TABLE FINDING GUIDE—Subjects by Type of Area and Table Number

This guide lists all subjects covered in this report, but does not indicate all cross-classifications (e.g., by age, race, or sex) or the historical data shown in some tables An asterisk (*) indicates that the table presents data for Negroes exclusively, the symbol (†) means the table presents data for persons of Spanish heritage exclusively. Data on allocation rates appear in chapter B, tables B-1 to B-5, and chapter C, tables C-1 to C-4.

Subject	The State		Metropolitan nonmetropolitan residence	Standard metropolitan statistical areas Places of 50,000 or more (or central cities) Urbanized areas	Places with fewer than 50,000	
	Total	Urban Rural nonfarm Rural farm Size of place				
NUMBER OF INHABITANTS	1,2,4,5,14,15	1 3,5	4	6 8,10 14	6 8,10	
SUMMARY CHARACTERISTICS	16	16	–	16,40,41	16,32,40 42	
GENERAL AND SOCIAL CHARACTERISTICS						
Age						
Single years of age	19	–	–	–	–	
Age groups	20,21,48,59,138	20,48,59,138	70	24,96†,138	28,31,112†	35,38
Race	17,18,139	17,18	17	23	27,31	
Nativity and parentage	46,49,60,138 142	49,60,138	71	81,138,140 142	102	
Place of birth	45,50,61,140	50,61	72	82,91*,97†,140	102,108*,113†,117	1
Country of birth or country of origin	45,49,60,141,144	49,60	71	81,141,144	102	
Mother tongue	49,60,142	49,60	71	81,142	102	
Citizenship	143,144	–	–	143,144	–	
Year of immigration	144	–	–	144	–	
Residence in 1965	45,50,61,145	50,61	72	82,91*,97†	102,108*,113†,117	1
By selected classes of migrants	50,61,145,178	50,61	72	82	102	
Year moved into present house	50,61	50,61	72	82	–	
School enrollment	45,51,62,146,166,215	51,62,146,166,215	73	83,91*,97†,146, 166,215	103,108*,113†,117	1
By percent enrolled	51,62,146	51,62,146	73	83,91*,97†,146	103,108*,113†	1
Years of school completed	46,51,62	51,62	73	83,91*,97†	103,108*,113†,117	120,125*,
Persons 16 to 24 years old	147	147	–	147	–	
Family heads	158	158	–	158	–	
By age	52,63,148	52,63,148	74	84,148	103	
By occupation	179	–	–	–	–	
By income	197,202	197	–	197,202	–	
By poverty status	211,216	211,216	–	211,216	–	
Percent by level of school completed	51,62	51,62	73	83	–	
Vocational training	51,62,149,150	51,62	73	83	–	
Work disability	52,63,169	52,63	74	84,169	–	
Veteran status	50,61,151	50,61	72	82	102	
Marital status	22,152,155,165	22,152,155,165		26,152,155,165	30	
Marital history	52,63,152,159,160	52,63,152	74	84,152	–	
Fertility						
Children ever born	45,52,63,161,162	52,63,161	74	84,91*,97†,161	103,108*,113†	120,125*,1
Own children under 5 years old	52,63,163	52,63,163	74	84,163	–	
Households and household relationship	22,39,48,59,153	22,48,59,153	70	25,26,39,96†,153	29 32,39,112†	33[1],36 39,1
Group quarters	22,48,52,59,63,154	22,48,52,59,63,154	70,74	25,26,84,96†,154	29 32,103,112†	33[1],36 3
Inmates of institutions	22,48,52,59,63,154,155	22,48,52,59,63,154,155	70,74	25,26,84,96†,154,155	29 31,103,112†	36 38,120,1
Families:						
By presence and number of own children under 18 years old	22,48,52,59,63,155,156	22,48,52,59,63,155,156	70,74	25,84,91*,96†,97†, 155,156	29,103,108*,112†, 113†	36,120,125
By type and composition	22,48,52,59,63,155-158	22,48,52,59,63,155 158	70,74	25,84,91*,96†,97†, 155-158	29,103,108*,112†	
By characteristics of head and wife	158	158	–	158	–	
By income	47,57,68,198 205	57,68,198 201,205	79	89,94*,100†,198 205	107,111*,116†,118	124,128*,1
By poverty status	58,69,207-214	58,69,207 214	80	90,95*,101†,207-214	107,111*,116†,118	124,128*,1
Subfamilies	52,63,155	52,63,155	74	84,165	103,108*,113†	120
Unrelated individuals	22,48,59	22,48,59	70	25,26,96†	29 31,112†	36 38,12
By age	153	153	–	153	–	
By marital status	155	155	–	155	–	
By income	198,200,205	198,200,205	–	198,200,205	–	
By poverty status	207,213	207,213	–	207,213	–	

Subject	The State		Metropolitan nonmetropolitan residence	Standard metropolitan statistical areas Places of 50,000 or more (or central cities) Urbanized areas	Places with fewer than 50,000	Counties
	Total	Urban Rural nonfarm Rural farm Size of place				
ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS						
Labor force status	46,53,64,158,165	53,64,158,165	75	85,92*,98†,158,165	104,109*,114†,117	121,126*,131†,135,137
Employment status	46,53,64	53,64	75	85,92*,98†	104,109*,114†,117	121,126*,131†,135,137
By age	164,168	164,168	–	164,168	–	–
By school enrollment	166	166		166	–	–
For males 16 21 not attending school	51,62	51,62	73	83,92*,98†	104,109*,114†,117	121,126*,131†,135,137
By income	196,201	196,201	–	196,201	–	–
By poverty status	209	209	–	209	–	–
Hours worked	166	166	–	166	–	–
Weeks worked in 1969	46,67	67	78	88,92*,98†	104,109*,114†,117	121,126*,131†
By age, race, and sex	56,167	56,167	-	167	–	–
By occupation or industry	172,185,210	210	-	172,185,210	–	–
By income or poverty status	195,201,210	195,201,210	–	195,201,210	–	–
Year last worked	168,172,185	168	-	168,172,185	–	–
Occupation						
By detailed classification	170,171	171	-	171	–	–
By age	174		–	174	–	–
By years of school completed	179	–	–	–	–	–
By employment characteristics	46,54,65,172	54,65	76	86,93*,99†,172	105,110*,115†,118	122,127*,132†,135,137
By industry	177,180,181*,182†	–	–	180	–	–
By class of worker	173		–	173	–	–
By earnings or income	175 177,203	-	–	175,176,203	–	–
By poverty status	210	210	–	210	–	–
By occupation 5 years ago	178	–	–	–	–	–
Of experienced unemployed	56,67	56,67	78	88,94*,100†	106	123
Industry						
By detailed classification	183,184	–	–	184	–	–
By age	187	–	–	187	–	–
By employment characteristics	47,55,66,185	55,66	77	87,94*,100†,185	106,110*,115†,117	123,127*,132†,134,136
By occupation	177,180,181*,182†	–	–	180	–	–
By class of worker	186	–	-	186	–	–
By earnings or income	177,188,189,204	–	–	188,189,204	–	–
Class of worker	56,67,173,186,191	56,67	78	88,92*,98†,173,186	104,109*,114†,118	121,126*,131†
Activity 5 years ago	56,67,145,178	56,67	78	88,92*,98†	104,109*,114†	121,126*,131†
Place of work	50,61,191	50,61	72	82,190	102	119
Means of transportation to work	50,61	50,61	72	82,190	–	–
Income in 1969:						
Persons	47,57,68	57,68	79	89,94*,100†	107,111*,116†,118	124,128*,133†,135,137
By general characteristics	192,193	192,193	–	192,193	–	–
By family status	194	194	–	194	–	–
By years of school completed	197	197	–	197	–	–
By employment characteristics	195,196	195,196	–	195,196	–	–
Families	47,57,68	57,68	79	89,94*,100†	107,111*,116†,118	124,128*,133†,135,137
By family type and composition	198 200	198 200	–	198-200	–	–
By years of school completed	202	-	–	202	–	–
By employment characteristics	201,203,204	201	–	201,203,204	–	–
By type of income	57,68,205	57,68,205	79	89,94*,100†,205	107,111*,116†,118	124,128*,133†
Unrelated individuals	47,57,68,198,200,205	57,68,198,200,205	79	89,94*,100†,198, 200,205	107,111*,116†,118	124,128*,133†,135,137
Households	206	206	–	206	–	–
Earnings in 1969.						
By occupation	57,68,175 177	57,68	79	89,93*,99†,175,176	105,110*,115†	122,127*,132†
By industry	177,188,189	–	–	188,189	–	–
By place of work	191	–	–	–	–	–
By weeks worked	195,201	195,201	–	195,201	–	–
Poverty status in 1969.						
Persons	58,69,207,215,216	58,69,207,215,216	80	90,95*,101†,207, 215,216	107,111*,116†,118	124,128*,133†,135,137
Families:						
By characteristics of head	58,69,207-214	58,69,207-214	80	90,95*,101†,207-214	107,111*,116†,118	124,128*,133†,135,137
By presence or number of children under 18	58,69,208,213,214	58,69,208,213,214	80	90,95*,101†,208, 213,214	107,111*,116†	124,128*,133†
By employment characteristics	209,210	209,210	–	209,210	–	–
By type of income	212	212	–	212	–	–
Unrelated individuals	58,69,207,213	58,69,207,213	80	90,95*,101†,207,213	107,111*,116†,118	124,128*,133†,135,137
Households	58,69	58,69	80	90,95*,101†	107,111*,116†	124,128*,133†

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[1] Presents data for county subdivisions.

1970 CENSUS OF POPULATION

volume I
CHARACTERISTICS OF THE POPULATION

part 37
Ohio section 2

Issued April 1973

U. S. DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE
Frederick B. Dent, Secretary
Social and Economic Statistics Administration

BUREAU OF THE CENSUS

Business-Adult MAR 20 '74

VOLUME I CHARACTERISTICS OF THE POPULATION

PART 37 SECTION 2 Ohio

This report is one of the 58 numbered parts of Population Census Volume I. Each of these parts contains four chapters, A, B, C, and D, originally published in the PC(1)-A, B, C, and D series of individual reports (except parts 54-58 which contain only chapters A and B). As indicated in the listing below there is one numbered part for the United States, each State, the District of Columbia, Puerto Rico, Guam, Virgin Islands, American Samoa, Canal Zone, and Trust Territory of the Pacific Islands. The starting page numbers for chapters A, B, C, and D are given below; the first page of each chapter presents a list of contents. The present publication includes changes for typographical errors found in some maps and tables after issuance of the series of individual reports, but the tables have not been revised to reflect the corrections listed on pages 6 and 316 for this State.

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Chapter D. Detailed Characteristics 37-869

Chapters A, B, and C appear in section 1.

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(Parts 1-53 are bound separately; parts 54-58 are bound together in one book. Volume I also includes Part A, entitled "Number of Inhabitants," which consists of each chapter A in the 58 parts listed below assembled together in one report.)

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2 Alabama
3 Alaska
4 Arizona
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6 California
7 Colorado
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11 Florida
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27 Missouri
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30 Nevada
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DETAILED CHARACTERISTICS Ohio

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OHIO

Counties, Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas, and Selected Places

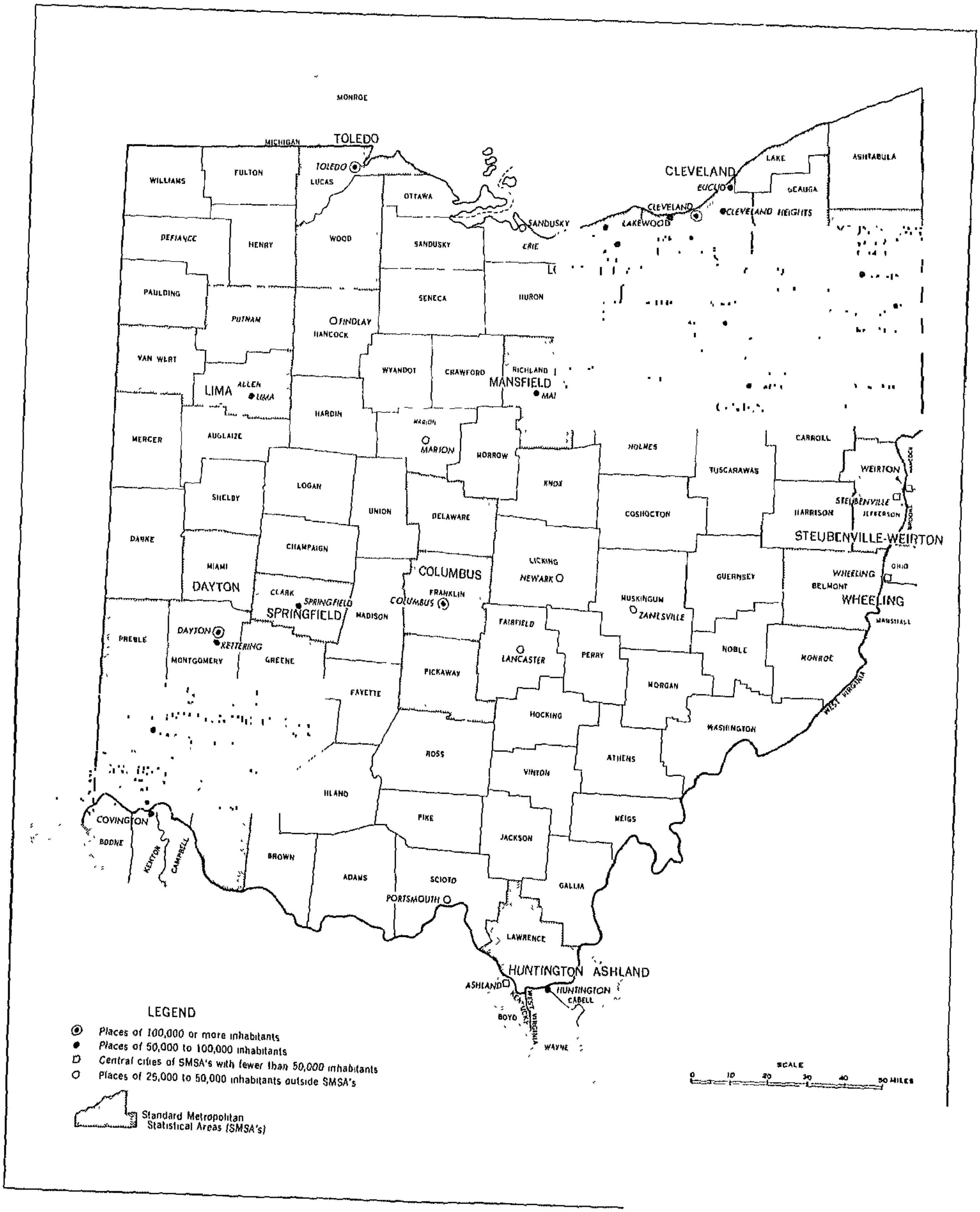
MONROE
MICHIGAN
TOLEDO
TOLEDO
LUCAS
WILLIAMS
FULTON
OTTAWA
DEFIANCE
HENRY
WOOD
SANDUSKY
SANDUSKY
ERIE
PAULDING
PUTNAM
FINDLAY
HANCOCK
SENECA
HURON
VAN WERT
ALLEN
LIMA
LIMA
WYANDOT
CRAWFORD
RICHLAND
MANSFIELD
MERCER
AUGLAIZE
HARDIN
MARION
MARION
MORROW
SHELBY
LOGAN
UNION
DELAWARE
KNOX
HOLMES
DARKE
CHAMPAIGN
MIAMI
DAYTON
CLARK
SPRINGFIELD
SPRINGFIELD
MADISON
COLUMBUS
FRANKLIN
COLUMBUS
LICKING
NEWARK
PREBLE
DAYTON
KETTERING
MONTGOMERY
GREENE
FAYETTE
PICKAWAY
FAIRFIELD
LANCASTER
PERRY
MUSKINGUM
ZANESVILLE
COSHOCTON
TUSCARAWAS
CARROLL
HARRISON
JEFFERSON
STEUBENVILLE
WEIRTON
STEUBENVILLE-WEIRTON
GUERNSEY
BELMONT
WHEELING
OHIO
WHEELING
MARSHALL
NOBLE
MONROE
MORGAN
HOCKING
ROSS
VINTON
ATHENS
WASHINGTON
WEST VIRGINIA
HIGHLAND
PIKE
JACKSON
MEIGS
GALLIA
COVINGTON
BOONE
KENTON
CAMPBELL
BROWN
ADAMS
SCIOTO
PORTSMOUTH
LAWRENCE
HUNTINGTON
ASHLAND
ASHLAND
HUNTINGTON
CABELL
BOYD
KENTUCKY
WEST VIRGINIA
WAYNE
CLEVELAND
EUCLID
CLEVELAND
CLEVELAND HEIGHTS
LAKEWOOD
LAKE
ASHTABULA
GEAUGA
SCALE
0 10 20 30 40 50 MILES
LEGEND
Places of 100,000 or more inhabitants
Places of 50,000 to 100,000 inhabitants
Central cities of SMSA's with fewer than 50,000 inhabitants
Places of 25,000 to 50,000 inhabitants outside SMSA's
Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas (SMSA's)

Table 138. Nativity by Age, Race, and Sex: 1970 and 1960

[Data based on sample, see text For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Urban and Rural SMSA's of 100,000 or More Cities of 100,000 or More	Total[1]			White						Races other than white or Negro					
				Native			Foreign born			Native			Foreign born		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
THE STATE, 1970															
All ages	**10 650 903**	**5 162 019**	**5 488 884**	**9 348 200**	**4 548 398**	**4 799 802**	**303 334**	**139 288**	**164 046**	**18 483**	**8 667**	**9 816**	**10 983**	**4 850**	**6 133**
Under 5 years	919 157	469 348	449 809	817 075	417 994	399 081	2 148	1 118	1 030	2 972	1 344	1 628	344	216	128
5 to 9 years	1 064 400	542 788	521 612	946 129	483 724	462 405	3 926	1 978	1 948	2 097	986	1 111	530	238	292
10 to 14 years	1 129 258	575 669	553 589	1 000 022	511 344	488 678	4 970	2 595	2 375	1 889	887	1 002	273	88	185
15 to 19 years	1 016 898	508 271	508 627	904 697	453 433	451 264	7 343	3 770	3 573	1 659	777	882	481	221	260
20 to 24 years	821 336	377 350	443 986	734 072	339 618	394 454	11 906	5 066	6 840	1 540	726	814	1 176	408	768
25 to 29 years	691 533	337 170	354 363	616 299	303 654	312 645	13 229	5 495	7 734	1 254	575	679	2 203	920	1 283
30 to 34 years	598 909	289 786	309 123	526 427	257 489	268 938	15 243	6 747	8 496	927	470	457	2 000	950	1 050
35 to 39 years	580 287	282 994	297 293	507 334	250 361	256 973	15 319	7 110	8 209	777	383	394	1 326	591	735
40 to 44 years	642 929	314 405	328 524	563 270	278 087	285 183	18 993	8 187	10 806	894	398	496	788	227	561
45 to 49 years	654 083	315 478	338 605	576 589	279 372	297 217	22 235	9 789	12 446	1 008	536	472	424	223	201
50 to 54 years	587 636	284 440	303 196	525 051	254 450	270 601	15 544	7 716	7 828	844	420	424	335	180	155
55 to 59 years	516 000	247 831	268 169	452 204	217 010	235 194	22 970	11 364	11 606	687	301	386	254	119	135
60 to 64 years	429 379	201 576	227 803	370 972	173 627	197 345	26 924	13 047	13 877	518	199	319	245	119	126
65 to 69 years	334 053	147 791	186 262	274 959	120 863	154 096	32 231	14 278	17 953	467	218	249	231	169	62
70 to 74 years	268 702	113 425	155 277	217 121	90 264	126 857	33 037	14 501	18 536	334	149	185	164	75	89
75 to 79 years	199 779	80 653	119 126	158 856	61 548	97 308	28 986	13 665	15 321	274	135	139	91	44	47
80 to 84 years	117 657	44 944	72 713	93 447	33 839	59 608	18 222	8 592	9 630	179	72	107	74	51	23
85 years and over	78 907	28 100	50 807	63 676	21 721	41 955	10 108	4 270	5 838	163	91	72	44	11	33
Median age	27 7	26 6	28 8	27 2	26 1	28 3	59 5	59 4	59 6	22 0	22 3	21 8	31 2	31 8	30 7
THE STATE, 1960															
All ages	**9 707 136**	**4 763 795**	**4 943 341**	**8 520 262**	**4 183 760**	**4 336 502**	**390 946**	**193 038**	**197 908**	**(NA)**	**(NA)**	**(NA)**	**(NA)**	**(NA)**	**(NA)**
Under 5 years	1 139 470	581 010	558 460	1 021 700	522 743	498 957	3 100	1 567	1 533	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
5 to 9 years	1 033 584	527 206	506 378	929 870	475 592	454 278	6 189	3 004	3 185	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
10 to 14 years	905 319	460 417	444 902	822 227	418 873	403 354	9 890	4 976	4 914	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
15 to 19 years	677 505	331 741	345 764	618 081	303 216	314 865	7 130	3 562	3 568	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
20 to 24 years	573 711	266 736	306 975	514 552	240 614	273 938	9 635	3 904	5 731	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
25 to 29 years	591 981	288 280	303 701	523 894	257 059	266 835	11 778	5 075	6 703	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
30 to 34 years	669 137	328 236	340 901	590 920	292 332	298 588	16 859	7 018	9 841	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
35 to 39 years	696 147	340 054	356 093	615 105	301 853	313 252	21 755	9 656	12 099	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
40 to 44 years	630 680	310 440	320 240	565 341	278 149	287 192	15 420	7 695	7 725	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
45 to 49 years	577 429	284 054	293 375	509 188	250 589	258 599	24 392	12 208	12 184	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
50 to 54 years	507 317	250 138	257 179	439 736	216 381	223 355	31 994	15 930	16 064	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
55 to 59 years	446 653	217 763	228 890	372 005	179 822	192 183	41 138	20 934	20 204	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
60 to 64 years	377 153	181 907	195 246	305 599	146 050	159 549	47 302	23 560	23 742	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
65 to 69 years	330 199	153 966	176 233	258 830	117 503	141 327	51 932	26 966	24 966	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
70 to 74 years	249 919	113 996	135 923	191 652	83 879	107 773	45 918	24 161	21 757	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
75 to 79 years	165 856	73 206	92 650	130 794	55 639	75 155	27 429	13 985	13 444	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
80 to 84 years	86 062	35 734	50 328	70 112	28 191	41 921	12 746	6 082	6 664	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
85 years and over	49 014	18 911	30 103	40 656	15 275	25 381	6 339	2 755	3 584	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Median age	29 4	28 7	30 1	28 4	27 5	29 2	59 5	60 2	58 8	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
URBAN, 1970															
All ages	**8 021 771**	**3 848 538**	**4 173 233**	**6 778 805**	**3 264 647**	**3 514 158**	**275 501**	**126 505**	**148 996**	**15 970**	**7 492**	**8 478**	**10 203**	**4 656**	**5 547**
Under 5 years	690 556	352 299	338 257	590 270	301 777	288 493	2 087	1 092	995	2 679	1 216	1 463	325	197	128
5 to 9 years	777 287	395 184	382 103	661 851	337 530	324 321	3 651	1 843	1 808	1 753	842	911	463	213	250
10 to 14 years	817 636	414 762	402 874	692 646	352 673	339 973	4 640	2 447	2 193	1 595	734	861	249	79	170
15 to 19 years	758 948	375 652	383 296	652 091	323 670	328 421	6 707	3 459	3 248	1 455	677	778	452	201	251
20 to 24 years	661 050	303 524	357 526	577 743	267 819	309 924	11 169	4 799	6 370	1 316	609	707	1 084	402	682
25 to 29 years	530 348	259 234	271 114	458 060	227 144	230 916	12 074	5 159	6 915	1 067	487	580	2 065	892	1 173
30 to 34 years	441 632	212 970	228 662	372 138	182 041	190 097	13 859	6 242	7 617	792	404	388	1 876	912	964
35 to 39 years	427 467	207 074	220 393	357 641	175 928	181 713	13 880	6 480	7 400	694	349	345	1 221	571	650
40 to 44 years	481 921	233 490	248 431	406 325	198 983	207 342	16 714	7 304	9 410	752	348	404	714	220	494
45 to 49 years	496 965	237 508	259 457	423 415	203 206	220 209	20 204	8 932	11 272	834	462	372	388	223	165
50 to 54 years	446 400	213 073	233 327	386 940	184 739	202 201	14 110	7 010	7 100	695	332	363	298	172	126
55 to 59 years	393 931	185 880	208 051	333 684	156 965	176 719	20 852	10 317	10 535	600	262	338	254	119	135
60 to 64 years	328 896	150 929	177 967	273 966	124 759	149 207	24 614	11 790	12 824	436	160	276	238	119	119
65 to 69 years	255 993	109 742	146 251	200 858	84 800	116 058	29 228	12 902	16 326	422	197	225	217	155	62
70 to 74 years	208 179	84 595	123 584	160 117	63 129	96 988	30 274	13 153	17 121	306	138	168	156	75	81
75 to 79 years	155 617	60 267	95 350	117 956	42 776	75 180	26 247	12 337	13 910	249	124	125	85	44	41
80 to 84 years	89 709	32 628	57 081	67 582	22 638	44 944	16 377	7 608	8 769	179	72	107	74	51	23
85 years and over	59 236	19 727	39 509	45 522	14 070	31 452	8 814	3 631	5 183	146	79	67	44	11	33
Median age	27 9	26 6	29 1	27 3	26.1	28 6	59.5	59 1	59.8	21 9	22 3	21 6	31.2	31 9	30 6
RURAL NONFARM, 1970															
All ages	**2 257 838**	**1 124 177**	**1 133 661**	**2 202 250**	**1 096 470**	**1 105 780**	**24 700**	**11 296**	**13 404**	**2 225**	**1 025**	**1 200**	**734**	**170**	**564**
Under 5 years	205 434	104 813	100 621	203 718	104 027	99 691	61	26	35	262	97	165	19	19	-
5 to 9 years	252 705	129 834	122 871	249 939	128 463	121 476	261	135	126	308	119	189	67	25	42
10 to 14 years	267 951	138 103	129 848	263 780	135 903	127 877	330	148	182	261	131	130	15	-	15
15 to 19 years	216 853	110 956	105 897	211 657	108 186	103 471	612	287	325	188	100	88	29	20	9
20 to 24 years	143 571	65 626	77 945	139 733	63 675	76 058	679	226	453	208	101	107	83	6	77
25 to 29 years	146 291	70 557	75 734	143 452	69 165	74 287	1 079	322	757	179	80	99	132	28	104
30 to 34 years	141 405	69 185	72 220	138 492	67 845	70 647	1 345	491	854	113	60	53	116	30	86
35 to 39 years	133 765	66 881	66 884	130 825	65 505	65 320	1 308	565	743	73	29	44	98	13	85
40 to 44 years	139 357	70 219	69 138	135 580	68 567	67 013	2 053	755	1 298	127	50	77	74	7	67
45 to 49 years	132 372	65 741	66 631	128 714	64 046	64 668	1 838	776	1 062	147	67	80	29	-	29
50 to 54 years	115 443	58 558	56 885	112 559	56 993	55 566	1 264	657	607	149	88	61	37	8	29
55 to 59 years	97 348	49 098	48 250	94 285	47 434	46 851	1 724	859	865	73	31	42	-	-	
60 to 64 years	79 620	39 523	40 097	76 528	37 954	38 574	1 996	1 074	922	56	33	23	7	-	7
65 to 69 years	62 185	29 775	32 410	58 730	27 986	30 744	2 555	1 204	1 351	39	21	18	14	14	
70 to 74 years	48 217	22 515	25 702	45 032	20 978	24 054	2 467	1 211	1 256	5	-	5	8	-	8
75 to 79 years	35 717	16 023	19 694	32 781	14 608	18 173	2 423	1 139	1 284	20	6	14	6	-	6
80 to 84 years	22 942	9 847	13 095	21 101	8 856	12 245	1 610	860	750	-	-	-	-	-	
85 years and over	16 662	6 923	9 739	15 344	6 279	9 065	1 095	561	534	17	12	5	-	-	-
Median age	26 4	25.9	27 0	26.1	25 6	26 6	59.4	61 9	56 5	22 2	23 2	21.3	30.9	27.7	37 0

[1] Includes Negro, not shown separately

Table 138. **Nativity by Age, Race, and Sex: 1970 and 1960**—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Urban and Rural SMSA's of 100,000 or More Cities of 100,000 or More	Total[1]			White						Races other than white or Negro					
				Native			Foreign born			Native			Foreign born		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
RURAL FARM, 1970															
All ages	371 294	189 304	181 990	367 145	187 281	179 864	3 133	1 487	1 646	288	150	138	46	24	22
Under 5 years	23 167	12 236	10 931	23 087	12 190	10 897	-	-	-	31	31	-	-	-	-
5 to 9 years	34 408	17 770	16 638	34 339	17 731	16 608	14	-	14	36	25	11	-	-	-
10 to 14 years	43 671	22 804	20 867	43 596	22 768	20 828	-	-	-	33	22	11	9	9	-
15 to 19 years	41 097	21 663	19 434	40 949	21 577	19 372	24	24	-	16	-	16	-	-	-
20 to 24 years	16 715	8 200	8 515	16 596	8 124	8 472	58	41	17	16	16	-	9	-	9
25 to 29 years	14 894	7 379	7 515	14 787	7 345	7 442	76	14	62	8	8	-	6	-	6
30 to 34 years	15 872	7 631	8 241	15 797	7 603	8 194	39	14	25	22	6	16	8	8	-
35 to 39 years	19 055	9 039	10 016	18 868	8 928	9 940	131	65	66	10	5	5	7	7	-
40 to 44 years	21 651	10 696	10 955	21 365	10 537	10 828	226	128	98	15	-	15	-	-	-
45 to 49 years	24 746	12 229	12 517	24 460	12 120	12 340	193	81	112	27	7	20	7	-	7
50 to 54 years	25 793	12 809	12 984	25 552	12 718	12 834	170	49	121	-	-	-	-	-	-
55 to 59 years	24 721	12 853	11 868	24 235	12 611	11 624	394	188	206	14	8	6	-	-	-
60 to 64 years	20 863	11 124	9 739	20 478	10 914	9 564	314	183	131	26	6	20	-	-	-
65 to 69 years	15 875	8 274	7 601	15 371	8 077	7 294	448	172	276	6	-	6	-	-	-
70 to 74 years	12 306	6 315	5 991	11 972	6 157	5 815	296	137	159	23	11	12	-	-	-
75 to 79 years	8 445	4 363	4 082	8 119	4 164	3 955	316	189	127	5	5	-	-	-	-
80 to 84 years	5 006	2 469	2 537	4 764	2 345	2 419	235	124	111	-	-	-	-	-	-
85 years and over	3 009	1 450	1 559	2 810	1 372	1 438	199	78	121	-	-	-	-	-	-
Median age	33.7	33.0	34.3	33.2	32.6	33.9	63.8	63.8	63.9	30.9	14.3	43.3	...	...	...
AKRON SMSA															
All ages	679 227	330 050	349 177	600 048	292 991	307 057	23 014	10 430	12 584	947	450	497	850	419	431
Under 5 years	57 373	28 981	28 392	51 303	26 003	25 300	198	102	96	177	72	105	14	8	6
5 to 9 years	67 311	34 169	33 142	60 654	30 792	29 862	264	119	145	69	22	47	34	11	23
10 to 14 years	72 138	37 226	34 912	64 705	33 533	31 172	312	108	204	71	43	28	42	12	30
15 to 19 years	68 562	33 616	34 946	61 614	30 250	31 364	503	257	246	120	88	32	59	14	45
20 to 24 years	58 623	27 596	31 027	53 304	25 420	27 884	963	381	582	135	57	78	99	31	68
25 to 29 years	43 745	21 814	21 931	39 066	19 701	19 365	1 110	537	573	68	21	47	221	122	99
30 to 34 years	36 659	17 447	19 212	32 650	15 540	17 110	1 046	489	557	66	39	27	112	72	40
35 to 39 years	36 390	17 428	18 962	32 233	15 622	16 611	1 089	465	624	23	8	15	121	64	57
40 to 44 years	41 927	20 935	20 992	37 574	19 030	18 544	1 192	554	638	24	8	16	49	27	22
45 to 49 years	42 466	20 553	21 913	37 715	18 319	19 396	1 670	774	896	33	27	6	40	26	14
50 to 54 years	37 372	17 847	19 525	33 506	15 947	17 559	1 252	600	652	32	14	18	14	5	9
55 to 59 years	31 973	15 343	16 630	27 946	13 415	14 531	1 848	884	964	42	14	28	14	7	7
60 to 64 years	25 865	12 321	13 544	22 089	10 484	11 605	2 086	1 005	1 081	20	-	20	6	-	6
65 to 69 years	19 905	8 787	11 118	16 205	7 239	8 966	2 280	885	1 395	23	14	9	14	14	-
70 to 74 years	16 597	7 023	9 574	12 952	5 375	7 577	2 534	1 114	1 420	31	23	8	11	6	5
75 to 79 years	11 947	4 887	7 060	8 990	3 595	5 395	2 304	1 002	1 302	6	-	6	-	-	-
80 to 84 years	6 506	2 632	3 874	4 686	1 755	2 931	1 589	778	811	-	-	-	-	-	-
85 years and over	3 868	1 445	2 423	2 856	971	1 885	774	376	398	7	-	7	-	-	-
Median age	26.8	25.8	27.8	26.1	25.1	27.1	60.1	59.7	60.5	21.4	20.0	22.3	29.0	30.8	27.2
CANTON SMSA															
All ages	372 210	179 928	192 282	340 353	164 775	175 578	9 693	4 643	5 050	369	156	213	181	95	86
Under 5 years	31 450	16 071	15 379	29 068	14 971	14 097	24	7	17	114	40	74	-	-	-
5 to 9 years	36 949	19 164	17 785	34 407	17 924	16 483	82	40	42	46	5	41	-	-	-
10 to 14 years	38 780	19 362	19 418	35 650	17 832	17 818	128	45	83	9	4	5	7	-	7
15 to 19 years	34 823	17 190	17 633	32 033	15 813	16 220	233	129	104	12	7	5	-	-	-
20 to 24 years	26 835	12 172	14 663	24 979	11 335	13 644	211	76	135	20	3	17	26	12	14
25 to 29 years	24 045	11 809	12 236	22 507	11 066	11 441	302	110	192	29	18	11	34	12	22
30 to 34 years	20 754	9 841	10 913	19 174	9 127	10 047	363	192	171	28	21	7	33	33	-
35 to 39 years	19 641	9 389	10 252	18 172	8 761	9 411	350	182	168	-	-	-	22	7	15
40 to 44 years	22 758	11 201	11 557	20 682	10 271	10 411	655	230	425	14	7	7	17	-	17
45 to 49 years	23 997	11 689	12 308	22 144	10 813	11 331	655	300	355	31	19	12	8	8	-
50 to 54 years	21 463	10 251	11 212	19 966	9 557	10 409	466	249	217	7	7	-	-	-	-
55 to 59 years	18 864	9 187	9 677	17 414	8 528	8 886	673	292	381	28	7	21	-	-	-
60 to 64 years	15 158	7 113	8 045	13 589	6 380	7 209	882	404	478	13	-	13	9	4	5
65 to 69 years	12 116	5 166	6 950	10 266	4 283	5 983	1 209	542	667	9	9	-	19	19	-
70 to 74 years	10 106	4 473	5 633	8 521	3 603	4 918	1 256	739	517	-	-	-	6	-	6
75 to 79 years	7 391	3 074	4 317	5 970	2 327	3 643	1 187	644	543	-	-	-	-	-	-
80 to 84 years	4 058	1 572	2 486	3 358	1 231	2 127	558	268	290	9	9	-	-	-	-
85 years and over	3 022	1 204	1 818	2 453	953	1 500	459	194	265	-	-	-	-	-	-
Median age	28.6	27.5	29.6	28.1	27.0	29.2	64.0	65+	62.5	20.9	30.2	9.0	33.6	...	...
CINCINNATI, OHIO–KY.–IND., SMSA															
All ages	1 384 842	663 282	721 560	1 205 839	580 406	625 433	23 145	10 617	12 528	2 436	1 044	1 392	1 127	466	661
Under 5 years	123 538	63 092	60 446	107 569	55 210	52 359	169	75	94	420	178	242	33	11	22
5 to 9 years	143 634	72 916	70 718	125 307	64 156	61 151	366	161	205	316	137	179	38	10	28
10 to 14 years	149 522	76 197	73 325	130 086	66 203	63 883	479	254	225	198	80	118	30	5	25
15 to 19 years	128 198	63 887	64 311	112 229	56 421	55 808	569	287	282	192	111	81	24	6	18
20 to 24 years	103 652	47 565	56 087	91 667	42 209	49 458	894	400	494	182	80	102	156	80	76
25 to 29 years	89 119	42 805	46 314	78 595	38 086	40 509	1 213	515	698	185	62	123	229	80	149
30 to 34 years	78 180	37 310	40 870	67 644	32 777	34 867	1 626	751	875	118	66	52	238	109	129
35 to 39 years	76 317	36 647	39 670	67 060	32 771	34 289	1 249	527	722	42	13	29	71	41	30
40 to 44 years	82 978	40 790	42 188	72 557	36 021	36 536	1 658	782	876	97	43	54	107	29	78
45 to 49 years	80 569	38 443	42 126	70 852	34 170	36 682	1 717	730	987	125	43	82	38	6	32
50 to 54 years	71 150	33 058	38 092	62 715	29 279	33 436	1 084	510	574	139	81	58	26	22	4
55 to 59 years	65 329	30 478	34 851	56 378	26 552	29 826	1 459	734	725	58	30	28	98	50	48
60 to 64 years	58 789	27 070	31 719	50 328	23 014	27 314	2 284	1 146	1 138	133	39	94	13	8	5
65 to 69 years	46 333	19 897	26 436	38 238	16 117	22 121	2 765	1 354	1 411	83	30	53	9	9	-
70 to 74 years	35 536	14 466	21 070	30 155	11 953	18 202	2 129	929	1 200	50	24	26	8	-	8
75 to 79 years	26 220	10 034	16 186	22 582	8 378	14 204	1 584	759	825	25	12	13	9	-	9
80 to 84 years	15 162	5 239	9 923	13 044	4 375	8 669	1 044	414	630	30	-	30	-	-	-
85 years and over	10 616	3 388	7 228	8 833	2 714	6 119	856	289	567	43	15	28	-	-	-
Median age	27.5	25.9	28.9	27.3	25.8	28.7	56.9	57.2	56.6	22.5	21.0	23.7	31.1	31.9	30.5

[1] Includes Negro, not shown separately

Table 138. **Nativity by Age, Race, and Sex: 1970 and 1960**—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc) and meaning of symbols see text]

The State Urban and Rural SMSA's of 100,000 or More Cities of 100,000 or More	Total[1]			White						Races other than white or Negro					
				Native			Foreign born			Native			Foreign born		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
CLEVELAND SMSA															
All ages	**2 064 192**	**990 616**	**1 073 576**	**1 585 471**	**766 898**	**818 573**	**137 712**	**63 617**	**74 095**	**5 431**	**2 634**	**2 797**	**3 339**	**1 533**	**1 806**
Under 5 years	173 325	88 333	84 992	139 060	70 966	68 094	862	480	382	1 036	540	496	127	89	38
5 to 9 years	199 092	101 234	97 858	158 066	80 678	77 388	1 610	839	771	679	344	335	126	45	81
10 to 14 years	214 881	108 670	106 211	171 098	87 180	83 918	2 269	1 234	1 035	603	263	340	85	42	43
15 to 19 years	186 724	93 655	93 069	148 743	75 183	73 560	3 280	1 712	1 568	540	238	302	123	64	59
20 to 24 years	148 522	65 544	82 978	118 341	53 187	65 154	5 169	2 119	3 050	375	164	211	253	55	198
25 to 29 years	134 143	64 276	69 867	106 775	52 280	54 495	5 241	2 449	2 792	349	126	223	665	278	387
30 to 34 years	115 143	55 282	59 861	88 395	43 311	45 084	6 496	3 123	3 373	214	137	77	657	334	323
35 to 39 years	112 029	54 822	57 207	83 889	41 933	41 956	6 901	3 426	3 475	273	115	158	414	215	199
40 to 44 years	128 694	61 362	67 332	98 038	47 323	50 715	8 407	3 824	4 583	270	127	143	161	57	104
45 to 49 years	137 690	65 830	71 860	107 107	51 253	55 854	10 552	4 918	5 634	310	185	125	154	68	86
50 to 54 years	125 949	60 744	65 205	102 599	49 307	53 292	7 201	3 730	3 471	207	92	115	104	59	45
55 to 59 years	110 782	52 941	57 841	85 912	40 870	45 042	11 095	5 495	5 600	187	111	76	81	38	43
60 to 64 years	87 044	40 510	46 534	64 296	29 578	34 718	12 661	6 053	6 608	114	41	73	107	52	55
65 to 69 years	64 523	28 290	36 233	41 386	17 830	23 556	14 907	6 536	8 371	123	77	46	104	61	43
70 to 74 years	52 419	21 117	31 302	31 179	12 273	18 906	15 501	6 304	9 197	56	25	31	62	33	29
75 to 79 years	39 126	15 367	23 759	22 019	7 813	14 206	13 296	5 957	7 339	34	9	25	62	24	38
80 to 84 years	21 442	8 201	13 241	11 513	3 778	7 735	8 140	3 724	4 416	17	6	11	30	14	16
85 years and over	12 664	4 438	8 226	7 055	2 155	4 900	4 124	1 694	2 430	44	34	10	24	5	19
Median age	29 1	27 9	30 2	27 7	26 6	28 8	59 9	58 6	61 0	18 7	18 6	18 8	32 2	32 9	31 5
COLUMBUS SMSA															
All ages	**916 228**	**443 370**	**472 858**	**789 903**	**383 749**	**406 154**	**15 877**	**6 980**	**8 897**	**2 394**	**1 177**	**1 217**	**1 537**	**673**	**864**
Under 5 years	81 142	41 534	39 608	69 545	35 706	33 839	180	93	87	336	129	207	53	21	32
5 to 9 years	90 926	46 744	44 182	77 715	40 184	37 531	310	143	167	272	124	148	84	46	38
10 to 14 years	93 842	47 508	46 334	79 898	40 386	39 512	429	252	177	229	119	110	13	7	6
15 to 19 years	90 133	44 875	45 258	78 110	38 928	39 182	697	297	400	203	98	105	70	28	42
20 to 24 years	91 558	42 835	48 723	81 972	38 749	43 223	992	492	500	276	152	124	164	71	93
25 to 29 years	69 548	33 494	36 054	60 833	29 641	31 192	1 314	540	774	196	109	87	255	106	149
30 to 34 years	56 506	27 884	28 622	48 207	24 136	24 071	1 317	496	821	138	56	82	268	104	164
35 to 39 years	52 842	26 205	26 637	44 877	22 537	22 340	1 273	581	692	106	63	43	184	110	74
40 to 44 years	53 548	26 309	27 239	45 840	22 804	23 036	1 385	510	875	112	40	72	146	29	117
45 to 49 years	51 231	24 777	26 454	44 343	21 566	22 777	1 203	455	748	93	60	33	76	43	33
50 to 54 years	43 997	20 927	23 070	38 420	18 340	20 080	811	397	414	120	82	38	62	33	29
55 to 59 years	37 676	17 613	20 063	32 580	15 214	17 366	835	404	431	100	35	65	29	11	18
60 to 64 years	32 152	14 650	17 502	27 756	12 479	15 277	1 047	596	451	44	21	23	47	23	24
65 to 69 years	24 633	10 495	14 138	20 604	8 743	11 861	1 216	506	710	65	26	39	14	9	5
70 to 74 years	19 017	7 851	11 166	15 643	6 348	9 295	1 217	514	703	23	7	16	38	11	27
75 to 79 years	13 570	5 003	8 567	11 602	4 108	7 494	798	370	428	31	19	12	8	8	
80 to 84 years	8 392	2 912	5 480	7 263	2 400	4 863	510	242	268	34	29	5	20	13	7
85 years and over	5 515	1 754	3 761	4 695	1 480	3 215	343	92	251	16	8	8	6		6
Median age	25 8	24 8	26 7	25 6	24 7	26 6	45 2	45 9	44 7	22 8	23 9	21 6	32 4	32 8	32 7
DAYTON SMSA															
All ages	**850 266**	**414 474**	**435 792**	**742 682**	**363 772**	**378 910**	**11 504**	**4 885**	**6 619**	**1 484**	**634**	**850**	**1 045**	**464**	**581**
Under 5 years	74 853	38 093	36 760	65 148	33 260	31 888	151	97	54	295	110	185	53	53	
5 to 9 years	86 322	44 314	42 008	75 600	38 870	36 730	304	160	144	160	94	66	39	14	25
10 to 14 years	90 291	45 981	44 310	78 132	39 993	38 139	349	176	173	142	57	85	22	9	13
15 to 19 years	81 218	40 272	40 946	70 548	35 181	35 367	392	213	179	127	35	92	23	13	10
20 to 24 years	70 655	32 725	37 930	61 403	28 638	32 765	606	200	406	91	27	64	128	29	99
25 to 29 years	59 830	29 438	30 392	52 997	26 428	26 569	877	267	610	49	42	7	182	87	95
30 to 34 years	51 452	24 789	26 663	45 046	22 085	22 961	1 012	369	643	69	31	38	250	126	124
35 to 39 years	50 322	24 558	25 764	43 586	21 525	22 061	944	366	578	107	62	45	179	60	119
40 to 44 years	53 953	26 763	27 190	46 983	23 544	23 439	961	414	547	43	18	25	95	30	65
45 to 49 years	53 941	26 189	27 752	47 828	23 433	24 395	958	329	629	88	54	34	20	13	7
50 to 54 years	45 395	22 285	23 110	40 109	19 817	20 292	511	248	263	115	39	76	24	6	18
55 to 59 years	37 443	18 312	19 131	32 766	15 870	16 896	820	407	413	33	12	21	6	-	6
60 to 64 years	29 814	14 300	15 514	26 137	12 486	13 651	896	457	439	33	14	19	6	6	
65 to 69 years	22 094	9 587	12 507	19 173	8 272	10 901	789	343	446	41	8	33	8	8	
70 to 74 years	16 869	7 032	9 837	14 616	6 065	8 551	797	282	515	32	-	32	5	5	
75 to 79 years	13 107	5 276	7 831	11 556	4 472	7 084	550	301	249	40	20	20	5	5	
80 to 84 years	7 626	2 835	4 791	6 643	2 426	4 217	370	175	195	14	6	8	-	-	
85 years and over	5 081	1 725	3 356	4 411	1 407	3 004	217	81	136	5	5	-	-	-	
Median age	26 8	26 0	27 6	26 9	26 1	27 7	45 8	47 7	44 8	21 0	23 9	19 8	31 5	31 1	32 0
HAMILTON– MIDDLETOWN SMSA															
All ages	**226 207**	**110 499**	**115 708**	**212 058**	**103 855**	**108 203**	**2 507**	**1 140**	**1 367**	**333**	**167**	**166**	**163**	**59**	**104**
Under 5 years	19 330	9 930	9 400	18 147	9 336	8 811	43	27	16	35	22	13	7	7	
5 to 9 years	22 752	11 478	11 274	21 344	10 812	10 532	62	26	36	25	12	13	9	-	9
10 to 14 years	23 423	12 197	11 226	21 920	11 436	10 484	80	34	46	15	-	15	-	-	
15 to 19 years	24 764	12 341	12 423	23 274	11 516	11 758	143	96	47	17	11	6	24	11	13
20 to 24 years	21 362	10 024	11 338	20 228	9 572	10 656	153	68	85	62	30	32	31	-	31
25 to 29 years	14 059	6 952	7 107	13 204	6 574	6 630	216	76	140	22	7	15	38	14	24
30 to 34 years	12 601	6 022	6 579	11 934	5 721	6 213	133	43	90	16	-	16	32	21	11
35 to 39 years	13 687	6 546	7 141	12 969	6 271	6 698	127	47	80	-	-	-	5	-	5
40 to 44 years	14 332	7 239	7 093	13 388	6 821	6 567	212	64	148	40	30	10	11	6	5
45 to 49 years	13 437	6 464	6 973	12 604	6 121	6 483	184	77	107	12	12	-	6	-	6
50 to 54 years	11 139	5 584	5 555	10 353	5 204	5 149	200	104	96	12	12	-	-	-	
55 to 59 years	9 436	4 545	4 891	8 900	4 264	4 636	132	83	49	15	-	15	-	-	
60 to 64 years	7 851	3 707	4 144	7 379	3 472	3 907	133	65	68	6	6	-	-	-	
65 to 69 years	6 216	2 767	3 449	5 687	2 526	3 161	181	74	107	10	-	10	-	-	
70 to 74 years	5 140	2 192	2 948	4 714	2 022	2 692	178	82	96	26	11	15	-	-	
75 to 79 years	3 395	1 314	2 081	3 004	1 125	1 879	176	102	74	14	8	6	-	-	
80 to 84 years	1 996	687	1 309	1 846	613	1 233	78	36	42	-	-	-	-	-	
85 years and over	1 287	510	777	1 163	449	714	76	36	40	6	6	-	-	-	
Median age	25 5	24 6	26 5	25.4	24 6	26 4	47 3	50 6	44 8	27 8	40 3	26 3	26 4	. .	. .

[1] Includes Negro, not shown separately

Table 138. **Nativity by Age, Race, and Sex: 1970 and 1960**—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Urban and Rural SMSA's of 100,000 or More Cities of 100,000 or More	Total¹			White						Races other than white or Negro					
				Native			Foreign born			Native			Foreign born		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
HUNTINGTON–ASHLAND, W. VA.–KY.–OHIO, SMSA															
All ages	253 743	121 672	132 071	245 234	117 741	127 493	1 213	507	706	165	75	90	71	25	46
Under 5 years	20 236	10 478	9 758	19 657	10 188	9 469	–	–	–	24	11	13	–	–	–
5 to 9 years	22 989	11 885	11 104	22 332	11 555	10 777	–	–	–	16	11	5	–	–	–
10 to 14 years	24 735	12 615	12 120	23 886	12 151	11 735	14	–	14	5	–	5	–	–	–
15 to 19 years	23 834	11 782	12 052	22 844	11 273	11 571	19	15	4	7	7	–	28	13	15
20 to 24 years	19 345	8 847	10 498	18 905	8 676	10 229	41	8	33	32	12	20	–	–	–
25 to 29 years	15 326	7 554	7 772	14 886	7 308	7 578	95	22	73	–	–	–	–	–	–
30 to 34 years	14 503	6 834	7 669	14 192	6 744	7 448	60	–	60	10	10	–	7	7	–
35 to 39 years	14 093	6 894	7 199	13 632	6 724	6 908	146	46	100	13	6	7	18	–	18
40 to 44 years	15 607	7 156	8 451	15 100	6 968	8 132	79	19	60	–	–	–	10	5	5
45 to 49 years	15 749	7 546	8 203	15 186	7 332	7 854	117	25	92	7	–	7	–	–	–
50 to 54 years	13 498	6 568	6 930	13 101	6 369	6 732	39	13	26	8	8	–	–	–	–
55 to 59 years	13 816	6 251	7 565	13 350	6 037	7 313	82	50	32	22	10	12	–	–	–
60 to 64 years	12 259	5 605	6 654	11 725	5 349	6 376	89	74	15	–	–	–	–	–	–
65 to 69 years	9 540	4 145	5 395	9 119	3 947	5 172	95	51	44	–	–	–	–	–	–
70 to 74 years	7 558	3 215	4 343	7 203	3 063	4 140	78	56	22	16	–	16	–	–	–
75 to 79 years	4 949	2 035	2 914	4 700	1 916	2 784	134	46	88	–	–	–	–	–	–
80 to 84 years	3 317	1 320	1 997	3 129	1 240	1 889	80	55	25	–	–	–	8	–	8
85 years and over	2 389	942	1 447	2 287	901	1 386	45	27	18	5	–	5	–	–	–
Median age	30.1	28.5	31.8	30.0	28.4	31.6	54.6	63.8	45.5	24.8	..	...	..	..	.
LIMA SMSA															
All ages	171 472	83 847	87 625	160 001	78 176	81 825	1 811	753	1 058	305	117	188	86	29	57
Under 5 years	15 628	8 204	7 424	14 318	7 440	6 878	117	70	47	62	25	37	–	–	–
5 to 9 years	18 440	9 211	9 229	17 016	8 529	8 487	113	46	67	65	29	36	13	6	7
10 to 14 years	19 210	9 919	9 291	17 871	9 206	8 665	29	17	12	29	5	24	–	–	–
15 to 19 years	16 727	8 577	8 150	15 599	8 023	7 576	18	–	18	37	12	25	–	–	–
20 to 24 years	11 611	5 098	6 513	10 906	4 801	6 105	69	19	50	12	6	6	–	–	–
25 to 29 years	10 532	5 253	5 279	9 807	4 913	4 894	135	38	97	14	10	4	14	7	7
30 to 34 years	8 843	4 394	4 449	8 255	4 099	4 156	130	43	87	23	11	12	23	7	16
35 to 39 years	9 457	4 643	4 814	8 762	4 323	4 439	127	54	73	6	6	–	13	–	13
40 to 44 years	9 475	4 805	4 670	8 808	4 497	4 311	161	43	118	–	–	–	7	–	7
45 to 49 years	10 179	4 863	5 316	9 492	4 513	4 979	96	35	61	20	7	13	–	–	–
50 to 54 years	8 771	4 277	4 494	8 305	4 063	4 242	73	16	57	8	–	8	6	6	–
55 to 59 years	8 296	4 110	4 186	7 882	3 889	3 993	91	52	39	–	–	–	–	–	–
60 to 64 years	6 848	3 317	3 531	6 551	3 194	3 357	93	32	61	–	–	–	–	–	–
65 to 69 years	5 569	2 489	3 080	5 281	2 362	2 919	109	59	50	6	6	–	7	–	7
70 to 74 years	4 712	1 845	2 867	4 473	1 731	2 742	140	59	81	–	–	–	3	3	–
75 to 79 years	3 384	1 312	2 072	3 141	1 163	1 978	143	102	41	–	–	–	–	–	–
80 to 84 years	2 300	951	1 349	2 138	895	1 243	79	24	55	23	–	23	–	–	–
85 years and over	1 490	579	911	1 396	535	861	88	44	44	–	–	–	–	–	–
Median age	27.0	25.9	28.0	27.2	26.1	28.3	45.3	53.6	43.3	14.4	...	14.4	..	..	..
LORAIN–ELYRIA SMSA															
All ages	256 843	126 160	130 683	230 675	113 650	117 025	8 990	4 157	4 833	493	246	247	281	103	178
Under 5 years	25 235	12 891	12 344	23 048	11 766	11 282	82	50	32	31	24	7	–	–	–
5 to 9 years	29 243	14 576	14 667	26 910	13 399	13 511	91	59	32	44	19	25	17	–	17
10 to 14 years	29 104	14 961	14 143	26 755	13 767	12 988	125	80	45	58	30	28	19	–	19
15 to 19 years	25 114	12 746	12 368	23 268	11 887	11 381	164	78	86	74	39	35	–	–	–
20 to 24 years	19 233	8 632	10 601	17 310	7 673	9 637	342	145	197	46	27	19	18	9	9
25 to 29 years	17 099	8 312	8 787	15 715	7 711	8 004	281	115	166	29	5	24	32	15	17
30 to 34 years	15 863	7 880	7 983	14 591	7 277	7 314	405	180	225	30	16	14	73	18	55
35 to 39 years	14 072	6 869	7 203	12 682	6 280	6 402	416	189	227	23	12	11	54	13	41
40 to 44 years	14 874	7 390	7 484	13 529	6 801	6 728	454	162	292	39	20	19	25	13	12
45 to 49 years	15 477	7 769	7 708	13 989	7 076	6 913	669	290	379	6	–	6	29	29	–
50 to 54 years	12 986	6 540	6 446	11 884	6 005	5 879	390	178	212	16	6	10	–	–	–
55 to 59 years	11 392	5 549	5 843	10 082	4 877	5 205	792	380	412	15	–	15	–	–	–
60 to 64 years	8 795	4 398	4 397	7 410	3 708	3 702	948	483	465	9	9	–	–	–	–
65 to 69 years	6 002	2 789	3 213	4 609	2 081	2 528	1 010	500	510	5	5	–	–	–	–
70 to 74 years	5 049	2 156	2 893	3 782	1 563	2 219	997	476	521	13	6	7	–	–	–
75 to 79 years	3 602	1 426	2 176	2 449	968	1 481	944	388	556	15	15	–	–	–	–
80 to 84 years	2 291	852	1 439	1 621	550	1 071	592	272	320	14	–	14	–	–	–
85 years and over	1 412	424	988	1 041	261	780	288	132	156	26	13	13	14	6	8
Median age	25.1	24.6	25.7	24.4	23.9	24.9	61.5	61.8	61.2	24.3	22.0	27.0	33.7	...	32.5
MANSFIELD SMSA															
All ages	129 997	64 379	65 618	117 982	58 180	59 802	3 101	1 379	1 722	131	77	54	63	21	42
Under 5 years	11 290	5 777	5 513	10 466	5 380	5 086	12	–	12	10	10	–	–	–	–
5 to 9 years	13 531	6 973	6 558	12 520	6 457	6 063	61	49	12	11	–	11	–	–	–
10 to 14 years	14 008	7 320	6 688	12 802	6 706	6 096	38	17	21	29	19	10	–	–	–
15 to 19 years	12 433	6 372	6 061	11 150	5 639	5 511	106	40	66	12	6	6	8	–	8
20 to 24 years	9 878	4 904	4 974	8 719	4 089	4 630	125	37	88	10	10	–	14	–	14
25 to 29 years	8 672	4 165	4 507	7 791	3 724	4 067	179	62	117	10	–	10	6	–	6
30 to 34 years	8 418	4 192	4 226	7 647	3 774	3 873	241	127	114	–	–	–	–	–	–
35 to 39 years	7 779	3 953	3 826	7 083	3 612	3 471	207	80	127	12	7	5	16	8	8
40 to 44 years	7 404	3 613	3 791	6 830	3 371	3 459	211	104	107	–	–	–	13	7	6
45 to 49 years	7 396	3 590	3 806	6 789	3 274	3 515	230	111	119	10	10	–	–	–	–
50 to 54 years	7 332	3 685	3 647	6 731	3 431	3 300	158	67	91	6	–	6	–	–	–
55 to 59 years	5 732	2 805	2 927	5 200	2 503	2 697	259	139	120	9	9	–	6	6	–
60 to 64 years	5 071	2 364	2 707	4 650	2 183	2 467	257	97	160	–	–	–	–	–	–
65 to 69 years	3 869	1 715	2 154	3 300	1 435	1 865	354	170	184	12	6	6	–	–	–
70 to 74 years	3 043	1 321	1 722	2 678	1 193	1 485	256	100	156	–	–	–	–	–	–
75 to 79 years	2 145	909	1 236	1 897	791	1 106	208	101	107	–	–	–	–	–	–
80 to 84 years	1 218	484	734	1 035	402	633	141	57	84	–	–	–	–	–	–
85 years and over	778	237	541	694	216	478	58	21	37	–	–	–	–	–	–
Median age	27.2	26.0	28.3	27.1	26.1	28.1	54.4	54.7	54.3	..	...	...	...	..	...

¹Includes Negro, not shown separately.

Table 150. Nativity by Age, Race, and Sex: 1970 and 1960—

[Data based on sample, see text For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Urban and Rural SMSA's of 100,000 or More Cities of 100,000 or More	Total¹			White						Races other than white or Negro					
				Native			Foreign born			Native			Foreign born		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
SPRINGFIELD SMSA															
All ages	156 026	75 047	80 979	141 206	68 199	73 007	1 396	578	818	140	66	74	102	27	75
Under 5 years	13 900	7 217	6 683	12 728	6 642	6 086	11	–	11	5	–	5	–	–	–
5 to 9 years	15 782	7 809	7 973	14 416	7 131	7 285	14	5	9	6	6	–	–	–	–
10 to 14 years	16 179	8 272	7 907	14 533	7 458	7 075	19	5	14	25	5	20	–	–	–
15 to 19 years	15 566	7 526	8 040	13 985	6 809	7 176	21	12	9	12	6	6	–	–	–
20 to 24 years	11 206	5 032	6 174	10 336	4 628	5 708	72	35	37	–	–	–	6	–	6
25 to 29 years	9 780	4 743	5 037	9 137	4 478	4 659	109	27	82	13	13	–	36	14	22
30 to 34 years	9 209	4 519	4 690	8 472	4 171	4 301	74	24	50	7	–	7	22	7	15
35 to 39 years	8 585	4 174	4 411	7 727	3 819	3 908	109	53	56	5	–	5	26	–	26
40 to 44 years	8 926	4 344	4 582	8 104	3 982	4 122	124	44	80	11	–	11	–	–	–
45 to 49 years	9 237	4 426	4 811	8 220	3 982	4 238	107	47	60	14	6	8	–	–	–
50 to 54 years	8 510	4 006	4 504	7 752	3 691	4 061	62	17	45	7	7	–	–	–	–
55 to 59 years	7 599	3 894	3 705	6 719	3 424	3 295	87	52	35	10	5	5	6	–	6
60 to 64 years	6 444	2 840	3 604	5 786	2 574	3 212	108	45	63	–	–	–	–	–	–
65 to 69 years	4 427	2 056	2 371	3 904	1 813	2 091	126	57	69	5	5	–	–	–	–
70 to 74 years	3 809	1 470	2 339	3 317	1 238	2 079	94	57	37	–	–	–	6	6	–
75 to 79 years	3 045	1 315	1 730	2 689	1 116	1 573	87	42	45	8	8	–	–	–	–
80 to 84 years	2 007	730	1 277	1 784	645	1 139	68	19	49	7	–	7	–	–	–
85 years and over	1 815	674	1 141	1 597	598	999	104	37	67	5	5	–	–	–	–
Median age	27 8	26 8	28 7	27 5	26 6	28 4	53 1	56 9	50 1	37 0	...	...	.	...	...
STEUBENVILLE–WEIRTON, OHIO–W. VA., SMSA															
All ages	165 627	80 587	85 040	152 138	74 161	77 977	6 243	3 046	3 197	314	123	191	100	26	74
Under 5 years	12 731	6 564	6 167	12 119	6 238	5 881	20	–	20	47	23	24	-	–	–
5 to 9 years	16 081	8 140	7 941	15 213	7 678	7 535	28	22	6	39	16	23	7	–	7
10 to 14 years	17 283	8 632	8 651	16 283	8 276	8 007	62	8	54	12	6	6	–	–	-
15 to 19 years	15 652	7 970	7 682	14 848	7 547	7 301	85	34	51	33	17	16	–	–	–
20 to 24 years	10 650	4 965	5 685	10 210	4 767	5 443	84	51	33	–	–	–	–	–	
25 to 29 years	9 086	4 269	4 817	8 541	4 086	4 455	122	28	94	26	14	12	28	-	20
30 to 34 years	9 007	4 267	4 740	8 471	4 043	4 428	168	70	98	5	–	5	14	8	6
35 to 39 years	8 832	4 122	4 710	8 361	3 926	4 435	183	71	112	6	6	–	15	6	9
40 to 44 years	11 081	5 492	5 589	10 257	5 047	5 210	339	160	179	27	14	13	10	-	10
45 to 49 years	10 947	5 217	5 730	10 120	4 877	5 243	442	188	254	7	–	7	10	4	6
50 to 54 years	10 662	5 052	5 610	9 984	4 676	5 308	247	152	95	5	-	5	–	–	–
55 to 59 years	9 934	4 865	5 069	9 023	4 451	4 572	545	264	281	42	14	28	–	–	–
60 to 64 years	7 591	3 706	3 885	6 821	3 323	3 498	501	244	257	17	5	12	-	–	-
65 to 69 years	5 637	2 681	2 956	4 539	2 147	2 392	775	364	411	16	8	8		–	-
70 to 74 years	4 392	1 935	2 457	3 281	1 374	1 907	966	509	457	24	-	24	16	8	8
75 to 79 years	3 237	1 493	1 744	2 183	935	1 248	900	500	400	8	–	8	–		-
80 to 84 years	1 620	745	875	1 023	454	569	519	247	272	–	–	–	–	-	–
85 years and over	1 204	472	732	861	316	545	257	134	123	–	-		–	-	
Median age	30 7	29 7	31 7	29 3	28 2	30 4	65+	65+	65+	30 0	. .	43 7	..	...	.
TOLEDO, OHIO–MICH., SMSA															
All ages	692 569	335 909	356 660	615 371	299 101	316 270	17 644	8 340	9 304	1 507	773	734	844	379	465
Under 5 years	61 076	31 208	29 868	54 676	27 880	26 796	92	48	44	208	111	97	30	18	12
5 to 9 years	69 570	35 651	33 919	61 973	31 793	30 180	273	136	137	184	89	95	62	41	21
10 to 14 years	73 601	37 687	35 914	65 681	33 759	31 922	375	229	146	148	89	59	26	6	20
15 to 19 years	68 109	33 797	34 312	61 549	30 497	31 052	375	179	196	106	55	51	72	22	50
20 to 24 years	56 209	25 824	30 385	50 958	23 496	27 462	639	257	382	145	79	66	71	29	42
25 to 29 years	42 935	21 264	21 671	38 468	19 323	19 145	855	365	490	140	82	58	209	77	132
30 to 34 years	36 465	17 616	18 849	32 445	15 858	16 587	675	300	375	55	32	23	98	42	56
35 to 39 years	35 218	17 298	17 920	31 516	15 669	15 847	738	335	403	46	16	30	86	35	51
40 to 44 years	41 926	20 522	21 404	37 331	18 349	18 982	976	461	515	83	48	35	50	8	42
45 to 49 years	41 133	19 963	21 170	36 906	18 022	18 884	1 257	534	723	94	57	37	26	21	5
50 to 54 years	37 533	18 344	19 189	34 055	16 636	17 419	898	439	459	39	7	32	22	14	8
55 to 59 years	33 912	15 994	17 918	30 269	14 251	16 018	1 259	641	618	90	45	45	19	7	12
60 to 64 years	28 168	13 074	15 094	24 713	11 407	13 306	1 554	807	747	32	8	24	30	23	7
65 to 69 years	22 681	10 034	12 647	19 041	8 379	10 662	1 986	950	1 036	45	14	31	22	15	7
70 to 74 years	18 071	7 638	10 433	14 967	6 257	8 710	1 923	806	1 117	40	24	16	11	11	–
75 to 79 years	13 455	5 579	7 876	10 827	4 204	6 623	1 939	1 021	918	20	–	20	–	–	–
80 to 84 years	7 437	2 737	4 700	5 926	2 003	3 923	1 172	584	588	26	17	9	10	10	–
85 years and over	5 070	1 679	3 391	4 070	1 318	2 752	658	248	410	6	–	6	–	–	–
Median age	27 1	25 9	28 2	26 7	25 5	27.8	61 3	61 5	61 1	23 7	22 7	24 9	28 9	29.8	28 3
WHEELING, W. VA.–OHIO, SMSA															
All ages	182 712	87 354	95 358	173 519	83 010	90 509	4 893	2 297	2 596	176	91	85	120	62	58
Under 5 years	13 463	6 911	6 552	13 058	6 744	6 314	17	–	17	22	16	6	6	–	6
5 to 9 years	15 855	8 173	7 682	15 379	7 899	7 480	33	12	21	4	–	4	13	7	6
10 to 14 years	17 121	8 578	8 543	16 578	8 327	8 251	11	–	11	6	6	–	13	6	7
15 to 19 years	17 275	8 575	8 700	16 716	8 329	8 387	57	30	27	–	–	-	–	–	–
20 to 24 years	12 814	5 704	7 110	12 470	5 545	6 925	63	7	56	18	6	12	19	14	5
25 to 29 years	9 431	4 780	4 651	9 168	4 681	4 487	83	20	63	–	–	–	–	–	–
30 to 34 years	8 788	4 153	4 635	8 485	4 013	4 472	129	48	81	20	13	7	13	6	7
35 to 39 years	9 251	4 565	4 686	8 896	4 362	4 534	113	60	53	11	11	–	30	16	14
40 to 44 years	11 367	5 333	6 034	11 052	5 241	5 811	118	36	82	–	–	–	12	6	6
45 to 49 years	11 653	5 704	5 949	11 180	5 455	5 725	277	134	143	5	–	5	–	–	–
50 to 54 years	11 373	5 074	6 299	11 037	4 914	6 123	153	89	64	6	–	6	–	–	–
55 to 59 years	11 237	5 545	5 692	10 676	5 258	5 418	340	173	167	25	25	–	–	–	–
60 to 64 years	9 838	4 409	5 429	9 099	4 079	5 020	502	253	249	11	–	11	7	–	7
65 to 69 years	7 444	3 297	4 147	6 682	2 969	3 713	622	265	357	5	–	5	–	–	–
70 to 74 years	6 188	2 602	3 586	5 191	2 164	3 027	825	348	477	13	–	13	–	–	–
75 to 79 years	4 853	2 031	2 822	4 043	1 619	2 424	705	357	348	15	7	8	–	–	–
80 to 84 years	2 879	1 198	1 681	2 316	891	1 425	493	273	220	15	7	8	7	7	–
85 years and over	1 882	722	1 160	1 493	520	973	352	192	160	–	–	–	–	–	–
Median age	33 1	31.2	34 8	32 0	30 0	33 8	65+	65+	65+	51 7	...	...	...	...	...

¹Includes Negro, not shown separately

Table 138. Nativity by Age, Race, and Sex: 1970 and 1960—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Urban and Rural SMSA's of 100,000 or More Cities of 100,000 or More	Total¹			White						Races other than white or Negro					
				Native			Foreign born			Native			Foreign born		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
YOUNGSTOWN–WARREN SMSA															
All ages	536 003	260 326	275 677	459 855	223 889	235 966	24 073	11 567	12 506	919	408	511	435	188	247
Under 5 years	43 672	22 415	21 257	38 766	19 918	18 848	110	46	64	73	37	36	5	-	5
5 to 9 years	50 859	25 706	25 153	44 988	22 755	22 233	186	80	106	67	29	38	32	15	17
10 to 14 years	58 720	29 902	28 818	51 455	26 324	25 131	194	91	103	131	51	80	15	7	8
15 to 19 years	51 308	25 170	26 138	44 960	22 135	22 825	429	231	198	85	37	48	15	15	-
20 to 24 years	37 669	17 916	19 753	33 626	16 158	17 468	829	409	420	18	6	12	47	16	31
25 to 29 years	32 014	15 577	16 437	28 684	14 096	14 588	593	205	388	41	26	15	101	38	63
30 to 34 years	27 361	13 174	14 187	23 843	11 667	12 176	771	358	413	52	9	43	86	33	53
35 to 39 years	28 692	13 740	14 952	24 800	12 026	12 774	813	443	370	43	32	11	35	17	18
40 to 44 years	35 286	16 797	18 489	31 056	14 876	16 180	1 096	460	636	87	26	61	20	6	14
45 to 49 years	37 022	17 974	19 048	32 647	15 824	16 823	1 361	627	734	50	16	34	7	-	7
50 to 54 years	34 082	16 627	17 455	30 237	14 765	15 472	1 256	603	653	67	40	27	22	14	8
55 to 59 years	27 477	13 153	14 324	23 493	11 211	12 282	1 929	983	946	20	8	12	-	-	-
60 to 64 years	21 472	10 210	11 262	17 589	8 421	9 168	2 089	973	1 116	50	19	31	25	8	17
65 to 69 years	16 899	7 673	9 226	12 308	5 533	6 775	2 882	1 267	1 615	41	6	35	12	12	-
70 to 74 years	13 256	5 912	7 344	8 693	3 596	5 097	3 467	1 724	1 743	28	23	5	6	-	6
75 to 79 years	10 172	4 332	5 840	6 226	2 296	3 930	3 132	1 575	1 557	56	33	23	-	-	-
80 to 84 years	6 007	2 465	3 542	3 778	1 323	2 455	1 952	1 021	931	5	5	-	7	7	-
85 years and over	4 035	1 583	2 452	2 706	965	1 741	984	471	513	5	5	-	-	-	-
Median age	29 0	27 9	30 1	27 8	26 7	28 9	65+	65+	65+	34 3	36 4	33 1	30 1	30 5	30 0
AKRON															
All ages	275 420	130 740	144 680	214 649	102 336	112 313	11 716	5 160	6 556	417	177	240	432	228	204
Under 5 years	23 496	11 910	11 586	18 001	9 184	8 817	89	67	22	96	34	62	-	-	-
5 to 9 years	24 859	12 626	12 233	19 058	9 699	9 359	78	43	35	26	10	16	-	-	-
10 to 14 years	26 421	13 339	13 082	20 075	10 196	9 879	111	36	75	33	16	17	19	7	12
15 to 19 years	25 864	12 384	13 480	20 147	9 627	10 520	205	99	106	38	25	13	47	7	40
20 to 24 years	24 464	11 334	13 130	20 271	9 593	10 678	490	215	275	21	6	15	70	22	48
25 to 29 years	17 621	8 956	8 665	13 944	7 294	6 650	524	298	226	44	8	36	111	64	47
30 to 34 years	13 590	6 493	7 097	10 546	5 002	5 544	438	218	220	41	26	15	43	37	6
35 to 39 years	12 786	6 084	6 702	9 673	4 741	4 932	449	161	288	15	8	7	58	31	27
40 to 44 years	15 333	7 322	8 011	12 169	5 936	6 233	419	186	233	16	8	8	22	7	15
45 to 49 years	16 743	7 825	8 918	13 341	6 286	7 055	657	274	383	9	9	-	26	26	-
50 to 54 years	15 492	7 048	8 444	12 778	5 731	7 047	507	221	286	2	-	2	2		2
55 to 59 years	14 726	6 857	7 869	11 818	5 496	6 322	976	432	544	42	14	28	14	7	7
60 to 64 years	12 432	5 602	6 830	9 914	4 390	5 524	1 107	499	608	-	-	-	-	-	-
65 to 69 years	10 136	4 279	5 857	7 692	3 225	4 467	1 239	476	763	7	7	-	14	14	-
70 to 74 years	9 001	3 730	5 271	6 505	2 619	3 886	1 590	677	913	14	6	8	6	6	-
75 to 79 years	6 782	2 734	4 048	4 824	1 897	2 927	1 443	620	823	6	-	6		-	-
80 to 84 years	3 570	1 368	2 202	2 391	860	1 531	972	427	545	-	-	-	-		-
85 years and over	2 104	849	1 255	1 502	560	942	422	211	211	7	-	7	-		-
Median age	28 6	27 1	30 1	28 5	27 0	30 2	64 1	63 3	64 8	23 7	22 9	24 0	28 6	31 9	25 2
CANTON															
All ages	109 859	51 685	58 174	91 172	42 730	48 442	4 465	2 224	2 241	208	79	129	74	48	26
Under 5 years	9 141	4 567	4 574	7 469	3 808	3 661	7	7	-	82	31	51	-	-	-
5 to 9 years	10 105	5 259	4 846	8 395	4 370	4 025	45	19	26	10	-	10	-	-	-
10 to 14 years	9 942	4 974	4 968	8 056	4 070	3 986	56	27	29	-	-	-	-	-	-
15 to 19 years	9 907	4 843	5 064	8 348	4 030	4 318	68	42	26	-	-	-	-	-	-
20 to 24 years	9 009	3 917	5 092	7 814	3 421	4 393	94	20	74	17	-	17	4	4	-
25 to 29 years	6 872	3 570	3 302	5 871	3 013	2 858	145	75	70	15	4	11	15	7	8
30 to 34 years	5 172	2 434	2 738	4 194	2 010	2 184	170	103	67	21	14	7	14	14	-
35 to 39 years	4 973	2 173	2 800	4 156	1 845	2 311	137	54	83	-	-	-	-	-	-
40 to 44 years	5 966	2 864	3 102	4 824	2 319	2 505	266	131	135	-	-	-	7	-	7
45 to 49 years	6 920	3 329	3 591	5 967	2 923	3 044	262	125	137	10	5	5	-	-	-
50 to 54 years	6 454	2 951	3 500	5 591	2 536	3 055	187	90	97	7	7	-	-	-	-
55 to 59 years	5 670	2 557	3 113	4 930	2 236	2 694	266	115	151	21	-	21	-	-	-
60 to 64 years	5 267	2 316	2 951	4 466	1 945	2 521	377	168	209	7	-	7	9	4	5
65 to 69 years	4 470	1 819	2 651	3 472	1 310	2 162	573	272	301	9	9	-	19	19	-
70 to 74 years	4 120	1 770	2 350	3 190	1 282	1 908	704	408	296	-	-	-	6	-	6
75 to 79 years	3 104	1 308	1 796	2 296	902	1 394	642	335	307	-	-	-	-	-	-
80 to 84 years	1 606	584	1 022	1 280	425	855	268	128	140	9	9	-	-	-	-
85 years and over	1 161	447	714	853	285	568	198	105	93	-	-	-	-	-	-
Median age	30 0	28 2	32 3	29 7	27 8	32 2	65+	65+	65+	23 5	..	..	..	..	..
CINCINNATI															
All ages	452 376	209 479	242 897	314 005	145 991	168 014	11 527	5 267	6 260	1 223	540	683	707	323	384
Under 5 years	38 353	19 497	18 856	25 438	12 989	12 449	88	38	50	196	85	111	23	11	12
5 to 9 years	38 897	19 290	19 607	24 280	12 404	11 876	146	54	92	178	88	90	38	10	28
10 to 14 years	40 788	20 577	20 211	25 085	12 574	12 511	124	54	70	69	27	42	23	5	18
15 to 19 years	40 588	19 961	20 627	27 755	14 062	13 693	234	122	112	99	43	56	18	6	12
20 to 24 years	44 423	20 311	24 112	34 935	16 234	18 701	567	261	306	113	42	71	99	54	45
25 to 29 years	31 001	15 473	15 528	22 956	11 787	11 169	604	331	273	70	34	36	142	55	87
30 to 34 years	22 145	10 507	11 638	14 405	7 204	7 201	667	373	294	41	36	5	147	71	76
35 to 39 years	20 356	9 308	11 048	13 503	6 476	7 027	404	213	191	-	-	-	45	28	17
44 years	23 060	10 947	12 113	15 258	7 416	7 842	509	246	263	56	30	26	66	29	37
	23 425	10 559	12 866	16 203	7 406	8 797	703	284	419	80	27	53	7	-	7
		9 792	13 124	16 290	6 929	9 361	524	195	329	79	37	42	26	22	4
		10 373	13 600	16 988	7 379	9 609	805	403	402	16	8	8	48	20	28
		10 493	13 140	17 350	7 549	9 801	1 233	578	655	89	32	57	8	3	5
		7 979	11 671	13 882	5 326	8 556	1 451	660	791	50	18	32	9	9	-
		6 113	9 369	11 526	4 272	7 254	1 345	573	772	34	19	15	8	-	8
		4 448	7 523	9 253	3 221	6 032	925	424	501	15	7	8	-	-	-
		[illegible] 362	4 639	5 423	1 749	3 674	699	268	431	15	-	15	-	-	-
		489	3 225	3 475	1 014	2 461	499	190	309	23	7	16	-	-	-
		[illegible]6 6	31 1	29 2	27 0	32 5	61 6	60 5	62.5	23 1	23 2	23 0	30 4	31 4	29.4

Table [illegible]. Nativity by Age, Race, and Sex: 1970 and 1960—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Urban and Rural SMSA's of 100,000 or More Cities of 100,000 or More	Total[1]			White						Races other than white or Negro					
				Native			Foreign born			Native			Foreign born		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
CLEVELAND															
All ages	750 932	356 175	394 757	404 527	194 647	209 880	54 570	24 892	29 678	2 526	1 246	1 280	1 425	713	712
Under 5 years	67 290	34 094	33 196	38 640	19 641	18 999	460	228	232	440	229	211	61	42	19
5 to 9 years	71 971	36 375	35 596	37 389	19 207	18 182	730	361	369	285	140	145	25	11	14
10 to 14 years	73 318	36 653	36 665	36 477	18 516	17 961	1 000	503	497	262	133	129	16	-	16
15 to 19 years	66 333	32 932	33 401	34 792	17 466	17 326	1 461	823	638	283	129	154	41	27	14
20 to 24 years	60 629	26 478	34 151	37 039	16 729	20 310	2 563	1 164	1 399	229	77	152	121	28	93
25 to 29 years	48 966	23 363	25 603	28 942	14 625	14 317	2 121	1 060	1 061	183	78	105	435	193	242
30 to 34 years	40 413	19 427	20 986	21 419	11 127	10 292	2 587	1 296	1 291	94	61	33	292	153	139
35 to 39 years	38 248	18 419	19 829	18 223	9 357	8 866	2 389	1 243	1 146	154	86	68	127	80	47
40 to 44 years	41 994	19 758	22 236	20 331	9 951	10 380	2 771	1 209	1 562	87	51	36	29	13	16
45 to 49 years	44 546	20 902	23 644	23 794	11 147	12 647	3 425	1 552	1 873	118	59	59	50	22	28
50 to 54 years	43 064	20 218	22 846	26 576	12 192	14 384	2 289	1 273	1 016	82	33	49	27	27	-
55 to 59 years	41 021	19 267	21 754	24 807	11 535	13 272	4 080	1 920	2 160	80	58	22	35	25	10
60 to 64 years	33 280	15 356	17 924	19 695	8 919	10 776	4 600	2 128	2 472	49	21	28	51	27	24
65 to 69 years	26 362	11 723	14 639	13 301	5 841	7 460	5 530	2 299	3 231	80	50	30	34	18	16
70 to 74 years	22 026	8 893	13 133	10 070	3 915	6 125	6 621	2 572	4 049	31	12	19	39	33	6
75 to 79 years	17 132	6 676	10 456	7 359	2 554	4 805	6 286	2 682	3 604	28	9	19	21	9	12
80 to 84 years	8 989	3 627	5 362	3 553	1 178	2 375	3 796	1 803	1 993	17	6	11	10	-	10
85 years and over	5 350	2 014	3 336	2 120	717	1 403	1 861	776	1 085	24	14	10	11	5	6
Median age	28 7	27 5	29 8	28 1	27 0	29 2	61 5	59 5	63 2	19 9	19 7	20 0	30 2	31 8	29 1
COLUMBUS															
All ages	539 469	259 103	280 366	427 096	205 703	221 393	9 948	4 509	5 439	1 787	879	908	984	486	498
Under 5 years	49 258	25 096	24 162	38 324	19 659	18 665	143	62	81	232	76	156	27	7	20
5 to 9 years	50 846	25 836	25 010	38 654	19 735	18 919	167	85	82	160	68	92	51	33	18
10 to 14 years	49 708	25 448	24 260	37 212	18 992	18 220	138	74	64	122	61	61	-	-	-
15 to 19 years	53 043	26 310	26 733	42 445	20 923	21 522	382	185	197	171	88	83	47	28	19
20 to 24 years	62 994	29 646	33 348	54 210	25 955	28 255	803	401	402	222	119	103	109	64	45
25 to 29 years	43 244	21 045	22 199	35 463	17 597	17 866	885	386	499	162	95	67	179	89	90
30 to 34 years	31 854	16 066	15 788	21 644	12 702	11 942	796	331	465	73	36	37	194	84	110
35 to 39 years	28 815	14 185	14 630	21 983	11 072	10 911	742	353	389	94	63	31	101	70	31
40 to 44 years	28 169	13 907	14 262	21 576	10 872	10 704	741	262	479	89	24	65	87	16	71
45 to 49 years	28 015	13 337	14 678	21 979	10 473	11 506	729	302	427	82	49	33	47	26	21
50 to 54 years	25 058	11 420	13 638	20 066	9 127	10 939	470	234	236	105	67	38	32	18	14
55 to 59 years	22 798	10 400	12 398	18 271	8 281	9 990	450	221	229	94	29	65	23	11	12
60 to 64 years	19 896	8 875	11 021	16 121	7 034	9 087	653	380	273	27	15	12	37	23	14
65 to 69 years	15 701	6 442	9 259	12 273	4 911	7 332	766	333	433	65	26	39			-
70 to 74 years	12 472	5 061	7 411	9 535	3 718	5 817	893	393	500	13	7	6	38	11	27
75 to 79 years	8 618	3 007	5 611	6 990	2 269	4 721	565	259	306	31	19	12		-	-
80 to 84 years	5 461	1 911	3 550	4 514	1 470	3 044	394	190	201	29	29		6	6	
85 years and over	3 519	1 111	2 408	2 836	883	1 953	231	50	173	16	8	8	6		6
Median age	25 4	24 5	26 5	25 4	24 5	26 4	46 2	46 9	45 7	24 7	26 4	24 0	32 0	31 3	32 6
DAYTON															
All ages	243 405	115 807	127 598	164 659	78 630	86 029	3 665	1 549	2 116	498	197	301	372	183	189
Under 5 years	20 355	10 256	10 099	12 530	6 319	6 211	45	22	23	108	47	61	31	31	-
5 to 9 years	20 859	10 858	10 001	12 526	6 596	5 930	19	19		45	18	27	10	-	10
10 to 14 years	22 838	11 416	11 422	13 701	6 984	6 717	63	44	19	39	21	18	6		6
15 to 19 years	24 318	11 655	12 663	16 570	7 985	8 585	146	54	92	34	-	34	10	-	10
20 to 24 years	24 446	11 278	13 168	18 082	8 460	9 622	208	91	117	36	15	21	67	18	49
25 to 29 years	15 565	7 856	7 709	10 718	5 686	5 032	199	54	145	22	22		74	55	19
30 to 34 years	11 901	5 620	6 281	7 503	3 728	3 855	196	105	91	12	6	6	71	45	26
35 to 39 years	11 803	5 448	6 355	7 177	3 340	3 837	182	78	104	27	27	-	44	15	29
40 to 44 years	14 156	6 908	7 248	9 102	4 650	4 452	254	87	167	19	6	13	40	6	34
45 to 49 years	14 777	6 812	7 965	10 307	4 757	5 550	285	96	189	20	7	13	-	-	-
50 to 54 years	13 170	6 317	7 153	9 501	4 473	5 028	141	61	80	34	-	34	6		6
55 to 59 years	12 478	6 092	6 386	9 013	4 278	4 735	243	116	127	20	6	14	-	-	-
60 to 64 years	10 439	4 753	5 686	7 887	3 522	4 365	295	163	132	18	6	12		-	-
65 to 69 years	8 052	3 394	4 658	5 929	2 482	3 447	357	127	230	25	3	22	8	8	-
70 to 74 years	7 043	3 005	4 038	5 403	2 281	3 122	448	163	285	12	-	12	5	5	-
75 to 79 years	5 790	2 381	3 409	4 685	1 808	2 877	288	163	125	19	13	6	-	-	-
80 to 84 years	3 153	1 088	2 065	2 480	833	1 647	174	73	101	8	-	8	-	-	-
85 years and over	1 962	670	1 292	1 465	418	1 017	122	33	89	-	-	-	-	-	-
Median age	27 9	26 6	29 2	29 2	27 6	31 2	56 9	57 7	56 2	23 2	24 2	22 5	29 2	28 9	30 1
PARMA															
All ages	100 211	48 458	51 753	90 541	43 895	46 646	9 261	4 343	4 918	232	128	104	135	72	63
Under 5 years	7 781	3 994	3 787	7 710	3 964	3 746	24	11	13	39	19	20	8	-	8
5 to 9 years	9 200	4 803	4 397	9 115	4 749	4 366	55	29	26	25	25	-	-	-	-
10 to 14 years	10 908	5 514	5 394	10 720	5 391	5 329	146	94	52	6	-	6	22	15	7
15 to 19 years	9 746	4 879	4 867	9 453	4 736	4 717	273	130	143	20	13	7	-	-	-
20 to 24 years	6 754	2 982	3 772	6 469	2 862	3 607	261	104	157	24	16	8	-	-	-
25 to 29 years	6 084	2 819	3 265	5 666	2 606	3 060	387	201	186	19	6	13	12	6	6
30 to 34 years	5 166	2 478	2 688	4 759	2 237	2 522	357	210	147	6	-	6	44	31	13
35 to 39 years	5 273	2 667	2 606	4 812	2 452	2 360	434	195	239	-	-	-	14	14	-
40 to 44 years	6 967	3 217	3 750	6 237	2 859	3 378	717	358	359	13	-	13	-	-	-
45 to 49 years	8 467	3 908	4 559	7 369	3 397	3 972	1 051	488	563	40	23	17	7	-	7
50 to 54 years	7 168	3 684	3 484	6 559	3 408	3 151	603	270	333	6	6	-	-	-	-
55 to 59 years	5 530	2 706	2 824	4 780	2 346	2 434	737	354	383	13	6	7	-	-	-
60 to 64 years	3 673	1 721	1 952	2 908	1 391	1 517	748	330	418	7	-	7	-	-	-
65 to 69 years	2 717	1 089	1 628	1 666	665	1 001	1 024	404	620	14	14	-	13	6	7
70 to 74 years	2 074	839	1 235	1 044	402	642	1 022	437	585	-	-	-	8	-	8
75 to 79 years	1 502	697	805	645	232	413	850	465	385	-	-	-	7	-	7
80 to 84 years	796	343	453	396	141	255	400	202	198	-	-	-	-	-	-
85 years and over	405	118	287	233	57	176	172	61	111	-	-	-	-	-	-
Median age	29 7	28 6	30 7	26 6	25 5	27 5	57 2	56 2	58 1	25 5	. .	. . .	32 9	. .	

[1] Includes Negro, not shown separately

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Table 138. Nativity by Age, Race, and Sex: 1970 and 1960—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Urban and Rural SMSA's of 100,000 or More Cities of 100,000 or More	Total[1]			White						Races other than white or Negro					
				Native			Foreign born			Native			Foreign born		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
TOLEDO															
All ages	**384 067**	**183 874**	**200 193**	**317 762**	**152 478**	**165 284**	**11 694**	**5 417**	**6 277**	**1 056**	**553**	**503**	**592**	**272**	**320**
Under 5 years	33 744	17 355	16 389	27 789	14 258	13 531	70	26	44	160	76	84	22	10	12
5 to 9 years	36 112	18 691	17 421	29 255	15 236	14 019	189	92	97	120	51	69	27	13	14
10 to 14 years	38 239	19 506	18 733	31 089	15 999	15 090	202	136	66	112	69	43	19	6	13
15 to 19 years	34 692	17 098	17 594	28 878	14 169	14 709	175	72	103	62	40	22	57	22	35
20 to 24 years	31 113	13 971	17 142	26 364	11 929	14 435	452	181	271	103	56	47	42	15	27
25 to 29 years	24 244	12 145	12 099	20 438	10 432	10 006	471	212	259	111	67	44	145	65	80
30 to 34 years	19 364	9 259	10 105	15 995	7 753	8 242	378	193	185	32	32	–	73	35	38
35 to 39 years	17 934	8 831	9 103	14 749	7 463	7 286	422	180	242	29	5	24	72	27	45
40 to 44 years	22 453	10 769	11 684	18 439	8 887	9 552	585	266	319	51	38	13	38	8	30
45 to 49 years	22 991	11 019	11 972	19 535	9 406	10 129	768	340	428	54	28	26	14	14	–
50 to 54 years	22 250	10 631	11 619	19 297	9 176	10 121	549	250	299	33	7	26	14	14	–
55 to 59 years	20 390	9 394	10 996	17 429	7 995	9 434	821	428	393	62	40	22	12	–	12
60 to 64 years	17 665	7 973	9 692	14 886	6 710	8 176	1 056	517	539	25	8	17	14	7	7
65 to 69 years	14 486	6 269	8 217	11 540	4 995	6 545	1 466	676	790	40	14	26	22	15	7
70 to 74 years	11 748	4 881	6 867	9 397	3 834	5 563	1 327	519	808	28	17	11	11	11	–
75 to 79 years	8 713	3 422	5 291	6 665	2 389	4 276	1 443	745	698	20	–	20	–	–	–
80 to 84 years	4 631	1 616	3 015	3 463	1 084	2 379	857	403	454	14	5	9	10	10	–
85 years and over	3 298	1 044	2 254	2 554	763	1 791	463	181	282	–	–	–	–	–	–
Median age	28 7	27 2	30 4	28 8	27 2	30 5	63 6	63 2	64 0	23 6	23 6	23 6	29 4	30 7	28 7
YOUNGSTOWN															
All ages	**139 720**	**66 714**	**73 006**	**95 108**	**45 312**	**49 796**	**8 726**	**4 358**	**4 368**	**404**	**175**	**229**	**228**	**109**	**119**
Under 5 years	10 370	5 397	4 973	6 973	3 682	3 291	17	–	17	35	14	21	5	–	5
5 to 9 years	11 487	5 655	5 832	7 685	3 791	3 894	24	12	12	35	6	29	10	–	10
10 to 14 years	14 057	7 139	6 918	9 233	4 774	4 459	43	23	20	72	36	36	8	–	8
15 to 19 years	14 057	6 759	7 298	9 665	4 671	4 994	165	86	79	53	14	39	15	15	–
20 to 24 years	10 755	5 387	5 368	8 269	4 272	3 997	311	190	121	12	–	12	41	16	25
25 to 29 years	7 523	3 767	3 756	5 468	2 801	2 667	177	57	120	5	5	–	43	31	12
30 to 34 years	5 888	2 709	3 179	3 832	1 829	2 003	189	104	85	31	–	31	37	7	30
35 to 39 years	6 636	3 056	3 580	4 276	2 077	2 199	206	129	77	8	4	4	13	–	13
40 to 44 years	8 422	3 894	4 528	5 874	2 742	3 132	289	95	194	35	26	9	6	6	–
45 to 49 years	8 999	4 363	4 636	6 482	3 058	3 424	423	229	194	–	–	–	–	–	–
50 to 54 years	9 332	4 454	4 878	7 143	3 323	3 820	458	253	205	30	18	12	22	14	8
55 to 59 years	8 244	3 784	4 460	6 024	2 724	3 300	793	400	393	8	8	–	–	–	–
60 to 64 years	6 331	2 852	3 479	4 351	1 944	2 407	805	380	425	8	–	8	16	8	8
65 to 69 years	5 668	2 566	3 102	3 344	1 467	1 877	1 147	505	642	13	6	7	12	12	–
70 to 74 years	4 762	1 972	2 790	2 560	928	1 632	1 431	681	750	5	–	5	–	–	–
75 to 79 years	3 738	1 616	2 122	1 971	675	1 296	1 180	606	574	49	33	16	–	–	–
80 to 84 years	2 076	864	1 212	1 151	353	798	731	438	293	–	–	–	–	–	–
85 years and over	1 375	480	895	807	201	606	337	170	167	5	5	–	–	–	–
Median age	31 4	29 0	33 7	30 3	27 6	34 0	65 +	65 +	65 +	22 9	41 6	18 7	29 1	.	.

[1] Includes Negro, not shown separately

Table 139. Persons of Races Other Than White and Persons of Spanish Language, by Nativity, Sex, and Age: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State	Total			Native			Foreign born		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
TOTAL, RACES OTHER THAN WHITE[1]									
All ages	**999 369**	**474 333**	**525 036**	**986 207**	**468 473**	**517 734**	**13 162**	**5 860**	**7 302**
Under 5 years	99 934	50 236	49 698	99 530	49 995	49 535	404	241	163
5 to 9 years	114 345	57 086	57 259	113 732	56 801	56 931	613	285	328
10 to 14 years	124 266	61 730	62 536	123 971	61 624	62 347	295	106	189
15 to 19 years	104 858	51 068	53 790	104 296	50 801	53 495	562	267	295
20 to 24 years	75 358	32 666	42 692	73 920	32 158	41 762	1 438	508	930
25 to 29 years	62 005	28 021	33 984	59 430	26 926	32 504	2 575	1 095	1 480
30 to 34 years	57 239	25 550	31 689	54 921	24 462	30 459	2 318	1 088	1 230
35 to 39 years	57 634	25 523	32 111	56 101	24 836	31 265	1 533	687	846
40 to 44 years	60 666	28 131	32 535	59 719	27 828	31 891	947	303	644
45 to 49 years	55 259	26 317	28 942	54 661	25 965	28 696	598	352	246
50 to 54 years	47 041	22 274	24 767	46 550	22 025	24 525	491	249	242
55 to 59 years	40 826	19 457	21 369	40 538	19 320	21 218	288	137	151
60 to 64 years	31 483	14 902	16 581	31 193	14 777	16 416	290	125	165
65 to 69 years	26 863	12 650	14 213	26 573	12 466	14 107	290	184	106
70 to 74 years	18 544	8 660	9 884	18 319	8 555	9 764	225	105	120
75 to 79 years	11 937	5 440	6 497	11 819	5 384	6 435	118	56	62
80 to 84 years	5 988	2 513	3 475	5 884	2 455	3 429	104	58	46
85 years and over	5 123	2 109	3 014	5 050	2 095	2 955	73	14	59
Median age	23 7	22 6	24 6	23 5	22 3	24 4	31 5	32 0	31 1
NEGRO									
All ages	**969 903**	**460 816**	**509 087**	**967 724**	**459 806**	**507 918**	**2 179**	**1 010**	**1 169**
Under 5 years	96 618	48 676	47 942	96 558	48 651	47 907	60	25	35
5 to 9 years	111 718	55 862	55 856	111 635	55 815	55 820	83	47	36
10 to 14 years	122 104	60 755	61 349	122 082	60 737	61 345	22	18	4
15 to 19 years	102 718	50 070	52 648	102 637	50 024	52 613	81	46	35
20 to 24 years	72 642	31 532	41 110	72 380	31 432	40 948	262	100	162
25 to 29 years	58 548	26 526	32 022	58 176	26 351	31 825	372	175	197
30 to 34 years	54 312	24 130	30 182	53 994	23 992	30 002	318	138	180
35 to 39 years	55 531	24 549	30 982	55 324	24 453	30 871	207	96	111
40 to 44 years	58 984	27 506	31 478	58 825	27 430	31 395	159	76	83
45 to 49 years	53 827	25 558	28 269	53 653	25 429	28 224	174	129	45
50 to 54 years	45 862	21 674	24 188	45 706	21 605	24 101	156	69	87
55 to 59 years	39 885	19 037	20 848	39 851	19 019	20 832	34	18	16
60 to 64 years	30 720	14 584	16 136	30 675	14 578	16 097	45	6	39
65 to 69 years	26 165	12 263	13 902	26 106	12 248	13 858	59	15	44
70 to 74 years	18 046	8 436	9 610	17 985	8 406	9 579	61	30	31
75 to 79 years	11 572	5 261	6 311	11 545	5 249	6 296	27	12	15
80 to 84 years	5 735	2 390	3 345	5 705	2 383	3 322	30	7	23
85 years and over	4 916	2 007	2 909	4 887	2 004	2 883	29	3	26
Median age	23 6	22 4	24 5	23 5	22 3	24 4	33 3	33 4	33 2
INDIAN									
All ages	**6 110**	**2 861**	**3 249**	**5 734**	**2 621**	**3 113**	**376**	**240**	**136**
Under 5 years	597	294	303	597	294	303	–	–	–
5 to 9 years	492	236	256	470	214	256	22	22	–
10 to 14 years	558	263	295	535	250	285	23	13	10
15 to 19 years	597	260	337	564	245	319	33	15	18
20 to 24 years	501	203	301	468	175	293	36	28	8
25 to 29 years	595	248	347	528	205	323	67	43	24
30 to 34 years	412	198	214	345	172	173	67	26	41
35 to 39 years	349	188	161	307	161	146	42	27	15
40 to 44 years	398	177	221	372	157	215	26	20	6
45 to 49 years	343	203	140	337	197	140	6	6	–
50 to 54 years	344	173	171	323	152	171	21	21	–
55 to 59 years	276	106	170	269	99	170	7	7	–
60 to 64 years	198	66	132	198	66	132	–	–	–
65 to 69 years	157	97	60	145	92	53	12	5	7
70 to 74 years	111	47	64	104	47	57	7	–	7
75 to 79 years	97	58	39	90	51	39	7	7	–
80 to 84 years	34	19	15	34	19	15	–	–	–
85 years and over	48	25	23	48	25	23	–	–	–
Median age	27 6	28 5	26 9	27 2	28 2	26 6	30 5	29 9	31 0
JAPANESE									
All ages	**6 072**	**2 193**	**3 879**	**4 124**	**1 752**	**2 372**	**1 948**	**441**	**1 507**
Under 5 years	378	177	201	317	137	180	61	40	21
5 to 9 years	390	180	210	338	154	184	52	26	26
10 to 14 years	379	160	219	379	160	219	–	–	–
15 to 19 years	343	176	167	311	153	158	32	23	9
20 to 24 years	415	179	236	305	169	136	110	10	100
25 to 29 years	490	173	317	284	119	165	206	54	152
30 to 34 years	448	171	277	166	72	94	282	99	183
35 to 39 years	606	103	503	143	45	98	463	58	405
40 to 44 years	527	78	449	215	78	137	312	–	312
45 to 49 years	525	233	292	429	220	209	96	13	83
50 to 54 years	366	169	197	315	147	168	51	22	29
55 to 59 years	252	101	151	199	68	131	53	33	20
60 to 64 years	197	51	146	170	45	125	27	6	21
65 to 69 years	258	80	178	204	48	156	54	32	22
70 to 74 years	164	65	99	124	59	65	40	6	34
75 to 79 years	180	50	130	133	50	83	47	–	47
80 to 84 years	95	34	61	65	20	45	30	14	16
85 years and over	59	13	46	27	8	19	32	5	27
Median age	36 6	31 5	38.1	33 9	29 3	37 6	37.5	33 4	38 2
CHINESE									
All ages	**5 485**	**2 990**	**2 495**	**2 430**	**1 344**	**1 086**	**3 055**	**1 646**	**1 409**
Under 5 years	487	286	201	445	268	177	42	18	24
5 to 9 years	499	274	225	419	232	187	80	42	38
10 to 14 years	468	189	279	381	153	228	87	36	51
15 to 19 years	518	256	262	335	148	187	183	108	75
20 to 24 years	592	359	233	220	152	68	372	207	165
25 to 29 years	783	356	427	128	65	63	655	291	364
30 to 34 years	552	339	213	79	54	25	473	285	188
35 to 39 years	314	171	143	79	39	40	235	132	103
40 to 44 years	254	126	128	85	52	33	169	74	95
45 to 49 years	209	127	82	53	30	23	156	97	59

[1] Sum of following categories listed below: Negro, Indian, Japanese, Chinese, Filipino, Korean, and "All other races"

Table 139. **Persons of Races Other Than White and Persons of Spanish Language, by Nativity, Sex, and Age: 1970**—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State	Total			Native			Foreign born		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
CHINESE—Continued									
50 to 54 years	220	143	77	51	35	16	169	108	61
55 to 59 years	172	95	77	51	43	8	121	52	69
60 to 64 years	159	77	82	20	13	7	139	64	75
65 to 69 years	99	74	25	26	17	9	73	57	16
70 to 74 years	102	82	20	24	24	–	78	58	20
75 to 79 years	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
80 to 84 years	23	23	–	6	6	–	17	17	–
85 years and over	34	13	21	28	13	15	6	–	6
Median age	26.1	26.8	25.6	14.6	15.6	13.9	31.1	32.1	29.8
FILIPINO									
All ages	3 614	1 636	1 978	1 308	606	702	2 306	1 030	1 276
Under 5 years	668	307	361	550	226	324	118	81	37
5 to 9 years	335	162	173	172	79	93	163	83	80
10 to 14 years	169	95	74	103	65	38	66	30	36
15 to 19 years	116	57	59	65	38	27	51	19	32
20 to 24 years	296	41	255	104	29	75	192	12	180
25 to 29 years	511	209	302	32	21	11	479	188	291
30 to 34 years	566	209	357	25	–	25	541	209	332
35 to 39 years	342	210	132	70	37	33	272	173	99
40 to 44 years	208	100	108	38	18	20	170	82	88
45 to 49 years	120	71	49	16	9	7	104	62	42
50 to 54 years	56	20	36	25	7	18	31	13	18
55 to 59 years	44	24	20	14	10	4	30	14	16
60 to 64 years	27	23	4	13	9	4	14	14	–
65 to 69 years	73	45	28	37	26	11	36	19	17
70 to 74 years	22	12	10	8	6	2	14	6	8
75 to 79 years	40	30	10	15	5	10	25	25	–
80 to 84 years	9	9	–	9	9	–	–	–	–
85 years and over	12	12	–	12	12	–	–	–	–
Median age	27.2	28.7	26.1	8.0	9.9	6.5	30.8	32.4	29.7
KOREAN									
All ages	2 379	932	1 447	918	419	499	1 461	513	948
Under 5 years	410	171	239	345	128	217	65	43	22
5 to 9 years	298	84	214	165	62	103	133	22	111
10 to 14 years	113	35	78	69	26	43	44	9	35
15 to 19 years	73	38	35	40	17	23	33	21	12
20 to 24 years	242	71	171	74	37	37	168	34	134
25 to 29 years	433	135	298	58	46	12	375	89	286
30 to 34 years	403	176	227	56	34	22	347	142	205
35 to 39 years	219	133	86	30	25	5	189	108	81
40 to 44 years	51	30	21	7	7	–	44	23	21
45 to 49 years	20	10	10	20	10	10	–	–	–
50 to 54 years	44	16	28		–	–	44	16	28
55 to 59 years	13	6	7	–	–	–	13	6	7
60 to 64 years	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
65 to 69 years	13	13	–	13	13	–	–	–	–
70 to 74 years	25	–	25	19	–	19	6	–	6
75 to 79 years	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
80 to 84 years	6	6	–	6	6	–	–	–	–
85 years and over	16	8	8	16	8	8	–	–	–
Median age	25.6	27.5	24.6	8.5	13.8	6.6	28.8	31.4	27.8
ALL OTHER RACES									
All ages	5 806	2 905	2 901	3 969	1 925	2 044	1 837	980	857
Under 5 years	776	325	451	718	291	427	58	34	24
5 to 9 years	613	288	325	533	245	288	80	43	37
10 to 14 years	475	233	242	422	233	189	53	–	53
15 to 19 years	493	211	282	344	176	168	149	35	114
20 to 24 years	667	281	386	369	164	205	298	117	181
25 to 29 years	645	374	271	224	119	105	421	255	166
30 to 34 years	546	327	219	256	138	118	290	189	101
35 to 39 years	273	169	104	148	76	72	125	93	32
40 to 44 years	244	114	130	177	86	91	67	28	39
45 to 49 years	215	115	100	153	70	83	62	45	17
50 to 54 years	149	79	70	130	79	51	19	–	19
55 to 59 years	184	88	96	154	81	73	30	7	23
60 to 64 years	182	101	81	117	66	51	65	35	30
65 to 69 years	98	78	20	42	22	20	56	56	–
70 to 74 years	74	18	56	55	13	42	19	5	14
75 to 79 years	48	41	7	36	29	7	12	12	–
80 to 84 years	86	32	54	59	12	47	27	20	7
85 years and over	38	31	7	32	25	7	6	6	–
Median age	24.1	26.5	21.9	19.5	20.5	18.5	28.3	30.2	25.6
PERSONS OF SPANISH LANGUAGE									
All ages	95 128	47 480	47 648	84 424	42 197	42 227	10 704	5 283	5 421
Under 5 years	12 887	6 589	6 298	12 656	6 505	6 151	231	84	147
5 to 9 years	12 994	6 447	6 547	12 648	6 268	6 380	346	179	167
10 to 14 years	12 824	6 514	6 310	12 223	6 175	6 048	601	339	262
15 to 19 years	10 535	4 979	5 556	9 879	4 703	5 176	656	276	380
20 to 24 years	8 887	4 202	4 685	7 957	3 746	4 211	930	456	474
25 to 29 years	7 182	3 636	3 546	6 133	3 168	2 965	1 049	468	581
30 to 34 years	6 152	2 935	3 217	5 099	2 532	2 567	1 053	403	650
35 to 39 years	5 377	2 685	2 692	4 423	2 201	2 222	954	484	470
40 to 44 years	5 284	2 720	2 564	4 293	2 226	2 067	991	494	497
45 to 49 years	4 552	2 376	2 176	3 759	2 000	1 759	793	376	417
50 to 54 years	2 486	1 389	1 097	1 940	1 094	846	546	295	251
55 to 59 years	1 896	953	943	1 368	702	666	528	251	277
60 to 64 years	1 332	596	736	826	342	484	506	254	252
65 to 69 years	1 165	619	546	527	225	302	638	394	244
70 to 74 years	848	478	370	296	152	144	552	326	226
75 to 79 years	400	196	204	203	87	116	197	109	88
80 to 84 years	198	100	98	87	27	60	111	73	38
85 years and over	129	66	63	107	44	63	22	22	–
Median age	19.2	19.2	19.2	17.4	17.3	17.4	37.5	39.5	35.5

Table 140. Place of Birth by Sex, Race, and Age: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Cities of 100,000 or More	Total population	Native												Foreign born
			Born in State of residence		Born outside State of residence									
					Other State in the United States							State of birth not reported		
		Total	Number	Percent of total native	Northeast	North Central	South	West	Puerto Rico	Outlying areas[1]	Born abroad or at sea of native parents			
THE STATE														
Total														
Total, all ages	10 650 903	10 334 407	7 410 307	71.7	573 778	452 872	1 334 541	80 986	11 298	1 299	40 590	428 736		316 496
Under 5 years	919 157	916 605	804 054	87.7	13 477	16 826	32 826	8 477	312	129	4 476	36 028		2 552
5 to 9 years	1 064 400	1 059 861	886 144	83.6	25 753	29 545	57 764	13 741	569	116	5 774	40 455		4 539
10 to 14 years	1 129 258	1 123 993	933 016	83.0	29 409	33 096	69 794	11 261	713	101	6 429	40 174		5 265
15 to 19 years	1 016 898	1 008 993	792 876	78.6	39 647	33 853	88 029	9 748	1 275	137	4 011	39 417		7 905
20 to 24 years	821 336	807 992	567 512	70.2	49 059	34 625	107 483	8 224	1 710	217	3 647	35 515		13 344
25 to 29 years	691 533	675 729	440 669	65.2	45 974	34 963	119 258	6 587	1 186	131	1 663	25 298		15 804
30 to 34 years	598 909	581 348	361 392	62.2	40 274	29 322	121 265	3 550	1 182	91	1 640	22 632		17 561
35 to 39 years	580 287	563 435	342 999	60.9	41 643	29 706	121 295	2 959	1 100	75	1 574	22 084		16 852
40 to 44 years	642 929	622 989	390 079	62.6	47 184	34 518	121 250	3 041	1 120	50	1 524	24 223		19 940
45 to 49 years	654 083	631 250	395 896	62.7	50 754	35 680	118 906	4 005	837	47	1 790	23 335		22 833
50 to 54 years	587 636	571 601	362 350	63.4	48 748	33 322	98 731	3 132	515	80	1 556	23 167		16 035
55 to 59 years	516 000	492 742	309 648	62.8	43 542	30 225	82 913	2 376	433	44	1 447	22 114		23 258
60 to 64 years	429 379	402 165	254 238	63.2	35 780	23 744	67 172	1 374	161	41	1 240	18 415		27 214
65 to 69 years	334 053	301 532	190 016	63.0	23 452	18 701	50 983	1 035	96	18	924	16 307		32 521
70 to 74 years	268 702	235 440	152 984	65.0	17 203	13 909	34 931	602	44	–	869	14 898		33 262
75 to 79 years	199 779	170 675	113 409	66.4	11 909	10 789	22 354	539	36	14	946	10 679		29 104
80 to 84 years	117 657	99 331	67 207	67.7	6 325	6 267	11 402	227	–	8	582	7 313		18 326
85 years and over	78 907	68 726	45 818	66.7	3 645	3 781	8 185	108	9	–	498	6 682		10 181
Male, all ages	5 162 019	5 016 871	3 606 854	71.9	281 685	217 004	635 786	39 272	6 008	618	19 442	210 202		145 148
Under 5 years	469 348	467 989	411 065	87.8	6 714	8 602	16 275	4 296	196	60	2 292	18 409		1 359
5 to 9 years	542 788	540 525	451 895	83.6	13 084	15 374	28 805	7 286	291	86	2 826	20 878		2 263
10 to 14 years	575 669	572 968	475 513	83.0	14 800	17 175	35 473	5 896	351	45	3 388	20 327		2 701
15 to 19 years	508 271	504 234	397 184	78.8	19 975	16 678	42 555	4 887	612	79	1 877	20 387		4 037
20 to 24 years	377 350	371 776	261 418	70.3	23 950	15 532	46 243	3 318	877	92	1 792	18 554		5 574
25 to 29 years	337 170	330 580	217 770	65.9	22 978	16 709	56 387	2 989	643	49	738	12 317		6 590
30 to 34 years	289 786	281 951	176 909	62.7	19 990	14 016	57 073	1 597	595	28	766	10 977		7 835
35 to 39 years	282 994	275 197	167 304	60.8	21 111	14 532	59 232	1 349	563	20	825	10 261		7 797
40 to 44 years	314 405	305 915	109 986	62.1	23 402	17 254	60 342	1 440	650	37	756	12 048		8 490
45 to 49 years	315 478	305 337	190 856	62.5	25 321	17 216	57 694	1 797	526	20	677	11 230		10 141
50 to 54 years	284 440	276 475	172 976	62.6	24 620	16 694	48 113	1 507	359	42	719	11 445		7 965
55 to 59 years	247 831	236 330	146 125	61.8	22 107	14 903	40 435	1 164	217	16	669	10 694		11 501
60 to 64 years	201 576	188 404	118 037	62.7	17 558	11 052	31 658	762	62	27	584	8 664		13 172
65 to 69 years	147 791	133 329	82 808	62.1	10 350	8 253	23 517	474	36	9	420	7 462		14 462
70 to 74 years	113 425	98 819	63 106	63.9	7 279	5 714	15 276	202	13	–	371	6 850		14 606
75 to 79 years	80 653	66 932	43 792	65.4	4 722	4 019	9 334	171	13	8	381	4 492		13 721
80 to 84 years	44 944	36 294	24 458	67.4	2 324	2 177	4 308	91	–	–	215	2 721		8 650
85 years and over	28 100	23 816	15 652	65.7	1 400	1 104	3 066	46	4	–	146	2 398		4 284
Female, all ages	5 488 884	5 317 536	3 803 453	71.5	292 093	235 868	698 755	41 714	5 290	681	21 148	218 534		171 348
Under 5 years	449 809	448 616	392 989	87.6	6 763	8 224	16 551	4 181	116	69	2 104	17 539		1 193
5 to 9 years	521 612	519 336	434 249	83.6	12 669	14 171	28 959	6 455	278	30	2 948	19 577		2 276
10 to 14 years	553 589	551 025	457 503	83.0	14 609	15 921	34 321	5 365	362	56	3 041	19 847		2 564
15 to 19 years	508 627	504 759	395 692	78.4	19 672	17 175	45 474	4 861	663	58	2 134	19 030		3 868
20 to 24 years	443 986	436 216	306 094	70.2	25 109	19 093	61 240	4 906	833	125	1 855	16 961		7 770
25 to 29 years	354 363	345 149	222 899	64.6	22 996	18 254	62 871	3 598	543	82	925	12 981		9 214
30 to 34 years	309 123	299 397	184 483	61.6	20 284	15 306	64 192	1 953	587	63	874	11 655		9 726
35 to 39 years	297 293	288 238	175 695	61.0	20 532	15 174	62 063	1 610	537	55	749	11 823		9 055
40 to 44 years	328 524	317 074	200 093	63.1	23 782	17 264	60 908	1 601	470	13	768	12 175		11 450
45 to 49 years	338 605	325 913	205 040	62.9	25 433	18 464	61 212	2 208	311	27	1 113	12 105		12 692
50 to 54 years	303 196	295 126	189 374	64.2	24 128	16 628	50 618	1 625	156	38	837	11 722		8 070
55 to 59 years	268 169	256 412	163 523	63.8	21 435	15 322	42 478	1 212	216	28	778	11 420		11 757
60 to 64 years	227 803	213 761	136 201	63.7	18 222	12 692	35 514	612	99	14	656	9 751		14 042
65 to 69 years	186 262	168 203	107 208	63.7	13 102	10 448	27 466	561	60	9	504	8 845		18 059
70 to 74 years	155 277	136 621	89 878	65.8	9 924	8 195	19 655	400	31	–	498	8 040		18 656
75 to 79 years	119 126	103 743	69 617	67.1	7 187	6 770	13 020	368	23	6	565	6 107		15 383
80 to 84 years	72 713	63 037	42 749	67.8	4 001	4 090	7 094	136	–	8	367	4 592		9 676
85 years and over	50 807	44 910	30 166	67.2	2 245	2 677	5 119	62	5	–	352	4 284		5 897
White														
Male, all ages	4 687 686	4 548 398	3 347 326	73.6	273 937	208 304	494 000	37 198	5 679	547	17 862	163 545		139 288
Under 5 years	419 112	417 994	368 953	88.3	6 227	8 174	14 229	4 018	196	55	2 041	14 101		1 118
5 to 9 years	485 702	483 724	405 866	83.9	12 294	14 515	24 672	6 984	234	67	2 550	16 542		1 978
10 to 14 years	513 939	511 344	426 465	83.4	14 058	16 085	29 835	5 665	300	28	3 190	15 718		2 595
15 to 19 years	457 203	453 433	361 212	79.7	19 259	15 610	34 202	4 731	577	79	1 730	16 033		3 770
20 to 24 years	344 684	339 618	242 853	71.5	23 323	14 759	38 247	3 173	851	85	1 685	14 642		5 066
25 to 29 years	309 149	303 654	205 755	67.8	22 316	16 118	45 730	2 855	621	49	700	9 510		5 495
30 to 34 years	264 236	257 489	167 758	65.2	19 339	13 506	45 666	1 421	544	12	724	8 519		6 747
35 to 39 years	257 471	250 361	158 155	63.2	20 549	14 187	47 026	1 270	546	20	724	7 084		7 110
40 to 44 years	286 274	278 087	180 331	64.8	22 715	16 457	46 751	1 334	627	37	681	9 154		8 187
45 to 49 years	289 161	279 372	182 890	65.5	24 756	16 503	43 789	1 554	507	20	608	8 745		9 789
50 to 54 years	262 166	254 450	167 746	65.9	24 227	16 237	34 914	1 396	348	42	684	8 856		7 716
55 to 59 years	228 374	217 010	141 545	65.2	21 892	14 611	28 858	1 103	217	9	597	8 178		11 364
60 to 64 years	186 674	173 627	114 769	66.1	17 332	10 749	22 677	742	45	27	524	6 762		13 047
65 to 69 years	135 141	120 863	80 080	66.3	10 128	8 117	15 945	462	36	9	393	5 693		14 278
70 to 74 years	104 765	90 264	61 394	68.0	7 169	5 593	10 148	188	13	–	342	5 417		14 501
75 to 79 years	75 213	61 548	42 606	69.2	4 665	3 886	6 255	165	13	8	328	3 622		13 665
80 to 84 years	42 431	33 839	23 875	70.6	2 288	2 144	2 896	91	–	–	215	2 330		8 592
85 years and over	25 991	21 721	15 073	69.4	1 400	1 053	2 160	46	4	–	146	1 839		4 270

[1] Includes American Samoa, Guam, Canal Zone, Virgin Islands, Midway Island, and Wake Island

Table 140. **Place of Birth by Sex, Race, and Age: 1970**—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Cities of 100,000 or More	Total population	Native											Foreign born
			Born in State of residence		Born outside State of residence								
					Other State in the United States								
		Total	Number	Percent of total native	Northeast	North Central	South	West	Puerto Rico	Outlying areas[1]	Born abroad or at sea of native parents	State of birth not reported	
THE STATE—Continued													
White—Continued													
Female, all ages	**4 963 848**	**4 799 802**	**3 520 105**	**73.3**	**283 230**	**226 114**	**534 574**	**39 202**	**5 085**	**560**	**19 456**	**171 476**	**164 046**
Under 5 years	400 111	399 081	351 551	88.1	6 210	7 681	14 131	3 900	116	69	1 970	13 453	1 030
5 to 9 years	464 353	462 405	388 299	84.0	11 774	13 353	24 727	6 134	262	30	2 708	15 118	1 948
10 to 14 years	491 053	488 678	407 930	83.5	13 756	14 949	28 428	5 118	321	42	2 844	15 290	2 375
15 to 19 years	454 837	451 264	357 755	79.3	19 009	16 121	36 384	4 605	608	54	1 995	14 733	3 573
20 to 24 years	401 294	394 454	282 909	71.7	24 203	18 116	48 695	4 522	815	85	1 698	13 411	6 840
25 to 29 years	320 379	312 645	208 474	66.7	22 220	17 475	49 739	3 369	537	65	840	9 926	7 734
30 to 34 years	277 434	268 938	171 942	63.9	19 739	14 803	50 291	1 837	581	56	773	8 916	8 496
35 to 39 years	265 182	256 973	163 935	63.8	19 787	14 463	46 992	1 528	529	55	613	9 071	8 209
40 to 44 years	295 989	285 183	188 029	65.9	23 079	16 408	45 658	1 472	437	–	705	9 395	10 806
45 to 49 years	309 663	297 217	195 629	65.8	24 731	17 688	46 236	2 009	305	14	1 005	9 600	12 446
50 to 54 years	278 429	270 601	182 991	67.6	23 749	16 081	36 277	1 505	156	38	736	9 068	7 828
55 to 59 years	246 800	235 194	158 158	67.2	21 109	14 968	29 953	1 156	206	28	699	8 917	11 606
60 to 64 years	211 222	197 345	131 881	66.8	18 017	12 457	25 945	576	93	14	621	7 741	13 877
65 to 69 years	172 049	154 096	103 857	67.4	12 854	10 255	18 881	548	60	4	501	7 136	17 953
70 to 74 years	145 393	126 857	87 618	69.1	9 754	7 996	14 006	385	31	–	494	6 573	18 536
75 to 79 years	112 629	97 308	67 950	69.8	7 058	6 661	9 396	340	23	6	540	5 334	15 321
80 to 84 years	69 238	59 608	41 920	70.3	3 969	4 023	5 185	136	–	–	367	4 008	9 630
85 years and over	47 793	41 955	29 277	69.8	2 212	2 616	3 650	62	5	–	347	3 786	5 838
Negro													
Male, all ages	**460 816**	**459 806**	**255 203**	**55.5**	**7 327**	**8 304**	**140 645**	**1 311**	**167**	**48**	**1 254**	**45 547**	**1 010**
Under 5 years	48 676	48 651	41 140	84.6	416	389	1 971	248	–	5	218	4 264	25
5 to 9 years	55 862	55 815	45 359	81.3	714	827	4 114	279	40	9	216	4 257	47
10 to 14 years	60 755	60 737	48 381	79.7	718	1 056	5 582	216	42	17	172	4 553	18
15 to 19 years	50 070	50 024	35 511	71.0	716	1 019	8 265	124	6	–	104	4 279	46
20 to 24 years	31 532	31 432	18 207	57.9	609	725	7 960	45	15	–	66	3 805	100
25 to 29 years	26 526	26 351	11 836	44.9	646	536	10 559	65	9	–	27	2 673	175
30 to 34 years	24 130	23 992	9 054	37.7	626	496	11 296	76	29	10	33	2 372	138
35 to 39 years	24 549	24 453	9 038	37.0	540	338	12 122	24	–	–	80	2 311	96
40 to 44 years	27 506	27 430	9 527	34.7	680	770	13 508	57	4	–	47	2 837	76
45 to 49 years	25 558	25 429	7 823	30.8	529	680	13 796	76	14	–	49	2 462	129
50 to 54 years	21 674	21 605	5 098	23.6	350	438	13 115	26	–	–	35	2 543	69
55 to 59 years	19 037	19 019	4 494	23.6	198	277	11 484	42	–	7	43	2 474	18
60 to 64 years	14 584	14 578	3 209	22.0	201	303	8 915	15	8	–	55	1 872	6
65 to 69 years	12 263	12 248	2 646	21.6	196	136	7 517	6	–	–	27	1 720	15
70 to 74 years	8 436	8 406	1 622	19.3	102	115	5 104	6	–	–	29	1 428	30
75 to 79 years	5 261	5 249	1 124	21.4	57	127	3 039	6	–	–	53	843	12
80 to 84 years	2 390	2 383	563	23.6	29	21	1 400	–	–	–	–	370	7
85 years and over	2 007	2 004	571	28.5	–	51	898	–	–	–	–	484	3
Female, all ages	**509 087**	**507 918**	**278 452**	**54.8**	**8 276**	**9 295**	**162 858**	**1 492**	**120**	**80**	**1 343**	**46 002**	**1 169**
Under 5 years	47 942	47 907	40 292	84.1	474	496	2 349	184	–	–	148	3 964	35
5 to 9 years	55 856	55 820	45 145	80.9	829	796	4 200	293	16	–	197	4 344	36
10 to 14 years	61 349	61 345	48 896	79.7	783	959	5 824	232	37	–	144	4 470	4
15 to 19 years	52 648	52 613	37 400	71.1	633	1 027	9 007	190	31	4	106	4 215	35
20 to 24 years	41 110	40 948	22 898	55.9	879	914	12 458	214	7	20	114	3 444	162
25 to 29 years	32 022	31 825	14 249	44.8	748	728	12 950	90	6	10	78	2 966	197
30 to 34 years	30 182	30 002	12 434	41.4	520	490	13 787	34	–	7	70	2 660	180
35 to 39 years	30 982	30 871	11 686	37.9	718	670	14 962	22	–	–	106	2 707	111
40 to 44 years	31 478	31 395	11 916	38.0	680	822	15 166	37	11	13	33	2 717	83
45 to 49 years	28 269	28 224	9 285	32.9	668	756	14 889	48	6	13	95	2 464	45
50 to 54 years	24 188	24 101	6 199	25.7	359	479	14 276	55	–	–	101	2 632	87
55 to 59 years	20 848	20 832	5 210	25.0	279	349	12 420	26	–	–	79	2 469	16
60 to 64 years	16 136	16 097	4 167	25.9	180	235	9 467	23	6	–	35	1 984	39
65 to 69 years	13 902	13 858	3 247	23.4	198	187	8 539	13	–	5	3	1 666	44
70 to 74 years	9 610	9 579	2 177	22.7	158	194	5 614	10	–	–	4	1 422	31
75 to 79 years	6 311	6 296	1 591	25.3	113	88	3 617	21	–	–	25	841	15
80 to 84 years	3 345	3 322	792	23.8	24	52	1 884	–	–	8	–	562	23
85 years and over	2 909	2 883	868	30.1	33	53	1 449	–	–	–	5	475	26
Persons of Spanish Language													
Male, all ages	**47 480**	**42 197**	**22 514**	**53.4**	**1 840**	**1 615**	**7 098**	**1 174**	**5 757**	**221**	**1 046**	**932**	**5 283**
Under 5 years	6 589	6 505	5 327	81.9	147	124	303	109	152	–	174	169	84
5 to 9 years	6 447	6 268	4 233	67.5	311	172	622	274	223	25	199	209	179
10 to 14 years	6 514	6 175	4 354	70.5	199	245	628	163	325	6	112	143	339
15 to 19 years	4 979	4 703	2 719	57.8	269	191	575	125	576	43	99	106	276
20 to 24 years	4 202	3 746	1 451	38.7	153	192	693	99	859	53	165	81	456
25 to 29 years	3 636	3 168	1 112	35.1	164	142	892	94	636	35	46	47	468
30 to 34 years	2 935	2 532	800	31.6	109	106	738	94	581	12	31	61	403
35 to 39 years	2 685	2 201	648	29.4	116	119	620	40	563	13	56	26	484
40 to 44 years	2 720	2 226	567	25.5	144	77	671	44	645	12	21	45	494
45 to 49 years	2 376	2 000	521	26.1	85	108	635	60	526	7	41	17	376
50 to 54 years	1 389	1 094	322	29.4	53	43	254	19	354	8	34	7	295
55 to 59 years	953	702	166	23.6	12	42	217	13	213	7	32	–	251
60 to 64 years	596	342	84	24.6	20	21	124	22	56	–	8	7	254
65 to 69 years	619	225	91	40.4	21	8	47	6	36	–	16	–	394
70 to 74 years	478	152	49	32.2	18	19	47	5	–	–	–	14	326
75 to 79 years	196	87	29	...	14	–	22	7	8	–	7	–	109
80 to 84 years	100	27	21	...	–	6	–	–	–	–	–	–	73
85 years and over	66	44	20	...	5	–	10	–	4	–	5	–	22

[1] Includes American Samoa, Guam, Canal Zone, Virgin Islands, Midway Island, and Wake Island

Table 140. Place of Birth by Sex, Race, and Age: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Cities of 100,000 or More

The State Cities of 100,000 or More	Total population	Native											Foreign born
			Born in State of residence		Born outside State of residence							State of birth not reported	
					Other State in the United States				Puerto Rico	Outlying areas[1]	Born abroad or at sea of native parents		
		Total	Number	Percent of total native	Northeast	North Central	South	West					
THE STATE—Continued													
Persons of Spanish Language—Continued													
Female, all ages	47 648	42 227	22 848	54.1	1 873	1 477	7 370	1 436	5 039	301	1 112	771	5 421
Under 5 years	6 298	6 151	4 897	79.6	121	146	396	226	97	–	140	128	147
5 to 9 years	6 547	6 380	4 514	70.8	284	161	714	213	228	6	151	109	167
10 to 14 years	6 310	6 048	4 508	74.5	152	176	547	73	312	14	133	133	262
15 to 19 years	5 556	5 176	3 067	59.3	211	166	690	178	602	18	156	88	380
20 to 24 years	4 685	4 211	1 640	38.9	222	102	1 037	180	808	56	125	41	474
25 to 29 years	3 546	2 965	899	30.3	176	164	785	202	543	54	90	52	581
30 to 34 years	3 217	2 567	738	28.7	179	72	735	97	575	45	79	47	650
35 to 39 years	2 692	2 222	625	28.1	165	99	549	70	537	55	52	70	470
40 to 44 years	2 564	2 067	631	30.5	92	156	563	80	470	6	28	41	497
45 to 49 years	2 176	1 759	480	27.3	133	77	618	61	311	27	36	16	417
50 to 54 years	1 097	846	270	31.9	57	46	259	17	156	8	29	4	251
55 to 59 years	943	666	188	28.2	12	45	154	20	202	–	29	16	277
60 to 64 years	736	484	167	34.5	50	22	113	7	99	–	–	26	252
65 to 69 years	546	302	101	33.4	7	25	88	–	47	4	30	–	244
70 to 74 years	370	144	62	43.1	–	6	32	–	24	–	20	–	226
75 to 79 years	204	116	16		5	14	46	12	23	–	–	–	88
80 to 84 years	98	60	10		7	–	29	–	–	8	6	–	38
85 years and over	63	63	35	. . .	–	–	15	–	5	–	8	–	–
AKRON													
Total													
Male, all ages	130 740	125 302	82 972	66.2	9 682	3 842	21 044	1 041	22	15	616	6 068	5 438
Under 5 years	11 910	11 843	10 552	89.1	174	104	372	114	–	–	65	462	67
5 to 9 years	12 626	12 576	10 637	84.6	351	174	559	140	–	5	111	599	50
10 to 14 years	13 339	13 296	11 377	85.6	249	237	713	153	–	–	47	520	43
15 to 19 years	12 384	12 278	9 801	79.8	594	251	997	115	6	–	58	456	106
20 to 24 years	11 334	11 093	8 070	72.7	702	270	1 340	146	7	–	50	508	241
25 to 29 years	8 956	8 594	5 439	63.3	667	313	1 706	62	9	–	35	363	362
30 to 34 years	6 493	6 230	3 498	56.1	521	267	1 528	30	–	10	23	353	263
35 to 39 years	6 084	5 892	3 290	55.8	561	223	1 503	11	–	–	37	267	192
40 to 44 years	7 322	7 121	4 101	57.6	684	272	1 720	20	–	–	25	299	201
45 to 49 years	7 825	7 512	4 018	53.5	848	240	2 077	39	–	–	8	282	313
50 to 54 years	7 048	6 827	3 271	47.9	815	273	1 992	62	–	–	30	384	221
55 to 59 years	6 857	6 415	2 718	42.4	961	312	1 984	34	–	–	39	367	442
60 to 64 years	5 602	5 103	2 005	39.3	907	270	1 559	40	–	–	33	289	499
65 to 69 years	4 279	3 789	1 350	35.6	665	211	1 199	14	–	–	36	314	490
70 to 74 years	3 730	3 040	1 130	37.2	424	155	1 016	16	–	–	6	293	690
75 to 79 years	2 734	2 114	923	43.7	314	153	508	31	–	–	13	172	620
80 to 84 years	1 368	941	503	53.5	115	81	151	14	–	–	–	77	427
85 years and over	849	638	289	45.3	130	36	120	–	–	–	–	63	211
Female, all ages	144 680	137 871	89 847	65.2	10 434	4 676	24 921	906	27	24	600	6 436	6 809
Under 5 years	11 586	11 564	10 310	89.2	125	118	381	87	4	–	89	450	22
5 to 9 years	12 233	12 198	10 281	84.3	303	144	736	131	–	–	69	534	35
10 to 14 years	13 082	12 995	11 050	85.0	278	239	690	134	–	–	57	547	87
15 to 19 years	13 480	13 334	10 979	82.3	418	286	1 050	91	–	6	43	461	146
20 to 24 years	13 130	12 798	9 006	70.4	703	409	1 878	105	–	–	60	557	332
25 to 29 years	8 665	8 392	5 031	59.9	669	340	1 855	25	5	9	36	422	273
30 to 34 years	7 097	6 871	3 921	57.1	519	259	1 785	53	–	–	6	328	226
35 to 39 years	6 702	6 373	3 633	57.0	507	198	1 671	33	5	–	44	282	329
40 to 44 years	8 011	7 763	4 447	57.3	694	271	1 985	30	–	–	21	315	248
45 to 49 years	8 918	8 517	4 387	51.5	898	343	2 438	48	–	–	36	367	401
50 to 54 years	8 444	8 153	4 333	53.1	820	455	2 175	18	–	–	6	346	291
55 to 59 years	7 869	7 318	3 332	45.5	1 072	351	2 155	18	8	9	20	353	551
60 to 64 years	6 830	6 222	2 550	41.0	968	282	1 945	6	–	–	37	434	608
65 to 69 years	5 857	5 089	1 955	38.4	815	242	1 729	13	–	–	19	316	768
70 to 74 years	5 271	4 358	1 930	44.3	667	268	1 107	13	5	–	14	354	913
75 to 79 years	4 048	3 225	1 493	46.3	550	263	657	21	–	–	36	205	823
80 to 84 years	2 202	1 657	763	46.0	280	131	402	–	–	–	7	74	545
85 years and over	1 255	1 044	446	42.7	148	77	282	–	–	–	–	91	211
Negro													
Male, all ages	22 839	22 789	13 428	58.9	308	291	6 905	42	16	10	58	1 731	50
Under 5 years	2 625	2 625	2 318	88.3	24	19	101	8	–	–	–	155	–
5 to 9 years	2 874	2 867	2 474	86.3	54	9	124	7	–	–	27	172	7
10 to 14 years	3 084	3 084	2 606	84.5	22	37	214	7	–	–	8	190	–
15 to 19 years	2 626	2 626	2 036	77.5	19	57	386	7	–	–	3	118	–
20 to 24 years	1 498	1 494	1 007	67.4	23	24	312	–	7	–	–	121	4
25 to 29 years	1 292	1 292	535	41.4	21	13	596	–	9	–	–	118	–
30 to 34 years	1 210	1 202	451	37.5	41	38	569	–	–	10	–	93	8
35 to 39 years	1 143	1 143	442	38.7	21	–	559	5	–	–	–	116	–
40 to 44 years	1 185	1 177	398	33.8	20	25	640	–	–	–	–	94	8
45 to 49 years	1 230	1 217	361	29.7	15	29	707	8	–	–	8	89	13
50 to 54 years	1 096	1 096	242	22.1	22	6	735	–	–	–	7	84	–
55 to 59 years	908	905	130	14.4	4	–	705	–	–	–	5	61	3
60 to 64 years	713	713	166	23.3	18	26	429	–	–	–	–	74	–
65 to 69 years	557	557	125	22.4	4	–	317	–	–	–	–	111	–
70 to 74 years	422	415	37	8.9	–	–	307	–	–	–	–	71	7
75 to 79 years	217	217	51	23.5	–	–	132	–	–	–	–	34	–
80 to 84 years	81	81	29	. . .	–	–	37	–	–	–	–	15	–
85 years and over	78	78	20	. . .	–	8	35	–	–	–	–	15	–

[1] Includes American Samoa, Guam, Canal Zone, Virgin Islands, Midway Island, and Wake Island

Table 140. Place of Birth by Sex, Race, and Age: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample see text For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Cities of 100,000 or More	Total population	Native											Foreign born
		Total	Born in State of residence		Born outside State of residence							State of birth not reported	
			Number	Percent of total native	Other State in the United States				Puerto Rico	Outlying areas[1]	Born abroad or at sea of native parents		
					Northeast	North Central	South	West					
AKRON—Continued													
Negro—Continued													
Female, all ages	25 367	25 318	14 587	57.6	453	456	8 043	78	-	-	73	1 628	49
Under 5 years	2 685	2 685	2 395	89.2	20	22	73	19	-	-	-	156	-
5 to 9 years	2 823	2 823	2 329	82.5	47	24	203	6	-	-	6	208	-
10 to 14 years	3 099	3 099	2 603	84.0	63	48	210	9	-	-	-	166	-
15 to 19 years	2 801	2 801	2 162	77.2	35	73	405	3	-	-	3	120	-
20 to 24 years	2 114	2 105	1 245	59.1	55	39	561	22	-	-	8	175	9
25 to 29 years	1 706	1 706	801	47.0	43	58	704	-	-	-	-	100	-
30 to 34 years	1 312	1 312	524	39.9	16	23	690	6	-	-	-	53	-
35 to 39 years	1 448	1 434	563	39.3	5	24	755	-	-	-	12	75	14
40 to 44 years	1 522	1 522	561	36.9	44	35	786	5	-	-	-	91	-
45 to 49 years	1 480	1 462	422	28.9	43	58	844	-	-	-	23	72	18
50 to 54 years	1 107	1 104	259	23.5	12	19	705	-	-	-	6	103	3
55 to 59 years	968	968	169	17.5	16	7	718	-	-	-	-	58	-
60 to 64 years	698	698	189	27.1	5	-	405	-	-	-	15	84	-
65 to 69 years	627	622	120	19.3	12	9	443	-	-	-	-	38	5
70 to 74 years	464	464	126	27.2	17	-	236	-	-	-	-	85	-
75 to 79 years	292	292	68	23.3	20	-	177	8	-	-	-	19	-
80 to 84 years	126	126	34		-	17	62	-	-	-	-	13	-
85 years and over	95	95	17	.	-	-	66	-	-	-	-	12	-
CANTON													
Total													
Male, all ages	51 685	49 388	36 389	73.7	2 855	1 307	5 654	378	21	-	224	2 560	2 297
Under 5 years	4 567	4 560	4 003	87.8	68	19	140	11	-	-	47	272	7
5 to 9 years	5 259	5 240	4 246	81.0	67	122	269	124	-	-	26	386	19
10 to 14 years	4 974	4 947	4 336	87.6	58	80	211	44	-	-	14	204	27
15 to 19 years	4 843	4 801	3 867	80.5	97	84	374	57	14	-	35	273	42
20 to 24 years	3 917	3 893	2 979	76.5	198	89	417	33	-	-	27	150	24
25 to 29 years	3 570	3 488	2 611	74.9	131	131	473	15	-	-	11	116	82
30 to 34 years	2 434	2 317	1 621	70.0	81	60	463	24	-	-	13	55	117
35 to 39 years	2 173	2 119	1 327	62.6	161	51	452	21	-	-	-	107	54
40 to 44 years	2 864	2 733	1 776	65.0	139	74	608	12	7	-	-	117	131
45 to 49 years	3 329	3 204	2 033	63.5	258	100	627	5	-	-	6	175	125
50 to 54 years	2 954	2 856	1 765	61.8	356	109	463	6	-	-	15	142	98
55 to 59 years	2 557	2 442	1 450	59.4	406	136	335	6	-	-	-	109	115
60 to 64 years	2 316	2 144	1 339	62.5	347	68	251	6	-	-	7	126	172
65 to 69 years	1 819	1 518	918	60.5	165	46	250	8	-	-	-	131	301
70 to 74 years	1 770	1 362	933	68.5	150	43	161	-	-	-	8	67	408
75 to 79 years	1 308	966	618	64.0	112	58	97	-	-	-	7	74	342
80 to 84 years	584	456	323	70.8	33	30	16	6	-	-	8	40	128
85 years and over	447	342	244	71.3	28	7	47	-	-	-		16	105
Female, all ages	58 174	55 907	41 002	73.3	3 696	1 402	6 619	285	-	-	195	2 708	2 267
Under 5 years	4 574	4 574	3 978	87.0	89	76	166	33	-	-	23	209	-
5 to 9 years	4 846	4 820	4 083	84.7	55	35	274	69	-	-	38	266	26
10 to 14 years	4 968	4 939	4 180	84.6	73	57	357	20	-	-	-	252	29
15 to 19 years	5 061	5 038	4 196	83.3	158	104	349	42	-	-	18	171	26
20 to 24 years	5 092	5 018	3 858	76.9	153	66	657	32	-	-	43	209	74
25 to 29 years	3 302	3 224	2 325	72.1	183	129	456	10	-	-	18	103	78
30 to 34 years	2 738	2 671	1 717	64.3	167	92	559	-	-	-	7	129	67
35 to 39 years	2 800	2 717	1 733	63.8	212	52	589	11	-	-	-	120	83
40 to 44 years	3 102	2 960	2 037	68.8	199	74	559	-	-	-	5	86	142
45 to 49 years	3 591	3 454	2 230	64.6	262	97	647	26	-	-	-	192	137
50 to 54 years	3 500	3 403	2 062	60.6	538	114	517	7	-	-	5	160	97
55 to 59 years	3 113	2 962	1 947	65.7	305	98	361	17	-	-	-	154	151
60 to 64 years	2 951	2 737	1 654	60.4	375	135	390	7	-	-	6	170	214
65 to 69 years	2 651	2 350	1 617	68.8	283	102	240	-	-	-	-	108	301
70 to 74 years	2 350	2 018	1 357	66.3	249	69	192	11	-	-	16	154	302
75 to 79 years	1 796	1 489	944	63.4	205	56	158	-	-	-	6	120	307
80 to 84 years	1 022	882	627	71.1	73	23	76	-	-	-	10	73	140
85 years and over	714	621	457	73.6	37	23	72	-	-	-	-	32	93
CINCINNATI													
Total													
Male, all ages	209 479	203 846	131 583	64.6	6 127	9 224	42 286	1 515	23	12	627	12 449	5 633
Under 5 years	19 497	19 448	16 687	85.8	196	399	955	237	-	-	23	951	49
5 to 9 years	19 290	19 226	16 398	85.3	211	427	1 184	169	-	-	59	778	64
10 to 14 years	20 577	20 518	16 918	82.5	224	511	1 560	113	-	-	102	1 090	59
15 to 19 years	19 961	19 833	14 929	75.3	604	704	2 288	154	7	-	49	1 098	128
20 to 24 years	20 311	19 996	12 848	64.3	1 294	1 215	3 149	191	8	5	71	1 215	315
25 to 29 years	15 473	15 069	8 619	57.2	833	1 009	3 510	216	-	7	26	849	404
30 to 34 years	10 507	10 058	5 079	50.5	364	489	3 371	59	8	-	8	680	449
35 to 39 years	9 308	9 060	4 254	47.0	347	406	3 333	79	-	-	34	607	248
40 to 44 years	10 947	10 672	5 412	50.7	307	536	3 606	78	-	-	23	710	275
45 to 49 years	10 559	10 269	4 984	48.5	266	612	3 703	42	-	-	35	627	290
50 to 54 years	9 792	9 568	4 596	48.0	328	519	3 447	35	-	-	21	622	224
55 to 59 years	10 373	9 950	5 096	51.2	369	575	3 237	36	-	-	23	614	423
60 to 64 years	10 493	9 912	5 014	50.6	325	635	3 169	48	-	-	45	676	581
65 to 69 years	7 979	7 310	3 547	48.5	124	425	2 479	38	-	-	20	677	669
70 to 74 years	6 113	5 540	2 922	52.7	151	291	1 634	-	-	-	31	511	573
75 to 79 years	4 448	4 024	2 351	58.4	102	251	952	13	-	-	24	331	424
80 to 84 years	2 362	2 094	1 243	59.4	61	161	412	7	-	-	25	185	268
85 years and over	1 489	1 299	686	52.8	21	59	297	-	-	-	8	228	190

[1] Includes American Samoa, Guam, Canal Zone, Virgin Islands, Midway Island, and Wake Island

[Data based on sample, see text For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Cities of 100,000 or More

	Total population	Native												Foreign born
		Total	Born in State of residence		Born outside State of residence									
					Other State in the United States									
			Number	Percent of total native	Northeast	North Central	South	West	Puerto Rico	Outlying areas[1]	Born abroad or at sea of native parents	State of birth not reported		
CINCINNATI—Continued														
Total—Continued														
Female, all ages	242 897	236 193	152 856	64.7	5 496	11 063	51 724	1 612	35	31	742	12 634		6 704
Under 5 years	18 856	18 794	16 483	87.7	240	304	733	160	–	–	96	778		62
5 to 9 years	19 607	19 477	16 181	83.1	196	407	1 285	178	–	–	46	1 104		130
10 to 14 years	20 211	20 123	16 934	84.2	189	404	1 498	165	9	–	87	817		88
15 to 19 years	20 627	20 503	15 743	76.8	329	728	2 686	139	–	–	44	834		124
20 to 24 years	24 112	23 761	15 706	66.1	931	1 525	4 288	285	–	3	64	959		351
25 to 29 years	15 528	15 152	8 801	58.1	589	846	3 801	219	9	6	45	836		376
30 to 34 years	11 638	11 255	5 717	50.8	352	437	4 077	80	–	–	–	592		383
35 to 39 years	11 048	10 836	5 706	52.7	299	469	3 757	49	6	–	7	543		212
40 to 44 years	12 113	11 813	6 375	54.0	255	522	3 925	39	5	–	40	652		300
45 to 49 years	12 866	12 435	6 185	49.7	338	691	4 439	82	–	14	70	616		431
50 to 54 years	13 124	12 784	6 399	50.1	317	747	4 564	95	–	8	7	647		340
55 to 59 years	13 600	13 170	6 571	49.9	357	836	4 438	20	6	–	55	887		430
60 to 64 years	13 140	12 475	6 529	52.3	307	839	4 005	34	–	–	62	699		665
65 to 69 years	11 671	10 880	5 742	52.8	247	689	3 350	21	–	–	27	804		791
70 to 74 years	9 369	8 589	5 013	58.4	231	582	2 123	7	–	–	41	592		780
75 to 79 years	7 523	7 022	4 419	62.9	169	433	1 397	19	–	–	20	557		501
80 to 84 years	4 639	4 208	2 663	63.3	89	326	743	–	–	–	12	375		431
85 years and over	3 225	2 916	1 689	57.9	61	198	615	–	–	–	11	342		309
Negro														
Male, all ages	57 358	57 315	34 284	59.8	330	575	16 656	155	16	–	100	5 199		43
Under 5 years	6 374	6 374	5 559	87.2	33	40	216	60	–	–	–	466		–
5 to 9 years	6 731	6 731	5 764	85.6	34	46	417	21	–	–	19	433		
10 to 14 years	7 917	7 917	6 517	82.3	16	159	561	17	–	–	13	634		–
15 to 19 years	5 728	5 728	4 497	78.5	64	58	694	14	–	–	6	395		
20 to 24 years	3 720	3 720	2 525	67.9	32	64	707	–	8	–	8	376		–
25 to 29 years	3 266	3 248	1 710	52.6	46	30	1 126	–	–		–	336		18
30 to 34 years	2 823	2 818	1 205	42.8	21	7	1 256	–	8	–	8	313		5
35 to 39 years	2 591	2 584	1 107	42.8	13	25	1 192	–	–	–	8	239		7
40 to 44 years	3 226	3 226	1 383	42.9	–	48	1 429	15		–	–	351		–
45 to 49 years	2 842	2 836	961	33.9	15	44	1 561	–	–	–	–	255		6
50 to 54 years	2 609	2 602	709	27.2	21	26	1 591	9	–	–	8	238		7
55 to 59 years	2 563	2 563	637	24.9	5	10	1 573	11	–	–	9	318		–
60 to 64 years	2 331	2 331	565	24.2		12	1 473	8	–	–	8	265		–
65 to 69 years	1 966	1 966	459	23.3	18	–	1 180	–	–	–	6	303		
70 to 74 years	1 249	1 249	204	16.3	8	6	896	–	–	–	7	128		
75 to 79 years	796	796	251	31.5	4	–	481	–	–	–	–	60		
80 to 84 years	345	345	147	42.6			166	–	–	–		32		–
85 years and over	278	278	84	30.2	–		137				–	57		
Female, all ages	67 556	67 496	39 902	59.1	425	735	20 731	132	–	7	143	5 421		60
Under 5 years	6 234	6 234	5 419	86.9	51	45	225	22	–	–	37	435		–
5 to 9 years	7 521	7 511	6 310	84.0	20	115	461	22	–	–	6	577		10
10 to 14 years	7 570	7 570	6 505	85.9	21	46	576	11	–	–	13	390		–
15 to 19 years	6 754	6 754	5 311	78.6	45	92	896	11	–	–		399		–
20 to 24 years	4 989	4 989	3 265	65.4	36	80	1 159	32	–	–	10	407		
25 to 29 years	3 963	3 947	2 311	58.6	43	66	1 064	22	–	–	17	424		16
30 to 34 years	4 062	4 049	1 858	45.9	34	11	1 879	–	–	–	–	267		13
35 to 39 years	3 813	3 809	1 754	46.0	32	17	1 736	6	–	–	7	257		4
40 to 44 years	3 945	3 945	1 826	46.3	17	87	1 730	–	–	–	6	279		–
45 to 49 years	3 590	3 585	1 384	38.6	50	36	1 801	–	–	7	26	281		5
50 to 54 years	3 388	3 381	1 012	29.9	23	32	2 012	–	–	–	7	295		7
55 to 59 years	3 553	3 553	861	24.2	–	28	2 193	6	–	–	14	451		–
60 to 64 years	2 622	2 617	674	25.8	20	16	1 644	–	–	–	–	263		5
65 to 69 years	2 292	2 292	559	24.4	12	21	1 447	–	–	–	–	253		–
70 to 74 years	1 320	1 320	308	23.3	8	34	843	–	–	–	–	127		–
75 to 79 years	982	982	241	24.5	–	9	555	–	–	–	–	177		–
80 to 84 years	519	519	160	30.8	–	–	280	–	–	–	–	79		–
85 years and over	439	439	144	32.8	13	–	230	–	–	–	–	52		–
CLEVELAND														
Total														
Male, all ages	356 175	330 429	202 382	61.2	22 144	7 949	66 698	1 660	2 450	68	1 665	25 413		25 746
Under 5 years	34 094	33 824	29 266	86.5	455	270	1 228	155	120	–	159	2 171		270
5 to 9 years	36 375	35 997	29 414	81.7	809	518	2 709	217	109	16	102	2 103		378
10 to 14 years	36 653	36 150	29 004	80.2	744	514	3 268	232	169	–	135	2 084		503
15 to 19 years	32 932	32 071	23 144	72.2	1 259	552	4 104	185	232	6	187	2 402		861
20 to 24 years	26 478	25 286	14 938	59.1	1 811	754	4 971	203	418	12	174	2 005		1 192
25 to 29 years	23 363	22 076	11 653	52.8	1 905	648	5 790	129	279	6	94	1 572		1 287
30 to 34 years	19 427	17 956	8 111	45.2	1 657	469	6 018	134	256	–	107	1 204		1 471
35 to 39 years	18 419	17 084	7 066	41.4	1 568	360	6 342	19	241	6	125	1 357		1 335
40 to 44 years	19 758	18 536	8 218	44.3	1 589	524	6 377	39	221	6	111	1 451		1 222
45 to 49 years	20 902	19 304	8 712	45.1	1 877	664	6 281	84	174	–	88	1 424		1 598
50 to 54 years	20 218	18 904	8 921	47.2	2 147	652	5 322	58	140	8	56	1 600		1 314
55 to 59 years	19 267	17 316	7 912	45.7	2 363	590	4 549	84	58	–	80	1 680		1 951
60 to 64 years	15 356	13 201	6 172	46.8	1 670	510	3 522	62	21	–	84	1 160		2 155
65 to 69 years	11 723	9 406	4 210	44.8	954	387	2 793	41	12	–	59	950		2 317
70 to 74 years	8 893	6 281	2 699	43.0	709	226	1 606	–	–	–	29	1 012		2 612
75 to 79 years	6 676	3 980	1 772	44.5	350	135	996	18	–	8	50	651		2 696
80 to 84 years	3 627	1 824	664	36.4	192	121	516	–	–	–	25	306		1 803
85 years and over	2 014	1 233	506	41.0	85	55	306	–	–	–	–	281		781

[1] Includes American Samoa, Guam, Canal Zone, Virgin Islands, Midway Island, and Wake Island

Table 140. **Place of Birth by Sex, Race, and Age: 1970**—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Cities of 100,000 or More	Total population	Native											Foreign born
		Total	Born in State of residence		Born outside State of residence							State of birth not reported	
					Other State in the United States				Puerto Rico	Outlying areas[1]	Born abroad or at sea of native parents		
			Number	Percent of total native	Northeast	North Central	South	West					
CLEVELAND—Continued													
Total—Continued													
Female, all ages	**394 757**	**364 103**	**223 127**	**61.3**	**23 615**	**8 666**	**77 282**	**1 663**	**2 173**	**79**	**1 749**	**25 749**	**30 654**
Under 5 years	33 196	32 939	28 492	86.5	410	285	1 518	127	60	–	97	1 950	257
5 to 9 years	35 596	35 204	28 910	82.1	727	447	2 726	179	120	–	127	1 968	392
10 to 14 years	36 665	36 152	28 804	79.7	758	593	3 347	136	130	–	173	2 211	513
15 to 19 years	33 401	32 739	23 100	70.6	1 222	483	5 124	195	274	–	136	2 205	662
20 to 24 years	34 151	32 621	19 596	60.1	2 130	883	7 089	341	425	31	170	1 956	1 530
25 to 29 years	25 603	24 249	12 498	51.5	1 937	731	7 140	190	205	15	102	1 431	1 354
30 to 34 years	20 986	19 533	9 066	46.4	1 383	458	6 779	41	271	–	84	1 451	1 453
35 to 39 years	19 829	18 618	7 961	42.8	1 367	491	7 042	26	242	–	125	1 364	1 211
40 to 44 years	22 236	20 648	9 628	46.6	1 555	536	7 160	66	127	13	72	1 491	1 588
45 to 49 years	23 644	21 743	10 593	48.7	2 055	639	6 516	82	131	6	108	1 613	1 901
50 to 54 years	22 846	21 805	11 031	50.6	2 290	685	6 049	56	45	–	105	1 544	1 041
55 to 59 years	21 754	19 574	10 013	51.2	2 300	670	4 933	69	79	–	86	1 424	2 180
60 to 64 years	17 924	15 412	7 696	49.9	1 998	528	3 764	47	28	–	89	1 262	2 512
65 to 69 years	14 639	11 372	5 326	46.8	1 293	349	3 117	26	6	–	87	1 168	3 267
70 to 74 years	13 133	9 071	4 297	47.4	1 008	368	2 184	26	19	–	58	1 111	4 062
75 to 79 years	10 456	6 825	3 500	51.3	690	261	1 460	47	6	6	81	774	3 631
80 to 84 years	5 362	3 353	1 608	48.0	318	147	787	9	–	8	35	441	2 009
85 years and over	3 336	2 245	1 008	44.9	174	112	547	–	5	–	14	385	1 091
Negro													
Male, all ages	**134 677**	**134 536**	**71 303**	**53.0**	**2 132**	**2 497**	**43 638**	**336**	**14**	**–**	**351**	**14 265**	**141**
Under 5 years	13 954	13 954	11 666	83.6	134	65	632	62	–	–	60	1 335	–
5 to 9 years	16 656	16 650	13 422	80.6	209	284	1 440	29	–	–	24	1 242	6
10 to 14 years	17 501	17 501	14 036	80.2	135	269	1 535	53	–	–	43	1 430	–
15 to 19 years	14 487	14 476	10 205	70.5	210	309	2 365	17	–	–	43	1 327	11
20 to 24 years	8 480	8 480	4 707	55.5	139	227	2 366	21	–	–	14	1 006	–
25 to 29 years	7 407	7 373	2 989	40.5	190	137	3 213	33	–	–	13	798	34
30 to 34 years	6 790	6 768	2 276	33.6	139	150	3 371	56	6	–	9	761	22
35 to 39 years	7 653	7 641	2 499	32.7	165	78	3 987	–	–	–	51	861	12
40 to 44 years	8 534	8 534	2 676	31.4	241	246	4 408	6	–	–	34	923	–
45 to 49 years	8 122	8 098	2 162	26.7	197	279	4 618	17	–	–	17	808	24
50 to 54 years	6 693	6 679	1 343	20.1	117	160	4 221	8	–	–	–	830	14
55 to 59 years	5 729	5 723	1 226	21.4	49	72	3 477	15	–	–	18	866	6
60 to 64 years	4 261	4 261	741	17.4	106	91	2 726	7	8	–	9	573	–
65 to 69 years	3 515	3 515	626	17.8	51	42	2 328	6	–	–	16	446	–
70 to 74 years	2 331	2 324	355	15.3	21	41	1 406	–	–	–	–	501	7
75 to 79 years	1 422	1 417	216	15.2	15	25	836	6	–	–	–	319	5
80 to 84 years	640	640	40	6.3	14	12	470	–	–	–	–	104	–
85 years and over	502	502	118	23.5	–	10	239	–	–	–	–	135	–
Female, all ages	**153 207**	**152 943**	**78 764**	**51.5**	**2 474**	**2 730**	**53 741**	**286**	**19**	**34**	**343**	**14 552**	**264**
Under 5 years	13 735	13 729	11 500	83.8	126	97	803	46	–	–	–	1 157	6
5 to 9 years	16 886	16 877	13 571	80.4	227	206	1 520	35	–	–	46	1 272	9
10 to 14 years	18 062	18 062	14 207	78.7	203	289	1 736	37	6	–	35	1 549	–
15 to 19 years	15 269	15 259	10 521	68.9	139	251	3 018	8	–	–	33	1 209	10
20 to 24 years	12 197	12 159	6 361	52.3	240	310	4 274	58	7	7	15	807	38
25 to 29 years	9 878	9 827	4 032	41.0	225	234	4 456	18	6	–	28	828	51
30 to 34 years	9 231	9 208	3 477	37.8	199	160	4 446	5	–	–	11	910	23
35 to 39 years	9 702	9 684	3 249	33.6	273	208	5 014	5	–	–	31	904	18
40 to 44 years	10 242	10 232	3 469	33.9	211	244	5 317	16	–	13	–	962	10
45 to 49 years	9 037	9 037	2 658	29.4	209	255	4 984	16	–	6	19	890	–
50 to 54 years	7 397	7 372	1 564	21.2	110	173	4 622	15	–	–	63	825	25
55 to 59 years	6 290	6 280	1 384	22.0	97	94	3 872	14	–	–	27	792	10
60 to 64 years	4 624	4 608	924	20.1	44	68	2 929	–	–	–	6	637	16
65 to 69 years	3 902	3 882	657	16.9	53	40	2 598	8	–	–	–	526	20
70 to 74 years	2 934	2 927	413	14.1	63	65	1 838	5	–	–	4	539	7
75 to 79 years	2 016	2 001	411	20.5	35	28	1 236	–	–	–	25	266	15
80 to 84 years	973	967	143	14.8	–	–	639	–	–	8	–	177	6
85 years and over	832	832	223	26.8	20	8	439	–	–	–	–	142	–
COLUMBUS													
Total													
Male, all ages	**259 103**	**253 953**	**170 381**	**67.1**	**12 059**	**10 974**	**39 370**	**2 549**	**50**	**55**	**1 164**	**17 351**	**5 150**
Under 5 years	25 096	25 015	21 319	85.2	338	493	909	237	7	14	162	1 536	81
5 to 9 years	25 836	25 714	20 689	80.5	664	704	1 494	424	–	–	206	1 533	122
10 to 14 years	25 448	25 370	19 744	77.8	544	869	2 335	353	–	11	201	1 313	78
15 to 19 years	26 310	26 085	19 279	73.9	1 143	860	3 061	251	7	–	153	1 331	225
20 to 24 years	29 646	29 153	19 459	66.7	1 965	1 249	3 697	326	17	17	141	2 282	493
25 to 29 years	21 045	20 552	11 914	58.0	1 546	1 115	4 251	337	–	–	42	1 347	493
30 to 34 years	16 066	15 630	8 536	54.6	1 001	822	3 979	148	19	6	28	1 091	436
35 to 39 years	14 185	13 730	7 299	53.2	832	799	3 752	146	–	–	6	896	455
40 to 44 years	13 907	13 620	7 583	55.7	957	817	3 360	54	–	–	6	843	287
45 to 49 years	13 337	13 004	7 505	57.7	723	854	2 998	67	–	–	49	808	333
50 to 54 years	11 420	11 161	6 473	58.0	639	636	2 419	75	–	–	28	891	259
55 to 59 years	10 400	10 168	5 876	57.8	512	492	2 202	54	–	–	27	1 005	232
60 to 64 years	8 875	8 472	4 947	58.4	483	421	1 814	26	–	7	39	735	403
65 to 69 years	6 442	6 109	3 573	58.5	278	320	1 281	14	–	–	21	622	333
70 to 74 years	5 061	4 657	2 740	58.8	208	230	933	6	–	–	14	526	404
75 to 79 years	3 007	2 748	1 685	61.3	105	160	508	15	–	–	20	255	259
80 to 84 years	1 911	1 715	1 106	64.5	73	80	241	9	–	–	13	193	196
85 years and over	1 111	1 050	654	62.3	48	53	136	7	–	–	8	144	61

[1] Includes American Samoa, Guam, Canal Zone, Virgin Islands, Midway Island, and Wake Island

Table 140. **Place of Birth by Sex, Race, and Age: 1970**—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Cities of 100,000 or More	Total population	Native											Foreign born
		Total	Born in State of residence		Born outside State of residence							State of birth not reported	
					Other State in the United States				Puerto Rico	Outlying areas[1]	Born abroad or at sea of native parents		
			Number	Percent of total native	Northeast	North Central	South	West					
COLUMBUS—Continued													
Total—continued													
Female, all ages	280 366	274 322	185 613	67.7	11 497	11 474	44 028	2 581	52	28	1 227	17 822	6 044
Under 5 years	24 162	24 049	20 451	85.0	281	469	1 051	243	4	–	195	1 355	113
5 to 9 years	25 010	24 910	19 939	80.0	502	638	1 739	315	–	–	197	1 580	100
10 to 14 years	24 260	24 196	18 802	77.7	627	596	2 447	323	–	–	150	1 251	64
15 to 19 years	26 733	26 511	19 343	73.0	1 140	862	3 340	324	–	–	146	1 356	222
20 to 24 years	33 348	32 901	21 661	65.8	2 142	1 512	4 888	464	8	13	148	2 065	447
25 to 29 years	22 199	21 572	12 431	57.6	1 395	1 151	4 795	286	–	10	23	1 481	627
30 to 34 years	15 788	15 191	8 321	54.8	913	806	3 956	109	13	–	69	1 004	597
35 to 39 years	14 630	14 198	8 118	57.2	637	738	3 668	106	21	–	20	890	432
40 to 44 years	14 262	13 706	7 975	58.2	660	678	3 350	114	6	–	55	868	556
45 to 49 years	14 678	14 230	8 656	60.8	736	740	3 171	80	–	–	41	806	440
50 to 54 years	13 638	13 381	8 145	60.9	579	743	2 877	86	–	–	49	902	257
55 to 59 years	12 398	12 157	7 447	61.3	473	590	2 530	39	–	–	27	1 051	241
60 to 64 years	11 021	10 730	7 017	65.4	474	537	1 978	11	–	–	25	688	291
65 to 69 years	9 259	8 826	5 645	64.0	333	365	1 579	57	–	5	14	828	433
70 to 74 years	7 411	6 884	4 314	62.7	297	425	1 225	6	–	–	15	602	527
75 to 79 years	5 611	5 305	3 639	68.6	171	308	673	18	–	–	26	470	306
80 to 84 years	3 550	3 346	2 277	68.1	91	183	475	–	–	–	7	313	204
85 years and over	2 408	2 229	1 432	64.2	46	133	286	–	–	–	20	312	179
Negro													
Male, all ages	47 526	47 371	26 932	56.9	911	768	13 395	154	–	11	117	5 083	155
Under 5 years	5 292	5 280	4 473	84.7	62	56	166	15	–	–	14	494	12
5 to 9 years	5 915	5 911	4 705	79.6	87	105	437	38	–	–	32	507	4
10 to 14 years	6 321	6 317	4 749	75.2	85	103	800	40	–	11	40	489	4
15 to 19 years	5 086	5 074	3 397	66.9	75	90	967	6	–	–	8	531	12
20 to 24 years	3 107	3 079	1 665	54.1	96	45	834	6	–	–	3	430	20
25 to 29 years	2 878	2 860	1 376	48.1	97	57	1 038	4	–	–	–	288	18
30 to 34 years	2 913	2 892	1 272	44.0	98	36	1 187	7	–	–	–	292	21
35 to 39 years	2 627	2 595	1 129	43.5	48	56	1 122	14	–	–	–	226	32
40 to 44 years	2 733	2 724	943	34.6	92	52	1 302	12	–	–	–	323	9
45 to 49 years	2 487	2 482	927	37.3	59	76	1 167	–	–	–	5	248	5
50 to 54 years	1 974	1 967	627	31.9	17	26	984	6		–	7	300	7
55 to 59 years	1 858	1 858	553	29.8	49	18	931	–	–	–	–	307	
60 to 64 years	1 423	1 423	375	26.4	18	10	812	–	–	–	–	208	–
65 to 69 years	1 142	1 142	326	28.5	21	12	616	–	–	–	–	167	
70 to 74 years	932	932	197	21.1	–	–	572	6	–	–	8	149	–
75 to 79 years	460	460	112	24.3	7	18	271	–	–	–	–	52	
80 to 84 years	216	216	57	26.4	–	–	124	–	–	–	–	35	–
85 years and over	162	159	49	30.8	–	8	65	–	–	–	–	37	3
Female, all ages	52 128	52 021	29 545	56.8	776	670	15 080	252	–	15	148	5 535	107
Under 5 years	5 240	5 228	4 305	82.3	25	58	329	38	–	–	15	458	12
5 to 9 years	5 899	5 899	4 541	77.0	56	72	556	42	–	–	26	606	
10 to 14 years	5 915	5 915	4 512	76.3	36	41	799	40	–	–	18	469	–
15 to 19 years	4 912	4 906	3 400	69.3	89	31	909	27	–	–	13	437	6
20 to 24 years	4 543	4 543	2 577	56.7	88	48	1 342	32	–	–	22	434	
25 to 29 years	3 677	3 639	1 654	45.5	100	51	1 383	18	–	10	–	423	38
30 to 34 years	3 234	3 212	1 468	45.7	84	31	1 240	6	–	–	21	362	22
35 to 39 years	3 268	3 256	1 506	46.3	54	29	1 323	–	–	–	–	344	12
40 to 44 years	2 943	2 937	1 257	42.8	76	53	1 243	8	–	–	8	292	6
45 to 49 years	2 691	2 691	1 098	40.8	33	65	1 223	19	–	–	18	235	–
50 to 54 years	2 411	2 404	830	34.5	51	24	1 178	6	–	–	–	315	7
55 to 59 years	2 102	2 102	609	29.0	41	46	1 121	–	–	–	7	278	–
60 to 64 years	1 635	1 631	614	37.6	6	21	756	11	–	–	–	223	4
65 to 69 years	1 455	1 455	481	33.1	23	20	700	–	–	5	–	226	–
70 to 74 years	1 061	1 061	286	27.0	6	29	525	–	–	–	–	215	–
75 to 79 years	572	572	208	36.4	8	14	249	5	–	–	–	88	–
80 to 84 years	302	302	83	27.5	–	12	160	–	–	–	–	47	–
85 years and over	268	268	116	43.3	–	25	44	–	–	–	–	83	–
DAYTON													
Total													
Male, all ages	115 807	113 980	67 227	59.0	3 729	5 038	25 596	942	37	21	415	10 975	1 827
Under 5 years	10 256	10 203	8 596	84.2	41	170	436	104	–	–	51	805	53
5 to 9 years	10 850	10 809	8 309	76.9	98	175	915	158	–	–	74	1 080	49
10 to 14 years	11 416	11 365	9 056	79.7	148	198	1 029	140	–	–	65	729	51
15 to 19 years	11 655	11 578	8 149	70.4	715	439	1 494	78	7	9	23	664	77
20 to 24 years	11 278	11 169	6 560	58.7	660	594	2 127	123	15	–	69	1 021	109
25 to 29 years	7 856	7 747	3 868	49.9	302	443	2 317	45	8	–	23	741	109
30 to 34 years	5 620	5 470	2 452	44.8	161	236	1 916	34	7	6	32	626	150
35 to 39 years	5 448	5 347	2 024	37.9	192	190	2 319	41	–	–	9	572	101
40 to 44 years	6 908	6 802	2 784	40.9	205	399	2 561	41	–	–	5	807	106
45 to 49 years	6 812	6 716	2 931	43.6	243	315	2 522	41	–	6	–	658	96
50 to 54 years	6 317	6 249	2 658	42.5	224	347	2 297	25	–	–	19	679	68
55 to 59 years	6 092	5 976	2 724	45.6	179	426	1 917	29	–	–	7	694	116
60 to 64 years	4 753	4 590	2 183	47.6	170	316	1 371	37	–	–	18	495	163
65 to 69 years	3 394	3 259	1 541	47.3	131	183	941	46	–	–	–	417	135
70 to 74 years	3 005	2 837	1 397	49.2	117	277	659	–	–	–	14	373	168
75 to 79 years	2 381	2 218	1 168	52.7	92	225	406	–	–	–	6	321	163
80 to 84 years	1 088	1 008	527	52.3	38	56	225	–	–	–	–	162	80
85 years and over	670	637	300	47.1	13	49	144	–	–	–	–	131	33

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[1] Includes American Samoa, Guam, Canal Zone, Virgin Islands, Midway Island, and Wake Island

Table 140. **Place of Birth by Sex, Race, and Age: 1970**—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc) and meaning of symbols, see text]

		Native												
			Born in State of residence		Born outside State of residence									
					Other State in the United States									
The State Cities of 100,000 or More	Total population	Total	Number	Percent of total native	Northeast	North Central	South	West	Puerto Rico	Outlying areas[1]	Born abroad or at sea of native parents	State of birth not reported	Foreign born	
DAYTON—Continued														
Total—Continued														
Female, all ages	**127 598**	**125 226**	**75 218**	**60.1**	**3 446**	**6 038**	**28 253**	**846**	**28**	**14**	**427**	**10 956**	**2 372**	
Under 5 years	10 099	10 076	8 217	81.6	88	150	479	94	–	–	36	1 012	23	
5 to 9 years	10 001	9 991	7 901	79.1	101	197	706	115	–	–	45	926	10	
10 to 14 years	11 422	11 393	9 079	79.7	181	287	864	113	–	14	43	812	29	
15 to 19 years	12 663	12 547	8 564	68.3	528	486	1 935	98	–	–	64	872	116	
20 to 24 years	13 168	13 002	7 892	60.7	538	762	2 739	119	7	–	76	869	166	
25 to 29 years	7 709	7 536	3 694	49.0	281	434	2 260	71	7	–	26	763	173	
30 to 34 years	6 281	6 150	2 781	45.2	144	200	2 389	22	6	–	41	567	131	
35 to 39 years	6 355	6 222	2 500	40.2	211	221	2 592	48	–	–	6	644	133	
40 to 44 years	7 248	7 029	3 190	45.4	245	319	2 613	22	–	–	–	640	219	
45 to 49 years	7 965	7 776	3 650	46.9	262	477	2 770	38	–	–	14	565	189	
50 to 54 years	7 153	7 067	3 432	48.6	153	473	2 203	63	–	–	7	736	86	
55 to 59 years	6 386	6 259	3 053	48.8	194	436	1 989	7	–	–	16	564	127	
60 to 64 years	5 686	5 554	2 977	53.6	153	382	1 472	15	8	–	14	533	132	
65 to 69 years	4 658	4 428	2 209	49.9	94	424	1 245	8	–	–	8	440	230	
70 to 74 years	4 038	3 753	2 210	58.9	107	273	736	–	–	–	6	421	285	
75 to 79 years	3 409	3 284	2 102	64.0	76	246	564	13	–	–	–	283	125	
80 to 84 years	2 065	1 964	1 098	55.9	77	185	407	–	–	–	17	180	101	
85 years and over	1 292	1 195	669	56.0	13	86	290	–	–	–	8	129	97	
Negro														
Male, all ages	**35 248**	**35 153**	**16 916**	**48.1**	**363**	**627**	**10 423**	**170**	**7**	**–**	**126**	**6 521**	**95**	
Under 5 years	3 837	3 837	3 090	80.5	–	26	116	45	–	–	12	548	–	
5 to 9 years	4 225	4 195	3 030	72.2	33	38	333	41	–	–	13	707	30	
10 to 14 years	4 367	4 360	3 273	75.1	52	45	406	45	–	–	25	514	7	
15 to 19 years	3 616	3 593	2 361	65.7	38	119	633	12	–	–	8	422	23	
20 to 24 years	2 694	2 694	1 411	52.4	16	70	666	6	–	–	22	503	–	
25 to 29 years	2 039	2 039	794	38.9	17	25	792	–	–	–	8	403	–	
30 to 34 years	1 736	1 736	453	26.1	46	44	844	6	7	–	8	328	–	
35 to 39 years	1 988	1 980	578	29.2	44	21	989	–	–	–	5	343	8	
40 to 44 years	2 159	2 146	543	25.3	47	57	1 006	–	–	–	–	493	13	
45 to 49 years	1 952	1 952	455	23.3	29	42	1 001	15	–	–	–	410	–	
50 to 54 years	1 783	1 776	247	13.9	-	26	1 078	–	–	–	–	425	7	
55 to 59 years	1 692	1 692	282	16.7	25	30	931	–	–	–	–	424	–	
60 to 64 years	1 062	1 062	167	15.7	10	25	599	–	–	–	12	249	–	
65 to 69 years	774	774	85	11.0	–	18	414	–	–	–	–	257	–	
70 to 74 years	556	556	65	11.7	–	9	298	–	–	–	7	177	–	
75 to 79 years	397	397	34	8.6	–	14	158	–	–	–	6	185	–	
80 to 84 years	182	175	7	4.0	6	–	115	–	–	–	–	47	7	
85 years and over	189	189	41	21.7	–	18	44	–	–	–	–	86	–	
Female, all ages	**38 963**	**38 896**	**18 455**	**47.4**	**398**	**781**	**12 265**	**154**	**–**	**–**	**131**	**6 712**	**67**	
Under 5 years	3 804	3 804	2 856	75.1	30	42	162	7	–	–	–	707	–	
5 to 9 years	4 034	4 034	2 952	73.2	53	49	266	49	–	–	26	639	-	
10 to 14 years	4 662	4 658	3 583	76.9	64	78	356	15	–	–	13	549	4	
15 to 19 years	3 942	3 928	2 334	59.4	34	82	814	29	–	–	6	629	14	
20 to 24 years	3 359	3 359	1 781	53.0	43	50	1 031	28	–	–	26	400	–	
25 to 29 years	2 513	2 504	886	35.4	5	63	1 049	5	–	–	12	404	9	
30 to 34 years	2 303	2 289	815	35.6	6	52	1 016	7	–	–	18	375	14	
35 to 39 years	2 385	2 385	632	26.5	53	49	1 213	–	–	–	6	432	–	
40 to 44 years	2 582	2 564	825	32.2	23	86	1 198	–	–	–	–	432	18	
45 to 49 years	2 213	2 213	505	22.8	35	97	1 229	–	–	–	–	347	–	
50 to 54 years	2 005	2 005	337	16.8	22	57	1 120	6	–	–	–	463	–	
55 to 59 years	1 510	1 510	267	17.7	16	37	869	–	–	–	10	311	–	
60 to 64 years	1 177	1 177	248	21.1	14	14	613	–	–	–	14	274	–	
65 to 69 years	959	959	179	18.7	–	12	515	–	–	–	–	253	–	
70 to 74 years	619	619	115	18.6	–	7	322	–	–	–	–	175	–	
75 to 79 years	401	401	72	18.0	–	–	203	8	–	–	–	118	–	
80 to 84 years	309	309	51	16.5	–	6	177	–	–	–	–	75	–	
85 years and over	186	178	17	9.6	–	–	112	–	–	–	–	49	8	
PARMA														
Total														
Male, all ages	**48 458**	**44 043**	**35 407**	**80.4**	**3 907**	**1 464**	**1 274**	**275**	**–**	**15**	**214**	**1 487**	**4 415**	
Under 5 years	3 994	3 983	3 663	92.0	46	80	59	16	–	–	–	119	11	
5 to 9 years	4 803	4 774	4 322	90.5	97	77	43	60	–	10	10	155	29	
10 to 14 years	5 514	5 405	4 898	90.6	149	88	81	26	–	–	29	134	109	
15 to 19 years	4 879	4 749	4 201	88.5	167	109	95	30	–	5	14	128	130	
20 to 24 years	2 982	2 878	2 301	80.0	186	118	106	13	–	–	26	128	104	
25 to 29 years	2 819	2 612	2 130	81.5	218	78	92	14	–	–	–	80	207	
30 to 34 years	2 478	2 237	1 660	74.2	351	82	105	–	–	–	6	33	241	
35 to 39 years	2 667	2 458	1 814	73.8	306	81	152	7	–	–	30	68	209	
40 to 44 years	3 217	2 859	2 120	74.2	391	161	80	6	–	–	26	75	358	
45 to 49 years	3 908	3 420	2 506	73.3	439	190	126	51	–	–	19	89	488	
50 to 54 years	3 684	3 414	2 465	72.2	554	95	158	19	–	–	23	100	270	
55 to 59 years	2 706	2 352	1 495	63.6	461	146	76	12	–	–	13	149	354	
60 to 64 years	1 721	1 391	883	63.5	302	56	53	21	–	–	–	76	330	
65 to 69 years	1 089	679	411	60.5	142	56	36	–	–	–	5	29	410	
70 to 74 years	839	402	253	62.9	72	28	6	–	–	–	7	36	437	
75 to 79 years	697	232	145	62.5	18	13	6	–	–	–	–	50	465	
80 to 84 years	343	141	83	58.9	8	6	–	–	–	–	6	38	202	
85 years and over	118	57	57	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	61	

[1] Includes American Samoa, Guam, Canal Zone, Virgin Islands, Midway Island, and Wake Island

Table 140. **Place of Birth by Sex, Race, and Age: 1970**—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Cities of 100,000 or More	Total population	Native											Foreign born
		Total	Born in State of residence		Born outside State of residence							State of birth not reported	
			Number	Percent of total native	Other State in the United States				Puerto Rico	Outlying areas[1]	Born abroad or at sea of native parents		
					Northeast	North Central	South	West					
PARMA—Continued													
Total—Continued													
Female, all ages	51 753	46 772	37 452	80.1	3 994	1 545	1 627	358	–	–	232	1 564	4 981
Under 5 years	3 787	3 766	3 492	92.7	40	56	53	27	–	–	–	90	21
5 to 9 years	4 397	4 371	4 037	92.4	109	30	70	25	–	–	15	85	26
10 to 14 years	5 394	5 335	4 890	91.7	94	80	65	32	–	–	6	168	59
15 to 19 years	4 867	4 724	4 216	89.2	168	116	89	31	–	–	22	82	143
20 to 24 years	3 772	3 615	2 900	80.2	225	124	134	76	–	–	7	149	157
25 to 29 years	3 265	3 073	2 378	77.4	327	75	161	18	–	–	15	99	192
30 to 34 years	2 688	2 528	1 766	69.9	325	91	225	14	–	–	46	61	160
35 to 39 years	2 606	2 367	1 786	75.5	230	96	165	–	–	–	33	57	239
40 to 44 years	3 750	3 391	2 480	73.1	469	202	140	32	–	–	6	62	359
45 to 49 years	4 559	3 989	2 959	74.2	509	139	182	67	–	–	13	120	570
50 to 54 years	3 484	3 151	2 318	73.6	431	168	115	6	–	–	14	99	333
55 to 59 years	2 824	2 441	1 641	67.2	438	148	69	16	–	–	14	115	383
60 to 64 years	1 952	1 534	1 020	66.5	261	57	78	14	–	–	13	91	418
65 to 69 years	1 628	1 001	674	67.3	174	55	34	–	–	–	8	56	627
70 to 74 years	1 235	642	399	62.1	103	55	13	–	–	–	12	60	593
75 to 79 years	805	413	280	67.8	37	15	14	–	–	–	–	67	392
80 to 84 years	453	255	124	48.6	24	30	8	–	–	–	–	69	198
85 years and over	287	176	92	52.3	30	8	12	–	–	–	8	26	111
TOLEDO													
Total													
Male, all ages	183 874	178 098	130 669	73.4	6 410	12 862	17 183	1 084	24	5	901	8 960	5 776
Under 5 years	17 355	17 319	15 416	89.0	132	394	465	104	–	–	91	717	36
5 to 9 years	18 691	18 586	15 940	85.8	256	625	660	232	5	–	99	769	105
10 to 14 years	19 506	19 364	16 625	85.9	233	667	755	106	6	–	119	853	142
15 to 19 years	17 098	17 004	13 888	81.7	365	760	1 023	135	–	–	59	774	94
20 to 24 years	13 971	13 769	10 311	74.9	553	762	1 286	70	–	5	66	716	202
25 to 29 years	12 145	11 868	8 169	68.8	524	945	1 500	88	–	–	46	596	277
30 to 34 years	9 259	8 999	5 904	65.6	375	764	1 471	29	–	–	23	433	260
35 to 39 years	8 831	8 618	5 664	65.7	291	768	1 416	40	5	–	39	395	213
40 to 44 years	10 769	10 479	6 603	63.0	542	883	1 786	54	–	–	35	576	290
45 to 49 years	11 019	10 649	6 793	63.8	586	1 068	1 596	83	8	–	54	461	370
50 to 54 years	10 631	10 360	6 553	63.3	562	1 114	1 462	30	–	–	32	607	271
55 to 59 years	9 394	8 966	5 432	60.6	657	1 221	1 215	38	–	–	45	358	428
60 to 64 years	7 973	7 449	4 462	59.9	453	1 004	923	23	–	–	67	517	524
65 to 69 years	6 269	5 578	3 381	60.6	359	792	710	11	–	–	6	319	691
70 to 74 years	4 881	4 347	2 686	61.8	224	544	482	21	–	–	39	351	534
75 to 79 years	3 422	2 677	1 661	62.0	158	322	262	14	–	–	63	197	745
80 to 84 years	1 616	1 203	657	54.6	90	164	101	6	–	–	11	174	413
85 years and over	1 044	863	524	60.7	50	65	70	–	–	–	7	147	181
Female, all ages	200 193	193 503	142 110	73.4	5 923	14 358	19 783	1 189	30	10	821	9 279	6 690
Under 5 years	16 389	16 333	14 552	89.1	156	317	470	109	–	–	22	707	56
5 to 9 years	17 421	17 310	14 723	85.1	255	655	758	180	–	–	105	634	111
10 to 14 years	18 733	18 654	16 289	87.3	181	571	708	103	–	–	84	718	79
15 to 19 years	17 594	17 456	14 521	83.2	307	689	1 127	97	6	–	38	671	138
20 to 24 years	17 142	16 838	12 572	74.7	435	1 079	1 853	154	6	10	96	633	304
25 to 29 years	12 099	11 739	8 074	68.8	374	1 007	1 645	150	6	–	45	438	360
30 to 34 years	10 105	9 854	6 372	64.7	281	967	1 711	37	6	–	36	444	251
35 to 39 years	9 103	8 810	5 685	64.5	301	714	1 554	40	–	–	42	474	293
40 to 44 years	11 684	11 326	7 561	66.8	378	855	1 866	49	6	–	36	575	358
45 to 49 years	11 972	11 539	7 630	66.1	582	955	1 632	115	–	–	30	587	433
50 to 54 years	11 619	11 320	7 380	65.2	472	1 134	1 658	61	–	–	38	577	299
55 to 59 years	10 996	10 591	6 663	62.9	605	1 338	1 337	32	–	–	69	547	405
60 to 64 years	9 692	9 139	5 844	63.9	461	977	1 203	10	–	–	59	585	553
65 to 69 years	8 217	7 420	4 635	62.5	335	1 104	835	–	–	–	13	498	797
70 to 74 years	6 867	6 048	3 940	65.1	328	681	693	44	–	–	20	342	819
75 to 79 years	5 291	4 593	2 968	64.6	164	676	374	8	–	–	18	385	698
80 to 84 years	3 015	2 561	1 552	60.6	225	379	154	–	–	–	28	223	454
85 years and over	2 254	1 972	1 149	58.3	83	260	205	–	–	–	34	241	282
Negro													
Male, all ages	25 154	25 067	13 729	54.8	194	822	7 282	38	–	–	131	2 871	87
Under 5 years	2 985	2 985	2 506	84.0	19	26	174	–	–	–	15	245	–
5 to 9 years	3 299	3 299	2 695	81.7	6	83	172	6	–	–	8	329	–
10 to 14 years	3 296	3 296	2 639	80.1	20	84	220	–	–	–	4	329	–
15 to 19 years	2 795	2 795	1 996	71.4	5	60	392	26	–	–	11	305	–
20 to 24 years	1 790	1 784	957	53.6	39	62	522	–	–	–	–	204	6
25 to 29 years	1 369	1 369	622	45.4	–	45	553	–	–	–	–	149	–
30 to 34 years	1 246	1 214	461	38.0	6	46	581	–	–	–	8	112	32
35 to 39 years	1 156	1 150	373	32.4	7	66	574	–	–	–	–	130	6
40 to 44 years	1 570	1 554	426	27.4	25	61	850	–	–	–	6	186	16
45 to 49 years	1 231	1 215	296	24.4	26	48	701	6	–	–	15	123	16
50 to 54 years	1 184	1 177	210	17.8	6	67	694	–	–	–	–	200	7
55 to 59 years	931	931	197	21.2	–	53	590	–	–	–	–	91	–
60 to 64 years	731	731	76	10.4	11	53	437	–	–	–	10	144	–
65 to 69 years	569	569	120	21.1	14	7	324	–	–	–	–	104	–
70 to 74 years	500	496	65	13.1	10	40	273	–	–	–	7	101	4
75 to 79 years	288	288	60	20.8	–	21	126	–	–	–	47	34	–
80 to 84 years	114	114	16	...	–	–	74	–	–	–	–	24	–
85 years and over	100	100	14	...	–	–	25	–	–	–	–	61	–

[1] Includes American Samoa, Guam, Canal Zone, Virgin Islands, Midway Island, and Wake Island

Table 140. **Place of Birth by Sex, Race, and Age: 1970**—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Cities of 100,000 or More	Total population	Native											Foreign born
		Total	Born in State of residence		Born outside State of residence							State of birth not reported	
			Number	Percent of total native	Other State in the United States				Puerto Rico	Outlying areas[1]	Born abroad or at sea of native parents		
					Northeast	North Central	South	West					
TOLEDO—Continued													
Negro—Continued													
Female, all ages	27 809	27 716	14 438	52.1	195	957	8 936	67	–	–	91	3 032	93
Under 5 years	2 718	2 718	2 293	84.4	3	25	142	–	–	–	–	255	–
5 to 9 years	3 222	3 222	2 587	80.3	–	93	221	13	–	–	18	290	–
10 to 14 years	3 521	3 521	2 800	79.5	23	112	236	11	–	–	7	332	–
15 to 19 years	2 725	2 725	1 837	67.4	21	80	514	19	–	–	6	248	–
20 to 24 years	2 362	2 356	1 224	52.0	66	96	687	–	–	–	6	277	6
25 to 29 years	1 710	1 689	692	41.0	35	87	726	–	–	–	–	149	21
30 to 34 years	1 640	1 612	651	40.4	–	66	737	10	–	–	–	148	28
35 to 39 years	1 506	1 500	482	32.1	7	65	760	–	–	–	16	170	6
40 to 44 years	1 770	1 761	566	32.1	–	75	941	8	–	–	6	165	9
45 to 49 years	1 389	1 384	300	21.7	–	96	793	–	–	–	6	189	5
50 to 54 years	1 173	1 173	207	17.6	23	14	803	6	–	–	–	120	–
55 to 59 years	1 135	1 135	224	19.7	–	39	698	–	–	–	21	153	–
60 to 64 years	953	946	182	19.2	–	11	501	–	–	–	–	252	7
65 to 69 years	849	849	199	23.4	17	29	498	–	–	–	–	106	–
70 to 74 years	485	474	66	13.9	–	23	326	–	–	–	–	59	11
75 to 79 years	297	297	54	18.2	–	37	176	–	–	–	–	30	–
80 to 84 years	173	173	58	33.5	–	9	61	–	–	–	–	45	–
85 years and over	181	181	16	8.8	–	–	116	–	–	–	5	44	–
YOUNGSTOWN													
Total													
Male, all ages	66 714	62 199	43 625	70.1	6 390	823	7 620	231	558	43	389	2 520	4 515
Under 5 years	5 397	5 397	4 682	86.8	139	42	191	59	–	–	44	240	–
5 to 9 years	5 655	5 643	5 085	90.1	121	23	264	26	–	–	11	113	12
10 to 14 years	7 139	7 116	6 282	88.3	200	35	282	7	18	–	46	246	23
15 to 19 years	6 759	6 658	5 410	81.3	299	101	532	31	34	15	23	213	101
20 to 24 years	5 387	5 181	3 667	70.8	618	62	438	25	61	7	42	261	206
25 to 29 years	3 767	3 679	2 418	65.7	524	27	481	22	43	15	8	141	88
30 to 34 years	2 709	2 578	1 729	67.1	267	39	399	–	26	–	17	101	131
35 to 39 years	3 056	2 927	1 723	58.9	310	52	625	–	106	–	22	89	129
40 to 44 years	3 894	3 793	2 561	67.5	322	49	550	11	96	6	33	165	101
45 to 49 years	4 363	4 120	2 587	62.8	430	53	817	7	74	–	7	145	243
50 to 54 years	4 454	4 187	2 445	58.4	657	62	694	22	47	–	41	219	267
55 to 59 years	3 784	3 375	1 813	53.7	662	65	656	6	45	–	20	108	409
60 to 64 years	2 852	2 464	1 146	46.5	660	58	480	9	–	–	19	92	388
65 to 69 years	2 566	2 049	868	42.4	474	36	501	–	7	–	20	143	517
70 to 74 years	1 972	1 286	474	36.9	338	46	330	–	–	–	8	90	686
75 to 79 years	1 616	1 010	427	42.3	208	37	226	6	1	–	16	89	606
80 to 84 years	864	426	197	46.2	104	13	81	–	–	–	8	23	438
85 years and over	480	310	111	35.8	57	23	73	–	–	–	4	42	170
Female, all ages	73 006	68 481	46 641	68.1	7 957	1 102	8 474	210	492	68	327	3 210	4 525
Under 5 years	4 973	4 951	4 380	88.5	149	34	199	16	–	–	25	148	22
5 to 9 years	5 832	5 810	4 992	85.9	206	64	232	34	–	–	35	247	22
10 to 14 years	6 918	6 890	5 923	86.0	211	65	342	20	23	–	35	271	28
15 to 19 years	7 298	7 219	5 622	77.9	407	121	621	52	86	12	22	276	79
20 to 24 years	5 368	5 222	3 712	71.1	489	65	592	36	64	11	11	242	146
25 to 29 years	3 756	3 624	2 364	65.2	445	53	526	–	49	–	9	178	132
30 to 34 years	3 179	3 064	1 907	62.2	253	43	682	–	31	21	27	100	115
35 to 39 years	3 580	3 483	2 010	57.7	343	44	761	16	76	24	33	176	97
40 to 44 years	4 528	4 334	2 811	64.9	541	49	675	–	71	–	4	183	194
45 to 49 years	4 636	4 432	2 765	62.4	593	60	698	–	31	–	33	252	204
50 to 54 years	4 878	4 658	2 927	62.8	749	74	641	24	21	–	14	208	220
55 to 59 years	4 460	4 067	2 191	53.9	780	95	803	6	15	–	–	169	393
60 to 64 years	3 479	3 046	1 567	51.4	749	95	475	–	9	–	6	145	433
65 to 69 years	3 102	2 460	1 106	45.0	684	45	492	5	11	–	23	94	642
70 to 74 years	2 790	2 040	875	42.9	613	89	342	1	–	–	12	108	750
75 to 79 years	2 122	1 548	678	43.8	443	52	208	–	5	–	22	140	574
80 to 84 years	1 212	912	461	50.5	204	28	75	–	–	–	4	140	300
85 years and over	895	721	350	48.5	90	26	110	–	–	–	12	133	174
Negro													
Male, all ages	16 760	16 712	9 377	56.1	509	171	5 632	18	–	–	48	957	48
Under 5 years	1 701	1 701	1 454	85.5	40	18	99	–	–	–	14	76	–
5 to 9 years	1 846	1 846	1 645	89.1	55	4	89	–	–	–	11	42	–
10 to 14 years	2 306	2 306	1 902	82.5	79	17	163	–	–	–	–	145	–
15 to 19 years	1 973	1 973	1 367	69.3	30	72	418	–	–	–	–	86	–
20 to 24 years	909	909	580	63.8	25	11	224	–	–	–	–	69	–
25 to 29 years	873	873	424	48.6	62	–	326	–	–	–	–	61	–
30 to 34 years	769	749	358	47.8	48	9	294	–	–	–	–	40	20
35 to 39 years	846	846	312	36.9	4	–	504	–	–	–	5	21	–
40 to 44 years	1 025	1 025	514	50.1	41	–	413	11	–	–	–	46	–
45 to 49 years	1 076	1 062	278	26.2	33	19	635	7	–	–	–	90	14
50 to 54 years	846	846	138	16.3	32	–	575	–	–	–	13	88	–
55 to 59 years	652	643	82	12.8	5	–	488	–	–	–	5	63	9
60 to 64 years	520	520	60	11.5	10	–	425	–	–	–	–	25	–
65 to 69 years	576	576	104	18.1	12	9	398	–	–	–	–	53	–
70 to 74 years	363	358	63	17.6	5	12	265	–	–	–	–	13	5
75 to 79 years	302	302	77	25.5	19	–	179	–	–	–	–	27	–
80 to 84 years	73	73	–	–	9	–	64	–	–	–	–	–	–
85 years and over	104	104	19	...	–	–	73	–	–	–	–	12	–

[1] Includes American Samoa, Guam, Canal Zone, Virgin Islands, Midway Island, and Wake Island

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Cities of 100,000 or More

The State Cities of 100,000 or More	Total population	Native											State of birth not reported	Foreign born
			Born in State of residence		Born outside State of residence									
					Other State in the United States									
		Total	Number	Percent of total native	Northeast	North Central	South	West	Puerto Rico	Outlying areas[1]	Born abroad or at sea of native parents			
YOUNGSTOWN—Continued														
Negro—Continued														
Female, all ages	**18 494**	**18 456**	**10 259**	**55.6**	**661**	**212**	**6 148**	**42**	**–**	**–**	**63**		**1 071**	**38**
Under 5 years	1 639	1 639	1 455	88 8	26	–	78	–	–	–	25		55	–
5 to 9 years	1 887	1 887	1 503	79 7	105	9	167	6	–	–	–		97	–
10 to 14 years	2 395	2 395	1 923	80 3	108	45	206	–	–	–	6		107	–
15 to 19 years	2 186	2 186	1 592	72 8	50	46	390	13	–	–	5		90	–
20 to 24 years	1 213	1 213	664	54 7	56	23	385	–	–	–	–		85	–
25 to 29 years	957	957	512	53 5	36	10	368	–	–	–	4		27	–
30 to 34 years	1 030	1 030	467	45 3	13	8	488	–	–	–	–		54	–
35 to 39 years	1 287	1 280	490	38 3	51	30	596	11	–	–	20		82	7
40 to 44 years	1 193	1 193	595	49 9	50	10	466	–	–	–	–		72	–
45 to 49 years	1 018	1 008	343	34 0	35	11	523	–	–	–	–		96	10
50 to 54 years	833	826	164	19 9	54	5	519	6	–	–	–		78	7
55 to 59 years	767	767	136	17 7	12	5	558	–	–	–	–		56	–
60 to 64 years	631	631	154	24 4	25	–	418	–	–	–	–		34	–
65 to 69 years	576	576	127	22 0	–	10	397	5	–	–	3		34	–
70 to 74 years	403	403	57	14 1	25	–	285	1	–	–	–		35	–
75 to 79 years	236	236	41	17 4	6	–	158	–	–	–	–		31	–
80 to 84 years	121	114	22		9	–	65	–	–	–	–		18	7
85 years and over	122	115	14		–	–	81	–	–	–	–		20	7

[1] Includes American Samoa, Guam, Canal Zone, Virgin Islands, Midway Island, and Wake Island

Table 141. Country of Origin of the Foreign Stock by Nativity and Race: 1970

[Data based on sample see text For meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Cities of 100,000 or More	The State						Akron					
	Total foreign stock		Foreign born		Native of foreign or mixed parentage		Total foreign stock		Foreign born		Native of foreign or mixed parentage	
	Total	White	Total	White	Total	White	Total	White	Total	White	Total	White
All countries	**1 311 346**	**1 286 619**	**316 496**	**303 334**	**994 850**	**983 285**	**41 687**	**40 724**	**12 247**	**11 716**	**29 440**	**29 008**
Europe and U S S R	**1 122 688**	**1 119 527**	**251 739**	**250 725**	**870 949**	**868 802**	**34 874**	**34 681**	**9 649**	**9 523**	**25 225**	**25 158**
Northwestern Europe												
United Kingdom	108 027	107 600	25 478	25 331	82 549	82 269	3 794	3 775	984	979	2 810	2 796
England	70 060	69 699	16 726	16 594	53 334	53 105	2 319	2 300	629	624	1 690	1 676
Scotland	25 402	25 358	6 822	6 807	18 580	18 551	1 040	1 040	288	288	752	752
Wales	8 932	8 910	1 076	1 076	7 856	7 834	304	304	29	29	275	275
Northern Ireland	3 633	3 633	854	854	2 779	2 779	131	131	38	38	93	93
Ireland	37 941	37 808	5 086	5 086	32 855	32 722	704	704	64	64	640	640
Norway	4 382	4 352	703	703	3 679	3 649	156	156	30	30	126	126
Sweden	12 539	12 497	2 002	1 990	10 537	10 507	413	413	77	77	336	336
Denmark	4 492	4 478	860	853	3 632	3 625	119	119	25	25	94	94
Netherlands	6 539	6 526	1 909	1 896	4 630	4 630	94	94	50	50	44	44
Belgium	3 993	3 967	1 029	1 016	2 964	2 951	127	127	32	32	95	95
Switzerland	12 337	12 328	1 375	1 375	10 962	10 953	374	374	58	58	316	316
France	13 640	13 520	2 990	2 955	10 650	10 565	499	499	73	73	426	426
Central Europe												
Germany[1]	188 386	187 869	35 777	35 666	152 609	152 203	4 101	4 093	824	824	3 277	3 269
Poland	116 262	116 142	22 662	22 635	93 600	93 507	2 250	2 250	609	609	1 641	1 641
Czechoslovakia	93 187	93 035	17 562	17 520	75 625	75 515	1 705	1 678	312	312	1 393	1 366
Austria	62 829	62 742	11 641	11 609	51 188	51 133	2 326	2 326	517	517	1 809	1 809
Hungary	82 944	82 740	22 228	22 159	60 716	60 581	3 240	3 240	1 190	1 190	2 050	2 050
Yugoslavia	73 843	73 585	25 151	25 002	48 692	48 583	3 948	3 895	1 621	1 580	2 327	2 315
Eastern Europe												
Latvia	4 584	4 563	2 474	2 459	2 110	2 104	63	63	33	33	30	30
Estonia	528	528	347	347	181	181	-	-	-	-		
Lithuania	13 979	13 945	3 369	3 365	10 610	10 580	352	352	52	52	300	300
Finland	7 576	7 571	1 209	1 209	6 367	6 362	85	85	-		85	85
Rumania	18 895	18 824	6 348	6 277	12 547	12 547	743	711	322	290	421	421
Bulgaria	1 754	1 744	630	620	1 124	1 124	43	43	19	19	24	24
Southern Europe												
Greece	22 210	22 076	8 536	8 481	13 674	13 595	1 080	1 073	394	387	686	686
Italy	166 629	166 207	36 164	36 060	130 465	130 147	6 369	6 322	1 798	1 757	4 571	4 565
Spain	3 135	3 097	930	911	2 205	2 186	159	159	6	6	153	153
Portugal	1 074	964	278	253	796	711	27	27	7	7	20	20
Other Europe												
Iceland	199	199	103	103	96	96	7	7	7	7		
Luxembourg	490	490	124	124	366	366	13	13	-		13	13
Albania	757	750	297	297	460	453	69	69	28	28	41	41
All other Europe excluding U S S R	5 017	4 965	607	580	4 410	4 385	131	131	-		131	131
U S S R	54 520	54 415	13 870	13 843	40 650	40 572	1 883	1 883	517	517	1 366	1 366
Asia, excluding U S S R	**42 468**	**28 381**	**19 834**	**10 512**	**22 634**	**17 869**	**1 941**	**1 575**	**965**	**699**	**976**	**876**
Turkey[2]	3 434	3 434	1 567	1 567	1 867	1 867	194	194	130	130	64	64
Lebanon	7 055	7 055	1 902	1 902	5 153	5 153	798	798	260	260	538	538
Israel	2 019	2 006	1 219	1 206	800	800	124	111	67	54	57	57
Syria	2 941	2 931	655	645	2 286	2 286	103	103	13	13	90	90
Other Western Asia	2 797	2 673	1 429	1 352	1 368	1 321	99	90	85	76	14	14
Pakistan	403	359	276	240	127	119	-	-				
India	4 064	3 318	3 073	2 482	991	836	137	115	96	85	41	30
China[3]	4 987	980	2 542	167	2 445	813	78	8	47		31	8
Japan	5 169	2 333	1 788	90	3 381	2 243	28	-	20			
Korea[4]	2 556	643	1 485	99	1 071	544	80	62	33	27	47	35
Philippine Islands	4 887	1 576	2 413	163	2 474	1 413	173	28	113	11	60	17
Other Asia	2 156	1 073	1 485	599	671	474	127	66	93	43	34	23
North and Central America	**85 535**	**81 438**	**25 285**	**23 791**	**60 250**	**57 647**	**2 108**	**1 898**	**699**	**633**	**1 409**	**1 265**
Canada	63 258	62 063	18 190	17 812	45 068	44 251	1 552	1 517	442	424	1 110	1 093
Mexico	13 349	12 882	2 621	2 492	10 728	10 390	143	106	61	54	82	52
Guatemala	353	308	200	175	153	133	7	7	7	7	-	
British Honduras	538	445	373	311	165	134	45	45	27	27	18	18
Honduras	210	174	75	68	135	106	-	-	-	-	-	
Nicaragua	165	131	67	58	98	73	-	-	-	-	-	
El Salvador	122	115	40	40	82	75	-	-	-	-	-	
Costa Rica	288	282	112	106	176	176	-	-	-	-	-	
Panama	681	537	223	174	458	363	65	44	21	13	44	31
Cuba	3 593	3 427	2 199	2 160	1 394	1 267	106	106	83	83	23	23
Jamaica	1 345	261	599	70	746	191	83	17	22	-	61	17
British West Indies	381	124	69	16	312	108	13	-	-	-	13	
Dominican Republic	362	288	187	156	175	132	54	31	13	7	41	24
Haiti	205	105	107	65	98	40	23	18	23	18	-	-
Trinidad and Tobago	159	55	73	8	86	47	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other West Indies	526	241	150	80	376	161	17	7	-	-	17	7
South America	**6 344**	**6 108**	**3 449**	**3 300**	**2 895**	**2 808**	**138**	**114**	**87**	**70**	**51**	**44**
Colombia	864	858	471	465	393	393	-	-	-	-	-	
Venezuela	290	276	222	215	68	61	15	15	15	15	-	-
Ecuador	606	594	359	347	247	247	-	-	-	-	-	-
Peru	524	499	260	260	264	239	31	31	13	13	18	18
Bolivia	63	63	37	37	26	26	-	-	-	-	-	-
Brazil	1 128	1 128	545	545	583	583	29	29	23	23	6	6
Uruguay	129	129	45	45	84	84	23	23	7	7	16	16
Chile	536	503	300	289	236	214	4	4	-	-	4	4
Argentina	1 432	1 432	824	824	608	608	12	12	12	12	-	-
Other South America	772	626	386	273	386	353	24	-	17	-	7	-
All other	**54 311**	**51 165**	**16 189**	**15 006**	**38 122**	**36 159**	**2 626**	**2 456**	**847**	**791**	**1 779**	**1 665**
United Arab Republic (Egypt)	883	868	566	556	317	312	10	-	10	-	-	-
Other North Africa	595	567	288	260	307	307	8	8	8	8	-	-
Union of South Africa	467	453	197	191	270	262	23	23	-	-	23	23
Other Africa	1 074	480	588	191	486	289	42	7	34	7	8	-
Azores	181	171	53	43	128	128	53	53	12	12	41	41
Other Atlantic islands	575	241	234	101	341	140	33	27	13	13	20	14
Australia	2 019	2 019	692	692	1 327	1 327	62	62	7	7	55	55
New Zealand	297	297	131	131	166	166	28	28	7	7	21	21
Trust Territory of the Pacific Islands	51	45	16	10	35	35	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other Pacific islands	96	96	48	48	48	48	-	-	-	-	-	-
Country not specified	48 073	45 928	13 376	12 783	34 697	33 145	2 367	2 248	756	737	1 611	1 511

[1] Includes West Germany and East Germany [2] Includes Turkey in Europe [3] Includes Taiwan and Mainland China [4] Includes North Korea and South Korea

Table 141. Country of Origin of the Foreign Stock by Nativity and Race: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text For meaning of symbols, see text]

The State
Cities of 100,000 or More

	Canton						Cincinnati					
	Total foreign stock		Foreign born		Native of foreign or mixed parentage		Total foreign stock		Foreign born		Native of foreign or mixed parentage	
	Total	White	Total	White	Total	White	Total	White	Total	White	Total	White
All countries	17 376	17 127	4 564	4 465	12 812	12 662	41 600	39 930	12 337	11 527	29 263	28 403
Europe and U S S R	14 872	14 771	3 672	3 639	11 200	11 132	34 571	34 428	9 205	9 177	25 366	25 251
Northwestern Europe:												
United Kingdom	1 404	1 404	257	257	1 147	1 147	2 087	2 063	586	586	1 501	1 477
England	926	926	197	197	729	729	1 592	1 568	445	445	1 147	1 123
Scotland	189	189	36	36	153	153	331	331	128	128	203	203
Wales	243	243	24	24	219	219	67	67	–	–	67	67
Northern Ireland	46	46	–	–	46	46	97	97	13	13	84	84
Ireland	222	222	5	5	217	217	2 005	2 005	217	217	1 788	1 788
Norway	25	25	5	5	20	20	134	134	13	13	121	121
Sweden	135	135	8	8	127	127	236	236	36	36	200	200
Denmark	73	73	13	13	60	60	114	114	11	11	103	103
Netherlands	58	58	32	32	26	26	279	279	49	49	230	230
Belgium	42	42	9	9	33	33	72	72	6	6	66	66
Switzerland	287	287	26	26	261	261	374	374	50	50	324	324
France	256	256	51	51	205	205	763	759	153	153	610	606
Central Europe:												
Germany[1]	1 929	1 929	377	377	1 552	1 552	13 451	13 401	2 680	2 680	10 771	10 721
Poland	819	819	179	179	640	640	1 529	1 529	579	579	950	950
Czechoslovakia	675	670	104	104	571	566	275	275	84	84	191	191
Austria	675	675	115	115	560	560	1 284	1 284	498	498	786	786
Hungary	735	729	230	230	505	499	1 507	1 501	574	574	933	927
Yugoslavia	470	465	135	135	335	330	961	954	559	559	402	395
Eastern Europe:												
Latvia	38	29	16	7	22	22	110	110	30	30	80	80
Estonia	–	–	–	–	–	–	35	35	26	26	9	9
Lithuania	75	75	14	14	61	61	573	573	162	162	411	411
Finland	8	8	–	–	8	8	74	74	17	17	57	57
Rumania	977	971	324	318	653	653	770	764	346	340	424	424
Bulgaria	–	–	–	–	–	–	58	58	52	52	6	6
Southern Europe:												
Greece	943	936	416	416	527	520	680	680	336	336	344	344
Italy	3 567	3 551	865	865	2 702	2 686	3 806	3 779	1 137	1 122	2 669	2 657
Spain	483	483	230	230	253	253	49	49	26	26	23	23
Portugal	90	43	38	20	52	23	79	79	57	57	22	22
Other Europe:												
Iceland	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Luxembourg	–	–	–	–	–	–	33	33	5	5	28	28
Albania	20	20	8	8	12	12	–	–	–	–	–	–
All other Europe excluding U S S R	63	63	7	7	56	56	39	39	26	26	13	13
U S S R	803	803	208	208	595	595	3 194	3 175	890	883	2 304	2 292
Asia, excluding U.S.S.R	1 135	1 068	467	427	668	641	2 406	1 380	1 360	719	1 046	661
Turkey[2]	323	323	190	190	133	133	83	83	32	32	51	51
Lebanon	155	155	54	54	101	101	298	298	118	118	100	180
Israel	–	–	–	–	–	–	146	146	99	99	47	47
Syria	464	464	141	141	323	323	22	22	–	–	22	22
Other Western Asia	60	60	36	36	24	24	202	191	88	88	114	103
Pakistan	–	–	–	–	–	–	41	41	24	24	17	17
India	6	6	6	6	–	–	398	350	327	309	71	49
China[3]	18	10	–	–	18	10	345	60	197	15	148	45
Japan	38	31	7	–	31	31	168	11	61	–	107	11
Korea[4]	15	–	15	–	–	–	124	14	86	–	38	14
Philippine Islands	56	19	18	–	38	19	415	125	216	15	199	110
Other Asia	–	–	–	–	–	–	164	31	112	19	52	12
North and Central America	757	725	211	198	546	527	2 373	2 077	854	759	1 519	1 318
Canada	657	643	173	173	484	470	1 626	1 578	521	503	1 105	1 075
Mexico	51	46	17	12	34	34	213	191	85	80	128	111
Guatemala	–	–	–	–	–	–	8	8	–	–	8	8
British Honduras	6	6	6	6	–	–	50	50	11	11	39	39
Honduras	–	–	–	–	–	–	17	17	11	11	6	6
Nicaragua	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
El Salvador	–	–	–	–	–	–	51	51	14	14	37	37
Costa Rica	–	–	–	–	–	–	6	6	–	–	6	6
Panama	–	–	–	–	–	–	8	–	–	–	8	–
Cuba	30	30	7	7	23	23	208	176	147	140	61	36
Jamaica	13	–	8	–	5	–	52	–	33	–	19	–
British West Indies	–	–	–	–	–	–	23	–	–	–	23	–
Dominican Republic	–	–	–	–	–	–	28	–	14	–	14	–
Haiti	–	–	–	–	–	–	17	–	–	–	17	–
Trinidad and Tobago	–	–	–	–	–	–	15	–	–	–	15	–
Other West Indies	–	–	–	–	–	–	51	–	18	–	33	–
South America	30	30	15	15	15	15	477	458	279	279	198	179
Colombia	7	7	–	–	7	7	117	117	56	56	61	61
Venezuela	–	–	–	–	–	–	28	28	9	9	19	19
Ecuador	–	–	–	–	–	–	86	86	57	57	29	29
Peru	–	–	–	–	–	–	67	48	30	30	37	18
Bolivia	–	–	–	–	–	–	17	17	17	17	–	–
Brazil	–	–	–	–	–	–	30	30	19	19	11	11
Uruguay	5	5	5	5	–	–	12	12	12	12	–	–
Chile	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Argentina	12	12	4	4	8	8	59	59	45	45	14	14
Other South America	6	6	6	6	–	–	61	61	34	34	27	27
All other	582	533	199	186	383	347	1 773	1 587	639	593	1 134	994
United Arab Republic (Egypt)	–	–	–	–	–	–	78	78	60	60	18	18
Other North Africa	–	–	–	–	–	–	62	62	62	62	–	–
Union of South Africa	–	–	–	–	–	–	21	21	21	21	–	–
Other Africa	–	–	–	–	–	–	45	24	26	11	19	13
Azores	–	–	–	–	–	–	9	9	9	9	–	–
Other Atlantic islands	52	18	22	15	30	3	29	–	–	–	29	–
Australia	21	21	–	–	21	21	57	57	50	50	7	7
New Zealand	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Trust Territory of the Pacific Islands	–	–	–	–	–	–	16	16	–	–	16	16
Other Pacific Islands	5	5	5	5	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Country not specified	504	489	172	166	332	323	1 456	1 320	411	380	1 045	940

[1] Includes West Germany and East Germany [2] Includes Turkey in Europe. [3] Includes Taiwan and Mainland China. [4] Includes North Korea and South Korea.

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Table 141. Country of Origin of the Foreign Stock by Nativity and Race: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text For meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Cities of 100,000 or More	Cleveland						Columbus					
	Total foreign stock		Foreign born		Native of foreign or mixed parentage		Total foreign stock		Foreign born		Native of foreign or mixed parentage	
	Total	White	Total	White	Total	White	Total	White	Total	White	Total	White
All countries	**164 523**	**160 386**	**56 400**	**54 570**	**108 123**	**105 816**	**40 284**	**37 968**	**11 194**	**9 948**	**29 090**	**28 020**
Europe and U S S R	**146 824**	**146 151**	**48 766**	**48 550**	**98 058**	**97 601**	**30 625**	**30 427**	**7 412**	**7 367**	**23 213**	**23 060**
Northwestern Europe												
United Kingdom	6 636	6 603	2 057	2 050	4 579	4 553	3 721	3 689	883	870	2 838	2 819
England	3 869	3 843	1 132	1 132	2 737	2 711	2 516	2 489	680	667	1 836	1 822
Scotland	1 992	1 985	688	681	1 304	1 304	748	748	151	151	597	597
Wales	395	395	59	59	336	336	362	357	31	31	331	326
Northern Ireland	380	380	178	178	202	202	95	95	21	21	74	74
Ireland	6 173	6 125	1 370	1 370	4 803	4 755	1 687	1 656	162	162	1 525	1 494
Norway	213	213	43	43	170	170	227	227	4	4	223	223
Sweden	806	799	175	168	631	631	277	277	54	54	223	223
Denmark	213	213	61	61	152	152	185	178	60	60	125	118
Netherlands	526	526	145	145	381	381	263	263	109	109	154	154
Belgium	214	214	124	124	90	90	195	195	39	39	156	156
Switzerland	476	476	124	124	352	352	432	432	34	34	398	398
France	1 070	1 050	386	377	684	673	512	494	155	148	357	346
Central Europe												
Germany[1]	16 355	16 281	4 076	4 063	12 279	12 218	6 928	6 897	1 540	1 534	5 388	5 363
Poland	22 819	22 766	6 234	6 226	16 585	16 540	1 697	1 697	344	344	1 353	1 353
Czechoslovakia	17 146	17 088	4 110	4 096	13 036	12 992	1 007	1 007	230	230	777	777
Austria	10 348	10 339	2 557	2 548	7 791	7 791	949	949	212	212	737	737
Hungary	13 157	13 061	5 730	5 685	7 427	7 376	1 513	1 508	389	389	1 124	1 119
Yugoslavia	17 446	17 351	8 692	8 637	8 754	8 714	939	939	499	499	440	440
Eastern Europe												
Latvia	771	771	482	482	289	289	207	207	142	142	65	65
Estonia	55	55	30	30	25	25	29	29	25	25	4	4
Lithuania	2 249	2 237	923	919	1 326	1 318	277	277	64	64	213	213
Finland	567	567	147	147	420	420	117	117	17	17	100	100
Rumania	2 042	2 026	1 000	984	1 042	1 042	429	429	164	164	265	265
Bulgaria	194	194	94	94	100	100	55	55	8	8	47	47
Southern Europe,												
Greece	2 544	2 523	1 412	1 391	1 132	1 132	744	744	284	284	460	460
Italy	17 693	17 602	6 057	6 053	11 636	11 549	6 018	5 963	1 503	1 503	4 515	4 460
Spain	239	239	90	90	149	149	176	157	74	55	102	102
Portugal	102	102	33	33	69	69	56	56	7	7	49	49
Other Europe:												
Iceland	7	7	–	–	7	7	10	10	10	10	–	–
Luxembourg	65	65	21	21	44	44	75	75	5	5	70	70
Albania	96	96	59	59	37	37	23	23	11	11	12	12
All other Europe, excluding U S S R	1 047	1 024	151	147	896	877	6	6	–	–	6	6
U S S R	5 555	5 538	2 383	2 383	3 172	3 155	1 871	1 871	384	384	1 487	1 487
Asia, excluding U.S.S.R	**4 390**	**2 576**	**2 474**	**1 266**	**1 916**	**1 310**	**3 033**	**1 584**	**1 596**	**692**	**1 437**	**892**
Turkey[2]	328	328	200	200	128	128	140	140	84	84	56	56
Lebanon	723	723	214	214	509	509	148	148	26	26	122	122
Israel	325	325	221	221	104	104	79	79	61	61	18	18
Syria	417	417	119	119	298	298	104	104	–	–	104	104
Other Western Asia	258	249	171	167	87	82	126	84	97	70	29	14
Pakistan	34	19	26	19	8	–	41	20	27	6	14	14
India	345	277	307	246	38	31	434	336	362	289	72	47
China[3]	709	38	446	27	263	11	670	107	382	35	288	72
Japan	330	37	157	–	173	37	593	283	219	30	374	253
Korea[4]	257	31	164	6	93	25	179	38	94	6	85	32
Philippine Islands	547	104	368	33	179	71	309	158	80	26	229	132
Other Asia	117	28	81	14	36	14	210	87	164	59	46	28
North and Central America	**6 500**	**5 495**	**2 198**	**1 898**	**4 302**	**3 597**	**3 233**	**2 947**	**938**	**810**	**2 295**	**2 137**
Canada	4 598	4 237	1 385	1 309	3 213	2 928	2 583	2 531	640	622	1 943	1 909
Mexico	771	739	221	204	550	535	182	164	38	38	144	126
Guatemala	86	86	82	82	4	4	19	19	19	19	–	–
British Honduras	93	86	69	69	24	17	35	35	19	19	16	16
Honduras	29	21	11	11	18	10	45	26	20	13	25	13
Nicaragua	15	–	9	–	6	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
El Salvador	4	4	4	4	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Costa Rica	–	–	–	–	–	–	15	15	7	7	8	8
Panama	40	12	25	5	15	7	22	15	16	9	6	6
Cuba	333	235	168	158	165	77	162	136	99	77	63	59
Jamaica	283	20	118	6	165	14	122	–	64	–	58	–
British West Indies	92	–	30	–	62	–	25	–	–	–	25	–
Dominican Republic	38	38	38	38	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Haiti	12	12	12	12	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Trinidad and Tobago	12	–	12	–	–	–	5	–	5	–	–	–
Other West Indies	94	5	14	–	80	5	18	6	11	6	7	–
South America	**1 018**	**1 001**	**665**	**659**	**353**	**342**	**536**	**529**	**409**	**402**	**127**	**127**
Colombia	232	226	151	145	81	81	38	38	38	38	–	–
Venezuela	73	66	66	66	7	–	65	65	52	52	13	13
Ecuador	158	158	120	120	38	38	66	59	41	34	25	25
Peru	109	109	45	45	64	64	26	26	26	26	–	–
Bolivia	15	15	15	15	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Brazil	123	123	64	64	59	59	205	205	164	164	41	41
Uruguay	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Chile	32	32	27	27	5	5	23	23	17	17	6	6
Argentina	176	176	137	137	39	39	113	113	71	71	42	42
Other South America	100	96	40	40	60	56	–	–	–	–	–	–
All other	**5 791**	**5 163**	**2 297**	**2 197**	**3 494**	**2 966**	**2 857**	**2 481**	**839**	**677**	**2 018**	**1 804**
United Arab Republic (Egypt)	79	79	71	71	8	8	77	77	60	60	17	17
Other North Africa	59	59	36	36	23	23	20	20	20	20	–	–
Union of South Africa	51	43	–	–	51	43	21	21	3	3	18	18
Other Africa	149	73	88	46	61	27	100	13	74	13	26	–
Azores	–	–	–	–	–	–	7	7	–	–	7	7
Other Atlantic Islands	63	15	14	8	49	7	54	–	26	–	28	–
Australia	204	204	94	94	110	110	110	110	50	50	60	60
New Zealand	6	6	6	6	–	–	11	11	5	5	6	6
Trust Territory of the Pacific Islands	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other Pacific islands	7	7	–	–	7	7	4	4	–	–	4	4
Country not specified	5 173	4 677	1 988	1 936	3 185	2 741	2 453	2 218	601	526	1 852	1 692

[1] Includes West Germany and East Germany. [2] Includes Turkey in Europe [3] Includes Taiwan and Mainland China [4] Includes North Korea and South Korea.

Table 141. Country of Origin of the Foreign Stock by Nativity and Race: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text For meaning of symbols, see text]

The State
Cities of 100,000 or More

	Dayton						Parma					
	Total foreign stock		Foreign born		Native of foreign or mixed parentage		Total foreign stock		Foreign born		Native of foreign or mixed parentage	
	Total	White	Total	White	Total	White	Total	White	Total	White	Total	White
All countries	**15 793**	**14 867**	**4 199**	**3 665**	**11 594**	**11 202**	**36 178**	**35 916**	**9 396**	**9 261**	**26 782**	**26 655**
Europe and U.S S.R	**12 396**	**12 241**	**2 881**	**2 827**	**9 515**	**9 414**	**32 948**	**32 913**	**8 213**	**8 206**	**24 735**	**24 707**
Northwestern Europe:												
United Kingdom	1 420	1 323	372	337	1 048	986	1 163	1 163	315	315	848	848
England	1 056	975	290	255	766	720	777	777	234	234	543	543
Scotland	283	267	82	82	201	185	262	262	76	76	186	186
Wales	62	62	–	–	62	62	41	41	–	–	41	41
Northern Ireland	19	19	–	–	19	19	83	83	5	5	78	78
Ireland	656	656	62	62	594	594	774	774	159	159	615	615
Norway	131	131	25	25	106	106	72	72	26	26	46	46
Sweden	135	135	18	18	117	117	111	111	40	40	71	71
Denmark	38	38	14	14	24	24	26	26	–	–	26	26
Netherlands	73	73	12	12	61	61	55	55	6	6	49	49
Belgium	42	42	12	12	30	30	57	57	40	40	17	17
Switzerland	63	63	6	6	57	57	120	120	23	23	97	97
France	220	213	30	23	190	190	122	122	22	22	100	100
Central Europe:												
Germany[1]	3 891	3 877	745	740	3 146	3 137	3 856	3 828	1 053	1 046	2 803	2 782
Poland	783	776	203	196	580	580	5 453	5 453	1 098	1 098	4 355	4 355
Czechoslovakia	238	238	56	56	182	182	5 643	5 643	1 047	1 047	4 596	4 596
Austria	531	531	108	108	423	423	2 727	2 720	556	556	2 171	2 164
Hungary	1 017	1 010	329	329	688	681	2 060	2 060	434	434	1 626	1 626
Yugoslavia	438	438	208	208	230	230	2 056	2 056	730	730	1 326	1 326
Eastern Europe:												
Latvia	76	76	28	28	48	48	120	120	65	65	55	55
Estonia	–	–	–	–	–	–	24	24	18	18	6	6
Lithuania	417	417	69	69	348	348	357	357	55	55	302	302
Finland	45	45	–	–	45	45	103	103	6	6	97	97
Rumania	50	50	9	9	41	41	405	405	117	117	288	288
Bulgaria	18	18	7	7	11	11	20	20	4	4	16	16
Southern Europe												
Greece	425	425	159	159	266	266	615	615	224	224	391	391
Italy	890	885	194	194	696	691	3 712	3 712	752	752	2 960	2 960
Spain	48	38	–	–	48	38	32	32	13	13	19	19
Portugal	8	–	–	–	8	–	16	16	–	–	16	16
Other Europe												
Iceland	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Luxembourg	–	–	–	–	–	–	7	7	7	7	–	–
Albania	–	–	–	–	–	–	13	13	–	–	13	13
All other Europe, excluding U S S R	7	7	–	–	7	7	136	136	8	8	128	128
U S S R	736	736	215	215	521	521	3 093	3 093	1 395	1 395	1 698	1 698
Asia, excluding U.S.S.R	**919**	**532**	**532**	**215**	**387**	**317**	**778**	**558**	**296**	**168**	**482**	**390**
Turkey[2]	91	91	54	54	37	37	56	56	23	23	33	33
Lebanon	88	88	35	35	53	53	350	350	96	96	254	254
Israel	59	59	22	22	37	37	33	33	25	25	8	8
Syria	39	39	8	8	31	31	60	60	–	–	60	60
Other Western Asia	29	10	18	10	11	–	15	15	6	6	9	9
Pakistan	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
India	168	83	163	78	5	5	51	25	31	18	20	7
China[3]	72	31	41	8	31	23	48	–	42	–	6	–
Japan	143	50	48	–	95	50	65	–	13	–	52	–
Korea[4]	92	22	70	–	22	22	–	–	–	–	–	–
Philippine Islands	97	28	63	–	34	28	100	19	60	–	40	19
Other Asia	41	31	10	–	31	31	–	–	–	–	–	–
North and Central America	**1 206**	**992**	**406**	**316**	**800**	**676**	**1 145**	**1 145**	**360**	**360**	**785**	**785**
Canada	845	795	245	230	600	565	1 079	1 079	341	341	738	738
Mexico	126	93	37	18	89	75	46	46	13	13	33	33
Guatemala	18	18	13	13	5	5	7	7	–	–	7	7
British Honduras	48	8	48	8	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Honduras	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Nicaragua	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
El Salvador	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Costa Rica	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Panama	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Cuba	72	72	47	47	25	25	–	–	–	–	–	–
Jamaica	33	–	8	–	25	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
British West Indies	23	–	–	–	23	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Dominican Republic	–	–	–	–	–	–	13	13	6	6	7	7
Haiti	6	6	–	–	6	6	–	–	–	–	–	–
Trinidad and Tobago	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other West Indies	35	–	8	–	27	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
South America	**92**	**86**	**49**	**49**	**43**	**37**	**171**	**171**	**130**	**130**	**41**	**41**
Colombia	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Venezuela	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Ecuador	47	47	14	14	33	33	7	7	–	–	7	7
Peru	12	6	6	6	6	–	11	11	11	11	–	–
Bolivia	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Brazil	16	16	16	16	–	–	40	40	25	25	15	15
Uruguay	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Chile	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Argentina	13	13	13	13	–	–	95	95	88	88	7	7
Other South America	4	4	–	–	4	4	18	18	6	6	12	12
All other	**1 180**	**1 016**	**331**	**258**	**849**	**758**	**1 136**	**1 129**	**397**	**397**	**739**	**732**
United Arab Republic (Egypt)	7	7	7	7	–	–	9	9	9	9	–	–
Other North Africa	–	–	–	–	–	–	12	12	6	6	6	6
Union of South Africa	12	12	–	–	12	12	12	12	12	12	–	–
Other Africa	18	8	8	8	10	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Azores	7	7	–	–	7	7	6	6	6	6	–	–
Other Atlantic islands	46	–	38	–	8	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Australia	67	67	23	23	44	44	22	22	3	3	19	19
New Zealand	25	25	5	5	20	20	–	–	–	–	–	–
Trust Territory of the Pacific Islands	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other Pacific Islands	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Country not specified	998	890	250	215	748	675	1 075	1 068	361	361	714	707

[1] Includes West Germany and East Germany [2] Includes Turkey in Europe [3] Includes Taiwan and Mainland China. [4] Includes North Korea and South Korea.

Table 141. **Country of Origin of the Foreign Stock by Nativity and Race: 1970**—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text For meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Cities of 100,000 or More	Toledo						Youngstown					
	Total foreign stock		Foreign born		Native of foreign or mixed parentage		Total foreign stock		Foreign born		Native of foreign or mixed parentage	
	Total	White	Total	White	Total	White	Total	White	Total	White	Total	White
All countries	60 111	58 679	12 466	11 694	47 645	46 985	36 058	35 398	9 040	8 726	27 018	26 672
Europe and U S.S R	46 952	46 839	8 796	8 766	38 156	38 073	32 261	32 162	7 515	7 488	24 746	24 674
Northwestern Europe:												
United Kingdom	3 859	3 843	936	936	2 923	2 907	2 725	2 708	515	515	2 210	2 193
England	2 559	2 543	572	572	1 987	1 971	1 353	1 353	292	292	1 061	1 061
Scotland	1 006	1 006	336	336	670	670	765	759	170	170	595	589
Wales	160	160	15	15	145	145	534	523	48	48	486	475
Northern Ireland	134	134	13	13	121	121	73	73	5	5	68	68
Ireland	1 596	1 596	214	214	1 382	1 382	1 310	1 304	114	114	1 196	1 190
Norway	278	278	53	53	225	225	48	48	–	–	48	48
Sweden	445	445	74	74	371	371	404	404	121	121	283	283
Denmark	252	252	39	39	213	213	24	17	7	–	17	17
Netherlands	197	197	63	63	134	134	36	36	21	21	15	15
Belgium	246	220	73	60	173	160	37	37	4	4	33	33
Switzerland	756	756	81	81	675	675	50	50	5	5	45	45
France	652	652	118	118	534	534	205	200	48	43	157	157
Central Europe												
Germany[1]	12 121	12 083	1 843	1 838	10 278	10 245	1 576	1 571	471	471	1 105	1 100
Poland	13 863	13 851	2 215	2 210	11 648	11 641	2 796	2 791	766	766	2 030	2 025
Czechoslovakia	1 135	1 135	285	285	850	850	4 925	4 925	840	840	4 085	4 085
Austria	1 149	1 149	280	280	869	869	1 690	1 690	409	409	1 281	1 281
Hungary	3 341	3 341	780	780	2 561	2 561	1 797	1 797	519	519	1 278	1 278
Yugoslavia	439	439	126	126	313	313	2 214	2 214	635	635	1 579	1 579
Eastern Europe:												
Latvia	154	154	86	86	68	68	12	12	12	12	–	–
Estonia	20	20	13	13	7	7	–	–	–	–	–	–
Lithuania	317	317	38	38	279	279	222	222	27	27	195	195
Finland	113	113	24	24	89	89	52	52	–	–	52	52
Rumania	415	415	120	120	295	295	825	825	290	290	535	535
Bulgaria	357	357	161	161	196	196	25	25	6	6	19	19
Southern Europe												
Greece	959	959	344	344	615	615	690	683	352	345	338	338
Italy	2 280	2 273	504	497	1 776	1 776	8 472	8 451	1 786	1 778	6 686	6 673
Spain	42	42	16	16	26	26	160	151	70	70	90	81
Portugal	–	–	–	–	–	–	29	29	22	22	7	7
Other Europe												
Iceland	4	4	–	–	4	4	–	–	–	–	–	–
Luxembourg	14	14	–	–	14	14	–	–	–	–	–	–
Albania	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
All other Europe, excluding U S S R	159	153	20	20	139	133	268	268	10	10	258	258
U S S R	1 789	1 781	290	290	1 499	1 491	1 669	1 652	465	465	1 204	1 187
Asia, excluding U.S S R	2 852	2 125	1 175	658	1 677	1 467	1 228	1 015	609	396	619	619
Turkey[2]	144	144	47	47	97	97	83	83	15	15	68	68
Lebanon	911	911	248	248	663	663	354	354	109	109	245	245
Israel	83	83	44	44	39	39	121	121	67	67	54	54
Syria	353	353	108	108	245	245	36	36	8	8	28	28
Other Western Asia	222	206	110	94	112	112	290	290	133	133	157	157
Pakistan	26	26	7	7	19	19	5	5	5	5	–	–
India	127	114	98	85	29	29	52	41	52	41	–	–
China[3]	350	36	200	–	150	36	22	–	22	–	–	–
Japan	213	118	66	5	147	113	25	18	7	–	18	18
Korea[4]	129	28	71	–	58	28	78	–	78	–	–	–
Philippine Islands	202	65	105	–	97	65	135	61	86	12	49	49
Other Asia	92	41	71	20	21	21	27	6	27	6	–	–
North and Central America	6 878	6 496	1 722	1 562	5 156	4 934	996	851	394	370	602	481
Canada	4 505	4 365	1 144	1 104	3 361	3 261	618	545	234	225	384	320
Mexico	1 835	1 787	328	307	1 507	1 480	177	177	56	56	121	121
Guatemala	8	8	–	–	8	8	27	7	7	7	20	–
British Honduras	14	14	14	14	–	–	5	5	5	5	–	–
Honduras	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Nicaragua	6	6	–	–	6	6	–	–	–	–	–	–
El Salvador	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Costa Rica	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Panama	35	35	10	10	25	25	17	17	6	6	11	11
Cuba	259	259	114	114	145	145	31	31	31	31	–	–
Jamaica	152	6	82	6	70	–	7	–	–	–	7	–
British West Indies	–	–	–	–	–	–	39	–	15	–	24	–
Dominican Republic	7	–	–	–	7	–	61	61	32	32	29	29
Haiti	57	16	30	7	27	9	8	8	8	8	–	–
Trinidad and Tobago	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other West Indies	–	–	–	–	–	–	6	–	–	–	6	–
South America	179	155	120	96	59	59	14	14	14	14	–	–
Colombia	46	46	29	29	17	17	–	–	–	–	–	–
Venezuela	15	15	7	7	8	8	–	–	–	–	–	–
Ecuador	5	–	5	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Peru	6	6	–	–	6	6	–	–	–	–	–	–
Bolivia	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Brazil	15	15	12	12	3	3	–	–	–	–	–	–
Uruguay	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Chile	51	51	41	41	10	10	–	–	–	–	–	–
Argentina	–	–	–	–	–	–	8	8	8	8	–	–
Other South America	41	22	26	7	15	15	6	6	6	6	–	–
All other	3 250	3 064	653	612	2 597	2 452	1 559	1 356	508	458	1 051	898
United Arab Republic (Egypt)	16	16	10	10	6	6	12	7	7	7	5	–
Other North Africa	61	61	11	11	50	50	–	–	–	–	–	–
Union of South Africa	16	16	–	–	16	16	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other Africa	22	7	8	–	14	7	18	–	–	–	18	–
Azores	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other Atlantic islands	52	41	18	12	34	29	18	–	6	–	12	–
Australia	56	56	6	6	50	50	11	11	–	–	11	11
New Zealand	42	42	13	13	29	29	–	–	–	–	–	–
Trust Territory of the Pacific Islands	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other Pacific islands	–	–	–	–	–	–	7	7	7	7	–	–
Country not specified	2 985	2 825	587	560	2 398	2 265	1 493	1 331	488	444	1 005	887

[1] Includes West Germany and East Germany [2] Includes Turkey in Europe [3] Includes Taiwan and Mainland China [4] Includes North Korea and South Korea.

Table 142. Mother Tongue of the Population by Nativity, Parentage, and Race: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More Cities of 250,000 or More	Total			Native of native parentage			Native of foreign or mixed parentage			Foreign born		
	Total¹	White	Other races	Total¹	White	Other races	Total¹	White	Other races	Total¹	White	Other races
THE STATE												
Total	**10 650 903**	**9 651 534**	**29 466**	**9 339 557**	**8 364 915**	**12 697**	**994 850**	**983 285**	**5 786**	**316 496**	**303 334**	**10 983**
English	8 980 196	8 107 990	10 484	8 560 642	7 694 810	8 283	371 413	366 642	1 760	48 141	46 538	441
Percent	84.3	84.0	35.6	91.7	92.0	65.2	37.3	37.3	30.4	15.2	15.3	4.0
American Indian languages	1 001	405	489	775	252	437	97	85	7	129	68	45
Norwegian	3 103	3 097	–	883	883	–	1 562	1 556	–	658	658	–
Swedish	8 649	8 623	14	1 577	1 577	–	5 158	5 144	7	1 914	1 902	7
Danish	1 977	1 963	–	239	232	–	1 008	1 008	–	730	723	–
Dutch	6 702	6 628	59	2 726	2 726	–	1 701	1 693	–	2 275	2 209	59
French	32 014	29 425	173	14 707	12 569	61	10 029	9 756	31	7 278	7 100	81
German	359 809	357 493	416	165 038	163 953	102	134 237	133 241	167	60 534	60 299	147
Polish	132 023	131 792	127	36 266	36 172	41	76 928	76 830	47	18 829	18 790	39
Czech	30 049	29 984	36	5 798	5 781	11	18 845	18 810	12	5 406	5 393	13
Slovak	89 197	89 115	57	16 595	16 578	13	59 381	59 352	29	13 221	13 185	15
Hungarian	75 553	75 342	78	11 250	11 226	7	43 639	43 542	35	20 664	20 574	36
Serbo Croatian	31 218	31 060	137	2 885	2 881	–	17 439	17 385	37	10 894	10 794	100
Slovenian	27 331	27 276	49	3 713	3 713	–	17 183	17 175	8	6 435	6 388	41
Russian	14 012	13 988	17	1 717	1 710	–	7 876	7 859	17	4 419	4 419	–
Ukrainian	18 632	18 593	32	1 664	1 664	–	10 147	10 127	13	6 821	6 802	19
Lithuanian	12 939	12 902	15	1 276	1 271	–	6 539	6 532	–	5 124	5 099	15
Finnish	8 474	8 462	–	1 947	1 940	–	5 244	5 239	–	1 283	1 283	–
Rumanian	8 890	8 874	10	1 024	1 024	–	4 945	4 945	–	2 921	2 905	10
Yiddish	36 895	36 826	25	4 273	4 247	–	23 118	23 086	18	9 504	9 493	7
Greek	24 714	24 530	109	3 815	3 758	14	11 538	11 489	33	9 361	9 283	62
Italian	162 413	161 974	222	24 645	24 488	26	101 147	100 951	120	36 621	36 535	76
Spanish	66 390	61 213	1 524	41 318	37 626	842	15 154	14 281	276	9 918	9 306	406
Portuguese	1 766	1 621	26	362	353	–	698	609	12	706	659	14
Japanese	4 301	1 414	2 789	669	363	241	1 870	968	869	1 762	83	1 679
Chinese	4 691	628	4 022	396	260	130	1 411	185	1 205	2 884	183	2 687
Arabic	12 690	12 470	84	1 940	1 829	22	6 767	6 739	7	3 983	3 902	55
All other	65 315	57 720	5 981	17 310	16 090	324	26 927	25 650	908	21 078	15 980	4 749
Not reported	429 959	330 126	2 491	414 107	314 939	2 143	12 849	12 406	168	3 003	2 781	180
AKRON SMSA												
Total	**679 227**	**623 062**	**1 797**	**582 977**	**528 513**	**674**	**72 237**	**71 535**	**273**	**24 013**	**23 014**	**850**
English	568 875	519 465	613	538 035	489 047	481	26 728	26 419	85	4 112	3 999	47
Percent	83.8	83.4	34.1	92.3	92.5	71.4	37.0	36.9	31.1	17.1	17.4	5.5
American Indian languages	49	32	17	36	19	17	13	13	–	–	–	–
Norwegian	296	296	–	106	106	–	149	149	–	41	41	–
Swedish	725	725	–	119	119	–	428	428	–	178	178	–
Danish	138	138	–	12	12	–	87	87	–	39	39	–
Dutch	525	525	–	173	173	–	88	88	–	264	264	–
French	2 463	2 345	13	1 007	896	6	838	838	–	618	611	7
German	21 274	21 146	32	6 921	6 883	–	9 669	9 624	–	4 684	4 639	32
Polish	5 730	5 730	–	1 734	1 734	–	3 215	3 215	–	781	781	–
Czech	1 593	1 593	–	339	339	–	973	973	–	281	281	–
Slovak	6 938	6 938	–	1 089	1 089	–	4 609	4 609	–	1 240	1 240	–
Hungarian	6 856	6 856	–	1 212	1 212	–	3 861	3 861	–	1 783	1 783	–
Serbo Croatian	4 014	3 980	34	393	393	–	2 234	2 228	6	1 387	1 359	28
Slovenian	1 233	1 233	–	258	258	–	844	844	–	131	131	–
Russian	1 349	1 342	–	255	248	–	845	845	–	249	249	–
Ukrainian	1 425	1 425	–	146	146	–	862	862	–	417	417	–
Lithuanian	821	821	–	118	118	–	516	516	–	187	187	–
Finnish	276	276	–	83	83	–	160	160	–	33	33	–
Rumanian	856	856	–	128	128	–	431	431	–	297	297	–
Yiddish	1 583	1 583	–	248	248	–	907	907	–	428	428	–
Greek	1 976	1 962	14	386	379	7	969	969	–	621	614	7
Italian	13 077	13 007	49	2 010	1 992	7	8 116	8 109	7	2 951	2 906	35
Spanish	2 263	1 966	33	1 028	836	15	731	658	12	504	472	6
Portuguese	175	169	–	52	52	–	96	90	–	27	27	–
Japanese	255	98	157	34	21	13	74	54	20	147	23	124
Chinese	251	20	231	6	6	–	44	14	30	201	–	201
Arabic	1 458	1 453	5	249	249	–	810	810	–	399	394	5
All other	5 608	5 034	520	1 402	1 311	57	2 502	2 392	107	1 704	1 331	356
Not reported	27 145	22 048	79	25 398	20 416	71	1 438	1 342	6	309	290	2
CANTON SMSA												
Total	**372 210**	**350 046**	**550**	**325 657**	**303 975**	**262**	**36 635**	**36 378**	**107**	**9 918**	**9 693**	**181**
English	316 839	296 686	254	301 509	281 487	217	13 977	13 873	37	1 353	1 326	–
Percent	85.1	84.8	46.2	92.6	92.6	82.8	38.2	38.1	...	13.6	13.7	–
American Indian languages	5	5	–	5	5	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Norwegian	68	62	–	26	26	–	20	14	–	22	22	–
Swedish	273	273	–	33	33	–	205	205	–	35	35	–
Danish	92	92	–	5	5	–	51	51	–	36	36	–
Dutch	329	329	–	234	234	–	34	34	–	61	61	–
French	980	945	–	432	397	–	368	368	–	180	180	–
German	13 896	13 870	–	7 149	7 139	–	5 016	5 000	–	1 731	1 731	–
Polish	2 158	2 158	–	513	513	–	1 385	1 385	–	260	260	–
Czech	391	391	–	61	61	–	256	256	–	74	74	–
Slovak	2 156	2 151	5	444	444	–	1 435	1 430	5	277	277	–
Hungarian	2 074	2 074	–	247	247	–	1 391	1 391	–	436	436	–
Serbo Croatian	1 403	1 403	–	214	214	–	821	821	–	368	368	–
Slovenian	349	349	–	68	68	–	234	234	–	47	47	–
Russian	375	370	5	6	6	–	253	248	5	116	116	–
Ukrainian	278	278	–	26	26	–	134	134	–	118	118	–
Lithuanian	184	169	15	31	31	–	122	122	–	31	16	15
Finnish	80	80	–	7	7	–	67	67	–	6		
Rumanian	1 773	1 767	–	293	293	–	1 088	1 088	–	392		
Yiddish	618	618	–	30	30	–	432	432	–	156		
Greek	2 468	2 455	13	415	415	–	1 214	1 207	7	839		
Italian	8 549	8 549	–	1 394	1 394	–	5 344	5 344	–	1 811		
Spanish	1 720	1 671	20	590	561	–	653	647	6	477		
Portuguese	150	62	26	9	–	–	79	25	12	62		
Japanese	116	56	60	14	14	–	41	27	14	61		
Chinese	37	20	17	12	12	–	12	–	12	13		
Arabic	922	922	–	115	115	–	572	572	–	235		
All other	2 156	2 048	90	530	519	–	970	954	9	656		
Not reported	11 771	10 193	45	11 245	9 679	45	461	449	–	65		

¹Includes Negro, not shown separately

Table 142. Mother Tongue of the Population by Nativity, Parentage, and Race: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More Cities of 250,000 or More	Total			Native of native parentage			Native of foreign or mixed parentage			Foreign born		
	Total¹	White	Other races	Total¹	White	Other races	Total¹	White	Other races	Total¹	White	Other races
CINCINNATI, OHIO–KY.–IND., SMSA												
Total	1 384 842	1 228 984	3 563	1 281 934	1 128 588	1 786	78 490	77 251	650	24 418	23 145	1 127
English	1 240 551	1 100 394	1 634	1 199 025	1 059 457	1 411	37 646	37 131	220	3 880	3 806	3
Percent	89 6	89 5	45 9	93 5	93 9	79 0	48 0	48.1	33 8	15.9	16 4	0,3
American Indian languages	92	34	46	64	6	46	7	7	–	21	21	–
Norwegian	296	296	–	61	61	–	167	167	–	68	68	–
Swedish	574	574	–	102	102	–	376	376	–	96	96	–
Danish	146	146	–	36	36	–	71	71	–	39	39	–
Dutch	709	681	21	73	73	–	278	278	–	358	330	21
French	3 841	3 434	23	1 949	1 572	12	1 154	1 131	11	738	731	–
German	55 161	54 782	83	23 361	23 160	18	22 568	22 402	53	9 232	9 220	12
Polish	1 903	1 903	–	666	666	–	804	804	–	433	433	–
Czech	272	272	–	64	64	–	162	162	–	46	46	–
Slovak	489	489	–	161	161	–	280	280	–	48	48	–
Hungarian	1 121	1 121	–	194	194	–	422	422	–	505	505	–
Serbo Croatian	599	599	–	36	36	–	240	240	–	323	323	–
Slovenian	61	61	–	26	26	–	27	27	–	8	8	–
Russian	564	564	–	89	89	–	148	148	–	327	327	–
Ukrainian	98	98	–	20	20	–	48	48	–	30	30	–
Lithuanian	428	411	17	61	61	–	163	163	–	204	187	17
Finnish	146	146	–	27	27	–	113	113	–	6	6	–
Rumanian	277	277	–	7	7	–	120	120	–	150	150	–
Yiddish	5 098	5 065	7	663	643	–	3 194	3 188	–	1 241	1 234	7
Greek	1 617	1 564	25	275	247	–	690	677	13	652	640	12
Italian	8 613	8 575	33	1 543	1 531	12	5 078	5 061	12	1 992	1 983	9
Spanish	3 858	3 340	87	1 614	1 290	30	1 080	965	6	1 164	1 085	51
Portuguese	204	204	–	40	40	–	66	66	–	98	98	–
Japanese	450	137	313	93	64	29	178	67	111	179	6	173
Chinese	433	34	393	38	27	11	113	7	106	282	–	276
Arabic	965	957	–	180	172	–	479	479	–	306	306	–
All other	5 159	4 245	669	1 470	1 256	15	1 914	1 780	115	1 775	1 209	539
Not reported	51 117	38 581	212	49 996	37 500	202	904	871	3	217	210	7
CLEVELAND SMSA												
Total	2 064 192	1 723 183	8 770	1 538 166	1 205 361	3 251	384 256	380 110	2 180	141 770	137 712	3 339
English	1 496 496	1 199 988	2 725	1 353 862	1 059 572	1 963	124 987	123 326	621	17 647	17 090	141
Percent	72 5	69 6	31 1	88.0	87 9	60 4	32 5	32 4	28 5	12,4	12 4	4 2
American Indian languages	327	80	236	249	29	209	40	33	7	38	18	20
Norwegian	787	787	–	118	118	–	445	445	–	224	224	–
Swedish	3 050	3 031	7	437	437	–	1 721	1 714	–	892	880	7
Danish	697	690	–	72	65	–	405	405	–	220	220	–
Dutch	1 327	1 307	12	316	316	–	509	501	–	502	490	12
French	7 394	6 500	48	2 946	2 185	15	2 142	2 053	10	2 306	2 262	23
German	86 977	86 249	71	23 012	22 711	5	39 852	39 488	36	24 113	24 050	30
Polish	66 855	66 775	37	16 690	16 690	–	39 538	39 478	17	10 627	10 607	20
Czech	21 599	21 573	13	4 115	4 115	–	13 709	13 696	–	3 775	3 762	13
Slovak	43 645	43 616	15	7 620	7 620	–	29 382	29 367	15	6 643	6 629	–
Hungarian	37 531	37 360	54	4 740	4 723	–	20 726	20 651	29	12 065	11 986	25
Serbo Croatian	13 696	13 592	87	767	767	–	6 721	6 689	15	6 208	6 136	72
Slovenian	22 384	22 329	49	2 955	2 955	–	14 055	14 047	8	5 374	5 327	41
Russian	7 306	7 301	5	759	759	–	4 034	4 029	5	2 513	2 513	–
Ukrainian	10 644	10 638	6	673	673	–	5 559	5 559	–	4 412	4 406	6
Lithuanian	8 080	8 080	–	638	638	–	3 910	3 910	–	3 532	3 532	–
Finnish	3 481	3 469	–	840	833	–	2 110	2 105	–	531	531	–
Rumanian	2 544	2 534	10	223	223	–	1 246	1 246	–	1 075	1 065	10
Yiddish	20 540	20 522	6	1 903	1 903	–	12 698	12 684	6	5 939	5 935	–
Greek	7 186	7 145	35	982	969	7	3 219	3 212	7	2 985	2 964	21
Italian	61 225	61 097	76	8 532	8 494	–	37 370	37 297	59	15 323	15 306	17
Spanish	15 370	13 731	393	10 384	9 184	179	2 145	1 941	41	2 841	2 606	173
Portuguese	340	314	–	65	65	–	126	108	–	149	141	–
Japanese	1 078	155	918	136	60	76	518	95	418	424	–	424
Chinese	1 530	114	1 416	109	46	63	548	37	511	873	31	842
Arabic	4 191	4 109	22	698	616	22	2 009	2 009	–	1 484	1 484	–
All other	22 938	20 663	1 819	5 083	4 742	95	10 075	9 642	319	7 780	6 279	1 405
Not reported	94 974	59 434	710	89 242	53 853	617	4 457	4 343	56	1 275	1 238	37
COLUMBUS SMSA												
Total	916 228	805 780	3 931	849 990	742 737	1 629	48 545	47 166	765	17 693	15 877	1 537
	814 675	719 024	1 417	788 146	693 293	1 074	23 316	22 698	304	3 213	3 033	39
	88 9	89.2	36 0	92 7	93 3	65 9	48 0	48 1	39 7	18 2	19.1	2 5
Indian languages	121	44	51	78	30	33	19	14	–	24	–	18
ion	382	382	–	151	151	–	172	172	–	59	59	–
	423	423	–	141	141	–	211	211	–	71	71	–
	155	155	–	13	13	–	72	72	–	70	70	–
	501	495	6	109	109	–	130	130	–	262	256	6
	3 054	2 775	7	1 423	1 193	–	974	939	7	657	643	–
	18 848	18 548	122	8 150	8 020	30	7 174	7 078	37	3 524	3 450	55
	2 342	2 329	7	942	936	–	1 039	1 039	–	361	354	7
	628	628	–	161	161	–	338	338	–	129	129	–
	1 105	1 105	–	396	396	–	593	593	–	116	116	–
	2 403	2 398	5	474	474	–	1 353	1 353	–	576	571	5
	616	616	–	140	140	–	246	246	–	230	230	–
	187	187	–	62	62	–	99	99	–	26	26	–
	501	501	–	42	42	–	224	224	–	235	235	–
	373	373	–	59	59	–	201	201	–	113	113	–
	410	410	–	67	67	–	116	116	–	227	227	–
	208	208	–	37	37	–	129	129	–	42	42	–
	273	273	–	35	35	–	95	95	–	143	143	–
	3 027	3 027	–	654	654	–	1 761	1 761	–	612	612	–
	124	1 415	–	316	307	–	716	716	–	392	392	–
	167	9 417	13	1 989	1 970	7	5 479	5 448	6	1 999	1 999	–
	69	2 847	91	1 647	1 378	25	656	572	30	966	897	36
	72	272	–	33	33	–	69	69	–	170	170	–
	07	279	405	131	49	65	302	214	82	274	16	258
	08	174	726	83	55	28	266	56	210	559	63	488
	56	590	31	116	116	–	320	298	7	220	176	24
	21	4 534	684	1 478	1 339	51	1 702	1 550	70	2 241	1 645	563
	72	32 351	366	42 917	31 477	316	773	735	12	182	139	38

Table 142. Mother Tongue of the Population by Nativity, Parentage, and Race: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More Cities of 250,000 or More	Total			Native of native parentage			Native of foreign or mixed parentage			Foreign born		
	Total[1]	White	Other races	Total[1]	White	Other races	Total[1]	White	Other races	Total[1]	White	Other races
DAYTON SMSA												
Total	**850 266**	**754 186**	**2 529**	**797 369**	**703 601**	**1 019**	**40 110**	**39 081**	**465**	**12 787**	**11 504**	**1 045**
English	762 696	685 294	852	740 597	663 831	705	18 981	18 538	108	3 118	2 925	39
Percent	89 7	90 9	33 7	92 9	94 3	69 2	47 3	47 4	23 2	24 4	25 4	3 7
American Indian languages	62	16	46	62	16	46	–	–	–	–	–	–
Norwegian	303	303	–	156	156	–	95	95	–	52	52	–
Swedish	497	490	7	182	182	–	251	244	7	64	64	–
Danish	110	110	–	28	28	–	30	30	–	52	52	–
Dutch	467	453	14	150	150	–	114	114	–	203	189	14
French	2 766	2 457	21	1 481	1 227	7	868	820	14	417	410	–
German	22 199	22 013	10	10 797	10 665	–	8 027	7 978	5	3 375	3 370	5
Polish	2 682	2 662	20	975	965	10	1 389	1 379	10	318	318	–
Czech	387	372	11	135	124	11	191	187	–	61	61	–
Slovak	743	736	–	229	229	–	406	406	–	108	101	–
Hungarian	2 801	2 794	7	566	559	7	1 683	1 683	–	552	552	–
Serbo Croatian	455	455	–	65	65	–	298	298	–	92	92	–
Slovenian	91	91	–	30	30	–	47	47	–	14	14	–
Russian	241	241	–	63	63	–	81	81	–	97	97	–
Ukrainian	209	202	7	47	47	–	100	93	7	62	62	–
Lithuanian	884	884	–	172	172	–	517	517	–	195	195	–
Finnish	155	155	–	70	70	–	67	67	–	18	18	–
Rumanian	115	115	–	31	31	–	63	63	–	21	21	–
Yiddish	1 577	1 571	6	152	152	–	1 130	1 124	6	295	295	–
Greek	1 627	1 611	–	419	419	–	745	729	–	463	463	–
Italian	3 556	3 545	5	869	863	–	2 106	2 101	5	581	581	–
Spanish	2 855	2 456	96	1 441	1 174	40	785	721	17	629	561	39
Portuguese	186	186	–	23	23	–	86	86	–	77	77	–
Japanese	555	239	282	53	34	7	292	198	72	210	7	203
Chinese	434	63	357	70	51	13	134	6	120	230	6	224
Arabic	423	423	–	78	78	–	207	207	–	138	138	–
All other	3 105	2 352	589	838	725	18	1 021	928	65	1 246	699	506
Not reported	38 085	21 897	199	37 590	21 472	155	396	341	29	99	84	15
HUNTINGTON–ASHLAND, W VA.–KY.–OHIO, SMSA												
Total	**253 743**	**246 447**	**236**	**248 622**	**241 458**	**135**	**3 837**	**3 776**	**30**	**1 284**	**1 213**	**71**
English	235 434	228 873	95	232 937	226 404	86	2 149	2 121	9	348	348	–
Percent	92 8	92 9	40 3	93 7	93 8	63 7	56 0	56 2		27 1	28 7	–
American Indian languages	7	7	–	7	7	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Norwegian	6	6	–	6	6	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Swedish	19	19	–	7	7	–	6	6	–	6	6	–
Danish	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Dutch	58	58	–	16	16	–	20	20	–	22	22	–
French	363	353	–	216	212	–	99	93	–	48	48	–
German	1 106	1 098	–	476	468	–	389	389	–	241	241	–
Polish	200	192	8	90	90	–	67	67	–	43	35	8
Czech	17	17	–	8	8	–	9	9	–	–	–	–
Slovak	52	52	–	13	13	–	39	39	–	–	–	–
Hungarian	164	164	–	22	22	–	104	104	–	38	38	–
Serbo Croatian	6	6	–	6	6	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Slovenian	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Russian	57	57	–	20	20	–	20	20	–	17	17	–
Ukrainian	30	30	–	12	12	–	12	12	–	6	6	–
Lithuanian	27	27	–	–	–	–	11	11	–	16	16	–
Finnish	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Rumanian	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Yiddish	69	69	–	6	6	–	48	48	–	15	15	–
Greek	146	146	–	64	64	–	62	62	–	20	20	–
Italian	652	652	–	116	116	–	337	337	–	199	199	–
Spanish	530	518	12	281	269	12	184	184	–	65	65	–
Portuguese	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Japanese	84	40	44	25	6	19	35	28	7	24	6	18
Chinese	35	7	20	15	7	–	7	–	7	13	–	13
Arabic	172	172	–	26	26	–	81	81	–	65	65	–
All other	612	554	39	415	402	–	106	93	7	91	59	32
Not reported	13 897	13 330	18	13 838	13 271	18	52	52	–	7	7	–
LORAIN–ELYRIA SMSA												
Total	**256 843**	**239 665**	**774**	**213 070**	**196 520**	**374**						
English	202 601	187 325	272	189 457	174 368	197						
Percent	78.9	78 2	35.1	88 9	88 7	52 7						
American Indian languages	5	–	5	5	–	5						
Norwegian	121	121	–	13	13	–						
Swedish	123	123	–	37	37	–						
Danish	115	115	–	–	–	–						
Dutch	317	317	–	69	69	–						
French	652	641	–	268	257	–						
German	7 456	7 400	5	2 698	2 686	5						
Polish	5 858	5 854	4	1 636	1 632	4						
Czech	592	586	–	114	108	–						
Slovak	4 657	4 657	–	881	881	–						
Hungarian	5 502	5 496	6	821	821	–						
Serbo Croatian	1 552	1 552	–	176	176	–						
Slovenian	893	893	–	101	101	–						
Russian	590	590	–	74	74							
Ukrainian	838	819	19	77	77							
Lithuanian	231	231	–	25	25							
Finnish	79	79	–	30	30							
Rumanian	253	253	–	32	32							
Yiddish	327	321	6	45	45							
Greek	629	618	11	57	57							
Italian	3 696	3 675	–	518	504							
Spanish	8 212	8 009	101	6 799	6 605							
Portuguese	11	11	–	5	5							
Japanese	90	31	59	16	6							
Chinese	76	15	48	–	–							
Arabic	252	238	–	69	55							
All other	2 094	1 836	157	595	546							
Not reported	9 021	7 859	81	8 452	7 310							

[1] Includes Negro, not shown separately.

[Data based on sample, see text For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More Cities of 250,000 or More	Total			Native of native parentage			Native of foreign or mixed parentage			Foreign born		
	Total[1]	White	Other races	Total[1]	White	Other races	Total[1]	White	Other races	Total[1]	White	Other races
TOLEDO, OHIO–MICH., SMSA												
Total	692 569	633 015	2 351	600 340	542 647	1 138	73 530	72 724	369	18 699	17 644	844
English	573 454	522 154	852	541 554	490 764	695	28 116	27 805	101	3 784	3 585	56
Percent	82.8	82.5	36.2	90.2	90.4	61.1	38.2	38.2	27.4	20.2	20.3	6.6
American Indian languages	41	18	13	41	18	13	–	–	–	–	–	–
Norwegian	303	303	–	56	56	–	177	177	–	70	70	–
Swedish	536	536	–	110	110	–	300	300	–	126	126	–
Danish	125	125	–	7	7	–	62	62	–	56	56	–
Dutch	323	323	–	96	96	–	92	92	–	135	135	–
French	5 441	5 202	11	3 333	3 187	11	1 388	1 331	–	720	684	–
German	25 201	25 034	19	10 666	10 601	–	11 061	10 964	19	3 474	3 469	–
Polish	26 066	25 992	45	9 142	9 089	27	14 191	14 175	13	2 733	2 728	5
Czech	1 185	1 185	–	232	232	–	648	648	–	305	305	–
Slovak	1 621	1 614	7	332	325	7	1 043	1 043	–	246	246	–
Hungarian	5 680	5 674	6	1 179	1 179	–	3 378	3 372	6	1 123	1 123	–
Serbo Croatian	557	557	–	136	136	–	318	318	–	103	103	–
Slovenian	239	239	–	39	39	–	152	152	–	48	48	–
Russian	337	337	–	81	81	–	174	174	–	82	82	–
Ukrainian	570	570	–	111	111	–	275	275	–	184	184	–
Lithuanian	349	349	–	–	–	–	187	187	–	162	162	–
Finnish	212	212	–	60	60	–	103	103	–	49	49	–
Rumanian	284	284	–	24	24	–	163	163	–	97	97	–
Yiddish	1 937	1 931	–	261	255	–	1 338	1 338	–	338	338	–
Greek	1 236	1 236	–	199	199	–	585	585	–	452	452	–
Italian	4 372	4 355	11	740	729	11	2 598	2 592	–	1 034	1 034	–
Spanish	9 383	8 959	253	5 637	5 356	155	2 928	2 825	58	818	778	40
Portuguese	114	114	–	38	38	–	43	43	–	33	33	–
Japanese	204	75	129	29	29	–	73	41	32	102	5	97
Chinese	446	65	381	29	29	–	132	36	96	285	–	285
Arabic	1 803	1 799	4	267	267	–	1 031	1 031	–	505	501	4
All other	4 672	4 205	372	1 157	1 102	16	2 039	1 977	33	1 476	1 126	323
Not reported	25 878	19 568	248	24 784	18 528	203	935	915	11	159	125	34
YOUNGSTOWN–WARREN SMSA												
Total	536 003	483 928	1 354	419 063	368 186	693	92 282	91 669	226	24 658	24 073	435
English	410 548	363 396	492	379 987	333 154	416	27 771	27 528	65	2 790	2 714	11
Percent	76.6	75.1	36.3	90.7	90.5	60.0	30.1	30.0	28.8	11.3	11.3	2.5
American Indian languages	137	68	40	99	40	40	7	7	–	31	21	–
Norwegian	86	86	–	18	18	–	56	56	–	12	12	–
Swedish	1 004	1 004	–	116	116	–	687	687	–	201	201	–
Danish	60	53	–	–	–	–	13	13	–	47	40	–
Dutch	219	219	–	171	171	–	6	6	–	42	42	–
French	1 329	1 229	–	470	380	–	523	518	–	336	331	–
German	11 669	11 518	42	4 560	4 488	42	4 831	4 770	–	2 278	2 260	–
Polish	8 212	8 179	7	1 629	1 608	–	5 246	5 234	7	1 337	1 337	–
Czech	829	824	5	145	145	–	540	535	5	144	144	–
Slovak	19 016	18 990	22	3 771	3 761	6	12 592	12 583	9	2 653	2 646	7
Hungarian	5 473	5 457	–	806	806	–	3 482	3 466	–	1 185	1 185	–
Serbo Croatian	5 785	5 765	16	670	666	–	3 859	3 843	16	1 256	1 256	–
Slovenian	844	844	–	21	21	–	570	570	–	253	253	–
Russian	1 417	1 417	–	158	158	–	983	983	–	276	276	–
Ukrainian	3 610	3 603	–	395	395	–	2 275	2 268	–	940	940	–
Lithuanian	439	429	–	52	52	–	340	340	–	47	37	–
Finnish	980	980	–	174	174	–	720	720	–	86	86	–
Rumanian	1 940	1 940	–	171	171	–	1 205	1 205	–	564	564	–
Yiddish	1 246	1 246	–	127	127	–	820	820	–	299	299	–
Greek	4 133	4 126	–	513	513	–	2 021	2 021	–	1 599	1 592	–
Italian	27 806	27 726	32	3 672	3 643	–	18 573	18 530	24	5 561	5 553	8
Spanish	4 052	3 659	82	3 066	2 715	73	587	553	9	399	391	–
Portuguese	35	35	–	13	13	–	–	–	–	22	22	–
Japanese	160	56	80	24	–	–	83	45	38	53	11	42
Chinese	78	26	52	8	8	–	14	6	8	56	12	44
Arabic	1 124	1 118	–	95	95	–	644	638	–	385	385	–
All other	5 792	5 282	367	1 455	1 362	6	2 780	2 686	38	1 557	1 234	323
Not reported	17 980	14 653	117	16 677	13 386	110	1 054	1 038	7	249	229	–
AKRON												
Total	275 420	226 365	849	233 733	185 641	304	29 440	29 008	113	12 247	11 716	432
English	228 409	184 414	265	216 208	172 483	233	10 645	10 415	32	1 556	1 516	–
Percent	82.9	81.5	31.2	92.5	92.9	76.6	36.2	35.9	...	12.7	12.9	–
American Indian languages	19	12	7	13	6	7	6	6	–	–	–	–
Norwegian	136	136	–	24	24	–	82	82	–	30	30	–
Swedish	282	282	–	37	37	–	172	172	–	73	73	–
Danish	66	66	–	12	12	–	37	37	–	17	17	–
Dutch	175	175	–	64	64	–	23	23	–	88	88	–
French	1 029	945	6	451	367	6	356	356	–	222	222	–
German	8 942	8 820	32	2 498	2 460	–	4 070	4 031	–	2 374	2 329	32
Polish	1 900	1 900	–	478	478	–	1 002	1 002	–	420	420	–
Czech	181	181	–	19	19	–	119	119	–	43	43	–
Slovak	2 615	2 615	–	383	383	–	1 707	1 707	–	525	525	–
Hungarian	2 671	2 671	–	380	380	–	1 384	1 384	–	907	907	–
Serbo Croatian	1 864	1 836	28	170	170	–	988	988	–	706	678	28
Slovenian	172	172	–	42	42	–	104	104	–	26	26	–
Russian	647	640	–	97	90	–	391	391	–	159	159	–
Ukrainian	796	796	–	84	84	–	436	436	–	276	276	–
Lithuanian	392	392	–	40	40	–	257	257	–	95	95	–
Finnish	51	51	–	5	5	–	39	39	–	7	7	–
Rumanian	540	540	–	56	56	–	268	268	–	216	216	–
Yiddish	1 233	1 233	–	166	166	–	696	696	–	371	371	–
Greek	1 196	1 189	7	138	138	–	599	599	–	459	452	7
Italian	6 158	6 099	49	759	752	7	3 550	3 543	7	1 849	1 804	35
Spanish	1 047	796	–	434	263	–	376	315	–	237	218	–
Portuguese	96	90	–	29	29	–	40	34	–	27	27	–
Japanese	51	17	34	7	7	–	10	10	–	34	–	34
Chinese	158	14	144	–	–	–	37	14	23	121	–	121
Arabic	908	903	5	96	96	–	524	524	–	288	283	5
All other	2 627	2 350	247	536	475	34	1 102	1 054	45	989	821	168
Not reported	11 059	7 030	25	10 507	6 515	17	420	402	6	132	113	2

[1] Includes Negro, not shown separately.

Table 142. Mother Tongue of the Population by Nativity, Parentage, and Race: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More Cities of 250,000 or More	Total			Native of native parentage			Native of foreign or mixed parentage			Foreign born		
	Total[1]	White	Other races	Total[1]	White	Other races	Total[1]	White	Other races	Total[1]	White	Other races
CINCINNATI												
Total	452 376	325 532	1 930	410 776	285 602	817	29 263	28 403	406	12 337	11 527	707
English	390 704	277 022	830	375 383	262 183	615	13 803	13 366	212	1 518	1 473	1
Percent	86 4	85 1	43 0	91 4	91 8	75 3	47 2	47 1	52 2	12 3	12 8	0 4
American Indian languages	76	27	37	55	6	37	–	–	–	21	21	
Norwegian	52	52	–	7	7	–	32	32	–	13	13	
Swedish	184	184	–	34	34	–	103	103	–	47	47	
Danish	30	30	–	–	–	–	19	19	–	11	11	
Dutch	132	132	–	32	32	–	57	57	–	43	43	
French	1 478	1 187	–	806	527	–	386	381	–	286	279	
German	19 723	19 429	66	7 218	7 061	13	8 269	8 138	47	4 236	4 230	6
Polish	852	852	–	279	279	–	283	283	–	290	290	
Czech	91	91	–	21	21	–	41	41	–	29	29	
Slovak	147	147	–	77	77	–	54	54	–	16	16	
Hungarian	455	455	–	53	53	–	137	137	–	265	265	
Serbo Croatian	317	317	–	23	23	–	105	105	–	189	189	
Slovenian	20	20	–	12	12	–	8	8	–	–	–	
Russian	360	360	–	46	46	–	70	70	–	244	244	
Ukrainian	18	18	–	–	–	–	13	13	–	5	5	
Lithuanian	158	158	–	41	41	–	33	33	–	84	84	
Finnish	45	45	–	13	13	–	26	26	–	6	6	
Rumanian	130	130	–	–	–	–	37	37	–	93	93	
Yiddish	3 369	3 336	7	444	424	–	1 884	1 878	–	1 041	1 034	7
Greek	638	638	–	101	101	–	252	252	–	285	285	
Italian	3 706	3 673	33	604	592	12	1 905	1 893	12	1 197	1 188	9
Spanish	1 631	1 247	26	583	331	10	444	343	6	604	573	10
Portuguese	135	135	–	19	19	–	24	24	–	92	92	
Japanese	151	42	109	42	31	11	51	11	40	58	–	58
Chinese	327	27	294	38	27	11	58	–	58	231	–	231
Arabic	468	460	–	105	97	–	164	164	–	199	199	
All other	2 503	1 921	410	670	534	–	725	688	28	1 108	699	302
Not reported	24 476	13 397	118	24 070	13 031	108	280	247	3	126	119	7
CLEVELAND												
Total	750 932	459 097	3 951	586 409	298 711	1 768	108 123	105 816	758	56 400	54 570	1 425
English	540 520	285 311	1 239	504 582	250 681	934	31 112	30 035	277	4 826	4 595	28
Percent	72 0	62 1	31 4	86 0	83 9	52 8	28 8	28 4	36 5	8 6	8 4	2 0
American Indian languages	212	55	149	186	29	149	15	15	–	11	11	
Norwegian	120	120	–	19	19	–	58	58	–	43	43	
Swedish	545	538	7	53	53	–	310	310	–	182	175	7
Danish	103	96	–	7	–	–	54	54	–	42	42	
Dutch	267	259	–	58	58	–	91	83	–	118	118	
French	2 345	1 620	36	1 138	514	15	500	422	5	707	684	16
German	24 186	23 629	28	4 286	4 048	–	11 723	11 453	5	8 177	8 120	21
Polish	25 730	25 672	15	5 354	5 354	–	14 643	14 590	10	5 733	5 728	5
Czech	6 717	6 704	–	900	900	–	4 411	4 398	–	1 406	1 406	
Slovak	14 786	14 772	–	2 087	2 087	–	9 760	9 760	–	2 939	2 925	
Hungarian	12 602	12 485	12	1 187	1 177	–	5 881	5 834	6	5 534	5 474	6
Serbo Croatian	6 588	6 510	61	193	193	–	2 198	2 176	5	4 197	4 141	56
Slovenian	8 659	8 651	8	758	758	–	4 898	4 890	8	3 003	3 003	
Russian	2 289	2 284	5	226	226	–	1 130	1 125	5	933	933	
Ukrainian	4 228	4 228	–	180	180	–	1 934	1 934	–	2 114	2 114	
Lithuanian	2 732	2 732	–	152	152	–	1 208	1 208	–	1 372	1 372	
Finnish	498	498	–	80	80	–	263	263	–	155	155	
Rumanian	1 028	1 018	10	74	74	–	438	438	–	516	506	10
Yiddish	955	943	–	155	155	–	524	516	–	276	272	
Greek	2 765	2 737	28	261	254	7	960	960	–	1 544	1 523	21
Italian	17 825	17 761	38	2 056	2 044	–	9 482	9 434	34	6 287	6 283	4
Spanish	10 930	9 841	286	8 611	7 785	165	983	836	24	1 336	1 220	97
Portuguese	104	78	–	–	–	–	29	11	–	75	67	
Japanese	302	26	276	24	13	11	128	13	115	150	–	150
Chinese	641	27	614	46	9	37	154	7	147	441	11	430
Arabic	1 570	1 537	16	203	170	16	690	690	–	677	677	
All other	7 335	6 247	704	1 475	1 192	64	2 914	2 720	99	2 946	2 335	541
Not reported	54 350	22 718	419	52 058	20 506	370	1 632	1 583	18	660	629	31
COLUMBUS												
Total	539 469	437 044	2 771	499 185	399 076	1 254	29 090	28 020	533	11 194	9 948	984
English	472 683	383 559	1 043	457 533	369 070	777	13 385	12 892	234	1 765	1 597	32
Percent	87 6	87 8	37 6	91 7	92 5	62 0	46 0	46 0	43 9	15 8	16 1	3 1
American Indian languages	107	30	51	71	23	33	12	7	–	24	–	18
Norwegian	156	156	–	41	41	–	97	97	–	18	18	
Swedish	158	158	–	56	56	–	79	79	–	23	23	
Danish	103	103	–	8	8	–	44	44	–	51	51	
Dutch	199	199	–	38	38	–	59	59	–	102	102	
French	1 736	1 488	7	831	632	–	524	489	7	381	367	
German	11 037	10 826	53	4 654	4 537	30	4 434	4 358	17	1 949	1 931	6
Polish	1 460	1 447	7	613	607	–	602	602	–	245	238	7
Czech	382	382	–	91	91	–	201	201	–	90	90	
Slovak	787	787	–	310	310	–	374	374	–	103	103	
Hungarian	1 692	1 692	–	311	311	–	952	952	–	429	429	
Serbo Croatian	398	398	–	91	91	–	129	129	–	178	178	
Slovenian	88	88	–	28	28	–	60	60	–	–	–	
Russian	351	351	–	30	30	–	143	143	–	178	178	
Ukrainian	292	292	–	44	44	–	160	160	–	88	88	
Lithuanian	229	229	–	38	38	–	61	61	–	130	130	
Finnish	108	108	–	12	12	–	73	73	–	23	23	
Rumanian	193	193	–	35	35	–	55	55	–	103	103	
Yiddish	2 047	2 047	–	525	525	–	1 065	1 065	–	457	457	
Greek	779	770	–	129	120	–	362	362	–	288	288	
Italian	6 223	6 179	7	1 300	1 281	7	3 449	3 424	–	1 474	1 474	
Spanish	1 969	1 623	54	1 050	809	18	406	363	7	513	451	29
Portuguese	217	217	–	14	14	–	45	45	–	158	158	
Japanese	515	225	267	104	44	43	236	165	65	175	16	159
Chinese	649	128	513	73	45	28	168	27	141	408	56	344
Arabic	527	461	31	109	109	–	232	210	7	186	142	24
All other	3 704	3 089	412	982	864	30	1 211	1 086	43	1 511	1 139	339
Not reported	30 680	19 819	326	30 064	19 263	288	472	438	12	144	118	26

[1] Includes Negro, not shown separately.

Table 142. Mother Tongue of the Population by Nativity, Parentage, and Race: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More Cities of 250,000 or More	Total			Native of native parentage			Native of foreign or mixed parentage			Foreign born		
	Total[1]	White	Other races	Total[1]	White	Other races	Total[1]	White	Other races	Total[1]	White	Other races
TOLEDO												
Total	384 067	329 456	1 648	323 956	270 777	795	47 645	46 985	261	12 466	11 694	592
English	307 447	260 202	565	288 102	241 264	477	17 041	16 782	64	2 304	2 156	24
Percent	80.1	79.0	34.3	88.9	89.1	60.0	35.8	35.7	24.5	18.5	18.4	4.1
American Indian languages	19	11	8	19	11	8	–	–	–	–	–	–
Norwegian	220	220	–	33	33	–	134	134	–	53	53	–
Swedish	304	304	–	55	55	–	183	183	–	66	66	–
Danish	70	70	–	–	–	–	31	31	–	39	39	–
Dutch	119	119	–	28	28	–	28	28	–	63	63	–
French	2 360	2 121	11	1 205	1 059	11	789	732	–	366	330	–
German	14 580	14 445	14	5 359	5 314	–	6 890	6 805	14	2 331	2 326	–
Polish	20 877	20 810	38	7 155	7 102	27	11 500	11 491	6	2 222	2 217	5
Czech	502	502	–	109	109	–	260	260	–	133	133	–
Slovak	674	667	7	100	93	7	459	459	–	115	115	–
Hungarian	3 584	3 584	–	655	655	–	2 155	2 155	–	774	774	–
Serbo Croatian	126	126	–	24	24	–	76	76	–	26	26	–
Slovenian	126	126	–	14	14	–	71	71	–	41	41	–
Russian	212	212	–	38	38	–	92	92	–	82	82	–
Ukrainian	243	243	–	19	19	–	106	106	–	118	118	–
Lithuanian	267	267	–	–	–	–	148	148	–	119	119	–
Finnish	96	96	–	28	28	–	37	37	–	31	31	–
Rumanian	117	117	–	17	17	–	52	52	–	48	48	–
Yiddish	1 632	1 626	–	213	207	–	1 100	1 100	–	319	319	–
Greek	969	969	–	125	125	–	484	484	–	360	360	–
Italian	2 076	2 076	–	312	312	–	1 286	1 286	–	478	478	–
Spanish	5 552	5 308	106	3 221	3 061	67	1 803	1 743	15	528	504	24
Portuguese	60	60	–	24	24	–	25	25	–	11	11	–
Japanese	153	54	99	29	29	–	52	20	32	72	5	67
Chinese	414	65	349	29	29	–	132	36	96	253	–	253
Arabic	1 570	1 566	4	184	184	–	940	940	–	446	442	4
All other	2 801	2 498	237	640	601	7	1 208	1 161	28	953	736	202
Not reported	16 897	10 992	210	16 219	10 342	191	563	548	6	115	102	13

[1] Includes Negro, not shown separately

Table 143. Citizenship of the Population by Sex, Race, and Age: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text For meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More Cities of 250,000 or More	Both sexes					Male				Female			
	Total	Citizen			Alien	Citizen			Alien	Citizen			Alien
		Total	Native	Naturalized		Total	Native	Naturalized		Total	Native	Naturalized	
THE STATE													
Total, all ages[1]	10 652 009	10 562 775	10 335 736	227 039	89 234	5 126 311	5 018 078	108 233	36 207	5 436 464	5 317 658	118 806	53 027
Under 18 years	3 747 946	3 734 248	3 726 104	8 144	13 698	1 906 677	1 902 152	4 525	6 687	1 827 571	1 823 952	3 619	7 011
18 years	201 230	200 518	199 564	954	712	99 329	98 829	500	351	101 189	100 735	454	361
19 years	178 157	176 927	175 822	1 105	1 230	82 133	81 619	514	583	94 794	94 203	591	647
20 years	172 648	171 257	170 035	1 222	1 391	76 157	75 558	599	545	95 100	94 477	623	846
21 to 24 years	651 028	644 057	639 099	4 958	6 971	298 716	296 499	2 217	2 556	345 341	342 600	2 741	4 415
25 to 34 years	1 289 729	1 271 109	1 256 851	14 258	18 620	616 344	609 759	6 585	8 126	654 765	647 092	7 673	10 494
35 to 44 years	1 225 107	1 211 398	1 188 646	22 752	13 709	594 248	584 233	10 015	5 887	617 150	604 413	12 737	7 822
45 to 64 years	2 187 039	2 169 077	2 100 794	68 283	17 962	1 041 642	1 007 824	33 818	7 539	1 127 435	1 092 970	34 465	10 423
65 years and over	999 125	984 184	878 821	105 363	14 941	411 065	361 605	49 460	3 933	573 119	517 216	55 903	11 008
21 years and over	6 352 028	6 279 825	6 064 211	215 614	72 203	2 962 015	2 859 920	102 095	28 041	3 317 810	3 204 291	113 519	44 162
White, all ages	9 652 320	9 572 495	9 350 834	221 661	79 825	4 656 505	4 550 828	105 677	32 420	4 915 990	4 800 006	115 984	47 405
Under 18 years	3 342 180	3 330 226	3 322 908	7 318	11 954	1 703 995	1 699 936	4 059	5 944	1 626 231	1 622 972	3 259	6 010
18 years	182 333	181 621	180 728	893	712	90 900	90 420	480	351	90 721	90 308	413	361
19 years	160 186	159 136	158 094	1 042	1 050	74 281	73 793	488	514	84 855	84 301	554	536
20 years	155 462	154 188	153 039	1 149	1 274	69 167	68 614	553	489	85 021	84 425	596	785
21 to 24 years	592 261	586 352	581 573	4 779	5 909	273 735	271 577	2 158	2 345	312 617	309 996	2 621	3 564
25 to 34 years	1 171 117	1 156 127	1 142 886	13 241	14 990	565 242	559 175	6 067	6 596	590 885	583 711	7 174	8 394
35 to 44 years	1 105 255	1 093 087	1 071 624	21 463	12 168	540 032	530 481	9 551	5 185	553 055	541 143	11 912	6 983
45 to 64 years	2 013 051	1 995 835	1 928 680	67 155	17 216	959 300	926 078	33 222	7 232	1 036 535	1 002 602	33 933	9 984
65 years and over	930 475	915 923	811 302	104 621	14 552	379 853	330 754	49 099	3 764	536 070	480 548	55 522	10 788
21 years and over	5 812 159	5 747 324	5 536 065	211 259	64 835	2 718 162	2 618 065	100 097	25 122	3 029 162	2 918 000	111 162	39 713
Other races, all ages	29 091	21 213	18 288	2 925	7 878	9 819	8 591	1 228	3 152	11 394	9 697	1 697	4 726
Under 18 years	9 388	7 922	7 653	269	1 466	3 717	3 620	97	569	4 205	4 033	172	897
18 years	361	361	341	20	–	188	188	–	–	173	153	20	–
19 years	547	367	341	26	180	130	104	26	69	237	237	–	111
20 years	527	432	383	49	95	199	177	22	34	233	206	27	61
21 to 24 years	2 237	1 376	1 301	75	861	628	588	40	146	748	713	35	715
25 to 34 years	6 265	2 980	2 078	902	3 285	1 523	1 069	454	1 427	1 457	1 009	448	1 858
35 to 44 years	4 111	2 873	1 884	989	1 238	1 106	807	299	611	1 767	1 077	690	627
45 to 64 years	3 741	3 213	2 865	348	528	1 684	1 503	181	254	1 529	1 362	167	274
65 years and over	1 914	1 689	1 442	247	225	644	535	109	42	1 045	907	138	183
21 years and over	18 268	12 131	9 570	2 561	6 137	5 585	4 502	1 083	2 480	6 546	5 068	1 478	3 657
AKRON SMSA													
Total, all ages[1]	679 413	671 702	654 042	17 660	7 711	326 838	318 854	7 984	3 382	344 864	335 188	9 676	4 329
Under 18 years	237 868	236 741	236 287	454	1 127	120 727	120 545	182	652	116 014	115 742	272	475
18 years	14 271	14 155	14 109	46	116	6 656	6 639	17	38	7 499	7 470	29	78
19 years	12 846	12 724	12 659	65	122	5 894	5 894	–	43	6 830	6 765	65	79
20 years	13 184	13 089	13 069	20	95	6 105	6 105	–	42	6 984	6 964	20	53
21 to 24 years	46 031	45 520	45 195	325	511	21 145	21 008	137	242	24 375	24 187	188	269
25 to 34 years	78 745	77 199	76 008	1 191	1 546	37 598	37 072	526	800	39 601	38 936	665	746
35 to 44 years	79 989	78 745	76 708	2 037	1 244	38 683	37 774	909	588	40 062	38 934	1 128	656
45 to 64 years	137 655	135 977	131 188	4 789	1 678	65 244	63 070	2 174	704	70 733	68 118	2 615	974
65 years and over	58 824	57 552	48 819	8 733	1 272	24 786	20 747	4 039	273	32 766	28 072	4 694	999
21 years and over	401 244	394 993	377 918	17 075	6 251	187 456	179 671	7 785	2 607	207 537	198 247	9 290	3 644
White, all ages	623 222	616 430	599 328	17 102	6 792	300 672	293 000	7 672	2 981	315 758	306 328	9 430	3 811
Under 18 years	214 336	213 341	212 987	354	995	108 953	108 836	117	617	104 388	104 151	237	378
18 years	13 151	13 035	12 989	46	116	6 250	6 233	17	38	6 785	6 756	29	78
19 years	11 755	11 676	11 632	44	79	5 486	5 486	–	–	6 190	6 146	44	79
20 years	12 012	11 935	11 915	20	77	5 604	5 604	–	42	6 331	6 311	20	35
21 to 24 years	42 715	42 306	42 002	304	409	19 826	19 689	137	199	22 480	22 313	167	210
25 to 34 years	72 040	70 777	69 701	1 076	1 263	34 808	34 340	468	662	35 969	35 361	608	601
35 to 44 years	73 759	72 680	70 794	1 886	1 079	35 903	35 054	849	536	36 777	35 740	1 037	543
45 to 64 years	128 096	126 594	121 915	4 679	1 502	60 867	58 782	2 085	614	65 727	63 133	2 594	888
65 years and over	55 358	54 086	45 393	8 693	1 272	22 975	18 976	3 999	273	31 111	26 417	4 694	999
21 years and over	371 968	366 443	349 805	16 638	5 525	174 379	166 841	7 538	2 284	192 064	182 964	9 100	3 241
Other races, all ages	2 019	1 136	922	214	883	499	401	98	401	637	521	116	482
Under 18 years	526	394	394	–	132	138	138	–	35	256	256	–	97
18 years	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
19 years	60	17	17	–	43	17	17	–	43	–	–	–	–
20 years	18	–	–	–	18	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	18
21 to 24 years	159	76	76	–	83	42	42	–	43	34	34	–	40
25 to 34 years	566	283	168	115	283	152	94	58	138	131	74	57	145
35 to 44 years	283	118	19	99	165	40	–	40	52	78	19	59	113
45 to 64 years	310	151	151	–	159	54	54	–	90	97	97	–	69
65 years and over	97	97	97	–	–	56	56	–	–	41	41	–	–
21 years and over	1 415	725	511	214	690	344	246	98	323	381	265	116	367
CANTON SMSA													
Total, all ages[1]	372 210	369 878	361 515	8 363	2 332	179 152	175 012	4 140	907	190 726	186 503	4 223	1 425
Under 18 years	129 630	129 227	128 956	271	403	65 662	65 529	133	208	63 565	63 427	138	195
18 years	6 327	6 327	6 307	20	–	3 278	3 278	–	–	3 049	3 029	20	–
19 years	5 694	5 671	5 660	11	23	2 739	2 739	–	–	2 932	2 921	11	23
20 years	5 646	5 598	5 578	20	48	2 535	2 515	20	48	3 063	3 063	–	–
21 to 24 years	21 572	21 340	21 247	93	232	9 460	9 427	33	60	11 880	11 820	60	172
25 to 34 years	44 061	43 772	43 440	332	289	21 024	20 897	127	109	22 748	22 543	205	180
35 to 44 years	43 007	42 534	41 973	561	473	20 798	20 568	230	212	21 736	21 405	331	261
45 to 64 years	79 778	79 282	76 825	2 457	496	38 223	36 970	1 253	177	41 059	39 855	1 204	319
65 years and over	36 495	36 127	31 529	4 598	368	15 433	13 089	2 344	93	20 694	18 440	2 254	275
21 years and over	224 913	223 055	215 014	8 041	1 858	104 938	100 951	3 987	651	118 117	114 063	4 054	1 207
White, all ages	349 768	347 807	339 542	8 265	1 961	168 515	164 397	4 118	739	179 292	175 145	4 147	1 222
Under 18 years	120 365	120 158	119 887	271	207	61 058	60 925	133	123	59 100	58 962	138	84
18 years	5 935	5 935	5 915	20	–	3 158	3 158	–	–	2 777	2 757	20	–
19 years	5 258	5 235	5 224	11	23	2 528	2 528	–	–	2 707	2 696	11	23
20 years	5 225	5 177	5 157	20	48	2 419	2 399	20	48	2 758	2 758	–	–
21 to 24 years	20 052	19 841	19 748	93	211	8 677	8 644	33	60	11 164	11 104	60	151
25 to 34 years	41 618	41 366	41 034	332	252	20 052	19 925	127	92	21 314	21 109	205	160
35 to 44 years	40 446	40 090	39 589	501	356	19 628	19 420	208	146	20 462	20 169	293	210
45 to 64 years	75 781	75 285	72 851	2 434	496	36 339	35 086	1 253	177	38 946	37 765	1 181	319
65 years and over	35 088	34 720	30 137	4 583	368	14 656	12 312	2 344	93	20 064	17 825	2 239	275
21 years and over	212 985	211 302	203 359	7 943	1 683	99 352	95 387	3 965	568	111 950	107 972	3 978	1 115

[1] Includes Negro, not shown separately

[Data based on sample, see text For meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More Cities of 250,000 or More	Both sexes					Male				Female			
		Citizen				Citizen				Citizen			
	Total	Total	Native	Naturalized	Alien	Total	Native	Naturalized	Alien	Total	Native	Naturalized	Alien
CANTON SMSA—Continued													
Other races, all ages	938	659	584	75	279	306	284	22	109	353	300	53	170
Under 18 years	418	282	282	–	136	166	166	–	58	116	116	–	78
18 years	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
19 years	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
20 years	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
21 to 24 years	21	–	–	–	21	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	21
25 to 34 years	131	111	111	–	20	24	24	–	–	87	87	–	20
35 to 44 years	202	100	40	60	102	44	22	22	51	56	18	38	51
45 to 64 years	89	89	89	–	–	52	52	–	–	37	37	–	–
65 years and over	77	77	62	15	–	20	20	–	–	57	42	15	–
21 years and over	520	377	302	75	143	140	118	22	51	237	184	53	92
CINCINNATI, OHIO–KY.–IND., SMSA													
Total, all ages[1]	1 385 030	1 378 904	1 360 740	18 164	6 126	661 532	652 789	8 743	2 213	717 372	707 951	9 421	3 913
Under 18 years	497 808	496 646	495 681	965	1 162	253 573	252 903	670	476	243 073	242 778	295	686
18 years	25 274	25 262	25 199	63	12	12 675	12 634	41	–	12 587	12 565	22	12
19 years	21 642	21 579	21 496	83	63	10 059	10 041	18	20	11 520	11 455	65	43
20 years	21 807	21 748	21 604	144	59	9 796	9 720	76	17	11 952	11 884	68	42
21 to 24 years	81 457	80 839	80 447	392	618	36 796	36 634	162	140	44 043	43 813	230	478
25 to 34 years	166 044	164 292	162 967	1 325	1 752	79 736	79 101	635	661	84 556	83 866	690	1 091
35 to 44 years	160 490	159 395	157 398	1 997	1 095	76 741	75 836	905	431	82 654	81 562	1 092	664
45 to 64 years	276 294	275 469	269 690	5 779	825	129 116	126 245	2 871	303	146 353	143 445	2 908	522
65 years and over	134 214	133 674	126 258	7 416	540	53 040	49 675	3 365	165	80 634	76 583	4 051	375
21 years and over	818 499	813 669	796 760	16 909	4 830	375 429	367 491	7 938	1 700	438 240	429 269	8 971	3 130
White, all ages	1 228 331	1 223 583	1 206 013	17 570	4 748	589 158	580 663	8 495	1 703	634 425	625 350	9 075	3 045
Under 18 years	434 395	433 657	432 776	881	738	222 198	221 596	602	321	211 459	211 180	279	417
18 years	22 640	22 628	22 585	43	12	11 492	11 471	21	–	11 136	11 114	22	12
19 years	19 373	19 310	19 227	83	63	9 113	9 095	18	20	10 197	10 132	65	43
20 years	19 380	19 345	19 225	120	35	8 762	8 710	52	17	10 583	10 515	68	18
21 to 24 years	72 416	71 971	71 579	392	445	33 029	32 867	162	98	38 942	38 712	230	347
25 to 34 years	148 831	147 563	146 320	1 243	1 268	72 318	71 725	593	467	75 245	74 595	650	801
35 to 44 years	142 597	141 709	139 928	1 781	888	69 012	68 148	864	358	72 697	71 780	917	530
45 to 64 years	247 297	246 513	240 849	5 664	784	116 001	113 164	2 837	282	130 512	127 685	2 827	502
65 years and over	121 402	120 887	113 524	7 363	515	47 233	43 887	3 346	140	73 654	69 637	4 017	375
21 years and over	732 543	728 643	712 200	16 443	3 900	337 593	329 791	7 802	1 345	391 050	382 409	8 641	2 555
Other races, all ages	4 285	2 997	2 640	357	1 288	1 218	1 100	118	491	1 779	1 540	239	797
Under 18 years	1 717	1 312	1 293	19	405	554	535	19	136	758	758	–	269
18 years	13	13	13	–	–	13	13	–	–	–	–	–	–
19 years	61	61	61	–	–	–	–	–	–	61	61	–	–
20 years	87	63	63	–	24	20	20	–	–	43	43	–	24
21 to 24 years	353	180	180	–	173	61	61	–	42	119	119	–	131
25 to 34 years	804	363	281	82	441	195	153	42	194	168	128	40	247
35 to 44 years	601	422	248	174	179	162	121	41	73	260	127	133	106
45 to 64 years	453	412	349	63	41	165	149	16	21	247	200	47	20
65 years and over	196	171	152	19	25	48	48	–	25	123	104	19	–
21 years and over	2 407	1 548	1 210	338	859	631	532	99	355	917	678	239	504
CLEVELAND SMSA													
Total, all ages[1]	2 064 194	2 023 087	1 926 211	96 876	41 107	973 784	927 044	46 740	17 006	1 049 303	999 167	50 136	24 101
Under 18 years	707 784	701 856	699 512	2 344	5 928	356 859	355 553	1 306	2 956	344 997	343 959	1 038	2 972
18 years	35 604	35 354	34 998	356	250	18 038	17 866	172	128	17 316	17 132	184	122
19 years	31 075	30 393	30 008	385	682	14 018	13 808	210	394	16 375	16 200	175	288
20 years	29 480	28 863	28 417	446	617	12 612	12 369	243	195	16 251	16 048	203	422
21 to 24 years	118 032	115 183	113 168	2 015	2 849	51 120	50 150	970	1 150	64 063	63 018	1 045	1 699
25 to 34 years	247 552	239 879	233 718	6 161	7 673	114 357	111 220	3 137	3 664	125 522	122 498	3 024	4 009
35 to 44 years	242 957	236 627	227 172	9 455	6 330	115 020	110 441	4 579	2 794	121 607	116 731	4 876	3 536
45 to 64 years	461 608	452 495	422 559	29 936	9 113	216 051	200 512	15 539	3 866	236 444	222 047	14 397	5 247
65 years and over	190 102	182 437	136 659	45 778	7 665	75 709	55 125	20 584	1 859	106 728	81 534	25 194	5 806
21 years and over	1 260 251	1 226 621	1 133 276	93 345	33 630	572 257	527 448	44 809	13 333	654 364	605 828	48 536	20 297
White, all ages	1 722 141	1 684 563	1 589 209	95 354	37 578	814 993	768 978	46 015	15 419	869 570	820 231	49 339	22 159
Under 18 years	570 657	565 264	563 106	2 158	5 393	289 056	287 878	1 178	2 710	276 208	275 228	980	2 683
18 years	29 791	29 541	29 206	335	250	15 372	15 200	172	128	14 169	14 006	163	122
19 years	24 723	24 090	23 731	359	633	11 099	10 915	184	368	12 991	12 816	175	265
20 years	24 080	23 463	23 017	446	617	10 593	10 350	243	195	12 870	12 667	203	422
21 to 24 years	98 528	95 987	94 040	1 947	2 541	43 220	42 272	948	1 068	52 767	51 768	999	1 473
25 to 34 years	204 500	198 330	192 438	5 892	6 170	96 386	93 396	2 990	2 967	101 944	99 042	2 902	3 203
35 to 44 years	199 415	193 677	184 454	9 223	5 738	95 627	91 127	4 500	2 478	98 050	93 327	4 723	3 260
45 to 64 years	401 428	392 640	363 108	29 532	8 788	187 374	172 023	15 351	3 724	205 266	191 085	14 181	5 064
65 years and over	169 019	161 571	116 109	45 462	7 448	66 266	45 817	20 449	1 781	95 305	70 292	25 013	5 667
21 years and over	1 072 890	1 042 205	950 149	92 056	30 685	488 873	444 635	44 238	12 018	553 332	505 514	47 818	18 667
Other races, all ages	9 189	6 266	5 490	776	2 923	2 952	2 550	402	1 350	3 314	2 940	374	1 573
Under 18 years	3 067	2 625	2 583	42	442	1 202	1 180	22	210	1 423	1 403	20	232
18 years	143	143	143	–	–	68	68	–	–	75	75	–	–
19 years	180	131	105	26	49	49	23	26	26	82	82	–	23
20 years	167	167	167	–	–	87	87	–	–	80	80	–	–
21 to 24 years	477	252	230	22	225	130	108	22	40	122	122	–	185
25 to 34 years	2 148	693	451	242	1 455	356	209	147	676	337	242	95	779
35 to 44 years	1 104	682	515	167	422	251	197	54	277	431	318	113	145
45 to 64 years	1 338	1 146	1 000	146	192	610	545	65	104	536	455	81	88
65 years and over	565	427	296	131	138	199	133	66	17	228	163	65	121
21 years and over	5 632	3 200	2 492	708	2 432	1 546	1 192	354	1 114	1 654	1 300	354	1 318

[1] Includes Negro, not shown separately

Table 143. Citizenship of the Population by Sex, Race, and Age: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More Cities of 250,000 or More	Both sexes					Male				Female			
		Citizen				Citizen				Citizen			
	Total	Total	Native	Naturalized	Alien	Total	Native	Naturalized	Alien	Total	Native	Naturalized	Alien
COLUMBUS SMSA													
Total, all ages[1]	916 228	909 706	898 678	11 028	6 522	440 603	435 543	5 060	2 620	469 103	463 135	5 968	3 902
Under 18 years	316 556	315 443	314 763	680	1 113	160 872	160 380	492	511	154 571	154 383	188	602
18 years	19 142	19 078	18 959	119	64	9 323	9 204	119	23	9 755	9 755	–	41
19 years	19 592	19 502	19 347	155	90	9 327	9 229	98	23	10 175	10 118	57	67
20 years	19 592	19 481	19 321	160	111	8 768	8 685	83	63	10 713	10 636	77	48
21 to 24 years	73 068	72 516	72 019	497	552	34 238	34 122	116	152	38 278	37 897	381	400
25 to 34 years	124 974	123 108	122 031	1 077	1 866	59 944	59 566	378	791	63 164	62 465	699	1 075
35 to 44 years	107 275	106 410	104 716	1 694	865	52 779	52 159	620	303	53 631	52 557	1 074	562
45 to 64 years	165 061	163 820	160 368	3 452	1 241	77 598	76 053	1 545	551	86 222	84 315	1 907	690
65 years and over	70 968	70 348	67 154	3 194	620	27 754	26 145	1 609	203	42 594	41 009	1 585	417
21 years and over	541 346	536 202	526 288	9 914	5 144	252 313	248 045	4 268	2 000	283 889	278 243	5 646	3 144
White, all ages	807 475	801 985	791 663	10 322	5 490	389 064	384 381	4 683	2 235	412 921	407 282	5 639	3 255
Under 18 years	272 354	271 379	270 818	561	975	138 542	138 150	392	435	132 837	132 668	169	540
18 years	17 118	17 054	16 935	119	64	8 506	8 387	119	23	8 548	8 548	–	41
19 years	17 605	17 559	17 420	139	46	8 648	8 550	98	23	8 911	8 870	41	23
20 years	17 711	17 617	17 457	160	94	7 932	7 849	83	46	9 685	9 608	77	48
21 to 24 years	66 283	65 858	65 379	479	425	31 248	31 132	116	152	34 610	34 247	363	273
25 to 34 years	111 413	110 006	109 056	950	1 407	54 112	53 819	293	613	55 894	55 237	657	794
35 to 44 years	93 944	93 157	91 644	1 513	787	46 368	45 803	565	264	46 789	45 841	948	523
45 to 64 years	147 258	146 146	142 883	3 263	1 112	69 147	67 696	1 451	497	76 999	75 187	1 812	615
65 years and over	63 789	63 209	60 071	3 138	580	24 561	22 995	1 566	182	38 648	37 076	1 572	398
21 years and over	482 687	478 376	469 033	9 343	4 311	225 436	221 445	3 991	1 708	252 940	247 588	5 352	2 603
Other races, all ages	2 902	2 102	1 748	354	800	1 033	870	163	313	1 069	878	191	487
Under 18 years	734	615	594	21	119	448	427	21	57	167	167	–	62
18 years	24	24	24	–	–	–	–	–	–	24	24	–	–
19 years	92	48	48	–	44	24	24	–	–	24	24	–	44
20 years	40	23	23	–	17	23	23	–	17	–	–	–	–
21 to 24 years	316	189	189	–	127	58	58	–	–	131	131	–	127
25 to 34 years	627	268	180	88	359	126	80	46	161	142	100	42	198
35 to 44 years	449	391	231	160	58	145	111	34	39	246	120	126	19
45 to 64 years	341	265	223	42	76	109	90	19	39	156	133	23	37
65 years and over	279	279	236	43	–	100	57	43	–	179	179	–	–
21 years and over	2 012	1 392	1 059	333	620	538	396	142	239	854	663	191	381
DAYTON SMSA													
Total, all ages[1]	849 970	845 104	837 340	7 764	4 866	412 171	408 838	3 333	1 932	432 933	428 502	4 431	2 934
Under 18 years	301 479	300 532	300 096	436	947	153 388	153 283	105	489	147 144	146 813	331	458
18 years	16 076	16 052	15 986	66	24	7 864	7 842	22	–	8 188	8 144	44	24
19 years	14 267	14 245	14 120	125	22	6 826	6 760	66	–	7 419	7 360	59	22
20 years	14 045	13 925	13 843	82	120	6 260	6 199	61	17	7 665	7 644	21	103
21 to 24 years	57 212	56 943	56 646	297	269	26 661	26 518	143	22	30 282	30 128	154	247
25 to 34 years	111 895	110 437	109 731	706	1 458	53 866	53 559	307	549	56 571	56 172	399	909
35 to 44 years	103 738	102 763	101 753	1 010	975	50 620	50 309	311	410	52 143	51 444	699	565
45 to 64 years	166 141	165 528	163 397	2 131	613	80 531	79 456	1 075	281	84 997	83 941	1 056	332
65 years and over	65 117	64 679	61 768	2 911	438	26 155	24 912	1 243	164	38 524	36 856	1 668	274
21 years and over	504 103	500 350	493 295	7 055	3 753	237 833	234 754	3 079	1 426	262 517	258 541	3 976	2 327
White, all ages	753 498	749 300	742 115	7 185	4 198	366 522	363 366	3 156	1 755	382 778	378 749	4 029	2 443
Under 18 years	262 841	261 996	261 659	337	845	133 770	133 665	105	467	128 226	127 994	232	378
18 years	13 811	13 787	13 741	46	24	6 827	6 805	22	–	6 960	6 936	24	24
19 years	12 216	12 194	12 069	125	22	5 867	5 801	66	–	6 327	6 268	59	22
20 years	11 928	11 844	11 762	82	84	5 388	5 327	61	–	6 456	6 435	21	84
21 to 24 years	51 430	51 249	50 971	278	181	24 260	24 117	143	22	26 989	26 854	135	159
25 to 34 years	99 717	98 622	98 057	565	1 095	48 663	48 415	248	430	49 959	49 642	317	665
35 to 44 years	92 457	91 521	90 619	902	936	45 385	45 097	288	391	46 136	45 522	614	545
45 to 64 years	149 913	149 340	147 358	1 982	573	72 703	71 701	1 002	281	76 637	75 657	980	292
65 years and over	59 185	58 747	55 879	2 868	438	23 659	22 438	1 221	164	35 088	33 441	1 647	274
21 years and over	452 702	449 479	442 884	6 595	3 223	214 670	211 768	2 902	1 288	234 809	231 116	3 693	1 935
Other races, all ages	2 804	2 235	1 866	369	569	1 028	946	82	152	1 207	920	287	417
Under 18 years	924	836	768	68	88	416	416	–	22	420	352	68	66
18 years	40	40	20	20	–	20	20	–	–	20	–	20	–
19 years	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
20 years	54	18	18	–	36	–	–	–	17	18	18	–	19
21 to 24 years	224	136	117	19	88	88	88	–	–	48	29	19	88
25 to 34 years	734	456	339	117	278	225	166	59	94	231	173	58	184
35 to 44 years	402	363	255	108	39	155	132	23	19	208	123	85	20
45 to 64 years	312	272	256	16	40	106	106	–	–	166	150	16	40
65 years and over	114	114	93	21	–	18	18	–	–	96	75	21	–
21 years and over	1 786	1 341	1 060	281	445	592	510	82	113	749	550	199	332
HUNTINGTON–ASHLAND, W. VA.–KY.–OHIO, SMSA													
Total, all ages[1]	253 670	253 157	252 083	1 074	513	121 250	120 786	464	135	131 907	131 297	610	378
Under 18 years	82 840	82 714	82 646	68	126	42 648	42 625	23	31	40 066	40 021	45	95
18 years	4 847	4 822	4 822	–	25	2 265	2 265	–	–	2 557	2 557	–	25
19 years	4 225	4 225	4 225	–	–	1 937	1 937	–	–	2 288	2 288	–	–
20 years	4 146	4 107	4 107	–	39	1 810	1 810	–	18	2 297	2 297	–	21
21 to 24 years	15 089	15 065	15 001	64	24	6 658	6 658	–	–	8 407	8 343	64	24
25 to 34 years	29 909	29 710	29 581	129	199	14 244	14 180	64	46	15 466	15 401	65	153
35 to 44 years	29 503	29 448	29 207	241	55	13 849	13 748	101	40	15 599	15 459	140	15
45 to 64 years	55 178	55 155	54 892	263	23	26 101	25 959	142	–	29 054	28 933	121	23
65 years and over	27 933	27 911	27 602	309	22	11 738	11 604	134	–	16 173	15 998	175	22
21 years and over	157 612	157 289	156 283	1 006	323	72 590	72 149	441	86	84 699	84 134	565	237
White, all ages	246 596	246 122	245 048	1 074	474	117 978	117 514	464	117	128 144	127 534	610	357
Under 18 years	80 259	80 133	80 065	68	126	41 334	41 311	23	31	38 799	38 754	45	95
18 years	4 714	4 689	4 689	–	25	2 190	2 190	–	–	2 499	2 499	–	25
19 years	4 115	4 115	4 115	–	–	1 879	1 879	–	–	2 236	2 236	–	–
20 years	4 003	4 003	4 003	–	–	1 788	1 788	–	–	2 215	2 215	–	–
21 to 24 years	14 978	14 954	14 890	64	24	6 584	6 584	–	–	8 370	8 306	64	24
25 to 34 years	29 333	29 134	29 005	129	199	14 040	13 976	64	46	15 094	15 029	65	153
35 to 44 years	28 796	28 741	28 500	241	55	13 598	13 497	101	40	15 143	15 003	140	15
45 to 64 years	53 569	53 546	53 283	263	23	25 275	25 133	142	–	28 271	28 150	121	23
65 years and over	26 829	26 807	26 498	309	22	11 290	11 156	134	–	15 517	15 342	175	22
21 years and over	153 505	153 182	152 176	1 006	323	70 787	70 346	441	86	82 395	81 830	565	237

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[1] Includes Negro, not shown separately.

Table 143. Citizenship of the Population by Sex, Race, and Age: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More Cities of 250,000 or More	Both sexes					Male				Female			
		Citizen				Citizen				Citizen			
	Total	Total	Native	Naturalized	Alien	Total	Native	Naturalized	Alien	Total	Native	Naturalized	Alien
HUNTINGTON–ASHLAND, W. VA.–KY.–OHIO, SMSA—Continued													
Other races, all ages	152	131	131	–	21	66	66	–	–	65	65	–	21
Under 18 years	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
18 years	22	22	22	–	–	22	22	–	–	–	–	–	–
19 years	22	22	22	–	–	22	22	–	–	–	–	–	–
20 years	41	20	20	–	21	–	–	–	–	20	20	–	21
21 to 24 years	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
25 to 34 years	23	23	23	–	–	–	–	–	–	23	23	–	–
35 to 44 years	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
45 to 64 years	44	44	44	–	–	22	22	–	–	22	22	–	–
65 years and over	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
21 years and over	67	67	67	–	–	22	22	–	–	45	45	–	–
LORAIN–ELYRIA SMSA													
Total, all ages[1]	256 843	254 160	247 508	6 652	2 683	124 920	121 486	3 434	1 137	129 240	126 022	3 218	1 546
Under 18 years	99 319	98 961	98 651	310	358	50 168	49 893	275	147	48 793	48 758	35	211
18 years	5 215	5 189	5 165	24	26	2 821	2 797	24	–	2 368	2 368	–	26
19 years	4 396	4 383	4 362	21	13	2 107	2 107	–	13	2 276	2 255	21	–
20 years	4 341	4 249	4 249	–	92	1 744	1 744	–	46	2 505	2 505	–	46
21 to 24 years	14 857	14 668	14 668	–	189	6 649	6 649	–	96	8 019	8 019	–	93
25 to 34 years	32 849	32 254	31 871	383	595	15 757	15 566	191	263	16 497	16 305	192	332
35 to 44 years	29 203	28 973	28 369	604	230	14 420	14 122	298	73	14 553	14 247	306	157
45 to 64 years	48 504	47 822	45 943	1 879	682	23 826	22 827	999	379	23 996	23 116	880	303
65 years and over	18 159	17 661	14 230	3 431	498	7 428	5 781	1 647	120	10 233	8 449	1 784	378
21 years and over	143 572	141 378	135 081	6 297	2 194	68 080	64 945	3 135	931	73 298	70 136	3 162	1 263
White, all ages	239 598	237 111	230 602	6 509	2 487	116 627	113 282	3 345	1 043	120 484	117 320	3 164	1 444
Under 18 years	91 144	90 821	90 543	278	323	46 043	45 786	257	112	44 778	44 757	21	211
18 years	4 947	4 921	4 897	24	26	2 705	2 681	24	–	2 216	2 216	–	26
19 years	4 169	4 156	4 135	21	13	1 961	1 961	–	13	2 195	2 174	21	–
20 years	4 075	4 005	4 005	–	70	1 675	1 675	–	24	2 330	2 330	–	46
21 to 24 years	13 841	13 671	13 671	–	170	6 276	6 276	–	96	7 395	7 395	–	74
25 to 34 years	30 961	30 467	30 084	383	494	14 867	14 676	191	226	15 600	15 408	192	268
35 to 44 years	27 066	26 855	26 304	551	211	13 490	13 219	271	73	13 365	13 085	280	138
45 to 64 years	46 131	45 449	43 570	1 879	682	22 612	21 613	999	379	22 837	21 957	880	303
65 years and over	17 264	16 766	13 393	3 373	498	6 998	5 395	1 603	120	9 768	7 998	1 770	370
21 years and over	135 263	133 208	127 022	6 186	2 055	64 243	61 179	3 064	894	68 965	65 843	3 122	1 161
Other races, all ages	911	758	705	53	153	435	408	27	51	323	297	26	102
Under 18 years	282	268	268	–	14	199	199	–	14	69	69	–	–
18 years	24	24	24	–	–	–	–	–	–	24	24	–	–
19 years	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
20 years	48	48	48	–	–	24	24	–	–	24	24	–	–
21 to 24 years	98	79	79	–	19	28	28	–	–	51	51	–	19
25 to 34 years	176	75	75	–	101	57	57	–	37	18	18	–	64
35 to 44 years	175	156	103	53	19	77	50	27	–	79	53	26	19
45 to 64 years	108	108	108	–	–	50	50	–	–	58	58	–	–
65 years and over	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
21 years and over	557	418	365	53	139	212	185	27	37	206	180	26	102
TOLEDO, OHIO–MICH., SMSA													
Total, all ages[1]	692 685	687 278	673 855	13 423	5 407	333 440	326 959	6 481	2 370	353 838	346 896	6 942	3 037
Under 18 years	243 241	242 564	242 128	436	677	124 187	123 924	263	336	118 377	118 204	173	341
18 years	14 285	14 208	14 130	78	77	6 600	6 579	21	55	7 608	7 551	57	22
19 years	13 234	13 149	13 077	72	85	6 085	6 053	32	44	7 064	7 024	40	41
20 years	12 622	12 546	12 415	131	76	5 338	5 315	23	54	7 208	7 100	108	22
21 to 24 years	44 856	44 230	43 859	371	626	20 803	20 603	200	277	23 427	23 256	171	349
25 to 34 years	81 156	79 961	79 457	504	1 195	39 123	38 924	199	530	40 838	40 533	305	665
35 to 44 years	74 900	74 138	73 151	987	762	36 508	36 104	404	342	37 630	37 047	583	420
45 to 64 years	141 485	140 380	135 454	4 926	1 105	67 270	65 013	2 257	445	73 110	70 441	2 669	660
65 years and over	66 906	66 102	60 184	5 918	804	27 526	24 444	3 082	287	38 576	35 740	2 836	517
21 years and over	409 303	404 811	392 105	12 706	4 492	191 230	185 088	6 142	1 881	213 581	207 017	6 564	2 611
White, all ages	634 295	629 386	616 384	13 002	4 909	305 545	299 336	6 209	2 136	323 841	317 048	6 793	2 773
Under 18 years	219 224	218 599	218 236	363	625	111 436	111 226	210	284	107 163	107 010	153	341
18 years	12 983	12 906	12 828	78	77	6 168	6 147	21	55	6 738	6 681	57	22
19 years	12 166	12 081	12 009	72	85	5 542	5 510	32	44	6 539	6 499	40	41
20 years	11 511	11 435	11 331	104	76	4 960	4 937	23	54	6 475	6 394	81	22
21 to 24 years	40 985	40 433	40 081	352	552	19 136	18 955	181	254	21 297	21 126	171	298
25 to 34 years	74 640	73 576	73 138	438	1 064	36 199	36 047	152	487	37 377	37 091	286	577
35 to 44 years	68 402	67 824	66 936	888	578	33 718	33 413	305	248	34 106	33 523	583	330
45 to 64 years	131 578	130 530	125 678	4 852	1 048	62 684	60 481	2 203	423	67 846	65 197	2 649	625
65 years and over	62 806	62 002	56 147	5 855	804	25 702	22 620	3 082	287	36 300	33 527	2 773	517
21 years and over	378 411	374 365	361 980	12 385	4 046	177 439	171 516	5 923	1 699	196 926	190 464	6 462	2 347
Other races, all ages	1 455	1 162	999	163	293	607	510	97	119	555	489	66	174
Under 18 years	447	447	392	55	–	251	216	35	–	196	176	20	–
18 years	33	33	33	–	–	20	20	–	–	13	13	–	–
19 years	73	73	73	–	–	40	40	–	–	33	33	–	–
20 years	49	49	22	27	–	–	–	–	–	49	22	27	–
21 to 24 years	123	85	85	–	38	66	66	–	–	19	19	–	38
25 to 34 years	218	139	98	41	79	97	75	22	20	42	23	19	59
35 to 44 years	356	222	222	–	134	43	43	–	77	179	179	–	57
45 to 64 years	156	114	74	40	42	90	50	40	22	24	24	–	20
65 years and over	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
21 years and over	853	560	479	81	293	296	234	62	119	264	245	19	174

[1] Includes Negro, not shown separately

Table 143. **Citizenship of the Population by Sex, Race, and Age: 1970**—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text For meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More Cities of 250,000 or More	Both sexes					Male				Female			
		Citizen				Citizen				Citizen			
	Total	Total	Native	Naturalized	Alien	Total	Native	Naturalized	Alien	Total	Native	Naturalized	Alien
YOUNGSTOWN–WARREN SMSA													
Total, all ages[1]	536 003	531 713	510 260	21 453	4 290	258 506	247 594	10 912	1 499	273 207	262 666	10 541	2 791
Under 18 years	186 542	186 015	185 449	566	527	95 296	94 960	336	191	90 719	90 489	230	336
18 years	9 044	9 010	8 952	58	34	4 230	4 230	–	34	4 780	4 722	58	–
19 years	8 135	8 117	8 052	65	18	3 378	3 330	48	–	4 739	4 722	17	18
20 years	7 783	7 763	7 593	170	20	3 396	3 330	66	–	4 367	4 263	104	20
21 to 24 years	30 792	30 421	29 964	457	371	14 272	14 038	234	201	16 149	15 926	223	170
25 to 34 years	60 279	59 535	58 594	941	744	28 214	27 787	427	264	31 321	30 807	514	480
35 to 44 years	62 861	62 396	60 785	1 611	465	30 355	29 552	803	283	32 041	31 233	808	182
45 to 64 years	120 169	119 273	113 085	6 188	896	57 754	54 685	3 069	274	61 519	58 400	3 119	622
65 years and over	50 398	49 183	37 786	11 397	1 215	21 611	15 682	5 929	252	27 572	22 104	5 468	963
21 years and over	324 499	320 808	300 214	20 594	3 691	152 206	141 744	10 462	1 274	168 602	158 470	10 132	2 417
White, all ages	484 113	480 198	458 928	21 270	3 915	234 084	223 253	10 831	1 357	246 114	235 675	10 439	2 558
Under 18 years	164 931	164 463	163 943	520	468	84 431	84 095	336	176	80 032	79 848	184	292
18 years	8 016	7 982	7 924	58	34	3 669	3 669	–	34	4 313	4 255	58	–
19 years	7 283	7 265	7 200	65	18	3 065	3 017	48	–	4 200	4 183	17	18
20 years	6 937	6 917	6 769	148	20	3 059	3 015	44	–	3 858	3 754	104	20
21 to 24 years	28 328	27 977	27 520	457	351	13 357	13 123	234	201	14 620	14 397	223	150
25 to 34 years	55 092	54 496	53 611	885	596	26 054	25 627	427	204	28 442	27 984	458	392
35 to 44 years	56 492	56 086	54 475	1 611	406	27 606	26 803	803	243	28 480	27 672	808	163
45 to 64 years	110 849	109 953	103 784	6 169	896	53 184	50 134	3 050	274	56 769	53 650	3 119	622
65 years and over	46 185	45 059	33 702	11 357	1 126	19 659	13 770	5 889	225	25 400	19 932	5 468	901
21 years and over	296 946	293 571	273 092	20 479	3 375	139 860	129 457	10 403	1 147	153 711	143 635	10 076	2 228
Other races, all ages	1 537	1 209	1 066	143	328	497	456	41	95	712	610	102	233
Under 18 years	565	506	460	46	59	183	183	–	15	323	277	46	44
18 years	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
19 years	19	19	19	–	–	–	–	–	–	19	19	–	–
20 years	22	22	–	22	–	22	–	22	–	–	–	–	–
21 to 24 years	215	195	195	–	20	63	63	–	–	132	132	–	20
25 to 34 years	283	135	79	56	148	23	23	–	60	112	56	56	88
35 to 44 years	154	115	115	–	39	54	54	–	20	61	61	–	19
45 to 64 years	124	124	105	19	–	105	86	19	–	19	19	–	–
65 years and over	155	93	93	–	62	47	47	–	–	46	46	–	62
21 years and over	931	662	587	75	269	292	273	19	80	370	314	56	189
AKRON													
Total, all ages[1]	275 733	271 976	262 856	9 120	3 757	129 338	125 040	4 298	1 670	142 638	137 816	4 822	2 087
Under 18 years	90 928	90 292	90 102	190	636	45 851	45 747	104	325	44 441	44 355	86	311
18 years	5 161	5 142	5 125	17	19	2 432	2 415	17	–	2 710	2 710	–	19
19 years	4 438	4 420	4 376	44	18	2 052	2 052	–	–	2 368	2 324	44	18
20 years	4 778	4 760	4 760	–	18	2 032	2 032	–	–	2 728	2 728	–	18
21 to 24 years	20 195	19 899	19 778	121	296	8 838	8 778	60	175	11 061	11 000	61	121
25 to 34 years	30 392	29 555	28 986	569	837	14 410	14 159	251	446	15 145	14 827	318	391
35 to 44 years	29 097	28 584	27 940	644	513	13 817	13 527	290	242	14 767	14 413	354	271
45 to 64 years	59 125	58 280	55 950	2 330	845	26 865	25 789	1 076	370	31 415	30 161	1 254	475
65 years and over	31 619	31 044	25 839	5 205	575	13 041	10 541	2 500	112	18 003	15 298	2 705	463
21 years and over	170 428	167 362	158 493	8 869	3 066	76 971	72 794	4 177	1 345	90 391	85 699	4 692	1 721
White, all ages	226 752	223 294	214 654	8 640	3 458	106 285	102 258	4 027	1 559	117 009	112 396	4 613	1 899
Under 18 years	69 762	69 201	69 092	109	561	35 279	35 221	58	308	33 922	33 871	51	253
18 years	4 256	4 237	4 220	17	19	2 060	2 043	17	–	2 177	2 177	–	19
19 years	3 520	3 502	3 479	23	18	1 678	1 678	–	–	1 824	1 801	23	18
20 years	3 894	3 894	3 894	–	–	1 686	1 686	–	–	2 208	2 208	–	–
21 to 24 years	17 360	17 064	16 964	100	296	7 721	7 661	60	175	9 343	9 303	40	121
25 to 34 years	24 675	23 936	23 462	474	739	11 979	11 786	193	308	11 957	11 676	281	351
35 to 44 years	23 435	23 013	22 481	532	422	11 220	10 968	252	206	11 793	11 513	280	216
45 to 64 years	51 123	50 295	48 075	2 220	828	23 045	22 058	987	370	27 250	26 017	1 233	458
65 years and over	28 727	28 152	22 987	5 165	575	11 617	9 157	2 460	112	16 535	13 830	2 705	463
21 years and over	145 320	142 460	133 969	8 491	2 860	65 582	61 630	3 952	1 251	76 878	72 339	4 539	1 609
Other races, all ages	776	494	339	155	282	229	153	76	111	265	186	79	171
Under 18 years	207	132	132	–	75	62	62	–	17	70	70	–	58
18 years	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
19 years	17	17	17	–	–	17	17	–	–	–	–	–	–
20 years	18	–	–	–	18	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	18
21 to 24 years	40	40	40	–	–	20	20	–	–	20	20	–	–
25 to 34 years	229	131	36	95	98	78	20	58	58	53	16	37	40
35 to 44 years	151	60	–	60	91	18	–	18	36	42	–	42	55
45 to 64 years	55	55	55	–	–	16	16	–	–	39	39	–	–
65 years and over	59	59	59	–	–	18	18	–	–	41	41	–	–
21 years and over	534	345	190	155	189	150	74	76	94	195	116	79	95
CINCINNATI													
Total, all ages[1]	451 757	448 612	440 125	8 487	3 145	208 025	203 970	4 055	1 174	240 587	236 155	4 432	1 971
Under 18 years	140 855	140 318	140 049	269	537	71 060	70 846	214	181	69 258	69 203	55	356
18 years	8 497	8 497	8 455	42	–	4 032	4 012	20	–	4 465	4 443	22	–
19 years	8 329	8 309	8 274	35	20	3 526	3 508	18	20	4 783	4 766	17	–
20 years	9 530	9 506	9 416	90	24	4 194	4 149	45	–	5 312	5 267	45	24
21 to 24 years	34 996	34 648	34 341	307	348	16 132	15 996	136	99	18 516	18 345	171	249
25 to 34 years	52 750	51 676	51 138	538	1 074	25 640	25 310	330	470	26 036	25 828	208	604
35 to 44 years	44 468	43 987	43 150	837	481	20 407	19 982	425	185	23 580	23 168	412	296
45 to 64 years	93 518	93 151	90 688	2 463	367	40 869	39 744	1 125	127	52 282	50 944	1 338	240
65 years and over	58 814	58 520	54 614	3 906	294	22 165	20 423	1 742	92	36 355	34 191	2 164	202
21 years and over	284 546	281 982	273 931	8 051	2 564	125 213	121 455	3 758	973	156 769	152 476	4 293	1 591
White, all ages	324 243	322 131	314 026	8 105	2 112	149 755	145 882	3 873	798	172 376	168 144	4 232	1 314
Under 18 years	89 162	88 891	88 647	244	271	45 498	45 309	189	125	43 393	43 338	55	146
18 years	6 287	6 287	6 265	22	–	3 048	3 048	–	–	3 239	3 217	22	–
19 years	6 485	6 465	6 430	35	20	2 802	2 784	18	20	3 663	3 646	17	–
20 years	7 335	7 335	7 269	66	–	3 287	3 266	21	–	4 048	4 003	45	–
21 to 24 years	27 883	27 689	27 382	307	194	13 325	13 189	136	57	14 364	14 193	171	137
25 to 34 years	38 697	38 019	37 523	496	678	19 772	19 484	288	276	18 247	18 039	208	402
35 to 44 years	29 745	29 391	28 684	707	354	14 059	13 652	407	147	15 332	15 032	300	207
45 to 64 years	70 003	69 677	67 302	2 375	326	30 360	29 269	1 091	106	39 317	38 033	1 284	220
65 years and over	48 646	48 377	44 524	3 853	269	17 604	15 881	1 723	67	30 773	28 643	2 130	202
21 years and over	214 974	213 153	205 415	7 738	1 821	95 120	91 475	3 645	653	118 033	113 940	4 093	1 168

[1] Includes Negro, not shown separately.

Table 143. Citizenship of the Population by Sex, Race, and Age: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text For meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More Cities of 250,000 or More	Both sexes					Male				Female			
		Citizen				Citizen				Citizen			
	Total	Total	Native	Naturalized	Alien	Total	Native	Naturalized	Alien	Total	Native	Naturalized	Alien
CINCINNATI—Continued													
Other races, all ages	2 396	1 420	1 235	185	976	666	590	76	376	754	645	109	600
Under 18 years	869	603	603	–	266	284	284	–	56	319	319	–	210
18 years	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
19 years	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
20 years	87	63	63	–	24	20	20	–	–	43	43	–	24
21 to 24 years	279	125	125	–	154	61	61	–	42	64	64	–	112
25 to 34 years	553	186	144	42	367	110	68	42	194	76	76	–	173
35 to 44 years	300	201	113	88	99	59	41	18	38	142	72	70	61
45 to 64 years	156	115	79	36	41	84	68	16	21	31	11	20	20
65 years and over	152	127	108	19	25	48	48	–	25	79	60	19	–
21 years and over	1 440	754	569	185	686	362	286	76	320	392	283	109	366
CLEVELAND													
Total, all ages[1]	750 955	731 908	696 096	35 812	19 047	346 911	329 988	16 923	8 601	384 997	366 108	18 889	10 446
Under 18 years	254 599	252 063	251 053	1 010	2 536	126 717	126 052	665	1 313	125 346	125 001	345	1 223
18 years	12 302	12 238	12 107	131	64	6 090	6 011	79	44	6 148	6 096	52	20
19 years	12 617	12 257	12 104	153	360	5 595	5 479	116	260	6 662	6 625	37	100
20 years	13 010	12 644	12 485	159	366	5 303	5 169	134	116	7 341	7 316	25	250
21 to 24 years	47 021	45 473	44 782	691	1 548	19 586	19 289	297	778	25 887	25 493	394	770
25 to 34 years	88 385	84 926	82 731	2 195	3 459	39 728	38 681	1 047	1 801	45 198	44 050	1 148	1 658
35 to 44 years	81 329	78 798	75 774	3 024	2 531	38 208	36 585	1 623	1 255	40 590	39 189	1 401	1 276
45 to 64 years	161 709	157 210	148 463	8 747	4 499	73 711	69 280	4 431	1 955	83 499	79 183	4 316	2 544
65 years and over	79 983	76 299	56 597	19 702	3 684	31 973	23 442	8 531	1 079	44 326	33 155	11 171	2 605
21 years and over	458 427	442 706	408 347	34 359	15 721	203 206	187 277	15 929	6 868	239 500	221 070	18 430	8 853
White, all ages	458 897	441 374	406 459	34 915	17 523	211 197	194 665	16 532	7 870	230 177	211 794	18 383	9 653
Under 18 years	137 119	134 772	133 926	846	2 347	68 566	68 007	559	1 241	66 206	65 919	287	1 106
18 years	7 260	7 196	7 086	110	64	3 756	3 677	79	44	3 440	3 409	31	20
19 years	7 315	6 981	6 828	153	334	3 170	3 054	116	234	3 811	3 774	37	100
20 years	8 361	7 995	7 836	159	366	3 626	3 492	134	116	4 369	4 344	25	250
21 to 24 years	30 384	29 046	28 423	623	1 338	12 789	12 514	275	696	16 257	15 909	348	642
25 to 34 years	53 827	51 009	48 905	2 104	2 818	25 373	24 369	1 004	1 455	25 636	24 536	1 100	1 363
35 to 44 years	45 101	42 776	39 838	2 938	2 325	22 017	20 419	1 598	1 151	20 759	19 419	1 340	1 174
45 to 64 years	108 929	104 613	96 124	8 489	4 316	48 642	44 313	4 329	1 873	55 971	51 811	4 160	2 443
65 years and over	60 601	56 986	37 493	19 493	3 615	23 258	14 820	8 438	1 060	33 728	22 673	11 055	2 555
21 years and over	298 842	284 430	250 783	33 647	14 412	132 079	116 435	15 644	6 235	152 351	134 348	18 003	8 177
Other races, all ages	4 019	2 922	2 708	214	1 097	1 321	1 190	131	536	1 601	1 518	83	561
Under 18 years	1 311	1 215	1 173	42	96	475	453	22	36	740	720	20	60
18 years	70	70	70	–	–	45	45	–	–	25	25	–	–
19 years	111	85	85	–	26	23	23	–	26	62	62	–	
20 years	126	126	126	–	–	66	66	–	–	60	60	–	–
21 to 24 years	299	153	131	22	146	97	75	22	40	56	56	–	106
25 to 34 years	977	357	293	64	620	188	145	43	325	169	148	21	295
35 to 44 years	342	253	232	21	89	71	71	–	65	182	161	21	24
45 to 64 years	531	443	402	41	88	238	218	20	44	205	184	21	44
65 years and over	252	220	196	24	32	118	94	24	–	102	102	–	32
21 years and over	2 401	1 426	1 254	172	975	712	603	109	474	714	651	63	501
COLUMBUS													
Total, all ages[1]	540 180	535 934	528 663	7 271	4 246	257 581	254 349	3 232	1 818	278 353	274 314	4 039	2 428
Under 18 years	177 864	177 229	176 892	337	635	90 529	90 281	248	344	86 700	86 611	89	291
18 years	12 542	12 521	12 424	97	21	6 148	6 051	97	–	6 373	6 373	–	21
19 years	13 191	13 124	12 992	132	67	6 096	6 021	75	–	7 028	6 971	57	67
20 years	13 544	13 496	13 359	137	48	6 120	6 060	60	–	7 376	7 299	77	48
21 to 24 years	49 821	49 391	49 008	383	430	23 428	23 364	64	135	25 963	25 644	319	295
25 to 34 years	74 051	72 849	72 054	795	1 202	35 720	35 435	285	566	37 129	36 619	510	636
35 to 44 years	57 706	57 138	56 247	891	568	28 383	28 014	369	266	28 755	28 233	522	302
45 to 64 years	95 959	95 082	92 971	2 111	877	43 937	43 050	887	358	51 145	49 921	1 224	519
65 years and over	45 502	45 104	42 716	2 388	398	17 220	16 073	1 147	149	27 884	26 643	1 241	249
21 years and over	323 039	319 564	312 996	6 568	3 475	148 688	145 936	2 752	1 474	170 876	167 060	3 816	2 001
White, all ages	438 208	434 893	428 219	6 674	3 315	209 290	206 402	2 888	1 450	225 603	221 817	3 786	1 865
Under 18 years	136 288	135 770	135 531	239	518	69 357	69 188	169	268	66 413	66 343	70	250
18 years	10 593	10 572	10 475	97	21	5 349	5 252	97	–	5 223	5 223	–	21
19 years	11 387	11 364	11 248	116	23	5 503	5 428	75	–	5 861	5 820	41	23
20 years	11 855	11 807	11 670	137	48	5 408	5 348	60	–	6 399	6 322	77	48
21 to 24 years	43 506	43 182	42 817	365	324	20 678	20 614	64	135	22 504	22 203	301	189
25 to 34 years	61 364	60 579	59 889	690	785	30 384	30 184	200	388	30 195	29 705	490	397
35 to 44 years	45 419	44 929	44 178	751	490	22 488	22 174	314	227	22 441	22 004	437	263
45 to 64 years	79 008	78 260	76 326	1 934	748	35 949	35 144	805	304	42 311	41 182	1 129	444
65 years and over	38 788	38 430	36 085	2 345	358	14 174	13 070	1 104	128	24 256	23 015	1 241	230
21 years and over	268 085	265 380	259 295	6 085	2 705	123 673	121 186	2 487	1 182	141 707	138 109	3 598	1 523
Other races, all ages	2 222	1 523	1 253	270	699	791	649	142	296	732	604	128	403
Under 18 years	585	487	487	–	98	362	362	–	57	125	125	–	41
18 years	24	24	24	–	–	–	–	–	–	24	24	–	–
19 years	68	24	24	–	44	–	–	–	–	24	24	–	44
20 years	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
21 to 24 years	235	129	129	–	106	19	19	–	–	110	110	–	106
25 to 34 years	563	246	180	66	317	126	80	46	161	120	100	20	156
35 to 44 years	296	238	119	119	58	96	62	34	39	142	57	85	19
45 to 64 years	295	219	177	42	76	109	90	19	39	110	87	23	37
65 years and over	156	156	113	43	–	79	36	43	–	77	77	–	–
21 years and over	1 545	988	718	270	557	429	287	142	239	559	431	128	318

[1] Includes Negro, not shown separately

[Data based on sample, see text For meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More Cities of 250,000 or More	Both sexes					Male				Female			
		Citizen				Citizen				Citizen			
	Total	Total	Native	Naturalized	Alien	Total	Native	Naturalized	Alien	Total	Native	Naturalized	Alien
TOLEDO													
Total, all ages[1]	**383 234**	**379 543**	**370 761**	**8 762**	**3 691**	**181 374**	**177 172**	**4 202**	**1 630**	**198 169**	**193 589**	**4 580**	**2 061**
Under 18 years	127 756	127 253	127 064	189	503	64 866	64 765	101	236	62 387	62 299	88	267
18 years	6 959	6 937	6 916	21	22	3 208	3 187	21	–	3 729	3 729	–	22
19 years	6 685	6 619	6 568	51	66	3 050	3 018	32	25	3 569	3 550	19	41
20 years	6 729	6 673	6 580	93	56	2 944	2 921	23	34	3 729	3 659	70	22
21 to 24 years	25 060	24 570	24 414	156	490	11 187	11 141	46	253	13 383	13 273	110	237
25 to 34 years	44 065	43 302	43 031	271	763	21 138	21 035	103	391	22 164	21 996	168	372
35 to 44 years	40 119	39 708	39 141	567	411	19 493	19 190	303	163	20 215	19 951	264	248
45 to 64 years	83 017	82 232	79 346	2 886	785	38 477	37 259	1 218	302	43 755	42 087	1 668	483
65 years and over	42 844	42 249	37 701	4 548	595	17 011	14 656	2 355	226	25 238	23 045	2 193	369
21 years and over	235 105	232 061	223 633	8 428	3 044	107 306	103 281	4 025	1 335	124 755	120 352	4 403	1 709
White, all ages	**329 657**	**326 229**	**317 772**	**8 457**	**3 428**	**156 137**	**152 131**	**4 006**	**1 473**	**170 092**	**165 641**	**4 451**	**1 955**
Under 18 years	105 322	104 871	104 700	171	451	53 296	53 213	83	104	51 575	51 487	88	267
18 years	5 784	5 762	5 741	21	22	2 819	2 798	21	–	2 943	2 943	–	22
19 years	5 804	5 738	5 687	51	66	2 636	2 604	32	25	3 102	3 083	19	41
20 years	5 695	5 639	5 573	66	56	2 624	2 601	23	34	3 015	2 972	43	22
21 to 24 years	21 463	21 009	20 872	137	454	9 677	9 650	27	230	11 332	11 222	110	224
25 to 34 years	37 885	37 195	36 968	227	690	18 365	18 287	78	368	18 830	18 681	149	322
35 to 44 years	34 118	33 794	33 326	468	324	16 842	16 638	204	104	16 952	16 688	264	220
45 to 64 years	74 250	73 480	70 649	2 831	770	34 402	33 219	1 183	302	39 078	37 430	1 648	468
65 years and over	39 336	38 741	34 256	4 485	595	15 476	13 121	2 355	226	23 265	21 135	2 130	369
21 years and over	207 052	204 219	196 071	8 148	2 833	94 762	90 915	3 847	1 230	109 457	105 156	4 301	1 603
Other races, all ages	**705**	**629**	**562**	**67**	**76**	**307**	**286**	**21**	**42**	**322**	**276**	**46**	**34**
Under 18 years	192	192	192	–	–	106	106	–	–	86	86	–	–
18 years	13	13	13	–	–	–	–	–	–	13	13	–	–
19 years	13	13	13	–	–	–	–	–	–	13	13	–	–
20 years	49	49	22	27	–	–	–	–	–	49	22	27	–
21 to 24 years	31	31	31	–	–	12	12	–	–	19	19	–	–
25 to 34 years	115	94	75	19	21	75	75	–	–	19	–	19	21
35 to 44 years	197	142	142	–	55	43	43	–	42	99	99	–	13
45 to 64 years	95	95	74	21	–	71	50	21	–	24	24	–	–
65 years and over	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
21 years and over	438	362	322	40	76	201	180	21	42	161	142	19	34

[1] Includes Negro, not shown separately

Table 144. Citizenship of the Foreign Born by Race and Country of Birth: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More Cities of 250,000 or More	Total			White			Negro			Other races		
	Total	Naturalized	Alien	Total	Naturalized	Alien	Total	Naturalized	Alien	Total	Naturalized	Alien
THE STATE												
Country of Birth												
All countries	316 273	227 039	89 234	301 486	221 661	79 825	3 984	2 453	1 531	10 803	2 925	7 878
United Kingdom	28 639	19 510	9 129	28 507	19 454	9 053	89	35	54	43	21	22
Ireland	4 964	4 154	810	4 964	4 154	810	–	–	–	–	–	–
Norway	667	526	141	667	526	141	–	–	–	–	–	–
Sweden	1 404	1 107	297	1 404	1 107	297	–	–	–	–	–	–
Denmark	971	789	182	971	789	182	–	–	–	–	–	–
Netherlands	2 010	1 171	839	2 010	1 171	839	–	–	–	–	–	–
Switzerland	1 389	1 016	373	1 389	1 016	373	–	–	–	–	–	–
France	3 009	2 142	867	3 009	2 142	867	–	–	–	–	–	–
Germany[1]	37 149	27 929	9 220	36 935	27 758	9 177	171	171	–	43	–	43
Poland	20 070	15 779	4 291	19 917	15 704	4 213	92	14	78	61	61	–
Czechoslovakia	17 863	15 424	2 439	17 845	15 424	2 421	–	–	–	18	–	18
Austria	12 879	10 719	2 160	12 822	10 686	2 136	15	15	–	42	18	24
Hungary	22 777	17 991	4 786	22 688	17 902	4 786	48	48	–	41	41	–
Yugoslavia	23 749	16 644	7 105	23 700	16 613	7 087	31	31	–	18	–	18
U S S R	12 377	9 698	2 679	12 358	9 679	2 679	19	19	–	–	–	–
Lithuania	3 693	3 013	680	3 693	3 013	680	–	–	–	–	–	–
Finland	1 602	1 176	426	1 582	1 176	406	–	–	–	20	–	20
Rumania	5 694	4 966	728	5 653	4 966	687	–	–	–	41	–	41
Greece	8 820	5 999	2 821	8 773	5 999	2 774	21	–	21	26	–	26
Italy	35 299	28 803	6 496	35 221	28 744	6 477	22	22	–	56	37	19
Other Europe	7 381	5 541	1 840	7 281	5 500	1 781	41	41	–	59	–	59
Asia	19 174	7 253	11 921	9 808	4 839	4 969	74	55	19	9 292	2 359	6 933
Western Asia	5 880	3 555	2 325	5 836	3 511	2 325	–	–	–	44	44	–
Other Asia	13 294	3 698	9 596	3 972	1 328	2 644	74	55	19	9 248	2 315	6 933
Canada	19 221	11 358	7 863	18 838	11 097	7 741	152	113	39	231	148	83
Mexico	3 419	1 609	1 810	3 339	1 589	1 750	–	–	–	80	20	60
Cuba	2 327	863	1 464	2 307	863	1 444	20	–	20	–	–	–
Other America	5 542	2 342	3 200	4 000	1 796	2 204	1 164	467	697	378	79	299
All other	2 940	901	2 039	2 571	809	1 762	290	71	219	79	21	58
Not reported	11 244	8 616	2 628	9 234	7 145	2 089	1 735	1 351	384	275	120	155
Year of Immigration												
Total	316 273	227 039	89 234	301 486	221 661	79 825	3 984	2 453	1 531	10 803	2 925	7 878
1960 to 1970	56 704	10 821	45 883	47 468	9 487	37 981	1 110	139	971	8 126	1 195	6 931
1950 to 1959	68 246	44 123	24 123	66 173	42 820	23 353	302	187	115	1 771	1 116	655
Before 1950	177 802	161 775	16 027	176 275	160 556	15 719	761	664	97	766	555	211
1945 to 1949	18 757	15 629	3 128	18 387	15 300	3 087	137	117	20	233	212	21
1935 to 1944	7 960	7 251	709	7 698	7 070	628	87	71	16	175	110	65
Before 1935	151 085	138 895	12 190	150 190	138 186	12 004	537	476	61	358	233	125
1925 to 1934	24 510	22 770	1 740	24 363	22 646	1 717	75	52	23	72	72	–
1915 to 1924	43 826	40 588	3 238	43 533	40 368	3 165	156	118	38	137	102	35
Before 1915	82 749	75 537	7 212	82 294	75 172	7 122	306	306	–	149	59	90
Not reported	13 521	10 320	3 201	11 570	8 798	2 772	1 811	1 463	348	140	59	81
AKRON SMSA												
Country of Birth												
All countries	25 371	17 660	7 711	23 894	17 102	6 792	380	344	36	1 097	214	883
United Kingdom	2 472	1 559	913	2 472	1 559	913	–	–	–	–	–	–
Ireland	186	144	42	186	144	42	–	–	–	–	–	–
Norway	99	99	–	99	99	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Sweden	248	210	38	248	210	38	–	–	–	–	–	–
Denmark	46	46	–	46	46	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Netherlands	300	158	142	300	158	142	–	–	–	–	–	–
Switzerland	58	58	–	58	58	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
France	234	170	64	234	170	64	–	–	–	–	–	–
Germany[1]	2 185	1 492	693	2 166	1 473	693	19	19	–	–	–	–
Poland	889	750	139	889	750	139	–	–	–	–	–	–
Czechoslovakia	1 049	880	169	1 049	880	169	–	–	–	–	–	–
Austria	1 346	1 004	342	1 346	1 004	342	–	–	–	–	–	–
Hungary	2 564	1 854	710	2 564	1 854	710	–	–	–	–	–	–
Yugoslavia	3 263	2 404	859	3 263	2 404	859	–	–	–	–	–	–
U.S S.R	613	484	129	613	484	129	–	–	–	–	–	–
Lithuania	59	59	–	59	59	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Finland	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Rumania	443	335	108	443	335	108	–	–	–	–	–	–
Greece	529	355	174	529	355	174	–	–	–	–	–	–
Italy	2 886	2 568	318	2 886	2 568	318	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other Europe	512	456	56	467	430	37	26	26	–	19	–	19
Asia	2 023	654	1 369	987	482	505	–	–	–	1 036	172	864
Western Asia	494	343	151	494	343	151	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other Asia	1 529	311	1 218	493	139	354	–	–	–	1 036	172	864
Canada	1 740	890	850	1 728	878	850	12	12	–	–	–	–
Mexico	141	43	98	141	43	98	–	–	–	–	–	–
Cuba	328	90	238	328	90	238	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other America	242	180	62	140	78	62	82	82	–	20	20	–
All other	189	153	36	133	133	–	56	20	36	–	–	–
Not reported	727	565	162	520	358	162	185	185	–	22	22	–
Year of Immigration												
Total	25 371	17 660	7 711	23 894	17 102	6 792	380	344	36	1 097	214	883
1960 to 1970	4 444	675	3 769	3 495	539	2 956	41	22	19	908	114	794
1950 to 1959	5 450	2 966	2 484	5 220	2 825	2 395	80	80	–	150	61	89
Before 1950	14 459	13 177	1 282	14 333	13 068	1 265	109	92	17	17	17	–
1945 to 1949	1 256	1 026	230	1 218	988	230	21	21	–	17	17	–
1935 to 1944	889	820	69	870	801	69	19	19	–	–	–	–
Before 1935	12 314	11 331	983	12 245	11 279	966	69	52	17	–	–	–
1925 to 1934	1 570	1 476	94	1 570	1 476	94	–	–	–	–	–	–
1915 to 1924	3 307	2 986	321	3 264	2 960	304	43	26	17	–	–	–
Before 1915	7 437	6 869	568	7 411	6 843	568	26	26	–	–	–	–
Not reported	1 018	842	176	846	670	176	150	150	–	22	22	–

[1] Includes West Germany and East Germany

[Data based on sample, see text For meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More Cities of 250,000 or More	Total			White			Negro			Other races		
	Total	Naturalized	Alien	Total	Naturalized	Alien	Total	Naturalized	Alien	Total	Naturalized	Alien
CANTON SMSA												
Country of Birth												
All countries	10 695	8 363	2 332	10 226	8 265	1 961	115	23	92	354	75	279
United Kingdom	814	643	171	814	643	171	-	-	-	-	-	-
Ireland	66	25	41	66	25	41	-	-	-	-	-	-
Norway	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Sweden	32	32	-	32	32	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Denmark	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Netherlands	39	-	39	39	-	39	-	-	-	-	-	
Switzerland	174	174	-	174	174	-	-	-	-	-	-	
France	162	143	19	162	143	19	-	-	-	-	-	
Germany[1]	1 171	842	329	1 171	842	329	-	-	-	-	-	-
Poland	426	354	72	426	354	72	-	-	-	-	-	-
Czechoslovakia	261	261	-	261	261	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Austria	408	408	-	408	408	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Hungary	271	250	21	271	250	21	-	-	-	-	-	-
Yugoslavia	280	238	42	280	238	42	-	-	-	-	-	-
U S S R	477	347	130	477	347	130	-	-	-	-	-	-
Lithuania	16	16	-	16	16	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Finland	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Rumania	760	695	65	760	695	65	-	-	-	-	-	
Greece	640	544	96	640	544	96	-	-	-	-	-	-
Italy	2 319	1 944	375	2 282	1 907	375	-	-	-	37	37	
Other Europe	470	410	60	470	410	60	-	-	-	-	-	
Asia	946	453	493	650	415	235	-	-	-	296	38	258
Western Asia	563	415	148	563	415	148	-	-	-	-	-	
Other Asia	383	38	345	87	-	87	-	-	-	296	38	258
Canada	396	236	160	396	236	160	-	-	-	-	-	
Mexico	44	22	22	44	22	22	-	-	-	-	-	
Cuba	42	42	-	42	42	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Other America	169	87	82	106	87	19	63	-	63	-	-	
All other	41	41	-	41	41	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Not reported	271	156	115	198	133	65	52	23	29	21	-	21
Year of Immigration												
Total	10 695	8 363	2 332	10 226	8 265	1 961	115	23	92	354	75	279
1960 to 1970	1 332	360	972	958	336	622	92	-	92	282	24	258
1950 to 1959	1 877	954	923	1 841	918	923	-	-	-	36	36	
Before 1950	6 879	6 603	276	6 864	6 588	276	-	-	-	15	15	
1945 to 1949	220	200	20	220	200	20	-	-	-	-	-	
1935 to 1944	161	161	-	161	161	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Before 1935	6 498	6 242	256	6 483	6 227	256	-	-	-	15	15	
1925 to 1934	928	894	34	913	879	34	-	-	-	15	15	
1915 to 1924	2 215	2 110	105	2 215	2 110	105	-	-	-	-	-	
Before 1915	3 355	3 238	117	3 355	3 238	117	-	-	-	-	-	
Not reported	607	446	161	563	423	140	23	23	-	21	-	21
CINCINNATI, OHIO–KY.–IND., SMSA												
Country of Birth												
All countries	24 290	18 164	6 126	22 318	17 570	4 748	327	237	90	1 645	357	1 288
United Kingdom	1 620	927	693	1 577	903	674	43	24	19	-	-	
Ireland	433	331	102	433	331	102	-	-	-	-	-	-
Norway	23	23	-	23	23	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Sweden	115	61	54	115	61	54	-	-	-	-	-	
Denmark	136	136	-	136	136	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Netherlands	461	314	147	461	314	147	-	-	-	-	-	-
Switzerland	104	83	21	104	83	21	-	-	-	-	-	-
France	513	359	154	513	359	154	-	-	-	-	-	-
Germany[1]	6 587	5 478	1 109	6 587	5 478	1 109	-	-	-	-	-	-
Poland	575	535	40	575	535	40	-	-	-	-	-	-
Czechoslovakia	80	80	-	80	80	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Austria	904	866	38	889	851	38	15	15	-	-	-	
Hungary	933	873	60	933	873	60	-	-	-	-	-	
Yugoslavia	652	550	102	652	550	102	-	-	-	-	-	
U S S R	925	907	18	925	907	18	-	-	-	-	-	-
Lithuania	151	151	-	151	151	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Finland	100	100	-	100	100	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Rumania	813	738	75	813	738	75	-	-	-	-	-	-
Greece	700	487	213	674	487	187	-	-	-	26	-	26
Italy	2 139	1 822	317	2 139	1 822	317	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other Europe	476	358	118	461	343	118	15	15	-	-	-	-
Asia	2 238	767	1 471	826	447	379	-	-	-	1 412	320	1 092
Western Asia	413	274	139	413	274	139	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other Asia	1 825	493	1 332	413	173	240	-	-	-	1 412	320	1 092
Canada	1 389	929	460	1 354	894	460	16	16	-	19	19	-
Mexico	164	54	110	146	54	92	-	-	-	18	-	18
Cuba	263	44	219	263	44	219	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other America	624	265	359	458	247	211	57	-	57	109	18	91
All other	161	66	95	147	66	81	14	-	14	-	-	-
Not reported	1 011	860	151	783	693	90	167	167	-	61	-	61
Year of Immigration												
Total	24 290	18 164	6 126	22 318	17 570	4 748	327	237	90	1 645	357	1 288
1960 to 1970	5 152	1 433	3 719	3 738	1 285	2 453	114	24	90	1 300	124	1 176
1950 to 1959	5 608	3 825	1 783	5 415	3 698	1 717	-	-	-	193	127	66
Before 1950	12 276	11 797	479	12 153	11 695	458	15	15	-	108	87	21
1945 to 1949	1 393	1 229	164	1 368	1 204	164	-	-	-	25	25	-
1935 to 1944	933	845	88	885	818	67	-	-	-	48	27	21
Before 1935	9 950	9 723	227	9 900	9 673	227	15	15	-	35	35	
1925 to 1934	2 691	2 592	99	2 675	2 576	99	-	-	-	16	16	
1915 to 1924	2 819	2 819	-	2 800	2 800	-	-	-	-	19	19	
Before 1915	4 440	4 312	128	4 425	4 297	128	15	15	-	-	-	
Not reported	1 254	1 109	145	1 012	892	120	198	198	-	44	19	25

[1] Includes West Germany and East Germany.

Table 144. Citizenship of the Foreign Born by Race and Country of Birth: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text For meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More Cities of 250,000 or More	Total			White			Negro			Other races		
	Total	Naturalized	Alien	Total	Naturalized	Alien	Total	Naturalized	Alien	Total	Naturalized	Alien
CLEVELAND SMSA												
Country of Birth												
All countries	137 983	96 876	41 107	132 932	95 354	37 578	1 352	746	606	3 699	776	2 923
United Kingdom	10 396	7 133	3 263	10 375	7 133	3 242	21	–	21	–	–	–
Ireland	2 807	2 402	405	2 807	2 402	405	–	–	–	–	–	–
Norway	169	147	22	169	147	22	–	–	–	–	–	
Sweden	523	359	164	523	359	164	–	–	–	–	–	
Denmark	407	342	65	407	342	65	–	–	–	–	–	–
Netherlands	256	192	64	256	192	64	–	–	–	–	–	
Switzerland	359	175	184	359	175	184	–	–	–	–	–	–
France	543	428	115	543	428	115	–	–	–	–	–	–
Germany[1]	12 393	8 696	3 697	12 373	8 676	3 697	20	20	–	–	–	–
Poland	11 492	8 677	2 815	11 358	8 621	2 737	92	14	78	42	42	–
Czechoslovakia	10 559	8 988	1 571	10 541	8 988	1 553	–	–	–	18	–	18
Austria	6 241	4 953	1 288	6 217	4 953	1 264	–	–	–	24	–	24
Hungary	12 772	9 772	3 000	12 723	9 723	3 000	30	30	–	19	19	–
Yugoslavia	14 679	9 234	5 445	14 630	9 203	5 427	31	31	–	18	–	18
U S S R	7 409	5 493	1 916	7 409	5 493	1 916	–	–	–	–	–	–
Lithuania	2 588	2 064	524	2 588	2 064	524	–	–	–	–	–	–
Finland	780	465	315	760	465	295	–	–	–	20	–	20
Rumania	1 967	1 619	348	1 967	1 619	348	–	–	–	–	–	
Greece	2 972	1 804	1 168	2 972	1 804	1 168	–	–	–	–	–	–
Italy	14 189	10 848	3 341	14 170	10 848	3 322	–	–	–	19	–	19
Other Europe	3 233	2 258	975	3 212	2 258	954	–	–	–	21	–	21
Asia	6 408	2 054	4 354	3 412	1 569	1 843	–	–	–	2 996	485	2 511
Western Asia	2 543	1 352	1 191	2 543	1 352	1 191	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other Asia	3 865	702	3 163	869	217	652	–	–	–	2 996	485	2 511
Canada	7 003	4 262	2 741	6 772	4 136	2 636	59	20	39	172	106	66
Mexico	530	350	180	510	330	180	–	–	–	20	20	–
Cuba	442	244	198	442	244	198	–	–	–	–	–	
Other America	2 177	837	1 340	1 609	693	916	402	144	258	166	–	166
All other	771	173	598	673	152	521	37	–	37	61	21	40
Not reported	3 918	2 907	1 011	3 155	2 337	818	660	487	173	103	83	20
Year of Immigration												
Total	137 983	96 876	41 107	132 932	95 354	37 578	1 352	746	606	3 699	776	2 923
1960 to 1970	24 296	4 019	20 277	21 002	3 650	17 352	402	44	358	2 892	325	2 567
1950 to 1959	33 069	21 001	12 068	32 480	20 739	11 741	130	30	100	459	232	227
Before 1950	76 570	68 797	7 773	75 965	68 360	7 605	257	218	39	348	219	129
1945 to 1949	8 515	7 146	1 369	8 403	7 055	1 348	18	18	–	94	73	21
1935 to 1944	2 734	2 544	190	2 613	2 463	150	33	17	16	88	64	24
Before 1935	65 321	59 107	6 214	64 949	58 842	6 107	206	183	23	166	82	84
1925 to 1934	9 924	9 302	622	9 820	9 221	599	63	40	23	41	41	–
1915 to 1924	19 080	17 238	1 842	18 960	17 153	1 807	64	64	–	56	21	35
Before 1915	36 317	32 567	3 750	36 169	32 468	3 701	79	79	–	69	20	49
Not reported	4 018	3 059	989	3 485	2 605	880	563	451	109	–	–	–
COLUMBUS SMSA												
Country of Birth												
All countries	17 550	11 028	6 522	15 812	10 322	5 490	584	352	232	1 154	354	800
United Kingdom	1 947	1 111	836	1 947	1 111	836	–	–	–	–	–	–
Ireland	326	284	42	326	284	42	–	–	–	–	–	
Norway	98	16	82	98	16	82	–	–	–	–	–	–
Sweden	41	18	23	41	18	23	–	–	–	–	–	–
Denmark	44	20	24	44	20	24	–	–	–	–	–	–
Netherlands	245	127	118	245	127	118	–	–	–	–	–	–
Switzerland	81	81	–	81	81	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
France	279	148	131	279	148	131	–	–	–	–	–	–
Germany[1]	2 943	2 256	687	2 881	2 214	667	42	42	–	20	–	20
Poland	530	530	–	530	530	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Czechoslovakia	52	34	18	52	34	18	–	–	–	–	–	–
Austria	391	348	43	391	348	43	–	–	–	–	–	–
Hungary	478	296	182	478	296	182	–	–	–	–	–	–
Yugoslavia	621	480	141	621	480	141	–	–	–	–	–	–
U S S R	362	362	–	343	343	–	19	19	–	–	–	–
Lithuania	17	17	–	17	17	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Finland	20	–	20	20	–	20	–	–	–	–	–	–
Rumania	184	184	–	184	184	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Greece	440	331	109	419	331	88	21	–	21	–	–	–
Italy	1 777	1 483	294	1 777	1 483	294	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other Europe	649	355	294	630	355	275	–	–	–	19	–	19
Asia	2 021	723	1 298	697	321	576	48	48	–	1 076	354	722
Western Asia	422	159	263	378	115	263	–	–	–	44	44	–
Other Asia	1 599	564	1 035	519	206	313	48	48	–	1 032	310	722
Canada	1 290	554	736	1 239	503	736	51	51	–	–	–	–
Mexico	104	84	20	104	84	20	–	–	–	–	–	–
Cuba	321	74	247	301	74	227	20	–	20	–	–	–
Other America	514	240	274	375	152	223	139	88	51	–	–	–
All other	578	154	424	504	141	363	56	13	43	18	–	18
Not reported	1 197	718	479	980	627	361	188	91	97	21	–	21
Year of Immigration												
Total	17 550	11 028	6 522	15 812	10 322	5 490	584	352	232	1 154	354	800
1960 to 1970	4 857	824	4 033	3 998	761	3 237	122	42	80	737	21	716
1950 to 1959	4 481	2 996	1 485	4 134	2 727	1 407	55	40	15	292	229	63
Before 1950	7 006	6 421	585	6 798	6 254	544	104	63	41	104	104	–
1945 to 1949	1 264	1 146	118	1 164	1 066	98	58	38	20	42	42	–
1935 to 1944	402	383	19	383	364	19	–	–	–	19	19	–
Before 1935	5 340	4 892	448	5 251	4 824	427	46	25	21	43	43	–
1925 to 1934	1 373	1 248	125	1 361	1 236	125	12	12	–	–	–	–
1915 to 1924	1 668	1 539	129	1 612	1 504	108	34	13	21	22	22	–
Before 1915	2 299	2 105	194	2 278	2 084	194	–	–	–	21	21	–
Not reported	1 206	787	419	882	580	302	303	207	96	21	–	21

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[1] Includes West Germany and East Germany.

Table 144. Citizenship of the Foreign Born by Race and Country of Birth: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text For meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More Cities of 250,000 or More	Total			White			Negro			Other races		
	Total	Naturalized	Alien	Total	Naturalized	Alien	Total	Naturalized	Alien	Total	Naturalized	Alien
DAYTON SMSA												
Country of Birth												
All countries	**12 630**	**7 764**	**4 866**	**11 383**	**7 185**	**4 198**	**309**	**210**	**99**	**938**	**369**	**569**
United Kingdom	1 516	668	848	1 480	668	812	14	–	14	22	–	22
Ireland	157	75	82	157	75	82	–	–	–	–	–	–
Norway	42	21	21	42	21	21	–	–	–	–	–	–
Sweden	18	–	18	18	–	18	–	–	–	–	–	–
Denmark	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Netherlands	277	118	159	277	118	159	–	–	–	–	–	–
Switzerland	67	55	12	67	55	12	–	–	–	–	–	–
France	122	75	47	122	75	47	–	–	–	–	–	–
Germany[1]	2 718	2 046	672	2 679	2 030	649	16	16	–	23	–	23
Poland	373	327	46	373	327	46	–	–	–	–	–	–
Czechoslovakia	162	136	26	162	136	26	–	–	–	–	–	–
Austria	224	203	21	224	203	21	–	–	–	–	–	–
Hungary	705	589	116	705	589	116	–	–	–	–	–	–
Yugoslavia	373	310	63	373	310	63	–	–	–	–	–	–
U S S R	485	392	93	485	392	93	–	–	–	–	–	–
Lithuania	142	142	–	142	142	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Finland	27	27	–	27	27	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Rumania	20	20	–	20	20	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Greece	245	204	41	245	204	41	–	–	–	–	–	–
Italy	403	326	77	403	326	77	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other Europe	223	146	77	223	146	77	–	–	–	–	–	–
Asia	1 319	528	791	427	179	248	19	–	19	873	349	524
Western Asia	141	52	89	141	52	89	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other Asia	1 178	476	702	286	127	159	19	–	19	873	349	524
Canada	1 147	598	549	1 147	598	549	–	–	–	–	–	–
Mexico	99	21	78	99	21	78	–	–	–	–	–	–
Cuba	283	139	144	283	139	144	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other America	469	118	351	408	98	310	41	–	41	20	20	–
All other	435	47	388	386	23	363	49	24	25	–	–	–
Not reported	579	433	146	409	263	146	170	170	–	–	–	–
Year of Immigration												
Total	**12 630**	**7 764**	**4 866**	**11 383**	**7 185**	**4 198**	**309**	**210**	**99**	**938**	**369**	**569**
1960 to 1970	4 311	830	3 481	3 453	599	2 854	81	–	81	777	231	546
1950 to 1959	2 679	2 030	649	2 539	1 913	626	37	37	–	103	80	23
Before 1950	5 008	4 473	535	4 935	4 400	535	15	15	–	58	58	–
1945 to 1949	1 033	775	258	996	738	258	–	–	–	37	37	–
1935 to 1944	172	172	–	172	172	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Before 1935	3 803	3 526	277	3 767	3 490	277	15	15	–	21	21	–
1925 to 1934	867	772	95	867	772	95	–	–	–	–	–	–
1915 to 1924	1 104	1 005	99	1 068	969	99	15	15	–	21	21	–
Before 1915	1 832	1 749	83	1 832	1 749	83	–	–	–	–	–	–
Not reported	632	431	201	456	273	183	176	158	18	–	–	–
HUNTINGTON–ASHLAND, W. VA.–KY.–OHIO, SMSA												
Country of Birth												
All countries	**1 587**	**1 074**	**513**	**1 548**	**1 074**	**474**	**18**	**–**	**18**	**21**	**–**	**21**
United Kingdom	208	168	40	208	168	40	–	–	–	–	–	–
Ireland	17	17	–	17	17	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Norway	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Sweden	47	23	24	47	23	24	–	–	–	–	–	–
Denmark	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Netherlands	64	20	44	64	20	44	–	–	–	–	–	–
Switzerland	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
France	13	13	–	13	13	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Germany[1]	180	69	111	180	69	111	–	–	–	–	–	–
Poland	39	39	–	39	39	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Czechoslovakia	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Austria	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Hungary	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Yugoslavia	24	24	–	24	24	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
U S S R	22	22	–	22	22	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Lithuania	19	19	–	19	19	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Finland	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Romania	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Greece	50	50	–	50	50	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Italy	163	163	–	163	163	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other Europe	38	38	–	38	38	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Asia	261	116	145	240	116	124	–	–	–	21	–	21
Western Asia	96	79	17	96	79	17	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other Asia	165	37	128	144	37	107	–	–	–	21	–	21
Canada	195	102	93	195	102	93	–	–	–	–	–	–
Mexico	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Cuba	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other America	65	65	–	65	65	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
All other	65	47	18	47	47	–	18	–	18	–	–	–
Not reported	117	79	38	117	79	38	–	–	–	–	–	–
Year of Immigration												
Total	**1 587**	**1 074**	**513**	**1 548**	**1 074**	**474**	**18**	**–**	**18**	**21**	**–**	**21**
1960 to 1970	540	184	356	519	184	335	–	–	–	21	–	21
1950 to 1959	300	143	157	282	143	139	18	–	18	–	–	–
Before 1950	661	661	–	661	661	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
1945 to 1949	134	134	–	134	134	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
1935 to 1944	45	45	–	45	45	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Before 1935	482	482	–	482	482	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
1925 to 1934	92	92	–	92	92	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
1915 to 1924	115	115	–	115	115	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Before 1915	275	275	–	275	275	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Not reported	86	86	–	86	86	–	–	–	–	–	–	–

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[1] Includes West Germany and East Germany.

Table 144. Citizenship of the Foreign Born by Race and Country of Birth: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text For meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More Cities of 250,000 or More	Total			White			Negro			Other races		
	Total	Naturalized	Alien	Total	Naturalized	Alien	Total	Naturalized	Alien	Total	Naturalized	Alien
LORAIN–ELYRIA SMSA												
Country of Birth												
All countries	9 335	6 652	2 683	8 996	6 509	2 487	133	90	43	206	53	153
United Kingdom	1 076	784	292	1 065	773	292	11	11	–	–	–	–
Ireland	39	39	–	39	39	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Norway	24	24	–	24	24	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Sweden	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Denmark	141	95	46	141	95	46	–	–	–	–	–	–
Netherlands	105	105	–	105	105	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Switzerland	58	32	26	58	32	26	–	–	–	–	–	–
France	88	67	21	88	67	21	–	–	–	–	–	–
Germany[1]	873	631	242	873	631	242	–	–	–	–	–	–
Poland	835	696	139	835	696	139	–	–	–	–	–	–
Czechoslovakia	759	576	183	759	576	183	–	–	–	–	–	–
Austria	571	503	68	571	503	68	–	–	–	–	–	–
Hungary	1 418	1 193	225	1 418	1 193	225	–	–	–	–	–	–
Yugoslavia	490	392	98	490	392	98	–	–	–	–	–	–
U S S R	249	115	134	249	115	134	–	–	–	–	–	–
Lithuania	105	61	44	105	61	44	–	–	–	–	–	–
Finland	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Rumania	99	99	–	99	99	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Greece	367	–	367	367	–	367	–	–	–	–	–	–
Italy	345	262	83	345	262	83	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other Europe	91	91	–	91	91	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Asia	231	103	128	67	43	24	7	7	–	157	53	104
Western Asia	23	23	–	23	23	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other Asia	208	80	128	44	20	24	7	7	–	157	53	104
Canada	455	233	222	424	219	205	14	14	–	17	–	17
Mexico	333	143	190	333	143	190	–	–	–	–	–	–
Cuba	20	–	20	20	–	20	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other America	98	54	44	63	40	23	35	14	21	–	–	–
All other	58	–	58	36	–	36	22	–	22	–	–	–
Not reported	407	354	53	331	310	21	44	44	–	32	–	32
Year of Immigration												
Total	9 335	6 652	2 683	8 996	6 509	2 487	133	90	43	206	53	153
1960 to 1970	1 463	302	1 161	1 363	295	1 068	29	7	22	71	–	71
1950 to 1959	1 622	1 008	614	1 501	955	546	–	–	–	121	53	68
Before 1950	5 432	4 836	596	5 418	4 822	596	14	14	–	–	–	–
1945 to 1949	395	273	122	395	273	122	–	–	–	–	–	–
1935 to 1944	361	299	62	361	299	62	–	–	–	–	–	–
Before 1935	4 676	4 264	412	4 662	4 250	412	14	14	–	–	–	–
1925 to 1934	685	660	25	685	660	25	–	–	–	–	–	–
1915 to 1924	1 306	1 179	127	1 306	1 179	127	–	–	–	–	–	–
Before 1915	2 685	2 425	260	2 671	2 411	260	14	14	–	–	–	–
Not reported	818	506	312	714	437	277	90	69	21	14	–	14
TOLEDO, OHIO–MICH., SMSA												
Country of Birth												
All countries	18 830	13 423	5 407	17 911	13 002	4 909	463	258	205	456	163	293
United Kingdom	1 895	1 482	413	1 874	1 461	413	–	–	–	21	21	–
Ireland	172	118	54	172	118	54	–	–	–	–	–	–
Norway	20	20	–	20	20	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Sweden	63	63	–	63	63	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Denmark	46	19	27	46	19	27	–	–	–	–	–	–
Netherlands	79	–	79	79	–	79	–	–	–	–	–	–
Switzerland	117	96	21	117	96	21	–	–	–	–	–	–
France	204	140	64	204	140	64	–	–	–	–	–	–
Germany[1]	2 873	2 332	541	2 833	2 292	541	40	40	–	–	–	–
Poland	2 142	1 671	471	2 142	1 671	471	–	–	–	–	–	–
akia	395	395	–	395	395	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
	503	445	58	503	445	58	–	–	–	–	–	–
	1 043	772	271	1 043	772	271	–	–	–	–	–	–
	163	163	–	163	163	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
	424	315	109	424	315	109	–	–	–	–	–	–
	327	234	93	327	234	93	–	–	–	–	–	–
	59	59	–	59	59	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
	141	101	40	141	101	40	–	–	–	–	–	–
	464	299	165	464	299	165	–	–	–	–	–	–
	637	509	128	637	509	128	–	–	–	–	–	–
	644	546	98	644	546	98	–	–	–	–	–	–
	1 479	726	753	1 099	584	515	–	–	–	380	142	238
	574	415	159	574	415	159	–	–	–	–	–	–
	905	311	594	525	169	356	–	–	–	380	142	238
	2 624	1 811	813	2 569	1 811	758	–	–	–	55	–	55
	712	205	507	712	205	507	–	–	–	–	–	–
	73	–	73	73	–	73	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other America	453	147	306	268	104	164	185	43	142	–	–	–
All other	174	14	160	137	–	137	37	14	23	–	–	–
Not reported	904	741	163	703	580	123	201	161	40	–	–	–
Year of Immigration												
Total	18 830	13 423	5 407	17 911	13 002	4 909	463	258	205	456	163	293
1960 to 1970	3 026	362	2 664	2 638	294	2 344	165	–	165	223	68	155
1950 to 1959	3 596	2 271	1 325	3 440	2 194	1 246	–	–	–	156	77	79
Before 1950	11 287	10 163	1 124	11 082	10 017	1 065	146	146	–	59	–	59
1945 to 1949	1 218	999	219	1 177	980	197	19	19	–	22	–	22
1935 to 1944	508	409	99	453	374	79	35	35	–	20	–	20
Before 1935	9 561	8 755	806	9 452	8 663	789	92	92	–	17	–	17
1925 to 1934	2 055	1 821	234	2 038	1 821	217	–	–	–	17	–	17
1915 to 1924	2 678	2 566	112	2 678	2 566	112	–	–	–	–	–	–
Before 1915	4 828	4 368	460	4 736	4 276	460	92	92	–	–	–	–
Not reported	921	627	294	751	497	254	152	112	40	18	18	–

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[1] Includes West Germany and East Germany.

Table 144. Citizenship of the Foreign Born by Race and Country of Birth: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text For meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More Cities of 250,000 or More	Total			White			Negro			Other races		
	Total	Naturalized	Alien	Total	Naturalized	Alien	Total	Naturalized	Alien	Total	Naturalized	Alien
YOUNGSTOWN–WARREN SMSA												
Country of Birth												
All countries	**25 743**	**21 453**	**4 290**	**25 185**	**21 270**	**3 915**	**87**	**40**	**47**	**471**	**143**	**328**
United Kingdom	2 005	1 713	292	2 005	1 713	292	–	–	–	–	–	–
Ireland	320	320	–	320	320	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Norway	39	39	–	39	39	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Sweden	136	136	–	136	136	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Denmark	31	31	–	31	31	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Netherlands	22	22	–	22	22	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Switzerland	49	49	–	49	49	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
France	147	126	21	147	126	21	–	–	–	–	–	–
Germany[1]	1 041	847	194	1 041	847	194	–	–	–	–	–	–
Poland	1 692	1 339	353	1 673	1 320	353	–	–	–	19	19	–
Czechoslovakia	2 780	2 618	162	2 780	2 618	162	–	–	–	–	–	–
Austria	1 020	860	160	1 020	860	160	–	–	–	–	–	–
Hungary	1 492	1 458	34	1 474	1 440	34	18	18	–	–	–	–
Yugoslavia	1 491	1 282	209	1 491	1 282	209	–	–	–	–	–	–
U.S.S.R	646	591	55	646	591	55	–	–	–	–	–	–
Lithuania	170	170	–	170	170	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Finland	93	75	18	93	75	18	–	–	–	–	–	–
Rumania	880	798	82	839	798	41	–	–	–	41	–	41
Greece	1 548	1 220	328	1 548	1 220	328	–	–	–	–	–	–
Italy	6 215	5 328	887	6 193	5 306	887	22	22	–	–	–	–
Other Europe	477	401	76	477	401	76	–	–	–	–	–	–
Asia	1 007	463	544	660	339	321	–	–	–	347	124	223
Western Asia	359	242	117	359	242	117	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other Asia	648	221	427	301	97	204	–	–	–	347	124	223
Canada	941	581	360	941	581	360	–	–	–	–	–	–
Mexico	174	85	89	152	85	67	–	–	–	22	–	22
Cuba	135	62	73	135	62	73	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other America	163	101	62	101	101	–	20	–	20	42	–	42
All other	219	120	99	219	120	99	–	–	–	–	–	–
Not reported	810	618	192	783	618	165	27	–	27	–	–	–
Year of Immigration												
Total	**25 743**	**21 453**	**4 290**	**25 185**	**21 270**	**3 915**	**87**	**40**	**47**	**471**	**143**	**328**
1960 to 1970	2 647	732	1 915	2 276	649	1 627	20	–	20	351	83	268
1950 to 1959	3 889	3 020	869	3 829	2 979	850	–	–	–	60	41	19
Before 1950	18 519	17 180	1 339	18 419	17 121	1 298	40	40	–	60	19	41
1945 to 1949	1 130	941	189	1 130	941	189	–	–	–	–	–	–
1935 to 1944	637	597	40	637	597	40	–	–	–	–	–	–
Before 1935	16 752	15 642	1 110	16 652	15 583	1 069	40	40	–	60	19	41
1925 to 1934	2 239	2 085	154	2 239	2 085	154	–	–	–	–	–	–
1915 to 1924	4 871	4 738	133	4 852	4 719	133	–	–	–	19	19	–
Before 1915	9 642	8 819	823	9 561	8 779	782	40	40	–	41	–	41
Not reported	688	521	167	661	521	140	27	–	27	–	–	–
AKRON												
Country of Birth												
All countries	**12 877**	**9 120**	**3 757**	**12 098**	**8 640**	**3 458**	**342**	**325**	**17**	**437**	**155**	**282**
United Kingdom	1 118	805	313	1 118	805	313	–	–	–	–	–	–
Ireland	104	83	21	104	83	21	–	–	–	–	–	–
Norway	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Sweden	173	135	38	173	135	38	–	–	–	–	–	–
Denmark	25	25	–	25	25	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Netherlands	42	–	42	42	–	42	–	–	–	–	–	–
Switzerland	22	22	–	22	22	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
France	49	49	–	49	49	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Germany[1]	808	465	343	808	465	343	–	–	–	–	–	–
Poland	602	563	39	602	563	39	–	–	–	–	–	–
Czechoslovakia	462	400	62	462	400	62	–	–	–	–	–	–
Austria	652	425	227	652	425	227	–	–	–	–	–	–
Hungary	1 248	906	342	1 248	906	342	–	–	–	–	–	–
Yugoslavia	1 704	1 196	508	1 704	1 196	508	–	–	–	–	–	–
U S S R	412	307	105	412	307	105	–	–	–	–	–	–
Lithuania	43	43	–	43	43	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Finland	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Rumania	342	234	108	342	234	108	–	–	–	–	–	–
Greece	368	252	116	368	252	116	–	–	–	–	–	–
Italy	1 699	1 488	211	1 699	1 488	211	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other Europe	229	210	19	184	184	–	26	26	–	19	–	19
Asia	1 188	511	677	812	398	414	–	–	–	376	113	263
Western Asia	451	323	128	451	323	128	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other Asia	737	188	549	361	75	286	–	–	–	376	113	263
Canada	578	344	234	566	332	234	12	12	–	–	–	–
Mexico	58	–	58	58	–	58	–	–	–	–		
Cuba	248	51	197	248	51	197	–	–	–	–		
Other America	121	121	–	19	19	–	82	82	–	20		
All other	110	93	17	73	73	–	37	20	17	–		
Not reported	472	392	80	265	185	80	185	185	–	22		
Year of Immigration												
Total	**12 877**	**9 120**	**3 757**	**12 098**	**8 640**	**3 458**	**342**	**325**	**17**	**437**		
1960 to 1970	2 196	439	1 757	1 850	323	1 527	22	22	–	324		
1950 to 1959	2 509	1 150	1 359	2 357	1 050	1 307	61	61	–	91		
Before 1950	7 622	7 063	559	7 513	6 971	542	109	92	17	–		
1945 to 1949	410	231	179	389	210	179	21	21	–	–		
1935 to 1944	458	458	–	439	439	–	19	19	–	–		
Before 1935	6 754	6 374	380	6 685	6 322	363	69	52	17	–		
1925 to 1934	843	781	62	843	781	62	–	–	–	–		
1915 to 1924	1 910	1 773	137	1 867	1 747	120	43	26	17	–		
Before 1915	4 001	3 820	181	3 975	3 794	181	26	26	–	–		
Not reported	550	468	82	378	296	82	150	150	–	22		

[1] Includes West Germany and East Germany

Table 144. Citizenship of the Foreign Born by Race and Country of Birth: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text For meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More Cities of 250,000 or More	Total			White			Negro			Other races		
	Total	Naturalized	Alien	Total	Naturalized	Alien	Total	Naturalized	Alien	Total	Naturalized	Alien
CINCINNATI												
Country of Birth												
All countries	11 632	8 487	3 145	10 217	8 105	2 112	254	197	57	1 161	185	976
United Kingdom	441	318	123	441	318	123	–	–	–	–	–	–
Ireland	180	159	21	180	159	21	–	–	–	–	–	–
Norway	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Sweden	82	61	21	82	61	21	–	–	–	–	–	–
Denmark	35	35	–	35	35	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Netherlands	182	129	53	182	129	53	–	–	–	–	–	–
Switzerland	40	19	21	40	19	21	–	–	–	–	–	–
France	126	84	42	126	84	42	–	–	–	–	–	–
Germany[1]	2 520	2 224	296	2 520	2 224	296	–	–	–	–	–	–
Poland	310	270	40	310	270	40	–	–	–	–	–	–
Czechoslovakia	24	24	–	24	24	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Austria	432	415	17	417	400	17	15	15	–	–	–	–
Hungary	497	477	20	497	477	20	–	–	–	–	–	–
Yugoslavia	397	357	40	397	357	40	–	–	–	–	–	–
U S S R	762	744	18	762	744	18	–	–	–	–	–	–
Lithuania	45	45	–	45	45	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Finland	20	20	–	20	20	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Rumania	436	379	57	436	379	57	–	–	–	–	–	–
Greece	408	284	124	382	284	98	–	–	–	26	–	26
Italy	994	790	204	994	790	204	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other Europe	276	198	78	261	183	78	15	15	–	–	–	–
Asia	1 544	408	1 136	576	241	335	–	–	–	968	167	801
Western Asia	276	181	95	276	181	95	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other Asia	1 268	227	1 041	300	60	240	–	–	–	968	167	801
Canada	520	379	141	520	379	141	–	–	–	–	–	–
Mexico	128	18	110	110	18	92	–	–	–	18	–	18
Cuba	198	–	198	198	–	198	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other America	409	143	266	264	125	139	57	–	57	88	18	70
All other	58	–	58	58	–	58	–	–	–	–	–	–
Not reported	568	507	61	340	340	–	167	167	–	61	–	61
Year of Immigration												
Total	11 632	8 487	3 145	10 217	8 105	2 112	254	197	57	1 161	185	976
1960 to 1970	2 885	697	2 188	1 873	617	1 256	57	–	57	955	80	875
1950 to 1959	2 468	1 825	643	2 368	1 780	588	–	–	–	100	45	55
Before 1950	5 673	5 421	252	5 577	5 346	231	15	15	–	81	60	21
1945 to 1949	545	441	104	520	416	104	–	–	–	25	25	–
1935 to 1944	486	420	66	465	420	45	–	–	–	21	–	21
Before 1935	4 642	4 560	82	4 592	4 510	82	15	15	–	35	35	–
1925 to 1934	1 056	1 036	20	1 040	1 020	20	–	–	–	16	16	–
1915 to 1924	1 196	1 196	–	1 177	1 177	–	–	–	–	19	19	–
Before 1915	2 390	2 328	62	2 375	2 313	62	15	15	–	–	–	–
Not reported	606	544	62	399	362	37	182	182	–	25	–	25
CLEVELAND												
Country of Birth												
All countries	54 859	35 812	19 047	52 438	34 915	17 523	1 110	683	427	1 311	214	1 097
United Kingdom	1 867	1 467	400	1 867	1 467	400	–	–	–	–	–	–
Ireland	1 294	1 083	211	1 294	1 083	211	–	–	–	–	–	–
Norway	66	66	–	66	66	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Sweden	121	103	18	121	103	18	–	–	–	–	–	–
Denmark	82	64	18	82	64	18	–	–	–	–	–	–
Netherlands	131	107	24	131	107	24	–	–	–	–	–	–
Switzerland	17	17	–	17	17	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
France	118	118	–	118	118	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Germany[1]	4 120	2 754	1 366	4 100	2 734	1 366	20	20	–	–	–	–
Poland	5 379	3 518	1 861	5 287	3 504	1 783	92	14	78	–	–	–
Czechoslovakia	3 817	3 074	743	3 817	3 074	743	–	–	–	–	–	–
Austria	3 163	2 460	703	3 163	2 460	703	–	–	–	–	–	–
Hungary	5 864	4 140	1 724	5 834	4 110	1 724	30	30	–	–	–	–
Yugoslavia	8 523	4 606	3 917	8 474	4 575	3 899	31	31	–	18	–	18
U S S R	2 181	1 357	824	2 181	1 357	824	–	–	–	–	–	–
Lithuania	1 114	796	318	1 114	796	318	–	–	–	–	–	–
Finland	157	157	–	157	157	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Rumania	660	637	23	660	637	23	–	–	–	–	–	–
Greece	1 994	1 103	891	1 994	1 103	891	–	–	–	–	–	–
	5 018	3 618	1 400	5 018	3 618	1 400	–	–	–	–	–	–
	1 360	977	383	1 360	977	383	–	–	–	–	–	–
	2 488	555	1 933	1 551	510	1 041	–	–	–	937	45	892
	1 093	449	644	1 093	449	644	–	–	–	–	–	–
	1 395	106	1 289	458	61	397	–	–	–	937	45	892
	1 502	948	554	1 342	843	499	59	20	39	101	85	16
	292	179	113	272	159	113	–	–	–	20	20	–
	63	21	42	63	21	42	–	–	–	–	–	–
	1 298	526	772	843	382	461	305	144	161	150	–	150
	223	21	202	163	–	163	18	–	18	42	21	21
	1 947	1 340	607	1 349	873	476	555	424	131	43	43	–
	54 859	35 812	19 047	52 438	34 915	17 523	1 110	683	427	1 311	214	1 097
	11 853	2 109	9 744	10 509	1 959	8 550	223	44	179	1 121	106	1 015
	12 834	7 463	5 371	12 635	7 390	5 245	130	30	100	69	43	26
	28 149	24 655	3 494	27 771	24 372	3 399	257	218	39	121	65	56
	2 368	1 918	450	2 329	1 879	450	18	18	–	21	21	–
	640	537	103	559	496	63	33	17	16	48	24	24
	25 141	22 200	2 941	24 883	21 997	2 886	206	183	23	52	20	32
	2 848	2 629	219	2 765	2 569	196	63	40	23	20	20	–
	6 928	6 141	787	6 864	6 077	787	64	64	–	–	–	–
	15 365	13 430	1 935	15 254	13 351	1 903	79	79	–	32	–	32
	2 023	1 585	438	1 523	1 194	329	500	391	109	–	–	–

rmany and East Germany

Table 144. Citizenship of the Foreign Born by Race and Country of Birth: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More Cities of 250,000 or More	Total			White			Negro			Other races		
	Total	Naturalized	Alien	Total	Naturalized	Alien	Total	Naturalized	Alien	Total	Naturalized	Alien
COLUMBUS												
Country of Birth												
All countries	**11 517**	**7 271**	**4 246**	**9 989**	**6 674**	**3 315**	**559**	**327**	**232**	**969**	**270**	**699**
United Kingdom	1 042	618	424	1 042	618	424	–	–	–	–	–	–
Ireland	221	201	20	221	201	20	–	–	–	–	–	–
Norway	98	16	82	98	16	82	–	–	–	–	–	–
Sweden	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Denmark	24	–	24	24	–	24	–	–	–	–	–	–
Netherlands	222	127	95	222	127	95	–	–	–	–	–	–
Switzerland	81	81	–	81	81	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
France	74	58	16	74	58	16	–	–	–	–	–	–
Germany[1]	1 984	1 451	533	1 922	1 409	513	42	42	–	20	–	20
Poland	396	396	–	396	396	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Czechoslovakia	52	34	18	52	34	18	–	–	–	–	–	–
Austria	309	309	–	309	309	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Hungary	321	207	114	321	207	114	–	–	–	–	–	–
Yugoslavia	479	338	141	479	338	141	–	–	–	–	–	–
U S S R	237	237	–	218	218	–	19	19	–	–	–	–
Lithuania	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Finland	20	–	20	20	–	20	–	–	–	–	–	–
Rumania	93	93	–	93	93	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Greece	319	232	87	298	232	66	21	–	21	–	–	–
Italy	1 131	977	154	1 131	977	154	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other Europe	444	280	164	425	280	145	–	–	–	19	–	19
Asia	1 543	443	1 100	583	125	458	48	48	–	912	270	642
Western Asia	295	88	207	251	44	207	–	–	–	44	44	–
Other Asia	1 248	355	893	332	81	251	48	48	–	868	226	642
Canada	816	345	471	777	306	471	39	39	–	–	–	–
Mexico	24	24	–	24	24	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Cuba	127	40	87	107	40	67	20	–	20	–	–	–
Other America	382	198	184	243	110	133	139	88	51	–	–	–
All other	287	69	218	226	69	157	43	–	43	18	–	18
Not reported	791	497	294	603	406	197	188	91	97	–	–	–
Year of Immigration												
Total	**11 517**	**7 271**	**4 246**	**9 989**	**6 674**	**3 315**	**559**	**327**	**232**	**969**	**270**	**699**
1960 to 1970	3 423	577	2 846	2 662	535	2 127	122	42	80	639	–	639
1950 to 1959	2 780	1 998	782	2 520	1 792	728	55	40	15	205	166	39
Before 1950	4 462	4 063	399	4 279	3 921	358	79	38	41	104	104	–
1945 to 1949	724	664	60	624	584	40	58	38	20	42	42	–
1935 to 1944	122	122	–	103	103	–	–	–	–	19	19	–
Before 1935	3 616	3 277	339	3 552	3 234	318	21	–	21	43	43	–
1925 to 1934	857	758	99	857	758	99	–	–	–	–	–	–
1915 to 1924	1 062	933	129	1 019	911	108	21	–	21	22	22	–
Before 1915	1 697	1 586	111	1 676	1 565	111	–	–	–	21	21	–
Not reported	852	633	219	528	426	102	303	207	96	21	–	21
TOLEDO												
Country of Birth												
All countries	**12 473**	**8 782**	**3 691**	**11 885**	**8 457**	**3 428**	**445**	**258**	**187**	**143**	**67**	**76**
United Kingdom	1 308	1 090	218	1 287	1 069	218	–	–	–	21	21	–
Ireland	136	99	37	136	99	37	–	–	–	–	–	–
Norway	20	20	–	20	20	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Sweden	13	13	–	13	13	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Denmark	27	–	27	27	–	27	–	–	–	–	–	–
Netherlands	41	–	41	41	–	41	–	–	–	–	–	–
Switzerland	97	76	21	97	76	21	–	–	–	–	–	–
France	165	122	43	165	122	43	–	–	–	–	–	–
Germany[1]	1 819	1 459	360	1 779	1 419	360	40	40	–	–	–	–
Poland	1 859	1 425	434	1 859	1 425	434	–	–	–	–	–	–
Czechoslovakia	140	140	–	140	140	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Austria	320	262	58	320	262	58	–	–	–	–	–	–
Hungary	703	533	170	703	533	170	–	–	–	–	–	–
Yugoslavia	37	37	–	37	37	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
U S S R	281	215	66	281	215	66	–	–	–	–	–	–
Lithuania	183	90	93	183	90	93	–	–	–	–	–	–
Finland	39	39	–	39	39	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Rumania	118	78	40	118	78	40	–	–	–	–	–	–
Greece	396	261	135	396	261	135	–	–	–	–	–	–
Italy	345	297	48	345	297	48	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other Europe	378	308	70	378	308	70	–	–	–	–	–	–
Asia	960	477	483	838	431	407	–	–	–	122	46	76
Western Asia	456	344	112	456	344	112	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other Asia	504	133	371	382	87	295	–	–	–	122	46	76
Canada	1 208	871	337	1 208	871	337	–	–	–	–	–	–
Mexico	556	167	389	556	167	389	–	–	–	–	–	–
Cuba	73	–	73	73	–	73	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other America	413	125	288	246	82	164	167	43	124	–	–	–
All other	174	14	160	137	–	137	37	14	23	–	–	–
Not reported	664	564	100	463	403	60	201	161	40	–	–	–
Year of Immigration												
Total	**12 473**	**8 782**	**3 691**	**11 885**	**8 457**	**3 428**	**445**	**258**	**187**	**143**	**67**	**76**
1960 to 1970	2 176	280	1 896	1 940	234	1 706	147	–	147	89	46	43
1950 to 1959	1 900	1 103	797	1 866	1 082	784	–	–	–	34	21	13
Before 1950	7 848	6 986	862	7 682	6 840	842	146	146	–	20	–	20
1945 to 1949	716	558	158	697	539	158	19	19	–	–	–	–
1935 to 1944	390	291	99	335	256	79	35	35	–	20	–	20
Before 1935	6 742	6 137	605	6 650	6 045	605	92	92	–	–	–	–
1925 to 1934	1 269	1 140	129	1 269	1 140	129	–	–	–	–	–	–
1915 to 1924	1 864	1 774	90	1 864	1 774	90	–	–	–	–	–	–
Before 1915	3 609	3 223	386	3 517	3 131	386	92	92	–	–	–	–
Not reported	549	413	136	397	301	96	152	112	40	–	–	–

[1] Includes West Germany and East Germany

Table 145. Residence in 1965 of the Population 5 Years Old and Over by Race, Sex, and Age: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text For meaning of symbols, see text]

The State			Different house in the United States (movers)								
					Different county (migrants)						
						Different State by region					
	Total	Same house as in 1970	Total	Same county	Same State	Northeast	North Central	South	West	Abroad	Moved, residence in 1965 not reported
TOTAL											
Persons 5 Years Old and Over											
Both sexes	9 731 746	5 331 949	3 855 483	2 534 362	708 313	144 680	154 540	244 394	69 194	68 820	475 494
5 to 9 years	1 064 400	483 051	504 922	336 619	87 789	16 664	21 740	31 443	10 667	6 922	69 505
10 to 14 years	1 129 258	656 438	417 238	287 236	69 587	12 950	15 613	23 933	7 919	5 178	50 404
15 to 19 years	1 016 898	598 095	367 147	228 196	78 361	17 229	13 631	24 454	5 276	4 398	47 258
20 to 24 years	821 336	210 264	538 565	304 738	130 609	29 440	22 201	44 279	7 298	10 620	61 887
25 to 29 years	691 533	145 535	476 861	285 475	93 446	20 435	24 616	40 581	12 308	18 504	50 633
30 to 34 years	598 909	230 997	327 214	211 714	60 042	12 079	14 799	20 876	7 704	8 143	32 555
35 to 39 years	580 287	303 943	246 005	163 642	41 738	9 422	10 934	14 676	5 593	5 012	25 327
40 to 44 years	642 929	399 310	215 264	149 772	33 466	7 496	8 887	12 006	3 637	3 649	24 706
45 to 49 years	654 083	445 880	184 525	132 343	27 939	5 550	6 876	8 889	2 928	2 227	21 451
50 to 54 years	587 636	419 631	147 400	109 432	21 661	3 909	4 430	6 347	1 621	1 531	19 074
55 to 59 years	516 000	379 535	118 181	90 335	16 866	2 587	2 911	4 347	1 135	981	17 303
60 to 64 years	429 379	322 404	92 658	71 098	13 067	1 831	2 327	3 362	973	531	13 786
65 to 69 years	334 053	249 964	72 176	54 287	10 776	1 743	1 845	2 713	812	511	11 402
70 to 74 years	268 702	202 141	56 290	42 659	8 103	1 202	1 396	2 366	564	259	10 012
75 to 79 years	199 779	148 758	42 479	32 011	6 083	923	1 095	2 029	338	195	8 347
80 to 84 years	117 657	83 891	27 598	19 860	4 905	689	644	1 203	297	94	6 074
85 years and over	78 907	52 112	20 960	14 945	3 875	531	595	890	124	65	5 770
Male	4 692 671	2 551 055	1 868 837	1 213 294	348 034	72 636	77 360	121 754	35 759	40 971	231 808
5 to 9 years	542 788	247 512	256 692	170 844	44 857	8 487	11 200	15 760	5 544	3 379	35 205
10 to 14 years	575 669	335 347	211 960	145 228	36 014	6 458	8 050	12 219	3 991	2 664	25 698
15 to 19 years	508 271	309 707	173 563	106 752	37 794	8 944	6 533	10 968	2 572	2 116	22 885
20 to 24 years	377 350	108 271	231 701	127 386	57 088	14 258	9 580	19 960	3 429	6 675	30 703
25 to 29 years	337 170	61 244	235 532	135 861	45 929	10 484	13 098	23 101	7 059	13 439	26 955
30 to 34 years	289 786	99 665	169 179	108 177	32 102	6 350	7 677	10 964	3 909	4 703	16 239
35 to 39 years	282 994	139 274	128 488	84 082	22 680	5 002	5 992	7 719	3 013	2 931	12 301
40 to 44 years	314 405	187 372	112 955	77 616	17 991	3 897	4 849	6 542	2 060	1 976	12 102
45 to 49 years	315 478	211 098	92 824	65 288	14 676	2 929	3 664	4 683	1 584	1 172	10 384
50 to 54 years	284 440	201 819	72 830	53 533	11 005	1 952	2 302	3 187	851	803	8 988
55 to 59 years	247 831	183 116	56 209	42 760	8 327	1 282	1 353	1 884	603	501	8 005
60 to 64 years	201 576	153 124	41 985	32 318	5 984	759	1 099	1 401	424	265	6 202
65 to 69 years	147 791	111 988	30 726	23 050	4 912	668	798	1 004	294	149	4 928
70 to 74 years	113 425	87 045	22 125	16 868	3 315	443	484	852	163	74	4 181
75 to 79 years	80 653	61 735	15 723	12 080	2 190	282	286	760	125	64	3 131
80 to 84 years	44 944	33 568	9 253	6 560	1 699	271	220	417	86	31	2 092
85 years and over	28 100	19 170	7 092	4 891	1 471	170	175	333	52	29	1 809
Female	5 039 075	2 780 894	1 986 646	1 321 068	360 279	72 044	77 180	122 640	33 435	27 849	243 686
5 to 9 years	521 612	235 539	248 230	165 775	42 932	8 177	10 540	15 683	5 123	3 543	34 300
10 to 14 years	553 589	321 091	205 278	142 008	33 573	6 492	7 563	11 714	3 928	2 514	24 706
15 to 19 years	508 627	288 388	193 584	121 444	40 567	8 285	7 098	13 486	2 704	2 202	24 373
20 to 24 years	443 986	101 993	306 864	177 352	73 521	15 182	12 621	24 319	3 869	3 945	31 184
25 to 29 years	354 363	84 291	241 329	149 614	47 517	9 951	11 518	17 480	5 249	5 065	23 678
30 to 34 years	309 123	131 332	158 035	103 537	27 940	5 729	7 122	9 912	3 795	3 440	16 316
35 to 39 years	297 293	164 669	117 517	79 560	19 058	4 420	4 942	6 957	2 580	2 081	13 026
40 to 44 years	328 524	211 938	102 309	72 156	15 475	3 599	4 038	5 464	1 577	1 673	12 604
45 to 49 years	338 605	234 782	91 701	67 055	13 263	2 621	3 212	4 206	1 344	1 055	11 067
50 to 54 years	303 196	217 812	74 570	55 899	10 656	1 957	2 128	3 160	770	728	10 086
55 to 59 years	268 169	196 419	61 972	47 575	8 539	1 305	1 558	2 463	532	480	9 298
60 to 64 years	227 803	169 280	50 673	38 780	7 083	1 072	1 228	1 961	549	266	7 584
65 to 69 years	186 262	137 976	41 450	31 237	5 864	1 075	1 047	1 709	518	362	6 474
70 to 74 years	155 277	115 096	34 165	25 791	4 788	759	912	1 514	401	185	5 831
75 to 79 years	119 126	87 023	26 756	19 931	3 893	641	809	1 269	213	131	5 216
80 to 84 years	72 713	50 323	18 345	13 300	3 206	418	424	786	211	63	3 982
85 years and over	50 807	32 942	13 868	10 054	2 404	361	420	557	72	36	3 961
Males 20 Years Old and Over in Armed Forces in 1965											
Total, 20 years old and over	108 851	13 243	62 044	20 340	6 535	4 480	4 431	18 310	7 948	18 160	15 404
20 to 24 years	27 476	4 027	14 630	6 222	1 704	751	735	3 778	1 440	4 114	4 705
25 to 29 years	53 563	4 331	31 353	10 160	3 318	2 154	2 330	9 518	3 873	9 912	7 967
30 to 34 years	12 165	1 325	7 649	1 991	794	621	658	2 324	1 261	1 924	1 267
35 to 39 years	5 363	766	3 252	593	266	389	270	1 011	723	863	482
40 to 44 years	4 268	700	2 420	548	212	254	214	805	387	649	499
45 to 49 years	3 028	772	1 643	428	141	216	146	558	154	351	262
50 years and over	2 988	1 322	1 097	398	100	95	78	316	110	347	222
Persons 20 Years Old and Over Attending College in 1965											
Total, 20 years old and over	215 413	42 489	158 612	61 539	47 410	14 348	16 337	14 896	4 082	4 170	10 142
20 to 24 years	93 546	19 394	68 419	27 569	21 407	6 390	5 902	5 999	1 152	1 311	4 422
25 to 29 years	79 636	7 040	66 549	23 590	20 386	6 141	7 719	6 778	1 935	1 965	4 082
30 years and over	42 231	16 055	23 644	10 380	5 617	1 817	2 716	2 119	995	894	1 638
Males 15 Years Old and Over in Armed Forces in 1970											
Total, 15 years old and over	19 465	2 241	12 368	1 486	1 629	1 916	1 850	3 591	1 896	1 906	2 950
15 to 19 years	762	214	376	95	73	62	73	59	14	4	168
20 to 24 years	6 836	974	4 231	679	844	782	754	915	257	86	1 545
25 to 29 years	3 418	99	2 507	258	308	397	379	709	456	402	410
30 to 34 years	2 726	85	1 820	161	103	243	234	682	397	573	248
35 to 39 years	2 957	293	1 892	148	139	225	217	642	521	527	245
40 to 44 years	1 351	259	732	53	95	89	84	269	142	173	187
45 to 49 years	845	158	525	49	23	88	76	214	75	85	77
50 years and over	570	159	285	43	44	30	33	101	34	56	70
Persons 15 Years Old and Over Attending College in 1970											
Living with one or both parents	119 504	90 495	26 188	17 790	4 084	1 128	1 421	1 308	457	747	2 074
15 to 19 years	52 990	40 630	11 240	7 949	1 459	538	578	552	164	185	935
20 to 24 years	59 414	45 648	12 641	8 552	2 206	461	686	547	189	257	868
25 years and over	7 100	4 217	2 307	1 289	419	129	157	209	104	305	271
Living with neither parent	229 919	26 539	181 053	48 772	79 870	25 151	11 908	11 588	3 764	5 598	16 729
15 to 19 years	58 940	5 221	46 836	5 157	27 811	8 372	2 566	2 444	486	630	6 253
20 to 24 years	103 528	5 589	89 167	22 370	41 758	13 236	5 522	5 076	1 205	1 746	7 026
25 years and over	67 451	15 729	45 050	21 245	10 301	3 543	3 820	4 068	2 073	3 222	3 450

Table 145. Residence in 1965 of the Population 5 Years Old and Over by Race, Sex, and Age: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text For meaning of symbols, see text]

The State

	Total	Same house as in 1970	Different house in the United States (movers)							Abroad	Moved, residence in 1965 not reported
					Different county (migrants)						
						Different State by region					
			Total	Same county	Same State	Northeast	North Central	South	West		
WHITE											
Persons 5 Years Old and Over											
Both sexes	8 832 311	4 903 488	3 477 556	2 229 074	685 938	137 199	145 820	214 153	65 372	60 109	391 158
5 to 9 years	950 055	440 011	447 361	288 247	85 677	15 513	20 445	27 341	10 138	6 044	56 639
10 to 14 years	1 004 992	596 237	364 440	242 198	67 242	12 172	14 619	20 646	7 563	4 602	39 713
15 to 19 years	912 040	544 645	325 097	194 795	75 129	16 562	12 889	20 695	5 027	4 012	38 286
20 to 24 years	745 978	189 385	494 722	274 524	126 361	28 448	20 865	37 784	6 740	9 342	52 529
25 to 29 years	629 528	131 898	438 790	257 865	90 627	19 223	23 408	36 074	11 593	15 709	43 131
30 to 34 years	541 670	211 512	296 693	187 798	58 156	11 120	13 933	18 575	7 111	6 685	26 780
35 to 39 years	522 653	276 918	221 137	143 173	40 470	8 878	10 268	13 102	5 246	4 379	20 219
40 to 44 years	582 263	366 888	192 555	130 362	32 332	7 071	8 401	10 944	3 445	3 359	19 461
45 to 49 years	598 824	412 941	166 513	116 795	27 010	5 305	6 546	8 034	2 823	2 088	17 282
50 to 54 years	540 595	389 642	134 015	97 602	21 036	3 765	4 222	5 838	1 552	1 410	15 528
55 to 59 years	475 174	352 205	107 847	81 146	16 331	2 487	2 805	3 981	1 097	896	14 226
60 to 64 years	397 896	301 208	84 744	64 105	12 738	1 747	2 225	2 980	949	524	11 420
65 to 69 years	307 190	231 391	65 863	48 864	10 375	1 632	1 744	2 456	792	471	9 465
70 to 74 years	250 158	189 345	52 081	39 139	7 841	1 170	1 295	2 078	558	240	8 492
75 to 79 years	187 842	140 663	39 762	29 716	6 006	916	1 023	1 777	324	195	7 222
80 to 84 years	111 669	79 802	26 218	18 739	4 804	666	616	1 096	297	88	5 561
85 years and over	73 784	48 797	19 718	14 006	3 803	524	516	752	117	65	5 204
Male	4 268 574	2 347 947	1 693 153	1 073 268	335 691	69 130	73 056	108 153	33 855	36 372	191 102
5 to 9 years	485 702	225 778	228 271	146 901	43 771	7 970	10 613	13 724	5 292	2 941	28 712
10 to 14 years	513 939	305 483	185 885	123 067	34 785	6 096	7 518	10 589	3 830	2 388	20 183
15 to 19 years	457 203	282 689	153 960	91 353	35 895	8 610	6 157	9 474	2 471	1 961	18 593
20 to 24 years	344 684	98 221	214 111	115 853	54 820	13 875	8 995	17 377	3 191	6 135	26 217
25 to 29 years	309 149	55 359	218 878	124 550	44 345	9 934	12 506	20 919	6 624	11 706	23 206
30 to 34 years	264 236	91 821	154 758	97 456	30 929	5 802	7 187	9 744	3 640	3 982	13 675
35 to 39 years	257 471	127 717	117 262	75 155	21 911	4 711	5 629	7 055	2 801	2 539	9 953
40 to 44 years	286 274	172 806	102 009	68 478	17 319	3 681	4 555	6 015	1 961	1 815	9 644
45 to 49 years	289 161	195 664	84 056	57 748	14 141	2 824	3 528	4 278	1 537	1 093	8 348
50 to 54 years	262 166	187 828	66 212	47 610	10 701	1 899	2 198	2 994	810	744	7 382
55 to 59 years	228 374	169 963	51 280	38 313	8 068	1 242	1 323	1 749	585	475	6 656
60 to 64 years	186 674	143 158	38 196	28 962	5 852	722	1 031	1 215	414	265	5 055
65 to 69 years	135 141	103 067	27 950	20 676	4 688	638	755	907	286	136	3 988
70 to 74 years	104 765	80 982	20 279	15 313	3 219	424	443	723	157	74	3 430
75 to 79 years	75 213	57 929	14 621	11 076	2 165	275	266	714	125	64	2 599
80 to 84 years	42 431	31 788	8 715	6 135	1 639	264	208	383	86	25	1 903
85 years and over	25 991	17 694	6 710	4 622	1 443	163	144	293	45	29	1 558
Female	4 563 737	2 555 541	1 784 403	1 155 806	350 247	68 069	72 764	106 000	31 517	23 737	200 056
5 to 9 years	464 353	214 233	219 090	141 346	41 906	7 543	9 832	13 617	4 846	3 103	27 927
10 to 14 years	491 053	290 754	178 555	119 131	32 457	6 076	7 101	10 057	3 733	2 214	19 530
15 to 19 years	454 837	261 956	171 137	103 442	39 234	7 952	6 732	11 221	2 556	2 051	19 693
20 to 24 years	401 294	91 164	280 611	158 671	71 541	14 573	11 870	20 407	3 549	3 207	26 312
25 to 29 years	320 379	76 539	219 912	133 315	46 282	9 289	10 902	15 155	4 969	4 003	19 925
30 to 34 years	277 434	119 691	141 935	90 342	27 227	5 318	6 746	8 831	3 471	2 703	13 105
35 to 39 years	265 182	149 201	103 875	68 018	18 559	4 167	4 639	6 047	2 445	1 840	10 266
40 to 44 years	295 989	194 082	90 546	61 884	15 013	3 390	3 846	4 929	1 484	1 544	9 817
45 to 49 years	309 663	217 277	82 457	59 047	12 869	2 481	3 018	3 756	1 286	995	8 934
50 to 54 years	278 429	201 814	67 803	49 992	10 335	1 866	2 024	2 844	742	666	8 146
55 to 59 years	246 800	182 242	56 567	42 833	8 263	1 245	1 482	2 232	512	421	7 570
60 to 64 years	211 222	158 050	46 548	35 143	6 886	1 025	1 194	1 765	535	259	6 365
65 to 69 years	172 049	128 324	37 913	28 188	5 687	994	989	1 549	506	335	5 477
70 to 74 years	145 393	108 363	31 802	23 826	4 622	746	852	1 355	401	166	5 062
75 to 79 years	112 629	82 734	25 141	18 640	3 841	641	757	1 063	199	131	4 623
80 to 84 years	69 238	48 014	17 503	12 604	3 165	402	408	713	211	63	3 658
85 years and over	47 793	31 103	13 008	9 384	2 360	361	372	459	72	36	3 646
Males 20 Years Old and Over in Armed Forces in 1965											
Total, 20 years old and over	99 523	11 919	57 430	18 274	6 276	4 221	4 137	17 102	7 420	16 495	13 679
20 to 24 years	25 268	3 655	13 454	5 510	1 630	678	705	3 531	1 400	3 930	4 229
25 to 29 years	49 113	3 899	29 181	9 213	3 185	2 051	2 209	8 920	3 603	8 955	7 078
30 to 34 years	11 035	1 220	7 060	1 819	762	572	599	2 138	1 170	1 674	1 081
35 to 39 years	4 739	690	2 924	489	266	383	215	929	642	716	409
40 to 44 years	3 821	600	2 204	507	192	230	185	736	354	577	440
45 to 49 years	2 848	700	1 578	393	141	212	146	532	154	334	236
50 years and over	2 699	1 155	1 029	343	100	95	78	316	97	309	206
Persons 20 Years Old and Over Attending College in 1965											
Total, 20 years old and over	203 047	39 892	151 037	58 301	46 258	14 061	15 891	12 831	3 695	2 867	9 251
20 to 24 years	88 389	18 231	65 110	26 029	20 882	6 276	5 788	5 097	1 038	988	4 060
25 to 29 years	75 510	6 641	63 833	22 592	19 943	6 038	7 536	5 900	1 824	1 246	3 790
30 years and over	39 148	15 020	22 094	9 680	5 433	1 747	2 567	1 834	833	633	1 401
Males 15 Years Old and Over in Armed Forces in 1970											
Total, 15 years old and over	17 419	1 902	11 389	1 302	1 543	1 851	1 708	3 267	1 718	1 604	2 524
15 to 19 years	679	191	334	77	64	57	68	54	14	4	150
20 to 24 years	6 216	822	3 955	629	805	753	720	800	248	67	1 372
25 to 29 years	3 163	89	2 365	221	287	397	354	684	422	345	364
30 to 34 years	2 330	85	1 586	116	103	218	212	575	362	482	177
35 to 39 years	2 540	241	1 668	114	139	219	172	584	440	429	202
40 to 44 years	1 156	200	677	53	84	89	73	255	123	146	133
45 to 49 years	812	135	525	49	23	88	76	214	75	75	77
50 years and over	523	139	279	43	38	30	33	101	34	56	49
Persons 15 Years Old and Over Attending College in 1970											
Living with one or both parents	112 073	85 566	24 044	16 028	3 997	1 089	1 378	1 111	441	657	1 806
15 to 19 years	49 791	38 367	10 427	7 268	1 439	525	564	474	157	177	820
20 to 24 years	55 775	43 277	11 511	7 604	2 148	448	657	465	189	225	762
25 years and over	6 507	3 922	2 106	1 156	410	116	157	172	95	255	224
Living with neither parent	216 476	24 015	172 760	45 172	77 720	24 532	11 510	10 400	3 426	4 122	15 579
15 to 19 years	56 613	4 807	45 245	4 850	27 060	8 150	2 502	2 218	465	534	6 027
20 to 24 years	98 279	4 913	85 553	20 911	40 695	12 970	5 382	4 559	1 036	1 257	6 556
25 years and over	61 584	14 295	41 962	19 411	9 965	3 412	3 626	3 623	1 925	2 331	2 996

Table 145. Residence in 1965 of the Population 5 Years Old and Over by Race, Sex, and Age: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text For meaning of symbols, see text]

The State	Total	Same house as in 1970	Different house in the United States (movers)							Abroad	Moved, residence in 1965 not reported
			Total	Same county	Different county (migrants)						
					Same State	Different State by region					
						Northeast	North Central	South	West		
NEGRO											
Persons 5 Years Old and Over											
Both sexes	**873 285**	**419 602**	**367 737**	**299 377**	**20 990**	**6 859**	**8 017**	**29 556**	**2 938**	**3 767**	**82 179**
5 to 9 years	111 718	42 321	56 405	47 557	1 940	1 077	1 268	4 091	472	436	12 556
10 to 14 years	122 104	59 269	51 887	44 388	2 229	736	968	3 250	316	358	10 590
15 to 19 years	102 718	52 634	41 091	32 824	3 081	611	675	3 702	198	180	8 813
20 to 24 years	72 642	20 336	42 825	29 817	4 097	944	1 242	6 400	325	427	9 054
25 to 29 years	58 548	13 321	36 784	27 017	2 674	1 129	1 060	4 373	531	1 289	7 154
30 to 34 years	54 312	19 106	29 181	23 309	1 703	820	738	2 153	458	524	5 501
35 to 39 years	55 531	26 487	23 918	20 003	1 120	473	576	1 479	267	262	4 864
40 to 44 years	58 984	31 694	22 014	18 990	1 055	385	428	1 031	125	148	5 128
45 to 49 years	53 827	32 146	17 501	15 164	867	227	310	835	98	64	4 116
50 to 54 years	45 862	29 349	12 961	11 531	557	135	200	485	53	49	3 503
55 to 59 years	39 885	26 789	10 040	8 960	493	95	88	366	38	20	3 036
60 to 64 years	30 720	20 693	7 700	6 827	314	68	96	371	24	–	2 327
65 to 69 years	26 165	18 055	6 195	5 324	397	104	101	257	12	5	1 910
70 to 74 years	18 046	12 480	4 071	3 431	226	32	94	288	–	5	1 490
75 to 79 years	11 572	7 845	2 639	2 239	77	7	72	230	14	–	1 008
80 to 84 years	5 735	3 905	1 323	1 091	88	9	28	107	–	–	507
85 years and over	4 916	3 172	1 202	905	72	7	73	138	7	–	542
Male	**412 140**	**199 070**	**170 876**	**137 305**	**11 666**	**3 174**	**3 956**	**13 277**	**1 498**	**2 512**	**39 682**
5 to 9 years	55 862	21 400	27 886	23 582	1 025	454	583	2 029	213	234	6 342
10 to 14 years	60 755	29 453	25 638	21 813	1 181	362	512	1 624	146	207	5 457
15 to 19 years	50 070	26 672	19 116	15 135	1 806	304	330	1 452	89	54	4 228
20 to 24 years	31 532	9 791	17 120	11 351	2 176	362	559	2 525	147	300	4 321
25 to 29 years	26 526	5 727	16 154	11 101	1 521	524	523	2 151	334	1 059	3 506
30 to 34 years	24 130	7 678	13 714	10 443	1 077	453	398	1 143	200	301	2 437
35 to 39 years	24 549	11 346	10 775	8 707	707	237	314	624	186	184	2 244
40 to 44 years	27 506	14 331	10 673	8 985	641	189	272	503	83	86	2 416
45 to 49 years	25 558	15 049	8 452	7 295	484	105	130	398	40	46	2 011
50 to 54 years	21 674	13 664	6 395	5 752	283	53	96	186	25	22	1 593
55 to 59 years	19 037	12 892	4 804	4 349	232	40	30	135	18	14	1 327
60 to 64 years	14 584	9 743	3 710	3 303	132	28	62	175	10	–	1 131
65 to 69 years	12 263	8 647	2 693	2 299	224	30	43	97	–	5	918
70 to 74 years	8 436	5 911	1 781	1 515	77	19	41	129	–	–	744
75 to 79 years	5 261	3 679	1 065	981	25	7	20	32	–	–	517
80 to 84 years	2 390	1 689	518	425	47	–	12	34	–	–	183
85 years and over	2 007	1 398	382	269	28	7	31	40	7	–	227
Female	**461 145**	**220 532**	**196 861**	**162 072**	**9 324**	**3 685**	**4 061**	**16 279**	**1 440**	**1 255**	**42 497**
5 to 9 years	55 856	20 921	28 519	23 975	915	623	685	2 062	259	202	6 214
10 to 14 years	61 349	29 816	26 249	22 575	1 048	374	456	1 626	170	151	5 133
15 to 19 years	52 648	25 962	21 975	17 689	1 275	307	345	2 250	109	126	4 585
20 to 24 years	41 110	10 545	25 705	18 466	1 921	582	683	3 875	178	127	4 733
25 to 29 years	32 022	7 594	20 630	15 916	1 153	605	537	2 222	197	230	3 568
30 to 34 years	30 182	11 428	15 467	12 866	626	367	340	1 010	258	223	3 064
35 to 39 years	30 982	15 141	13 143	11 296	413	236	262	855	81	78	2 620
40 to 44 years	31 478	17 363	11 341	10 005	414	196	156	528	42	62	2 712
45 to 49 years	28 269	17 097	9 049	7 869	383	122	180	437	58	18	2 105
50 to 54 years	24 188	15 685	6 566	5 779	274	82	104	299	28	27	1 910
55 to 59 years	20 848	13 897	5 236	4 611	261	55	58	231	20	6	1 709
60 to 64 years	16 136	10 950	3 990	3 524	182	40	34	196	14	–	1 196
65 to 69 years	13 902	9 408	3 502	3 025	173	74	58	160	12	–	992
70 to 74 years	9 610	6 569	2 290	1 916	149	13	53	159	–	5	746
75 to 79 years	6 311	4 166	1 574	1 258	52	–	52	198	14	–	571
80 to 84 years	3 345	2 216	805	666	41	9	16	73	–	–	324
85 years and over	2 909	1 774	820	636	44	–	42	98	–	–	315
Males 20 Years Old and Over in Armed Forces in 1965											
Total, 20 years old and over	**9 023**	**1 282**	**4 541**	**2 055**	**259**	**254**	**283**	**1 198**	**492**	**1 538**	**1 662**
20 to 24 years	2 171	372	1 171	707	74	73	30	247	40	184	444
25 to 29 years	4 310	411	2 126	941	133	103	121	588	240	906	867
30 to 34 years	1 064	105	578	172	32	49	48	186	91	204	177
35 to 39 years	602	76	322	104	–	6	55	82	75	131	73
40 to 44 years	436	100	211	41	20	19	29	69	33	66	59
45 to 49 years	172	64	65	35	–	4	–	26	–	17	26
50 years and over	268	154	68	55	–	–	–	–	13	30	16
Persons 20 Years Old and Over Attending College in 1965											
Total, 20 years old and over	**9 872**	**2 481**	**6 555**	**2 968**	**1 010**	**213**	**257**	**1 937**	**170**	**133**	**703**
20 to 24 years	4 464	1 080	3 038	1 472	480	96	82	859	49	25	321
25 to 29 years	2 970	387	2 343	843	400	84	117	856	43	54	186
30 years and over	2 438	1 014	1 174	653	130	33	58	222	78	54	196
Males 15 Years Old and Over in Armed Forces in 1970											
Total, 15 years old and over	**1 948**	**326**	**921**	**184**	**86**	**65**	**131**	**312**	**143**	**289**	**412**
15 to 19 years	83	23	42	18	9	5	5	5	–	–	18
20 to 24 years	585	147	260	50	39	29	34	108	–	19	159
25 to 29 years	217	10	117	37	21	–	25	20	14	44	46
30 to 34 years	385	–	223	45	–	25	11	107	35	91	71
35 to 39 years	411	52	218	34	–	6	45	58	75	98	43
40 to 44 years	195	59	55	–	11	–	11	14	19	27	54
45 to 49 years	25	15	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	10	–
50 years and over	47	20	6	–	6	–	–	–	–	–	21
Persons 15 Years Old and Over Attending College in 1970											
Living with one or both parents	**7 067**	**4 748**	**2 021**	**1 703**	**80**	**39**	**43**	**149**	**7**	**45**	**253**
15 to 19 years	3 056	2 188	753	647	13	13	14	59	7	–	115
20 to 24 years	3 475	2 265	1 094	929	58	13	29	65	–	18	98
25 years and over	536	295	174	127	9	13	–	25	–	27	40
Living with neither parent	**11 242**	**2 398**	**7 449**	**3 362**	**1 944**	**539**	**315**	**1 108**	**181**	**422**	**973**
15 to 19 years	2 097	414	1 451	289	700	198	58	206	–	33	199
20 to 24 years	4 468	619	3 272	1 375	987	234	113	483	80	142	435
25 years and over	4 677	1 365	2 726	1 698	257	107	144	419	101	247	339

Table 145. **Residence in 1965 of the Population 5 Years Old and Over by Race, Sex, and Age: 1970**—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

The State

	Total	Same house as in 1970	Different house in the United States (movers)							Abroad	Moved, residence in 1965 not reported
					Different county (migrants)						
						Different State by region					
			Total	Same county	Same State	Northeast	North Central	South	West		
PERSONS OF SPANISH LANGUAGE											
Persons 5 Years Old and Over											
Both sexes	82 241	32 572	39 077	24 207	4 521	2 448	1 637	4 297	1 967	5 580	5 012
5 to 9 years	12 994	4 664	6 618	4 155	537	395	302	871	358	668	1 044
10 to 14 years	12 824	6 162	5 324	3 679	572	213	185	437	238	626	712
15 to 19 years	10 535	5 102	4 200	2 649	570	321	143	351	166	711	522
20 to 24 years	8 887	1 651	5 414	3 060	827	348	160	785	234	1 018	804
25 to 29 years	7 182	935	4 799	2 330	652	320	353	726	418	850	598
30 to 34 years	6 152	1 677	3 664	2 192	363	266	163	457	223	512	299
35 to 39 years	5 377	2 269	2 423	1 557	294	177	90	173	132	326	359
40 to 44 years	5 284	2 640	2 123	1 477	192	133	58	165	98	295	226
45 to 49 years	4 552	2 439	1 793	1 184	208	112	73	149	67	186	134
50 to 54 years	2 486	1 405	847	593	102	35	56	50	11	116	118
55 to 59 years	1 896	1 092	657	506	78	27	7	39	–	105	42
60 to 64 years	1 332	871	385	239	62	39	6	26	13	40	36
65 to 69 years	1 165	701	353	266	24	25	8	30	–	77	34
70 to 74 years	848	506	289	196	34	19	21	10	9	6	47
75 to 79 years	400	230	137	102	–	11	12	12	–	25	8
80 to 84 years	198	147	22	5	6	–	–	11	–	14	15
85 years and over	129	81	29	17	–	7	–	5	–	5	14
Male	40 891	16 032	19 373	11 872	2 330	1 272	834	2 103	962	2 836	2 650
5 to 9 years	6 447	2 306	3 262	2 120	241	201	127	397	176	349	530
10 to 14 years	6 514	3 095	2 724	1 845	266	114	94	232	173	305	390
15 to 19 years	4 979	2 498	1 905	1 193	268	197	50	130	67	342	234
20 to 24 years	4 202	738	2 508	1 381	441	156	92	367	71	565	391
25 to 29 years	3 636	420	2 381	1 105	334	145	203	406	188	483	352
30 to 34 years	2 935	680	1 832	1 061	210	127	88	215	131	266	157
35 to 39 years	2 685	1 047	1 309	756	192	123	64	124	50	155	174
40 to 44 years	2 720	1 264	1 178	850	88	92	35	58	55	120	158
45 to 49 years	2 376	1 262	944	616	134	52	33	69	40	79	91
50 to 54 years	1 389	779	476	329	52	17	32	35	11	59	75
55 to 59 years	953	621	278	230	34	6	–	8	–	41	13
60 to 64 years	596	406	157	99	36	17	–	5	–	19	14
65 to 69 years	619	370	201	153	12	6	–	30	–	33	15
70 to 74 years	478	299	146	92	22	6	16	10	–	–	33
75 to 79 years	196	139	43	25	–	6	–	12	–	6	8
80 to 84 years	100	71	5	5	–	–	–	–	–	9	15
85 years and over	66	37	24	12	–	7	–	5	–	5	–
Female	41 350	16 540	19 704	12 335	2 191	1 176	803	2 194	1 005	2 744	2 362
5 to 9 years	6 547	2 358	3 356	2 035	296	194	175	474	182	319	514
10 to 14 years	6 310	3 067	2 600	1 834	306	99	91	205	65	321	322
15 to 19 years	5 556	2 604	2 295	1 456	302	124	93	221	99	369	208
20 to 24 years	4 685	913	2 906	1 679	386	192	68	418	163	453	413
25 to 29 years	3 546	515	2 418	1 225	318	175	150	320	230	367	246
30 to 34 years	3 217	997	1 832	1 131	153	139	75	242	92	246	142
35 to 39 years	2 692	1 222	1 114	801	102	54	26	49	82	171	185
40 to 44 years	2 564	1 376	945	627	104	41	23	107	43	175	68
45 to 49 years	2 176	1 177	849	568	74	60	40	80	27	107	43
50 to 54 years	1 097	626	371	264	50	18	24	15	–	57	43
55 to 59 years	943	471	379	276	44	21	7	31	–	64	29
60 to 64 years	736	465	228	140	26	22	6	21	13	21	22
65 to 69 years	546	331	152	113	12	19	8	–	–	44	19
70 to 74 years	370	207	143	104	12	13	5	–	9	6	14
75 to 79 years	204	91	94	77	–	5	12	–	–	19	–
80 to 84 years	98	76	17	–	6	–	–	11	–	5	–
85 years and over	63	44	5	5	–	–	–	–	–	–	14
Males 20 Years Old and Over in Armed Forces in 1965											
Total, 20 years old and over	1 399	146	792	237	60	44	46	245	160	298	163
20 to 24 years	454	63	221	101	18	6	14	70	12	104	66
25 to 29 years	640	31	417	108	30	18	26	147	88	127	65
30 to 34 years	162	13	88	7	5	20	–	28	28	33	28
35 to 39 years	73	16	36	12	–	–	–	–	24	21	–
40 to 44 years	46	12	21	–	7	–	6	–	8	13	–
45 to 49 years	9	5	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	4
50 years and over	15	6	9	9	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Persons 20 Years Old and Over Attending College in 1965											
Total, 20 years old and over	2 437	255	1 646	600	341	137	180	219	169	372	164
20 to 24 years	953	127	611	206	168	68	35	67	67	161	54
25 to 29 years	911	57	656	239	133	52	94	105	33	130	68
30 years and over	573	71	379	155	40	17	51	47	69	81	42
Males 15 Years Old and Over in Armed Forces in 1970											
Total, 15 years old and over	322	21	190	6	7	69	7	54	47	52	59
15 to 19 years	5	–	5	–	–	5	–	–	–	–	–
20 to 24 years	145	–	93	–	–	49	7	30	7	6	46
25 to 29 years	71	–	38	–	–	7	–	17	14	27	6
30 to 34 years	50	–	30	–	–	8	–	7	15	13	7
35 to 39 years	39	16	17	6	–	–	–	–	11	6	–
40 to 44 years	7	–	7	–	7	–	–	–	–	–	–
45 to 49 years	5	5	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
50 years and over	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Persons 15 Years Old and Over Attending College in 1970											
Living with one or both parents	1 030	576	339	187	41	27	14	56	14	53	62
15 to 19 years	358	214	123	49	20	15	6	26	7	6	15
20 to 24 years	555	322	170	126	7	12	–	18	7	39	24
25 years and over	117	40	46	12	14	–	8	12	–	8	23
Living with neither parent	2 232	117	1 572	533	453	226	74	147	139	405	138
15 to 19 years	394	–	318	42	139	97	6	14	20	56	20
20 to 24 years	964	19	744	257	244	115	33	61	34	143	58
25 years and over	874	98	510	234	70	14	35	72	85	206	60

Table 146. Year of School in Which Enrolled for Persons 3 to 34 Years Old by Race, Type of School, Sex, and Age: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc) and meaning of symbols see text]

The State
Urban and Rural
Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More

THE STATE

Total

All Types of School

	Persons enrolled in school		Year of school in which enrolled																	
					Elementary school								High school				College				
	Number	Percent	Nursery school	Kinder-garten	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	1	2	3	4	1	2	3	4	5 or more
Total, 3 to 34 years old	3 123 103	54.8	45 146	180 842	216 214	219 212	226 009	224 207	223 435	224 378	225 138	221 641	213 984	202 613	184 257	184 046	100 088	76 271	58 866	54 098	42 658
Male, 3 to 34 years old	1 629 310	57.7	23 232	93 772	112 257	112 718	115 923	115 654	113 866	114 717	114 576	113 544	110 106	103 063	93 319	93 546	56 427	44 343	34 286	31 394	32 567
3 years old	4 941	5.2	4 518	232	191	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
4 years old	13 319	13.6	10 740	2 299	222	58	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
5 years old	55 400	53.8	7 204	45 876	2 030	203	87	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
6 years old	99 317	92.5	668	43 514	52 507	2 322	234	72	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
7 years old	105 311	97.3	102	1 851	50 444	50 365	2 226	241	82	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
8 years old	107 158	97.4	–	–	5 343	50 611	49 372	1 596	181	55	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
9 years old	111 593	97.8	–	–	550	7 559	52 505	49 305	1 410	222	42	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
10 years old	112 073	97.6	–	–	178	661	9 645	51 637	48 033	1 626	227	66	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
11 years old	111 886	97.8	–	–	82	159	930	10 559	50 972	47 507	1 348	242	87	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
12 years old	115 026	97.7	–	–	43	73	204	1 319	10 745	51 482	49 454	1 371	307	28	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
13 years old	110 472	97.7	–	–	59	55	99	249	1 395	11 271	48 603	46 825	1 581	238	97	–	–	–	–	–	–
14 years old	112 388	97.2	–	–	49	23	67	107	313	1 722	12 082	49 400	46 979	1 403	157	86	–	–	–	–	–
15 years old	110 383	97.0	–	–	87	68	39	43	118	284	2 058	12 389	47 200	46 663	1 275	132	27	–	–	–	–
16 years old	100 333	94.6	–	–	57	22	20	15	69	120	268	2 266	11 214	42 760	42 497	974	28	23	–	–	–
17 years old	93 532	90.7	–	–	54	97	23	28	40	73	141	394	1 843	9 391	38 852	42 055	509	26	6	–	–
18 years old	72 815	73.2	–	–	71	57	55	53	117	46	85	194	442	1 753	8 417	36 734	24 132	550	53	56	–
19 years old	46 192	53.8	–	–	25	98	44	77	108	65	49	130	221	396	1 388	9 616	16 559	16 659	632	116	9
20 years old	32 363	42.4	–	–	29	37	114	55	26	11	23	29	24	63	207	1 356	3 060	12 761	13 854	661	53
21 years old	26 293	36.6	–	–	8	20	14	84	–	29	21	23	34	41	62	640	1 502	2 906	9 219	11 308	382
22 years old	20 536	25.6	–	–	–	23	10	20	7	21	33	40	17	48	66	467	1 844	2 021	2 512	8 591	4 816
23 years old	14 850	17.5	–	–	16	13	31	8	23	18	5	77	8	51	14	257	2 154	2 260	1 712	2 970	5 233
24 years old	9 633	15.1	–	–	20	6	55	27	20	–	13	7	19	26	32	282	1 271	1 421	1 223	1 595	3 616
25 to 29 years old	30 631	9.1	–	–	105	87	80	64	79	46	7	34	104	135	164	613	3 727	3 956	3 736	4 358	13 336
30 to 34 years old	12 865	4.4	–	–	87	101	69	95	128	119	117	57	26	67	91	334	1 614	1 760	1 339	1 739	5 122
Female, 3 to 34 years old	1 493 793	52.0	21 914	87 070	103 957	106 494	110 086	108 553	109 569	109 661	110 562	108 097	103 878	99 550	90 938	90 500	43 661	31 928	24 580	22 704	10 091
3 years old	4 572	5.1	4 266	193	113	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
4 years old	12 624	13.5	10 338	2 029	179	78	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
5 years old	52 806	53.7	6 536	44 003	1 996	158	113	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
6 years old	95 841	92.8	690	39 320	52 639	2 770	317	105	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
7 years old	102 005	97.1	84	1 525	44 321	53 346	2 438	225	66	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
8 years old	103 466	97.6	–	–	3 327	44 699	53 296	1 867	204	73	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
9 years old	106 775	97.9	–	–	369	4 313	46 983	53 062	1 818	174	56	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
10 years old	107 885	97.4	–	–	162	347	5 399	46 111	53 578	1 993	200	95	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
11 years old	107 599	98.1	–	–	128	97	594	5 720	46 550	52 608	1 590	238	74	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
12 years old	110 209	98.1	–	–	46	45	95	808	5 798	47 022	54 571	1 606	171	47	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
13 years old	107 760	98.0	–	–	32	64	158	155	776	6 132	45 132	53 295	1 733	165	118	–	–	–	–	–	–
14 years old	107 160	96.8	–	–	63	51	56	60	243	871	7 446	44 737	51 895	1 555	84	99	–	–	–	–	–
15 years old	104 095	96.5	–	–	60	73	42	27	91	250	788	6 386	42 572	52 165	1 425	205	11	–	–	–	–
16 years old	96 113	93.2	–	–	40	27	50	27	32	70	252	934	5 741	39 100	48 454	1 325	44	17	–	–	–
17 years old	90 625	88.3	–	–	63	49	49	10	40	111	201	253	927	5 083	35 280	47 991	533	35	–	–	–
18 years old	59 363	59.6	–	–	50	51	83	54	69	87	36	117	261	768	4 077	31 648	21 146	777	116	23	–
19 years old	38 313	40.2	–	–	38	98	83	90	64	54	53	163	246	314	790	6 477	13 034	15 786	930	78	15
20 years old	26 216	27.3	–	–	12	18	78	35	35	36	13	37	99	21	145	793	2 467	9 058	12 056	1 280	33
21 years old	19 644	21.4	–	–	19	7	13	59	22	22	–	–	11	14	64	441	1 294	1 982	6 296	9 140	260
22 years old	11 155	11.9	–	–	17	7	–	25	35	–	38	28	14	29	47	173	855	977	1 675	5 546	1 689
23 years old	6 548	7.0	–	–	29	13	13	10	19	12	7	34	6	13	21	119	689	711	834	2 022	1 996
24 years old	3 467	5.0	–	–	18	–	18	18	6	11	17	34	21	43	19	125	387	307	473	954	1 016
25 to 29 years old	11 963	3.4	–	–	147	109	137	48	76	54	24	59	56	132	270	554	1 865	1 318	1 348	2 284	3 482
30 to 34 years old	7 589	2.5	–	–	89	74	71	37	47	81	138	81	51	101	144	550	1 336	960	852	1 377	1 600

Table 146. Year of School in Which Enrolled for Persons 3 to 34 Years Old by Race, Type of School, Sex, and Age: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc) and meaning of symbols see text]

The State
Urban and Rural
Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More

THE STATE—Continued

Total—Continued

Public School

	Persons enrolled in school		Year of school in which enrolled																		
					Elementary school								High school				College				
	Number	Percent	Nursery school	Kinder-garten	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	1	2	3	4	1	2	3	4	5 or more
Total, 3 to 34 years old	**2 613 807**	**45.9**	**14 041**	**170 304**	**193 245**	**188 713**	**192 721**	**189 755**	**189 246**	**190 551**	**192 214**	**188 995**	**191 142**	**179 854**	**163 235**	**157 674**	**64 185**	**48 478**	**37 241**	**34 271**	**27 942**
Male, 3 to 34 years old	**1 365 774**	**48.4**	**7 009**	**88 302**	**100 232**	**97 578**	**99 050**	**98 508**	**96 981**	**97 945**	**98 131**	**97 527**	**99 072**	**91 674**	**82 950**	**80 942**	**37 442**	**28 835**	**22 355**	**20 010**	**21 231**
3 years old	1 809	1.9	1 437	224	148	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
4 years old	5 125	5.3	2 928	1 957	182	58	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
5 years old	47 291	45.9	2 193	43 041	1 801	175	81	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
6 years old	90 726	84.5	388	41 390	46 552	2 110	220	66	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
7 years old	92 128	85.1	63	1 690	45 230	42 871	1 977	215	82	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
8 years old	91 754	83.4	-	-	5 013	43 959	41 175	1 375	177	55	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
9 years old	95 185	83.5	-	-	449	7 006	45 164	41 116	1 244	178	28	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
10 years old	94 813	82.6	-	-	160	606	8 824	43 958	39 643	1 371	201	50	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
11 years old	95 639	83.6	-	-	74	115	875	9 732	43 850	39 545	1 164	203	81	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
12 years old	98 015	83.3	-	-	33	65	169	1 237	9 889	43 991	41 098	1 217	288	28	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
13 years old	94 500	83.6	-	-	59	55	82	236	1 279	10 410	41 805	38 822	1 446	215	91	-	-	-	-	-	-
14 years old	98 940	85.5	-	-	43	23	61	107	236	1 613	11 266	42 852	41 227	1 286	148	78	-	-	-	-	-
15 years old	98 780	86.8	-	-	79	62	33	43	100	270	1 909	11 458	42 887	40 670	1 134	112	23	-	-	-	-
16 years old	89 553	84.4	-	-	51	22	15	9	47	112	233	2 116	10 647	38 263	37 146	841	28	23	-	-	-
17 years old	83 084	80.6	-	-	35	89	11	28	40	67	117	308	1 742	8 881	34 856	36 597	301	12	-	-	-
18 years old	58 512	58.9	-	-	58	53	31	47	99	34	73	169	382	1 618	7 827	32 077	15 648	336	30	30	-
19 years old	31 627	36.8	-	-	25	56	44	61	103	61	43	108	195	349	1 259	8 137	10 615	10 164	353	45	9
20 years old	20 952	27.4	-	-	20	37	72	44	6	11	18	22	24	50	175	1 142	2 058	8 193	8 652	397	31
21 years old	16 523	23.0	-	-	8	13	8	53	-	29	21	16	29	41	48	428	1 029	1 856	5 916	6 755	273
22 years old	14 117	17.6	-	-	-	12	-	-	-	21	33	34	11	36	55	368	1 417	1 459	1 717	5 563	3 391
23 years old	10 489	12.4	-	-	16	7	21	8	5	18	5	54	8	35	14	175	1 531	1 603	1 280	1 993	3 716
24 years old	6 728	10.5	-	-	20	6	48	27	12	-	13	7	19	15	16	201	946	1 100	921	1 129	2 248
25 to 29 years old	20 837	6.2	-	-	98	77	70	58	56	46	-	34	80	128	113	510	2 770	2 878	2 576	2 979	8 364
30 to 34 years old	8 647	3.0	-	-	78	101	69	88	113	113	104	57	6	59	68	276	1 076	1 211	910	1 119	3 199
Female, 3 to 34 years old	**1 248 033**	**43.4**	**7 032**	**82 002**	**93 013**	**91 135**	**93 671**	**91 247**	**92 265**	**92 606**	**94 083**	**91 468**	**92 070**	**88 180**	**80 285**	**76 732**	**26 743**	**19 643**	**14 886**	**14 261**	**6 711**
3 years old	1 584	1.8	1 316	165	103	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
4 years old	5 257	5.6	3 148	1 872	165	72	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
5 years old	45 503	46.3	2 051	41 364	1 856	145	87	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
6 years old	87 174	84.4	470	37 188	46 740	2 399	285	92	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
7 years old	89 006	84.7	47	1 413	39 900	45 247	2 157	176	66	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
8 years old	87 943	83.0	-	-	3 110	38 241	44 790	1 584	171	47	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
9 years old	90 120	82.7	-	-	323	4 084	40 120	43 819	1 567	158	49	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
10 years old	90 432	81.6	-	-	155	324	4 943	39 103	43 991	1 660	167	89	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
11 years old	90 683	82.7	-	-	77	82	556	5 265	39 706	43 417	1 332	174	74	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
12 years old	93 435	83.1	-	-	46	39	79	751	5 354	40 173	45 469	1 333	150	41	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
13 years old	91 515	83.2	-	-	24	30	128	141	730	5 660	38 835	44 135	1 563	165	104	-	-	-	-	-	-
14 years old	93 214	84.2	-	-	58	51	50	48	221	817	6 814	38 331	45 321	1 335	78	90	-	-	-	-	-
15 years old	92 207	85.4	-	-	48	69	42	27	91	214	759	5 874	37 970	45 736	1 201	169	7	-	-	-	-
16 years old	85 112	82.5	-	-	40	22	26	20	25	61	228	866	5 443	34 834	42 374	1 144	17	12	-	-	-
17 years old	79 336	77.3	-	-	43	41	42	-	40	91	141	187	855	4 707	31 414	41 474	270	31	-	-	-
18 years old	44 912	45.1	-	-	29	51	62	42	62	68	36	103	237	742	3 779	26 789	12 357	485	54	16	-
19 years old	24 520	25.8	-	-	32	63	77	48	54	46	47	131	212	277	707	4 942	7 935	9 312	553	69	15
20 years old	15 981	16.7	-	-	12	11	32	28	35	31	13	37	99	21	121	585	1 538	5 530	7 031	842	15
21 years old	12 190	13.3	-	-	11	7	7	21	16	22	-	-	11	14	64	293	929	1 289	3 817	5 526	163
22 years old	7 286	7.8	-	-	13	-	-	12	30	-	34	21	8	29	37	139	617	663	1 098	3 427	1 158
23 years old	4 544	4.9	-	-	22	13	13	6	11	7	7	28	6	13	15	75	514	512	576	1 372	1 354
24 years old	2 440	3.5	-	-	18	-	18	18	6	6	12	34	21	43	12	89	282	229	368	653	631
25 to 29 years old	8 123	2.3	-	-	112	90	93	31	55	47	24	59	49	132	235	443	1 288	915	838	1 423	2 289
30 to 34 years old	5 516	1.8	-	-	76	54	64	15	34	81	116	66	51	91	144	500	989	665	551	933	1 086

Table 146. Year of ol in Which Enrolled for Persons 3 to 34 Years Old by Race, Type of School, Sex, and Age: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text For minimum base for derived figures (percent median, etc) and meaning of symbols see text]

The State
Urban and Rural
Standard Metropolita
Statistical Areas of
250,000 or More

The State Urban and Rural Standard Metropolita Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More	Persons enrolled in school		Year of school in which enrolled																	
					Elementary school								High school				College				
	Number	Percent	Nursery school	Kindergarten	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	1	2	3	4	1	2	3	4	5 or more
THE STATE—Continued																					
Total—*Continued*																					
Parochial School																					
Total, 3 to 34 years old	**333 558**	**5.9**	**1 698**	**4 346**	**21 293**	**29 159**	**31 483**	**32 792**	**32 670**	**32 447**	**31 170**	**30 684**	**19 444**	**18 981**	**17 277**	**17 544**	**3 480**	**2 905**	**2 325**	**2 252**	**1 608**
Male, 3 to 34 years old	**165 160**	**5 9**	**805**	**2 224**	**11 135**	**14 370**	**15 966**	**16 173**	**16 087**	**16 070**	**15 498**	**14 992**	**9 166**	**9 294**	**8 429**	**8 468**	**1 589**	**1 373**	**1 017**	**1 212**	**1 292**
3 years old	171	0 2	120	8	43	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
4 years old	477	0 5	373	98	6	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
5 years old	1 663	1 6	273	1 164	203	17	6	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
6 years old	6 695	6 2	39	860	5 580	205	5	6	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
7 years old	12 457	11 5	–	94	4 920	7 186	231	26	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
8 years old	14 764	13 4	–	–	282	6 340	7 926	212	4	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
9 years old	15 459	13 6	–	–	46	489	6 955	7 761	158	44	6	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
10 years old	16 496	14 4	–	–	–	55	722	7 336	8 107	242	18	16	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
11 years old	15 523	13 6	–	–	6	22	47	739	6 814	7 690	168	31	6	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
12 years old	16 162	13 7	–	–	–	8	17	41	770	7 206	7 983	132	5	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
13 years old	15 060	13 3	–	–	–	–	10	–	91	787	6 418	7 613	125	10	6	–	–	–	–	–	–
14 years old	12 210	10 6	–	–	6	–	–	–	45	73	736	6 219	5 022	100	9	–	–	–	–	–	–
15 years old	9 582	8 4	–	–	8	6	6	–	11	6	94	808	3 509	5 025	105	–	4	–	–	–	–
16 years old	9 001	8.5	–	–	6	–	–	–	4	–	28	89	420	3 764	4 611	79	–	–	–	–	–
17 years old	8 353	8 1	–	–	13	8	6	–	–	–	10	59	40	338	3 223	4 637	13	–	6	–	–
18 years old	4 568	4 6	–	–	–	–	18	6	9	12	12	9	16	27	439	3 241	734	35	–	10	–
19 years old	1 728	2 0	–	–	–	7	–	16	5	4	6	3	5	19	36	413	578	605	7	24	–
20 years old	965	1 3	–	–	–	–	–	11	20	–	5	7	–	–	–	25	69	415	377	36	–
21 years old	843	1 2	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	14	32	105	265	414	13
22 years old	628	0 8	–	–	–	11	–	6	–	–	–	6	6	–	–	7	36	36	88	298	134
23 years old	388	0 5	–	–	–	6	–	–	3	–	–	–	–	6	–	5	25	55	34	107	147
24 years old	259	0 4	–	–	–	–	7	–	8	–	–	–	–	5	–	10	20	11	18	51	129
25 to 29 years old	1 128	0 3	–	–	7	10	10	6	23	–	7	–	6	–	–	25	48	75	148	183	580
30 to 34 years old	580	0 2	–	–	9	–	–	7	15	6	7	–	6	–	–	12	30	36	74	89	289
Female, 3 to 34 years old	***168 398***	***5.9***	**893**	**2 122**	**10 158**	**14 789**	**15 517**	**16 619**	**16 583**	**16 377**	**15 672**	**15 692**	**10 278**	**9 687**	**8 848**	**9 076**	**1 891**	**1 532**	**1 308**	**1 040**	**316**
3 years old	235	0 3	225	–	10	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
4 years old	444	0 5	371	53	14	6	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
5 years old	1 495	1 5	234	1 092	135	8	26	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
6 years old	6 846	6 6	53	921	5 492	340	27	13	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
7 years old	12 423	11 8	10	56	4 174	7 883	251	49	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
8 years old	14 855	14 0	–	–	197	6 231	8 119	249	33	26	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
9 years old	15 971	14 7	–	–	30	185	6 586	8 957	194	12	7	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
10 years old	16 791	15 2	–	–	–	16	372	6 772	9 264	333	28	6	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
11 years old	16 139	14 7	–	–	31	8	18	418	6 547	8 827	226	64	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
12 years old	16 050	14 3	–	–	–	–	–	32	406	6 620	8 744	228	14	6	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
13 years old	15 380	14.0	–	–	8	21	9	7	46	441	5 987	8 735	112	–	14	–	–	–	–	–	–
14 years old	12 705	11 5	–	–	5	–	6	5	22	31	564	6 073	5 790	194	6	9	–	–	–	–	–
15 years old	10 364	9 6	–	–	–	4	–	–	–	36	23	426	4 089	5 590	181	15	–	–	–	–	–
16 years old	9 354	9 1	–	–	–	5	17	7	7	3	17	54	226	3 661	5 225	132	–	–	–	–	–
17 years old	8 976	8 7	–	–	12	8	7	10	–	13	39	43	17	220	3 129	5 457	21	–	–	–	–
18 years old	4 307	4.3	–	–	7	–	21	8	7	13	–	14	5	12	206	3 013	960	41	–	–	–
19 years old	1 908	2.0	–	–	–	21	–	35	10	–	6	27	12	4	39	358	611	764	21	–	–
20 years old	1 302	1 4	–	–	–	7	7	7	–	5	–	–	–	–	24	15	92	426	676	43	–
21 years old	925	1 0	–	–	–	–	–	15	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	27	47	94	354	367	21
22 years old	476	0 5	–	–	4	7	–	5	5	–	4	7	6	–	10	5	27	45	75	229	47
23 years old	299	0 3	–	–	7	–	–	–	8	5	–	–	–	–	–	6	27	50	68	85	43
24 years old	98	0 1	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	5	5	–	–	–	–	3	7	–	6	51	21
25 to 29 years old	645	0 2	–	–	19	19	44	17	21	7	–	–	7	–	14	30	43	80	72	152	120
30 to 34 years old	410	0 1	–	–	13	20	7	13	13	–	22	15	–	–	–	6	56	32	36	113	64
Other Private School																					
Total, 3 to 34 years old	**175 738**	**3.1**	**29 407**	**6 192**	**1 676**	**1 340**	**1 805**	**1 660**	**1 519**	**1 380**	**1 754**	**1 962**	**3 398**	**3 778**	**3 745**	**8 828**	**32 423**	**24 888**	**19 300**	**17 575**	**13 108**
Male, 3 to 34 years old	98 376	3 5	15 418	3 246	890	770	907	973	798	702	947	1 025	1 868	2 095	1 940	4 136	17 396	14 135	10 914	10 172	10 044
Female, 3 to 34 years old	77 362	2.7	13 989	2 946	786	570	898	687	721	678	807	937	1 530	1 683	1 805	4 692	15 027	10 753	8 386	7 403	3 064

Table 146. Year of School in Which Enrolled for Persons 3 to 34 Years Old by Race, Type of School, Sex, and Age: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Urban and Rural Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More

THE STATE—Continued

White

All Types of School

	Persons enrolled in school		Year of school in which enrolled																	
					Elementary school								High school				College				
	Number	Percent	Nursery school	Kinder garten	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	1	2	3	4	1	2	3	4	5 or more
Total, 3 to 34 years old	**2 797 391**	**54.6**	**37 380**	**160 898**	**193 315**	**195 094**	**201 980**	**198 747**	**198 199**	**198 672**	**200 222**	**197 020**	**190 900**	**180 673**	**164 795**	**166 806**	**93 339**	**71 624**	**55 881**	**51 564**	**40 282**
Male, 3 to 34 years old	**1 467 027**	**57.6**	**19 478**	**83 857**	**100 677**	**100 079**	**104 072**	**102 494**	**101 367**	**101 879**	**102 412**	**101 469**	**98 336**	**92 644**	**83 646**	**85 323**	**53 301**	**42 028**	**32 837**	**30 139**	**30 989**
3 years old	4 014	4.8	3 698	163	153	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
4 years old	10 910	12.5	8 945	1 787	137	41	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
5 years old	49 058	52.9	6 170	40 998	1 682	144	64	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
6 years old	88 756	92.4	607	39 317	46 848	1 751	161	72	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
7 years old	93 815	97.3	58	1 592	45 909	44 334	1 675	197	50	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
8 years old	95 952	97.5	-	-	4 671	45 751	44 255	1 097	135	43	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
9 years old	100 032	97.9	-	-	489	6 654	48 067	43 675	956	156	35	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
10 years old	100 117	97.8	-	-	136	620	8 323	46 604	43 023	1 180	177	54	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
11 years old	100 025	98.0	-	-	49	128	759	8 908	46 130	42 709	1 122	165	55	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
12 years old	103 050	97.9	-	-	43	67	160	1 174	9 095	46 355	44 857	1 103	175	21	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
13 years old	98 937	97.9	-	-	39	49	89	210	1 178	9 363	43 777	42 719	1 248	182	83	-	-	-	-	-	-
14 years old	100 542	97.4	-	-	49	10	62	107	239	1 477	10 108	44 443	42 762	1 053	150	82	-	-	-	-	-
15 years old	99 005	97.1	-	-	60	68	33	24	99	186	1 730	10 303	42 609	42 703	1 054	117	19	-	-	-	-
16 years old	90 346	94.8	-	-	51	22	20	15	62	95	222	1 869	9 333	38 878	38 909	819	28	23	-	-	-
17 years old	84 436	91.1	-	-	54	82	23	28	24	61	103	321	1 490	7 848	34 878	39 031	461	26	6	-	-
18 years old	66 820	74.4	-	-	62	53	51	42	85	35	73	171	279	1 305	6 922	33 855	23 295	491	53	48	-
19 years old	42 801	55.3	-	-	18	65	38	55	86	50	39	124	201	306	1 147	8 119	15 618	16 185	618	103	9
20 years old	30 624	44.6	-	-	29	29	114	55	26	6	23	29	16	63	151	1 110	2 733	12 116	13 458	613	53
21 years old	25 014	38.3	-	-	8	20	6	75	-	29	16	14	26	27	43	541	1 319	2 607	8 954	10 955	374
22 years old	19 659	26.7	-	-	-	16	-	20	7	21	27	33	17	42	43	423	1 709	1 854	2 340	8 349	4 758
23 years old	14 049	17.9	-	-	16	6	27	8	23	9	5	51	8	43	14	201	2 008	2 156	1 595	2 792	5 087
24 years old	9 085	15.5	-	-	15	6	36	27	14	-	5	7	5	19	32	239	1 200	1 334	1 132	1 490	3 524
25 to 29 years old	28 533	9.2	-	-	77	67	59	55	47	23	7	24	86	96	149	519	3 414	3 687	3 486	4 162	12 575
30 to 34 years old	11 447	4.3	-	-	82	76	50	46	88	81	86	39	26	58	71	267	1 497	1 549	1 195	1 627	4 609
Female, 3 to 34 years old	**1 330 364**	**51.7**	**17 902**	**77 041**	**92 638**	**95 015**	**97 908**	**96 253**	**96 832**	**96 793**	**97 810**	**95 551**	**92 564**	**88 029**	**81 149**	**81 483**	**40 038**	**29 596**	**23 044**	**21 425**	**9 293**
3 years old	3 849	4.8	3 630	134	85	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
4 years old	9 829	11.9	8 239	1 416	116	58	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
5 years old	46 011	52.5	5 406	38 802	1 585	125	93	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
6 years old	84 980	92.7	571	35 466	46 605	2 028	233	77	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
7 years old	90 998	97.3	56	1 223	40 175	47 573	1 773	157	41	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
8 years old	92 384	97.8	-	-	2 898	40 622	47 399	1 276	129	60	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
9 years old	95 138	98.0	-	-	334	3 630	42 521	47 224	1 251	122	56	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
10 years old	95 601	97.5	-	-	142	269	4 535	41 358	47 463	1 625	134	75	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
11 years old	96 134	98.2	-	-	93	82	550	4 931	41 869	47 072	1 271	205	61	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
12 years old	97 453	98.1	-	-	46	45	84	659	4 787	41 706	48 691	1 273	129	33	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
13 years old	95 626	98.1	-	-	27	64	140	130	646	4 933	40 467	47 567	1 439	132	81	-	-	-	-	-	-
14 years old	95 337	96.9	-	-	52	51	56	41	188	673	5 949	40 055	46 801	1 306	72	93	-	-	-	-	-
15 years old	92 569	96.7	-	-	52	68	42	21	91	195	657	5 094	38 125	46 915	1 119	179	11	-	-	-	-
16 years old	85 900	93.4	-	-	40	27	31	22	32	53	175	672	4 741	34 815	44 163	1 075	37	17	-	-	-
17 years old	81 690	88.7	-	-	52	39	43	10	26	76	184	184	712	3 849	31 606	44 409	465	35	-	-	-
18 years old	53 816	60.2	-	-	45	45	71	47	61	54	36	80	197	578	3 132	28 631	19 984	724	108	23	-
19 years old	34 797	40.6	-	-	38	84	70	90	47	54	19	145	195	191	577	5 270	12 144	14 939	857	72	5
20 years old	24 394	28.2	-	-	12	18	71	30	30	27	8	37	53	14	92	572	2 102	8 535	11 551	1 209	33
21 years old	18 198	21.9	-	-	12	7	13	54	22	17	-	-	5	9	46	308	1 071	1 641	5 878	8 872	243
22 years old	10 260	12.1	-	-	17	7	-	25	35	-	26	28	14	24	34	115	676	869	1 538	5 234	1 618
23 years old	5 898	6.9	-	-	29	5	5	4	19	7	7	20	-	13	8	86	581	649	716	1 890	1 859
24 years old	2 975	4.8	-	-	-	-	18	12	-	11	17	23	21	5	7	82	327	238	399	861	954
25 to 29 years old	10 269	3.2	-	-	110	102	104	48	56	38	14	26	43	111	158	356	1 506	1 146	1 238	2 022	3 191
30 to 34 years old	6 258	2.3	-	-	73	66	56	37	39	70	99	67	28	34	54	307	1 134	803	759	1 242	1 390

Table 146. Year of School in Which Enrolled for Persons 3 to 34 Years Old by Race, Type of School, Sex, and Age: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text For minimum base for derived figures (percent median etc) and meaning of symbols see text]

The State
Urban and Rural
Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More

The State Urban and Rural Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More	Persons enrolled in school		Year of school in which enrolled																		
					Elementary school								High school				College				
	Number	Percent	Nursery school	Kinder-garten	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	1	2	3	4	1	2	3	4	5 or more
THE STATE—Continued																					
Negro																					
All Types of School																					
Total, 3 to 34 years old	**317 222**	**56.5**	**7 543**	**19 406**	**22 519**	**23 521**	**23 591**	**24 938**	**24 722**	**25 240**	**24 445**	**24 222**	**22 688**	**21 549**	**19 148**	**16 862**	**6 372**	**4 313**	**2 668**	**2 154**	**1 321**
Male, 3 to 34 years old	**157 942**	**58.8**	**3 637**	**9 659**	**11 374**	**12 357**	**11 654**	**12 906**	**12 253**	**12 640**	**11 956**	**11 902**	**11 575**	**10 224**	**9 500**	**8 074**	**2 906**	**2 129**	**1 277**	**1 037**	**882**
3 years old	886	9.3	779	69	38	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
4 years old	2 346	23.1	1 739	505	85	17	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
5 years old	6 202	61.2	1 014	4 781	335	59	13	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
6 years old	10 299	93.5	61	4 051	5 558	556	73	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
7 years old	11 293	96.5	44	253	4 454	5 920	546	44	32	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
8 years old	10 956	96.2	-	-	661	4 704	5 049	484	46	12	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
9 years old	11 312	97.4	-	-	61	905	4 346	5 502	425	66	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
10 years old	11 726	95.7	-	-	42	41	1 300	4 938	4 902	446	45	12	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
11 years old	11 672	95.9	-	-	33	31	171	1 635	4 761	4 716	216	77	32	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
12 years old	11 750	96.1	-	-	-	6	44	145	1 636	5 030	4 498	260	124	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
13 years old	11 383	96.1	-	-	20	6	10	39	210	1 896	4 760	4 039	333	56	14	-	-	-	-	-	-
14 years old	11 668	95.1	-	-	-	13	5	-	74	238	1 954	4 894	4 144	335	7	4	-	-	-	-	-
15 years old	11 165	96.0	-	-	27	-	6	19	19	98	320	2 063	4 495	3 882	221	15	-	-	-	-	-
16 years old	9 801	92.3	-	-	6	-	-	-	7	25	46	385	1 869	3 814	3 494	155	-	-	-	-	-
17 years old	8 896	87.1	-	-	-	15	-	-	16	12	38	73	347	1 509	3 909	2 935	42	-	-	-	-
18 years old	5 872	62.2	-	-	9	4	4	11	32	11	12	23	163	448	1 489	2 829	798	31	-	8	-
19 years old	3 272	40.0	-	-	7	13	6	22	22	15	10	6	20	90	241	1 497	868	438	4	13	-
20 years old	1 586	21.3	-	-	-	8	-	-	-	5	-	-	8	-	56	246	281	609	340	33	-
21 years old	1 128	17.6	-	-	-	-	8	9	-	-	5	9	8	14	11	95	176	261	247	285	-
22 years old	801	12.6	-	-	-	7	10	-	-	-	6	7	-	6	23	44	129	167	150	194	58
23 years old	699	11.7	-	-	-	7	4	-	-	9	-	26	-	8	-	56	131	97	108	155	98
24 years old	491	9.2	-	-	5	-	19	-	6	-	8	-	14	7	-	43	71	87	77	105	49
25 to 29 years old	1 604	6.0	-	-	28	20	21	9	32	23	-	10	18	39	15	94	302	248	215	149	381
30 to 34 years old	1 134	4.7	-	-	5	25	19	49	33	38	31	18	-	9	20	61	108	191	136	95	296
Female, 3 to 34 years old	**159 280**	**54.4**	**3 906**	**9 747**	**11 145**	**11 164**	**11 937**	**12 032**	**12 469**	**12 600**	**12 489**	**12 320**	**11 113**	**11 325**	**9 648**	**8 788**	**3 466**	**2 184**	**1 391**	**1 117**	**439**
3 years old	706	7.6	623	55	28	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
4 years old	2 742	25.9	2 046	613	63	20	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
5 years old	6 582	63.4	1 096	5 032	401	33	20	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
6 years old	10 639	94.2	113	3 765	5 925	724	84	28	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
7 years old	10 753	95.5	28	282	4 091	5 620	645	68	19	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
8 years old	10 837	96.3	-	-	429	3 954	5 787	586	68	13	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
9 years old	11 349	97.2	-	-	35	662	4 362	5 671	567	52	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
10 years old	12 058	96.3	-	-	20	78	853	4 671	5 988	362	66	20	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
11 years old	11 246	97.2	-	-	35	15	44	775	4 582	5 436	313	33	13	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
12 years old	12 482	97.5	-	-	-	-	11	149	997	5 184	5 779	318	30	14	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
13 years old	11 878	96.7	-	-	5	-	18	25	125	1 185	4 541	5 621	288	33	37	-	-	-	-	-	-
14 years old	11 632	95.5	-	-	11	-	-	19	55	194	1 476	4 607	5 007	245	12	6	-	-	-	-	-
15 years old	11 308	94.5	-	-	8	5	-	6	-	55	120	1 272	4 351	5 159	306	26	-	-	-	-	-
16 years old	10 031	91.2	-	-	-	-	19	5	-	17	77	262	1 000	4 191	4 203	250	7	-	-	-	-
17 years old	8 800	84.2	-	-	11	10	6	-	4	35	17	60	215	1 227	3 621	3 533	61	-	-	-	-
18 years old	5 330	53.2	-	-	5	6	12	7	8	27	-	37	64	190	945	2 890	1 086	45	8	-	-
19 years old	3 405	37.0	-	-	-	14	13	-	17	-	34	18	51	123	213	1 178	867	809	52	6	10
20 years old	1 694	18.3	-	-	-	-	7	5	5	9	5	-	46	7	53	204	351	461	476	65	-
21 years old	1 362	15.6	-	-	7	-	-	5	-	5	-	-	6	5	18	133	211	321	381	253	17
22 years old	804	9.6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	12	-	-	5	13	58	161	101	130	283	41
23 years old	583	7.3	-	-	-	8	8	6	-	5	-	14	6	-	13	33	101	62	98	120	109
24 years old	427	6.3	-	-	18	-	-	6	6	-	-	11	-	38	12	43	60	69	64	79	21
25 to 29 years old	1 451	4.5	-	-	37	7	33	-	20	10	10	33	13	21	112	198	359	172	110	193	123
30 to 34 years old	1 181	3.9	-	-	16	8	15	-	8	11	39	14	23	67	90	236	202	144	72	118	118

Table 146. Year of School in Which Enrolled for Persons 3 to 34 Years Old by Race, Type of School, Sex, and Age: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text For minimum base for derived figures (percent median etc) and meaning of symbols see text]

The State
Urban and Rural
Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More

The State / Urban and Rural / Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More	Persons enrolled in school		Year of school in which enrolled																			
					Elementary school								High school				College				
	Number	Percent	Nursery school	Kinder-garten	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	1	2	3	4	1	2	3	4	5 or more
THE STATE—Continued																					
Persons of Spanish Language																					
All Types of School																					
Total, 3 to 34 years old	35 600	55 9	683	2 093	2 962	2 825	2 645	2 739	2 588	2 797	2 420	2 486	2 404	2 267	1 796	1 795	778	669	532	490	631
Male, 3 to 34 years old	18 125	57 9	279	1 146	1 425	1 525	1 334	1 370	1 313	1 315	1 264	1 324	1 198	1 116	804	755	477	400	319	302	459
3 years old	95	7 7	89	6	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
4 years old	233	17 3	117	60	49	7	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
5 years old	659	53 8	70	555	28	–	6	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
6 years old	1 162	93 4	3	480	637	42	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
7 years old	1 353	98.5	–	45	616	641	51	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
8 years old	1 216	98 9	–	–	84	618	494	20	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
9 years old	1 368	99 4	–	–	6	172	591	538	48	13	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
10 years old	1 238	98 6	–	–	–	38	159	539	492	10	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
11 years old	1 146	96 5	–	–	5	–	33	209	489	369	21	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
12 years old	1 352	97 8	–	–	–	–	–	50	223	636	404	26	13	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
13 years old	1 265	96 3	–	–	–	–	–	8	42	244	547	399	19	6	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
14 years old	1 327	96 4	–	–	–	–	–	–	9	23	245	590	444	4	12	–	–	–	–	–	–
15 years old	1 218	94 6	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	42	225	513	432	6	–	–	–	–	–	–
16 years old	1 132	94 6	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	74	185	497	334	42	–	–	–	–	–
17 years old	821	86 4	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	5	–	8	152	325	325	–	6	–	–	–
18 years old	493	71 0	–	–	–	–	–	–	6	–	–	10	6	14	87	236	127	7	–	–	–
19 years old	408	47 9	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	5	–	10	83	152	144	14	–	–
20 years old	250	32 6	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	47	41	74	88	–	–
21 years old	226	27 5	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	6	10	7	–	16	96	84	7
22 years old	196	25 5	–	–	–	7	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	28	10	31	59	61
23 years old	184	17 7	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	5	–	–	20	13	24	44	78
24 years old	158	19 7	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	26	17	24	28	63
25 to 29 years old	460	12 7	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	5	–	13	–	73	91	29	58	191
30 to 34 years old	165	5 6	–	–	–	–	–	6	4	–	–	–	–	–	7	15	10	22	13	29	59
Female, 3 to 34 years old	17 475	54 0	404	947	1 537	1 300	1 311	1 369	1 275	1 482	1 156	1 162	1 206	1 151	992	1 040	301	269	213	188	172
3 years old	72	6 0	72	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
4 years old	216	16 2	203	7	6	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
5 years old	559	52 1	122	425	12	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
6 years old	1 363	94 4	7	455	834	64	–	3	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
7 years old	1 277	95 1	–	60	576	595	46	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
8 years old	1 236	97 9	–	–	58	524	605	41	8	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
9 years old	1 376	96 6	–	–	24	109	532	665	41	5	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
10 years old	1 226	96 8	–	–	7	4	75	551	503	80	–	6	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
11 years old	1 248	97 0	–	–	–	–	24	81	508	609	9	–	17	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
12 years old	1 242	97 6	–	–	–	–	5	17	166	604	429	9	12	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
13 years old	1 196	97 5	–	–	6	–	5	11	26	164	507	461	12	4	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
14 years old	1 189	94.5	–	–	–	4	6	–	6	–	173	494	475	17	7	7	–	–	–	–	–
15 years old	1 247	95.8	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	5	20	144	566	500	12	–	–	–	–	–	–
16 years old	1 077	90 7	–	–	7	–	–	–	–	–	7	22	97	476	435	33	–	–	–	–	–
17 years old	1 035	84 9	–	–	–	–	6	–	10	–	–	21	22	121	361	488	6	–	–	–	–
18 years old	576	59 6	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	21	115	338	88	8	6	–	–
19 years old	339	38 4	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	5	–	–	35	105	76	95	23	–	–
20 years old	222	22 1	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	16	28	31	48	89	10	–
21 years old	207	19 2	–	–	7	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	5	–	7	10	25	37	49	67	–
22 years old	102	12 1	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	18	19	9	37	19
23 years old	56	5 9	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	13	–	24	19
24 years old	73	9 0	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	12	22	15	12	12
25 to 29 years old	170	4 8	–	–	–	–	7	–	7	7	4	–	–	12	–	–	13	14	9	26	71
30 to 34 years old	171	5 3	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	8	7	–	–	–	4	31	32	13	13	12	51

Table 146. Year of School in Which Enrolled for Persons 3 to 34 Years Old by Race, Type of School, Sex, and Age: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text For minimum base for derived figures (percent median etc) and meaning of symbols see text]

The State Urban and Rural Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More

URBAN

All Types of School

	Persons enrolled in school		Year of school in which enrolled																		
					Elementary school								High school				College				
	Number	Percent	Nursery school	Kindergarten	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	1	2	3	4	1	2	3	4	5 or more
Total, 3 to 34 years old	2 341 329	54.9	40 222	139 164	155 937	159 780	163 454	163 149	162 464	162 717	164 431	160 341	155 712	148 358	134 933	135 870	87 424	67 538	52 603	48 372	38 860
Male, 3 to 34 years old	1 220 777	58.0	20 713	72 209	80 795	81 751	83 379	83 860	82 004	82 794	83 158	81 643	79 773	75 445	67 790	68 659	49 356	39 076	30 575	28 189	29 608
3 years old	4 299	6.1	3 983	184	132	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
4 years old	11 820	16.3	9 764	1 846	168	42	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
5 years old	43 392	57.6	6 380	35 258	1 542	144	68	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
6 years old	74 323	94.1	501	33 470	38 292	1 829	188	43	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
7 years old	77 105	97.5	85	1 451	35 938	37 529	1 850	181	71	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
8 years old	77 331	97.7	-	-	3 523	35 923	36 485	1 269	105	26	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
9 years old	80 913	98.0	-	-	440	5 159	36 991	37 026	1 110	159	28	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
10 years old	80 663	97.8	-	-	138	446	6 482	36 552	35 537	1 304	155	49	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
11 years old	80 569	97.9	-	-	61	128	619	7 297	36 091	35 148	943	206	76	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
12 years old	83 099	98.0	-	-	36	44	139	870	7 403	36 700	36 563	1 064	252	28	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
13 years old	80 550	98.1	-	-	39	42	66	144	933	7 823	35 050	34 949	1 213	214	77	-	-	-	-	-	-
14 years old	80 773	97.2	-	-	36	12	61	60	239	1 010	8 601	34 602	34 921	1 032	120	79	-	-	-	-	-
15 years old	79 676	97.1	-	-	72	49	39	24	90	203	1 298	8 601	33 520	34 759	893	101	27	-	-	-	-
16 years old	72 794	95.1	-	-	43	15	20	10	56	93	165	1 524	7 949	30 833	31 304	742	28	12	-	-	-
17 years old	67 480	91.2	-	-	39	71	18	22	25	57	126	234	1 148	6 698	27 744	30 821	451	20	6	-	-
18 years old	56 625	75.1	-	-	49	33	36	35	65	29	42	137	338	1 234	6 197	26 494	21 396	439	53	48	-
19 years old	38 878	57.5	-	-	14	73	33	57	52	58	45	67	172	275	940	7 131	14 346	14 926	581	99	9
20 years old	28 508	45.7	-	-	29	29	93	31	20	5	18	18	19	44	162	1 059	2 660	11 158	12 510	605	48
21 years old	23 637	40.6	-	-	8	5	8	77	-	9	5	23	27	34	49	534	1 398	2 528	8 235	10 357	340
22 years old	18 544	28.7	-	-	-	12	-	20	7	16	25	35	17	43	53	388	1 546	1 841	2 245	7 766	4 530
23 years old	13 161	19.5	-	-	16	13	31	-	23	18	-	45	-	38	14	236	1 805	1 954	1 456	2 666	4 846
24 years old	8 631	17.0	-	-	20	-	47	14	14	-	13	7	14	26	25	240	1 143	1 239	1 131	1 402	3 296
25 to 29 years old	27 277	10.5	-	-	97	76	61	41	66	37	7	34	87	127	142	535	3 264	3 464	3 270	3 868	12 101
30 to 34 years old	10 729	5.0	-	-	63	77	44	87	97	99	74	48	20	60	70	299	1 292	1 495	1 088	1 378	4 438
Female, 3 to 34 years old	1 120 552	51.8	19 509	66 955	75 142	78 029	80 075	79 289	80 460	79 923	81 273	78 698	75 939	72 913	67 143	67 211	38 068	28 462	22 028	20 183	9 252
3 years old	4 022	6.0	3 778	164	80	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
4 years old	11 223	16.0	9 406	1 633	145	39	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
5 years old	41 829	57.4	5 712	34 458	1 475	104	80	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
6 years old	71 134	94.5	541	29 470	38 647	2 122	280	74	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
7 years old	74 665	97.3	72	1 230	31 542	39 739	1 869	173	40	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
8 years old	75 676	97.7	-	-	2 331	32 188	39 512	1 414	186	45	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
9 years old	78 341	98.1	-	-	187	3 004	33 631	39 886	1 445	139	49	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
10 years old	79 076	97.5	-	-	117	258	3 611	32 730	40 654	1 501	141	64	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
11 years old	78 030	98.4	-	-	114	74	388	3 953	32 765	39 295	1 216	182	43	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
12 years old	80 358	98.3	-	-	22	19	84	581	4 230	33 519	40 612	1 166	91	34	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
13 years old	78 447	98.2	-	-	19	31	95	110	551	4 268	32 478	39 358	1 380	114	43	-	-	-	-	-	-
14 years old	78 464	97.0	-	-	41	44	26	51	203	562	5 669	32 147	38 401	1 193	47	80	-	-	-	-	-
15 years old	76 317	96.7	-	-	40	57	33	6	79	198	526	4 590	30 616	38 843	1 142	176	11	-	-	-	-
16 years old	69 988	93.2	-	-	33	19	42	27	24	52	179	634	4 171	27 750	35 984	1 026	36	11	-	-	-
17 years old	66 714	88.2	-	-	55	33	24	10	40	77	163	168	620	3 812	25 566	35 687	435	24	-	-	-
18 years old	46 927	60.6	-	-	43	33	68	39	23	81	24	100	215	629	3 118	22 985	18 759	690	97	23	-
19 years old	32 938	43.2	-	-	18	98	64	67	49	13	38	91	186	240	662	4 971	11 176	14 355	825	70	15
20 years old	23 565	30.2	-	-	12	11	66	28	35	36	13	20	70	21	107	631	2 156	8 019	11 126	1 186	28
21 years old	17 674	23.6	-	-	19	7	13	59	10	22	-	-	11	14	43	383	1 116	1 740	5 632	8 345	260
22 years old	9 844	13.1	-	-	6	7	-	25	10	-	32	13	6	21	47	153	755	857	1 430	4 884	1 598
23 years old	5 873	7.8	-	-	22	13	8	10	14	12	7	25	6	6	13	108	618	648	780	1 769	1 814
24 years old	3 068	5.7	-	-	18	-	12	7	6	6	17	34	16	43	19	113	340	239	403	840	955
25 to 29 years old	10 217	3.8	-	-	104	89	118	15	49	41	24	46	56	97	238	460	1 550	1 116	1 108	1 913	3 193
30 to 34 years old	6 162	2.7	-	-	52	40	51	24	47	56	85	60	51	96	114	438	1 116	763	627	1 153	1 389

Table 146. Year of School in Which Enrolled for Persons 3 to 34 Years Old by Race, Type of School, Sex, and Age: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample see text For minimum base for derived figures (percent median, etc) and meaning of symbols see text]

The State Urban and Rural Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More

RURAL NONFARM

All Types of School

The State Urban and Rural Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More	Persons enrolled in school		Year of school in which enrolled																	
					Elementary school								High school				College			
	Number	Percent	Nursery school	Kindergarten	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	1	2	3	4	1	2	3	4	5 or more
Total, 3 to 34 years old	**673 863**	**53.7**	**4 667**	**37 085**	**53 425**	**52 291**	**54 466**	**53 475**	**52 340**	**53 163**	**52 341**	**52 059**	**49 590**	**45 759**	**40 851**	**39 361**	**11 122**	**7 582**	**5 604**	**5 252**	**3 430**
Male, 3 to 34 years old	**351 793**	**56.0**	**2 385**	**19 165**	**27 999**	**27 256**	**28 278**	**27 771**	**27 111**	**27 552**	**27 081**	**27 044**	**26 005**	**23 148**	**21 099**	**20 073**	**6 262**	**4 494**	**3 372**	**2 963**	**2 735**
3 years old	594	2.8	520	21	53	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
4 years old	1 394	6.3	922	420	36	16	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
5 years old	10 735	43.8	777	9 459	452	28	19	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
6 years old	22 160	88.3	149	8 891	12 613	443	46	18	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
7 years old	25 079	96.6	17	374	12 904	11 421	316	47	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
8 years old	25 957	96.8	-	-	1 675	12 818	11 082	290	69	23	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
9 years old	26 673	97.3	-	-	88	2 108	13 484	10 646	277	56	14	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
10 years old	27 163	97.1	-	-	40	183	2 841	13 193	10 546	297	46	17	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
11 years old	26 772	97.3	-	-	15	24	299	2 920	12 573	10 563	337	36	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
12 years old	27 598	96.8	-	-	-	29	59	391	2 946	12 658	11 187	287	41	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
13 years old	25 490	96.8	-	-	13	13	20	84	420	3 132	11 516	9 936	312	24	20	-	-	-	-	-	-
14 years old	26 955	97.2	-	-	13	7	6	47	68	637	3 120	12 425	10 260	335	37	-	-	-	-	-	-
15 years old	26 247	96.7	-	-	15	19	-	19	28	81	660	3 423	11 762	9 900	323	17	-	-	-	-	-
16 years old	22 839	93.3	-	-	14	7	-	5	13	27	94	635	2 841	9 908	9 121	163	-	11	-	-	-
17 years old	21 561	89.4	-	-	15	26	5	-	15	16	15	137	595	2 354	9 264	9 075	44	-	-	-	-
18 years old	13 320	67.2	-	-	16	24	12	18	52	17	23	52	92	478	1 858	8 206	2 366	98	-	8	-
19 years old	6 108	39.7	-	-	5	18	-	20	48	7	4	51	49	113	372	2 046	1 918	1 411	34	12	-
20 years old	3 313	27.7	-	-	-	8	21	14	6	6	5	11	5	11	35	232	368	1 343	1 201	47	-
21 years old	2 394	19.8	-	-	-	15	6	7	-	9	16	-	7	-	13	92	93	345	881	868	42
22 years old	1 840	13.1	-	-	-	8	10	-	-	5	8	5	-	5	6	79	271	155	255	765	268
23 years old	1 559	9.9	-	-	-	-	-	8	-	-	-	20	8	5	-	21	342	268	256	276	355
24 years old	952	8.1	-	-	-	6	8	13	6	-	-	-	5	-	7	42	116	162	92	193	302
25 to 29 years old	3 074	4.4	-	-	8	11	19	23	13	9	-	-	17	8	22	72	434	464	416	439	1 119
30 to 34 years old	2 016	2.9	-	-	24	24	25	8	31	9	36	9	6	7	21	28	310	237	237	355	649
Female, 3 to 34 years old	**322 070**	**51.4**	**2 282**	**17 920**	**25 426**	**25 035**	**26 188**	**25 704**	**25 229**	**25 611**	**25 260**	**25 015**	**23 585**	**22 611**	**19 752**	**19 288**	**4 860**	**3 088**	**2 232**	**2 289**	**695**
3 years old	528	2.6	466	29	33	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
4 years old	1 325	6.2	904	375	28	18	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
5 years old	9 738	43.3	756	8 440	468	54	20	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
6 years old	21 958	88.2	144	8 820	12 373	565	37	19	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
7 years old	23 972	96.5	12	256	11 197	11 953	498	36	20	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
8 years old	24 528	97.4	-	-	913	11 043	12 114	425	12	21	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
9 years old	24 770	97.3	-	-	164	1 157	11 506	11 586	319	31	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
10 years old	25 061	96.9	-	-	45	83	1 609	11 664	11 172	404	53	31	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
11 years old	25 557	97.6	-	-	8	13	193	1 627	11 885	11 448	310	49	24	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
12 years old	25 800	97.3	-	-	14	19	11	207	1 451	11 605	12 021	386	73	13	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
13 years old	25 133	97.3	-	-	13	26	63	45	218	1 651	10 856	11 853	322	30	56	-	-	-	-	-	-
14 years old	24 494	96.2	-	-	15	7	20	9	24	282	1 610	10 727	11 452	306	23	19	-	-	-	-	-
15 years old	23 444	96.1	-	-	20	10	6	13	12	52	226	1 527	9 991	11 326	232	29	-	-	-	-	-
16 years old	21 676	93.1	-	-	7	8	8	-	8	18	59	246	1 313	9 547	10 196	252	8	6	-	-	-
17 years old	19 954	88.2	-	-	8	16	25	-	-	19	38	67	294	1 147	8 121	10 110	98	11	-	-	-
18 years old	10 405	55.0	-	-	7	12	9	10	39	6	12	9	27	120	873	7 188	2 023	62	8	-	-
19 years old	4 701	28.2	-	-	15	-	19	16	15	37	15	59	54	67	122	1 300	1 630	1 256	88	8	-
20 years old	2 364	15.2	-	-	-	3	-	7	-	-	-	17	22	-	38	134	272	920	864	87	-
21 years old	1 730	11.4	-	-	-	-	-	-	7	-	-	-	-	-	21	51	151	230	542	728	-
22 years old	1 154	6.9	-	-	11	-	-	-	25	-	-	7	8	8	-	14	83	114	199	604	81
23 years old	596	3.5	-	-	7	-	5	-	5	-	-	9	-	7	8	11	64	63	41	221	155
24 years old	359	2.7	-	-	-	-	6	6	-	5	-	-	5	-	-	12	47	60	64	107	47
25 to 29 years old	1 535	2.0	-	-	43	14	19	28	17	7	-	7	-	35	32	78	296	182	215	333	229
30 to 34 years old	1 288	1.8	-	-	37	34	20	6	-	25	53	21	-	5	30	90	188	184	211	201	183

Table 146. Year of School in Which Ei ed for Persons 3 to 34 Years Old by Race, Type of School, Sex, and Age: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample s For minimum base for derived figures (percent median etc) and meaning of symbols see text]

The State Urban and Rural Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More	Persons enrolled in schc Number	Persons enrolled in schc Percent	Nursery school	Kinder garten	Elementary school 1	Elementary school 2	Elementary school 3	Elementary school 4	Elementary school 5	Elementary school 6	Elementary school 7	Elementary school 8	High school 1	High school 2	High school 3	High school 4	College 1	College 2	College 3	College 4	College 5 or more
RURAL FARM																					
All Types of School																					
Total, 3 to 34 years old	107 911	61.0	257	4 593	6 852	7 141	8 089	7 583	8 631	8 498	8 366	9 241	8 682	8 496	8 473	8 815	1 542	1 151	659	474	368
Male, 3 to 34 years old	56 740	62.3	134	2 398	3 463	3 711	4 266	4 023	4 751	4 371	4 337	4 857	4 328	4 470	4 430	4 814	809	773	339	242	224
3 years old	48	1 7	15	27	6	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
4 years old	105	3 6	54	33	18	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
5 years old	1 273	40 7	47	1 159	36	31	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
6 years old	2 834	86 6	18	1 153	1 602	50		11	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
7 years old	3 127	97 1	–	26	1 602	1 415	60	13	11	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
8 years old	3 870	95 5	–	–	145	1 870	1 805	37	7	6	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
9 years old	4 007	97 8	–	–	22	292	2 030	1 633	23	7	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
10 years old	4 247	97.5	–	–	–	32	322	1 892	1 950	25	26	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
11 years old	4 545	98 7	–	–	6	7	12	342	2 308	1 796	68	–	6	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
12 years old	4 329	98 0	–	–	7	–	6	58	396	2 124	1 704	20	14	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
13 years old	4 432	96 5	–	–	7	–	13	21	42	316	2 037	1 940	56	–		–	–	–	–	–	–
14 years old	4 660	96 5	–	–		4	–	–	6	75	361	2 373	1 798	36	–	7	–	–	–	–	–
15 years old	4 460	95 9	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	100	365	1 918	2 004	59	14	–	–	–	–	–
16 years old	4 700	92 6	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	9	107	424	2 019	2 072	69	–	–	–	–	–
17 years old	4 491	90 4	–	–	–	–	–	6	–	–	–	23	100	339	1 844	2 159	14	6	–	–	–
18 years old	2 870	68 9	–	–	6	–	7	–	–	–	20	5	12	41	362	2 034	370	13	–		–
19 years old	1 206	43 1	–	–	6	7	11	–	8	–	–	12	–	8	76	439	295	322	17	5	–
20 years old	542	27.3	–	–	–	–	–	10	–	–	–	–	–	8	10	65	32	260	143	9	5
21 years old	262	16 8	–	–	–	–	–	–		11	–	–	–	7	–	14	11	33	103	83	–
22 years old	152	9 2	–	–	–	3	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	7	–	27	25	12	60	18
23 years old	130	7 9	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	5	12	–	8		–	7	38	–	28	32
24 years old	50	3 7	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	12	20	–	–	18
25 to 29 years old	280	3 8	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	6	29	28	50	51	116
30 to 34 years old	120	1 6	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	11	7	–	–	–	–	7	12	28	14	6	35
Female, 3 to 34 years old	51 171	59.6	123	2 195	3 389	3 430	3 823	3 560	3 880	4 127	4 029	4 384	4 354	4 026	4 043	4 001	733	378	320	232	144
3 years old	22	1 0	22	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
4 years old	76	3 2	28	21	6	21	–	–		–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
5 years old	1 239	41 6	68	1 105	53	–	13	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
6 years old	2 749	88 3	5	1 030	1 619	83	–	12	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
7 years old	3 368	97 3	–	39	1 582	1 654	71	16	6	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
8 years old	3 262	97 2	–	–	83	1 468	1 670	28	6	7	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
9 years old	3 664	98.2	–	–	18	152	1 846	1 590	54	4	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
10 years old	3 748	97 2	–	–	–	6	179	1 717	1 752	88	6	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
11 years old	4 012	96 5	–	–	6	10	13	140	1 900	1 865	64	7	7	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
12 years old	4 051	97 2	–	–	10	7	–	20	117	1 898	1 938	54	7	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
13 years old	4 180	97 1	–	–	–	7	–	–	7	213	1 798	2 084	31	21	19	–	–	–	–	–	–
14 years old	4 202	96 0	–	–	7	–	10	–	16	27	167	1 863	2 042	56	14	–	–	–	–	–	–
15 years old	4 334	94 5	–	–	–	6	3	8	–	–	36	269	1 965	1 996	51	–	–	–	–	–	–
16 years old	4 449	92 5	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	14	54	257	1 803	2 274	47	–	–	–	–	–
17 years old	3 957	91 2	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	15	–	18	13	124	1 593	2 194	–	–	–	–	–
18 years old	2 031	60 4	–	–	–	6	6	5	7	–	–	8	19	19	86	1 475	364	25	11	–	–
19 years old	674	28 8	–	–	5	–	–	7		4	–	13	6	7	6	206	228	175	17	–	–
20 years old	287	12 6	–	–	–	4	12	–	–	–	–	–	7	–	–	28	39	119	66	7	5
21 years old	240	13 2	–	–	–	–	–	–	5	–	–	–	–	–	–	7	27	12	122	67	–
22 years old	157	9 6	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	6	8	–	–	–	6	17	6	46	58	10
23 years old	79	5 1	–	–	–		–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	7	–	13	32	27
24 years old	40	3 3	–	–	–	–	–	5		–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	8	6	7	14
25 to 29 years old	211	2 8	–	–	–	6		5	10	6	–	6	–	–	–	16	19	20	25	38	60
30 to 34 years old	139	1 7	–	–	–	–	–	7	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	22	32	13	14	23	28

Table 146. Year of School in Which Enrolled for Persons 3 to 34 Years Old by Race, Type of School, Sex, and Age: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample see text For minimum base for derived figures (percent median etc) and meaning of symbols see text]

The State
Urban and Rural
Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More

AKRON SMSA

Total

All Types of School

	Persons enrolled in school		Year of school in which enrolled																	
					Elementary school								High school				College				
	Number	Percent	Nursery school	Kinder garten	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	1	2	3	4	1	2	3	4	5 or more
Total, 3 to 34 years old	210 397	56 8	3 052	12 198	14 968	13 908	14 592	14 272	13 902	14 719	14 422	13 826	13 649	13 356	12 225	11 990	8 241	6 000	5 675	5 910	3 492
Male, 3 to 34 years old	109 861	59 8	1 590	6 261	7 839	7 073	7 473	7 565	7 154	7 483	7 605	6 887	7 029	6 380	6 116	6 134	4 637	3 394	3 347	3 299	2 595
3 years old	292	5 1	266	21	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		-	-	-	-	-	-	-
4 years old	889	14 8	715	159	10	5	-	-	-	-	-	-		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
5 years old	3 611	54 9	549	2 848	189	15	10	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		-	-	-	-	-
6 years old	6 489	94 9	38	3 118	3 158	159	16	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		-	-	-	-	-	-
7 years old	6 617	98 0	22	115	3 766	2 599	115	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
8 years old	6 982	98 6	-	-	542	3 631	2 738	57	7	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
9 years old	6 850	98 9	-	-	83	523	3 559	2 665	20	-	-	-	-			-	-	-	-	-	-
10 years old	7 351	98 3	-	-	20	74	921	3 683	2 583	64	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
11 years old	7 220	98 7	-	-	5	7	62	1 028	3 477	2 572	52	17	-	-		-	-	-	-	-	-
12 years old	7 418	98 6	-	-	6	-	4	51	827	3 713	2 768	37	12	-			-	-	-		-
13 years old	7 499	99 0	-	-	-	8	7	23	181	924	3 710	2 555	67	17	7		-	-	-	-	-
14 years old	7 161	97 7	-	-	-	-	6	10	13	128	833	3 213	2 863	58	37			-	-	-	-
15 years old	7 025	97 3	-	-	22	6	6	8	21	21	192	843	3 132	2 677	81	16	-	-	-	-	-
16 years old	6 517	96 6	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	18	20	183	773	2 756	2 714	41	-	6	-	-	-
17 years old	6 180	92 9	-	-	-	-	-	13	-	7	24	11	134	727	2 594	2 600	70	-	-	-	-
18 years old	5 403	78 3	-	-	7	-	-	-	5	12	-	6	41	105	523	2 568	2 109	20	7	-	-
19 years old	3 172	52 0	-	-	-	7	5	4	9	15	-	8	7	10	134	633	1 147	1 118	69	6	-
20 years old	2 830	49 5	-	-	10	-	16		-	-	-	5	-	6	5	44	232	1 168	1 299	45	-
21 years old	2 484	44 1	-	-	-	8	8	23		-	-	-	-	7	-	56	178	167	841	1 151	45
22 years old	1 898	32 5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	9	-	42	110	177	252	983	325
23 years old	1 542	26 8	-	-	10	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	7	39	235	238	227	320	466
24 years old	934	20 0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	10	142	146	155	180	301
25 to 29 years old	2 707	12 4	-	-	6	24	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	8	14	63	299	256	373	503	1 159
30 to 34 years old	790	4 5	-	-	-	7	-	-	5	-	-	9	-	-	-	22	115	98	124	111	299
Female, 3 to 34 years old	100 536	53 9	1 462	5 937	7 129	6 835	7 119	6 707	6 748	7 236	6 817	6 939	6 620	6 976	6 109	5 856	3 604	2 606	2 328	2 611	897
3 years old	271	4 7	256	7	8	-		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
4 years old	775	13 7	651	102	13	9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
5 years old	3 519	57 7	495	2 902	107	9	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
6 years old	6 545	95 9	52	2 806	3 522	152	5	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
7 years old	6 445	98 0	8	120	3 152	3 035	117	13	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
8 years old	6 569	97 2	-	-	277	3 264	2 936	85	-	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
9 years old	6 786	98 5	-	-	12	326	3 572	2 789	68	12	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
10 years old	6 737	98 2	-	-	-	12	411	3 251	2 956	75	15	17	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
11 years old	6 976	98 5	-	-	-	9	26	478	3 243	3 137	69	-	14	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
12 years old	6 923	98 7	-	-	12	-	-	63	397	3 264	3 038	149	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
13 years old	6 864	98 2	-	-	7		9	6	60	607	3 051	2 996	110	11	7	-	-	-	-	-	-
14 years old	6 788	97 4	-	-	-	-	-	-	7	69	449	3 173	2 998	75	12	5	-		-	-	-
15 years old	6 909	97 1	-	-	5	-		-		17	110	459	2 984	3 247	87	-	-	-	-	-	-
16 years old	6 946	94 7	-	-	-		13	7	-	5	46	103	387	3 074	3 207	99	-	5	-	-	-
17 years old	6 187	89 9	-	-	-	-	-		-	7	12	12	80	465	2 483	3 094	34	-	-	-	-
18 years old	4 224	61 8	-	-	10	-	-	-	9	16	5	8	-	50	232	1 965	1 847	82	-	-	-
19 years old	2 905	42 8	-	-	-		5	-	8	6	6	-	35	7	68	488	928	1 280	72	2	-
20 years old	2 116	30 9	-	-	-		13	-		-	4	-	-	-	-	72	175	638	1 085	129	-
21 years old	2 203	30 8	-	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	36	101	257	670	1 111	24
22 years old	1 276	20 4	-	-	-		-	-			5	13	-	10	-	13	92	113	186	655	189
23 years old	713	11 3	-	-			-					-	-	-	-	7	112	72	97	255	170
24 years old	341	7 6	-	-	-	-		-	-		-	5	-	-	-	-	42	8	43	126	117
25 to 29 years old	956	4 4	-	-		19		-		6	-	-	8	24	-	46	176	92	109	234	242
30 to 34 years old	562	2 9	-	-	-	-	6	7	-	8		4	4	13	13	31	97	59	66	99	155

Table 146. Year of School in Which Enrolled for Persons 3 to 34 Years Old by Race, Type of School, Sex, and Age: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State
Urban and Rural
Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More

	Persons enrolled in school		Year of school in which enrolled																			
					Elementary school								High school				College					
	Number	Percent	Nursery school	Kinder-garten	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	1	2	3	4	1	2	3	4	5 or more
AKRON SMSA—Continued																					
Negro																					
All Types of School																					
Total, 3 to 34 years old	**18 781**	**58.6**	**540**	**1 234**	**1 471**	**1 466**	**1 209**	**1 447**	**1 417**	**1 547**	**1 236**	**1 385**	**1 376**	**1 323**	**1 022**	**1 020**	**450**	**253**	**202**	**105**	**78**
Male, 3 to 34 years old	**9 379**	**61.0**	**251**	**611**	**793**	**765**	**622**	**837**	**759**	**772**	**580**	**653**	**640**	**560**	**477**	**546**	**217**	**103**	**89**	**56**	**48**
3 years old	57	8.7	49	8	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
4 years old	120	23.5	113	7	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
5 years old	351	60.5	82	269	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
6 years old	729	94.4	–	298	381	50	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
7 years old	639	96.2	7	29	289	303	11	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
8 years old	616	97.8	–	–	101	327	179	9	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
9 years old	567	97.9	–	–	8	74	234	237	14	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
10 years old	703	99.0	–	–	–	4	173	351	164	11	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
11 years old	719	98.9	–	–	–	–	17	232	370	88	8	4	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
12 years old	710	100.0	–	–	–	–	–	–	154	421	135	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
13 years old	648	96.6	–	–	–	–	–	–	33	214	245	149	–	–	7	–	–	–	–	–	–
14 years old	653	91.7	–	–	–	–	–	–	7	14	137	336	146	13	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
15 years old	666	95.6	–	–	14	–	–	8	7	–	50	125	257	197	–	8	–	–	–	–	–
16 years old	605	93.7	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	18	–	39	186	191	171	–	–	–	–	–	–
17 years old	524	88.5	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	5	–	48	119	194	147	11	–	–	–	–
18 years old	416	69.4	–	–	–	–	–	–	5	6	–	–	3	30	91	231	50	–	–	–	–
19 years old	165	34.9	–	–	–	7	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	10	14	101	27	6	–	–	–
20 years old	93	20.9	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	15	32	34	12	–	–
21 years old	62	19.9	–	–	–	–	8	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	15	5	23	11	–
22 years old	60	16.0	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	7	9	17	20	7
23 years old	62	20.8	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	16	24	3	–	13	6
24 years old	26	9.4	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	7	12	7	–
25 to 29 years old	112	7.8	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	28	36	17	12	5	14
30 to 34 years old	76	5.8	–	–	–	–	–	–	5	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	15	22	13	–	21
Female, 3 to 34 years old	**9 402**	**56.4**	**289**	**623**	**678**	**701**	**587**	**610**	**658**	**775**	**656**	**732**	**736**	**763**	**545**	**474**	**233**	**150**	**113**	**49**	**30**
3 years old	42	8.0	42	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
4 years old	174	28.2	133	30	7	4	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
5 years old	412	67.0	99	307	6	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
6 years old	599	95.5	7	264	287	41	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
7 years old	645	98.9	8	22	335	257	23	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
8 years old	597	97.1	–	–	38	297	242	13	–	7	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
9 years old	547	98.4	–	–	–	93	252	197	–	5	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
10 years old	665	97.5	–	–	–	–	53	345	225	28	6	8	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
11 years old	688	99.3	–	–	–	9	–	51	335	273	13	–	7	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
12 years old	682	95.7	–	–	–	–	–	4	75	337	243	23	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
13 years old	638	95.7	–	–	–	–	–	–	16	100	283	217	22	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
14 years old	693	95.9	–	–	–	–	–	–	7	16	87	323	248	12	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
15 years old	697	95.0	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	9	123	316	238	11	–	–	–	–	–	–
16 years old	752	90.1	–	–	–	–	5	–	–	–	15	33	79	375	220	25	–	–	–	–	–
17 years old	600	91.5	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	45	107	271	177	–	–	–	–	–
18 years old	326	61.4	–	–	5	–	–	–	–	9	–	–	–	9	38	175	90	–	–	–	–
19 years old	204	40.6	–	–	–	–	5	–	–	–	–	–	19	7	5	66	26	76	–	–	–
20 years old	77	14.2	–	–	–	–	7	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	15	19	36	–	–
21 years old	94	14.6	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	19	21	48	6	–
22 years old	50	12.7	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	7	20	6	–	17	–
23 years old	39	9.6	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	14	–	7	5	13
24 years old	37	8.7	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	5	–	–	–	–	–	8	15	9	–
25 to 29 years old	78	4.2	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	8	–	8	25	20	–	–	17
30 to 34 years old	66	4.5	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	7	–	16	24	–	7	12	–

Table 146. Year of School in Which Enrolled for Persons 3 to 34 Years Old by Race, Type of School, Sex, and Age: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent median, etc) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Urban and Rural Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More

CANTON SMSA

Total

All Types of School

	Persons enrolled in school		Year of school in which enrolled																		
					Elementary school								High school				College				
	Number	Percent	Nursery school	Kinder-garten	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	1	2	3	4	1	2	3	4	5 or more
Total, 3 to 34 years old	104 990	53.7	1 624	5 987	7 955	7 311	8 146	7 323	7 744	7 530	8 252	7 744	7 837	7 175	6 098	6 072	2 868	1 919	1 520	1 311	574
Male, 3 to 34 years old	54 270	56.3	842	3 301	4 247	3 777	4 154	3 765	3 866	3 735	4 061	4 000	4 105	3 593	2 968	2 954	1 649	1 170	829	781	473
3 years old	180	5 6	180	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
4 years old	479	13.3	392	66	12	9	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
5 years old	1 871	52.3	235	1 581	55	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
6 years old	3 713	89.7	28	1 606	2 013	66	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
7 years old	3 752	98 1	7	48	1 955	1 644	81	6	11	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
8 years old	3 427	99.2	–	–	175	1 751	1 478	23	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
9 years old	4 126	98 9	–	–	7	257	2 188	1 617	43	7	7	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
10 years old	3 752	98 7	–	–	–	50	316	1 735	1 604	47	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
11 years old	3 569	98 2	–	–	–	–	53	312	1 754	1 393	50	7	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
12 years old	3 910	97.6	–	–	–	–	12	33	374	1 862	1 549	73	7	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
13 years old	3 915	98.9	–	–	–	–	–	7	65	344	1 813	1 617	69	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
14 years old	3 838	96 9	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	54	513	1 663	1 539	63	6	–	–	–	–	–	–
15 years old	4 229	97 7	–	–	5	–	–	–	–	–	98	534	1 973	1 565	48	6	–	–	–	–	–
16 years old	3 405	93 6	–	–	10	–	–	–	–	6	6	87	417	1 601	1 246	32	–	–	–	–	–
17 years old	3 081	89.9	–	–	–	–	6	–	8	–	–	–	65	259	1 327	1 390	20	6	–	–	–
18 years old	2 054	68.8	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	5	8	13	15	65	277	979	685	7	–	–	–
19 years old	1 444	51 4	–	–	5	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	12	20	42	414	463	467	14	7	–
20 years old	779	34 9	–	–	–	–	7	–	7	–	5	–	–	4	7	62	65	256	338	28	–
21 years old	642	28 9	–	–	–	–	–	13	–	–	–	–	8	–	–	19	17	98	137	345	5
22 years old	425	16 4	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	6	–	–	6	18	83	42	41	174	55
23 years old	401	13.2	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	5	–	7	101	87	65	60	76
24 years old	200	9 6	–	–	5	–	13	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	8	40	49	18	35	32
25 to 29 years old	742	6 3	–	–	5	–	–	19	–	10	7	–	–	–	–	5	138	88	156	105	209
30 to 34 years old	336	3 4	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	7	5	–	–	11	9	14	37	70	60	27	96
Female, 3 to 34 years old	50 720	51.2	782	2 686	3 708	3 534	3 992	3 558	3 878	3 795	4 191	3 744	3 732	3 582	3 130	3 118	1 219	749	691	530	101
3 years old	194	5 8	185	9	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
4 years old	390	12 3	303	70	17	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
5 years old	1 602	48.3	262	1 278	53	–	9	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
6 years old	3 000	88.4	26	1 248	1 624	96	6	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
7 years old	3 593	97 9	6	81	1 818	1 622	60	6	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
8 years old	3 610	97.9	–	–	135	1 668	1 770	37	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
9 years old	3 658	98 5	–	–	–	91	1 939	1 560	61	7	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
10 years old	3 615	97 8	–	–	–	–	158	1 673	1 721	57	6	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
11 years old	3 816	99 0	–	–	7	–	23	213	1 692	1 810	60	11	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
12 years old	3 887	99 6	–	–	–	6	5	41	327	1 656	1 784	55	13	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
13 years old	3 928	98.2	–	–	–	–	9	23	27	212	1 970	1 639	42	6	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
14 years old	3 884	98 0	–	–	–	–	–	–	11	41	294	1 696	1 776	59	7	–	–	–	–	–	–
15 years old	3 709	99.1	–	–	–	18	6	–	20	12	48	267	1 651	1 649	38	–	–	–	–	–	–
16 years old	3 435	92 8	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	45	197	1 628	1 537	28	–	–	–	–	–
17 years old	3 456	91.9	–	–	31	–	–	–	–	–	12	7	33	193	1 387	1 775	11	7	–	–	–
18 years old	1 866	57.3	–	–	–	26	–	–	11	–	–	17	4	27	117	1 042	600	15	–	7	–
19 years old	1 093	34.5	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	7	7	7	7	24	200	387	427	27	–	–
20 years old	692	22.4	–	–	–	–	–	5	–	–	–	–	–	–	8	25	74	186	364	30	–
21 years old	414	14 1	–	–	8	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	7	4	32	110	249	4
22 years old	192	6.2	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	16	22	38	109	7
23 years old	118	3 6	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	8	–	50	33	27
24 years old	104	4 7	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	9	6	–	7	7	7	35	26	7
25 to 29 years old	220	1.8	–	–	15	–	7	–	8	–	–	–	–	7	12	6	34	12	51	32	36
30 to 34 years old	244	2.2	–	–	–	7	–	–	–	–	10	–	–	–	–	28	78	41	16	44	20

Table 146. Year of School in Which Enrolled for Persons 3 to 34 Years Old by Race, Type of School, Sex, and Age: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample see text For minimum base for derived figures (percent median etc) and meaning of symbols see text]

The State Urban and Rural Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More	Persons enrolled in school		Year of school in which enrolled																			
					Elementary school								High school				College				
	Number	Percent	Nursery school	Kindergarten	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	1	2	3	4	1	2	3	4	5 or more
CINCINNATI, OHIO–KY.–IND., SMSA																					
Total																					
All Types of School																					
Total, 3 to 34 years old	**409 170**	**55.0**	**6 584**	**22 168**	**28 935**	**29 481**	**31 656**	**30 383**	**29 350**	**29 977**	**30 911**	**28 492**	**28 244**	**25 826**	**22 702**	**22 714**	**11 779**	**9 131**	**7 211**	**6 273**	**7 353**
Male 3 to 34 years old	**214 215**	**58.4**	**3 505**	**11 352**	**14 817**	**14 994**	**16 421**	**15 449**	**15 192**	**15 060**	**15 861**	**14 654**	**14 246**	**13 365**	**11 427**	**11 446**	**7 072**	**5 489**	**4 282**	**3 954**	**5 629**
3 years old	810	6.5	734	48	28	-	-		-						-	-	-	-	-	-	-
4 years old	2 051	15.2	1 752	265	27	7		-	-		-	-		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
5 years old	6 937	50.1	914	5 685	274	43	21	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		-	-	-	-	-	-
6 years old	13 253	91.3	96	5 175	7 572	337	62	11	-	-	-	-	-			-	-	-	-	-	-
7 years old	14 060	97.4	9	179	6 045	7 401	381	30	15	-	-	-	-		-	-	-	-	-	-	-
8 years old	14 392	97.9	-	-	679	6 270	7 142	266	29	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
9 years old	15 058	97.7	-	-	86	750	7 249	6 706	213	54	-	-	-		-			-	-	-	-
10 years old	14 997	97.8	-	-	49	87	1 307	6 773	6 503	245	27	6	-	-	-		-	-	-	-	-
11 years old	14 598	97.9	-	-	14	7	104	1 282	6 719	6 237	192	36	7	-	-	-		-	-	-	-
12 years old	15 086	97.8	-	-	5	-	36	222	1 385	6 455	6 698	188	94	3	-	-		-	-	-	-
13 years old	14 868	97.7	-	-	-	7	29	28	166	1 710	6 738	5 889	195	90	16		-	-	-	-	-
14 years old	14 886	97.2	-	-	6	-	12	36	67	248	1 752	6 325	6 171	200	55	14	-	-	-	-	-
15 years old	14 155	97.0	-	-	-	6	-	11	11	43	329	1 686	5 852	6 025	166	26	-	-	-	-	-
16 years old	12 515	92.6	-	-	6	8	-	8	-	18	36	350	1 450	5 308	5 101	181	49	-	-	-	-
17 years old	11 645	87.2	-	-	-	15	-	-	9	5	25	73	342	1 335	4 695	5 048	80	12	6	-	-
18 years old	8 848	73.7	-	-	11	-	13	12	15	-	15	50	74	285	1 073	4 530	2 684	57	29	-	-
19 years old	5 604	53.8	-	-	-	14	7	32	7	-	6	24	32	45	227	1 250	2 057	1 820	76	7	-
20 years old	3 913	40.9	-	-	-	6	13	-	-	6	5	-	-	8	28	176	460	1 565	1 586	60	-
21 years old	2 949	34.8	-	-	-	-	-	9	-	-	-	7	-	-	26	54	202	303	1 059	1 171	118
22 years old	2 938	28.8	-	-	-	6	-	-	-	-	8	6	-	7	-	43	212	282	364	1 060	950
23 years old	2 294	20.8	-	-	-	-	16	-	-	5	-	7	-	8	-	22	315	293	237	347	1 044
24 years old	1 405	17.0	-	-	-	-	-	7	6	-	-	-	6	5	-	10	167	194	182	186	642
25 to 29 years old	4 954	11.6	-	-	6	17	14	8	25	10	-	-	23	34	27	74	618	593	572	835	2 098
30 to 34 years old	1 999	5.4	-	-	9	13	15	8	22	18	30	7	-	12	13	18	228	370	171	288	777
Female, 3 to 34 years old	**194 955**	**51.7**	**3 079**	**10 816**	**14 118**	**14 487**	**15 235**	**14 934**	**14 158**	**14 917**	**15 050**	**13 838**	**13 998**	**12 461**	**11 275**	**11 268**	**4 707**	**3 642**	**2 929**	**2 319**	**1 724**
3 years old	655	5.3	612	32	11	-		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
4 years old	1 819	14.2	1 455	340	5	19	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
5 years old	7 112	51.1	930	5 794	348	23	17	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
6 years old	12 909	91.6	70	4 479	7 877	420	41	22	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
7 years old	13 677	97.3	12	171	5 332	7 758	362	34	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
8 years old	14 005	98.0	-	-	336	5 473	7 865	287	38	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
9 years old	14 226	99.0	-	-	52	630	5 976	7 315	247	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
10 years old	14 369	97.5	-	-	21	64	776	6 444	6 760	263	34	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
11 years old	14 377	98.6	-	-	28	21	81	621	6 060	7 243	269	44	10	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
12 years old	14 844	99.0	-	-	9	-	4	82	840	6 314	7 336	189	34	36	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
13 years old	13 977	97.9	-	-	-	-	8	31	123	915	5 953	6 636	292	12	7	-	-	-	-	-	-
14 years old	14 286	96.9	-	-	7	-	19	14	36	90	1 182	5 910	6 764	216	20	28	-	-	-	-	-
15 years old	13 554	95.5	-	-	23	16	6	6	7	38	149	727	5 752	6 642	155	22	11	-	-	-	-
16 years old	11 905	91.6	-	-	-	-	6	-	12	7	53	183	803	4 644	6 020	177	-	-	-	-	-
17 years old	11 158	84.5	-	-	-	8	7	-	7	14	37	54	124	648	4 380	5 797	82	-	-	-	-
18 years old	7 159	56.9	-	-	7	7	5	18	-	7	-	22	76	168	543	4 093	2 146	67	-	-	-
19 years old	4 368	38.6	-	-	-	7	6	21	7	7	11	48	82	45	92	832	1 476	1 644	90	-	-
20 years old	3 010	25.7	-	-	5	-	14	8	-	-	-	7	7	-	20	79	229	1 129	1 431	81	-
21 years old	1 871	16.9	-	-	6	-	-	14	-	-	-	-	6	5	-	62	146	222	641	757	12
22 years old	1 353	11.5	-	-	5	-	6	-	-	-	9	-	-	-	-	19	115	147	227	490	335
23 years old	853	6.7	-	-	-	5	-	6	-	-	-	-	6	-	-	-	74	116	117	243	286
24 years old	515	5.8	-	-	8	-	-	-	6	-	4	-	-	13	-	17	44	41	66	122	194
25 to 29 years old	1 752	3.8	-	-	19	12	28	7	7	-	-	5	28	14	25	60	198	174	227	322	626
30 to 34 years old	1 201	2.9	-	-	19	24	8	4	-	7	13	6	14	18	13	82	186	102	130	304	271

Table 146. Year of School in Which Enrolled for Persons 3 to 34 Years Old by Race, Type of School, Sex, and Age: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample see text For minimum base for derived figures (percent median etc) and meaning of symbols see text]

The State
Urban and Rural
Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More

CINCINNATI, OHIO–KY.–IND., SMSA—Continued

Negro

All Types of School

	Persons enrolled in school		Year of school in which enrolled																		
					Elementary school								High school				College				
	Number	Percent	Nursery school	Kinder garten	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	1	2	3	4	1	2	3	4	5 or more
Total, 3 to 34 years old	48 144	56.0	1 249	2 957	3 663	3 600	3 754	3 900	3 768	4 060	3 806	3 602	3 442	3 130	2 630	2 410	728	485	385	298	277
Male, 3 to 34 years old	23 744	58.2	593	1 429	1 766	1 774	1 835	1 971	1 990	1 975	1 899	1 825	1 722	1 433	1 239	1 143	398	209	246	128	169
3 years old	144	9 8	109	22	13	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
4 years old	455	27 1	350	92	13	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
5 years old	938	61 0	121	750	41	21	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
6 years old	1 497	90 0	13	551	851	71	11	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		-	-	-	-	-
7 years old	1 706	95 0	-	14	705	881	82	16	8	-	-	-	-			-		-	-	-	-
8 years old	1 611	94 5	-	-	109	661	755	69	11	6	-	-		-		-		-	-	-	
9 years old	1 709	97 7	-		-	135	774	732	48	20	-	-		-		-		-	-	-	-
10 years old	1 880	97 7	-	-	15	5	172	873	761	27	27	-	-					-	-	-	-
11 years old	1 824	95 2	-	-	7	-	18	240	827	689	33	10	-					-	-	-	-
12 years old	1 815	96 1	-	-	-	-	-	24	239	809	658	75	10			-	-	-	-	-	-
13 years old	1 904	95 1	-	-	-	-	-	-	38	374	831	617	40	4		-		-	-	-	-
14 years old	1 787	92 8	-	-	-	-	-	-	16	24	286	789	602	63	7	-		-	-	-	-
15 years old	1 578	94 9	-	-	-	-	-	11	5	6	43	269	709	496	39			-	-	-	-
16 years old	1 219	88 2	-	-	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	45	240	537	357	34		-	-	-	-
17 years old	1 333	81 3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	13	13	72	241	607	382	-	-	-	-	-
18 years old	789	66 8	-	-	-	-	-	6	-	-	-	7	37	75	160	426	78	-	-	-	-
19 years old	441	36 8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	9	44	201	146	41	-	-	-
20 years old	215	18 3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			64	31	72	48	-	-
21 years old	126	13 9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	11	6	33	16	30	30	-
22 years old	88	9 8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	24	24	-	34
23 years old	98	10 8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		8	6	13	26	7	38
24 years old	94	10 4	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	12	6	25	37	8
25 to 29 years old	339	8 3	-	-	6	-	7	-	18	10	-	-	12	8	8	17	64	23	74	41	51
30 to 34 years old	154	4 3	-	-		-	11	-	13	5	8	-	-	-	6	5	22	14	19	13	38
Female, 3 to 34 years old	24 400	53 9	656	1 528	1 897	1 826	1 919	1 929	1 778	2 085	1 907	1 777	1 720	1 697	1 391	1 267	330	276	139	170	108
3 years old	91	5 9	70	21	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
4 years old	367	22 9	290	70	-	7		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
5 years old	1 147	67 8	268	821	50	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
6 years old	1 827	92 4	22	597	1 106	95	-	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
7 years old	1 744	95 3	6	19	662	930	106	13	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
8 years old	1 706	95 7	-	-	47	650	933	52	18	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
9 years old	1 843	98.3	-	-	4	109	704	943	77	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
10 years old	1 783	95 6	-	-	-	6	145	739	846	39	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
11 years old	1 627	99 1	-	-	6	6	8	133	631	782	44	11	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
12 years old	2 077	97 3	-	-	-	-	4	22	172	1 060	782	37	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
13 years old	1 640	96 5	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	167	771	659	32	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
14 years old	1 673	96 5	-	-	-	-	-	7	-	18	256	753	628	-	5	6	-	-	-	-	-
15 years old	2 000	92 0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	7	16	235	841	882	10	9	-	-	-	-	-
16 years old	1 430	89 3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	25	56	153	588	580	28	-	-	-	-	-
17 years old	1 211	77 5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	26	21	121	613	430	-	-	-	-	-
18 years old	826	51 3	-	-	-	-	-	7	-	-	-	-	4	56	123	494	136	6	-	-	-
19 years old	374	31 9	-	-	-	-	-	-	7	-	5	-	16	14	36	151	83	62	-	-	-
20 years old	218	18 8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	7	-	-	34	18	113	38	8	-
21 years old	146	13 7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	-	-	37	28	31	27	17	-
22 years old	94	7 1	-	-	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	8	25	13	7	12	24
23 years old	119	9.0	-	-	-	-	-	6	-	-	-	-	6	-	-	-	7	9	34	24	33
24 years old	63	5 8	-	-	8	-	-	-	6	-	-	-	-	13	-	7	-	-	-	21	8
25 to 29 years old	197	4 1	-	-	-	7	11	-	7	-	-	-	-	-	11	25	7	29	25	50	25
30 to 34 years old	197	4 0	-	-	9	8	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	18	13	38	26	13	8	38	18

Table 146. Year of School in Which Enrolled for Persons 3 to 34 Years Old by Race, Type of School, Sex, and Age: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample see text For minimum base for derived figures (percent median etc) and meaning of symbols see text]

The State Urban and Rural Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More	Persons enrolled in school		Year of school in which enrolled																		
					Elementary school								High school				College				
	Number	Percent	Nursery school	Kindergarten	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	1	2	3	4	1	2	3	4	5 or more
CLEVELAND SMSA																					
Total																					
All Types of School																					
Total, 3 to 34 years old	**591 504**	**55 3**	**11 263**	**35 504**	**38 957**	**40 912**	**40 572**	**42 520**	**42 883**	**43 320**	**43 417**	**42 258**	**40 397**	**39 785**	**37 623**	**37 245**	**16 726**	**13 430**	**8 822**	**7 992**	**7 878**
Male, 3 to 34 years old	**307 199**	**58.5**	**5 664**	**18 788**	**19 939**	**20 598**	**20 606**	**21 867**	**21 600**	**22 209**	**21 964**	**20 985**	**20 780**	**20 804**	**18 935**	**18 804**	**9 450**	**8 321**	**5 365**	**4 638**	**5 882**
3 years old	1 125	6 3	1 038	60	27	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
4 years old	3 127	16 7	2 644	438	39	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
5 years old	11 692	60 1	1 805	9 462	394	24	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
6 years old	19 501	95 0	157	8 426	10 318	545	45	10	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
7 years old	19 474	97 9	20	402	8 225	10 255	508	49	15	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
8 years old	19 806	97 7	-	-	672	8 546	10 099	427	56	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
9 years old	20 675	98 0	-	-	70	990	8 427	10 727	408	39	14	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
10 years old	21 043	97 9	-	-	21	75	1 235	8 784	10 517	362	45	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
11 years old	21 175	98 4	-	-	29	28	123	1 593	8 910	10 087	303	81	21	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
12 years old	22 112	98 5	-	-	13	9	44	143	1 364	9 796	10 424	263	49	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
13 years old	21 261	98 4	-	-	13	13	31	37	180	1 623	8 961	9 894	423	72	14	-	-	-	-	-	-
14 years old	21 100	97 6	-	-	9	12	11	20	40	180	1 923	8 341	10 085	404	46	29	-	-	-	-	-
15 years old	20 917	97 7	-	-	8	-	6	5	11	50	164	1 929	8 377	10 036	300	27	4	-	-	-	-
16 years old	18 934	95 6	-	-	6	7	-	-	-	13	38	291	1 491	8 017	8 796	261	14	-	-	-	-
17 years old	18 811	92.5	-	-	15	11	6	-	-	7	22	75	207	1 792	7 785	8 750	141	-	-	-	-
18 years old	12 650	72 6	-	-	9	7	18	5	28	-	18	18	43	268	1 610	6 948	3 553	111	6	8	-
19 years old	7 773	53 0	-	-	7	19	-	19	27	12	13	22	27	89	217	1 981	2 472	2 748	97	19	4
20 years old	4 996	39 9	-	-	9	-	14	9	-	-	-	13	8	19	52	200	619	2 010	1 916	114	13
21 years old	4 350	34 6	-	-	-	-	-	9	-	-	5	9	6	17	16	175	302	685	1 495	1 560	71
22 years old	3 389	24 4	-	-	-	12	-	6	-	-	15	-	-	17	14	84	418	498	454	1 152	719
23 years old	2 527	16 9	-	-	-	-	4	-	-	13	-	28	-	20	-	41	464	464	201	526	766
24 years old	1 923	16 6	-	-	-	-	12	-	8	-	8	-	14	15	16	98	280	320	157	209	786
25 to 29 years old	6 232	9 7	-	-	41	19	3	4	18	7	-	10	23	24	46	122	863	1 029	713	756	2 554
30 to 34 years old	2 606	4 7	-	-	14	20	13	20	18	14	11	7	6	7	23	88	320	456	326	294	969
Female, 3 to 34 years old	**284 305**	**52 2**	**5 599**	**16 716**	**19 018**	**20 314**	**19 966**	**20 653**	**21 283**	**21 111**	**21 453**	**21 273**	**19 617**	**18 981**	**18 688**	**18 441**	**7 276**	**5 109**	**3 457**	**3 354**	**1 996**
3 years old	983	5 8	974	9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
4 years old	3 342	18 4	2 874	401	43	24	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
5 years old	10 937	59 6	1 585	8 955	358	31	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
6 years old	18 594	95 9	147	7 026	10 539	746	98	38	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
7 years old	19 467	97 8	19	325	7 376	11 011	643	87	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
8 years old	19 294	98 0	-	-	437	7 744	10 524	493	87	9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
9 years old	20 123	98 0	-	-	66	612	7 703	11 243	448	44	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
10 years old	20 986	97 7	-	-	44	30	746	7 748	11 859	494	39	26	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
11 years old	20 372	98 4	-	-	36	8	75	803	7 834	11 189	385	42	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
12 years old	21 675	98 3	-	-	-	-	26	96	829	8 250	12 082	362	16	14	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
13 years old	20 436	98 8	-	-	-	23	21	21	99	857	7 689	11 269	401	28	28	-	-	-	-	-	-
14 years old	20 707	97 2	-	-	21	9	-	12	29	122	1 052	8 242	10 840	358	12	10	-	-	-	-	-
15 years old	19 566	96 9	-	-	20	10	-	-	15	48	85	1 094	7 239	10 569	436	50	-	-	-	-	-
16 years old	18 570	94 7	-	-	7	-	24	5	7	13	16	106	934	6 914	10 182	357	5	-	-	-	-
17 years old	18 057	90 2	-	-	8	10	6	-	-	22	31	42	101	855	6 742	10 146	94	-	-	-	-
18 years old	10 074	57 5	-	-	7	-	27	8	-	6	7	28	17	119	881	5 696	3 103	162	13	-	-
19 years old	5 841	37 1	-	-	-	-	3	24	20	-	14	14	14	58	192	1 390	1 834	2 079	189	-	10
20 years old	4 155	24 7	-	-	-	-	8	8	26	14	-	8	21	8	38	205	618	1 414	1 548	233	6
21 years old	2 964	18 3	-	-	7	-	-	12	-	5	-	-	5	5	11	115	300	493	764	1 164	83
22 years old	1 963	10 7	-	-	-	7	-	5	-	-	12	-	-	11	13	44	250	169	325	877	250
23 years old	1 137	6 3	-	-	7	-	-	-	3	7	-	6	-	-	13	23	118	168	166	242	384
24 years old	723	5 3	-	-	10	-	-	7	-	6	-	6	-	-	14	63	89	97	61	154	216
25 to 29 years old	2 786	4 0	-	-	32	40	45	24	13	6	4	22	6	18	77	158	548	362	290	435	706
30 to 34 years old	1 553	2 6	-	-	-	9	9	19	8	19	30	6	23	24	49	184	317	165	101	249	341

Table 146. Year of School in Which Enrolled for Persons 3 to 34 Years Old by Race, Type of School, Sex, and Age: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample see text For minimum base for derived figures (percent median etc) and meaning of symbols see text]

The State Urban and Rural Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More

CLEVELAND SMSA—Continued

Negro

All Types of School

	Persons enrolled in school		Year of school in which enrolled																		
					Elementary school								High school				College				
	Number	Percent	Nursery school	Kindergarten	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	1	2	3	4	1	2	3	4	5 or more
Total, 3 to 34 years old	105 963	55 3	2 213	6 670	7 625	8 028	7 620	8 410	8 266	8 468	8 134	8 237	7 552	7 273	7 015	5 784	1 978	1 327	567	497	299
Male, 3 to 34 years old	52 467	58.3	1 156	3 386	3 658	4 118	3 837	4 344	3 921	4 257	3 924	4 069	3 839	3 624	3 364	2 770	808	703	242	254	193
3 years old	256	7 9	236	20	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
4 years old	692	20 0	531	141	14	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
5 years old	2 355	63 6	358	1 830	142	18	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
6 years old	3 579	95 1	18	1 312	1 995	231	23	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
7 years old	3 778	96.2	13	83	1 274	2 115	264	21	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
8 years old	3 803	96 3	-	-	143	1 456	2 001	167	30	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
9 years old	3 885	97 5	-	-	14	217	1 141	2 276	210	27	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
10 years old	3 770	94 8	-	-	14	19	331	1 357	1 834	201	14	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
11 years old	3 861	96 9	-	-	10	12	32	431	1 368	1 862	107	31	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
12 years old	3 607	96 8	-	-	-	-	13	15	340	1 519	1 627	58	35	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
13 years old	4 044	97 8	-	-	-	6	10	29	67	531	1 641	1 606	120	27	7	-	-	-	-	-	-
14 years old	3 950	95 8	-	-	-	6	5	-	16	36	454	1 582	1 719	125	7	-	-	-	-	-	-
15 years old	3 557	96 4	-	-	8	-	6	-	-	39	29	598	1 402	1 396	72	7	-	-	-	-	-
16 years old	3 132	92 4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	115	417	1 316	1 227	51	-	-	-	-	-
17 years old	3 140	90 7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	7	10	34	93	530	1 417	1 035	14	-	-	-	-
18 years old	1 840	58 0	-	-	9	-	-	5	18	-	12	-	16	138	531	938	151	14	-	8	-
19 years old	1 124	40 9	-	-	7	6	-	14	11	6	-	-	7	42	67	559	294	105	-	6	-
20 years old	390	17.2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	8	-	27	41	65	161	73	15	-
21 years old	326	15 1	-	-	-	-	-	9	-	-	5	9	-	10	-	29	20	93	73	78	-
22 years old	247	11 9	-	-	-	7	-	-	-	-	6	-	-	6	9	28	61	65	16	49	-
23 years old	160	8 3	-	-	-	-	4	-	-	9	-	19	-	8	-	-	33	36	16	28	7
24 years old	137	8 6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	8	-	14	7	-	35	32	33	-	-	8
25 to 29 years old	476	5 2	-	-	28	5	-	-	6	7	-	10	-	19	-	32	107	92	27	34	109
30 to 34 years old	358	4 3	-	-	-	14	-	20	13	7	5	7	-	-	-	15	31	104	37	36	69
Female, 3 to 34 years old	53 496	52 6	1 057	3 284	3 967	3 910	3 783	4 066	4 345	4 211	4 210	4 168	3 713	3 649	3 651	3 014	1 170	624	325	243	106
3 years old	165	5 0	156	9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
4 years old	804	24 0	581	183	31	9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
5 years old	2 306	64 8	305	1 834	155	12	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
6 years old	3 690	94 3	15	1 160	2 162	304	28	21	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
7 years old	4 003	96 7	-	98	1 391	2 195	258	55	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
8 years old	3 661	95 5	-	-	116	1 197	2 040	294	14	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
9 years old	3 699	96 3	-	-	21	166	1 152	2 129	214	17	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
10 years old	4 189	97 1	-	-	17	16	234	1 281	2 461	138	30	12	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
11 years old	3 825	97.3	-	-	29	-	17	222	1 284	2 120	140	13	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
12 years old	4 223	96 9	-	-	-	-	-	37	308	1 464	2 232	161	7	14	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
13 years old	4 092	97 9	-	-	-	-	7	5	16	368	1 388	2 147	139	16	6	-	-	-	-	-	-
14 years old	3 904	95 3	-	-	11	-	-	12	6	57	364	1 415	1 937	102	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
15 years old	3 507	93 6	-	-	-	5	-	-	-	6	7	346	1 266	1 723	154	-	-	-	-	-	-
16 years old	3 338	90 5	-	-	-	-	7	5	-	5	12	31	277	1 366	1 543	92	-	-	-	-	-
17 years old	2 990	82.5	-	-	-	6	6	-	-	16	-	5	28	310	1 315	1 304	-	-	-	-	-
18 years old	1 557	46 7	-	-	-	-	12	-	-	-	-	17	9	52	385	790	273	19	-	-	-
19 years old	1 054	33 0	-	-	-	-	-	-	10	-	7	8	-	27	70	433	271	181	37	-	10
20 years old	480	15 2	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	9	-	-	21	-	24	81	112	132	96	-	-
21 years old	343	12 2	-	-	7	-	-	5	-	5	-	-	-	5	11	46	86	87	48	43	-
22 years old	292	9 3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	12	-	-	5	13	12	88	26	50	86	-
23 years old	168	6 0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	13	6	40	22	31	16	40
24 years old	144	5 9	-	-	10	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	7	29	27	32	14	25	-
25 to 29 years old	587	4 9	-	-	17	-	22	-	13	6	-	13	6	5	61	97	193	59	25	45	25
30 to 34 years old	475	4 3	-	-	-	-	-	-	8	-	18	-	23	24	49	124	80	66	24	28	31

olled for Persons 3 to 34 Years Old by Race, Type of School, Sex, and Age: 1970—Continued

ext For minimum base for derived figures (percent median etc) and meaning of symbols, see text)

			Year of school in which enrolled																	
			Nursery school	Kinder garten	Elementary school								High school				College			
		Percent			1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	1	2	3	4	1	2	3	4	5 or more
		54.4	4 965	16 711	18 602	18 495	18 353	19 105	19 217	18 201	18 380	18 587	17 522	16 435	14 144	13 961	13 653	11 210	9 538	8 862	9 726
		58.4	2 553	8 510	9 960	9 603	9 667	9 860	9 547	9 259	9 275	9 409	9 180	8 370	7 026	7 144	7 758	6 464	5 702	4 872	7 598
3 years old	601	7.5	571	6	24	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
4 years old	1 400	16.5	1 115	272	13	-	-	-		-	-	-		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
5 years old	5 135	57.9	796	4 161	164	8	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
6 years old	8 500	94.0	64	3 837	4 349	226	24	-	-	-	-	-	-			-	-	-	-	-	-
7 years old	9 383	97.7	7	234	4 764	4 135	212	26	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
8 years old	9 303	97.8		-	493	4 383	4 176	235	16	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
9 years old	9 542	98.2		-	52	691	4 151	4 510	119	19	-	-	-		-	-	-	-	-	-	-
10 years old	9 508	97.2	-	-	20	59	875	4 052	4 262	227	13	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
11 years old	9 092	97.5	-	-	16	22	104	884	3 998	3 946	104	18	-	-		-	-	-	-	-	-
12 years old	9 320	97.7	-	-	-	7	48	112	943	3 738	4 283	136	53	-	-		-	-	-		-
13 years old	8 854	97.4	-	-	6	-	-	5	68	1 021	3 595	3 939	183	27	10	-	-	-	-	-	-
14 years old	9 486	97.1	-	-		-	13	6	51	215	1 056	4 035	4 012	91	-	7	-	-	-		-
15 years old	8 959	96.4	-	-	7	7	14		12	38	145	1 008	3 635	3 964	103	11	15	-		-	-
16 years old	7 847	93.9	-	-	-	-	-	4	-	8	30	168	987	3 259	3 305	78	8	-	-	-	-
17 years old	7 178	88.3	-	-	10	7	-	-	-	14	25	59	179	804	2 633	3 420	20	7	-	-	-
18 years old	7 467	76.6	-	-	-	6	6	-	22	-	8	18	87	176	848	2 438	3 746	105	7	-	-
19 years old	6 247	66.8	-	-	-	16	6	6	9	-	-	-	7	13	72	732	2 385	2 826	144	26	5
20 years old	5 193	54.2	-	-	10	14	-		5	-	-	-	-		20	159	332	1 842	2 580	210	21
21 years old	4 220	50.7	-	-	-	-	-		-	-	-	-	7		8	66	196	356	1 596	1 903	88
22 years old	3 474	36.9	-	-	-	-	-	8	-	6	-	16	17	-	14	103	214	167	234	1 410	1 285
23 years old	2 636	29.2	-	-	-	-	6	-	-	-	-	12	-	-		17	233	372	303	407	1 286
24 years old	1 526	23.4	-	-	15	-	13	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	25	144	172	223	187	747
25 to 29 years old	5 149	15.4	-	-	13	14	5	4	8	6	-	-	13	27	7	51	351	455	471	579	3 145
30 to 34 years old	1 737	6.2	-	-	4	8	8	8	29	21	16	-	-	9	6	37	114	162	144	150	1 021
Female, 3 to 34 years old	133 910	50.5	2 412	8 201	8 642	8 892	8 686	9 245	9 670	8 942	9 105	9 178	8 342	8 065	7 118	6 817	5 895	4 746	3 836	3 990	2 128
3 years old	605	7.8	565	12	28	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		-	-	-
4 years old	1 337	16.5	1 120	206	5	6		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
5 years old	5 045	57.9	642	4 112	267	12	12	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
6 years old	8 258	93.3	76	3 699	4 137	301	45	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
7 years old	8 410	97.4	9	172	3 769	4 282	172	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
8 years old	8 654	97.8	-	-	355	3 763	4 353	167	16	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
9 years old	8 971	98.3	-	-	17	389	3 563	4 778	205	19	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
10 years old	9 418	97.6	-	-	-	41	404	3 598	5 119	226	30	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		-	-
11 years old	8 885	98.2	-	-	8	32	42	518	3 670	4 505	86	24	-	-	-	-	-			-	-
12 years old	9 031	98.2	-	-	6	-	15	113	526	3 567	4 662	136	2	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
13 years old	9 140	97.7	-	-	5	8	8	9	71	470	3 367	5 023	149	17	13	-	-	-	-	-	-
14 years old	8 861	97.5	-	-	7	-	-	-	24	60	795	3 216	4 600	149	5	5	-	-	-	-	-
15 years old	8 405	96.7	-	-	-	15	-	-	14	47	85	617	2 918	4 553	125	31	-	-	-	-	-
16 years old	7 685	93.0	-	-	13	-	-	8	-	6	39	104	514	2 770	4 086	138	7	-	-	-	-
17 years old	6 864	85.7	-	-	6	4	-	-	-	13	23	45	98	454	2 426	3 730	65	-	-	-	-
18 years old	6 130	62.1	-	-	-	5	5	8		25	4	-	18	42	367	2 242	3 233	134	31	16	-
19 years old	5 261	50.4	-	-	12	27	28	5	-	-	-	-	31	32	64	466	1 767	2 609	183	37	-
20 years old	3 913	37.5	-	-	-	-	16	7	-	-	4	-	-	7	12	72	271	1 279	2 068	177	-
21 years old	3 298	31.0	-		-	7	-	8	7		-	-	-	-	7	40	184	205	1 046	1 715	79
22 years old	1 875	18.4	-	-	-		-	20		-	5	-	6	-	-	14	59	195	146	1 064	366
23 years old	1 120	11.1	-	-	-		-		11	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	45	82	108	383	491
24 years old	537	7.3	-	-	-	-		-	-	-	5	6	-	-	-	10	33	17	55	174	237
25 to 29 years old	1 496	4.1	-	-	-	-	3	-		4	-	-	-	19	13	33	149	129	147	293	706
30 to 34 years old	711	2.5	-	-	7	-	20	-	7	-	-	7	6	18	-	36	82	96	52	131	249

Table 146. Year of School in Which Enrolled for Persons 3 to 34 Years Old by Race, Type of School, Sex, and Age: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample see text For minimum base for derived figures (percent median etc) and meaning of symbols see text]

The State
Urban and Rural
Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More

COLUMBUS SMSA—Continued

Negro

All Types of School

	Persons enrolled in school		Year of school in which enrolled																					
					Elementary school								High school				College				
	Number	Percent	Nursery school	Kinder garten	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	1	2	3	4	1	2	3	4	5 or more
Total, 3 to 34 years old	34 828	55.4	859	2 243	2 626	2 545	2 522	2 826	2 827	2 716	2 711	2 450	2 493	2 434	1 885	1 827	653	507	312	215	177
Male, 3 to 34 years old	17 744	58.5	443	1 154	1 264	1 350	1 234	1 488	1 393	1 371	1 425	1 201	1 264	1 195	1 033	937	302	282	169	82	157
3 years old	98	9.2	97	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		-	-	-	-	-	-	-
4 years old	295	24.9	195	100	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
5 years old	719	60.8	130	551	24	8	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		-	-	-	-	-
6 years old	1 107	93.8	14	487	541	51	14	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		-	-	-	-	-	-
7 years old	1 292	96.8	7	16	586	606	57	15	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
8 years old	1 252	96.1	-	-	74	560	516	97	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
9 years old	1 205	96.7		-	14	80	394	659	39	19	-	-	-	-		-	-	-	-	-	-
10 years old	1 409	95.7	-	-	8	13	185	539	588	76	-	-	-	-		-	-	-	-	-	-
11 years old	1 216	95.1	-	-	16	19	21	158	485	482	35	-		-		-	-	-	-	-	-
12 years old	1 431	96.8	-		-	-	22	15	228	521	568	41	36	-		-	-	-	-	-	-
13 years old	1 055	95.0	-	-	-		-	5	-	165	463	339	75	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
14 years old	1 368	97.4	-	-	-	-	-	-	12	68	288	590	360	50		-	-	-		-	-
15 years old	1 188	97.2	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	28	26	207	438	460	24	-	-	-		-	-
16 years old	1 223	92.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	30	8	267	469	434	15	-	-	-	-	-
17 years old	973	83.8	-	-	-		-	-	-	-	5	16	33	152	320	447	-	-	-	-	-
18 years old	667	60.5	-	-	-		-	-	9	-	-	-	55	47	188	257	111	-	-	-	-
19 years old	342	48.2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	33	150	74	81	4	-	-
20 years old	192	24.7	-	-	-	8	-		-	-	-	-	-	-	20	17	32	92	23	-	-
21 years old	140	23.0	-	-	-		-		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	23	33	33	20	31	-
22 years old	85	13.8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	14	9	8	-	19	31	4
23 years old	84	11.4	-	-	-	-	-		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	5	26	29	-	19
24 years old	38	6.0	-	-	-	-	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	8	6	18	-	-
25 to 29 years old	190	6.1	-	-	-	5	5	-	8	6	-	-	-	-	-	7	21	25	32	15	66
30 to 34 years old	175	5.7	-	-	-	-	8	-	9	6	10	-	-	9	-	7	10	19	24	5	68
Female, 3 to 34 years old	17 084	52.5	416	1 089	1 362	1 195	1 288	1 338	1 434	1 345	1 286	1 249	1 229	1 239	852	890	351	225	143	133	20
3 years old	114	11.9	96	-	18	-		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		-	-	-
4 years old	299	27.7	217	82	-	-		-		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		-
5 years old	703	57.9	92	527	79	5		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		-	-
6 years old	1 255	94.4	11	452	643	104	45	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
7 years old	1 127	94.4	-	28	547	508	44	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
8 years old	1 129	97.5	-	-	63	488	536	32	10	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
9 years old	1 365	97.3	-	-	-	84	527	675	79	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
10 years old	1 402	96.8	-	-	-	-	116	521	690	62	13	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
11 years old	1 149	97.3	-	-	-	-	5	65	542	524	4	9	-	-	-	-	-		-	-	-
12 years old	1 317	99.0	-	-	-	-	-	40	92	549	618	16	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
13 years old	1 220	95.6	-	-	5		-	5	18	128	421	629	14	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
14 years old	1 243	96.1	-	-	-		-		3	14	190	361	650	25	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
15 years old	1 191	96.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	27	17	184	409	530	24	-	-	-	-	-	-
16 years old	1 132	91.9	-	-		-	-	-	-	6	6	33	115	439	464	62	7	-	-	-	-
17 years old	809	83.7	-	-	-	-	-			13	17	10	16	186	246	314	7	-	-	-	-
18 years old	641	56.3	-	-	-	-	-	-		18	-	-	11	13	61	320	200	10	8	-	-
19 years old	318	33.3	-	-	-	6	8			-	-	-	12	19	25	105	28	109	-	6	-
20 years old	223	22.0	-	-	-		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	7	12	48	57	62	33	4	-
21 years old	124	10.7	-	-			-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	7	12	9	16	58	15	7
22 years old	69	7.4	-	-	-	-	-	-		-		-	-	-	-	5	-	-	19	45	-
23 years old	41	4.7	-	-			-		-		-	-	-	-	-	-	5	8	8	7	13
24 years old	22	2.7	-	-		-		-		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	4	5	8	-
25 to 29 years old	116	3.0	-	-	-		-	-		-	-	-	-	8	13	18	30	6	6	31	-
30 to 34 years old	75	2.2	-	-	7	-	7		-	-	-	7	-	12	-	6	3	10	6	17	-

Table 146. Year of School in Which Enrolled for Persons 3 to 34 Years Old by Race, Type of School, Sex, and Age: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample see text For minimum base for derived figures (percent median etc) and meaning of symbols see text]

The State
Urban and Rural
Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More

The State Urban and Rural Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More	Persons enrolled in school		Year of school in which enrolled																		
	Number	Percent	Nursery school	Kindergarten	Elementary school								High school				College				
					1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	1	2	3	4	1	2	3	4	5 or more
DAYTON SMSA																					
Total																					
All Types of School																					
Total, 3 to 34 years old	**253 517**	**53.9**	**5 411**	**15 248**	**16 898**	**17 962**	**18 694**	**18 355**	**18 074**	**18 129**	**17 968**	**18 346**	**16 862**	**16 792**	**14 647**	**14 380**	**7 805**	**5 824**	**4 616**	**4 271**	**3 235**
Male, 3 to 34 years old	**132 227**	**56.7**	**2 863**	**7 895**	**8 992**	**9 349**	**9 482**	**9 364**	**9 207**	**9 131**	**9 153**	**9 694**	**8 667**	**8 372**	**7 582**	**7 317**	**4 221**	**3 386**	**2 468**	**2 499**	**2 585**
3 years old	544	7.0	532	5	7	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
4 years old	1 474	18.9	1 277	183	14	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
5 years old	4 908	58.6	965	3 779	129	35	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
6 years old	8 115	92.8	83	3 788	4 039	192	6	7	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
7 years old	8 533	97.6	6	140	4 269	3 940	138	25	15	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
8 years old	8 840	97.7	–	–	437	4 357	3 939	107	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
9 years old	9 255	98.5	–	–	46	725	4 496	3 883	98	7	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
10 years old	8 812	97.7	–	–	–	42	756	4 290	3 590	104	13	17	–			–	–	–	–	–	–
11 years old	9 153	98.1	–	–	–	7	77	881	4 405	3 721	39	9	14	–		–	–	–	–	–	–
12 years old	8 953	98.3	–	–	–	–	–	121	867	4 121	3 716	83	38	7	–	–	–	–	–		–
13 years old	9 039	98.9	–	–	–	6	12	7	94	972	4 183	3 707	41	17	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
14 years old	9 177	97.7	–	–	5	–	–	16	33	130	999	4 522	3 369	84	–	19	–	–	–	–	–
15 years old	8 715	97.7	–	–	7	10	–	–	14	5	140	1 097	4 066	3 299	70	7	–	–		–	–
16 years old	8 271	95.8	–	–	10	–	5	6	18	30	20	194	895	3 832	3 172	77	6	6	–	–	–
17 years old	7 552	92.0	–	–	–	28	6	–	11	–	16	16	139	916	3 474	2 907	33	6	–	–	–
18 years old	5 668	72.7	–	–	–	7	–	7	9	7	10	27	48	170	708	3 155	1 455	54	–	11	–
19 years old	3 415	50.9	–	–	–	–	–	–	27	13	4	18	26	31	117	730	1 315	1 077	41	16	–
20 years old	2 371	36.5	–	–	–	–	14	5	–	–	–	–	4	–	6	163	241	992	910	36	–
21 years old	1 793	30.4	–	–	8	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	13	–	–	66	139	291	577	673	26
22 years old	1 437	21.8	–	–	–	–	10	–	–	–	–	–	–	5	14	34	133	206	251	603	181
23 years old	1 149	14.6	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	26	175	132	97	338	381
24 years old	852	14.5	–	–	–	–	8	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	7	28	142	129	159	150	229
25 to 29 years old	2 691	9.1	–	–	16	–	9	9	11	–	–	–	14	11	–	49	386	370	276	434	1 106
30 to 34 years old	1 510	6.1	–	–	5	–	6	–	15	21	13	4	–	–	14	56	196	123	157	238	662
Female, 3 to 34 years old	**121 290**	**51.2**	**2 548**	**7 353**	**7 906**	**8 613**	**9 212**	**8 991**	**8 867**	**8 998**	**8 815**	**8 652**	**8 195**	**8 420**	**7 065**	**7 063**	**3 584**	**2 438**	**2 148**	**1 772**	**650**
3 years old	650	8.6	595	48	7	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
4 years old	1 272	17.5	1 068	191	13	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
5 years old	4 518	58.7	819	3 525	161	13	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
6 years old	7 779	94.2	62	3 458	4 057	178	24	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
7 years old	8 106	97.7	4	131	3 388	4 327	218	17	21	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
8 years old	8 636	97.4	–	–	184	3 665	4 674	87	11	15	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
9 years old	8 679	97.6	–	–	27	343	3 848	4 289	138	18	16	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
10 years old	8 764	97.4	–	–	10	19	381	3 959	4 243	126	12	14	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
11 years old	8 508	98.6	–	–	20	5	31	529	3 827	3 992	104	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
12 years old	8 903	98.0	–	–	–	7	7	63	466	4 224	4 084	52	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
13 years old	8 632	98.8	–	–	–	–	–	5	63	470	3 974	3 972	117	–	31	–	–	–	–	–	–
14 years old	8 505	95.9	–	–	–	6	6	6	29	71	541	3 953	3 746	132	7	8	–	–	–	–	–
15 years old	8 683	97.9	–	–	–	8	7	6	6	13	27	542	3 727	4 227	89	31	–	–	–	–	–
16 years old	7 576	93.3	–	–	6	–	7	7	3	9	4	74	473	3 439	3 484	58	12	–	–	–	–
17 years old	7 208	89.0	–	–	–	12	–	10	21	28	18	6	96	466	2 985	3 483	66	17	–	–	–
18 years old	4 786	58.8	–	–	–	–	–	–	10	7	14	8	16	66	338	2 729	1 553	38	7	–	–
19 years old	2 946	38.2	–	–	–	8	–	5	6	7	–	12	–	49	50	502	1 135	1 124	48	–	–
20 years old	2 015	25.2	–	–	–	7	–	–	–	9	–	–	8	–	–	68	200	614	995	102	12
21 years old	1 737	22.1	–	–	–	–	–	8	4	–	–	–	–	9	6	54	130	203	593	722	8
22 years old	848	10.1	–	–	7	–	–	–	7	–	4	–	–	–	7	34	60	85	188	372	84
23 years old	524	6.5	–	–	15	8	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	8	12	64	68	55	172	122
24 years old	229	4.1	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	5	11	5	–	40	24	44	58	42
25 to 29 years old	984	3.2	–	–	11	–	9	–	5	5	–	4	7	16	42	39	194	136	95	166	255
30 to 34 years old	802	3.0	–	–	–	7	–	–	7	4	17	15	–	5	13	45	130	129	123	180	127

Table 146. Year of School in Which Enrolled for Persons 3 to 34 Years Old by Race, Type of School, Sex, and Age: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text For minimum base for derived figures (percent median etc) and meaning of symbols see text]

The State
Urban and Rural
Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More

DAYTON SMSA—Continued

Negro

All Types of School

	Persons enrolled in school		Year of school in which enrolled																		
					Elementary school								High school				College				
	Number	Percent	Nursery school	Kinder garten	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	1	2	3	4	1	2	3	4	5 or more
Total, 3 to 34 years old	31 120	56.4	834	1 814	1 873	2 106	2 353	2 322	2 614	2 188	2 348	2 398	1 995	2 028	1 761	1 711	764	640	632	526	213
Male, 3 to 34 years old	15 149	57.7	389	772	1 081	1 087	1 207	1 125	1 209	1 123	1 305	1 184	912	888	893	882	242	277	212	228	133
3 years old	66	7.5	66	-	-	-	-			-	-		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
4 years old	235	23.6	167	54	14	-	-	-		-	-	-		-		-		-	-	-	-
5 years old	535	56.1	153	354	16	12	-	-	-		-	-		-			-	-	-	-	-
6 years old	928	93.3	3	336	569	20		-	-	-	-	-		-		-	-	-	-	-	-
7 years old	968	96.0	-	28	380	539	21	-	-	-	-	-	-			-		-	-	-	-
8 years old	1 016	96.4	-	-	90	396	485	45			-	-	-					-	-	-	-
9 years old	1 137	97.6		-	7	115	515	463	37	-		-	-					-	-	-	-
10 years old	994	95.0	-	-		-	124	423	399	36		12	-			-		-	-	-	
11 years old	1 094	94.6	-	-	-	-	35	146	527	377	-	9		-				-	-	-	
12 years old	1 239	96.9	-	-		-	-	39	173	522	467	18	13	7				-	-	-	-
13 years old	1 151	98.7	-	-	-		-		33	145	587	360	9	17				-	-	-	-
14 years old	1 032	93.8	-	-	-	-	-	-	7	34	177	490	304	16		4			-	-	-
15 years old	1 029	95.2	-	-		-	-	-	4	-	59	233	432	285	16				-	-	
16 years old	864	92.7		-					7	-	10	40	93	361	342	11			-	-	-
17 years old	820	91.2	-	-	-	5		-	11	-	5	-	27	141	373	252	6	-	-	-	-
18 years old	624	67.8	-	-	-			-		-		12	20	44	111	355	65	17	-	-	-
19 years old	327	32.8	-	-	-	-	-		11	9	-	6	6	11	37	142	75	23	-	7	-
20 years old	260	27.8	-	-	-	-	-			-	-	-				57	27	95	73	8	-
21 years old	165	19.7	-	-	-	-	-				-	-	8			14	11	55	32	45	-
22 years old	150	19.9	-				10			-	-	-		-		7	13	32	39	36	13
23 years old	130	18.4	-	-						-	-	-	-			7	20		18	78	7
24 years old	75	12.5	-	-	-		8	-		-	-	-	-					23	15	20	9
25 to 29 years old	156	6.0	-	-	-	-	9	9	-	-	-	-	-	6		10	16	27	13	18	48
30 to 34 years old	154	7.1	-		5			-		-	-	4	-	-	14	23	9	5	22	16	56
Female, 3 to 34 years old	15 971	55.3	445	1 042	792	1 019	1 146	1 197	1 405	1 065	1 043	1 214	1 083	1 140	868	829	522	363	420	298	80
3 years old	120	13.4	103	17	-			-		-	-	-	-					-	-	-	-
4 years old	291	25.3	210	75	6	-				-	-	-	-		-			-	-	-	-
5 years old	595	62.0	106	467	22	-			-	-	-	-	-	-				-	-	-	-
6 years old	951	96.2	22	458	421	50		-		-	-	-	-	-				-	-	-	-
7 years old	895	98.2	4	25	324	513	29	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			-	-	-	-
8 years old	1 072	97.4	-	-	19	392	619	37	5	-		-		-	-	-		-	-	-	-
9 years old	1 063	98.2	-			33	445	519	61	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
10 years old	1 281	94.1	-	-	-	11	39	563	626	42	-	-	-	-		-		-	-	-	-
11 years old	1 082	97.8	-	-			-	66	563	429	24	-	-		-				-	-	-
12 years old	1 085	98.5	-	-	-	-	7	6	114	460	484	14	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
13 years old	1 136	98.4	-				-	-	18	93	414	560	20	-	31	-		-	-	-	-
14 years old	1 132	96.2	-	-	-	-	-		15	24	98	540	417	38	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
15 years old	1 109	97.5	-	-	-	-		6		-	12	79	477	505	23	7	-	-	-	-	-
16 years old	972	97.0	-				7			6		6	115	460	375	3	-	-	-	-	-
17 years old	791	85.6	-	-	-	4		-		6	-	-	35	87	327	324	8	-	-	-	-
18 years old	469	48.3	-	-	-				3	-		8	4	7	56	251	131	9	-	-	-
19 years old	533	42.2	-	-		8			-	-	-	-	-	32	17	127	179	155	15	-	-
20 years old	347	30.4	-	-						-		-	8	-	-	25	52	55	174	33	-
21 years old	356	31.2	-	-				-				-	-	-	-	35	43	77	120	81	-
22 years old	125	14.6	-	-	-			-				-	-	-	-	21	-	9	35	60	-
23 years old	105	12.7	-	-		8	-			-	-	-	-	-	-	-	17	6	18	56	-
24 years old	73	11.6	-	-		-		-		-	-	-	-	11	5	-	10	12	18	9	8
25 to 29 years old	198	6.4	-	-				-			-	-	7	-	21	17	44	19	21	36	33
30 to 34 years old	190	6.6	-			-					11	7	-	-	13	19	38	21	19	23	39

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Table 146. Year of School in Which Enrolled for Persons 3 to 34 Years Old by Race, Type of School, Sex, and Age: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample see text For minimum base for derived figures (percent median etc) and meaning of symbols see text]

	Persons enrolled in school		Year of school in which enrolled																	
			Nursery school	Kindergarten	Elementary school								High school				College				
The State Urban and Rural Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More	Number	Percent			1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	1	2	3	4	1	2	3	4	5 or more
HUNTINGTON—ASHLAND, W VA.—KY.—OHIO, SMSA																					
Total																					
All Types of School																					
Total, 3 to 34 years old	64 256	49.8	209	1 474	4 819	4 594	4 877	4 738	4 533	4 791	4 797	4 972	4 607	3 944	4 206	3 801	2 426	1 906	1 615	1 415	532
Male, 3 to 34 years old	33 227	52.0	127	744	2 560	2 309	2 574	2 395	2 513	2 505	2 363	2 411	2 510	1 951	2 062	1 907	1 250	1 048	909	760	329
3 years old	90	4.0	47	16	27			-			-	-		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
4 years old	90	4.3	42	43	5	-					-	-		-	-		-	-	-	-	-
5 years old	501	22.8	26	404	71	-	-					-	-			-	-	-	-	-	-
6 years old	1 632	69.7	12	276	1 263	63	18		-	-	-	-	-		-	-	-	-	-	-	-
7 years old	2 128	91.0		5	1 015	1 006	95	7	-		-	-	-				-	-	-	-	-
8 years old	2 267	95.5			95	1 019	1 099	33	21	-	-	-	-			-	-	-	-	-	
9 years old	2 530	95.9	-		21	148	1 096	1 169	85	-	11	-	-	-		-	-	-	-	-	-
10 years old	2 410	93.7	-	-		27	202	939	1 158	59	25	-					-	-	-	-	-
11 years old	2 402	96.1	-			8	43	184	904	1 168	90	-	5				-	-	-	-	-
12 years old	2 358	95.5	-	-	7	8	-	52	289	1 001	937	54	10				-	-	-		-
13 years old	2 357	96.4	-		10	-	4	11	21	233	845	1 121	99	7	6	-	-	-	-	-	-
14 years old	2 503	95.2	-	-			-		22	23	358	866	1 146	61	18	9	-	-	-	-	-
15 years old	2 508	93.6	-	-	10	-		-	3	13	68	292	945	1 020	140	17	-	-	-	-	-
16 years old	2 149	88.3	-	-	6	7	11	-	-	-	11	56	246	633	1 111	68	-	-	-	-	-
17 years old	1 771	78.3	-	-	-		6		-	-	11	-	47	174	562	947	20	-	4	-	-
18 years old	1 358	61.5	-	-	-	-	-	-		8	-	-	7	27	155	553	586	22	-	-	-
19 years old	1 095	49.8	-	-	-	-		-	6	-	7	9	-	29	32	210	315	466	21	-	-
20 years old	797	44.6		-	10	4			-	-	-	-	-		21	41	62	226	426	7	-
21 years old	602	34.2	-	-		11	-		-	-	-	-	-		-	-	39	88	208	256	-
22 years old	442	24.0	-	-	-	-	-		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	26	70	55	43	223	45
23 years old	251	12.3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			-	37	47	87	57	23
24 years old	123	8.6	-	-	-	-		-	-	-	-	-	-	-		7	21	30	-	39	26
25 to 29 years old	625	8.3	-		7	8			4	-	-	-	5	-	17	29	63	102	88	142	160
30 to 34 years old	238	3.5	-	-	13			-	-	-	-	13	-		-	-	37	32	32	36	75
Female, 3 to 34 years old	31 029	47.7	82	730	2 259	2 285	2 303	2 343	2 020	2 286	2 434	2 561	2 097	1 993	2 144	1 894	1 176	858	706	655	203
3 years old	22	1.2	15	-	7	-		-	-		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
4 years old	101	5.0	32	46	23			-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
5 years old	608	28.0	31	474	87	12	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
6 years old	1 621	72.2	4	210	1 315	76	11	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
7 years old	2 073	95.6	-		742	1 247	67	17	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
8 years old	2 169	95.2	-	-	56	848	1 223	28	14	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
9 years old	2 138	95.4	-	-	12	67	812	1 209	38	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
10 years old	2 182	91.6	-	-	-	21	111	934	1 022	94	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
11 years old	2 081	97.0	-	-	-	-	20	128	844	1 012	54	23	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
12 years old	2 595	95.2	-	-	6	-	-	13	80	1 019	1 382	88	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
13 years old	2 289	94.8	-	-	-	-		-	10	109	770	1 281	109	10	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
14 years old	2 248	91.8	-	-	-	7	5	-	-	44	177	939	983	65	15	13	-	-	-	-	-
15 years old	2 377	94.7	-	-	-	7	-	-	7	5	29	135	859	1 226	109	-	-	-	-	-	-
16 years old	2 129	88.6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	7	71	99	573	1 236	140	-	-	-	-	-
17 years old	1 697	77.0	-	-	-	-	6	-	-	-	4	7	12	77	569	999	23	-	-	-	-
18 years old	1 446	59.0	-	-		-	-	5	-	-	5	-	12	30	147	527	642	56	22	-	-
19 years old	1 070	43.1	-	-	-	-	9	-	-	-	-	5	-	12	48	175	335	444	25	17	-
20 years old	652	29.2	-	-	-	-	15	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	13	16	44	195	289	80	-
21 years old	530	23.4	-	-	-	-	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	-	60	172	280	6
22 years old	273	11.3	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	-	6	-	-	-	-	-	37	33	75	77	40
23 years old	174	9.2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	13	-	47	62	46
24 years old	62	3.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	9	14	20	19
25 to 29 years old	319	4.1	-	-	6	-	-	4	-	-	-	6	9	-	7	4	50	22	56	87	68
30 to 34 years old	173	2.3	-	-	5	-	13	-	-	-	-	6	7	-	-	9	32	39	6	32	24

Table 146. Year of School in Which Enrolled for Persons 3 to 34 Years Old by Race, Type of School, Sex, and Age: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text For minimum base for derived figures (percent median etc) and meaning of symbols see text]

The State Urban and Rural Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More

LORAIN–ELYRIA SMSA

Total

All Types of School

The State Urban and Rural Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More	Persons enrolled in school		Year of school in which enrolled																		
					Elementary school								High school				College				
	Number	Percent	Nursery school	Kindergarten	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	1	2	3	4	1	2	3	4	5 or more
Total, 3 to 34 years old	80 624	55.2	1 262	5 555	6 381	5 751	6 396	6 192	5 973	5 575	5 707	5 582	5 607	5 118	4 336	4 621	2 359	2 016	962	904	327
Male, 3 to 34 years old	41 670	57 6	570	3 032	3 178	2 863	3 342	3 262	3 045	2 839	2 840	2 979	2 824	2 580	2 230	2 221	1 408	1 203	549	521	214
3 years old	109	4 2	109	-	-	-	-		-	-			-		-	-	-	-	-	-	-
4 years old	389	14 9	293	83	13	-	-		-	-	-	-		-		-	-	-	-	-	-
5 years old	1 701	61 5	153	1 477	71	-			-		-	-		-				-	-	-	-
6 years old	2 833	95 2	10	1 389	1 380	46	8	-		-	-							-	-	-	-
7 years old	2 856	97 0	5	83	1 509	1 198	57	-	4		-							-	-	-	-
8 years old	2 939	98 2	-		186	1 409	1 314	30		-	-	-	-	-					-	-	-
9 years old	2 837	98 0		-	5	176	1 552	1 074	30	-	-							-	-	-	-
10 years old	3 213	99 0	-		7	13	350	1 695	1 113	28	7							-	-	-	-
11 years old	2 970	98 2	-	-	-		35	361	1 404	1 122	35	7	6					-	-	-	-
12 years old	2 945	99 0	-			8	11	77	402	1 201	1 220	26	-	-				-	-	-	-
13 years old	2 783	98 8	-	-	7		-	7	34	435	1 116	1 143	35	6				-	-	-	-
14 years old	2 837	98 0	-	-			-	8	17	41	354	1 410	974	33				-	-	-	-
15 years old	2 857	97 1	-	-		7	-	-	-		91	306	1 441	999	13			-	-	-	-
16 years old	2 517	95 8	-	-		-	-				5	57	333	1 235	873	11		-	-	-	-
17 years old	2 315	93 4	-	-	-	-			-	-	7	6	30	251	1 113	883	25	-	-	-	-
18 years old	1 785	72 3	-	-	-			5		-	5	-	5	56	185	1 034	485	10	-	-	-
19 years old	1 275	57 2	-	-	-			5	5	7	-	12		-	16	203	486	502	9	-	-
20 years old	725	39 5	-	-	-	-	-		6	-	-	-				33	42	405	213	26	-
21 years old	535	31 4	-	-			-			-	-	-				9	46	53	208	219	-
22 years old	313	20 4	-	-	-					5	-	-	-				39	53	6	172	38
23 years old	184	9 2	-	-		-			-	-	-	12					66	35	22	28	21
24 years old	174	11 3	-	-	-	-	9	-			-	-	-			12	47	16	10	36	44
25 to 29 years old	410	4 9	-	-	-	-	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		27	110	86	68	33	80
30 to 34 years old	168	2 1	-	-		6		-			-	-	-	-		6	62	43	13	7	31
Female, 3 to 34 years old	38 954	52.7	692	2 523	3 203	2 888	3 054	2 930	2 958	2 736	2 867	2 603	2 783	2 538	2 106	2 400	951	813	413	383	113
3 years old	88	3 6	79	-	9	-		-			-	-		-	-		-	-	-	-	-
4 years old	377	13 3	350	21	6	-		-		-	-	-	-	-	-		-	-	-	-	-
5 years old	1 518	56 2	244	1 237	37	-				-	-	-	-	-				-	-	-	-
6 years old	2 881	94 8	19	1 236	1 538	82		6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			-	-	-	-
7 years old	2 924	98 6	-	29	1 485	1 330	80	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
8 years old	2 675	97 3	-	-	67	1 319	1 260	21	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		-	-	-	-
9 years old	3 172	98 7	-	-	21	137	1 540	1 426	28	13	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
10 years old	2 854	97 6	-	-	13	-	141	1 282	1 361	57	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
11 years old	2 767	96 7	-	-	-		13	161	1 326	1 220	30	17	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
12 years old	2 643	97 5	-	-	-	-		19	177	1 146	1 263	12	26	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
13 years old	2 752	98 7	-	-	6	-	-	6	24	264	1 326	1 075	44	-	7	-	-	-	-	-	-
14 years old	2 775	97 1	-	-	-	4	-		4	15	181	1 284	1 234	46	-	7	-	-	-	-	-
15 years old	2 646	97.2	-	-	5	-	7		-	-	38	173	1 288	1 118	17	-	-	-	-	-	-
16 years old	2 425	96 2	-	-	7	8	-		-	7		37	151	1 214	984	11	6	-	-	-	-
17 years old	2 225	89 2	-	-	9	-	6	-	8	-	22	-	32	128	932	1 061	27	-	-	-	-
18 years old	1 686	67 5	-	-	-	8		9		-	-	-	-	20	128	1 055	436	30	-	-	-
19 years old	832	39 0	-	-	-	-		-	-	5	-	5	-	12	22	195	241	337	15	-	-
20 years old	633	25 9	-	-	-		7	-	-	-	-	-	8	-	4	25	55	291	216	27	-
21 years old	334	15 0	-	-			-	-	-	6	-	-	-	-	-	7	18	39	116	148	-
22 years old	147	7 0	-	-	-		-	-	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	24	26	11	61	12
23 years old	125	5 7	-	-			-					-	-		-	8	24	33	-	40	20
24 years old	67	4 1	-	-			-	-	-	-		-	-	-	-	-	13	7	5	20	22
25 to 29 years old	229	2 6	-	-			-	-	8	-		-	-	-	-	21	66	36	18	44	36
30 to 34 years old	179	2 2	-		-	-			6	3	-	-	-	-	12	5	41	14	32	43	23

Table 146. Year of School in Which Enrolled for Persons 3 to 34 Years Old by Race, Type of School, Sex, and Age: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample see text For minimum base for derived figures (percent median etc) and meaning of symbols see text]

The State Urban and Rural Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More	Persons enrolled in school		Year of school in which enrolled																		
					Elementary school								High school				College				
	Number	Percent	Nursery school	Kindergarten	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	1	2	3	4	1	2	3	4	5 or more
TOLEDO, OHIO–MICH., SMSA																					
Total																					
All Types of School																					
Total, 3 to 34 years old	212 105	57.1	2 729	13 161	13 664	14 210	14 283	14 680	14 470	15 469	14 553	14 675	13 958	13 255	11 867	12 327	8 685	7 130	5 051	4 570	3 368
Male, 3 to 34 years old	110 761	60.2	1 347	6 756	7 256	7 357	7 118	7 679	7 385	8 010	7 492	7 467	7 251	6 698	5 981	6 111	4 917	3 987	2 979	2 450	2 520
3 years old	338	5.6	286	15	37	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
4 years old	823	13.4	609	194	11	9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
5 years old	4 307	62.5	433	3 665	174	17	18	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
6 years old	6 751	95.0	19	2 767	3 770	151	36	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
7 years old	6 853	97.4	-	115	2 898	3 662	169	9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
8 years old	6 948	97.9	-		278	2 959	3 515	178	13	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
9 years old	7 380	98.1		-	42	466	2 930	3 817	104	21	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
10 years old	7 414	98.0	-	-	7	33	376	3 068	3 740	167	6	17	-		-		-	-	-	-	-
11 years old	7 246	97.9	-	-	-	13	39	477	2 753	3 807	149	8	-	-			-	-	-	-	-
12 years old	7 859	98.5	-		10	-	8	52	624	3 233	3 851	76	5	-			-	-	-	-	-
13 years old	7 046	98.3		-	-	-	6	19	91	637	2 608	3 593	79	6	7		-	-	-	-	-
14 years old	7 469	98.6	-	-	11	4	-	5	20	75	728	2 854	3 647	97	28		-	-	-	-	-
15 years old	7 352	98.5	-	-		-	-	7	-	14	101	681	2 694	3 771	56	20	8	-	-	-	-
16 years old	6 404	95.5	-	-	5	-	8	-	-	22	11	176	670	2 144	3 269	88	-	11	-	-	-
17 years old	5 881	92.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	15	25	97	541	2 025	3 123	55	-	-	-	-
18 years old	5 185	73.3	-	-	7	-	-	-	12	6	-	9	16	113	482	2 189	2 306	40	-	5	-
19 years old	3 656	58.9	-	-	-	-	-	10	6	12	9	7	17	12	82	498	1 240	1 704	59	-	-
20 years old	2 951	52.2	-	-	-	9	6	-	12	-	-	-	7	7	13	68	263	1 112	1 422	27	5
21 years old	2 242	45.7	-	-	-		-	-	-	-	-	7	-	7	-	50	132	277	819	943	7
22 years old	1 042	29.8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	8	7	-	-		7	173	127	197	713	410
23 years old	1 119	20.3	-	-	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	7	-	-	7	19	159	119	171	234	399
24 years old	580	13.6	-	-	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		-	-	48	116	56	149	205
25 to 29 years old	2 364	11.1	-	-	-	14	-	7	-	6	-	-	13	-	7	43	349	347	207	281	1 090
30 to 34 years old	951	5.4	-	-		16	7	22	10	5	6	-	6	-	5	6	184	134	48	98	404
Female, 3 to 34 years old	101 344	54.1	1 382	6 405	6 408	6 853	7 165	7 001	7 085	7 459	7 061	7 208	6 707	6 557	5 886	6 216	3 768	3 143	2 072	2 120	848
3 years old	258	4.7	250	-	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
4 years old	1 019	15.5	763	219	37	-		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
5 years old	3 825	60.6	312	3 332	152	14	15	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
6 years old	6 150	96.4	57	2 769	3 183	131	10	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
7 years old	6 790	97.8	-	85	2 812	3 681	205	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
8 years old	7 128	98.5	-	-	129	2 757	3 989	222	31	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
9 years old	6 965	98.8	-	-	31	216	2 621	3 962	135	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
10 years old	6 827	98.4	-	-	14	15	265	2 430	3 966	115	22	-	-	-	-	-	-		-	-	-
11 years old	7 189	98.8	-	-	9	6	13	273	2 558	4 183	129	11	7	-	-	-	-		-	-	-
12 years old	7 238	98.7	-	-	-	-	-	65	324	2 715	3 979	148	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
13 years old	7 294	99.0	-	-	-	-	21	7	47	345	2 427	4 304	139	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
14 years old	6 827	97.5	-	-	-	22	-	-	19	54	429	2 254	3 909	140	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
15 years old	6 715	97.3	-	-	8	-	-	-	-	-	42	370	2 272	3 920	77	26	-	-	-	-	-
16 years old	6 183	93.7	-	-	-	5	-	-	-	-	-	69	288	2 133	3 527	155	6	-	-	-	-
17 years old	5 904	88.5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	16	12	62	263	1 994	3 504	47	-	-	-	-
18 years old	4 328	62.4	-	-	4	-	9	8	5	-	-	12	10	40	197	1 919	2 037	87	-	-	-
19 years old	3 408	47.3	-	-	-	-	-	12	-	4	-	4	13	35	27	436	1 064	1 708	92	13	-
20 years old	2 450	34.0	-	-	-	-	8	11	-	-	5	-	-	-	6	43	204	891	1 109	158	15
21 years old	1 714	26.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	11	-	-	-	-	18	11	72	154	572	870	6
22 years old	913	14.6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	21	50	43	97	575	127
23 years old	604	10.1	-	-	-	-	-	4	-	5	-	-	-	-	-	19	74	52	64	211	175
24 years old	204	4.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	-	8	-	-	22	17	35	55	61
25 to 29 years old	923	4.3	-	-	21	6	9	-	-	7	4	11	-	14	29	60	107	128	45	172	310
30 to 34 years old	488	2.6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	14	8	7	-	-	11	22	85	63	58	66	154

Table 146. Year of School in Which Enrolled for Persons 3 to 34 Years Old by Race, Type of School, Sex, and Age: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample see text For minimum base for derived figures (percent median etc) and meaning of symbols see text]

The State Urban and Rural Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More

TOLEDO, OHIO–MICH., SMSA—Continued

Negro

All Types of School

The State Urban and Rural Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More	Persons enrolled in school		Year of school in which enrolled																		
					Elementary school								High school				College				
	Number	Percent	Nursery school	Kinder garten	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	1	2	3	4	1	2	3	4	5 or more
Total, 3 to 34 years old	19 749	58 8	512	1 137	1 321	1 545	1 595	1 494	1 569	1 726	1 340	1 706	1 281	1 308	1 158	854	433	372	151	126	121
Male, 3 to 34 years old	9 947	61 9	186	613	598	969	748	753	841	867	609	793	747	574	619	407	208	183	94	54	84
3 years old	51	10 9	30	9	12	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
4 years old	127	21 5	96	31	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
5 years old	445	68 9	60	345	40	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
6 years old	558	91 9	-	208	273	50	19	8	-	-	-	-	-	-		-	-	-	-	-	-
7 years old	836	98 6	-	20	253	533	30	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
8 years old	711	98 1	-	-	7	309	346	49	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
9 years old	745	97 3	-	-	7	71	306	335	26	-	-	-	-	-		-	-	-	-	-	-
10 years old	781	94 9	-	-	-	-	41	277	422	41	-	-		-		-	-	-	-	-	-
11 years old	631	99 5	-	-	-	-	6	50	240	330	5	-		-		-	-		-	-	-
12 years old	808	97 1	-	-	-	-	-	12	144	324	304	19	5	-		-	-		-		-
13 years old	611	98 4	-	-	-	-	-	-	9	132	163	307	-	-	-	-	-		-	-	-
14 years old	671	96 7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	28	109	271	246	12	5	-	-			-	-
15 years old	746	97 8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	28	132	295	274	17	-	-			-	-
16 years old	721	93 5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	7	-	48	165	186	300	15	-			-	-
17 years old	505	89 7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	20	85	215	169	11		-	-	-
18 years old	251	54 4	-	-	-	-	-		-	-	-	4	10	17	54	119	47		-	-	-
19 years old	230	47 3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	21	78	63	68	-	-	-
20 years old	95	22 6	-	-	-	-	-		-	-	-	-	-		-	12	23	40	20	-	-
21 years old	78	19 7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	14	26	16	12	10	-
22 years old	62	15 0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	7	-	-	-	-	12	5	24	14	-
23 years old	55	14 0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		13	5	18	19
24 years old	18	5 3	-	-	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		7	-	5
25 to 29 years old	124	8 8	-	-	-	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	-	7	-	9	30	20	6	40
30 to 34 years old	87	6 3	-	-	-	-	-	22	-	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	17	11	6	6	20
Female, 3 to 34 years old	9 802	56 0	326	524	723	576	847	741	728	859	731	913	534	734	539	447	225	189	57	72	37
3 years old	51	9 3	51	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
4 years old	267	40 5	215	43	9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		-	-	-	-
5 years old	369	60 6	42	288	33	-	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
6 years old	610	94 9	18	168	393	26	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		-	-	-	-
7 years old	676	92 5	-	25	252	326	66	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
8 years old	705	96 4	-	-	6	190	419	86	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
9 years old	754	97 7	-	-	8	34	296	376	40	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
10 years old	665	97 5	-	-	-	-	55	195	376	24	15	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
11 years old	733	96 1	-	-	-	-	-	70	246	400	17	-	-	-	-	-	-		-	-	-
12 years old	685	98 3	-	-	-	-	-	-	40	299	304	42	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
13 years old	847	96 3	-	-	-	-	-	7	10	93	274	444	19	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
14 years old	702	94 2	-	-	-	-	-	-	7	31	101	279	275	9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
15 years old	708	95 5	-	-	8	-	-	-	-	-	15	92	189	394	6	4	-	-	-	-	-
16 years old	604	91 0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	27	36	249	284	8	-	-	-	-	-
17 years old	513	84 1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	7	51	195	234	26	-	-	-	-
18 years old	261	49 7	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	-	-	12	4	11	40	132	57	-	-	-	-
19 years old	170	40 2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	12	3	54	51	46	-	-	-
20 years old	88	14 8	-	-	-		-	-	-	-	5	-	-	-	-	-	31	32	20	-	-
21 years old	109	19 0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	66	22	21	-
22 years old	49	9 6	-	-	-		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	7	-	35	7
23 years old	20	4 8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	-	-	-	-	-	8	7	-	-	-	-
24 years old	18	5 3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	-	8	-	-	-	4	-	-	-
25 to 29 years old	130	7 0	-	-	14	-	-	-	-	7	-	11	-	-	-	7	38	14	15	16	8
30 to 34 years old	68	3 8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	11	-	15	20	-	-	22

Table 146. Year of School in Which Enrolled for Persons 3 to 34 Years Old by Race, Type of School, Sex, and Age: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample see text For minimum base for derived figures (percent median etc) and meaning of symbols see text]

The State
Urban and Rural
Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More

The State, Urban and Rural, Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More	Persons enrolled in school		Year of school in which enrolled																		
					Elementary school								High school				College				
	Number	Percent	Nursery school	Kindergarten	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	1	2	3	4	1	2	3	4	5 or more
YOUNGSTOWN–WARREN SMSA																					
Total																					
All Types of School																					
Total, 3 to 34 years old	158 350	57 4	2 135	8 562	9 972	10 426	11 204	11 366	10 983	11 629	12 331	11 981	11 062	10 806	10 263	10 546	4 964	3 307	2 887	2 440	1 486
Male, 3 to 34 years old	81 828	59 8	1 121	4 559	5 244	5 273	5 624	5 674	5 497	6 010	6 168	6 130	5 696	5 498	5 030	5 059	2 780	2 037	1 739	1 594	1 095
3 years old	278	5 7	259	-	19	-	-		-	-	-				-	-	-	-	-	-	-
4 years old	579	12 6	478	93	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-				-	-	-	-	-	-
5 years old	2 674	55 7	321	2 252	92	-	9	-		-	-	-					-	-	-	-	-
6 years old	4 639	93 1	46	2 096	2 381	109	7	-	-	-	-	-				-	-	-	-	-	-
7 years old	5 350	96 0	17	118	2 401	2 674	134	6	-	-	-	-					-	-	-	-	-
8 years old	4 955	97 7	-	-	276	2 064	2 565	50	-	-	-	-	-	-		-	-	-	-	-	-
9 years old	5 304	98 4			31	351	2 411	2 475	23	13	-	-	-			-	-	-	-	-	-
10 years old	5 608	97 9	-	-	13	7	457	2 439	2 544	128	20	-	-	-			-	-	-		-
11 years old	5 760	98 9		-	6	15	5	577	2 316	2 722	76	26	17				-	-	-	-	-
12 years old	6 135	98 0	-	-		8	7	79	529	2 537	2 847	109	19	-			-	-	-		-
13 years old	6 005	97 6	-	-	-	-	-	14	40	489	2 416	2 954	85	7	-		-	-	-		-
14 years old	5 802	97 8	-	-	-	-	7	8	22	81	655	2 303	2 607	103	16		-	-	-		-
15 years old	5 679	97 9	-	-	4	18	7	6	-		107	576	2 310	2 558	82	11	-	-		-	-
16 years old	5 701	97 4	-	-	6	-	7	-	-	-	15	113	549	2 361	2 588	62	-	-	-	-	-
17 years old	4 879	93 7	-	-	7	-	-	-	5	14	4	14	64	360	1 947	2 443	21	-	-	-	-
18 years old	3 303	74 9	-	-	-	4	4		-	-	-	16	15	87	299	1 793	1 047	14	-	24	-
19 years old	2 070	53 1	-	-	-	16	-	-	5	-	7	12	30	-	75	504	737	661	18	5	-
20 years old	1 384	40 2	-	-	-	-	4	6	-	-	8	-		6	19	67	215	536	519	4	-
21 years old	1 256	37 5	-	-	-	-	-	-		9	-	-	-	4		26	126	165	498	428	-
22 years old	1 216	28 6	-	-		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		41	157	127	245	316	330
23 years old	777	19 8	-	-	-	7	-		-	-	-		-	5	-	21	101	160	86	206	191
24 years old	538	18 2	-	-	-	-	-	7	-	-	5	-	-	-	-	40	99	75	50	153	109
25 to 29 years old	1 304	8 4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	11	-	7	-	-	4	23	183	208	247	289	332
30 to 34 years old	632	4 8	-	-		-	-	7	13	6	8	-	-	7		28	94	91	76	169	133
Female, 3 to 34 years old	76 522	55 0	1 014	4 003	4 728	5 153	5 580	5 692	5 486	5 619	6 163	5 851	5 366	5 308	5 233	5 487	2 184	1 270	1 148	846	391
3 years old	226	5 3	211	5	10	-		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
4 years old	580	13 3	491	74	10	5	-			-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
5 years old	2 444	55 2	284	2 084	60	11	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		-	-
6 years old	4 363	92 8	18	1 760	2 448	115	19	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
7 years old	5 043	96 8	10	77	2 014	2 796	141	-	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
8 years old	5 081	98 4	-	-	113	1 999	2 838	131	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
9 years old	5 560	98 4	-	-	17	181	2 275	2 931	142	14	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
10 years old	5 741	98 3	-	-	-	10	245	2 405	2 932	138	11	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
11 years old	5 461	98 9	-	-	16	-	20	185	2 152	2 919	126	26	17	-	-	-	-			-	-
12 years old	5 813	99 4	-	-	-	-	-	19	175	2 247	3 295	62	15	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
13 years old	5 640	99 1	-	-	-	-	6	6	30	230	2 267	2 984	88	29	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
14 years old	5 793	98 0	-	-	6	-	-	-	30	34	387	2 400	2 815	121	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
15 years old	5 408	97 7	-	-	-	-	7	-	-	24	21	258	2 097	2 903	83	15	-	-	-	-	-
16 years old	5 194	95 2	-	-	7	6	-	-	-	-	16	46	252	1 857	2 967	43	-	-	-	-	-
17 years old	5 339	92 6	-	-	4	7	-	-	-	-	-	7	61	322	1 895	3 018	25	-	-	-	-
18 years old	2 950	61 8	-	-	-	-	15	-	-	-	-	16	6	39	209	1 797	826	26	16	-	-
19 years old	1 959	42 5	-	-	5		-	-	-	-	5	19	15	23	40	458	786	583	20	-	5
20 years old	1 060	24 4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	-	7	-	-	15	24	161	379	454	15	-
21 years old	807	20 6	-	-		-	-	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	54	62	108	293	276	-
22 years old	509	12 1	-	-	4	-	-	-	10	-	-	-	-	-	-	14	42	61	135	168	75
23 years old	332	7 9	-	-	-	-	-		-	-	7	9	-	-	-	17	46	14	36	126	77
24 years old	152	4 9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	-	-	-	-	-	34	14	18	57	24
25 to 29 years old	686	4 2	-	-	14	19	9	7	10	-	10	9	-	-	14	12	115	61	102	155	149
30 to 34 years old	381	2 7	-	-	-	4			-	8	13	8	-	14	4	35	87	24	74	49	61

Table 146. Year of School in Which Enrolled for Persons 3 to 34 Years Old by Race, Type of School, Sex, and Age: 1970—*Continued*

[Data based on sample see text For minimum base for derived figures (percent median etc) and meaning of symbols see text]

The State Urban and Rural Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More	Persons enrolled in school		Year of school in which enrolled																		
					Elementary school								High school				College				
	Number	Percent	Nursery school	Kindergarten	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	1	2	3	4	1	2	3	4	5 or more
YOUNGSTOWN–WARREN SMSA—Continued																					
Negro																					
All Types of School																					
Total, 3 to 34 years old	17 439	60.9	473	848	1 093	1 137	1 351	1 494	1 286	1 377	1 522	1 374	1 319	1 202	1 140	1 144	344	150	114	36	35
Male, 3 to 34 years old	8 596	63.2	227	491	628	594	573	750	603	731	639	654	753	541	522	513	195	68	68	27	19
3 years old	79	16 9	67	-	12		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
4 years old	121	25 6	105	16	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
5 years old	296	56 9	38	228	30	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			-	-	-	-	-	-	-
6 years old	514	93 5	-	216	261	37	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
7 years old	605	98 9	17	31	268	269	20	-	-	-	-	-	-				-	-	-	-	-
8 years old	508	97 1	-		57	218	204	29	-	-	-	-	-	-			-	-	-	-	-
9 years old	609	97 9	-	-	-	59	286	259	5	-	-		-	-			-	-	-	-	-
10 years old	622	92 1	-	-	-	-	59	304	235	20	4	-					-	-	-	-	-
11 years old	665	96 7	-	-	-	-	-	132	219	273	7	17	17	-			-	-	-	-	-
12 years old	729	96 7	-	-	-	-	-	19	126	306	242	25	11				-	-	-	-	-
13 years old	567	94 8	-	-	-	-	-	-	7	126	216	215	3			-	-	-	-	-	-
14 years old	690	96 6	-	-	-	-	-		6	-	143	221	294	26		-	-	-	-	-	-
15 years old	735	95 3	-	-	-		-	-	-	-	19	150	269	270	27	-	-	-	-	-	-
16 years old	548	95 3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		26	147	157	194	24	-	-	-	-	-
17 years old	496	91 9	-	-	-		-	-	5	-	-	-	12	66	234	179	-	-	-	-	-
18 years old	306	64 8	-	-	-	4	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	18	67	171	47	-	-	-	-
19 years old	179	45 4	-	-	-	-	-	-		-	-	-	-			112	51	16	-	-	-
20 years old	62	20 4	-	-	-	-			-	-	-	-	-	-		5	24	28	5	-	-
21 years old	59	23 9	-	-	-	-	-			-	-	-	-	4		9	19	9	11	7	-
22 years old	23	8 0	-	-	-	-	-		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	8	-	5	10	-
23 years old	30	12 4	-	-	-	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		-	7	6	10	-	-
24 years old	27	10 9	-	-	-	-	-		-	-	-	-	-			8	19	-	-	-	-
25 to 29 years old	73	6 0	-	-	-	-			-	-	-	-	-			-	25	9	22	4	13
30 to 34 years old	53	4 8	-	-				7		6	8	-	-		-	5	-	-	15	6	6
Female, 3 to 34 years old	8 843	58 7	246	357	465	543	778	744	683	646	883	720	566	661	618	631	149	82	46	9	16
3 years old	48	11 2	38	-	10	-		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
4 years old	191	31 8	143	38	10	-		-		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
5 years old	234	57 4	61	150	18	-	5		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
6 years old	433	95 6	4	146	255	28	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
7 years old	469	89 5	-	23	127	266	48	-	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
8 years old	622	97 6	-	-	37	205	349	31	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		-	-	-
9 years old	724	98 2	-	-	2	38	287	336	55	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
10 years old	696	99 0	-	-	-	6	75	308	281	26	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
11 years old	650	100 0	-	-		-	14	50	296	273	17	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
12 years old	636	98 3	-	-	-	-	-	13	16	248	352	-	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
13 years old	748	97 9	-	-	-	-	-	6	20	62	340	313	-	7	-	-	-	-		-	-
14 years old	706	96 4	-	-	-	-	-	-	10	16	136	271	246	27	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
15 years old	623	93 3	-	-	-	-	-	-		7	17	74	227	265	27	6	-	-	-	-	-
16 years old	574	90 8	-	-		-	-	-	-	-	6	27	54	216	263	8	-	-	-	-	-
17 years old	630	90 9	-	-		-	-	-	-	-	-	7	32	133	222	229	7	-	-	-	-
18 years old	377	62 7	-	-		-	-	-	-		-	4	-	7	71	249	50	-	-	-	-
19 years old	227	48 0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	10	-	-	31	108	41	32	-	-	-
20 years old	29	6 9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	11	12	-	-
21 years old	38	9 5	-	-	-	-	-	-		-	-	-	-	-	-	6	14	6	3	9	-
22 years old	27	7 3	-	-	-	-	-	-		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	15	12	-	-
23 years old	38	9 1	-	-	-			-	-		-	9	-	-	-	8	11	-	-	-	10
24 years old	7	3 2	-	-	-	-		-	-		-	-	-	-	-	-	7	-	-	-	-
25 to 29 years old	67	4 8	-	-	6	-	-	-	-		10	9	-	-	-	6	7	12	11	-	6
30 to 34 years old	49	3 3	-	-	-	-		-		8	-	-	-	6	4	11	6	6	8	-	-

Table 147. Years of School Completed by Persons 16 to 24 Years Old Not Enrolled in School by Race, Sex, and Age: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Urban and Rural Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More	Total	Years of school completed: None	Elementary school: 1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	High school: 1	2	3	4	College: 1	2	3	4	5 or more	Median school years completed
THE STATE																				
Total																				
Total, 16 to 24 years old	860 434	10 482	346	424	729	760	1 378	3 691	9 284	33 976	52 995	69 215	60 821	481 690	46 236	30 031	12 352	38 773	7 251	12.4
Male, 16 to 24 years old	361 506	5 431	238	236	447	404	792	1 706	4 846	17 405	25 452	29 823	26 621	191 024	18 582	13 456	4 434	15 747	4 862	12.4
16 years old	6 668	594	5	13	28	6	39	86	415	1 583	1 641	1 368	604	262	24	-	-	-	-	9.3
17 years old	10 654	568	27	25	17	43	62	149	353	1 693	2 524	2 226	1 584	1 334	30	19	-	-	-	9.9
18 years old	28 429	573	23	14	55	44	53	104	457	1 581	2 674	3 448	2 841	16 112	417	17	16	-	-	12.1
19 years old	40 359	511	16	54	37	43	86	182	437	1 671	3 159	3 470	3 482	24 631	2 126	397	34	23	-	12.3
20 years old	43 899	577	10	15	62	58	109	237	541	2 019	2 841	3 894	3 475	24 689	2 944	2 034	315	50	29	12.3
21 years old	46 012	537	38	36	83	14	107	215	620	1 820	2 780	3 549	3 664	25 369	2 882	2 755	957	519	67	12.4
22 years old	60 442	689	20	18	55	33	98	230	658	2 250	3 514	3 987	3 960	32 621	3 637	2 868	1 054	4 403	347	12.5
23 years old	70 177	746	57	26	61	85	140	214	674	2 471	3 385	4 189	3 974	37 415	3 958	3 132	1 212	6 559	1 879	12.5
24 years old	54 866	636	42	35	49	78	98	289	691	2 317	2 934	3 692	3 037	28 591	2 564	2 234	846	4 193	2 540	12.5
Female, 16 to 24 years old	498 928	5 051	108	188	282	356	586	1 985	4 438	16 571	27 543	39 392	34 200	290 666	27 654	16 575	7 918	23 026	2 389	12.4
16 years old	7 850	468	4	26	22	28	50	65	365	1 329	2 207	2 042	768	461	15	-	-	-		9.7
17 years old	12 945	561	-	24	17	19	11	153	382	1 538	2 679	3 388	2 142	1 963	48	20	-	-		10.3
18 years old	41 844	578	12	4	21	38	60	229	382	1 685	3 060	4 849	3 938	26 437	485	56	10	-	-	12.2
19 years old	57 936	575	10	-	25	11	52	159	407	1 550	3 172	4 158	4 266	40 029	3 064	394	16	48	-	12.4
20 years old	69 723	596	16	34	37	56	75	248	505	2 130	3 187	4 980	4 759	45 128	4 914	2 612	255	186	5	12.4
21 years old	72 674	510	13	20	40	48	70	199	462	1 896	3 190	4 992	4 882	45 296	5 230	3 390	1 353	1 047	36	12.4
22 years old	82 922	686	18	34	64	61	79	253	583	2 044	3 417	5 079	4 889	47 783	5 152	3 659	2 260	6 577	284	12.5
23 years old	87 557	586	18	19	36	66	78	382	732	2 163	3 528	5 402	4 871	48 958	5 268	3 722	2 205	8 715	808	12.5
24 years old	65 477	491	17	27	20	29	111	297	620	2 236	3 103	4 502	3 685	34 611	3 478	2 722	1 819	6 453	1 256	12.5
White																				
Total, 16 to 24 years old	769 446	8 925	299	367	599	637	1 147	3 152	8 182	30 621	45 624	58 261	49 440	435 795	42 356	28 055	11 829	37 228	6 929	12.4
Male, 16 to 24 years old	322 749	4 620	200	187	364	341	664	1 521	4 332	15 792	21 839	24 776	21 450	172 738	17 123	12 602	4 188	15 276	4 736	12.4
16 years old	5 674	520	5	13	18	6	39	80	352	1 353	1 378	1 186	484	216	24	-	-	-	-	9.3
17 years old	9 089	481	27	20	11	34	62	126	312	1 531	2 076	1 839	1 344	1 177	30	19	-	-	-	9.9
18 years old	24 694	488	23	10	44	44	43	95	405	1 355	2 190	2 637	2 209	14 754	369	17	11	-	-	12.2
19 years old	35 324	412	16	19	32	38	58	175	381	1 504	2 619	2 751	2 794	22 174	1 951	350	27	23	-	12.3
20 years old	38 152	477	10	15	62	50	84	197	468	1 784	2 393	3 164	2 696	21 740	2 703	1 940	294	46	29	12.4
21 years old	40 650	442	27	36	66	10	82	178	581	1 656	2 431	2 887	2 867	22 722	2 595	2 630	885	499	56	12.4
22 years old	54 664	583	15	13	37	22	83	206	594	2 088	3 134	3 525	3 262	29 564	3 322	2 638	1 011	4 234	333	12.5
23 years old	64 633	668	35	26	45	59	137	188	621	2 372	3 032	3 661	3 303	34 447	3 726	2 932	1 163	6 389	1 829	12.5
24 years old	49 869	549	42	35	49	78	76	276	618	2 149	2 586	3 126	2 491	25 944	2 403	2 076	797	4 085	2 489	12.5
Female, 16 to 24 years old	446 697	4 305	99	180	235	296	483	1 631	3 850	14 829	23 785	33 485	27 990	263 057	25 233	15 453	7 641	21 952	2 193	12.4
16 years old	6 669	386	4	26	17	18	35	65	298	1 159	1 913	1 731	616	386	15	-	-	-	-	9.7
17 years old	11 048	476	-	24	12	15	11	134	335	1 374	2 314	2 870	1 821	1 603	39	20	-	-	-	10.3
18 years old	36 781	449	12	4	14	22	54	189	332	1 574	2 620	4 090	3 208	23 744	412	47	10	-	-	12.2
19 years old	51 600	542	10	-	25	-	47	142	343	1 395	2 701	3 481	3 498	36 213	2 792	347	16	48	-	12.4
20 years old	61 917	493	16	34	32	56	62	195	438	1 880	2 698	4 277	3 800	40 651	4 449	2 436	222	173	5	12.4
21 years old	65 098	441	13	20	33	44	62	141	409	1 655	2 762	4 225	3 976	40 979	4 813	3 204	1 308	999	14	12.5
22 years old	75 079	568	14	26	54	57	64	199	484	1 813	3 046	4 317	4 036	43 579	4 676	3 365	2 221	6 294	266	12.5
23 years old	79 816	541	18	19	32	55	56	303	678	1 968	3 095	4 683	4 008	44 785	4 829	3 488	2 124	8 368	766	12.5
24 years old	58 689	409	12	27	16	29	92	263	533	2 011	2 636	3 811	3 027	31 117	3 208	2 546	1 740	6 070	1 142	12.5
Negro																				
Total, 16 to 24 years old	88 654	1 501	35	43	107	114	218	481	1 022	3 281	7 274	10 716	11 265	44 938	3 734	1 886	501	1 346	192	12.2
Male, 16 to 24 years old	37 958	792	26	35	69	63	128	181	499	1 603	3 569	4 954	5 135	17 937	1 404	809	246	426	82	12.1
16 years old	964	70	-	-	10	-	-	6	63	225	253	171	120	46	-	-	-	-	-	9.4
17 years old	1 559	87	-	5	-	9	-	23	41	162	448	387	240	157	-	-	-	-	-	10.0
18 years old	3 683	85	-	-	11	-	10	9	47	226	477	802	619	1 344	48	-	5	-	-	11.3
19 years old	4 954	94	-	30	5	5	28	7	56	167	535	704	682	2 429	167	38	7	-	-	12.1
20 years old	5 640	100	-	-	-	8	25	40	73	235	444	718	776	2 882	225	89	21	4	-	12.1
21 years old	5 264	89	11	-	17	4	25	37	39	164	349	641	786	2 603	282	125	72	20	-	12.2
22 years old	5 631	106	5	-	10	11	15	24	60	162	375	451	698	2 976	304	213	43	169	9	12.3
23 years old	5 367	78	10	-	16	26	3	26	47	99	353	522	668	2 894	221	186	49	131	38	12.3
24 years old	4 896	83	-	-	-	-	22	9	73	163	335	558	546	2 606	157	158	49	102	35	12.3

Table 147. Years of School Completed by Persons 16 to 24 Years Old Not Enrolled in School by Race, Sex, and Age: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text For minimum base for derived figures (percent median etc) and meaning of symbols see text]

The State Urban and Rural Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More	Total	Years of school completed																		Median school years completed
		None	Elementary school								High school				College					
			1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	1	2	3	4	1	2	3	4	5 or more	
THE STATE—Continued																				
Negro—Continued																				
Female, 16 to 24 years old	50 696	709	9	8	38	51	90	300	523	1 678	3 705	5 762	6 130	27 001	2 330	1 077	255	920	110	12.2
16 years old	1 144	82	-	-	5	10	7	-	61	160	283	309	152	75	-	-	-	-	-	9.9
17 years old	1 875	85	-	-	5	4	-	19	43	164	365	500	321	360	9	-	-	-	-	10.5
18 years old	4 990	119	-	-	7	11	6	40	44	102	440	752	726	2 661	73	9	-	-	-	12.1
19 years old	6 164	33	-	-	-	11	-	17	64	151	465	653	763	3 708	256	43	-	-	-	12.2
20 years old	7 642	99	-	-	5	-	13	47	62	232	479	698	951	4 403	431	176	33	13	-	12.3
21 years old	7 437	69		-	7	4	8	44	53	231	419	763	891	4 255	412	182	45	38	16	12.3
22 years old	7 555	109	4	8	5	-	15	37	81	227	358	747	834	4 097	471	275	27	254	6	12.3
23 years old	7 463	41		-	4	11	22	62	49	191	433	689	851	4 068	423	225	71	295	28	12.3
24 years old	6 426	72	5	-	-	-	19	34	66	220	463	651	641	3 374	255	167	79	320	60	12.3
Persons of Spanish Language																				
Total, 16 to 24 years old	9 277	165	6	42	30	115	89	259	289	692	886	861	742	4 084	348	260	107	230	72	12.1
Male, 16 to 24 years old	4 025	54	6	36	18	57	43	134	110	365	391	356	331	1 760	87	97	20	116	44	12.1
16 years old	64	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	-	34	14	3	7		-	-	-	-	-	
17 years old	129	-	-	6	6	-	8	19	-	18	30	17	25				-	-	-	9.3
18 years old	201	-	-	-	-	-	-	8	28	39	26	12	34	54			-	-	-	10.0
19 years old	443	7	6	6	-	12	-	20	21	14	41	32	33	251			-	-	-	12.1
20 years old	518	11	-	6	5	11	-	12	12	81	33	52	41	234	6	14		-	-	11.9
21 years old	597	6	-	6	7	-	4	18	24	27	69	67	17	269	26	16	6	15	-	12.2
22 years old	573	-	-	6	-	13	8	16	20	49	36	55	48	271	19	5	-	27	-	12.1
23 years old	857	22	-	6	-	14	16	12	5	50	43	76	72	389	32	46	6	47	21	12.3
24 years old	643	8	-	-	-	7	7	23	-	53	99	42	54	272	4	16	8	27	23	12.1
Female, 16 to 24 years old	5 252	111	-	6	12	58	46	125	179	327	495	505	411	2 324	261	163	87	114	28	12.2
16 years old	110	-	-	-	-		7	-	22	19	43	-	13	6			-	-	-	9.2
17 years old	184	6	-	-	-	-	-	7	29	60	20	24	24	14	-		-	-	-	8.8
18 years old	390	28	-	-	6	-	5	12	19	22	50	44	27	172	4	-	-	-	-	11.3
19 years old	543	13	-	-	-		-	4	15	21	36	66	25	332	31		-	-	-	12.3
20 years old	782	6	-	-	-	26	-	31	24	76	41	66	93	331	68	14	6	-	-	12.1
21 years old	872	7	-	6	-	-	13	29	17	30	61	131	48	457	19	34	7	13	-	12.2
22 years old	742	26	-	-	-	-	5	15	16	27	72	37	69	356	32	27	22	38	-	12.3
23 years old	890	9	-	-	6	25	-	12	26	36	64	60	79	344	71	57	47	36	18	12.4
24 years old	739	16	-	-	-	7	16	15	11	35	108	77	33	312	36	31	5	27	10	12.2
URBAN																				
Total, 16 to 24 years old	664 416	7 626	234	325	526	556	1 012	2 879	6 881	22 994	40 778	53 337	47 984	364 474	38 204	25 679	10 509	33 991	6 427	12.4
Male, 16 to 24 years old	274 140	3 930	170	163	294	316	554	1 253	3 437	11 406	19 451	22 886	21 126	140 789	15 283	11 297	3 881	13 596	4 308	12.4
16 years old	4 542	396	-	6	23	6	26	64	282	1 019	1 164	931	420	189	16		-	-	-	9.4
17 years old	7 445	392	19	15	6	36	27	133	237	928	1 926	1 620	1 163	909	21	13	-	-	-	10.0
18 years old	20 141	413	8	5	27	37	39	69	351	1 001	2 057	2 643	2 144	10 980	339	17	11	-	-	12.1
19 years old	29 617	400	12	45	27	32	71	131	289	1 102	2 419	2 692	2 844	17 587	1 602	316	30	18	-	12.3
20 years old	33 824	423	10	11	34	44	70	177	397	1 447	2 259	3 080	2 778	18 659	2 422	1 683	263	44	29	12.3
21 years old	35 011	383	32	21	60	9	88	132	455	1 171	2 144	2 806	2 991	18 689	2 421	2 278	834	439	58	12.4
22 years old	46 731	493	16	13	37	33	83	203	492	1 479	2 658	3 005	3 117	24 489	3 038	2 491	911	3 850	323	12.5
23 years old	54 491	547	37	20	56	71	84	142	468	1 692	2 573	3 332	3 173	28 044	3 302	2 601	1 072	5 668	1 609	12.5
24 years old	42 338	483	36	27	24	48	66	202	466	1 573	2 251	2 777	2 496	21 243	2 122	1 898	760	3 577	2 289	12.5
Female, 16 to 24 years old	390 276	3 696	64	162	232	240	458	1 626	3 444	11 588	21 327	30 451	26 858	223 685	22 921	14 382	6 628	20 395	2 119	12.4
16 years old	5 773	343	4	26	22	24	41	44	272	878	1 689	1 513	526	380	11	-	-	-	-	9.7
17 years old	9 783	427	-	24	17	9	6	132	269	1 061	2 058	2 620	1 575	1 521	44	20	-	-	-	10.3
18 years old	31 652	431	-	4	11	35	55	194	294	1 114	2 390	3 789	3 087	19 819	378	51	-	-	-	12.2
19 years old	44 332	390	4	-	25	11	43	145	308	1 006	2 471	3 294	3 393	30 287	2 587	311	14	43	-	12.4
20 years old	54 616	464	4	22	25	29	48	206	402	1 560	2 521	3 819	3 953	34 899	4 020	2 290	173	176	5	12.4
21 years old	57 356	332	5	20	37	20	44	170	353	1 427	2 454	3 989	3 879	35 265	4 399	2 886	1 128	912	36	12.5
22 years old	65 885	511	18	34	53	46	58	194	456	1 446	2 582	3 899	3 773	37 230	4 365	3 262	1 887	5 829	242	12.5
23 years old	69 506	430	12	19	32	43	62	297	589	1 482	2 788	4 178	3 844	37 755	4 342	3 281	1 887	7 771	694	12.6
24 years old	51 373	368	17	13	10	23	101	244	501	1 614	2 374	3 350	2 828	26 529	2 775	2 281	1 539	5 664	1 142	12.5

Table 147. Years of School Completed by Persons 16 to 24 Years Old Not Enrolled in School by Race, Sex, and Age: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample see text For minimum base for derived figures (percent median etc) and meaning of symbols see text]

The State Urban and Rural Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More	Total	Years of school completed																	Median school years completed
		None	Elementary school								High school				College				
			1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	1	2	3	4	1	2	3	4	5 or more	
RURAL NONFARM																			
Total, 16 to 24 years old	**173 501**	**2 488**	**94**	**76**	**183**	**175**	**333**	**739**	**2 212**	**8 957**	**11 009**	**14 798**	**11 996**	**103 016**	**6 981**	**3 840**	**1 624**	**4 228**	**752**	**12.3**
Male, 16 to 24 years old	**76 299**	**1 344**	**50**	**50**	**143**	**75**	**214**	**422**	**1 278**	**4 950**	**5 377**	**6 425**	**5 069**	**43 293**	**2 848**	**1 878**	**468**	**1 894**	**521**	**12.3**
16 years old	1 727	172	5	7	5		13	22	133	402	383	345	162	70	8	–	–	–	–	9.3
17 years old	2 697	165	8	10	5	–	35	16	101	592	485	547	354	369	4	6	–	–	–	9.9
18 years old	6 926	147	11	–	28	7	8	27	76	442	545	736	608	4 214	72	–	5	–	–	12.2
19 years old	9 116	97	–	–	10	11	15	42	129	457	677	713	626	5 843	422	65	4	5	–	12.3
20 years old	8 657	136	–	4	24	14	34	56	129	474	534	775	657	5 049	440	294	33	4	–	12.3
21 years old	9 626	133	6	15	23	5	19	83	158	550	578	704	615	5 765	409	404	97	53	9	12.3
22 years old	12 175	184	4	–	18	–	9	21	147	677	800	928	781	7 121	528	324	133	482	18	12.4
23 years old	14 221	177	14	6	5	14	56	68	190	682	747	814	755	8 438	580	496	124	802	253	12.4
24 years old	11 154	133	2	8	25	24	25	87	215	674	628	863	511	6 424	385	289	72	548	241	12.4
Female 16 to 24 years old	**97 202**	**1 144**	**44**	**26**	**40**	**100**	**119**	**317**	**934**	**4 007**	**5 632**	**8 373**	**6 927**	**59 723**	**4 133**	**1 962**	**1 156**	**2 334**	**231**	**12.4**
16 years old	1 675	100	–	–	–	4	9	16	89	317	418	445	205	68	4	–	–	–	–	9.7
17 years old	2 780	113	–	–	–	10	5	21	108	356	566	697	520	380	4	–	–	–	–	10.3
18 years old	8 814	125	12	–	10	3	–	30	88	432	585	1 019	790	5 622	83	5	10	–	–	12.2
19 years old	11 961	152	6	–	–	–	9	14	94	423	660	823	825	8 493	385	70	2	5	–	12.4
20 years old	13 124	107	12	12	7	27	27	28	86	407	620	1 060	768	8 854	749	282	68	10	–	12.4
21 years old	13 792	144	8	–	3	17	26	29	103	407	671	973	956	9 027	686	442	183	117	–	12.4
22 years old	15 546	156	–	–	6	15	21	45	121	513	755	1 136	1 081	9 573	723	366	354	652	29	12.4
23 years old	16 568	149	6	–	4	18	12	81	126	596	676	1 146	956	10 330	842	408	270	850	98	12.4
24 years old	12 942	98	–	14	10	6	10	53	119	556	681	1 074	826	7 376	657	389	269	700	104	12.4
RURAL FARM																			
Total, 16 to 24 years old	**22 517**	**368**	**18**	**23**	**20**	**29**	**33**	**73**	**191**	**2 025**	**1 208**	**1 080**	**841**	**14 200**	**1 051**	**512**	**219**	**554**	**72**	**12.4**
Male, 16 to 24 years old	**11 067**	**157**	**18**	**23**	**10**	**13**	**24**	**31**	**131**	**1 049**	**624**	**512**	**426**	**6 942**	**451**	**281**	**85**	**257**	**33**	**12.4**
16 years old	399	26	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	162	94	92	22	3		–	–	–	–	9.1
17 years old	512	11	–	–	6	7	–		15	173	113	59	67	56	5	–	–	–	–	9.4
18 years old	1 362	13	4	9	–	–	6	8	30	138	72	69	89	918	6	–	–	–	–	12.3
19 years old	1 626	14	4	9	–	–	–	9	19	112	63	65	12	1 201	102	16	–	–	–	12.4
20 years old	1 418	18	–	–	4	–	5	4	15	104	48	39	40	981	82	57	19	2	–	12.4
21 years old	1 375	21	–	–	–	–	–	–	7	99	58	39	58	915	52	73	26	27	–	12.4
22 years old	1 536	12	–	5	–	–	6	6	19	94	56	54	62	1 011	71	53	10	71	6	12.4
23 years old	1 465	22	6	–	–	–	–	4	16	97	65	43	46	933	76	35	16	89	17	12.5
24 years old	1 374	20	4	–	–	6	7	–	10	70	55	52	30	924	57	47	14	68	10	12.5
Female, 16 to 24 years old	**11 450**	**211**	**–**	**–**	**10**	**16**	**9**	**42**	**60**	**976**	**584**	**568**	**415**	**7 258**	**600**	**231**	**134**	**297**	**39**	**12.4**
16 years old	402	25	–	–	–	–	–	5	4	134	100	84	37	13	–	–	–	–	–	9.3
17 years old	382	21	–	–	–	–	–	–	5	121	55	71	47	62	–	–	–	–	–	9.8
18 years old	1 378	22	–	–	–	–	5	5	–	139	85	41	61	996	24	–	–	–	–	12.3
19 years old	1 643	33	–	–	–	–	–	–	5	121	41	41	48	1 249	92	13	–	–	–	12.4
20 years old	1 983	25	–	–	5	–	–	14	17	163	46	101	38	1 375	145	40	14	–	–	12.4
21 years old	1 526	34	–	–	–	11	–	–	6	62	65	30	47	1 004	145	62	42	18	–	12.5
22 years old	1 491	19	–	–	5	–	–	14	6	85	80	44	35	980	64	31	19	96	13	12.5
23 years old	1 483	7	–	–	–	5	4	4	17	85	64	78	71	873	84	33	48	94	16	12.5
24 years old	1 162	25	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	66	48	78	31	706	46	52	11	89	10	12.5
AKRON SMSA																			
Total																			
Total, 16 to 24 years old	**55 835**	**530**	**16**	**68**	**31**	**34**	**71**	**145**	**631**	**1 822**	**3 105**	**4 054**	**3 841**	**31 257**	**3 381**	**2 371**	**896**	**2 980**	**602**	**12.4**
Male, 16 to 24 years old	**23 227**	**283**	**12**	**44**	**29**	**18**	**39**	**62**	**368**	**964**	**1 388**	**1 659**	**1 553**	**12 648**	**1 371**	**869**	**326**	**1 223**	**371**	**12.4**
16 years old	299	8	–	–	5	–	11	–	17	105	71	51	13	18	–	–	–	–	–	9.0
17 years old	558	37	–	5	–	–	11	11	13	123	112	114	75	57	–	–	–	–	–	9.7
18 years old	1 601	38	4	–	–	–		–	24	85	69	231	191	924	35	–	–	–	–	12.2
19 years old	2 856	24	4	23	5	10	7	7	44	118	198	137	215	1 958	82	20	4	–	–	12.3
20 years old	2 814	38	–	–	8	3	6	13	5	111	118	288	141	1 781	133	158	11	–	–	12.4
21 years old	3 020	24	–	–	2	–	–	–	166	91	224	204	195	1 556	237	166	69	81	5	12.4
22 years old	4 033	48	4	–	–	–	–	8	31	118	260	223	210	2 163	309	234	65	327	33	12.5
23 years old	4 361	27	–	–	5	5	–	5	36	117	145	207	328	2 263	319	173	97	481	153	12.6
24 years old	3 685	39	–	16	4	–	4	18	32	96	191	204	185	1 928	256	118	80	334	180	12.5

Table 147. Years of School Completed by Persons 16 to 24 Years Old Not Enrolled in School by Race, Sex, and Age: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text For minimum base for derived figures (percent median etc) and meaning of symbols see text]

The State Urban and Rural Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More	Total	Years of school completed																	Median school years completed
		None	Elementary school								High school				College				
			1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	1	2	3	4	1	2	3	4	5 or more	
AKRON SMSA—Continued																				
Total—Continued																				
Female, 16 to 24 years old	32 608	247	4	24	2	16	32	83	263	858	1 717	2 395	2 288	18 609	2 010	1 502	570	1 757	231	12 5
16 years old	419	31	-	20	-	-	8	4	17	85	115	89	35	15	-	-	-	-	-	9 4
17 years old	777	27	-	-		-	-	6	9	93	169	172	146	155	-	-	-	-	-	10 5
18 years old	2 787	20	-	-		-	-	6	40	52	237	566	199	1 619	48	-	-	-	-	12 2
19 years old	3 900	17		-	-	-	-	5	24	84	174	185	271	2 869	243	28	-	-	-	12 4
20 years old	4 672	41		-		-	-	3	40	104	184	277	341	2 785	384	486	22	5	-	12 5
21 years old	4 965	24				5	4	7	30	62	206	284	422	3 043	404	274	131	69	-	12 5
22 years old	5 213	40	-	4	-	6	8	22	13	142	158	264	295	2 893	354	296	173	542	3	12 6
23 years old	5 722	35	4	-	-	5	12	20	63	128	248	332	338	2 987	387	252	133	697	81	12 6
24 years old	4 153	12	-	-	2	-	-	10	27	108	226	226	241	2 243	190	166	111	444	147	12 5
Negro																				
Total, 16 to 24 years old	4 956	80	-	32	17	15	6	23	107	181	431	519	595	2 532	178	113	19	87	21	12 2
Male, 16 to 24 years old	2 005	45	-	28	17	10	6	-	34	109	143	224	236	981	106	24	8	24	10	12 2
16 years old	46	-		-	5	-	-	-	-	29	9	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	
17 years old	100	14	-	5	-		-	-	8	14	13	27	15	4	-	-	-	-	-	9 7
18 years old	178	11	-	-	-		-	-	-	5	8	76	19	59			-	-	-	10 9
19 years old	279	5	-	23	5	5	-	-	21	19	12	22	29	134	4	-	-	-	-	11 9
20 years old	335	5	-	-	-	-	6	-	-	11	14	29	33	221	16	-	-	-	-	12 3
21 years old	228	-	-	-	2	-		-	-	4	18	27	23	104	34	7	-	9	-	12 4
22 years old	317	10	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	15	27	17	31	185	22	7	3	-	-	12 3
23 years old	264	-	-	-	5	5	-	-	5	5	16	10	54	148	6	5	-	5	-	12 2
24 years old	258	-		-	-	-	-	-	-	7	26	16	29	126	24	5	5	10	10	12 4
Female, 16 to 24 years old	2 951	35	-	4	-	5	-	23	73	72	288	295	359	1 551	72	89	11	63	11	12 2
16 years old	77	-		-	-			-	6	14	31	9	11	6		-	-	-	-	
17 years old	126	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	29	33	34	22		-	-	-	-	10 8
18 years old	253	4	-	-	-		-	6	26	5	12	42	27	131		-	-	-	-	12 0
19 years old	334	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	13	5	46	23	26	204	7	5	-	-	-	12 2
20 years old	479	31	-	-	-	-	-	-	9	5	54	46	75	242	3	22	7	5	-	12 2
21 years old	530	-	-	-	-	-		2	5	6	52	46	66	316	18	15	4	-		12 3
22 years old	345	4	-	4	-	-		11	-	21	20	50	25	176	14	16	-	4	-	12 2
23 years old	391	5	-	-	-	5			14	5	18	18	34	208	16	15	-	48	5	12 5
24 years old	416	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	-	9	26	28	61	246	14	16	-	6	6	12 3
CANTON SMSA																				
Total																				
Total, 16 to 24 years old	30 160	200	6	20	17	13	29	128	250	1 188	1 919	2 098	1 964	18 628	1 376	817	383	897	227	12 4
Male, 16 to 24 years old	12 784	114	6	9	15	8	23	44	127	667	1 011	941	854	7 302	581	413	112	374	183	12 4
16 years old	244	19	-	-	-	-	-	-	15	72	89	35	14	-	-	-	-	-	-	9 2
17 years old	365	13	-	-	-	3	-	4	23	69	120	55	41	37	-	-	-	-	-	9 6
18 years old	1 049	11	-	-	6	-	-	5	10	68	116	93	65	664	11	-	-	-	-	12 2
19 years old	1 428	10	-	-	-	-	6	8	3	47	103	129	110	940	68	-	-	4	-	12 3
20 years old	1 500	11	-	-	-	-	-	6	15	54	77	123	125	891	115	79	-	4	-	12 4
21 years old	1 542	12	-	4	4	-	-	-	9	87	118	105	119	913	58	78	35	-	-	12 3
22 years old	2 111	8	-	-	-	-	7	-	22	86	140	129	151	1 209	122	89	25	93	30	12 4
23 years old	2 673	11	6	-	-		10	10	21	92	110	153	117	1 654	148	99	35	128	79	12 5
24 years old	1 872	19	-	5	5	5	-	11	9	92	138	119	112	994	59	68	17	145	74	12 4
Female, 16 to 24 years old	17 376	86	-	11	2	5	6	84	123	521	908	1 157	1 110	11 326	795	404	271	523	44	12 4
16 years old	236	-	-	-	-	5	6	5	9	35	53	60	33	24	6	-	-	-	-	10 1
17 years old	338	9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	41	91	90	53	50	4	-	-	-	-	10 3
18 years old	1 496	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	20	54	88	142	127	1 050	9	-	-	-	-	12 3
19 years old	2 085	28	-	-	-	-	-	9	12	44	130	100	125	1 524	104	9	-	-	-	12 4
20 years old	2 418	9	-	-	-	-	-	23	21	98	136	97	161	1 613	203	35	16	6	-	12 4
21 years old	2 545	4	-	-	-	-		13	7	62	78	209	167	1 728	110	54	71	42	-	12 4
22 years old	2 983	15	-	11	2	-		5	38	36	115	162	179	1 898	173	110	55	175	9	12 5
23 years old	3 268	10	-	-	-	-	-	22	5	70	143	183	169	2 155	126	100	58	207	20	12 5
24 years old	2 007	5	-	-	-	-	-	7	11	81	74	114	96	1 284	60	96	71	93	15	12 5

Table 147. Years of School Completed by Persons 16 to 24 Years Old Not Enrolled in School by Race, Sex, and Age: 1970 – Continued

[Data based on sample see text For minimum base for derived figures (percent median etc) and meaning of symbols see text]

The State Urban and Rural Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More	Years of school completed																		Median school years completed
			Elementary school								High school				College				
	Total	None	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	1	2	3	4	1	2	3	4	5 or more	
CINCINNATI, OHIO–KY.–IND., SMSA																				
Total																				
Total, 16 to 24 years old	110 240	1 500	17	64	122	140	208	951	2 103	6 899	9 059	9 792	7 421	54 655	5 465	3 923	1 606	5 175	1 140	12.3
Male, 16 to 24 years old	45 500	729	7	15	61	88	97	454	1 107	3 637	4 062	4 247	3 506	19 857	2 376	1 833	488	2 092	844	12.2
16 years old	1 173	106		7	11	-	17	24	138	325	285	124	79	52	5	-	-	-	-	8.9
17 years old	1 902	101	2	-	-	16	6	52	125	363	501	354	235	147	-	-	-	-	-	9.6
18 years old	3 493	64			5	15	5	28	116	378	503	479	316	1 532	32	15	5	-	-	11.5
19 years old	4 930	72		8	-		7	35	79	359	495	492	503	2 516	301	48	5	10	-	12.2
20 years old	5 631	63		-	3	10	29	40	127	419	500	598	565	2 589	401	267	20	-	-	12.2
21 years old	5 576	79		-	12	9	-	75	124	417	332	488	550	2 598	413	329	85	47	18	12.3
22 years old	7 277	108	-	-	9	12	14	80	115	389	466	561	497	3 385	389	430	141	621	60	12.4
23 years old	8 671	87	5	-	15	26	4	56	145	552	502	621	398	4 062	503	423	140	878	254	12.5
24 years old	6 847	49	-	-	6	-	15	64	138	435	478	530	363	2 976	332	321	92	536	512	12.5
Female, 16 to 24 years old	64 740	771	10	49	61	52	111	497	996	3 262	4 997	5 545	3 915	34 798	3 089	2 090	1 118	3 083	296	12.3
16 years old	1 205	58	-	6	5	-	10	24	119	228	395	264	72	24		-	-	-	-	9.4
17 years old	2 102	104	-	4	5	4	11	41	80	378	542	446	211	263	4	9	-	-	-	9.8
18 years old	5 615	115	-	4	13	10	5	54	101	340	602	639	448	3 232	37	15	-	-	-	12.1
19 years old	7 259	69	4	-	-	-	7	28	115	266	494	585	527	4 722	415	27	-	-	-	12.3
20 years old	8 796	125	6	14	7	24	27	79	102	432	567	618	511	5 372	535	329	21	27	-	12.4
21 years old	9 216	75	-	-	8	-	26	57	77	360	522	698	584	5 592	526	425	177	89	-	12.4
22 years old	10 532	115	-	9	14	14	10	54	158	361	607	780	490	5 713	575	425	285	886	36	12.5
23 years old	11 594	39	-	5	4	-	15	95	146	421	675	820	658	5 886	594	541	396	1 206	93	12.5
24 years old	8 421	71	-	7	5	-	-	65	98	476	593	695	414	3 994	403	319	239	875	167	12.4
Negro																				
Total, 16 to 24 years old	13 493	319	5	-	25	26	27	159	182	690	1 476	1 649	1 675	6 159	515	256	79	205	46	12.1
Male, 16 to 24 years old	5 911	171	5	-	9	16	10	75	118	354	659	747	873	2 363	212	140	50	81	28	11.9
16 years old	210	29	-	-	-	-	-	3	24	52	50	21	23	8	-	-	-	-	-	8.9
17 years old	352	33	-	-	-	-	-	10	21	55	108	35	59	31	-	-	-	-	-	9.5
18 years old	443	19	-	-	5	-	-	-	10	37	98	80	64	130	-		-	-	-	10.7
19 years old	731	31	-	-	-	-	-	10	8	40	87	66	138	315	31	5	-	-	-	11.9
20 years old	936	-	-	-	-	-	10	14	10	60	65	184	185	344	61	3	-	-	-	11.7
21 years old	780	11	-	-	-	-	-	11	11	35	50	97	119	360	47	25	14	-	-	12.2
22 years old	814	19	-	-	-	8	-	19	5	33	43	108	123	312	39	51	10	40	4	12.2
23 years old	861	20	5	-	4	8	-	8	11	26	83	62	87	432	11	35	13	32	24	12.3
24 years old	784	9	-	-	-	-	-		18	16	75	94	75	431	23	21	13	9	-	12.2
Female, 16 to 24 years old	7 582	148	-	-	16	10	17	84	64	336	817	902	802	3 796	303	116	29	124	18	12.2
16 years old	176	7	-	-	5	-	-	-	14	17	70	32	15	16	-	-	-	-	-	9.6
17 years old	411	21	-	-	-	4	5	7	14	58	106	59	63	74	-	-	-	-	-	9.9
18 years old	783	24	-	-	7	6	-	9	-	23	99	108	82	407	18	-	-	-	-	12.1
19 years old	781	13	-	-	-	-	-	13	6	22	84	108	85	436	14	-	-	-	-	12.1
20 years old	972	18	-	-	-	-	-	13	-	61	66	64	119	563	48	16	4	-	-	12.3
21 years old	985	12	-	-	-	-	2	15	6	43	79	92	105	542	56	24	5	4	-	12.3
22 years old	1 219	30	-	-	-	-	4	4	18	26	83	181	102	629	59	39	4	40	-	12.3
23 years old	1 240	13	-	-	4	-	6	14	6	37	124	145	128	635	50	29	9	34	6	12.2
24 years old	1 015	10	-	-	-	-	-	9	-	49	106	113	103	494	58	8	7	46	12	12.2
CLEVELAND SMSA																				
Total																				
Total, 16 to 24 years old	158 278	1 433	75	45	121	129	288	693	1 237	4 452	8 704	13 077	12 127	86 936	9 302	6 728	2 537	8 811	1 583	12.4
Male, 16 to 24 years old	64 360	731	52	14	56	58	186	276	579	2 148	4 342	5 937	5 551	32 377	3 637	3 079	898	3 432	1 007	12.4
16 years old	1 092	53	-	-	5	-	-	19	44	184	316	257	147	62	5	-	-	-	-	9.8
17 years old	1 961	44	-	-	6	5	12	38	23	210	518	444	358	284	-	19	-	-	-	10.3
18 years old	5 205	71	13	-	-	15	12	23	52	196	505	733	531	2 971	83	-	-	-	-	12.2
19 years old	7 183	56	3	-	-	4	12	24	52	179	575	814	818	4 155	379	94	18	-	-	12.3
20 years old	7 654	100	-	-	-	9	17	25	72	228	465	767	708	4 210	596	403	43	-	11	12.3
21 years old	8 181	94	23	5	16	-	54	44	45	284	441	763	795	4 244	495	599	171	85	23	12.4
22 years old	10 799	86	-	5	16	8	31	33	84	268	585	812	775	5 316	761	690	256	1 010	63	12.5
23 years old	12 494	147	6	-	13	12	37	44	109	344	540	753	798	6 092	843	721	232	1 442	361	12.6
24 years old	9 791	80	7	4	-	5	11	26	98	255	397	594	621	5 043	475	553	178	895	549	12.6

Table 147. Years of School Completed by Persons 16 to 24 Years Old Not Enrolled in School by Race, Sex, and Age: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text For minimum base for derived figures (percent median etc) and meaning of symbols see text]

The State Urban and Rural Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More	Total	Years of school completed: None	Elementary school								High school				College					Median school years completed
			1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	1	2	3	4	1	2	3	4	5 or more	
CLEVELAND SMSA—Continued																				
Total—Continued																				
Female, 16 to 24 years old	93 918	702	23	31	65	71	102	417	658	2 304	4 362	7 140	6 576	54 559	5 665	3 649	1 639	5 379	576	12.4
16 years old	1 328	47	–	–	11	4	13	–	41	232	342	407	168	63	–	–	–	–	–	9.9
17 years old	2 173	45	–	8	5	–	–	37	53	163	408	698	344	412	–	–	–	–	–	10.5
18 years old	7 684	79	6	–	–	10	10	44	65	237	452	777	804	5 105	86	9	–	–	–	12.3
19 years old	10 377	70	–	–	9	4	13	33	74	234	470	702	790	7 207	681	77	4	9	–	12.4
20 years old	12 823	71	6	6		5	16	29	77	267	555	944	954	8 397	939	483	42	32	–	12.4
21 years old	13 530	62	–	–	15	21	–	64	64	279	559	943	1 052	8 071	1 045	803	342	190	20	12.5
22 years old	16 290	144	–	5	11	10	13	38	99	328	553	957	857	9 388	1 096	753	444	1 519	75	12.5
23 years old	16 606	67	6	7	10	6	12	78	106	229	532	959	947	9 235	1 084	869	377	1 888	194	12.6
24 years old	13 107	117	5	5	4	11	25	94	79	335	491	753	660	6 681	734	655	430	1 741	287	12.6
Negro																				
Total, 16 to 24 years old	30 702	384	16	–	38	33	93	130	242	735	2 295	4 408	4 458	15 262	1 308	627	189	457	27	12.2
Male, 16 to 24 years old	12 487	176	11	–	21	10	38	38	74	264	1 091	2 004	1 939	5 846	464	280	100	124	7	12.1
16 years old	290	–	–	–	5	–	–	6	4	31	84	86	59	15	–	–	–	–	–	10.2
17 years old	476	13	–	–	–	–	–	5	–	43	120	120	95	80	–	–	–	–	–	10.5
18 years old	1 329	11	–	–	–	–	6	–	11	43	168	332	237	504	17	–	–	–	–	11.4
19 years old	1 734	17	–	–	–	–	6	–	5	9	197	374	278	732	90	19	7	–	–	11.9
20 years old	1 783	41	–	–	–	–	6	4	11	31	125	233	256	972	75	18	11	–		12.2
21 years old	1 766	31	11	–	11	–	12	11	3	28	108	288	307	799	94	44	19	–		12.1
22 years old	1 869	14	–	–	5	3	8	–	11	32	112	188	231	1 018	88	71	32	56	–	12.3
23 years old	1 778	25	–	–	–	7	–	8	11	25	100	225	257	941	69	62	15	30	3	12.2
24 years old	1 462	24	–	–	–	–	–	4	18	22	77	158	219	785	31	66	16	38	4	12.3
Female, 16 to 24 years old	18 215	208	5	–	17	23	55	92	168	471	1 204	2 404	2 519	9 416	844	347	89	333	20	12.2
16 years old	433	29	–	–	–	4	7	–	16	63	95	137	57	25		–	–	–	–	10.0
17 years old	705	18	–	–	5	–	–	7	21	42	108	244	116	144		–	–	–	–	10.6
18 years old	1 800	34	–	–	–	5	6	7	18	20	170	307	295	929	9	–	–	–	–	12.0
19 years old	2 239	3	–	–	–	4	–	4	23	70	135	254	335	1 282	117	12	–	–	–	12.2
20 years old	2 730	31	–	–	–	–	13	17	20	33	180	309	423	1 520	130	50	–	4	–	12.2
21 years old	2 524	13	–	–	7	4		6	8	52	126	327	388	1 381	142	45	11	14		12.2
22 years old	2 795	40	–	–	5	–	8	6	26	90	133	294	336	1 515	170	78	17	77	–	12.3
23 years old	2 642	6	–	–	–	6	7	31	24	29	100	271	332	1 426	183	97	30	96	4	12.4
24 years old	2 347	34	5	–	–	–	14	14	12	72	157	261	237	1 194	93	65	31	142	16	12.3
COLUMBUS SMSA																				
Total																				
Total, 16 to 24 years old	82 081	1 524	34	43	98	82	115	303	910	2 560	4 688	6 394	5 662	42 621	5 832	3 376	1 561	5 189	1 089	12.4
Male, 16 to 24 years old	33 086	892	22	33	64	50	65	129	486	1 251	2 262	2 714	2 342	16 303	2 038	1 413	624	1 790	608	12.4
16 years old	634	128	–	–	6		–	4	38	207	110	75	34	32	–	–	–	–	–	8.7
17 years old	972	128	11	–	–	6	–	23	37	101	278	210	84	94	–	–	–	–	–	9.6
18 years old	2 369	108	–	5	17	–	5	15	38	105	152	308	230	1 343	38	–	5	–	–	12.2
19 years old	3 168	105	–	6	6	–	16	–	25	120	231	271	196	1 943	211	34	–	4	–	12.3
20 years old	4 242	82	–	5	–	14	4	25	84	139	335	353	325	2 261	279	253	74	4	5	12.3
21 years old	4 265	69	–	13	19	–	5	4	73	112	168	356	385	2 267	322	301	104	67	–	12.4
22 years old	5 924	81	–	–	–	–	12	21	84	153	400	379	458	2 929	431	251	153	535	37	12.5
23 years old	6 395	96	–	4	16	5	–	14	46	167	286	399	307	3 079	486	321	167	749	253	12.6
24 years old	5 117	95	11	–	–	25	23	23	61	147	302	363	323	2 355	271	253	121	431	313	12.5
Female, 16 to 24 years old	48 995	632	12	10	34	32	50	174	424	1 309	2 426	3 680	3 320	26 318	3 794	1 963	937	3 399	481	12.5
16 years old	662	73	–	–		–	–	3	27	88	192	188	38	53	–	–	–	–	–	9.7
17 years old	1 131	79	–	–	–	5	–	5	20	153	239	306	176	144	4	–	–	–	–	10.2
18 years old	3 804	72	–	–	–	–	4	22	31	80	227	481	370	2 440	64	8	5	–	–	12.3
19 years old	5 211	83	–	–	9	7	12	12	37	93	276	412	488	3 383	330	64	5	–	–	12.3
20 years old	6 518	63	4	–	9		9	5	56	207	270	546	530	3 996	505	278	17	23	–	12.4
21 years old	7 332	78	–	10	–		–	31	40	182	268	466	400	4 386	745	402	170	154	–	12.5
22 years old	8 264	73	–	–	11	10	–	21	79	163	330	405	445	4 275	773	448	272	891	68	12.6
23 years old	9 159	70	3	–	5	4	5	45	50	207	335	505	450	4 426	856	412	214	1 415	157	12.7
24 years old	6 914	41	5	–	–	6	20	30	84	136	289	371	423	3 215	517	351	254	916	256	12.6

Table 147. Years of School Completed by Persons 16 to 24 Years Old Not Enrolled in School by Race, Sex, and Age: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text For minimum base for derived figures (percent median etc) and meaning of symbols see text]

The State Urban and Rural Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More	Total	Years of school completed																		Median school years completed
		None	Elementary school								High school				College					
			1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	1	2	3	4	1	2	3	4	5 or more	
COLUMBUS SMSA—Continued																				
Negro																				
Total, 16 to 24 years old	**9 918**	**202**	**–**	**–**	**18**	**21**	**13**	**31**	**152**	**412**	**638**	**1 135**	**1 228**	**5 105**	**486**	**266**	**64**	**138**	**9**	**12.2**
Male, 16 to 24 years old	**4 108**	**136**	**–**	**–**	**13**	**14**	**8**	**10**	**85**	**179**	**337**	**481**	**496**	**1 980**	**156**	**136**	**27**	**45**	**5**	**12.1**
16 years old	141	28	–	–	–	–	–	–	21	33	24	15	8	12	–	–	–	–	–	8.7
17 years old	183	23	–	–	–	6	–	5	7	15	45	53	10	19	–	–	–	–	–	9.8
18 years old	437	22		–	6		–	–	10	24	32	78	77	183	–	–	5	–	–	11.6
19 years old	386	16		–	–		–	–	–	19	26	57	25	223	15	5	–	–	–	12.2
20 years old	592	14	–	–		8	–	5	13	9	50	62	69	301	15	42	–	4	–	12.2
21 years old	545	6		–	–	–	–	–	6	18	15	69	65	296	33	17	14	6	–	12.3
22 years old	601	12	–	–	–	–	–	–	12	13	66	22	87	303	38	23	–	25	–	12.3
23 years old	644	9	–	–	7	–	–	–	10	29	34	47	97	328	37	36	–	10	–	12.3
24 years old	579	6	–	–	–	–	8	–	6	19	45	78	58	315	18	13	8	–	5	12.2
Female, 16 to 24 years old	**5 810**	**66**	**–**	**–**	**5**	**7**	**5**	**21**	**67**	**233**	**301**	**654**	**732**	**3 125**	**330**	**130**	**37**	**93**	**4**	**12.3**
16 years old	139	8	–	–	–	–	–	–	3	25	12	55	21	15		–	–	–	–	10.4
17 years old	167	7	–	–	–	–	–	–	5	17	23	27	43	41	4	–	–	–	–	11.1
18 years old	537	8	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	42	76	102	291	18		–	–	–	12.1
19 years old	721	4	–	–	–	7	–	–	11	17	45	96	110	405	26		–	–	–	12.2
20 years old	817	4	–	–	5	–	–	–	12	56	46	100	91	433	44	26	–	–		12.2
21 years old	960	17	–	–	–	–	–	6	13	50	23	90	95	552	57	36	11	10	–	12.3
22 years old	840	10	–	–	–	–	–	–	11	–	25	57	99	446	94	36	8	54	–	12.5
23 years old	904	8	–	–	–	–	–	11	–	54	63	69	103	508	63	6	–	15	4	12.3
24 years old	725	–	–	–	–	–	5	4	12	14	22	84	68	434	24	26	18	14	–	12.4
DAYTON SMSA																				
Total																				
Total, 16 to 24 years old	**74 919**	**644**	**26**	**25**	**31**	**19**	**122**	**341**	**778**	**2 895**	**4 414**	**5 954**	**4 766**	**42 479**	**4 081**	**2 851**	**1 028**	**3 818**	**647**	**12.4**
Male, 16 to 24 years old	**32 159**	**287**	**18**	**9**	**17**	**19**	**45**	**160**	**432**	**1 415**	**1 967**	**2 512**	**1 962**	**17 734**	**1 759**	**1 262**	**419**	**1 648**	**494**	**12.4**
16 years old	484	21	–	–	–	6	–	–	34	100	120	164	35	4	–	–	–	–	–	9.7
17 years old	715	15	3	–	–	–	–	–	19	122	173	163	125	95	–	–	–	–	–	10.2
18 years old	2 190	21	–	–	–	4	–		20	191	271	256	260	1 122	45	–	–	–	–	12.1
19 years old	3 481	26	–	5	–	–		45	50	78	220	320	252	2 353	110	22	–	–	–	12.3
20 years old	4 139	45	–	–	–	–	19	–	42	206	169	324	291	2 462	300	225	39	10	7	12.4
21 years old	4 258	35	–	4	7	–	7	20	49	96	290	280	259	2 432	386	309	53	31	–	12.4
22 years old	5 256	37	–	–	10	–	3	29	82	172	251	268	286	3 056	298	208	114	403	39	12.5
23 years old	6 467	40	4	–	–	9	3	21	61	189	282	370	252	3 529	386	313	125	679	204	12.6
24 years old	5 169	47	11	–	–	–	13	45	75	261	191	367	202	2 681	234	185	88	525	244	12.5
Female, 16 to 24 years old	**42 760**	**357**	**8**	**16**	**14**	**–**	**77**	**181**	**346**	**1 480**	**2 447**	**3 442**	**2 804**	**24 745**	**2 322**	**1 589**	**609**	**2 170**	**153**	**12.4**
16 years old	639	23	–	–	–	–	–	–	43	95	211	178	41	48	–	–	–	–	–	9.8
17 years old	995	40	–	–	–	–	5	17	24	99	223	314	125	138	10	–	–	–	–	10.3
18 years old	3 465	55	–	–	–	–	5	25	24	102	283	402	345	2 187	33	4	–	–	–	12.2
19 years old	4 944	13	–	–	–	–	11	14	27	126	278	384	374	3 420	238	59	–	–	–	12.4
20 years old	5 900	63	–	12	–	–	–	34	22	238	238	452	414	3 888	388	104	18	29	–	12.4
21 years old	6 297	39	8	–	–	–	6	–	25	189	328	421	436	3 887	462	334	65	91	6	12.4
22 years old	7 459	74	–	–	10		26	40	53	181	329	434	387	4 375	424	395	195	525	11	12.5
23 years old	7 552	19	–	–	4	–	8	22	76	217	295	474	451	4 043	447	410	207	818	61	12.5
24 years old	5 509	31	–	4	–	–	16	29	52	233	262	383	231	2 759	320	283	124	707	75	12.5
Negro																				
Total, 16 to 24 years old	**8 949**	**95**	**–**	**5**	**–**	**–**	**22**	**31**	**55**	**325**	**436**	**697**	**883**	**5 461**	**381**	**178**	**104**	**234**	**42**	**12.4**
Male, 16 to 24 years old	**3 986**	**36**	**–**	**5**	**–**	**–**	**12**	**5**	**39**	**157**	**186**	**292**	**391**	**2 498**	**154**	**63**	**50**	**84**	**14**	**12.3**
16 years old	73	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	9	15	13	29	7	–	–	–	–	–	–	
17 years old	98	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	11	24	24	23	16	–	–	–	–	–	
18 years old	330	5	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	28	39	15	102	127	14	–	–	–	–	11.8
19 years old	616	–	–	5	–	–	–	–	–	12	31	51	53	464	–	–	–	–	–	12.3
20 years old	628	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	6	37	11	40	72	415	19	18	10	–	–	12.4
21 years old	630	6	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	10	29	15	54	457	29	11	19	–	–	12.4
22 years old	569	14	–	–	–	–	–	–	9	27	20	22	17	379	36	10	4	31	–	12.5
23 years old	502	–	–	–	–	–	3	–	–	7	19	21	34	324	36	13	10	29	6	12.5
24 years old	540	11	–	–	–	–	9	5	15	10	–	75	29	316	20	11	7	24	8	12.4

Table 147. Years of School Completed by Persons 16 to 24 Years Old Not Enrolled in School by Race, Sex, and Age: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text For minimum base for derived figures (percent median etc) and meaning of symbols see text]

The State Urban and Rural Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More	Total	Years of school completed																		Median school years completed
		None	Elementary school								High school				College					
			1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	1	2	3	4	1	2	3	4	5 or more	
DAYTON SMSA—Continued																				
Negro—Continued																				
Female, 16 to 24 years old	4 963	59	-	-	-	-	10	26	16	168	250	405	492	2 963	227	115	54	150	28	12 4
16 years old	51	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	-	9	28	4	5	-	-	-	-	-	
17 years old	124	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	17	15	51	9	32	-	-	-	-	-	10 6
18 years old	512	25	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	12	42	60	54	307	12	-	-	-	-	12 2
19 years old	761	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	11	5	23	50	94	530	43	5	-	-	-	12 4
20 years old	792	9	-	-	-	-	-	13	-	19	32	34	35	575	51	7	13	4	-	12 4
21 years old	745	4	-		-	-	6	-	-	27	43	45	97	438	54	19	6	-	6	12 3
22 years old	694	12	-	-	-	-	-	4	-	37	20	32	69	402	47	30	2	33	6	12 4
23 years old	696	-		-	-	-	4	9	-	18	36	76	72	340	15	27	22	72	5	12 4
24 years old	588	9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	33	30	29	58	334	5	27	11	41	11	12 4
HUNTINGTON–ASHLAND, W. VA.–KY.–OHIO, SMSA																				
Total																				
Total, 16 to 24 years old	21 635	395	4	4	40	50	79	241	471	1 213	1 829	1 856	1 549	10 798	1 334	642	312	730	88	12 3
Male, 16 to 24 years old	9 434	263	4	4	22	22	69	133	274	672	896	823	712	4 179	629	283	105	287	57	12 2
16 years old	315	23	-	-	-	-	-	19	21	96	75	26	47	-	8	-	-	-	-	9 0
17 years old	500	15	4	-	9	6	-	9	34	91	98	102	75	57	-	-	-	-	-	9 8
18 years old	906	30	-	-	-	5	10	15	19	95	67	105	72	461	19	5	3	-	-	12 1
19 years old	1 068	12	-	-	-	-	5	6	37	75	98	120	112	477	95	26	5	-	-	12 1
20 years old	1 028	26	-	4	9	-	5	26	21	44	77	117	68	481	91	48	11	-	-	12 2
21 years old	1 147	-	-	-	-	6	11	27	38	58	160	62	73	555	88	47	22	-	-	12 2
22 years old	1 449	42	-	-	-	-	14	-	33	79	124	93	115	664	124	59	25	77	-	12 3
23 years old	1 714	35	-	-	-	-	19	21	29	79	99	85	85	892	143	68	26	128	5	12 5
24 years old	1 307	80	-	-	4	5	5	10	42	55	98	113	65	592	61	30	13	82	52	12 3
Female, 16 to 24 years old	12 201	132	-	-	18	28	10	108	197	541	933	1 033	837	6 619	705	359	207	443	31	12 3
16 years old	266	8	-	-	-	7	-	7	25	63	64	62	25	5	-	-	-	-	-	9 4
17 years old	564	12	-	-	8	4	-	24	33	52	114	84	120	108	5		-	-	-	10 4
18 years old	1 073	22	-	-	-	-	3	8	34	32	108	130	74	639	23	-	-	-	-	12 2
19 years old	1 452	14	-	-	-	-	-	13	21	48	136	79	73	945	97	22	4	-	-	12 4
20 years old	1 606	17	-	-	-	-	-	26	20	63	123	138	124	917	116	37	13	12	-	12 3
21 years old	1 728	23	-	-	-	6	-	13	8	34	73	154	125	991	135	94	40	23	9	12 4
22 years old	2 089	7	-	-	-	6	5	4	18	103	142	139	80	1 126	105	104	58	180	12	12 5
23 years old	1 774	26	-	-	-	5	-	3	20	82	78	125	86	983	94	74	59	139	-	12 5
24 years old	1 649	3	-	-	10	-	2	10	18	64	95	122	130	905	130	28	33	89	10	12 4
LORAIN–ELYRIA SMSA																				
Total																				
Total, 16 to 24 years old	20 794	158	8	21	27	39	41	78	221	827	1 357	1 739	1 643	11 477	1 212	757	278	796	115	12 4
Male, 16 to 24 years old	8 850	92	8	11	27	20	29	43	111	418	660	746	720	4 553	471	371	107	379	84	12 3
16 years old	143	7	-	-	-	-	4	4	7	26	41	44	5	5	-	-	-	-	-	9 6
17 years old	228	16	-	5	-	-	-	4	4	23	79	63	17	17	-	-	-	-	-	9 8
18 years old	792	10	-	-	-	-	-	-	12	32	113	93	97	426	9	-	-	-	-	12 1
19 years old	1 047	7	4	-	-	6	-	7	16	61	81	101	93	611	53	7	-	-	-	12 2
20 years old	1 081	6	-	6	-	8	6	10	16	27	57	110	99	597	93	46	-	-	-	12 3
21 years old	1 096	8	-	-	-	-	5	-	22	27	71	83	98	607	51	86	28	10	-	12 4
22 years old	1 260	18	-	-	11	-	-	9	10	63	46	76	76	659	84	65	30	113	-	12 5
23 years old	1 857	4	4	-	6	6	9	-	14	75	79	64	138	1 010	90	109	30	164	55	12 5
24 years old	1 346	16	-	-	10	-	5	9	10	84	93	112	97	621	91	58	19	92	29	12 4
Female, 16 to 24 years old	11 944	66	-	10	-	19	12	35	110	409	697	993	923	6 924	741	386	171	417	31	12 4
16 years old	112	9	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	29	22	33	10	5	-	-	-	-	-	9 6
17 years old	265	9	-	-	-	-	-	9	-	37	65	55	64	26	-	-	-	-	-	10 2
18 years old	918	6	-	-	-	4	3	4	17	42	91	144	90	512	5	-	-	-	-	12 1
19 years old	1 320	4	-	-	-	-	-	7		25	69	119	100	928	62	6	-	-	-	12 4
20 years old	1 827	8	-	6	-	10	-	-	28	16	89	151	90	1 228	132	62	7	-	-	12 4
21 years old	1 890	5	-	-	-	-	4	-	11	62	100	112	146	1 103	186	90	33	38	-	12 5
22 years old	1 999	4	-	-	-	-	5	6	16	57	125	109	140	1 104	115	108	25	170	15	12 5
23 years old	2 108	11	-	-	-	5	-	5	10	93	57	152	188	1 177	159	76	40	130	5	12 5
24 years old	1 505	10	-	4	-		-	4	24	48	79	118	95	841	82	44	66	79	11	12 4

Table 147. Years of School Completed by Persons 16 to 24 Years Old Not Enrolled in School by Race, Sex, and Age: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample see text For minimum base for derived figures (percent median etc) and meaning of symbols see text]

The State Urban and Rural Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More	Total	Years of school completed																		Median school years completed
			Elementary school								High school				College					
		None	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	1	2	3	4	1	2	3	4	5 or more	
TOLEDO, OHIO–MICH., SMSA																				
Total																				
Total, 16 to 24 years old	55 655	521	38	44	59	38	107	279	576	1 808	3 286	4 214	4 137	31 037	3 188	2 339	953	2 542	489	12.4
Male, 16 to 24 years old	23 066	239	21	34	9	32	74	151	254	929	1 626	1 686	1 753	12 386	1 226	1 032	357	936	321	12.4
16 years old	410	18		6	-		-	10	16	86	146	96	9	17	6	-	-	-	-	9.5
17 years old	515	19		-		6		14	21	49	129	133	64	75	5	-	-	-	-	10.1
18 years old	1 944	19	4	12	5		12	7	17	66	182	162	165	1 256	23	8	6	-	-	12.3
19 years old	2 499	44		5	4	6		4	34	101	200	138	246	1 591	95	26	-	5	-	12.3
20 years old	2 732	20	-		-		8	30	39	169	202	159	167	1 541	177	177	32	5	6	12.4
21 years old	2 784	38			-	-	4	22	39	94	195	221	278	1 420	193	194	58	28	-	12.4
22 years old	3 978	40		5	-	5	10	15	48	121	207	249	303	2 151	225	226	93	240	40	12.5
23 years old	4 458	17	17	6		15	25	10	15	130	171	230	306	2 434	256	249	93	379	105	12.5
24 years old	3 746	24				-	15	39	25	113	194	298	215	1 901	246	152	75	279	170	12.5
Female, 16 to 24 years old	32 589	282	17	10	50	6	33	128	322	879	1 660	2 528	2 384	18 651	1 962	1 307	596	1 606	168	12.4
16 years old	476	30	8		6		-	13	13	73	151	117	17	48		-	-	-		9.6
17 years old	784	23	-		7	-	-	12	31	83	179	188	153	102		6	-	-		10.3
18 years old	2 836	21	-	-	-	-	3	17	27	72	184	263	272	1 924	53	-	-	-	-	12.3
19 years old	3 808	38		-	7	-	-	16	28	43	218	306	297	2 508	325	12	-	10	-	12.4
20 years old	4 686	19	-		2	-	4	-	57	88	236	325	335	3 021	353	236	10	-	-	12.4
21 years old	4 621	34	5	10	10	6	5	9	63	156	141	342	202	2 882	365	245	78	68	-	12.5
22 years old	5 410	35	4	-	4	-	7	25	15	104	179	352	431	2 938	321	358	142	484	11	12.5
23 years old	5 670	45	-	-	9	-	10	25	37	135	173	327	375	3 030	343	306	214	590	51	12.6
24 years old	4 298	37	-	-	5	-	4	11	51	125	199	308	302	2 198	202	144	152	454	106	12.5
Negro																				
Total, 16 to 24 years old	5 353	121	5	–	–	12	9	13	90	311	557	671	611	2 471	218	134	10	97	23	12.1
Male, 16 to 24 years old	2 313	46	5	–	–	12	4	13	39	151	278	277	243	1 004	123	66	6	33	13	12.1
16 years old	53	4	-	-	-		-	-	5	23	21	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
17 years old	63	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	-	4	18	37	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
18 years old	219	4	-	-	-	-	4	-	-	21	46	31	27	74	12	-	-	-	-	11.1
19 years old	292	6	-	-	-	6			14	30	43	24	32	131	-	6	-	-	-	11.7
20 years old	317	6	-	-	-	-		9	13	31	53	41	30	121	13	-	-	-		11.2
21 years old	327	15	-	-	-	-	-		3	17	34	34	47	142	25	10	-	-	-	12.1
22 years old	339	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	32	12	45	185	20	19	-	16	5	12.4
23 years old	368	3	5	-	-	6		-	-		15	29	35	198	34	20	6	13	-	12.4
24 years old	335	3	-	-	-	-	-		-	25	16	69	27	153	19	11	-	4	8	12.2
Female, 16 to 24 years old	3 040	75	–	–	–	–	5	–	51	160	279	394	368	1 467	95	68	4	64	10	12.1
16 years old	79	20	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	22	9	20	-	8	-	-	-	-	-	
17 years old	99	18	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	10	28	22	16	5	-	-	-	-	-	
18 years old	296	12	-	-	-		-	-	-	-	38	60	25	149	12	-	-	-	-	12.1
19 years old	308	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	52	39	42	166	9	-	-	-	-	12.1
20 years old	494	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	21	22	33	57	81	240	33	7	-	-	-	12.1
21 years old	469	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	17	43	26	33	29	292	10	10	4	-	-	12.3
22 years old	488	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	16	27	77	69	223	4	44	-	22	-	12.2
23 years old	448	9	-	-	-	-	5	-	-	36	31	40	83	202	17	7	-	18	-	12.1
24 years old	359	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	13	11	35	46	23	182	10	-	-	24	10	12.3
YOUNGSTOWN–WARREN SMSA																				
Total																				
Total, 16 to 24 years old	39 626	402	32	4	28	34	66	180	310	1 102	1 738	2 634	2 570	24 289	2 440	1 426	613	1 470	288	12.4
Male, 16 to 24 years old	16 707	201	27	–	20	11	37	66	148	520	808	1 167	1 181	9 706	1 106	656	228	633	192	12.4
16 years old	211	28	-	-	-	-	-	4	9	36	33	66	30	5	-	-	-	-	-	9.9
17 years old	413	19	-	-	-	-	-	5	11	61	76	125	74	42	-	-	-	-	-	10.3
18 years old	1 308	10	6	-	5	6	-	5	12	27	121	126	146	818	26	-	-	-	-	12.2
19 years old	1 863	17	5	-	6	-	28	-	5	45	71	142	168	1 151	196	29	-	-	-	12.4
20 years old	2 070	39	10	-	-	-	4	14	14	32	109	163	122	1 208	242	80	25	8	-	12.4
21 years old	2 119	23	-	-	9	5	5	-	15	63	67	113	140	1 288	144	149	63	35	-	12.5
22 years old	2 956	29	-	-	-	-	-	11	27	99	98	150	187	1 761	201	180	56	157	-	12.5
23 years old	3 257	30	6	-	-	-	-	18	30	70	148	144	227	1 886	182	116	62	245	93	12.5
24 years old	2 510	6	-	-	-	-	-	9	25	87	85	138	87	1 547	115	102	22	188	99	12.5

Table 147. Years of School Completed by Persons 16 to 24 Years Old Not Enrolled in School by Race, Sex, and Age: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Urban and Rural Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More	Total	Years of school completed																	Median school years completed
			Elementary school								High school				College				
		None	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	1	2	3	4	1	2	3	4	5 or more	
YOUNGSTOWN–WARREN SMSA— Continued																				
Total—Continued																				
Female, 16 to 24 years old	22 919	201	5	4	8	23	29	114	162	582	930	1 467	1 389	14 583	1 334	770	385	837	96	12 4
16 years old	294	18	–	–	–	–	–	5	16	39	96	88	17	15	–	–	–	–	–	9 7
17 years old	512	33	–	–	–	–	–	5	29	85	72	106	91	85	6	–	–	–	–	10 3
18 years old	1 948	4	–	–	4	9	6	14	26	76	123	212	156	1 294	19	5	–	–	–	12 3
19 years old	2 849	23	–	–	–	–	–	9	10	32	152	169	176	2 089	155	27	2	5	–	12 4
20 years old	3 368	22	–	–	4	–	–	28	4	82	75	177	178	2 418	218	148	4	10	–	12 5
21 years old	3 185	21	–	–	–	–	6	12	20	75	101	195	195	2 089	260	112	54	45	–	12 5
22 years old	3 841	30	–	4	–	9	5	10	3	54	83	147	218	2 398	261	193	145	257	24	12 6
23 years old	4 029	41	5	–	–	5	–	28	37	70	111	220	169	2 472	232	155	112	345	27	12 5
24 years old	2 893	9	–	–	–	–	12	3	17	69	117	153	189	1 723	183	130	68	175	45	12 5
Negro																				
Total, 16 to 24 years old	3 991	81	–	4	–	–	16	37	39	107	287	425	429	2 267	178	94	9	13	5	12 3
Male, 16 to 24 years old	1 601	45	–	–	–	–	16	8	12	47	131	167	207	898	47	20	–	3	–	12.2
16 years old	31	4	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	8	6	8	–	5	–	–	–	–	–	
17 years old	53	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	20	19	14	–	–	–	–	–	–	
18 years old	195	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	4	12	24	30	33	92	–	–	–	–	–	11 8
19 years old	203	3	–	–	–	–	16	–	–	16	15	28	33	86	6	–	–	–	–	11 7
20 years old	243	12	–	–	–	–	–	3	4	3	27	11	36	143	4	–	–	–	–	12 2
21 years old	189	7	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	4	5	31	24	112	6	–	–	–	–	12 2
22 years old	256	13	–	–	–	–	–	–	4	–	4	16	16	174	22	7	–	–	–	12 4
23 years old	213	6	–	–	–	–	–	5	–	–	13	15	28	143	3	–	–	–	–	12 3
24 years old	218	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	4	17	9	23	143	6	13	–	3	–	12 4
Female, 16 to 24 years old	2 390	36	–	4	–	–	–	29	27	60	156	258	222	1 369	131	74	9	10	5	12 3
16 years old	54	8	–	–	–	–	–	–	12	–	12	15	7	–	–	–	–	–	–	
17 years old	82	3	–	–	–	–	–	5	–	9	13	26	11	15	–	–	–	–	–	
18 years old	265	–	–	–	–	–	–	10	–	16	21	32	38	144	4	–	–	–	–	12 1
19 years old	293	4	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	7	36	27	16	175	28	–	–	–	–	12 3
20 years old	391	9	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	10	5	51	41	230	18	27	–	–	–	12 3
21 years old	362	5	–	–	–	–	–	8	4	4	19	38	25	241	5	4	4	5	–	12 3
22 years old	365	7	–	4	–	–	–	6	–	7	5	18	47	229	29	8	–	5	–	12 4
23 years old	332	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	5	–	19	15	16	214	31	27	5	–	–	12 5
24 years old	246	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	6	7	26	36	21	121	16	8	–	–	5	12 2

mpleted by Persons 14 Years Old and Over by Race, Sex, and Age: 1970

ata based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

		Years of school completed															Median school years completed
			Elementary school					High school				College					
	Total	None	1 and 2	3 and 4	5 and 6	7	8	1	2	3	4	1	2	3	4	5 or more	
	7 765 412	71 342	32 885	113 755	294 343	341 107	1 013 139	637 352	742 108	597 075	2 582 817	309 186	281 590	155 894	353 072	239 747	12.0
	1 243 312	7 928	1 646	2 330	29 141	120 991	225 784	224 858	206 982	193 257	187 394	39 969	2 628	313	91	–	10.0
	821 783	6 267	1 033	1 528	3 858	6 366	21 666	32 324	45 026	46 284	385 186	73 536	78 942	55 225	51 495	13 047	12.6
	5 700 317	57 147	30 206	109 897	261 344	213 750	765 689	380 170	490 100	357 534	2 010 237	195 681	200 020	100 356	301 486	226 700	12.1
	3 690 357	**34 457**	**18 138**	**60 292**	**150 616**	**179 811**	**493 183**	**310 487**	**347 760**	**283 352**	**1 088 771**	**148 310**	**146 194**	**73 752**	**183 802**	**171 426**	**11.9**
	624 041	4 127	823	1 320	18 034	66 687	115 706	113 515	102 843	96 402	83 474	19 720	1 171	187	32	–	9.9
	377 674	3 280	632	838	1 919	3 349	11 020	15 727	19 724	21 245	158 131	36 920	41 541	29 140	25 015	9 193	12.7
	2 688 636	27 050	16 683	58 134	130 663	109 775	366 457	181 245	225 193	165 705	847 166	91 670	103 482	44 425	158 755	162 233	12.1
	336 009	2 398	428	999	2 699	4 848	14 860	17 454	22 880	18 880	147 912	18 125	16 895	9 430	27 617	30 584	12.6
30 to 34 years old	290 320	1 872	533	1 665	4 808	6 325	18 358	19 123	23 517	17 772	120 217	13 290	12 429	5 611	20 108	24 692	12.4
35 to 39 years old	283 364	1 802	853	2 943	7 392	8 786	23 911	19 028	24 282	17 198	105 316	10 090	11 834	4 884	21 599	23 446	12.3
40 to 44 years old	314 554	1 660	1 031	3 677	9 969	10 752	32 385	24 569	32 872	21 541	102 107	10 576	13 076	5 253	23 601	21 485	12.2
45 to 49 years old	313 937	1 719	1 287	4 320	10 429	10 790	33 631	21 297	29 603	23 658	109 174	10 317	12 920	4 909	21 235	18 648	12.2
50 to 54 years old	284 603	1 619	1 252	4 418	11 103	10 997	36 463	21 346	27 030	23 092	96 148	9 125	11 313	3 918	13 692	13 087	32.1
55 to 59 years old	248 380	1 686	1 748	5 527	12 772	12 498	42 997	19 552	24 079	17 816	70 508	6 930	8 541	3 299	10 419	10 008	11.2
60 to 64 years old	202 657	1 882	1 536	6 121	13 987	13 007	43 920	16 293	18 658	12 383	42 995	5 458	6 965	2 665	8 120	8 667	10.2
65 to 69 years old	147 746	2 114	2 250	7 437	16 385	12 257	40 508	9 430	9 814	5 559	22 737	2 970	4 046	1 673	5 252	5 314	8.8
70 to 74 years old	113 927	2 832	2 109	7 401	15 833	8 576	33 923	6 247	6 157	3 775	14 406	2 407	2 551	1 298	3 398	3 014	8.6
75 years old and over	153 139	7 466	3 656	13 626	25 286	10 939	45 501	6 906	6 301	4 031	15 646	2 382	2 912	1 485	3 714	3 288	8.3
Female, 14 years old and over	**4 075 061**	**36 885**	**14 747**	**53 463**	**143 727**	**161 296**	**519 956**	**326 865**	**394 348**	**313 723**	**1 494 046**	**160 876**	**135 396**	**82 142**	**169 270**	**68 321**	**12.0**
14 to 19 years old	619 271	3 801	823	1 010	11 107	54 304	110 078	111 343	104 139	96 855	103 920	20 249	1 457	126	59	–	10.2
20 to 24 years old	444 109	2 987	401	690	1 939	3 017	10 646	16 597	25 302	25 039	227 055	36 616	37 401	26 085	26 480	3 854	12.6
25 years old and over	3 011 681	30 097	13 523	51 763	130 681	103 975	399 232	198 925	264 907	191 829	1 163 071	104 011	96 538	55 931	142 731	64 467	12.1
25 to 29 years old	353 674	2 237	480	811	2 807	4 063	13 414	18 618	26 017	22 728	180 463	18 107	13 325	10 320	30 197	10 087	12.5
30 to 34 years old	310 106	1 743	403	1 166	3 830	5 064	16 335	19 007	27 625	21 804	155 677	12 605	10 003	7 636	19 850	7 358	12.4
35 to 39 years old	297 785	1 468	441	1 713	5 214	5 953	19 225	19 453	28 634	21 623	144 001	11 413	9 613	6 379	16 387	6 268	12.3
40 to 44 years old	328 016	1 592	690	2 326	6 769	7 366	24 151	22 011	32 945	25 151	153 293	11 331	10 711	5 856	16 431	7 393	12.3
45 to 49 years old	338 168	1 651	896	2 886	8 593	8 920	30 516	21 648	31 357	25 641	157 116	12 350	10 971	5 513	13 380	6 730	12.2
50 to 54 years old	304 057	1 621	869	3 255	8 985	9 567	35 509	23 351	31 108	22 957	125 934	9 496	8 929	4 658	11 422	6 396	12.1
55 to 59 years old	267 703	1 867	1 141	4 174	11 541	11 697	43 312	22 521	28 821	18 085	88 984	7 673	8 146	4 130	9 912	5 699	11.5
60 to 64 years old	227 922	2 080	1 305	5 349	13 691	12 142	46 449	17 577	22 507	13 352	59 266	7 168	8 001	4 185	9 196	5 654	10.7
65 to 69 years old	186 453	2 416	1 843	7 323	17 213	13 211	50 170	13 058	14 141	7 911	35 061	5 093	6 162	2 979	6 194	3 678	9.1
70 to 74 years old	155 482	4 173	1 849	7 836	17 904	10 670	45 703	9 328	9 538	4 921	25 708	3 985	4 833	2 161	4 319	2 554	8.8
75 years old and over	242 315	9 249	3 606	14 924	34 134	15 322	74 448	12 353	12 214	7 656	37 568	4 790	5 844	2 114	5 443	2 650	8.6
White																	
Total, 14 years old and over	**7 079 598**	**59 654**	**24 138**	**88 948**	**245 073**	**299 803**	**935 767**	**566 368**	**659 719**	**521 714**	**2 408 503**	**288 783**	**265 325**	**148 551**	**338 986**	**228 266**	**12.1**
14 to 19 years old	1 113 485	6 840	1 375	1 881	24 086	106 612	201 490	199 597	183 915	174 463	172 453	37 998	2 408	283	84	–	10.1
20 to 24 years old	746 179	5 339	905	1 323	3 196	5 646	19 605	28 133	38 173	37 551	348 581	67 847	74 789	52 975	49 620	12 496	12.7
25 years old and over	5 219 934	47 475	21 858	85 744	217 791	187 545	714 672	338 638	437 631	309 700	1 887 469	182 938	188 128	95 293	289 282	215 770	12.1
Male, 14 years old and over	**3 372 642**	**28 019**	**12 703**	**46 125**	**125 340**	**158 959**	**455 953**	**278 782**	**310 522**	**249 342**	**1 016 170**	**139 364**	**138 456**	**70 124**	**178 074**	**164 709**	**12.0**
14 to 19 years old	560 314	3 560	645	1 055	15 163	58 846	103 138	101 241	91 371	87 407	77 605	19 002	1 089	160	32	–	10.0
20 to 24 years old	345 033	2 795	539	714	1 647	3 020	10 169	13 801	16 654	17 244	143 078	34 338	39 692	28 020	24 369	8 953	12.7
25 years old and over	2 467 295	21 664	11 519	44 356	108 530	97 093	342 646	163 740	202 497	144 691	795 487	86 024	97 675	41 944	153 673	155 756	12.1
25 to 29 years old	308 246	2 055	391	836	2 388	4 392	13 823	15 587	19 954	15 323	136 108	16 794	15 803	8 884	26 496	29 412	12.6
30 to 34 years old	264 745	1 564	442	1 402	4 046	5 629	16 933	16 966	20 246	14 519	111 158	12 329	11 600	5 253	19 388	23 270	12.5
35 to 39 years old	257 590	1 548	669	2 326	6 098	7 751	21 812	16 567	20 850	14 080	97 696	9 322	11 021	4 525	20 877	22 448	12.4
40 to 44 years old	286 540	1 321	742	2 699	7 937	9 135	29 294	21 789	29 236	18 598	95 480	9 840	12 183	4 866	22 927	20 493	12.2
45 to 49 years old	287 925	1 389	862	3 154	8 290	9 066	30 348	19 121	26 488	20 712	103 274	9 772	12 235	4 634	20 584	17 996	12.2
50 to 54 years old	262 229	1 249	850	3 036	8 259	9 277	33 808	19 363	24 662	20 867	91 831	8 615	10 758	3 764	13 279	12 611	12.1
55 to 59 years old	228 682	1 191	1 054	3 694	9 481	10 940	39 827	18 058	22 549	16 441	67 627	6 591	8 224	3 142	10 132	9 731	11.5
60 to 64 years old	187 779	1 366	987	4 222	11 378	11 602	41 435	15 061	17 642	11 588	41 472	5 301	6 764	2 551	7 920	8 490	10.4
65 to 69 years old	135 281	1 352	1 411	5 347	13 604	11 171	38 467	8 826	9 241	5 227	21 938	2 868	3 887	1 616	5 123	5 203	8.9
70 to 74 years old	105 110	2 155	1 371	5 814	13 922	7 899	32 628	5 893	5 710	3 588	13 864	2 314	2 438	1 273	3 316	2 925	8.7
75 years old and over	143 168	6 474	2 740	11 826	23 127	10 231	44 271	6 509	5 919	3 748	15 039	2 278	2 762	1 436	3 631	3 177	8.4
Female, 14 years old and over	**3 706 956**	**31 635**	**11 435**	**42 823**	**119 733**	**140 844**	**479 814**	**287 586**	**349 197**	**272 372**	**1 392 333**	**149 419**	**126 869**	**78 427**	**160 912**	**63 557**	**12.1**
14 to 19 years old	553 171	3 280	730	826	8 923	47 766	98 352	98 356	92 544	87 056	94 848	18 996	1 319	123	52	–	10.2
20 to 24 years old	401 146	2 544	366	609	1 549	2 626	9 436	14 332	21 519	20 307	205 503	33 509	35 097	24 955	25 251	3 543	12.6
25 years old and over	2 752 639	25 811	10 339	41 388	109 261	90 452	372 026	174 898	235 134	165 009	1 091 982	96 914	90 453	53 349	135 609	60 014	12.1
25 to 29 years old	319 792	1 823	408	676	2 412	3 482	11 998	16 030	22 295	18 580	165 822	16 570	12 293	9 728	28 430	9 245	12.5
30 to 34 years old	278 277	1 490	336	1 005	3 156	4 392	14 651	16 150	23 285	17 704	143 168	11 360	9 117	7 236	18 684	6 543	12.4
35 to 39 years old	265 386	1 262	336	1 446	4 347	4 991	17 020	16 492	23 918	17 387	132 362	10 161	8 626	6 076	15 262	5 700	12.3
40 to 44 years old	295 675	1 389	540	1 837	5 420	6 047	21 441	18 622	28 480	20 788	143 019	10 359	9 921	5 535	15 481	6 796	12.3
45 to 49 years old	309 225	1 359	687	2 231	6 439	7 276	27 354	18 664	27 763	22 289	149 013	11 657	10 261	5 251	12 721	6 260	12.3
50 to 54 years old	279 395	1 281	596	2 311	6 578	7 965	32 326	20 657	28 105	20 346	120 478	9 042	8 359	4 438	10 956	5 957	12.2
55 to 59 years old	246 356	1 565	771	2 936	8 650	9 868	40 016	20 164	26 405	16 403	85 406	7 361	7 880	3 989	9 549	5 393	11.8
60 to 64 years old	211 331	1 739	874	3 947	10 847	10 691	43 496	15 962	20 990	12 313	57 330	6 958	7 703	4 062	8 958	5 461	10.9
65 to 69 years old	172 396	1 944	1 378	5 675	14 186	11 885	47 618	11 942	13 284	7 255	33 826	4 876	5 957	2 896	6 072	3 602	9.3
70 to 74 years old	145 419	3 577	1 468	6 508	15 725	9 681	43 966	8 630	8 994	4 583	24 962	3 878	4 661	2 092	4 210	2 484	8.8
75 years old and over	229 387	8 382	2 945	12 816	31 501	14 174	72 140	11 585	11 615	7 361	36 596	4 692	5 675	2 046	5 286	2 573	8.6

Table 148. Years of School Completed by Persons 14 Years Old and Over by Race, Sex, and Age: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample see text For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Urban and Rural Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More	Total	Years of school completed															Median school years completed
		None	Elementary school					High school				College					
			1 and 2	3 and 4	5 and 6	7	8	1	2	3	4	1	2	3	4	5 or more	
THE STATE—Continued																	
Negro																	
Total, 14 years old and over	**664 127**	**11 284**	**8 612**	**24 297**	**48 170**	**40 603**	**75 566**	**69 740**	**80 904**	**74 183**	**169 230**	**19 543**	**15 253**	**6 690**	**12 318**	**7 734**	**10.7**
14 to 19 years old	127 321	1 064	262	432	4 969	14 155	23 878	24 839	22 657	18 482	14 544	1 835	167	30	7	–	9.8
20 to 24 years old	72 843	891	111	184	604	661	2 015	4 133	6 696	8 625	35 716	5 419	3 870	2 005	1 595	318	12.4
25 years old and over	463 963	9 329	8 239	23 681	42 597	25 787	49 673	40 768	51 551	47 076	118 970	12 289	11 216	4 655	10 716	7 416	10.6
Male, 14 years old and over	**307 862**	**6 260**	**5 336**	**13 952**	**24 832**	**20 511**	**36 495**	**31 171**	**36 641**	**33 499**	**70 724**	**8 548**	**7 284**	**3 308**	**5 112**	**4 189**	**10.4**
14 to 19 years old	62 595	553	169	259	2 848	7 724	12 376	12 079	11 275	8 861	5 715	653	56	27	–	–	9.6
20 to 24 years old	31 520	475	76	116	268	319	846	1 904	3 007	3 975	14 685	2 454	1 711	978	569	137	12.3
25 years old and over	213 747	5 232	5 091	13 577	21 716	12 468	23 273	17 188	22 359	20 663	50 324	5 441	5 517	2 303	4 543	4 052	10.4
25 to 29 years old	26 281	343	37	156	302	435	1 011	1 836	2 867	3 522	11 493	1 281	1 012	459	938	589	12.2
30 to 34 years old	24 120	302	91	258	735	687	1 376	2 142	3 192	3 212	8 892	913	782	335	611	592	12.0
35 to 39 years old	24 824	240	172	604	1 254	1 029	2 052	2 421	3 399	3 086	7 473	744	778	350	656	566	11.4
40 to 44 years old	27 299	315	284	956	2 000	1 590	3 047	2 730	3 595	2 888	6 519	716	859	383	645	772	10.8
45 to 49 years old	25 276	301	420	1 159	2 095	1 704	3 221	2 121	3 066	2 902	5 713	531	666	266	608	503	10.5
50 to 54 years old	21 782	365	402	1 373	2 805	1 707	2 610	1 927	2 359	2 168	4 162	494	508	138	370	394	9.8
55 to 59 years old	19 259	485	684	1 813	3 263	1 543	3 131	1 489	1 490	1 322	2 755	327	301	151	273	232	8.6
60 to 64 years old	14 570	513	544	1 866	2 592	1 376	2 426	1 206	1 006	778	1 479	151	201	105	182	145	8.2
65 to 69 years old	12 142	745	827	2 050	2 726	1 057	1 975	578	567	332	765	98	153	57	113	99	6.8
70 to 74 years old	8 604	655	723	1 587	1 863	655	1 250	349	442	187	507	93	113	25	69	86	6.4
75 years old and over	9 590	968	907	1 755	2 081	685	1 174	389	376	266	566	93	144	34	78	74	6.1
Female, 14 years old and over	**356 265**	**5 024**	**3 276**	**10 345**	**23 338**	**20 092**	**39 071**	**38 569**	**44 263**	**40 684**	**98 506**	**10 995**	**7 969**	**3 382**	**7 206**	**3 545**	**10.9**
14 to 19 years old	64 726	511	93	173	2 121	6 431	11 502	12 760	11 382	9 621	8 829	1 182	111	3	7	–	9.9
20 to 24 years old	41 323	416	35	68	336	342	1 169	2 229	3 689	4 650	21 031	2 965	2 159	1 027	1 026	181	12.4
25 years old and over	250 216	4 097	3 148	10 104	20 881	13 319	26 400	23 580	29 192	26 413	68 646	6 848	5 699	2 352	6 173	3 364	10.8
25 to 29 years old	31 955	404	72	120	331	564	1 334	2 534	3 652	4 095	14 152	1 469	946	473	1 395	414	12.2
30 to 34 years old	30 314	237	67	119	613	652	1 609	2 782	4 240	4 038	12 182	1 192	811	359	950	463	12.1
35 to 39 years old	31 219	190	105	226	801	936	2 145	2 892	4 621	4 179	11 202	1 228	951	303	979	461	11.9
40 to 44 years old	31 297	179	144	474	1 290	1 305	2 591	3 343	4 377	4 295	9 918	957	747	304	857	516	11.5
45 to 49 years old	28 305	287	205	638	2 117	1 618	3 106	2 931	3 551	3 314	7 889	679	665	256	632	417	10.9
50 to 54 years old	24 082	331	273	934	2 378	1 598	3 113	2 652	2 972	2 587	5 233	428	529	207	448	399	10.3
55 to 59 years old	20 841	276	365	1 207	2 853	1 798	3 240	2 315	2 355	1 666	3 483	302	251	107	330	293	9.3
60 to 64 years old	16 192	315	431	1 385	2 806	1 429	2 891	1 591	1 477	1 010	1 848	199	274	123	230	183	8.6
65 to 69 years old	13 741	462	457	1 630	2 986	1 317	2 487	1 096	840	634	1 151	208	205	83	109	76	8.0
70 to 74 years old	9 759	560	377	1 311	2 137	979	1 683	689	525	310	689	88	167	69	105	70	7.5
75 years old and over	12 511	856	652	2 060	2 569	1 123	2 201	755	582	285	899	98	153	68	138	72	7.1
Persons of Spanish Language																	
Total, 14 years old and over	**59 057**	**1 834**	**1 020**	**2 601**	**4 153**	**3 563**	**6 614**	**5 316**	**5 139**	**4 604**	**13 755**	**1 990**	**2 078**	**1 271**	**2 214**	**2 905**	**10.9**
14 to 19 years old	13 169	96	39	67	631	1 760	2 609	2 546	1 960	1 845	1 278	295	43	–	–	–	9.5
20 to 24 years old	8 887	118	37	121	252	155	469	637	696	646	3 456	582	685	472	397	164	12.4
25 years old and over	37 001	1 620	944	2 413	3 270	1 648	3 536	2 133	2 483	2 113	9 021	1 113	1 350	799	1 817	2 741	11.2
Male, 14 years old and over	**29 306**	**825**	**586**	**1 353**	**2 069**	**1 877**	**3 385**	**2 632**	**2 346**	**2 096**	**6 196**	**979**	**1 023**	**595**	**1 156**	**2 188**	**10.8**
14 to 19 years old	6 355	22	18	45	391	976	1 295	1 222	846	785	584	157	14	–	–	–	9.4
20 to 24 years old	4 202	47	31	57	116	61	260	291	302	286	1 570	217	360	235	253	116	12.4
25 years old and over	18 749	756	537	1 251	1 562	840	1 830	1 119	1 198	1 025	4 042	605	649	360	903	2 072	11.3
25 to 29 years old	3 636	28	17	47	196	144	222	194	291	187	1 239	236	131	82	233	389	12.4
30 to 34 years old	2 935	16	26	106	169	102	260	231	248	240	750	113	117	90	171	296	12.1
35 to 39 years old	2 685	66	45	149	209	116	197	253	208	99	563	60	56	62	152	450	12.0
40 to 44 years old	2 720	97	95	190	322	178	323	140	152	115	409	81	91	27	105	395	10.1
45 to 49 years old	2 376	100	93	263	185	95	255	108	123	207	503	52	87	36	75	194	10.7
50 to 54 years old	1 389	63	71	130	120	59	153	108	67	57	219	32	47	31	76	156	9.9
55 to 59 years old	953	77	50	102	103	75	132	40	29	19	159	7	44	14	46	56	8.5
60 to 64 years old	596	59	39	84	46	20	46	7	26	71	70	6	20	8	39	55	9.6
65 to 69 years old	619	97	68	81	63	15	85	20	30	15	82	–	18	–	6	39	7.0
70 to 74 years old	478	93	21	46	92	22	106	12	7	–	20	4	17	10	–	28	6.7
75 years old and over	362	60	12	53	57	14	51	6	17	15	28	14	21	–	–	14	7.0
Female, 14 years old and over	**29 751**	**1 009**	**434**	**1 248**	**2 084**	**1 686**	**3 229**	**2 684**	**2 793**	**2 508**	**7 559**	**1 011**	**1 055**	**676**	**1 058**	**717**	**10.9**
14 to 19 years old	6 814	74	21	22	240	784	1 314	1 324	1 114	1 060	694	138	29	–	–	–	9.7
20 to 24 years old	4 685	71	6	64	136	94	209	346	394	360	1 886	365	325	237	144	48	12.4
25 years old and over	18 252	864	407	1 162	1 708	808	1 706	1 014	1 285	1 088	4 979	508	701	439	914	669	11.2
25 to 29 years old	3 546	26	26	68	216	99	233	182	283	223	1 372	106	156	80	317	159	12.3
30 to 34 years old	3 217	89	28	146	274	126	247	223	297	242	929	112	108	89	179	128	11.7
35 to 39 years old	2 692	72	16	133	302	167	216	187	135	192	774	49	106	112	149	82	11.6
40 to 44 years old	2 564	117	69	193	250	97	199	183	199	163	651	83	102	59	96	103	10.9
45 to 49 years old	2 176	91	52	197	181	73	255	101	133	132	558	83	99	61	84	76	11.0
50 to 54 years old	1 097	81	34	145	92	40	133	51	78	60	218	30	43	7	25	60	9.5
55 to 59 years old	943	87	41	118	108	52	94	47	76	33	180	26	14	20	11	36	8.7
60 to 64 years old	736	64	57	50	82	31	149	21	29	6	166	6	21	5	39	10	8.6
65 to 69 years old	546	87	20	58	69	26	83	8	34	37	88	–	6	6	9	15	8.2
70 to 74 years old	370	70	22	20	63	66	42	11	21	–	18	–	37	–	–	–	7.2
75 years old and over	365	80	42	34	71	31	55	–	–	–	25	13	9	–	5	–	6.1

Table 148. Years of School Completed by Persons 14 Years Old and Over by Race, Sex, and Age: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample see text For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Urban and Rural Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More	Total	Years of school completed															Median school years completed
			Elementary school					High school				College					
		None	1 and 2	3 and 4	5 and 6	7	8	1	2	3	4	1	2	3	4	5 or more	
URBAN																	
Total, 14 years old and over	5 901 120	57 017	26 581	89 869	227 803	248 775	710 955	475 303	556 972	455 167	1 924 609	254 490	235 776	131 104	300 313	206 386	12.1
14 to 19 years old	923 419	5 700	1 235	1 683	20 671	85 509	162 747	164 836	152 216	142 624	148 327	35 299	2 226	265	81	–	10.1
20 to 24 years old	661 396	4 611	798	1 117	2 919	4 777	15 108	24 962	34 842	36 989	295 622	62 630	69 933	49 409	45 770	11 909	12.7
25 years old and over	4 316 305	46 706	24 548	87 069	204 213	158 489	533 100	285 505	369 914	275 554	1 480 660	156 561	163 617	81 430	254 462	194 477	12.1
Male, 14 years old and over	2 769 847	27 019	14 399	46 001	112 219	127 181	334 364	227 910	257 312	215 798	793 796	122 403	122 675	63 653	157 690	147 427	12.0
14 to 19 years old	458 996	2 974	600	914	12 432	46 824	83 037	82 643	74 875	70 662	65 675	17 177	1 000	156	27	–	10.0
20 to 24 years old	303 795	2 414	479	619	1 362	2 395	7 455	12 111	15 335	17 112	119 342	31 627	36 583	26 381	22 168	8 412	12.8
25 years old and over	2 007 056	21 631	13 320	44 468	98 425	77 962	243 872	133 156	167 102	128 024	608 779	73 599	85 092	37 116	135 495	139 015	12.1
25 to 29 years old	258 209	1 807	304	764	1 951	3 391	9 961	12 928	16 761	14 995	107 393	14 866	14 182	8 079	23 704	27 123	12.6
30 to 34 years old	213 236	1 387	390	1 265	3 514	4 334	12 502	13 827	16 932	13 144	82 680	10 558	9 951	4 718	16 905	21 129	12.5
35 to 39 years old	207 687	1 332	722	2 225	5 529	6 118	15 935	13 638	17 406	13 082	72 042	8 049	9 523	4 058	18 199	19 829	12.4
40 to 44 years old	233 635	1 271	815	2 833	7 447	7 688	21 844	17 621	23 622	16 206	72 143	8 435	10 696	4 318	20 464	18 232	12.2
45 to 49 years old	236 278	1 351	1 096	3 314	7 839	7 638	22 151	15 448	21 761	18 277	79 667	8 377	10 749	4 219	18 481	15 910	12.2
50 to 54 years old	213 589	1 346	962	3 358	8 488	8 000	23 596	15 658	20 414	18 390	70 404	7 544	9 460	3 222	11 692	11 055	12.1
55 to 59 years old	186 031	1 263	1 380	4 264	9 572	8 760	28 627	14 551	18 607	14 149	51 848	5 587	7 143	2 780	8 856	8 644	11.4
60 to 64 years old	151 694	1 490	1 216	4 693	10 498	9 343	29 781	12 514	14 501	9 689	31 680	4 270	5 672	2 165	6 874	7 308	10.4
65 to 69 years old	109 865	1 726	1 809	5 706	12 521	8 656	27 382	7 151	7 479	4 185	17 374	2 373	3 368	1 291	4 378	4 466	8.9
70 to 74 years old	84 765	2 461	1 754	5 794	12 090	6 357	22 098	4 737	4 832	2 953	11 388	1 848	2 051	1 077	2 801	2 524	8.6
75 years old and over	112 067	6 197	2 872	10 252	18 976	7 677	29 995	5 083	4 787	2 954	12 160	1 692	2 297	1 189	3 141	2 795	8.3
Female, 14 years old and over	3 131 273	29 998	12 182	43 868	115 584	121 594	376 591	247 393	299 660	239 369	1 130 813	132 087	113 101	67 451	142 623	58 959	12.1
14 to 19 years old	464 423	2 726	635	769	8 239	38 685	79 710	82 193	77 341	71 962	82 652	18 122	1 226	109	54	–	10.2
20 to 24 years old	357 601	2 197	319	498	1 557	2 382	7 653	12 851	19 507	19 877	176 280	31 003	33 350	23 028	23 602	3 497	12.6
25 years old and over	2 309 249	25 075	11 228	42 601	105 788	80 527	289 228	152 349	202 812	147 530	871 881	82 962	78 525	44 314	118 967	55 462	12.1
25 to 29 years old	270 258	1 671	360	614	2 112	3 014	9 475	13 830	18 963	17 375	133 713	14 731	11 174	8 516	25 599	9 111	12.5
30 to 34 years old	229 315	1 365	319	917	3 036	3 738	11 320	13 878	20 156	16 055	111 181	9 994	8 182	6 046	16 644	6 484	12.4
35 to 39 years old	221 561	1 065	332	1 355	4 144	4 517	13 350	14 375	20 933	16 238	104 264	9 140	7 844	5 049	13 562	5 393	12.3
40 to 44 years old	247 941	1 196	553	1 832	5 099	5 561	17 096	16 729	24 866	18 966	113 085	9 197	8 936	4 646	13 836	6 343	12.3
45 to 49 years old	258 796	1 339	721	2 393	6 755	6 815	21 334	16 177	23 707	20 008	119 392	9 800	9 174	4 416	11 102	5 663	12.3
50 to 54 years old	233 959	1 260	704	2 595	7 284	7 180	25 109	18 203	24 227	18 254	95 933	7 508	7 217	3 656	9 509	5 320	12.1
55 to 59 years old	207 376	1 546	916	3 455	9 442	9 120	31 290	17 757	23 034	14 234	67 982	6 098	6 549	3 222	8 010	4 721	11.5
60 to 64 years old	178 264	1 769	1 133	4 392	11 193	9 521	34 526	13 868	17 876	10 271	46 420	5 668	6 174	3 236	7 459	4 758	10.7
65 to 69 years old	146 342	2 081	1 530	6 222	14 171	10 349	37 135	10 103	11 524	6 251	28 169	3 818	4 744	2 139	4 991	3 115	9.2
70 to 74 years old	123 891	3 654	1 641	6 524	14 965	8 549	33 740	7 469	7 870	4 008	21 252	3 136	3 705	1 630	3 543	2 205	8.8
75 years old and over	191 546	8 129	3 019	12 302	27 587	12 163	54 853	9 960	9 656	5 870	30 490	3 872	4 826	1 758	4 712	2 349	8.6
RURAL NONFARM																	
Total, 14 years old and over	1 585 435	12 796	5 691	21 394	58 394	79 699	247 970	139 950	159 917	122 295	554 522	46 332	39 572	21 475	45 616	29 812	11.5
14 to 19 years old	269 584	1 976	328	577	7 574	30 237	53 129	50 644	45 828	41 643	33 368	3 898	328	44	10	–	9.8
20 to 24 years old	143 677	1 453	196	357	852	1 449	5 629	6 762	9 614	8 708	79 675	9 559	8 044	5 247	5 089	1 043	12.5
25 years old and over	1 172 174	9 367	5 167	20 460	49 968	48 013	189 212	82 544	104 475	71 944	441 479	32 875	31 200	16 184	40 517	28 769	12.0
Male, 14 years old and over	779 196	6 622	3 339	12 838	33 446	45 094	129 261	70 572	77 446	57 796	245 983	22 054	20 784	8 937	23 100	21 924	11.2
14 to 19 years old	138 535	1 021	167	378	5 033	17 024	27 693	25 844	23 261	20 863	14 980	2 100	139	27	5	–	9.7
20 to 24 years old	65 614	773	129	202	510	869	3 101	3 319	4 150	3 816	33 928	4 597	4 458	2 482	2 546	734	12.5
25 years old and over	575 047	4 828	3 043	12 258	27 903	27 201	98 467	41 409	50 035	33 117	197 075	15 357	16 187	6 428	20 549	21 190	11.7
25 to 29 years old	70 345	525	110	215	689	1 362	4 365	4 245	5 724	3 663	36 113	2 954	2 429	1 197	3 524	3 230	12.4
30 to 34 years old	69 455	421	133	392	1 206	1 896	5 189	4 882	6 074	4 310	33 006	2 468	2 331	846	2 967	3 334	12.3
35 to 39 years old	66 811	424	118	669	1 708	2 431	7 184	4 833	6 164	3 746	28 287	1 803	2 097	757	3 139	3 451	12.2
40 to 44 years old	70 121	330	201	810	2 278	2 780	9 145	6 129	8 133	4 760	24 781	1 886	2 157	826	2 832	3 073	12.0
45 to 49 years old	65 381	314	165	955	2 301	2 731	9 669	4 942	6 754	4 821	23 557	1 641	1 931	592	2 515	2 493	12.0
50 to 54 years old	58 244	241	268	965	2 393	2 601	10 399	4 786	5 452	4 020	20 048	1 271	1 598	612	1 732	1 858	11.5
55 to 59 years old	49 480	360	337	1 077	2 741	3 116	11 331	4 049	4 360	3 057	13 987	1 034	1 190	423	1 269	1 149	10.4
60 to 64 years old	39 914	359	293	1 282	2 963	3 032	10 849	2 986	3 267	2 196	8 208	914	1 044	417	999	1 105	9.4
65 to 69 years old	29 736	348	384	1 494	3 230	2 892	9 762	1 876	1 925	1 064	4 059	482	525	325	668	702	8.7
70 to 74 years old	22 785	347	309	1 447	3 103	1 752	8 943	1 205	996	647	2 200	419	417	191	433	376	8.5
75 years old and over	32 775	1 159	725	2 952	5 291	2 608	11 631	1 476	1 186	833	2 829	485	468	242	471	419	8.3
Female, 14 years old and over	806 239	6 174	2 352	8 556	24 948	34 605	118 709	69 378	82 471	64 499	308 539	24 278	18 788	12 538	22 516	7 888	11.9
14 to 19 years old	131 049	955	161	199	2 541	13 213	25 436	24 800	22 567	20 780	18 388	1 798	189	17	5	–	9.9
20 to 24 years old	78 063	680	67	155	342	580	2 528	3 443	5 464	4 892	45 747	4 962	3 586	2 765	2 543	309	12.5
25 years old and over	597 127	4 539	2 124	8 202	22 065	20 812	90 745	41 135	54 440	38 827	244 404	17 518	15 013	9 756	19 968	7 579	12.1
25 to 29 years old	75 923	511	98	157	633	1 024	3 470	4 533	6 610	5 012	42 241	3 022	1 935	1 647	4 138	892	12.4
30 to 34 years old	72 516	352	80	227	748	1 230	4 374	4 838	7 005	5 235	39 374	2 317	1 656	1 402	2 888	790	12.3
35 to 39 years old	66 432	353	95	343	977	1 358	5 109	4 676	6 818	4 831	33 804	2 016	1 608	1 192	2 467	785	12.3
40 to 44 years old	69 008	340	133	455	1 524	1 618	6 140	4 807	7 217	5 548	33 746	1 822	1 464	1 051	2 245	898	12.2
45 to 49 years old	66 699	307	171	453	1 631	1 911	7 863	4 787	6 596	4 883	30 858	2 106	1 576	892	1 805	860	12.2
50 to 54 years old	57 223	289	165	606	1 530	2 081	8 528	4 426	5 902	3 987	23 512	1 551	1 436	802	1 525	883	12.0
55 to 59 years old	48 454	281	211	650	1 842	2 232	9 684	3 981	4 787	3 152	16 206	1 224	1 238	705	1 504	757	11.2
60 to 64 years old	40 038	300	160	844	2 264	2 362	9 637	3 063	3 894	2 478	9 813	1 106	1 431	682	1 280	724	10.4
65 to 69 years old	32 501	313	287	958	2 646	2 440	10 480	2 389	2 158	1 402	5 414	1 005	991	673	892	453	8.9
70 to 74 years old	25 737	474	208	1 189	2 548	1 786	9 552	1 592	1 311	777	3 491	621	841	438	623	286	8.7
75 years old and over	42 596	1 019	516	2 320	5 722	2 770	15 908	2 043	2 142	1 522	5 945	728	837	272	601	251	8.6

Table 148. Years of School Completed by Persons 14 Years Old and Over by Race, Sex, and Age: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample see text For minimum base for derived figures (percent median, etc) and meaning of symbols see text]

The State Urban and Rural Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More	Years of school completed																Median school years completed
			Elementary school					High school				College					
	Total	None	1 and 2	3 and 4	5 and 6	7	8	1	2	3	4	1	2	3	4	5 or more	
RURAL FARM																	
Total, 14 years old and over	278 857	1 529	613	2 492	8 146	12 633	54 214	22 099	25 219	19 613	103 686	8 364	6 242	3 315	7 143	3 549	11.6
14 to 19 years old	50 309	252	83	70	896	5 245	9 908	9 378	8 938	8 990	5 699	772	74	4	–	–	9.9
20 to 24 years old	16 710	203	39	54	87	140	929	600	570	587	9 889	1 347	965	569	636	95	12.5
25 years old and over	211 838	1 074	491	2 368	7 163	7 248	43 377	12 121	15 711	10 036	88 098	6 245	5 203	2 742	6 507	3 454	12.1
Male, 14 years old and over	141 308	816	400	1 453	4 951	7 536	29 558	12 005	13 002	9 758	48 992	3 853	2 735	1 162	3 012	2 075	11.1
14 to 19 years old	26 510	132	56	28	569	2 839	4 976	5 028	4 707	4 877	2 819	443	32	4	–	–	9.9
20 to 24 years old	8 265	93	24	17	47	85	464	297	239	317	4 861	696	500	277	301	47	12.5
25 years old and over	106 533	591	320	1 408	4 335	4 612	24 118	6 680	8 056	4 564	41 312	2 714	2 203	881	2 711	2 028	11.7
25 to 29 years old	7 455	66	14	20	59	95	534	281	395	222	4 406	305	284	154	389	231	12.5
30 to 34 years old	7 629	64	10	8	88	95	667	414	511	318	4 531	264	147	47	236	229	12.4
35 to 39 years old	8 866	46	13	49	155	237	792	557	712	370	4 987	238	214	69	261	166	12.3
40 to 44 years old	10 798	59	15	34	244	284	1 396	819	1 117	575	5 183	255	223	109	305	180	12.2
45 to 49 years old	12 278	54	26	51	289	421	1 811	907	1 088	560	5 950	299	240	98	239	245	12.2
50 to 54 years old	12 770	32	22	95	222	396	2 468	902	1 164	682	5 696	310	255	84	268	174	12.1
55 to 59 years old	12 869	63	31	186	459	622	3 039	952	1 112	610	4 673	309	208	96	294	215	11.0
60 to 64 years old	11 049	33	27	146	526	632	3 290	793	890	498	3 107	274	249	83	247	254	10.1
65 to 69 years old	8 145	40	57	237	634	709	3 364	403	410	310	1 304	115	153	57	206	146	8.7
70 to 74 years old	6 377	24	46	160	640	467	2 882	305	329	175	818	140	83	30	164	114	8.6
75 years old and over	8 297	110	59	422	1 019	654	3 875	347	328	244	657	205	147	54	102	74	8.5
Female, 14 years old and over	137 549	713	213	1 039	3 195	5 097	24 656	10 094	12 217	9 855	54 694	4 511	3 507	2 153	4 131	1 474	12.0
14 to 19 years old	23 799	120	27	42	327	2 406	4 932	4 350	4 231	4 113	2 880	329	42	–	–	–	9.9
20 to 24 years old	8 445	110	15	37	40	55	465	303	331	270	5 028	651	465	292	335	48	12.5
25 years old and over	105 305	483	171	960	2 828	2 636	19 259	5 441	7 655	5 472	46 786	3 531	3 000	1 861	3 796	1 426	12.2
25 to 29 years old	7 493	55	22	40	62	25	469	255	444	341	4 509	354	216	157	460	84	12.5
30 to 34 years old	8 275	26	4	22	46	96	641	291	464	514	5 122	294	165	188	318	84	12.4
35 to 39 years old	9 792	50	14	15	93	78	766	402	883	554	5 933	257	161	138	358	90	12.3
40 to 44 years old	11 067	56	4	39	146	187	915	475	862	637	6 462	312	311	159	350	152	12.3
45 to 49 years old	12 673	5	4	40	207	194	1 319	684	1 054	750	6 866	444	221	205	473	207	12.3
50 to 54 years old	12 875	72	–	54	171	306	1 872	722	979	716	6 489	437	276	200	388	193	12.2
55 to 59 years old	11 873	40	14	69	257	345	2 338	783	1 000	699	4 796	351	359	203	398	221	12.1
60 to 64 years old	9 620	11	12	113	234	259	2 286	646	737	603	3 033	394	396	267	457	172	11.8
65 to 69 years old	7 610	22	26	143	396	422	2 555	566	459	258	1 478	270	427	167	311	110	9.4
70 to 74 years old	5 854	45	–	123	391	335	2 411	267	357	136	965	228	287	93	153	63	8.8
75 years old and over	8 173	101	71	302	825	389	3 687	350	416	264	1 133	190	181	84	130	50	8.7
AKRON SMSA																	
Total																	
Total, 14 years old and over	496 734	4 132	1 888	6 211	16 893	20 913	56 834	39 503	47 239	39 415	164 134	23 060	20 834	12 292	26 026	17 360	12.1
14 to 19 years old	82 694	381	112	156	2 123	8 218	14 484	14 189	13 574	12 327	13 843	3 075	200	12	–	–	10.1
20 to 24 yea s old	58 850	349	79	71	153	474	1 077	1 989	2 561	3 047	24 975	6 087	7 140	5 652	4 055	1 141	12.8
25 years old and over	355 190	3 402	1 697	5 984	14 617	12 221	41 273	23 325	31 104	24 041	125 316	13 898	13 494	6 628	21 971	16 219	12.2
Male, 14 years old and over	237 084	1 904	1 040	3 390	8 638	10 930	27 754	19 089	21 951	18 898	68 742	11 141	10 823	6 198	14 069	12 517	12.1
14 to 19 years old	40 936	211	70	125	1 366	4 407	7 411	6 725	6 592	6 296	6 270	1 362	91	10	–	–	10.0
20 to 24 years old	27 607	189	49	48	58	286	533	962	1 157	1 257	10 540	3 207	3 627	2 985	1 967	742	12.9
25 years old and over	168 541	1 504	921	3 217	7 214	6 237	19 810	11 402	14 202	11 345	51 932	6 572	7 105	3 203	12 102	11 775	12.2
25 to 29 years old	21 563	141	22	42	132	216	774	1 170	1 281	1 179	8 649	1 419	1 155	862	2 058	2 463	12.7
30 to 34 years old	17 448	87	23	61	189	340	960	1 179	1 368	1 127	6 772	990	847	306	1 512	1 687	12.5
35 to 39 years old	17 637	100	47	84	349	383	1 369	985	1 520	1 193	6 508	725	853	368	1 575	1 578	12.4
40 to 44 years old	20 941	62	26	160	533	662	1 880	1 670	2 186	1 576	6 375	844	985	370	1 959	1 653	12.3
45 to 49 years old	20 577	51	77	257	541	626	1 743	1 284	2 002	1 688	7 368	690	868	373	1 738	1 271	12.3
50 to 54 years old	18 029	72	77	215	681	590	1 916	1 262	1 665	1 588	6 115	634	831	306	1 032	1 045	12.2
55 to 59 years old	15 428	106	96	366	677	733	2 441	1 214	1 454	1 206	4 233	475	526	240	836	825	11.5
60 to 64 years old	12 076	109	107	345	820	771	2 224	1 055	1 296	840	2 431	376	367	147	595	593	10.5
65 to 69 years old	8 851	105	120	415	970	773	2 233	631	643	421	1 458	138	303	99	301	241	8.9
70 to 74 years old	7 201	158	138	516	956	509	1 980	522	378	273	932	157	182	78	215	207	8.7
75 years old and over	8 790	513	188	756	1 366	634	2 290	430	409	254	1 091	124	188	54	281	212	8.4
Female, 14 years old and over	259 650	2 228	848	2 821	8 255	9 983	29 080	20 414	25 288	20 517	95 392	11 919	10 011	6 094	11 957	4 843	12.1
14 to 19 years old	41 758	170	42	31	757	3 811	7 073	7 464	6 982	6 031	7 573	1 713	109	2	–	–	10.2
20 to 24 years old	31 243	160	30	23	95	188	544	1 027	1 404	1 790	14 435	2 880	3 513	2 667	2 088	399	12.7
25 years old and over	186 649	1 898	776	2 767	7 403	5 984	21 463	11 923	16 902	12 696	73 384	7 326	6 389	3 425	9 869	4 444	12.2
25 to 29 years old	21 942	93	29	26	168	210	536	1 100	1 658	1 304	10 861	1 319	970	730	2 207	731	12.5
30 to 34 years old	19 064	125	23	54	188	236	960	1 054	1 760	1 250	9 609	873	581	397	1 465	489	12.4
35 to 39 years old	18 930	96	10	79	246	246	1 120	1 136	1 815	1 362	9 176	941	716	392	1 134	461	12.4
40 to 44 years old	21 127	64	39	96	349	360	1 301	1 362	2 210	1 804	9 857	969	707	371	1 109	529	12.3
45 to 49 years old	21 971	54	32	154	500	505	1 671	1 155	1 968	1 865	10 524	904	824	339	1 001	475	12.3
50 to 54 years old	19 479	86	58	130	526	659	1 800	1 520	1 973	1 570	8 307	613	681	307	793	456	12.2
55 to 59 years old	16 708	119	84	224	612	802	2 497	1 338	1 839	1 335	5 631	532	531	198	569	397	11.6
60 to 64 years old	13 460	124	31	279	797	760	2 648	1 121	1 250	890	3 543	391	441	210	623	352	10.8
65 to 69 years old	11 261	127	104	479	1 214	782	2 833	894	905	572	2 045	273	258	172	383	220	9.1
70 to 74 years old	9 493	282	146	476	1 058	680	2 456	558	736	330	1 692	258	330	156	221	114	8.9
75 years old and over	13 214	728	220	770	1 745	744	3 641	685	788	414	2 139	253	350	153	364	220	8.7

Table 148. **Years of School Completed by Persons 14 Years Old and Over by Race, Sex, and Age: 1970**—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Urban and Rural Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More	Years of school completed																Median school years completed
			Elementary school					High school				College					
	Total	None	1 and 2	3 and 4	5 and 6	7	8	1	2	3	4	1	2	3	4	5 or more	
AKRON SMSA—Continued																	
Negro																	
Total, 14 years old and over	**36 849**	**687**	**600**	**1 574**	**3 053**	**2 458**	**4 111**	**3 782**	**4 367**	**4 174**	**8 981**	**1 137**	**840**	**259**	**550**	**276**	**10.5**
14 to 19 years old	7 659	85	42	57	393	1 005	1 460	1 448	1 259	1 027	782	96	5	–	–	–	9.5
20 to 24 years old	4 205	35	16	17	23	39	88	271	303	487	2 100	309	275	110	106	26	12.4
25 years old and over	24 985	567	542	1 500	2 637	1 414	2 563	2 063	2 805	2 660	6 099	732	560	149	444	250	10.4
Male, 14 years old and over	**16 989**	**367**	**380**	**981**	**1 582**	**1 185**	**1 954**	**1 481**	**1 775**	**1 923**	**3 814**	**552**	**417**	**143**	**255**	**180**	**10.3**
14 to 19 years old	3 676	56	34	52	256	511	759	590	626	508	274	10	–	–	–	–	9.3
20 to 24 years old	1 753	15	7	12	6	5	42	101	105	216	860	188	94	59	33	10	12.4
25 years old and over	11 560	296	339	917	1 320	669	1 153	790	1 044	1 199	2 680	354	323	84	222	170	10.3
25 to 29 years old	1 393	15	–	5	21	17	71	104	108	191	586	88	72	20	61	34	12.3
30 to 34 years old	1 322	11	–	16	21	54	106	105	137	174	521	80	22	7	37	31	12.1
35 to 39 years old	1 288	12	14	27	63	33	70	93	216	208	393	47	51	19	30	12	11.6
40 to 44 years old	1 311	18	15	56	111	84	130	147	185	155	247	50	51	4	19	39	10.5
45 to 49 years old	1 428	17	42	90	133	74	164	102	175	158	368	23	32	9	26	15	10.5
50 to 54 years old	1 305	19	27	103	222	83	173	70	104	162	243	51	29	4	6	9	9.4
55 to 59 years old	1 041	46	48	116	205	72	169	60	41	103	133	4	25	5	14	–	8.2
60 to 64 years old	782	27	49	107	142	100	120	49	41	26	63	11	3	8	26	10	7.7
65 to 69 years old	693	25	40	178	176	67	65	37	13	8	50	–	15	8	–	11	6.3
70 to 74 years old	502	36	49	131	111	44	59	11	15	–	24	–	13	–	–	9	5.6
75 years old and over	495	70	55	88	115	41	26	12	9	14	52	–	10	–	3	–	5.6
Female, 14 years old and over	**19 860**	**320**	**220**	**593**	**1 471**	**1 273**	**2 157**	**2 301**	**2 592**	**2 251**	**5 167**	**585**	**423**	**116**	**295**	**96**	**10.6**
14 to 19 years old	3 983	29	8	5	137	494	701	858	633	519	508	86	5	–	–	–	9.7
20 to 24 years old	2 452	20	9	5	17	34	46	170	198	271	1 240	121	181	51	73	16	12.4
25 years old and over	13 425	271	203	583	1 317	745	1 410	1 273	1 761	1 461	3 419	378	237	65	222	80	10.5
25 to 29 years old	1 846	5	5	–	23	31	72	160	255	177	857	109	43	23	78	8	12.2
30 to 34 years old	1 514	37	5	–	57	27	118	89	228	162	681	35	26	9	32	8	12.0
35 to 39 years old	1 581	30	2	28	46	49	116	169	243	252	488	43	55	10	32	18	11.4
40 to 44 years old	1 769	–	6	34	123	59	138	210	318	291	432	87	48	–	8	15	11.0
45 to 49 years old	1 611	–	14	35	133	118	155	147	239	257	379	65	29	10	26	4	10.9
50 to 54 years old	1 255	22	22	37	136	121	158	131	195	119	258	5	13	–	18	20	10.0
55 to 59 years old	1 177	28	47	77	183	115	186	133	106	106	151	16	8	4	10	7	8.7
60 to 64 years old	803	34	7	69	169	46	119	112	68	55	86	13	15	–	10	–	8.6
65 to 69 years old	755	30	25	99	199	70	120	55	64	39	45	5	–	–	4	–	7.4
70 to 74 years old	588	56	50	76	138	74	129	14	18	–	20	–	–	9	4	–	6.6
75 years old and over	526	29	20	128	110	35	99	53	27	3	22	–	–	–	–	–	6.1
CANTON SMSA																	
Total																	
Total, 14 years old and over	**272 885**	**2 462**	**1 218**	**3 505**	**9 958**	**12 711**	**38 761**	**23 624**	**25 404**	**19 637**	**98 247**	**9 229**	**8 036**	**4 317**	**10 007**	**5 769**	**12.0**
14 to 19 years old	42 825	209	41	59	1 168	4 334	8 369	8 045	6 826	6 162	6 442	1 109	47	10	4	–	9.9
20 to 24 years old	26 830	114	45	36	118	163	774	1 148	1 407	1 541	14 758	1 924	2 023	1 421	1 078	280	12.5
25 years old and over	203 230	2 139	1 132	3 410	8 672	8 214	29 618	14 431	17 171	11 934	77 047	6 196	5 966	2 886	8 925	5 489	12.1
Male, 14 years old and over	**129 295**	**1 166**	**651**	**1 854**	**5 340**	**6 767**	**18 968**	**11 502**	**11 891**	**9 101**	**41 919**	**4 577**	**4 101**	**1 835**	**5 347**	**4 276**	**11.7**
14 to 19 years old	21 283	118	4	19	763	2 372	4 329	4 067	3 257	2 968	2 822	542	13	5	4	–	9.7
20 to 24 years old	12 084	65	34	30	48	81	420	596	638	716	5 982	1 016	1 017	710	510	221	12.6
25 years old and over	95 928	983	613	1 805	4 529	4 314	14 219	6 839	7 996	5 417	33 115	3 019	3 071	1 120	4 833	4 055	12.0
25 to 29 years old	11 811	61	20	57	101	209	565	646	571	606	6 093	509	554	310	913	596	12.5
30 to 34 years old	9 673	61	12	25	130	223	627	710	754	539	4 418	485	362	151	609	567	12.4
35 to 39 years old	9 466	69	33	63	165	239	774	731	726	506	4 125	402	290	80	680	583	12.3
40 to 44 years old	11 278	73	44	112	297	394	1 147	808	1 221	703	4 428	314	332	132	733	540	12.2
45 to 49 years old	11 935	44	83	86	313	399	1 291	868	1 218	861	4 517	403	467	97	659	629	12.2
50 to 54 years old	10 123	42	32	72	400	448	1 353	964	1 030	748	3 598	291	351	93	386	315	12.0
55 to 59 years old	9 030	39	57	171	476	501	1 730	724	942	650	2 684	207	221	80	273	275	10.9
60 to 64 years old	7 181	25	41	211	511	579	1 820	595	624	419	1 493	117	189	68	245	244	9.7
65 to 69 years old	5 276	131	64	228	513	529	1 737	338	386	182	696	69	107	30	135	131	8.7
70 to 74 years old	4 461	151	87	218	694	400	1 400	232	250	116	515	115	103	32	81	67	8.5
75 years old and over	5 694	287	140	562	929	393	1 775	223	274	87	548	107	95	47	119	108	8.3
Female, 14 years old and over	**143 590**	**1 296**	**567**	**1 651**	**4 618**	**5 944**	**19 793**	**12 122**	**13 513**	**10 536**	**56 328**	**4 652**	**3 935**	**2 482**	**4 660**	**1 493**	**12.0**
14 to 19 years old	21 542	91	37	40	405	1 962	4 040	3 978	3 569	3 194	3 620	567	34	5	–	–	10.1
20 to 24 years old	14 746	49	11	6	70	82	354	552	769	825	8 776	908	1 006	711	568	59	12.5
25 years old and over	107 302	1 156	519	1 605	4 143	3 900	15 399	7 592	9 175	6 517	43 932	3 177	2 895	1 766	4 092	1 434	12.1
25 to 29 years old	12 191	103	25	12	69	129	482	757	828	650	7 000	517	373	291	809	146	12.4
30 to 34 years old	10 800	50	20	44	102	145	471	638	1 020	755	6 042	338	244	291	507	133	12.4
35 to 39 years old	10 409	66	11	43	158	203	588	735	914	714	5 676	327	250	150	425	149	12.3
40 to 44 years old	11 546	42	22	65	161	214	860	796	1 116	731	6 088	279	340	195	449	188	12.3
45 to 49 years old	12 480	48	24	93	179	327	1 146	721	1 103	1 027	6 266	397	307	247	430	165	12.3
50 to 54 years old	11 224	58	33	148	261	418	1 423	1 032	1 200	801	4 657	267	219	118	423	166	12.1
55 to 59 years old	9 357	48	30	84	365	411	1 623	971	1 012	619	2 990	256	300	171	332	145	11.2
60 to 64 years old	8 172	81	82	181	521	406	1 891	624	793	503	1 965	305	254	105	285	176	10.4
65 to 69 years old	6 989	116	53	243	569	486	2 258	550	493	231	1 209	189	247	92	151	102	8.9
70 to 74 years old	5 545	205	59	221	639	455	1 754	327	322	221	843	110	200	52	110	27	8.7
75 years old and over	8 589	339	160	471	1 119	706	2 903	441	374	265	1 196	192	161	54	171	37	8.5

Table 148. Years of School Completed by Persons 14 Years Old and Over by Race, Sex, and Age: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Urban and Rural Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More

The State Urban and Rural Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More	Total	Years of school completed															Median school years completed
		None	Elementary school					High school				College					
			1 and 2	3 and 4	5 and 6	7	8	1	2	3	4	1	2	3	4	5 or more	
CINCINNATI, OHIO–KY.–IND., SMSA																	
Total																	
Total, 14 years old and over	998 151	8 602	5 171	18 432	46 231	52 068	151 300	87 798	100 254	67 593	278 798	37 027	37 234	19 866	49 579	38 198	11.4
14 to 19 years old	158 431	1 144	233	385	4 387	16 650	30 466	29 524	26 110	23 739	21 136	4 335	285	27	10	–	9.9
20 to 24 years old	103 425	853	133	226	853	1 263	4 293	5 302	6 514	5 590	44 062	8 817	9 669	6 020	7 575	2 255	12.6
25 years old and over	736 295	6 605	4 805	17 821	40 991	34 155	116 541	52 972	67 630	38 264	213 600	23 875	27 280	13 819	41 994	35 943	11.7
Male, 14 years old and over	466 442	4 319	2 876	9 785	22 749	26 482	69 894	41 280	44 009	31 546	111 333	18 625	19 947	9 876	26 515	27 206	11.4
14 to 19 years old	79 418	551	115	229	2 665	9 082	15 428	15 107	12 848	11 826	9 154	2 219	157	27	10	–	9.8
20 to 24 years old	47 374	401	59	125	416	672	2 224	2 323	2 855	2 724	16 904	4 662	5 163	3 220	3 944	1 682	12.7
25 years old and over	339 650	3 367	2 702	9 431	19 668	16 728	52 242	23 850	28 306	16 996	85 275	11 744	14 627	6 629	22 561	25 524	11.8
25 to 29 years old	42 578	357	62	184	519	922	2 361	2 593	2 926	2 365	15 670	2 398	2 219	1 412	3 898	4 692	12.6
30 to 34 years old	37 768	272	93	274	1 072	1 247	3 052	2 548	3 061	1 915	12 495	1 834	1 913	887	3 031	4 074	12.4
35 to 39 years old	36 657	246	154	619	1 209	1 416	3 827	2 670	3 016	1 914	11 064	1 318	1 785	726	2 991	3 702	12.3
40 to 44 years old	40 506	235	226	609	1 618	1 817	5 038	3 425	3 924	2 259	10 590	1 278	1 877	787	3 293	3 530	12.1
45 to 49 years old	38 264	250	153	851	1 683	1 941	5 330	2 701	3 591	2 433	9 882	1 192	1 692	690	2 947	2 928	12.0
50 to 54 years old	33 201	230	153	810	1 847	1 731	5 149	2 502	3 195	2 056	8 408	1 249	1 567	576	1 793	1 935	11.5
55 to 59 years old	30 357	240	445	785	1 891	1 806	6 162	2 346	2 939	1 434	6 474	990	1 249	576	1 471	1 549	10.5
60 to 64 years old	27 268	332	256	1 099	1 917	1 818	6 666	2 101	2 725	1 104	4 508	624	976	365	1 315	1 462	9.7
65 to 69 years old	19 847	308	324	1 201	2 302	1 562	5 654	1 346	1 442	563	2 443	367	591	229	751	764	8.7
70 to 74 years old	14 646	259	357	1 046	2 042	1 142	4 099	775	754	463	1 876	258	430	176	499	470	8.6
75 years old and over	18 558	638	479	1 953	3 568	1 326	4 904	843	733	490	1 865	236	328	205	572	418	8.3
Female, 14 years old and over	531 709	4 283	2 295	8 647	23 482	25 586	81 406	46 518	56 245	36 047	167 465	18 402	17 287	9 990	23 064	10 992	11.5
14 to 19 years old	79 013	593	118	156	1 722	7 568	15 038	14 417	13 262	11 913	11 982	2 116	128	–	–	–	10.0
20 to 24 years old	56 051	452	74	101	437	591	2 069	2 979	3 659	2 866	27 158	4 155	4 506	2 800	3 631	573	12.5
25 years old and over	396 645	3 238	2 103	8 390	21 323	17 427	64 299	29 122	39 324	21 268	128 325	12 131	12 653	7 190	19 433	10 419	11.6
25 to 29 years old	46 214	345	62	104	398	818	2 637	2 971	4 148	2 901	20 549	2 120	2 018	1 501	3 944	1 698	12.4
30 to 34 years old	40 588	216	76	169	565	1 030	2 909	2 986	4 138	2 514	17 837	1 495	1 447	1 114	2 920	1 172	12.3
35 to 39 years old	39 894	175	98	337	982	1 062	3 633	3 208	4 149	2 698	16 488	1 345	1 420	892	2 406	1 001	12.2
40 to 44 years old	42 290	195	57	351	1 119	1 445	4 560	3 419	4 861	2 777	16 514	1 290	1 533	742	2 163	1 264	12.1
45 to 49 years old	41 788	186	183	465	1 524	1 461	5 490	3 240	4 147	2 624	15 943	1 508	1 463	656	1 883	1 015	12.1
50 to 54 years old	38 520	225	172	585	1 652	1 786	5 850	2 929	4 350	2 325	13 285	1 146	1 092	627	1 538	958	11.7
55 to 59 years old	34 380	257	245	662	1 832	1 720	6 801	2 826	4 365	1 719	9 231	977	1 006	569	1 332	838	10.7
60 to 64 years old	32 076	281	204	818	2 193	2 030	7 915	2 501	3 818	1 361	6 698	831	960	439	1 132	895	10.0
65 to 69 years old	26 251	288	281	1 076	2 497	2 146	7 640	1 865	2 380	961	4 329	556	563	274	735	660	8.9
70 to 74 years old	21 161	318	206	1 157	2 597	1 634	6 722	1 503	1 338	553	3 036	373	424	216	670	414	8.7
75 years old and over	33 483	752	519	2 666	5 964	2 295	10 142	1 674	1 630	835	4 415	490	727	160	710	504	8.4
Negro																	
Total, 14 years old and over	104 234	2 218	1 814	4 939	8 587	6 837	13 238	12 244	12 447	10 537	22 865	2 485	2 019	970	1 671	1 363	10.2
14 to 19 years old	18 903	220	34	87	757	2 337	3 756	3 816	3 151	2 688	1 868	178	11	–	–	–	9.6
20 to 24 years old	10 865	162	5	44	139	85	400	784	1 173	1 300	4 914	718	495	249	299	98	12.3
25 years old and over	74 466	1 836	1 775	4 808	7 691	4 415	9 082	7 644	8 123	6 549	16 083	1 589	1 513	721	1 372	1 265	10.0
Male, 14 years old and over	46 969	1 222	1 083	2 780	4 064	3 207	6 167	5 123	5 208	4 769	9 354	1 052	982	489	763	706	10.0
14 to 19 years old	9 133	131	29	38	395	1 208	1 963	1 837	1 448	1 309	709	61	5	–	–	–	9.4
20 to 24 years old	4 801	70	5	31	72	55	170	316	558	670	1 963	299	283	120	135	54	12.2
25 years old and over	33 035	1 021	1 049	2 711	3 597	1 044	4 034	2 970	3 202	2 790	6 682	692	694	369	628	652	9.7
25 to 29 years old	3 973	70	5	34	57	59	212	274	427	563	1 536	183	190	83	188	92	12.2
30 to 34 years old	3 577	52	29	18	141	93	163	334	489	418	1 301	125	142	50	86	136	12.0
35 to 39 years old	3 443	34	28	96	172	147	340	401	407	386	959	106	56	77	89	145	11.3
40 to 44 years old	3 842	44	72	149	315	259	526	531	497	377	716	69	99	61	60	67	10.1
45 to 49 years old	3 556	55	57	239	289	300	514	396	407	401	663	52	34	34	50	65	9.8
50 to 54 years old	3 184	56	53	266	500	260	447	284	323	275	520	63	51	5	41	40	9.0
55 to 59 years old	3 049	93	169	304	553	230	539	276	244	119	382	34	29	15	15	47	8.3
60 to 64 years old	2 853	150	120	433	516	271	543	195	151	91	250	25	38	20	44	6	7.8
65 to 69 years old	2 330	156	160	443	434	145	401	157	136	53	159	5	25	10	25	21	6.9
70 to 74 years old	1 523	117	159	323	302	106	164	53	65	62	89	18	16	14	14	21	6.1
75 years old and over	1 705	194	197	406	318	74	185	69	56	45	107	12	14	–	16	12	5.3
Female, 14 years old and over	57 265	996	731	2 159	4 523	3 630	7 071	7 121	7 239	5 768	13 511	1 433	1 037	481	908	657	10.3
14 to 19 years old	9 770	89	5	49	362	1 129	1 793	1 979	1 703	1 379	1 159	117	6	–	–	–	9.7
20 to 24 years old	6 064	92	–	13	67	30	230	468	615	630	2 951	419	212	129	164	44	12.3
25 years old and over	41 431	815	726	2 097	4 094	2 471	5 048	4 674	4 921	3 759	9 401	897	819	352	744	613	10.2
25 to 29 years old	4 808	104	32	13	13	98	188	425	539	643	2 002	220	178	96	152	105	12.2
30 to 34 years old	4 755	35	22	29	80	118	283	472	667	625	1 951	157	84	37	118	77	12.0
35 to 39 years old	4 758	31	14	36	153	199	425	615	726	632	1 414	157	126	47	90	93	11.3
40 to 44 years old	4 668	21	5	65	210	248	464	603	782	581	1 225	123	117	38	104	82	10.9
45 to 49 years old	4 319	34	28	133	403	305	636	584	575	377	924	66	87	20	90	57	10.1
50 to 54 years old	4 182	83	51	192	525	306	652	594	528	388	630	47	64	31	41	50	9.5
55 to 59 years old	3 946	48	93	243	644	361	661	501	495	166	559	28	34	21	42	50	8.9
60 to 64 years old	3 286	83	103	356	574	299	668	307	315	153	246	43	56	17	28	38	8.3
65 to 69 years old	2 762	94	149	383	607	233	507	287	147	74	171	26	17	24	22	21	7.6
70 to 74 years old	1 701	74	65	264	400	159	221	164	77	53	124	5	32	9	29	25	7.3
75 years old and over	2 246	208	164	383	485	145	343	122	70	67	155	25	24	12	28	15	6.5

Table 148. **Years of School Completed by Persons 14 Years Old and Over by Race, Sex, and Age: 1970**—Continued

[Data based on sample see text For minimum base for derived figures (percent median etc) and meaning of symbols see text]

The State Urban and Rural Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More	Total	Years of school completed															Median school years completed
		None	Elementary school					High school				College					
			1 and 2	3 and 4	5 and 6	7	8	1	2	3	4	1	2	3	4	5 or more	
CLEVELAND SMSA																	
Total																	
Total, 14 years old and over	**1 520 079**	**17 029**	**7 161**	**25 244**	**62 458**	**59 207**	**165 966**	**121 180**	**151 335**	**128 923**	**492 975**	**61 856**	**59 744**	**29 369**	**83 127**	**54 505**	**12.0**
14 to 19 years old	229 988	953	251	337	4 327	20 481	41 799	43 538	41 299	38 719	31 479	6 258	486	41	20	–	10.1
20 to 24 years old	148 344	1 007	151	259	772	881	2 875	5 255	8 454	9 283	69 875	14 068	13 523	8 469	10 743	2 729	12.6
25 years old and over	1 141 747	15 069	6 759	24 648	57 359	37 845	121 292	72 387	101 582	80 921	391 621	41 530	45 735	20 859	72 364	51 776	12.1
Male, 14 years old and over	**714 125**	**7 210**	**3 584**	**12 316**	**29 767**	**30 252**	**78 368**	**59 572**	**72 079**	**62 571**	**199 615**	**30 425**	**31 308**	**14 586**	**44 167**	**38 305**	**12.0**
14 to 19 years old	115 483	465	123	167	2 694	11 038	21 325	22 473	20 670	19 363	13 675	3 226	223	37	4	–	10.0
20 to 24 years old	65 461	516	100	114	354	441	1 408	2 518	3 801	4 334	26 846	6 964	7 170	4 285	4 763	1 847	12.7
25 years old and over	533 181	6 229	3 361	12 035	26 719	18 773	55 635	34 581	47 608	38 874	159 094	20 235	23 915	10 264	39 400	36 458	12.1
25 to 29 years old	63 799	347	54	180	395	670	2 085	2 778	4 357	4 089	26 034	4 052	3 495	1 915	6 484	6 864	12.7
30 to 34 years old	55 350	350	92	349	866	860	2 852	3 355	4 549	3 853	20 934	2 812	2 860	1 335	4 870	5 413	12.5
35 to 39 years old	54 583	305	145	548	1 506	1 574	3 541	3 688	4 910	3 733	18 605	2 134	2 553	1 090	5 151	5 100	12.4
40 to 44 years old	61 976	367	171	766	1 888	1 638	4 852	4 600	6 444	4 814	18 654	2 425	3 125	1 294	6 177	4 761	12.3
45 to 49 years old	65 246	297	224	805	2 101	1 837	5 070	4 363	6 347	5 851	21 223	2 483	3 335	1 418	5 469	4 423	12.3
50 to 54 years old	60 828	351	237	806	2 232	1 928	5 333	4 180	6 357	6 251	20 415	2 245	2 941	968	3 589	2 995	12.1
55 to 59 years old	53 357	359	310	1 274	2 907	2 244	7 193	4 370	6 093	4 850	14 284	1 575	2 099	742	2 760	2 297	11.4
60 to 64 years old	40 647	446	281	1 319	2 765	2 505	6 867	3 671	4 166	2 899	8 487	1 106	1 672	632	1 899	1 932	10.6
65 to 69 years old	28 170	452	475	1 483	3 405	2 166	6 440	1 527	1 999	1 143	4 710	606	793	343	1 361	1 267	8.9
70 to 74 years old	20 999	867	483	1 653	3 364	1 514	4 792	983	1 247	641	2 756	412	558	248	801	680	8.5
75 years old and over	28 226	2 088	889	2 852	5 290	1 837	6 610	1 066	1 139	750	2 992	385	484	279	839	726	8.2
Female, 14 years old and over	**805 954**	**9 819**	**3 577**	**12 928**	**32 691**	**28 955**	**87 598**	**61 608**	**79 256**	**66 352**	**293 360**	**31 431**	**28 436**	**14 783**	**38 960**	**16 200**	**12.1**
14 to 19 years old	114 505	488	128	170	1 633	9 443	20 474	21 065	20 629	19 356	17 804	3 032	263	4	16	–	10.2
20 to 24 years old	82 883	491	51	145	418	440	1 467	2 737	4 653	4 949	43 029	7 104	6 353	4 184	5 980	882	12.6
25 years old and over	608 566	8 840	3 398	12 613	30 640	19 072	65 657	37 806	53 974	42 047	232 527	21 295	21 820	10 595	32 964	15 318	12.1
25 to 29 years old	69 657	368	96	161	525	618	2 085	3 010	4 309	4 575	34 865	3 957	3 011	2 056	7 454	2 567	12.5
30 to 34 years old	60 002	364	96	231	884	843	2 481	3 362	5 049	4 455	29 324	2 638	2 383	1 455	4 560	1 877	12.4
35 to 39 years old	57 456	279	94	436	1 076	890	3 160	3 639	4 972	4 185	27 099	2 597	2 264	1 314	3 872	1 579	12.4
40 to 44 years old	67 256	307	166	547	1 318	1 466	3 969	4 219	6 510	5 372	31 068	2 734	2 736	1 159	3 851	1 834	12.3
45 to 49 years old	71 205	361	153	695	1 924	1 644	4 641	4 182	6 752	6 181	33 332	2 505	2 888	1 122	3 103	1 722	12.3
50 to 54 years old	65 676	337	163	617	1 923	1 639	5 964	5 108	7 427	6 109	26 976	2 004	2 174	939	2 770	1 526	12.1
55 to 59 years old	57 848	436	242	1 107	2 721	2 310	7 722	5 243	7 379	4 590	18 561	1 418	1 717	781	2 225	1 396	11.4
60 to 64 years old	46 797	603	312	1 271	3 406	2 425	7 948	3 723	5 053	3 141	12 376	1 209	1 520	713	1 921	1 176	10.7
65 to 69 years old	36 365	649	500	1 799	4 375	2 467	8 954	2 049	2 937	1 432	6 909	834	1 211	393	1 193	663	8.9
70 to 74 years old	31 278	1 589	601	2 092	4 838	1 981	7 846	1 489	1 706	840	5 159	586	868	313	836	534	8.6
75 years old and over	45 026	3 547	975	3 657	7 650	2 789	10 887	1 782	1 880	1 167	6 858	813	1 048	350	1 179	444	8.4
Negro																	
Total, 14 years old and over	**229 046**	**3 139**	**2 520**	**7 696**	**15 571**	**13 162**	**23 784**	**23 326**	**29 748**	**27 911**	**60 696**	**6 785**	**5 475**	**2 293**	**4 506**	**2 434**	**10.9**
14 to 19 years old	42 440	253	92	104	1 224	4 308	7 823	8 441	8 432	6 410	4 726	546	58	16	7	–	9.9
20 to 24 years old	24 297	283	25	69	218	161	456	1 269	2 680	3 324	12 054	1 725	1 014	496	479	44	12.3
25 years old and over	162 309	2 603	2 403	7 523	14 129	8 693	15 505	13 616	18 636	18 177	43 916	4 514	4 403	1 781	4 020	2 390	10.9
Male, 14 years old and over	**104 649**	**1 727**	**1 485**	**4 406**	**7 808**	**6 680**	**11 327**	**10 608**	**13 619**	**12 481**	**25 016**	**2 917**	**2 566**	**1 082**	**1 713**	**1 214**	**10.6**
14 to 19 years old	20 747	105	48	57	676	2 368	3 958	4 214	4 153	3 116	1 810	207	19	16	–	–	9.8
20 to 24 years old	9 882	139	20	39	75	71	155	551	1 150	1 435	4 696	731	428	246	135	11	12.3
25 years old and over	74 020	1 483	1 417	4 310	7 057	4 241	7 214	5 843	8 316	7 930	18 510	1 979	2 119	820	1 578	1 203	10.7
25 to 29 years old	8 887	86	11	58	73	131	233	499	1 056	1 261	4 082	486	321	153	271	166	12.3
30 to 34 years old	8 683	105	30	111	253	202	481	756	1 166	1 332	3 071	357	323	146	226	124	11.9
35 to 39 years old	9 087	86	64	220	360	427	619	899	1 254	1 196	2 854	231	378	125	202	172	11.5
40 to 44 years old	9 985	113	65	314	645	458	1 075	924	1 391	1 042	2 617	287	331	153	284	286	11.0
45 to 49 years old	9 271	97	102	375	732	588	1 100	854	1 172	1 160	2 128	186	260	93	261	163	10.7
50 to 54 years old	7 581	116	134	435	882	604	851	613	823	822	1 596	196	182	47	143	137	10.2
55 to 59 years old	6 678	152	168	607	1 193	569	1 000	461	546	546	1 042	121	103	48	74	48	8.7
60 to 64 years old	4 678	121	154	649	785	478	560	513	389	266	506	65	98	22	34	38	8.3
65 to 69 years old	3 819	166	272	591	872	383	627	145	219	127	271	29	40	11	50	16	7.0
70 to 74 years old	2 637	238	206	509	576	190	366	79	173	64	153	4	36	–	16	27	6.3
75 years old and over	2 714	203	211	441	686	211	302	100	127	114	190	17	47	22	17	26	6.5
Female, 14 years old and over	**124 397**	**1 412**	**1 035**	**3 290**	**7 763**	**6 482**	**12 457**	**12 718**	**16 129**	**15 430**	**35 680**	**3 868**	**2 909**	**1 211**	**2 793**	**1 220**	**11.1**
14 to 19 years old	21 693	148	44	47	548	1 940	3 865	4 227	4 279	3 294	2 916	339	39	–	7	–	10.0
20 to 24 years old	14 415	144	5	30	143	90	301	718	1 530	1 889	7 358	994	586	250	344	33	12.3
25 years old and over	88 289	1 120	986	3 213	7 072	4 452	8 291	7 773	10 320	10 247	25 406	2 535	2 284	961	2 442	1 187	11.1
25 to 29 years old	11 835	97	28	33	129	205	488	921	1 363	1 632	5 230	513	340	177	552	127	12.2
30 to 34 years old	11 249	64	16	42	190	244	519	1 022	1 637	1 692	4 333	431	354	165	377	163	12.0
35 to 39 years old	11 426	61	37	91	228	234	730	987	1 596	1 478	4 365	506	395	114	436	168	12.1
40 to 44 years old	11 762	58	59	172	467	494	920	1 056	1 533	1 750	3 902	353	330	130	377	161	11.6
45 to 49 years old	10 010	87	64	204	733	506	935	957	1 201	1 309	3 017	243	250	115	216	173	11.2
50 to 54 years old	8 206	70	92	266	742	571	961	831	1 003	946	1 874	197	254	92	153	154	10.6
55 to 59 years old	7 190	77	102	383	962	566	1 019	743	866	675	1 213	139	124	46	140	135	9.7
60 to 64 years old	5 245	77	111	457	891	458	851	552	424	388	707	45	96	58	56	74	8.7
65 to 69 years old	4 214	97	150	476	979	467	747	276	297	168	328	70	47	35	54	23	7.9
70 to 74 years old	3 158	172	131	433	756	320	545	187	194	93	202	19	54	19	33	–	7.3
75 years old and over	3 994	260	196	656	995	387	576	241	206	116	235	19	40	10	48	9	6.7

Table 148. Years of School Completed by Persons 14 Years Old and Over by Race, Sex, and Age: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Urban and Rural Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More	Total	Years of school completed															Median school years completed
			Elementary school					High school				College					
		None	1 and 2	3 and 4	5 and 6	7	8	1	2	3	4	1	2	3	4	5 or more	
COLUMBUS SMSA																	
Total																	
Total, 14 years old and over	**669 121**	**5 709**	**2 437**	**7 086**	**20 803**	**24 432**	**64 757**	**50 034**	**56 315**	**49 281**	**222 131**	**36 652**	**32 855**	**20 180**	**43 595**	**32 854**	**12.2**
14 to 19 years old	108 454	1 246	178	239	2 703	9 464	18 242	18 058	16 205	14 781	20 635	6 154	466	74	9	–	10.3
20 to 24 years old	91 991	774	116	184	315	683	1 654	3 006	4 194	4 591	34 929	9 707	11 852	9 070	8 182	2 734	12.9
25 years old and over	468 676	3 689	2 143	6 663	17 785	14 285	44 861	28 970	35 916	29 909	166 567	20 791	20 537	11 036	35 404	30 120	12.3
Male, 14 years old and over	**317 450**	**3 169**	**1 365**	**3 963**	**10 719**	**13 445**	**31 434**	**24 190**	**25 770**	**22 711**	**91 125**	**17 112**	**17 103**	**10 123**	**21 791**	**23 430**	**12.2**
14 to 19 years old	54 307	765	99	160	1 574	5 409	9 422	9 037	7 762	7 211	9 518	3 135	184	22	9	–	10.1
20 to 24 years old	43 150	444	71	96	136	369	743	1 503	1 887	2 168	14 047	4 598	6 427	4 822	3 962	1 877	13.0
25 years old and over	219 993	1 960	1 195	3 707	9 009	7 667	21 269	13 650	16 121	13 332	67 560	9 379	10 492	5 279	17 820	21 553	12.3
25 to 29 years old	33 955	287	44	91	252	524	1 140	1 608	2 218	1 694	12 495	2 079	1 841	1 164	3 275	5 243	12.7
30 to 34 years old	27 450	141	28	183	509	674	1 354	1 722	2 062	1 683	10 250	1 287	1 112	671	2 269	3 505	12.5
35 to 39 years old	26 054	199	85	182	686	783	1 873	1 695	1 903	1 536	8 509	1 026	1 289	664	2 538	3 086	12.5
40 to 44 years old	26 440	132	68	315	826	811	1 902	1 748	2 428	1 758	7 696	1 294	1 405	692	2 554	2 811	12.4
45 to 49 years old	24 649	164	82	296	735	699	2 112	1 377	1 765	1 714	8 132	997	1 288	567	2 524	2 197	12.4
50 to 54 years old	20 995	100	136	354	813	789	2 125	1 280	1 564	1 657	6 962	783	1 134	424	1 420	1 454	12.2
55 to 59 years old	17 752	117	100	415	852	802	2 151	1 304	1 388	1 296	5 340	632	895	331	1 036	1 093	12.1
60 to 64 years old	14 619	54	124	437	938	823	2 171	1 156	1 161	953	3 625	573	676	271	823	834	11.5
65 to 69 years old	10 716	200	185	440	1 054	653	2 251	804	808	388	1 980	259	405	161	591	537	9.7
70 to 74 years old	7 652	138	128	329	965	543	1 732	472	411	303	1 249	232	182	179	405	384	9.0
75 years old and over	9 711	428	215	665	1 379	566	2 458	484	413	350	1 322	217	265	155	385	409	8.7
Female, 14 years old and over	**351 671**	**2 540**	**1 072**	**3 123**	**10 084**	**10 987**	**33 323**	**25 844**	**30 545**	**26 570**	**131 006**	**19 540**	**15 752**	**10 057**	**21 804**	**9 424**	**12.2**
14 to 19 years old	54 147	481	79	79	1 129	4 055	8 820	9 021	8 443	7 570	11 117	3 019	282	52	–	–	10.4
20 to 24 years old	48 841	330	45	88	179	314	911	1 503	2 307	2 423	20 882	5 109	5 425	4 248	4 220	857	12.8
25 years old and over	248 683	1 729	948	2 956	8 776	6 618	23 592	15 320	19 795	16 577	99 007	11 412	10 045	5 757	17 584	8 567	12.3
25 to 29 years old	35 944	193	20	44	256	324	1 156	1 767	2 296	2 151	16 697	2 209	1 549	1 123	4 402	1 757	12.6
30 to 34 years old	28 636	153	23	104	307	438	1 382	1 785	2 321	1 901	12 927	1 576	1 081	899	2 531	1 208	12.5
35 to 39 years old	26 737	134	28	93	503	470	1 368	1 630	2 519	2 044	12 238	1 278	1 022	622	1 958	830	12.4
40 to 44 years old	27 220	137	37	145	517	456	1 571	1 723	2 467	2 127	12 061	1 091	1 147	556	2 210	975	12.4
45 to 49 years old	26 540	100	68	201	581	553	1 880	1 501	2 095	2 075	12 438	1 208	973	601	1 453	813	12.3
50 to 54 years old	22 865	69	75	243	608	531	1 921	1 405	2 018	1 689	9 913	1 063	921	492	1 289	628	12.3
55 to 59 years old	20 165	136	75	268	770	644	2 330	1 537	1 721	1 499	7 605	756	842	365	983	634	12.1
60 to 64 years old	17 465	116	83	312	917	726	2 321	1 248	1 436	1 080	5 615	804	793	447	906	661	12.1
65 to 69 years old	13 942	136	154	388	1 151	835	2 629	1 106	1 086	793	3 316	474	662	226	635	351	10.5
70 to 74 years old	11 239	214	119	370	1 114	725	2 391	615	761	504	2 466	408	411	222	487	432	10.1
75 years old and over	17 930	341	266	788	2 052	916	4 643	1 003	1 075	714	3 731	545	644	204	730	278	9.0
Negro																	
Total, 14 years old and over	**72 317**	**1 115**	**713**	**1 888**	**4 657**	**3 815**	**7 460**	**7 426**	**8 258**	**8 377**	**20 427**	**2 630**	**1 880**	**801**	**1 745**	**1 125**	**11.1**
14 to 19 years old	13 676	178	32	60	725	1 476	2 566	2 563	2 246	1 983	1 606	219	14	8	–	–	9.7
20 to 24 years old	8 208	86	9	20	39	95	269	412	720	947	4 053	690	478	195	171	24	12.4
25 years old and over	50 433	851	672	1 808	3 893	2 244	4 625	4 451	5 292	5 447	14 768	1 721	1 388	598	1 574	1 101	11.3
Male, 14 years old and over	**33 684**	**710**	**459**	**1 123**	**2 398**	**2 037**	**3 645**	**3 416**	**3 743**	**3 638**	**8 680**	**1 159**	**868**	**426**	**777**	**605**	**10.8**
14 to 19 years old	6 817	139	20	40	425	859	1 281	1 238	1 155	935	631	81	8	5	–	–	9.5
20 to 24 years old	3 486	47	9	15	13	47	88	222	306	421	1 608	325	239	77	64	5	12.4
25 years old and over	23 381	524	430	1 068	1 960	1 131	2 276	1 956	2 282	2 282	6 441	753	621	344	713	600	11.0
25 to 29 years old	3 252	54	8	19	19	47	106	272	378	405	1 344	228	87	53	165	67	12.2
30 to 34 years old	2 891	14	5	25	101	98	159	306	311	272	1 243	93	57	42	69	96	12.1
35 to 39 years old	2 989	33	24	41	143	105	189	275	366	342	991	124	105	56	118	77	11.9
40 to 44 years old	2 911	39	32	108	211	123	221	229	327	338	784	88	110	83	79	139	11.5
45 to 49 years old	2 506	34	16	77	150	139	272	167	291	319	688	47	91	34	96	85	11.3
50 to 54 years old	2 144	27	21	105	171	131	212	201	205	236	571	47	82	12	71	52	11.0
55 to 59 years old	2 080	57	35	168	230	180	343	180	162	166	344	52	39	37	61	26	9.2
60 to 64 years old	1 525	26	52	167	227	100	306	111	90	126	219	10	20	5	28	38	8.6
65 to 69 years old	1 184	100	66	123	269	90	143	116	89	24	85	27	20	16	11	5	7.4
70 to 74 years old	948	58	64	123	260	64	145	51	37	18	82	13	5	6	10	12	6.7
75 years old and over	951	82	107	112	179	54	180	48	26	36	90	24	5	–	5	3	6.9
Female, 14 years old and over	**38 633**	**405**	**254**	**765**	**2 259**	**1 778**	**3 815**	**4 010**	**4 515**	**4 739**	**11 747**	**1 471**	**1 012**	**375**	**968**	**520**	**11.3**
14 to 19 years old	6 859	39	12	20	300	617	1 285	1 325	1 091	1 048	975	138	6	3	–	–	9.9
20 to 24 years old	4 722	39	–	5	26	48	181	190	414	526	2 445	365	239	118	107	19	12.4
25 years old and over	27 052	327	242	740	1 933	1 113	2 349	2 495	3 010	3 165	8 327	968	767	254	861	501	11.4
25 to 29 years old	3 892	59	–	11	54	39	108	329	428	500	1 807	201	72	47	154	83	12.2
30 to 34 years old	3 445	34	4	–	79	77	147	289	372	404	1 444	228	110	35	147	75	12.2
35 to 39 years old	3 554	13	13	3	91	83	141	248	528	512	1 389	180	140	32	123	58	12.1
40 to 44 years old	3 045	9	–	62	84	61	202	275	440	464	1 025	84	76	31	139	93	11.8
45 to 49 years old	2 793	4	11	33	207	135	263	270	312	375	824	68	93	40	109	49	11.4
50 to 54 years old	2 530	20	17	39	207	85	298	231	314	300	745	63	68	20	61	62	11.2
55 to 59 years old	2 264	25	41	120	215	151	316	282	251	271	402	59	44	10	44	33	9.9
60 to 64 years old	1 660	27	22	83	300	129	241	167	167	113	278	33	33	5	36	26	9.2
65 to 69 years old	1 529	35	42	147	267	130	250	188	66	128	169	32	63	–	–	12	8.6
70 to 74 years old	1 040	47	45	108	239	84	123	92	53	63	120	11	29	4	16	6	8.0
75 years old and over	1 300	54	47	134	190	139	260	124	79	35	124	9	39	30	32	4	8.3

Table 148. Years of School Completed by Persons 14 Years Old and Over by Race, Sex, and Age: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample see text For minimum base for derived figures (percent median etc) and meaning of symbols see text]

The State Urban and Rural Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More	Years of school completed															Median school years completed
			Elementary school					High school				College				
	Total	None	1 and 2	3 and 4	5 and 6	7	8	1	2	3	4	1	2	3	4	5 or more	
DAYTON SMSA																	
Total																	
Total, 14 years old and over	**617 102**	**4 039**	**2 118**	**8 080**	**20 876**	**28 802**	**76 676**	**49 859**	**56 279**	**44 078**	**208 542**	**25 777**	**24 051**	**13 190**	**33 008**	**21 727**	12.1
14 to 19 years old	99 280	416	121	240	2 161	10 450	17 917	18 309	16 721	15 021	14 971	2 722	201	30	–	–	10.0
20 to 24 years old	70 061	452	79	67	359	537	2 006	2 665	3 832	3 634	34 393	6 325	6 598	4 225	4 615	874	12.6
25 years old and over	447 161	3 171	1 918	7 773	18 356	17 815	56 753	28 885	35 726	25 423	159 178	16 730	17 252	8 935	28 393	20 853	12.2
Male, 14 years old and over	**295 379**	**2 021**	**1 210**	**4 568**	**11 450**	**15 536**	**37 218**	**23 635**	**26 113**	**20 736**	**87 721**	**12 285**	**12 015**	**6 184**	**17 981**	**16 706**	12.1
14 to 19 years old	49 602	192	61	137	1 360	5 863	9 302	8 920	8 386	7 506	6 485	1 291	78	21	–	–	9.9
20 to 24 years old	32 706	210	43	32	169	309	937	1 187	1 648	1 530	14 967	3 311	3 229	2 241	2 224	669	12.7
25 years old and over	213 071	1 619	1 106	4 399	9 921	9 364	26 979	13 528	16 079	11 700	66 269	7 683	8 708	3 922	15 757	16 037	12.2
25 to 29 years old	29 614	195	34	103	235	473	1 299	1 300	1 734	1 425	12 584	1 574	1 552	894	2 996	3 216	12.6
30 to 34 years old	24 657	173	40	139	395	556	1 601	1 495	1 804	1 164	9 716	1 107	1 112	539	2 152	2 664	12.5
35 to 39 years old	24 886	97	73	276	772	927	2 180	1 461	1 796	1 251	8 562	981	1 095	493	2 383	2 539	12.4
40 to 44 years old	26 387	81	97	466	1 019	1 317	3 227	1 738	2 368	1 457	7 882	841	1 090	392	2 324	2 088	12.2
45 to 49 years old	25 927	135	136	377	1 061	1 177	3 109	1 767	2 101	1 782	8 193	791	1 054	408	2 038	1 798	12.2
50 to 54 years old	22 397	92	84	440	1 176	861	2 658	1 717	1 978	1 557	7 233	670	907	339	1 384	1 301	12.1
55 to 59 years old	18 425	107	109	499	1 056	966	2 930	1 371	1 451	1 284	5 116	560	696	316	970	994	11.6
60 to 64 years old	14 296	152	117	422	786	892	2 774	1 039	1 298	851	3 272	530	524	241	727	671	10.7
65 to 69 years old	9 719	127	148	605	971	876	2 355	718	630	402	1 547	253	312	103	319	353	8.9
70 to 74 years old	7 014	93	104	377	941	527	1 972	433	482	290	986	179	132	70	238	190	8.7
75 years old and over	9 749	367	164	695	1 509	792	2 874	489	437	237	1 178	197	234	127	226	223	8.5
Female, 14 years old and over	**321 723**	**2 018**	**908**	**3 512**	**9 426**	**13 266**	**39 458**	**26 224**	**30 166**	**23 342**	**120 821**	**13 492**	**12 036**	**7 006**	**15 027**	**5 021**	12.1
14 to 19 years old	49 678	224	60	103	801	4 587	8 615	9 389	8 335	7 515	8 486	1 431	123	9	–	–	10.1
20 to 24 years old	37 955	242	36	35	190	228	1 069	1 478	2 184	2 104	19 426	3 014	3 369	1 984	2 391	205	12.6
25 years old and over	234 090	1 552	812	3 374	8 435	8 451	29 774	15 357	19 647	13 723	92 909	9 047	8 544	5 013	12 636	4 816	12.2
25 to 29 years old	30 193	117	28	66	208	426	1 313	1 620	1 911	1 823	15 058	1 702	1 359	947	2 879	736	12.5
30 to 34 years old	26 872	89	42	106	314	632	1 650	1 573	2 204	1 746	12 917	1 206	1 114	794	1 868	617	12.4
35 to 39 years old	26 052	56	29	157	450	751	1 996	1 576	2 446	1 790	12 073	1 044	886	634	1 654	510	12.3
40 to 44 years old	26 888	98	74	245	646	761	2 289	1 754	2 500	1 793	12 139	1 114	997	485	1 397	596	12.3
45 to 49 years old	27 965	142	67	234	775	1 000	2 641	1 739	2 669	1 732	12 694	1 078	1 003	444	1 186	561	12.2
50 to 54 years old	22 952	85	51	363	697	631	2 512	1 572	2 106	1 459	9 943	816	736	406	1 005	570	12.2
55 to 59 years old	19 091	166	73	256	785	668	2 909	1 631	1 930	1 090	6 895	598	577	374	782	357	12.0
60 to 64 years old	15 529	98	94	335	732	788	2 859	1 274	1 581	937	4 261	594	588	350	657	381	11.0
65 to 69 years old	12 631	169	73	437	929	878	3 392	1 006	908	503	2 521	377	437	235	539	227	9.4
70 to 74 years old	9 975	179	98	329	914	802	3 002	681	600	320	1 746	259	383	211	318	133	8.9
75 years old and over	15 942	353	183	846	1 985	1 114	5 211	931	792	530	2 662	259	464	133	351	128	8.7
Negro																	
Total, 14 years old and over	**64 785**	**903**	**554**	**2 061**	**4 081**	**3 565**	**7 378**	**5 575**	**6 843**	**6 466**	**18 948**	**2 246**	**1 973**	**1 152**	**1 793**	**1 247**	11.2
14 to 19 years old	12 601	53	25	58	428	1 413	2 180	2 196	2 038	1 803	2 096	273	32	6	–	–	10.0
20 to 24 years old	8 170	65	19	6	58	30	238	256	394	664	4 176	726	739	496	261	42	12.6
25 years old and over	44 014	785	510	1 997	3 595	2 122	4 960	3 123	4 411	3 999	12 676	1 247	1 202	650	1 532	1 205	11.1
Male, 14 years old and over	**30 247**	**435**	**320**	**1 246**	**2 413**	**1 896**	**3 527**	**2 420**	**2 986**	**3 109**	**8 170**	**937**	**806**	**548**	**697**	**737**	11.0
14 to 19 years old	6 109	16	10	40	273	815	1 112	973	989	915	889	64	7	6	–	–	9.8
20 to 24 years old	3 644	31	12	–	22	30	97	79	173	261	1 960	369	263	228	105	14	12.6
25 years old and over	20 494	388	298	1 206	2 118	1 051	2 318	1 368	1 824	1 933	5 321	504	536	314	592	723	10.8
25 to 29 years old	2 620	31	6	15	20	37	109	114	171	298	1 370	82	119	60	40	148	12.4
30 to 34 years old	2 166	53	5	5	28	26	110	162	291	240	878	95	53	28	77	115	12.2
35 to 39 years old	2 516	4	12	46	146	104	207	201	236	272	870	89	67	48	126	88	12.0
40 to 44 years old	2 775	12	19	94	174	211	265	247	284	311	757	52	97	42	105	105	11.3
45 to 49 years old	2 344	24	48	92	226	171	327	126	259	272	509	45	53	27	83	82	10.6
50 to 54 years old	2 177	18	21	106	324	143	232	182	282	240	370	47	47	29	59	77	10.2
55 to 59 years old	2 013	15	45	218	324	95	372	106	144	155	303	50	41	28	56	61	8.8
60 to 64 years old	1 313	70	38	144	185	96	274	124	72	78	110	11	21	45	29	16	8.5
65 to 69 years old	949	77	19	175	268	65	154	36	24	42	53	13	12	–	–	11	6.4
70 to 74 years old	698	29	28	118	186	48	106	39	28	16	52	11	20	–	8	9	6.9
75 years old and over	923	55	57	193	237	55	162	31	33	9	49	9	6	7	9	11	6.0
Female, 14 years old and over	**34 538**	**468**	**234**	**815**	**1 668**	**1 669**	**3 851**	**3 155**	**3 857**	**3 357**	**10 778**	**1 309**	**1 167**	**604**	**1 096**	**510**	11.5
14 to 19 years old	6 492	37	15	18	155	598	1 068	1 223	1 049	888	1 207	209	25	–	–	–	10.1
20 to 24 years old	4 526	34	7	6	36	–	141	177	221	403	2 216	357	476	268	156	28	12.6
25 years old and over	23 520	397	212	791	1 477	1 071	2 642	1 755	2 587	2 066	7 355	743	666	336	940	482	11.4
25 to 29 years old	3 063	7	–	–	21	31	177	152	309	338	1 442	148	112	49	231	46	12.3
30 to 34 years old	2 950	7	6	–	70	60	129	206	313	325	1 296	157	102	79	131	69	12.3
35 to 39 years old	3 063	4	14	8	57	108	182	223	431	344	1 234	139	91	34	134	60	12.1
40 to 44 years old	2 979	38	13	63	73	135	234	227	390	298	1 076	148	70	32	102	80	12.0
45 to 49 years old	2 856	25	12	81	167	121	330	268	396	266	830	65	91	27	99	78	11.1
50 to 54 years old	2 348	28	20	140	169	105	266	224	265	230	608	44	50	40	101	58	10.8
55 to 59 years old	1 827	65	32	44	233	80	325	176	256	96	399	10	16	9	57	29	9.8
60 to 64 years old	1 346	37	39	86	208	139	241	101	125	90	162	12	25	16	48	17	8.7
65 to 69 years old	1 117	52	10	121	163	120	235	96	52	44	126	17	49	12	16	4	8.4
70 to 74 years old	770	70	14	77	141	44	208	28	24	31	48	–	26	22	10	27	8.2
75 years old and over	1 201	64	52	171	175	128	315	54	26	4	134	3	34	16	11	14	8.0

Table 148. Years of School Completed by Persons 14 Years Old and Over by Race, Sex, and Age: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text For minimum base for derived figures (percent median, etc) and meaning of symbols see text]

The State Urban and Rural Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More	Years of school completed																
			Elementary school					High school				College					Median school years completed
	Total	None	1 and 2	3 and 4	5 and 6	7	8	1	2	3	4	1	2	3	4	5 or more	
HUNTINGTON—ASHLAND, W. VA.—KY.—OHIO, SMSA																	
Total																	
Total, 14 years old and over	190 865	2 473	1 256	6 029	12 306	8 685	29 122	15 799	16 282	12 778	55 931	7 621	7 075	3 880	7 362	4 266	11.3
14 to 19 years old	28 911	229	53	102	935	2 587	5 100	4 898	4 910	4 164	4 588	1 191	130	24	–	–	10.1
20 to 24 years old	19 296	270	39	54	206	247	665	1 069	1 181	1 067	8 454	1 719	1 960	1 375	858	132	12.6
25 years old and over	142 658	1 974	1 164	5 873	11 165	5 851	23 357	9 832	10 191	7 547	42 889	4 711	4 985	2 481	6 504	4 134	11.3
Male, 14 years old and over	89 293	1 344	677	3 347	6 057	4 205	13 735	7 225	7 212	5 920	24 262	3 600	3 668	1 751	3 724	2 566	11.1
14 to 19 years old	14 413	131	27	67	589	1 327	2 785	2 411	2 443	2 110	1 878	583	54	8	–	–	9.9
20 to 24 years old	8 815	194	23	24	138	163	315	558	485	487	3 430	877	1 022	674	353	72	12.6
25 years old and over	66 065	1 019	627	3 256	5 330	2 715	10 635	4 256	4 284	3 323	18 954	2 140	2 592	1 069	3 371	2 494	11.3
25 to 29 years old	7 513	74	13	38	89	144	428	478	437	430	3 477	421	357	224	556	347	12.5
30 to 34 years old	6 824	102	9	76	185	164	496	453	505	428	2 868	252	357	113	447	369	12.3
35 to 39 years old	6 850	43	37	131	273	237	645	526	555	343	2 598	217	293	104	501	347	12.2
40 to 44 years old	7 216	86	16	136	363	204	943	534	599	520	2 376	279	316	153	394	297	12.1
45 to 49 years old	7 431	47	45	307	466	295	995	540	603	458	2 238	226	364	88	482	277	11.9
50 to 54 years old	6 708	83	46	288	399	326	1 094	503	494	427	1 936	183	257	95	364	213	11.3
55 to 59 years old	6 262	46	56	319	590	338	1 513	392	397	306	1 378	168	178	126	219	236	9.7
60 to 64 years old	5 588	117	96	376	792	294	1 473	359	293	182	882	178	180	47	171	148	8.8
65 to 69 years old	4 118	105	73	468	644	227	1 191	233	204	95	506	92	108	42	66	64	8.5
70 to 74 years old	3 252	78	58	452	596	209	890	112	110	93	320	54	64	44	105	67	8.3
75 years old and over	4 303	238	178	665	933	277	967	126	87	41	375	70	118	33	66	129	7.5
Female, 14 years old and over	101 572	1 129	579	2 682	6 249	4 480	15 387	8 574	9 070	6 858	31 669	4 021	3 407	2 129	3 638	1 700	11.4
14 to 19 years old	14 498	98	26	35	346	1 260	2 315	2 487	2 467	2 054	2 710	608	76	16	–	–	10.3
20 to 24 years old	10 481	76	16	30	68	84	350	511	696	580	5 024	842	938	701	505	60	12.6
25 years old and over	76 593	955	537	2 617	5 835	3 136	12 722	5 576	5 907	4 224	23 935	2 571	2 393	1 412	3 133	1 640	11.2
25 to 29 years old	7 830	57	5	39	112	134	511	521	682	516	3 731	385	208	268	467	194	12.4
30 to 34 years old	7 618	37	30	36	157	135	692	601	693	577	3 479	364	224	182	311	100	12.2
35 to 39 years old	7 318	81	4	69	206	187	762	567	690	523	3 125	267	201	164	303	169	12.2
40 to 44 years old	8 330	57	38	76	360	317	1 006	747	827	567	3 225	273	206	156	297	178	12.1
45 to 49 years old	8 213	56	33	160	419	368	1 109	636	844	570	2 914	211	239	117	312	225	11.8
50 to 54 years old	7 043	66	66	185	462	298	1 249	592	495	466	2 094	283	214	112	265	196	11.2
55 to 59 years old	7 482	132	35	293	622	409	1 632	568	593	384	1 707	217	276	84	396	134	10.1
60 to 64 years old	6 604	73	54	313	814	418	1 593	521	448	243	1 214	140	169	85	302	217	9.1
65 to 69 years old	5 451	57	29	426	762	338	1 478	328	217	194	867	166	223	87	194	85	8.8
70 to 74 years old	4 367	111	80	251	701	215	1 211	250	208	94	663	108	184	66	144	81	8.7
75 years old and over	6 337	228	163	769	1 220	317	1 479	245	210	90	916	157	249	91	142	61	8.3
LORAIN—ELYRIA SMSA																	
Total																	
Total, 14 years old and over	179 010	1 742	962	2 919	6 723	8 315	21 787	15 287	17 958	15 373	62 035	7 032	5 682	2 970	6 102	4 123	11.9
14 to 19 years old	30 899	183	36	70	778	3 331	5 728	5 719	4 926	4 932	4 157	989	50	–	–	–	9.9
20 to 24 years old	19 232	90	34	73	85	168	568	801	1 092	1 319	9 291	1 953	1 562	1 131	922	143	12.6
25 years old and over	128 879	1 469	892	2 776	5 860	4 816	15 491	8 767	11 940	9 122	48 587	4 090	4 070	1 839	5 180	3 980	12.1
Male, 14 years old and over	86 598	842	577	1 558	3 546	4 554	11 004	7 701	8 909	7 371	26 864	3 398	2 943	1 355	3 054	2 922	11.6
14 to 19 years old	15 666	75	13	41	484	1 803	2 910	2 915	2 500	2 405	1 962	532	26	–	–	–	9.9
20 to 24 years old	8 603	52	18	46	57	79	286	351	445	594	3 723	925	821	656	449	101	12.6
25 years old and over	62 329	715	546	1 471	3 005	2 672	7 808	4 435	5 964	4 372	21 179	1 941	2 096	699	2 605	2 821	12.0
25 to 29 years old	8 314	20	16	32	82	161	444	486	669	569	4 079	419	453	88	405	391	12.4
30 to 34 years old	7 875	26	22	54	125	194	512	615	814	486	3 387	368	262	105	381	524	12.3
35 to 39 years old	6 824	41	48	102	268	329	574	467	644	381	2 485	276	263	106	375	465	12.2
40 to 44 years old	7 478	28	47	148	295	319	806	594	882	534	2 441	194	316	46	421	407	12.0
45 to 49 years old	7 809	47	77	168	266	203	846	497	871	687	2 998	195	218	79	361	296	12.1
50 to 54 years old	6 630	72	37	163	287	273	800	461	682	710	2 334	156	182	44	209	220	11.8
55 to 59 years old	5 516	42	39	112	264	256	938	470	635	456	1 662	138	167	44	147	146	11.0
60 to 64 years old	4 293	48	47	157	292	330	931	436	329	308	873	64	151	60	111	156	9.8
65 to 69 years old	2 720	65	38	160	330	290	729	157	174	92	421	24	21	35	105	79	8.7
70 to 74 years old	2 071	107	70	139	357	118	593	92	83	61	235	55	27	58	28	48	8.4
75 years old and over	2 799	219	105	236	439	199	635	160	181	88	264	52	36	34	62	89	8.3
Female, 14 years old and over	92 412	900	385	1 361	3 177	3 761	10 783	7 586	9 049	8 002	35 171	3 634	2 739	1 615	3 048	1 201	12.0
14 to 19 years old	15 233	108	23	29	294	1 528	2 818	2 804	2 426	2 527	2 195	457	24	–	–	–	10.0
20 to 24 years old	10 629	38	16	27	28	89	282	450	647	725	5 568	1 028	741	475	473	42	12.5
25 years old and over	66 550	754	346	1 305	2 855	2 144	7 683	4 332	5 976	4 750	27 408	2 149	1 974	1 140	2 575	1 159	12.1
25 to 29 years old	8 842	54	13	28	94	110	353	542	632	692	4 760	457	268	195	513	131	12.4
30 to 34 years old	7 976	43	–	47	173	107	498	463	769	522	4 172	253	242	176	359	152	12.3
35 to 39 years old	7 159	28	15	104	179	223	427	425	729	511	3 518	201	234	105	358	102	12.3
40 to 44 years old	7 530	74	34	91	193	229	539	484	774	653	3 589	189	157	138	285	101	12.2
45 to 49 years old	7 770	62	17	86	223	164	659	469	778	578	3 726	273	237	113	282	103	12.2
50 to 54 years old	6 487	38	28	70	218	194	662	534	641	612	2 779	188	160	120	151	92	12.1
55 to 59 years old	5 722	26	36	86	252	250	808	558	610	353	1 987	191	182	84	190	109	11.7
60 to 64 years old	4 377	68	41	163	279	194	904	313	467	276	1 063	147	167	54	145	96	10.5
65 to 69 years old	3 202	45	26	135	305	302	790	172	201	206	648	68	111	49	79	65	9.0
70 to 74 years old	2 910	84	50	160	335	181	772	172	131	139	515	71	70	67	77	86	8.8
75 years old and over	4 575	232	86	335	604	190	1 271	200	244	208	651	111	146	39	136	122	8.7

Table 148. Years of School Completed by Persons 14 Years Old and Over by Race, Sex, and Age: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample see text For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median etc) and meaning of symbols see text]

The State Urban and Rural Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More	Total	Years of school completed															Median school years completed
		None	Elementary school						High school				College				
			1 and 2	3 and 4	5 and 6	7	8		1	2	3	4	1	2	3	4	5 or more	
TOLEDO, OHIO–MICH., SMSA																	
Total																	
Total, 14 years old and over	502 843	4 207	2 188	7 835	18 661	22 035	67 032	41 902	48 070	37 992	161 880	23 397	19 484	11 301	21 731	15 128	12.0
14 to 19 years old	82 374	384	94	157	1 654	6 684	14 124	14 613	13 010	12 953	14 410	4 013	235	28	15	–	10.3
20 to 24 years old	56 657	315	70	85	300	419	1 245	1 922	2 856	3 242	24 567	5 578	6 815	4 880	3 499	864	12.7
25 years old and over	363 812	3 508	2 024	7 593	16 707	14 932	51 663	25 367	32 204	21 797	122 903	13 806	12 434	6 393	18 217	14 264	12.0
Male, 14 years old and over	238 844	1 866	1 286	3 990	9 752	11 544	32 859	20 630	22 513	18 065	68 003	11 188	10 400	5 274	10 974	10 500	11.8
14 to 19 years old	41 152	180	47	78	997	3 833	7 283	7 382	6 442	6 319	6 613	1 832	131	10	5	–	10.1
20 to 24 years old	26 109	145	44	34	184	182	633	978	1 177	1 486	10 118	2 828	3 619	2 444	1 633	604	12.8
25 years old and over	171 583	1 541	1 195	3 878	8 571	7 529	24 943	12 270	14 894	10 260	51 272	6 528	6 650	2 820	9 336	9 896	12.0
25 to 29 years old	21 051	111	36	53	131	244	844	1 068	1 388	1 225	9 065	1 353	1 325	692	1 797	1 719	12.6
30 to 34 years old	18 060	101	23	113	240	330	1 063	1 144	1 608	1 153	7 431	995	695	310	1 210	1 644	12.4
35 to 39 years old	17 435	129	58	170	371	466	1 534	1 346	1 663	1 132	6 158	596	725	306	1 279	1 502	12.3
40 to 44 years old	20 124	99	63	208	564	756	2 195	1 850	2 307	1 454	6 170	831	796	303	1 248	1 280	12.1
45 to 49 years old	19 906	148	88	326	689	755	2 152	1 468	1 877	1 276	6 986	686	757	263	1 287	1 148	12.2
50 to 54 years old	18 150	132	131	272	712	727	2 651	1 574	1 675	1 404	5 769	709	707	235	831	621	11.9
55 to 59 years old	16 049	100	100	357	801	940	2 992	1 327	1 655	977	4 248	520	566	256	530	680	10.9
60 to 64 years old	13 250	73	145	413	1 134	877	3 198	953	1 263	773	2 450	347	443	194	487	500	9.8
65 to 69 years old	9 999	120	169	513	1 158	896	2 865	660	667	341	1 364	197	290	108	269	382	8.7
70 to 74 years old	7 553	130	142	528	1 084	631	2 300	457	404	251	772	174	172	84	181	243	8.5
75 years old and over	10 006	398	240	925	1 687	907	3 149	423	387	274	859	120	174	69	217	177	8.3
Female, 14 years old and over	263 999	2 341	902	3 845	8 909	10 491	34 173	21 272	25 557	19 927	93 877	12 209	9 084	6 027	10 757	4 628	12.0
14 to 19 years old	41 222	204	47	79	657	2 851	6 841	7 231	6 568	6 634	7 797	2 181	104	18	10	–	10.4
20 to 24 years old	30 548	170	26	51	116	237	612	944	1 679	1 756	14 449	2 750	3 196	2 436	1 866	260	12.7
25 years old and over	192 229	1 967	829	3 715	8 136	7 403	26 720	13 097	17 310	11 537	71 631	7 278	5 784	3 573	8 881	4 368	12.1
25 to 29 years old	21 657	140	24	85	203	239	630	1 010	1 648	1 423	10 892	1 415	899	712	1 670	667	12.5
30 to 34 years old	19 057	91	5	94	181	249	916	1 087	1 658	1 342	9 550	866	694	463	1 348	513	12.4
35 to 39 years old	18 092	76	25	98	281	347	985	1 226	1 675	1 196	8 863	737	576	409	1 145	453	12.4
40 to 44 years old	20 990	136	57	202	378	456	1 745	1 520	2 046	1 445	9 625	728	626	408	1 105	513	12.3
45 to 49 years old	21 397	146	66	224	437	441	2 032	1 563	2 128	1 468	9 809	808	656	382	842	395	12.2
50 to 54 years old	19 058	148	67	234	440	571	2 618	1 710	2 123	1 308	7 348	691	480	230	664	426	12.0
55 to 59 years old	17 733	177	103	258	604	890	3 395	1 414	1 786	1 101	5 669	619	445	285	577	410	11.2
60 to 64 years old	15 209	135	67	386	929	976	3 400	1 266	1 585	746	3 742	468	405	228	553	323	10.3
65 to 69 years old	12 461	200	102	510	1 341	920	3 356	821	890	613	2 163	382	323	185	367	288	8.9
70 to 74 years old	10 556	207	99	567	1 197	985	2 870	736	717	339	1 679	321	317	100	258	164	8.8
75 years old and over	16 019	511	214	1 057	2 145	1 329	4 773	744	1 054	556	2 291	243	363	171	352	216	8.6
Negro																	
Total, 14 years old and over	38 092	728	533	1 639	2 833	2 623	4 839	4 224	4 616	4 017	8 457	1 307	834	281	660	501	10.4
14 to 19 years old	7 341	100	–	15	277	818	1 385	1 586	1 298	955	753	148	6	–	–	–	9.7
20 to 24 years old	4 559	63	5	6	22	91	205	306	444	528	2 050	349	239	99	119	33	12.3
25 years old and over	26 192	565	528	1 618	2 534	1 714	3 249	2 332	2 874	2 534	5 654	810	589	182	541	468	10.2
Male, 14 years old and over	17 587	337	347	897	1 466	1 220	2 410	1 862	2 096	1 739	3 516	650	372	138	247	290	10.1
14 to 19 years old	3 705	24	–	6	166	434	802	795	653	436	302	81	6	–	–	–	9.5
20 to 24 years old	1 999	38	5	6	9	26	73	150	185	220	863	191	120	42	48	23	12.3
25 years old and over	11 883	275	342	885	1 291	760	1 535	917	1 258	1 083	2 351	378	246	96	199	267	9.9
25 to 29 years old	1 467	12	5	10	25	19	64	116	186	167	618	61	69	31	60	24	12.2
30 to 34 years old	1 355	21	–	20	24	43	97	112	230	227	398	69	40	10	35	29	11.6
35 to 39 years old	1 223	9	6	23	71	57	119	125	258	151	270	28	19	10	26	51	10.8
40 to 44 years old	1 624	33	21	60	167	141	203	161	223	178	259	69	24	15	29	41	10.1
45 to 49 years old	1 299	9	17	78	119	98	174	75	157	125	304	56	44	18	9	16	10.5
50 to 54 years old	1 293	39	43	75	162	112	193	157	125	87	213	23	19	–	9	36	9.1
55 to 59 years old	1 027	17	33	125	204	69	163	93	37	46	154	24	7	4	22	29	8.4
60 to 64 years old	838	18	31	87	179	77	228	32	13	77	79	11	6	–	–	–	8.1
65 to 69 years old	644	35	60	155	124	38	150	5	3	10	25	7	6	8	–	18	6.0
70 to 74 years old	506	28	59	120	97	59	73	5	4	6	16	25	6	–	–	8	5.7
75 years old and over	607	54	67	132	119	47	71	36	22	9	15	5	6	–	9	15	5.9
Female, 14 years old and over	20 505	391	186	742	1 367	1 403	2 429	2 362	2 520	2 278	4 941	657	462	143	413	211	10.5
14 to 19 years old	3 636	76	–	9	111	384	583	791	645	519	451	67	–	–	–	–	9.8
20 to 24 years old	2 560	25	–	–	13	65	132	156	259	308	1 187	158	119	57	71	10	12.3
25 years old and over	14 309	290	186	733	1 243	954	1 714	1 415	1 616	1 451	3 303	432	343	86	342	201	10.4
25 to 29 years old	1 884	42	–	36	44	51	88	111	210	265	781	103	61	15	71	6	12.1
30 to 34 years old	1 725	16	5	8	29	26	165	192	275	202	591	76	40	–	62	38	11.7
35 to 39 years old	1 599	16	–	3	57	73	132	144	260	184	522	82	52	8	41	25	11.6
40 to 44 years old	1 829	16	21	19	111	85	197	323	228	205	421	55	28	25	57	38	10.6
45 to 49 years old	1 535	49	21	32	100	88	185	119	206	205	382	14	49	19	42	24	10.8
50 to 54 years old	1 309	43	5	95	101	86	216	146	149	139	217	16	45	12	17	22	9.7
55 to 59 years old	1 198	–	20	124	161	156	187	138	85	84	174	10	21	–	8	30	8.7
60 to 64 years old	1 002	7	16	55	215	98	198	119	87	55	70	14	19	7	36	6	8.6
65 to 69 years old	847	50	19	111	196	107	110	39	50	72	53	18	12	–	4	6	7.4
70 to 74 years old	610	8	17	80	93	103	115	65	36	20	25	32	16	–	–	–	8.0
75 years old and over	771	43	62	170	136	81	121	19	30	20	67	12	–	–	4	6	6.6

Table 148. Years of School Completed by Persons 14 Years Old and Over by Race, Sex, and Age: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample see text For minimum base for derived figures (percent median etc) and meaning of symbols see text]

The State Urban and Rural Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More	Total	None	Elementary school: 1 and 2	Elementary school: 3 and 4	Elementary school: 5 and 6	Elementary school: 7	Elementary school: 8	High school: 1	High school: 2	High school: 3	High school: 4	College: 1	College: 2	College: 3	College: 4	College: 5 or more	Median school years completed
YOUNGSTOWN–WARREN SMSA																	
Total																	
Total, 14 years old and over	394 638	5 356	2 340	7 072	17 118	17 080	45 910	32 864	38 794	32 838	137 155	14 799	13 138	7 291	13 951	8 932	11.9
14 to 19 years old	62 858	300	103	134	1 428	5 901	11 343	11 463	11 055	10 622	8 717	1 648	111	24	9	–	10.1
20 to 24 years old	37 880	264	38	62	197	210	707	1 006	1 630	2 022	19 756	3 602	3 593	2 319	2 046	428	12.6
25 years old and over	293 900	4 792	2 199	6 876	15 493	10 969	33 860	20 395	26 109	20 194	108 682	9 549	9 434	4 948	11 896	8 504	12.1
Male, 14 years old and over	188 170	2 601	1 219	3 414	8 803	8 832	22 567	16 230	18 906	15 640	57 847	7 428	6 877	3 762	7 443	6 601	11.7
14 to 19 years old	31 121	163	63	63	924	3 145	5 870	5 697	5 487	5 076	3 722	844	45	22	–	–	9.9
20 to 24 years old	17 897	132	29	27	81	115	357	519	723	964	8 339	1 953	1 980	1 299	1 079	300	12.7
25 years old and over	139 152	2 306	1 127	3 324	7 798	5 572	16 340	10 014	12 696	9 600	45 786	4 631	4 852	2 441	6 364	6 301	12.0
25 to 29 years old	15 632	100	13	28	106	103	489	796	1 009	866	7 646	860	932	611	1 013	1 060	12.6
30 to 34 years old	13 102	66	26	36	185	154	561	766	1 032	854	6 149	706	583	368	792	824	12.5
35 to 39 years old	13 545	59	38	136	364	332	940	888	1 307	926	5 562	606	463	244	812	868	12.3
40 to 44 years old	16 943	67	54	133	494	432	1 700	1 497	1 983	1 305	5 650	489	677	340	1 115	1 007	12.1
45 to 49 years old	17 603	105	89	188	586	540	1 498	1 351	2 025	1 589	6 410	574	630	238	924	856	12.1
50 to 54 years old	16 707	89	70	189	534	670	1 908	1 436	1 816	1 635	6 121	441	507	233	529	529	12.0
55 to 59 years old	13 230	119	121	256	731	711	2 174	1 153	1 415	1 114	3 771	309	400	148	391	417	11.0
60 to 64 years old	10 466	158	102	328	1 012	897	2 164	914	1 071	640	1 857	302	287	101	267	366	9.6
65 to 69 years old	7 532	182	159	437	1 180	703	1 818	465	441	283	1 043	154	167	93	197	210	8.6
70 to 74 years old	6 044	391	169	574	1 050	514	1 364	418	329	166	716	68	92	20	109	64	8.2
75 years old and over	8 348	970	286	1 019	1 556	516	1 724	330	268	222	861	122	114	45	215	100	7.7
Female, 14 years old and over	206 468	2 755	1 121	3 658	8 315	8 248	23 343	16 634	19 888	17 198	79 308	7 371	6 261	3 529	6 508	2 331	12.0
14 to 19 years old	31 737	137	40	71	504	2 756	5 473	5 766	5 568	5 546	4 995	804	66	2	9	–	10.2
20 to 24 years old	19 983	132	9	35	116	95	350	487	907	1 058	11 417	1 649	1 613	1 020	967	128	12.6
25 years old and over	154 748	2 486	1 072	3 552	7 695	5 397	17 520	10 381	13 413	10 594	62 896	4 918	4 582	2 507	5 532	2 203	12.1
25 to 29 years old	16 493	142	29	45	132	136	430	602	985	1 048	9 482	794	615	579	1 179	295	12.5
30 to 34 years old	14 500	86	34	58	190	166	565	876	1 116	1 168	7 950	602	410	329	742	208	12.4
35 to 39 years old	14 695	98	18	71	292	270	704	792	1 316	1 184	8 018	567	428	326	479	132	12.3
40 to 44 years old	18 423	65	55	126	280	311	1 072	1 225	1 952	1 655	9 176	646	553	320	771	216	12.3
45 to 49 years old	19 034	65	59	110	394	374	1 337	1 293	1 722	1 702	9 628	751	554	265	543	237	12.3
50 to 54 years old	17 478	85	72	179	546	584	1 702	1 627	1 996	1 333	7 487	401	505	163	434	364	12.1
55 to 59 years old	14 361	134	101	331	836	898	2 406	1 312	1 502	1 026	4 238	363	442	130	434	208	10.8
60 to 64 years old	11 209	156	140	421	901	676	2 419	946	1 021	597	2 468	277	390	159	408	230	9.9
65 to 69 years old	9 395	271	195	628	1 171	710	2 129	659	750	367	1 619	178	296	79	230	113	8.8
70 to 74 years old	7 471	483	135	640	992	481	1 753	429	479	198	1 242	153	198	51	127	110	8.6
75 years old and over	11 689	901	234	943	1 961	791	3 003	620	574	316	1 588	186	191	106	185	90	8.3
Negro																	
Total, 14 years old and over	34 990	878	639	1 586	3 102	2 342	3 913	3 815	4 256	4 036	8 075	871	683	248	327	219	10.3
14 to 19 years old	7 196	39	7	24	374	761	1 384	1 402	1 268	1 153	700	84	–	–	–	–	9.7
20 to 24 years old	3 157	59	13	–	22	31	39	144	240	309	1 864	230	151	30	13	12	12.4
25 years old and over	24 637	780	619	1 562	2 706	1 550	2 490	2 269	2 748	2 574	5 511	557	532	218	314	207	10.1
Male, 14 years old and over	16 266	479	448	846	1 663	1 130	1 920	1 637	1 928	1 809	3 241	391	381	109	148	136	10.0
14 to 19 years old	3 448	13	7	8	185	400	758	642	589	556	265	25	–	–	–	–	9.5
20 to 24 years old	1 319	38	9	–	8	8	11	70	82	143	787	101	44	15	3	–	12.4
25 years old and over	11 499	428	432	838	1 470	722	1 151	925	1 257	1 110	2 189	265	337	94	145	136	9.8
25 to 29 years old	1 177	17	–	–	11	6	44	101	124	170	503	72	64	9	40	16	12.2
30 to 34 years old	1 088	15	–	4	33	27	71	76	201	169	337	32	46	36	13	28	11.7
35 to 39 years old	1 247	9	8	48	120	51	102	92	195	160	359	49	40	–	5	9	11.0
40 to 44 years old	1 411	15	9	55	118	81	168	163	225	166	277	28	38	13	14	41	10.4
45 to 49 years old	1 457	17	36	73	112	95	144	177	206	149	309	51	41	16	21	10	10.4
50 to 54 years old	1 177	26	31	84	177	125	86	107	127	121	215	14	38	16	7	3	9.6
55 to 59 years old	957	40	78	99	181	81	141	78	72	80	46	12	29	–	8	12	8.0
60 to 64 years old	894	48	41	117	219	72	134	65	65	39	71	–	8	–	9	6	7.3
65 to 69 years old	829	64	97	125	235	102	91	19	5	33	15	7	15	4	6	11	6.3
70 to 74 years old	588	77	64	88	122	41	93	22	23	13	28	–	6	–	11	–	6.2
75 years old and over	674	100	68	145	142	41	77	25	14	10	29	–	12	–	11	–	5.4
Female, 14 years old and over	18 724	399	191	740	1 439	1 212	1 993	2 178	2 328	2 227	4 834	480	302	139	179	83	10.5
14 to 19 years old	3 748	26	–	16	189	361	626	760	679	597	435	59	–	–	–	–	9.9
20 to 24 years old	1 838	21	4	–	14	23	28	74	158	166	1 077	129	107	15	10	12	12.4
25 years old and over	13 138	352	187	724	1 236	828	1 339	1 344	1 491	1 464	3 322	292	195	124	169	71	10.4
25 to 29 years old	1 400	35	–	11	21	53	64	143	112	153	584	78	49	39	49	9	12.2
30 to 34 years old	1 482	29	5	12	53	27	122	204	189	199	501	31	49	12	32	17	11.5
35 to 39 years old	1 779	24	–	42	67	84	100	118	314	321	573	41	29	24	36	6	11.4
40 to 44 years old	1 643	19	15	25	55	81	100	182	217	274	584	22	23	26	9	11	11.5
45 to 49 years old	1 489	18	17	30	89	72	151	161	226	200	451	35	16	4	12	7	10.9
50 to 54 years old	1 326	9	29	63	162	81	126	189	137	169	296	16	17	8	14	10	10.0
55 to 59 years old	1 047	14	10	76	178	135	200	90	116	64	137	27	–	–	–	–	8.6
60 to 64 years old	891	12	36	108	169	86	164	61	78	45	77	22	11	11	–	11	8.2
65 to 69 years old	867	54	26	119	222	75	139	94	54	31	41	6	–	–	6	–	7.2
70 to 74 years old	539	38	28	108	65	76	60	67	22	5	52	6	1	–	11	–	7.4
75 years old and over	675	100	21	130	155	58	113	35	26	3	26	8	–	–	–	–	5.8

Table 149. Vocational Training of Persons 18 Years Old and Over by Race, Sex, and Age: 1970

(Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

The State	Total	Never completed a program	Completed a program		Field of vocational training						
			Number	Percent	Business or office work	Nursing or other health field	Trades and crafts	Engineering or science technician	Agriculture or home economics	Other	Not reported
TOTAL											
Male, 18 years old and over	**3 249 154**	**2 357 767**	**891 387**	**27.4**	**111 987**	**17 144**	**424 756**	**93 423**	**21 864**	**48 178**	**174 035**
18 and 19 years	182 396	157 316	25 080	13.8	2 756	222	8 086	2 099	829	1 011	10 077
20 to 24 years	377 974	277 447	100 527	26.6	12 703	2 149	40 979	11 677	2 551	6 658	23 810
25 to 34 years	624 470	431 581	192 889	30.9	24 459	4 908	97 316	22 971	3 446	12 396	27 393
35 to 44 years	600 135	409 430	190 705	31.8	21 558	3 516	99 985	21 683	4 645	10 633	28 685
45 to 54 years	594 525	408 844	185 681	31.2	20 620	3 047	100 223	17 816	6 160	8 842	28 973
55 to 64 years	454 656	343 421	111 235	24.5	16 489	1 763	50 927	10 712	2 357	4 677	24 310
65 years and over	414 998	329 728	85 270	20.5	13 402	1 539	27 240	6 465	1 876	3 961	30 787
Female, 18 years old and over	**3 654 909**	**2 864 704**	**790 205**	**21.6**	**337 010**	**132 878**	**93 120**	**4 462**	**14 580**	**30 018**	**178 137**
18 and 19 years	196 991	160 796	36 195	18.4	16 044	3 467	3 883	212	953	1 222	10 414
20 to 24 years	445 702	335 422	110 280	24.7	46 422	20 388	16 959	646	1 869	3 802	20 194
25 to 34 years	665 259	507 981	157 278	23.6	67 134	32 606	21 649	1 200	3 068	5 555	26 066
35 to 44 years	624 972	495 199	129 773	20.8	53 995	26 684	16 186	888	2 953	3 856	25 211
45 to 54 years	644 533	496 620	147 913	22.9	68 095	22 626	19 441	848	3 048	4 848	29 007
55 to 64 years	493 325	386 424	106 901	21.7	49 616	16 000	9 226	382	1 488	4 364	25 825
65 years and over	584 127	482 262	101 865	17.4	35 704	11 107	5 776	286	1 201	6 371	41 420
WHITE											
Male, 18 years old and over	**2 978 986**	**2 160 619**	**818 367**	**27.5**	**105 702**	**15 122**	**398 339**	**88 835**	**20 332**	**44 973**	**145 084**
18 and 19 years	166 046	143 953	22 093	13.3	2 493	199	7 189	1 923	829	922	8 538
20 to 24 years	345 736	255 765	89 971	26.0	11 879	2 031	37 110	10 650	2 295	6 163	19 843
25 to 34 years	571 838	396 379	175 459	30.7	22 366	3 992	91 052	21 401	3 161	11 675	21 812
35 to 44 years	545 217	371 046	174 171	31.9	19 868	2 981	93 437	20 705	4 267	9 771	23 142
45 to 54 years	547 068	374 584	172 484	31.5	19 700	2 800	94 811	17 304	5 795	8 330	23 744
55 to 64 years	419 464	315 212	104 252	24.9	16 119	1 615	48 278	10 506	2 285	4 426	21 023
65 years and over	383 617	303 680	79 937	20.8	13 277	1 504	26 462	6 346	1 700	3 686	26 962
Female, 18 years old and over	**3 331 154**	**2 623 794**	**707 360**	**21.2**	**315 451**	**116 446**	**83 956**	**4 017**	**12 391**	**27 282**	**147 817**
18 and 19 years	176 473	145 048	31 425	17.8	14 392	2 819	3 670	173	799	1 095	8 477
20 to 24 years	401 987	306 063	95 924	23.9	40 471	17 989	15 901	520	1 597	3 308	16 138
25 to 34 years	599 279	463 074	136 205	22.7	60 248	28 233	19 428	1 139	2 431	4 667	20 059
35 to 44 years	560 038	447 526	112 512	20.1	49 733	22 164	14 267	773	2 431	3 447	19 697
45 to 54 years	591 430	455 983	135 447	22.9	66 351	19 943	17 370	813	2 766	4 568	23 636
55 to 64 years	455 089	355 123	99 966	22.0	48 787	15 051	8 093	337	1 333	4 097	22 268
65 years and over	546 858	450 977	95 881	17.5	35 469	10 247	5 227	262	1 034	6 100	37 542
NEGRO											
Male, 18 years old and over	**261 483**	**191 251**	**70 232**	**26.9**	**5 958**	**1 635**	**25 536**	**4 186**	**1 470**	**3 030**	**28 417**
18 and 19 years	15 963	13 000	2 963	18.6	263	23	897	176	–	89	1 515
20 to 24 years	31 231	21 069	10 162	32.5	803	118	3 729	923	256	460	3 073
25 to 34 years	49 682	33 426	16 256	32.7	1 929	634	6 000	1 352	264	684	5 393
35 to 44 years	53 201	37 071	16 130	30.3	1 630	452	6 367	920	378	862	5 521
45 to 54 years	46 325	33 365	12 960	28.0	879	247	5 305	490	346	512	5 101
55 to 64 years	34 386	27 781	6 605	19.2	329	126	2 496	206	72	210	3 166
65 years and over	30 695	25 539	5 156	16.8	125	35	742	119	154	213	3 768
Female, 18 years old and over	**312 737**	**233 088**	**79 649**	**25.5**	**20 727**	**15 459**	**8 930**	**405**	**2 071**	**2 442**	**29 615**
18 and 19 years	19 997	15 330	4 667	23.3	1 609	640	213	39	154	127	1 077
20 to 24 years	41 958	27 968	13 990	33.3	5 836	2 277	997	126	272	494	3 988
25 to 34 years	62 665	42 844	19 821	31.6	6 590	3 954	2 107	61	541	730	5 838
35 to 44 years	62 540	45 971	16 569	26.5	4 096	4 306	1 898	75	500	385	5 309
45 to 54 years	52 010	39 844	12 166	23.4	1 620	2 589	2 050	35	282	258	5 332
55 to 64 years	37 526	30 818	6 708	17.9	759	909	1 116	45	155	221	3 503
65 years and over	36 041	30 313	5 728	15.9	217	776	549	24	167	227	3 768
PERSONS OF SPANISH ORIGIN OR DESCENT											
Male, 18 years old and over	**34 953**	**26 570**	**8 383**	**24.0**	**1 233**	**355**	**4 392**	**729**	**38**	**493**	**1 143**
18 and 19 years	2 333	1 956	377	16.2	91	19	206	–	–	19	42
20 to 24 years	4 861	3 724	1 137	23.4	185	–	635	106	–	91	120
25 to 34 years	8 585	6 168	2 417	28.2	350	165	1 330	232	–	137	203
35 to 44 years	8 288	5 845	2 443	29.5	326	133	1 268	209	–	102	405
45 to 54 years	5 148	4 010	1 138	22.1	154	–	644	115	21	128	76
55 to 64 years	2 820	2 386	434	15.4	43	–	158	67	17	–	149
65 years and over	2 918	2 481	437	15.0	84	38	151	–	–	16	148
Female, 18 years old and over	**36 488**	**29 574**	**6 914**	**18.9**	**3 302**	**1 078**	**848**	**69**	**246**	**315**	**1 056**
18 and 19 years	2 806	2 231	575	20.5	260	20	142	–	41	18	94
20 to 24 years	6 132	4 691	1 441	23.5	828	229	141	–	40	78	125
25 to 34 years	9 625	7 866	1 759	18.3	867	315	256	–	35	129	157
35 to 44 years	7 447	6 237	1 210	16.2	505	255	104	28	110	49	159
45 to 54 years	4 474	3 700	774	17.3	374	60	120	41	20	16	143
55 to 64 years	2 968	2 286	682	23.0	348	130	18	–	–	25	161
65 years and over	3 036	2 563	473	15.6	120	69	67	–	–	–	217

Table 150. **Social and Economic Characteristics of Persons 18 Years Old and Over by Field of Vocational Training, Race, and Sex: 1970**

[Data based on sample, see text For minimum base for derived figures (percent median, etc) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State

	Total with vocational training	Field of vocational training						
		Business or office work	Nursing or other health field	Trades and crafts	Engineering or science technician	Agriculture or home economics	Other	Not reported
TOTAL								
Years of School Completed								
Male, 18 years old and over	891 387	111 987	17 144	424 756	93 423	21 864	48 178	174 035
Elementary 0 to 4 years	16 177	382	105	3 414	263	99	374	11 540
5 years	7 179	280	-	1 885	149	134	68	4 663
6 to 8 years	99 092	5 603	821	48 716	3 612	2 622	4 202	33 516
High school 1 to 3 years	173 564	12 746	1 863	97 569	8 808	3 470	8 362	40 746
4 years	394 598	49 555	5 295	219 016	38 036	10 843	20 007	51 846
College: 1 and 2 years	103 184	24 066	2 770	33 902	20 693	2 121	5 600	14 032
3 years	21 232	4 500	919	5 022	4 496	295	1 479	4 521
4 years or more	76 361	14 855	5 371	15 232	17 366	2 280	8 086	13 171
Female, 18 years old and over	790 205	337 010	132 878	93 120	4 462	14 580	30 018	178 137
Elementary 0 to 4 years	11 230	792	342	704	22	42	89	9 239
5 years	4 286	210	338	174	-	74	50	3 440
6 to 8 years	59 565	12 799	6 102	7 628	102	779	1 755	30 400
High school: 1 to 3 years	122 978	41 186	14 938	19 597	463	2 557	3 094	41 143
4 years	421 465	221 296	62 240	57 480	1 833	7 485	10 354	60 777
College 1 and 2 years	94 753	48 488	18 407	5 690	995	1 029	4 559	15 585
3 years	28 745	4 158	17 694	722	242	172	1 723	4 034
4 years or more	47 183	8 081	12 817	1 125	805	2 442	8 394	13 519
Persons 18 to 64 years old with less than 3 years of college and not enrolled in school								
Employment Status								
Male[1]	680 114	75 907	9 354	369 857	61 449	16 797	34 236	112 514
Civilian labor force	633 408	71 124	8 276	351 598	58 873	15 784	31 880	95 873
Employed	615 235	69 565	8 057	342 113	57 683	15 352	30 848	91 617
Unemployed	18 173	1 559	219	9 485	1 190	432	1 032	4 256
Not in civilian labor force	38 695	3 665	602	14 183	1 949	868	1 527	15 901
Female[1]	595 317	283 637	89 185	84 439	2 910	10 785	14 768	109 593
Civilian labor force	340 639	160 289	56 181	48 125	1 842	5 275	8 142	60 785
Employed	327 345	153 971	54 493	46 576	1 758	4 901	7 749	57 897
Unemployed	13 294	6 318	1 688	1 549	84	374	393	2 888
Not in civilian labor force	254 432	123 245	32 983	36 274	1 054	5 510	6 626	48 740
Occupation of the Employed								
Male	615 235	69 565	8 057	342 113	57 683	15 352	30 848	91 617
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	58 847	8 696	1 713	16 896	22 859	461	3 677	4 545
Managers and administrators, except farm	56 249	15 300	822	24 381	5 709	1 069	2 839	6 129
Sales workers	31 520	8 891	769	12 120	2 854	661	2 176	4 049
Clerical and kindred workers	43 314	13 616	941	16 558	2 722	780	2 372	6 325
Craftsmen and kindred workers	214 339	8 611	743	156 865	13 274	2 836	7 609	24 401
Operatives, except transport	110 901	7 277	1 080	66 018	6 393	3 012	6 041	21 080
Transport equipment operatives	28 927	2 397	262	14 323	1 266	1 202	1 986	7 491
Laborers, except farm	23 057	1 767	213	9 572	1 118	917	1 338	8 132
Farmers and farm managers	6 757	410	21	1 229	153	3 300	116	1 528
Farm laborers and farm foremen	1 657	62	-	354	64	410	40	727
Service workers, including private household	39 667	2 538	1 493	23 797	1 271	704	2 654	7 210
Female	327 345	153 971	54 493	46 576	1 758	4 901	7 749	57 897
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	39 880	7 347	24 167	1 600	789	395	1 284	4 298
Managers and administrators, except farm	10 235	5 916	763	1 288	76	268	356	1 568
Sales workers	21 522	10 062	1 201	3 015	114	520	762	5 848
Clerical and kindred workers	146 961	112 176	4 932	8 627	345	1 042	2 405	17 434
Craftsmen and kindred workers	5 703	1 488	453	2 287	58	198	323	896
Operatives, except transport	25 366	7 339	1 429	5 376	201	875	662	9 484
Transport equipment operatives	1 547	567	198	265	-	-	67	450
Laborers, except farm	1 993	535	154	414	20	62	20	788
Farm workers	1 550	441	43	132	-	155	25	754
Service workers, except private household	68 242	7 533	20 299	23 347	155	1 299	1 692	13 917
Private household workers	4 346	567	854	225	-	87	153	2 460
Earnings of Persons in 1969								
Male, with earnings	650 406	73 167	8 826	359 713	60 155	16 184	33 113	99 248
$1 to $999 or loss	13 363	1 102	260	4 985	775	406	730	5 105
$1,000 to $1,999	15 698	1 576	337	6 369	1 324	496	827	4 769
$2,000 to $2,999	13 931	1 656	360	5 542	1 132	574	1 106	3 561
$3,000 to $4,999	42 614	4 575	987	19 698	3 485	1 634	2 304	9 931
$5,000 to $5,999	35 406	4 009	819	16 936	2 315	1 489	1 790	8 048
$6,000 to $6,999	49 377	6 028	1 051	24 383	3 444	1 821	2 998	9 652
$7,000 to $7,999	66 918	8 656	988	36 214	5 571	1 548	3 771	10 170
$8,000 to $8,999	73 599	8 483	637	41 567	6 071	1 666	4 100	11 075
$9,000 to $9,999	64 431	6 635	819	36 838	6 586	1 330	3 502	8 721
$10,000 to $14,999	176 710	18 813	1 423	108 120	20 106	2 869	7 498	17 881
$15,000 or more	98 359	11 634	1 145	59 061	9 346	2 351	4 487	10 335
Median earnings	$9 222	$9 075	$7 606	$9 656	$9 905	$8 074	$8 739	$7 841
Female, with earnings	378 336	179 151	63 205	54 275	1 997	5 831	9 467	64 410
$1 to $999 or loss	58 335	24 035	9 023	9 580	218	1 399	1 798	12 282
$1,000 to $1,999	43 974	19 248	6 484	6 588	156	644	1 271	9 583
$2,000 to $2,999	40 711	16 624	6 998	6 196	198	752	923	9 020
$3,000 to $4,999	102 715	52 614	16 729	12 467	331	1 557	2 484	16 533
$5,000 to $5,999	44 940	25 306	8 007	4 312	219	387	837	5 872
$6,000 to $6,999	32 009	18 746	5 170	2 666	174	462	460	4 331
$7,000 to $7,999	17 838	9 487	3 737	1 747	229	170	288	2 180
$8,000 to $8,999	9 234	4 616	2 626	691	141	20	176	964
$9,000 to $9,999	4 129	1 765	1 145	442	90	78	62	547
$10,000 to $14,999	5 313	2 120	1 092	1 066	68	95	159	713
$15,000 or more	19 138	4 590	2 194	8 520	173	267	1 009	2 385
Median earnings	$3 933	$4 216	$4 053	$3 687	$5 436	$3 152	$3 643	$3 156

[1] Includes members of the Armed Forces not shown separately

Table 150. **Social and Economic Characteristics of Persons 18 Years Old and Over by Field of Vocational Training, Race, and Sex: 1970**—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State	Total with vocational training	Field of vocational training						
		Business or office work	Nursing or other health field	Trades and crafts	Engineering or science technician	Agriculture or home economics	Other	Not reported
NEGRO								
Years of School Completed								
Male, 18 years old and over	70 232	5 958	1 635	25 536	4 186	1 470	3 030	28 417
Elementary 0 to 4 years	3 098	82	–	502	60	–	101	2 353
5 years	1 393	–	–	190	26	19	19	1 139
6 to 8 years	8 186	149	50	3 011	216	281	409	4 070
High school 1 to 3 years	19 381	1 053	348	8 105	704	187	705	8 279
4 years	27 096	2 820	489	10 957	1 849	688	1 137	9 156
College 1 and 2 years	6 586	1 108	362	1 859	948	106	238	1 965
3 years	1 323	234	60	272	119	20	93	525
4 years or more	3 169	512	326	640	264	169	328	930
Female, 18 years old and over	79 649	20 727	15 459	8 930	405	2 071	2 442	29 615
Elementary 0 to 4 years	1 597	132	123	168	–	–	–	1 174
5 years	791	–	22	25	–	50	–	694
6 to 8 years	6 038	198	1 042	521	24	66	192	3 995
High school 1 to 3 years	20 345	2 825	4 275	2 738	18	447	592	9 450
4 years	37 192	12 857	7 395	4 655	190	1 126	914	10 055
College 1 and 2 years	8 449	3 788	1 638	599	116	111	299	1 898
3 years	1 148	310	316	127	–	23	124	248
4 years or more	4 089	617	648	97	57	248	321	2 101
Persons 18 to 64 years old with less than 3 years of college and not enrolled in school								
Employment Status								
Male[1]	56 396	4 769	1 121	23 136	3 098	1 127	2 408	20 737
Civilian labor force	47 420	4 098	928	20 124	2 838	912	2 044	16 476
Employed	44 446	4 031	883	18 958	2 655	850	1 935	15 134
Unemployed	2 974	67	45	1 166	183	62	109	1 342
Not in civilian labor force	7 830	487	144	2 515	229	134	246	4 075
Female[1]	65 102	18 580	13 160	8 052	260	1 634	1 643	21 773
Civilian labor force	45 678	14 161	9 984	5 680	220	1 013	1 111	13 509
Employed	42 678	13 158	9 513	5 433	220	881	1 005	12 468
Unemployed	3 000	1 003	471	247	–	132	106	1 041
Not in civilian labor force	19 424	4 419	3 176	2 372	40	621	532	8 264
Occupation of the Employed								
Male	44 446	4 031	883	18 958	2 655	850	1 935	15 134
Professional technical and kindred workers	2 208	334	156	511	477	57	220	453
Managers and administrators, except farm	1 676	438	31	691	121	57	46	292
Sales workers	880	322	-	196	18	–	60	284
Clerical and kindred workers	4 153	866	105	1 461	156	61	254	1 250
Craftsmen and kindred workers	9 480	358	19	4 880	608	94	412	3 109
Operatives, except transport	12 424	829	186	5 564	688	244	600	4 313
Transport equipment operatives	3 844	343	26	1 553	194	110	59	1 559
Laborers except farm	4 511	196	60	1 890	164	130	116	1 955
Farmers and farm managers	106	–	-		–		–	106
Farm laborers and farm foremen	65			14	26		–	25
Service workers including private household	5 099	345	300	2 198	203	97	168	1 788
Female	42 678	13 158	9 513	5 433	220	881	1 005	12 468
Professional technical, and kindred workers	3 840	837	1 964	109	63	63	134	670
Managers and administrators, except farm	521	186	19	98	-	37	30	151
Sales workers	1 367	378	202	264		22	31	470
Clerical and kindred workers	13 908	9 062	741	998	41	140	283	2 643
Craftsmen and kindred workers	676	107	75	172	21	–	–	301
Operatives except transport	5 268	1 301	337	983	95	185	83	2 284
Transport equipment operatives	179	37	31	23	-	–		88
Laborers except farm	436	45	16	168	–	42	–	165
Farm workers	521	32		45	–	–	-	444
Service workers except private household	13 620	1 026	5 713	2 469	–	392	331	3 689
Private household workers	2 342	147	415	104	–	–	113	1 563
Earnings of Persons in 1969								
Male, with earnings	50 188	4 349	1 021	21 277	2 898	1 029	2 214	17 400
$1 to $999 or loss	2 880	124	21	944	111	120	181	1 379
$1,000 to $1 999	2 258	102	91	618	102	42	89	1 214
$2 000 to $2,999	2 194	96	89	1 042	183	–	135	649
$3 000 to $4 999	6 311	189	134	2 804	273	160	229	2 222
$5 000 to $5,999	4 990	503	104	1 914	169	128	217	1 955
$6,000 to $6,999	6 207	637	240	2 396	325	161	208	2 240
$7,000 to $7,999	6 252	695	91	2 730	386	101	306	1 943
$8 000 to $8 999	5 794	491	91	2 605	534	162	247	1 664
$9 000 to $9,999	1 125	270	74	1 784	327	50	208	1 412
$10,000 to $14 999	6 303	677	48	2 817	325	65	318	2 053
$15,000 or more	2 874	265	38	1 623	163	40	76	669
Median earnings	$7 011	$7 322	$6 298	$7 337	$7 741	$6 401	$7 157	$6 572
Female, with earnings	49 069	15 344	10 769	6 100	238	1 090	1 306	14 222
$1 to $999 or loss	8 533	2 273	1 725	921	–	216	339	3 059
$1,000 to $1,999	5 740	1 732	884	625	–	104	173	2 222
$2,000 to $2,999	6 174	1 537	1 210	975	21	152	175	2 104
$3,000 to $4,999	14 985	5 417	3 290	1 680	61	366	362	3 809
$5 000 to $5 999	5 572	2 040	1 603	583	25	61	64	1 196
$6,000 to $6 999	3 121	1 124	893	239	29	82	–	754
$7 000 to $7,999	1 668	537	395	300	78	16	50	292
$8,000 to $8,999	628	210	235	52	–	–	24	107
$9,000 to $9,999	427	122	127	18	24	22	–	114
$10,000 to $14,999	434	63	123	70	–	–	–	178
$15 000 or more	1 787	289	284	637	–	71	119	387
Median earnings	$3 566	$3 899	$3 962	$3 544	. .	$3 382	$2 806	$2 870

[1] Includes members of the Armed Forces not shown separately.

Table 150. **Social and Economic Characteristics of Persons 18 Years Old and Over by Field of Vocational Training, Race, and Sex: 1970**—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State

	Total with vocational training	Field of vocational training: Business or office work	Nursing or other health field	Trades and crafts	Engineering or science technician	Agriculture or home economics	Other	Not reported
PERSONS OF SPANISH ORIGIN OR DESCENT								
Years of School Completed								
Male, 18 years old and over	8 383	1 233	355	4 392	729	38	493	1 143
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	412	–	29	91	–	–	–	292
5 years	126	–	–	40	–	–	–	86
6 to 8 years	890	64	27	604	23	–	63	109
High school 1 to 3 years	1 684	127	18	1 128	99	38	102	172
4 years	3 417	579	92	1 918	247	–	199	382
College 1 and 2 years	1 010	312	–	421	174	–	42	61
3 years	135	19	18	20	55	–	23	–
4 years or more	709	132	171	170	131	–	64	41
Female, 18 years old and over	6 914	3 302	1 078	848	69	246	315	1 056
Elementary 0 to 4 years	186		–	–	–	–	–	186
5 years	19	–	–	–	–	–	–	19
6 to 8 years	385	58	103	21	–	–	47	156
High school: 1 to 3 years	1 167	518	241	208	–	39	18	143
4 years	3 502	2 015	318	464	47	168	151	339
College 1 and 2 years	1 006	574	142	155	–	–	20	115
3 years	296	35	135	–	22	25	58	21
4 years or more	353	102	139	–	–	14	21	77
Persons 18 to 64 years old with less than 3 years of college and not enrolled in school:								
Employment Status								
Male[1]	6 650	954	148	3 843	485	38	349	833
Civilian labor force	6 052	889	128	3 452	485	21	329	748
Employed	5 783	848	128	3 281	444	21	329	732
Unemployed	269	41	–	171	41	–	–	16
Not in civilian labor force	519	44	20	353	–	17	–	85
Female[1]	5 490	2 909	717	752	47	207	236	622
Civilian labor force	3 601	2 030	489	431	19	143	118	371
Employed	3 237	1 896	477	319	19	143	80	303
Unemployed	364	134	12	112	–	–	38	68
Not in civilian labor force	1 889	879	228	321	28	64	118	251
Occupation of the Employed								
Male	5 783	848	128	3 281	444	21	329	732
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	557	116	20	224	177		20	–
Managers and administrators, except farm	320	37	–	197	21	–	25	10
Sales workers	146	108	–	19	19	–	–	–
Clerical and kindred workers	535	244	19	173	21	–	37	41
Craftsmen and kindred workers	1 790	149		1 181	185	–	123	152
Operatives, except transport	1 452	107	29	917	21	–	84	294
Transport equipment operatives	290	23	-	202	–	21	21	23
Laborers except farm	344	19		263		–		62
Farmers and farm managers					–	–	–	–
Farm laborers and farm foremen	48	23		-		–		25
Service workers, including private household	301	22	60	105	–		19	95
Female	3 237	1 896	477	319	19	143	80	303
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	343	104	114	26		39	38	22
Managers and administrators, except farm	106	106	–	–	–	–	–	–
Sales workers	234	169		21	–	18	26	–
Clerical and kindred workers	1 468	1 192	97	37	19	20	–	103
Craftsmen and kindred workers	30		–		–	–		30
Operatives, except transport	386	146	54	21	–	66	–	99
Transport equipment operatives			–	–	–	–	–	–
Laborers except farm			–	–	–	–	–	–
Farm workers					–	–	–	–
Service workers, except private household	634	179	192	214	–	–	16	33
Private household workers	36		20		–	–	–	16
Earnings of Persons in 1969								
Male, with earnings	6 415	933	148	3 707	485	21	349	772
$1 to $999 or loss	264	67	–	81	–	–	19	97
$1,000 to $1,999	163	-	19	104	–	–	20	20
$2,000 to $2,999	213	17	–	123	–	–	48	25
$3,000 to $4,999	474	56	33	327	–	–	–	58
$5,000 to $5,999	412	56	27	235	17	–	19	58
$6,000 to $6,999	728	195	20	286	75	21	61	70
$7,000 to $7,999	732	86	-	504	44	–	22	76
$8,000 to $8,999	647	39		443	35	–	37	93
$9,000 to $9,999	568	54		267	81	–	20	146
$10,000 to $14,999	1 480	254	49	894	136	–	42	105
$15,000 or more	734	109	-	443	97	-	61	24
Median earnings	$8 342	$7 878	.	$8 437	$9 883	...		$7 763
Female, with earnings	4 027	2 375	579	435	19	125	124	370
$1 to $999 or loss	674	408	89	62	–	–	21	94
$1 000 to $1,999	563	238	68	40	–	41	65	111
$2,000 to $2,999	581	347	81	92	–	21	–	40
$3,000 to $4,999	920	622	134	62	–	19	20	63
$5,000 to $5,999	431	251	117	26	19	–	18	–
$6,000 to $6,999	322	187	52	18	–	44	–	21
$7,000 to $7,999	169	83	20	46	–	–	–	20
$8,000 to $8,999	148	105	18	25	–	–	–	–
$9,000 to $9,999	40	19	–		–	–	–	21
$10,000 to $14,999	24	24	-	–	–	–	–	–
$15,000 or more	155	91	-	64	–	–	–	–
Median earnings	$3 582	$3 817	$4 122	$4 083	.	..	.	..

[1] Includes members of the Armed Forces not shown separately.

Table 151. Characteristics of Civilian Male Veterans 16 Years Old and Over by Age: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State

The State	Total	16 to 24 years	25 to 29 years	30 to 34 years	35 to 39 years	40 to 44 years	45 to 49 years	50 to 54 years	55 to 59 years	60 to 64 years	65 to 69 years	70 to 74 years	75 years and over
PERIOD OF SERVICE													
Total	1 512 041	120 846	141 417	146 136	189 992	235 824	256 892	188 498	86 016	45 661	19 737	45 105	35 917
Vietnam conflict	233 386	120 846	87 058	15 115	3 653	3 105	1 969	1 087	373	180	–	-	
Korean conflict	251 943	–	85	32 922	150 439	64 758	2 189	659	495	162	73	77	84
Korean conflict and World War II	34 211	–	–	–	539	14 113	10 933	5 295	1 952	924	210	154	91
World War II	698 384	–	–	14	2 035	143 653	239 782	179 091	79 077	39 043	9 723	3 904	2 062
World War I	74 666	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	4 118	39 343	31 205
Other service	219 451	–	54 274	98 085	33 326	10 195	2 019	2 366	4 119	5 352	5 613	1 627	2 475
White	1 399 425	112 685	131 671	135 077	174 505	217 314	237 368	175 146	80 062	42 480	18 515	41 268	33 334
Vietnam conflict	216 303	112 685	80 357	13 831	3 325	2 707	1 854	1 024	354	166	–		
Korean conflict	228 156	–	72	28 657	136 951	59 475	1 743	523	392	142	55	62	84
Korean conflict and World War II	32 197	–	–	–	500	13 298	10 354	4 947	1 807	869	177	154	91
World War II	646 111	–	–	8	1 743	132 103	221 605	166 449	73 662	36 107	8 981	3 523	1 930
World War I	68 685	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	3 806	36 000	28 879
Other service	207 973	–	51 242	92 581	31 986	9 731	1 812	2 203	3 847	5 196	5 496	1 529	2 350
Negro	110 182	8 030	9 491	10 793	15 135	18 242	19 092	13 082	5 834	3 104	1 183	3 715	2 481
Vietnam conflict	16 775	8 030	6 548	1 265	328	393	115	63	19	14	–		
Korean conflict	23 316	–	13	4 171	13 220	5 183	446	136	94	20	18	15	
Korean conflict and World War II	1 947	–	–	–	39	789	560	335	145	46	33		
World War II	51 276	–	–	6	286	11 430	17 771	12 385	5 318	2 891	710	347	132
World War I	5 796	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	305	3 255	2 216
Other service	11 072	–	2 930	5 351	1 262	447	200	163	258	133	117	98	133
Persons of Spanish language[1]	9 278	1 191	1 458	1 286	1 142	1 314	1 372	722	319	156	121	118	79
Vietnam conflict	2 424	1 191	996	136	38	27	10	26	-	–	–		
Korean conflict	1 687	–	–	386	848	405	28	6	14	–	-		
Korean conflict and World War II	254	–	–	–	–	47	120	59	14	6	8		
World War II	3 133	–	–	–	25	781	1 192	631	283	129	57	30	5
World War I	184	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	-	28	88	68
Other service	1 596	–	462	764	231	54	22	–	8	21	28		6
URBAN AND RURAL RESIDENCE													
Urban	1 160 059	93 724	110 755	110 014	141 399	178 215	196 350	145 649	68 378	36 633	15 491	35 352	[illegible]
Rural nonfarm	312 745	24 228	28 225	33 168	43 731	51 331	53 119	37 176	15 286	8 028	3 708	8 115	[illegible]
Rural farm	39 237	2 894	2 437	2 954	4 862	6 278	7 423	5 673	2 352	1 000	538	1 638	[illegible]
MARITAL STATUS													
Single	151 553	53 305	23 461	11 393	11 630	12 346	12 006	9 924	5 085	3 683	2 075	3 951	[illegible]
Married	1 271 461	64 672	113 283	129 296	170 792	212 197	231 417	166 799	74 490	37 408	14 586	32 723	[illegible]
Separated	19 032	1 466	1 918	1 722	2 522	3 145	3 213	2 407	833	566	253	626	[illegible]
Widowed	30 679	120	158	389	793	1 672	2 875	3 431	2 334	2 328	1 865	6 463	[illegible]
Divorced	58 348	2 749	4 515	5 058	6 777	9 609	10 594	8 344	4 107	2 242	1 211	1 968	[illegible]
RESIDENCE IN 1965													
Same house as in 1970	816 333	34 012	19 280	45 857	93 842	141 691	173 232	134 662	64 108	33 911	14 311	33 745	[illegible]
Different house in United States	605 559	73 213	99 634	90 490	86 282	83 423	74 244	46 633	20 180	10 713	4 972	8 241	[illegible]
Same county	395 644	45 948	54 762	57 451	56 143	56 661	51 812	34 061	15 220	8 301	3 553	6 087	[illegible]
Different county	209 915	27 265	44 872	33 039	30 139	26 762	22 432	12 572	4 960	2 412	1 419	2 154	[illegible]
Same State	102 410	12 554	16 938	17 184	15 520	13 467	11 929	7 014	2 960	1 401	889	1 404	[illegible]
Different State	107 505	14 711	27 934	15 855	14 619	13 295	10 503	5 558	2 000	1 011	530	750	[illegible]
Abroad	18 991	4 506	10 074	1 661	749	814	590	327	155	16	28	31	[illegible]
Moved, 1965 residence not reported	71 158	9 115	12 429	8 128	9 119	9 896	8 826	6 876	1 573	1 021	426	3 088	[illegible]
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED													
No school years completed	6 193	161	244	380	820	731	724	647	252	171	167	750	[illegible]
Elementary: 1 to 7 years	102 098	963	1 111	3 319	8 313	13 162	17 049	15 165	8 568	6 413	4 964	12 110	[illegible]
8 years	144 849	2 922	3 590	6 738	13 464	21 688	25 425	22 435	13 456	9 008	4 591	11 764	[illegible]
High school: 1 to 3 years	330 431	21 739	23 600	28 937	40 691	59 930	61 626	47 831	20 996	10 867	3 428	6 376	[illegible]
4 years	584 231	75 430	77 232	68 597	75 161	79 493	92 301	65 429	25 947	10 442	3 236	6 523	[illegible]
College: 1 to 3 years	162 864	17 136	22 099	18 259	20 088	24 159	24 969	17 844	7 756	3 681	1 378	3 351	[illegible]
4 years	99 212	1 934	8 833	11 166	16 803	20 236	19 108	10 197	4 067	2 167	795	2 262	[illegible]
5 years or more	82 163	561	4 708	8 740	14 652	16 425	15 690	8 950	4 974	2 912	1 178	1 969	[illegible]
Median school years completed	12 3	12 5	12 5	12 5	12 4	12 3	12 3	12 1	12 0	11 0	9 1	8 8	[illegible]
HOUSEHOLD STATUS AND FAMILY SIZE													
In households	1 491 905	118 773	140 169	144 763	188 204	233 571	254 463	186 314	85 029	44 685	19 048	43 113	[illegible]
In families	1 382 472	109 181	129 272	136 875	178 557	221 083	240 260	173 267	77 975	39 094	15 716	34 638	[illegible]
wife family	1 221 913	58 056	107 600	125 022	165 318	205 353	224 297	161 105	72 268	35 963	13 863	30 783	[illegible]
	300 564	26 343	26 094	12 757	11 085	19 801	40 485	51 532	34 353	23 427	10 241	25 607	[illegible]
	250 154	22 110	33 468	20 696	17 824	29 082	49 484	42 997	18 887	7 377	2 185	3 588	[illegible]
	277 055	7 274	30 544	39 683	43 717	51 470	55 676	33 120	10 404	2 841	746	896	[illegible]
	190 975	1 560	11 890	28 807	41 398	45 874	37 544	17 225	4 648	1 127	377	350	[illegible]
	203 195	769	5 604	23 079	51 294	59 046	41 108	16 231	3 976	1 191	314	342	[illegible]
	36 094	1 089	1 658	2 163	4 189	5 997	7 056	5 519	2 858	1 403	906	1 565	[illegible]
	124 435	50 036	20 014	9 690	9 050	9 733	8 907	6 643	2 849	1 728	947	2 290	[illegible]
	2 247	–	10	13	23	117	111	229	144	115	91	613	[illegible]
	94 375	44 399	16 782	7 932	7 196	6 879	5 725	3 722	930	394	98	234	[illegible]
	27 813	5 637	3 222	1 745	1 831	2 737	3 071	2 692	1 775	1 219	758	1 443	[illegible]
	20 765	3 419	2 330	1 540	1 926	2 503	2 793	2 367	1 082	711	552	894	[illegible]
	88 668	6 173	8 567	6 348	7 721	9 985	11 410	10 680	5 972	4 880	2 780	7 581	[illegible]
	15 064	968	854	1 063	1 397	1 646	1 800	1 557	737	730	589	1 723	[illegible]
ular, and chronic	6 829	155	144	316	565	824	1 036	1 063	408	441	270	712	[illegible]
for the aged and	3 600	4	6	14	53	71	230	316	189	251	289	992	[illegible]
	4 635	809	704	733	779	751	534	178	60	38	30	19	
	5 072	1 105	394	310	391	607	629	627	250	246	100	269	[illegible]

[1] nd therefore subclasses do not add to total

Table 151. Characteristics of Civilian Male Veterans 16 Years Old and Over by Age: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State	Total	16 to 24 years	25 to 29 years	30 to 34 years	35 to 39 years	40 to 44 years	45 to 49 years	50 to 54 years	55 to 59 years	60 to 64 years	65 to 69 years	70 to 74 years	75 years and over
EMPLOYMENT STATUS, OCCUPATION, YEAR LAST WORKED													
Labor force	1 354 007	108 449	136 316	142 178	183 977	227 065	245 574	176 740	77 863	34 971	7 549	8 666	4 659
Employed	1 316 210	100 279	131 129	138 309	179 816	222 449	240 548	173 256	76 180	34 100	7 286	8 402	4 456
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	171 489	8 013	17 871	21 107	28 144	31 197	30 518	18 958	8 026	4 281	1 047	1 454	873
Managers and administrators, except farm	152 835	4 370	10 731	14 575	22 044	29 507	32 665	22 570	9 588	4 004	872	1 206	703
Sales workers	85 524	5 655	8 946	9 172	11 397	14 363	15 388	10 899	4 914	2 379	606	1 211	594
Clerical and kindred workers	101 039	10 145	11 047	9 976	12 072	15 184	17 229	13 573	6 879	3 024	632	672	306
Craftsmen and kindred workers	323 240	22 398	29 681	33 488	44 408	56 901	63 398	44 623	18 175	7 456	1 191	947	574
Operatives, except transport	247 910	28 012	29 639	26 467	31 658	37 058	41 507	32 332	14 324	5 276	808	587	242
Transport equipment operatives	83 047	5 933	8 503	9 429	11 880	14 898	15 275	10 454	4 192	1 810	303	260	110
Laborers, except farm	62 830	9 558	7 019	6 132	7 530	8 979	9 602	7 740	3 681	1 763	373	328	125
Farmers and farm managers	12 329	495	622	925	1 789	2 044	2 508	1 908	691	397	174	498	278
Farm laborers and farm foremen	3 599	502	398	289	491	511	418	428	241	142	41	91	47
Service workers, including private household	72 368	5 198	6 672	6 749	8 403	11 507	12 040	9 771	5 469	3 568	1 239	1 148	604
Unemployed	37 797	8 170	5 187	3 869	4 161	4 616	5 026	3 484	1 683	871	263	264	203
Not in labor force	158 034	12 397	5 101	3 958	6 015	8 759	11 318	11 758	8 153	10 690	12 188	36 439	31 258
Inmate of institution	15 064	968	854	1 063	1 397	1 646	1 800	1 557	737	730	589	1 723	2 000
Enrolled in school	8 192	4 563	1 917	408	233	223	93	127	40	20	86	346	136
Other	134 778	6 866	2 330	2 487	4 385	6 890	9 425	10 074	7 376	9 940	11 513	34 370	29 122
Last worked 1969 or 1970	32 139	3 952	1 530	1 203	1 852	2 877	3 360	3 101	2 215	3 313	2 827	3 860	2 049
Last worked 1964 to 1968	34 085	1 621	436	510	846	1 646	2 538	3 086	2 658	4 044	5 266	7 819	3 615
Last worked 1960 to 1963	20 369	85	18	116	251	453	822	887	733	964	1 260	10 018	4 762
Did not work 1960 to 1970	41 430	1 069	308	415	1 009	1 444	2 192	2 394	1 713	1 540	2 055	8 959	18 332
Date last worked not reported	6 755	139	38	243	427	470	513	606	57	79	105	3 714	364
INCOME IN 1969 OF PERSONS													
Total	**1 512 041**	**120 846**	**141 417**	**146 136**	**189 992**	**235 824**	**256 892**	**188 498**	**86 016**	**45 661**	**19 737**	**45 105**	**35 917**
Without income	26 630	7 617	1 875	1 686	2 395	2 806	2 741	2 474	1 254	900	463	1 371	1 048
With income	1 485 411	113 229	139 542	144 450	187 597	233 018	254 151	186 024	84 762	44 761	19 274	43 734	34 869
$1 to $999 or loss	31 484	6 259	1 749	1 242	2 147	3 062	3 615	3 121	1 781	1 424	1 124	3 194	2 766
$1,000 to $1 999	55 419	8 445	2 690	2 063	3 163	4 162	4 999	4 816	2 717	2 807	3 207	8 656	7 694
$2,000 to $2,999	57 373	11 974	3 392	1 799	2 389	3 073	4 005	3 992	2 415	2 511	3 034	9 741	9 048
$3,000 to $3,999	58 153	13 476	5 141	2 698	3 186	3 867	4 998	4 345	2 450	2 394	2 376	7 225	5 997
$4,000 to $4,999	58 519	11 754	6 571	3 968	4 393	5 253	6 511	5 503	3 367	2 744	1 848	4 008	2 599
$5 000 to $5,999	79 833	13 209	10 329	7 097	7 069	9 087	10 654	8 952	5 260	3 223	1 380	2 241	1 332
$6,000 to $6,999	112 310	13 952	16 106	10 985	12 337	14 037	16 007	13 554	7 600	4 021	1 264	1 495	952
$7,000 to $9,999	464 923	27 954	61 546	55 956	62 208	72 170	78 464	59 864	27 395	12 202	2 304	2 913	1 947
$10 000 to $14,999	393 139	5 467	28 012	45 844	64 708	79 799	81 464	53 724	20 848	8 385	1 491	2 145	1 252
$15,000 or more	174 258	739	4 006	12 798	25 997	38 508	43 434	28 153	10 929	5 050	1 246	2 116	1 282
Median income	$8 869	$5 356	$8 160	$9 272	$9 851	$10 113	$9 917	$9 442	$8 839	$7 801	$3 956	$3 038	$2 771
INCOME IN 1969 OF FAMILIES HEADED BY VETERANS													
Total	**1 258 037**	**59 145**	**109 258**	**127 185**	**169 507**	**211 350**	**231 353**	**166 624**	**75 126**	**37 366**	**14 769**	**32 348**	**24 006**
Less than $1,000	8 464	594	540	387	897	966	1 157	856	640	433	287	933	774
$1,000 to $1,999	12 942	837	609	800	1 278	1 210	1 251	1 258	776	826	621	1 838	1 638
$2,000 to $2 999	19 133	1 539	717	947	1 018	1 232	1 512	1 326	982	954	1 305	3 923	3 678
$3 000 to $3,999	24 651	2 668	1 394	1 066	1 518	1 699	2 018	1 830	1 184	1 110	1 362	4 753	4 049
$4 000 to $4,999	28 583	3 503	2 152	1 641	2 103	2 134	2 682	2 254	1 638	1 519	1 210	4 290	3 457
$5,000 to $5,999	39 285	5 210	4 399	3 522	3 933	4 044	4 668	3 496	2 305	1 804	1 363	2 757	1 784
$6,000 to $6,999	52 422	5 690	6 394	5 673	6 015	6 618	6 548	5 419	3 287	2 209	1 108	2 194	1 267
$7,000 to $9,999	274 524	20 692	38 308	37 183	39 338	38 448	38 251	29 709	15 227	7 761	2 664	4 258	2 685
$10,000 to $14,999	453 942	15 743	43 055	53 507	71 192	83 688	83 278	58 712	24 920	11 007	2 675	3 662	2 503
$15,000 or more	344 091	2 669	11 690	22 459	42 215	71 311	89 988	61 764	24 167	9 743	2 174	3 740	2 171
Median income	$11 862	$8 382	$10 013	$11 156	$12 012	$12 947	$13 458	$13 165	$12 312	$10 939	$7 145	$5 159	$4 539
INCOME IN 1969 OF UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS													
Total	**129 569**	**11 665**	**12 145**	**9 261**	**11 435**	**14 741**	**16 632**	**15 231**	**8 041**	**6 567**	**4 021**	**10 467**	**9 363**
Less than $1,000	17 516	1 707	976	1 102	1 559	1 987	2 127	1 894	875	778	747	2 125	1 639
$1,000 to $1,999	14 337	1 119	370	305	684	960	1 183	1 344	729	963	1 141	2 791	2 748
$2,000 to $2,999	11 538	1 377	546	320	390	603	837	1 024	521	597	740	2 296	2 287
$3,000 to $3,999	8 995	1 488	764	381	517	613	863	878	441	506	402	1 087	1 055
$4,000 to $4,999	7 804	1 063	874	482	474	849	1 081	746	530	480	193	589	443
$5,000 to $5,999	8 302	1 194	969	549	555	1 020	1 089	1 073	632	477	127	330	287
$6,000 to $6,999	9 874	1 205	1 400	776	1 018	1 171	1 261	1 278	659	576	119	236	175
$7,000 to $9,999	29 026	1 986	4 126	3 079	3 366	3 645	4 241	4 098	2 149	1 213	316	480	327
$10,000 to $14,999	16 133	449	1 813	1 803	2 062	2 941	2 713	2 033	1 033	654	76	315	241
$15,000 or more	6 044	77	307	464	810	952	1 237	863	472	323	160	218	161
Median income	$5 553	$4 133	$7 126	$7 697	$7 464	$7 138	$6 901	$6 514	$6 444	$4 916	$2 166	$2 138	$2 129

Table 152. Marital Status, Presence of Spouse, and Whether Married More Than Once, by Race, Sex, and Age: 1970 and 1960

[Data based on sample, see text For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Urban and Rural Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More	Persons 14 years old and over								Persons ever married					
			Married							Married more than once		Persons known to have been—		
					Spouse absent									
	Total	Single	Total married	Spouse present	Separated	Other	Widowed	Divorced	Total	Married, spouse present	Other	Widowed	Divorced	Widowed and divorced
THE STATE, 1970														
Total														
Male	3 691 091	1 008 406	2 465 120	2 377 013	38 688	49 419	113 322	104 243	2 682 685	334 017	57 803	196 154	383 738	12 004
14 years	115 598	114 540	780	511	116	153	142	136	1 058	45	72	169	205	51
15 to 19 years	508 735	489 024	18 508	16 355	730	1 423	590	613	19 711	72	89	607	733	-
15 years	112 560	111 931	433	353	38	42	84	112	629	-	-	84	112	-
16 years	108 947	107 765	957	617	71	269	140	85	1 182	17	-	157	85	-
17 years	104 832	103 124	1 544	1 273	62	209	80	84	1 708	16	21	80	121	-
18 years	99 680	94 383	5 076	4 460	143	473	93	128	5 297	-	18	93	146	-
19 years	82 716	71 821	10 498	9 652	416	430	193	204	10 895	39	50	193	269	-
20 to 24 years	377 974	199 767	171 990	163 177	3 302	5 511	703	5 514	178 207	4 721	542	857	10 402	18
20 years	76 702	59 386	16 596	15 110	502	984	193	527	17 316	174	67	212	731	-
21 years	73 251	47 722	24 604	23 492	319	793	171	754	25 529	461	46	171	1 238	-
22 years	79 933	40 461	38 214	36 285	672	1 257	203	1 055	39 472	846	132	240	1 977	-
23 years	83 269	33 109	48 431	45 989	1 099	1 313	34	1 695	50 160	1 538	115	77	3 230	-
24 years	64 819	19 089	44 145	42 301	710	1 134	102	1 483	45 730	1 702	182	157	3 226	18
25 to 29 years	332 414	53 113	268 023	258 995	4 150	4 878	781	10 497	279 301	17 853	1 725	1 291	28 686	49
25 years	65 445	14 789	48 530	46 640	865	1 025	98	2 028	50 656	2 739	276	115	4 875	17
26 years	67 635	12 558	52 720	50 826	927	967	192	2 165	55 077	3 557	280	284	5 755	-
27 years	73 092	10 708	59 773	57 842	959	972	119	2 492	62 384	3 252	322	203	5 834	-
28 years	62 525	8 263	52 085	50 330	672	1 083	197	1 980	54 262	3 684	448	344	5 758	10
29 years	63 717	6 795	54 915	53 357	727	831	175	1 832	56 922	4 621	399	345	6 464	22
30 to 34 years	292 056	26 816	255 653	248 037	3 747	3 869	659	8 928	265 240	27 656	2 149	1 672	36 475	117
35 to 39 years	286 107	19 372	255 232	246 798	4 235	4 199	1 181	10 322	266 735	30 703	3 545	2 969	40 822	235
40 to 44 years	314 028	19 355	279 775	271 063	4 234	4 478	2 031	12 867	294 673	39 403	4 344	5 711	50 637	327
45 to 49 years	310 475	17 277	277 885	269 191	4 084	4 610	3 982	11 331	293 198	43 092	5 558	10 212	50 817	543
50 to 54 years	284 050	15 009	252 216	244 452	3 618	4 146	5 376	11 449	269 041	40 189	6 301	13 394	46 563	1 117
55 to 59 years	248 010	13 853	216 069	209 287	3 156	3 626	7 940	10 148	234 157	37 513	6 236	18 443	40 258	1 449
60 to 64 years	206 646	11 587	176 015	170 189	2 603	3 223	10 809	8 235	195 059	31 336	5 839	22 945	30 794	1 858
65 to 69 years	147 352	9 874	117 529	113 282	1 701	2 546	13 920	6 029	137 478	23 535	5 587	25 893	20 633	1 728
70 to 74 years	116 563	7 719	87 242	83 530	1 426	2 286	17 471	4 131	108 844	18 244	5 301	28 467	14 202	1 693
75 to 79 years	78 278	5 247	52 550	49 814	822	1 914	18 354	2 127	73 031	11 512	4 134	27 013	6 910	1 104
80 to 84 years	45 368	3 034	24 953	23 074	386	1 493	16 199	1 182	42 334	5 696	3 852	20 926	3 858	1 199
85 years and over	27 437	2 819	10 700	9 258	378	1 064	13 184	734	24 618	2 447	2 529	15 585	1 743	516
Percent	100.0	27.3	66.8	64.4	1.0	1.3	3.1	2.8	100.0	12.5	2.2	7.3	14.3	0.4
14 years	100.0	99.1	0.7	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	100.0	4.3	6.8	16.0	19.4	4.8
15 to 19 years	100.0	96.1	3.6	3.2	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.1	100.0	0.4	0.5	3.1	3.7	-
15 years	100.0	99.4	0.4	0.3	-	-	0.1	0.1	100.0	-	-	13.4	17.8	-
16 years	100.0	98.9	0.9	0.6	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	100.0	1.4		13.3	7.2	
17 years	100.0	98.4	1.5	1.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	100.0	0.9	1.2	4.7	7.1	-
18 years	100.0	94.7	5.1	4.5	0.1	0.5	0.1	0.1	100.0	-	0.3	1.8	2.8	
19 years	100.0	86.8	12.7	11.7	0.5	0.5	0.2	0.2	100.0	0.4	0.5	1.8	2.5	
20 to 24 years	100.0	52.9	45.5	43.2	0.9	1.5	0.2	1.5	100.0	2.6	0.3	0.5	5.8	
20 years	100.0	77.4	21.6	19.7	0.7	1.3	0.3	0.7	100.0	1.0	0.4	1.2	4.2	
21 years	100.0	65.1	33.6	32.1	0.4	1.1	0.2	1.0	100.0	1.8	0.2	0.7	4.8	
22 years	100.0	50.6	47.8	45.4	0.8	1.6	0.3	1.3	100.0	2.1	0.3	0.6	5.0	-
23 years	100.0	39.8	58.2	55.2	1.3	1.6	-	2.0	100.0	3.1	0.2	0.2	6.4	-
24 years	100.0	29.4	68.1	65.3	1.1	1.7	0.2	2.3	100.0	3.7	0.4	0.3	7.1	
25 to 29 years	100.0	16.0	80.6	77.9	1.2	1.5	0.2	3.2	100.0	6.4	0.6	0.5	10.3	-
25 years	100.0	22.6	74.2	71.3	1.3	1.6	0.1	3.1	100.0	5.4	0.5	0.2	9.6	-
26 years	100.0	18.6	77.9	75.1	1.4	1.4	0.3	3.2	100.0	6.5	0.5	0.5	10.4	
27 years	100.0	14.7	81.8	79.1	1.3	1.3	0.2	3.4	100.0	5.2	0.5	0.3	9.4	
28 years	100.0	13.2	83.3	80.5	1.1	1.7	0.3	3.2	100.0	6.8	0.8	0.6	10.6	
29 years	100.0	10.7	86.2	83.7	1.1	1.3	0.3	2.9	100.0	8.1	0.7	0.6	11.4	-
30 to 34 years	100.0	9.2	87.5	84.9	1.3	1.3	0.2	3.1	100.0	10.4	0.8	0.6	13.8	-
35 to 39 years	100.0	6.8	89.2	86.3	1.5	1.5	0.4	3.6	100.0	11.5	1.3	1.1	15.3	0.1
40 to 44 years	100.0	6.2	89.1	86.3	1.3	1.4	0.6	4.1	100.0	13.4	1.5	1.9	17.2	0.1
45 to 49 years	100.0	5.6	89.5	86.7	1.3	1.5	1.3	3.6	100.0	14.7	1.9	3.5	17.3	0.2
50 to 54 years	100.0	5.3	88.8	86.1	1.3	1.5	1.9	4.0	100.0	14.9	2.3	5.0	17.3	0.4
55 to 59 years	100.0	5.6	87.1	84.4	1.3	1.5	3.2	4.1	100.0	16.0	2.7	7.9	17.2	0.6
60 to 64 years	100.0	5.6	85.2	82.4	1.3	1.6	5.2	4.0	100.0	16.1	3.0	11.8	15.8	1.0
65 to 69 years	100.0	6.7	79.8	76.9	1.2	1.7	9.4	4.1	100.0	17.1	4.1	18.8	15.0	1.3
70 to 74 years	100.0	6.6	74.8	71.7	1.2	2.0	15.0	3.5	100.0	16.8	4.9	26.2	13.0	1.6
75 to 79 years	100.0	6.7	67.1	63.6	1.1	2.4	23.4	2.7	100.0	15.8	5.7	37.0	9.5	1.5
80 to 84 years	100.0	6.7	55.0	50.9	0.9	3.3	35.7	2.6	100.0	13.5	9.1	49.4	9.1	2.8
85 years and over	100.0	10.3	39.0	33.7	1.4	3.9	48.1	2.7	100.0	9.9	10.3	63.3	7.1	2.1
Female	4 075 054	928 552	2 496 545	2 370 654	65 274	60 617	479 805	170 152	3 146 502	324 342	145 822	573 088	473 730	49 313
14 years	107 977	106 431	1 003	681	23	299	420	123	1 546	31	-	451	123	-
15 to 19 years	509 159	453 976	52 811	44 104	2 133	6 574	1 000	1 372	55 183	804	206	1 110	2 215	39
15 years	109 589	107 898	1 366	950	87	329	231	94	1 691	17	17	231	128	17
16 years	103 221	99 845	3 060	2 350	60	650	220	96	3 376	-	38	220	96	-
17 years	99 358	91 704	7 283	6 025	317	941	182	189	7 654	37	19	201	207	-
18 years	101 550	84 393	16 660	13 628	791	2 241	193	304	17 157	227	54	228	550	-
19 years	95 441	70 136	24 442	21 151	878	2 413	174	689	25 305	523	78	230	1 234	22
20 to 24 years	445 702	160 662	270 179	246 323	9 961	13 895	2 265	12 596	285 040	11 899	1 715	2 885	25 004	148
20 years	95 946	56 276	38 014	32 920	1 600	3 494	400	1 256	39 670	895	230	438	2 343	18
21 years	90 542	39 644	48 563	43 360	2 000	3 203	260	2 075	50 898	1 766	303	297	4 024	34
22 years	93 753	30 216	60 350	55 674	2 133	2 543	569	2 618	63 537	2 851	324	756	5 442	-
23 years	95 506	21 291	69 731	64 541	2 405	2 785	466	4 018	74 215	3 321	451	685	7 314	21
24 years	69 955	13 235	53 521	49 828	1 823	1 870	570	2 629	56 720	3 066	407	709	5 881	75
25 to 29 years	351 644	38 492	294 151	280 436	7 854	5 861	3 702	15 299	313 152	24 901	4 084	5 489	40 439	285
25 years	70 751	10 101	56 944	54 009	1 603	1 332	765	2 941	60 650	5 017	697	1 042	8 048	101
26 years	72 025	8 377	59 913	56 878	1 709	1 326	671	3 064	63 648	4 338	759	976	7 518	45
27 years	74 562	7 431	63 524	61 028	1 337	1 159	713	2 894	67 131	5 002	644	1 000	7 903	34
28 years	68 373	6 772	57 291	54 603	1 626	1 062	691	3 619	61 601	5 327	1 143	1 199	8 941	30
29 years	65 933	5 811	56 479	53 918	1 579	982	862	2 781	60 122	5 217	841	1 272	8 029	75

Table 152. **Marital Status, Presence of Spouse, and Whether Married More Than Once, by Race, Sex, and Age: 1970 and 1960**—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Urban and Rural Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More	Persons 14 years old and over								Persons ever married					
			Married							Married more than once		Persons known to have been—		
					Spouse absent									
	Total	Single	Total married	Spouse present	Separated	Other	Widowed	Divorced	Total	Married, spouse present	Other	Widowed	Divorced	Widowed and divorced
THE STATE, 1970—Continued														
Total—Continued														
Female—Continued														
30 to 34 years	313 615	21 974	271 124	259 368	7 605	4 151	3 645	16 872	291 641	33 392	5 849	6 914	49 749	588
35 to 39 years	298 984	15 978	260 899	249 294	7 146	4 459	6 014	16 093	283 006	32 998	6 858	10 521	48 084	882
40 to 44 years	325 988	15 745	279 656	268 297	7 393	3 966	10 761	19 826	310 243	39 928	9 983	17 899	57 495	2 058
45 to 49 years	337 722	17 483	281 343	271 122	6 260	3 961	18 683	20 213	320 239	44 705	12 151	30 738	59 213	3 281
50 to 54 years	306 811	16 968	241 810	233 182	5 158	3 470	29 316	18 717	289 843	42 295	14 144	43 892	53 810	4 326
55 to 59 years	266 485	17 748	191 949	184 367	4 145	3 437	42 145	14 643	248 737	33 086	15 114	55 966	42 832	6 567
60 to 64 years	226 840	16 721	142 379	137 094	2 884	2 401	55 570	12 170	210 119	25 117	15 321	67 255	34 165	7 051
65 to 69 years	187 669	12 853	98 498	94 076	2 029	2 393	67 079	9 239	174 816	16 814	15 759	76 545	25 003	7 518
70 to 74 years	156 206	12 068	60 353	57 072	1 288	1 993	77 397	6 388	144 138	10 268	16 588	84 727	17 085	6 892
75 to 79 years	114 607	8 859	31 793	29 333	749	1 711	70 276	3 679	105 748	5 502	13 710	74 835	10 297	5 149
80 to 84 years	75 347	7 215	13 048	11 662	351	1 035	53 060	2 024	68 132	1 990	8 869	54 813	5 521	2 993
85 years and over	50 298	5 379	5 549	4 243	295	1 011	38 472	898	44 919	612	5 471	39 048	2 695	1 536
Percent	100.0	22.8	61.3	58.2	1.6	1.5	11.8	4.2	100.0	10.3	4.6	18.2	15.1	1.6
14 years	100.0	98.6	0.9	0.6	–	0.3	0.4	0.1	100.0	2.0	–	29.2	8.0	–
15 to 19 years	100.0	89.2	10.4	8.7	0.4	1.3	0.2	0.3	100.0	1.5	0.4	2.0	4.0	0.1
15 years	100.0	98.5	1.2	0.9	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.1	100.0	1.0	1.0	13.7	7.6	1.0
16 years	100.0	96.7	3.0	2.3	0.1	0.6	0.2	0.1	100.0	–	1.1	6.5	2.8	–
17 years	100.0	92.3	7.3	6.1	0.3	0.9	0.2	0.2	100.0	0.5	0.2	2.6	2.7	–
18 years	100.0	83.1	16.4	13.4	0.8	2.2	0.2	0.3	100.0	1.3	0.3	1.3	3.2	–
19 years	100.0	73.5	25.6	22.2	0.9	2.5	0.2	0.7	100.0	2.1	0.3	0.9	4.9	0.1
20 to 24 years	100.0	36.0	60.6	55.3	2.2	3.1	0.5	2.8	100.0	4.2	0.6	1.0	8.8	0.1
20 years	100.0	58.7	39.6	34.3	1.7	3.6	0.4	1.3	100.0	2.3	0.6	1.1	5.9	–
21 years	100.0	43.8	53.6	47.9	2.2	3.5	0.3	2.3	100.0	3.5	0.6	0.6	7.9	0.1
22 years	100.0	32.2	64.4	59.4	2.3	2.7	0.6	2.8	100.0	4.5	0.5	1.2	8.6	–
23 years	100.0	22.3	73.0	67.6	2.5	2.9	0.5	4.2	100.0	4.5	0.6	0.9	9.9	–
24 years	100.0	18.9	76.5	71.2	2.6	2.7	0.8	3.8	100.0	5.4	0.7	1.3	10.4	0.1
25 to 29 years	100.0	10.9	83.7	79.7	2.2	1.7	1.1	4.4	100.0	8.0	1.3	1.8	12.9	0.1
25 years	100.0	14.3	80.5	76.3	2.3	1.9	1.1	4.2	100.0	8.3	1.1	1.7	13.3	0.2
26 years	100.0	11.6	83.2	79.0	2.4	1.8	0.9	4.3	100.0	6.8	1.2	1.5	11.8	0.1
27 years	100.0	10.0	85.2	81.0	1.8	1.6	1.0	3.9	100.0	7.5	1.0	1.5	11.8	0.1
28 years	100.0	9.9	83.8	79.9	2.4	1.6	1.0	5.3	100.0	8.6	1.9	1.9	14.5	–
29 years	100.0	8.8	85.7	81.8	2.4	1.5	1.3	4.2	100.0	8.7	1.4	2.1	13.4	0.1
30 to 34 years	100.0	7.0	86.5	82.7	2.4	1.3	1.2	5.4	100.0	11.4	2.0	2.4	17.1	0.2
35 to 39 years	100.0	5.3	87.3	83.4	2.4	1.5	2.0	5.4	100.0	11.7	2.4	3.7	17.0	0.3
40 to 44 years	100.0	4.8	85.8	82.3	2.3	1.2	3.3	6.1	100.0	12.9	3.2	5.8	18.5	0.7
45 to 49 years	100.0	5.2	83.3	80.3	1.9	1.2	5.5	6.0	100.0	14.0	3.8	9.6	18.5	1.0
50 to 54 years	100.0	5.5	78.8	76.0	1.7	1.1	9.6	6.1	100.0	14.6	4.9	15.1	18.6	1.5
55 to 59 years	100.0	6.7	72.0	69.2	1.6	1.3	15.8	5.5	100.0	13.3	6.1	22.5	17.2	2.6
60 to 64 years	100.0	7.4	62.8	60.4	1.3	1.1	24.5	5.4	100.0	12.0	7.3	32.0	16.3	3.4
65 to 69 years	100.0	6.8	52.5	50.1	1.1	1.3	35.7	4.9	100.0	9.6	9.0	43.8	14.3	4.3
70 to 74 years	100.0	7.7	38.6	36.5	0.8	1.3	49.5	4.1	100.0	7.1	11.5	58.8	11.9	4.8
75 to 79 years	100.0	7.7	27.7	25.6	0.7	1.5	61.3	3.2	100.0	5.2	13.0	70.8	9.7	4.9
80 to 84 years	100.0	9.6	17.3	15.5	0.5	1.4	70.4	2.7	100.0	2.9	13.0	80.5	8.1	4.4
85 years and over	100.0	10.7	11.0	8.4	0.6	2.0	76.5	1.8	100.0	1.4	12.2	86.9	6.0	3.4
White														
Male	3 373 030	904 042	2 281 959	2 216 226	24 584	41 149	98 792	88 237	2 468 988	297 134	46 839	170 335	335 624	9 701
Percent	100.0	26.8	67.7	65.7	0.7	1.2	2.9	2.6	100.0	12.0	1.9	6.9	13.6	0.4
14 years	102 396	101 585	550	402	88	60	125	136	811	27	72	152	187	51
15 to 19 years	457 694	439 676	16 933	15 192	622	1 119	504	581	18 018	72	89	521	701	–
15 years	100 544	100 045	358	278	38	42	61	80	499	–	–	61	80	–
16 years	96 905	95 849	855	570	47	238	116	85	1 056	17	–	133	85	–
17 years	94 199	92 708	1 349	1 125	62	162	58	84	1 491	16	21	58	121	–
18 years	91 251	86 465	4 582	4 151	106	325	76	128	4 786	–	18	76	146	–
19 years	74 795	64 609	9 789	9 068	369	352	193	204	10 186	39	50	193	269	–
20 to 24 years	345 736	181 507	158 585	151 993	2 393	4 199	516	5 048	164 149	4 435	460	670	9 599	18
20 years	69 656	54 303	14 712	13 655	351	706	137	504	15 353	135	38	156	640	–
21 years	66 787	43 566	22 393	21 496	225	672	147	681	23 221	461	46	147	1 165	–
22 years	73 025	36 665	35 221	33 735	494	992	141	998	36 360	804	132	178	1 878	–
23 years	77 157	30 206	45 405	43 562	823	1 020	14	1 532	46 951	1 415	84	57	2 944	–
24 years	59 111	16 847	40 854	39 545	500	809	77	1 333	42 264	1 620	160	132	2 972	18
25 to 29 years	305 589	47 087	248 448	241 559	2 920	3 969	662	9 392	258 502	16 657	1 461	1 150	26 215	49
25 years	60 233	13 317	44 992	43 497	645	850	56	1 868	46 916	2 550	173	73	4 463	17
26 years	62 787	11 561	49 027	47 483	702	842	175	2 024	51 226	3 353	271	267	5 401	–
27 years	67 292	9 338	55 643	54 136	719	788	100	2 211	57 954	3 101	300	184	5 380	–
28 years	56 930	7 154	47 908	46 623	446	839	156	1 712	49 776	3 349	364	303	5 103	10
29 years	58 347	5 717	50 878	49 820	408	650	175	1 577	52 630	4 304	353	323	5 868	22
30 to 34 years	266 249	22 505	235 465	230 105	2 216	3 144	512	7 687	243 664	25 006	1 906	1 377	32 574	82
35 to 39 years	259 155	16 389	233 431	227 366	2 663	3 402	883	8 452	242 766	27 763	2 975	2 296	36 060	181
40 to 44 years	286 062	17 029	257 115	251 263	2 264	3 588	1 359	10 559	269 033	34 552	3 435	4 377	43 544	190
45 to 49 years	285 334	15 185	257 697	251 375	2 407	3 915	3 119	9 333	270 149	38 049	4 253	8 180	44 128	388
50 to 54 years	261 734	14 034	233 986	228 402	2 129	3 455	4 239	9 475	247 700	34 778	5 064	11 121	39 561	950
55 to 59 years	228 081	12 356	200 726	195 714	1 870	3 142	6 452	8 547	215 725	33 518	5 110	15 604	35 318	1 179
60 to 64 years	191 383	10 713	164 391	159 827	1 750	2 814	9 378	6 901	180 670	27 432	4 571	19 834	26 530	1 496
65 to 69 years	135 164	8 777	109 987	106 675	1 143	2 169	11 198	5 202	126 387	20 944	4 185	21 508	18 071	1 373
70 to 74 years	107 232	6 857	81 598	78 559	1 050	1 989	15 400	3 377	100 375	16 095	4 252	24 966	12 133	1 344
75 to 79 years	73 515	4 841	49 714	47 383	517	1 814	17 024	1 936	68 674	10 594	3 577	24 937	6 190	947
80 to 84 years	42 414	2 861	23 524	21 845	307	1 372	15 087	942	39 553	5 055	3 326	19 220	3 306	1 016
85 years and over	25 292	2 480	9 809	8 566	245	998	12 334	669	22 812	2 157	2 103	14 422	1 507	437

Table 152. Marital Status, Presence of Spouse, and Whether Married More Than Once, by Race, Sex, and Age: 1970 and 1960—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Urban and Rural Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More	Persons 14 years old and over								Persons ever married					
			Married							Married more than once		Persons known to have been—		
					Spouse absent									
	Total	Single	Total married	Spouse present	Separated	Other	Widowed	Divorced	Total	Married, spouse present	Other	Widowed	Divorced	Widowed and divorced
THE STATE, 1970—Continued														
White—Continued														
Female	**3 706 917**	**827 616**	**2 303 101**	**2 213 107**	**37 805**	**52 189**	**435 635**	**140 565**	**2 879 301**	**290 097**	**121 276**	**517 629**	**407 015**	**41 879**
Percent	100 0	22 3	62 1	59 7	1 0	1 4	11 8	3 8	100 0	10 1	4 2	18 0	14 1	1 5
14 years	96 437	95 173	820	593	–	227	321	123	1 264	31	–	352	123	–
15 to 19 years	455 799	406 359	47 235	40 043	1 679	5 513	943	1 262	49 440	760	144	1 053	2 018	22
15 years	97 704	96 120	1 295	910	76	309	195	94	1 584	17	–	195	111	–
16 years	92 532	89 504	2 712	2 158	19	535	220	96	3 028	–	38	220	96	–
17 years	89 090	82 187	6 571	5 503	279	789	182	150	6 903	19	–	201	150	–
18 years	91 082	75 747	14 882	12 372	646	1 864	172	281	15 335	227	28	207	501	–
19 years	85 391	62 801	21 775	19 100	659	2 016	174	641	22 590	497	78	230	1 160	22
20 to 24 years	401 987	141 027	248 125	229 311	6 590	12 224	1 812	11 023	260 960	11 065	1 518	2 388	22 466	120
20 years	85 806	49 623	34 794	30 667	1 052	3 075	276	1 113	36 183	895	149	314	2 119	18
21 years	81 736	35 417	44 195	40 029	1 447	2 719	238	1 886	46 319	1 606	276	275	3 648	34
22 years	85 471	26 574	56 052	52 060	1 635	2 357	455	2 390	58 897	2 663	324	642	5 026	–
23 years	87 044	18 646	64 399	60 495	1 448	2 456	437	3 562	68 398	3 074	451	634	6 633	21
24 years	61 930	10 767	48 685	46 060	1 008	1 617	406	2 072	51 163	2 827	318	523	5 040	47
25 to 29 years	318 500	31 451	271 761	262 407	4 413	4 941	3 023	12 265	287 049	23 342	3 392	4 489	35 747	224
25 years	63 778	8 324	52 205	50 238	850	1 117	665	2 584	55 454	4 610	572	900	7 201	60
26 years	65 154	6 689	55 540	53 355	1 074	1 111	463	2 462	58 465	4 103	653	721	6 662	25
27 years	68 067	6 284	58 836	57 075	812	949	633	2 314	61 783	4 757	510	858	7 069	34
28 years	61 958	5 427	53 068	51 232	890	946	538	2 925	56 531	4 970	953	936	7 894	30
29 years	59 543	4 727	52 112	50 507	787	818	724	1 980	54 816	4 902	704	1 074	6 921	75
30 to 34 years	280 779	17 765	247 279	240 312	3 621	3 346	2 664	13 071	263 014	30 308	4 551	5 408	42 599	365
35 to 39 years	265 844	13 364	235 989	228 938	3 407	3 644	4 405	12 086	252 480	28 792	5 215	8 177	39 541	642
40 to 44 years	294 194	13 925	256 355	249 308	3 711	3 336	8 312	15 602	280 269	35 008	7 393	14 718	47 485	1 454
45 to 49 years	309 071	15 938	260 792	253 772	3 640	3 380	15 745	16 596	293 133	39 809	9 247	26 623	50 115	2 678
50 to 54 years	282 359	15 640	225 481	219 330	3 103	3 048	25 911	15 327	266 719	37 853	10 978	38 797	45 874	3 556
55 to 59 years	244 627	16 639	178 171	172 731	2 478	2 962	37 227	12 590	227 988	29 216	12 471	49 223	37 094	5 687
60 to 64 years	210 462	15 886	133 462	129 521	1 870	2 071	50 239	10 875	194 576	22 391	12 992	60 548	30 277	6 266
65 to 69 years	173 502	12 244	92 521	89 089	1 338	2 094	60 416	8 321	161 258	14 885	13 781	68 723	22 035	6 387
70 to 74 years	145 719	11 600	56 888	54 219	866	1 803	71 631	5 600	134 119	9 114	14 654	77 788	15 272	6 056
75 to 79 years	108 658	8 470	30 677	28 439	598	1 640	66 230	3 281	100 188	5 126	12 103	70 442	9 226	4 535
80 to 84 years	71 546	7 010	12 380	11 070	275	1 035	50 348	1 808	64 536	1 816	8 053	51 976	4 816	2 569
85 years and over	47 433	5 125	5 165	4 024	216	925	36 408	735	42 308	581	4 784	36 924	2 327	1 318
Negro														
Male	**308 746**	**101 636**	**176 967**	**155 172**	**13 972**	**7 823**	**14 288**	**15 855**	**207 110**	**36 298**	**10 907**	**25 333**	**47 582**	**2 280**
Percent	100 0	32 9	57 3	50 3	4 5	2 5	4 6	5 1	100 0	17 5	5 3	12 2	23 0	1 1
14 years	12 924	12 691	216	95	28	93	17	–	233	18	–	17	18	–
15 to 19 years	50 302	40 654	1 530	1 118	108	304	86	32	1 648	–	–	86	32	–
15 years	11 976	11 846	75	75	–	–	23	32	130	–	–	23	32	–
16 years	11 881	11 755	102	47	24	31	24	–	126	–	–	24	–	–
17 years	10 482	10 265	195	148	–	47	22	–	217	–	–	22	–	–
18 years	8 241	7 758	466	281	37	148	17	–	483	–	–	17	–	–
19 years	7 722	7 030	692	567	47	78	–	–	692	–	–	–		
20 to 24 years	31 231	17 582	13 008	10 844	893	1 271	187	454	13 649	286	82	187	791	–
20 years	6 813	4 936	1 798	1 391	151	256	56	23	1 877	39	29	56	91	–
21 years	6 310	4 039	2 174	1 975	78	121	24	73	2 271	–	–	24	73	–
22 years	6 611	3 623	2 869	2 445	178	246	62	57	2 988	42	–	62	99	–
23 years	5 893	2 763	2 947	2 348	276	323	20	163	3 130	123	31	20	286	
24 years	5 604	2 221	3 220	2 685	210	325	25	138	3 383	82	22	25	242	–
25 to 29 years	25 429	5 547	18 723	16 625	1 230	868	54	1 105	19 882	1 110	264	76	2 385	–
25 years	4 989	1 379	3 450	3 055	220	175	–	160	3 610	162	103	–	385	
26 years	4 626	957	3 511	3 161	225	125	17	141	3 669	163	9	17	313	–
27 years	5 581	1 287	3 994	3 570	240	184	19	281	4 294	151	22	19	454	–
28 years	5 151	969	3 896	3 467	226	203	18	268	4 182	317	84	18	637	–
29 years	5 082	955	3 872	3 372	319	181	–	255	4 127	317	46	22	596	–
30 to 34 years	24 253	3 955	18 927	16 810	1 531	586	147	1 224	20 298	2 567	243	295	3 801	35
35 to 39 years	26 119	2 938	21 050	18 799	1 550	701	298	1 833	23 181	2 921	553	673	4 609	54
40 to 44 years	27 082	2 252	21 868	19 091	1 934	843	654	2 308	24 830	4 809	909	1 316	7 051	137
45 to 49 years	24 541	1 974	19 724	17 369	1 660	695	845	1 998	22 567	4 987	1 305	1 980	6 667	155
50 to 54 years	21 784	975	17 739	15 578	1 470	691	1 116	1 954	20 809	5 371	1 237	2 231	6 963	167
55 to 59 years	19 423	1 455	14 922	13 211	1 286	425	1 488	1 558	17 968	3 854	1 103	2 732	4 840	247
60 to 64 years	14 963	874	11 324	10 062	853	409	1 431	1 334	14 089	3 904	1 268	3 111	4 264	362
65 to 69 years	11 977	1 072	7 405	6 470	558	377	2 695	805	10 905	2 551	1 402	4 318	2 540	355
70 to 74 years	9 179	840	5 546	4 897	376	273	2 039	754	8 339	2 113	1 049	3 469	2 033	349
75 to 79 years	4 658	383	2 770	2 365	305	100	1 314	191	4 275	895	557	2 037	720	157
80 to 84 years	2 915	153	1 410	1 210	79	121	1 112	240	2 762	622	526	1 687	552	183
85 years and over	1 966	291	805	628	111	66	805	65	1 675	290	409	1 118	236	79
Female	**356 292**	**98 280**	**185 580**	**150 304**	**27 238**	**8 038**	**43 195**	**29 237**	**258 012**	**33 391**	**24 310**	**54 275**	**65 569**	**7 332**
ent	100 0	27 6	52 1	42 2	7 6	2 3	12 1	8 2	100 0	12 9	9 4	21 0	25 4	2 8
	11 430	11 148	183	88	23	72	99	–	282	–	–	99	–	–
	52 122	46 565	5 390	3 932	454	1 004	57	110	5 557	44	62	57	197	17
	11 592	11 485	71	40	11	20	36	–	107	–	17	36	17	17
	10 492	10 186	306	171	41	94	–	–	306	–	–	–	–	–
	10 041	9 331	671	500	38	133	–	39	710	18	19	–	57	–
	10 295	8 510	1 741	1 236	145	360	21	23	1 785	–	26	21	49	–
	9 702	7 053	2 601	1 985	219	397	–	48	2 649	26	–	–	74	–
	41 958	18 937	20 995	16 066	3 317	1 612	453	1 573	23 021	745	197	497	2 449	28
	9 846	6 452	3 127	2 197	511	419	124	143	3 394	–	81	124	224	–
	8 526	4 098	4 217	3 197	536	484	22	189	4 428	160	27	22	376	–
	7 930	3 537	4 051	3 384	498	169	114	228	4 393	148	–	114	376	–
	8 132	2 528	5 119	3 853	957	309	29	456	5 604	227	–	51	661	–
24 years	7 524	2 322	4 481	3 435	815	231	164	557	5 202	210	89	186	812	28
25 to 29 years	31 371	6 805	20 876	16 618	3 423	835	679	3 011	24 566	1 412	692	961	4 561	61
25 years	6 614	1 657	4 500	3 532	753	215	100	357	4 957	388	125	142	828	41
26 years	6 532	1 628	4 117	3 267	635	215	208	579	4 904	216	106	255	814	20
27 years	6 175	1 128	4 387	3 670	525	192	80	580	5 047	229	134	142	818	–
28 years	5 994	1 345	3 802	2 968	718	116	153	694	4 649	319	190	242	1 030	–
29 years	6 056	1 047	4 070	3 181	792	97	138	801	5 009	260	137	180	1 071	–

Table 152. Marital Status, Presence of Spouse, and Whether Married More Than Once, by Race, Sex, and Age: 1970 and 1960—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Urban and Rural Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More	Persons 14 years old and over								Persons ever married					
			Married							Married more than once		Persons known to have been –		
					Spouse absent									
	Total	Single	Total married	Spouse present	Separated	Other	Widowed	Divorced	Total	Married, spouse present	Other	Widowed	Divorced	Widowed and divorced
THE STATE, 1970—Continued														
Negro—Continued														
Female—Continued														
30 to 34 years	31 294	3 919	22 623	17 894	3 944	785	981	3 771	27 375	3 011	1 286	1 467	7 086	223
35 to 39 years	31 782	2 594	23 606	19 189	3 717	700	1 609	3 973	29 188	4 051	1 602	2 291	8 366	221
40 to 44 years	30 758	1 785	22 407	18 133	3 644	630	2 411	4 155	28 973	4 822	2 590	3 143	9 843	604
45 to 49 years	28 105	1 529	20 050	16 866	2 603	581	2 909	3 617	26 576	4 821	2 904	4 043	9 066	603
50 to 54 years	23 905	1 282	15 902	13 486	2 028	388	3 348	3 373	22 623	4 333	3 139	5 021	7 800	770
55 to 59 years	21 406	1 040	13 515	11 388	1 652	475	4 854	1 997	20 366	3 851	2 643	6 679	5 663	880
60 to 64 years	16 120	815	8 761	7 417	1 014	330	5 282	1 262	15 305	2 708	2 296	6 658	3 837	785
65 to 69 years	13 830	578	5 890	4 920	691	279	6 444	918	13 252	1 908	1 957	7 603	2 947	1 131
70 to 74 years	10 068	452	3 382	2 770	422	190	5 464	770	9 616	1 154	1 878	6 637	1 758	799
75 to 79 years	5 740	372	1 025	803	151	71	3 945	398	5 368	345	1 607	4 292	1 040	614
80 to 84 years	3 617	205	634	558	76	–	2 632	146	3 412	155	770	2 739	508	378
85 years and over	2 786	254	341	176	79	86	2 028	163	2 532	31	687	2 088	368	218
Persons of Spanish Origin or Descent														
Male	40 906	11 966	27 001	25 676	540	785	858	1 081	28 940	3 840	501	1 624	4 460	88
Percent	100.0	29.3	66.0	62.8	1.3	1.9	2.1	2.6	100.0	13.3	1.7	5.6	15.4	0.3
14 years	1 652	1 637	15	–	–	15	–	–	15	–	–	–	–	–
15 to 19 years	6 634	6 271	331	279	–	52	13	19	363	–	–	13	19	–
15 years	1 457	1 457	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
16 years	1 625	1 587	38	23	–	15	–	–	38	–	–	–	–	–
17 years	1 219	1 200	–	–	–	–	–	19	19	–	–	–	19	–
18 years	1 406	1 290	116	95	–	21	–	–	116	–	–	–	–	–
19 years	927	737	177	161	–	16	13	–	190	–	–	13	–	–
20 to 24 years	4 861	2 093	2 716	2 573	–	143	19	33	2 768	41	–	19	74	–
20 years	963	792	171	171	–	–	–	–	171	–	–	–	–	–
21 years	768	396	353	303	–	50	19	–	372	–	–	19	–	–
22 years	807	337	449	394	–	55	–	21	470	–	–	–	21	–
23 years	1 314	334	980	942	–	38	–	–	980	21	–	–	21	–
24 years	1 009	234	763	763	–	–	–	12	775	20	–	–	32	–
25 to 29 years	4 661	632	3 897	3 711	118	68	11	121	4 029	225	–	11	346	–
25 years	892	172	678	652	26	–	–	42	720	88	–	–	130	–
26 years	1 024	149	857	857	–	–	–	18	875	58	–	–	76	–
27 years	957	146	762	711	29	22	11	38	811	20	–	11	58	–
28 years	759	65	694	670	–	24	–	–	694	–	–	–	–	–
29 years	1 029	100	906	821	63	22	–	23	929	59	–	–	82	–
30 to 34 years	3 924	211	3 592	3 505	22	65	–	121	3 713	541	35	35	662	35
35 to 39 years	4 473	168	4 101	3 860	112	129	–	204	4 305	564	88	45	770	–
40 to 44 years	3 815	237	3 302	3 242	20	40	41	235	3 578	619	78	149	766	–
45 to 49 years	3 036	130	2 825	2 735	32	58	–	81	2 906	558	–	111	528	–
50 to 54 years	2 112	138	1 888	1 738	82	68	66	20	1 974	437	36	125	434	–
55 to 59 years	1 642	120	1 324	1 223	76	25	49	149	1 522	240	46	230	254	21
60 to 64 years	1 178	71	1 017	897	26	94	69	21	1 107	211	26	130	197	–
65 to 69 years	1 345	163	963	943	20	–	181	38	1 182	153	58	225	167	–
70 to 74 years	655	60	468	440	–	28	127	–	595	132	79	189	130	32
75 to 79 years	525	35	356	339	17	–	115	19	490	44	19	139	39	–
80 to 84 years	258	–	147	132	15	–	111	–	250	75	36	147	54	–
85 years and over	135	–	59	59	–	–	56	20	135	–	–	56	20	–
Female	42 198	11 121	26 116	24 449	1 011	656	3 101	1 860	31 077	3 286	1 287	4 086	4 866	295
Percent	100.0	26.4	61.9	57.9	2.4	1.6	7.3	4.4	100.0	10.6	4.1	13.1	15.7	0.9
14 years	1 617	1 601	–	–	–	–	16	–	16	–	–	16	–	–
15 to 19 years	6 899	5 748	1 070	881	18	171	49	32	1 151	–	–	49	32	–
15 years	1 482	1 429	20	20	–	–	33	–	53	–	–	33	–	–
16 years	1 293	1 197	80	22	–	58	16	–	96	–	–	16	–	–
17 years	1 318	1 261	57	43	–	14	–	–	57	–	–	–	–	–
18 years	1 502	1 099	403	328	18	57	–	–	403	–	–	–	–	–
19 years	1 304	762	510	468	–	42	–	32	542	–	–	–	32	–
20 to 24 years	6 132	1 892	4 060	3 803	94	163	–	180	4 240	174	19	18	355	–
20 years	1 020	528	492	477	–	15	–	–	492	–	–	–	–	–
21 years	1 459	516	926	793	54	79	–	17	943	22	–	–	39	–
22 years	1 210	380	773	744	15	14	–	57	830	57	–	–	114	–
23 years	1 349	316	961	917	25	19	–	72	1 033	95	19	18	168	–
24 years	1 094	152	908	872	–	36	–	34	942	–	–	–	34	–
25 to 29 years	5 270	568	4 508	4 328	162	18	31	163	4 702	425	110	74	605	–
25 years	977	226	677	637	40	–	31	43	751	102	34	31	164	–
26 years	1 006	58	913	883	12	18	–	35	948	59	34	–	112	–
27 years	1 224	76	1 110	1 057	53	–	–	38	1 148	61	23	–	122	–
28 years	959	174	738	700	38	–	–	47	785	62	19	24	85	–
29 years	1 104	34	1 070	1 051	19	–	–	–	1 070	141	–	19	122	–
30 to 34 years	4 355	254	3 754	3 531	180	43	77	270	4 101	538	117	168	816	–
35 to 39 years	4 075	206	3 453	3 200	187	66	175	241	3 869	440	106	260	663	–
40 to 44 years	3 372	161	2 801	2 708	93	–	104	306	3 211	296	95	188	576	–
45 to 49 years	2 761	111	2 134	2 057	77	–	292	224	2 650	386	146	419	543	43
50 to 54 years	1 713	86	1 356	1 206	52	98	177	94	1 627	293	72	382	254	23
55 to 59 years	1 763	92	1 172	1 070	59	43	406	93	1 671	311	138	504	342	36
60 to 64 years	1 205	89	656	622	–	34	326	134	1 116	144	144	381	288	65
65 to 69 years	1 307	103	653	585	48	20	490	61	1 204	99	158	546	144	40
70 to 74 years	713	20	268	243	25	–	384	41	693	68	90	425	145	52
75 to 79 years	354	85	121	121	–	–	148	–	269	58	35	206	18	18
80 to 84 years	385	83	60	44	16	–	221	21	302	24	16	245	37	–
85 years and over	277	22	50	50	–	–	205	–	255	30	41	205	48	18

Table 152. Marital Status, Presence of Spouse, and Whether Married More Than Once, by Race, Sex, and Age: 1970 and 1960—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Urban and Rural Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More	Persons 14 years old and over								Persons ever married					
			Married							Married more than once		Persons known to have been-		
					Spouse absent									
	Total	Single	Total married	Spouse present	Separated	Other	Widowed	Divorced	Total	Married, spouse present	Other	Widowed	Divorced	Widowed and divorced
THE STATE, 1960														
Male	3 265 686	739 248	2 330 043	2 242 810	35 567	51 666	116 032	80 363	2 526 438	309 241	53 509	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
14 years	70 524	70 147	341	83	21	237	12	24	377	4	4	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
15 to 19 years	331 741	319 908	11 542	9 440	351	1 751	44	247	11 833	111	74	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
20 to 24 years	266 736	128 902	134 926	127 493	2 453	4 980	137	2 771	137 834	3 016	411	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
25 to 29 years	288 280	50 091	232 409	223 544	3 533	5 332	399	5 381	238 189	12 245	1 413	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
30 to 34 years	328 236	32 164	287 000	277 577	4 273	5 150	841	8 231	296 072	24 506	2 638	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
35 to 39 years	340 054	25 809	303 494	293 606	4 553	5 335	1 446	9 305	314 245	34 232	3 574	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
40 to 44 years	310 440	19 674	278 801	269 851	4 082	4 868	2 315	9 650	290 766	37 585	4 505	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
45 to 49 years	284 054	17 713	252 834	244 565	3 750	4 519	3 605	9 902	266 341	38 716	4 958	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
50 to 54 years	250 138	16 710	218 728	211 300	3 226	4 202	5 304	9 396	233 428	36 398	5 451	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
55 to 59 years	217 763	15 751	185 578	178 685	2 831	4 062	7 922	8 512	202 012	35 253	5 648	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
60 to 64 years	181 907	12 385	151 677	146 060	2 272	3 345	11 585	6 260	169 522	29 936	5 060	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
65 to 69 years	153 966	11 538	121 039	116 460	1 860	2 719	16 505	4 884	142 428	24 378	5 536	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
70 to 74 years	113 996	8 930	81 467	78 204	1 162	2 101	20 477	3 122	105 066	17 214	5 044	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
75 to 79 years	73 206	5 593	45 793	43 587	726	1 480	20 076	1 744	67 613	9 980	4 240	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
80 to 84 years	35 734	2 587	18 080	16 748	334	998	14 440	627	33 147	4 037	2 855	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
85 years and over	18 911	1 346	6 334	5 607	140	587	10 924	307	17 565	1 630	2 098	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Percent	100.0	22.6	71.3	68.7	1.1	1.6	3.6	2.5	100.0	12.2	2.1	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
14 years	100.0	99.5	0.5	0.1	-	0.3	-	-	100.0	1.1	1.1	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
15 to 19 years	100.0	96.4	3.5	2.8	0.1	0.5	-	0.1	100.0	0.9	0.6	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
20 to 24 years	100.0	48.3	50.6	47.8	0.9	1.9	0.1	1.0	100.0	2.2	0.3	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
25 to 29 years	100.0	17.4	80.6	77.5	1.2	1.8	0.1	1.9	100.0	5.1	0.6	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
30 to 34 years	100.0	9.8	87.4	84.6	1.3	1.6	0.3	2.5	100.0	8.3	0.9	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
35 to 39 years	100.0	7.6	89.2	86.3	1.3	1.6	0.4	2.7	100.0	10.9	1.1	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
40 to 44 years	100.0	6.3	89.8	86.9	1.3	1.6	0.7	3.1	100.0	12.9	1.5	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
45 to 49 years	100.0	6.2	89.0	86.1	1.3	1.6	1.3	3.5	100.0	14.5	1.9	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
50 to 54 years	100.0	6.7	87.4	84.5	1.3	1.7	2.1	3.8	100.0	15.6	2.3	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
55 to 59 years	100.0	7.2	85.2	82.1	1.3	1.9	3.6	3.9	100.0	17.5	2.8	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
60 to 64 years	100.0	6.8	83.4	80.3	1.2	1.8	6.4	3.4	100.0	17.7	3.0	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
65 to 69 years	100.0	7.5	78.6	75.6	1.2	1.8	10.7	3.2	100.0	17.1	3.9	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
70 to 74 years	100.0	7.8	71.5	68.6	1.0	1.8	18.0	2.7	100.0	16.4	4.8	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
75 to 79 years	100.0	7.6	62.6	59.5	1.0	2.0	27.4	2.4	100.0	14.8	6.3	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
80 to 84 years	100.0	7.2	50.6	46.9	0.9	2.8	40.4	1.8	100.0	12.2	8.6	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
85 years and over	100.0	7.1	33.5	29.6	0.7	3.1	57.8	1.6	100.0	9.3	11.9	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Female	3 501 539	638 074	2 340 763	2 238 980	51 238	50 545	406 486	116 216	2 863 465	297 453	117 409	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
14 years	67 938	67 345	553	295	28	230	16	24	593	8	7	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
15 to 19 years	345 764	292 446	52 026	45 522	1 550	4 954	182	1 110	53 318	776	174	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
20 to 24 years	306 975	82 963	216 943	202 956	5 594	8 393	804	6 265	224 012	8 433	1 374	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
25 to 29 years	303 701	27 773	265 318	254 376	6 248	4 694	1 634	8 976	275 928	19 651	2 914	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
30 to 34 years	340 901	20 263	305 360	293 979	7 040	4 341	3 353	11 925	320 638	32 253	4 991	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
35 to 39 years	356 093	19 782	315 516	304 809	6 581	4 126	6 470	14 325	336 311	42 678	7 452	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
40 to 44 years	320 240	18 281	275 621	266 235	5 588	3 798	11 432	14 906	301 959	41 178	8 461	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
45 to 49 years	293 375	18 495	242 093	233 285	5 180	3 628	18 163	14 624	274 880	38 870	10 065	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
50 to 54 years	257 179	18 562	198 628	191 327	3 807	3 494	27 185	12 804	238 617	34 405	11 198	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
55 to 59 years	228 890	17 153	161 904	155 615	3 306	2 983	38 827	11 006	211 737	28 910	12 288	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
60 to 64 years	195 246	13 881	122 069	116 786	2 434	2 849	51 264	8 032	181 365	20 733	12 680	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
65 to 69 years	176 233	13 449	92 539	88 125	1 847	2 567	64 402	5 763	162 784	15 115	14 451	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
70 to 74 years	135 923	11 346	55 225	52 066	1 130	2 029	65 934	3 418	124 577	8 971	12 727	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
75 to 79 years	92 650	8 311	26 410	24 486	612	1 312	56 020	1 909	84 339	3 955	9 655	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
80 to 84 years	50 328	4 911	8 316	7 261	248	807	36 276	825	45 417	1 172	5 465	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
85 years and over	30 103	3 113	2 242	1 857	45	340	24 444	304	26 990	337	3 507	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Percent	100.0	18.2	66.8	63.9	1.5	1.4	11.6	3.3	100.0	10.4	4.1	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
14 years	100.0	99.1	0.8	0.4	-	0.3	-	-	100.0	1.3	1.2	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
15 to 19 years	100.0	84.6	15.0	13.2	0.4	1.4	0.1	0.3	100.0	1.5	0.3	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
20 to 24 years	100.0	27.0	70.7	66.1	1.8	2.7	0.3	2.0	100.0	3.8	0.6	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
25 to 29 years	100.0	9.1	87.4	83.8	2.1	1.5	0.5	3.0	100.0	7.1	1.1	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
30 to 34 years	100.0	5.9	89.6	86.2	2.1	1.3	1.0	3.5	100.0	10.1	1.6	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
35 to 39 years	100.0	5.6	88.6	85.6	1.8	1.2	1.8	4.0	100.0	12.7	2.2	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
40 to 44 years	100.0	5.7	86.1	83.1	1.7	1.2	3.6	4.7	100.0	13.6	2.8	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
45 to 49 years	100.0	6.3	82.5	79.5	1.8	1.2	6.2	5.0	100.0	14.1	3.7	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
50 to 54 years	100.0	7.2	77.2	74.4	1.5	1.4	10.6	5.0	100.0	14.4	4.7	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
55 to 59 years	100.0	7.5	70.7	68.0	1.4	1.3	17.0	4.8	100.0	13.7	5.8	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
60 to 64 years	100.0	7.1	62.5	59.8	1.2	1.5	26.3	4.1	100.0	11.4	7.0	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
65 to 69 years	100.0	7.6	52.5	50.0	1.0	1.5	36.6	3.3	100.0	9.3	8.9	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
70 to 74 years	100.0	8.3	40.6	38.3	0.8	1.5	48.5	2.5	100.0	7.2	10.2	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
75 to 79 years	100.0	9.0	28.5	26.4	0.7	1.4	60.5	2.1	100.0	4.7	11.4	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
80 to 84 years	100.0	9.8	16.5	14.4	0.5	1.6	72.1	1.6	100.0	2.6	12.0	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
85 years and over	100.0	10.3	7.4	6.2	0.1	1.1	81.2	1.0	100.0	1.2	13.0	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
URBAN, 1970														
Male	2 772 503	766 035	1 834 989	1 765 600	33 112	36 277	86 496	84 983	2 006 468	255 300	46 016	148 411	300 767	9 523
Percent	100.0	27.6	66.2	63.7	1.2	1.3	3.1	3.1	100.0	12.7	2.3	7.4	15.0	0.5
14 years	84 035	83 356	533	321	100	112	72	74	679	18	50	72	121	29
15 to 19 years	375 262	360 621	13 825	12 187	533	1 105	405	411	14 641	72	89	422	531	-
15 to 17 years	233 385	230 871	2 145	1 699	105	341	176	193	2 514	33	21	193	230	
18 and 19 years	141 877	129 750	11 680	10 488	428	764	229	218	12 127	39	68	229	301	
20 to 24 years	303 566	163 322	135 293	128 185	2 823	4 285	652	4 299	140 244	3 728	435	770	8 161	-
20 and 21 years	122 436	88 239	32 882	30 796	759	1 327	328	987	34 197	535	113	347	1 575	
22 to 24 years	181 130	75 083	102 411	97 389	2 064	2 958	324	3 312	106 047	3 193	322	423	6 586	
25 to 29 years	255 568	42 717	203 878	196 624	3 700	3 554	630	8 343	212 851	13 641	1 510	1 059	22 351	49
30 to 34 years	214 178	21 146	185 081	179 139	3 249	2 693	517	7 434	193 032	20 814	1 601	1 195	28 219	100
35 to 44 years	445 657	30 088	393 898	380 392	7 441	6 065	2 495	19 176	415 569	54 061	6 145	6 359	72 021	357
45 to 54 years	447 412	25 263	395 253	382 188	6 497	6 568	7 634	19 262	422 149	64 627	9 716	18 603	77 407	1 336
55 to 64 years	339 110	18 646	290 730	280 515	4 953	5 262	14 885	14 849	320 464	51 600	9 750	31 622	54 920	2 661
65 to 74 years	197 289	12 823	151 554	145 564	2 554	3 436	24 783	8 129	184 466	31 966	8 612	42 107	27 497	2 818
75 years and over	110 426	8 053	64 944	60 485	1 262	3 197	34 423	3 006	102 373	14 773	8 108	46 202	9 539	2 173

Table 152. Marital Status, Presence of Spouse, and Whether Married More Than Once, by Race, Sex, and Age: 1970 and 1960—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State
Urban and Rural
Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More

	Persons 14 years old and over								Persons ever married					
			Married							Married more than once		Persons known to have been—		
					Spouse absent									
	Total	Single	Total married	Spouse present	Separated	Other	Widowed	Divorced	Total	Married, spouse present	Other	Widowed	Divorced	Widowed and divorced
URBAN, 1970—Continued														
Female	3 133 593	732 587	1 862 557	1 760 197	57 430	44 930	389 388	149 061	2 401 006	248 571	122 952	460 271	387 391	41 233
Percent	100.0	23.4	59.4	56.2	1.8	1.4	12.4	4.8	100.0	10.4	5.1	19.2	16.1	1.7
14 years	77 357	76 242	778	494	23	261	284	53	1 115	31	–	315	53	–
15 to 19 years	386 555	344 569	40 178	33 754	1 789	4 635	747	1 061	41 986	689	170	857	1 771	39
15 to 17 years	229 896	220 488	8 631	7 080	326	1 225	450	327	9 408	54	56	469	379	17
18 and 19 years	156 659	124 081	31 547	26 674	1 463	3 410	297	734	32 578	635	114	388	1 392	22
20 to 24 years	359 173	135 958	210 864	191 586	8 427	10 851	1 951	10 400	223 215	9 290	1 275	2 448	20 077	130
20 and 21 years	151 761	80 921	67 497	59 560	2 864	5 073	586	2 757	70 840	1 994	385	641	5 022	34
22 to 24 years	207 412	55 037	143 367	132 026	5 563	5 778	1 365	7 643	152 375	7 296	890	1 807	15 055	96
25 to 29 years	267 426	33 073	217 859	206 779	6 870	4 210	3 075	13 419	234 353	18 603	3 283	4 313	32 329	252
30 to 34 years	232 182	18 196	196 617	186 793	6 794	3 030	2 733	14 636	213 986	24 684	4 855	5 046	39 325	496
35 to 44 years	470 966	26 584	399 297	380 239	12 960	6 098	13 073	32 012	444 382	55 864	14 434	21 477	86 475	2 317
45 to 54 years	493 608	29 331	390 769	374 986	10 363	5 420	38 679	34 829	464 277	66 956	22 655	58 864	93 103	6 278
55 to 64 years	384 019	29 075	251 089	240 416	6 214	4 459	80 648	23 237	354 974	45 341	25 560	100 664	63 012	11 246
65 to 74 years	272 380	21 596	117 804	111 710	2 844	3 250	119 482	13 498	250 784	20 910	27 432	132 419	35 243	12 250
75 years and over	189 897	17 963	37 302	33 440	1 146	2 716	128 716	5 916	171 934	6 203	23 288	133 868	16 003	8 225
RURAL NONFARM, 1970														
Male	777 201	199 202	538 661	522 380	5 047	11 234	22 032	17 306	577 999	71 086	10 430	39 526	76 245	2 191
Percent	100.0	25.6	69.3	67.2	0.6	1.4	2.8	2.2	100.0	12.3	1.8	6.8	13.2	0.4
14 years	26 890	26 565	193	157	16	20	70	62	325	27	22	97	84	22
15 to 19 years	111 731	107 025	4 364	3 890	178	296	162	180	4 706	–	–	162	180	–
15 to 17 years	77 557	76 625	739	494	66	179	105	88	932	–	–	105	88	–
18 and 19 years	34 174	30 400	3 625	3 396	112	117	57	92	3 774	–	–	57	92	–
20 to 24 years	65 631	30 142	34 355	33 029	379	947	51	1 083	35 489	911	107	87	2 027	18
20 and 21 years	23 751	15 731	7 742	7 358	62	322	36	242	8 020	100	–	36	342	–
22 to 24 years	41 880	14 411	26 613	25 671	317	625	15	841	27 469	811	107	51	1 685	18
25 to 29 years	69 210	7 961	59 247	57 574	437	1 236	134	1 868	61 249	4 107	215	215	5 944	–
30 to 34 years	69 965	4 316	64 131	62 669	473	989	142	1 376	65 649	6 490	404	412	7 808	17
35 to 44 years	135 497	6 952	124 136	120 834	968	2 334	631	3 778	128 545	15 012	1 650	2 098	18 247	185
45 to 54 years	121 589	5 151	111 715	108 859	1 024	1 832	1 564	3 159	116 438	17 146	1 929	4 423	18 397	299
55 to 64 years	91 704	5 088	80 379	78 214	806	1 359	3 211	3 026	86 616	15 109	2 032	8 081	14 400	564
65 to 74 years	52 481	3 516	41 885	40 288	442	1 155	5 276	1 804	48 965	8 319	1 937	9 915	6 469	502
75 years and over	32 503	2 486	18 256	16 866	324	1 066	10 791	970	30 017	3 965	2 054	14 036	2 689	584
Female	805 181	163 506	542 919	521 586	7 489	13 844	79 202	19 554	641 675	68 800	21 470	98 468	80 410	7 734
Percent	100.0	20.3	67.4	64.8	0.9	1.7	9.8	2.4	100.0	10.7	3.3	15.3	12.5	1.2
14 years	25 428	25 089	192	174	–	18	77	70	339	–	–	77	70	–
15 to 19 years	104 038	91 512	12 016	9 884	306	1 826	233	277	12 526	115	36	233	410	–
15 to 17 years	69 320	66 235	2 850	2 099	117	634	183	52	3 085	–	18	183	52	
18 and 19 years	34 718	25 277	9 166	7 785	189	1 192	50	225	9 441	115	18	50	358	–
20 to 24 years	78 528	20 544	55 705	51 483	1 519	2 703	289	1 990	57 984	2 556	440	412	4 668	18
20 and 21 years	30 902	12 577	17 747	15 645	721	1 381	74	504	18 325	640	148	94	1 248	18
22 to 24 years	47 626	7 967	37 958	35 838	798	1 322	215	1 486	39 659	1 916	292	318	3 420	–
25 to 29 years	76 683	4 620	69 806	67 416	937	1 453	586	1 671	72 063	5 946	766	1 111	7 538	33
30 to 34 years	73 287	3 272	67 229	65 357	803	1 069	754	2 032	70 015	8 213	944	1 658	9 755	70
35 to 44 years	133 757	4 260	122 300	118 774	1 507	2 019	3 485	3 712	129 497	15 901	2 340	6 421	18 038	623
45 to 54 years	124 842	4 398	108 151	105 426	1 002	1 723	8 356	3 937	120 441	18 009	3 423	13 743	18 628	1 297
55 to 64 years	88 000	4 212	65 283	63 288	774	1 221	15 203	3 302	83 788	11 265	4 552	19 910	12 727	2 241
65 to 74 years	58 255	2 684	31 805	30 398	455	952	21 769	1 997	55 571	5 184	4 574	24 947	6 334	2 088
75 years and over	42 363	2 915	10 432	9 386	186	860	28 450	566	39 448	1 611	4 395	29 956	2 242	1 364
RURAL FARM, 1970														
Male	141 387	43 169	91 470	89 033	529	1 908	4 794	1 954	98 218	7 631	1 357	8 217	6 726	290
Percent	100.0	30.5	64.7	63.0	0.4	1.3	3.4	1.4	100.0	7.8	1.4	8.4	6.8	0.3
14 years	4 673	4 619	54	33	–	21	–	–	54	–	–	–	–	–
15 to 19 years	21 742	21 370	319	278	19	22	23	22	364	–	–	23	22	–
15 to 17 years	15 397	15 324	50	50	–	–	23	–	73	–	–	23	–	–
18 and 19 years	6 345	6 054	269	228	19	22	–	22	291	–	–	–	22	–
20 to 24 years	8 777	6 303	2 342	1 963	100	279	–	132	2 474	82	–	–	214	–
20 and 21 years	3 766	3 138	576	448	–	128	–	52	628	–	–	–	52	–
22 to 24 years	5 011	3 165	1 766	1 515	100	151	–	80	1 846	82	–	–	162	–
25 to 29 years	7 636	2 435	4 898	4 797	13	88	17	286	5 201	105	–	17	391	–
30 to 34 years	7 913	1 354	6 441	6 229	25	187	–	118	6 559	352	64	65	448	–
35 to 44 years	18 981	1 687	16 973	16 635	60	278	86	235	17 294	1 033	94	223	1 191	20
45 to 54 years	25 524	1 872	23 133	22 596	181	356	160	359	23 652	1 508	214	580	1 576	25
55 to 64 years	23 842	1 706	20 975	20 747	–	228	653	508	22 136	2 140	293	1 685	1 732	82
65 to 74 years	14 145	1 254	11 332	10 960	131	241	1 332	227	12 891	1 494	339	2 338	869	101
75 years and over	8 154	561	5 003	4 795	–	208	2 523	67	7 593	917	353	3 286	283	62
Female	136 280	32 459	91 069	88 871	355	1 843	11 215	1 537	103 821	6 971	1 400	14 349	5 929	346
Percent	100.0	23.8	66.8	65.2	0.3	1.4	8.2	1.1	100.0	6.7	1.3	13.8	5.7	0.3
14 years	5 192	5 100	33	13	–	20	59	–	92	–	–	59	–	–
15 to 19 years	18 566	17 895	617	466	38	113	20	34	671	–	–	20	34	–
15 to 17 years	12 952	12 724	228	146	21	61	–	–	228	–	–	–	–	–
18 and 19 years	5 614	5 171	389	320	17	52	20	34	443	–	–	20	34	–
20 to 24 years	8 001	4 160	3 610	3 254	15	341	25	206	3 841	53	–	25	259	–
20 and 21 years	3 825	2 422	1 333	1 075	15	243	–	70	1 403	27	–	–	97	–
22 to 24 years	4 176	1 738	2 277	2 179	–	98	25	136	2 438	26	–	25	162	–
25 to 29 years	7 535	799	6 486	6 241	47	198	41	209	6 736	352	35	65	572	–
30 to 34 years	8 146	506	7 278	7 218	8	52	158	204	7 640	495	50	210	669	22
35 to 44 years	20 249	879	18 958	18 578	72	308	217	195	19 370	1 161	67	522	1 066	–
45 to 54 years	26 083	722	24 233	23 892	53	288	964	164	25 361	2 035	217	2 023	1 292	32
55 to 64 years	21 276	1 182	17 956	17 757	41	158	1 864	274	20 094	1 597	323	2 647	1 258	131
65 to 74 years	13 240	641	9 242	9 040	18	184	3 225	132	12 599	988	341	3 906	511	72
75 years and over	7 992	575	2 656	2 412	63	181	4 642	119	7 417	290	367	4 872	268	89

Table 152. **Marital Status, Presence of Spouse, and Whether Married More Than Once, by Race, Sex, and Age: 1970 and 1960**—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Urban and Rural Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More	Persons 14 years old and over								Persons ever married					
			Married							Married more than once		Persons known to have been—		
					Spouse absent									
	Total	Single	Total married	Spouse present	Separated	Other	Widowed	Divorced	Total	Married, spouse present	Other	Widowed	Divorced	Widowed and divorced
AKRON SMSA														
Total														
Male	237 055	66 806	156 887	151 844	2 684	2 359	6 370	6 992	170 249	21 749	3 189	11 146	25 519	567
Percent	100 0	28 2	66 2	64 1	1 1	1 0	2 7	2 9	100 0	12 8	1 9	6 5	15 0	0 3
14 years	6 668	6 650	18	-	18	-	-	-	18	-	-	-	-	-
15 to 19 years	34 177	33 038	1 107	994	-	113	19	13	1 139	-	-	19	13	-
15 to 17 years	21 546	21 361	166	121	-	45	19	-	185	-	-	19	-	-
18 and 19 years	12 631	11 677	941	873	-	68	-	13	954	-	-	-	13	-
20 to 24 years	27 534	15 594	11 383	10 609	436	338	81	476	11 940	248	47	81	771	-
20 and 21 years	11 159	8 835	2 182	2 019	96	67	38	104	2 324	18	29	38	151	-
22 to 24 years	16 375	6 759	9 201	8 590	340	271	43	372	9 616	230	18	43	620	-
25 to 29 years	20 881	3 175	17 101	16 582	240	279	54	551	17 706	1 227	13	97	1 748	-
30 to 34 years	17 517	1 520	15 322	14 927	223	172	33	642	15 997	1 528	236	103	2 167	-
35 to 44 years	39 271	2 318	35 157	34 202	593	362	158	1 638	36 953	4 216	396	461	5 697	26
45 to 54 years	39 442	1 764	35 743	34 746	606	391	323	1 612	37 678	5 929	782	1 360	6 940	96
55 to 64 years	26 506	1 388	22 739	22 054	374	311	1 185	1 194	25 118	4 325	671	2 297	4 793	131
65 to 74 years	16 643	835	13 150	12 764	139	247	2 088	570	15 808	2 837	685	3 378	2 387	181
75 years and over	8 416	524	5 167	4 966	55	146	2 429	296	7 892	1 439	359	3 350	1 003	133
Female	259 642	61 715	159 994	151 824	4 172	3 998	26 861	11 072	197 927	22 276	9 882	33 237	31 689	3 153
Percent	100 0	23 8	61 6	58 5	1 6	1 5	10 3	4 3	100 0	11 3	5 0	16 8	16 0	1 6
14 years	6 705	6 766	19	19	-	-	-	-	19	-	-	-	-	-
15 to 19 years	34 639	31 435	2 991	2 307	106	578	130	83	3 204	42	22	130	147	22
15 to 17 years	20 153	19 406	676	510	39	127	71	-	747	-	-	71	-	-
18 and 19 years	14 486	12 029	2 315	1 797	67	451	59	83	2 457	42	22	59	147	22
20 to 24 years	31 681	12 603	17 939	16 066	805	1 068	258	881	19 078	500	98	258	1 460	21
20 and 21 years	13 658	8 102	5 364	4 627	322	415	41	151	5 556	63	13	41	227	-
22 to 24 years	18 023	4 501	12 575	11 439	483	653	217	730	13 522	437	85	217	1 233	21
25 to 29 years	21 783	2 431	18 340	17 566	467	307	136	876	19 352	1 614	179	296	2 385	-
30 to 34 years	18 564	1 348	16 198	15 520	394	284	96	922	17 216	2 212	348	302	3 131	-
35 to 44 years	40 718	1 606	35 885	34 256	952	677	1 193	2 034	39 112	4 737	1 317	1 885	6 806	290
45 to 54 years	42 088	1 889	34 973	33 886	682	405	2 630	2 596	40 199	6 320	1 692	4 644	7 748	508
55 to 64 years	29 619	2 034	20 462	19 766	463	233	4 910	2 213	27 585	4 274	1 966	6 628	5 615	577
65 to 74 years	21 229	933	10 383	9 911	169	303	8 915	998	20 296	2 145	2 587	10 046	3 237	1 098
75 years and over	12 536	670	2 804	2 527	134	143	8 593	469	11 866	432	1 673	9 048	1 160	637
Negro														
Male	16 805	5 585	9 678	8 561	682	435	682	860	11 220	1 690	654	1 167	2 384	35
Percent	100 0	33 2	57 6	50 9	4 1	2 6	4 1	5 1	100 0	15 1	5 8	10 4	21 2	0 3
14 years	569	569	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
15 to 19 years	3 002	2 819	183	158	-	25	-	-	183	-	-	-	-	-
15 to 17 years	2 205	2 140	65	40	-	25	-	-	65	-	-	-	-	-
18 and 19 years	797	679	118	118	-	-	-	-	118	-	-	-	-	-
20 to 24 years	1 778	1 044	676	561	47	68	17	41	734	-	29	17	70	-
20 and 21 years	754	486	251	208	14	29	17	-	268	-	29	17	29	
22 to 24 years	1 024	558	425	353	33	39	-	41	466	-	-	-	41	-
25 to 29 years	1 242	171	1 019	920	51	48	-	52	1 071	19	-	-	71	-
30 to 34 years	1 396	193	1 062	951	79	32	12	129	1 203	39	70	12	193	-
35 to 44 years	2 740	358	2 214	2 018	123	73	18	150	2 302	256	57	56	388	-
45 to 54 years	2 737	109	2 313	2 014	215	84	20	295	2 628	521	173	111	863	21
55 to 64 years	1 586	183	1 235	1 104	107	24	76	92	1 403	472	96	232	472	-
65 to 74 years	1 280	84	797	692	43	62	329	70	1 196	311	202	478	275	14
75 years and over	475	55	179	143	17	19	210	31	420	72	27	261	52	
Female	19 883	5 688	10 987	8 467	1 905	615	1 866	1 342	14 195	1 869	1 543	2 502	3 560	387
Percent	100 0	28 6	55 3	42 6	9 6	3 1	9 4	6 7	100 0	13 2	10 9	17 6	25 1	2 7
14 years	692	692	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
15 to 19 years	3 410	2 998	412	317	9	86	-	-	412	-	-	-	-	-
15 to 17 years	2 056	1 915	141	132	9	-	-	-	141	-	-	-	-	-
18 and 19 years	1 354	1 083	271	185	-	86	-	-	271	-	-	-	-	-
20 to 24 years	2 533	1 126	1 252	784	290	178	18	137	1 407	-	19	18	156	-
20 and 21 years	1 057	604	432	183	132	117	-	21	453	-	-	-	21	-
22 to 24 years	1 476	522	820	601	158	61	18	116	954	-	19	18	135	-
25 to 29 years	1 898	384	1 296	960	289	47	83	135	1 514	89	-	109	198	-
30 to 34 years	1 603	123	1 228	1 007	167	54	25	227	1 480	139	69	25	435	-
35 to 44 years	3 207	140	2 617	1 995	536	86	266	184	3 067	521	338	323	918	67
45 to 54 years	2 888	116	2 365	1 884	369	112	158	249	2 772	434	331	333	757	36
55 to 64 years	2 038	74	1 162	944	196	22	461	341	1 964	375	372	630	682	71
65 to 74 years	1 372	35	630	551	49	30	660	47	1 337	286	311	844	345	166
75 years and over	242	-	25	25	-	-	195	22	242	25	103	220	69	47
CANTON SMSA														
Total														
Male	129 508	32 665	89 185	86 555	1 297	1 333	3 780	3 858	96 823	12 366	2 019	6 705	14 168	277
Percent	100 0	25 2	68 9	66 8	1 0	1 0	2 9	3 0	100 0	12 8	2 1	6 9	14 6	0 3
14 years	4 150	4 150	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
15 to 19 years	17 186	16 374	671	607	64	-	70	71	812	-	-	70	71	-
15 to 17 years	11 169	11 068	58	58	-	-	43	-	101	-	-	43	-	-
18 and 19 years	6 017	5 306	613	549	64	-	27	71	711	-	-	27	71	-
20 to 24 years	12 103	5 548	6 492	6 211	101	180	16	47	6 555	159	-	16	206	-
20 and 21 years	4 627	3 201	1 410	1 325	22	63	-	16	1 426	-	-	-	16	-
22 to 24 years	7 476	2 347	5 082	4 886	79	117	16	31	5 129	159	-	16	190	-
25 to 29 years	11 970	1 710	9 731	9 456	143	132	41	488	10 260	650	13	82	1 097	-
30 to 34 years	9 163	514	8 284	8 091	96	97	-	365	8 649	857	62	41	1 211	-
35 to 44 years	21 010	1 237	18 836	18 326	233	277	92	845	19 773	2 388	312	254	3 234	-
45 to 54 years	22 471	1 184	20 175	19 744	247	184	182	930	21 287	3 007	426	496	3 707	-
55 to 64 years	15 929	957	13 918	13 535	281	102	411	643	14 972	2 977	310	1 317	2 913	67
65 to 74 years	10 067	553	7 797	7 554	81	162	1 384	333	9 514	1 651	553	2 268	1 316	96
75 years and over	5 459	458	3 281	3 031	51	199	1 584	136	5 001	677	343	2 161	413	114

Table 152. Marital Status, Presence of Spouse, and Whether Married More Than Once, by Race, Sex, and Age: 1970 and 1960—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Urban and Rural Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More	Persons 14 years old and over								Persons ever married					
			Married							Married more than once		Persons known to have been—		
					Spouse absent									
	Total	Single	Total married	Spouse present	Separated	Other	Widowed	Divorced	Total	Married, spouse present	Other	Widowed	Divorced	Widowed and divorced
CANTON SMSA—Continued														
Total—Continued														
Female	**143 498**	**29 851**	**90 994**	**86 863**	**1 777**	**2 354**	**16 887**	**5 766**	**113 647**	**11 936**	**5 039**	**20 012**	**17 176**	**1 706**
Percent	100.0	20.8	63.4	60.5	1.2	1.6	11.8	4.0	100.0	10.5	4.4	17.6	15.1	1.5
14 years	3 839	3 817	22	22	–	–	–	–	22	–	–	–	–	–
15 to 19 years	17 272	15 353	1 848	1 548	61	239	–	71	1 919	–	–	–	71	–
15 to 17 years	11 268	11 026	242	214	–	28	–	–	242	–	–	–	–	–
18 and 19 years	6 004	4 327	1 606	1 334	61	211	–	71	1 677	–	–	–	71	–
20 to 24 years	15 115	4 529	10 162	9 348	217	597	39	385	10 586	286	57	79	672	–
20 and 21 years	6 033	2 484	3 433	2 959	86	388	–	116	3 549	75	21	–	212	–
22 to 24 years	9 082	2 045	6 729	6 389	131	209	39	269	7 037	211	36	79	460	–
25 to 29 years	12 326	809	10 761	10 258	300	203	113	643	11 517	865	144	177	1 532	–
30 to 34 years	10 602	680	9 207	8 777	154	276	103	612	9 922	1 123	208	210	1 787	41
35 to 44 years	21 997	1 042	19 329	18 618	333	378	412	1 214	20 955	2 306	637	757	3 508	163
45 to 54 years	24 335	1 235	19 841	19 283	361	197	1 880	1 379	23 100	3 866	866	2 862	4 747	361
55 to 64 years	17 043	838	11 948	11 630	146	172	3 468	709	16 205	2 416	926	4 387	2 722	299
65 to 74 years	12 335	910	5 760	5 469	115	176	5 383	282	11 425	825	1 215	5 818	1 337	510
75 years and over	8 634	638	2 116	1 910	90	116	5 489	391	7 996	249	986	5 722	800	332
CINCINNATI, OHIO–KY.–IND., SMSA														
Total														
Male	**466 833**	**129 692**	**309 172**	**298 354**	**5 399**	**5 419**	**15 136**	**12 833**	**337 141**	**44 116**	**7 534**	**25 730**	**49 782**	**1 322**
Percent	100.0	27.8	66.2	63.9	1.2	1.2	3.2	2.7	100.0	13.1	2.2	7.6	14.8	0.4
14 years	15 102	15 027	75	75	–	–	–	–	75	18	–	–	18	–
15 to 19 years	64 789	62 356	2 412	2 171	68	173	–	21	2 433	22	–	–	43	–
15 to 17 years	42 035	41 577	437	375	18	44	–	21	458	22	–	–	43	–
18 and 19 years	22 754	20 779	1 975	1 796	50	129	–	–	1 975	–	–	–	–	–
20 to 24 years	46 749	25 012	20 891	19 674	506	711	60	786	21 737	716	76	184	1 435	–
20 and 21 years	18 445	12 761	5 430	5 065	142	223	20	234	5 684	176	–	44	386	–
22 to 24 years	28 304	12 251	15 461	14 609	364	408	40	552	16 053	540	76	140	1 049	–
25 to 29 years	41 657	6 824	33 281	32 394	388	499	92	1 460	34 833	2 236	167	132	3 738	–
30 to 34 years	38 740	3 603	33 866	32 978	581	307	177	1 094	35 137	3 961	237	257	5 107	23
35 to 44 years	77 172	5 415	68 746	66 476	1 412	858	428	2 583	71 757	9 239	927	1 132	11 650	63
45 to 54 years	72 029	4 278	63 753	61 902	890	961	1 268	2 730	67 751	10 730	1 152	3 046	12 134	96
55 to 64 years	57 390	3 152	48 976	47 445	804	727	2 891	2 371	54 238	8 774	1 754	5 801	9 061	427
65 to 74 years	35 318	2 543	27 276	26 128	501	647	4 278	1 221	32 775	6 241	1 533	7 543	5 006	465
75 years and over	17 887	1 482	9 896	9 111	249	536	5 942	567	16 405	2 179	1 688	7 635	1 590	240
Female	**532 005**	**124 233**	**315 423**	**298 514**	**9 577**	**7 332**	**67 632**	**24 717**	**407 772**	**41 234**	**19 915**	**79 743**	**63 512**	**6 857**
Percent	100.0	23.4	59.3	56.1	1.8	1.4	12.7	4.6	100.0	10.1	4.9	19.6	15.6	1.7
14 years	14 297	13 979	237	116	23	98	61	20	318	24	–	85	20	–
15 to 19 years	64 344	56 473	7 367	6 199	440	728	120	384	7 871	80	26	140	470	–
15 to 17 years	40 182	38 362	1 558	1 291	84	183	90	172	1 820	17	–	90	189	–
18 and 19 years	24 162	18 111	5 809	4 908	356	545	30	212	6 051	63	26	50	281	–
20 to 24 years	56 515	20 360	33 967	31 075	1 318	1 574	400	1 788	36 155	1 788	246	516	3 578	18
20 and 21 years	23 253	11 800	10 670	9 681	422	567	166	617	11 453	365	87	205	988	–
22 to 24 years	33 262	8 560	23 297	21 394	896	1 007	234	1 171	24 702	1 423	159	311	2 590	18
25 to 29 years	45 728	5 618	37 307	35 497	1 106	704	550	2 253	40 110	3 349	774	675	5 837	72
30 to 34 years	39 919	3 088	33 715	32 233	1 085	397	326	2 790	36 831	3 983	814	746	6 709	82
35 to 44 years	83 318	5 068	71 323	68 264	2 006	1 053	1 854	5 073	78 250	9 872	1 819	3 487	14 121	281
45 to 54 years	80 425	5 075	63 036	60 453	1 651	932	6 833	5 481	75 350	10 400	3 259	10 289	14 286	1 162
55 to 64 years	66 450	5 152	42 437	40 520	1 219	698	14 706	4 155	61 298	7 759	4 864	18 265	10 954	2 016
65 to 74 years	47 266	4 758	20 284	19 079	535	670	20 224	2 000	42 508	3 245	4 108	22 210	5 270	1 799
75 years and over	33 743	4 662	5 750	5 078	194	478	22 558	773	29 081	734	4 005	23 330	2 267	1 427
Negro														
Male	**47 381**	**15 675**	**27 013**	**23 752**	**2 211**	**1 050**	**2 618**	**2 075**	**31 706**	**5 807**	**1 562**	**4 539**	**6 834**	**294**
Percent	100.0	33.1	57.0	50.1	4.7	2.2	5.5	4.4	100.0	18.3	4.9	14.3	21.6	0.9
14 years	1 878	1 830	48	48	–	–	–	–	48	18	–	–	18	–
15 to 19 years	7 284	7 151	133	133	–	–	–	–	133	–	–	–	–	–
15 to 17 years	5 168	5 068	100	100	–	–	–	–	100	–	–	–	–	–
18 and 19 years	2 116	2 083	33	33	–	–	–	–	33	–	–	–	–	–
20 to 24 years	4 720	2 576	2 011	1 695	148	168	40	93	2 144	38	–	40	131	–
20 and 21 years	1 957	1 263	694	576	70	48	–	–	694	20	–	–	20	–
22 to 24 years	2 763	1 313	1 317	1 119	78	120	40	93	1 450	18	–	40	111	–
25 to 29 years	3 669	904	2 594	2 340	129	125	17	154	2 765	127	41	17	322	–
30 to 34 years	3 554	577	2 729	2 330	323	76	46	202	2 977	430	–	68	610	–
35 to 44 years	7 567	895	6 083	5 424	562	97	117	472	6 672	1 174	120	230	1 591	–
45 to 54 years	7 164	782	5 408	4 721	401	286	385	589	6 382	1 522	322	836	1 830	38
55 to 64 years	5 706	393	4 519	4 064	303	152	538	336	5 393	1 228	302	1 083	1 171	48
65 to 74 years	4 001	383	2 593	2 190	257	146	839	186	3 618	1 017	461	1 437	892	131
75 years and over	1 758	184	895	807	88	–	636	43	1 574	253	316	828	269	77
Female	**57 184**	**15 369**	**29 098**	**23 266**	**4 405**	**1 427**	**8 463**	**4 254**	**41 815**	**5 152**	**3 707**	**10 355**	**9 854**	**1 421**
Percent	100.0	26.9	50.9	40.7	7.7	2.5	14.8	7.4	100.0	12.3	8.9	24.8	23.6	3.4
14 years	1 852	1 806	46	–	23	23	–	–	46	–	–	–	–	–
15 to 19 years	7 662	6 875	787	498	60	229	–	–	787	–	26	–	26	–
15 to 17 years	4 949	4 651	298	140	33	125	–	–	298	–	–	–	–	–
18 and 19 years	2 713	2 224	489	358	27	104	–	–	489	–	26	–	26	–
20 to 24 years	6 308	3 076	2 982	2 380	435	167	71	179	3 232	90	27	71	296	–
20 and 21 years	2 635	1 586	1 019	793	160	66	–	30	1 049	29	27	–	86	–
22 to 24 years	3 673	1 490	1 963	1 587	275	101	71	149	2 183	61	–	71	210	–
25 to 29 years	4 737	1 136	3 308	2 549	559	200	–	293	3 601	254	101	49	599	–
30 to 34 years	4 449	593	3 255	2 501	651	103	81	520	3 856	535	92	161	1 026	27
35 to 44 years	9 725	773	7 097	5 611	1 207	279	684	1 171	8 952	1 256	379	1 044	2 303	113
45 to 54 years	8 757	532	5 572	4 831	650	91	1 453	1 200	8 225	1 499	824	1 978	2 705	303
55 to 64 years	6 837	317	4 019	3 320	624	75	1 959	542	6 520	1 063	946	2 459	1 638	279
65 to 74 years	4 632	126	1 695	1 339	180	176	2 542	269	4 506	420	772	2 855	858	376
75 years and over	2 225	135	337	237	16	84	1 673	80	2 090	35	540	1 738	403	323

Table 152. Marital Status, Presence of Spouse, and Whether Married More Than Once, by Race, Sex, and Age: 1970 and 1960—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Urban and Rural Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More	Persons 14 years old and over								Persons ever married					
			Married							Married more than once		Persons known to have been—		
					Spouse absent									
	Total	Single	Total married	Spouse present	Separated	Other	Widowed	Divorced	Total	Married, spouse present	Other	Widowed	Divorced	Widowed and divorced
CLEVELAND SMSA														
Total														
Male	**714 443**	**197 878**	**471 756**	**452 811**	**10 536**	**8 409**	**23 795**	**21 014**	**516 565**	**57 117**	**9 373**	**39 536**	**66 992**	**2 044**
Percent	100 0	27 7	66 0	63 4	1 5	1 2	3 3	2 9	100 0	11 1	1 8	7 7	13 0	0 4
14 years	22 214	22 032	130	14	30	86	26	26	182	–	–	26	26	–
15 to 19 years	93 832	91 474	2 251	1 921	148	182	69	38	2 358	36	–	86	57	–
15 to 17 years	61 254	60 873	315	224	13	78	47	19	381	17	–	64	19	–
18 and 19 years	32 578	30 601	1 936	1 697	135	104	22	19	1 977	19	–	22	38	–
20 to 24 years	65 077	37 915	26 183	24 553	743	887	127	852	27 162	605	60	127	1 457	–
20 and 21 years	25 088	18 914	6 020	5 510	231	279	46	108	6 174	89	18	46	197	–
22 to 24 years	39 989	19 001	20 163	19 043	512	608	81	744	20 988	516	42	81	1 260	–
25 to 29 years	62 644	12 442	48 374	46 127	1 276	971	143	1 685	50 202	2 416	264	192	4 255	–
30 to 34 years	55 377	6 844	46 711	45 117	1 035	559	181	1 641	48 533	4 152	228	316	5 765	–
35 to 44 years	117 814	9 028	102 805	99 141	2 435	1 229	913	5 068	108 786	11 914	1 044	1 755	16 662	112
45 to 54 years	124 479	7 702	109 010	105 302	2 198	1 510	2 528	5 239	116 777	14 926	2 277	5 546	18 313	441
55 to 64 years	95 438	5 313	81 901	78 845	1 610	1 446	4 260	3 964	90 125	12 778	2 190	8 926	13 271	589
65 to 74 years	48 942	3 183	37 509	36 059	699	751	6 362	1 888	45 759	6 767	1 898	10 600	5 399	644
75 years and over	28 626	1 945	16 882	15 732	362	788	9 186	613	26 681	3 523	1 412	11 962	1 787	258
Female	**806 186**	**192 760**	**476 973**	**450 170**	**17 313**	**9 490**	**101 288**	**35 165**	**613 426**	**55 122**	**28 015**	**118 253**	**87 302**	**9 737**
Percent	100 0	23 9	59 2	55 8	2 1	1 2	12 6	4 4	100 0	9 0	4 6	19 3	14 2	1 6
14 years	20 255	20 091	139	63	–	76	25	–	164	–	–	25	–	–
15 to 19 years	94 597	87 033	7 260	6 154	367	739	140	164	7 564	201	53	157	382	17
15 to 17 years	60 496	59 060	1 308	1 065	108	135	92	36	1 436	–	36	92	53	17
18 and 19 years	34 101	27 973	5 952	5 089	259	604	48	128	6 128	201	17	65	329	–
20 to 24 years	82 435	35 242	44 852	39 829	2 560	2 463	370	1 971	47 193	1 614	172	420	3 670	
20 and 21 years	33 604	19 003	13 933	12 056	739	1 138	101	567	14 601	288	42	101	876	–
22 to 24 years	48 831	16 239	30 919	27 773	1 821	1 325	269	1 404	32 592	1 326	130	319	2 794	–
25 to 29 years	68 963	10 871	54 100	51 218	2 033	849	846	3 146	58 092	3 349	545	1 048	6 522	74
30 to 34 years	60 568	6 217	49 886	47 171	2 165	550	996	3 469	54 351	4 741	918	1 668	7 927	118
35 to 44 years	125 143	8 191	105 821	100 301	4 381	1 139	3 606	7 525	116 952	12 807	3 239	5 651	19 864	532
45 to 54 years	136 580	8 710	107 732	103 504	3 045	1 183	11 366	8 772	127 870	15 285	5 425	15 715	22 601	1 463
55 to 64 years	105 111	8 251	68 855	65 901	1 909	1 045	22 476	5 529	96 860	10 456	6 110	27 475	14 494	2 793
65 to 74 years	68 183	4 921	29 274	27 833	607	834	30 765	3 223	63 262	5 116	6 040	34 080	8 067	2 774
75 years and over	44 351	3 233	9 054	8 196	246	612	30 698	1 366	41 118	1 553	5 513	32 014	3 775	1 966
Negro														
Male	**104 939**	**33 219**	**61 166**	**53 821**	**5 120**	**2 225**	**4 896**	**5 658**	**71 720**	**11 892**	**2 807**	**7 927**	**16 264**	**733**
Percent	100 0	31 7	58 3	51 3	4 9	2 1	4 7	5 4	100 0	16 6	3 9	11 1	22 7	1 0
14 years	4 207	4 140	67	–	–	67	–	–	67	–	–	–	–	–
15 to 19 years	16 761	16 122	592	473	16	103	47	–	639	–	–	47	–	-
15 to 17 years	11 293	11 186	60	44	–	16	47	–	107	–	–	47	–	–
18 and 19 years	5 468	4 936	532	429	16	87	–	–	532	–	–	–	–	-
20 to 24 years	9 744	5 097	4 428	3 751	257	420	69	150	4 647	85	–	69	235	
20 and 21 years	3 840	2 458	1 335	1 128	68	139	24	23	1 382	–	–	24	23	–
22 to 24 years	5 904	2 639	3 093	2 623	189	281	45	127	3 265	85	–	45	212	–
25 to 29 years	8 307	1 930	6 036	5 358	420	258	19	322	6 377	329	95	41	707	–
30 to 34 years	9 329	1 730	7 038	6 379	525	134	89	472	7 599	1 096	67	112	1 594	–
35 to 44 years	19 181	1 779	15 548	13 679	1 414	455	348	1 506	17 402	2 486	255	528	3 977	-
45 to 54 years	16 538	986	13 115	11 513	1 168	434	841	1 596	15 552	3 635	912	1 545	5 117	214
55 to 64 years	11 567	757	8 669	7 593	891	185	1 109	1 032	10 810	2 424	682	1 932	3 067	268
65 to 74 years	6 723	502	4 173	3 691	313	169	1 530	518	6 221	1 216	536	2 382	1 171	155
75 years and over	2 582	176	1 500	1 384	116	–	844	62	2 406	621	260	1 271	396	96
Female	**124 487**	**34 282**	**65 507**	**52 588**	**10 878**	**2 041**	**14 234**	**10 464**	**90 205**	**11 028**	**7 498**	**17 714**	**22 191**	**2 296**
Percent	100 0	27 5	52 6	42 2	8 7	1 6	11 4	8 4	100 0	12 2	8 3	19 6	24 6	2 5
14 years	4 235	4 171	64	29	–	35	–	–	64	–	–	–	–	–
15 to 19 years	17 261	15 442	1 760	1 401	183	176	17	42	1 819	–	36	17	59	17
15 to 17 years	10 887	10 504	347	277	48	22	17	19	383	–	36	17	36	17
18 and 19 years	6 374	4 938	1 413	1 124	135	154	–	23	1 436	–	–	–	23	–
20 to 24 years	14 516	6 368	7 494	5 748	1 341	405	135	519	8 148	266	20	157	783	–
20 and 21 years	6 094	3 207	2 727	2 084	360	283	49	111	2 887	43	–	49	154	–
22 to 24 years	8 422	3 161	4 767	3 664	981	122	86	408	5 261	223	20	108	629	–
25 to 29 years	11 150	2 623	7 204	5 555	1 391	258	218	1 105	8 527	381	251	286	1 501	–
30 to 34 years	12 118	1 910	8 426	6 619	1 605	202	494	1 288	10 208	844	370	642	2 177	100
35 to 44 years	23 257	1 600	17 222	13 784	3 037	401	1 425	3 010	21 657	3 508	1 343	1 890	6 851	255
45 to 54 years	17 707	1 019	12 149	10 099	1 799	251	2 074	2 465	16 688	2 729	1 918	2 661	5 790	457
55 to 64 years	13 030	567	7 682	6 441	1 043	198	3 543	1 238	12 463	2 243	1 683	4 851	3 200	678
65 to 74 years	7 528	338	2 834	2 448	328	58	3 804	552	7 190	893	1 025	4 515	1 374	571
75 years and over	3 685	244	672	464	151	57	2 524	245	3 441	164	852	2 695	456	218
COLUMBUS SMSA														
Total														
Male	**317 325**	**94 596**	**204 585**	**195 639**	**4 081**	**4 865**	**8 087**	**10 057**	**222 729**	**31 376**	**6 038**	**14 147**	**38 368**	**1 087**
Percent	100 0	29 8	64.5	61 7	1.3	1 5	2 5	3 2	100 0	14 1	2 7	6 4	17 2	0 5
14 years	9 418	9 297	50	50	–	–	46	25	121	–	29	46	54	29
15 to 19 years	44 763	43 092	1 539	1 326	90	123	85	47	1 671	20	–	85	67	–
15 to 17 years	26 067	25 838	181	71	29	81	23	25	229	–	–	23	25	–
18 and 19 years	18 696	17 254	1 358	1 255	61	42	62	22	1 442	20	–	62	42	–
20 to 24 years	43 221	23 652	18 936	17 794	406	736	165	468	19 569	479	75	186	948	–
20 and 21 years	18 000	12 987	4 779	4 415	73	291	143	91	5 013	43	–	143	134	–
22 to 24 years	25 221	10 665	14 157	13 379	333	445	22	377	14 556	436	75	43	814	–
25 to 29 years	34 804	5 821	27 653	26 785	433	435	87	1 243	28 983	2 016	198	87	3 375	–
30 to 34 years	25 931	2 625	22 333	21 550	369	414	46	927	23 306	2 828	236	111	3 777	–
35 to 44 years	53 082	3 800	46 567	44 623	924	1 020	118	2 597	49 282	7 497	1 268	583	10 171	56
45 to 54 years	45 566	2 505	40 250	38 618	778	854	714	2 097	43 061	7 421	1 261	1 703	9 044	84
55 to 64 years	32 583	1 799	27 690	26 635	503	552	1 577	1 517	30 784	6 474	1 050	3 349	6 739	269
65 to 74 years	18 215	1 329	13 647	12 938	374	335	2 426	813	16 886	3 131	975	3 793	3 174	319
75 years and over	9 742	676	5 920	5 320	204	396	2 823	323	9 066	1 510	946	4 204	1 019	330

Table 152. Marital Status, Presence of Spouse, and Whether Married More Than Once, by Race, Sex, and Age: 1970 and 1960—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Urban and Rural Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More	Persons 14 years old and over								Persons ever married					
	Total	Single	Married				Widowed	Divorced	Total	Married more than once		Persons known to have been—		
			Total married	Spouse present	Spouse absent					Married, spouse present	Other	Widowed	Divorced	Widowed and divorced
					Separated	Other								
COLUMBUS SMSA—Continued														
Total—Continued														
Female	351 348	86 841	208 879	196 242	6 957	5 680	36 158	19 470	264 507	30 165	14 477	43 379	49 470	4 525
Percent	100 0	24 7	59 5	55 9	2 0	1 6	10 3	5 5	100 0	11 4	5 5	16 4	18 7	1 7
14 years	8 639	8 465	107	69	–	38	67	–	174	–	–	67	–	–
15 to 19 years	44 915	40 105	4 554	3 896	174	484	112	144	4 810	141	–	129	268	–
15 to 17 years	24 877	23 932	841	745	33	63	54	50	945	18	–	54	68	–
18 and 19 years	20 038	16 173	3 713	3 151	141	421	58	94	3 865	123	–	75	200	–
20 to 24 years	49 439	19 225	28 433	25 730	1 065	1 638	248	1 533	30 214	1 306	238	287	2 969	29
20 and 21 years	21 049	11 201	9 470	8 100	512	858	67	311	9 848	378	51	86	721	–
22 to 24 years	28 390	8 024	18 963	17 630	553	780	181	1 222	20 366	928	187	201	2 248	29
25 to 29 years	35 130	4 384	28 569	27 147	825	597	385	1 792	30 746	2 646	372	617	4 444	77
30 to 34 years	29 109	2 232	24 341	23 067	928	346	353	2 183	26 877	2 957	670	477	5 266	42
35 to 44 years	54 193	2 985	45 282	42 940	1 588	754	1 438	4 488	51 208	7 543	2 196	2 388	11 989	265
45 to 54 years	49 205	2 781	38 559	36 548	1 259	752	3 662	4 203	46 424	7 560	3 094	5 534	11 436	864
55 to 64 years	37 707	2 629	25 211	23 894	694	623	7 278	2 589	35 078	5 322	2 850	9 306	7 405	1 204
65 to 74 years	24 627	2 079	10 207	9 730	260	217	10 680	1 661	22 548	1 941	2 682	11 944	3 595	1 098
75 years and over	18 384	1 956	3 616	3 221	164	231	11 935	877	16 428	749	2 375	12 550	2 018	946
Negro														
Male	33 558	10 890	19 118	16 390	1 775	953	1 525	2 025	22 668	4 079	1 363	2 882	5 471	198
Percent	100 0	32 5	57 0	48 8	5 3	2 8	4 5	6 0	100 0	18 0	6 0	12 7	24 1	0 9
14 years	1 571	1 554	–	–	–	–	17	–	17	–	–	17	–	–
15 to 19 years	4 782	4 587	178	114	–	64	17	–	195	–	–	17	–	–
15 to 17 years	3 310	3 288	22	–	–	22	–	–	22	–	–	–	–	–
18 and 19 years	1 472	1 299	156	114	–	42	17	–	173	–	–	17	–	–
20 to 24 years	3 745	2 292	1 378	1 036	170	172	22	53	1 453	19	53	22	94	–
20 and 21 years	1 634	1 209	403	311	26	66	22	–	425	19	–	22	19	–
22 to 24 years	2 111	1 083	975	725	144	106	–	53	1 028	–	53	–	75	–
25 to 29 years	3 386	564	2 604	2 334	177	93	18	200	2 822	302	31	18	518	–
30 to 34 years	2 337	234	1 963	1 746	148	69	–	140	2 103	290	–	22	408	–
35 to 44 years	6 266	753	4 868	4 273	432	163	19	626	5 513	891	153	127	1 501	36
45 to 54 years	4 420	304	3 596	3 088	349	159	151	369	4 116	904	341	404	1 302	19
55 to 64 years	3 937	336	2 885	2 561	247	77	338	378	3 601	960	238	715	1 003	–
65 to 74 years	2 007	186	1 017	821	147	49	619	185	1 821	453	312	986	473	122
75 years and over	1 107	80	629	417	105	107	324	74	1 027	180	235	554	172	21
Female	38 314	10 627	19 647	15 960	2 776	911	4 124	3 916	27 687	3 892	3 442	5 630	8 186	946
Percent	100 0	27 7	51 3	41 7	7 2	2 4	10 8	10 2	100 0	14 1	12 4	20 3	29 6	3 4
14 years	1 149	1 098	–	–	–	–	51	–	51	–	–	51	–	–
15 to 19 years	5 882	5 348	513	351	63	99	21	–	534	18	–	21	18	–
15 to 17 years	3 459	3 365	94	94	–	–	–	–	94	18	–	–	18	–
18 and 19 years	2 423	1 983	419	257	63	99	21	–	440	–		21	–	–
20 to 24 years	4 565	1 915	2 414	1 925	258	231	51	185	2 650	111	34	51	330	–
20 and 21 years	1 930	1 078	817	609	81	127	43	–	860	74	34	43	108	–
22 to 24 years	2 627	837	1 597	1 316	177	104	8	185	1 790	37		8	222	–
25 to 29 years	3 879	676	2 731	2 235	402	94	98	374	3 203	253	126	197	610	61
30 to 34 years	3 332	270	2 402	1 946	392	64	106	554	3 062	371	185	119	996	21
35 to 44 years	6 616	533	4 626	3 869	665	92	311	1 146	6 083	840	631	434	2 242	123
45 to 54 years	5 164	246	3 559	2 950	485	124	497	862	4 918	1 127	894	984	1 924	157
55 to 64 years	3 941	277	2 274	1 845	283	146	976	414	3 664	837	741	1 364	1 331	255
65 to 74 years	2 433	107	865	660	144	61	1 226	235	2 326	294	474	1 543	471	173
75 years and over	1 353	157	263	179	84	–	787	146	1 196	41	357	866	264	156
DAYTON SMSA														
Total														
Male	295 036	76 892	201 885	194 832	3 090	3 963	6 956	9 303	218 144	29 963	5 348	13 212	35 793	932
Percent	100 0	26 1	68 4	66 0	1 0	1 3	2.4	3 2	100 0	13 7	2 5	6 1	16 4	0 4
14 years	9 272	9 141	103	88	–	15	–	28	131	–	–	–	28	–
15 to 19 years	40 228	38 011	2 009	1 923	73	93	68	60	2 217	–	–	68	60	–
15 to 17 years	25 538	25 021	435	398	–	37	22	60	517	–	–	22	60	–
18 and 19 years	14 690	12 990	1 654	1 525	73	56	46	–	1 700	–	–	46	–	–
20 to 24 years	32 960	15 862	16 387	15 893	219	275	47	664	17 098	508	86	66	1 216	–
20 and 21 years	13 228	8 372	4 632	4 500	46	86	–	224	4 856	140	46	19	368	–
22 to 24 years	19 732	7 490	11 755	11 393	173	189	47	440	12 242	368	40	47	848	–
25 to 29 years	29 872	4 460	24 111	23 338	275	498	99	1 202	25 412	1 813	242	212	3 005	17
30 to 34 years	24 543	1 661	22 012	21 304	322	386	43	827	22 882	2 626	132	124	3 466	18
35 to 44 years	51 030	2 495	46 328	44 851	822	655	279	1 928	48 535	7 178	891	635	9 114	18
45 to 54 years	48 060	1 804	43 671	42 333	655	683	645	1 940	46 256	8 405	1 143	2 157	9 449	130
55 to 64 years	32 752	1 474	28 784	27 694	466	624	1 049	1 445	31 278	5 073	1 230	2 572	5 671	282
65 to 74 years	16 942	1 113	13 197	12 645	186	366	1 688	944	15 829	3 030	786	3 227	2 892	226
75 years and over	9 377	871	5 203	4 763	72	368	3 038	265	8 506	1 330	838	4 151	892	241
Female	321 623	69 412	203 808	193 372	5 446	4 990	31 642	16 761	252 211	30 101	12 382	38 741	45 539	3 691
Percent	100 0	21 6	63 4	60 1	1 7	1 6	9 8	5 2	100 0	11 9	4 9	15 4	18 1	1 5
14 years	7 532	7 440	50	50	–	–	22	20	92	–	–	22	20	–
15 to 19 years	41 479	36 007	5 316	4 606	231	479	93	63	5 472	84	–	130	110	–
15 to 17 years	25 826	24 359	1 352	1 082	76	194	93	22	1 467	19	–	112	22	–
18 and 19 years	15 653	11 648	3 964	3 524	155	205	–	41	4 005	65	–	18	88	–
20 to 24 years	38 297	11 875	24 650	22 465	1 013	1 172	191	1 581	26 422	1 302	205	254	2 887	–
20 and 21 years	15 834	7 313	8 105	7 076	412	617	39	377	8 521	427	67	39	871	–
22 to 24 years	22 463	4 562	16 545	15 389	601	555	152	1 204	17 901	875	138	215	2 016	–
25 to 29 years	30 117	2 602	25 481	24 326	544	611	467	1 567	27 515	2 506	434	592	4 050	12
30 to 34 years	27 363	1 495	23 853	22 585	756	512	235	1 780	25 868	3 437	913	567	5 347	63
35 to 44 years	52 708	2 122	45 466	43 729	1 115	622	1 362	3 758	50 586	7 290	1 868	2 376	10 873	219
45 to 54 years	50 780	2 264	41 561	39 959	1 006	596	3 370	3 585	48 516	7 824	2 351	5 462	10 355	525
55 to 64 years	34 549	2 276	23 709	22 732	514	463	5 986	2 578	32 273	4 981	2 394	7 929	6 938	1 030
65 to 74 years	23 102	1 732	10 404	9 838	217	349	9 671	1 295	21 370	1 924	2 424	10 757	3 433	1 196
75 years and over	15 696	1 599	3 318	3 082	50	186	10 245	534	14 097	753	1 793	10 652	1 526	646

Table 152. **Marital Status, Presence of Spouse, and Whether Married More Than Once, by Race, Sex, and Age: 1970 and 1960**—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Urban and Rural Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More	Persons 14 years old and over								Persons ever married					
			Married							Married more than once		Persons known to have been—		
					Spouse absent									
	Total	Single	Total married	Spouse present	Separated	Other	Widowed	Divorced	Total	Married, spouse present	Other	Widowed	Divorced	Widowed and divorced
DAYTON SMSA—Continued														
Negro														
Male	**30 217**	**10 608**	**16 771**	**14 817**	**1 216**	**738**	**1 237**	**1 601**	**19 609**	**3 779**	**1 210**	**2 288**	**5 040**	**219**
Percent	100.0	35.1	55.5	49.0	4.0	2.4	4.1	5.3	100.0	19.3	6.2	11.7	25.7	1.1
14 years	1 388	1 373	15	–	–	15	–	–	15	–	–	–	–	–
15 to 19 years	5 361	5 183	156	97	22	37	22	–	178	–	–	22	–	–
15 to 17 years	3 385	3 290	73	58	–	15	22	–	95	–	–	22	–	–
18 and 19 years	1 976	1 893	83	39	22	22	–	–	83	–	–	–	–	–
20 to 24 years	3 185	2 073	1 046	926	76	44	–	66	1 112	64	–	–	130	–
20 and 21 years	1 643	1 222	399	347	29	23	–	22	421	–	–	–	22	–
22 to 24 years	1 542	851	647	579	47	21	–	44	691	64	–	–	108	–
25 to 29 years	2 649	614	1 878	1 737	81	60	–	157	2 035	109	51	–	290	–
30 to 34 years	2 354	271	1 952	1 740	131	81	–	131	2 083	292	49	24	448	–
35 to 44 years	5 080	392	4 264	3 824	303	137	190	234	4 688	1 025	160	348	1 168	18
45 to 54 years	4 430	224	3 621	3 275	214	132	177	408	4 206	1 175	196	427	1 431	30
55 to 64 years	3 292	143	2 513	2 165	245	103	280	356	3 149	704	343	546	997	50
65 to 74 years	1 689	245	990	809	108	73	285	169	1 444	289	254	495	443	84
75 years and over	789	90	336	244	36	56	283	80	699	121	157	426	133	37
Female	**34 503**	**10 400**	**16 728**	**13 742**	**1 984**	**1 002**	**3 912**	**3 463**	**24 103**	**2 959**	**2 534**	**4 672**	**7 046**	**695**
Percent	100.0	30.1	48.5	39.8	5.8	2.9	11.3	10.0	100.0	12.3	10.5	19.4	29.2	2.9
14 years	863	841	–	–	–	–	22	–	22	–	–	22	–	–
15 to 19 years	5 430	4 881	531	353	49	129	–	18	549	–	–	–	18	–
15 to 17 years	3 130	3 073	57	17	–	40	–	–	57	–	–	–	–	–
18 and 19 years	2 300	1 808	474	336	49	89	–	18	492	–	–	–	18	–
20 to 24 years	4 436	2 440	1 676	1 311	217	148	59	261	1 996	33	22	59	294	–
20 and 21 years	2 254	1 720	459	362	55	42	20	55	534	–	–	20	55	–
22 to 24 years	2 182	720	1 217	949	162	106	39	206	1 462	33	22	39	239	–
25 to 29 years	3 211	566	2 031	1 767	149	115	220	394	2 645	157	53	220	584	–
30 to 34 years	3 230	395	2 299	1 769	377	153	52	484	2 835	303	315	110	909	19
35 to 44 years	5 799	419	4 030	3 366	471	193	356	994	5 380	657	491	438	1 760	84
45 to 54 years	5 048	328	3 381	2 825	405	151	569	770	4 720	832	650	732	1 771	110
55 to 64 years	3 146	145	1 958	1 697	181	80	731	312	3 001	636	445	1 060	926	159
65 to 74 years	1 857	184	580	424	123	33	947	146	1 673	216	296	1 051	473	197
75 years and over	1 483	201	242	230	12	–	956	84	1 282	125	262	980	311	126
HUNTINGTON–ASHLAND, W. VA.–KY.–OHIO, SMSA														
Total														
Male	**89 018**	**21 961**	**61 328**	**58 792**	**806**	**1 730**	**2 771**	**2 958**	**67 057**	**8 761**	**1 642**	**5 474**	**9 762**	**341**
Percent	100.0	24.7	68.9	66.0	0.9	1.9	3.1	3.3	100.0	13.1	2.4	8.2	14.6	0.5
14 years	2 477	2 366	111	111	–	–	–	–	111	20	–	–	20	–
15 to 19 years	12 037	11 312	623	495	45	83	84	18	725	–	–	84	18	–
15 to 17 years	7 835	7 666	107	80	27	–	62	–	169	–	–	62	–	–
18 and 19 years	4 202	3 646	516	415	18	83	22	18	556	–	–	22	18	–
20 to 24 years	8 486	3 663	4 558	4 297	93	168	18	247	4 823	105	–	18	352	–
20 and 21 years	3 389	1 865	1 361	1 198	57	106	18	145	1 524	–	–	18	145	–
22 to 24 years	5 097	1 798	3 197	3 099	36	62	–	102	3 299	105	–	–	207	–
25 to 29 years	7 451	961	6 301	6 154	41	106	–	189	6 490	370	73	19	557	–
30 to 34 years	6 839	513	6 242	6 082	57	103	–	84	6 326	746	29	–	859	–
35 to 44 years	13 889	811	12 394	11 974	144	276	38	646	13 078	1 739	170	225	2 219	–
45 to 54 years	14 368	882	12 613	12 147	119	347	159	714	13 486	1 917	293	544	2 407	63
55 to 64 years	11 733	719	10 021	9 573	204	244	487	506	11 014	1 770	285	1 209	1 703	77
65 to 74 years	7 387	454	5 780	5 582	74	124	710	443	6 933	1 187	460	1 316	1 225	134
75 years and over	4 351	280	2 685	2 377	29	279	1 275	111	4 071	907	324	2 059	402	67
Female	**101 587**	**20 869**	**61 810**	**58 235**	**1 192**	**2 383**	**13 825**	**5 083**	**80 718**	**8 272**	**4 256**	**16 855**	**12 215**	**1 135**
Percent	100.0	20.5	60.8	57.3	1.2	2.3	13.6	5.0	100.0	10.2	5.3	20.9	15.1	1.4
14 years	2 612	2 566	21	21	–	–	25	–	46	–	25	25	–	–
15 to 19 years	11 721	10 091	1 585	1 338	11	236	26	19	1 630	42	26	26	87	26
15 to 17 years	6 851	6 322	510	389	–	121	–	19	529	–	–	–	19	–
18 and 19 years	4 870	3 769	1 075	949	11	115	26	–	1 101	42	26	26	68	26
20 to 24 years	10 749	3 245	6 976	6 417	120	439	51	477	7 504	274	72	51	790	–
20 and 21 years	4 572	2 066	2 292	2 039	79	174	20	194	2 506	52	22	20	246	–
22 to 24 years	6 177	1 179	4 684	4 378	41	265	31	283	4 998	222	50	31	544	–
25 to 29 years	7 978	889	6 653	6 343	171	139	156	280	7 089	569	130	229	840	–
30 to 34 years	7 641	580	6 528	6 408	31	89	97	436	7 061	911	127	229	1 279	–
35 to 44 years	15 614	927	12 609	11 874	308	427	857	1 221	14 687	1 776	547	1 319	2 811	54
45 to 54 years	15 411	747	12 449	11 913	157	379	996	1 219	14 664	2 199	710	1 772	3 007	228
55 to 64 years	13 666	731	9 278	8 725	240	313	2 808	849	12 935	1 295	978	3 516	1 867	291
65 to 74 years	9 952	628	4 411	4 030	110	271	4 481	432	9 324	853	920	5 059	1 151	372
75 years and over	6 243	465	1 300	1 166	44	90	4 328	150	5 778	353	721	4 629	383	164
LORAIN–ELYRIA SMSA														
Total														
Male	**86 500**	**23 417**	**58 833**	**56 983**	**756**	**1 094**	**2 602**	**1 648**	**63 083**	**7 316**	**1 187**	**4 468**	**7 727**	**242**
Percent	100.0	27.1	68.0	65.9	0.9	1.3	3.0	1.9	100.0	11.6	1.9	7.1	12.2	0.4
14 years	2 852	2 814	38	14	24	–	–	–	38	–	–	–	–	–
15 to 19 years	12 847	12 267	567	546	21	–	13	–	580	–	–	13	–	–
15 to 17 years	7 906	7 840	66	66	–	–	–	–	66	–	–	–	–	–
18 and 19 years	4 941	4 427	501	480	21	–	13	–	514	–	–	13	–	–
20 to 24 years	8 535	4 457	3 980	3 821	52	107	21	77	4 078	163	–	39	222	–
20 and 21 years	3 275	2 328	947	929	18	–	–	–	947	20	–	–	20	–
22 to 24 years	5 260	2 129	3 033	2 892	34	107	21	77	3 131	143	–	39	202	–
25 to 29 years	8 235	1 044	7 088	6 939	92	57	–	103	7 191	406	17	–	526	–
30 to 34 years	7 785	736	6 852	6 610	119	123	25	172	7 049	634	49	52	802	–
35 to 44 years	14 493	629	13 364	13 043	137	184	22	478	13 864	1 912	212	267	2 215	–
45 to 54 years	14 533	574	13 134	12 810	113	211	508	317	13 959	1 879	219	1 006	1 899	93
55 to 64 years	9 672	485	8 580	8 213	151	216	331	276	9 187	1 284	235	753	1 249	37
65 to 74 years	4 559	205	3 656	3 488	25	143	506	192	4 354	711	167	921	622	61
75 years and over	2 989	206	1 574	1 499	22	53	1 176	33	2 783	327	288	1 417	192	51

Table 152. Marital Status, Presence of Spouse, and Whether Married More Than Once, by Race, Sex, and Age: 1970 and 1960—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Urban and Rural Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More	Persons 14 years old and over								Persons ever married					
			Married							Married more than once		Persons known to have been—		
					Spouse absent									
	Total	Single	Total married	Spouse present	Separated	Other	Widowed	Divorced	Total	Married, spouse present	Other	Widowed	Divorced	Widowed and divorced
LORAIN–ELYRIA SMSA—Continued														
Total–continued														
Female	92 408	21 450	58 624	56 438	1 077	1 109	9 230	3 104	70 958	7 103	2 521	11 217	9 610	869
Percent	100.0	23.2	63.4	61.1	1.2	1.2	10.0	3.4	100.0	10.0	3.6	15.8	13.5	1.2
14 years	3 032	3 011	–	–	–	–	21	–	21	–	–	21	–	–
15 to 19 years	12 264	10 902	1 320	1 203	–	117	20	22	1 362	–	–	20	22	–
15 to 17 years	7 594	7 296	278	218	–	60	20	–	298	–	–	20	–	–
18 and 19 years	4 670	3 606	1 042	985	–	57	–	22	1 064	–	–	–	22	–
20 to 24 years	10 663	3 867	6 516	6 038	146	332	–	280	6 796	264	9	24	529	–
20 and 21 years	4 562	2 523	1 924	1 794	16	114	–	115	2 039	39	–	–	154	–
22 to 24 years	6 101	1 344	4 592	4 244	130	218	–	165	4 757	225	9	24	375	–
25 to 29 years	8 947	819	7 753	7 523	111	119	–	375	8 128	496	57	34	885	–
30 to 34 years	7 882	431	6 965	6 807	59	99	83	403	7 451	1 081	143	158	1 496	10
35 to 44 years	14 710	555	13 177	12 706	380	91	388	590	14 155	1 591	313	697	2 090	94
45 to 54 years	14 519	651	12 338	11 869	246	223	829	701	13 868	2 024	591	1 521	2 360	188
55 to 64 years	9 780	575	6 843	6 720	49	74	1 926	436	9 205	1 064	446	2 366	1 286	179
65 to 74 years	6 017	303	2 963	2 877	86	–	2 474	277	5 714	511	582	2 815	786	278
75 years and over	4 594	336	749	695	–	54	3 489	20	4 258	72	380	3 561	156	120
TOLEDO, OHIO–MICH., SMSA														
Total														
Male	238 739	65 948	158 268	152 362	2 553	3 353	7 434	7 089	172 791	23 534	4 111	13 332	26 791	931
Percent	100.0	27.6	66.3	63.8	1.1	1.4	3.1	3.0	100.0	13.6	2.4	7.7	15.5	0.5
14 years	6 845	6 833	12	12	–	–	–	–	12	–	–	–	–	–
15 to 19 years	33 391	32 296	1 055	841	36	178	40	–	1 095	16	44	40	60	–
15 to 17 years	20 607	20 448	147	125	–	22	12	–	159	16	–	12	16	–
18 and 19 years	12 784	11 848	908	716	36	156	28	–	936	–	44	28	44	–
20 to 24 years	26 472	13 871	12 120	11 491	307	322	52	429	12 601	225	74	52	728	–
20 and 21 years	10 566	7 435	3 055	2 845	64	146	36	40	3 131	42	20	36	102	–
22 to 24 years	15 906	6 436	9 065	8 646	243	176	16	389	9 470	183	54	16	626	–
25 to 29 years	20 451	2 964	16 770	16 183	305	282	41	676	17 487	1 279	109	62	1 972	–
30 to 34 years	19 202	1 694	16 838	16 350	219	269	37	633	17 508	2 125	93	155	2 690	35
35 to 44 years	36 850	2 237	32 867	31 832	378	657	198	1 548	34 613	4 990	424	627	6 297	85
45 to 54 years	37 132	2 072	32 760	31 616	546	598	602	1 698	35 060	5 793	913	1 696	6 783	140
55 to 64 years	30 583	1 840	26 363	25 461	439	463	1 228	1 152	28 743	5 006	956	2 743	5 041	184
65 to 74 years	17 349	1 549	13 358	12 824	148	386	1 934	508	15 800	2 672	716	3 429	2 161	270
75 years and over	10 464	592	6 125	5 752	175	198	3 302	445	9 872	1 428	782	4 528	1 059	217
Female	264 031	61 671	159 404	151 278	4 277	3 849	31 479	11 477	202 360	22 755	10 803	37 750	33 913	3 853
Percent	100.0	23.4	60.4	57.3	1.6	1.5	11.9	4.3	100.0	11.2	5.3	18.7	16.8	1.9
14 years	6 706	6 553	117	96	–	21	36	–	153	31	–	67	–	–
15 to 19 years	33 903	30 225	3 384	2 826	123	435	85	209	3 678	19	24	98	239	13
15 to 17 years	19 168	18 437	593	426	17	150	66	72	731	–	–	66	72	–
18 and 19 years	14 735	11 788	2 791	2 400	106	285	19	137	2 947	19	24	32	167	13
20 to 24 years	31 006	11 546	18 284	16 687	678	919	301	875	19 460	699	93	357	1 556	17
20 and 21 years	13 160	7 488	5 402	4 857	201	344	66	204	5 672	117	17	101	303	17
22 to 24 years	17 846	4 058	12 882	11 830	477	575	235	671	13 788	582	76	256	1 253	–
25 to 29 years	21 514	2 499	17 842	17 052	474	316	54	1 119	19 015	1 626	258	221	2 729	–
30 to 34 years	19 989	952	17 680	17 076	278	326	274	1 083	19 037	2 660	297	499	3 650	50
35 to 44 years	38 050	1 923	32 329	30 822	1 007	500	1 377	2 421	36 127	4 476	1 252	2 186	6 853	157
45 to 54 years	40 787	2 385	33 115	31 887	833	395	2 807	2 480	38 402	5 986	2 197	4 595	7 859	494
55 to 64 years	32 983	2 276	22 286	21 465	474	347	6 749	1 672	30 707	4 251	2 164	8 293	5 830	1 101
65 to 74 years	23 176	1 713	10 722	10 101	287	334	9 657	1 084	21 463	2 342	2 602	10 864	3 680	1 325
75 years and over	15 917	1 599	3 645	3 266	123	256	10 139	534	14 318	665	1 916	10 570	1 517	696
Negro														
Male	17 614	5 490	10 672	9 454	870	348	633	819	12 124	2 500	615	1 441	2 928	249
Percent	100.0	31.2	60.6	53.7	4.9	2.0	3.6	4.6	100.0	20.6	5.1	11.9	24.2	2.1
14 years	642	630	12	12	–	–	–	–	12	–	–	–	–	–
15 to 19 years	3 036	2 965	43	14	–	29	28	–	71	–	–	28	–	–
15 to 17 years	2 121	2 121	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
18 and 19 years	915	844	43	14	–	29	28	–	71	–	–	28	–	–
20 to 24 years	2 002	952	1 010	836	93	81	17	23	1 050	20	–	17	43	–
20 and 21 years	833	558	235	198	–	37	17	23	275	–	–	17	23	–
22 to 24 years	1 169	394	775	638	93	44	–	–	775	20	–	–	20	–
25 to 29 years	1 608	251	1 302	1 148	107	47	–	55	1 357	65	–	–	120	–
30 to 34 years	1 242	204	986	934	52	–	–	52	1 038	98	35	57	128	35
35 to 44 years	2 764	225	2 162	1 921	161	80	94	283	2 539	487	125	160	796	66
45 to 54 years	2 589	90	2 257	1 980	249	28	45	197	2 499	892	136	195	1 001	–
55 to 64 years	1 907	91	1 682	1 503	122	57	48	86	1 816	503	71	231	455	25
65 to 74 years	1 027	82	777	777	–	–	108	60	945	323	109	298	286	93
75 years and over	797	–	441	329	86	26	293	63	797	112	139	455	99	30
Female	20 443	5 351	10 646	8 693	1 559	394	2 744	1 702	15 092	2 313	1 338	3 366	4 083	307
Percent	100.0	26.2	52.1	42.5	7.6	1.9	13.4	8.3	100.0	15.3	8.9	22.3	27.1	2.0
14 years	340	303	37	37	–	–	–	–	37	–	–	–	–	–
15 to 19 years	2 938	2 563	336	259	57	20	19	20	375	–	–	19	20	–
15 to 17 years	1 589	1 516	34	34	–	–	19	20	73	–	–	19	20	–
18 and 19 years	1 349	1 047	302	225	57	20	–	–	302	–	–	–	–	–
20 to 24 years	2 808	1 166	1 499	978	362	159	61	82	1 642	77	–	61	159	–
20 and 21 years	1 145	722	358	152	113	93	21	44	423	–	–	21	44	–
22 to 24 years	1 663	444	1 141	826	249	66	40	38	1 219	77	–	40	115	–
25 to 29 years	1 939	537	1 125	996	95	34	–	277	1 402	71	19	19	348	–
30 to 34 years	1 509	124	1 071	905	125	41	112	202	1 385	286	18	154	464	–
35 to 44 years	3 378	250	2 433	1 955	449	29	253	442	3 128	606	259	402	1 072	33
45 to 54 years	2 950	167	2 111	1 889	222	–	279	393	2 783	655	303	455	1 015	19
55 to 64 years	2 305	203	1 399	1 171	164	64	605	98	2 102	368	163	647	501	43
65 to 74 years	1 275	–	489	357	85	47	661	125	1 275	136	307	764	300	94
75 years and over	1 001	38	146	146	–	–	754	63	963	114	269	845	204	118

Table 152. Marital Status, Presence of Spouse, and Whether Married More Than Once, by Race, Sex, and Age: 1970 and 1960—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Urban and Rural Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More	Persons 14 years old and over								Persons ever married					
			Married							Married more than once		Persons known to have been--		
					Spouse absent									
	Total	Single	Total married	Spouse present	Separated	Other	Widowed	Divorced	Total	Married, spouse present	Other	Widowed	Divorced	Widowed and divorced
YOUNGSTOWN-WARREN SMSA														
Total														
Male	187 964	49 886	126 278	122 511	1 829	1 938	7 061	4 739	138 078	16 041	2 787	11 733	17 318	768
Percent	100 0	26 5	67 2	65 2	1 0	1 0	3 8	2 5	100 0	11 6	2 0	8 5	12 5	0 6
14 years	6 651	6 613	28	–	28	–	10	–	38	–	–	10	–	–
15 to 19 years	24 437	23 606	694	611	24	59	75	62	831	–	–	75	62	–
15 to 17 years	16 795	16 614	133	92	24	17	11	37	181	–	–	11	37	–
18 and 19 years	7 642	6 992	561	519	–	42	64	25	650	–	–	64	25	–
20 to 24 years	17 869	9 904	7 596	7 244	123	229	22	347	7 965	248	–	22	595	–
20 and 21 years	6 671	4 872	1 700	1 650	–	50	–	99	1 799	16	–	–	115	–
22 to 24 years	11 198	5 032	5 896	5 594	123	179	22	248	6 166	232	–	22	480	–
25 to 29 years	15 479	2 489	12 515	12 138	156	221	50	425	12 990	778	19	110	1 143	–
30 to 34 years	12 999	1 178	11 427	11 115	201	111	17	377	11 821	1 242	147	87	1 596	24
35 to 44 years	30 638	1 924	27 640	27 050	342	248	102	972	28 714	3 067	317	495	3 739	18
45 to 54 years	33 419	1 748	29 996	28 942	491	563	602	1 073	31 671	4 037	403	1 177	4 693	43
55 to 64 years	24 609	1 347	21 126	20 569	319	238	1 423	713	23 262	3 467	823	2 871	3 195	332
65 to 74 years	13 903	553	10 981	10 649	103	229	1 790	579	13 350	2 155	455	3 005	1 691	89
75 years and over	7 960	524	4 275	4 193	42	40	2 970	191	7 436	1 047	623	3 881	604	262
Female	206 415	47 602	126 745	121 637	2 457	2 651	25 161	6 907	158 813	14 869	6 223	29 934	20 148	2 209
Percent	100 0	23 1	61 4	58 9	1 2	1 3	12 2	3 3	100 0	9 4	3 9	18 8	12 7	1 4
14 years	5 662	5 597	24	24	–	–	41	–	65	–	–	41	–	–
15 to 19 years	25 347	22 963	2 296	1 977	12	307	72	16	2 384	26	–	72	42	–
15 to 17 years	15 810	15 366	415	355	–	60	29	–	444	–	–	29	–	–
18 and 19 years	9 537	7 597	1 881	1 622	12	247	43	16	1 940	26	–	43	42	
20 to 24 years	20 706	7 904	12 316	11 371	257	688	41	445	12 802	463	93	83	925	–
20 and 21 years	8 635	4 672	3 843	3 275	178	390	–	120	3 963	68	50	–	214	–
22 to 24 years	12 071	3 232	8 473	8 096	79	298	41	325	8 839	395	43	83	711	
25 to 29 years	16 350	2 249	13 287	12 828	366	93	284	530	14 101	984	30	347	1 468	
30 to 34 years	15 451	1 094	13 497	12 976	407	114	259	601	14 357	1 205	232	341	1 819	
35 to 44 years	32 223	1 828	27 923	27 047	535	341	1 016	1 456	30 395	3 320	856	1 577	4 692	160
45 to 54 years	36 755	2 107	29 827	28 975	477	375	2 712	2 109	34 648	4 530	1 092	4 244	5 648	341
55 to 64 years	25 386	1 947	17 406	16 890	163	353	5 014	1 019	23 439	2 603	1 260	6 213	3 175	692
65 to 74 years	17 687	1 107	8 175	7 799	188	188	7 828	577	16 580	1 404	1 355	8 831	1 652	549
75 years and over	10 848	806	1 994	1 750	52	192	7 894	154	10 042	334	1 305	8 185	727	467
Negro														
Male	16 030	5 103	9 280	8 270	733	277	906	741	10 927	1 868	517	1 534	2 202	157
Percent	100 0	31 8	57 9	51 6	4 6	1 7	5 7	4 6	100 0	17 1	4 7	14 0	20 2	1 4
14 years	981	953	28	–	28	–	–	–	28	–	–	–	–	
15 to 19 years	2 633	2 550	83	33	24	26	–	–	83	–	–	–	–	–
15 to 17 years	1 759	1 735	24	–	24	–	–	–	24		–	–	–	
18 and 19 years	874	815	59	33	–	26	–		59	–	–	–	–	–
20 to 24 years	1 167	726	419	371	24	24	22	–	441	–	–	22	–	
20 and 21 years	489	359	130	130	–	–	–	–	130	–	–	–	–	–
22 to 24 years	678	367	289	241	24	24	22	–	311	–	–	22	–	
25 to 29 years	1 124	262	818	677	90	51	–	44	862	28	–	–	72	–
30 to 34 years	1 013	83	909	813	75	21		21	930	136	–		157	–
35 to 44 years	2 715	122	2 317	2 091	205	21	42	234	2 593	400	39	98	596	18
45 to 54 years	2 373	113	1 928	1 684	171	73	202	130	2 260	433	91	297	518	
55 to 64 years	2 092	180	1 592	1 482	89	21	177	143	1 912	461	135	341	494	40
65 to 74 years	1 210	52	850	829	–	21	214	124	1 188	281	120	415	227	23
75 years and over	692	62	336	290	27	19	249	45	630	129	132	361	138	76
Female	18 640	5 043	10 085	8 283	1 207	595	2 277	1 235	13 597	1 826	1 142	2 982	2 957	235
Percent	100 0	27 1	54 1	44 4	6 5	3 2	12 2	6 6	100 0	13 4	8 4	21 9	21 7	1 7
14 years	731	705	–	–	–	–	26	–	26	–	–	26	–	–
15 to 19 years	2 879	2 497	382	247	12	123	–	–	382	26	–	–	26	–
15 to 17 years	1 892	1 892	–		–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
18 and 19 years	987	605	382	247	12	123	–	–	382	26	–	–	26	–
20 to 24 years	1 906	782	1 036	859	103	74	17	71	1 124	28	26	17	125	–
20 and 21 years	903	466	421	334	61	26	–	16	437	–	26	–	42	–
22 to 24 years	1 003	316	615	525	42	48	17	55	687	28	–	17	83	–
25 to 29 years	1 264	377	782	518	214	50	–	105	887	25	17	–	147	–
30 to 34 years	1 503	116	1 080	853	191	36	64	243	1 387	173	57	84	430	–
35 to 44 years	3 500	213	2 682	2 303	322	57	297	308	3 287	457	179	324	849	20
45 to 54 years	2 959	137	2 109	1 741	258	110	314	399	2 822	599	356	583	950	76
55 to 64 years	1 772	140	1 117	980	39	98	454	61	1 632	250	118	586	238	38
65 to 74 years	1 607	58	824	741	52	31	677	48	1 549	254	161	888	100	9
75 years and over	519	18	73	41	16	16	428	–	501	14	228	474	92	92

Table 153. Persons in Households by Relationship to Head, 1970 and 1960, and by Race and Sex, 1970

[Data based on sample, see text For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State
Urban and Rural
Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More

		Persons by relationship to head of household											Secondary individuals in households	
		Head of household				Family members other than head								
				Head of family										
	Total in households	Total (number of house holds)	Primary individual	Total	Married, spouse present	Wife of head	Child of head	Grand child of head	Parent of head or wife	Son or daughter in law of head	Brother or sister of head or wife	Other relative of head	Lodger (or partner)	Resident employee
THE STATE														
Total														
Total, 1970	10 406 857	3 295 954	604 824	2 691 130	2 350 728	2 341 482	4 239 572	104 770	114 009	22 782	97 385	56 932	124 510	9 461
Percent	100.0	31.7	5.8	25.9	22.6	22.5	40.7	1.0	1.1	0.2	0.9	0.5	1.2	0.1
Male	5 037 740	2 637 547	211 971	2 425 576	2 350 728	.	2 178 280	53 564	22 478	10 889	39 899	25 074	68 706	1 303
Female	5 369 117	658 407	392 853	265 554		2 341 482	2 061 292	51 206	91 531	11 893	57 486	31 858	55 804	8 158
Total, 1960	9 496 048	2 852 557	392 813	2 459 744	2 196 670	2 193 257	3 814 162	109 158	139 129	35 811	110 991	94 754	132 660	13 569
Percent	100.0	30.0	4.1	25.9	23.1	23.1	40.2	1.1	1.5	0.4	1.2	1.0	1.4	0.1
Male	4 647 177	2 397 448	136 604	2 260 844	2 196 670		1 963 421	56 726	34 310	19 152	49 660	43 964	80 363	2 133
Female	4 848 871	455 109	256 209	198 900		2 193 257	1 850 741	52 432	104 819	16 659	61 331	50 790	52 297	11 436
Male, 1970	5 037 740	2 637 547	211 971	2 425 576	2 350 728	.	2 178 280	53 564	22 478	10 889	39 899	25 074	68 706	1 303
Percent	100.0	52.4	4.2	48.1	46.7		43.2	1.1	0.4	0.2	0.8	0.5	1.4	-
Under 5 years	468 978	-	-	-	-	.	439 724	22 061	-	-	526	3 696	2 816	155
5 to 9 years	541 936	-	-	-	-		524 514	10 741	-	-	749	3 151	2 668	113
10 to 14 years	570 288	608	76	532	491	.	553 567	8 522	-	36	1 641	3 298	2 505	111
15 to 19 years	473 880	17 247	2 753	14 494	13 864		433 799	6 820	5	1 299	4 668	4 295	5 629	126
20 to 24 years	344 686	182 404	23 291	159 113	155 653		129 648	3 219	8	3 545	5 052	2 736	17 907	167
25 to 29 years	329 843	278 379	19 136	259 243	254 730	.	37 255	1 121	64	2 205	3 050	1 130	6 582	57
30 to 34 years	286 446	261 711	12 333	249 378	244 509	..	17 145	395	77	993	1 822	720	3 527	56
35 to 39 years	279 707	261 348	11 009	250 339	244 168	.	11 905	262	57	551	2 004	608	2 936	36
40 to 44 years	310 656	292 640	13 513	279 127	270 884	..	10 299	153	262	566	2 563	668	3 455	50
45 to 49 years	309 928	294 121	14 419	279 702	270 686	...	7 935	91	343	551	2 766	575	3 506	40
50 to 54 years	280 778	266 667	15 833	250 834	242 879	.	5 722	94	758	376	3 087	459	3 560	55
55 to 59 years	244 481	233 237	16 660	216 577	209 540	...	3 142	51	1 039	378	2 860	560	3 140	74
60 to 64 years	199 112	189 921	17 406	172 515	166 620		1 378	34	1 607	186	2 929	447	2 515	95
65 to 69 years	141 423	135 845	17 354	118 491	113 733		668	-	2 272	119	2 310	572	2 538	99
70 to 74 years	110 547	102 684	17 383	85 301	81 278	.	355	-	3 151	48	1 715	616	1 954	21
75 to 79 years	76 352	68 392	14 662	53 730	50 115	..	249	-	4 316	22	1 127	557	1 665	24
80 to 84 years	41 505	34 876	9 975	24 901	22 152		145	-	4 301	-	654	466	1 063	-
85 years and over	24 186	17 467	6 168	11 299	9 426	..	830	-	4 218	14	376	520	740	21
14 years and over	3 571 067	2 637 547	211 971	2 425 576	2 350 728	..	771 090	13 784	22 478	10 889	37 120	15 668	61 240	951
Under 18 years	1 900 909	2 720	276	2 444	2 186	.	1 823 737	45 831	5	323	5 209	12 743	9 870	471
Female, 1970	5 369 117	658 407	392 853	265 554	.	2 341 482	2 061 292	51 206	91 531	11 893	57 486	31 858	55 804	8 158
Percent	100.0	12.3	7.3	4.9	.	43.6	38.4	1.0	1.7	0.2	1.1	0.6	1.0	0.2
Under 5 years	449 357	-	-	-	.	-	421 204	21 480	-	-	409	3 852	2 247	165
5 to 9 years	520 350	-	-	-	.	-	502 060	10 867	-	-	1 130	3 665	2 483	153
10 to 14 years	550 571	284	116	168	.	448	532 578	8 345	4	102	2 047	4 197	2 385	181
15 to 19 years	475 793	5 510	3 411	2 099	..	38 978	405 151	6 509	6	3 480	4 974	5 108	5 571	506
20 to 24 years	418 266	36 091	20 182	15 909	.	237 918	113 901	2 534	14	4 598	5 151	2 965	14 440	654
25 to 29 years	351 092	34 887	12 669	22 218		278 733	26 992	583	56	1 402	2 338	1 099	4 588	414
30 to 34 years	308 183	31 880	7 137	24 743		254 916	14 683	271	196	725	1 877	762	2 452	421
35 to 39 years	295 867	31 800	6 746	25 054		247 773	10 181	237	331	506	2 106	574	1 910	449
40 to 44 years	325 702	39 683	10 254	29 429		269 241	9 620	141	842	262	2 653	610	2 094	556
45 to 49 years	335 704	46 397	17 596	28 801		271 464	8 724	61	1 945	302	3 097	660	2 521	533
50 to 54 years	301 390	52 582	26 021	26 561	...	230 465	6 607	42	3 176	223	4 388	645	2 507	755
55 to 59 years	264 299	60 794	38 056	22 738	..	184 489	4 214	43	5 723	83	5 061	688	2 383	821
60 to 64 years	224 357	68 700	49 608	19 092		135 437	2 271	68	8 505	81	5 342	764	2 307	882
65 to 69 years	182 246	70 215	55 622	14 593	..	90 212	1 000	11	11 902	72	5 033	919	2 241	611
70 to 74 years	150 339	69 891	57 137	12 754	..	56 852	511	8	14 709	12	4 644	1 229	1 953	530
75 to 79 years	110 503	57 096	46 458	10 638	.	29 473	349	3	16 919	13	3 455	1 383	1 543	269
80 to 84 years	64 689	34 570	27 779	6 791		10 779	309	-	14 220	8	2 383	1 240	1 070	110
85 years and over	40 401	18 027	14 061	3 966	..	4 301	937	3	12 983	24	1 398	1 498	1 109	118
14 years and over	3 950 338	658 407	392 853	265 554	...	2 341 182	710 483	12 038	91 531	11 893	54 457	21 202	49 146	7 699
Under 18 years	1 831 482	921	320	601	...	7 880	1 745 732	45 090	10	1 398	5 908	14 812	8 986	745
Percent distribution:														
Male, 1970	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	.	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Under 5 years	9.3	-	-	-	-	.	20.2	41.2	-	-	1.3	14.7	4.1	11.9
5 to 9 years	10.8	-	-	-	-	.	24.1	20.1	-	-	1.9	12.6	3.9	8.7
10 to 14 years	11.3	-	-	-	-	..	25.4	15.9	-	0.3	4.1	13.2	3.6	8.5
15 to 19 years	9.4	0.7	1.3	0.6	0.6		19.9	12.7	-	11.9	11.7	17.1	8.2	9.7
20 to 24 years	6.8	6.9	11.0	6.6	6.6	..	6.0	6.0	-	32.6	12.7	10.9	26.1	12.8
25 to 29 years	6.5	10.6	9.0	10.7	10.8	.	1.7	2.1	0.3	20.2	7.6	4.5	9.6	4.4
30 to 34 years	5.7	9.9	5.8	10.3	10.4	.	0.8	0.7	0.3	9.1	4.6	2.9	5.1	4.3
35 to 39 years	5.6	9.9	5.2	10.3	10.4	.	0.5	0.5	0.3	5.1	5.0	2.4	4.3	2.8
40 to 44 years	6.2	11.1	6.4	11.5	11.5	..	0.5	0.3	1.2	5.2	6.4	2.7	5.0	3.8
45 to 49 years	6.2	11.2	6.8	11.5	11.5	.	0.4	0.2	1.5	5.1	6.9	2.3	5.1	3.1
50 to 54 years	5.6	10.1	7.5	10.3	10.3	.	0.3	0.2	3.4	3.5	7.7	1.8	5.2	4.2
55 to 59 years	4.9	8.8	7.9	8.9	8.9	..	0.1	0.1	4.6	3.5	7.2	2.2	4.6	5.7
60 to 64 years	4.0	7.2	8.2	7.1	7.1	.	0.1	0.1	7.1	1.7	7.3	1.8	3.7	7.3
65 to 69 years	2.9	5.2	8.2	4.9	4.8	..	-	-	10.1	1.1	5.8	2.3	3.7	7.6
70 to 74 years	2.2	3.9	8.2	3.5	3.5		-	-	14.0	0.4	4.3	2.5	2.8	1.8
75 to 79 years	1.5	2.6	6.9	2.2	2.1	.	-	-	19.2	0.2	2.8	2.2	2.4	1.8
80 to 84 years	0.8	1.3	4.7	1.0	0.9	.	-	-	19.1	-	1.6	1.9	1.5	-
85 years and over	0.5	0.7	2.9	0.5	0.4	..	-	-	18.8	0.1	0.9	2.1	1.1	1.6
Female, 1970	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	.	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Under 5 years	8.4	-		-	...	-	20.4	41.9	-	-	0.7	12.1	4.0	2.0
5 to 9 years	9.7	-	-	-		-	24.4	21.2	-	-	2.0	11.5	4.4	1.9
10 to 14 years	10.3	-	-	0.1		-	25.8	16.3	-	0.9	3.6	13.2	4.3	2.2
15 to 19 years	8.9	0.8	0.9	0.8	.	1.7	19.7	12.7	-	29.3	8.7	16.0	10.0	6.2
20 to 24 years	7.8	5.5	5.1	6.0	.	10.2	5.5	4.9	-	38.7	9.0	9.3	25.9	8.0
25 to 29 years	6.5	5.3	3.2	8.4	...	11.9	1.3	1.1	0.1	11.8	4.1	3.4	8.2	5.1
30 to 34 years	5.7	4.8	1.8	9.3	.	10.9	0.7	0.5	0.2	6.1	3.3	2.4	4.4	5.2
35 to 39 years	5.5	4.8	1.7	9.4	...	10.6	0.5	0.5	0.4	4.3	3.7	1.8	3.4	5.5
40 to 44 years	6.1	6.0	2.6	11.1	...	11.5	0.5	0.3	0.9	2.2	4.6	1.9	3.8	6.8
45 to 49 years	6.3	7.0	4.5	10.8	.	11.6	0.4	0.1	2.1	2.5	5.4	2.1	4.5	6.5
50 to 54 years	5.6	8.0	6.6	10.0		9.8	0.3	0.1	3.5	1.9	7.6	2.0	4.5	9.3
55 to 59 years	4.9	9.2	9.7	8.6	..	7.9	0.2	0.1	6.3	0.7	8.8	2.2	4.3	10.1
60 to 64 years	4.2	10.4	12.6	7.2	..	5.8	0.1	0.1	9.3	0.7	9.3	2.4	4.1	10.8
65 to 69 years	3.4	10.7	14.2	5.5	...	3.9	-	-	13.0	0.6	8.8	2.9	4.0	7.9
70 to 74 years	2.8	10.6	14.5	4.8	..	2.4	-	-	16.1	0.1	8.1	3.9	3.5	6.5
75 to 79 years	2.1	8.7	11.8	4.0	...	1.3	-	-	18.5	0.1	6.0	4.3	2.8	3.3
80 to 84 years	1.2	5.3	7.1	2.6	.	0.5	-	-	15.5	0.1	4.1	3.9	1.9	1.3
85 years and over	0.8	2.7	3.6	1.5	.	0.2	-	-	14.2	0.2	2.4	4.7	2.0	1.4

Table 153. Persons in Households by Relationship to Head, 1970 and 1960, and by Race and Sex, 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Urban and Rural Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More	Persons by relationship to head of household												Secondary individuals in households	
		Head of household				Family members other than head								
				Head of family										
	Total in households	Total (number of house holds)	Primary individual	Total	Married, spouse present	Wife of head	Child of head	Grand child of head	Parent of head or wife	Son or daughter in law of head	Brother or sister of head or wife	Other relative of head	Lodger (or partner)	Resident employee
THE STATE—Continued														
White														
Male, 1970	4 580 392	2 440 030	181 043	2 258 987	2 193 618	..	1 963 598	39 765	20 716	9 994	33 228	17 462	54 516	1 083
Percent	100 0	53 3	4 0	49 3	47 9		42 9	0 9	0 5	0 2	0 7	0 4	1 2	-
Under 5 years	418 816	-	-	-	-		397 672	16 218	-	-	388	2 435	1 958	145
5 to 9 years	465 003	-	-	-	-		472 184	8 075	-	-	534	2 144	1 953	113
10 to 14 years	509 829	483	76	407	387		497 561	6 271	-	32	1 188	2 339	1 855	100
15 to 19 years	425 932	15 727	2 490	13 237	12 746		392 086	5 058	5	1 165	3 781	3 027	4 962	121
20 to 24 years	315 701	169 185	20 969	148 216	145 330		118 017	2 460	8	3 220	4 040	1 963	16 649	159
25 to 29 years	303 957	258 849	16 802	242 047	238 188		33 519	858	64	2 038	2 471	791	5 322	45
30 to 34 years	262 021	241 378	10 218	231 160	227 012		14 945	283	72	888	1 439	447	2 536	33
35 to 39 years	254 932	239 953	8 844	231 109	225 942		10 241	195	57	522	1 641	368	1 929	26
40 to 44 years	283 517	268 839	10 685	258 154	251 192		9 028	116	252	543	2 093	423	2 189	34
45 to 49 years	284 664	271 571	11 344	260 227	252 267		7 214	69	297	502	2 301	349	2 347	14
50 to 54 years	258 937	247 170	13 009	234 161	227 085		5 165	90	643	359	2 711	309	2 435	55
55 to 59 years	225 420	216 167	13 819	202 348	196 132		2 814	43	872	360	2 521	391	2 184	68
60 to 64 years	184 603	176 720	14 828	161 892	156 644		1 223	29	1 434	169	2 629	349	1 975	75
65 to 69 years	132 294	125 304	14 699	110 605	106 510		569	-	2 011	112	2 021	383	1 839	55
70 to 74 years	102 094	95 397	15 249	80 148	76 623		290	-	2 934	48	1 514	429	1 467	15
75 to 79 years	71 412	64 180	13 196	50 984	47 629	...	223	-	4 095	22	1 021	462	1 391	18
80 to 84 years	38 995	32 030	9 153	23 677	21 089		118	-	4 083	-	508	442	934	-
85 years and over	22 265	16 277	5 662	10 615	8 842	..	729	-	3 889	14	347	411	591	7
14 years and over	3 268 967	2 440 030	181 043	2 258 987	2 193 618	..	695 541	10 282	20 716	9 994	31 467	11 035	49 157	745
Under 18 years	1 701 050	2 275	238	2 037	1 857		1 644 204	33 846	5	294	3 923	8 802	7 251	450
Female, 1970	4 852 618	562 744	356 037	206 707		2 185 685	1 846 544	37 958	83 070	10 561	49 815	22 793	46 225	7 223
Percent	100 0	11 6	7 3	4 3		45 0	38 1	0 8	1 7	0 2	1 0	0 5	1 0	0 1
Under 5 years	399 570	-	-	-		-	379 384	15 623			273	2 479	1 646	165
5 to 9 years	463 237	-	-	-			449 569	8 331	-	-	913	2 531	1 766	127
10 to 14 years	488 901	193	100	93		394	475 409	6 169	4	81	1 655	2 941	1 879	176
15 to 19 years	423 979	4 182	3 015	1 167		35 702	363 525	4 736	6	3 073	3 899	3 605	4 789	462
20 to 24 years	377 181	27 905	18 244	9 661		221 753	102 011	1 942	14	1 114	3 840	2 021	13 001	580
25 to 29 years	317 560	25 165	11 000	14 165		260 172	23 677	494	47	1 240	1 768	729	3 916	352
30 to 34 years	276 524	22 394	5 804	16 590		236 122	12 678	224	163	626	1 477	468	1 998	374
35 to 39 years	263 759	22 099	5 170	16 929		227 963	8 924	157	263	432	1 722	397	1 448	354
40 to 44 years	293 686	29 770	7 847	21 923		249 510	8 601	116	648	252	2 257	424	1 622	486
45 to 49 years	307 079	37 839	14 243	23 596		253 867	7 928	41	1 613	273	2 735	429	1 898	456
50 to 54 years	277 022	44 872	22 478	22 394		216 362	6 079	33	2 662	201	3 071	426	1 871	645
55 to 59 years	243 233	53 038	33 554	19 484		173 489	3 906	30	4 867	83	4 639	523	1 929	729
60 to 64 years	208 011	62 063	45 353	16 710		128 118	2 093	51	7 566	60	4 880	570	1 831	771
65 to 69 years	168 502	64 065	51 445	12 620		85 191	906		10 551	72	4 613	697	1 812	595
70 to 74 years	110 631	65 069	53 645	11 424		54 368	469	8	13 294	6	4 378	963	1 593	483
75 to 79 years	104 533	54 037	44 119	9 918		28 339	290	-	15 772	13	3 292	1 276	1 116	248
80 to 84 years	61 471	33 015	26 653	6 362		10 287	279		13 437	8	2 289	1 063	983	110
85 years and over	37 739	17 038	13 367	3 671		4 040	816	3	12 161	19	1 314	1 301	927	110
14 years and over	3 598 423	562 744	356 037	206 707		2 185 685	636 362	8 928	83 070	10 561	47 434	15 532	41 317	6 790
Under 18 years	1 629 609	636	265	371		7 143	1 564 925	33 313	10	1 249	4 637	10 174	6 823	699
Negro														
Male, 1970	444 599	190 856	29 889	160 967	151 720		209 849	13 706	1 671	876	6 460	7 541	13 437	203
Percent	100 0	42 9	6 7	36 2	34 1		47 2	3 1	0 4	0 2	1 5	1 7	3 0	
Under 5 years	48 579						40 554	5 825			125	1 256	809	10
5 to 9 years	55 726				-		51 205	2 626			215	1 007	673	-
10 to 14 years	59 412	125		125	104		55 025	2 238		-	448	954	641	11
15 to 19 years	47 188	1 499	254	1 245	1 112		41 062	1 746		134	872	1 254	616	5
20 to 24 years	28 096	12 797	2 183	10 614	10 057		11 384	759		310	974	767	1 098	8
25 to 29 years	24 512	18 572	2 117	16 455	15 816		3 506	263		167	530	327	1 091	6
30 to 34 years	23 030	19 093	1 920	17 173	16 474		2 168	109	5	105	367	273	892	18
35 to 39 years	23 848	20 543	2 069	18 474	17 514		1 644	67		29	348	240	967	10
40 to 44 years	26 412	23 184	2 795	20 389	19 113		1 235	31	10	23	464	239	1 237	16
45 to 49 years	21 553	21 923	3 032	18 891	17 879		681	22	41	49	444	220	1 147	26
50 to 54 years	21 261	18 948	2 775	16 173	15 306		540	4	115	17	373	150	1 114	
55 to 59 years	18 639	16 690	2 797	13 893	13 084		324	8	151	18	333	169	940	6
60 to 64 years	14 207	12 919	2 559	10 360	9 718		155	5	167	17	300	98	526	20
65 to 69 years	11 811	10 265	2 595	7 670	7 023		99		253	7	285	182	676	44
70 to 74 years	8 210	7 098	2 067	5 031	4 533		53		217	-	201	187	475	9
75 to 79 years	4 776	4 068	1 122	2 946	2 414		26	-	215	-	98	95	274	-
80 to 84 years	2 110	1 972	808	1 164	1 009		20		213		61	24	120	-
85 years and over	1 809	1 160	496	664	564		88		284	-	23	99	141	1
14 years and over	292 964	190 856	29 889	160 967	151 720		74 139	3 480	1 671	876	5 760	4 567	11 426	18
Under 18 years	195 511	431	33	401	329		175 454	11 898		25	1 263	3 925	2 491	21
Female, 1970	500 944	93 968	35 743	58 225		148 993	209 390	13 169	8 129	1 206	7 351	8 920	8 954	86
Percent	100 0	18 8	7 1	11 6		29 7	41 8	2 6	1 6	0 2	1 5	1 8	1 8	0
Under 5 years	47 996						40 094	5 834			131	1 357	580	
5 to 9 years	55 697					-	51 162	2 516			211	1 109	682	1
10 to 14 years	60 487	91	16	75		48	56 080	2 162		21	363	1 242	472	
15 to 19 years	50 712	1 306	374	932		3 189	40 811	1 761		394	1 038	1 462	724	2
20 to 24 years	39 657	7 990	1 809	6 181		15 464	11 677	586		438	1 273	934	1 227	6
25 to 29 years	31 696	9 519	1 543	7 976		17 190	3 249	89	9	136	509	363	570	6
30 to 34 years	30 171	9 310	1 246	8 064		17 662	1 943	47	28	77	368	281	418	3
35 to 39 years	30 911	9 605	1 540	8 065		18 843	1 252	76	61	55	351	172	439	9
40 to 44 years	30 976	9 765	2 363	7 102		18 877	996	25	194	10	396	186	462	6
45 to 49 years	28 002	8 191	3 327	5 164		17 086	780	20	324	29	362	231	606	7
50 to 54 years	23 796	7 578	3 476	4 102		13 703	525	9	509	22	489	219	632	11
55 to 59 years	20 569	7 636	4 415	3 221		10 721	302	13	802	-	406	160	437	9
60 to 64 years	15 951	6 520	4 151	2 369		7 103	172	17	904	13	462	194	460	10
65 to 69 years	13 432	6 016	4 073	1 943		4 901	94	11	1 315	-	407	222	420	4
70 to 74 years	9 404	4 702	3 383	1 319		2 402	42		1 360	6	250	257	338	4
75 to 79 years	5 796	2 989	2 282	707		1 079	59	3	1 114	-	157	157	222	1
80 to 84 years	3 097	1 504	1 083	421		477	30	-	728		94	177	87	
85 years and over	2 561	946	662	284		248	114		781	5	84	197	178	
14 years and over	348 569	93 968	35 743	58 225		148 993	72 736	3 078	8 129	1 206	6 743	5 575	7 294	84
Under 18 years	196 856	285	55	230		729	176 142	11 720		141	1 208	4 548	2 056	2

Table 153. Persons in Households by Relationship to Head, 1970 and 1960, and by Race and Sex, 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State
Urban and Rural
Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More

		Persons by relationship to head of household											Secondary individuals in households	
		Head of household				Family members other than head								
				Head of family										
	Total in households	Total (number of house holds)	Primary individual	Total	Married, spouse present	Wife of head	Child of head	Grand child of head	Parent of head or wife	Son or daughter in law of head	Brother or sister of head or wife	Other relative of head	Lodger (or partner)	Resident employee
THE STATE—Continued														
Persons of Spanish Language														
Male, 1970	46 428	19 252	1 154	18 098	17 652	...	24 716	624	234	162	502	363	552	23
Percent	100.0	41.5	2.5	39.0	38.0	...	53.2	1.3	0.5	0.3	1.1	0.8	1.2	–
Under 5 years	6 589	–	–	–	–	...	6 224	239	–	–	23	83	20	–
5 to 9 years	6 414		–	–	–	...	6 212	154	–	–	6	27	9	6
10 to 14 years	6 478	30	7	23	15	...	6 184	128	–	–	39	69	28	–
15 to 19 years	4 701	166	28	138	123	...	4 251	45	–	16	84	49	81	9
20 to 24 years	3 857	2 238	274	1 964	1 924	...	1 112	32	–	67	168	72	168	–
25 to 29 years	3 536	2 942	135	2 807	2 745	...	385	6	7	53	59	20	64	–
30 to 34 years	2 894	2 697	141	2 556	2 501	...	132	–	–	–	33	–	32	–
35 to 39 years	2 624	2 500	74	2 426	2 379	...	70	16	–	–	13	7	18	–
40 to 44 years	2 663	2 534	94	2 440	2 380	...	49	–	17	16	32	4	11	–
45 to 49 years	2 339	2 199	77	2 122	2 088	...	55	4	20	–	27	–	34	–
50 to 54 years	1 369	1 322	39	1 283	1 233	...	6	–	10	5	12	–	14	–
55 to 59 years	953	913	48	865	835	...	7	–	16	–	–	–	17	–
60 to 64 years	596	561	46	515	487	...	–	–	13	5	–	7	10	–
65 to 69 years	596	511	99	412	406	...	9	–	38	–	6	8	24	–
70 to 74 years	464	376	44	332	325	...	15	–	57	–	–	12	4	–
75 to 79 years	196	169	31	138	134	...	–	–	19	–	–	–	–	8
80 to 84 years	100	50	7	43	43	...	5	–	27	–	–	–	18	–
85 years and over	59	44	10	34	34	...	–	–	10	–	–	5	–	–
14 years and over	28 311	19 252	1 154	18 098	17 652	...	7 375	124	234	162	451	194	502	17
Under 18 years	22 889	53	7	46	27	...	21 847	546	–	–	115	219	103	6
Female, 1970	47 237	2 295	855	1 440	...	17 622	24 325	647	618	192	660	385	424	69
Percent	100.0	4.9	1.8	3.0	...	37.3	51.5	1.4	1.3	0.4	1.4	0.8	0.9	0.1
Under 5 years	6 281		–	–	...	–	5 992	239	–		7	39	4	–
5 to 9 years	6 540		–	–	...	–	6 249	178	–		34	63	16	–
10 to 14 years	6 282	4	–	4	...	7	6 020	85	–		45	81	34	6
15 to 19 years	5 416	54	31	23	...	434	4 463	69	–	53	149	102	81	11
20 to 24 years	4 591	197	64	133	...	2 851	1 178	69		53	106	16	106	15
25 to 29 years	3 541	230	54	176	...	2 981	153		–	27	47	4	99	
30 to 34 years	3 204	318	61	257	...	2 676	114		6	25	31	–	21	13
35 to 39 years	2 686	218	52	166	...	2 345	50	7	3	13	31		19	
40 to 44 years	2 558	264	57	207	...	2 202	27		8	7	27	17	6	–
45 to 49 years	2 160	261	66	195	...	1 770	43	–	14	8	52		–	12
50 to 54 years	1 070	161	91	70	...	808	15	–	49	–	31	–	6	
55 to 59 years	919	160	102	66	...	506	16		107	–	28	–	8	6
60 to 64 years	725	155	77	78	...	441	–	–	80	6	26	7	4	6
65 to 69 years	542	96	65	31	...	276	–	–	146		10	14	–	–
70 to 74 years	363	84	79	5	...	165		–	72	–	16	18	8	
75 to 79 years	204	35	27	8	...	51	–	–	93	–	5	8	12	–
80 to 84 years	98	32	24	8	...	23	–	–	21	–	6	16	–	–
85 years and over	57	18	5	13	...	6	5	–	19	–	9	–	–	–
14 years and over	29 385	2 295	855	1 440	...	17 622	7 251	149	618	192	589	236	370	63
Under 18 years	22 798	13	–	13	...	133	21 515	550	–	25	176	262	112	12
URBAN														
Total	7 824 381	2 539 465	512 584	2 026 881	1 743 735	1 737 456	3 120 943	78 779	91 674	15 942	78 858	45 808	108 657	6 799
Percent	100.0	32.5	6.6	25.9	22.3	22.2	39.9	1.0	1.2	0.2	1.0	0.6	1.4	0.1
Male	3 750 542	1 976 921	176 940	1 799 981	1 743 735	...	1 595 992	40 166	17 003	7 842	31 284	19 962	60 584	788
Percent	100.0	52.7	4.7	48.0	46.5	...	42.6	1.1	0.5	0.2	0.8	0.5	1.6	–
Under 5 years	351 732			–		...	329 229	16 707		–	454	2 974	2 252	116
5 to 9 years	395 010				–	...	381 969	7 878	–	–	612	2 413	2 073	65
10 to 14 years	411 969	490	65	425	402	...	399 516	6 286	–	32	1 193	2 567	1 801	84
15 to 19 years	345 441	13 803	2 544	11 259	10 789	...	314 227	5 036	5	833	3 564	3 394	4 520	59
20 to 24 years	274 924	147 535	21 762	125 773	122 949	...	99 113	2 526	2	2 443	4 158	2 265	16 767	115
25 to 29 years	253 769	214 318	17 422	196 896	193 426	...	27 477	879	52	1 661	2 374	958	6 003	47
30 to 34 years	210 722	191 681	10 991	180 690	177 069	...	12 699	289	69	746	1 424	587	3 192	35
35 to 44 years	436 306	407 948	21 596	386 352	375 513	...	16 553	342	262	797	3 615	1 091	5 739	39
45 to 54 years	444 360	420 316	25 844	394 472	381 398	...	10 320	158	878	719	4 675	845	6 401	56
55 to 64 years	332 184	315 926	27 599	288 327	278 834	...	3 295	65	2 134	452	4 570	766	4 912	64
65 to 74 years	189 711	176 753	26 784	149 969	143 496	...	719	–	4 092	123	3 011	952	3 986	75
75 years and over	104 326	88 151	22 333	65 818	59 859	...	875	–	9 509	36	1 634	1 150	2 938	33
14 years and over	2 674 447	1 976 921	176 940	1 799 981	1 743 735	...	564 893	10 465	17 003	7 842	29 323	12 615	54 843	542
Under 18 years	1 389 270	2 078	224	1 854	1 690	...	1 331 136	34 148	5	238	3 982	9 928	7 441	314
Female	4 073 839	562 544	335 644	226 900	...	1 737 456	1 524 951	38 613	74 671	8 100	47 574	25 846	48 073	6 011
Percent	100.0	13.8	8.2	5.6	...	42.6	37.4	0.9	1.8	0.2	1.2	0.6	1.2	0.1
Under 5 years	338 260		–	–	...	–	316 712	16 122	–	–	356	3 144	1 821	105
5 to 9 years	380 732		–	–	...	–	366 912	8 151	–	–	824	2 867	1 873	105
10 to 14 years	401 311	214	79	135	...	329	387 833	6 197	4	74	1 634	3 240	1 678	108
15 to 19 years	353 973	5 062	3 166	1 896	...	30 167	298 260	4 960	6	2 321	4 066	4 155	4 578	398
20 to 24 years	334 219	33 591	19 148	14 443	...	185 532	88 994	2 035	14	3 092	1 401	2 521	13 528	511
25 to 29 years	268 216	31 992	11 993	19 999	...	206 962	20 443	441	48	994	1 986	912	4 136	302
30 to 34 years	227 835	28 079	6 637	21 442	...	183 426	11 041	216	130	460	1 485	654	2 060	284
35 to 44 years	466 286	62 707	15 485	47 222	...	377 683	15 334	285	948	548	3 805	979	3 305	692
45 to 54 years	488 742	85 619	38 455	47 164	...	373 777	12 080	89	4 162	378	6 239	1 063	4 347	988
55 to 64 years	380 152	109 479	74 699	34 780	...	238 367	5 193	99	11 854	137	8 536	1 243	3 991	1 253
65 to 74 years	263 138	116 761	94 313	22 448	...	108 557	1 078	15	22 094	56	8 203	1 785	3 676	913
75 years and over	170 975	89 040	71 669	17 371	...	32 656	1 071	3	35 411	40	6 039	3 283	3 080	352
14 years and over	3 033 186	562 544	335 644	226 900	...	1 737 456	529 711	9 290	74 671	8 100	45 225	17 466	43 011	5 712
Under 18 years	1 348 749	707	227	480	...	6 056	1 283 665	33 770	10	949	4 622	11 745	6 729	496

Table 153. Persons in Households by Relationship to Head, 1970 and 1960, and by Race and Sex, 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Urban and Rural Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More	Total in households	Persons by relationship to head of household											Secondary individuals in households	
		Head of household				Family members other than head								
				Head of family										
		Total (number of house holds)	Primary individual	Total	Married, spouse present	Wife of head	Child of head	Grand child of head	Parent of head or wife	Son or daughter in law of head	Brother or sister of head or wife	Other relative of head	Lodger (or partner)	Resident employee
RURAL NONFARM														
Total	2 211 838	648 035	81 036	566 999	517 674	515 389	961 996	22 042	18 546	5 635	14 761	9 573	13 950	1 911
Percent	100.0	29.3	3.7	25.6	23.4	23.3	43.5	1.0	0.8	0.3	0.7	0.4	0.6	0.1
Male	1 098 093	562 252	29 718	532 534	517 674	.	498 697	11 428	4 403	2 547	7 003	4 358	7 150	255
Percent	100.0	51.2	2.7	48.5	47.1	.	45.4	1.0	0.4	0.2	0.6	0.4	0.7	–
Under 5 years	105 018	–	–	–	–	.	99 132	4 659	–	–	69	642	482	34
5 to 9 years	129 113	–	–	–	–	.	125 327	2 444	–	–	109	698	520	15
10 to 14 years	135 510	94	11	83	70	..	131 910	1 842	–	–	415	651	581	17
15 to 19 years	106 767	3 296	203	3 093	2 948	.	98 866	1 488	–	398	1 050	735	907	27
20 to 24 years	61 553	32 998	1 462	31 536	30 967	..	24 563	608	6	987	837	428	1 109	17
25 to 29 years	68 630	59 282	1 607	57 675	56 730	.	7 375	187	12	462	642	164	506	–
30 to 34 years	68 113	63 581	1 245	62 336	61 253	.	3 433	98	8	222	353	97	310	11
35 to 44 years	134 397	128 270	2 691	125 579	122 456	.	4 301	57	49	235	737	156	574	18
45 to 54 years	121 324	117 007	3 893	113 114	109 949		2 366	25	204	144	854	116	594	14
55 to 64 years	87 511	84 331	5 300	79 031	76 453	...	892	20	451	74	847	203	633	60
65 to 74 years	50 737	48 054	6 430	41 624	40 019		217	–	1 096	25	686	177	447	35
75 years and over	29 420	25 339	6 876	18 463	16 829	.	315	–	2 577	–	404	291	487	7
14 years and over	755 575	562 252	29 718	532 534	517 674		168 699	2 780	4 403	2 547	6 537	2 470	5 685	194
Under 18 years	443 872	556	46	510	436	..	427 487	9 976	–	76	1 139	2 514	2 041	83
Female	1 113 745	85 783	51 318	34 465	..	515 389	463 299	10 614	14 143	3 088	7 758	5 215	6 800	1 656
Percent	100.0	7.7	4.6	3.1	.	46.3	41.6	1.0	1.3	0.3	0.7	0.5	0.6	0.1
Under 5 years	100 089	–	–	–	.	–	94 251	4 719	–	–	41	648	390	40
5 to 9 years	122 900	–	–	–	.	–	119 189	2 188	–	–	254	740	502	27
10 to 14 years	128 380	64	37	27		119	124 684	1 745	–	28	350	752	606	40
15 to 19 years	102 603	412	226	186		8 497	88 788	1 269	–	1 048	809	873	835	72
20 to 24 years	75 602	2 410	1 010	1 400		49 282	20 202	420	–	1 225	696	400	845	122
25 to 29 years	75 383	2 722	647	2 075		65 923	5 331	132	8	313	308	144	416	86
30 to 34 years	72 073	3 596	478	3 118		64 321	2 938	41	57	221	329	78	369	123
35 to 44 years	134 464	8 260	1 443	6 817		120 276	3 618	71	204	135	801	181	631	287
45 to 54 years	122 804	12 349	4 804	7 545		104 943	2 539	10	883	89	941	213	626	211
55 to 64 years	87 011	17 845	11 658	6 187	.	63 526	1 010	12	2 180	5	1 266	188	617	362
65 to 74 years	55 983	20 336	16 350	3 986		29 394	335	4	3 872	19	1 056	326	438	201
75 years and over	36 445	17 789	14 665	3 124	.	9 108	414	3	6 939	5	907	672	525	83
14 years and over	787 648	85 783	51 318	34 465		515 389	149 578	2 253	14 143	3 088	7 186	3 224	5 445	1 559
Under 18 years	420 604	199	88	111	.	1 755	402 767	9 574	–	402	1 120	2 714	1 917	156
RURAL FARM														
Total	370 638	108 454	11 204	97 250	89 319	88 637	156 633	3 949	3 789	1 205	3 766	1 551	1 903	751
Percent	100.0	29.3	3.0	26.2	24.1	23.9	42.3	1.1	1.0	0.3	1.0	0.4	0.5	0.2
Male	189 105	98 374	5 313	93 061	89 319	.	83 591	1 970	1 072	500	1 612	754	972	260
Percent	100.0	52.0	2.8	49.2	47.2	.	44.2	1.0	0.6	0.3	0.9	0.4	0.5	0.1
Under 5 years	12 228	–	–	–	–		11 363	695	–	–	3	80	82	5
5 to 9 years	17 813	–	–	–	–	...	17 218	419	–	–	28	40	75	33
10 to 14 years	22 809	24	–	24	19	.	22 141	394	–	4	33	80	123	10
15 to 19 years	21 680	148	6	142	127	.	20 706	296	–	68	54	166	202	40
20 to 24 years	8 209	1 871	67	1 804	1 737		5 972	85	–	115	57	43	31	35
25 to 29 years	7 444	4 779	107	4 672	4 574		2 403	55	–	82	34	8	73	10
30 to 34 years	7 611	6 449	97	6 352	6 187		1 013	8	–	25	45	36	25	10
35 to 44 years	19 580	17 770	235	17 535	17 083	...	1 350	16	8	85	215	29	78	29
45 to 54 years	25 014	23 465	515	22 950	22 218		971	2	19	64	324	73	71	25
55 to 64 years	23 898	22 901	1 167	21 734	20 873		333	–	61	38	372	38	110	45
65 to 74 years	14 522	13 722	1 523	12 199	11 496	.	87		235	19	328	59	59	13
75 years and over	8 297	7 245	1 596	5 649	5 005		34	–	749	–	119	102	43	5
14 years and over	141 045	98 374	5 313	93 061	89 319		37 498	539	1 072	500	1 560	575	712	215
Under 18 years	67 767	86	6	80	60	.	65 114	1 707	–	9	88	301	388	74
Female	181 533	10 080	5 891	4 189	..	88 637	73 042	1 979	2 717	705	2 154	797	931	491
Percent	100.0	5.6	3.2	2.3	...	48.8	40.2	1.1	1.5	0.4	1.2	0.4	0.5	0.3
Under 5 years	11 008	–	–	–	.	–	10 241	639	–	–	12	60	36	20
5 to 9 years	16 726	–	–	–		–	15 959	528	–	–	52	58	108	21
10 to 14 years	20 872	6	–	6	.	–	20 061	403	–	–	63	205	101	33
15 to 19 years	19 217	36	19	17	..	314	18 103	280	–	111	99	80	150	36
20 to 24 years	8 445	90	24	66		3 104	4 705	79	–	281	54	44	67	21
25 to 29 years	7 493	173	29	144	.	5 848	1 218	10	–	95	44	43	36	26
30 to 34 years	8 275	205	22	183	.	7 169	704	14	9	44	63	30	23	14
35 to 44 years	20 819	516	72	444	...	19 055	849	22	21	85	153	24	68	26
45 to 54 years	25 518	1 011	358	653	..	23 209	712	4	76	58	305	29	55	89
55 to 64 years	21 493	2 170	1 307	863		18 033	282	–	194	22	601	21	82	88
65 to 74 years	13 464	3 009	2 096	913	...	9 113	98	–	645	9	418	37	80	55
75 years and over	8 173	2 864	1 964	900	.	2 792	110	–	1 772	–	290	166	117	62
14 years and over	137 504	10 080	5 891	4 189	...	88 637	31 194	495	2 717	705	2 046	512	690	428
Under 18 years	62 129	15	5	10	...	69	59 300	1 746	–	47	166	353	340	93
AKRON SMSA														
Total														
Total	662 540	206 382	35 871	170 511	149 984	149 686	270 934	6 894	7 536	1 515	5 258	3 316	10 476	543
Percent	100.0	31.2	5.4	25.7	22.6	22.6	40.9	1.0	1.1	0.2	0.8	0.5	1.6	0.1
Male	322 452	167 693	13 184	154 509	149 984	..	139 143	3 580	1 454	667	2 352	1 379	6 108	76
Percent	100.0	52.0	4.1	47.9	46.5	...	43.2	1.1	0.5	0.2	0.7	0.4	1.9	–
Under 5 years	29 016	–	–	–	–	...	27 183	1 437	–	–	17	213	159	7
5 to 9 years	34 411	–	–	–	–	...	33 183	733	–	–	35	165	281	14
10 to 14 years	36 333	17	–	17	17	...	35 391	547	–	–	80	164	134	–
15 to 19 years	30 861	1 051	161	890	864	...	28 252	450	–	76	268	230	529	5
20 to 24 years	24 928	12 570	2 006	10 564	10 284		9 151	289	–	200	313	212	2 182	11
25 to 29 years	21 291	17 825	1 416	16 409	16 171	..	2 392	68	7	145	191	119	544	–
30 to 34 years	17 332	15 752	725	15 027	14 748	...	1 019	17	3	79	122	41	294	5
35 to 44 years	38 434	36 157	1 534	34 623	33 719	...	1 286	21	28	60	337	63	482	–
45 to 54 years	38 380	36 524	1 791	34 733	33 679	...	891	10	104	54	339	23	429	6
55 to 64 years	27 231	25 928	2 052	23 876	23 151	...	261	8	194	31	361	24	418	6
65 to 74 years	15 788	14 713	1 893	12 820	12 278	...	53	–	356	12	187	89	365	13
75 years and over	8 447	7 156	1 606	5 550	5 073	..	81	–	762	10	102	36	291	9
14 years and over	229 830	167 693	13 184	154 509	149 984	...	50 308	960	1 454	667	2 242	874	5 577	55
Under 18 years	120 384	149	25	124	114	...	115 499	3 030	–	23	261	685	711	26

Table 153. **Persons in Households by Relationship to Head, 1970 and 1960, and by Race and Sex, 1970**—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Urban and Rural Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More	Total in households	Persons by relationship to head of household											Secondary individuals in households	
		Head of household				Family members other than head								
				Head of family										
		Total (number of households)	Primary individual	Total	Married, spouse present	Wife of head	Child of head	Grand child of head	Parent of head or wife	Son or daughter in law of head	Brother or sister of head or wife	Other relative of head	Lodger (or partner)	Resident employee
AKRON SMSA—Continued														
Total—Continued														
Female	340 088	38 689	22 687	16 002	...	149 686	131 791	3 314	6 082	848	2 906	1 937	4 368	467
Percent	100.0	11.4	6.7	4.7	...	44.0	38.8	1.0	1.8	0.2	0.9	0.6	1.3	0.1
Under 5 years	28 276	–	–	–	...	–	26 363	1 350	–	–	16	322	208	17
5 to 9 years	32 918	–	–	–	...	–	31 844	689	–	–	36	155	178	16
10 to 14 years	34 898	15	6	9	...	16	33 902	482	–	–	70	265	131	17
15 to 19 years	31 299	407	277	130	...	2 041	26 959	498	–	270	257	429	408	30
20 to 24 years	28 664	2 713	1 560	1 153	...	15 836	7 558	189	–	332	259	197	1 532	48
25 to 29 years	21 734	2 111	787	1 324	...	17 454	1 573	27	–	88	120	33	318	10
30 to 34 years	18 970	1 783	344	1 439	...	15 749	975	3	4	51	93	34	260	18
35 to 44 years	39 815	4 214	986	3 228	...	33 643	1 184	44	65	47	294	15	234	75
45 to 54 years	41 177	5 877	2 447	3 430	...	33 237	825	26	301	49	414	78	306	64
55 to 64 years	29 842	7 669	5 200	2 469	...	19 820	453	6	925	–	507	68	321	73
65 to 74 years	20 281	8 040	6 410	1 630	...	9 360	96	–	1 821	11	505	123	234	91
75 years and over	12 214	5 860	4 670	1 190	...	2 530	59	–	2 966	–	335	218	238	8
14 years and over	250 849	38 689	22 687	16 002	...	149 686	46 323	873	6 082	848	2 799	1 259	3 873	417
Under 18 years	116 973	69	24	45	...	419	111 567	2 907	–	85	234	999	622	71
Negro														
Total	53 009	15 120	2 962	12 158	8 418	8 299	24 205	1 938	471	115	727	770	1 318	46
Percent	100.0	28.5	5.6	22.9	15.9	15.7	45.7	3.7	0.9	0.2	1.4	1.5	2.5	0.1
Male	25 135	10 271	1 328	8 943	8 418	...	12 113	980	65	43	386	352	911	14
Percent	100.0	40.9	5.3	35.6	33.5	...	48.2	3.9	0.3	0.2	1.5	1.4	3.6	0.1
Under 5 years	2 857	–	–	–	–	...	2 307	435	–	–	–	45	67	3
5 to 9 years	3 228	–	–	–	–	...	2 908	187	–	–	–	28	105	–
10 to 14 years	3 303	–	–	–	–	...	3 065	172	–	–	23	11	32	–
15 to 19 years	2 788	89	11	78	74	...	2 436	83	–	4	51	71	54	–
20 to 24 years	1 629	646	97	549	500	...	716	68	–	22	41	40	96	–
25 to 29 years	1 330	983	111	872	842	...	193	14	–	8	45	52	35	–
30 to 34 years	1 301	1 025	64	961	914	...	134	9	–	–	31	20	77	5
35 to 44 years	2 580	2 199	170	2 029	1 925	...	185	12	–	–	66	21	97	–
45 to 54 years	2 694	2 355	281	2 074	1 980	...	96	–	13	9	55	13	153	–
55 to 64 years	1 769	1 582	246	1 336	1 267	...	54	–	15	–	47	5	66	–
65 to 74 years	1 181	1 040	259	781	690	...	–	–	12	–	13	46	70	–
75 years and over	475	352	89	263	226	...	19	–	25	–	14	–	59	6
14 years and over	16 391	10 271	1 328	8 943	8 418	...	4 428	221	65	43	363	270	719	11
Under 18 years	11 330	17	–	17	17	...	10 040	850	–	–	56	130	234	3
Female	27 874	4 849	1 634	3 215	...	8 299	12 092	958	406	72	341	418	407	32
Percent	100.0	17.4	5.9	11.5	...	29.8	43.4	3.4	1.5	0.3	1.2	1.5	1.5	0.1
Under 5 years	2 836	–	–	–	...	–	2 350	349	–	–	4	96	37	–
5 to 9 years	3 126	–	–	–	...	–	2 816	208	–	–	7	35	60	–
10 to 14 years	3 369	7	–	7	...	–	3 121	144	–	–	4	62	31	–
15 to 19 years	3 067	50	6	44	...	169	2 510	154	–	11	65	87	21	–
20 to 24 years	2 296	541	70	471	...	835	673	63	–	29	39	42	69	5
25 to 29 years	1 813	570	60	510	...	992	190	7	–	6	23	3	22	–
30 to 34 years	1 502	426	48	378	...	867	142	–	–	12	15	4	36	–
35 to 44 years	3 283	923	198	725	...	2 094	155	28	4	7	27	4	32	9
45 to 54 years	2 836	787	285	502	...	1 836	66	5	39	7	38	18	40	–
55 to 64 years	1 951	713	411	302	...	999	37	–	94	–	49	23	27	9
65 to 74 years	1 305	567	368	199	...	460	14	–	153	–	58	28	16	9
75 years and over	490	265	188	77	...	47	18	–	116	–	12	16	16	–
14 years and over	19 233	4 849	1 634	3 215	...	8 299	4 443	281	406	72	326	244	281	32
Under 18 years	11 457	15	–	15	...	63	10 122	820	–	–	40	251	146	–
CANTON SMSA														
Total														
Total	364 663	114 916	19 118	95 798	85 159	85 296	148 124	3 437	3 967	754	3 077	1 648	3 132	312
Percent	100.0	31.5	5.2	26.3	23.4	23.4	40.6	0.9	1.1	0.2	0.8	0.5	0.9	0.1
Male	176 538	93 885	6 426	87 459	85 159	...	75 850	1 831	918	343	1 303	716	1 625	67
Percent	100.0	53.2	3.6	49.5	48.2	...	43.0	1.0	0.5	0.2	0.7	0.4	0.9	–
Under 5 years	16 112	–	–	–	–	...	15 144	773	–	–	16	102	65	12
5 to 9 years	19 091	–	–	–	–	...	18 512	408	–	–	5	76	85	5
10 to 14 years	19 411	10	–	10	10	...	18 917	246	–	–	74	90	74	–
15 to 19 years	16 751	613	50	563	537	...	15 467	203	–	28	157	128	143	12
20 to 24 years	11 412	6 396	387	6 009	5 891	...	4 372	129	–	85	151	96	172	11
25 to 29 years	11 679	9 884	491	9 393	9 218	...	1 437	20	6	86	107	29	110	–
30 to 34 years	9 586	8 899	326	8 573	8 447	...	471	34	–	27	51	3	97	4
35 to 44 years	20 526	19 291	680	18 611	18 149	...	818	12	4	56	160	27	158	–
45 to 54 years	21 669	20 680	1 052	19 628	19 108	...	487	–	45	31	182	39	192	13
55 to 64 years	15 813	15 129	1 061	14 068	13 684	...	132	6	66	25	201	44	207	3
65 to 74 years	9 305	8 729	1 340	7 389	7 151	...	20	–	262	5	102	51	129	7
75 years and over	5 183	4 254	1 039	3 215	2 964	...	73	–	535	–	97	31	193	–
14 years and over	125 943	93 885	6 426	87 459	85 159	...	27 198	443	918	343	1 231	460	1 415	50
Under 18 years	65 976	89	18	71	61	...	63 542	1 563	–	4	151	336	262	29
Female	188 125	21 031	12 692	8 339	...	85 296	72 274	1 606	3 049	411	1 774	932	1 507	245
Percent	100.0	11.2	6.7	4.4	...	45.3	38.4	0.9	1.6	0.2	0.9	0.5	0.8	0.1
Under 5 years	15 432	–	–	–	...	–	14 574	657	–	–	10	121	70	–
5 to 9 years	17 767	–	–	–	...	–	17 084	358	–	–	39	142	144	–
10 to 14 years	19 383	13	6	7	...	12	18 856	231	–	–	90	103	73	5
15 to 19 years	16 994	178	136	42	...	1 389	14 640	192	–	137	183	173	86	16
20 to 24 years	14 268	859	420	439	...	8 536	4 124	106	–	161	176	94	191	21
25 to 29 years	12 106	858	219	639	...	9 991	973	18	–	45	61	24	117	19
30 to 34 years	10 733	965	214	751	...	9 046	507	15	–	12	45	19	99	25
35 to 44 years	21 730	2 153	486	1 667	...	18 481	709	19	29	11	216	24	72	16
45 to 54 years	23 275	3 333	1 489	1 844	...	18 786	482	–	163	23	212	7	199	70
55 to 64 years	17 105	3 952	2 727	1 225	...	11 850	208	10	488	–	301	34	209	53
65 to 74 years	11 951	5 007	3 991	1 016	...	5 538	35	–	895	22	208	62	164	20
75 years and over	7 381	3 713	3 004	709	...	1 667	82	–	1 474	–	233	129	83	–
14 years and over	139 491	21 031	12 692	8 339	...	85 296	25 598	388	3 049	411	1 658	596	1 224	240
Under 18 years	63 783	31	16	15	...	233	61 111	1 372	–	46	220	439	318	13

Table 153. Persons in Households by Relationship to Head, 1970 and 1960, and by Race and Sex, 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Urban and Rural Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More	Persons by relationship to head of household													Secondary individuals in households	
	Total in households	Head of household				Family members other than head									
		Total (number of house holds)	Primary individual	Head of family											
				Total	Married, spouse present	Wife of head	Child of head	Grand child of head	Parent of head or wife	Son or daughter in law of head	Brother or sister of head or wife	Other relative of head	Lodger (or partner)	Resident employee
CINCINNATI, OHIO–KY.–IND , SMSA														
Total														
Total	1 358 017	432 287	87 680	344 607	295 955	295 429	560 527	14 127	15 416	2 663	14 364	8 606	13 514	1 084
Percent	100.0	31.8	6.5	25.4	21.8	21.8	41.3	1.0	1.1	0.2	1.1	0.6	1.0	0.1
Male	651 115	335 733	30 125	305 608	295 955		287 872	7 233	2 830	1 248	5 452	3 827	6 800	120
Percent	100.0	51.6	4.6	46.9	45.5	...	44.2	1.1	0.4	0.2	0.8	0.6	1.0	-
Under 5 years	62 987	-	-	-	-		59 138	2 748	-	-	57	685	336	23
5 to 9 years	73 163	-	-	-	-		70 642	1 571	-	-	113	451	369	17
10 to 14 years	75 261	122	15	107	83	...	72 721	1 311	-	22	212	485	377	11
15 to 19 years	61 389	2 350	484	1 866	1 801		55 907	952	5	188	754	642	576	15
20 to 24 years	44 113	23 408	3 420	19 988	19 557	...	17 293	451	6	424	622	403	1 499	7
25 to 29 years	41 830	35 496	2 619	32 877	32 355	...	4 693	119	5	181	352	198	786	-
30 to 34 years	37 429	34 465	1 879	32 586	32 041	...	2 156	27	-	93	232	95	361	-
35 to 44 years	76 589	72 103	3 601	68 502	66 756	...	2 885	18	72	117	530	165	699	-
45 to 54 years	70 752	67 408	4 200	63 208	61 019	...	1 640	23	108	146	641	163	610	13
55 to 64 years	56 738	54 254	4 952	49 302	47 616		473	13	403	59	870	165	493	8
65 to 74 years	33 758	31 612	4 973	26 639	25 240	...	138	-	665	18	728	143	428	26
75 years and over	17 106	14 515	3 982	10 533	9 457	...	186	-	1 566	-	341	232	266	-
14 years and over	454 876	335 733	30 125	305 608	295 955	...	99 838	1 896	2 830	1 248	5 136	2 323	5 796	76
Under 18 years	252 654	407	57	350	307		241 654	6 359	5	63	757	2 022	1 326	61
Female	706 902	96 554	57 555	38 999		295 429	272 655	6 894	12 586	1 415	8 912	4 779	6 714	964
Percent	100.0	13.7	8.1	5.5		41.8	38.6	1.0	1.8	0.2	1.3	0.7	0.9	0.1
Under 5 years	60 435	-	-	-	...	-	56 530	2 948	-	-	72	636	237	12
5 to 9 years	70 423	-	-	-	...	-	68 083	1 326	-	-	184	501	313	16
10 to 14 years	72 964	63	25	38	...	65	70 241	1 154	4	33	326	719	343	16
15 to 19 years	61 807	898	518	380	...	5 463	51 957	887	-	494	641	704	695	68
20 to 24 years	53 883	5 309	2 903	2 406		30 605	14 473	367	-	473	597	390	1 596	73
25 to 29 years	45 889	5 300	1 985	3 315		35 865	3 392	60	6	180	335	93	614	41
30 to 34 years	40 286	4 850	1 091	3 759	...	32 666	1 921	28	25	57	361	74	264	40
35 to 44 years	81 505	10 522	2 620	7 902		66 482	2 776	67	162	70	627	173	538	88
45 to 54 years	79 527	14 574	6 674	7 900	...	60 213	2 109	26	632	76	1 051	140	540	166
55 to 64 years	65 427	19 660	13 535	6 125	...	40 211	758	24	2 005	27	1 643	247	632	220
65 to 74 years	46 026	20 691	16 457	4 234		18 646	235	7	3 607	5	1 785	331	544	175
75 years and over	28 730	14 687	11 747	2 940		5 213	180	-	6 145	-	1 290	771	398	46
14 years and over	517 612	96 554	57 555	38 999	...	295 429	91 628	1 654	12 586	1 415	8 423	3 098	5 894	931
Under 18 years	243 839	192	56	136	...	1 219	231 644	6 032	4	261	931	2 282	1 200	74
Negro														
Total	149 286	48 095	13 778	34 317	23 269	23 132	65 067	4 262	1 174	225	2 031	2 530	2 561	209
Percent	100.0	32.2	9.2	23.0	15.6	15.5	43.6	2.9	0.8	0.2	1.4	1.7	1.7	0.1
Male	68 934	30 661	6 105	24 556	23 269	...	32 311	2 171	173	83	957	1 121	1 407	50
Percent	100.0	44.5	8.9	35.6	33.8	...	46.9	3.1	0.3	0.1	1.4	1.6	2.0	0.1
Under 5 years	7 585	-	-	-	-		6 343	869	-	-	23	238	112	
5 to 9 years	8 511	-	-	-	-	...	7 858	417	-	-	32	110	94	
10 to 14 years	9 476	41	-	41	34		8 695	407	-	-	49	177	100	7
15 to 19 years	6 888	216	61	155	142		5 979	302	-	20	157	165	44	5
20 to 24 years	4 282	2 060	419	1 641	1 576	...	1 780	96	-	43	114	103	86	
25 to 29 years	3 768	2 911	402	2 509	2 397		578	47	-	7	60	53	112	
30 to 34 years	3 457	2 983	429	2 554	2 401	...	310	18	-	4	43	30	69	
35 to 44 years	7 158	6 289	902	5 387	5 143		441	5	-	9	97	60	257	
45 to 54 years	6 644	6 012	1 038	4 974	4 711		227	5	9	-	123	64	196	8
55 to 64 years	5 776	5 394	1 158	4 236	3 976	...	53	5	37	-	109	47	123	8
65 to 74 years	3 765	3 382	1 039	2 343	2 143	...	24	-	56	-	118	32	131	22
75 years and over	1 624	1 373	657	716	666	...	23	-	71	-	32	42	83	
14 years and over	45 275	30 661	6 105	24 556	23 269	...	11 098	591	173	83	857	649	1 113	50
Under 18 years	30 320	109	8	101	90	...	27 048	1 921	-	11	217	657	350	7
Female	80 352	17 434	7 673	9 761	...	23 132	32 756	2 091	1 001	142	1 074	1 409	1 154	159
Percent	100.0	21.7	9.5	12.1	...	28.8	40.8	2.6	1.2	0.2	1.3	1.8	1.4	0.2
Under 5 years	7 715		-	-	...	-	6 424	989	-	-	8	230	64	
5 to 9 years	8 967	-	-	-	...	-	8 304	361	-	-	53	182	67	
10 to 14 years	9 133	11	-	11	...	7	8 399	360	-	5	37	234	80	
15 to 19 years	7 851	256	72	184	...	503	6 300	239	-	53	127	241	126	6
20 to 24 years	5 935	1 408	318	1 090	...	2 273	1 694	87	-	50	129	137	140	17
25 to 29 years	4 766	1 496	267	1 229	...	2 507	573	15	-	11	68	25	65	6
30 to 34 years	4 730	1 570	179	1 391	...	2 646	329	-	-	-	93	21	55	16
35 to 44 years	9 312	3 141	635	2 506	...	5 507	341	17	34	12	108	45	82	25
45 to 54 years	8 403	2 856	1 315	1 541		4 869	218	10	92	11	146	54	113	34
55 to 64 years	7 082	3 114	2 068	1 046	...	3 211	107	6	236	-	112	79	175	42
65 to 74 years	4 364	2 343	1 808	535	...	1 313	28	7	325	-	141	65	134	8
75 years and over	2 094	1 239	1 011	228	...	296	39	-	314	-	52	96	53	5
14 years and over	56 288	17 434	7 673	9 761	...	23 132	11 222	431	1 001	142	989	824	954	159
Under 18 years	30 999	54	-	54	...	135	27 633	1 878	-	33	181	794	291	-
CLEVELAND SMSA														
Total														
Total	2 034 829	651 290	125 664	525 626	448 469	447 258	822 513	18 718	28 802	4 052	22 440	12 517	25 684	1 555
Percent	100.0	32.0	6.2	25.8	22.0	22.0	40.4	0.9	1.4	0.2	1.1	0.6	1.3	0.1
Male	976 059	509 708	45 449	464 259	448 469	...	420 365	9 254	5 377	2 097	9 127	5 530	14 381	220
Percent	100.0	52.2	4.7	47.6	45.9	...	43.1	0.9	0.6	0.2	0.9	0.6	1.5	-
Under 5 years	88 327	-	-	-	-	...	82 906	4 122	-	-	132	680	473	14
5 to 9 years	101 103	-	-	-	-	...	97 861	1 872	-	-	198	767	393	12
10 to 14 years	108 110	90	-	90	80	...	105 317	1 275	-	8	343	600	464	13
15 to 19 years	90 775	2 220	315	1 905	1 778	...	84 716	1 082	-	174	838	906	834	5
20 to 24 years	62 235	27 892	3 720	24 172	23 523	...	29 046	522	-	650	1 019	657	2 413	36
25 to 29 years	63 023	51 508	4 689	46 819	45 929	...	8 360	194	7	519	645	256	1 528	6
30 to 34 years	54 792	48 965	3 032	45 933	44 927	...	3 872	63	24	202	466	233	941	26
35 to 44 years	115 555	107 622	6 346	101 276	98 194	...	4 245	64	72	213	1 147	352	1 812	28
45 to 54 years	124 773	117 361	7 946	109 415	105 711	...	2 888	47	224	220	1 591	248	2 176	18
55 to 64 years	92 721	87 976	7 814	80 162	77 239	...	770	13	610	67	1 474	237	1 537	37
65 to 74 years	48 042	44 229	6 265	37 964	36 232	...	203	-	1 339	26	887	292	1 055	11
75 years and over	26 603	21 845	5 322	16 523	14 856	...	181	-	3 101	18	387	302	755	14
14 years and over	700 113	509 708	45 449	464 259	448 469	...	155 233	2 177	5 377	2 097	8 543	3 610	13 187	181
Under 18 years	358 685	409	24	385	337	...	344 893	7 999	-	41	1 066	2 554	1 684	39

Table 153. Persons in Households by Relationship to Head, 1970 and 1960, and by Race and Sex, 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text For minimum base for derived figures (percent median, etc) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Urban and Rural Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More	Total in households	Persons by relationship to head of household: Head of household: Total (number of households)	Head of household: Primary individual	Head of household: Head of family: Total	Head of household: Head of family: Married spouse present	Family members other than head: Wife of head	Family members other than head: Child of head	Family members other than head: Grandchild of head	Family members other than head: Parent of head or wife	Family members other than head: Son or daughter in law of head	Family members other than head: Brother or sister of head or wife	Family members other than head: Other relative of head	Secondary individuals in households: Lodger (or partner)	Secondary individuals in households: Resident employee
CLEVELAND SMSA—Continued														
Total—Continued														
Female	1 058 770	141 582	80 215	61 367	.	447 258	402 148	9 464	23 425	1 955	13 313	6 987	11 303	1 335
Percent	100 0	13 4	7 6	5 8		42 2	38 0	0 9	2 2	0 2	1 3	0 7	1 1	0 1
Under 5 years	84 774	–	–	–		–	79 366	4 239	–	–	140	614	386	29
5 to 9 years	97 771	–	–	–		–	94 654	1 792	–	–	189	709	401	26
10 to 14 years	105 407	50	23	27	.	48	102 185	1 622	–	6	383	728	369	16
15 to 19 years	91 196	958	156	502	.	5 284	80 440	1 119	6	441	985	1 054	830	79
20 to 24 years	80 397	7 789	4 115	3 674	.	39 388	27 268	444	8	803	1 335	831	2 462	69
25 to 29 years	69 047	8 867	3 444	5 423	.	51 603	6 229	146	10	243	555	343	993	58
30 to 34 years	59 674	7 880	2 127	5 753	.	47 161	3 078	32	61	160	407	180	654	61
35 to 44 years	123 956	17 404	4 636	12 768	..	99 414	4 128	29	215	129	1 103	302	1 011	221
45 to 54 years	136 023	23 530	10 000	13 530		104 090	3 205	23	1 157	75	2 022	373	1 320	228
55 to 64 years	103 393	28 576	18 708	9 868		65 434	1 214	18	3 784	73	2 577	386	1 076	255
65 to 74 years	66 100	27 829	22 165	5 664	.	26 855	146	–	7 289	15	2 203	568	971	224
75 years and over	41 032	18 699	14 541	4 158	.	7 981	235	–	10 895	10	1 414	899	830	69
14 years and over	791 754	141 582	80 215	61 367	.	447 258	146 116	2 095	23 425	1 955	12 700	5 134	10 225	1 264
Under 18 years	347 690	178	46	132	.	939	332 605	8 420	6	133	1 167	2 687	1 450	113
Negro														
Total	328 629	100 038	22 230	77 808	52 877	52 041	142 942	8 480	4 151	741	5 155	6 040	8 631	410
Percent	100 0	30 4	6 8	23 7	16 1	15 8	43 5	2 6	1 3	0 2	1 6	1 8	2 6	0 1
Male	153 544	66 358	10 148	56 210	52 877	.	71 424	4 258	736	327	2 331	2 770	5 278	62
Percent	100 0	43 2	6 6	36 6	34 4	.	46 5	2 8	0 5	0 2	1 5	1 8	3 4	-
Under 5 years	16 251		–	–	–	...	13 685	1 939	–	-	43	373	211	-
5 to 9 years	19 186	–	–	–	–		17 638	848	–	–	86	449	165	–
10 to 14 years	19 804	43	–	43	38	.	18 574	533		–	111	300	239	4
15 to 19 years	16 318	593	84	509	446		14 122	537		51	305	472	238	–
20 to 24 years	9 406	4 153	601	3 552	3 352	...	3 920	221		123	363	285	341	
25 to 29 years	8 655	6 624	789	5 835	5 591		1 145	80	–	68	204	118	416	–
30 to 34 years	8 494	6 883	682	6 201	5 929		848	40	5	30	141	130	412	5
35 to 44 years	18 802	16 339	1 901	14 438	13 485	..	917	46	7	20	304	189	964	16
45 to 54 years	16 604	14 634	2 286	12 348	11 672		355	10	66	24	329	114	1 058	14
55 to 61 years	11 168	9 904	1 815	8 089	7 644		147	4	155	4	205	120	619	10
65 to 74 years	6 253	5 166	1 361	3 805	3 501		44	–	234	7	187	151	459	5
75 years and over	2 603	2 019	629	1 390	1 219		29		269	-	53	69	156	8
14 years and over	102 361	66 358	10 148	56 210	52 877	.	25 270	1 039	736	327	2 125	1 731	4 717	58
Under 18 years	65 916	171	20	151	123	.	59 544	3 687	–	10	381	1 360	759	4
Female	175 085	33 680	12 082	21 598		52 041	71 518	4 222	3 415	414	2 824	3 270	3 353	348
Percent	100 0	19 2	6 9	12 3		29 7	40 8	2 4	2 0	0 2	1 6	1 9	1 9	0 2
Under 5 years	15 943			–			13 390	1 920			81	370	182	
5 to 9 years	19 241		–	–		–	17 707	812	–	–	52	439	220	11
10 to 14 years	20 861	21	4	17	.	20	19 403	772			135	341	169	
15 to 19 years	17 333	499	124	375		1 197	13 850	500	–	128	361	548	231	11
20 to 24 years	14 286	2 927	651	2 276		5 508	4 248	156	-	138	531	380	380	18
25 to 29 years	11 776	3 787	651	3 136		6 190	1 041	27	-	70	241	201	184	35
30 to 34 years	11 229	3 685	645	3 040		6 423	603	10	25	33	147	101	189	13
35 to 44 years	23 073	7 557	1 585	5 972	...	13 699	724	14	95	20	314	144	417	89
45 to 54 years	18 102	5 968	2 502	3 466	.	10 314	345		337	12	341	180	528	77
55 to 64 years	12 311	4 633	2 726	1 907		5 950	113	11	792	13	273	149	312	65
65 to 74 years	7 218	3 087	2 115	972		2 192	13		1 151		211	188	355	21
75 years and over	3 712	1 516	1 079	437		548	73	–	1 015	-	137	229	186	0
14 years and over	123 110	33 680	12 082	21 598	..	52 041	24 722	870	3 415	414	2 590	2 221	2 820	337
Under 18 years	67 021	82	8	74	...	246	60 202	3 047	–	43	441	1 476	667	17
COLUMBUS SMSA														
Total														
Total	875 801	283 148	59 167	223 981	193 684	192 955	346 694	8 711	8 799	1 629	8 462	5 878	18 625	900
Percent	100 0	32 3	6 8	25 6	22 1	22 0	39 6	1 0	1 0	0 2	1 0	0 7	2 1	0 1
Male	421 480	220 785	21 920	198 865	193 684	.	177 541	4 507	1 723	773	3 575	2 597	9 888	91
Percent	100 0	52 4	5 2	47 2	46 0	..	42 1	1 1	0 4	0 2	0 8	0 6	2 3	–
Under 5 years	41 341	–	–	–	-	.	38 568	1 960	–	–	64	410	339	–
5 to 9 years	46 409	–		–	–	..	44 859	853	–	–	81	331	285	–
10 to 14 years	46 873	62	5	57	57	.	45 407	649	–	6	141	383	225	–
15 to 19 years	37 043	1 812	496	1 316	1 258	..	32 850	590	–	127	480	442	719	23
20 to 24 years	36 434	21 720	4 492	17 228	16 864	..	9 393	233	–	238	735	311	3 794	10
25 to 29 years	32 560	28 370	2 630	25 740	25 439	..	2 411	116	6	164	334	77	1 054	28
30 to 34 years	26 577	24 594	1 718	22 876	22 486	.	1 162	51	4	66	164	71	465	–
35 to 44 years	51 098	48 202	2 866	45 336	44 255	..	1 479	33	32	60	402	114	776	–
45 to 54 years	44 711	42 258	2 466	39 792	38 580	..	897	22	135	52	419	89	835	4
55 to 64 years	31 555	29 033	2 770	27 063	26 262	..	346	-	233	39	324	71	683	26
65 to 74 years	17 836	16 421	2 680	13 741	13 247	.	103	–	467	21	266	107	151	–
75 years and over	9 043	7 513	1 797	5 716	5 236	.	66	-	846	–	165	191	262	–
14 years and over	296 284	220 785	21 920	198 865	193 684	..	57 792	1 148	1 723	773	3 313	1 570	9 089	91
Under 18 years	159 240	303	18	285	273	.	152 222	3 707	–	37	479	1 384	1 009	19
Female	454 321	62 363	37 247	25 116	...	192 955	169 153	4 204	7 076	856	4 887	3 281	8 737	809
Percent	100 0	13 7	8 2	5 5	...	42 5	37 2	0 9	1 6	0 2	1 1	0 7	1 9	0 2
Under 5 years	39 569	–	–	–	..	–	37 126	1 787	–	–	40	371	226	19
5 to 9 years	44 089			–	...	–	42 567	836	–	–	72	354	256	4
10 to 14 years	45 780	37	7	30	.	44	44 301	667	–	–	172	369	171	19
15 to 19 years	37 970	748	526	222	.	3 466	30 780	624	–	271	618	491	893	79
20 to 24 years	44 051	6 085	4 257	1 828	...	24 511	8 343	192	–	341	593	330	3 515	141
25 to 29 years	35 517	4 906	2 138	2 768	...	27 275	1 917	32	4	111	287	120	837	28
30 to 34 years	28 274	3 836	1 122	2 714	...	22 789	952	5	25	30	194	83	326	34
35 to 44 years	53 186	7 865	2 007	5 858	...	42 640	1 313	30	127	52	423	169	499	68
45 to 54 years	48 772	9 154	4 457	4 697	...	36 603	1 074	9	523	35	498	130	632	114
55 to 64 years	36 839	10 689	7 346	3 343	.	22 877	484	14	1 161	9	759	165	513	168
65 to 74 years	24 333	10 982	8 886	2 096	.	9 655	149	8	2 009	7	701	266	464	92
75 years and over	15 941	8 061	6 501	1 560	...	3 095	147	–	3 227	–	530	433	405	43
14 years and over	333 679	62 363	37 247	25 116		192 955	53 592	1 036	7 076	856	4 658	2 260	8 116	767
Under 18 years	153 416	72	17	55	..	650	146 145	3 716	–	103	458	1 378	823	71

Table 153. Persons in Households by Relationship to Head, 1970 and 1960, and by Race and Sex, 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Urban and Rural Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More	Total in households	Persons by relationship to head of household											Secondary individuals in households	
		Head of household				Family members other than head								
				Head of family										
		Total (number of house holds)	Primary individual	Total	Married, spouse present	Wife of head	Child of head	Grand child of head	Parent of head or wife	Son or daughter in law of head	Brother or sister of head or wife	Other relative of head	Lodger (or partner)	Resident employee
COLUMBUS SMSA—Continued														
Negro														
Total	102 399	31 082	7 650	23 432	16 078	15 674	45 098	2 790	919	238	1 519	1 992	2 997	90
Percent	100 0	30 4	7 5	22 9	15 7	15 3	44 0	2 7	0 9	0 2	1 5	1 9	2 9	0 1
Male	48 179	20 360	3 426	16 934	16 078	. .	22 749	1 400	167	111	674	937	1 766	15
Percent	100 0	42 3	7 1	35 1	33 4		47 2	2 9	0.3	0 2	1 4	1 9	3 7	
Under 5 years	5 489	-	-	-	-	.	4 572	580	-	-	15	180	142	-
5 to 9 years	6 239	-	-	-	-	.	5 754	272	-	-	8	117	88	-
10 to 14 years	6 626	8	-	8	8	.	6 165	252	-	-	48	106	47	-
15 to 19 years	4 829	174	20	154	134	.	4 178	154	-	16	74	159	74	-
20 to 24 years	3 113	1 475	299	1 176	1 128	.	1 065	67	-	43	152	98	213	
25 to 29 years	2 917	2 223	250	1 973	1 908	.	336	37	-	10	63	19	223	6
30 to 34 years	2 644	2 256	289	1 967	1 888	.	212	26	-	17	42	29	62	-
35 to 44 years	5 537	4 829	597	4 232	4 020		295	12	-	3	84	57	257	
45 to 54 years	4 455	4 009	568	3 441	3 285	.	86	-	10	9	63	33	241	4
55 to 64 years	3 409	3 003	596	2 407	2 282	. .	47	-	24	13	66	32	219	5
65 to 74 years	2 044	1 726	556	1 170	1 054		30	-	68	-	34	62	124	
75 years and over	877	657	251	406	371	. .	9	-	65	-	25	45	76	
14 years and over	31 223	20 360	3 426	16 934	16 078		7 551	346	167	111	608	571	1 494	15
Under 18 years	21 650	36	-	36	30	. .	19 518	1 200	-	-	97	483	316	
Female	54 220	10 722	4 224	6 498	. .	15 674	22 349	1 390	752	127	845	1 055	1 231	75
Percent	100 0	19 8	7 8	12 0	.	28 9	41 2	2 6	1 4	0 2	1 6	1 9	2 3	0 1
Under 5 years	5 465	-	-	-	.	-	4 590	627	-	-	10	173	65	
5 to 9 years	6 146	-	-	-	.	-	5 607	255	-	-	25	152	107	
10 to 14 years	6 323	19	-	19	.	2	5 918	214	-	-	37	117	16	
15 to 19 years	5 139	161	46	115	. . .	319	4 034	210	-	35	133	140	107	
20 to 24 years	4 603	1 061	371	690	.	1 748	1 172	52	-	56	169	105	234	6
25 to 29 years	3 873	1 209	250	959	.	2 059	331	10	-	23	38	59	134	10
30 to 34 years	3 418	1 121	180	941	. .	1 939	221	-	-	-	27	46	64	
35 to 44 years	6 492	2 083	426	1 657		3 875	235	13	5	10	78	52	124	17
45 to 54 years	5 237	1 651	696	955	.	3 007	149	5	102	3	86	61	167	6
55 to 64 years	3 879	1 675	1 008	667	. .	1 756	38	4	129	-	145	19	89	21
65 to 74 years	2 476	1 196	848	348	. .	751	25	-	282	-	56	82	72	12
75 years and over	1 169	516	399	147		218	29	-	234	-	41	49	52	
14 years and over	37 169	10 722	4 224	6 498	. .	15 674	7 304	356	752	127	782	634	1 043	75
Under 18 years	21 108	39	6	33		84	18 873	1 254	-	20	121	508	209	
DAYTON SMSA														
Total														
Total	830 776	263 361	45 921	217 440	191 918	190 883	336 118	7 998	7 898	1 542	6 613	4 309	11 439	615
Percent	100 0	31 7	5 5	26 2	23 1	23 0	40 5	1 0	1 0	0 2	0 8	0 5	1 4	0 1
Male	403 605	213 709	16 626	197 083	191 918	. .	172 447	4 063	1 537	770	2 739	1 952	6 309	79
Percent	100 0	53 0	4 1	48 8	47 6		42 7	1 0	0 4	0 2	0 7	0 5	1 6	
Under 5 years	38 126	-	-	-	-	. .	35 562	1 757	-	-	38	352	396	21
5 to 9 years	43 924	-	-	-	-		42 505	869	-		88	205	257	
10 to 14 years	45 845	88	16	72	72	. . .	44 539	635	-	-	121	246	205	11
15 to 19 years	37 890	1 737	250	1 487	1 413		34 121	506	-	119	490	319	593	5
20 to 24 years	29 611	17 240	2 042	15 198	14 902	.	9 770	166	-	282	403	208	1 527	15
25 to 29 years	29 104	25 180	2 017	23 163	22 734		2 499	76	4	148	276	109	799	13
30 to 34 years	24 421	22 827	1 185	21 642	21 311	.	1 072	5		27	78	47	362	3
35 to 44 years	50 607	48 155	2 190	45 965	44 704	. . .	1 320	20	24	79	370	77	562	
45 to 54 years	47 559	45 749	2 350	43 399	42 151		661	25	79	76	346	99	524	
55 to 64 years	31 840	30 599	2 519	28 080	27 339		257	4	215	31	228	74	428	6
65 to 74 years	15 971	14 926	2 171	12 755	12 386	. . .	54	-	329	8	182	102	367	3
75 years and over	8 707	7 208	1 886	5 322	4 906	. .	87	-	886	-	119	114	289	4
14 years and over	281 949	213 709	16 626	197 083	191 918		58 749	920	1 537	770	2 533	1 203	5 475	53
Under 18 years	153 445	289	25	264	216		146 988	3 579	-	45	479	981	1 047	17
Female	427 171	49 652	29 295	20 357	. .	190 883	163 671	3 935	6 361	772	3 874	2 357	5 130	536
Percent	100 0	11 6	6 9	4 8	. .	44 7	38 3	0 9	1 5	0 2	0 9	0 6	1 2	0 1
Under 5 years	36 638	-	-	-	. . .	-	34 411	1 669	-	-	21	314	213	10
5 to 9 years	41 999		-	-	. .	-	40 572	874	-	-	53	297	203	
10 to 14 years	43 897	19	-	19	. . .	65	42 442	657	-	6	137	374	186	11
15 to 19 years	38 717	501	378	123		3 813	32 246	430	-	302	412	393	574	46
20 to 24 years	35 709	3 084	1 820	1 264	. . .	21 640	8 366	225	-	268	542	212	1 334	34
25 to 29 years	30 079	3 015	1 158	1 857	. .	24 505	1 660	32	17	86	169	48	514	33
30 to 34 years	26 793	2 877	609	2 268	.	22 301	1 080	33	21	36	127	60	233	25
35 to 44 years	52 652	6 530	1 531	4 999	.	43 797	1 371	11	115	34	299	94	322	79
45 to 54 years	50 583	8 048	3 821	4 227	.	39 912	912	-	526	27	410	79	538	131
55 to 64 years	34 016	9 022	6 337	2 685	.	22 520	400	-	962	8	582	89	341	92
65 to 74 years	21 930	9 357	7 760	1 597	. . .	9 549	109	4	1 812	-	570	139	342	48
75 years and over	14 158	7 199	5 881	1 318	. . .	2 781	102	-	2 908	5	552	258	330	23
14 years and over	313 164	49 652	29 295	20 357	. .	190 883	54 398	874	6 361	772	3 718	1 428	4 558	520
Under 18 years	147 645	47	17	30	. . .	784	140 723	3 493	-	129	393	1 218	821	37
Negro														
Total	89 630	26 996	6 207	20 789	14 776	14 418	39 984	2 456	863	149	1 109	1 350	2 228	77
Percent	100 0	30 1	6 9	23 2	16 5	16 1	44 6	2 7	1 0	0 2	1 2	1 5	2 5	0 1
Male	42 485	18 652	2 949	15 703	14 776	. . .	20 002	1 237	139	83	513	591	1 256	12
Percent	100 0	43 9	6 9	37 0	34 8	. . .	47 1	2 9	0 3	0 2	1 2	1 4	3 0	
Under 5 years	4 616	-	-	-	-	.	3 812	565	-	-	5	112	122	-
5 to 9 years	5 218	-	-	-	-	.	4 822	227	-	-	39	48	82	
10 to 14 years	5 601	8	-	8	8	. . .	5 213	213	-	-	23	89	55	
15 to 19 years	4 467	159	30	129	118	. . .	3 898	166	-	4	63	110	67	-
20 to 24 years	2 932	1 444	292	1 152	1 102	. .	1 145	36	-	23	88	58	133	5
25 to 29 years	2 491	1 890	186	1 704	1 606	.	401	19	-	13	41	26	101	-
30 to 34 years	2 078	1 750	142	1 608	1 529	. . .	194	-	-	11	18	11	91	3
35 to 44 years	5 160	4 549	424	4 125	3 910	. . .	319	-	-	4	105	18	165	-
45 to 54 years	4 403	4 047	564	3 483	3 276	. . .	130	7	16	15	35	29	124	-
55 to 64 years	3 158	2 812	592	2 220	2 072	. . .	39	4	39	13	46	24	177	4
65 to 74 years	1 576	1 393	460	933	851	. . .	7	-	7	-	31	30	108	-
75 years and over	785	600	259	341	304	. .	22	-	77	-	19	36	31	
14 years and over	28 165	18 652	2 949	15 703	14 776	. . .	7 202	257	139	83	455	363	1 002	12
Under 18 years	18 441	30	-	30	24	. . .	16 549	1 144	-	4	99	313	302	-

Table 153. Persons in Households by Relationship to Head, 1970 and 1960, and by Race and Sex, 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text For minimum base for derived figures (percent median, etc) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Urban and Rural Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More	Total in households	Persons by relationship to head of household											Secondary individuals in households	
		Head of household				Family members other than head								
		Total (number of house holds)	Primary individual	Head of family Total	Head of family Married, spouse present	Wife of head	Child of head	Grand child of head	Parent of head or wife	Son or daughter in law of head	Brother or sister of head or wife	Other relative of head	Lodger (or partner)	Resident employee
DAYTON SMSA—Continued														
Negro—Continued														
Female	47 145	8 344	3 258	5 086		14 418	19 982	1 219	724	66	596	759	972	65
Percent	100 0	17 7	6 9	10 8		30 6	42 4	2 6	1 5	0 1	1 3	1 6	2 1	0 1
Under 5 years	4 536	-	-	-		-	3 840	528	-	-	5	116	47	-
5 to 9 years	5 168	-	-	-	...	-	4 772	272	-	-	9	64	51	-
10 to 14 years	5 682	10	-	10	...	7	5 219	168	-	-	46	168	64	-
15 to 19 years	4 862	106	51	55	...	288	3 999	156	-	11	79	107	110	6
20 to 24 years	3 790	651	175	476	...	1 461	1 202	64	-	21	130	91	170	-
25 to 29 years	3 043	797	159	638	...	1 771	328	4	6	12	46	12	61	6
30 to 34 years	2 945	820	90	730		1 708	227	16	-	7	25	22	36	4
35 to 44 years	5 987	1 882	339	1 543	...	3 640	215	7	38	4	67	46	88	-
45 to 54 years	5 131	1 559	695	864		3 135	94	-	94	6	54	18	142	29
55 to 64 years	3 124	1 084	653	431	...	1 638	58	-	143	-	75	36	81	9
65 to 74 years	1 828	945	695	250	...	553	11	4	170	-	38	27	69	11
75 years and over	1 049	490	401	89	...	137	17	-	273	5	22	52	53	-
14 years and over	32 857	8 344	3 258	5 086	...	14 418	7 151	283	724	66	558	430	818	65
Under 18 years	18 486	10	-	10		47	16 624	1 071	-	-	92	415	227	-
HUNTINGTON-ASHLAND, W. VA -KY.- OHIO, SMSA														
Total														
Total	248 034	81 973	14 562	67 411	57 668	57 299	93 669	3 824	3 039	878	2 655	1 860	2 579	258
Percent	100 0	33 0	5 9	27 2	23 3	23 1	37 8	1 5	1 2	0 4	1 1	0 7	1 0	0 1
Male	118 861	64 375	4 243	60 132	57 668	...	48 425	2 002	608	380	939	855	1 251	26
Percent	100 0	54 2	3 6	50 6	48 5		40 7	1 7	0 5	0 3	0 8	0 7	1 1	-
Under 5 years	10 463	-	-	-	-		9 638	664	-	-	8	113	40	-
5 to 9 years	11 865	-	-	-	-	...	11 305	401	-	-	10	90	59	-
10 to 14 years	12 493	37	-	37	37		11 812	366	-	-	33	121	120	4
15 to 19 years	11 073	432	54	378	354	...	9 795	377	-	42	58	195	160	11
20 to 24 years	8 092	4 477	408	4 069	3 971	...	2 942	104	-	119	81	53	312	4
25 to 29 years	7 393	6 278	188	6 090	5 952	...	828	22	4	80	34	22	117	-
30 to 34 years	6 742	6 059	175	5 884	5 735		485	46	-	40	48	26	38	-
35 to 44 years	13 895	12 803	355	12 448	11 958		780	15	5	34	90	69	95	4
45 to 54 years	13 920	13 048	542	12 506	11 948		545	-	42	26	144	47	68	-
55 to 64 years	11 613	11 007	898	10 109	9 640		187	7	57	4	204	38	109	-
65 to 74 years	7 241	6 742	943	5 799	5 575		61	-	139	27	171	35	66	-
75 years and over	4 071	3 492	680	2 812	2 498		47	-	361	-	58	16	67	-
14 years and over	86 621	64 375	4 243	60 132	57 668		18 054	653	608	380	896	552	1 081	22
Under 18 years	42 277	74	-	74	69		39 678	1 684	-	10	75	450	288	18
Female	129 173	17 598	10 319	7 279	...	57 299	45 244	1 822	2 431	498	1 716	1 005	1 328	232
Percent	100 0	13 6	8 0	5 6	...	44 4	35 0	1 4	1 9	0 4	1 3	0 8	1 0	0 2
Under 5 years	9 777		-		...		8 947	678	-		-	112	36	4
5 to 9 years	11 048	-	-	-	...	-	10 505	342	-	-	35	122	41	-
10 to 14 years	12 069	11	6	5	...	25	11 382	374	-	4	44	146	79	4
15 to 19 years	11 167	119	74	45	...	1 209	8 958	290	-	142	117	178	139	15
20 to 24 years	10 007	664	380	284	...	6 123	2 417	89	3	186	99	91	328	7
25 to 29 years	7 797	615	130	485	...	6 167	762	35	-	52	62	10	92	2
30 to 34 years	7 578	642	84	558	...	6 326	432	9	4	33	51	21	56	4
35 to 44 years	15 501	1 832	324	1 508		12 363	792	2	39	30	222	33	135	53
45 to 54 years	15 045	2 220	972	1 248	...	11 523	677	-	152	11	264	47	105	46
55 to 64 years	13 807	4 021	2 724	1 297		8 482	315	-	421	35	323	33	138	39
65 to 74 years	9 578	4 409	3 401	1 008	...	3 934	41	-	671	-	320	92	63	48
75 years and over	5 799	3 065	2 224	841	...	1 147	16	3	1 141	5	179	120	113	10
14 years and over	98 715	17 598	10 319	7 279	...	57 299	16 642	506	2 431	498	1 659	675	1 183	224
Under 18 years	39 878	24	11	13	...	233	37 144	1 558	-	74	127	493	207	18
LORAIN-ELYRIA SMSA														
Total														
Total	252 143	73 235	10 211	63 024	56 365	56 057	111 573	2 283	2 588	737	2 103	1 176	2 191	200
Percent	100 0	29 0	4 0	25 0	22 4	22 2	44 2	0 9	1 0	0 3	0 8	0 5	0,9	0 1
Male	123 715	61 797	3 876	57 921	56 365		57 217	1 185	533	297	938	506	1 219	23
Percent	100 0	50 0	3 1	46 8	45 6	...	46 2	1 0	0 4	0 2	0 8	0 4	1 0	-
Under 5 years	12 869	-	-	-	-	...	12 123	538	-	-	20	86	102	-
5 to 9 years	14 532	-	-	-	-	...	14 190	231	-	-	6	43	62	-
10 to 14 years	14 953	22	-	22	22	...	14 547	185	-	-	26	64	104	5
15 to 19 years	12 068	464	67	397	380	...	11 080	160	-	35	107	97	125	-
20 to 24 years	7 821	4 090	325	3 765	3 687	...	3 121	41	-	84	182	39	264	-
25 to 29 years	8 244	7 037	256	6 781	6 688	...	877	5	-	67	87	35	136	-
30 to 34 years	7 821	7 133	298	6 835	6 698		487	16	-	39	61	12	68	5
35 to 44 years	14 148	13 518	422	13 096	12 849		390	-	-	35	86	35	84	-
45 to 54 years	14 300	13 695	653	13 042	12 626	...	279	4	45	21	130	14	107	5
55 to 64 years	9 734	9 361	730	8 631	8 359	...	70	5	98	16	83	48	53	-
65 to 74 years	4 672	4 394	573	3 821	3 662	...	27	-	97	-	67	4	75	8
75 years and over	2 553	2 083	552	1 531	1 394	...	26	-	293	-	83	29	39	-
14 years and over	84 223	61 797	3 876	57 921	56 365	...	19 139	261	533	297	886	325	967	18
Under 18 years	50 324	70	4	66	66	...	48 561	1 045	-	5	103	238	297	5
Female	128 428	11 438	6 335	5 103		56 057	54 356	1 098	2 055	440	1 165	670	972	177
Percent	100 0	8 9	4 9	4 0	...	43 6	42 3	0 9	1 6	0 3	0 9	0 5	0 8	0 1
Under 5 years	12 304	-	-	-	...	-	11 603	563	-	-	4	72	62	-
5 to 9 years	14 566	-	-	-	...	-	14 207	202	-	-	34	63	60	-
10 to 14 years	14 300	-	-	-	...	9	13 955	125	-	-	46	96	69	-
15 to 19 years	11 722	88	57	31	...	1 009	10 001	134	-	74	102	136	163	15
20 to 24 years	10 137	592	322	270	...	5 947	2 886	59	6	234	103	63	224	23
25 to 29 years	8 829	528	104	424	...	7 455	646	15	5	59	43	19	49	10
30 to 34 years	7 957	532	89	443	...	6 984	326	-	-	21	39	24	31	-
35 to 44 years	14 630	1 296	300	996	...	12 690	375	-	33	37	98	17	74	10
45 to 54 years	14 190	1 746	597	1 149	...	11 785	236	-	96	15	174	20	82	36
55 to 64 years	10 014	2 447	1 516	931	...	6 853	83	-	338	-	165	28	58	42
65 to 74 years	5 872	2 346	1 821	525	...	2 621	17	-	577	-	207	34	50	20
75 years and over	3 907	1 863	1 529	334	...	704	21	-	1 000	-	150	98	50	21
14 years and over	90 164	11 438	6 335	5 103	...	56 057	17 446	215	2 055	440	1 085	470	781	177
Under 18 years	48 810	11	6	5	...	177	46 868	997	-	31	129	329	263	5

Table 153 Persons in Households by Relationship to Head, 1970 and 1960, and by Race and Sex, 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Urban and Rural Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More	Persons by relationship to head of household												Secondary individuals in households	
		Head of household				Family members other than head								
				Head of family										
	Total in households	Total (number of house holds)	Primary individual	Total	Married, spouse present	Wife of head	Child of head	Grand child of head	Parent of head or wife	Son or daughter in law of head	Brother or sister of head or wife	Other relative of head	Lodger (or partner)	Resident employee
TOLEDO, OHIO–MICH., SMSA														
Total														
Total	673 936	213 713	41 182	172 531	150 476	149 525	277 525	6 474	6 447	1 467	5 672	3 703	8 986	424
Percent	100.0	31.7	6.1	25.6	22.3	22.2	41.2	1.0	1.0	0.2	0.8	0.5	1.3	0.1
Male	327 512	169 722	14 641	155 081	150 476	...	143 525	3 432	1 229	650	2 322	1 604	4 923	105
Percent	100.0	51.8	4.5	47.4	45.9		43.8	1.0	0.4	0.2	0.7	0.5	1.5	
Under 5 years	31 166	–	–	–	–	...	29 282	1 396	–	–	41	277	157	13
5 to 9 years	35 648	–	–	–	–		34 640	690	–	–	25	190	90	13
10 to 14 years	37 153	18	–	18	14		36 129	512	–	–	92	218	173	11
15 to 19 years	31 038	996	190	806	762	...	28 521	457	–	64	290	261	432	17
20 to 24 years	24 120	12 805	1 861	10 944	10 712		8 736	224	2	207	295	125	1 712	14
25 to 29 years	20 767	17 630	1 289	16 341	16 057	...	2 252	100	–	124	156	76	429	–
30 to 34 years	17 876	16 306	831	15 475	15 196	...	1 052	11	5	72	91	49	290	–
35 to 44 years	37 125	34 723	1 655	33 068	32 263	...	1 446	39	37	76	288	103	109	4
45 to 54 years	37 507	35 507	2 141	33 366	32 262	...	1 002	3	79	62	329	63	462	–
55 to 64 years	28 711	27 576	2 237	25 339	24 528		306	–	125	33	326	51	281	13
65 to 74 years	17 094	16 085	2 428	13 657	13 098		66	–	357	12	226	50	278	20
75 years and over	9 307	8 076	2 009	6 067	5 584		93	–	624	–	163	141	210	
14 years and over	230 924	169 722	14 641	155 081	150 476		50 576	938	1 229	650	2 206	994	4 538	71
Under 18 years	124 394	136	5	131	106		119 666	2 891	–	6	282	828	542	43
Female	346 424	43 991	26 541	17 450		149 525	134 000	3 042	5 218	817	3 350	2 099	4 063	319
Percent	100.0	12.7	7.7	5.0		43.2	38.7	0.9	1.5	0.2	1.0	0.6	1.2	0.1
Under 5 years	29 816	–	–	–		–	28 024	1 302	–	–	12	340	134	4
5 to 9 years	33 553	–	–	–	...	–	32 414	695	–	–	58	241	136	9
10 to 14 years	35 948	10	–	10		27	34 774	513	–	11	110	332	171	
15 to 19 years	30 773	368	225	143		2 494	26 310	324	–	268	294	335	362	18
20 to 24 years	28 292	2 553	1 336	1 217		15 896	7 441	150	–	330	398	147	1 349	28
25 to 29 years	21 439	2 129	769	1 360		17 102	1 584	18	–	75	136	59	331	5
30 to 34 years	18 914	2 053	413	1 640		15 817	679	11	9	26	99	33	149	35
35 to 44 years	38 790	4 519	1 040	3 479	...	32 306	1 296	17	83	41	228	73	190	37
45 to 54 years	40 006	6 441	2 936	3 505		31 510	952	–	228	30	371	40	392	42
55 to 64 years	32 392	8 816	5 840	2 976	...	21 363	352	6	805	16	596	98	272	60
65 to 74 years	22 270	9 405	7 681	1 724	...	9 951	90	–	1 676	12	561	164	362	49
75 years and over	14 231	7 697	6 301	1 396	...	3 059	84	3	2 417	8	487	237	215	24
14 years and over	253 966	43 991	26 541	17 450	...	149 525	45 319	656	5 218	817	3 196	1 288	3 650	306
Under 18 years	119 156	50	16	34	...	439	113 908	2 707	–	110	284	1 102	537	19
Negro														
Total	56 169	16 362	3 697	12 665	8 762	8 627	25 394	1 698	551	163	922	1 112	1 324	36
Percent	100.0	29.1	6.6	22.5	15.6	15.4	45.2	3.0	1.0	0.3	1.6	2.0	2.4	0.1
Male	26 656	10 920	1 657	9 263	8 762		12 898	940	118	42	454	501	765	18
Percent	100.0	41.0	6.2	34.8	32.9		48.4	3.5	0.4	0.2	1.7	1.9	2.9	0.1
Under 5 years	3 136	–	–	–	–		2 534	423	–	–	15	123	41	
5 to 9 years	3 503	–		–	–		3 233	157		–	16	66	31	
10 to 14 years	3 582	–	–	–	–		3 299	98	–	–	47	73	65	
15 to 19 years	2 917	33	14	19	9	...	2 481	171	–	18	85	78	51	
20 to 24 years	1 865	948	168	780	726		681	53	–	17	75	28	63	
25 to 29 years	1 425	1 072	147	925	884		205	33	–	–	32	19	64	
30 to 34 years	1 351	1 132	121	1 011	991	...	113	5	–	7	25	21	48	
35 to 44 years	2 768	2 288	248	2 040	1 956	...	246	–	3	–	53	38	136	4
45 to 54 years	2 552	2 275	304	1 971	1 875		61	–	20	–	55	22	119	
55 to 64 years	1 840	1 683	240	1 443	1 340	...	35	–	11	–	31	8	72	
65 to 74 years	1 134	1 012	230	782	712	...	10	–	24	–	10	12	52	14
75 years and over	583	477	185	292	269	...	–	–	60	–	10	13	23	
14 years and over	17 106	10 920	1 657	9 263	8 762	...	4 410	295	118	42	387	269	647	18
Under 18 years	12 292	–	–	–	–		10 905	791	–	–	128	311	157	
Female	29 533	5 442	2 040	3 402	...	8 627	12 496	758	433	121	468	611	559	18
Percent	100.0	18.4	6.9	11.5	...	29.2	42.3	2.6	1.5	0.4	1.6	2.1	1.9	0.1
Under 5 years	2 939	–	–	–	...	–	2 407	317	–	–	12	150	53	
5 to 9 years	3 418	–	–	–	...	–	3 220	134	–	–	4	48	12	
10 to 14 years	3 620	–				–	3 329	136	–	11	21	88	35	
15 to 19 years	2 907	79	18	61	...	147	2 333	106	–	40	53	110	39	
	2 489	459	91	368	...	957	690	40	–	63	132	56	92	
	1 862	559	75	484	...	1 000	200	3	–	–	34	22	44	–
	1 725	516	28	488	...	1 080	73	5	–	–	11	19	21	
	3 401	1 088	223	865	...	2 066	120	8	17	7	52	11	24	8
	2 821	834	388	446	...	1 717	93	–	39	–	40	16	82	
	2 189	924	501	423	...	1 057	12	6	76	–	33	26	45	10
	1 424	640	463	177	...	484	9	–	142	–	59	39	51	
	738	343	253	90	...	119	10	3	159	–	17	26	61	
	20 176	5 442	2 040	3 402	...	8 627	4 083	197	433	121	431	361	463	18
	11 876	23	11	12	...	37	10 640	660	–	23	60	328	105	
ARREN SMSA														
	531 718	162 794	24 675	138 119	120 254	119 491	219 867	5 819	7 658	1 644	5 513	3 250	5 199	483
	100.0	30.6	4.6	26.0	22.6	22.5	41.4	1.1	1.4	0.3	1.0	0.6	1.0	0.1
	258 475	133 248	8 836	124 412	120 254	...	112 912	2 939	1 566	902	2 387	1 387	3 066	68
	100.0	51.6	3.4	48.1	46.5	...	43.7	1.1	0.6	0.3	0.9	0.5	1.2	
	22 483	–	–	–	–		20 923	1 196	–	–	28	167	156	13
	25 833	–	–	–	–	...	25 044	464	–	–	38	146	141	–
	29 753	40	14	26	15	...	28 731	559	–	–	82	217	107	17
	24 859	644	155	489	440		23 134	396	–	56	223	200	206	
	17 485	7 471	739	6 732	6 596	...	8 720	192	–	218	264	150	461	9
	15 558	12 334	528	11 806	11 549	...	2 499	54	8	206	156	37	264	–
	13 029	11 598	386	11 212	11 053	...	1 026	24	11	113	126	30	101	
	30 399	27 965	1 028	26 937	26 205	...	1 591	36	7	122	239	68	355	16
	34 227	32 158	1 516	30 642	29 704	...	863	18	54	97	512	88	437	
	23 489	22 254	1 561	20 693	19 944	...	240	–	127	79	392	74	313	10
	13 366	12 278	1 516	10 762	10 239	...	63	–	380	11	228	107	296	3
	7 994	6 506	1 393	5 113	4 509	...	78	–	979	–	99	103	229	
	186 453	133 248	8 836	124 412	120 254	...	44 076	792	1 566	902	2 264	886	2 675	44
	94 916	108	24	84	57	...	90 860	2 464	–	20	287	654	493	30

Table 153. Persons in Households by Relationship to Head, 1970 and 1960, and by Race and Sex, 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median etc) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Urban and Rural Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More

		Persons by relationship to head of household											Secondary individuals in households	
		Head of household				Family members other than head								
				Head of family										
	Total in households	Total (number of house holds)	Primary individual	Total	Married, spouse present	Wife of head	Child of head	Grand child of head	Parent of head or wife	Son- or daughter in law of head	Brother or sister of head or wife	Other relative of head	Lodger (or partner)	Resident employee
YOUNGSTOWN–WARREN SMSA—Continued														
Total—Continued														
Female	273 243	29 546	15 839	13 707	..	119 491	106 955	2 880	6 092	742	3 126	1 863	2 133	415
Percent	100.0	10.8	5.8	5.0	..	43.7	39.1	1.1	2.2	0.3	1.1	0.7	0.8	0.2
Under 5 years	21 282	–	–	–	..	–	19 812	1 168	–	–	5	189	94	14
5 to 9 years	25 098	–	–	–	.	–	24 026	599	–	–	31	279	148	15
10 to 14 years	28 668	5	–	5		17	27 559	432	–	–	168	302	164	21
15 to 19 years	25 566	207	140	67	..	1 466	22 550	400	–	142	253	303	232	13
20 to 24 years	19 772	1 074	441	633	.	10 315	7 283	198	–	312	172	124	280	14
25 to 29 years	16 423	1 267	391	876	.	12 818	1 806	31	3	102	118	64	186	28
30 to 34 years	14 438	1 337	210	1 127	.	11 860	901	17	19	80	90	60	50	24
35 to 44 years	33 051	3 299	643	2 656	..	27 709	1 318	18	42	80	250	113	170	52
45 to 54 years	36 368	5 026	1 997	3 029	.	28 853	1 139	5	299	26	615	111	208	86
55 to 64 years	25 402	6 163	3 798	2 365	.	16 853	401	12	946	–	629	50	279	69
65 to 74 years	16 562	6 486	4 713	1 773	..	7 405	98	–	1 748	–	519	78	176	52
75 years and over	10 613	4 682	3 506	1 176		2 195	62	–	3 035	–	276	190	146	27
14 years and over	204 039	29 546	15 839	13 707	.	119 491	41 066	778	6 092	742	2 988	1 211	1 760	365
Under 18 years	91 527	32	7	25	...	230	86 923	2 430	–	24	348	962	515	63
Negro														
Total	50 425	14 497	2 607	11 890	8 279	7 991	22 712	1 623	525	157	628	894	1 338	60
Percent	100.0	28.7	5.2	23.6	16.4	15.8	45.0	3.2	1.0	0.3	1.2	1.8	2.7	0.1
Male	24 037	10 048	1 213	8 835	8 279	.	11 356	871	72	85	316	409	864	16
Percent	100.0	41.8	5.0	36.8	34.4		47.2	3.6	0.3	0.4	1.3	1.7	3.6	0.1
Under 5 years	2 462	–	–	–	–	..	2 033	321	–	–	–	46	55	7
5 to 9 years	2 784	–	–	–	–	..	2 521	141	–	–	–	76	46	–
10 to 14 years	3 423	9	–	9	–		3 008	186	–	–	27	63	50	–
15 to 19 years	2 686	73	19	54	54	.	2 368	136	–	4	22	46	37	–
20 to 24 years	1 291	464	81	383	369	..	634	57	–	27	33	42	31	3
25 to 29 years	1 159	774	37	737	705		258	11	–	27	25	5	59	–
30 to 34 years	1 074	861	55	806	781	..	126	10	–	12	30	11	24	–
35 to 44 years	2 642	2 216	182	2 034	1 886		179	9	–	6	21	25	180	6
45 to 54 years	2 628	2 218	246	1 972	1 855		84	–	–	4	83	55	184	–
55 to 64 years	1 846	1 700	193	1 507	1 419		37	–	–	5	29	15	60	–
65 to 74 years	1 388	1 177	205	972	893		23	–	34	–	38	20	96	–
75 years and over	654	556	195	361	317		5	–	38	–	8	5	42	–
14 years and over	16 107	10 048	1 213	8 835	8 279		4 396	260	72	85	300	224	713	9
Under 18 years	10 478	18	5	13	4		9 280	743	–	–	38	216	176	7
Female	26 388	4 449	1 394	3 055		7 991	11 356	752	453	72	312	485	474	44
Percent	100.0	16.9	5.3	11.6		30.3	43.0	2.8	1.7	0.3	1.2	1.8	1.8	0.2
Under 5 years	2 335	–	–	–		–	1 928	283	–	–	3	54	67	–
5 to 9 years	2 708	–	–	–		–	2 431	149	–	–	–	83	45	–
10 to 14 years	3 532	5	–	5		–	3 292	85	–	–	15	93	42	–
15 to 19 years	3 014	37	8	29	.	174	2 466	159	–	28	50	74	26	–
20 to 24 years	1 829	296	43	253		737	648	62	–	21	13	26	26	-
25 to 29 years	1 389	351	36	315	...	793	198	3	3	–	11	13	17	–
30 to 34 years	1 482	460	37	423	..	862	105	3	–	6	20	17	9	–
35 to 44 years	3 422	1 014	119	895		2 097	162	3	8	14	11	43	70	–
45 to 54 years	2 792	816	318	498	.	1 622	77	5	48	3	70	57	80	14
55 to 64 years	1 916	605	335	270	...	1 073	28	–	62	–	80	–	60	8
65 to 74 years	1 374	602	329	273	..	520	11	–	163	–	19	10	32	17
75 years and over	595	263	169	94	...	113	10	–	169	–	20	15	–	5
14 years and over	18 547	4 449	1 394	3 055	..	7 991	4 352	253	453	72	300	308	325	44
Under 18 years	10 539	10	–	10	..	28	9 412	609	–	–	47	267	166	–

Table 154. **Persons in Group Quarters by Type of Quarters, Sex, Race, and Age: 1970**

[Data based on sample, see text For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Urban and Rural Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More	Male								Female						
					Inmate of institution							Inmate of institution			
	Total in group quarters	Rooming or boarding house	Military barracks	College dormitory	Mental hospital	Home for the aged	Other inmate	Other	Total in group quarters	Rooming or boarding house	College dormitory	Mental hospital	Home for the aged	Other inmate	Other
THE STATE															
Total															
All ages	124 680	6 951	3 844	49 966	12 711	15 846	26 615	8 747	120 311	4 908	47 723	9 253	33 383	8 791	16 253
Percent	100.0	5.6	3.1	40.1	10.2	12.7	21.3	7.0	100.0	4.1	39.7	7.7	27.7	7.3	13.5
Under 5 years	536	131	–	18	6	15	183	183	472	209	8	–	–	124	131
5 to 13 years	4 860	547	–	28	437	31	3 219	598	3 116	318	30	278	16	2 083	391
14 and 15 years	2 205	57	–	21	270	12	1 699	146	1 485	98	30	163	4	1 033	157
16 and 17 years	2 726	82	–	151	372	17	1 892	212	1 724	54	236	195	10	1 057	172
18 and 19 years	30 693	1 156	402	26 663	388	12	1 717	355	30 762	1 281	26 379	252	33	461	2 356
20 to 24 years	32 988	1 940	2 385	21 947	850	70	4 274	1 522	25 843	1 272	20 423	468	117	559	3 004
25 to 29 years	6 166	418	387	632	893	82	3 006	748	2 582	140	259	519	68	435	1 161
30 to 34 years	3 874	204	146	145	649	83	2 114	533	1 923	166	54	444	113	347	799
35 to 39 years	3 657	313	175	69	826	130	1 606	538	1 918	110	65	590	90	272	791
40 to 44 years	3 898	236	164	35	956	249	1 692	566	2 314	123	41	768	256	322	804
45 to 49 years	4 009	303	98	56	1 207	378	1 263	704	2 464	157	24	794	418	344	727
50 to 54 years	3 825	284	34	60	1 254	596	930	667	2 667	117	21	840	525	276	888
55 to 59 years	3 899	377	36	47	1 177	748	861	653	3 404	180	30	995	832	302	1 065
60 to 64 years	3 545	261	13	51	1 070	1 113	567	470	3 565	142	43	871	1 083	255	1 171
65 to 69 years	3 323	137	–	12	851	1 698	382	243	4 207	202	52	660	2 216	247	830
70 to 74 years	3 380	236	4	15	598	1 865	423	239	5 143	81	6	558	3 640	172	686
75 to 79 years	3 555	129	–	–	456	2 372	427	171	7 361	104	22	412	6 194	155	474
80 to 84 years	3 612	69	–	11	314	2 914	203	101	8 920	83	–	237	8 057	156	387
85 years and over	3 929	71	–	5	137	3 461	157	98	10 441	71	–	209	9 711	191	259
White															
All ages	107 861	5 783	3 410	47 496	10 693	14 749	17 976	7 754	111 338	4 216	44 945	7 852	31 788	7 050	15 487
Percent	100.0	5.4	3.2	44.0	9.9	13.7	16.7	7.2	100.0	3.8	40.4	7.1	28.6	6.3	13.9
Under 5 years	335	64	–	13	–	6	129	123	341	144	8	–	–	106	83
5 to 13 years	3 851	387	–	28	353	31	2 594	458	2 464	228	26	182	13	1 672	343
14 and 15 years	1 553	36	–	21	211	12	1 146	127	1 131	77	30	151	4	749	125
16 and 17 years	1 955	66	-	151	283	17	1 284	154	1 313	31	207	149	10	775	141
18 and 19 years	28 651	1 057	375	25 535	298	12	1 055	319	29 235	1 189	25 111	221	23	379	2 312
20 to 24 years	29 332	1 709	2 118	20 753	679	56	2 594	1 423	23 965	1 160	19 020	384	117	377	2 907
25 to 29 years	4 289	318	344	526	658	75	1 706	662	2 232	78	213	412	68	351	1 110
30 to 34 years	2 724	159	124	121	502	77	1 278	463	1 753	141	48	399	113	206	766
35 to 39 years	2 658	228	129	62	681	102	935	521	1 627	94	56	429	79	217	752
40 to 44 years	3 023	186	153	29	759	239	1 155	502	1 989	94	33	602	234	260	766
45 to 49 years	3 261	240	98	56	1 028	318	866	655	2 146	119	24	638	383	297	685
50 to 54 years	3 292	227	34	60	1 136	528	729	578	2 373	86	16	732	462	245	832
55 to 59 years	3 262	283	26	47	1 013	669	662	562	3 123	156	30	895	759	262	1 021
60 to 64 years	3 176	235	9	51	958	1 006	469	448	3 320	129	43	805	984	232	1 127
65 to 69 years	2 987	116	–	12	764	1 512	361	222	3 894	180	52	585	2 053	247	777
70 to 74 years	3 016	215	–	15	542	1 701	344	199	4 788	67	6	499	3 428	142	646
75 to 79 years	3 342	121	–	–	424	2 271	366	160	6 959	94	22	366	5 894	121	462
80 to 84 years	3 446	69	–	11	290	2 813	178	85	8 573	83	–	212	7 754	151	373
85 years and over	3 708	67	–	5	114	3 304	125	93	10 112	71	–	191	9 410	181	259
Negro															
All ages	16 108	1 070	414	2 114	2 014	1 086	8 548	862	8 479	620	2 507	1 381	1 575	1 727	669
Percent	100.0	6.6	2.6	13.1	12.5	6.7	53.1	5.4	100.0	7.3	29.6	16.3	18.6	20.4	7.9
Under 5 years	201	67	–	5	6	9	54	60	131	65	–	–	–	18	48
5 to 13 years	1 009	160	–	–	84	–	625	140	652	90	4	96	3	411	48
14 and 15 years	636	21	–	–	59	–	537	19	354	26	–	12	-	284	32
16 and 17 years	761	10	–	–	89	–	608	54	400	23	23	46		282	26
18 and 19 years	1 898	94	27	1 009	90	–	651	27	1 455	79	1 209	31	10	82	44
20 to 24 years	3 424	209	252	1 030	171	14	1 675	73	1 666	102	1 224	78	-	102	80
25 to 29 years	1 739	61	38	59	235	7	1 289	50	259	28	19	107		84	21
30 to 34 years	1 090	30	22	11	147	6	827	47	143	19	6	45	-	56	17
35 to 39 years	976	80	46	–	145	28	660	17	275	16	9	161	11	50	28
40 to 44 years	857	50	11	–	197	10	525	64	321	29	8	166	22	58	38
45 to 49 years	723	63	–	–	175	60	381	44	303	38	–	146	35	47	37
50 to 54 years	521	57	–	–	118	62	201	83	286	31	5	104	63	31	52
55 to 59 years	620	94	10	–	164	79	199	74	272	24	–	100	73	40	35
60 to 64 years	363	20	4	–	112	107	98	22	241	13	-	66	95	23	44
65 to 69 years	331	21	–	–	87	186	21	16	309	18	–	75	163		53
70 to 74 years	364	21	4	–	56	164	79	40	355	14	-	59	212	30	40
75 to 79 years	213	8	–	–	32	101	61	11	392	5	–	46	295	34	12
80 to 84 years	166	–	–	–	24	101	25	16	336	–	–	25	292	5	14
85 years and over	216	4	–	–	23	152	32	5	329	–	–	18	301	10	–
Persons of Spanish Language															
All ages	1 052	138	65	343	55	31	253	167	411	31	192	13	24	69	82
Percent	100.0	13.1	6.2	32.6	5.2	2.9	24.0	15.9	100.0	7.5	46.7	3.2	5.8	16.8	20.0
Under 5 years	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	17	9	–	–	–	8	-
5 to 13 years	57	27	–	–	–	–	30	–	28	–	–	–	–	28	
14 and 15 years	19	–	–	–	6	–	13	–	14	–	7	–	-	7	–
16 and 17 years	19	7	–	–	–	–	12	–	6	–	6	–	–	–	-
18 and 19 years	252	6	–	215	–	–	10	21	127	–	93	–	–	14	20
20 to 24 years	345	63	60	122	11	–	54	35	94	7	81	-		6	
25 to 29 years	100	24	–	6	–	–	59	11	5		5	–	–	–	-
30 to 34 years	41	–	–	–	7	–	26	8	13	–	–	–	-	–	13
35 to 39 years	61	11	–	–	13	–	21	16	6	–	–	–	–	–	6
40 to 44 years	57	–	–	–	6	–	14	37	6	-	–	–	–	6	-
45 to 49 years	37	–	5	–	6	–	–	26	16	–	–	–	–	–	16
50 to 54 years	20	–	–	–	–	–	7	13	27	–	–	13	–	–	14
55 to 59 years	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	24	11	–	–	–	–	13
60 to 64 years	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	11	–	–	–	11	–	
65 to 69 years	23	–	–	–	6	17	–	–	4	4	–	–	–	–	–
70 to 74 years	14	–	–	–	–	14	-	–	7	–	–	–	7	–	–
75 to 79 years	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
80 to 84 years	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
85 years and over	7	–	–	–	–	–	7	–	6	–	–	–	6	–	–

Table 154. Persons in Group Quarters by Type of Quarters, Sex, Race, and Age: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median etc) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Urban and Rural Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More	Male								Female						
					Inmate of institution							Inmate of institution			
	Total in group quarters	Rooming or boarding house	Military barracks	College dormitory	Mental hospital	Home for the aged	Other inmate	Other	Total in group quarters	Rooming or boarding house	College dormitory	Mental hospital	Home for the aged	Other inmate	Other
URBAN															
All ages	98 550	6 117	3 773	46 274	9 510	10 850	14 977	7 049	100 244	4 142	44 163	7 625	24 845	4 857	14 612
Percent	100.0	6.2	3.8	47.0	9.6	11.0	15.2	7.2	100.0	4.1	44.1	7.6	24.8	4.8	14.6
Under 14 years	3 150	442	-	46	443	19	1 696	504	2 157	355	34	278	13	1 161	316
14 and 15 years	1 316	28	-	21	262	1	918	86	980	50	30	158	4	667	71
16 to 19 years	29 623	1 104	383	25 059	746	18	1 947	366	29 820	1 174	24 907	417	37	867	2 418
20 to 24 years	28 871	1 761	2 373	20 191	756	31	2 563	1 196	23 382	1 159	18 659	434	63	227	2 840
25 to 29 years	4 440	387	383	541	768	48	1 679	634	2 042	140	222	424	30	201	1 025
30 to 34 years	2 514	180	134	85	505	38	1 126	446	1 480	143	50	379	55	137	716
35 to 44 years	4 936	529	315	99	1 278	250	1 580	885	3 216	189	86	1 111	180	219	1 431
45 to 54 years	5 499	541	132	96	1 645	660	1 227	1 198	4 013	220	40	1 370	587	355	1 441
55 to 64 years	5 541	594	49	93	1 674	1 210	924	997	5 488	283	60	1 495	1 273	370	2 007
65 to 74 years	4 919	339	4	27	912	2 551	660	426	7 095	243	53	922	4 265	282	1 330
75 years and over	7 741	212	-	16	521	6 024	657	311	20 571	186	22	637	18 338	371	1 017
RURAL NONFARM															
All ages	25 867	834	71	3 692	3 201	4 996	11 638	1 435	20 022	766	3 560	1 628	8 538	3 934	1 596
Percent	100.0	3.2	0.3	14.3	12.4	19.3	45.0	5.5	100.0	3.8	17.8	8.1	42.6	19.6	8.0
Under 14 years	2 246	236	-	-	-	27	1 706	277	1 431	172	4	-	3	1 046	206
14 and 15 years	889	29	-	-	8	11	781	60	505	48	-	5	-	366	86
16 to 19 years	3 756	134	19	1 755	14	11	1 662	161	2 661	161	1 708	30	6	651	105
20 to 24 years	4 061	179	12	1 756	94	39	1 711	270	2 461	113	1 764	34	54	332	164
25 to 29 years	1 715	31	4	91	125	34	1 327	103	540	-	37	95	38	234	136
30 to 34 years	1 342	24	12	60	144	45	988	69	443	23	4	65	58	210	83
35 to 44 years	2 535	20	24	5	504	129	1 718	135	976	44	20	247	166	375	124
45 to 54 years	2 301	46	-	20	816	314	966	139	1 118	54	5	264	356	265	174
55 to 64 years	1 803	44	-	5	573	651	504	106	1 481	39	13	371	642	187	229
65 to 74 years	1 784	34	-	-	537	1 012	145	56	2 255	40	5	296	1 591	137	186
75 years and over	3 355	57	-	-	386	2 723	130	59	6 151	72	-	221	5 624	131	103
RURAL FARM															
All ages	263							263	45						45
Percent	100.0							100.0							
Under 14 years	-							-	-						-
14 and 15 years								-	-						-
16 to 19 years	40							40	5						5
20 to 24 years	56							56	-						-
25 to 29 years	11							11	-						-
30 to 34 years	18							18							-
35 to 44 years	84							84	40						40
45 to 54 years	34							34							-
55 to 64 years	20							20	-						-
65 to 74 years								-	-						-
75 years and over	-							-	-						-
AKRON SMSA															
All ages	7 698	542	-	4 893	700	516	741	306	9 001	565	5 244	791	1 201	289	891
Percent	100.0	7.0	-	63.6	9.1	6.7	9.6	4.0	100.0	6.5	58.3	8.8	13.3	3.2	9.9
Under 14 years	444	79	-	-	-	-	286	79	200	37	3	-	-	119	41
14 and 15 years	131	8	-	-	8	-	115	3	90	30	-	5	-	45	10
16 to 19 years	2 803	225	-	2 412	19	-	135	12	3 516	266	2 918	46	-	51	235
20 to 24 years	2 679	142	-	2 368	62	-	56	51	2 579	146	2 220	15	-	12	106
25 to 29 years	272	13	-	92	76	-	59	32	208	5	42	65	6	11	79
30 to 34 years	116	7	-	13	51	4	6	35	94	20	12	20	-	18	24
35 to 44 years	144	10	-	3	90	-	19	22	242	17	5	162	5	-	53
45 to 54 years	226	29	-	5	100	47	24	21	273	13	12	140	9	3	96
55 to 64 years	273	12	-	-	161	53	18	29	326	10	18	172	61	6	59
65 to 74 years	261	11	-	-	80	133	10	22	473	20	9	99	241	24	80
75 years and over	343	6	-	-	53	279	5	-	1 000	21	5	67	879	-	28
CANTON SMSA															
All ages	3 408	103	-	966	1 253	732	246	108	4 139	77	835	1 233	1 530	46	418
Percent	100.0	3.0	-	28.3	36.8	21.5	7.2	3.2	100.0	1.9	20.2	29.8	37.0	1.1	10.1
Under 14 years	56	26	-	10	7	-	13	-	40	18	-	-	3	19	-
14 and 15 years	20		-	-	-	-	20	-	21	5	5	-	-	11	-
16 to 19 years	493	6	-	419	33	7	28	-	579	10	431	18	-	5	115
20 to 24 years	672	12	-	520	32	25	83	-	478	8	385	9	-	-	76
25 to 29 years	132	13	-	-	49	4	42	24	85	-	-	44	12	-	29
30 to 34 years	87	-	-	12	61	-	14	-	67	-	-	38	6	-	23
35 to 44 years	218	10		-	175	21	7	5	225	20	7	144	24	-	30
45 to 54 years	389		-	5	300	54	-	30	429	-	-	307	84	-	38
55 to 64 years	398	6	-	-	271	74	27	20	424	-	-	283	74	-	67
65 to 74 years	132	9	-	-	235	150	12	26	583	12	-	251	279	5	36
75 years and over	511	21	-	-	90	397	-	3	1 208	4	7	139	1 048	6	4
CINCINNATI, OHIO–KY.–IND., SMSA															
All ages	12 237	227	-	4 009	1 535	1 987	3 103	1 376	14 597	327	3 182	1 467	5 207	1 098	3 316
Percent	100.0	1.9	-	32.8	12.5	16.2	25.4	11.2	100.0	2.2	21.8	10.1	35.7	7.5	22.7
Under 14 years	671	8	-	10	150	-	410	93	500	6	-	137	-	295	62
14 and 15 years	150	-	-	-	33	-	103	14	191	6	-	52	-	117	16
16 to 19 years	2 707	32	-	2 044	129	-	434	68	2 483	75	1 682	149	22	172	383
20 to 24 years	3 261	111	-	1 809	77	5	1 036	223	2 168	79	1 422	133	34	40	460
25 to 29 years	748	14	-	39	136	5	419	135	325	5	42	87	4	18	169
30 to 34 years	339	-	-	9	71	5	167	87	302	25	4	80	23	-	170
35 to 44 years	574	13	-	12	142	53	180	174	679	40	6	189	41	43	360
45 to 54 years	713	23	-	31	217	87	120	235	781	8	-	225	73	50	425
55 to 64 years	887	19	-	49	302	246	88	183	1 029	12	5	277	166	75	494
65 to 74 years	735	7	-	6	161	381	84	96	1 386	26	16	65	759	123	397
75 years and over	1 452	-	-	-	117	1 205	62	68	4 753	45	5	73	4 085	165	380

Table 154. **Persons in Group Quarters by Type of Quarters, Sex, Race, and Age: 1970**—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Urban and Rural Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More	Male								Female						
					Inmate of institution							Inmate of institution			
	Total in group quarters	Rooming or boarding house	Military barracks	College dormitory	Mental hospital	Home for the aged	Other inmate	Other	Total in group quarters	Rooming or boarding house	College dormitory	Mental hospital	Home for the aged	Other inmate	Other
CLEVELAND SMSA															
All ages	14 649	1 598	102	4 549	1 191	2 754	2 375	2 080	14 716	810	3 076	924	5 089	975	3 842
Percent	100 0	10 9	0 7	31 1	8 1	18 8	16 2	14 2	100 0	5 5	20 9	6 3	34 6	6 6	26 1
Under 14 years	637	154	–	–	–	–	389	94	516	119	–	5	–	294	98
14 and 15 years	357	5	–	–	11	–	313	28	161	13	–	5	–	136	7
16 to 19 years	2 757	138	12	2 236	33	–	222	116	2 212	85	1 605	12	6	225	279
20 to 24 years	3 226	229	81	2 127	81	18	345	345	2 486	191	1 416	29	19	67	764
25 to 29 years	776	136	5	103	108	19	214	191	610	43	26	45	19	32	445
30 to 34 years	558	68	–	17	78	28	246	121	328	35	–	55	6	8	224
35 to 44 years	1 004	194	–	29	193	51	220	317	756	36	5	161	53	49	452
45 to 54 years	1 301	220	4	11	339	162	204	361	858	72	6	193	136	39	412
55 to 64 years	1 283	261	–	21	226	379	107	289	1 252	92	18	180	318	60	584
65 to 74 years	1 127	135	–	–	71	703	66	152	1 543	71	–	127	941	44	360
75 years and over	1 623	58	–	5	51	1 394	49	66	3 994	53	–	112	3 591	21	217
COLUMBUS SMSA															
All ages	21 959	1 260	1 456	10 274	2 240	1 083	4 802	844	18 468	767	9 695	1 648	2 489	2 463	1 406
Percent	100 0	5 7	6 6	46 8	10 2	4 9	21 9	3 8	100 0	4 2	52 5	8 9	13 5	13 3	7 6
Under 14 years	793	86	–	–	271	4	327	105	476	35	9	130	–	263	39
14 and 15 years	504	7	–	21	196	–	280	–	513	–	–	80	4	424	5
16 to 19 years	7 333	212	144	5 662	418	9	798	90	6 868	127	5 586	182	10	738	225
20 to 24 years	6 716	348	1 036	4 260	353	5	479	235	4 790	292	3 925	164	–	161	248
25 to 29 years	1 395	99	138	210	205	7	663	73	427	31	69	112	–	124	91
30 to 34 years	873	62	39	50	77	–	570	75	362	40	13	100	12	150	47
35 to 44 years	1 396	133	62	49	175	56	854	67	771	42	70	233	43	218	165
45 to 54 years	933	117	32	22	135	65	486	76	633	52	7	187	71	178	138
55 to 64 years	816	136	5	–	225	134	227	89	791	58	6	255	125	108	239
65 to 74 years	532	56	–	–	123	257	76	20	848	76	10	140	466	42	114
75 years and over	668	4	–	–	62	546	42	14	1 989	14	–	65	1 758	57	95
DAYTON SMSA															
All ages	10 760	586	1 870	3 406	695	773	2 696	734	8 730	174	3 757	797	2 093	482	1 427
Percent	100 0	5 4	17 4	31 7	6 5	7 2	25 1	6 8	100 0	2 0	43 0	9 1	24 0	5 5	16 3
Under 14 years	330	22	–	–	–	–	287	21	171	27	–	–	–	140	4
14 and 15 years	161	–	–	–	10	–	140	11	86	6	–	5	–	75	
16 to 19 years	2 312	101	183	1 862	11	–	103	52	2 348	41	1 885	5		75	342
20 to 24 years	3 095	241	1 174	1 374	17	5	98	186	2 246	51	1 831	25	6	20	313
25 to 29 years	510	28	221	56	38	7	72	88	114	–	18	26	5	–	65
30 to 34 years	236	19	74	16	37	–	41	49	79	11	5	10	5	5	43
35 to 44 years	666	53	167	4	99	23	244	76	288	12	8	143	10		115
45 to 54 years	765	58	41	39	178	31	301	117	334	6	10	130	24	13	151
55 to 64 years	881	37	6	23	157	86	507	65	604	17	–	207	155	32	193
65 to 74 years	762	27	4	21	92	169	412	37	676	3	–	137	388	40	100
75 years and over	1 042	–	–	11	56	452	491	32	1 784	–	–	109	1 500	82	91
HUNTINGTON–ASHLAND, W. VA.–KY.–OHIO, SMSA															
All ages	2 757	62	–	898	721	280	647	149	2 952	91	1 146	699	587	150	279
Percent	100 0	2 2	–	32 6	26 2	10 2	23 5	5 4	100 0	3 1	38 8	23 7	19 9	5 1	9 5
Under 14 years	85	11	–	–	6		24	44	95	22	–	–		52	21
14 and 15 years	16	–	–	–	–	–	16	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	
16 to 19 years	743	14	–	527	–	6	192	4	895	29	791	13	–	28	34
20 to 24 years	723	25	–	354	41	–	278	25	474	29	350	23	–	7	65
25 to 29 years	120	12	–	17	43	5	30	13	33	–	5	13	–	6	9
30 to 34 years	82	–	–	–	70	6	6	–	40	–	–	23	–	5	12
35 to 44 years	171	–	–	–	114	18	34	5	147	–	–	122	–	11	14
45 to 54 years	219	–	–	–	149	17	29	24	211	4	–	127	15	14	51
55 to 64 years	237	–	–	–	176	10	38	13	279	–	–	179	41	21	38
65 to 74 years	129	–	–	–	79	40	–	10	240	7	–	99	115	6	13
75 years and over	232	–	–	–	43	178	–	11	538	–	–	100	416	–	22
LORAIN–ELYRIA SMSA															
All ages	2 412	238	200	1 159	5	408	236	166	2 288	69	929	15	986	54	235
Percent	100 0	9 9	8 3	48 1	0 2	16 9	9 8	6 9	100 0	3 0	40 6	0 7	43 1	2 4	10 3
Under 14 years	37	–	–	7	–	–	11	19	40	14	–	–	–	22	4
14 and 15 years	5	–	–	–	–	–	5	–	17	–	–	–	–	17	–
16 to 19 years	731	22	20	617	–	–	63	9	588	11	541	–	–	3	33
20 to 24 years	782	123	47	528	–	–	80	4	492	34	381	–	–	6	71
25 to 29 years	70	18	10	7	–	–	31	4	13	–	7	–	–	–	6
30 to 34 years	54	–	11	–	–	6	20	17	19	–	–	–	–	–	19
35 to 44 years	154	39	56	–	–	6	12	41	59	–	–	4	–	–	55
45 to 54 years	139	15	23	–	5	27	14	55	67	–	–	–	49	–	18
55 to 64 years	75	6	33	–	–	26	–	10	85	5	–	5	64	6	5
65 to 74 years	119	6	–	–	–	113	–	–	240	5	–	–	218	–	17
75 years and over	246	9	–	–	–	230	–	7	668	–	–	6	655	–	7
TOLEDO, OHIO–MICH., SMSA															
All ages	8 311	494	115	3 980	1 079	843	740	1 060	10 324	661	4 490	1 005	1 897	304	1 967
Percent	100 0	5 9	1 4	47 9	13 0	10 1	8 9	12 8	100 0	6 4	43.5	9 7	18 4	2 9	19 1
Under 14 years	391	77	–	–	10	6	231	67	291	114	–		–	145	32
14 and 15 years	61	8	–	–	–	1	47	5	112	–	20	6	–	53	33
16 to 19 years	2 674	104	12	2 393	29	2	92	42	3 478	275	2 781	24	–	56	342
20 to 24 years	1 989	139	17	1 530	47	–	137	119	2 256	146	1 658	39	–	29	384
25 to 29 years	284	21	9	47	40	–	68	99	218	29	4	82	–	3	100
30 to 34 years	184	11	10	10	54	10	7	82	143	6	–	52	–	–	85
35 to 44 years	434	17	30	–	145	16	80	146	292	20	–	124	9	5	134
45 to 54 years	549	30	32	–	200	47	24	216	449	33	5	217	42	–	152
55 to 64 years	588	31	5	–	295	40	18	199	550	22	4	214	104	8	198
65 to 74 years	458	39	–	–	163	195	16	45	747	13	18	148	337	–	231
75 years and over	699	17	–	–	96	526	20	40	1 788	3	–	99	1 405	5	276

Table 154. Persons in Group Quarters by Type of Quarters, Sex, Race, and Age: 1970—Continued

(Data based on sample see text For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc) and meaning of symbols, see text)

The State
Urban and Rural
Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More

	Male								Female						
					Inmate of institution							Inmate of institution			
The State Urban and Rural Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More	Total in group quarters	Rooming or boarding house	Military barracks	College dormitory	Mental hospital	Home for the aged	Other inmate	Other	Total in group quarters	Rooming or boarding house	College dormitory	Mental hospital	Home for the aged	Other inmate	Other
YOUNGSTOWN–WARREN SMSA															
All ages	**1 797**	**306**	**–**	**378**	**11**	**557**	**227**	**318**	**2 488**	**234**	**85**	**–**	**1 338**	**130**	**701**
Percent	100.0	17.0	–	21.0	0.6	31.0	12.6	17.7	100.0	9.4	3.4	–	53.8	5.2	28.2
Under 14 years	80	43	–	–	–	6	13	18	59	34	–	–	6	13	6
14 and 15 years	26	9	–	–	–	–	10	7	13	7	–	–	–	6	–
16 to 19 years	189	65	–	87	–	–	15	22	314	86	27	–	–	6	195
20 to 24 years	412	113	–	266	–	–	10	23	211	45	32	–	–	9	125
25 to 29 years	74	3	–	15	–	5	32	19	70	–	5	–	–	11	54
30 to 34 years	73	4	–	5	5	–	35	24	62	19	–	–	–	–	43
35 to 44 years	89	5	–	–	–	11	35	38	67	5	5	–	4	10	43
45 to 54 years	83	14	–	–	6	14	14	35	144	12	5	–	60	9	58
55 to 64 years	207	26	–	5	–	97	4	75	168	–	11	–	44	8	105
65 to 74 years	210	4	–	–	–	160	8	38	304	21	–	–	228	17	38
75 years and over	354	20	–	–	–	264	51	19	1 076	5	–	–	996	41	34

Table 155. Families and Subfamilies by Marital Status, Race, and Sex of Head and Number of Own Children Under 18 Years Old; and Unrelated Individuals and Inmates of Institutions 14 Years Old and Over by Marital Status, Race, and Sex: 1970

[Families and subfamilies classified by marital status and sex of head; unrelated individuals and inmates of institutions classified by marital status and sex of person Data based on sample, see text For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Urban and Rural Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More	Total	Married, wife present	Married, spouse absent				Widowed		Divorced		Single	
			Separated		Other							
			Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
THE STATE												
Total												
Families	2 691 130	2 350 728	3 998	34 473	15 289	11 844	22 508	109 438	12 442	76 189	20 611	33 610
Percent	100.0	87.4	0.1	1.3	0.6	0.4	0.8	4.1	0.5	2.8	0.8	1.2
No own children under 18 years	1 171 546	1 000 516	1 695	5 059	5 834	2 901	15 817	73 878	6 244	19 722	18 799	21 081
1 own child under 18 years	487 399	421 401	1 041	7 956	3 104	3 351	3 193	17 175	2 849	20 706	957	5 666
2 own children under 18 years	466 466	420 851	579	7 668	2 570	2 325	1 695	8 748	1 759	16 480	392	3 399
3 or more own children under 18 years	565 719	507 960	683	13 790	3 781	3 267	1 803	9 637	1 590	19 281	463	3 464
Total own children under 18 years	3 596 213	3 210 319	4 859	80 579	23 497	20 744	13 468	72 432	12 301	127 756	3 915	26 343
Subfamilies	59 617	26 199	598	6 019	411	5 646	336	1 511	1 291	8 818	214	8 574
Percent	100.0	43.9	1.0	10.1	0.7	9.5	0.6	2.5	2.2	14.8	0.4	14.4
No own children under 18 years	14 846	14 846	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1 own child under 18 years	29 760	6 777	339	3 578	208	4 178	227	959	731	5 333	184	7 246
2 or more own children under 18 years	15 011	4 576	259	2 441	203	1 468	109	552	560	3 485	30	1 328
Total own children under 18 years	66 782	18 239	978	9 755	708	7 620	509	2 417	2 089	13 886	255	10 326
Unrelated individuals	859 660		22 751	15 125	15 594	14 933	60 253	252 749	59 376	60 790	184 191	173 898
Primary individuals	604 824		16 968	11 926	9 080	5 930	54 927	242 152	46 806	53 660	84 190	79 177
Secondary individuals in households	119 036	...	5 077	2 715	2 946	7 681	4 531	9 178	10 819	6 447	30 818	30 824
Secondary individuals in group quarters	135 800		706	484	3 568	1 322	795	1 419	1 751	675	61 183	63 097
Inmate of institution	100 207		1 698	872	8 748	4 875	8 231	25 450	6 062	2 479	26 542	15 250
White												
Families	2 465 694	2 193 618	2 616	17 957	13 515	9 538	19 821	95 653	10 769	60 441	18 648	23 118
Percent	100.0	89.0	0.1	0.7	0.5	0.4	0.8	3.9	0.4	2.5	0.8	0.9
No own children under 18 years	1 085 106	936 192	958	2 738	5 161	2 452	14 113	65 880	5 279	15 941	17 335	19 057
1 own child under 18 years	444 969	393 282	747	4 812	2 761	2 753	2 773	14 904	2 495	17 189	674	2 579
2 own children under 18 years	429 885	396 103	429	4 321	2 288	1 856	1 462	7 368	1 620	13 285	287	866
3 or more own children under 18 years	505 734	468 041	482	6 086	3 305	2 477	1 473	7 501	1 375	14 026	352	616
Total own children under 18 years	3 231 886	2 968 909	3 482	37 178	20 515	15 829	11 181	58 227	10 863	96 125	2 870	6 699
Subfamilies	48 058	23 626	498	4 336	377	4 869	282	1 178	1 127	7 702	113	3 950
Percent	100.0	49.2	1.0	9.0	0.8	10.1	0.6	2.5	2.3	16.0	0.2	8.2
No own children under 18 years	13 534	13 534	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1 own child under 18 years	22 811	6 028	257	2 673	201	3 661	207	795	625	4 715	93	3 556
2 or more own children under 18 years	11 713	4 064	241	1 663	176	1 208	75	383	502	2 987	20	394
Total own children under 18 years	51 447	16 151	852	6 767	635	6 485	399	1 762	1 824	11 972	138	4 462
Unrelated individuals	762 275		14 155	9 048	13 065	12 968	51 780	232 977	49 217	51 958	166 098	161 009
Primary individuals	537 080		10 950	7 116	7 871	5 340	47 942	224 523	39 454	46 005	74 826	73 053
Secondary individuals in households	98 009	...	2 667	1 555	2 238	6 536	3 144	7 192	8 246	5 392	33 607	27 432
Secondary individuals in group quarters	127 186		538	377	2 956	1 092	694	1 262	1 517	561	57 665	60 524
Inmate of institution	85 022		1 041	586	6 565	4 359	7 462	23 951	5 056	2 138	20 181	13 683
Negro												
Families	219 192	151 720	1 372	16 401	1 716	2 237	2 627	13 612	1 639	15 583	1 893	10 392
Percent	100.0	69.2	0.6	7.5	0.8	1.0	1.2	6.2	0.7	7.1	0.9	4.7
No own children under 18 years	84 054	62 340	732	2 306	655	438	1 660	7 898	937	3 741	1 400	1 947
1 own child under 18 years	41 227	27 051	294	3 118	337	580	420	2 233	354	3 484	277	3 079
2 own children under 18 years	35 430	23 705	145	3 318	271	456	226	1 367	139	3 165	105	2 533
3 or more own children under 18 years	58 481	38 624	201	7 659	453	763	321	2 114	209	5 193	111	2 833
Total own children under 18 years	355 066	233 406	1 367	43 081	2 819	4 758	2 242	14 069	1 420	31 297	1 031	19 576
Subfamilies	11 390	2 477	100	1 666	34	732	54	333	155	1 116	101	4 627
Percent	100.0	21.7	0.9	14.6	0.3	6.4	0.5	2.9	1.4	9.8	0.9	40.6
No own children under 18 years	1 229	1 229	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1 own child under 18 years	6 896	745	82	896	7	477	20	164	106	618	91	3 690
2 or more own children under 18 years	3 265	503	18	770	27	255	34	169	49	498	10	932
Total own children under 18 years	15 195	2 066	126	2 955	73	1 085	110	655	234	1 914	117	5 860
Unrelated individuals	92 957		8 518	5 983	2 289	1 873	8 336	19 305	9 978	8 620	16 411	11 644
Primary individuals	65 632	...	5 975	4 752	1 097	568	6 874	17 198	7 231	7 502	8 712	5 723
Secondary individuals in households	19 756	...	2 381	1 134	657	1 105	1 367	1 950	2 525	1 008	4 685	2 944
Secondary individuals in group quarters	7 569	...	162	97	535	200	95	157	222	110	3 014	2 977
Inmate of institution	15 025	...	647	286	2 172	493	747	1 494	1 001	326	6 303	1 556
Persons of Spanish Language												
Families	19 538	17 652	42	346	143	90	46	320	83	471	132	213
Percent	100.0	90.3	0.2	1.8	0.7	0.5	0.2	1.6	0.4	2.4	0.7	1.1
No own children under 18 years	5 051	4 532	-	29	23	36	10	142	12	67	101	102
1 own child under 18 years	3 853	3 430	17	105	31	11	22	28	12	150	23	24
2 own children under 18 years	4 064	3 731	12	71	14	6	6	55	22	95	-	52
3 or more own children under 18 years	6 567	5 959	13	141	75	37	8	95	37	159	8	35
Total own children under 18 years	39 545	35 975	80	814	398	185	58	507	224	943	87	274
Subfamilies	709	377	18	87	-	74	7	15	24	68	-	39
Percent	100.0	53.2	2.5	12.3	-	10.4	1.0	2.1	3.4	9.6	-	5.5
No own children under 18 years	183	183	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1 own child under 18 years	368	125	14	51	-	61	7	15	12	44	-	39
2 or more own children under 18 years	158	69	4	36	-	13	-	-	12	24	-	-
Total own children under 18 years	800	317	22	169	-	87	7	15	42	102	-	39
Unrelated individuals	3 943	...	124	69	178	75	168	377	209	202	1 680	881
Primary individuals	2 009	...	89	45	82	16	148	338	139	171	696	285
Secondary individuals in households	952	...	24	24	25	45	20	39	57	31	393	294
Secondary individuals in group quarters	982	...	11	-	71	14	-	-	13	-	591	282
Inmate of institution	379	...	22	-	63	6	12	19	64	24	148	21

Table 155. Families and Subfamilies by Marital Status, Race, and Sex of Head and Number of Own Children Under 18 Years Old; and Unrelated Individuals and Inmates of Institutions 14 Years Old and Over by Marital Status, Race, and Sex: 1970—Continued

[Families and subfamilies classified by marital status and sex of head, unrelated individuals and inmates of institutions classified by marital status and sex of person. Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Urban and Rural Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More	Total	Married wife present	Married, spouse absent				Widowed		Divorced		Single	
			Separated		Other							
			Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
URBAN												
Families	2 026 881	1 743 735	3 213	31 467	10 013	9 283	17 017	88 524	9 967	67 236	16 036	30 390
Percent	100.0	86.0	0.2	1.6	0.5	0.5	0.8	4.4	0.5	3.3	0.8	1.5
No own children under 18 years	898 222	757 760	1 396	4 584	3 974	2 209	11 931	60 366	5 200	17 458	14 707	18 637
1 own child under 18 years	373 082	317 143	854	7 288	2 079	2 666	2 458	13 854	2 218	18 476	732	5 314
2 own children under 18 years	347 150	308 564	443	7 044	1 665	1 779	1 293	6 941	1 400	14 565	294	3 162
3 or more own children under 18 years	408 427	360 268	520	12 551	2 295	2 629	1 335	7 363	1 149	16 737	303	3 277
Total own children under 18 years	2 630 623	2 306 760	3 759	73 776	14 505	16 506	10 209	56 516	9 238	111 971	2 689	24 694
Subfamilies	44 868	18 977	425	4 834	276	4 041	253	1 193	862	6 620	181	7 206
Percent	100.0	42.3	0.9	10.8	0.6	9.0	0.6	2.7	1.9	14.8	0.4	16.1
No own children under 18 years	11 082	11 082	...	...				...	...	...		
1 own child under 18 years	22 740	4 751	268	2 879	138	2 984	162	756	516	4 091	161	6 034
2 or more own children under 18 years	11 046	3 144	157	1 955	138	1 057	91	437	346	2 529	20	1 172
Total own children under 18 years	50 007	12 564	649	7 856	463	5 488	398	1 917	1 348	10 345	212	8 767
Unrelated Individuals	741 125		20 472	13 758	12 826	11 366	46 429	207 554	51 017	54 758	163 802	159 143
Primary individuals	512 584		15 085	10 986	7 240	4 779	41 852	198 708	39 831	48 633	72 932	72 538
Secondary individuals in households	104 108		4 712	2 382	2 522	5 605	3 874	7 659	9 644	5 570	34 633	27 507
Secondary individuals in group quarters	124 433		675	390	3 064	982	703	1 187	1 542	555	56 237	59 098
Inmate of Institution	69 054		1 046	617	5 974	3 737	5 732	19 292	3 684	1 901	16 743	10 328
RURAL NONFARM												
Families	566 999	517 674	698	2 848	4 460	2 309	4 237	17 972	2 220	8 620	3 245	2 716
Percent	100.0	91.3	0.1	0.5	0.8	0.4	0.7	3.2	0.4	1.5	0.6	0.5
No own children under 18 years	223 425	198 556	257	424	1 466	610	2 933	11 314	901	2 126	2 825	2 013
1 own child under 18 years	101 052	91 808	157	645	914	626	610	2 994	584	2 175	202	337
2 own children under 18 years	105 882	99 462	126	599	770	516	319	1 646	317	1 840	89	198
3 or more own children under 18 years	136 640	127 848	158	1 180	1 310	557	375	2 018	418	2 479	129	168
Total own children under 18 years	839 710	782 962	1 035	6 527	7 858	3 783	2 640	14 231	2 858	15 336	1 012	1 468
Subfamilies	12 544	5 908	145	1 101	104	1 419	79	269	374	1 912	33	1 200
Percent	100.0	47.1	1.2	8.8	0.8	11.3	0.6	2.1	3.0	15.2	0.3	9.6
No own children under 18 years	3 017	3 017		...				...		...	...	...
1 own child under 18 years	6 166	1 742	60	640	52	1 059	61	184	178	1 093	23	1 074
2 or more own children under 18 years	3 361	1 149	85	461	52	360	18	85	196	819	10	126
Total own children under 18 years	14 329	4 573	272	1 780	191	1 872	107	403	659	3 078	43	1 351
Unrelated Individuals	104 978	...	2 088	1 266	2 272	3 145	11 317	40 121	7 581	5 705	17 858	13 625
Primary individuals	81 036		1 714	893	1 507	1 070	10 618	38 598	6 388	4 752	9 491	6 005
Secondary individuals in households	12 883	...	343	319	339	1 740	607	1 291	1 061	833	3 529	2 821
Secondary individuals in group quarters	11 059	...	31	54	426	335	92	232	132	120	4 838	4 799
Inmate of Institution	31 153		652	255	2 774	1 138	2 499	6 158	2 378	578	9 799	4 922
RURAL FARM												
Families	97 250	89 319	87	158	816	252	1 254	2 942	255	333	1 330	504
Percent	100.0	91.8	0.1	0.2	0.8	0.3	1.3	3.0	0.3	0.3	1.4	0.5
No own children under 18 years	49 899	44 200	42	51	394	82	953	2 198	143	138	1 267	431
1 own child under 18 years	13 265	12 450	30	23	111	59	125	327	47	55	23	15
2 own children under 18 years	13 434	12 825	10	25	135	30	83	161	42	75	9	39
3 or more own children under 18 years	20 652	19 844	5	59	176	81	93	256	23	65	31	19
Total own children under 18 years	125 880	120 597	65	276	1 134	455	619	1 685	205	449	214	181
Subfamilies	2 205	1 314	28	84	31	186	4	49	55	286	–	168
Percent	100.0	59.6	1.3	3.8	1.4	8.4	0.2	2.2	2.5	13.0	–	7.6
No own children under 18 years	717	747		...		...		...		...	...	...
1 own child under 18 years	854	284	11	59	18	135	4	19	37	149	–	138
2 or more own children under 18 years	604	283	17	25	13	51	–	30	18	137	–	30
Total own children under 18 years	2 446	1 102	57	119	54	260	4	97	82	463	–	208
Unrelated Individuals	13 557	...	191	101	496	422	2 507	5 074	778	327	2 531	1 130
Primary individuals	11 204		169	47	333	81	2 457	4 846	587	283	1 767	634
Secondary individuals in households	2 045		22	14	85	336	50	228	114	44	656	496
Secondary individuals in group quarters	308	...	–	40	78	5	–	–	77	–	108	–
Inmate of Institution	–		–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
AKRON SMSA												
Total												
Families	170 511	149 984	196	2 054	683	610	1 448	6 399	1 027	5 158	1 171	1 781
Percent	100.0	88.0	0.1	1.2	0.4	0.4	0.8	3.8	0.6	3.0	0.7	1.0
No own children under 18 years	73 500	63 368	70	257	298	123	1 093	4 298	445	1 427	1 064	1 057
1 own child under 18 years	30 642	26 580	50	480	121	197	172	1 059	237	1 332	56	358
2 own children under 18 years	30 065	27 282	30	475	105	114	101	481	144	1 132	30	171
3 or more own children under 18 years	36 304	32 754	46	842	159	176	82	561	201	1 267	21	195
Total own children under 18 years	228 553	205 138	293	4 764	1 003	1 115	668	4 192	1 268	8 491	217	1 404
Subfamilies	3 961	1 820	44	368	25	374	36	78	100	566	5	545
Percent	100.0	45.9	1.1	9.3	0.6	9.4	0.9	2.0	2.5	14.3	0.1	13.8
No own children under 18 years	989	989	...	...			...	...		...	...	...
1 own child under 18 years	1 871	458	8	258	13	297	25	50	37	283	5	437
2 or more own children under 18 years	1 101	373	36	110	12	77	11	28	63	283	–	108
Total own children under 18 years	4 581	1 373	80	552	37	489	50	127	175	994	5	699
Unrelated Individuals	58 015	...	1 661	838	883	1 062	3 305	14 429	3 993	3 699	14 557	13 588
Primary individuals	35 871	...	1 154	679	518	467	2 985	13 732	3 050	3 169	5 477	4 640
Secondary individuals in households	9 922	...	499	131	242	498	295	627	884	479	3 712	2 555
Secondary individuals in group quarters	12 222	...	8	28	123	97	25	70	59	51	5 368	6 393
Inmate of Institution	3 833	...	59	72	297	279	294	1 059	165	155	856	597

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Table 155. Families and Subfamilies by Marital Status, Race, and Sex of Head and Number of Own Children Under 18 Years Old; and Unrelated Individuals and Inmates of Institutions 14 Years Old and Over by Marital Status, Race, and Sex: 1970—Continued

[Families and subfamilies classified by marital status and sex of head, unrelated individuals and inmates of institutions classified by marital status and sex of person Data based on sample, see text For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Urban and Rural Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More	Total	Married wife present	Married spouse absent				Widowed		Divorced		Single	
			Separated		Other							
			Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
AKRON SMSA—Continued												
Negro												
Families	12 158	8 418	43	988	113	130	155	753	131	785	83	559
Percent	100.0	69.2	0.4	8.1	0.9	1.1	1.3	6.2	1.1	6.5	0.7	4.6
No own children under 18 years	4 543	3 325	18	129	54	10	130	470	51	199	69	88
1 own child under 18 years	2 159	1 487	10	172	10	59	10	97	36	116	5	157
2 own children under 18 years	2 153	1 460	5	198	26	36	10	84	18	172	–	144
3 or more own children under 18 years	3 303	2 146	10	489	23	25	5	102	26	298	9	170
Total own children under 18 years	19 988	13 224	55	2 627	174	218	50	692	176	1 667	37	1 068
Subfamilies	695	110	–	115	3	53	3	23	12	78	–	298
Percent	100.0	15.8	–	16.5	0.4	7.6	0.4	3.3	1.7	11.2	–	42.9
No own children under 18 years	34	34			...				...			
1 own child under 18 years	385	17	–	64	–	29	–	6	4	39	–	226
2 or more own children under 18 years	276	59	–	51	3	24	3	17	8	39	–	72
Total own children under 18 years	1 091	182	–	202	6	101	9	61	20	125	–	385
Unrelated individuals	4 591		425	239	114	125	349	838	538	412	863	688
Primary individuals	2 962		286	215	47	66	271	763	326	358	398	232
Secondary individuals in households	1 043		135	24	50	44	68	62	201	54	276	129
Secondary individuals in group quarters	586		4	–	17	15	10	13	11	–	189	327
Inmate of institution	639		34	48	64	16	28	85	7	18	234	105
CANTON SMSA												
Total												
Families	95 798	85 159	146	988	351	279	718	3 594	450	2 555	635	923
Percent	100.0	88.9	0.2	1.0	0.4	0.3	0.7	3.8	0.5	2.7	0.7	1.0
No own children under 18 years	41 987	36 470	59	102	96	74	490	2 568	178	745	579	626
1 own child under 18 years	17 358	15 344	36	243	94	85	81	520	104	688	19	144
2 own children under 18 years	16 703	15 336	19	265	89	61	68	209	84	519	–	51
3 or more own children under 18 years	19 750	18 009	32	378	72	59	79	297	84	603	37	100
Total own children under 18 years	125 353	113 832	201	2 323	558	392	490	2 072	595	4 056	180	654
Subfamilies	2 100	867	21	203	25	202	–	35	78	410	14	245
Percent	100.0	41.3	1.0	9.7	1.2	9.6	–	1.7	3.7	19.5	0.7	11.7
No own children under 18 years	528	528	...	...	...	...	...		...			
1 own child under 18 years	990	187	6	94	4	154	–	24	49	235	14	223
2 or more own children under 18 years	582	152	15	109	21	48	–	11	29	175	–	22
Total own children under 18 years	2 439	571	44	359	46	265	–	53	128	692	14	267
Unrelated individuals	24 500		741	473	466	446	1 888	8 616	1 985	1 887	3 952	4 046
Primary individuals	19 118		603	389	362	144	1 683	8 262	1 602	1 669	2 176	2 278
Secondary individuals in households	2 929		125	78	65	281	188	328	368	213	719	564
Secondary individuals in group quarters	2 453	...	13	6	39	21	17	26	15	5	1 057	1 254
Inmate of institution	4 998		83	90	344	404	450	1 420	318	234	1 016	639
CINCINNATI, OHIO–KY–IND, SMSA												
Total												
Families	344 607	295 955	492	5 414	1 510	1 648	3 210	15 021	1 559	10 667	2 882	6 249
Percent	100.0	85.9	0.1	1.6	0.4	0.5	0.9	4.4	0.5	3.1	0.8	1.8
No own children under 18 years	147 826	123 290	177	676	579	397	2 245	10 390	770	2 674	2 617	4 011
1 own child under 18 years	63 005	53 523	118	1 401	326	451	454	2 276	355	3 012	138	951
2 own children under 18 years	58 020	51 723	104	1 060	279	315	261	1 079	229	2 325	43	602
3 or more own children under 18 years	75 756	67 419	93	2 277	326	485	250	1 276	205	2 656	84	685
Total own children under 18 years	477 458	421 919	691	13 300	2 170	2 992	1 976	9 447	1 618	17 778	615	4 952
Subfamilies	7 762	3 044	103	938	18	737	66	173	134	1 201	25	1 323
Percent	100.0	39.2	1.3	12.1	0.2	9.5	0.9	2.2	1.7	15.5	0.3	17.0
No own children under 18 years	1 749	1 749	...	...		...		...	...	...	...	...
1 own child under 18 years	4 084	792	67	598	12	544	36	102	83	740	25	1 085
2 or more own children under 18 years	1 929	503	36	340	6	193	30	71	51	461	–	238
Total own children under 18 years	8 848	2 039	151	1 458	24	999	104	323	240	1 854	25	1 631
Unrelated individuals	112 635	...	3 269	2 579	1 696	1 649	7 955	34 888	7 482	8 657	21 096	23 364
Primary individuals	87 680	...	2 849	2 216	1 171	806	7 474	33 500	6 298	7 925	12 333	13 108
Secondary individuals in households	12 697	...	380	309	275	764	408	1 185	1 013	686	3 796	3 881
Secondary individuals in group quarters	12 258	...	40	54	250	79	73	203	171	46	4 967	6 375
Inmate of institution	13 405		147	111	1 220	634	1 069	3 831	577	309	3 052	2 455
Negro												
Families	34 317	23 269	129	2 815	245	459	376	2 185	198	2 297	339	2 005
Percent	100.0	67.8	0.4	8.2	0.7	1.3	1.1	6.4	0.6	6.7	1.0	5.8
No own children under 18 years	13 896	10 383	83	323	67	73	242	1 336	102	615	263	409
1 own child under 18 years	6 304	3 796	20	582	54	138	63	401	45	607	43	555
2 own children under 18 years	5 122	3 259	14	515	63	93	37	190	18	444	18	471
3 or more own children under 18 years	8 995	5 831	12	1 395	61	155	34	258	33	631	15	570
Total own children under 18 years	55 005	35 307	92	7 756	437	954	266	1 917	196	4 065	160	3 855
Subfamilies	1 764	245	32	236	2	120	10	26	18	169	13	893
Percent	100.0	13.9	1.8	13.4	0.1	6.8	0.6	1.5	1.0	9.6	0.7	50.6
No own children under 18 years	132	132	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1 own child under 18 years	1 158	74	27	150	2	100	6	9	14	75	13	688
2 or more own children under 18 years	474	39	5	86	–	20	4	17	4	94	–	205
Total own children under 18 years	2 347	162	37	374	2	151	22	79	26	317	13	1 164
Unrelated individuals	16 497	...	1 520	1 228	321	283	1 749	4 550	1 446	1 429	2 476	1 495
Primary individuals	13 778	...	1 297	1 115	216	112	1 581	4 172	1 217	1 319	1 794	955
Secondary individuals in households	2 276	...	214	87	57	153	158	378	207	110	527	385
Secondary individuals in group quarters	443	...	9	26	48	18	10	–	22	–	155	155
Inmate of institution	2 228	...	51	57	244	153	111	266	88	67	956	235

Table 155. Families and Subfamilies by Marital Status, Race, and Sex of Head and Number of Own Children Under 18 Years Old; and Unrelated Individuals and Inmates of Institutions 14 Years Old and Over by Marital Status, Race, and Sex: 1970—Continued

[Families and subfamilies classified by marital status and sex of head, unrelated individuals and inmates of institutions classified by marital status and sex of person. Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Urban and Rural Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More	Total	Married, wife present	Married, spouse absent				Widowed		Divorced		Single	
			Separated		Other							
			Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
CLEVELAND SMSA												
Total												
Families	525 626	448 469	1 029	10 168	2 074	1 743	5 216	23 975	2 364	16 353	5 107	9 128
Percent	100.0	85.3	0.2	1.9	0.4	0.3	1.0	4.6	0.4	3.1	1.0	1.7
No own children under 18 years	234 939	195 768	497	1 537	1 009	515	3 623	16 088	1 310	4 580	4 669	5 343
1 own child under 18 years	94 204	79 545	265	2 312	351	481	811	3 786	527	4 304	249	1 573
2 own children under 18 years	89 507	79 122	137	2 453	295	318	371	2 074	297	3 233	121	1 086
3 or more own children under 18 years	106 976	94 034	130	3 866	419	429	411	2 027	230	4 236	68	1 126
Total own children under 18 years	682 487	595 387	1 031	23 338	2 598	2 837	3 110	15 872	1 993	27 274	795	8 252
Subfamilies	11 664	5 227	108	1 357	52	779	61	438	154	1 367	64	2 057
Percent	100.0	44.8	0.9	11.6	0.4	6.7	0.5	3.8	1.3	11.7	0.5	17.6
No own children under 18 years	3 120	3 120	...	...	...	...			...			...
1 own child under 18 years	5 713	1 288	71	751	23	521	32	285	98	881	50	1 713
2 or more own children under 18 years	2 831	819	37	606	29	258	29	153	56	486	14	344
Total own children under 18 years	12 688	3 316	171	2 336	90	1 081	106	689	216	2 109	83	2 491
Unrelated individuals	166 113		6 707	4 096	3 217	2 335	12 058	48 255	12 649	12 882	32 267	31 647
Primary individuals	125 664	...	4 673	3 158	1 769	911	10 711	45 908	9 922	11 546	18 374	18 692
Secondary individuals in households	24 857	...	1 679	787	754	1 169	1 164	2 089	2 321	1 241	7 450	6 203
Secondary individuals in group quarters	15 592	...	355	151	694	255	183	258	406	95	6 443	6 752
Inmate of institution	12 620	...	306	123	1 260	806	1 203	3 845	570	335	2 592	1 580
Negro												
Families	77 808	52 877	610	6 834	539	620	900	4 583	529	5 642	755	3 919
Percent	100.0	68.0	0.8	8.8	0.7	0.8	1.2	5.9	0.7	7.3	1.0	5.0
No own children under 18 years	29 633	21 919	337	1 007	238	160	521	2 479	305	1 350	559	758
1 own child under 18 years	15 215	9 804	139	1 386	101	163	167	765	140	1 229	106	1 215
2 own children under 18 years	13 197	8 640	56	1 570	68	109	102	511	34	1 127	54	926
3 or more own children under 18 years	19 763	12 514	78	2 871	132	188	110	828	50	1 936	36	1 020
Total own children under 18 years	122 240	77 255	549	16 801	782	1 212	840	5 344	403	11 499	373	7 182
Subfamilies	3 971	933	31	637	–	213	25	148	47	329	40	1 568
Percent	100.0	23.5	0.8	16.0	–	5.4	0.6	3.7	1.2	8.3	1.0	39.5
No own children under 18 years	465	465	...		...		...		...		...	...
1 own child under 18 years	2 368	293	27	309	–	109	9	87	37	201	40	1 256
2 or more own children under 18 years	1 138	175	4	328	–	104	16	61	10	128	–	312
Total own children under 18 years	5 215	737	43	1 199		328	41	258	57	542	40	1 970
Unrelated individuals	31 412		3 540	2 456	747	560	2 726	5 942	3 549	3 143	5 142	3 607
Primary individuals	22 230	...	2 343	1 846	316	133	2 165	5 079	2 479	2 727	2 845	2 297
Secondary individuals in households	7 932		1 110	568	261	365	529	815	972	387	1 903	1 022
Secondary individuals in group quarters	1 250	...	87	42	170	62	32	48	98	29	394	288
Inmate of institution	2 325		113	41	420	109	134	356	106	26	734	286
COLUMBUS SMSA												
Total												
Families	223 981	193 684	322	3 721	1 028	1 331	1 500	8 400	1 012	8 527	1 319	3 137
Percent	100.0	86.5	0.1	1.7	0.5	0.6	0.7	3.8	0.5	3.8	0.6	1.4
No own children under 18 years	94 367	80 933	130	559	386	271	1 019	5 538	484	2 068	1 225	1 754
1 own child under 18 years	42 585	36 295	104	768	207	393	231	1 328	216	2 382	48	613
2 own children under 18 years	40 782	36 091	47	840	122	277	92	725	190	2 003	13	382
3 or more own children under 18 years	46 247	40 365	41	1 554	313	390	158	809	122	2 074	33	388
Total own children under 18 years	298 726	260 258	342	8 792	1 662	2 436	989	5 989	1 039	14 096	242	2 881
Subfamilies	4 403	1 871	66	443	56	452	39	72	74	594	13	723
Percent	100.0	42.5	1.5	10.1	1.3	10.3	0.9	1.6	1.7	13.5	0.3	16.4
No own children under 18 years	1 073	1 073		...	...	...	...	...		...	...	...
1 own child under 18 years	2 222	515	43	264	26	312	22	39	28	361	7	605
2 or more own children under 18 years	1 108	283	23	179	30	140	17	33	46	233	6	118
Total own children under 18 years	4 934	1 202	104	730	112	657	73	117	146	919	25	849
Unrelated individuals	102 658	...	2 505	1 679	1 721	1 649	4 385	19 267	6 374	7 621	29 758	27 699
Primary individuals	59 167	...	1 798	1 304	931	615	3 927	18 312	4 734	6 541	10 530	10 475
Secondary individuals in households	18 063	...	639	307	243	854	323	811	1 354	915	6 621	5 996
Secondary individuals in group quarters	25 428	...	68	68	547	180	135	144	286	165	12 607	11 228
Inmate of institution	13 730	...	162	84	806	523	533	1 866	676	317	5 346	3 417
Negro												
Families	23 432	16 078	80	1 597	138	348	245	1 431	209	1 981	184	1 141
Percent	100.0	68.6	0.3	6.8	0.6	1.5	1.0	6.1	0.9	8.5	0.8	4.9
No own children under 18 years	8 696	6 334	49	288	48	65	183	841	123	418	135	212
1 own child under 18 years	4 426	2 949	15	232	26	69	23	270	31	471	15	325
2 own children under 18 years	3 896	2 573	4	293	12	101	9	120	29	451	13	291
3 or more own children under 18 years	6 414	4 222	12	784	52	113	30	200	26	641	21	313
Total own children under 18 years	38 288	25 088	75	4 218	250	726	167	1 350	186	3 957	145	2 126
Subfamilies	1 041	273	21	149	5	81	16	15	4	85	6	386
Percent	100.0	26.2	2.0	14.3	0.5	7.8	1.5	1.4	0.4	8.2	0.6	37.1
No own children under 18 years	135	135	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1 own child under 18 years	607	99	21	71	5	47	5	3	–	53	–	303
2 or more own children under 18 years	299	39	–	78	–	34	11	12	4	32	6	83
Total own children under 18 years	1 384	199	21	295	5	152	38	39	8	132	18	477
Unrelated individuals	11 183	...	940	650	331	237	892	2 000	1 330	1 229	2 000	1 574
Primary individuals	7 650	...	622	519	172	59	758	1 807	904	1 012	970	827
Secondary individuals in households	2 627	...	307	127	45	137	113	141	386	186	658	527
Secondary individuals in group quarters	906	...	11	4	114	41	21	52	40	31	372	220
Inmate of institution	2 719	...	69	18	284	54	107	149	158	28	1 285	567

Table 155. Families and Subfamilies by Marital Status, Race, and Sex of Head and Number of Own Children Under 18 Years Old; and Unrelated Individuals and Inmates of Institutions 14 Years Old and Over by Marital Status, Race, and Sex: 1970—Continued

[Families and subfamilies classified by marital status and sex of head, unrelated individuals and inmates of institutions classified by marital status and sex of person Data based on sample, see text For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Urban and Rural Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More	Total	Married, wife present	Married, spouse absent: Separated		Married, spouse absent: Other		Widowed		Divorced		Single	
			Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
DAYTON SMSA												
Total												
Families	217 440	191 918	382	2 592	1 079	1 058	1 200	7 017	1 121	7 225	1 383	2 465
Percent	100.0	88.3	0.2	1.2	0.5	0.5	0.6	3.2	0.5	3.3	0.6	1.1
No own children under 18 years	89 690	78 413	139	360	328	268	755	4 562	494	1 784	1 220	1 367
1 own child under 18 years	43 527	37 785	123	688	249	277	189	1 104	306	2 222	102	482
2 own children under 18 years	40 941	37 095	55	561	262	178	98	681	179	1 518	30	284
3 or more own children under 18 years	43 282	38 625	65	983	240	335	158	670	142	1 701	31	332
Total own children under 18 years	288 725	256 950	476	5 951	1 733	1 942	1 048	5 063	1 195	11 676	282	2 409
Subfamilies	4 679	1 766	22	529	21	452	22	129	113	822	22	781
Percent	100.0	37.7	0.5	11.3	0.4	9.7	0.5	2.8	2.4	17.6	0.5	16.7
No own children under 18 years	1 059	1 059		...				...	...	...		...
1 own child under 18 years	2 579	464	8	320	15	349	22	88	71	563	15	664
2 or more own children under 18 years	1 041	243	14	209	6	103	–	41	42	259	7	117
Total own children under 18 years	5 074	1 031	36	842	27	578	22	189	173	1 189	29	958
Unrelated individuals	68 407		1 751	1 158	1 557	1 289	3 755	17 358	5 752	5 819	15 892	14 076
Primary individuals	45 921		1 233	798	798	477	3 366	16 577	4 418	5 087	6 811	6 356
Secondary individuals in households	10 606		448	328	241	726	349	653	1 102	653	3 388	2 718
Secondary individuals in group quarters	11 880	...	70	32	518	86	40	128	232	79	5 693	5 002
Inmate of institution	7 109		209	104	633	340	742	1 715	773	266	1 520	807
Negro												
Families	20 789	14 776	160	1 109	212	237	254	1 102	136	1 754	165	884
Percent	100.0	71.1	0.8	5.3	1.0	1.1	1.2	5.3	0.7	8.4	0.8	4.3
No own children under 18 years	7 672	5 787	93	123	71	60	146	620	66	437	100	161
1 own child under 18 years	4 307	2 941	29	264	60	57	39	149	32	446	42	248
2 own children under 18 years	3 385	2 414	26	182	42	15	12	142	14	335	15	188
3 or more own children under 18 years	5 425	3 634	12	540	39	105	57	191	24	536		207
Total own children under 18 years	33 081	22 308	129	2 970	295	557	325	1 251	168	3 199	72	1 807
Subfamilies	1 009	176	–	124	6	54	–	26	36	125	4	458
Percent	100.0	17.4	–	12.3	0.6	5.4	–	2.6	3.6	12.4	0.4	45.4
No own children under 18 years	99	99	...				...			...		...
1 own child under 18 years	643	43	–	79	–	33	–	21	28	66		373
2 or more own children under 18 years	267	34	–	45	6	21	–	5	8	59	4	85
Total own children under 18 years	1 294	118	–	189	12	79	–	41	62	202	8	581
Unrelated individuals	10 818		680	489	303	249	714	1 679	1 202	823	2 461	2 218
Primary individuals	6 207		446	337	136	60	577	1 539	923	693	867	629
Secondary individuals in households	1 897		212	140	69	171	133	122	240	100	352	350
Secondary individuals in group quarters	2 714	...	22	12	98	18	4	18	31	10	1 242	1 239
Inmate of institution	1 049	...	58	26	141	44	100	181	125	65	261	48
HUNTINGTON–ASHLAND, W. VA.–KY.–OHIO, SMSA												
Total												
Families	67 411	57 668	82	533	946	505	582	3 577	410	1 807	444	857
Percent	100.0	85.5	0.1	0.8	1.4	0.7	0.9	5.3	0.6	2.7	0.7	1.3
No own children under 18 years	31 984	26 586	55	99	368	130	407	2 464	251	573	386	665
1 own child under 18 years	12 552	10 869	9	105	235	102	91	573	57	391	19	101
2 own children under 18 years	11 177	9 892	14	161	145	149	49	305	20	370	19	53
3 or more own children under 18 years	11 698	10 321	4	168	198	124	35	235	82	473	20	38
Total own children under 18 years	79 426	69 803	49	1 079	1 315	912	343	2 078	422	2 939	137	349
Subfamilies	1 898	856	44	179	17	204	–	45	25	335	–	193
Percent	100.0	45.1	2.3	9.4	0.9	10.7	–	2.4	1.3	17.7	–	10.2
No own children under 18 years	472	472	...		...	...	...		...	...	...	
1 own child under 18 years	967	246	31	117	6	141	–	29	20	220	–	157
2 or more own children under 18 years	459	138	13	62	11	63	–	16	5	115	–	36
Total own children under 18 years	2 139	629	69	256	35	294	–	68	30	493	–	265
Unrelated individuals	19 599	...	266	331	324	524	1 320	7 422	1 363	1 444	3 127	3 478
Primary individuals	14 562	...	211	248	221	212	1 228	7 075	1 118	1 273	1 465	1 511
Secondary individuals in households	2 510	...	42	67	68	288	57	299	229	137	707	616
Secondary individuals in group quarters	2 527		13	16	35	24	35	48	16	34	955	1 351
Inmate of institution	3 002	...	93	45	254	197	180	595	142	106	949	441
LORAIN–ELYRIA SMSA												
Total												
Families	63 024	56 365	52	705	320	215	435	2 167	336	1 525	413	491
Percent	100.0	89.4	0.1	1.1	0.5	0.3	0.7	3.4	0.5	2.4	0.7	0.8
No own children under 18 years	24 492	21 209	17	143	85	30	268	1 490	185	346	372	347
1 own child under 18 years	10 974	9 747	10	109	71	62	85	344	76	397	19	54
2 own children under 18 years	11 797	10 865	4	129	70	68	39	146	41	392	14	29
3 or more own children under 18 years	15 761	14 544	21	324	94	55	43	187	34	390	8	61
Total own children under 18 years	95 726	87 585	159	1 743	573	434	335	1 391	285	2 790	83	348
Subfamilies	1 498	807	14	116	10	155	–	26	27	176	–	167
Percent	100.0	53.9	0.9	7.7	0.7	10.3	–	1.7	1.8	11.7	–	11.1
No own children under 18 years	436	436	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1 own child under 18 years	732	249	4	85	5	115	–	20	23	92	–	139
2 or more own children under 18 years	330	122	10	31	5	40	–	6	4	84	–	28
Total own children under 18 years	1 515	553	24	157	15	216	–	36	31	288	–	195
Unrelated individuals	15 106	...	396	227	403	279	1 104	4 259	1 197	864	3 498	2 879
Primary individuals	10 211		284	163	187	112	1 047	4 110	959	773	1 399	1 177
Secondary individuals in households	1 943	...	97	60	56	153	52	137	167	91	613	517
Secondary individuals in group quarters	2 952	...	15	4	160	14	5	12	71	–	1 486	1 185
Inmate of institution	1 671	...	–	–	117	33	228	714	70	34	223	252

Table 155. Families and Subfamilies by Marital Status, Race, and Sex of Head and Number of Own Children Under 18 Years Old; and Unrelated Individuals and Inmates of Institutions 14 Years Old and Over by Marital Status, Race, and Sex: 1970—Continued

[Families and subfamilies classified by marital status and sex of head, unrelated individuals and inmates of institutions classified by marital status and sex of person. Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Urban and Rural Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More	Total	Married, wife present	Married, spouse absent				Widowed		Divorced		Single	
			Separated		Other							
			Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
TOLEDO, OHIO–MICH., SMSA												
Total												
Families	172 531	150 476	286	2 084	843	719	1 335	7 435	931	5 063	1 210	2 149
Percent	100.0	87.2	0.2	1.2	0.5	0.4	0.8	4.3	0.5	2.9	0.7	1.2
No own children under 18 years	76 096	65 080	101	304	324	154	922	4 974	484	1 343	1 072	1 338
1 own child under 18 years	29 880	25 690	74	495	153	177	156	1 120	222	1 367	91	335
2 own children under 18 years	28 505	25 633	60	426	87	146	130	557	119	1 072	13	262
3 or more own children under 18 years	38 050	34 073	51	859	279	242	127	784	106	1 281	34	214
Total own children under 18 years	235 949	209 930	387	5 077	1 443	1 465	919	5 383	855	8 518	287	1 685
Subfamilies	3 786	1 610	35	479	25	374	13	64	80	584	6	516
Percent	100.0	42.5	0.9	12.7	0.7	9.9	0.3	1.7	2.1	15.4	0.2	13.6
No own children under 18 years	922	922	...		...		...		...	...	...	...
1 own child under 18 years	1 863	435	18	228	13	298	7	37	54	359	6	408
2 or more own children under 18 years	1 001	253	17	251	12	76	6	27	26	225	–	108
Total own children under 18 years	4 315	1 134	57	862	44	455	25	95	122	855	6	660
Unrelated individuals	62 224	...	1 523	950	1 269	912	3 882	17 595	4 171	4 245	13 910	13 767
Primary individuals	41 182		1 175	768	563	390	3 500	16 849	3 264	3 652	6 139	4 802
Secondary individuals in households	8 565	...	297	175	164	411	315	577	761	546	3 072	2 247
Secondary individuals in group quarters	12 477		51	7	542	111	67	169	146	47	4 699	6 638
Inmate of institution	5 476		44	10	546	351	437	1 805	97	59	1 291	836
Negro												
Families	12 665	8 762	81	960	89	140	122	773	110	927	99	602
Percent	100.0	69.2	0.6	7.6	0.7	1.1	1.0	6.1	0.9	7.3	0.8	4.8
No own children under 18 years	5 076	3 720	43	170	49	16	93	480	88	270	62	85
1 own child under 18 years	2 238	1 494	12	161	21	21	6	109	17	192	37	168
2 own children under 18 years	1 934	1 282	9	164	8	37	12	42	–	170	–	210
3 or more own children under 18 years	3 417	2 266	17	465	11	66	11	142	5	295	–	139
Total own children under 18 years	21 254	14 039	99	2 731	74	390	63	868	32	1 786	37	1 135
Subfamilies	820	205	3	150	–	55	6	13	13	60	6	289
Percent	100.0	25.0	0.4	18.3	–	6.7	0.7	1.6	1.6	9.8	0.7	35.2
No own children under 18 years	118	118	...	...	...				...			...
1 own child under 18 years	462	70	–	64		52	–	–	4	51	6	215
2 or more own children under 18 years	240	17	3	86		3	6	13	9	29	–	74
Total own children under 18 years	1 043	112	6	287		58	18	26	22	109	6	399
Unrelated individuals	5 166		541	287	139	105	417	1 220	471	486	914	586
Primary individuals	3 697	...	383	229	61	54	327	1 084	354	411	532	262
Secondary individuals in households	1 146	...	153	58	55	37	90	136	117	69	250	181
Secondary individuals in group quarters	323	...	5		23	14	–		–	6	132	143
Inmate of institution	487	...	33	–	60	29	28	59	7	–	193	78
YOUNGSTOWN–WARREN SMSA												
Total												
Families	138 119	120 254	227	1 460	617	392	1 372	6 693	587	3 477	1 355	1 685
Percent	100.0	87.1	0.2	1.1	0.4	0.3	1.0	4.8	0.4	2.5	1.0	1.2
No own children under 18 years	61 528	51 405	105	192	232	133	1 056	4 722	331	970	1 247	1 135
1 own child under 18 years	25 246	22 184	44	309	117	93	156	937	102	947	56	301
2 own children under 18 years	23 215	21 132	33	303	104	52	101	492	76	776	15	131
3 or more own children under 18 years	28 130	25 533	45	656	164	114	59	542	78	784	37	118
Total own children under 18 years	178 421	161 006	276	3 549	994	714	574	3 954	516	5 568	255	1 015
Subfamilies	3 722	2 037	29	286	17	309	30	107	71	460	23	353
Percent	100.0	54.7	0.8	7.7	0.5	8.3	0.8	2.9	1.9	12.4	0.6	9.5
No own children under 18 years	1 103	1 103	...	...	...			...	...	...	...	...
1 own child under 18 years	1 689	538	11	176	14	235	23	63	45	257	20	307
2 or more own children under 18 years	930	396	18	110	3	74	7	44	26	203	3	46
Total own children under 18 years	3 965	1 507	47	450	20	401	42	173	117	722	26	460
Unrelated individuals	31 440	...	905	566	674	548	2 980	10 956	2 619	2 374	5 318	4 500
Primary individuals	24 675	...	608	435	400	174	2 584	10 526	2 045	1 986	3 199	2 718
Secondary individuals in households	4 844	...	257	131	231	323	375	397	551	343	1 305	931
Secondary individuals in group quarters	1 921	...	40	–	43	51	21	33	23	45	814	851
Inmate of institution	2 225	...	17	–	99	84	372	1 066	53	47	235	252
Negro												
Families	11 890	8 279	81	763	100	91	176	917	97	841	102	443
Percent	100.0	69.6	0.7	6.4	0.8	0.8	1.5	7.7	0.8	7.1	0.9	3.7
No own children under 18 years	4 848	3 594	46	98	29	21	105	573	50	176	78	78
1 own child under 18 years	2 130	1 451	19	92	10	29	32	137	7	169	12	172
2 own children under 18 years	1 648	1 070	8	140	9	11	19	85	12	189	–	105
3 or more own children under 18 years	3 264	2 164	8	433	52	30	20	122	28	307	12	88
Total own children under 18 years	18 812	12 455	67	2 167	257	184	140	819	125	1 805	69	724
Subfamilies	672	195	4	70	–	64	–	30	–	66	12	231
Percent	100.0	29.0	0.6	10.4	–	9.5	–	4.5	–	9.8	1.8	34.4
No own children under 18 years	97	97	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		...
1 own child under 18 years	410	61	4	37	–	42	–	18	–	39	12	197
2 or more own children under 18 years	165	37	–	33	–	22	–	12	–	27	–	34
Total own children under 18 years	816	147	4	117	–	86	–	42	–	103	12	305
Unrelated individuals	3 770	...	325	228	125	112	498	847	493	383	549	210
Primary individuals	2 607	...	202	162	48	14	381	762	318	319	264	137
Secondary individuals in households	1 091	...	112	66	74	95	117	85	175	50	244	73
Secondary individuals in group quarters	72	...	11	–	3	3	–	–	–	14	41	–
Inmate of institution	264	...	–	–	37	19	33	96	13	9	21	36

Table 156. Families by Type, Number of Own Children Under 18 Years Old, Presence of Own Children and Sons and Daughters of Selected Ages, and Race and Age of Head: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Urban and Rural Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More	Total	Number of own children under 18 years					Presence of own children of selected ages				Presence of sons and daughters of selected ages		
		None	1	2	3	4 or more	Under 3 years	Under 6 years	Under 12 years	Under 18 years	13 to 19 years	18 to 24 years	Under 25 years
THE STATE													
Total													
All families	2 691 130	1 171 546	487 399	466 466	290 836	274 883	430 000	720 041	1 170 688	1 519 584	788 548	396 316	1 681 458
Percent	100 0	43 5	18 1	17 3	10 8	10 2	16 0	26 8	43 5	56 5	29 3	14 7	62 5
Husband-wife families	2 350 728	1 000 516	421 401	420 851	263 285	244 675	400 071	659 924	1 054 708	1 350 212	683 074	332 245	1 478 290
Head under 25 years	170 008	72 400	63 798	26 158	5 560	2 092	84 525	94 824	96 826	97 608	1 995	532	97 823
Head 25 to 34 years	499 239	75 891	105 981	158 514	93 331	65 522	225 187	347 843	418 455	423 348	28 336	2 248	423 818
Head 35 to 44 years	515 052	58 591	76 510	132 528	114 121	133 302	75 024	172 993	368 732	456 461	293 058	77 319	467 958
Head 45 to 54 years	513 565	216 780	127 971	86 659	43 708	38 447	13 350	38 630	146 704	296 785	277 318	172 782	359 031
Head 55 to 64 years	376 160	308 379	42 007	15 304	5 828	4 642	1 642	4 709	21 000	67 781	73 769	68 696	113 135
Head 65 to 74 years	195 011	188 067	4 483	1 346	612	503	244	624	2 309	6 944	7 566	9 633	14 473
Head 75 years and over	81 693	80 408	651	342	125	167	99	301	682	1 285	1 032	1 035	2 052
Families with other male head	74 848	48 389	11 144	6 995	4 105	4 215	4 192	8 255	16 930	26 459	17 916	11 570	32 867
Head under 35 years	13 513	6 562	2 590	2 093	1 148	1 120	3 070	5 030	6 685	6 951	954	599	7 108
Head 35 to 44 years	14 414	5 784	2 506	2 382	1 640	2 102	810	2 278	5 952	8 630	6 022	1 927	9 267
Head 45 to 64 years	29 903	19 714	5 624	2 351	1 253	961	284	851	4 006	10 189	10 325	8 027	14 945
Head 65 years and over	17 018	16 329	424	169	64	32	28	96	287	689	615	1 017	1 547
Families with female head	265 554	122 641	54 854	38 620	23 446	25 993	25 737	51 862	99 050	142 913	87 558	52 501	170 301
Head under 35 years	65 137	5 235	18 297	17 741	11 314	12 550	21 599	39 768	57 109	59 902	10 837	844	60 107
Head 35 to 44 years	54 483	8 767	14 106	11 974	8 598	11 038	3 567	9 826	29 354	45 716	37 913	16 027	49 927
Head 45 to 64 years	97 192	61 165	21 743	8 596	3 436	2 252	416	1 906	11 770	36 027	38 076	34 814	58 238
Head 65 years and over	48 742	47 474	708	309	98	153	155	362	817	1 268	732	816	2 029
White													
All families	2 465 694	1 085 106	444 969	429 885	266 061	239 673	390 143	652 088	1 059 938	1 380 588	718 018	360 652	1 530 832
Percent	100 0	44 0	18 0	17 4	10 8	9 7	15 8	26 4	43 0	56 0	29 1	14 6	62 1
Husband-wife families	2 193 618	936 192	393 282	396 103	246 333	221 708	371 376	612 865	979 869	1 257 426	637 053	309 325	1 378 665
Head under 25 years	158 463	68 992	59 315	23 835	4 736	1 585	77 950	87 217	88 803	89 471	1 597	435	89 658
Head 25 to 34 years	465 200	69 949	98 436	149 997	87 720	59 098	211 373	325 997	391 084	395 251	24 841	1 789	395 612
Head 35 to 44 years	477 134	51 035	70 384	125 326	107 908	122 481	68 885	160 382	343 946	426 099	273 620	70 411	436 367
Head 45 to 54 years	479 352	201 344	121 642	81 714	40 427	34 225	11 601	34 637	135 382	278 008	261 370	162 511	337 416
Head 55 to 64 years	352 776	290 986	39 134	13 854	4 992	3 810	1 320	3 934	18 337	61 790	68 294	64 654	105 174
Head 65 to 74 years	183 133	177 360	3 864	1 083	445	381	175	465	1 776	5 773	6 480	8 633	12 678
Head 75 years and over	77 560	76 526	507	294	105	128	72	233	541	1 034	851	892	1 760
Families with other male head	65 369	42 846	9 450	6 086	3 550	3 437	3 506	6 893	14 229	22 523	15 497	10 084	28 175
Head under 35 years	11 404	5 595	2 117	1 781	992	919	2 594	4 246	5 617	5 809	747	536	5 954
Head 35 to 44 years	12 129	4 766	2 078	2 129	1 425	1 731	678	1 910	5 075	7 363	5 141	1 515	7 839
Head 45 to 64 years	26 500	17 632	4 960	2 048	1 087	773	212	663	3 329	8 868	9 149	7 183	13 145
Head 65 years and over	15 336	14 853	295	128	46	14	22	74	208	483	460	850	1 237
Families with female head	206 707	106 068	42 237	27 696	16 178	14 528	15 261	32 330	65 840	100 639	65 468	41 243	123 992
Head under 35 years	41 676	4 099	12 423	11 499	7 166	6 489	12 804	24 557	36 018	37 577	6 235	411	37 710
Head 35 to 44 years	38 852	6 482	10 770	8 980	6 259	6 361	2 096	6 213	20 016	32 370	26 672	10 201	35 285
Head 45 to 64 years	82 184	52 489	18 496	6 978	2 659	1 562	246	1 294	9 153	29 695	31 968	29 972	49 370
Head 65 years and over	43 995	42 998	548	239	94	116	115	266	653	997	593	659	1 627
Negro													
All families	219 192	84 054	41 227	35 430	23 988	34 493	38 180	65 538	107 415	135 138	69 142	34 874	146 427
Percent	100 0	38 3	18 8	16 2	10 9	15 7	17 4	29 9	49 0	61 7	31 5	15 9	66 8
Husband wife families	151 720	62 340	27 051	23 705	16 249	22 375	27 140	44 879	71 886	89 380	44 874	22 277	95 967
Head under 25 years	11 273	3 269	4 389	2 308	819	488	6 457	7 479	7 890	8 004	392	97	8 032
Head 25 to 34 years	32 290	5 464	7 077	8 093	5 345	6 311	12 897	20 671	26 111	26 826	3 442	459	26 932
Head 35 to 44 years	36 627	7 417	5 891	6 063	5 967	10 489	5 698	11 919	23 745	29 210	19 038	6 789	30 424
Head 45 to 54 years	33 185	15 076	6 123	4 734	3 138	4 114	1 670	3 824	10 903	18 109	15 446	9 942	20 845
Head 55 to 64 years	22 802	16 945	2 820	1 407	818	812	322	772	2 595	5 857	5 323	3 910	7 739
Head 65 to 74 years	11 556	10 427	607	252	148	122	69	152	507	1 129	1 058	943	1 709
Head 75 years and over	3 987	3 742	144	48	14	39	27	62	135	245	175	137	286
Families with other male head	9 247	5 384	1 682	886	539	756	659	1 323	2 634	3 863	2 380	1 452	4 590
Head under 35 years	2 019	925	467	312	156	189	464	766	1 050	1 124	207	63	1 136
Head 35 to 44 years	2 236	1 001	422	242	210	361	117	347	851	1 235	864	407	1 391
Head 45 to 64 years	3 330	2 032	664	291	155	188	72	188	654	1 298	1 154	815	1 753
Head 65 years and over	1 632	1 426	129	41	18	18	6	22	79	206	155	167	310
Families with female head	58 225	16 330	12 494	10 839	7 200	11 362	10 381	19 336	32 895	41 895	21 888	11 145	45 870
Head under 35 years	23 228	1 088	5 827	6 197	4 110	6 006	8 710	15 058	20 906	22 140	4 567	426	22 212
Head 35 to 44 years	15 467	2 259	3 306	2 958	2 315	4 629	1 466	3 585	9 229	13 208	11 133	5 775	14 490
Head 45 to 64 years	14 856	8 580	3 201	1 614	771	690	165	597	2 596	6 276	6 049	4 787	8 766
Head 65 years and over	4 674	4 403	160	70	4	37	40	96	164	271	139	157	402
Persons of Spanish Language													
All families	19 538	5 054	3 853	4 064	2 696	3 871	5 433	8 500	12 193	14 484	6 164	3 017	15 312
Percent	100 0	25 9	19 7	20 8	13 8	19 8	27 8	43 5	62 4	74 1	31 5	15 4	78 4
Husband-wife families	17 652	4 532	3 430	3 731	2 420	3 539	5 106	7 897	11 163	13 120	5 425	2 713	13 817
Head under 25 years	2 062	782	805	322	127	26	1 140	1 226	1 273	1 280	29	14	1 286
Head 25 to 34 years	5 246	750	1 168	1 612	801	915	2 622	3 925	4 466	4 496	287	6	4 496
Head 35 to 44 years	4 759	482	446	1 069	960	1 802	1 055	2 074	3 668	4 277	2 431	664	4 349
Head 45 to 54 years	3 321	906	732	559	454	670	256	597	1 459	2 415	2 104	1 461	2 809
Head 55 to 64 years	1 322	772	211	144	74	121	27	69	277	550	471	457	709
Head 65 to 74 years	731	638	68	25	-	-	6	6	11	93	94	102	159
Head 75 years and over	211	202	-	-	4	5	-	-	9	9	9	9	9
Families with other male head	446	146	105	54	67	74	85	146	207	300	157	64	300
Head under 35 years	180	81	30	20	12	37	72	85	99	99	15	7	99
Head 35 to 44 years	107	15	36	19	14	23	7	50	69	92	45	9	92
Head 45 to 64 years	142	46	32	9	41	14	6	11	32	96	91	42	96
Head 65 years and over	17	4	7	6	-	-	-	-	7	13	6	6	13
Families with female head	1 440	376	318	279	209	258	242	457	823	1 064	582	240	1 195
Head under 35 years	593	57	172	133	95	136	229	363	514	536	128	16	536
Head 35 to 44 years	373	54	94	81	58	86	13	53	185	319	262	85	358
Head 45 to 64 years	409	213	52	57	56	31	-	41	119	196	179	139	288
Head 65 years and over	65	52	-	8	-	5	-	-	5	13	13	-	13

Table 156. Families by Type, Number of Own Children Under 18 Years Old, Presence of Own Children and Sons and Daughters of Selected Ages, and Race and Age of Head: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Urban and Rural Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More	Total	Number of own children under 18 years					Presence of own children of selected ages				Presence of sons and daughters of selected ages		
		None	1	2	3	4 or more	Under 3 years	Under 6 years	Under 12 years	Under 18 years	13 to 19 years	18 to 24 years	Under 25 years
URBAN													
All families	2 026 881	898 222	373 082	347 150	212 083	196 344	324 690	538 290	868 424	1 128 659	578 227	298 818	1 253 624
Percent	100.0	44.3	18.4	17.1	10.5	9.7	16.0	26.6	42.8	55.7	28.5	14.7	61.8
Husband-wife families	1 743 735	757 760	317 143	308 564	189 128	171 140	298 572	486 416	769 981	985 975	490 963	245 413	1 082 855
Head under 25 years	134 140	59 838	49 184	19 292	4 163	1 663	64 439	72 172	73 755	74 302	1 464	383	74 463
Head 25 to 34 years	370 495	62 235	81 450	115 974	65 729	45 107	168 157	255 856	304 693	308 260	19 120	1 693	308 624
Head 35 to 44 years	375 513	45 329	56 911	96 794	82 411	94 068	55 099	126 595	267 555	330 184	206 931	54 373	338 703
Head 45 to 54 years	381 398	162 460	95 496	64 429	32 154	26 859	9 455	27 725	107 372	218 938	204 056	129 523	265 954
Head 55 to 64 years	278 834	230 285	30 540	10 876	4 135	2 998	1 151	3 391	14 502	48 549	53 412	51 839	83 377
Head 65 to 74 years	143 496	138 648	3 096	975	454	323	193	445	1 622	4 848	5 285	6 916	10 329
Head 75 years and over	59 859	58 965	466	224	82	122	78	232	482	894	695	686	1 405
Families with other male head	56 246	37 208	8 341	5 095	2 812	2 790	2 864	5 746	11 939	19 038	13 052	8 647	23 940
Head under 35 years	10 408	5 546	1 945	1 469	709	739	2 135	3 512	4 678	4 862	664	416	4 976
Head 35 to 44 years	10 839	4 751	1 932	1 647	1 148	1 361	504	1 605	4 139	6 088	4 188	1 373	6 586
Head 45 to 64 years	22 567	14 974	4 152	1 862	905	674	202	577	2 915	7 593	7 747	6 092	11 243
Head 65 years and over	12 432	11 937	312	117	50	16	23	52	207	495	453	766	1 135
Families with female head	226 900	103 254	47 598	33 491	20 143	22 414	23 254	46 128	86 504	123 646	74 212	44 758	146 829
Head under 35 years	57 915	4 598	16 512	15 780	9 936	11 089	19 641	35 799	50 842	53 317	9 334	735	53 484
Head 35 to 44 years	47 222	7 704	12 312	10 435	7 344	9 427	3 098	8 427	25 335	39 518	32 658	14 109	43 194
Head 45 to 64 years	81 944	52 093	18 191	7 078	2 791	1 791	376	1 594	9 720	29 851	31 679	29 240	48 566
Head 65 years and over	39 819	30 859	583	198	72	107	139	308	607	960	541	674	1 585
RURAL NONFARM													
All families	566 999	223 425	101 052	105 882	69 699	66 941	95 453	163 917	269 266	343 574	178 053	79 956	374 117
Percent	100.0	39.4	17.8	18.7	12.3	11.8	16.8	28.9	47.5	60.6	31.4	14.1	66.0
Husband-wife families	517 674	198 556	91 808	99 462	65 483	62 365	91 924	156 309	253 063	319 118	161 554	70 503	344 658
Head under 25 years	33 985	11 096	13 879	6 482	1 328	400	19 083	21 516	21 884	22 089	460	122	22 143
Head 25 to 34 years	117 983	12 758	23 003	39 165	25 027	18 030	51 918	83 995	103 994	105 225	8 411	480	105 313
Head 35 to 44 years	122 456	11 857	17 600	31 645	28 000	33 274	17 172	40 412	88 575	110 599	74 629	19 613	113 258
Head 45 to 54 years	109 949	45 898	27 052	18 224	9 609	9 166	3 293	9 064	32 568	64 051	59 974	35 096	76 950
Head 55 to 64 years	76 453	61 383	8 900	3 514	1 341	1 315	403	1 095	5 291	15 070	15 923	12 800	23 164
Head 65 to 74 years	40 019	38 267	1 135	331	142	144	41	165	590	1 752	1 865	2 104	3 292
Head 75 years and over	16 829	16 497	159	101	36	36	14	62	161	332	292	288	538
Families with other male head	14 860	8 382	2 467	1 621	1 124	1 266	1 163	2 179	4 420	6 478	4 192	2 430	7 690
Head under 35 years	2 755	883	607	550	376	339	827	1 344	1 794	1 872	257	155	1 905
Head 35 to 44 years	3 123	872	516	649	418	668	264	599	1 624	2 251	1 602	477	2 372
Head 45 to 64 years	5 743	3 548	1 256	375	321	243	67	203	933	2 195	2 209	1 631	3 114
Head 65 years and over	3 239	3 079	88	47	9	16	5	33	69	160	124	167	299
Families with female head	34 465	16 487	6 777	4 799	3 092	3 310	2 366	5 429	11 783	17 978	12 307	7 023	21 769
Head under 35 years	6 806	564	1 714	1 856	1 296	1 376	1 808	3 792	5 938	6 242	1 404	303	6 280
Head 35 to 44 years	6 817	984	1 688	1 464	1 190	1 491	426	1 300	3 748	5 833	4 973	1 784	6 335
Head 45 to 64 years	13 732	8 083	3 267	1 384	583	415	36	291	1 921	5 649	5 783	5 017	8 787
Head 65 years and over	7 110	6 856	108	95	23	28	16	46	176	254	147	119	367
RURAL FARM													
All families	97 250	49 899	13 265	13 434	9 054	11 598	9 857	17 834	32 998	47 351	32 268	17 542	53 717
Percent	100.0	51.3	13.6	13.8	9.3	11.9	10.1	18.3	33.9	48.7	33.2	18.0	55.2
Husband wife families	89 319	44 200	12 450	12 825	8 674	11 170	9 575	17 199	31 664	45 119	30 557	16 329	50 777
Head under 25 years	1 883	666	735	384	69	29	1 003	1 136	1 187	1 217	71	27	1 217
Head 25 to 34 years	10 761	898	1 528	3 375	2 575	2 385	5 112	7 992	9 768	9 863	805	75	9 881
Head 35 to 44 years	17 083	1 405	1 919	4 009	3 710	5 960	2 753	5 986	12 602	15 678	11 498	3 333	15 997
Head 45 to 54 years	22 218	8 422	5 423	4 006	1 945	2 422	602	1 841	6 764	13 796	13 288	8 163	16 127
Head 55 to 64 years	20 873	16 711	2 567	914	352	329	88	223	1 207	4 162	4 434	4 057	6 594
Head 65 to 74 years	11 496	11 152	252	40	16	36	10	14	97	344	416	613	852
Head 75 years and over	5 005	4 946	26	17	7	9	7	7	39	59	45	61	109
Families with other male head	3 742	2 799	336	279	169	159	165	330	571	943	672	493	1 237
Head under 35 years	350	133	38	74	63	42	108	174	213	217	33	28	227
Head 35 to 44 years	452	161	50	86	74	73	42	74	189	291	232	77	309
Head 45 to 64 years	1 593	1 192	216	114	27	44	15	71	158	401	369	304	588
Head 65 years and over	1 347	1 313	24	5	5	-	-	11	11	34	38	84	113
Families with female head	4 189	2 900	479	330	211	269	117	305	763	1 289	1 039	720	1 703
Head under 35 years	416	73	71	105	82	85	70	177	329	343	99	6	343
Head 35 to 44 years	444	79	106	75	64	120	43	99	271	365	282	134	398
Head 45 to 64 years	1 516	989	285	134	62	46	4	21	129	527	614	557	885
Head 65 years and over	1 813	1 759	17	16	3	18	-	8	34	54	44	23	77
AKRON SMSA													
All families	170 511	73 500	30 642	30 065	19 004	17 300	26 847	44 914	74 254	97 011	50 994	26 364	107 638
Percent	100.0	43.1	18.0	17.6	11.1	10.1	15.7	26.3	43.5	56.9	29.9	15.5	63.1
Husband-wife families	149 984	63 368	26 580	27 282	17 264	15 490	25 059	41 336	67 367	86 616	44 457	22 453	95 190
Head under 25 years	11 165	4 933	4 091	1 687	307	147	5 409	6 109	6 205	6 232	88	23	6 238
Head 25 to 34 years	30 919	4 823	6 303	9 981	5 778	4 034	14 113	21 456	25 796	26 096	1 683	146	26 115
Head 35 to 44 years	33 719	3 569	4 848	8 706	7 614	8 982	4 683	11 227	24 602	30 150	19 495	5 291	30 906
Head 45 to 54 years	33 679	14 411	8 388	5 713	3 101	2 066	744	2 197	9 224	19 268	17 966	11 729	23 494
Head 55 to 64 years	23 151	18 797	2 627	1 086	414	227	110	314	1 367	4 354	4 695	4 509	7 338
Head 65 to 74 years	12 278	11 847	270	96	45	20	-	10	129	431	467	697	967
Head 75 years and over	5 073	4 988	53	13	5	14	-	23	44	85	63	58	132
Families with other male head	4 525	2 970	636	410	208	301	188	449	951	1 555	1 140	774	1 991
Head under 35 years	823	443	121	135	46	78	134	279	370	380	41	8	380
Head 35 to 44 years	904	353	145	142	98	166	44	137	359	551	421	121	590
Head 45 to 64 years	1 779	1 201	329	128	64	57	10	33	206	578	648	599	934
Head 65 years and over	1 019	973	41	5	-	-	-	-	16	46	30	46	87
Families with female head	16 002	7 162	3 426	2 373	1 532	1 509	1 600	3 129	5 936	8 840	5 397	3 137	10 457
Head under 35 years	4 055	323	1 203	1 019	788	722	1 397	2 515	3 583	3 732	641	45	3 740
Head 35 to 44 years	3 228	467	764	767	581	649	180	513	1 655	2 761	2 277	918	3 024
Head 45 to 64 years	5 899	3 618	1 431	564	163	123	10	83	657	2 281	2 431	2 151	3 611
Head 65 years and over	2 820	2 754	28	23	-	15	13	18	41	66	48	23	82

Table 156. Families by Type, Number of Own Children Under 18 Years Old, Presence of Own Children and Sons and Daughters of Selected Ages, and Race and Age of Head: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Urban and Rural Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More	Total	Number of own children under 18 years					Presence of own children of selected ages				Presence of sons and daughters of selected ages		
		None	1	2	3	4 or more	Under 3 years	Under 6 years	Under 12 years	Under 18 years	13 to 19 years	18 to 24 years	Under 25 years
CANTON SMSA													
All families	95 798	41 987	17 358	16 703	10 458	9 292	15 115	25 410	40 965	53 811	28 285	13 971	59 723
Percent	100 0	43 8	18 1	17 4	10 9	9 7	15 8	26 5	42 8	56 2	29 5	14 6	62 3
Husband-wife families	85 159	36 470	15 344	15 336	9 632	8 377	14 276	23 692	37 572	48 689	24 902	11 903	53 475
Head under 25 years	6 438	2 732	2 332	1 093	171	110	3 225	3 629	3 675	3 706	66	28	3 712
Head 25 to 34 years	17 665	2 369	3 727	5 682	3 449	2 438	8 144	12 754	15 134	15 296	963	39	15 300
Head 35 to 44 years	18 149	1 714	2 747	4 890	4 244	4 554	2 419	5 896	13 007	16 435	10 918	2 961	16 881
Head 45 to 54 years	19 108	8 376	4 907	3 120	1 561	1 144	429	1 267	5 034	10 732	10 127	6 121	13 202
Head 55 to 64 years	13 684	11 451	1 451	463	192	127	55	130	639	2 233	2 501	2 420	3 851
Head 65 to 74 years	7 151	6 910	151	71	15	4	4	16	76	241	274	291	455
Head 75 years and over	2 964	2 918	29	17	–	–	–	–	7	46	53	43	74
Families with other male head	2 300	1 402	334	260	159	145	164	263	598	898	624	330	1 050
Head under 35 years	445	229	75	66	51	24	123	167	216	216	34	29	220
Head 35 to 44 years	462	137	85	89	57	94	28	78	245	325	209	62	331
Head 45 to 64 years	904	564	162	100	51	27	13	18	129	340	361	229	472
Head 65 years and over	489	472	12	5	–	–	–	–	8	17	20	10	27
Families with female head	8 339	4 115	1 680	1 107	667	770	675	1 455	2 795	4 224	2 759	1 738	5 198
Head under 35 years	1 878	160	514	509	373	322	574	1 158	1 627	1 718	359	32	1 734
Head 35 to 44 years	1 667	330	443	328	202	364	85	260	817	1 337	1 134	463	1 494
Head 45 to 64 years	3 069	1 935	694	270	92	78	12	27	334	1 134	1 252	1 193	1 807
Head 65 years and over	1 725	1 690	29	–	–	6	4	10	17	35	14	50	83
CINCINNATI, OHIO–KY.–IND., SMSA													
All families	344 607	147 826	63 005	58 020	37 002	38 754	56 749	96 596	154 502	196 781	101 136	51 262	216 484
Percent	100 0	42 9	18 3	16 8	10 7	11 2	16 5	28 0	44 8	57 1	29 3	14 9	62 8
Husband-wife families	295 955	123 290	53 523	51 723	33 144	34 275	52 435	87 757	137 785	172 665	86 412	42 524	187 887
Head under 25 years	21 441	9 087	8 111	3 163	724	356	10 578	11 953	12 258	12 354	317	101	12 383
Head 25 to 34 years	64 396	10 211	14 520	19 357	11 833	8 475	28 772	44 967	53 515	54 185	3 575	297	54 260
Head 35 to 44 years	66 756	7 636	9 755	16 599	13 922	18 844	10 801	24 313	48 945	59 120	37 511	9 983	60 425
Head 45 to 54 years	61 049	24 503	14 758	10 330	5 738	5 720	2 010	5 727	19 664	36 546	33 668	21 432	43 481
Head 55 to 64 years	47 616	38 177	5 747	2 123	809	760	228	686	3 017	9 439	10 225	9 261	15 142
Head 65 to 74 years	25 240	24 362	537	140	92	109	43	86	329	878	965	1 282	1 949
Head 75 years and over	9 457	9 314	95	11	26	11	3	25	57	143	151	168	247
Families with other male head	9 653	6 388	1 391	916	440	518	424	930	2 024	3 265	2 389	1 521	4 079
Head under 35 years	1 587	816	329	192	114	136	304	560	716	771	185	54	788
Head 35 to 44 years	1 746	794	265	306	136	245	86	199	628	952	689	244	1 022
Head 45 to 64 years	3 845	2 449	703	387	169	137	25	152	610	1 396	1 385	1 027	1 973
Head 65 years and over	2 475	2 329	94	31	21	–	9	19	70	146	130	196	296
Families with female head	38 999	18 148	8 091	5 381	3 418	3 961	3 890	7 909	14 693	20 851	12 335	7 217	24 518
Head under 35 years	9 898	801	2 957	2 514	1 709	1 917	3 236	6 060	8 601	9 097	1 606	113	9 118
Head 35 to 44 years	7 902	1 336	2 037	1 734	1 204	1 591	533	1 493	4 200	6 566	5 459	2 239	7 113
Head 45 to 64 years	14 025	8 989	2 997	1 121	481	437	99	325	1 791	5 036	5 186	4 768	8 016
Head 65 years and over	7 174	7 022	100	12	24	16	22	31	101	152	84	97	251
CLEVELAND SMSA													
All families	525 626	234 939	94 204	89 507	55 317	51 659	80 366	134 995	220 205	290 687	153 874	85 232	327 013
Percent	100 0	44 7	17 9	17 0	10 5	9 8	15 3	25 7	41 9	55 3	29 3	16 2	62 2
Husband wife families	448 469	195 768	79 545	79 122	49 284	44 750	73 789	121 368	194 129	252 701	130 353	69 616	280 879
Head under 25 years	25 381	11 279	9 300	3 715	808	279	12 294	13 673	13 979	14 102	300	105	11 168
Head 25 to 34 years	90 856	16 492	19 888	27 857	15 820	10 799	42 747	63 248	73 521	74 364	4 028	346	74 472
Head 35 to 44 years	98 194	12 170	13 871	24 986	22 162	25 005	15 877	35 539	71 381	86 024	50 796	13 449	88 162
Head 45 to 54 years	105 711	12 760	26 570	19 163	9 376	7 842	2 558	8 029	30 942	62 951	58 290	37 509	76 179
Head 55 to 64 years	77 239	63 332	9 066	3 090	1 029	722	249	737	3 864	13 907	15 353	15 976	24 720
Head 65 to 74 years	36 232	35 116	740	238	82	56	51	94	316	1 116	1 365	2 008	2 757
Head 75 years and over	14 856	14 619	110	73	7	47	13	48	126	237	221	223	421
Families with other male head	15 790	11 108	2 203	1 221	651	607	569	1 314	2 824	4 682	3 222	2 382	6 159
Head under 35 years	2 682	1 599	455	333	165	130	402	702	1 015	1 083	136	78	1 098
Head 35 to 44 years	3 082	1 551	593	366	235	337	122	452	1 024	1 531	993	359	1 674
Head 45 to 64 years	6 627	4 675	1 088	484	244	136	32	128	723	1 952	1 993	1 719	3 068
Head 65 years and over	3 399	3 283	67	38	7	4	13	32	62	116	100	226	319
Families with female head	61 367	28 063	12 456	9 164	5 382	6 302	6 008	12 313	23 252	33 304	20 299	13 234	39 975
Head under 35 years	15 379	1 296	4 139	4 240	2 572	3 132	5 003	9 458	13 452	14 083	2 487	238	14 139
Head 35 to 44 years	12 768	2 306	3 077	2 788	1 967	2 630	868	2 268	6 897	10 462	8 660	4 221	11 496
Head 45 to 64 years	23 398	14 874	5 089	2 086	839	510	100	496	2 741	8 524	9 032	8 585	13 929
Head 65 years and over	9 822	9 587	151	50	4	30	37	91	162	235	120	190	411
COLUMBUS SMSA													
All families	223 981	94 367	42 585	40 782	24 807	21 440	38 939	63 877	102 508	129 614	61 429	28 988	141 757
Percent	100 0	42 1	19 0	18 2	11 1	9 6	17 4	28 5	45 8	57 9	27 4	12 9	63 3
Husband wife families	193 684	80 933	36 295	36 091	21 861	18 504	35 689	57 417	90 389	112 751	51 656	23 744	122 106
Head under 25 years	18 179	9 369	5 923	2 160	514	213	7 380	8 464	8 728	8 810	182	27	8 817
Head 25 to 34 years	47 925	8 847	10 923	15 037	7 959	5 159	20 696	31 613	38 581	39 078	2 639	180	39 102
Head 35 to 44 years	44 255	5 759	6 937	11 565	9 846	10 148	6 424	14 201	30 985	38 496	23 712	5 936	39 405
Head 45 to 54 years	38 580	17 287	9 523	6 071	3 132	2 567	993	2 650	10 396	21 293	19 742	12 523	26 174
Head 55 to 64 years	26 262	21 776	2 629	1 128	352	377	154	411	1 481	4 486	4 818	4 407	7 501
Head 65 to 74 years	13 247	12 772	311	83	52	29	17	39	162	475	477	630	967
Head 75 years and over	5 236	5 123	49	47	6	11	25	39	56	113	86	41	140
Families with other male head	5 181	3 244	806	464	355	312	331	611	1 202	1 937	1 388	833	2 414
Head under 35 years	1 113	638	208	87	87	93	246	345	445	475	66	44	490
Head 35 to 44 years	1 081	437	140	210	148	146	64	195	474	644	448	157	706
Head 45 to 64 years	2 013	1 235	426	159	120	73	21	63	275	778	820	574	1 134
Head 65 years and over	974	934	32	8	–	–	–	8	8	40	54	58	84
Families with female head	25 116	10 190	5 484	4 227	2 591	2 624	2 919	5 849	10 917	14 926	8 385	4 411	17 237
Head under 35 years	7 562	590	2 226	2 102	1 300	1 344	2 548	4 700	6 664	6 972	1 182	60	6 987
Head 35 to 44 years	5 858	820	1 523	1 325	1 054	1 136	340	1 026	3 285	5 038	4 111	1 562	5 438
Head 45 to 64 years	8 040	5 159	1 704	800	233	144	26	113	947	2 881	3 056	2 737	4 725
Head 65 years and over	3 656	3 621	31	–	4	–	5	10	21	35	36	52	87

Table 156 Families by Type, Number of Own Children Under 18 Years Old, Presence of Own Children and Sons and Daughters of Selected Ages, and Race and Age of Head: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Urban and Rural Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More	Total	Number of own children under 18 years					Presence of own children of selected ages				Presence of sons and daughters of selected ages		
		None	1	2	3	4 or more	Under 3 years	Under 6 years	Under 12 years	Under 18 years	13 to 19 years	18 to 24 years	Under 25 years
DAYTON SMSA													
All families	217 440	89 690	43 527	40 941	23 108	20 174	35 981	59 916	98 143	127 750	63 490	30 109	139 941
Percent	100.0	41.2	20.0	18.8	10.6	9.3	16.5	27.6	45.1	58.8	29.2	13.8	64.4
Husband wife families	191 918	78 413	37 785	37 095	20 893	17 732	33 571	55 047	88 292	113 505	54 885	25 106	123 221
Head under 25 years	16 387	7 114	6 393	2 388	311	181	7 874	9 041	9 197	9 273	145	35	9 288
Head 25 to 34 years	44 045	7 029	10 243	14 435	7 552	4 786	19 083	29 737	36 501	37 016	2 349	181	37 056
Head 35 to 44 years	44 704	5 740	7 277	12 306	9 409	9 972	5 591	13 378	30 397	38 964	25 123	6 535	40 032
Head 45 to 54 years	42 151	19 019	10 624	6 938	3 092	2 478	878	2 475	10 589	23 132	21 765	13 165	28 285
Head 55 to 64 years	27 339	22 680	2 962	931	492	274	136	359	1 454	4 659	5 036	4 597	7 647
Head 65 to 74 years	12 386	11 988	240	92	33	33	4	40	123	398	431	557	817
Head 75 years and over	4 906	4 843	46	5	4	8	5	17	31	63	36	36	96
Families with other male head	5 165	2 936	969	624	307	329	333	650	1 439	2 229	1 402	856	2 596
Head under 35 years	1 130	544	239	227	39	81	251	394	555	586	71	55	592
Head 35 to 44 years	1 261	439	244	222	185	171	65	201	584	822	522	211	867
Head 45 to 64 years	1 989	1 209	456	169	78	77	17	55	295	780	781	558	1 069
Head 65 years and over	785	744	30	6	5	–	–	–	5	41	28	32	68
Families with female head	20 357	8 341	4 773	3 222	1 908	2 113	2 077	4 219	8 412	12 016	7 203	4 147	14 124
Head under 35 years	5 531	477	1 624	1 508	907	1 015	1 747	3 151	4 770	5 054	901	63	5 054
Head 35 to 44 years	4 999	819	1 401	1 078	724	977	308	893	2 699	4 180	3 454	1 509	4 634
Head 45 to 64 years	6 912	4 230	1 692	620	258	112	15	136	880	2 682	2 791	2 547	4 313
Head 65 years and over	2 915	2 815	56	16	19	9	7	39	63	100	57	28	123
HUNTINGTON–ASHLAND, W. VA.–KY.–OHIO, SMSA													
All families	67 411	31 984	12 552	11 177	6 481	5 217	9 866	16 400	26 961	35 427	18 547	9 097	39 515
Percent	100.0	47.4	18.6	16.6	9.6	7.7	14.6	24.3	40.0	52.6	27.5	13.5	58.6
Husband-wife families	57 668	26 586	10 869	9 892	5 726	4 595	9 145	14 929	24 007	31 082	15 559	7 257	34 153
Head under 25 years	4 362	1 977	1 639	591	110	45	2 059	2 297	2 339	2 385	84	18	2 385
Head 25 to 34 years	11 687	1 580	2 771	4 004	2 039	1 293	5 020	7 970	9 955	10 107	850	91	10 107
Head 35 to 44 years	11 958	1 645	2 457	3 108	2 480	2 268	1 602	3 541	7 723	10 313	6 916	1 955	10 709
Head 45 to 54 years	11 948	5 738	2 823	1 727	880	780	368	890	3 120	6 210	5 636	3 317	7 624
Head 55 to 64 years	9 640	7 901	1 008	374	171	186	83	197	741	1 739	1 744	1 557	2 786
Head 65 to 74 years	5 575	5 318	144	72	24	17	13	24	89	257	274	306	471
Head 75 years and over	2 498	2 427	27	16	22	6	–	10	40	71	55	13	71
Families with other male head	2 464	1 467	411	247	180	159	172	346	639	997	737	435	1 236
Head under 35 years	409	152	74	88	52	43	107	197	242	257	59	63	288
Head 35 to 44 years	490	159	96	83	85	67	50	112	227	331	262	52	358
Head 45 to 64 years	1 027	664	208	72	34	49	11	33	157	363	380	293	523
Head 65 years and over	538	492	33	4	9	–	4	4	13	46	36	27	67
Families with female head	7 279	3 931	1 272	1 038	575	463	549	1 125	2 315	3 348	2 251	1 405	4 126
Head under 35 years	1 377	138	389	415	266	169	458	820	1 182	1 239	201	22	1 248
Head 35 to 44 years	1 508	271	405	342	224	266	80	240	743	1 237	1 062	410	1 355
Head 45 to 64 years	2 545	1 730	456	260	71	28	11	65	354	815	912	919	1 415
Head 65 years and over	1 849	1 792	22	21	14	–	–	–	36	57	76	54	108
LORAIN–ELYRIA SMSA													
All families	63 024	24 492	10 974	11 797	7 932	7 829	11 405	19 220	30 560	38 532	19 742	9 906	42 446
Percent	100.0	38.9	17.4	18.7	12.6	12.4	18.1	30.5	48.5	61.1	31.3	15.7	67.3
Husband-wife families	56 365	21 209	9 747	10 865	7 357	7 187	10 776	17 933	28 157	35 156	17 631	8 514	38 252
Head under 25 years	4 089	1 508	1 611	741	168	61	2 264	2 505	2 560	2 581	56	–	2 581
Head 25 to 34 years	13 306	1 809	2 609	4 294	2 628	2 046	6 082	9 637	11 464	11 577	760	63	11 577
Head 35 to 44 years	12 849	1 312	1 600	3 067	3 000	3 870	1 964	4 639	9 468	11 537	7 600	2 069	11 848
Head 45 to 54 years	12 626	4 945	2 882	2 346	1 360	1 093	414	992	4 099	7 681	7 275	4 495	9 245
Head 55 to 64 years	8 359	6 771	918	374	183	113	52	133	512	1 588	1 715	1 592	2 574
Head 65 to 74 years	3 662	3 497	108	35	18	4	–	23	46	165	199	271	376
Head 75 years and over	1 394	1 367	19	8	–	–	–	4	8	27	26	24	51
Families with other male head	1 556	927	261	168	97	103	123	222	430	629	446	337	839
Head under 35 years	325	119	52	90	40	24	108	146	202	206	18	10	206
Head 35 to 44 years	247	93	51	39	32	32	10	46	105	154	110	43	171
Head 45 to 61 years	688	437	140	39	25	47	5	30	117	251	300	228	400
Head 65 years and over	296	278	18	–	–	–	–	–	6	18	18	56	62
Families with female head	5 103	2 356	966	764	478	539	506	1 065	1 973	2 747	1 665	1 055	3 355
Head under 35 years	1 168	78	272	371	204	243	371	719	1 043	1 090	220	9	1 095
Head 35 to 44 years	996	113	244	207	185	247	121	280	597	883	689	237	929
Head 45 to 64 years	2 080	1 337	433	172	89	49	14	61	309	743	749	783	1 274
Head 65 years and over	859	828	17	14	–	–	–	5	24	31	7	26	57
TOLEDO, OHIO–MICH., SMSA													
All families	172 531	76 096	29 880	28 505	18 720	19 330	28 847	46 793	74 910	96 435	51 086	26 892	107 132
Percent	100.0	44.1	17.3	16.5	10.9	11.2	16.7	27.1	43.4	55.9	29.6	15.6	62.1
Husband-wife families	150 476	65 080	25 690	25 633	16 901	17 172	26 649	42 667	67 329	85 396	44 016	22 679	93 888
Head under 25 years	11 488	4 698	4 399	1 860	384	147	6 105	6 667	6 767	6 790	105	31	6 810
Head 25 to 34 years	31 253	4 547	6 155	9 747	6 156	4 648	14 604	22 152	26 387	26 706	1 851	156	26 745
Head 35 to 44 years	32 263	3 528	4 494	7 675	7 119	9 447	5 014	11 010	23 299	28 735	19 159	5 451	29 438
Head 45 to 54 years	32 262	13 635	7 765	5 445	2 745	2 672	829	2 549	9 429	18 627	17 761	11 657	22 709
Head 55 to 64 years	24 528	20 427	2 585	823	455	238	88	259	1 290	4 101	4 657	4 706	7 219
Head 65 to 74 years	13 098	12 748	248	55	32	15	9	14	114	350	405	596	831
Head 75 years and over	5 584	5 497	44	28	10	5	–	16	43	87	78	82	136
Families with other male head	4 605	2 903	696	409	289	308	323	571	1 066	1 702	1 215	653	2 051
Head under 35 years	843	377	194	99	75	98	231	342	454	466	98	29	471
Head 35 to 44 years	805	294	133	121	135	122	81	176	348	511	393	90	554
Head 45 to 64 years	1 915	1 222	342	189	74	88	11	53	264	693	683	502	968
Head 65 years and over	1 042	1 010	27	–	5	–	–	–	–	32	41	32	58
Families with female head	17 450	8 113	3 494	2 463	1 530	1 850	1 875	3 555	6 515	9 337	5 855	3 560	11 193
Head under 35 years	4 370	341	1 197	1 234	705	893	1 647	2 730	3 814	4 029	752	77	4 043
Head 35 to 44 years	3 479	490	916	671	568	834	202	679	1 918	2 989	2 544	1 058	3 242
Head 45 to 64 years	6 481	4 245	1 330	547	243	116	24	110	713	2 236	2 525	2 377	3 772
Head 65 years and over	3 120	3 037	51	11	14	7	2	36	70	83	34	48	136

Table 156. Families by Type, Number of Own Children Under 18 Years Old, Presence of Own Children and Sons and Daughters of Selected Ages, and Race and Age of Head: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Urban and Rural Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More	Total	Number of own children under 18 years					Presence of own children of selected ages				Presence of sons and daughters of selected ages		
		None	1	2	3	4 or more	Under 3 years	Under 6 years	Under 12 years	Under 18 years	13 to 19 years	18 to 24 years	Under 25 years
YOUNGSTOWN–WARREN SMSA													
All families	138 119	61 528	25 246	23 215	14 871	13 259	19 841	33 611	56 820	76 591	43 109	24 442	86 526
Percent	100.0	44.5	18.3	16.8	10.8	9.6	14.4	24.3	41.1	55.5	31.2	17.7	62.6
Husband wife families	120 254	51 405	22 184	21 132	13 658	11 875	18 584	31 189	51 833	68 849	37 725	20 752	76 768
Head under 25 years	7 051	3 070	2 597	1 025	294	65	3 462	3 860	3 959	3 981	79	36	3 993
Head 25 to 34 years	22 602	3 424	4 763	7 304	4 328	2 783	10 435	16 116	19 042	19 178	1 061	49	19 192
Head 35 to 44 years	26 205	2 922	3 952	6 681	5 973	6 677	3 833	8 732	18 863	23 283	14 961	4 270	23 939
Head 45 to 54 years	29 704	11 702	7 989	5 250	2 715	2 048	764	2 169	8 653	18 002	16 948	11 558	22 007
Head 55 to 64 years	19 944	16 060	2 566	758	292	268	68	247	1 113	3 884	4 200	4 124	6 586
Head 65 to 74 years	10 239	9 831	272	73	33	30	17	34	131	408	412	625	883
Head 75 years and over	4 509	4 396	45	41	23	4	5	31	72	113	64	90	168
Families with other male head	4 158	2 971	475	329	200	183	150	281	724	1 187	929	671	1 582
Head under 35 years	612	360	103	67	36	46	113	185	235	252	47	27	271
Head 35 to 44 years	732	383	74	101	89	85	17	52	256	349	251	85	378
Head 45 to 64 years	1 687	1 122	291	161	75	38	20	44	219	565	619	495	862
Head 65 years and over	1 127	1 106	7	–	–	14	–	–	14	21	12	64	71
Families with female head	13 707	7 152	2 587	1 754	1 013	1 201	1 107	2 141	4 263	6 555	4 455	3 019	8 176
Head under 35 years	2 708	214	744	715	442	593	876	1 566	2 374	2 494	492	40	2 517
Head 35 to 44 years	2 656	455	759	565	413	464	187	467	1 311	2 201	1 889	904	2 412
Head 45 to 64 years	5 394	3 586	1 063	459	158	128	31	89	546	1 608	2 045	2 016	3 149
Head 65 years and over	2 949	2 897	21	15	–	16	13	19	32	52	29	59	98

Table 157. Families by Type and Size, Number of Members 18 Years Old and Over, and Race and Age of Head: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Urban and Rural Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More	Total	Number of family members							Number of members 18 years and over other than head and wife				
		2	3	4	5	6	7 or more	Average per family	None	1	2	3 or more	Average per family
THE STATE													
Total													
All families	2 691 130	923 211	557 096	517 841	337 226	189 080	166 676	3.61	1 980 721	535 229	139 855	35 325	0.35
Percent	100.0	34.3	20.7	19.2	12.5	7.0	6.2	.	73.6	19.9	5.2	1.3	
Husband wife families	2 350 728	761 357	478 244	472 329	311 434	174 480	152 884	3.67	1 854 728	375 384	97 832	22 784	0.27
Head under 25 years	170 008	70 237	62 947	27 282	6 511	1 873	1 158	2.89	164 780	4 431	651	146	0.04
Head 25 to 34 years	499 239	72 191	103 924	155 942	95 475	44 541	27 166	4.06	479 154	17 495	2 256	334	0.05
Head 35 to 44 years	515 052	42 191	64 125	128 738	120 518	80 564	78 916	4.84	413 828	81 219	17 232	2 773	0.24
Head 45 to 54 years	513 565	133 668	125 337	112 023	68 667	37 107	36 763	3.79	306 170	150 403	46 209	10 783	0.54
Head 55 to 64 years	376 160	221 489	84 710	38 206	16 388	8 332	7 035	2.76	262 592	84 187	23 125	6 256	0.40
Head 65 to 74 years	195 011	153 519	27 627	7 624	3 164	1 593	1 484	2.34	158 992	27 906	6 184	1 929	0.24
Head 75 years and over	81 693	60 062	9 574	2 514	711	470	362	2.25	69 212	9 743	2 175	563	0.20
Families with other male head	74 848	39 335	16 465	8 886	4 758	2 754	2 650	3.00	16 401	42 956	11 637	3 654	1.05
Head under 35 years	13 513	6 208	3 200	1 965	1 065	563	512	3.15	4 886	7 080	1 178	369	0.79
Head 35 to 44 years	14 414	5 300	3 346	2 282	1 562	941	983	3.53	5 559	6 509	1 831	515	0.82
Head 45 to 64 years	29 903	16 426	6 631	3 383	1 591	986	886	2.91	5 449	17 576	5 132	1 746	1.13
Head 65 years and over	17 018	11 401	3 288	1 256	540	264	269	2.58	507	11 791	3 696	1 024	1.33
Families with female head	265 554	122 519	62 387	36 626	21 034	11 846	11 142	3.17	109 592	116 869	30 186	8 887	0,78
Head under 35 years	65 137	19 841	18 390	12 204	7 407	3 771	3 524	3.53	55 507	7 960	1 327	343	0.18
Head 35 to 44 years	54 483	14 296	13 606	10 505	6 852	4 475	4 749	3.85	31 418	17 118	4 660	1 287	0.56
Head 45 to 64 years	97 192	52 894	22 333	11 128	5 577	2 930	2 330	2.89	21 216	54 947	16 247	4 782	1.06
Head 65 years and over	48 742	35 488	8 058	2 789	1 198	670	539	2.47	1 451	36 864	7 952	2 475	1.25
White													
All families	2 465 694	854 680	510 896	479 549	310 039	170 361	140 169	3.58	1 826 722	486 678	123 284	29 010	0.34
Percent	100.0	34.7	20.7	19.4	12.6	6.9	5.7	...	74.1	19.7	5.0	1.2	.
Husband-wife families	2 193 618	715 118	447 742	445 030	291 788	160 736	133 204	3.65	1 736 139	349 661	88 619	19 199	0,27
Head under 25 years	158 463	67 064	58 690	24 883	5 531	1 438	857	2.86	154 011	3 767	556	129	0.03
Head 25 to 34 years	465 200	66 928	96 639	147 546	89 602	41 116	23 369	4.05	447 749	15 293	1 892	266	0.04
Head 35 to 44 years	477 134	36 791	58 818	121 531	114 223	75 288	70 483	4.84	385 399	74 671	14 867	2 197	0.23
Head 45 to 54 years	479 352	123 713	119 047	106 528	64 407	33 990	31 667	3.77	285 717	141 908	42 492	9 235	0.53
Head 55 to 64 years	352 776	209 746	79 973	35 582	14 742	7 255	5 478	2.73	246 933	79 148	21 339	5 356	0.39
Head 65 to 74 years	183 133	145 845	25 589	6 692	2 669	1 244	1 094	2.32	150 342	25 719	5 520	1 552	0.23
Head 75 years and over	77 560	65 031	8 986	2 268	614	405	256	2.21	65 988	9 155	1 953	464	0.19
Families with other male head	65 369	34 925	14 381	7 766	3 971	2 348	1 978	2.96	13 774	38 149	10 328	3 118	1.06
Head under 35 years	11 404	5 280	2 686	1 676	897	494	371	3.13	3 956	6 095	1 026	327	0.81
Head 35 to 44 years	12 129	4 435	2 850	2 018	1 284	821	721	3.50	4 768	5 514	1 457	390	0.80
Head 45 to 64 years	26 500	14 742	5 908	2 995	1 342	818	695	2.88	4 691	15 748	4 550	1 511	1.13
Head 65 years and over	15 336	10 468	2 937	1 077	448	215	191	2.54	359	10 792	3 295	890	1.32
Families with female head	206 707	104 637	48 773	26 753	14 280	7 277	4 987	2,98	76 809	98 868	24 337	6 693	0.82
Head under 35 years	41 676	14 084	12 074	7 834	4 316	1 970	1 398	3.36	35 261	5 250	920	245	0.19
Head 35 to 44 years	38 852	11 158	10 607	7 765	4 776	2 622	1 924	3.59	23 322	12 031	2 778	721	0.51
Head 45 to 64 years	82 184	46 759	18 882	8 863	4 207	2 150	1 323	2.79	17 220	47 834	13 468	3 662	1.06
Head 65 years and over	43 995	32 636	7 210	2 291	981	535	342	2.43	1 006	33 753	7 171	2 065	1.25
Negro													
All families	219 192	66 631	44 876	37 065	26 389	18 188	26 043	3,93	149 382	47 396	16 216	6 198	0.46
Percent	100.0	30.4	20.5	16.9	12.0	8.3	11.9	.	68.2	21.6	7.4	2.8	.
Husband-wife families	151 720	44 709	29 340	26 202	18 927	13 259	19 283	4.01	114 329	24 944	8 931	3 516	0.36
Head under 25 years	11 273	3 040	4 164	2 381	971	423	294	3.34	10 508	657	91	17	0.08
Head 25 to 34 years	32 290	4 815	6 827	7 976	5 638	3 313	3 721	4.29	29 809	2 088	336	57	0.09
Head 35 to 44 years	36 427	5 282	5 118	6 863	6 058	5 046	8 260	4.91	27 371	6 376	2 309	571	0.35
Head 45 to 54 years	33 185	9 735	6 081	5 302	4 052	3 020	4 995	4.12	19 825	8 250	3 598	1 512	0.62
Head 55 to 64 years	22 802	11 451	4 612	2 538	1 628	1 050	1 523	3.21	15 290	4 893	1 736	883	0.50
Head 65 to 74 years	11 556	7 477	1 965	899	483	342	390	2.77	8 424	2 107	648	377	0.41
Head 75 years and over	3 987	2 909	573	243	97	65	100	2.57	3 102	573	213	99	0.33
Families with other male head	9 247	4 298	2 049	1 076	772	398	654	3,29	2 585	4 671	1 483	508	1.02
Head under 35 years	2 049	884	514	285	168	69	129	3.27	914	941	152	42	0.68
Head 35 to 44 years	2 236	842	485	264	269	120	256	3.69	770	967	374	125	0.95
Head 45 to 64 years	3 330	1 659	715	362	243	160	191	3.19	753	1 790	566	221	1.10
Head 65 years and over	1 632	913	335	165	92	49	78	2,96	148	973	391	120	1.35
Families with female head	58 225	17 624	13 487	9 787	6 690	4 531	6 106	3,83	32 468	17 781	5 802	2 174	0,63
Head under 35 years	23 228	5 666	6 270	4 332	3 063	1 787	2 110	3.86	20 069	2 657	404	98	0.16
Head 35 to 44 years	15 467	3 096	2 958	2 722	2 058	1 834	2 799	4,50	7 998	5 036	1 872	561	0.69
Head 45 to 64 years	14 856	6 052	3 423	2 241	1 356	780	1 004	3.40	3 956	7 024	2 761	1 115	1.10
Head 65 years and over	4 674	2 810	836	492	213	130	193	2.86	445	3 064	765	400	1.30
Persons of Spanish Language													
All families	19 538	4 006	3 600	3 996	2 899	2 091	2 946	4,38	14 811	2 933	1 272	522	0.37
Percent	100.0	20.5	18.4	20.5	14.8	10.7	15,1	..	75.8	15.0	6.5	2.7	.
Husband-wife families	17 652	3 383	3 176	3 747	2 669	1 903	2 774	4,44	13 719	2 433	1 103	397	0,34
Head under 25 years	2 062	741	765	353	137	34	32	3,07	1 959	63	34	6	0.07
Head 25 to 34 years	5 246	726	1 087	1 499	873	498	563	4.24	4 880	297	69	–	0,08
Head 35 to 44 years	4 759	356	427	932	908	798	1 338	5.49	3 778	683	239	59	0.28
Head 45 to 54 years	3 321	463	535	680	561	433	649	4,79	1 704	938	473	206	0.77
Head 55 to 64 years	1 322	493	198	232	132	123	144	3,88	718	317	209	78	0.76
Head 65 to 74 years	731	423	153	51	48	17	39	3.04	492	126	69	44	0.63
Head 75 years and over	211	181	11	–	10	–	9	2.43	188	9	10	4	0.19
Families with other male head	446	154	84	32	33	72	71	4,16	177	172	37	60	1,07
Head under 35 years	180	70	35	16	4	14	41	4,05	58	84	20	18	1.07
Head 35 to 44 years	107	26	30	5	17	22	7	4.13	65	35	–	7	0.52
Head 45 to 64 years	142	58	15	11	12	23	23	4.19	54	53	13	22	1.27
Head 65 years and over	17	–	4	–	–	13	–	...	–	–	4	13	...
Families with female head	1 440	469	340	217	197	116	101	3,69	915	328	132	65	0,56
Head under 35 years	593	190	155	78	74	51	45	3.70	501	75	13	4	0.19
Head 35 to 44 years	373	99	102	54	66	34	18	3.78	252	82	28	11	0.47
Head 45 to 64 years	409	158	71	72	52	18	38	3.60	144	137	78	50	1.12
Head 65 years and over	65	22	12	13	5	13	–	...	18	34	13	–	...

Table 157. **Families by Type and Size, Number of Members 18 Years Old and Over, and Race and Age of Head: 1970**—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Urban and Rural Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More	Total	Number of family members							Number of members 18 years and over other than head and wife				
		2	3	4	5	6	7 or more	Average per family	None	1	2	3 or more	Average per family
URBAN													
All families	2 026 881	712 007	426 453	386 949	246 528	136 331	118 613	3.56	1 481 917	409 890	107 917	27 157	0.35
Percent	100.0	35.1	21.0	19.1	12.2	6.7	5.9	..	73.1	20.2	5.3	1.3	..
Husband wife families	1 743 735	576 824	360 554	349 328	225 451	124 495	107 083	3.63	1 374 756	277 969	73 881	17 129	0.28
Head under 25 years	134 140	58 068	48 563	20 151	4 955	1 460	943	2.86	129 981	3 505	534	120	0.04
Head 25 to 34 years	370 495	59 227	80 010	114 252	67 300	31 009	18 697	3.99	355 199	13 372	1 669	255	0.05
Head 35 to 44 years	375 513	32 933	47 886	94 655	87 241	57 530	55 268	4.79	302 955	57 660	12 792	2 106	0.24
Head 45 to 54 years	381 398	99 514	93 089	84 467	51 065	27 211	26 052	3.77	225 768	112 248	35 205	8 177	0.55
Head 55 to 64 years	278 834	164 138	63 560	28 440	12 000	5 829	4 867	2.74	193 415	63 210	17 555	4 654	0.41
Head 65 to 74 years	143 496	113 237	20 275	5 497	2 350	1 155	982	2.34	116 971	20 688	4 447	1 390	0.24
Head 75 years and over	59 859	49 707	7 171	1 866	540	301	274	2.26	50 467	7 286	1 679	427	0.20
Families with other male head	56 246	30 465	12 445	6 364	3 365	1 845	1 762	2.94	12 096	32 577	8 944	2 629	1.05
Head under 35 years	10 408	5 116	2 571	1 312	679	394	336	3.03	3 613	5 534	983	278	0.81
Head 35 to 44 years	10 839	4 321	2 541	1 613	1 151	589	624	3.39	4 014	4 967	1 451	407	0.85
Head 45 to 64 years	22 567	12 616	4 902	2 593	1 157	687	612	2.88	4 119	13 395	3 810	1 243	1.11
Head 65 years and over	12 432	8 412	2 431	846	378	175	190	2.56	350	8 681	2 700	701	1.32
Families with female head	226 900	104 718	53 454	31 257	17 712	9 991	9 768	3.17	95 065	99 344	25 092	7 399	0.77
Head under 35 years	57 915	17 880	16 396	10 684	6 540	3 247	3 168	3.52	49 342	7 176	1 117	280	0.18
Head 35 to 44 years	47 222	12 548	11 785	9 141	5 714	3 795	4 239	3.85	26 939	15 043	4 126	1 114	0.57
Head 45 to 64 years	81 944	45 010	18 796	9 200	4 572	2 425	1 941	2.87	17 608	46 797	13 527	4 012	1.06
Head 65 years and over	39 819	29 280	6 477	2 232	886	524	420	2.45	1 176	30 328	6 322	1 993	1.25
RURAL NONFARM													
All families	566 999	174 518	113 109	115 022	79 189	45 470	39 691	3.75	432 398	103 137	25 126	6 338	0.31
Percent	100.0	30.8	19.9	20.3	14.0	8.0	7.0		76.3	18.2	4.4	1.1	..
Husband wife families	517 674	152 031	101 948	107 933	75 006	43 026	37 730	3.80	414 945	79 677	18 715	4 337	0.25
Head under 25 years	33 985	11 541	13 649	6 740	1 475	377	203	3.01	33 003	866	90	26	0.03
Head 25 to 34 years	117 983	12 135	22 430	38 375	25 563	12 155	7 325	4.25	113 710	3 686	514	73	0.04
Head 35 to 44 years	122 456	8 342	14 777	30 309	29 344	19 976	19 708	4.93	97 857	20 377	3 706	516	0.24
Head 45 to 54 years	109 949	29 047	27 202	22 833	14 378	8 071	8 418	3.80	68 008	31 220	8 633	2 088	0.50
Head 55 to 64 years	76 453	45 375	16 551	7 510	3 434	1 902	1 601	2.78	55 040	16 203	4 092	1 118	0.37
Head 65 to 74 years	40 019	31 432	5 528	1 649	658	346	406	2.36	32 849	5 459	1 307	404	0.24
Head 75 years and over	16 829	14 159	1 811	517	154	119	69	2.25	14 478	1 866	373	112	0.18
Families with other male head	14 860	6 893	3 173	2 139	1 157	753	745	3.24	3 791	8 217	2 128	724	1.00
Head under 35 years	2 755	986	567	569	341	141	151	3.52	1 132	1 388	173	62	0.70
Head 35 to 44 years	3 123	859	685	570	361	333	307	3.97	1 395	1 325	312	91	0.72
Head 45 to 64 years	5 743	2 898	1 350	697	351	218	229	3.06	1 130	3 258	1 001	354	1.13
Head 65 years and over	3 239	2 150	571	295	104	61	58	2.63	134	2 246	642	217	1.30
Families with female head	34 465	15 594	7 988	4 950	3 026	1 691	1 216	3.18	13 662	15 243	4 283	1 277	0.81
Head under 35 years	6 806	1 878	1 870	1 425	827	480	326	3.62	5 845	726	177	58	0.19
Head 35 to 44 years	6 817	1 620	1 723	1 310	1 062	635	467	3.87	4 243	1 911	502	161	0.51
Head 45 to 64 years	13 732	7 097	3 189	1 740	915	455	336	2.96	3 344	7 335	2 376	677	1.04
Head 65 years and over	7 110	4 999	1 206	475	222	121	87	2.55	230	5 271	1 228	381	1.26
RURAL FARM													
All families	97 250	36 686	17 534	15 870	11 509	7 279	8 372	3.69	66 406	22 202	6 812	1 830	0.43
Percent	100.0	37.7	18.0	16.3	11.8	7.5	8.6	..	68.3	22.8	7.0	1.9	
Husband wife families	89 319	32 502	15 742	15 068	10 977	6 959	8 071	3.75	65 027	17 738	5 236	1 318	0.36
Head under 25 years	1 883	628	735	391	81	36	12	3.05	1 796	60	27	-	0.06
Head 25 to 34 years	10 761	829	1 404	3 315	2 612	1 377	1 144	4.60	10 245	437	73	6	0.06
Head 35 to 44 years	17 083	916	1 462	3 774	3 933	3 058	3 940	5.37	13 016	3 182	734	151	0.30
Head 45 to 54 years	22 218	5 107	5 046	4 723	3 224	1 825	2 293	4.07	12 394	6 935	2 371	518	0.60
Head 55 to 64 years	20 873	11 976	4 599	2 256	954	521	567	2.84	14 137	4 774	1 478	484	0.45
Head 65 to 74 years	11 496	8 850	1 824	478	156	92	96	2.37	9 172	1 759	430	135	0.27
Head 75 years and over	5 005	4 196	592	131	17	50	19	2.24	4 267	591	123	24	0.19
Families with other male head	3 742	1 977	847	383	236	156	143	3.01	514	2 162	765	301	1.25
Head under 35 years	350	106	62	84	45	28	25	3.85	141	158	22	29	0.84
Head 35 to 44 years	452	120	120	91	50	19	52	3.80	150	217	68	17	0.89
Head 45 to 64 years	1 593	912	379	93	83	81	45	2.89	200	923	321	149	1.31
Head 65 years and over	1 347	839	286	115	58	28	21	2.68	23	864	354	106	1.42
Families with female head	4 189	2 207	945	419	296	164	158	3.01	865	2 302	811	211	1.11
Head under 35 years	416	83	124	95	40	44	30	3.89	320	58	33	5	0.36
Head 35 to 44 years	444	128	98	54	76	45	43	4.03	236	164	32	12	0.59
Head 45 to 64 years	1 516	787	340	188	90	50	53	2.97	264	815	344	93	1.19
Head 65 years and over	1 813	1 209	375	82	90	25	32	2.60	45	1 265	402	101	1.33
AKRON SMSA													
All families	170 511	57 516	34 688	33 465	22 108	12 727	10 007	3.62	125 112	34 139	9 016	2 244	0.35
Percent	100.0	33.7	20.3	19.6	13.0	7.5	5.9	.	73.4	20.0	5.3	1.3	.
Husband wife families	149 984	47 892	29 987	30 576	20 477	11 847	9 205	3.68	117 250	24 891	6 369	1 474	0.20
Head under 25 years	11 165	4 807	4 024	1 751	390	122	71	2.86	10 823	302	40	-	0.01
Head 25 to 34 years	30 919	4 570	6 200	9 820	5 938	2 872	1 519	4.05	29 630	1 138	135	16	0.05
Head 35 to 44 years	33 719	2 546	3 914	8 464	8 066	5 610	5 119	4.87	26 966	5 413	1 094	246	0.25
Head 45 to 54 years	33 679	8 748	8 197	7 477	4 698	2 594	1 965	3.76	19 620	10 260	3 086	713	0.56
Head 55 to 64 years	23 151	13 306	5 363	2 442	1 087	518	435	2.78	15 846	5 484	1 477	344	0.41
Head 65 to 74 years	12 278	9 593	1 768	474	264	99	80	2.36	9 969	1 772	416	121	0.25
Head 75 years and over	5 073	4 322	521	148	34	32	16	2.22	4 396	522	121	34	0.17
Families with other male head	4 525	2 312	1 005	592	325	164	127	3.00	1 008	2 499	761	257	1.07
Head under 35 years	823	390	189	113	77	28	26	3.10	292	417	82	32	0.82
Head 35 to 44 years	904	310	224	151	113	79	27	3.46	399	355	109	41	0.78
Head 45 to 64 years	1 779	926	395	232	117	48	61	2.98	281	1 023	346	129	1.19
Head 65 years and over	1 019	686	197	96	18	9	13	2.53	36	704	224	55	1.30
Families with female head	16 002	7 312	3 696	2 297	1 306	716	675	3.18	6 854	6 749	1 886	513	0.77
Head under 35 years	4 055	1 312	1 104	792	432	227	188	3.45	3 506	443	101	5	0.16
Head 35 to 44 years	3 228	864	767	633	404	299	261	3.84	1 941	1 001	232	54	0.51
Head 45 to 64 years	5 899	3 180	1 358	664	372	161	164	2.91	1 315	3 261	1 050	273	1.06
Head 65 years and over	2 820	1 956	467	208	98	29	62	2.58	92	2 044	503	181	1.31

Table 157. Families by Type and Size, Number of Members 18 Years Old and Over, and Race and Age of Head: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample see text For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Urban and Rural Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More	Total	Number of family members							Number of members 18 years and over other than head and wife				
		2	3	4	5	6	7 or more	Average per family	None	1	2	3 or more	Average per family
CANTON SMSA													
All families	95 798	32 773	20 047	18 877	12 089	6 683	5 329	3.58	71 135	18 772	4 714	1 177	0.33
Percent	100.0	34.2	20.9	19.7	12.6	7.0	5.6	.	74.3	19.6	4.9	1.2	.
Husband-wife families	85 159	27 666	17 484	17 473	11 345	6 207	4 984	3.64	67 273	13 792	3 292	802	0.27
Head under 25 years	6 438	2 672	2 304	1 103	220	97	42	2.90	6 305	107	22	4	0.03
Head 25 to 34 years	17 665	2 281	3 622	5 552	3 571	1 691	948	4.12	17 009	598	53	5	0.04
Head 35 to 44 years	18 149	1 148	2 175	4 903	4 432	2 809	2 682	4.86	14 296	3 137	577	139	0.26
Head 45 to 54 years	19 108	5 088	5 190	4 150	2 335	1 323	1 022	3.65	11 619	5 651	1 519	319	0.51
Head 55 to 64 years	13 684	8 325	2 939	1 349	630	232	209	2.70	9 696	2 976	813	199	0.38
Head 65 to 74 years	7 151	5 643	911	357	127	40	73	2.36	5 816	956	272	107	0.26
Head 75 years and over	2 964	2 509	343	59	30	15	8	2.22	2 532	367	36	29	0.18
Families with other male head	2 300	1 126	580	278	156	86	74	3.04	610	1 191	380	119	1.01
Head under 35 years	445	192	115	81	29	9	19	3.11	172	194	54	25	0.85
Head 35 to 44 years	462	147	143	60	45	24	43	3.68	226	171	57	8	0.67
Head 45 to 64 years	904	461	237	100	52	42	12	2.92	193	510	151	47	1.07
Head 65 years and over	489	326	85	37	30	11	–	2.60	19	316	115	39	1.37
Families with female head	8 339	3 981	1 983	1 126	588	390	271	3.09	3 252	3 789	1 042	256	0.80
Head under 35 years	1 878	546	548	405	201	123	55	3.47	1 575	233	70	–	0.20
Head 35 to 44 years	1 667	509	411	251	216	151	129	3.73	1 000	464	161	42	0.55
Head 45 to 64 years	3 069	1 624	737	365	160	111	72	2.92	641	1 683	568	177	1.11
Head 65 years and over	1 725	1 302	287	105	11	5	15	2.36	36	1 409	243	37	1.17
CINCINNATI, OHIO–KY –IND , SMSA													
All families	344 607	117 539	71 136	63 999	42 003	24 668	25 262	3.66	251 486	69 157	18 654	5 110	0.36
Percent	100.0	34.1	20.6	18.6	12.2	7.2	7.3	...	73.0	20.1	5.5	1.5	.
Husband-wife families	295 955	93 901	60 256	57 524	38 534	22 737	23 003	3.75	232 984	46 551	13 106	3 314	0.28
Head under 25 years	21 441	8 833	8 035	3 308	793	266	206	2.90	20 877	489	65	10	0.03
Head 25 to 34 years	64 396	9 729	14 285	19 051	12 041	5 666	3 624	4.01	62 071	1 996	285	44	0.04
Head 35 to 44 years	66 756	5 700	8 179	15 975	14 517	10 359	12 026	4.93	53 558	10 418	2 419	361	0.25
Head 45 to 54 years	61 049	15 157	13 994	13 048	8 290	4 751	5 809	3.95	35 587	17 928	5 935	1 599	0.57
Head 55 to 64 years	47 616	27 306	10 697	4 826	2 358	1 341	1 088	2.82	32 800	10 565	3 260	991	0.43
Head 65 to 74 years	25 240	19 455	3 848	957	472	298	210	2.38	20 286	3 860	826	268	0.26
Head 75 years and over	9 457	7 721	1 218	359	63	56	40	2.27	7 805	1 295	316	41	0.22
Families with other male head	9 653	5 198	2 095	1 144	551	342	323	2.96	2 200	5 372	1 582	499	1.05
Head under 35 years	1 587	784	333	226	110	60	74	3.12	618	784	112	73	0.78
Head 35 to 44 years	1 746	663	409	281	175	118	100	3.45	624	808	251	63	0.86
Head 45 to 64 years	3 845	2 097	878	431	203	131	105	2.91	861	2 100	673	211	1.07
Head 65 years and over	2 475	1 654	475	206	63	33	44	2.59	97	1 680	546	152	1.33
Families with female head	38 999	18 440	8 785	5 331	2 918	1 589	1 936	3.17	16 302	17 234	4 166	1 297	0.77
Head under 35 years	9 898	3 166	2 633	1 871	1 062	547	619	3.54	8 436	1 236	184	42	0.17
Head 35 to 44 years	7 902	2 119	1 942	1 542	978	589	732	3.85	4 505	2 599	607	191	0.56
Head 45 to 64 years	14 025	7 859	3 001	1 510	765	387	503	2.90	3 089	7 968	2 269	699	1.06
Head 65 years and over	7 174	5 296	1 209	408	113	66	82	2.43	272	5 431	1 106	365	1.24
CLEVELAND SMSA													
All families	525 626	180 564	110 010	100 694	65 857	36 711	31 790	3.59	370 824	113 841	32 639	8 322	0.39
Percent	100.0	34.4	20.9	19.2	12.5	7.0	6.0	.	70.5	21.7	6.2	1.6	.
Husband wife families	448 469	143 871	91 978	90 592	60 190	33 473	28 365	3.67	343 273	77 088	22 779	5 329	0.31
Head under 25 years	25 381	10 868	9 136	3 976	981	257	163	2.87	24 454	773	138	16	0.04
Head 25 to 34 years	90 856	15 569	19 551	27 528	16 194	7 536	4 478	3.96	86 793	3 410	588	65	0.05
Head 35 to 44 years	98 194	8 920	11 088	23 908	23 528	15 480	14 470	4.80	79 386	14 754	3 519	535	0.24
Head 45 to 54 years	105 711	24 919	25 271	24 473	15 295	8 105	7 648	3.86	60 361	31 717	11 033	2 600	0.59
Head 55 to 64 years	77 239	43 354	18 585	8 777	3 499	1 723	1 301	2.79	51 065	18 816	5 744	1 614	0.46
Head 65 to 74 years	36 232	28 086	5 619	1 467	528	289	243	2.35	28 850	5 691	1 307	384	0.26
Head 75 years and over	14 856	12 155	1 928	463	165	83	62	2.28	12 364	1 927	450	115	0.22
Families with other male head	15 790	8 956	3 525	1 589	927	420	373	2.84	3 033	9 334	2 611	812	1.10
Head under 35 years	2 682	1 431	672	293	156	67	63	2.88	835	1 520	268	59	0.85
Head 35 to 44 years	3 082	1 359	757	350	332	149	135	3.25	994	1 451	514	123	0.93
Head 45 to 64 years	6 627	3 823	1 462	741	309	166	126	2.79	1 123	3 964	1 129	411	1.15
Head 65 years and over	3 399	2 343	634	205	130	38	49	2.54	81	2 399	700	219	1.34
Families with female head	61 367	27 737	14 507	8 513	4 740	2 818	3 052	3.21	24 518	27 419	7 249	2 181	0.80
Head under 35 years	15 379	4 589	4 373	2 848	1 628	936	1 005	3.57	12 932	2 095	282	70	0.19
Head 35 to 44 years	12 768	3 304	3 007	2 441	1 619	1 051	1 346	3.94	6 649	4 456	1 281	382	0.65
Head 45 to 64 years	23 398	12 714	5 403	2 750	1 254	675	602	2.88	4 745	13 395	4 046	1 212	1.09
Head 65 years and over	9 822	7 130	1 724	474	239	156	99	2.46	192	7 473	1 640	517	1.27
COLUMBUS SMSA													
All families	223 981	76 987	47 254	44 495	27 993	14 866	12 386	3.56	170 200	41 074	10 245	2 462	0.31
Percent	100.0	34.4	21.1	19.9	12.5	6.6	5.5	...	76.0	18.3	4.6	1.1	..
Husband wife families	193 684	63 243	40 214	40 112	25 462	13 495	11 158	3.62	157 156	28 108	6 873	1 547	0.24
Head under 25 years	18 179	9 142	5 808	2 251	658	182	138	2.76	17 562	513	78	26	0.04
Head 25 to 34 years	47 925	8 478	10 680	14 846	8 185	3 502	2 234	3.90	45 961	1 710	202	52	0.05
Head 35 to 44 years	44 255	4 410	5 887	11 320	10 446	6 497	5 695	4.67	36 280	6 553	1 237	185	0.22
Head 45 to 54 years	38 580	10 624	9 598	8 361	4 956	2 609	2 432	3.70	23 373	11 064	3 400	743	0.52
Head 55 to 64 years	26 262	15 655	5 857	2 698	995	552	505	2.74	18 593	5 853	1 475	341	0.38
Head 65 to 74 years	13 247	10 621	1 818	407	179	105	117	2.32	10 994	1 826	301	126	0.22
Head 75 years and over	5 236	4 313	566	229	43	48	37	2.30	4 393	589	180	74	0.23
Families with other male head	5 181	2 709	1 103	606	313	271	179	3.03	1 245	2 887	803	246	1.02
Head under 35 years	1 113	576	248	118	80	72	19	3.01	360	592	117	44	0.87
Head 35 to 44 years	1 081	381	212	215	86	102	85	3.65	471	424	130	56	0.80
Head 45 to 64 years	2 013	1 131	403	214	123	80	62	2.93	387	1 238	302	86	1.06
Head 65 years and over	974	621	240	59	24	17	13	2.58	27	633	254	60	1.37
Families with female head	25 116	11 035	5 937	3 777	2 218	1 100	1 049	3.21	11 799	10 079	2 569	669	0.70
Head under 35 years	7 562	2 408	2 139	1 387	878	379	371	3.48	6 335	984	221	22	0.20
Head 35 to 44 years	5 858	1 493	1 353	1 292	782	494	444	3.83	3 507	1 757	480	114	0.53
Head 45 to 64 years	8 040	4 459	1 807	926	474	211	163	2.84	1 873	4 535	1 238	394	1.03
Head 65 years and over	3 656	2 675	638	172	84	16	71	2.45	84	2 803	630	139	1.25

Table 157. **Families by Type and Size, Number of Members 18 Years Old and Over, and Race and Age of Head: 1970**—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Urban and Rural Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More	Total	Number of family members							Number of members 18 years and over other than head and wife				
		2	3	4	5	6	7 or more	Average per family	None	1	2	3 or more	Average per family
DAYTON SMSA													
All families	217 440	72 661	47 538	44 454	26 870	14 624	11 293	3 56	165 949	39 722	9 548	2 221	0.30
Percent	100 0	33 4	21 9	20 4	12 4	6 7	5 2		76 3	18 3	4 4	1 0	.
Husband wife families	191 918	60 781	41 368	41 071	24 869	13 523	10 306	3 62	155 155	28 315	6 943	1 505	0 25
Head under 25 years	16 387	6 911	6 291	2 478	428	169	110	2 84	15 844	480	39	24	0 04
Head 25 to 34 years	44 045	6 704	10 060	14 202	7 838	3 450	1 791	3 94	42 365	1 480	162	38	0 04
Head 35 to 44 years	44 704	4 155	6 132	12 143	10 181	6 634	5 459	4 66	36 266	6 720	1 464	254	0 23
Head 45 to 54 years	42 151	12 060	10 908	9 153	5 013	2 623	2 394	3 62	26 410	11 695	3 369	677	0 49
Head 55 to 64 years	27 339	16 764	5 918	2 482	1 194	529	452	2 70	19 743	5 769	1 454	373	0 36
Head 65 to 74 years	12 386	10 039	1 512	492	170	104	69	2 31	10 322	1 606	347	111	0 22
Head 75 years and over	4 906	4 148	547	121	45	14	31	2 23	4 205	565	108	28	0 10
Families with other male head	5 165	2 648	1 115	654	358	214	176	3 03	1 473	2 847	649	196	0 93
Head under 35 years	1 130	560	262	138	103	25	42	3 03	456	569	77	28	0 73
Head 35 to 44 years	1 261	442	276	238	115	103	87	3 58	574	531	122	34	0 70
Head 45 to 64 years	1 989	1 080	449	224	119	77	40	2 91	423	1 146	318	102	1 07
Head 65 years and over	785	566	128	54	21	9	7	2 47	20	601	132	32	1 24
Families with female head	20 357	9 232	5 055	2 729	1 643	887	811	3 16	9 321	8 560	1 956	520	0 70
Head under 35 years	5 531	1 776	1 624	919	663	298	251	3 46	4 726	681	98	26	0 18
Head 35 to 44 years	4 999	1 433	1 350	873	555	378	410	3 74	2 907	1 578	399	115	0 55
Head 45 to 64 years	6 912	3 868	1 582	790	362	171	139	2 82	1 578	4 068	969	297	1 01
Head 65 years and over	2 915	2 155	499	147	63	40	11	2 41	110	2 233	490	82	1 19
HUNTINGTON–ASHLAND, W VA –KY –OHIO, SMSA													
All families	67 411	24 574	14 887	13 182	7 660	3 569	3 539	3 47	48 564	14 210	3 666	971	0 37
Percent	100 0	36 5	22 1	19 6	11 4	5 3	5 2	...	72 0	21 1	5 4	1 4	.
Husband wife families	57 668	19 996	12 552	11 774	6 922	3 261	3 163	3.53	45 574	9 299	2 218	577	0 27
Head under 25 years	4 362	1 876	1 650	659	117	44	16	2 82	4 204	132	21	5	0 04
Head 25 to 34 years	11 687	1 512	2 644	4 005	2 065	829	632	4 03	11 144	465	75	3	0 05
Head 35 to 44 years	11 958	1 117	1 980	3 315	2 707	1 498	1 341	4 55	9 393	2 098	422	45	0 26
Head 45 to 54 years	11 948	3 650	2 929	2 544	1 439	582	804	3,63	7 554	3 224	930	240	0 49
Head 55 to 64 years	9 640	5 646	2 200	871	418	224	281	2 81	6 853	2 098	498	191	0 39
Head 65 to 74 years	5 575	4 152	886	271	128	55	83	2 46	4 338	962	192	83	0 30
Head 75 years and over	2 498	2 043	263	109	48	29	6	2 31	2 088	320	80	10	0 21
Families with other male head	2 464	1 096	567	379	241	68	113	3 20	452	1 430	433	149	1.12
Head under 35 years	409	136	92	86	58	12	25	3 53	125	246	30	8	0 81
Head 35 to 44 years	490	112	115	116	84	24	39	3 87	163	236	58	33	0 93
Head 45 to 64 years	1 027	483	247	140	83	32	42	3 12	147	563	232	85	1 26
Head 65 years and over	538	365	113	37	16	-	7	2 50	17	385	113	23	1 27
Families with female head	7 279	3 482	1 768	1 029	497	240	263	3 07	2 538	3 481	1 015	245	0.87
Head under 35 years	1 377	420	438	294	141	12	72	3 40	1 116	221	35	5	0 22
Head 35 to 44 years	1 508	428	418	322	141	94	105	3 65	895	465	131	17	0 52
Head 45 to 64 years	2 545	1 338	615	282	141	92	77	2 94	474	1 409	537	125	1 13
Head 65 years and over	1 849	1 296	297	131	74	42	9	2 54	53	1 386	312	98	1 26
LORAIN–ELYRIA SMSA													
All families	63 024	18 756	12 560	12 637	8 861	5 253	4 957	3 81	46 563	12 220	3 351	890	0,35
Percent	100 0	29 8	19 9	20 1	14 1	8 3	7 9		73 9	19 4	5 3	1 4	.
Husband wife families	56 365	15 732	11 004	11 671	8 354	4 947	4 657	3 88	44 010	9 219	2 507	629	0 29
Head under 25 years	4 089	1 495	1 584	736	193	62	19	2 98	4 012	55	22	–	0 02
Head 25 to 34 years	13 386	1 704	2 567	4 160	2 711	1 297	947	4 20	12 693	590	66	37	0 06
Head 35 to 44 years	12 849	915	1 325	2 919	3 142	2 183	2 365	5 03	10 263	2 051	480	55	0 25
Head 45 to 54 years	12 626	2 948	2 939	2 675	1 851	1 119	1 094	3 96	7 347	3 756	1 163	360	0 57
Head 55 to 64 years	8 359	4 863	1 848	892	341	234	181	2 79	5 731	1 986	522	120	0 41
Head 65 to 74 years	3 662	2 656	579	230	108	43	46	2 49	2 794	616	200	52	0 33
Head 75 years and over	1 394	1 151	162	59	8	9	5	2 26	1 170	165	54	5	0 21
Families with other male head	1 556	796	283	236	113	58	70	3 14	360	875	214	107	1 07
Head under 35 years	325	113	100	73	14	5	20	3 40	122	171	28	4	0 74
Head 35 to 44 years	247	110	49	35	19	13	21	3 37	91	127	21	8	0 70
Head 45 to 64 years	688	378	93	100	54	34	29	3 15	147	374	102	65	1 17
Head 65 years and over	296	195	41	28	26	6	–	2 67	–	203	63	30	1 44
Families with female head	5 103	2 228	1 273	730	394	248	230	3 23	2 193	2 126	630	154	0 77
Head under 35 years	1 168	309	384	216	104	69	86	3 64	1 069	91	3	5	0 10
Head 35 to 44 years	996	220	241	178	151	109	97	4 07	660	248	66	22	0 45
Head 45 to 64 years	2 080	1 070	509	298	117	46	40	2 91	439	1 126	443	72	1 08
Head 65 years and over	859	629	139	38	22	24	7	2 49	25	661	118	55	1 29
TOLEDO, OHIO–MICH., SMSA													
All families	172 531	60 357	34 470	31 786	21 327	12 721	11 870	3 64	126 622	34 814	8 821	2 274	0 35
Percent	100 0	35 0	20 0	18 4	12 4	7 4	6 9	..	73 4	20 2	5 1	1 3	...
Husband-wife families	150 476	49 930	29 387	28 929	19 666	11 695	10 869	3 70	118 312	24 548	6 223	1 393	0 28
Head under 25 years	11 488	4 570	4 341	1 910	470	121	76	2 91	11 168	260	46	14	0 03
Head 25 to 34 years	31 253	4 414	6 009	9 539	6 263	3 117	1 911	4 15	30 105	1 023	115	10	0 04
Head 35 to 44 years	32 263	2 541	3 708	7 431	7 297	5 530	5 756	4 99	25 493	5 380	1 142	248	0 26
Head 45 to 54 years	32 262	8 483	7 402	7 157	4 280	2 365	2 575	3 84	18 810	9 788	2 984	680	0 56
Head 55 to 64 years	24 528	14 887	5 373	2 289	1 086	467	426	2 71	17 371	5 471	1 388	298	0 38
Head 65 to 74 years	13 098	10 441	1 831	450	215	66	95	2 32	10 720	1 886	379	113	0 23
Head 75 years and over	5 584	4 594	723	153	55	29	30	2 26	4 645	740	169	30	0 21
Families with other male head	4 605	2 441	1 010	497	245	213	199	3 02	1 125	2 624	616	240	1 02
Head under 35 years	843	439	176	96	24	57	51	3 13	389	346	75	33	0 71
Head 35 to 44 years	805	306	148	139	91	61	60	3 57	342	377	75	11	0 71
Head 45 to 64 years	1 915	982	469	210	101	79	74	3 01	373	1 115	283	144	1 13
Head 65 years and over	1 042	714	217	52	29	16	14	2 52	21	786	183	52	1 28
Families with female head	17 450	7 986	4 073	2 360	1 416	813	802	3 21	7 185	7 642	1 982	641	0 78
Head under 35 years	4 370	1 268	1 260	726	565	259	292	3 62	3 714	506	93	57	0 20
Head 35 to 44 years	3 479	814	866	715	412	335	337	4 04	2 107	957	316	99	0 55
Head 45 to 64 years	6 481	3 599	1 495	710	363	170	144	2 84	1 282	3 776	1 135	288	1 07
Head 65 years and over	3 120	2 305	452	209	76	49	29	2 46	82	2 403	438	197	1 26

Table 157. Families by Type and Size, Number of Members 18 Years Old and Over, and Race and Age of Head: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Urban and Rural Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More	Total	Number of family members							Number of members 18 years and over other than head and wife				
		2	3	4	5	6	7 or more	Average per family	None	1	2	3 or more	Average per family
YOUNGSTOWN-WARREN SMSA													
All families	**138 119**	**44 944**	**28 896**	**27 415**	**18 268**	**10 289**	**8 307**	**3 64**	**94 702**	**31 052**	**9 652**	**2 713**	**0 43**
Percent	100 0	32 5	20 9	19 8	13 2	7 4	6 0		68 6	22 5	7 0	2 0	.
Husband-wife families	**120 254**	**36 583**	**24 680**	**24 962**	**16 846**	**9 527**	**7 656**	**3 72**	**89 187**	**22 498**	**6 844**	**1 725**	**0 35**
Head under 25 years	7 051	2 999	2 579	1 058	307	80	28	2 86	6 844	184	23	–	0 03
Head 25 to 34 years	22 602	3 242	4 691	7 178	4 385	1 981	1 125	4 04	21 642	898	62	–	0 05
Head 35 to 44 years	26 205	1 928	3 213	6 564	6 242	4 364	3 894	4 86	20 418	4 485	1 113	189	0 28
Head 45 to 54 years	29 704	6 517	6 976	7 142	4 549	2 465	2 055	3 91	15 862	9 600	3 446	796	0 64
Head 55 to 64 years	19 944	10 709	4 917	2 314	1 069	485	450	2 87	12 866	4 907	1 628	543	0 50
Head 65 to 74 years	10 239	7 740	1 650	461	190	110	88	2 40	8 011	1 726	365	137	0 29
Head 75 years and over	4 509	3 448	654	245	104	42	16	2 38	3 544	698	207	60	0 29
Families with other male head	**4 158**	**2 108**	**927**	**544**	**275**	**174**	**130**	**3 02**	**723**	**2 303**	**810**	**322**	**1 20**
Head under 35 years	612	334	123	63	55	27	10	2 95	204	330	59	19	0 84
Head 35 to 44 years	732	275	175	119	93	36	34	3 40	219	372	109	32	0 95
Head 45 to 64 years	1 087	873	367	220	86	86	55	3 01	297	905	328	157	1 24
Head 65 years and over	1 127	626	262	142	41	25	31	2 84	3	696	314	114	1 51
Families with female head	**13 707**	**6 253**	**3 289**	**1 909**	**1 147**	**588**	**521**	**3 15**	**4 792**	**6 251**	**1 998**	**666**	**0 91**
Head under 35 years	2 708	817	747	470	389	156	129	3 55	2 343	313	48	4	0 16
Head 35 to 44 years	2 656	643	745	525	301	203	239	3 83	1 395	912	270	79	0 64
Head 45 to 64 years	5 394	2 741	1 265	709	383	167	126	2 96	976	2 946	1 109	363	1 18
Head 65 years and over	2 949	2 049	532	205	74	62	27	2 53	78	2 080	571	220	1 33

Table 158. Families by Type and Composition, Education and Labor Force Participation of Head and Wife, and Race and Age of Head: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Urban and Rural Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More	Total	Years of school completed by head						Education of head and wife		Labor force participation			
		Elementary school		High school		College						Other families	
		Less than 8 years	8 years	1 to 3 years	4 years	1 to 3 years	4 years or more	Head and wife not high school graduates	Head and wife college graduates	Head only in labor force	Head and wife only in labor force	With 2 members in labor force	With 3 or more in labor force
THE STATE													
Total													
All families	2 691 130	284 424	338 713	592 210	914 815	252 489	308 479	665 259	103 758	1 157 355	640 206	259 756	241 539
Percent	100 0	10 6	12 6	22 0	34 0	9 4	11 5	24 7	3 9	43 0	23 8	9 7	9 0
With own children under 18 years	1 519 584	101 349	129 232	346 548	591 883	150 885	199 687	286 249	66 056	799 939	342 474	138 052	159 442
Husband wife families	2 350 728	234 320	290 814	502 939	804 148	228 169	290 338	665 259	103 758	1 036 661	640 206	180 607	220 346
Head under 35 years	669 247	20 276	32 438	128 125	304 751	86 505	97 152	97 283	39 646	400 709	235 101	9 511	8 418
With own children under 18 years	520 956	16 967	27 914	107 454	242 410	59 795	66 416	84 261	23 799	360 010	137 946	8 287	6 526
With own children under 6 years	442 667	13 241	22 436	87 862	206 336	52 424	60 368	66 239	22 039	321 085	104 487	6 438	4 132
Head 35 to 44 years	515 052	36 451	47 101	118 295	182 772	49 116	81 317	115 455	28 104	247 850	152 647	44 431	61 823
With own children under 18 years	456 461	30 706	40 161	101 894	163 706	44 365	75 629	97 561	26 048	229 008	124 786	40 947	55 426
With own children under 6 years	172 993	12 333	14 769	35 994	58 948	17 202	33 747	35 351	12 338	113 230	33 678	12 803	10 619
Head 45 to 64 years	889 725	95 599	130 196	215 746	278 538	76 339	93 307	289 269	30 519	337 978	235 612	113 893	143 886
With own children under 18 years	364 566	35 224	44 124	82 646	119 682	33 790	49 100	99 838	16 100	126 157	78 812	60 952	87 002
Head 65 years and over	276 704	81 994	81 079	40 773	38 087	16 209	18 562	163 252	5 489	50 116	16 846	12 772	6 219
With own children under 18 years	8 229	2 892	1 976	1 282	1 142	429	508	4 589	109	1 364	930	1 420	1 246
Families with other male head	74 848	14 265	12 223	16 505	21 033	5 432	5 390	...	...	31 343	...	20 471	5 517
With own children under 18 years	26 459	3 960	2 956	6 854	8 525	2 072	2 092		...	16 756		5 409	1 964
Families with female head	265 554	35 839	35 676	72 766	89 634	18 888	12 751	...	...	89 351		58 678	15 676
With own children under 18 years	142 913	11 600	12 101	46 418	56 418	10 434	5 942	...		66 644	...	21 037	7 278
With own children under 6 years	51 862	3 621	4 013	19 063	20 184	3 293	1 688		...	25 186		2 795	621
Families with related children under 18 years	1 575 094	115 115	141 038	360 194	603 693	153 577	201 477	304 193	66 334	812 089	346 290	153 186	170 527
1 related child under 18 years	508 576	39 671	48 267	113 192	197 912	52 220	57 314	95 161	19 346	240 996	118 464	55 766	58 800
2 related children under 18 years	480 436	28 554	37 866	103 087	193 347	49 386	68 196	80 142	23 780	258 175	112 473	40 317	46 572
3 related children under 18 years	299 361	19 122	24 465	68 609	115 999	28 311	42 855	55 490	13 878	163 275	64 857	26 323	30 291
4 or more related children under 18 years	286 721	27 768	30 440	75 306	96 435	23 660	33 112	73 400	9 330	149 643	50 496	30 780	34 864
White													
All families	2 465 694	237 022	316 224	523 256	853 890	237 712	297 590	599 484	99 374	1 083 516	580 544	238 197	218 427
Percent	100 0	9 6	12 8	21 2	34 6	9 6	12 1	24 3	4 0	43 9	23 5	9 7	8 9
With own children under 18 years	1 380 588	82 784	117 846	298 911	547 723	140 885	192 439	255 123	63 088	748 403	305 445	127 137	144 310
Husband wife families	2 193 618	199 295	275 145	459 362	761 860	216 841	281 115	599 484	99 374	986 778	580 544	171 326	201 584
Head under 35 years	623 663	18 214	30 772	114 409	284 570	81 868	93 830	87 454	37 895	382 561	212 334	8 621	6 778
With own children under 18 years	484 722	15 318	26 560	96 240	226 037	56 430	64 137	76 118	22 700	344 316	121 081	7 526	5 237
With own children under 6 years	413 214	12 055	21 480	79 190	192 554	49 603	58 332	60 242	21 054	307 347	91 347	5 866	3 320
Head 35 to 44 years	477 134	31 088	43 659	105 627	172 237	46 054	78 469	102 138	26 687	235 891	136 133	42 074	56 336
With own children under 18 years	426 099	26 632	37 453	91 900	155 084	41 890	73 140	87 310	24 813	219 078	111 994	38 925	50 829
With own children under 6 years	160 382	10 663	13 779	31 838	55 598	16 136	32 368	31 155	11 669	107 689	28 918	12 159	9 514
Head 45 to 64 years	832 128	77 716	122 107	200 357	268 108	73 245	90 595	258 771	29 383	320 673	216 647	108 786	133 049
With own children under 18 years	339 798	28 498	40 863	75 786	114 819	32 188	47 644	88 026	15 471	119 709	71 628	58 240	80 142
Head 65 years and over	260 693	72 277	78 607	38 969	36 945	15 674	18 221	151 121	5 409	47 653	15 430	11 845	5 421
With own children under 18 years	6 807	2 057	1 755	1 139	1 019	370	467	3 669	101	1 209	742	1 249	1 012
Families with other male head	65 369	11 357	11 200	13 997	18 818	4 899	5 098	...		27 686		17 806	4 680
With own children under 18 years	22 523	2 955	2 587	5 635	7 625	1 794	1 927			14 551	...	4 698	1 668
Families with female head	206 707	26 370	29 879	49 897	73 212	15 972	11 377	...		69 052		49 065	12 163
With own children under 18 years	100 639	7 324	8 628	28 211	43 139	8 213	5 124		...	49 540	...	16 499	5 422
With own children under 6 years	32 330	2 265	2 631	10 035	13 566	2 450	1 383	...		17 736		1 761	334
Families with related children under 18 years	1 423 508	91 969	127 856	308 988	557 464	143 227	194 004	269 404	63 334	757 792	308 254	139 593	152 967
1 related child under 18 years	462 165	31 830	44 545	100 219	182 732	48 335	54 501	85 796	18 227	224 258	105 841	51 511	54 051
2 related children under 18 years	440 834	23 511	34 623	90 213	180 126	46 440	65 921	72 366	22 749	244 037	101 518	37 062	41 937
3 related children under 18 years	272 594	15 603	22 271	58 935	107 553	26 731	41 501	49 399	13 345	153 462	58 309	23 975	26 840
4 or more related children under 18 years	247 915	21 025	26 417	59 621	87 053	21 721	32 078	61 843	9 013	136 035	42 586	27 045	30 139
Negro													
All families	219 192	46 596	22 007	68 194	59 670	14 241	8 484	64 597	3 064	71 004	58 095	21 045	22 606
Percent	100 0	21 3	10 0	31 1	27 2	6 5	3 9	29 5	1 4	32 4	26 5	9 6	10 3
With own children under 18 years	135 138	18 158	11 160	47 141	43 402	9 721	5 556	30 502	2 037	49 448	36 164	10 643	14 799
Husband-wife families	151 720	34 392	15 279	42 966	41 247	10 861	6 975	64 597	3 064	47 410	58 095	8 967	18 310
Head under 35 years	43 563	2 001	1 636	13 580	19 772	4 405	2 169	9 666	1 007	17 015	22 106	818	1 581
With own children under 18 years	34 830	1 601	1 329	11 106	16 068	3 250	1 476	8 021	628	14 783	16 523	694	1 242
With own children under 6 years	28 150	1 141	931	8 571	13 509	2 716	1 282	5 891	568	12 876	12 830	515	770
Head 35 to 44 years	36 627	5 219	3 362	12 503	10 356	2 966	2 221	13 076	1 017	11 319	16 105	2 308	5 388
With own children under 18 years	29 210	3 958	2 639	9 840	8 452	2 394	1 927	10 028	885	9 302	12 468	1 977	4 505
With own children under 6 years	11 919	1 602	969	4 090	3 278	1 028	952	4 102	423	5 092	4 609	630	1 067
Head 45 to 64 years	55 987	17 615	7 919	15 117	10 046	2 972	2 318	29 991	969	16 715	18 504	4 934	10 570
With own children under 18 years	23 966	6 587	3 180	6 738	4 700	1 564	1 197	11 554	516	6 142	6 989	2 622	6 690
Head 65 years and over	15 543	9 557	2 362	1 766	1 073	518	267	11 864	71	2 361	1 380	907	771
With own children under 18 years	1 374	809	215	143	120	53	34	899	8	148	184	165	221
Families with other male head	9 247	2 857	1 007	2 482	2 155	527	219	...	...	3 542	...	2 587	820
With own children under 18 years	3 863	988	369	1 214	889	272	131	...	...	2 150	...	693	296
Families with female head	58 225	9 347	5 721	22 746	16 268	2 853	1 290	...	...	20 052	...	9 491	3 476
With own children under 18 years	41 895	4 215	3 428	18 100	13 173	2 188	791	...	...	16 923	...	4 492	1 845
With own children under 6 years	19 336	1 323	1 354	8 979	6 566	825	289	...	...	7 363	...	1 028	284
Families with related children under 18 years	147 618	22 702	12 941	50 706	45 428	10 071	5 770	34 158	2 062	52 173	37 150	13 305	17 210
1 related child under 18 years	45 168	7 718	3 672	12 827	14 892	3 782	2 277	9 192	805	16 128	12 253	4 182	4 648
2 related children under 18 years	38 443	4 928	3 183	12 773	13 012	2 862	1 685	7 613	706	13 517	10 668	3 171	4 567
3 related children under 18 years	25 970	3 424	2 130	9 531	8 323	1 527	1 035	5 946	368	9 342	6 441	2 282	3 363
4 or more related children under 18 years	38 037	6 632	3 956	15 575	9 201	1 900	773	11 407	183	13 186	7 788	3 670	4 632

Table 158. Families by Type and Composition, Education and Labor Force Participation of Head and Wife, and Race and Age of Head: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Urban and Rural Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More		Years of school completed by head						Education of head and wife		Labor force participation			
		Elementary school		High school		College						Other families	
	Total	Less than 8 years	8 years	1 to 3 years	4 years	1 to 3 years	4 years or more	Head and wife not high school graduates	Head and wife college graduates	Head only in labor force	Head and wife only in labor force	With 2 members in labor force	With 3 or more in labor force
THE STATE—Continued													
Persons of Spanish Language													
All families	19 538	4 828	1 867	3 543	4 628	1 742	2 930	7 057	919	9 269	4 893	1 733	1 991
Percent	100 0	24 7	9 6	18 1	23 7	8 9	15 0	36 1	4 7	47 4	25 0	8 9	10 2
With own children under 18 years	14 484	3 594	1 402	2 809	3 427	1 219	2 033	5 394	592	7 698	3 176	1 240	1 518
Husband-wife families	17 652	4 206	1 684	3 106	4 260	1 595	2 801	7 057	919	8 418	4 893	1 390	1 831
Head under 35 years	7 308	850	562	1 501	2 488	846	1 061	1 996	420	4 293	2 393	184	169
With own children under 18 years	5 776	789	496	1 292	1 926	560	713	1 803	273	3 772	1 521	184	138
With own children under 6 years	5 151	653	410	1 131	1 789	485	683	2 721	444	3 489	1 235	165	122
Head 35 to 44 years	4 759	1 297	444	818	845	343	1 012	2 053	316	2 464	1 257	413	484
With own children under 18 years	4 277	1 196	397	719	761	328	876	1 883	249	2 289	1 028	392	456
With own children under 6 years	2 074	588	184	364	348	144	446	1 616	256	1 354	337	191	122
Head 45 to 64 years	4 643	1 550	525	723	832	357	656	2 342	152	1 501	1 184	702	1 113
With own children under 18 years	2 965	1 092	378	456	465	209	365	1 619	70	956	627	487	807
Head 65 years and over	942	509	153	64	95	49	72	666	31	160	59	91	65
With own children under 18 years	102	80	16	6	–	–	–	89	–	6	–	16	29
Families with other male head	446	166	23	103	78	22	54		...	236	...	93	68
With own children under 18 years	300	132	13	64	42	22	27	...	...	179	...	56	37
Families with female head	1 440	456	160	334	290	125	75	...	...	615	...	250	92
With own children under 18 years	1 064	305	102	272	233	100	52	...	...	496	...	105	51
With own children under 6 years	457	129	35	138	111	39	5	...	...	200		14	10
Families with related children under 18 years	14 942	3 857	1 455	2 869	3 485	1 224	2 052	5 645	592	7 836	3 219	1 320	1 648
1 related child under 18 years	3 923	809	378	745	1 060	389	542	1 191	169	2 005	926	330	371
2 related children under 18 years	4 162	751	390	776	1 156	411	678	1 260	188	2 328	944	263	440
3 related children under 18 years	2 797	656	291	604	627	216	403	1 022	112	1 415	641	262	334
4 or more related children under 18 years	4 060	1 641	396	744	642	208	429	2 172	123	2 088	708	465	503
URBAN													
All families	2 026 881	214 205	227 405	449 266	665 730	207 142	263 133	478 752	89 513	857 160	488 623	198 730	185 085
Percent	100 0	10 6	11,2	22 2	32 8	10 2	13 0	23 6	4 4	42 3	24 1	9 8	9 1
With own children under 18 years	1 128 659	74 002	84 409	258 022	420 398	122 452	169 376	200 172	56 731	587 701	253 308	102 963	121 045
Husband wife families	1 743 735	173 279	190 593	372 743	573 600	186 136	247 384	478 752	89 513	756 405	488 623	132 585	167 342
Head under 35 years	504 635	14 966	22 170	95 326	217 267	71 574	83 332	71 035	34 620	293 788	183 953	7 183	6 798
With own children under 18 years	382 562	12 238	18 715	78 678	168 835	48 161	55 935	60 677	20 482	261 846	102 930	6 228	5 188
With own children under 6 years	328 028	9 480	14 892	64 065	145 284	42 491	51 016	47 853	18 965	235 591	79 188	4 888	3 262
Head 35 to 44 years	375 513	26 599	31 044	84 692	124 942	39 330	68 906	81 923	24 159	179 032	113 147	32 001	45 459
With own children under 18 years	330 184	22 103	25 931	72 091	110 819	35 266	63 974	68 231	22 332	165 006	90 897	29 544	40 461
With own children under 6 years	126 595	9 024	9 329	25 602	40 159	13 882	28 599	24 683	10 513	82 639	25 191	9 203	7 726
Head 45 to 64 years	660 232	69 901	84 334	162 097	201 979	62 401	79 520	208 656	26 092	247 048	178 710	84 156	118 506
With own children under 18 years	267 487	24 739	26 532	60 112	86 178	27 786	42 140	68 178	13 834	90 339	58 801	44 371	66 706
Head 65 years and over	203 355	61 813	53 045	30 628	29 412	12 831	15 626	117 138	4 642	36 537	12 813	9 245	4 579
With own children under 18 years	5 742	2 125	1 244	867	788	313	405	3 086	83	956	680	952	882
Families with other male head	56 246	10 587	8 034	12 832	15 673	4 517	4 603	...	...	23 267	...	15 898	4 289
With own children under 18 years	19 038	2 857	1 848	5 160	5 813	1 617	1 743	...		11 874	...	4 008	1 481
Families with female head	226 900	30 339	28 778	63 691	76 457	16 489	11 146	...	...	77 488		50 247	13 454
With own children under 18 years	123 646	9 940	10 139	41 114	47 965	9 309	5 179	...		57 680		17 860	6 327
With own children under 6 years	46 128	3 104	3 542	17 298	17 722	2 922	1 540	...	...	22 092	...	2 413	563
RURAL NONFARM													
All families	566 999	61 065	89 487	125 042	210 514	39 880	41 011	159 612	12 709	258 465	133 811	49 358	46 079
Percent	100 0	10 8	15 8	22 1	37 1	7 0	7 2	28 2	2 2	45 6	23 6	8 7	8 1
With own children under 18 years	343 574	24 702	38 275	79 367	147 554	25 655	28 021	76 738	8 520	188 583	80 083	28 955	31 440
Husband-wife families	517 674	53 097	80 702	113 586	194 306	37 070	38 913	159 612	12 709	240 740	133 811	38 381	43 189
Head under 35 years	151 968	5 042	9 233	31 012	79 788	13 943	12 950	24 531	4 688	98 211	47 805	2 068	1 466
With own children under 18 years	127 314	4 526	8 274	27 128	66 751	10 826	9 809	22 049	3 095	90 043	32 551	1 840	1 190
With own children under 6 years	105 511	3 603	6 742	21 672	55 440	9 279	8 775	17 112	2 877	78 446	23 548	1 396	803
Head 35 to 44 years	122 456	9 097	14 143	30 023	48 743	8 815	11 635	30 475	3 660	60 424	35 428	10 688	13 839
With own children under 18 years	110 599	7 945	12 482	26 592	44 482	8 165	10 933	26 605	3 454	56 129	30 366	9 765	12 604
With own children under 6 years	40 412	3 045	4 591	9 195	15 731	3 014	4 836	9 501	1 717	26 722	7 670	3 031	2 285
Head 45 to 64 years	186 402	22 259	36 567	44 599	59 210	11 705	12 062	67 999	3 757	73 385	47 545	23 226	26 716
With own children under 18 years	79 121	9 050	14 180	18 757	25 817	5 139	6 178	26 818	1 945	29 401	16 963	12 830	16 080
Head 65 years and over	56 818	16 699	20 759	7 952	6 565	2 607	2 266	36 607	604	8 720	3 033	2 399	1 168
With own children under 18 years	2 084	656	600	328	292	108	100	1 266	26	318	203	386	282
Families with other male head	14 860	3 044	3 095	3 068	4 258	728	667	...	...	6 654	...	3 565	896
With own children under 18 years	6 478	993	954	1 519	2 304	395	313	...	...	4 253	...	1 238	402
Families with female head	34 465	4 924	5 690	8 388	11 950	2 082	1 431	...	...	11 071	...	7 412	1 994
With own children under 18 years	17 978	1 532	1 785	5 043	7 908	1 022	688	...	...	8 439	...	2 896	882
With own children under 6 years	5 429	475	443	1 705	2 327	347	132	...	...	2 893	...	351	52
RURAL FARM													
All families	97 250	9 154	21 821	17 902	38 571	5 467	4 335	26 895	1 536	41 730	17 772	11 668	10 375
Percent	100 0	9 4	22 4	18 4	39 7	5 6	4 5	27 7	1 6	42 9	18 3	12 0	10 7
With own children under 18 years	47 351	2 645	6 548	9 159	23 931	2 778	2 290	9 339	805	23 655	9 083	6 134	6 957
Husband-wife families	89 319	7 944	19 519	16 610	36 242	4 963	4 041	26 895	1 536	39 516	17 772	9 641	9 815
Head under 35 years	12 644	268	1 035	1 707	7 696	908	870	1 717	338	8 710	3 343	260	154
With own children under 18 years	11 080	203	925	1 648	6 824	808	672	1 535	222	8 121	2 465	219	148
With own children under 6 years	9 128	158	802	1 325	5 612	654	577	1 274	197	7 048	1 751	154	67
Head 35 to 44 years	17 083	755	1 914	3 580	9 087	971	776	3 057	285	8 402	4 072	1 742	2 525
With own children under 18 years	15 678	658	1 748	3 211	8 405	934	722	2 725	262	7 873	3 523	1 638	2 361
With own children under 6 years	5 986	264	849	1 197	3 058	306	312	1 167	108	3 869	817	569	608
Head 45 to 64 years	43 091	3 439	9 295	9 050	17 349	2 233	1 725	12 614	670	17 545	9 357	6 511	6 664
With own children under 18 years	17 958	1 435	3 412	3 777	7 687	865	782	4 842	321	6 417	3 048	3 751	4 216
Head 65 years and over	16 501	3 482	7 275	2 193	2 110	771	670	9 507	243	4 859	1 000	1 128	472
With own children under 18 years	403	111	132	87	62	8	3	237	–	90	47	82	82
Families with other male head	3 742	634	1 094	605	1 102	187	120	...	...	1 422	...	1 008	332
With own children under 18 years	943	110	154	175	408	60	36	...	...	629	...	163	81
Families with female head	4 189	576	1 208	687	1 227	317	174	...	...	792	...	1 019	228
With own children under 18 years	1 289	128	177	261	545	103	75	...	...	525	...	281	69
With own children under 6 years	305	42	28	60	135	24	16	...	...	201	...	31	6

Table 158. Families by Type and Composition, Education and Labor Force Participation of Head and Wife, and Race and Age of Head: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Urban and Rural Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More	Total	Years of school completed by head						Education of head and wife		Labor force participation			
		Elementary school		High school		College						Other families	
		Less than 8 years	8 years	1 to 3 years	4 years	1 to 3 years	4 years or more	Head and wife not high school graduates	Head and wife college graduates	Head only in labor force	Head and wife only in labor force	With 2 members in labor force	With 3 or more in labor force
AKRON SMSA													
All families	170 511	16 526	18 312	38 099	56 309	18 094	23 171	39 111	7 825	74 400	39 282	16 762	15 774
Percent	100 0	9 7	10 7	22 3	33 0	10 6	13 6	22 9	4 6	43 6	23 0	9 8	9 3
With own children under 18 years	97 011	5 428	7 094	22 182	36 230	11 078	14 999	16 513	4 939	52 538	20 328	9 282	10 216
Husband wife families	149 984	13 944	15 763	32 551	49 347	16 519	21 860	39 111	7 825	67 133	39 282	11 749	14 447
Head under 35 years	42 084	1 100	1 718	7 667	17 622	6 649	7 328	5 330	3 095	26 228	13 606	654	497
With own children under 18 years	32 328	906	1 442	6 533	13 985	4 565	4 897	4 637	1 814	23 536	7 395	586	376
With own children under 6 years	27 565	715	1 140	5 263	11 879	4 024	4 544	3 636	1 695	20 892	5 621	443	250
Head 35 to 44 years	33 719	1 947	2 777	7 784	11 430	3 616	6 165	6 853	2 031	16 581	9 570	3 072	4 099
With own children under 18 years	30 150	1 641	2 415	6 810	10 269	3 293	5 722	5 889	1 873	15 551	7 793	2 825	3 681
With own children under 6 years	11 227	663	805	2 334	3 685	1 353	2 387	1 918	865	7 413	2 147	865	671
Head 45 to 64 years	56 830	5 651	6 742	14 208	17 816	5 216	7 197	16 785	2 367	21 892	15 187	7 361	9 458
With own children under 18 years	23 622	1 980	2 298	5 419	7 715	2 409	3 801	5 681	1 252	8 425	5 070	4 080	5 548
Head 65 years and over	17 351	5 246	4 526	2 892	2 479	1 038	1 170	10 143	332	2 432	919	662	393
With own children under 18 years	516	207	122	84	69	23	11	306	–	27	70	59	125
Families with other male head	4 525	717	686	1 129	1 220	375	398		.	1 778	.	1 337	404
With own children under 18 years	1 555	187	182	461	460	135	130	.		924	.	356	123
Families with female head	16 002	1 865	1 863	4 419	5 742	1 200	913	.	.	5 489	.	3 676	923
With own children under 18 years	8 840	507	635	2 875	3 732	653	438		.	4 075	.	1 376	363
With own children under 6 years	3 129	144	219	1 159	1 127	177	103			1 464	.	159	31
CANTON SMSA													
All families	95 798	9 943	12 848	20 938	35 796	7 624	8 669	23 864	2 497	42 236	22 143	9 417	8 535
Percent	100 0	10 4	13 4	21 8	37 4	8 0	9 0	24 9	2 6	44 1	23 1	9 8	8 9
With own children under 18 years	53 811	3 181	4 694	11 908	23 626	4 650	5 749	9 629	1 630	29 166	11 886	4 965	5 464
Husband wife families	85 159	8 391	11 306	18 135	32 087	6 989	8 251	23 864	2 497	38 477	22 143	6 892	7 858
Head under 35 years	24 103	641	1 231	4 355	12 393	2 782	2 701	3 185	863	15 251	7 940	251	243
With own children under 18 years	19 002	519	1 080	3 667	9 764	2 010	1 962	2 795	495	13 750	4 508	226	192
With own children under 6 years	16 383	430	887	3 041	8 418	1 815	1 792	2 327	444	12 448	3 437	187	103
Head 35 to 44 years	18 149	1 152	1 660	4 053	7 617	1 387	2 280	3 678	716	8 818	5 106	1 774	2 212
With own children under 18 years	16 435	986	1 490	3 519	7 029	1 259	2 152	3 154	695	8 233	4 386	1 647	1 961
With own children under 6 years	5 896	382	520	1 165	2 441	416	942	1 142	294	3 843	1 127	487	346
Head 45 to 64 years	32 792	3 390	5 218	8 263	10 805	2 353	2 763	10 635	802	12 656	8 553	4 381	5 216
With own children under 18 years	12 965	1 134	1 599	3 111	4 568	1 095	1 458	3 487	431	4 551	2 880	2 181	3 027
Head 65 years and over	10 115	3 208	3 197	1 464	1 272	467	507	6 366	116	1 752	544	486	107
With own children under 18 years	287	105	85	45	24	6	22	193	9	43	32	56	38
Families with other male head	2 300	450	388	543	667	155	97		.	1 045		615	184
With own children under 18 years	898	145	127	243	276	54	53		..	585	.	213	48
Families with female head	8 339	1 102	1 154	2 240	3 042	480	321			2 714	.	1 910	493
With own children under 18 years	4 224	295	313	1 323	1 965	226	102	.	...	2 004	.	642	198
With own children under 6 years	1 455	80	62	497	701	81	34			746		79	32
CINCINNATI, OHIO-KY.-IND., SMSA													
All families	344 607	44 966	50 454	74 832	93 634	34 661	46 060	98 886	15 025	149 622	81 208	32 926	29 812
Percent	100 0	13 0	14 6	21 7	27 2	10 1	13 4	28 7	4 4	43 4	23 6	9 6	8 7
With own children under 18 years	196 781	18 155	20 740	45 208	60 774	21 425	30 479	45 613	9 847	104 280	43 978	17 493	19 956
Husband wife families	295 955	36 745	42 370	61 513	80 482	31 549	43 296	98 886	15 025	131 698	81 208	22 293	26 806
Head under 35 years	85 837	4 359	5 602	17 113	31 887	12 046	14 830	16 214	5 715	50 397	31 335	1 038	997
With own children under 18 years	66 539	3 653	4 885	14 134	24 892	8 666	10 309	13 982	3 470	45 342	18 405	931	742
With own children under 6 years	56 920	2 921	3 889	11 686	21 378	7 574	9 472	11 251	3 221	40 850	14 038	705	480
Head 35 to 44 years	66 756	6 471	7 591	14 742	18 060	6 909	12 183	18 623	4 232	33 251	19 428	5 537	7 425
With own children under 18 years	59 120	5 425	6 401	12 830	16 772	6 324	11 368	15 819	3 907	30 751	15 774	5 171	6 618
With own children under 6 years	24 313	2 390	2 361	4 731	6 679	2 646	5 506	6 050	1 966	15 992	4 628	1 820	1 454
Head 45 to 64 years	108 665	15 394	19 196	24 510	25 419	10 461	13 685	42 475	4 319	41 566	28 132	14 051	17 507
With own children under 18 years	45 985	5 793	6 483	9 884	11 384	4 889	7 552	15 240	2 455	15 835	9 688	7 773	11 098
Head 65 years and over	34 697	10 521	9 981	5 148	4 316	2 133	2 598	21 574	759	6 484	2 313	1 667	877
With own children under 18 years	1 021	348	272	165	128	30	78	572	15	134	111	174	136
Families with other male head	9 653	2 095	1 689	1 972	2 315	786	796			3 845	..	2 570	770
With own children under 18 years	3 265	693	361	861	831	254	265		..	1 937	..	663	318
Families with female head	38 999	6 126	6 395	11 347	10 837	2 326	1 968	.	..	14 079	...	8 063	2 236
With own children under 18 years	20 851	2 243	2 338	7 334	6 767	1 262	907			10 289	.	2 781	1 014
With own children under 6 years	7 909	815	900	3 017	2 521	370	286			3 969	..	474	109

Table 158. Families by Type and Composition, Education and Labor Force Participation of Head and Wife, and Race and Age of Head: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median etc) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Urban and Rural Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More	Total	Years of school completed by head						Education of head and wife		Labor force participation			
		Elementary school		High school		College						Other families	
		Less than 8 years	8 years	1 to 3 years	4 years	1 to 3 years	4 years or more	Head and wife not high school graduates	Head and wife college graduates	Head only in labor force	Head and wife only in labor force	With 2 members in labor force	With 3 or more in labor force
CLEVELAND SMSA													
All families	525 626	56 515	51 246	124 625	167 302	55 038	70 900	122 482	24 528	219 402	120 512	56 905	54 083
Percent	100.0	10.8	9.7	23.7	31.8	10.5	13.5	23.3	4.7	41.7	22.9	10.8	10.3
With own children under 18 years	290 687	18 397	19 073	70 019	104 753	33 046	45 399	49 301	15 927	149 399	59 798	28 470	34 923
Husband wife families	448 469	44 924	42 596	102 545	142 483	49 263	66 658	122 482	24 528	194 161	120 512	37 567	48 841
Head under 35 years	116 237	3 170	4 580	22 759	48 150	16 712	20 866	15 379	9 006	69 646	40 317	1 766	1 842
With own children under 18 years	88 466	2 637	3 862	18 748	37 457	11 621	14 141	13 229	5 528	62 931	21 209	1 546	1 316
With own children under 6 years	76 921	2 062	3 022	15 434	33 002	10 332	13 069	10 147	5 178	57 138	16 574	1 244	830
Head 35 to 44 years	98 194	6 590	6 847	23 171	31 769	10 961	18 856	20 061	6 845	48 395	28 458	8 323	11 486
With own children under 18 years	86 024	5 439	5 704	19 655	28 180	9 699	17 347	16 694	6 280	44 664	22 348	7 675	10 214
With own children under 6 years	35 539	2 411	2 324	7 517	11 135	3 984	8 168	6 492	3 137	23 864	6 552	2 438	2 179
Head 45 to 64 years	182 950	17 912	19 547	49 359	55 090	18 477	22 565	57 323	7 406	66 361	48 344	24 826	34 180
With own children under 18 years	76 858	6 313	6 561	18 331	25 008	8 659	11 986	18 710	4 093	25 386	16 065	13 031	20 765
Head 65 years and over	51 088	17 252	11 622	7 256	7 474	3 113	4 371	29 719	1 271	9 759	3 393	2 652	1 333
With own children under 18 years	1 353	498	267	192	189	106	101	668	26	240	176	236	246
Families with other male head	15 790	3 082	2 106	3 745	4 365	1 237	1 255			6 299		4 834	1 212
With own children under 18 years	4 682	722	427	1 320	1 372	369	472	...	...	2 885	...	980	366
Families with female head	61 367	8 509	6 544	18 335	20 454	4 538	2 987	...		18 942	...	14 504	4 030
With own children under 18 years	33 304	2 788	2 252	11 773	12 547	2 592	1 352	...	...	13 293	...	5 002	2 016
With own children under 6 years	12 313	839	772	5 149	4 397	808	348	...		4 867		612	149
COLUMBUS SMSA													
All families	223 981	18 897	19 275	44 920	74 681	27 716	38 492	42 652	15 015	92 092	63 520	19 596	19 286
Percent	100.0	8.4	8.6	20.1	33.3	12.4	17.2	19.0	6.7	41.1	28.4	8.7	8.6
With own children under 18 years	129 614	7 707	7 936	26 719	47 004	15 903	24 345	20 496	9 213	65 293	33 506	10 523	12 635
Husband-wife families	193 684	15 523	16 191	36 903	63 941	24 822	36 304	42 652	15 015	80 243	63 520	12 653	17 508
Head under 35 years	66 104	2 021	2 282	11 466	26 059	10 225	14 051	8 494	6 603	33 497	27 718	982	950
With own children under 18 years	47 888	1 692	1 966	9 399	20 027	6 070	8 734	7 202	3 659	29 761	15 417	839	701
With own children under 6 years	40 077	1 288	1 453	7 423	16 748	5 304	7 861	5 563	3 378	26 470	11 537	650	428
Head 35 to 44 years	44 255	2 909	3 051	8 947	14 020	5 565	9 763	8 989	3 847	19 677	15 169	3 411	5 231
With own children under 18 years	38 496	2 307	2 498	7 471	12 221	4 948	9 051	7 393	3 509	17 964	12 071	3 166	4 737
With own children under 6 years	14 201	942	907	2 462	4 230	1 800	3 860	2 649	1 581	8 715	3 340	942	954
Head 45 to 64 years	64 842	6 297	6 634	13 461	20 571	7 519	10 360	16 606	3 818	23 181	19 102	7 392	10 862
With own children under 18 years	25 779	2 322	2 157	4 614	8 033	3 216	5 437	5 621	2 030	8 634	5 942	3 963	6 332
Head 65 years and over	18 483	4 296	4 224	3 029	3 291	1 513	2 130	8 563	747	3 888	1 531	868	465
With own children under 18 years	588	166	107	97	122	43	53	280	15	149	76	105	90
Families with other male head	5 181	819	583	1 158	1 553	567	501	...		2 264	...	1 528	381
With own children under 18 years	1 937	284	136	521	576	224	196		...	1 231	...	411	135
Families with female head	25 116	2 555	2 501	6 859	9 187	2 327	1 687	...	...	9 585		5 415	1 397
With own children under 18 years	14 926	936	1 072	4 617	6 025	1 402	874		...	7 554	...	2 039	640
With own children under 6 years	5 849	294	435	2 010	2 361	480	269	...		2 988		345	76
DAYTON SMSA													
All families	217 440	22 119	25 211	43 555	74 170	21 732	30 653	49 906	9 741	96 368	56 604	19 811	18 736
Percent	100.0	10.2	11.6	20.0	34.1	10.0	14.1	23.0	4.5	44.3	26.0	9.1	8.6
With own children under 18 years	127 750	9 675	11 138	25 293	47 808	13 078	20 758	23 402	6 199	68 502	30 004	11 297	12 623
Husband wife families	191 918	18 886	22 016	36 815	65 398	19 823	28 980	49 906	9 741	85 830	56 604	14 020	17 209
Head under 35 years	60 432	2 096	3 055	10 003	27 044	7 931	10 303	8 591	3 972	36 105	21 779	826	738
With own children under 18 years	46 289	1 729	2 628	8 144	20 937	5 503	7 348	7 346	2 411	31 953	12 535	705	598
With own children under 6 years	38 778	1 353	2 004	6 551	17 627	4 677	6 566	5 737	2 205	28 194	9 253	567	357
Head 35 to 44 years	44 704	3 977	4 616	8 639	14 498	4 406	8 568	10 325	2 727	20 769	14 018	4 114	5 194
With own children under 18 years	38 964	3 279	3 810	7 258	12 728	3 937	7 952	8 477	2 501	19 066	11 116	3 776	4 596
With own children under 6 years	13 378	1 099	1 170	2 249	3 865	1 541	3 454	2 707	1 195	8 918	2 652	961	672
Head 45 to 64 years	69 490	8 294	9 620	15 241	21 218	6 243	8 874	21 460	2 648	25 681	19 769	8 355	10 849
With own children under 18 years	27 791	3 138	3 292	5 684	8 583	2 562	4 532	7 351	1 281	9 418	6 288	4 648	6 610
Head 65 years and over	17 292	4 519	4 725	2 932	2 638	1 243	1 235	9 530	394	3 275	1 038	725	428
With own children under 18 years	461	167	107	58	61	41	27	228	6	111	65	73	72
Families with other male head	5 165	939	718	1 211	1 455	354	488	...	...	2 399	...	1 296	432
With own children under 18 years	2 229	388	276	565	663	121	216	...	...	1 446	...	394	174
Families with female head	20 357	2 294	2 477	5 529	7 317	1 555	1 185	...	...	8 139	...	4 495	1 095
With own children under 18 years	12 016	974	1 025	3 584	4 836	914	683	...		6 508	...	1 701	573
With own children under 6 years	4 219	273	379	1 345	1 692	275	255	...		2 378	...	225	54

Table 158. **Families by Type and Composition, Education and Labor Force Participation of Head and Wife, and Race and Age of Head: 1970**—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Urban and Rural Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More	Total	Years of school completed by head: Elementary school: Less than 8 years	Years of school completed by head: Elementary school: 8 years	Years of school completed by head: High school: 1 to 3 years	Years of school completed by head: High school: 4 years	Years of school completed by head: College: 1 to 3 years	Years of school completed by head: College: 4 years or more	Education of head and wife: Head and wife not high school graduates	Education of head and wife: Head and wife college graduates	Labor force participation: Head only in labor force	Labor force participation: Head and wife only in labor force	Labor force participation: Other families: With 2 members in labor force	Labor force participation: Other families: With 3 or more in labor force
HUNTINGTON–ASHLAND, W VA –KY –OHIO, SMSA													
All families	67 411	10 986	10 238	12 652	21 003	6 643	5 889	20 992	1 831	30 825	12 478	5 797	3 346
Percent	100.0	16.3	15.2	18.8	31.2	9.9	8.7	31.1	2.7	45.7	18.5	8.6	5.0
With own children under 18 years	35 427	3 616	3 925	7 473	13 175	3 733	3 505	8 880	1 118	20 865	6 432	2 822	1 881
Husband wife families	57 668	8 920	8 643	10 675	18 308	5 830	5 292	20 992	1 831	27 761	12 478	3 905	2 939
Head under 35 years	16 049	596	902	3 143	7 396	2 343	1 669	2 922	603	10 850	4 306	216	121
With own children under 18 years	12 492	468	785	2 653	5 812	1 573	1 201	2 521	395	9 439	2 419	191	100
With own children under 6 years	10 267	344	593	2 111	4 767	1 416	1 036	1 973	338	8 116	1 670	155	50
Head 35 to 44 years	11 958	1 055	1 375	2 582	4 387	1 196	1 363	3 290	404	6 494	3 233	884	862
With own children under 18 years	10 313	919	1 188	2 161	3 778	1 065	1 202	2 823	367	5 871	2 571	784	664
With own children under 6 years	3 541	369	364	626	1 344	378	460	963	118	2 414	634	189	107
Head 45 to 64 years	21 588	3 936	4 212	4 098	5 651	1 834	1 857	9 451	685	9 363	4 662	2 469	1 849
With own children under 18 years	7 949	1 438	1 370	1 474	2 063	730	874	3 273	356	3 512	1 410	1 156	949
Head 65 years and over	8 073	3 333	2 154	852	874	457	403	5 329	139	1 054	277	336	107
With own children under 18 years	328	173	59	63	13	5	15	263	–	35	32	74	7
Families with other male head	2 464	579	386	465	653	216	165	..	.	917		572	123
With own children under 18 years	997	194	107	205	344	69	78			556		217	56
Families with female head	7 279	1 487	1 209	1 512	2 042	597	432	.		2 147	.	1 320	284
With own children under 18 years	3 348	424	416	917	1 165	291	135	..	...	1 452		400	105
With own children under 6 years	1 125	99	116	322	456	114	18	..	.	486		40	–
LORAIN–ELYRIA SMSA													
All families	63 024	7 232	7 508	15 240	22 731	5 107	5 206	16 199	1 670	29 048	14 539	6 477	5 864
Percent	100.0	11.5	11.9	24.2	36.1	8.1	8.3	25.7	2.6	46.1	23.1	10.3	9.3
With own children under 18 years	38 532	3 268	3 318	9 560	15 582	3 234	3 570	8 283	1 047	21 156	8 212	3 624	4 018
Husband-wife families	56 365	6 160	6 677	13 517	20 433	4 630	4 948	16 199	1 670	26 570	14 539	4 836	5 420
Head under 35 years	17 475	632	986	4 030	8 257	1 949	1 621	2 910	653	11 369	5 262	339	228
With own children under 18 years	14 158	524	828	3 433	6 809	1 418	1 146	2 586	390	10 212	3 248	322	169
With own children under 6 years	12 142	384	689	2 914	5 886	1 284	985	1 975	348	9 126	2 449	286	122
Head 35 to 44 years	12 849	1 352	1 233	3 107	4 522	1 083	1 552	3 223	471	6 400	3 612	1 168	1 540
With own children under 18 years	11 537	1 208	1 100	2 703	4 120	980	1 426	2 805	437	6 003	2 977	1 070	1 398
With own children under 6 years	4 639	549	450	1 034	1 595	342	669	1 089	214	3 171	779	389	272
Head 45 to 64 years	20 985	2 463	3 043	5 669	7 004	1 342	1 464	7 130	426	7 979	5 371	2 986	3 542
With own children under 18 years	9 269	1 066	1 055	2 409	3 293	568	878	2 744	220	3 120	1 972	1 683	2 280
Head 65 years and over	5 056	1 713	1 415	711	650	256	311	2 936	120	822	294	343	110
With own children under 18 years	192	109	42	37	4	–	–	148	–	18	15	58	11
Families with other male head	1 556	362	202	379	471	75	67	..	...	756	...	422	110
With own children under 18 years	629	103	54	187	205	47	33	..		413		132	39
Families with female head	5 103	710	629	1 344	1 827	402	191	...	.	1 722	..	1 219	334
With own children under 18 years	2 747	258	239	791	1 151	221	87		...	1 390	.	359	151
With own children under 6 years	1 065	79	86	361	427	88	24	..	.	533		61	13
TOLEDO, OHIO–MICH., SMSA													
All families	172 531	19 012	23 174	38 466	55 795	17 240	18 844	43 634	6 351	72 566	39 880	16 913	17 112
Percent	100.0	11.0	13.4	22.3	32.3	10.0	10.9	25.3	3.7	42.1	23.1	9.8	9.9
With own children under 18 years	96 435	6 341	8 118	22 621	36 559	10 476	12 320	17 290	4 100	50 117	21 107	8 978	11 545
Husband-wife families	150 476	15 651	19 830	32 699	49 107	15 627	17 562	43 634	6 351	64 765	39 880	11 779	15 740
Head under 35 years	42 741	1 091	1 807	8 129	19 176	6 506	6 032	5 507	2 334	25 858	14 948	573	493
With own children under 18 years	33 496	926	1 542	6 860	15 557	4 476	4 135	4 729	1 407	23 211	8 903	505	404
With own children under 6 years	28 819	693	1 347	5 569	13 423	4 052	3 735	3 575	1 297	20 815	6 897	421	283
Head 35 to 44 years	32 263	2 163	3 064	8 169	10 867	3 155	4 845	7 304	1 873	14 964	9 299	2 898	4 670
With own children under 18 years	28 735	1 852	2 547	7 026	9 870	2 881	4 559	6 138	1 773	13 980	7 562	2 685	4 193
With own children under 6 years	11 010	790	1 050	2 370	3 652	1 142	2 006	2 222	785	7 126	2 024	927	793
Head 45 to 64 years	56 790	6 539	9 164	13 781	16 877	4 949	5 480	19 373	1 848	20 955	14 486	7 450	10 158
With own children under 18 years	22 728	2 407	2 830	5 039	7 250	2 194	3 008	6 175	920	7 343	4 584	3 943	6 198
Head 65 years and over	18 682	5 858	5 795	2 620	2 187	1 017	1 205	11 450	296	2 988	1 147	858	419
With own children under 18 years	437	199	86	52	44	11	45	248	–	74	58	77	75
Families with other male head	4 605	889	799	1 068	1 151	328	370	.		2 035	..	1 144	316
With own children under 18 years	1 702	219	177	503	499	138	166		.	1 192	...	264	134
Families with female head	17 450	2 472	2 545	4 699	5 537	1 285	912	...	.	5 766	.	3 990	1 056
With own children under 18 years	9 337	738	936	3 141	3 339	776	407		.	4 317	...	1 504	541
With own children under 6 years	3 555	287	347	1 301	1 243	255	122	..	.	1 785	..	246	30

Table 158. **Families by Type and Composition, Education and Labor Force Participation of Head and Wife, and Race and Age of Head: 1970**—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Urban and Rural Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More	Total	Years of school completed by head—Elementary school—Less than 8 years	Years of school completed by head—Elementary school—8 years	Years of school completed by head—High school—1 to 3 years	Years of school completed by head—High school—4 years	Years of school completed by head—College—1 to 3 years	Years of school completed by head—College—4 years or more	Education of head and wife—Head and wife not high school graduates	Education of head and wife—Head and wife college graduates	Labor force participation—Head only in labor force	Labor force participation—Head and wife only in labor force	Labor force participation—Other families—With 2 members in labor force	Labor force participation—Other families—With 3 or more in labor force
YOUNGSTOWN–WARREN SMSA													
All families	138 119	17 498	15 504	32 405	48 381	12 414	11 937	34 401	3 145	59 341	28 003	16 068	13 462
Percent	100.0	12.7	11.2	23.5	35.0	9.0	8.6	24.9	2.3	43.0	20.3	11.6	9.7
With own children under 18 years	76 591	4 868	5 591	18 962	31 827	7 466	7 877	13 184	2 086	40 836	15 197	8 237	8 514
Husband-wife families	120 254	14 010	13 158	27 943	42 753	11 247	11 143	34 401	3 145	53 935	28 003	11 755	12 167
Head under 35 years	29 653	510	1 006	5 261	15 026	4 474	3 376	3 110	1 151	18 487	10 012	385	304
With own children under 18 years	23 159	432	852	4 475	12 046	3 008	2 346	2 735	721	16 660	5 637	339	242
With own children under 6 years	19 976	344	700	3 663	10 436	2 635	2 198	2 164	690	14 874	4 470	283	153
Head 35 to 44 years	26 205	1 642	2 250	6 747	9 751	2 459	3 356	5 352	849	13 949	6 602	2 315	2 991
With own children under 18 years	23 283	1 398	1 901	5 885	8 709	2 233	3 157	4 493	797	12 879	5 394	2 141	2 610
With own children under 6 years	8 732	566	721	1 945	3 232	807	1 381	1 552	373	6 171	1 460	573	419
Head 45 to 64 years	49 648	5 803	6 549	13 864	16 021	3 654	3 757	16 454	1 008	19 285	10 754	8 196	8 577
With own children under 18 years	21 886	2 006	2 168	6 047	7 903	1 640	2 122	5 670	568	7 802	4 142	4 287	5 152
Head 65 years and over	14 748	6 055	3 353	2 071	1 955	660	654	9 485	137	2 214	635	859	295
With own children under 18 years	521	259	72	68	53	40	29	286	–	75	24	160	51
Families with other male head	4 158	1 042	603	856	1 155	238	264	. .		1 615		1 139	358
With own children under 18 years	1 187	227	105	352	375	75	53	. .	.	744	. .	246	101
Families with female head	13 707	2 446	1 743	3 606	4 473	929	510	...	. .	3 791	. .	3 174	937
With own children under 18 years	6 555	546	493	2 135	2 741	470	170	...	.	2 676	. .	1 064	358
With own children under 6 years	2 141	194	120	715	913	156	43	...	.	909	. .	133	16

Table 159. Age at First Marriage of Ever Married Persons 14 to 79 Years Old, by Age at Census, Race, and Sex: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State	Total ever married	Age at first marriage (years)										Median age at first marriage
		14 to 17	18	19	20	21	22	23 and 24	25 to 29	30 to 34	35 or more	
TOTAL												
Male	2 615 733	96 712	117 136	192 053	252 337	303 073	293 986	472 935	591 175	176 445	119 881	23 2
14 years	1 058	1 058	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	14 5
15 to 19 years	19 711	7 355	7 863	4 493	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	18 3
20 to 24 years	178 207	10 304	20 213	35 231	36 215	34 527	24 871	16 846	-	-	-	20 6
25 to 29 years	279 301	11 008	16 182	26 116	37 630	44 675	41 293	62 177	40 220	-	-	22 1
30 to 34 years	265 240	11 727	14 982	24 773	32 917	36 996	33 158	48 333	52 789	9 565	-	22 3
35 to 39 years	266 735	9 230	13 539	24 365	29 018	32 593	32 601	50 601	55 778	15 281	3 729	22 8
40 to 44 years	294 673	11 243	11 616	18 514	29 572	39 052	37 172	56 433	63 908	17 772	9 391	23 0
45 to 49 years	293 198	7 522	8 393	15 821	22 760	30 733	32 120	64 077	80 378	19 113	12 281	23 9
50 to 54 years	269 041	7 012	6 143	11 658	18 219	25 460	27 018	49 996	80 327	28 309	14 899	24 6
55 to 59 years	234 157	7 207	5 208	8 277	13 566	16 976	22 735	41 743	71 759	26 746	19 940	25 1
60 to 64 years	195 059	5 210	5 202	8 839	12 670	15 681	16 063	29 670	57 132	23 869	20 723	25 4
65 to 69 years	137 478	3 849	3 972	6 642	8 853	11 699	11 846	22 607	35 145	15 676	17 189	24 9
70 to 74 years	108 844	2 534	2 633	4 492	7 131	9 043	8 801	18 981	31 544	11 139	12 546	25 1
75 to 79 years	73 031	1 453	1 190	2 832	3 786	5 638	6 308	11 471	22 195	8 975	9 183	25 9
Percent	100 0	3 7	4 5	7 3	9 6	11 6	11 2	18 1	22 6	6 7	4 6	..
14 years	100 0	100 0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.
15 to 19 years	100 0	37 3	39 9	22 8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.
20 to 24 years	100 0	5 8	11 3	19 8	20 3	19 4	14 0	9 5	-	-	-	.
25 to 29 years	100 0	3 9	5 8	9 4	13 5	16 0	14 8	22 3	14 4	-	-	..
30 to 34 years	100 0	4 4	5 6	9 3	12 4	13 9	12 5	18 2	19 9	3 6	-	.
35 to 39 years	100 0	3 5	5 1	9 1	10 9	12 2	12 2	19 0	20 9	5 7	1 4	.
40 to 44 years	100 0	3 8	3 9	6 3	10 0	13 3	12 6	19 2	21 7	6 0	3 2	. .
45 to 49 years	100 0	2 6	2 9	5 4	7 8	10 5	11 0	21 9	27 4	6 5	4 2	. .
50 to 54 years	100 0	2 6	2 3	4 3	6 8	9 5	10 0	18 6	29 9	10 5	5 5	...
55 to 59 years	100 0	3 1	2 2	3 5	5 8	7 2	9 7	17 8	30 6	11 4	8 5	. .
60 to 64 years	100 0	2 7	2 7	4 5	6 5	8 0	8 2	15 2	29 3	12 2	10 6	...
65 to 69 years	100 0	2 8	2 9	4 8	6 4	8 5	8 6	16 4	25 6	11 4	12 5	...
70 to 74 years	100 0	2 3	2 4	4 1	6 6	8 3	8 1	17 4	29 0	10 2	11 5	
75 to 79 years	100 0	2 0	1 6	3 9	5 2	7 7	8 6	15 7	30 4	12 3	12 6	
Female	3 033 451	514 988	363 469	386 267	357 962	323 117	255 734	324 039	328 506	99 606	79 763	20.7
14 years	1 546	1 546	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	14 5
15 to 19 years	55 183	31 937	16 339	6 907	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	17 5
20 to 24 years	205 040	54 548	53 434	58 790	51 390	36 384	21 158	9 336	-	-	-	19 6
25 to 29 years	313 152	57 093	46 342	47 554	42 185	38 604	29 598	33 921	17 855	-	-	20 1
30 to 34 years	291 641	60 351	43 487	43 077	37 973	32 845	22 602	24 427	22 175	4 704	-	20 0
35 to 39 years	283 006	52 705	38 245	42 156	36 346	30 772	24 138	27 431	22 308	7 092	1 813	20 2
40 to 44 years	310 243	44 545	33 805	43 245	44 842	38 610	27 576	32 692	30 676	8 412	5 840	20 7
45 to 49 years	320 239	44 788	29 115	35 118	33 444	35 806	31 142	46 233	45 739	11 120	7 734	21 5
50 to 54 years	289 843	39 722	25 647	27 258	29 350	30 358	27 757	37 900	45 742	16 194	9 915	21 8
55 to 59 years	248 737	36 686	18 489	20 980	20 694	22 320	21 011	35 047	44 737	14 743	14 010	22 2
60 to 64 years	210 119	31 600	19 936	19 746	20 080	18 624	15 690	23 007	33 827	13 976	13 633	21 7
65 to 69 years	174 816	27 136	17 452	17 063	17 261	15 562	14 096	19 922	24 461	9 345	12 518	21 5
70 to 74 years	144 138	19 715	12 582	14 062	13 620	13 698	12 842	19 955	21 709	7 300	8 575	21 9
75 to 79 years	105 748	12 616	8 596	10 311	10 777	9 534	8 124	14 168	19 277	6 640	5 705	22 1
Percent	100 0	17 0	12 0	12 7	11 8	10 7	8 4	10 7	10 8	3 3	2 6	...
14 years	100 0	100 0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.
15 to 19 years	100 0	57 9	29 6	12 5		-	-	-	-	-	-	
20 to 24 years	100 0	19 1	18 7	20 6	18 0	12 8	7 4	3 3	-	-	-	
25 to 29 years	100 0	18 2	14 8	15 2	13 5	12 3	9 5	10 8	5 7	-	-	..
30 to 34 years	100 0	20 7	14 9	14 8	13 0	11 3	7 7	8 4	7 6	1 6	-	.
35 to 39 years	100 0	18 6	13 5	14 9	12 8	10 9	8 5	9 7	7 9	2 5	0 6	
40 to 44 years	100 0	14 4	10 9	13 9	14 5	12 4	8 9	10 5	9 9	2 7	1 9	. .
45 to 49 years	100 0	14 0	9 1	11 0	10 4	11 2	9 7	14,4	14 3	3 5	2 4	..
50 to 54 years	100 0	13 7	8 8	9 4	10 1	10 5	9 6	13 1	15 8	5 6	3 4	
55 to 59 years	100 0	14 7	7 4	8 4	8 3	9 0	8 4	14 1	18 0	5 9	5 6	. .
60 to 64 years	100 0	15 0	9 5	9 4	9 6	8 9	7 5	10 9	16 1	6 7	6 5	.
65 to 69 years	100 0	15 5	10 0	9 8	9 9	8 9	8 1	11 4	14 0	5 3	7 2	
70 to 74 years	100 0	13 7	8 7	9 8	9 4	9 5	8 9	13 8	15 1	5 1	5 9	...
75 to 79 years	100 0	11 9	8 1	9 8	10 2	9 0	7 7	13 4	18 2	6 3	5 4	.
WHITE												
Male	2 406 623	83 593	106 660	176 121	232 289	281 452	275 527	440 466	547 581	159 487	103 447	23 2
Percent	100 0	3 5	4 4	7 3	9 7	11 7	11 4	18 3	22 8	6 6	4 3	. . .
14 years	811	811	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	14 5
15 to 19 years	18 018	6 616	7 117	4 285	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	18 3
20 to 24 years	164 149	9 312	18 546	32 245	33 112	32 087	23 357	15 490	-	-	-	20 7
25 to 29 years	258 502	9 801	15 333	24 474	35 155	41 356	38 968	57 180	36 235	-	-	22 1
30 to 34 years	243 664	10 399	14 067	23 046	30 227	34 585	30 915	45 031	47 184	8 210	-	22 3
35 to 39 years	242 766	7 911	12 412	22 667	26 517	29 725	30 218	46 681	50 755	12 706	3 174	22 7
40 to 44 years	269 033	9 573	10 306	16 697	27 300	36 541	34 705	51 939	58 513	15 627	7 832	23 0
45 to 49 years	270 149	6 315	7 432	14 702	21 015	28 989	30 208	59 428	74 872	17 550	10 138	23 9
50 to 54 years	247 700	5 825	5 253	10 462	16 710	23 284	25 471	47 249	74 930	25 499	13 017	24 6
55 to 59 years	215 725	6 044	4 581	7 560	12 388	15 734	21 200	39 302	67 817	24 390	16 709	25 1
60 to 64 years	180 670	4 115	4 377	7 908	11 832	14 485	15 161	27 990	54 558	22 252	17 992	25 4
65 to 69 years	126 387	3 228	3 643	5 971	8 058	10 939	10 993	21 426	32 594	14 651	14 884	24 9
70 to 74 years	100 375	2 257	2 459	4 048	6 377	8 394	8 240	17 821	29 093	10 275	11 411	25 1
75 to 79 years	68 674	1 386	1 134	2 556	3 598	5 333	6 091	10 929	21 030	8 327	8 290	25 8
Female	2 772 457	451 802	333 530	358 619	331 772	300 751	239 253	301 155	299 764	87 730	68 081	20.7
Percent	100 0	16 3	12 0	12 9	12 0	10 8	8 6	10 9	10 8	3 2	2 5	..
14 years	1 264	1 264	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	14 5
15 to 19 years	49 440	28 450	14 678	6 312	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	17 5
20 to 24 years	260 960	48 509	48 593	54 574	47 154	33 024	19 808	8 498	-	-	-	19 6
25 to 29 years	287 049	51 305	42 973	44 269	38 875	35 508	27 697	30 807	15 615	-	-	20 1
30 to 34 years	263 014	53 212	40 086	39 390	34 915	30 101	20 910	21 668	18 806	3 926	-	20 0
35 to 39 years	252 480	45 846	34 631	38 346	33 566	27 809	22 095	24 506	18 851	5 382	1 448	20 2
40 to 44 years	280 269	38 046	31 031	40 266	41 216	35 764	25 595	29 505	27 455	7 041	4 350	20 7
45 to 49 years	293 133	38 468	26 656	32 720	31 545	33 497	28 910	43 523	41 627	9 843	6 344	21.5
50 to 54 years	266 719	34 422	23 490	25 621	27 174	28 762	26 235	36 183	42 194	14 041	8 597	21 8
55 to 59 years	227 988	31 680	16 934	19 412	19 385	20 883	19 894	33 328	41 519	13 136	11 817	22 3
60 to 64 years	194 576	27 583	18 385	18 758	18 921	17 579	14 801	21 920	31 969	12 879	11 781	21 8
65 to 69 years	161 258	23 695	16 126	15 811	15 859	15 060	13 095	18 893	23 114	8 727	10 878	21 6
70 to 74 years	134 119	18 118	11 832	13 171	12 728	12 873	12 316	18 675	20 413	6 519	7 474	21 9
75 to 79 years	100 188	11 204	8 115	9 969	10 434	9 091	7 897	13 649	18 201	6 236	5 392	22 2

Table 159. Age at First Marriage of Ever Married Persons 14 to 79 Years Old, by Age at Census, Race, and Sex: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State

The State	Total ever married	Age at first marriage (years)										Median age of first marriage
		14 to 17	18	19	20	21	22	23 and 24	25 to 29	30 to 34	35 or more	
NEGRO												
Male	202 673	12 845	10 347	15 696	19 525	21 124	17 903	31 761	41 430	16 044	15 998	23.2
Percent	100.0	6.3	5.1	7.7	9.6	10.4	8.8	15.7	20.4	7.9	7.9	
14 years	233	233	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
15 to 19 years	1 618	722	718	208	-	-	-	-	-	-		18.1
20 to 24 years	13 649	971	1 644	2 968	2 969	2 338	1 431	1 328	-	-	-	20.4
25 to 29 years	19 882	1 123	849	1 560	2 395	3 217	2 286	4 813	3 639	-	-	22.3
30 to 34 years	20 298	1 328	898	1 727	2 592	2 344	2 129	3 211	4 990	1 079	-	22.6
35 to 39 years	23 181	1 319	1 127	1 677	2 461	2 787	2 315	3 841	4 769	2 390	495	23.0
40 to 44 years	24 830	1 644	1 268	1 752	2 250	2 464	2 416	4 401	5 134	2 035	1 466	23.3
45 to 49 years	22 567	1 207	961	1 609	1 705	1 687	1 872	4 587	5 428	1 428	2 083	24.0
50 to 54 years	20 809	1 167	871	1 196	1 466	2 155	1 513	2 686	5 268	2 669	1 818	24.5
55 to 59 years	17 968	1 163	627	677	1 147	1 222	1 471	2 353	3 788	2 356	3 161	25.4
60 to 64 years	14 009	1 047	825	931	838	1 196	881	1 680	2 425	1 575	2 691	24.6
65 to 69 years	10 905	601	329	671	778	760	834	1 159	2 483	1 000	2 290	25.6
70 to 74 years	8 339	253	174	444	736	649	561	1 160	2 384	864	1 114	25.4
75 to 79 years	4 275	67	56	276	188	305	194	542	1 122	648	877	27.3
Female	252 068	62 077	29 200	26 905	25 619	21 745	15 608	21 457	26 721	11 376	11 360	20.3
Percent	100.0	24.6	11.6	10.7	10.2	8.6	6.2	8.5	10.6	4.5	4.5	
14 years	282	282	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
15 to 19 years	5 557	3 387	1 598	572	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	17.3
20 to 24 years	23 021	5 827	4 730	4 019	4 125	2 432	1 156	732	-	-	-	19.2
25 to 29 years	24 566	5 637	3 295	3 209	3 225	2 923	1 713	2 792	1 772	-	-	20.0
30 to 34 years	27 375	7 020	3 340	3 635	2 980	2 697	1 547	2 547	2 891	718	-	19.9
35 to 39 years	29 188	6 774	3 591	3 671	2 699	2 879	1 937	2 640	3 137	1 495	365	20.2
40 to 44 years	20 973	6 416	2 672	2 929	3 564	2 828	1 930	3 054	2 938	1 253	1 389	20.7
45 to 49 years	26 576	6 266	2 459	2 365	1 876	2 291	2 169	2 556	3 995	1 264	1 335	21.1
50 to 54 years	22 623	5 261	2 037	1 620	2 158	1 525	1 502	1 653	3 470	2 101	1 296	21.2
55 to 59 years	20 366	4 918	1 555	1 553	1 294	1 417	1 090	1 681	3 099	1 589	2 170	21.6
60 to 64 years	15 305	3 999	1 502	969	1 142	1 026	889	1 087	1 802	1 073	1 816	21.0
65 to 69 years	13 252	3 380	1 200	1 188	1 378	482	977	1 004	1 305	618	1 640	20.6
70 to 74 years	9 616	1 516	691	857	856	802	505	1 215	1 277	861	1 036	22.2
75 to 79 years	5 368	1 394	450	318	322	443	193	496	1 035	404	313	21.5
PERSONS OF SPANISH ORIGIN OR DESCENT												
Male	28 547	1 572	1 516	2 216	3 256	3 251	2 929	4 719	6 192	1 591	1 305	22.8
Percent	100.0	5.5	5.3	7.8	11.4	11.4	10.3	16.5	21.7	5.6	4.6	
14 years	15	15		-	-	-	-	-		-	-	
15 to 19 years	363	115	120	128	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
20 to 24 years	2 760	194	382	328	590	526	491	257	-	-	-	20.8
25 to 29 years	4 029	180	234	410	626	549	578	859	593	-	-	22.0
30 to 34 years	3 713	165	187	265	528	553	324	749	857	85		22.5
35 to 39 years	4 305	264	205	379	457	287	431	825	1 169	218	70	23.3
40 to 44 years	3 578	183	163	73	530	383	305	534	991	269	147	23.6
45 to 49 years	2 906	106	59	175	147	464	257	729	634	140	195	23.7
50 to 54 years	1 974	80	39	184	131	192	205	182	637	206	118	24.7
55 to 59 years	1 522	81	61	83	31	107	80	226	447	143	260	26.0
60 to 64 years	1 107	68	26	77	69	100	162	87	285	114	119	24.2
65 to 69 years	1 182	94	21	79	18	56	42	90	216	359	207	29.4
70 to 74 years	595	27	16	35	104	34	-	101	218	34	26	24.6
75 to 79 years	490		-		25	-	54	80	145	23	163	28.0
Female	30 520	6 954	4 395	4 011	3 460	2 504	2 071	2 780	2 807	871	667	20.0
Percent	100.0	22.8	14.4	13.1	11.3	8.2	6.8	9.1	9.2	2.9	2.2	
14 years	16	16	-	-	-	-		-	-		-	
15 to 19 years	1 151	507	474	170	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	18.1
20 to 24 years	4 240	1 076	888	900	680	347	242	107	-	-	-	19.2
25 to 29 years	4 702	849	804	673	590	568	265	653	300		-	20.0
30 to 34 years	4 101	919	616	617	367	320	305	353	568	36	-	19.8
35 to 39 years	3 869	939	445	500	435	341	325	328	325	231	-	20.1
40 to 44 years	3 211	794	331	343	318	219	185	322	352	172	175	20.4
45 to 49 years	2 650	379	278	229	343	354	257	418	183	142	67	21.3
50 to 54 years	1 627	297	88	178	113	183	203	161	327	44	33	21.8
55 to 59 years	1 671	386	101	123	206	61	103	252	142	85	212	21.3
60 to 64 years	1 116	362	101	78	91	43	-	56	282	63	40	20.2
65 to 69 years	1 204	217	193	106	229	-	60	78	196	44	81	20.4
70 to 74 years	693	196	76	94	46	48	74	37	49	36	37	19.8
75 to 79 years	269	17		-	42	20	52	15	83	18	22	

Table 160. Persons Ever Married and Mean Age at First Marriage of Persons 30 to 49 Years Old, by Social and Economic Characteristics: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State	Persons ever married, 30 to 49 years old								Mean age at first marriage of persons ever married, 30 to 49 years old							
	Male				Female				Male				Female			
	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish origin or descent[1]	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish origin or descent[1]	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish origin or descent[1]	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish origin or descent[1]
TYPE OF RESIDENCE																
Total	1 119 846	1 025 612	90 876	14 502	1 205 129	1 088 896	112 112	13 831	23.2	23.1	23.6	23.3	20.8	20.7	21.0	20.8
Urbanized area	691 131	604 414	83 837	10 523	753 130	645 153	104 642	10 198	23.5	23.5	23.6	23.4	21.1	21.1	21.0	20.9
1,000,000 or more	297 454	250 135	45 658	3 732	324 176	265 453	57 103	3 470	23.9	23.9	23.7	23.6	21.4	21.5	20.9	21.3
250 000 to 1,000,000	302 705	270 341	31 439	4 935	330 193	289 575	39 270	4 955	23.3	23.2	23.5	23.3	20.9	20.9	21.1	20.8
Under 250,000	90 972	83 938	6 740	1 856	98 761	90 125	8 269	1 773	23.1	23.0	23.4	23.2	20.6	20.6	21.0	20.3
Other urban	136 934	132 677	4 135	1 269	147 894	142 618	4 977	1 180	22.8	22.8	23.8	24.0	20.4	20.4	20.2	21.0
Rural nonfarm	256 399	253 240	2 842	2 516	264 207	261 307	2 432	2 213	22.6	22.6	23.1	22.5	20.0	20.0	20.7	20.7
Rural farm	35 382	35 281	62	194	39 898	39 818	61	240	22.7	22.7	..	22.9	20.5	20.5	.	19.5
STATE OF BIRTH																
Total native population	1 086 941	995 281	90 354	12 903	1 163 986	1 050 910	111 483	12 015	23.1	23.1	23.6	23.0	20.7	20.7	21.0	20.2
Born in State of residence	667 282	637 782	29 164	4 458	715 713	676 889	38 553	4 436	23.0	23.0	23.6	22.7	20.7	20.7	20.9	20.6
Born elsewhere[2]	419 659	357 499	61 190	8 445	448 273	374 021	72 930	7 579	23.2	23.2	23.7	23.2	20.6	20.5	21.0	20.0
Northeast	89 158	86 896	2 123	559	86 491	83 706	2 705	460	23.8	23.8	24.5	22.9	21.5	21.5	21.2	22.5
North Central	65 190	62 449	2 668	391	62 543	60 044	2 366	444	23.3	23.3	23.5	24.0	21.1	21.1	21.5	20.3
South	227 638	178 802	48 443	4 985	250 872	192 138	58 318	4 373	22.9	22.7	23.6	22.4	20.1	19.9	21.0	19.5
West	6 236	5 885	130	224	7 607	7 116	125	220	23.7	23.7	21.3	26.4	20.9	20.7	18.3	21.9
ETHNIC GROUP																
Total	1 119 846	1 025 612	90 876	14 502	1 205 129	1 088 896	112 112	13 831	23.2	23.1	23.6	23.3	20.8	20.7	21.0	20.8
Native	1 086 941	995 281	90 354	12 903	1 163 986	1 050 910	111 483	12 015	23.1	23.1	23.6	23.0	20.7	20.7	21.0	20.2
Foreign born	32 905	30 331	522	1 599	41 143	37 986	629	1 816	25.7	25.6	23.6	25.5	22.5	22.4	22.1	25.1
Negro	90 876	.	90 876	(NA)	112 112		112 112	(NA)	23.6		23.6	(NA)	21.0		21.0	(NA)
American Indian	544	.		(NA)	687	..	..	(NA)	23.1	.	.	(NA)	22.0	.		(NA)
Japanese	317	.	.	(NA)	1 405	.	.	(NA)	28.8	..	...	(NA)	25.5			(NA)
Chinese	742	..	.	(NA)	444	.	.	(NA)	27.8	..		(NA)	24.2	..		(NA)
Other races, except white	1 755	.		(NA)	1 585	...		(NA)	26.4		..	(NA)	23.6	..		(NA)
MARITAL STATUS																
Total ever married	1 119 846	1 025 612	90 876	14 502	1 205 129	1 088 896	112 112	13 831	23.2	23.1	23.6	23.3	20.8	20.7	21.0	20.8
Married (except separated)	1 052 245	974 158	74 894	13 634	1 064 618	986 036	74 778	11 605	23.2	23.1	23.7	23.3	20.8	20.7	21.3	21.1
Married once	908 612	846 622	59 014	11 326	910 312	849 446	57 463	9 904	23.5	23.4	24.2	23.7	21.1	21.0	21.8	21.4
Married more than once	143 633	127 536	15 880	2 308	154 306	136 590	17 315	1 701	21.4	21.4	21.9	21.2	19.0	19.0	19.6	19.4
Widowed after first marriage	11 898	9 890	1 974	264	24 510	22 028	2 366	350	22.4	22.3	22.3	22.6	19.4	19.5	19.4	19.1
Divorced after first marriage	131 735	117 646	13 906	2 044	129 796	114 562	14 949	1 351	21.3	21.3	21.8	21.0	18.9	18.9	19.6	19.5
Separated	16 300	9 550	6 675	186	28 404	14 379	13 908	537	22.8	23.1	22.3	22.9	20.3	20.2	20.4	19.4
Widowed	7 853	5 873	1 944	41	39 103	31 126	7 910	648	23.8	24.0	23.2		20.9	20.9	20.7	20.3
Divorced	43 448	36 031	7 363	641	73 004	57 355	15 516	1 041	23.4	23.4	23.8	23.1	20.2	20.2	20.1	19.1
RACE OF HUSBAND AND WIFE																
Total married, spouse present	1 035 089	960 109	72 069	13 342	1 048 081	972 330	72 082	11 496	23.2	23.1	23.7	23.3	20.8	20.8	21.3	21.1
Husband and wife same race	1 031 157	958 234	70 857	(NA)	1 044 138	970 683	71 711	(NA)	23.2	23.1	23.7	(NA)	20.8	20.8	21.3	(NA)
Husband and wife different race	3 932	1 875	1 212	(NA)	3 943	1 647	371	(NA)	24.6	23.8	24.9	(NA)	23.0	21.4	23.4	(NA)
Spouse white	1 926	..	1 081	(NA)	2 057		344	(NA)	25.4	..	24.8	(NA)	24.2	..	23.2	(NA)
Spouse Negro	225	225		(NA)	1 110	898	..	(NA)	23.8	23.8	...	(NA)	21.8	21.5	.	(NA)
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED																
Total	1 119 846	1 025 612	90 876	14 502	1 205 129	1 088 896	112 112	13 831	23.2	23.1	23.6	23.3	20.8	20.7	21.0	20.8
Elementary: Less than 8 years	79 079	64 732	14 030	3 493	59 002	48 437	10 109	3 037	23.2	23.0	23.8	23.3	20.0	19.8	20.9	19.8
8 years	97 498	89 307	8 117	1 887	86 125	76 836	9 134	1 406	22.8	22.8	23.4	22.3	19.8	19.7	20.3	19.6
High school: 1 to 3 years	256 975	225 834	30 714	3 212	284 012	241 914	41 321	3 287	22.6	22.5	23.4	23.0	19.5	19.4	20.4	20.3
4 years	414 290	386 806	26 853	3 681	587 427	547 035	38 851	4 774	23.0	22.9	23.5	23.1	21.0	21.0	21.3	21.5
College: 1 to 3 years	108 028	101 384	6 472	937	103 148	95 479	7 281	890	23.6	23.6	24.1	24.1	21.9	21.9	21.6	22.9
4 years or more	163 976	157 549	4 690	1 292	85 415	79 195	5 416	437	24.6	24.5	25.2	25.0	23.3	23.3	23.4	24.9
MAJOR OCCUPATION GROUP																
Total employed persons	1 053 663	972 716	78 059	13 223	524 463	459 332	63 586	5 510	23.2	23.1	23.7	23.3	20.7	20.6	21.1	20.8
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	152 944	146 601	4 858	1 668	73 876	65 700	7 826	426	24.1	24.1	24.5	24.4	22.2	22.2	22.4	25.4
Managers, and administrators, except farm	126 097	122 847	3 065	758	18 298	17 063	1 235	149	23.2	23.1	24.1	22.1	20.6	20.5	21.8	22.7
Sales workers	63 255	61 862	1 313	363	43 506	41 323	2 123	277	23.3	23.3	23.8	21.0	20.3	20.2	21.8	20.6
Clerical and kindred workers	65 756	58 790	6 717	724	172 048	158 788	13 001	1 421	23.6	23.6	24.0	23.9	20.9	20.8	21.0	20.4
Craftsmen and kindred workers	271 749	257 737	13 783	3 131	11 450	10 346	1 104	245	22.7	22.7	23.3	23.1	20.0	19.9	21.0	20.0
Operatives, including transport	265 556	234 704	30 508	4 637	90 500	80 639	9 417	1 444	22.9	22.9	23.4	23.4	20.0	19.9	21.0	20.3
Laborers, except farm	44 778	35 321	9 338	1 042	5 630	4 766	840	21	23.5	23.4	23.8	24.0	20.3	20.1	22.1	...
Farmers and farm managers	14 207	14 077	130	77	1 116	960	133	–	22.9	22.9	23.6	...	20.2	20.3	19.5	–
Farm laborers and farm foremen	2 882	2 770	90	90	1 782	1 585	197	16	23.4	23.3	...	..	21.0	20.9	21.6	.
Service workers, including private household	46 439	38 007	8 257	733	106 257	78 162	27 710	1 511	23.4	23.1	24.3	22.5	20.1	19.8	20.7	20.2
INCOME IN 1969																
Total persons	1 119 846	1 025 612	90 876	14 502	1 205 129	1 088 896	112 112	13 831	23.2	23.1	23.6	23.3	20.8	20.7	21.0	20.8
None	11 075	7 798	3 193	294	530 389	500 474	27 789	6 345	23.3	23.6	22.6	21.5	20.8	20.8	21.0	21.1
$1 to $999 or loss	12 134	8 912	3 127	300	142 413	129 500	12 584	1 549	23.0	22.8	23.4	23.0	20.7	20.7	21.0	19.6
$1,000 to $1,999	18 519	15 373	2 983	203	89 248	77 440	11 494	761	23.1	22.9	23.5	27.0	20.4	20.4	20.8	21.2
$2,000 to $2,999	13 751	11 081	2 591	280	84 152	70 497	13 401	1 044	23.2	23.4	22.7	23.6	20.4	20.3	21.0	20.7
$3,000 to $4,999	49 962	40 557	8 985	914	167 789	142 882	24 320	2 226	23.4	23.2	24.0	24.1	20.4	20.3	20.6	20.7
$5,000 to $6,999	126 063	106 374	19 253	2 491	110 235	96 604	13 395	939	23.3	23.2	23.8	23.4	20.8	20.7	20.9	20.6
$7,000 to $9,999	366 787	332 525	33 587	4 720	60 499	53 600	6 699	751	23.1	23.1	23.5	23.3	21.6	21.5	22.0	21.8
$10,000 to $14,999	362 510	346 816	14 797	4 024	15 557	13 462	2 041	148	23.1	23.0	23.7	22.7	22.5	22.4	22.8	20.1
$15,000 or more	159 045	156 176	2 360	1 276	4 847	4 437	389	68	23.5	23.5	24.3	23.9	21.3	21.2	21.7	...

[1] May be of any race and therefore subclasses do not add to total. [2] Includes persons born outside the United States and persons for whom State of birth was not reported

Table 161. Children Ever Born and Marital Status of Women by Age and Race: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Urban and Rural Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More

	Total women	Single women	Women ever married								Children ever born		
			Total	By number of children ever born							Number	Per 1,000 total women	Per 1,000 women ever married
				None	1	2	3	4	5 and 6	7 or more			
THE STATE													
Total													
Total, 15 years old and over	3 964 909	818 130	3 146 779	493 467	560 023	759 574	558 381	340 670	288 134	146 530	7 900 995	1 993	2 511
15 to 19 years	509 119	453 092	56 027	27 734	22 305	4 807	822	250	109	-	35 957	71	642
15 to 17 years	313 760	300 787	12 973	7 037	4 879	814	176	67	-	-	7 303	23	563
18 and 19 years	195 359	152 305	43 054	20 697	17 426	3 993	646	183	109	-	28 654	147	666
20 to 24 years	444 109	160 487	283 622	97 631	100 063	61 180	18 077	4 601	1 744	326	306 625	690	1 081
20 and 21 years	187 420	96 170	91 250	36 874	36 159	14 220	3 055	595	260	87	78 145	417	856
22 to 24 years	256 689	64 317	192 372	60 757	63 904	46 960	15 022	4 006	1 484	239	228 480	890	1 188
25 to 29 years	353 674	38 970	314 704	46 277	65 122	102 707	59 795	26 029	12 976	1 798	636 371	1 799	2 022
30 to 34 years	310 106	21 075	289 031	22 448	32 691	74 908	70 987	45 927	33 665	8 405	823 379	2 655	2 849
35 to 39 years	297 785	15 632	282 153	19 701	26 496	61 340	65 804	49 471	42 919	16 422	906 070	3 043	3 211
40 to 44 years	328 016	15 875	312 141	26 305	35 144	71 336	68 778	47 232	43 403	19 943	971 628	2 962	3 113
45 to 49 years	338 168	16 574	321 594	33 537	44 511	80 302	66 470	41 859	36 994	17 921	920 634	2 722	2 863
50 to 54 years	304 057	16 613	287 444	40 343	47 173	74 676	53 744	32 053	25 316	14 139	742 288	2 441	2 582
55 to 59 years	267 703	16 803	250 900	43 377	47 765	63 445	41 579	23 040	19 975	11 719	599 758	2 240	2 390
60 to 64 years	227 922	16 279	211 643	41 506	41 853	49 630	31 779	18 673	16 731	11 471	501 527	2 200	2 370
65 years and over	584 250	46 730	537 520	94 608	96 900	115 243	80 546	51 535	54 302	44 386	1 456 758	2 493	2 710
Percent			100.0	15.7	17.8	24.1	17.7	10.8	9.2	4.7			
15 to 19 years			100.0	49.5	39.8	8.6	1.5	0.4	0.2	-			
15 to 17 years			100.0	54.2	37.6	6.3	1.4	0.5	-	-			
18 and 19 years			100.0	48.1	40.5	9.3	1.5	0.4	0.3	-			
20 to 24 years			100.0	34.4	35.3	21.6	6.4	1.6	0.6	0.1			
20 and 21 years			100.0	40.4	39.6	15.6	3.3	0.7	0.3	0.1			
22 to 24 years			100.0	31.6	33.2	24.4	7.8	2.1	0.8	0.1			
25 to 29 years			100.0	14.7	20.7	32.6	19.0	8.3	4.1	0.6			
30 to 34 years			100.0	7.8	11.3	25.9	24.6	15.9	11.6	2.9			
35 to 39 years			100.0	7.0	9.4	21.7	23.3	17.5	15.2	5.8			
40 to 44 years			100.0	8.4	11.3	22.9	22.0	15.1	13.9	6.4			
45 to 49 years			100.0	10.4	13.8	25.0	20.7	13.0	11.5	5.6			
50 to 54 years			100.0	14.0	16.4	26.0	18.7	11.2	8.8	4.9			
55 to 59 years			100.0	17.3	19.0	25.3	16.6	9.2	8.0	4.7			
60 to 64 years			100.0	19.6	19.8	23.4	15.0	8.8	7.9	5.4			
65 years and over			100.0	17.6	18.0	21.4	15.0	9.6	10.1	8.3			
White													
Total, 15 years old and over	3 608 964	728 878	2 880 086	440 955	507 679	712 184	522 423	315 030	258 564	123 251	7 182 110	1 990	2 494
15 to 19 years	455 179	404 833	50 346	25 924	19 712	3 867	576	180	87	-	30 339	67	603
15 to 17 years	279 866	268 232	11 634	6 465	4 354	616	132	67	-	-	6 250	22	537
18 and 19 years	175 313	136 601	38 712	19 459	15 358	3 251	444	113	87	-	24 089	137	622
20 to 24 years	401 146	141 359	259 787	92 420	91 794	55 412	15 172	3 522	1 276	191	270 317	674	1 041
20 and 21 years	168 848	85 738	83 110	34 859	32 986	12 377	2 253	416	173	46	67 424	399	811
22 to 24 years	232 298	55 621	176 677	57 561	58 808	43 035	12 919	3 106	1 103	145	202 893	873	1 148
25 to 29 years	319 792	32 149	287 643	42 414	59 098	96 224	55 089	23 174	10 527	1 117	573 502	1 793	1 994
30 to 34 years	278 277	17 151	261 126	19 686	28 774	69 313	66 183	41 774	29 182	6 214	735 708	2 644	2 818
35 to 39 years	265 386	13 160	252 226	16 318	22 652	56 410	60 887	45 338	37 785	12 836	803 258	3 027	3 185
40 to 44 years	295 675	13 970	281 705	21 872	30 586	66 524	64 439	43 485	38 846	15 953	870 755	2 945	3 091
45 to 49 years	309 225	15 003	294 222	28 014	39 635	75 848	62 820	39 397	33 599	14 909	841 593	2 722	2 860
50 to 54 years	279 395	15 321	264 074	34 309	42 615	71 169	51 068	30 100	22 850	11 963	682 234	2 442	2 583
55 to 59 years	246 356	15 727	230 629	37 703	43 588	60 205	39 290	21 609	18 266	9 968	551 793	2 240	2 393
60 to 64 years	211 331	15 439	195 892	36 909	38 624	47 122	30 179	17 680	15 322	10 056	463 910	2 195	2 368
65 years and over	547 202	44 766	502 436	85 386	90 601	110 090	76 720	48 771	50 824	40 044	1 358 621	2 483	2 704
Negro													
Total, 15 years old and over	344 294	86 488	257 806	50 741	50 575	45 306	34 563	24 869	28 890	22 862	698 427	2 029	2 709
15 to 19 years	52 755	47 230	5 525	1 728	2 536	930	246	70	15	-	5 499	104	995
15 to 17 years	33 264	31 962	1 302	543	517	198	44	-	-	-	1 045	31	803
18 and 19 years	19 491	15 268	4 223	1 185	2 019	732	202	70	15	-	4 454	229	1 055
20 to 24 years	41 323	18 364	22 959	4 870	8 003	5 549	2 866	1 073	463	135	35 438	858	1 544
20 and 21 years	18 069	10 123	7 946	1 948	3 103	1 795	793	179	87	41	10 528	583	1 325
22 to 24 years	23 254	8 241	15 013	2 922	4 900	3 754	2 073	894	376	94	24 910	1 071	1 659
25 to 29 years	31 955	6 444	25 511	3 439	5 545	6 121	4 503	2 804	2 423	676	60 685	1 899	2 379
30 to 34 years	30 314	3 683	26 631	2 591	3 725	5 223	4 511	3 989	4 429	2 163	84 600	2 791	3 177
35 to 39 years	31 219	2 430	28 789	3 226	3 687	4 666	4 643	4 006	5 016	3 545	99 808	3 197	3 467
40 to 44 years	31 297	1 856	29 441	4 306	4 427	4 614	4 151	3 594	4 455	3 894	97 814	3 125	3 322
45 to 49 years	28 305	1 523	26 782	5 437	4 790	4 323	3 562	2 394	3 319	2 957	77 209	2 731	2 886
50 to 54 years	24 082	1 239	22 843	5 938	4 477	3 368	2 599	1 917	2 416	2 128	58 675	2 436	2 569
55 to 59 years	20 841	1 049	19 792	5 623	4 075	3 149	2 189	1 383	1 667	1 706	46 573	2 235	2 353
60 to 64 years	16 192	800	15 392	4 512	3 175	2 418	1 568	966	1 350	1 403	36 747	2 269	2 387
65 years and over	36 011	1 870	34 141	9 071	6 135	4 945	3 725	2 673	3 337	4 255	95 299	2 646	2 791
Persons of Spanish Language													
Total, 15 years old and over	28 493	7 293	21 200	2 739	3 796	4 476	3 281	2 208	2 712	1 988	63 950	2 244	3 017
15 to 19 years	5 556	4 918	638	216	326	78	4	14	-	-	550	99	862
15 to 17 years	3 708	3 513	195	52	123	20	-	-	-	-	163	44	836
18 and 19 years	1 848	1 405	443	164	203	58	4	14	-	-	387	209	874
20 to 24 years	4 685	1 386	3 299	977	1 143	758	317	71	33	-	4 059	866	1 230
20 and 21 years	2 083	894	1 189	364	511	209	99	6	-	-	1 250	600	1 051
22 to 24 years	2 602	492	2 110	613	632	549	218	65	33	-	2 809	1 080	1 331
25 to 29 years	3 546	258	3 288	531	706	936	548	300	241	26	6 920	1 951	2 105
30 to 34 years	3 217	184	3 033	209	331	619	568	475	598	233	10 264	3 191	3 384
35 to 39 years	2 692	104	2 588	105	187	551	518	389	527	311	9 666	3 591	3 735
40 to 44 years	2 564	76	2 488	108	237	481	449	399	456	358	10 066	3 926	4 046
45 to 49 years	2 176	89	2 087	155	285	369	352	194	362	370	8 242	3 788	3 949
50 to 54 years	1 097	74	1 023	89	184	173	157	110	153	157	3 841	3 501	3 755
55 to 59 years	943	55	888	139	188	159	88	77	56	181	2 962	3 141	3 336
60 to 64 years	736	39	697	122	86	127	82	60	119	101	2 547	3 461	3 654
65 years and over	1 281	110	1 171	88	123	225	198	119	167	251	4 833	3 773	4 127

Table 161. **Children Ever Born and Marital Status of Women by Age and Race: 1970**—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Urban and Rural Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More			Women ever married								Children ever born		
				By number of children ever born									
	Total women	Single women	Total	None	1	2	3	4	5 and 6	7 or more	Number	Per 1,000 total women	Per 1,000 women ever married
URBAN													
Total, 15 years old and over	**3 051 175**	**649 700**	**2 401 475**	**401 900**	**444 781**	**585 961**	**417 665**	**247 626**	**204 472**	**99 070**	**5 789 204**	**1 897**	**2 411**
15 to 19 years	384 325	341 678	42 647	21 435	16 567	3 678	661	218	88	–	27 245	71	639
15 to 17 years	230 141	220 463	9 678	5 364	3 508	638	117	51	–	–	5 339	23	552
18 and 19 years	154 184	121 215	32 969	16 071	13 059	3 040	544	167	88	–	21 906	142	664
20 to 24 years	357 601	135 851	221 750	80 268	77 351	45 241	13 739	3 595	1 294	262	232 199	649	1 047
20 and 21 years	152 492	81 145	71 347	29 805	27 666	10 687	2 433	494	196	66	59 822	392	838
22 to 24 years	205 109	54 706	150 403	50 463	49 685	34 554	11 306	3 101	1 098	196	172 377	840	1 146
25 to 29 years	270 258	32 928	237 330	37 592	51 066	76 451	42 921	18 704	9 269	1 327	466 632	1 727	1 966
30 to 34 years	229 315	17 388	211 927	17 914	25 372	55 186	51 227	32 395	23 835	5 998	592 324	2 583	2 795
35 to 39 years	221 561	12 919	208 642	15 800	20 644	46 469	48 236	35 433	30 770	11 290	655 004	2 956	3 139
40 to 44 years	247 941	13 232	234 709	21 075	27 963	54 786	51 604	34 435	30 968	13 878	710 979	2 868	3 029
45 to 49 years	258 796	14 014	244 752	27 302	35 692	62 642	50 192	30 704	26 286	11 934	674 523	2 606	2 756
50 to 54 years	233 959	14 231	219 728	32 686	37 868	58 501	40 537	23 450	17 436	9 250	542 128	2 317	2 467
55 to 59 years	207 376	14 237	193 139	35 132	38 598	50 433	31 509	16 391	13 556	7 520	436 420	2 104	2 260
60 to 64 years	178 264	13 932	164 332	34 123	34 065	39 589	24 303	13 546	11 567	7 139	364 938	2 047	2 221
65 years and over	461 779	39 260	422 519	78 573	79 595	92 985	62 736	38 755	39 403	30 472	1 086 812	2 354	2 572
RURAL NONFARM													
Total, 15 years old and over	**780 762**	**140 040**	**640 722**	**80 714**	**102 101**	**150 838**	**120 330**	**78 156**	**69 380**	**39 203**	**1 785 311**	**2 287**	**2 786**
15 to 19 years	105 572	92 938	12 634	5 856	5 490	1 088	152	32	16	–	8 330	79	659
15 to 17 years	70 091	67 028	3 063	1 540	1 310	143	54	16	–	–	1 822	26	595
18 and 19 years	35 481	25 910	9 571	4 316	4 180	945	98	16	16	–	6 508	183	680
20 to 24 years	78 063	20 345	57 718	16 084	21 306	14 870	4 078	931	391	58	69 455	890	1 203
20 and 21 years	30 899	12 395	18 504	6 493	7 912	3 348	587	90	53	21	17 163	555	928
22 to 24 years	47 164	7 950	39 214	9 591	13 394	11 522	3 491	841	338	37	52 292	1 109	1 334
25 to 29 years	75 923	5 001	70 922	7 999	13 020	24 148	15 292	6 702	3 343	418	154 879	2 040	2 184
30 to 34 years	72 516	3 133	69 383	4 153	6 798	17 907	17 743	12 018	8 723	2 041	206 108	2 842	2 971
35 to 39 years	66 432	2 215	64 217	3 489	5 210	13 352	15 617	12 061	10 394	4 094	215 535	3 244	3 356
40 to 44 years	69 008	2 280	66 728	4 688	6 486	14 565	14 804	10 821	10 424	4 940	220 566	3 196	3 305
45 to 49 years	66 699	2 111	64 588	5 458	7 723	14 989	13 727	9 143	8 775	4 773	203 026	3 044	3 143
50 to 54 years	57 223	1 977	55 246	6 447	7 813	13 460	10 667	6 852	6 167	3 840	160 433	2 804	2 904
55 to 59 years	48 454	2 014	46 440	6 821	7 582	10 440	7 987	5 190	4 917	3 503	130 551	2 694	2 811
60 to 64 years	40 038	1 867	38 171	6 056	6 454	8 001	5 892	4 081	4 021	3 666	110 372	2 757	2 892
65 years and over	100 834	6 159	94 675	13 663	14 219	18 018	14 371	10 325	12 209	11 870	306 056	3 035	3 231
RURAL FARM													
Total, 15 years old and over	**132 972**	**28 390**	**104 582**	**10 853**	**13 141**	**22 775**	**20 386**	**14 888**	**14 282**	**8 257**	**326 480**	**2 455**	**3 122**
15 to 19 years	19 222	18 476	746	443	248	41	9	–	5	–	382	20	512
15 to 17 years	13 528	13 296	232	133	61	33	5	–	-	-	142	10	612
18 and 19 years	5 694	5 180	514	310	187	8	4		5	–	240	42	467
20 to 24 years	8 445	4 291	4 154	1 279	1 406	1 069	260	75	59	6	4 971	589	1 197
20 and 21 years	4 029	2 630	1 399	576	581	185	35	11	11	–	1 160	288	829
22 to 24 years	4 416	1 661	2 755	703	825	884	225	64	48	6	3 811	863	1 383
25 to 29 years	7 493	1 041	6 452	686	1 036	2 108	1 582	623	364	53	14 860	1 983	2 303
30 to 34 years	8 275	554	7 721	381	521	1 815	2 017	1 514	1 107	366	24 947	3 015	3 231
35 to 39 years	9 792	498	9 294	412	642	1 519	1 951	1 977	1 755	1 038	35 531	3 629	3 823
40 to 44 years	11 067	363	10 704	542	695	1 985	2 370	1 976	2 011	1 125	40 083	3 622	3 745
45 to 49 years	12 673	419	12 254	777	1 096	2 671	2 551	2 012	1 933	1 214	43 085	3 400	3 516
50 to 54 years	12 875	405	12 470	1 210	1 492	2 715	2 540	1 751	1 713	1 049	39 727	3 086	3 186
55 to 59 years	11 873	552	11 321	1 424	1 585	2 572	2 083	1 459	1 502	696	32 787	2 761	2 896
60 to 64 years	9 620	480	9 140	1 327	1 334	2 040	1 581	1 046	1 143	666	26 217	2 725	2 868
65 years and over	21 637	1 311	20 326	2 372	3 086	4 240	3 439	2 455	2 690	2 044	63 890	2 953	3 143
AKRON SMSA													
Total													
Total, 15 years old and over	**252 765**	**54 551**	**198 214**	**30 889**	**34 628**	**48 177**	**36 546**	**21 967**	**18 429**	**7 578**	**489 640**	**1 937**	**2 470**
15 to 19 years	34 873	31 626	3 247	1 721	1 226	233	42	14	11	–	1 929	55	594
15 to 17 years	20 993	20 179	814	435	321	38	14	6	–	–	463	22	569
18 and 19 years	13 880	11 447	2 433	1 286	905	195	28	8	11	–	1 466	106	603
20 to 24 years	31 243	12 193	19 050	6 894	6 606	4 003	1 146	218	165	18	19 898	637	1 045
20 and 21 years	13 936	7 816	6 120	2 623	2 331	915	199	26	21	5	5 008	359	818
22 to 24 years	17 307	4 377	12 930	4 271	4 275	3 088	947	192	144	13	14 890	860	1 152
25 to 29 years	21 942	2 264	19 678	3 002	3 912	6 554	3 737	1 629	750	94	39 429	1 797	2 004
30 to 34 years	19 061	1 200	17 864	1 378	1 946	4 617	4 387	3 009	2 128	399	50 601	2 650	2 833
35 to 39 years	18 930	908	18 022	983	1 581	3 912	4 476	3 374	2 871	825	58 149	3 072	3 227
40 to 44 years	21 127	831	20 296	1 574	2 150	4 823	4 666	3 022	2 994	1 067	62 563	2 961	3 083
45 to 49 years	21 971	845	21 126	2 100	2 906	5 351	4 464	2 945	2 498	862	59 053	2 688	2 795
50 to 54 years	19 479	943	18 536	2 589	2 988	4 802	3 551	2 136	1 707	763	47 102	2 418	2 541
55 to 59 years	16 708	1 061	15 647	2 722	3 025	3 984	2 902	1 375	1 083	556	35 670	2 135	2 280
60 to 64 years	13 460	817	12 613	2 461	2 650	3 052	1 948	1 061	1 006	435	27 780	2 064	2 202
65 years and over	33 968	1 833	32 135	5 465	5 638	6 846	5 227	3 184	3 216	2 559	87 386	2 573	2 719
Negro													
Total, 15 years old and over	**19 165**	**5 163**	**14 002**	**2 390**	**2 880**	**2 416**	**1 899**	**1 173**	**1 874**	**1 370**	**39 629**	**2 068**	**2 830**
15 to 19 years	3 288	2 993	295	84	145	65	1	–	–	–	278	85	942
15 to 17 years	2 158	2 077	81	35	38	8	–	–	–	–	54	25	...
18 and 19 years	1 130	916	214	49	107	57	1	–	–	–	224	198	1 047
20 to 24 years	2 452	1 159	1 293	189	453	412	148	55	36	–	2 121	865	1 640
20 and 21 years	1 167	673	494	63	204	142	69	12	4	–	763	654	1 545
22 to 24 years	1 285	486	799	126	249	270	79	43	32	–	1 358	1 057	1 700
25 to 29 years	1 846	334	1 512	142	292	384	303	176	168	47	3 965	2 148	2 622
30 to 34 years	1 511	151	1 363	116	248	282	210	141	282	84	4 168	2 753	3 058
35 to 39 years	1 581	142	1 439	111	188	204	266	172	280	218	5 356	3 388	3 722
40 to 44 years	1 769	81	1 688	232	253	197	243	170	373	220	5 913	3 343	3 503
45 to 49 years	1 611	45	1 566	235	290	241	183	178	239	200	4 980	3 091	3 180
50 to 54 years	1 255	48	1 207	318	273	154	124	72	152	114	2 982	2 376	2 471
55 to 59 years	1 177	44	1 133	315	231	125	166	68	92	136	2 906	2 469	2 565
60 to 64 years	803	69	734	252	171	75	71	40	59	66	1 593	1 984	2 170
65 years and over	1 869	97	1 772	396	336	277	184	101	193	285	5 367	2 872	3 029

Table 161. Children Ever Born and Marital Status of Women by Age and Race: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample see text For minimum base for derived figures (percent median, etc) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Urban and Rural Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More	Total women	Single women	Women ever married								Children ever born		
				By number of children ever born									
			Total	None	1	2	3	4	5 and 6	7 or more	Number	Per 1,000 total women	Per 1,000 women ever married
CANTON SMSA													
Total													
Total, 15 years old and over	**139 632**	**26 778**	**112 854**	**16 516**	**19 729**	**27 898**	**20 883**	**12 822**	**10 332**	**4 674**	**284 432**	**2 037**	**2 520**
15 to 19 years	17 584	15 674	1 910	997	683	168	47	10	5	–	1 225	70	641
15 to 17 years	11 227	10 869	358	217	110	26	5	–	–	–	177	16	494
18 and 19 years	6 357	4 805	1 552	780	573	142	42	10	5	–	1 048	165	675
20 to 24 years	14 746	4 730	10 016	3 526	3 512	2 123	631	187	32	5	10 598	719	1 058
20 and 21 years	6 058	2 836	3 222	1 312	1 143	621	110	36	–	–	2 859	472	887
22 to 24 years	8 688	1 894	6 794	2 214	2 369	1 502	521	151	32	5	7 739	891	1 139
25 to 29 years	12 191	1 076	11 115	1 377	2 194	3 908	2 234	965	385	52	23 015	1 888	2 071
30 to 34 years	10 800	700	10 100	656	1 004	2 770	2 543	1 647	1 273	207	29 118	2 696	2 883
35 to 39 years	10 409	537	9 872	652	901	2 234	2 356	1 778	1 419	532	31 434	3 020	3 184
40 to 44 years	11 546	460	11 086	793	1 236	2 676	2 226	1 858	1 613	684	34 841	3 018	3 143
45 to 49 years	12 480	510	11 970	1 145	1 714	3 004	2 788	1 615	1 188	516	33 253	2 665	2 778
50 to 54 years	11 224	538	10 686	1 308	1 776	2 942	2 114	1 220	907	419	27 251	2 428	2 550
55 to 59 years	9 357	538	8 819	1 420	1 731	2 253	1 564	823	634	394	21 141	2 259	2 397
60 to 64 years	8 172	496	7 676	1 353	1 560	1 751	1 342	670	631	369	18 409	2 253	2 398
65 years and over	21 123	1 519	19 604	3 289	3 418	4 069	3 038	2 049	2 245	1 496	54 147	2 563	2 762
CINCINNATI, OHIO–KY.–IND , SMSA													
Total													
Total, 15 years old and over	**517 077**	**109 721**	**407 356**	**70 096**	**76 247**	**94 547**	**66 628**	**41 632**	**37 680**	**20 526**	**1 008 544**	**1 950**	**2 476**
15 to 19 years	64 381	56 448	7 933	3 827	3 232	686	125	54	9	–	5 245	81	661
15 to 17 years	40 349	38 283	2 066	1 177	731	118	35	5	–	–	1 092	27	529
18 and 19 years	24 032	18 165	5 867	2 650	2 501	568	90	49	9	–	4 153	173	708
20 to 24 years	56 051	19 704	36 347	12 338	12 944	7 541	2 537	681	267	39	40 099	715	1 103
20 and 21 years	22 817	11 378	11 439	4 528	4 516	1 750	490	80	56	19	10 255	449	896
22 to 24 years	33 234	8 326	24 908	7 810	8 428	5 791	2 047	601	211	20	29 844	898	1 198
25 to 29 years	46 214	5 575	40 639	6 241	8 724	12 561	7 667	3 389	1 733	324	82 047	1 775	2 019
30 to 34 years	40 588	3 058	37 530	3 152	4 664	9 400	8 771	5 587	4 689	1 267	107 280	2 643	2 859
35 to 39 years	39 894	2 538	37 356	2 704	3 681	8 211	7 801	6 212	6 152	2 515	121 962	3 057	3 265
40 to 44 years	42 290	2 498	39 792	3 777	4 785	8 247	7 858	5 652	6 015	3 458	128 852	3 047	3 238
45 to 49 years	41 788	2 354	39 434	4 724	5 535	9 243	7 197	4 961	4 921	2 853	116 356	2 784	2 951
50 to 54 years	38 520	2 533	35 987	5 738	6 250	8 705	5 918	4 032	3 334	2 010	92 634	2 405	2 574
55 to 59 years	34 380	2 633	31 747	6 122	6 298	7 668	4 740	2 786	2 451	1 682	74 760	2 175	2 355
60 to 64 years	32 076	2 871	29 205	6 664	6 002	6 592	4 073	2 401	2 042	1 431	64 494	2 011	2 208
65 years and over	80 895	9 509	71 386	14 729	14 132	15 693	9 941	5 877	6 067	4 947	174 815	2 161	2 449
Negro													
Total, 15 years old and over	**55 493**	**13 437**	**42 056**	**9 215**	**8 294**	**7 313**	**5 269**	**3 547**	**4 673**	**3 745**	**110 905**	**1 999**	**2 637**
15 to 19 years	7 998	7 130	868	264	377	153	51	18	5	–	938	117	1 081
15 to 17 years	5 259	5 025	234	96	84	38	16	–	–	–	208	40	889
18 and 19 years	2 739	2 105	634	168	293	115	35	18	5		730	267	1 151
20 to 24 years	6 064	2 643	3 421	699	1 154	810	480	186	71	21	5 499	907	1 607
20 and 21 years	2 316	1 281	1 035	256	366	238	140	16	11	8	1 442	623	1 393
22 to 24 years	3 748	1 362	2 386	443	788	572	340	170	60	13	4 057	1 082	1 700
25 to 29 years	4 808	1 054	3 754	475	903	808	672	388	367	141	9 105	1 894	2 425
30 to 34 years	4 755	672	4 083	492	554	817	600	530	731	359	12 999	2 734	3 184
35 to 39 years	4 758	433	4 325	513	432	717	777	511	805	570	15 591	3 277	3 605
40 to 44 years	4 668	321	4 347	684	657	731	541	484	604	646	14 645	3 137	3 369
45 to 49 years	4 319	276	4 043	851	784	646	441	368	539	414	11 481	2 658	2 840
50 to 54 years	4 182	219	3 963	1 003	846	596	416	316	437	349	10 007	2 393	2 525
55 to 59 years	3 946	199	3 747	1 270	651	614	371	241	274	326	8 280	2 098	2 210
60 to 64 years	3 286	166	3 120	977	707	516	270	141	248	261	6 770	2 060	2 170
65 years and over	6 709	324	6 385	1 987	1 229	905	650	364	592	658	15 590	2 324	2 442
CLEVELAND SMSA													
Total													
Total, 15 years old and over	**784 919**	**169 734**	**615 185**	**101 813**	**111 408**	**154 885**	**111 321**	**63 557**	**49 874**	**22 327**	**1 462 899**	**1 864**	**2 378**
15 to 19 years	93 470	85 817	7 653	3 549	3 126	777	143	37	21	–	5 369	57	702
15 to 17 years	60 012	58 427	1 585	849	560	152	14	10	–	–	946	16	597
18 and 19 years	33 458	27 390	6 068	2 700	2 566	625	129	27	21	–	4 423	132	729
20 to 24 years	82 883	34 933	47 950	17 816	16 527	9 600	2 878	762	305	62	49 461	597	1 032
20 and 21 years	33 188	18 789	14 399	5 900	5 544	2 184	600	101	52	18	12 507	377	869
22 to 24 years	49 695	16 144	33 551	11 916	10 983	7 416	2 278	661	253	44	36 954	744	1 101
25 to 29 years	69 657	10 479	59 178	10 001	13 133	18 536	10 634	4 392	2 069	333	113 142	1 624	1 912
30 to 34 years	60 002	5 506	54 496	5 235	6 522	13 894	12 982	8 108	6 117	1 638	150 825	2 514	2 768
35 to 39 years	57 456	3 601	53 855	4 986	5 589	11 466	12 328	8 974	7 852	2 660	164 735	2 867	3 059
40 to 44 years	67 256	4 190	63 066	6 222	7 471	14 688	14 025	9 464	7 692	3 504	187 140	2 783	2 967
45 to 49 years	71 205	4 139	67 066	8 000	9 360	17 524	14 785	7 920	6 608	2 869	179 474	2 521	2 676
50 to 54 years	65 676	4 383	61 293	9 487	10 097	17 284	11 824	6 187	4 300	2 114	145 723	2 219	2 377
55 to 59 years	57 848	4 166	53 682	9 596	10 552	15 246	8 983	4 578	3 224	1 503	116 291	2 010	2 166
60 to 64 years	46 797	3 781	43 016	8 655	9 281	11 175	6 621	3 257	2 553	1 474	90 992	1 944	2 115
65 years and over	112 669	8 739	103 930	18 186	19 750	24 695	16 118	9 878	9 133	6 170	259 747	2 305	2 499
Negro													
Total, 15 years old and over	**120 286**	**29 378**	**90 908**	**17 918**	**18 560**	**16 676**	**12 310**	**8 867**	**9 616**	**6 961**	**235 685**	**1 959**	**2 593**
15 to 19 years	17 582	15 608	1 974	569	921	385	77	17	5	–	2 015	115	1 021
15 to 17 years	11 061	10 617	444	188	176	76	4	–	–	–	340	31	766
18 and 19 years	6 521	4 991	1 530	381	745	309	73	17	5	–	1 675	257	1 095
20 to 24 years	14 415	6 185	8 230	1 769	2 897	1 896	1 072	364	189	43	12 659	878	1 530
20 and 21 years	6 040	3 152	2 888	717	1 132	600	314	63	44	18	3 872	641	1 341
22 to 24 years	8 375	3 033	5 342	1 052	1 765	1 296	758	301	145	25	8 787	1 049	1 645
25 to 29 years	11 835	2 513	9 322	1 354	2 100	2 314	1 616	957	764	217	21 163	1 788	2 270
30 to 34 years	11 249	1 477	9 772	1 041	1 475	2 050	1 602	1 437	1 441	726	29 576	2 629	3 027
35 to 39 years	11 426	802	10 624	1 401	1 523	1 829	1 675	1 468	1 706	1 022	33 693	2 949	3 171
40 to 44 years	11 762	680	11 082	1 725	1 859	1 823	1 629	1 312	1 484	1 250	34 323	2 918	3 097
45 to 49 years	10 010	571	9 439	1 949	1 696	1 604	1 292	804	1 133	961	26 342	2 632	2 791
50 to 54 years	8 206	394	7 812	2 231	1 419	1 258	875	659	747	623	18 692	2 278	2 393
55 to 59 years	7 190	337	6 853	1 884	1 484	1 141	731	530	614	469	15 536	2 161	2 267
60 to 64 years	5 245	250	4 995	1 344	1 068	780	509	392	422	480	12 370	2 358	2 476
65 years and over	11 366	561	10 805	2 651	2 118	1 596	1 232	927	1 111	1 170	29 316	2 579	2 713

Table 161. Children Ever Born and Marital Status of Women by Age and Race: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Urban and Rural Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More	Total women	Single women	Women ever married								Children ever born		
				By number of children ever born									
			Total	None	1	2	3	4	5 and 6	7 or more	Number	Per 1,000 total women	Per 1,000 women ever married
COLUMBUS SMSA													
Total													
Total, 15 years old and over	**342 675**	**79 047**	**263 628**	**49 552**	**49 619**	**63 095**	**44 522**	**26 291**	**20 884**	**9 665**	**607 671**	**1 773**	**2 305**
15 to 19 years	45 151	39 934	5 217	2 901	1 873	331	80	27	5	–	2 908	64	557
15 to 17 years	24 972	23 861	1 111	706	331	56	11	7	–	–	504	20	454
18 and 19 years	20 179	16 073	4 106	2 195	1 542	275	69	20	5	–	2 404	119	585
20 to 24 years	48 841	19 750	29 091	12 224	9 280	5 423	1 546	417	162	39	27 614	565	949
20 and 21 years	21 036	11 476	9 560	4 606	3 194	1 347	300	62	35	16	7 341	349	768
22 to 24 years	27 805	8 274	19 531	7 618	6 086	4 076	1 246	355	127	23	20 273	729	1 038
25 to 29 years	35 944	4 454	31 490	5 722	7 109	9 716	5 338	2 200	1 205	200	59 299	1 650	1 883
30 to 34 years	28 636	2 147	26 489	2 526	3 307	7 194	6 364	3 847	2 563	688	71 053	2 481	2 682
35 to 39 years	26 737	1 570	25 167	1 810	2 488	6 039	5 668	4 260	3 732	1 170	77 971	2 916	3 098
40 to 44 years	27 220	1 516	25 704	2 614	3 267	5 930	5 568	3 783	3 300	1 242	74 878	2 751	2 913
45 to 49 years	26 540	1 369	25 171	3 071	3 760	6 398	4 998	3 291	2 467	1 186	67 744	2 553	2 691
50 to 54 years	22 865	1 572	21 293	3 404	3 857	5 264	3 945	2 245	1 675	903	51 835	2 267	2 434
55 to 59 years	20 165	1 271	18 894	3 640	3 883	4 683	3 012	1 461	1 388	827	42 554	2 110	2 252
60 to 64 years	17 465	1 346	16 119	3 734	3 214	3 752	2 208	1 396	1 120	695	35 161	2 013	2 181
65 years and over	43 111	4 118	38 993	7 906	7 581	8 365	5 795	3 364	3 267	2 715	96 654	2 242	2 479
Negro													
Total, 15 years old and over	**37 375**	**9 756**	**27 619**	**5 580**	**5 409**	**4 596**	**4 035**	**2 815**	**3 105**	**2 079**	**72 750**	**1 946**	**2 634**
15 to 19 years	5 601	4 985	616	184	340	66	21	5	–	–	555	99	901
15 to 17 years	3 461	3 274	187	71	93	18	5	–	–	–	144	42	770
18 and 19 years	2 140	1 711	429	113	247	48	16	5	–	–	411	192	958
20 to 24 years	4 722	2 121	2 601	606	931	583	295	112	57	17	3 870	820	1 488
20 and 21 years	2 112	1 143	969	255	352	236	70	22	24	10	1 325	627	1 367
22 to 24 years	2 610	978	1 632	351	579	347	225	90	33	7	2 545	975	1 559
25 to 29 years	3 892	730	3 162	470	711	673	527	377	329	75	7 458	1 916	2 359
30 to 34 years	3 445	438	3 007	316	377	559	624	482	459	190	9 224	2 678	3 068
35 to 39 years	3 554	329	3 225	251	411	530	550	436	706	341	11 462	3 225	3 554
40 to 44 years	3 045	238	2 807	450	430	402	431	342	439	313	8 967	2 945	3 195
45 to 49 years	2 793	153	2 640	573	407	462	410	282	239	267	7 334	2 626	2 778
50 to 54 years	2 530	227	2 303	572	437	305	348	226	258	157	5 795	2 291	2 516
55 to 59 years	2 264	139	2 125	592	408	325	255	127	179	239	5 353	2 364	2 519
60 to 64 years	1 660	121	1 539	493	329	248	139	85	120	125	3 367	2 028	2 188
65 years and over	3 869	275	3 594	1 073	628	443	435	341	319	355	9 365	2 421	2 606
DAYTON SMSA													
Total													
Total, 15 years old and over	**313 179**	**62 377**	**250 802**	**41 504**	**47 991**	**62 119**	**43 011**	**25 811**	**20 657**	**9 709**	**596 480**	**1 905**	**2 378**
15 to 19 years	41 134	35 857	5 277	2 762	2 019	449	40	7	–	–	3 065	75	581
15 to 17 years	25 283	24 065	1 218	665	469	76	8	–	–	–	645	26	530
18 and 19 years	15 851	11 792	4 059	2 097	1 550	373	32	7	–	–	2 420	153	596
20 to 24 years	37 955	12 386	25 569	9 321	9 252	5 296	1 272	342	62	24	25 544	673	999
20 and 21 years	15 842	7 635	8 207	3 533	3 179	1 296	161	32	6	–	6 412	405	781
22 to 24 years	22 113	4 751	17 362	5 788	6 073	4 000	1 111	310	56	24	19 132	865	1 102
25 to 29 years	30 193	2 800	27 393	4 106	6 395	9 078	4 737	2 035	929	113	52 667	1 744	1 923
30 to 34 years	26 872	1 461	25 411	1 956	3 317	7 340	6 106	3 934	2 292	466	67 888	2 526	2 672
35 to 39 years	26 052	1 233	24 819	1 927	2 609	5 921	5 775	4 212	3 258	1 117	74 888	2 875	3 017
40 to 44 years	26 888	1 087	25 801	2 180	3 177	6 250	5 719	3 888	3 377	1 210	76 139	2 832	2 951
45 to 49 years	27 965	1 138	26 827	2 946	4 048	6 925	5 596	3 091	2 850	1 371	73 537	2 630	2 741
50 to 54 years	22 952	1 077	21 875	3 491	3 828	5 789	3 833	2 282	1 748	904	53 090	2 313	2 427
55 to 59 years	19 091	1 010	18 081	3 264	3 506	4 326	2 959	1 786	1 426	814	42 823	2 243	2 368
60 to 64 years	15 529	1 132	14 397	2 952	2 909	3 346	1 991	1 217	1 194	788	33 763	2 174	2 345
65 years and over	38 548	3 196	35 352	6 599	6 931	7 399	4 983	3 017	3 521	2 902	93 076	2 415	2 633
Negro													
Total, 15 years old and over	**33 434**	**9 305**	**24 129**	**4 890**	**4 931**	**4 250**	**3 184**	**2 459**	**2 590**	**1 825**	**62 546**	**1 871**	**2 592**
15 to 19 years	5 388	4 914	474	202	175	73	17	7	–	–	400	74	844
15 to 17 years	3 129	3 034	95	53	24	10	8	–	–	–	68	22	...
18 and 19 years	2 259	1 880	379	149	151	63	9	7	–	–	332	147	876
20 to 24 years	4 526	2 413	2 113	491	786	520	208	81	17	10	2 951	652	1 397
20 and 21 years	2 257	1 562	695	223	273	149	36	14	–	–	735	326	1 058
22 to 24 years	2 269	851	1 418	268	513	371	172	67	17	10	2 216	977	1 563
25 to 29 years	3 063	567	2 496	384	611	573	364	207	244	33	5 569	1 818	2 231
30 to 34 years	2 950	321	2 629	205	452	553	451	423	374	171	7 999	2 712	3 043
35 to 39 years	3 063	272	2 791	307	403	483	389	485	469	255	9 074	2 962	3 251
40 to 44 years	2 979	159	2 820	436	424	484	336	398	433	309	8 829	2 964	3 131
45 to 49 years	2 856	124	2 732	638	472	442	368	205	338	269	7 429	2 601	2 719
50 to 54 years	2 348	123	2 225	618	449	336	277	180	179	186	5 241	2 232	2 356
55 to 59 years	1 827	97	1 730	499	357	235	256	134	122	127	3 889	2 129	2 248
60 to 64 years	1 346	71	1 275	335	308	194	132	84	108	114	3 118	2 316	2 445
65 years and over	3 088	244	2 844	775	494	357	306	175	306	351	8 047	2 606	2 829
HUNTINGTON–ASHLAND, W. VA.–KY.–OHIO, SMSA													
Total													
Total, 15 years old and over	**99 136**	**18 497**	**80 639**	**11 798**	**15 208**	**19 002**	**13 438**	**7 951**	**7 233**	**6 009**	**218 241**	**2 201**	**2 706**
15 to 19 years	12 062	10 288	1 774	936	627	161	32	10	8	–	1 133	94	639
15 to 17 years	7 038	6 601	437	231	174	22	5	5	–	–	253	36	579
18 and 19 years	5 024	3 687	1 337	705	453	139	27	5	8	–	880	175	658
20 to 24 years	10 481	3 140	7 341	2 429	2 675	1 600	450	129	58	–	8 048	768	1 096
20 and 21 years	4 499	1 997	2 502	1 046	971	395	71	10	9	–	2 064	459	825
22 to 24 years	5 982	1 143	4 839	1 383	1 704	1 205	379	119	49	–	5 984	1 000	1 237
25 to 29 years	7 830	757	7 073	852	1 634	2 403	1 322	475	328	59	14 543	1 857	2 056
30 to 34 years	7 618	454	7 164	482	908	2 033	1 781	1 065	637	258	20 065	2 634	2 801
35 to 39 years	7 318	487	6 831	453	806	1 605	1 717	1 030	837	383	20 977	2 866	3 071
40 to 44 years	8 330	385	7 945	589	1 159	2 024	1 821	1 104	806	442	23 324	2 800	2 936
45 to 49 years	8 213	551	7 662	853	1 315	2 054	1 519	716	729	476	21 158	2 576	2 761
50 to 54 years	7 043	322	6 721	904	1 267	1 636	1 076	656	636	546	18 492	2 626	2 751
55 to 59 years	7 482	414	7 068	1 097	1 323	1 542	955	802	709	640	20 128	2 690	2 848
60 to 64 years	6 604	451	6 153	1 002	1 269	1 176	842	511	602	751	18 506	2 802	3 008
65 years and over	16 155	1 248	14 907	2 201	2 225	2 768	1 923	1 453	1 883	2 454	51 867	3 211	3 479

Table 161. **Children Ever Born and Marital Status of Women by Age and Race: 1970**—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Urban and Rural Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More	Total women	Single women	Women ever married								Children ever born		
			Total	By number of children ever born							Number	Per 1,000 total women	Per 1,000 women ever married
				None	1	2	3	4	5 and 6	7 or more			
LORAIN–ELYRIA SMSA													
Total													
Total, 15 years old and over	89 500	17 985	71 515	9 603	12 052	17 437	13 241	8 559	7 436	3 187	187 739	2 098	2 625
15 to 19 years	12 321	10 995	1 326	631	560	113	16	-	6	-	864	70	652
15 to 17 years	7 672	7 405	267	136	115	11	5	-	-	-	152	20	569
18 and 19 years	4 649	3 590	1 059	495	445	102	11	-	6	-	712	153	672
20 to 24 years	10 629	3 539	7 090	2 164	2 498	1 774	502	122	25	5	8 205	772	1 157
20 and 21 years	4 674	2 263	2 411	914	986	426	70	15	-	-	2 108	451	874
22 to 24 years	5 955	1 276	4 679	1 250	1 512	1 348	432	107	25	5	6 097	1 024	1 303
25 to 29 years	8 842	682	8 160	1 072	1 405	2 811	1 614	783	439	36	17 585	1 989	2 155
30 to 34 years	7 976	369	7 607	468	797	1 850	1 760	1 376	1 101	255	23 155	2 903	3 044
35 to 39 years	7 159	315	6 844	363	664	1 242	1 810	1 185	1 144	436	23 051	3 220	3 368
40 to 44 years	7 530	232	7 298	593	746	1 442	1 587	1 175	1 253	502	24 034	3 192	3 293
45 to 49 years	7 770	293	7 477	674	870	1 950	1 419	1 068	1 052	444	22 734	2 926	3 041
50 to 54 years	6 487	219	6 268	650	1 003	1 622	1 274	876	540	303	17 081	2 633	2 725
55 to 59 years	5 722	292	5 430	798	974	1 602	1 013	508	360	175	12 686	2 217	2 336
60 to 64 years	4 377	232	4 145	628	877	958	690	371	357	264	10 586	2 419	2 554
65 years and over	10 687	817	9 870	1 562	1 658	2 073	1 556	1 095	1 159	767	27 758	2 597	2 812
TOLEDO, OHIO–MICH., SMSA													
Total													
Total, 15 years old and over	257 083	54 412	202 671	32 272	35 639	47 225	35 817	22 327	19 422	9 969	515 133	2 004	2 542
15 to 19 years	34 306	30 700	3 606	1 765	1 403	349	56	33	-	-	2 401	70	666
15 to 17 years	20 003	19 227	776	413	300	42	5	16	-	-	463	23	597
18 and 19 years	14 303	11 473	2 830	1 352	1 103	307	51	17	-	-	1 938	135	685
20 to 24 years	30 548	11 453	19 095	6 280	7 027	4 099	1 177	393	96	23	21 005	688	1 100
20 and 21 years	13 533	7 356	6 177	2 398	2 760	823	138	53	-	5	5 072	375	821
22 to 24 years	17 015	4 097	12 918	3 882	4 267	3 276	1 039	340	96	18	15 933	936	1 233
25 to 29 years	21 657	2 383	19 274	2 782	3 595	6 250	3 964	1 808	770	105	40 147	1 854	2 083
30 to 34 years	19 057	1 040	18 017	1 401	1 714	4 327	4 264	3 039	2 433	839	54 884	2 880	3 046
35 to 39 years	18 092	909	17 183	1 271	1 437	3 331	3 889	3 185	2 762	1 308	58 132	3 213	3 383
40 to 44 years	20 990	1 000	19 990	1 596	1 861	4 305	4 456	2 952	3 250	1 570	66 469	3 167	3 325
45 to 49 years	21 397	1 046	20 351	2 037	2 771	5 212	4 005	2 648	2 591	1 087	58 805	2 748	2 890
50 to 54 years	19 058	924	18 134	2 611	2 847	4 307	3 551	2 080	1 712	1 026	48 332	2 536	2 665
55 to 59 years	17 733	966	16 767	2 937	3 306	3 968	2 942	1 683	1 295	636	38 986	2 198	2 325
60 to 64 years	15 209	967	14 242	2 933	2 838	3 232	2 223	1 216	1 079	721	32 914	2 164	2 311
65 years and over	39 036	3 024	36 012	6 659	6 840	7 845	5 290	3 290	3 434	2 654	93 058	2 384	2 584
Negro													
Total, 15 years old and over	19 869	4 863	15 006	3 073	2 840	2 728	1 764	1 331	1 568	1 702	42 676	2 148	2 844
15 to 19 years	3 000	2 690	310	120	137	47	-	6	-	-	255	85	823
15 to 17 years	1 939	1 858	81	30	41	10	-	-	-	-	61	31	...
18 and 19 years	1 061	832	229	90	96	37	-	6	-	-	194	183	847
20 to 24 years	2 560	1 057	1 503	358	539	373	129	69	35	-	2 130	832	1 417
20 and 21 years	1 155	635	520	139	270	74	25	12	-	-	541	468	1 040
22 to 24 years	1 405	422	983	219	269	299	104	57	35	-	1 589	1 131	1 616
25 to 29 years	1 884	452	1 432	191	223	432	257	185	95	49	3 495	1 855	2 441
30 to 34 years	1 725	141	1 584	117	167	320	236	245	271	228	5 811	3 369	3 669
35 to 39 years	1 599	100	1 499	181	233	222	149	190	207	317	5 921	3 703	3 950
40 to 44 years	1 829	96	1 733	233	195	213	271	188	270	363	6 876	3 759	3 968
45 to 49 years	1 535	85	1 450	324	317	194	214	127	158	116	3 778	2 461	2 606
50 to 54 years	1 309	33	1 276	375	213	190	113	75	132	178	3 638	2 779	2 851
55 to 59 years	1 198	68	1 130	350	256	166	82	64	111	101	2 558	2 135	2 264
60 to 64 years	1 002	42	960	253	175	179	112	23	112	106	2 564	2 559	2 671
65 years and over	2 228	99	2 129	571	385	392	201	159	177	244	5 650	2 536	2 654
YOUNGSTOWN–WARREN SMSA													
Total													
Total, 15 years old and over	200 615	41 188	159 427	23 153	26 785	39 933	29 558	17 778	14 569	7 651	408 534	2 036	2 563
15 to 19 years	25 884	23 578	2 306	1 079	993	189	40	-	5	-	1 521	59	660
15 to 17 years	16 499	16 077	422	209	171	36	6	-	-	-	261	16	618
18 and 19 years	9 385	7 501	1 884	870	822	153	34	-	5	-	1 260	134	669
20 to 24 years	19 983	7 590	12 393	4 389	4 319	2 649	741	220	48	27	13 179	660	1 063
20 and 21 years	8 289	4 626	3 663	1 495	1 443	578	99	30	13	5	3 116	376	851
22 to 24 years	11 694	2 964	8 730	2 894	2 876	2 071	642	190	35	22	10 063	861	1 153
25 to 29 years	16 493	1 909	14 584	2 263	3 005	5 019	2 745	1 000	489	63	28 313	1 717	1 941
30 to 34 years	14 500	987	13 513	937	1 520	3 423	3 497	2 123	1 717	296	38 691	2 668	2 863
35 to 39 years	14 695	858	13 837	844	1 226	3 115	3 457	2 483	1 921	791	44 336	3 017	3 204
40 to 44 years	18 423	806	17 617	1 450	2 069	4 359	4 099	2 583	2 143	914	52 390	2 844	2 974
45 to 49 years	19 034	1 018	18 016	1 841	2 749	4 676	3 671	2 353	1 912	814	49 398	2 595	2 742
50 to 54 years	17 478	1 032	16 446	2 155	2 632	4 660	3 198	1 856	1 319	626	41 259	2 361	2 509
55 to 59 years	14 361	909	13 452	2 209	2 493	3 592	2 264	1 217	1 049	628	32 325	2 251	2 403
60 to 64 years	11 209	704	10 505	1 873	1 954	2 599	1 683	979	920	497	25 461	2 271	2 424
65 years and over	28 555	1 797	26 758	4 113	3 825	5 652	4 163	2 964	3 046	2 995	81 661	2 860	3 052
Negro													
Total, 15 years old and over	17 990	4 310	13 680	2 467	2 659	2 338	1 831	1 390	1 557	1 438	39 326	2 186	2 875
15 to 19 years	3 014	2 684	330	81	179	38	27	-	5	-	366	121	1 109
15 to 17 years	1 964	1 914	50	22	10	12	6	-	-	-	52	26	...
18 and 19 years	1 050	770	280	59	169	26	21	-	5	-	314	299	1 121
20 to 24 years	1 838	784	1 054	209	387	239	144	40	18	17	1 683	916	1 597
20 and 21 years	828	480	348	81	145	81	33	4	4	-	442	534	1 270
22 to 24 years	1 010	304	706	128	242	158	111	36	14	17	1 241	1 229	1 758
25 to 29 years	1 400	242	1 158	149	269	284	232	111	90	23	2 625	1 875	2 267
30 to 34 years	1 482	112	1 370	115	182	221	256	212	266	118	4 574	3 086	3 339
35 to 39 years	1 779	109	1 670	184	202	288	266	214	284	232	5 936	3 337	3 554
40 to 44 years	1 643	99	1 544	181	222	306	214	196	235	190	5 131	3 123	3 323
45 to 49 years	1 489	73	1 416	264	315	207	183	108	170	169	4 136	2 778	2 921
50 to 54 years	1 326	56	1 270	265	275	169	157	138	128	138	3 614	2 725	2 846
55 to 59 years	1 047	56	991	271	237	151	82	70	82	98	2 349	2 244	2 370
60 to 64 years	891	25	866	256	131	152	95	65	75	92	2 222	2 494	2 566
65 years and over	2 081	70	2 011	492	260	283	175	236	204	361	6 690	3 215	3 327

Table 162. Number of Children Ever Born Per 1,000 Women 35 to 44 Years Old by Social and Economic Characteristics: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text For meaning of symbols, see text]

The State

	Total				White			
	Women		Children ever born		Women		Children ever born	
	Total	Ever married	Number	Per 1,000 total women	Total	Ever married	Number	Per 1,000 total women
TYPE OF RESIDENCE								
Total	625 801	594 294	1 877 698	3 000	561 061	533 931	1 674 013	2 984
Urbanized area	394 073	371 286	1 137 562	2 887	333 831	315 167	949 390	2 844
1,000,000 or more	172 514	161 189	492 294	2 854	139 453	130 370	393 072	2 819
250,000 to 1,000,000	170 920	161 931	493 293	2 886	148 154	140 758	420 524	2 838
Under 250,000	50 639	48 166	151 975	3 001	46 224	44 039	135 794	2 938
Other urban	75 429	72 065	228 421	3 028	72 639	69 392	218 678	3 010
Rural nonfarm	135 440	130 945	436 101	3 220	133 775	129 417	430 544	3 218
Rural farm	20 859	19 998	75 614	3 625	20 816	19 955	75 401	3 622
STATE OF BIRTH								
Total native women	605 312	574 427	1 828 229	3 020	542 156	515 611	1 627 799	3 002
Born in the State of residence	375 788	354 180	1 129 054	3 004	351 964	332 191	1 056 201	3 001
Born elsewhere[1]	229 524	220 247	699 175	3 046	190 192	183 420	571 598	3 005
Northeast	44 314	42 781	131 092	2 958	42 866	41 405	126 921	2 961
North Central	32 438	31 426	100 129	3 087	30 871	29 915	95 402	3 090
South	122 971	119 338	388 570	3 160	92 650	90 484	285 123	3 077
West	3 211	3 100	9 799	3 052	3 000	2 889	9 114	3 038
ETHNIC GROUP								
Total	625 817	594 300	1 879 775	3 004	561 171	534 045	1 675 630	2 986
Native white	542 156	515 611	1 627 799	3 002	542 156	515 611	1 627 799	3 002
Native parentage	466 331	444 703	1 417 565	3 040	466 331	444 703	1 417 565	3 040
Foreign or mixed parentage	75 825	70 908	210 234	2 773	75 825	70 908	210 234	2 773
Foreign born white	19 015	18 434	47 831	2 515	19 015	18 434	47 831	2 515
Negro	62 460	58 161	198 161	3 173	.	.		.
Japanese	952	930	2 293	2 409	.			.
Chinese	271	271	840	3 100		.		
Other	963	893	2 851	2 961				..
MARITAL STATUS								
Total ever married	593 249	593 249	1 872 579	3 156	532 749	532 749	1 670 338	3 135
Married	540 555	540 555	1 723 018	3 187	492 344	492 344	1 558 374	3 165
Husband present	517 591	517 591	1 643 903	3 176	478 246	478 246	1 512 269	3 162
Wife married once	444 665	444 665	1 417 100	3 187	414 446	414 446	1 313 539	3 169
Wife married more than once	72 926	72 926	226 803	3 110	63 800	63 800	198 730	3 115
Husband absent	22 964	22 964	79 115	3 445	14 098	14 098	46 105	3 270
Separated	14 539	14 539	52 498	3 611	7 118	7 118	23 910	3 359
Other	8 425	8 425	26 617	3 159	6 980	6 980	22 195	3 180
Widowed	16 775	16 775	51 680	3 081	12 717	12 717	38 470	3 025
Divorced	35 919	35 919	97 881	2 725	27 688	27 688	73 494	2 654
AGE AT FIRST MARRIAGE								
Total ever married	593 249	593 249	1 872 579	3 156	532 749	532 749	1 670 338	3 135
14 to 17 years	97 250	97 250	361 873	3 721	83 892	83 892	308 266	3 675
18 and 19 years	157 451	157 451	533 693	3 390	144 274	144 274	481 515	3 338
20 and 21 years	150 570	150 570	478 326	3 177	138 355	138 355	436 763	3 157
22 to 24 years	111 837	111 837	328 210	2 935	101 701	101 701	300 083	2 951
25 and 26 years	30 111	30 111	78 824	2 618	26 302	26 302	68 750	2 614
27 to 29 years	22 873	22 873	53 041	2 319	20 004	20 004	46 254	2 312
30 years and over	23 157	23 157	38 612	1 667	18 221	18 221	28 707	1 575
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED								
Total	625 801	594 294	1 877 698	3 000	561 061	533 931	1 674 013	2 984
Elementary: Less than 8 years	33 532	29 492	108 569	3 238	27 615	24 276	88 943	3 221
8 years	43 376	41 330	146 132	3 369	38 461	36 831	128 702	3 316
High school: 1 to 3 years	149 817	145 012	495 621	3 308	125 687	122 330	409 335	3 257
4 years	297 294	284 415	857 087	2 883	275 381	263 866	795 143	2 887
College: 1 to 3 years	55 303	52 695	159 337	2 881	50 678	48 299	147 021	2 901
4 years or more	46 479	41 350	110 952	2 387	43 239	38 329	104 869	2 425
LABOR FORCE STATUS								
Total	625 801	594 294	1 877 698	3 000	561 061	533 931	1 674 013	2 984
Labor force	298 446	274 898	790 465	2 649	259 264	238 393	679 254	2 620
Not in labor force	327 355	319 396	1 087 233	3 321	301 797	295 538	994 759	3 296
MAJOR OCCUPATION GROUP OF HUSBAND								
Women with employed husband present	493 325	493 325	1 558 079	3 158	457 537	457 537	1 440 506	3 148
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	67 894	67 894	202 193	2 978	65 200	65 200	195 016	2 991
Managers and administrators, except farm	64 208	64 208	194 609	3 031	62 718	62 718	190 573	3 039
Sales workers	30 414	30 414	93 464	3 073	29 828	29 828	91 799	3 078
Clerical and kindred workers	31 406	31 406	92 577	2 948	28 254	28 254	83 250	2 946
Craftsmen and kindred workers	128 357	128 357	409 651	3 191	121 554	121 554	386 833	3 182
Operatives, including transport	118 599	118 599	389 564	3 285	105 985	105 985	345 466	3 260
Laborers, except farm	20 680	20 680	70 203	3 395	16 275	16 275	54 722	3 362
Farmers and farm managers	7 643	7 643	29 173	3 817	7 578	7 578	28 874	3 810
Farm laborers and farm foremen	1 408	1 408	5 392	3 830	1 353	1 353	5 175	3 825
Service workers, including private household	22 716	22 716	71 253	3 137	18 792	18 792	58 798	3 129
INCOME OF HUSBAND IN 1969								
Women with husband present	518 927	518 927	1 648 465	3 177	479 180	479 180	1 515 875	3 163
Less than $2,000	15 292	15 292	52 483	3 432	12 688	12 688	42 724	3 367
$2,000 to $2,999	6 054	6 054	20 962	3 463	5 189	5 189	17 918	3 453
$3,000 to $3,999	8 797	8 797	32 289	3 670	7 335	7 335	26 709	3 641
$4,000 to $4,999	11 899	11 899	40 701	3 421	10 014	10 014	34 235	3 419
$5,000 to $6,999	54 191	54 191	176 134	3 250	46 745	46 745	150 451	3 219
$7,000 to $9,999	163 906	163 906	511 726	3 122	148 022	148 022	460 246	3 109
$10,000 to $14,999	173 966	173 966	545 841	3 138	166 028	166 028	520 065	3 132
$15,000 and over	84 822	84 822	268 329	3 163	83 159	83 159	263 527	3 169

See footnotes at end of table

Table 162. Number of Children Ever Born Per 1,000 Women 35 to 44 Years Old by Social and Economic Characteristics: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text For meaning of symbols, see text]

The State

	Negro				Persons of Spanish language[2]			
	Women		Children ever born		Women		Children ever born	
	Total	Ever married	Number	Per 1,000 total women	Total	Ever married	Number	Per 1 000 total women
TYPE OF RESIDENCE								
Total	62 516	58 230	197 622	3 161	5 256	5 076	19 732	3 754
Urbanized area	58 496	54 432	183 452	3 136	3 907	3 758	13 586	3 477
1,000 000 or more	32 289	30 090	97 159	3 009	1 523	1 430	4 798	3 150
250,000 to 1,000 000	21 959	20 382	70 627	3 216	1 613	1 562	5 563	3 449
Under 250,000	4 248	3 960	15 666	3 688	771	766	3 225	4 183
Other urban	2 598	2 498	9 309	3 583	498	481	2 265	4 548
Rural nonfarm	1 394	1 272	4 711	3 379	793	779	3 610	4 552
Rural farm	28	28	150		58	58	271	
STATE OF BIRTH								
Total native women	62 266	57 990	197 540	3 173	4 289	4 146	16 806	3 918
Born in the State of residence	23 602	21 795	72 222	3 060	1 256	1 212	4 270	3 400
Born elsewhere[1]	38 664	36 195	125 318	3 241	3 033	2 934	12 536	4 133
Northeast	1 398	1 326	3 991	2 855	257	242	808	3 144
North Central	1 492	1 436	4 540	3 013	255	255	920	3 608
South	30 128	28 661	102 603	3 406	1 112	1 095	5 413	4 868
West	59	59	175		150	139	500	3 333
ETHNIC GROUP								
Total	62 460	58 161	198 161	3 173	5 256	5 076	19 732	3 754
Native white	...	.		..	3 933	3 820	15 533	3 949
Native parentage	.				2 393	2 316	9 141	3 020
Foreign or mixed parentage	...	..			1 540	1 504	6 392	4 151
Foreign born white					919	882	2 798	3 045
Negro	62 460	58 161	198 161	3 173	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Japanese		.	.		(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Chinese	.				(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Other		..			(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
MARITAL STATUS								
Total ever married	58 161	58 161	195 794	3 366	7 080	7 080	26 635	3 762
Married	46 013	46 013	158 663	3 448	6 254	6 254	23 559	3 767
Husband present	37 322	37 322	126 080	3 378	5 908	5 908	22 184	3 755
Wife married once	28 449	28 449	98 837	3 471	5 172	5 172	19 645	3 798
Wife married more than once	8 873	8 873	27 243	3 070	736	736	2 539	3 450
Husband absent	8 691	8 691	32 583	3 749	346	346	1 375	
Separated	7 361	7 361	28 308	3 846	280	280	1 249	
Other	1 330	1 330	4 275	3 214	66	66	126	..
Widowed	4 020	4 020	13 134	3 267	279	279	1 151	
Divorced	8 128	8 128	23 997	2 952	547	547	1 925	3 519
AGE AT FIRST MARRIAGE								
Total ever married	58 161	58 161	195 794	3 366	7 080	7 080	26 635	3 762
14 to 17 years	13 190	13 190	52 914	4 012	1 733	1 733	7 876	4 545
18 and 19 years	12 863	12 863	51 176	3 979	1 619	1 619	7 600	4 694
20 and 21 years	11 970	11 970	40 833	3 411	1 313	1 313	4 454	3 392
22 to 24 years	9 561	9 561	26 347	2 756	1 160	1 160	3 996	3 445
25 and 26 years	3 504	3 504	9 368	2 674	276	276	707	.
27 to 29 years	2 571	2 571	6 167	2 399	401	401	1 145	2 855
30 years and over	4 502	4 502	8 989	1 997	578	578	857	1 483
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED								
Total	62 516	58 230	197 622	3 161	5 256	5 076	19 732	3 754
Elementary: Less than 8 years	5 650	4 969	18 776	3 323	1 416	1 352	6 751	4 768
8 years	4 736	4 320	16 733	3 533	415	399	1 768	4 260
High school: 1 to 3 years	23 707	22 273	84 964	3 584	1 059	1 039	4 120	3 890
4 years	21 120	19 781	59 995	2 841	1 425	1 395	4 441	3 116
College: 1 to 3 years	4 490	4 261	11 975	2 667	511	491	1 498	2 932
4 years or more	2 813	2 626	5 179	1 841	430	400	1 154	2 684
LABOR FORCE STATUS								
Total	62 516	58 230	197 622	3 161	5 256	5 076	19 732	3 754
Labor force	38 212	35 593	108 771	2 847	2 410	2 296	7 735	3 210
Not in labor force	24 304	22 637	88 851	3 656	2 846	2 780	11 997	4 215
MAJOR OCCUPATION GROUP OF HUSBAND								
Women with employed husband present	34 157	34 157	112 972	3 307	4 289	4 289	16 843	3 927
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	2 216	2 216	6 019	2 716	740	740	2 291	3 096
Managers and administrators, except farm	1 286	1 286	3 482	2 708	350	350	1 085	3 100
Sales workers	497	497	1 481	2 980	206	206	631	3 063
Clerical and kindred workers	3 011	3 011	9 072	3 013	128	128	410	3 203
Craftsmen and kindred workers	6 522	6 522	21 928	3 362	864	864	3 577	4 140
Operatives, including transport	12 330	12 330	42 969	3 485	1 388	1 388	6 122	4 411
Laborers, except farm	4 355	4 355	15 357	3 526	428	428	1 876	4 383
Farmers and farm managers	65	65	299	-	10	10	34	-
Farm laborers and farm foremen	49	49	199	...	16	16	88	...
Service workers, including private household	3 826	3 826	12 166	3 180	159	159	729	4 585
INCOME OF HUSBAND IN 1969								
Women with husband present	37 916	37 916	127 462	3 362	4 579	4 579	18 174	3 969
Less than $2,000	2 532	2 532	9 519	3 759	169	169	708	4 189
$2,000 to $2,999	844	844	2 980	3 531	57	57	288	...
$3 000 to $3,999	1 418	1 418	5 422	3 824	155	155	689	4 445
$4,000 to $4,999	1 780	1 780	6 073	3 412	175	175	846	4 834
$5,000 to $6,999	7 238	7 238	25 027	3 458	715	715	3 041	4 253
$7,000 to $9,999	15 370	15 370	50 049	3 256	1 583	1 583	6 125	3 869
$10,000 to $14,999	7 384	7 384	24 433	3 309	1 155	1 155	4 654	4 029
$15,000 and over	1 350	1 350	3 959	2 933	570	570	1 823	3 198

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[1] Includes persons born outside the United States and persons for whom State of birth was not reported

[2] May be of any race and therefore subclasses do not add to total. The 5 percent items, "Marital Status" and "Age at First Marriage," are defined in terms of Spanish origin or descent; see text

Table 163. Women Ever Married 15 to 49 Years Old by Own Children Under 5 Years Old, Race, and Age: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text For meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Urban and Rural Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More	Total women	Women ever married by number of own children under 5 years					Children under 5 years		
		Total	None	1	2	3 or more	Number	Per 1,000 total women	Per 1,000 women ever married
THE STATE									
Total									
Total, 15 to 49 years old	2 560 977	1 859 272	1 231 494	431 681	165 283	30 814	858 428	333	462
15 to 19 years	509 119	56 027	31 399	20 358	3 767	503	29 471	58	526
15 to 17 years	313 760	12 973	8 256	4 269	370	78	5 249	17	405
18 and 19 years	195 359	43 054	23 143	16 089	3 397	425	24 222	124	563
20 to 24 years	444 109	283 622	114 240	106 828	52 268	10 286	243 420	548	858
25 to 29 years	353 674	314 704	111 908	124 975	65 292	12 529	294 606	833	936
30 to 34 years	310 106	289 031	165 391	90 877	27 757	5 006	162 055	523	561
35 to 39 years	297 785	282 153	215 609	53 386	11 318	1 840	81 798	275	290
40 to 44 years	328 016	312 141	279 347	28 037	4 197	560	38 198	116	122
45 to 49 years	338 168	321 594	313 600	7 220	684	90	8 880	26	28
White									
Total, 15 to 49 years old	2 324 680	1 687 055	1 113 424	395 344	151 518	26 769	781 687	336	463
15 to 19 years	455 179	50 346	28 917	18 086	3 002	341	25 147	55	499
15 to 17 years	279 866	11 634	7 487	3 808	286	53	4 545	16	391
18 and 19 years	175 313	38 712	21 430	14 278	2 716	288	20 602	118	532
20 to 24 years	401 146	259 787	105 833	98 109	47 173	8 672	219 378	547	844
25 to 29 years	319 792	287 643	99 637	115 388	61 415	11 203	273 054	854	949
30 to 34 years	278 277	261 126	147 468	83 601	25 653	4 404	148 690	534	569
35 to 39 years	265 386	252 226	192 212	48 416	10 021	1 577	73 348	276	291
40 to 44 years	295 675	281 705	252 099	25 431	3 678	497	34 358	116	122
45 to 49 years	309 225	294 222	287 258	6 313	576	75	7 712	25	26
Persons of Spanish Language									
Total, 15 to 49 years old	24 436	17 421	9 729	4 916	2 058	718	11 252	460	646
15 to 19 years	5 556	638	268	280	83	7	467	84	732
15 to 17 years	3 708	195	70	97	25	3	156	42	800
18 and 19 years	1 848	443	198	183	58	4	311	168	702
20 to 24 years	4 685	3 299	1 154	1 266	646	233	3 279	700	994
25 to 29 years	3 546	3 288	1 111	1 226	715	236	3 395	957	1 033
30 to 34 years	3 217	3 033	1 460	1 066	367	140	2 220	690	732
35 to 39 years	2 692	2 588	1 862	509	179	38	981	364	379
40 to 44 years	2 564	2 488	2 008	355	61	64	682	266	274
45 to 49 years	2 176	2 087	1 866	214	7	–	228	105	109
URBAN									
Total, 15 to 49 years old	1 969 797	1 401 757	932 890	322 305	123 576	22 986	641 259	326	457
15 to 19 years	384 325	42 647	24 277	15 071	2 896	403	22 126	58	519
15 to 17 years	230 141	9 678	6 246	3 123	267	42	3 783	16	391
18 and 19 years	154 184	32 969	18 031	11 948	2 629	361	18 343	119	556
20 to 24 years	357 601	221 750	93 436	81 645	38 921	7 748	183 671	514	828
25 to 29 years	270 258	237 330	85 923	93 194	48 838	9 375	220 152	815	928
30 to 34 years	229 315	211 927	120 501	66 779	20 844	3 803	120 322	525	568
35 to 39 years	221 561	208 642	159 272	39 713	8 434	1 223	60 429	273	290
40 to 44 years	247 941	234 709	210 383	20 798	3 159	369	28 274	114	120
45 to 49 years	258 796	244 752	239 098	5 105	484	65	6 285	24	26
RURAL NONFARM									
Total, 15 to 49 years old	534 213	406 190	262 578	99 338	37 488	6 786	195 349	366	481
15 to 19 years	105 572	12 634	6 597	5 082	860	95	7 103	67	562
15 to 17 years	70 091	3 063	1 851	1 085	96	31	1 376	20	449
18 and 19 years	35 481	9 571	4 746	3 997	764	64	5 727	161	598
20 to 24 years	78 063	57 718	19 189	23 680	12 476	2 373	55 976	717	970
25 to 29 years	75 923	70 922	23 957	29 347	14 891	2 727	67 535	890	952
30 to 34 years	72 516	69 383	40 796	21 569	5 985	1 033	36 787	507	530
35 to 39 years	66 432	64 217	49 647	11 861	2 305	404	17 725	267	276
40 to 44 years	69 008	66 728	59 680	6 101	813	134	8 149	118	122
45 to 49 years	66 699	64 588	62 712	1 698	158	20	2 074	31	32
RURAL FARM									
Total, 15 to 49 years old	76 967	51 325	36 026	10 038	4 219	1 042	21 820	283	425
15 to 19 years	19 222	746	525	205	11	5	242	13	324
15 to 17 years	13 528	232	159	61	7	5	90	7	388
18 and 19 years	5 694	514	366	144	4	–	152	27	296
20 to 24 years	8 445	4 154	1 615	1 503	871	165	3 773	447	908
25 to 29 years	7 493	6 452	2 028	2 434	1 563	427	6 919	923	1 072
30 to 34 years	8 275	7 721	4 094	2 529	928	170	4 946	598	641
35 to 39 years	9 792	9 294	6 690	1 812	579	213	3 644	372	392
40 to 44 years	11 067	10 704	9 284	1 138	225	57	1 775	160	166
45 to 49 years	12 673	12 254	11 790	417	42	5	521	41	43
AKRON SMSA									
Total									
Total, 15 to 49 years old	169 150	119 283	80 060	26 896	10 484	1 843	53 582	317	449
15 to 19 years	34 873	3 247	1 947	1 097	171	32	1 544	44	476
15 to 17 years	20 993	814	505	289	8	12	347	17	426
18 and 19 years	13 880	2 433	1 442	808	163	20	1 197	86	492
20 to 24 years	31 243	19 050	7 993	7 085	3 345	627	15 716	503	825
25 to 29 years	21 942	19 678	7 032	7 703	4 152	791	18 455	841	938
30 to 34 years	19 064	17 864	10 090	5 698	1 806	270	10 142	532	568
35 to 39 years	18 930	18 022	13 971	3 206	739	106	5 021	265	279
40 to 44 years	21 127	20 296	18 300	1 746	237	13	2 263	107	111
45 to 49 years	21 971	21 126	20 727	361	34	4	441	20	21

Table 163. Women Ever Married 15 to 49 Years Old by Own Children Under 5 Years Old, Race, and Age: 1970—Con.

[Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Urban and Rural Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More	Total women	Women ever married by number of own children under 5 years: Total	None	1	2	3 or more	Children under 5 years: Number	Per 1,000 total women	Per 1,000 women ever married
AKRON SMSA—Continued									
White									
Total, 15 to 49 years old	154 484	109 673	73 584	24 853	9 643	1 593	49 056	318	447
15 to 19 years	31 504	2 928	1 805	973	119	31	1 313	42	448
15 to 17 years	18 768	719	458	244	5	12	296	16	412
18 and 19 years	12 736	2 209	1 347	729	114	19	1 017	80	460
20 to 24 years	28 657	17 701	7 607	6 564	3 001	529	14 200	496	802
25 to 29 years	19 944	18 026	6 388	7 066	3 873	699	16 965	851	941
30 to 34 years	17 466	16 417	9 115	5 342	1 721	239	9 518	545	580
35 to 39 years	17 256	16 491	12 735	2 995	675	86	4 608	267	279
40 to 44 years	19 315	18 568	16 748	1 574	237	9	2 079	108	112
45 to 49 years	20 342	19 542	19 186	339	17	–	373	18	19
CANTON SMSA									
Total									
Total, 15 to 49 years old	89 756	66 069	43 758	15 089	6 150	1 072	30 722	342	465
15 to 19 years	17 584	1 910	1 115	605	158	32	1 017	58	532
15 to 17 years	11 227	358	253	96	9	–	114	10	318
18 and 19 years	6 357	1 552	862	509	149	32	903	142	582
20 to 24 years	14 746	10 016	3 933	3 701	2 007	375	8 892	603	888
25 to 29 years	12 191	11 115	3 586	4 585	2 482	462	10 985	901	988
30 to 34 years	10 800	10 100	5 588	3 346	994	172	5 860	543	580
35 to 39 years	10 409	9 872	7 723	1 770	357	22	2 555	245	259
40 to 44 years	11 546	11 086	10 055	884	142	5	1 183	102	107
45 to 49 years	12 480	11 970	11 758	198	10	4	230	18	19
CINCINNATI, OHIO–KY.–IND., SMSA									
Total									
Total, 15 to 49 years old	331 206	239 031	155 024	58 466	21 221	4 320	114 458	346	479
15 to 19 years	64 381	7 933	4 316	2 943	573	101	4 409	68	556
15 to 17 years	40 349	2 066	1 329	640	87	10	844	21	409
18 and 19 years	24 032	5 867	2 987	2 303	486	91	3 565	148	608
20 to 24 years	56 051	36 347	14 554	13 997	6 417	1 349	31 111	555	856
25 to 29 years	46 214	40 639	14 696	16 202	8 032	1 709	37 615	814	926
30 to 34 years	40 588	37 530	20 677	12 302	3 791	760	22 265	549	593
35 to 39 years	39 894	37 356	27 710	7 674	1 675	297	11 970	300	320
40 to 44 years	42 290	39 792	34 798	4 303	615	76	5 776	137	145
45 to 49 years	41 788	39 434	38 273	1 045	88	28	1 312	31	33
White									
Total, 15 to 49 years old	292 696	213 404	137 534	53 023	19 171	3 676	102 841	351	482
15 to 19 years	56 254	7 055	3 919	2 630	443	63	3 710	66	526
15 to 17 years	35 007	1 826	1 173	583	67	3	726	21	398
18 and 19 years	21 247	5 229	2 746	2 047	376	60	2 984	140	571
20 to 24 years	49 780	32 844	13 274	12 694	5 757	1 119	27 713	557	844
25 to 29 years	41 138	36 685	12 894	14 770	7 506	1 515	34 481	838	940
30 to 34 years	35 647	33 287	17 929	11 244	3 467	647	20 215	567	607
35 to 39 years	35 043	32 938	24 385	6 913	1 397	243	10 459	298	318
40 to 44 years	37 483	35 315	30 820	3 907	518	70	5 168	138	146
45 to 49 years	37 351	35 280	34 313	865	83	19	1 095	29	31
CLEVELAND SMSA									
Total									
Total, 15 to 49 years old	501 929	353 264	236 604	79 088	31 661	5 911	160 959	321	456
15 to 19 years	93 470	7 653	4 133	2 842	581	97	4 323	46	565
15 to 17 years	60 012	1 585	1 044	471	70	–	611	10	385
18 and 19 years	33 458	6 068	3 089	2 371	511	97	3 712	111	612
20 to 24 years	82 883	47 950	20 643	17 214	8 454	1 639	39 272	474	819
25 to 29 years	69 657	59 178	20 722	22 747	13 132	2 577	57 069	819	964
30 to 34 years	60 002	54 496	29 354	17 968	6 014	1 160	33 647	561	617
35 to 39 years	57 456	53 855	40 069	11 026	2 461	299	16 869	294	313
40 to 44 years	67 256	63 066	56 315	5 755	873	123	7 897	117	125
45 to 49 years	71 205	67 066	65 368	1 536	146	16	1 882	26	28
White									
Total, 15 to 49 years old	410 978	290 975	193 289	66 130	26 898	4 658	134 428	327	462
15 to 19 years	75 497	5 639	3 355	1 952	278	54	2 674	35	474
15 to 17 years	48 741	1 137	774	333	30	–	393	8	346
18 and 19 years	26 756	4 502	2 581	1 619	248	54	2 281	85	507
20 to 24 years	68 042	39 485	17 637	14 156	6 622	1 070	30 687	451	777
25 to 29 years	57 195	49 375	16 078	19 406	11 741	2 150	49 613	867	1 005
30 to 34 years	48 330	44 397	22 830	15 242	5 330	995	29 022	600	654
35 to 39 years	45 688	42 909	31 278	9 288	2 076	267	14 252	312	332
40 to 44 years	55 246	51 744	46 016	4 879	743	106	6 703	121	130
45 to 49 years	60 980	57 426	56 095	1 207	108	16	1 477	24	26
COLUMBUS SMSA									
Total									
Total, 15 to 49 years old	239 069	168 329	113 042	38 540	14 260	2 487	74 742	313	444
15 to 19 years	45 151	5 217	3 286	1 654	227	50	2 258	50	433
15 to 17 years	24 972	1 111	753	322	18	18	412	16	371
18 and 19 years	20 179	4 106	2 533	1 332	209	32	1 846	91	450
20 to 24 years	48 841	29 091	13 969	9 756	4 476	890	21 454	439	737
25 to 29 years	35 944	31 490	12 410	12 214	5 869	997	27 048	753	859
30 to 34 years	28 636	26 489	15 705	7 932	2 500	352	14 006	489	529
35 to 39 years	26 737	25 167	19 699	4 515	804	149	6 592	247	262
40 to 44 years	27 220	25 704	23 306	2 006	343	49	2 839	104	110
45 to 49 years	26 540	25 171	24 667	463	41	–	545	21	22

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[Data based on sample, see text For meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Urban and Rural Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More	Total women	Women ever married by number of own children under 5 years					Children under 5 years		
		Total	None	1	2	3 or more	Number	Per 1,000 total women	Per 1,000 women ever married
COLUMBUS SMSA—Continued									
White									
Total, 15 to 49 years old	**210 861**	**149 463**	**100 144**	**34 517**	**12 869**	**1 933**	**66 220**	**314**	**443**
15 to 19 years	39 410	4 595	3 009	1 365	192	29	1 836	47	400
15 to 17 years	21 467	924	669	232	18	5	283	13	306
18 and 19 years	17 943	3 671	2 340	1 133	174	24	1 553	87	423
20 to 24 years	43 892	26 371	12 958	8 781	3 943	689	18 790	428	713
25 to 29 years	31 842	28 173	10 778	11 160	5 450	785	24 494	769	869
30 to 34 years	24 959	23 290	13 572	7 124	2 308	286	12 612	505	542
35 to 39 years	23 066	21 831	17 131	3 932	667	101	5 586	242	256
40 to 44 years	23 999	22 726	20 647	1 768	268	43	2 433	101	107
45 to 49 years	23 693	22 477	22 019	387	41	–	469	20	21
DAYTON SMSA									
Total									
Total, 15 to 49 years old	**217 059**	**161 097**	**108 845**	**37 099**	**13 099**	**2 054**	**69 625**	**321**	**432**
15 to 19 years	41 134	5 277	3 025	1 872	367	13	2 645	64	501
15 to 17 years	25 283	1 218	778	393	47	–	487	19	400
18 and 19 years	15 851	4 059	2 247	1 479	320	13	2 158	136	532
20 to 24 years	37 955	25 569	10 891	9 822	4 158	698	20 294	535	794
25 to 29 years	30 193	27 393	10 023	11 305	5 216	849	24 379	807	890
30 to 34 years	26 872	25 411	15 501	7 406	2 162	342	12 765	475	502
35 to 39 years	26 052	24 819	19 735	4 166	796	122	6 124	235	247
40 to 44 years	26 888	25 801	23 349	2 073	354	25	2 856	106	111
45 to 49 years	27 965	26 827	26 321	455	46	5	562	20	21
White									
Total, 15 to 49 years old	**191 380**	**144 323**	**97 142**	**33 546**	**11 897**	**1 738**	**62 679**	**328**	**434**
15 to 19 years	35 642	4 779	2 750	1 732	284	13	2 339	66	489
15 to 17 years	22 090	1 117	698	382	37	–	456	21	408
18 and 19 years	13 552	3 662	2 052	1 350	247	13	1 883	139	514
20 to 24 years	33 269	23 327	10 044	8 957	3 727	599	18 264	549	783
25 to 29 years	26 990	24 757	8 858	10 280	4 902	717	22 300	826	901
30 to 34 years	23 765	22 636	13 708	6 661	1 971	296	11 495	484	508
35 to 39 years	22 830	21 873	17 396	3 680	705	92	5 366	235	245
40 to 44 years	23 823	22 899	20 775	1 832	276	16	2 432	102	106
45 to 49 years	25 061	24 052	23 611	404	32	5	483	19	20
HUNTINGTON-ASHLAND, W VA.-KY-OHIO, SMSA									
Total									
Total, 15 to 49 years old	**61 852**	**45 790**	**31 284**	**10 306**	**3 610**	**590**	**19 365**	**313**	**423**
15 to 19 years	12 062	1 774	1 028	506	131	29	939	78	529
15 to 17 years	7 038	437	277	147	13	-	173	25	396
18 and 19 years	5 024	1 337	751	439	118	29	766	152	573
20 to 24 years	10 481	7 341	2 951	2 883	1 323	184	6 093	581	830
25 to 29 years	7 830	7 073	2 674	2 883	1 276	240	6 189	790	875
30 to 34 years	7 618	7 164	4 400	2 089	594	81	3 529	463	493
35 to 39 years	7 318	6 831	5 413	1 158	217	43	1 731	237	253
40 to 44 years	8 330	7 945	7 351	535	46	13	666	80	84
45 to 49 years	8 213	7 662	7 467	172	23	–	218	27	28
LORAIN-ELYRIA SMSA									
Total									
Total, 15 to 49 years old	**62 227**	**45 802**	**28 996**	**11 270**	**4 576**	**960**	**23 356**	**375**	**510**
15 to 19 years	12 321	1 326	705	513	96	12	741	60	559
15 to 17 years	7 672	267	140	115	7	5	144	19	539
18 and 19 years	4 649	1 059	565	398	89	7	597	128	564
20 to 24 years	10 629	7 090	2 482	2 768	1 543	297	6 762	636	954
25 to 29 years	8 842	8 160	2 775	3 219	1 767	399	7 975	902	977
30 to 34 years	7 976	7 607	4 106	2 552	772	177	4 639	582	610
35 to 39 years	7 159	6 844	5 207	1 325	259	53	2 002	280	293
40 to 44 years	7 530	7 298	6 464	690	122	22	1 000	133	137
45 to 49 years	7 770	7 477	7 257	203	17	–	237	31	32
TOLEDO, OHIO-MICH., SMSA									
Total									
Total, 15 to 49 years old	**166 047**	**117 516**	**76 467**	**27 485**	**11 358**	**2 206**	**57 188**	**344**	**487**
15 to 19 years	34 306	3 606	2 012	1 321	249	24	1 897	55	526
15 to 17 years	20 003	776	518	250	8	–	266	13	343
18 and 19 years	14 303	2 830	1 494	1 071	241	24	1 631	114	576
20 to 24 years	30 548	19 095	7 332	7 413	3 553	797	17 015	557	891
25 to 29 years	21 657	19 274	6 439	7 504	4 554	777	19 048	880	988
30 to 34 years	19 057	18 017	9 976	5 614	2 002	425	11 011	578	611
35 to 39 years	18 092	17 183	12 967	3 370	709	137	5 229	289	304
40 to 44 years	20 990	19 990	17 814	1 892	243	41	2 506	119	125
45 to 49 years	21 397	20 351	19 927	371	48	5	482	23	24
White									
Total, 15 to 49 years old	**151 257**	**107 532**	**69 790**	**25 193**	**10 532**	**2 017**	**52 639**	**348**	**490**
15 to 19 years	31 207	3 269	1 846	1 179	220	24	1 697	54	519
15 to 17 years	18 020	690	471	211	8	–	227	13	329
18 and 19 years	13 187	2 579	1 375	968	212	24	1 470	111	570
20 to 24 years	27 880	17 522	6 735	6 798	3 268	721	15 589	559	890
25 to 29 years	19 613	17 746	5 811	6 887	4 294	754	17 838	909	1 005
30 to 34 years	17 264	16 369	8 997	5 160	1 847	365	10 055	582	614
35 to 39 years	16 406	15 597	11 728	3 095	661	113	4 777	291	306
40 to 44 years	19 067	18 170	16 180	1 750	205	35	2 270	119	125
45 to 49 years	19 820	18 859	18 493	324	37	5	413	21	22

Table 163. Women Ever Married 15 to 49 Years Old by Own Children Under 5 Years Old, Race, and Age: 1970—Con.

[Data based on sample, see text For meaning of symbols, see text]

The State
Urban and Rural
Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More

	Total women	Women ever married by number of own children under 5 years					Children under 5 years		
		Total	None	1	2	3 or more	Number	Per 1,000 total women	Per 1,000 women ever married
YOUNGSTOWN–WARREN SMSA									
Total									
Total, 15 to 49 years old	**129 012**	**92 266**	**62 450**	**20 428**	**7 966**	**1 422**	**40 795**	**316**	**442**
15 to 19 years	25 884	2 306	1 265	874	147	20	1 228	47	533
15 to 17 years	16 499	422	253	149	20	-	189	11	448
18 and 19 years	9 385	1 884	1 012	725	127	20	1 039	111	551
20 to 24 years	19 983	12 393	5 018	4 565	2 308	502	10 762	539	868
25 to 29 years	16 493	14 584	4 913	5 762	3 324	585	14 220	862	975
30 to 34 years	14 500	13 513	7 538	4 327	1 431	217	7 862	542	582
35 to 39 years	14 695	13 837	10 516	2 725	515	81	4 015	273	290
40 to 44 years	18 423	17 617	15 596	1 796	212	13	2 259	123	128
45 to 49 years	19 034	18 016	17 604	379	29	4	449	24	25
White									
Total, 15 to 49 years old	**115 939**	**83 421**	**56 320**	**18 536**	**7 317**	**1 248**	**37 068**	**320**	**444**
15 to 19 years	22 821	1 970	1 131	717	117	5	966	42	490
15 to 17 years	14 513	372	229	123	20	-	163	11	438
18 and 19 years	8 308	1 598	902	594	97	5	803	97	503
20 to 24 years	18 076	11 296	4 644	4 155	2 092	405	9 618	532	851
25 to 29 years	15 003	13 358	4 319	5 313	3 195	531	13 347	890	999
30 to 34 years	12 927	12 073	6 549	4 036	1 275	213	7 247	561	600
35 to 39 years	12 879	12 130	9 209	2 406	438	77	3 530	274	291
40 to 44 years	16 718	16 011	14 240	1 587	171	13	1 968	118	123
45 to 49 years	17 515	16 583	16 228	322	29	4	392	22	24

Table 164. Employment Status by Race, Sex, and Age: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State
Urban and Rural
Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More

		Labor force											
		Total			Civilian labor force								
						Employed				Unemployed			
							At work			Total			
	Total	Number	Percent	Armed Forces	Total	Total	Full time	Part time	With a job, but not at work	Number	Percent of civilian labor force	Did not work during 1970	Not in labor force
THE STATE													
Total													
Male, 16 years old and over	3 461 635	2 709 528	78.3	20 009	2 689 519	2 594 115	2 155 079	357 264	81 772	95 404	3.5	45 592	752 107
16 to 19 years	395 325	188 628	47.7	908	187 720	168 114	67 786	95 485	4 843	19 606	10.4	12 188	206 697
16 years	106 639	30 575	28.7	15	30 560	26 453	3 985	21 875	593	4 107	13.4	3 062	76 064
17 years	103 812	46 494	44.8	40	46 454	41 544	8 510	31 860	1 174	4 910	10.6	3 234	57 318
18 years	99 540	56 562	56.8	252	56 310	50 833	24 133	25 221	1 479	5 477	9.7	3 061	42 978
19 years	85 334	54 997	64.4	601	54 396	49 284	31 158	16 529	1 597	5 112	9.4	2 831	30 337
20 to 24 years	377 674	310 910	82.3	7 017	303 893	283 883	222 890	51 863	9 130	20 010	6.6	8 559	66 764
20 years	76 239	53 766	70.5	1 476	52 290	47 737	32 626	13 423	1 688	4 553	8.7	2 160	22 473
21 years	72 445	54 825	75.7	1 577	53 248	49 007	35 226	11 874	1 907	4 241	8.0	1 984	17 620
22 years	80 312	67 340	83.8	1 600	65 740	61 501	49 120	10 535	1 846	4 239	6.4	1 735	12 972
23 years	84 592	76 154	90.0	1 393	74 761	70 525	58 867	9 582	2 076	4 236	5.7	1 723	8 438
24 years	64 086	58 825	91.8	971	57 854	55 113	47 051	6 449	1 613	2 741	4.7	957	5 261
25 to 29 years	336 009	318 525	94.8	3 589	314 936	303 412	266 098	29 584	7 730	11 524	3.7	3 979	17 481
30 to 34 years	290 320	279 169	96.2	2 680	276 489	268 849	239 510	22 885	6 454	7 640	2.8	2 929	11 151
35 to 39 years	283 364	272 441	96.1	3 053	269 388	262 883	234 300	21 536	7 047	6 505	2.4	2 687	10 923
40 to 44 years	314 554	300 648	95.6	1 359	299 289	292 463	261 114	22 506	8 843	6 826	2.3	2 980	13 906
45 to 49 years	313 937	297 664	94.8	836	296 828	290 568	259 291	22 150	9 127	6 260	2.1	3 017	16 273
50 to 54 years	284 603	265 065	93.1	417	264 648	259 212	229 436	20 901	8 875	5 436	2.1	2 534	19 538
55 to 59 years	248 380	222 182	89.5	95	222 087	217 325	190 081	18 907	8 337	4 762	2.1	2 436	26 198
60 to 64 years	202 657	154 277	76.1	36	154 241	150 618	127 378	16 503	6 737	3 623	2.3	2 151	48 380
65 to 69 years	147 746	57 607	39.0	10	57 597	55 899	35 902	17 303	2 694	1 698	2.9	1 066	90 139
70 to 74 years	113 927	24 747	21.7	9	24 738	23 994	12 211	10 706	1 077	744	3.0	526	89 180
75 to 79 years	79 907	10 882	13.6	-	10 882	10 466	5 334	4 623	509	416	3.8	271	69 025
80 to 84 years	45 117	4 036	8.9	-	4 036	3 834	1 975	1 627	232	202	5.0	159	41 081
85 years and over	28 115	2 747	9.8	-	2 747	2 595	1 773	685	137	152	5.5	110	25 368
Male, 14 and 15 years old	228 716	31 413	13.7	7	31 406	29 011	4 976	23 348	687	2 395	7.6	1 963	197 303
14 years	115 486	14 279	12.4	-	14 279	13 394	2 628	10 439	327	885	6.2	726	101 207
15 years	113 230	17 134	15.1	7	17 127	15 617	2 348	12 909	360	1 510	8.8	1 237	96 096
Female, 16 years old and over	3 856 395	1 545 425	40.1	486	1 544 939	1 469 665	953 428	444 352	71 885	75 274	4.9	46 381	2 310 970
16 to 19 years	400 605	143 909	35.9	59	143 850	128 848	55 480	68 956	4 412	15 002	10.4	10 552	256 696
16 years	103 404	15 848	15.3	9	15 839	13 357	1 705	11 128	524	2 482	15.7	2 017	87 556
17 years	101 842	29 859	29.3	-	29 859	26 693	3 821	21 879	993	3 166	10.6	2 340	71 983
18 years	100 116	46 657	46.6	17	46 640	41 770	20 279	20 248	1 243	4 870	10.4	3 386	53 459
19 years	95 243	51 545	54.1	33	51 512	47 028	29 675	15 701	1 652	4 484	8.7	2 809	43 698
20 to 24 years	444 109	247 408	55.7	117	247 291	231 397	163 478	56 297	11 622	15 894	6.4	9 703	196 701
20 years	95 699	55 661	58.2	8	55 653	51 392	34 370	14 932	2 090	4 261	7.7	2 701	40 038
21 years	91 721	52 373	57.1	23	52 350	48 522	33 615	12 661	2 246	3 828	7.3	2 331	39 348
22 years	93 761	53 959	57.5	36	53 923	50 743	37 049	11 048	2 646	3 180	5.9	1 896	39 802
23 years	93 929	50 954	54.2	19	50 935	48 168	34 867	10 544	2 757	2 767	5.4	1 635	42 975
24 years	68 999	34 461	49.9	31	34 430	32 572	23 577	7 112	1 883	1 858	5.4	1 140	34 538
25 to 29 years	353 674	147 218	41.6	56	147 162	138 962	93 352	37 471	8 139	8 200	5.6	5 050	206 456
30 to 34 years	310 106	128 298	41.4	55	128 243	121 687	77 220	38 144	6 323	6 556	5.1	3 758	181 808
35 to 39 years	297 785	136 133	45.7	45	136 088	130 185	82 952	40 291	6 942	5 903	4.3	3 443	161 652
40 to 44 years	328 016	162 313	49.5	54	162 259	156 280	103 278	45 138	7 864	5 979	3.7	3 351	165 703
45 to 49 years	338 168	170 401	50.4	42	170 359	164 742	112 445	44 841	7 456	5 617	3.3	3 294	167 767
50 to 54 years	304 057	150 942	49.6	19	150 923	146 192	102 069	37 058	7 065	4 731	3.1	2 594	153 115
55 to 59 years	267 703	122 075	45.6	19	122 056	118 947	83 459	30 002	5 486	3 109	2.5	1 749	145 628
60 to 64 years	227 922	79 961	35.1	11	79 950	78 090	52 155	22 119	3 816	1 860	2.3	1 132	147 961
65 to 69 years	186 453	31 978	17.2	4	31 974	30 867	16 020	13 224	1 623	1 107	3.5	731	154 475
70 to 74 years	155 482	13 934	9.0	-	13 934	13 276	5 906	6 735	635	658	4.7	502	141 548
75 to 79 years	117 864	6 163	5.2	5	6 158	5 828	2 942	2 596	290	330	5.4	257	111 701
80 to 84 years	73 609	2 547	3.5	-	2 547	2 390	1 339	958	93	157	6.2	133	71 062
85 years and over	50 842	2 145	4.2	-	2 145	1 974	1 333	522	119	171	8.0	132	48 697
Female, 14 and 15 years old	218 666	12 440	5.7	-	12 440	10 972	2 531	8 036	405	1 468	11.8	1 236	206 226
14 years	110 152	5 384	4.9	-	5 384	4 870	1 434	3 241	195	514	9.5	400	104 768
15 years	108 514	7 056	6.5	-	7 056	6 102	1 097	4 795	210	954	13.5	836	101 458
White													
Male, 16 years old and over	3 168 284	2 499 695	78.9	17 958	2 481 737	2 401 582	1 999 112	327 769	74 701	80 155	3.2	36 858	668 589
16 to 19 years	355 956	173 844	48.8	837	173 007	156 118	62 153	89 490	4 475	16 889	9.8	10 211	182 112
16 years	95 497	28 322	29.7	11	28 311	24 689	3 601	20 552	536	3 622	12.8	2 684	67 175
17 years	93 278	43 273	46.4	40	43 233	38 866	7 831	29 936	1 099	4 367	10.1	2 790	50 005
18 years	90 151	52 162	57.9	214	51 948	47 354	22 194	23 776	1 384	4 594	8.8	2 446	37 989
19 years	77 030	50 087	65.0	572	49 515	45 209	28 527	15 226	1 456	4 306	8.7	2 291	26 943
20 to 24 years	345 033	285 658	82.8	6 415	279 243	262 560	206 288	47 966	8 306	16 683	6.0	6 647	59 375
20 years	68 719	48 527	70.6	1 329	47 198	43 553	29 597	12 420	1 536	3 645	7.7	1 575	20 192
21 years	65 798	49 937	75.9	1 448	48 489	44 985	32 133	11 081	1 771	3 504	7.2	1 581	15 861
22 years	73 673	62 059	84.2	1 445	60 614	57 020	45 545	9 833	1 642	3 594	5.9	1 356	11 614
23 years	78 296	70 929	90.6	1 298	69 631	65 919	55 172	8 846	1 901	3 712	5.3	1 469	7 367
24 years	58 547	54 206	92.6	895	53 311	51 083	43 841	5 786	1 456	2 228	4.2	666	4 341
25 to 29 years	308 246	294 668	95.6	3 297	291 371	281 835	248 054	26 865	6 916	9 536	3.3	3 089	13 578
30 to 34 years	264 745	256 417	96.9	2 306	254 111	247 872	221 766	20 262	5 844	6 239	2.5	2 274	8 328
35 to 39 years	257 590	249 405	96.8	2 634	246 771	241 465	215 910	19 200	6 355	5 306	2.2	2 082	8 185
40 to 44 years	286 540	275 758	96.2	1 168	274 590	269 090	241 075	20 022	7 993	5 500	2.0	2 291	10 782
45 to 49 years	287 925	274 714	95.4	792	273 922	268 607	240 608	19 758	8 241	5 315	1.9	2 490	13 211
50 to 54 years	262 229	245 908	93.8	394	245 514	240 943	213 897	18 867	8 179	4 571	1.9	1 983	16 321
55 to 59 years	228 682	206 466	90.3	79	206 387	202 300	177 291	17 227	7 782	4 087	2.0	2 043	22 216
60 to 64 years	187 779	143 948	76.7	26	143 922	140 719	119 168	15 277	6 274	3 203	2.2	1 857	43 831
65 to 69 years	135 281	53 297	39.4	10	53 287	51 838	33 165	16 159	2 514	1 449	2.7	911	81 984
70 to 74 years	105 110	23 151	22.0	-	23 151	22 457	11 316	10 121	1 020	694	3.0	491	81 959
75 to 79 years	74 754	10 201	13.6	-	10 201	9 832	5 002	4 355	475	369	3.6	246	64 553
80 to 84 years	42 441	3 806	9.0	-	3 806	3 637	1 855	1 567	215	169	4.4	133	38 635
85 years and over	25 973	2 454	9.4	-	2 454	2 309	1 564	633	112	145	5.9	110	23 519
Male, 14 and 15 years old	204 358	28 805	14.1	7	28 798	26 871	4 255	21 955	661	1 927	6.7	1 567	175 553
14 years	102 906	13 125	12.8	-	13 125	12 387	2 237	9 839	311	738	5.6	601	89 781
15 years	101 452	15 680	15.5	7	15 673	14 484	2 018	12 116	350	1 189	7.6	966	85 772

Table 164. Employment Status by Race, Sex, and Age: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State
Urban and Rural
Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More

The State—Continued	Total	Labor force: Total: Number	Labor force: Total: Percent	Labor force: Armed Forces	Civilian labor force: Total	Employed: Total	At work: Full time	At work: Part time	With a job, but not at work	Unemployed: Total: Number	Unemployed: Total: Percent of civilian labor force	Did not work during 1970	Not in labor force
THE STATE—Continued													
White—Continued													
Female, 16 years old and over	**3 512 657**	**1 377 082**	**39.2**	**436**	**1 376 646**	**1 314 258**	**846 277**	**403 470**	**64 511**	**62 388**	**4.5**	**37 477**	**2 135 575**
16 to 19 years	358 872	130 701	36.4	39	130 662	118 152	50 198	63 950	4 004	12 510	9.6	8 676	228 171
16 years	92 265	14 443	15.7	9	14 434	12 261	1 451	10 314	496	2 173	15.1	1 748	77 822
17 years	91 294	27 358	30.0	-	27 358	24 696	3 355	20 437	904	2 662	9.7	1 915	63 936
18 years	89 735	42 235	47.1	9	42 226	38 233	18 363	18 737	1 133	3 993	9.5	2 752	47 500
19 years	85 578	46 665	54.5	21	46 644	42 962	27 029	14 462	1 471	3 682	7.9	2 261	38 913
20 to 24 years	401 146	221 931	55.3	117	221 814	209 010	147 030	51 566	10 414	12 804	5.8	7 562	179 215
20 years	86 095	50 153	58.3	8	50 145	46 634	31 015	13 846	1 773	3 511	7.0	2 159	35 942
21 years	82 753	47 114	56.9	23	47 091	43 982	30 273	11 671	2 038	3 109	6.6	1 852	35 639
22 years	85 069	48 570	57.1	36	48 534	46 004	33 519	10 084	2 401	2 530	5.2	1 472	36 499
23 years	85 586	45 929	53.7	19	45 910	43 654	31 546	9 610	2 498	2 256	4.9	1 269	39 657
24 years	61 643	30 165	48.9	31	30 134	28 736	20 677	6 355	1 704	1 398	4.6	810	31 478
25 to 29 years	319 792	127 314	39.8	50	127 264	120 890	80 144	33 548	7 198	6 374	5.0	3 748	192 478
30 to 34 years	278 277	109 787	39.5	51	109 736	104 602	64 565	34 555	5 482	5 134	4.7	2 842	168 490
35 to 39 years	265 386	116 503	43.9	35	116 468	111 773	69 558	36 257	5 958	4 695	4.0	2 659	148 883
40 to 44 years	295 675	142 761	48.3	54	142 707	137 693	89 845	40 760	7 088	5 014	3.5	2 735	152 914
45 to 49 years	309 225	153 574	49.7	37	153 537	148 591	101 020	40 693	6 878	4 946	3.2	2 834	155 651
50 to 54 years	279 395	137 110	49.1	14	137 096	132 895	93 030	33 413	6 452	4 201	3.1	2 249	142 285
55 to 59 years	246 356	111 568	45.3	19	111 549	108 743	76 840	26 905	4 998	2 806	2.5	1 549	134 788
60 to 64 years	211 331	73 745	34.9	11	73 734	72 058	48 611	19 970	3 477	1 676	2.3	1 000	137 586
65 to 69 years	172 396	29 321	17.0	4	29 317	28 330	14 852	11 945	1 533	987	3.4	655	143 075
70 to 74 years	145 419	12 790	8.8	-	12 790	12 168	5 468	6 107	593	622	4.9	478	132 629
75 to 79 years	111 492	5 730	5.1	5	5 725	5 407	2 731	2 436	240	318	5.6	248	105 762
80 to 84 years	70 044	2 351	3.4	-	2 351	2 200	1 219	893	88	151	6.4	127	67 693
85 years and over	47 851	1 896	4.0	-	1 896	1 746	1 166	472	108	150	7.9	115	45 955
Female, 14 and 15 years old	194 299	11 133	5.7	-	11 133	9 958	2 151	7 458	349	1 175	10.6	949	183 166
14 years	97 992	4 925	5.0	-	4 925	4 487	1 228	3 090	169	438	8.9	330	93 067
15 years	96 307	6 208	6.4	-	6 208	5 471	923	4 368	180	737	11.9	619	90 099
Negro													
Male, 16 years old and over	**283 886**	**202 597**	**71.4**	**1 953**	**200 644**	**185 704**	**150 362**	**28 486**	**6 856**	**14 940**	**7.4**	**8 596**	**81 289**
16 to 19 years	38 619	14 496	37.5	71	14 425	11 751	5 551	5 842	358	2 674	18.5	1 950	24 123
16 years	10 948	2 204	20.1	4	2 200	1 718	370	1 291	57	482	21.9	375	8 744
17 years	10 349	3 161	30.5	-	3 161	2 628	679	1 877	72	533	16.9	439	7 188
18 years	9 214	4 321	46.9	38	4 283	3 404	1 897	1 412	95	879	20.5	611	4 893
19 years	8 108	4 810	59.3	29	4 781	4 001	2 605	1 262	134	780	16.3	525	3 298
20 to 24 years	31 520	24 476	77.7	571	23 905	20 620	16 107	3 712	801	3 285	13.7	1 896	7 014
20 years	7 261	5 085	70.0	136	4 949	4 057	2 965	951	141	892	18.0	574	2 176
21 years	6 411	4 761	74.3	125	4 636	3 909	3 028	751	130	727	15.7	403	1 650
22 years	6 415	5 105	79.6	155	4 950	4 311	3 440	673	198	639	12.9	379	1 310
23 years	6 037	5 036	83.4	79	4 957	4 438	3 556	707	175	519	10.5	249	1 001
24 years	5 396	4 489	83.2	76	4 413	3 905	3 118	630	157	508	11.5	291	907
25 to 29 years	26 281	22 622	86.1	258	22 364	20 438	17 098	2 573	767	1 926	8.6	858	3 659
30 to 34 years	24 120	21 448	88.9	365	21 083	19 714	16 663	2 460	591	1 369	6.5	641	2 672
35 to 39 years	24 824	22 203	89.4	408	21 795	20 622	17 665	2 283	674	1 173	5.4	594	2 621
40 to 44 years	27 299	24 229	88.8	185	24 044	22 737	19 484	2 414	839	1 307	5.4	689	3 070
45 to 49 years	25 276	22 289	88.2	37	22 252	21 311	18 085	2 360	866	941	4.2	527	2 987
50 to 54 years	21 782	18 592	85.4	23	18 569	17 708	15 038	2 007	663	861	4.6	547	3 190
55 to 59 years	19 259	15 340	79.7	16	15 324	14 667	12 501	1 625	541	657	4.3	386	3 919
60 to 64 years	14 570	10 073	69.1	10	10 063	9 675	8 012	1 204	459	388	3.9	284	4 497
65 to 69 years	12 142	4 171	34.4	-	4 171	3 932	2 649	1 114	169	239	5.7	155	7 971
70 to 71 years	8 604	1 527	17.7	9	1 518	1 478	880	546	52	40	2.6	25	7 077
75 to 79 years	4 989	641	12.8	-	641	594	304	256	34	47	7.3	25	4 348
80 to 84 years	2 576	208	8.1	-	208	182	116	49	17	26	12.5	19	2 368
85 years and over	2 075	282	13.9	-	282	275	209	41	25	7	2.5	-	1 743
Male, 14 and 15 years old	23 976	2 527	10.5	-	2 527	2 064	690	1 348	26	463	18.3	391	21 449
14 years	12 381	1 106	8.9	-	1 106	959	369	574	16	147	13.3	125	11 275
15 years	11 595	1 421	12.3	-	1 421	1 105	321	774	10	316	22.2	266	10 174
Female, 16 years old and over	**332 341**	**163 519**	**49.2**	**50**	**163 469**	**150 842**	**104 051**	**39 686**	**7 105**	**12 627**	**7.7**	**8 767**	**168 822**
16 to 19 years	40 802	12 901	31.6	20	12 881	10 430	5 180	4 855	395	2 451	19.0	1 853	27 901
16 years	10 929	1 384	12.7	-	1 384	1 075	249	802	24	309	22.3	269	9 545
17 years	10 382	2 438	23.5	-	2 438	1 934	466	1 379	89	504	20.7	425	7 944
18 years	10 129	4 340	42.8	8	4 332	3 476	1 894	1 476	106	856	19.8	620	5 789
19 years	9 362	4 739	50.6	12	4 727	3 945	2 571	1 198	176	782	16.5	539	4 623
20 to 24 years	41 323	24 725	59.8	-	24 725	21 682	15 998	4 543	1 141	3 043	12.3	2 121	16 598
20 years	9 323	5 401	57.9	-	5 401	4 651	3 295	1 053	303	750	13.9	542	3 922
21 years	8 746	5 201	59.5	-	5 201	4 493	3 321	964	208	708	13.6	474	3 545
22 years	8 330	5 208	62.5	-	5 208	4 581	3 426	922	233	627	12.0	419	3 122
23 years	7 999	4 862	60.8	-	4 862	4 354	3 219	903	232	508	10.4	366	3 137
24 years	6 925	4 053	58.5	-	4 053	3 603	2 737	701	165	450	11.1	320	2 872
25 to 29 years	31 955	18 920	59.2	6	18 914	17 142	12 584	3 688	870	1 772	9.4	1 288	13 035
30 to 34 years	30 314	17 829	58.8	4	17 825	16 452	12 183	3 460	809	1 373	7.7	878	12 485
35 to 39 years	31 219	19 170	61.4	10	19 160	17 966	13 074	3 929	963	1 194	6.2	784	12 049
40 to 44 years	31 297	19 042	60.8	-	19 042	18 106	13 061	4 283	762	936	4.9	591	12 255
45 to 49 years	28 305	16 513	58.3	5	16 508	15 845	11 219	4 068	558	663	4.0	460	11 792
50 to 54 years	24 082	13 555	56.3	5	13 550	13 031	8 849	3 590	592	519	3.8	334	10 527
55 to 59 years	20 841	10 247	49.2	-	10 247	9 944	6 443	3 018	403	303	3.0	200	10 594
60 to 64 years	16 192	6 041	37.3	-	6 041	5 857	3 424	2 099	334	184	3.0	132	10 151
65 to 69 years	13 741	2 621	19.1	-	2 621	2 501	1 148	1 263	90	120	4.6	76	11 120
70 to 74 years	9 759	1 097	11.2	-	1 097	1 061	399	620	42	36	3.3	24	8 662
75 to 79 years	6 188	422	6.8	-	422	416	211	155	50	6	1.4	3	5 766
80 to 84 years	3 433	187	5.4	-	187	181	111	65	5	6	3.2	6	3 246
85 years and over	2 890	249	8.6	-	249	228	167	50	11	21	8.4	17	2 641
Female, 14 and 15 years old	**23 924**	**1 288**	**5.4**	**-**	**1 288**	**995**	**366**	**573**	**56**	**293**	**22.7**	**287**	**22 636**
14 years	11 971	449	3.8	-	449	373	196	151	26	76	16.9	70	11 522
15 years	11 953	839	7.0	-	839	622	170	422	30	217	25.9	217	11 114

Table 164. **Employment Status by Race, Sex, and Age: 1970**—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State
Urban and Rural
Standard Metropolitan
Statistical Areas of
250,000 or More

		Labor force											
		Total			Civilian labor force								
						Employed				Unemployed			
							At work			Total			
	Total	Number	Percent	Armed Forces	Total	Total	Full time	Part time	With a job, but not at work	Number	Percent of civilian labor force	Did not work during 1970	Not in labor force
THE STATE—Continued													
Persons of Spanish Language													
Male, 16 years old and over	26 642	21 839	82.0	322	21 517	20 414	16 934	2 650	830	1 103	5.1	450	4 803
16 to 19 years	3 691	1 660	45.0	5	1 655	1 456	687	692	77	199	12.0	122	2 031
16 years	1 196	277	23.2	-	277	240	57	168	15	37	13.4	30	919
17 years	950	326	34.3	-	326	271	75	196	-	55	16.9	34	624
18 years	694	473	68.2	-	473	424	201	191	32	49	10.4	32	221
19 years	851	584	68.6	5	579	521	354	137	30	58	10.0	26	267
20 to 24 years	4 202	3 490	83.1	145	3 345	3 068	2 363	561	144	277	8.3	74	712
20 years	768	569	74.1	17	552	518	332	171	15	34	6.2	5	199
21 years	823	711	86.4	26	685	606	436	141	29	79	11.5	17	112
22 years	769	600	78.0	46	554	495	387	93	15	59	10.6	21	169
23 years	1 041	893	85.8	27	866	800	654	103	43	66	7.6	25	148
24 years	801	717	89.5	29	688	649	554	53	42	39	5.7	6	84
25 to 29 years	3 636	3 361	92.4	71	3 290	3 132	2 672	334	126	158	4.8	41	275
30 to 34 years	2 935	2 785	94.9	50	2 735	2 631	2 325	225	81	104	3.8	22	150
35 to 39 years	2 685	2 573	95.8	39	2 534	2 421	2 128	219	74	113	4.5	49	112
40 to 44 years	2 720	2 585	95.0	7	2 578	2 527	2 188	200	139	51	2.0	18	135
45 to 49 years	2 376	2 236	94.1	5	2 231	2 109	1 911	138	60	122	5.5	73	140
50 to 54 years	1 389	1 335	96.1	-	1 335	1 301	1 128	121	52	34	2.5	18	54
55 to 59 years	953	897	94.1	-	897	880	811	22	47	17	1.9	17	56
60 to 64 years	596	527	88.4	-	527	499	458	22	19	28	5.3	16	69
65 to 69 years	619	226	36.5	-	226	226	159	67	-	-	-	-	393
70 to 74 years	470	92	19.2	-	92	92	45	36	11	-	-	-	386
75 to 79 years	196	46	23.5	-	46	46	33	13	-	-	-	-	150
80 to 84 years	100	6	6.0	-	6	6	6	-	-		-	-	94
85 years and over	66	20		-	20	20	20	-	-	-	-	-	46
Male, 14 and 15 years old	2 664	297	11.1	-	297	278	46	227	5	19	6.4	19	2 367
14 years	1 376	122	8.9	-	122	122	37	85	-	-	-		1 254
15 years	1 288	175	13.6	-	175	156	9	142	5	19	10.9	19	1 113
Female, 16 years old and over	27 191	10 889	40.0	-	10 889	10 013	6 588	2 893	532	876	8.0	596	16 302
16 to 19 years	4 254	1 354	31.8	-	1 354	1 117	474	600	43	237	17.5	187	2 900
16 years	1 187	178	15.0	-	178	128	19	96	13	50	28.1	38	1 009
17 years	1 219	288	23.6	-	288	247	53	181	13	41	14.2	41	931
18 years	966	416	43.1	-	416	362	149	206	7	54	13.0	50	550
19 years	882	472	53.5	-	472	380	253	117	10	92	19.5	58	410
20 to 24 years	4 685	2 279	48.6	-	2 279	2 054	1 529	390	135	225	9.9	150	2 406
20 years	1 004	520	51.8	-	520	481	355	87	39	39	7.5	33	484
21 years	1 079	519	48.1		519	451	321	106	24	68	13.1	32	560
22 years	844	424	50.2	-	424	398	289	86	23	26	6.1	14	420
23 years	946	469	49.6	-	469	405	318	51	36	64	13.6	55	477
24 years	812	347	42.7	-	347	319	246	60	13	28	8.1	16	465
25 to 29 years	3 546	1 466	41.3	-	1 466	1 352	948	315	89	114	7.8	82	2 080
30 to 34 years	3 217	1 140	35.4	-	1 140	1 066	695	347	24	74	6.5	46	2 077
35 to 39 years	2 692	1 167	43.4	-	1 167	1 115	653	353	109	52	4.5	26	1 525
40 to 44 years	2 564	1 243	48.5	-	1 243	1 165	761	362	42	78	6.3	44	1 321
45 to 49 years	2 176	1 031	47.4		1 031	989	719	233	37	42	4.1	29	1 145
50 to 54 years	1 097	539	49.1	-	539	508	371	116	21	31	5.8	24	558
55 to 59 years	943	359	38.1		359	349	271	62	16	10	2.8	-	584
60 to 64 years	736	209	28.4	-	209	204	119	77	8	5	2.4	-	527
65 to 69 years	546	69	12.6	-	69	61	30	23	8	8	...	8	477
70 to 74 years	370	15	4.1	-	15	15		15	-	-	-	-	355
75 to 79 years	204	5	2.5	-	5	5	5	-	-	-	-		199
80 to 84 years	98	8		-	8	8	8	-	-	-	-		90
85 years and over	63	5		-	5	5	5	-	-	-	-	-	58
Female, 14 and 15 years old	2 560	143	5.6	-	143	115	29	79	7	28	19.6	18	2 417
14 years	1 258	40	3.2	-	40	36	8	28	-	4		4	1 218
15 years	1 302	103	7.9	-	103	79	21	51	7	24	23.3	14	1 199
URBAN													
Male, 16 years old and over	2 605 075	2 045 967	78.5	17 626	2 028 341	1 956 687	1 618 775	274 820	63 092	71 654	3.5	34 735	559 108
16 to 19 years	294 224	142 118	48.3	763	141 355	126 345	48 723	73 624	3 998	15 010	10.6	9 333	152 106
16 years	76 599	23 308	30.4	15	23 293	20 104	2 883	16 734	487	3 189	13.7	2 329	53 291
17 years	74 612	34 652	46.4	27	34 625	30 860	5 939	23 908	1 013	3 765	10.9	2 439	39 960
18 years	75 524	42 139	55.8	214	41 925	37 791	17 102	19 502	1 187	4 134	9.9	2 367	33 385
19 years	67 489	42 019	62.3	507	41 512	37 590	22 799	13 480	1 311	3 922	9.4	2 198	25 470
20 to 24 years	303 795	246 987	81.3	6 262	240 725	225 189	173 980	43 430	7 779	15 536	6.5	6 832	56 808
20 years	62 360	43 034	69.0	1 339	41 695	38 058	25 210	11 408	1 440	3 637	8.7	1 763	19 326
21 years	58 742	43 652	74.3	1 374	42 278	38 924	27 309	10 011	1 604	3 354	7.9	1 584	15 090
22 years	64 719	53 575	82.8	1 472	52 103	48 819	38 506	8 761	1 552	3 284	6.3	1 438	11 144
23 years	67 414	60 500	89.7	1 221	59 279	56 114	46 247	8 040	1 827	3 165	5.3	1 280	6 914
24 years	50 560	46 226	91.4	856	45 370	43 274	36 708	5 210	1 356	2 096	4.6	767	4 334
25 to 29 years	258 209	244 813	94.8	3 227	241 586	232 856	203 197	23 471	6 188	8 730	3.6	3 033	13 396
30 to 34 years	213 236	205 411	96.3	2 275	203 136	197 593	175 377	17 404	4 812	5 543	2.7	2 058	7 825
35 to 39 years	207 687	199 995	96.3	2 634	197 361	192 737	171 190	16 293	5 254	4 624	2.3	1 923	7 692
40 to 44 years	233 635	223 655	95.7	1 230	222 425	217 344	193 743	17 098	6 503	5 081	2.3	2 253	9 980
45 to 49 years	236 278	224 697	95.1	723	223 974	219 408	195 489	16 979	6 940	4 566	2.0	2 218	11 581
50 to 54 years	213 589	199 750	93.5	373	199 377	195 522	173 091	15 702	6 729	3 855	1.9	1 890	13 839
55 to 59 years	186 031	167 395	90.0	84	167 311	163 892	143 700	14 026	6 166	3 419	2.0	1 826	18 636
60 to 64 years	151 694	117 187	77.3	36	117 151	114 472	97 402	11 905	5 165	2 679	2.3	1 631	34 507
65 to 69 years	109 865	42 908	39.1	10	42 898	41 558	27 222	12 300	2 036	1 340	3.1	817	66 957
70 to 74 years	84 765	18 219	21.5	9	18 210	17 588	9 064	7 728	796	622	3.4	458	66 546
75 to 79 years	59 633	7 882	13.2	-	7 882	7 529	3 863	3 275	391	353	4.5	230	51 751
80 to 84 years	32 659	2 855	8.7	-	2 855	2 688	1 391	1 079	218	167	5.8	134	29 804
85 years and over	19 775	2 095	10.6	-	2 095	1 966	1 343	506	117	129	6.2	99	17 680
Male, 14 and 15 years old	164 772	24 220	14.7	7	24 213	22 290	3 486	18 236	568	1 923	7.9	1 583	140 552
14 years	83 246	11 094	13.3	-	11 094	10 367	1 853	8 246	268	727	6.6	612	72 152
15 years	81 526	13 126	16.1	7	13 119	11 923	1 633	9 990	300	1 196	9.1	971	68 400

Table 164. Employment Status by Race, Sex, and Age: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Urban and Rural Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More

The State Urban and Rural Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More	Labor force												Not in labor force
	Total			Armed Forces	Civilian labor force								
						Employed				Unemployed			
						At work				Total			
	Total	Number	Percent		Total	Total	Full time	Part time	With a job but not at work	Number	Percent of civilian labor force	Did not work during 1970	
URBAN—Continued													
Female, 16 years old and over	2 971 781	1 234 261	41.5	433	1 233 828	1 174 616	764 672	350 264	59 680	59 212	4.8	36 758	1 737 520
16 to 19 years	304 931	114 218	37.5	54	114 164	102 354	43 524	55 114	3 716	11 810	10.3	8 317	190 713
16 years	75 392	12 341	16.4	4	12 337	10 279	1 286	8 547	446	2 058	16.7	1 656	63 051
17 years	75 355	23 831	31.6	–	23 831	21 202	3 059	17 290	853	2 629	11.0	1 924	51 524
18 years	77 744	36 965	47.5	17	36 948	33 159	15 919	16 215	1 025	3 789	10.3	2 645	40 779
19 years	76 440	41 081	53.7	33	41 048	37 714	23 260	13 062	1 392	3 334	8.1	2 092	35 359
20 to 24 years	357 601	205 702	57.5	107	205 595	193 024	135 955	46 828	10 241	12 571	6.1	7 714	151 899
20 years	77 983	45 777	58.7	8	45 769	42 455	27 949	12 654	1 852	3 314	7.2	2 109	32 206
21 years	74 509	43 673	58.6	17	43 656	40 556	27 974	10 615	1 967	3 100	7.1	1 905	30 836
22 years	75 514	45 033	59.6	32	45 001	42 476	30 971	9 164	2 341	2 525	5.6	1 535	30 481
23 years	75 132	42 389	56.4	19	42 370	40 208	29 274	8 522	2 412	2 162	5.1	1 258	32 743
24 years	54 463	28 830	52.9	31	28 799	27 329	19 787	5 873	1 669	1 470	5.1	907	25 633
25 to 29 years	270 258	118 295	43.8	43	118 252	111 937	75 902	29 066	6 969	6 315	5.3	3 946	151 963
30 to 34 years	229 315	97 861	42.7	50	97 811	92 730	59 341	28 293	5 096	5 081	5.2	2 923	131 454
35 to 39 years	221 561	104 388	47.1	45	104 343	99 741	63 837	30 323	5 581	4 602	4.4	2 713	117 173
40 to 44 years	247 941	126 777	51.1	46	126 731	122 152	80 885	34 904	6 363	4 579	3.6	2 632	121 164
45 to 49 years	258 796	134 770	52.1	37	134 733	130 309	89 155	35 232	5 922	4 424	3.3	2 555	124 026
50 to 54 years	233 959	120 997	51.7	16	120 981	117 201	82 110	29 287	5 804	3 780	3.1	2 136	112 962
55 to 59 years	207 376	98 577	47.5	19	98 558	96 110	67 745	23 909	4 456	2 448	2.5	1 392	108 799
60 to 64 years	178 264	66 155	37.1	11	66 144	64 579	43 614	17 826	3 139	1 565	2.4	980	112 109
65 to 69 years	146 342	26 032	17.8	–	26 032	25 118	13 073	10 649	1 396	914	3.5	587	120 310
70 to 74 years	123 891	11 506	9.3	–	11 506	10 947	4 872	5 512	563	559	4.9	426	112 385
75 to 79 years	94 104	5 150	5.5	5	5 145	4 861	2 492	2 121	248	284	5.5	215	89 034
80 to 84 years	57 920	2 117	3.7	–	2 117	1 976	1 097	794	85	141	6.7	122	55 803
85 years and over	39 442	1 716	4.4	–	1 716	1 577	1 070	406	101	139	8.1	100	37 726
Female, 14 and 15 years old	159 492	9 282	5.8	–	9 282	8 142	1 876	5 926	340	1 140	12.3	970	150 210
14 years	80 098	4 024	5.0	–	4 024	3 626	1 049	2 410	167	398	9.9	300	76 074
15 years	79 394	5 258	6.6	–	5 258	4 516	827	3 516	173	742	14.1	670	74 136
RURAL NONFARM													
Male, 16 years old and over	724 791	561 470	77.5	2 305	559 165	537 448	453 433	67 352	16 663	21 717	3.9	9 956	163 321
16 to 19 years	84 130	38 645	45.9	128	38 517	34 281	15 499	17 999	783	4 236	11.0	2 665	45 485
16 years	24 928	5 911	23.7	–	5 911	5 062	815	4 156	91	849	14.4	691	19 017
17 years	24 140	9 805	40.6	6	9 799	8 727	2 017	6 557	153	1 072	10.9	744	14 335
18 years	19 909	11 977	60.2	38	11 939	10 702	5 722	4 697	283	1 237	10.4	659	7 932
19 years	15 153	10 952	72.3	84	10 868	9 790	6 945	2 589	256	1 078	9.9	571	4 201
20 to 24 years	65 614	56 710	86.4	713	55 997	51 832	43 029	7 578	1 225	4 165	7.4	1 630	8 904
20 years	11 930	9 134	76.6	117	9 017	8 176	6 237	1 729	210	841	9.3	378	2 796
21 years	12 069	9 819	81.4	191	9 628	8 792	6 812	1 696	284	836	8.7	382	2 250
22 years	13 901	12 240	88.1	128	12 112	11 236	9 381	1 581	274	876	7.2	258	1 661
23 years	15 608	14 235	91.2	162	14 073	13 068	11 399	1 445	224	1 005	7.1	426	1 373
24 years	12 106	11 282	93.2	115	11 167	10 560	9 200	1 127	233	607	5.4	186	824
25 to 29 years	70 345	66 608	94.7	362	66 246	63 635	56 564	5 647	1 424	2 611	3.9	900	3 737
30 to 34 years	69 455	66 378	95.6	405	65 973	64 023	57 430	5 021	1 572	1 950	3.0	802	3 077
35 to 39 years	66 811	63 904	95.6	410	63 494	61 771	55 333	4 745	1 693	1 723	2.7	688	2 907
40 to 44 years	70 121	66 522	94.9	129	66 393	64 819	57 847	4 857	2 115	1 574	2.4	630	3 599
45 to 49 years	65 381	61 137	93.5	108	61 029	59 503	53 310	4 240	1 953	1 526	2.5	728	4 244
50 to 54 years	58 244	53 229	91.4	39	53 190	51 771	45 773	4 121	1 877	1 419	2.7	580	5 015
55 to 59 years	49 480	42 994	86.9	11	42 983	41 794	36 363	3 580	1 851	1 189	2.8	533	6 486
60 to 64 years	39 914	28 264	70.8		28 264	27 480	22 988	3 171	1 321	784	2.8	436	11 650
65 to 69 years	29 736	10 219	34.4	–	10 219	9 888	5 965	3 391	532	331	3.2	237	19 517
70 to 74 years	22 785	4 080	17.9	–	4 080	3 976	1 887	1 861	228	104	2.5	56	18 705
75 to 79 years	15 956	1 684	10.6	–	1 684	1 632	829	738	65	52	3.1	35	14 272
80 to 84 years	9 965	669	6.7	–	669	639	314	316	9	30	4.5	25	9 296
85 years and over	6 854	427	6.2		427	404	302	87	15	23	5.4	11	6 427
Male, 14 and 15 years old	54 405	5 772	10.6	–	5 772	5 322	1 167	4 082	73	450	7.8	358	48 633
14 years	27 450	2 553	9.3	–	2 553	2 400	612	1 761	27	153	6.0	109	24 897
15 years	26 955	3 219	11.9	–	3 219	2 922	555	2 321	46	297	9.2	249	23 736
Female, 16 years old and over	756 177	270 265	35.7	45	270 220	255 607	163 512	80 926	11 169	14 613	5.4	8 707	485 912
16 to 19 years	80 987	24 821	30.6	5	24 816	21 943	9 829	11 468	646	2 873	11.6	1 997	56 166
16 years	23 257	2 812	12.1	5	2 807	2 421	289	2 054	78	386	13.8	328	20 445
17 years	22 249	5 062	22.8	–	5 062	4 593	635	3 837	121	469	9.3	358	17 187
18 years	18 997	8 087	42.6	–	8 087	7 119	3 618	3 303	198	968	12.0	649	10 910
19 years	16 484	8 860	53.7	–	8 860	7 810	5 287	2 274	249	1 050	11.9	662	7 624
20 to 24 years	78 063	36 887	47.3	10	36 877	33 816	23 946	8 611	1 259	3 061	8.3	1 829	41 176
20 years	15 411	8 427	54.6	–	8 427	7 578	5 362	1 998	218	849	10.1	527	7 014
21 years	15 458	7 653	49.5	6	7 647	6 952	4 858	1 843	251	695	9.1	402	7 805
22 years	16 628	7 979	48.0	4	7 975	7 345	5 367	1 721	257	630	7.9	347	8 649
23 years	17 209	7 766	45.1	–	7 766	7 217	4 991	1 899	327	549	7.1	333	9 443
24 years	13 327	5 062	38.0	–	5 062	4 724	3 368	1 150	206	338	6.7	220	8 265
25 to 29 years	75 923	26 215	34.5	9	26 206	24 471	15 774	7 594	1 103	1 735	6.6	1 010	49 708
30 to 34 years	72 516	27 563	38.0	5	27 558	26 207	16 149	8 886	1 172	1 351	4.9	763	44 953
35 to 39 years	66 432	28 167	42.4	–	28 167	26 974	17 011	8 714	1 249	1 193	4.2	661	38 265
40 to 44 years	69 008	31 235	45.3	4	31 231	29 926	19 751	8 805	1 370	1 305	4.2	676	37 773
45 to 49 years	66 699	30 847	46.2	5	30 842	29 762	20 149	8 208	1 405	1 080	3.5	660	35 852
50 to 54 years	57 223	25 130	43.9	3	25 127	24 294	16 722	6 420	1 152	833	3.3	398	32 093
55 to 59 years	48 454	19 449	40.1	–	19 449	18 879	13 064	4 946	869	570	2.9	303	29 005
60 to 64 years	40 038	11 570	28.9	–	11 570	11 313	7 128	3 554	631	257	2.2	129	28 468
65 to 69 years	32 501	4 887	15.0	4	4 883	4 696	2 361	2 148	187	187	3.8	140	27 614
70 to 74 years	25 737	2 000	7.8	–	2 000	1 906	827	1 014	65	94	4.7	71	23 737
75 to 79 years	19 530	762	3.9	–	762	726	354	337	35	36	4.7	32	18 768
80 to 84 years	13 261	362	2.7	–	362	351	210	133	8	11	3.0	11	12 899
85 years and over	9 805	370	3.8	–	370	343	237	88	18	27	7.3	27	9 435
Female, 14 and 15 years old	50 062	2 541	5.1	–	2 541	2 238	492	1 686	60	303	11.9	246	47 521
14 years	25 477	1 112	4.4	–	1 112	1 011	316	672	23	101	9.1	85	24 365
15 years	24 585	1 429	5.8	–	1 429	1 227	176	1 014	37	202	14.1	161	23 156

Table 164. **Employment Status by Race, Sex, and Age: 1970**—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Urban and Rural Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More

The State, Urban and Rural, SMSAs	Total	Labor force											Not in labor force
		Total		Armed Forces	Civilian labor force								
					Total	Employed				Unemployed		Did not work during 1970	
						Total	At work		With a job, but not at work	Total			
		Number	Percent				Full time	Part time		Number	Percent of civilian labor force		
RURAL FARM													
Male, 16 years old and over	131 769	102 091	77.5	78	102 013	99 980	82 871	15 092	2 017	2 033	2.0	901	29 678
16 to 19 years	16 971	7 865	46.3	17	7 848	7 488	3 564	3 862	62	360	4.6	190	9 106
16 years	5 112	1 356	26.5	–	1 356	1 287	287	985	15	69	5.1	42	3 756
17 years	5 060	2 037	40.3	7	2 030	1 957	554	1 395	8	73	3.6	51	3 023
18 years	4 107	2 446	59.6	–	2 446	2 340	1 309	1 022	9	106	4.3	35	1 661
19 years	2 692	2 026	75.3	10	2 016	1 904	1 414	460	30	112	5.6	62	666
20 to 24 years	8 265	7 213	87.3	42	7 171	6 862	5 881	855	126	309	4.3	97	1 052
20 years	1 949	1 598	82.0	20	1 578	1 503	1 179	286	38	75	4.8	19	351
21 years	1 634	1 354	82.9	12	1 342	1 291	1 105	167	19	51	3.8	18	280
22 years	1 692	1 525	90.1	–	1 525	1 446	1 233	193	20	79	5.2	39	167
23 years	1 570	1 419	90.4	10	1 409	1 343	1 221	97	25	66	4.7	17	151
24 years	1 420	1 317	92.7	–	1 317	1 279	1 143	112	24	38	2.9	4	103
25 to 29 years	7 455	7 104	95.3	–	7 104	6 921	6 337	466	118	183	2.6	46	351
30 to 34 years	7 629	7 380	96.7	–	7 380	7 233	6 703	460	70	147	2.0	69	249
35 to 39 years	8 866	8 542	96.3	9	8 533	8 375	7 777	498	100	158	1.9	76	324
40 to 44 years	10 798	10 471	97.0	–	10 471	10 300	9 524	551	225	171	1.6	97	327
45 to 49 years	12 278	11 830	96.4	5	11 825	11 657	10 492	931	234	168	1.4	71	448
50 to 54 years	12 770	12 086	94.6	5	12 081	11 919	10 572	1 078	269	162	1.3	64	684
55 to 59 years	12 869	11 793	91.6	–	11 793	11 639	10 018	1 301	320	154	1.3	77	1 076
60 to 64 years	11 049	8 826	79.9	–	8 826	8 666	6 988	1 427	251	160	1.8	84	2 223
65 to 69 years	8 145	4 480	55.0	–	4 480	4 453	2 715	1 612	126	27	0.6	12	3 665
70 to 74 years	6 377	2 448	38.4	–	2 448	2 430	1 260	1 117	53	18	0.7	12	3 929
75 to 79 years	4 318	1 316	30.5	–	1 316	1 305	642	610	53	11	0.8	6	3 002
80 to 84 years	2 493	512	20.5	–	512	507	270	232	5	5	1.0	–	1 981
85 years and over	1 486	225	15.1	–	225	225	128	92	5	–	–	–	1 261
Male, 14 and 15 years old	9 539	1 421	14.9	–	1 421	1 399	323	1 030	46	22	1.5	22	8 118
14 years	4 790	632	13.2	–	632	627	163	432	32	5	0.8	5	4 158
15 years	4 749	789	16.6	–	789	772	160	598	14	17	2.2	17	3 960
Female, 16 years old and over	128 437	40 899	31.8	8	40 891	39 442	25 244	13 162	1 036	1 449	3.5	916	87 538
16 to 19 years	14 687	4 870	33.2	–	4 870	4 551	2 127	2 374	50	319	6.6	230	9 817
16 years	4 755	695	14.6	–	695	657	130	527	–	38	5.5	33	4 060
17 years	4 238	966	22.8	–	966	898	127	752	19	68	7.0	58	3 272
18 years	3 375	1 605	47.6	–	1 605	1 492	742	730	20	113	7.0	92	1 770
19 years	2 319	1 604	69.2	–	1 604	1 504	1 128	365	11	100	6.2	55	715
20 to 24 years	8 445	4 819	57.1	–	4 819	4 557	3 577	858	122	262	5.4	160	3 626
20 years	2 275	1 457	64.0	–	1 457	1 359	1 059	280	20	98	6.7	65	818
21 years	1 754	1 047	59.7	–	1 047	1 014	783	203	28	33	3.2	24	707
22 years	1 619	947	58.5		947	922	711	163	48	25	2.6	14	672
23 years	1 588	799	50.3	–	799	743	602	123	18	56	7.0	44	789
24 years	1 209	569	47.1	–	569	519	422	89	8	50	8.8	13	640
25 to 29 years	7 493	2 708	36.1	4	2 704	2 554	1 676	811	67	150	5.5	94	4 785
30 to 34 years	8 275	2 874	34.7	–	2 874	2 750	1 730	965	55	124	4.3	72	5 401
35 to 39 years	9 792	3 578	36.5	–	3 578	3 470	2 104	1 254	112	108	3.0	69	6 214
40 to 44 years	11 067	4 301	38.9	4	4 297	4 202	2 642	1 429	131	95	2.2	43	6 766
45 to 49 years	12 673	4 784	37.7	–	4 784	4 671	3 141	1 401	129	113	2.4	79	7 889
50 to 54 years	12 875	4 815	37.4	–	4 815	4 697	3 237	1 351	109	118	2.5	60	8 060
55 to 59 years	11 873	4 049	34.1	–	4 049	3 958	2 650	1 147	161	91	2.2	54	7 824
60 to 64 years	9 620	2 236	23.2	–	2 236	2 198	1 413	739	46	38	1.7	23	7 384
65 to 69 years	7 610	1 059	13.9	–	1 059	1 053	586	427	40	6	0.6	4	6 551
70 to 74 years	5 854	428	7.3	–	428	423	207	209	7	5	1.2	5	5 426
75 to 79 years	4 150	251	6.0	–	251	241	96	138	7	10	4.0	10	3 899
80 to 84 years	2 428	68	2.8	–	68	63	32	31	–	5	.	–	2 360
85 years and over	1 595	59	3.7	–	59	54	26	28	–	5		5	1 536
Female, 14 and 15 years old	9 112	617	6.8	–	617	592	163	424	5	25	4.1	20	8 495
14 years	4 577	248	5.4	–	248	233	69	159	5	15	6.0	15	4 329
15 years	4 535	369	8.1	–	369	359	94	265	–	10	2.7	5	4 166
AKRON SMSA													
Total													
Male, 16 years old and over	222 667	175 650	78.9	357	175 293	168 769	139 287	22 701	6 781	6 524	3.7	3 397	47 017
16 to 19 years	26 519	12 641	47.7	52	12 589	11 231	4 356	6 486	389	1 358	10.8	948	13 878
16 years	6 754	1 830	27.1	–	1 830	1 593	269	1 270	54	237	13.0	180	4 924
17 years	6 829	3 189	46.7	3	3 186	2 895	627	2 153	115	291	9.1	198	3 640
18 years	6 863	3 771	54.9	9	3 762	3 397	1 487	1 830	80	365	9.7	207	3 092
19 years	6 073	3 851	63.4	40	3 811	3 346	1 973	1 233	140	465	12.2	363	2 222
20 to 24 years	27 607	22 382	81.1	144	22 238	20 650	15 863	4 017	770	1 588	7.1	788	5 225
20 years	5 746	3 929	68.4	47	3 882	3 448	2 256	1 082	110	434	11.2	271	1 817
21 years	5 461	4 125	75.5	56	4 069	3 774	2 659	961	154	295	7.2	108	1 336
22 years	5 902	4 901	83.0	14	4 887	4 562	3 600	811	151	325	6.7	140	1 001
23 years	5 929	5 241	88.4	13	5 228	4 911	4 010	719	182	317	6.1	182	688
24 years	4 569	4 186	91.6	14	4 172	3 955	3 338	444	173	217	5.2	87	383
25 to 29 years	21 563	20 519	95.2	63	20 456	19 653	17 141	1 777	735	803	3.9	351	1 044
30 to 34 years	17 448	16 953	97.2	43	16 910	16 445	14 288	1 578	579	465	2.7	160	495
35 to 39 years	17 637	17 127	97.1	30	17 097	16 686	14 779	1 374	533	411	2.4	201	510
40 to 44 years	20 941	20 392	97.4	20	20 372	19 903	17 722	1 433	748	469	2.3	222	549
45 to 49 years	20 577	19 703	95.8	–	19 703	19 325	17 171	1 306	848	378	1.9	144	874
50 to 54 years	18 029	17 101	94.9	5	17 096	16 738	14 818	1 188	732	358	2.1	143	928
55 to 59 years	15 428	14 178	91.9	–	14 178	13 871	12 247	962	662	307	2.2	200	1 250
60 to 64 years	12 076	9 604	79.5	–	9 604	9 423	8 089	862	472	181	1.9	118	2 472
65 to 69 years	8 851	2 782	31.4	–	2 782	2 700	1 707	842	151	82	2.9	31	6 069
70 to 74 years	7 201	1 374	19.1	–	1 374	1 301	647	564	90	73	5.3	61	5 827
75 to 79 years	4 837	500	10.3	–	500	484	240	218	26	16	3.2	6	4 337
80 to 84 years	2 561	187	7.3	–	187	176	103	57	16	11	5.9	11	2 374
85 years and over	1 392	207	14.9	–	207	183	116	37	30	24	11.6	13	1 185
Male, 14 and 15 years old	14 417	1 888	13.1	–	1 888	1 700	265	1 372	63	188	10.0	154	12 529
14 years	7 179	895	12.5	–	895	815	172	605	38	80	8.9	70	6 284
15 years	7 238	993	13.7	–	993	885	93	767	25	108	10.9	84	6 245

Table 164. **Employment Status by Race, Sex, and Age: 1970**—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Urban and Rural Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More		Labor force											
		Total			Civilian labor force								
						Employed				Unemployed			
							At work			Total			
	Total	Number	Percent	Armed Forces	Total	Total	Full time	Part time	With a job, but not at work	Number	Percent of civilian labor force	Did not work during 1970	Not in labor force
AKRON SMSA—Continued													
Total—Continued													
Female, 16 years old and over	**245 596**	**96 725**	**39.4**	**6**	**96 719**	**91 294**	**58 128**	**26 500**	**6 666**	**5 425**	**5.6**	**3 516**	**148 871**
16 to 19 years	27 704	9 402	33.9	–	9 402	8 378	3 642	4 330	406	1 024	10.9	753	18 302
16 years	7 107	1 007	14.2	–	1 007	843	114	672	57	164	16.3	130	6 100
17 years	6 717	1 752	26.1	–	1 752	1 553	226	1 245	82	199	11.4	128	4 965
18 years	7 056	3 154	44.7	–	3 154	2 802	1 329	1 336	137	352	11.2	280	3 902
19 years	6 824	3 489	51.1	–	3 489	3 180	1 973	1 077	130	309	8.9	215	3 335
20 to 24 years	31 243	16 614	53.2	–	16 614	15 396	10 332	3 948	1 116	1 218	7.3	888	14 629
20 years	6 901	3 971	57.5	–	3 971	3 542	2 158	1 177	207	429	10.8	365	2 930
21 years	7 035	3 801	54.0	–	3 801	3 459	2 252	959	248	342	9.0	229	3 234
22 years	6 408	3 491	54.5	–	3 491	3 289	2 248	763	278	202	5.8	156	2 917
23 years	6 410	3 261	50.9	–	3 261	3 128	2 283	622	223	133	4.1	77	3 149
24 years	4 489	2 090	46.6	–	2 090	1 978	1 391	427	160	112	5.4	61	2 399
25 to 29 years	21 942	8 640	39.4	–	8 640	8 126	5 342	2 122	662	514	5.9	290	13 302
30 to 34 years	19 064	7 241	38.0	–	7 241	6 829	4 233	2 044	552	412	5.7	230	11 823
35 to 39 years	18 930	8 418	44.5	6	8 412	7 935	5 002	2 323	610	477	5.7	264	10 512
40 to 44 years	21 127	10 317	48.8	–	10 317	9 922	6 285	2 821	816	395	3.8	220	10 810
45 to 49 years	21 971	11 074	50.4	–	11 074	10 746	7 402	2 651	693	328	3.0	177	10 897
50 to 54 years	19 479	9 811	50.4	–	9 811	9 404	6 502	2 131	771	407	4.1	256	9 668
55 to 59 years	16 708	7 785	46.6	–	7 785	7 523	5 258	1 728	537	262	3.4	144	8 923
60 to 64 years	13 460	4 578	34.0	–	4 578	4 411	2 878	1 205	328	167	3.6	120	8 882
65 to 69 years	11 261	1 510	13.4	–	1 510	1 407	713	579	115	103	6.8	66	9 751
70 to 74 years	9 493	734	7.7	–	734	707	278	388	41	27	3.7	27	8 759
75 to 79 years	6 924	346	5.0	–	346	297	146	137	14	49	14.2	44	6 578
80 to 84 years	3 931	134	3.4	–	134	99	52	47	–	35	26.1	30	3 797
85 years and over	2 359	121	5.1	–	121	114	63	46	5	7	5.8	7	2 238
Female, 14 and 15 years old	**14 054**	**725**	**5.2**	–	**725**	**629**	**145**	**460**	**24**	**96**	**13.2**	**90**	**13 329**
14 years	6 885	301	4.4	–	301	270	70	191	9	31	10.3	25	6 584
15 years	7 169	424	5.9	–	424	359	75	269	15	65	15.3	65	6 745
Negro													
Male, 16 years old and over	**15 595**	**11 175**	**71.7**	**40**	**11 135**	**10 092**	**7 951**	**1 561**	**580**	**1 043**	**9.4**	**664**	**4 420**
16 to 19 years	2 282	732	32.1	–	732	540	228	295	17	192	26.2	137	1 550
16 years	659	105	15.9	–	105	64	14	50	–	41	39.0	21	554
17 years	636	196	30.8	–	196	155	28	117	10	41	20.9	30	440
18 years	550	191	34.7	–	191	146	74	68	4	45	23.6	34	359
19 years	437	240	54.9	–	240	175	112	60	3	65	27.1	52	197
20 to 24 years	1 753	1 409	80.4	32	1 377	1 094	842	213	39	283	20.6	204	344
20 years	464	332	71.6	18	314	220	169	33	18	94	29.9	78	132
21 years	303	249	82.2	5	244	198	142	56	–	46	18.9	31	54
22 years	366	302	82.5	9	293	225	172	48	5	68	23.2	45	64
23 years	333	279	83.8	–	279	230	191	35	4	49	17.6	35	54
24 years	287	247	86.1	–	247	221	168	41	12	26	10.5	15	40
25 to 29 years	1 393	1 243	89.2	4	1 239	1 047	828	108	111	192	15.5	119	150
30 to 34 years	1 322	1 206	91.2	4	1 202	1 140	933	146	61	62	5.2	23	116
35 to 39 years	1 288	1 181	91.7	–	1 181	1 087	885	146	56	94	8.0	56	107
40 to 44 years	1 311	1 198	91.4	–	1 198	1 129	937	125	67	69	5.8	32	113
45 to 49 years	1 428	1 248	87.4	–	1 248	1 211	1 012	135	64	37	3.0	22	180
50 to 54 years	1 305	1 099	84.2	–	1 099	1 042	899	95	48	57	5.2	42	206
55 to 59 years	1 041	878	84.3	–	878	843	683	109	51	35	4.0	18	163
60 to 64 years	782	597	76.3	–	597	586	496	65	25	11	1.8	7	185
65 to 69 years	693	231	33.3		231	220	124	78	18	11	4.8	4	462
70 to 74 years	502	84	16.7	–	84	84	48	27	9	–	–	–	418
75 to 79 years	255	21	8.2	–	21	21	12	9	–	–	–	–	234
80 to 84 years	138	20	14.5	–	20	20	12	1	4	–	–	–	118
85 years and over	102	28	27.5	–	28	28	12	6	10	–	–	–	74
Male, 14 and 15 years old	**1 394**	**202**	**14.5**	–	**202**	**144**	**40**	**104**	–	**58**	**28.7**	**58**	**1 192**
14 years	678	108	15.9	–	108	76	31	45	–	32	29.6	32	570
15 years	716	94	13.1	–	94	68	9	59	–	26	...	26	622
Female, 16 years old and over	**18 487**	**8 031**	**43.4**	–	**8 031**	**7 219**	**4 718**	**2 093**	**408**	**812**	**10.1**	**551**	**10 456**
16 to 19 years	2 610	621	23.8	–	621	499	224	247	28	122	19.6	83	1 989
16 years	788	92	11.7	–	92	74	9	59	6	18	..	18	696
17 years	692	135	19.5	–	135	119	24	89	6	16	11.9	9	557
18 years	585	169	28.9	–	169	120	46	58	16	49	29.0	34	416
19 years	545	225	41.3	–	225	186	145	41	–	39	17.3	22	320
20 to 24 years	2 452	1 278	52.1	–	1 278	1 071	781	248	42	207	16.2	178	1 174
20 years	570	335	58.8	–	335	279	187	81	11	56	16.7	44	235
21 years	597	296	49.6	–	296	239	194	40	5	57	19.3	52	301
22 years	405	211	52.1	–	211	175	113	53	9	36	17.1	36	194
23 years	421	240	57.0	–	240	219	158	55	6	21	8.8	21	181
24 years	459	196	42.7	–	196	159	129	19	11	37	18.9	25	263
25 to 29 years	1 846	926	50.2	–	926	788	567	171	50	138	14.9	97	920
30 to 34 years	1 514	787	52.0	–	787	716	472	205	39	71	9.0	34	727
35 to 39 years	1 581	897	56.7	–	897	814	600	156	58	83	9.3	49	684
40 to 44 years	1 769	912	51.6	–	912	879	621	227	31	33	3.6	26	857
45 to 49 years	1 611	820	50.9	–	820	760	567	153	40	60	7.3	26	791
50 to 54 years	1 255	657	52.4	–	657	601	355	222	24	56	8.5	27	598
55 to 59 years	1 177	534	45.4	–	534	525	310	179	36	9	1.7	9	643
60 to 64 years	803	300	37.4	–	300	284	133	111	40	16	5.3	5	503
65 to 69 years	755	148	19.6	–	148	140	43	85	12	8	5.4	8	607
70 to 74 years	588	113	19.2	–	113	110	35	67	8	3	2.7	3	475
75 to 79 years	303	15	5.0	–	15	15	4	11	–	–	–	–	288
80 to 84 years	124	12	9.7	–	12	6	6	–	–	6	..	6	112
85 years and over	99	11	..	–	11	11	–	11	–	–	–	–	88
Female, 14 and 15 years old	**1 373**	**67**	**4.9**	–	**67**	**53**	**34**	**19**	–	**14**	...	**14**	**1 306**
14 years	695	28	4.0	–	28	24	17	7	–	4	...	4	667
15 years	678	39	5.8	–	39	29	17	12	–	10	..	10	639

Table 164. **Employment Status by Race, Sex, and Age: 1970**—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State
Urban and Rural
Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More

	Total	Labor force											Not in labor force
		Total		Armed Forces	Civilian labor force								
						Employed				Unemployed			
							At work		With a job, but not at work	Total		Did not work during 1970	
		Number	Percent		Total	Total	Full time	Part time		Number	Percent of civilian labor force		
CANTON SMSA													
Total													
Male, 16 years old and over	121 016	95 855	79.2	168	95 687	92 080	76 655	12 814	2 611	3 607	3.8	1 540	25 161
16 to 19 years	13 004	6 788	52.2	19	6 769	6 014	2 525	3 354	135	755	11.2	491	6 216
16 years	3 681	1 153	31.3	-	1 153	1 019	137	869	13	134	11.6	119	2 528
17 years	3 473	1 568	45.1	-	1 568	1 376	250	1 092	34	192	12.2	128	1 905
18 years	3 070	2 012	65.5	10	2 002	1 799	961	817	21	203	10.1	115	1 058
19 years	2 780	2 055	73.9	9	2 046	1 820	1 177	576	67	226	11.0	129	725
20 to 24 years	12 084	10 584	87.6	71	10 513	9 801	8 008	1 562	231	712	6.8	261	1 500
20 years	2 317	1 864	80.4	17	1 847	1 671	1 198	429	44	176	9.5	102	453
21 years	2 134	1 639	76.8	27	1 612	1 481	1 160	282	39	131	8.1	39	495
22 years	2 511	2 257	89.9	4	2 253	2 088	1 736	310	42	165	7.3	58	254
23 years	3 045	2 850	93.6	11	2 839	2 643	2 266	334	43	196	6.9	52	195
24 years	2 077	1 974	95.0	12	1 962	1 918	1 648	207	63	44	2.2	10	103
25 to 29 years	11 811	11 385	96.4	34	11 351	10 888	9 610	1 071	207	463	4.1	131	426
30 to 34 years	9 673	9 421	97.4	27	9 394	9 121	8 239	732	150	273	2.9	70	252
35 to 39 years	9 466	9 164	96.8	14	9 150	8 868	7 868	757	243	282	3.1	76	302
40 to 44 years	11 278	10 846	96.2	3	10 843	10 555	9 456	811	288	288	2.7	110	432
45 to 49 years	11 935	11 336	95.0	-	11 336	11 117	9 727	989	401	219	1.9	105	599
50 to 54 years	10 123	9 420	93.1	-	9 420	9 250	8 142	793	315	170	1.8	69	703
55 to 59 years	9 030	8 116	89.9	-	8 116	7 917	6 808	866	243	199	2.5	104	914
60 to 64 years	7 181	5 466	76.1	-	5 466	5 340	4 514	630	196	126	2.3	56	1 715
65 to 69 years	5 276	1 820	34.5	-	1 820	1 764	1 044	627	93	56	3.1	30	3 456
70 to 74 years	4 461	910	20.4	-	910	877	403	410	64	33	3.6	22	3 551
75 to 79 years	2 978	371	12.5	-	371	366	192	146	28	5	1.3	-	2 607
80 to 84 years	1 519	100	6.6	-	100	96	40	39	17	4	4.0	4	1 419
85 years and over	1 197	128	10.7	-	128	106	79	27	-	22	17.2	11	1 069
Male, 14 and 15 years old	8 279	1 185	14.3	-	1 185	1 109	148	956	5	76	6.4	44	7 094
14 years	4 029	469	11.6	-	469	435	79	356	-	34	7.2	23	3 560
15 years	4 250	716	16.8	-	716	674	69	600	5	42	5.9	21	3 534
Female, 16 years old and over	135 786	51 997	38.3	21	51 976	49 180	30 933	16 199	2 048	2 796	5.4	1 575	83 789
16 to 19 years	13 738	4 904	35.7		4 904	4 358	2 013	2 218	127	546	11.1	380	8 834
16 years	3 741	513	13.7	-	513	421	44	368	9	92	17.9	79	3 228
17 years	3 640	934	25.7		934	827	115	656	56	107	11.5	79	2 706
18 years	3 223	1 626	50.4	-	1 626	1 468	812	639	17	158	9.7	123	1 597
19 years	3 134	1 831	58.4		1 831	1 642	1 042	555	45	189	10.3	99	1 303
20 to 24 years	14 746	8 093	54.9	16	8 077	7 559	5 200	2 010	349	518	6.4	323	6 653
20 years	3 105	1 879	60.5		1 879	1 773	1 206	506	61	106	5.6	66	1 226
21 years	2 953	1 772	60.0	11	1 761	1 633	1 095	447	91	128	7.3	68	1 181
22 years	3 179	1 720	54.1	5	1 715	1 617	1 158	403	56	98	5.7	56	1 459
23 years	3 384	1 740	51.4		1 740	1 628	1 182	384	62	112	6.4	80	1 644
24 years	2 125	982	46.2	-	982	908	559	270	79	74	7.5	53	1 143
25 to 29 years	12 191	4 579	37.6	-	4 579	4 329	2 760	1 406	163	250	5.5	168	7 612
30 to 34 years	10 800	4 318	40.0	5	4 313	4 113	2 566	1 405	142	200	4.6	96	6 482
35 to 39 years	10 409	4 568	43.9	-	4 568	4 356	2 656	1 488	212	212	4.6	101	5 841
40 to 44 years	11 546	5 554	48.1	-	5 554	5 354	3 208	1 914	232	200	3.6	103	5 992
45 to 49 years	12 480	6 154	49.3	-	6 154	5 876	3 832	1 821	223	278	4.5	85	6 326
50 to 54 years	11 224	5 441	48.5		5 441	5 230	3 527	1 431	272	211	3.9	94	5 783
55 to 59 years	9 357	4 013	42.9	-	4 013	3 825	2 657	1 033	135	188	4.7	97	5 344
60 to 64 years	8 172	2 537	31.0		2 537	2 435	1 682	662	91	102	4.0	50	5 635
65 to 69 years	6 989	1 021	14.6		1 021	979	471	452	56	42	4.1	35	5 968
70 to 74 years	5 545	440	7.9		440	419	175	218	26	21	4.8	21	5 105
75 to 79 years	4 305	228	5.3	-	228	214	94	100	20	14	6.1	8	4 077
80 to 84 years	2 519	83	3.3	-	83	79	47	32	-	4		4	2 436
85 years and over	1 765	64	3.6		64	54	45	9	-	10	...	10	1 701
Female, 14 and 15 years old	7 804	317	4.1	-	317	276	54	222	-	41	12.9	29	7 487
14 years	3 958	161	4.1	-	161	157	43	114	-	4	2.5	4	3 797
15 years	3 846	156	4.1	-	156	119	11	108	-	37	23.7	25	3 690
CINCINNATI, OHIO-KY.-IND., SMSA													
Total													
Male, 16 years old and over	436 636	340 722	78.0	762	339 960	329 416	274 512	46 978	7 926	10 544	3.1	5 098	95 914
16 to 19 years	49 612	23 497	47.4	49	23 448	21 021	8 190	12 406	425	2 427	10.4	1 450	26 115
16 years	13 603	3 751	27.6	-	3 751	3 215	441	2 736	38	536	14.3	406	9 852
17 years	13 403	5 869	43.8		5 869	5 147	1 125	3 910	112	722	12.3	441	7 534
18 years	12 247	7 072	57.7	25	7 047	6 454	2 821	3 501	132	593	8.4	290	5 175
19 years	10 359	6 805	65.7	24	6 781	6 205	3 803	2 259	143	576	8.5	313	3 554
20 to 24 years	47 374	38 891	82.1	343	38 548	36 557	28 163	7 353	1 041	1 991	5.2	851	8 483
20 years	9 656	6 888	71.3	63	6 825	6 437	4 285	1 895	257	388	5.7	174	2 768
21 years	8 558	6 604	77.2	103	6 501	6 026	4 337	1 466	223	475	7.3	220	1 954
22 years	10 096	8 291	82.1	79	8 212	7 753	6 034	1 552	167	459	5.6	212	1 805
23 years	10 891	9 577	87.9	61	9 516	9 125	7 379	1 531	215	391	4.1	135	1 314
24 years	8 173	7 531	92.1	37	7 494	7 216	6 128	909	179	278	3.7	110	642
25 to 29 years	42 578	40 125	94.2	129	39 996	38 980	34 433	3 986	561	1 016	2.5	383	2 453
30 to 34 years	37 768	36 343	96.2	96	36 247	35 545	31 778	3 131	636	702	1.9	298	1 425
35 to 39 years	36 657	35 448	96.7	63	35 385	34 651	31 132	2 919	600	734	2.1	294	1 209
40 to 44 years	40 506	38 789	95.8	35	38 754	37 941	34 185	2 884	872	813	2.1	308	1 717
45 to 49 years	38 264	36 128	94.4	27	36 101	35 364	31 977	2 544	843	737	2.0	354	2 136
50 to 54 years	33 201	30 772	92.7	16	30 756	30 176	27 048	2 372	756	580	1.9	264	2 429
55 to 59 years	30 357	26 791	88.3	-	26 791	26 170	23 078	2 203	889	621	2.3	323	3 566
60 to 64 years	27 268	20 778	76.2	-	20 778	20 250	17 384	2 107	759	528	2.5	321	6 490
65 to 69 years	19 847	7 803	39.3	4	7 799	7 552	4 567	2 696	289	247	3.2	146	12 044
70 to 74 years	14 646	3 256	22.2	-	3 256	3 170	1 541	1 517	112	86	2.6	62	11 390
75 to 79 years	9 805	1 250	12.7	-	1 250	1 217	614	528	75	33	2.6	15	8 555
80 to 84 years	5 320	505	9.5	-	505	500	209	247	44	5	1.0	5	4 815
85 years and over	3 433	346	10.1	-	346	322	213	85	24	24	6.9	24	3 087
Male, 14 and 15 years old	29 806	3 103	10.4	6	3 097	2 751	549	2 118	84	346	11.2	278	26 703
14 years	15 232	1 313	8.6	6	1 307	1 180	299	833	48	127	9.7	97	13 919
15 years	14 574	1 790	12.3	-	1 790	1 571	250	1 285	36	219	12.2	181	12 784

[Data based on sample, see text For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State
Urban and Rural
Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More

	Labor force												
		Total			Civilian labor force								
						Employed				Unemployed			
							At work			Total			
	Total	Number	Percent	Armed Forces	Total	Total	Full time	Part time	With a job, but not at work	Number	Percent of civilian labor force	Did not work during 1970	Not in labor force
CINCINNATI, OHIO–KY.–IND., SMSA—Continued													
Total—Continued													
Female, 16 years old and over	503 044	204 004	40.6	24	203 980	193 897	128 955	58 196	6 746	10 083	4.9	6 428	299 040
16 to 19 years	50 348	17 726	35.2	15	17 711	15 945	7 511	7 968	466	1 766	10.0	1 241	32 622
16 years	13 283	1 833	13.8	–	1 833	1 515	185	1 276	54	318	17.3	280	11 450
17 years	13 033	3 495	26.8	–	3 495	3 090	483	2 532	75	405	11.6	297	9 538
18 years	12 618	5 928	47.0	8	5 920	5 408	2 821	2 425	162	512	8.6	364	6 690
19 years	11 414	6 470	56.7	7	6 463	5 932	4 022	1 735	175	531	8.2	300	4 944
20 to 24 years	56 051	32 428	57.9	5	32 423	30 413	22 171	7 197	1 045	2 010	6.2	1 262	23 623
20 years	11 758	7 142	60.7	–	7 142	6 588	4 609	1 795	184	554	7.8	350	4 616
21 years	11 059	6 666	60.3	–	6 666	6 224	4 441	1 556	227	442	6.6	260	4 393
22 years	11 869	7 119	60.0	–	7 119	6 728	5 058	1 396	274	391	5.5	228	4 750
23 years	12 435	7 007	56.3	–	7 007	6 594	4 905	1 463	226	413	5.9	265	5 428
24 years	8 930	4 494	50.3	5	4 489	4 279	3 158	987	134	210	4.7	159	4 436
25 to 29 years	46 214	20 683	44.8	4	20 679	19 522	13 591	5 036	895	1 157	5.6	788	25 531
30 to 34 years	40 588	17 268	42.5	–	17 268	16 252	10 636	5 113	503	1 016	5.9	629	23 320
35 to 39 years	39 894	18 064	45.3	–	18 064	17 271	11 464	5 189	618	793	4.4	453	21 830
40 to 44 years	42 290	20 717	49.0	–	20 717	19 861	13 621	5 590	650	856	4.1	486	21 573
45 to 49 years	41 788	21 368	51.1	-	21 368	20 684	13 971	5 909	804	684	3.2	437	20 420
50 to 54 years	38 520	19 305	50.1	–	19 305	18 583	13 017	4 944	622	722	3.7	416	19 215
55 to 59 years	34 380	16 456	47.9	–	16 456	16 018	11 278	4 244	496	438	2.7	248	17 924
60 to 64 years	32 076	11 514	35.9	–	11 514	11 287	7 602	3 317	368	227	2.0	138	20 562
65 to 69 years	26 251	4 890	18.6	–	4 890	4 707	2 418	2 127	162	183	3.7	135	21 361
70 to 74 years	21 161	1 908	9.0	–	1 908	1 808	813	949	46	100	5.2	67	19 253
75 to 79 years	16 100	961	6.0	–	961	902	468	105	29	59	6.1	56	15 139
80 to 84 years	10 147	406	4.0	–	406	375	219	146	10	31	7.6	31	9 741
85 years and over	7 236	310	4.3	-	310	269	175	62	32	41	13.2	41	6 926
Female, 14 and 15 years old	28 665	1 369	4.8	–	1 369	1 199	318	838	43	170	12.4	151	27 296
14 years	14 632	609	4.2	–	609	551	195	350	6	58	9.5	53	14 023
15 years	14 033	760	5.4	–	760	648	123	488	37	112	14.7	98	13 273
Negro													
Male, 16 years old and over	43 374	30 017	69.2	80	29 937	27 911	22 920	4 236	755	2 026	6.8	1 164	13 357
16 to 19 years	5 538	2 085	37.6	3	2 082	1 678	777	852	49	404	19.4	298	3 453
16 years	1 494	305	20.4	–	305	239	59	174	6	66	21.6	53	1 189
17 years	1 687	550	32.6	–	550	429	103	314	12	121	22.0	109	1 137
18 years	1 229	604	49.1	3	601	477	256	210	11	124	20.6	67	625
19 years	1 128	626	55.5	–	626	533	359	154	20	93	14.9	69	502
20 to 24 years	4 801	3 652	76.1	19	3 633	3 171	2 526	547	98	462	12.7	261	1 149
20 years	1 159	797	68.8	-	797	601	491	174	16	116	14.6	62	362
21 years	896	683	76.2	4	679	547	461	70	16	132	19.4	80	213
22 years	906	687	75.8	12	675	594	478	84	32	81	12.0	46	219
23 years	955	743	77.8	–	743	684	532	132	20	59	7.9	36	212
24 years	885	742	83.8	3	739	665	564	87	14	74	10.0	37	143
25 to 29 years	3 973	3 385	85.2	25	3 360	3 157	2 694	411	52	203	6.0	94	588
30 to 34 years	3 577	3 179	88.9	25	3 154	3 028	2 668	335	25	126	4.0	62	398
35 to 39 years	3 443	3 069	89.1	8	3 061	2 941	2 570	295	76	120	3.9	25	374
40 to 44 years	3 842	3 411	88.8	–	3 411	3 260	2 844	325	91	151	4.4	69	431
45 to 49 years	3 556	3 118	87.7	–	3 118	2 995	2 539	392	64	123	3.9	58	438
50 to 54 years	3 184	2 689	84.5	–	2 689	2 576	2 179	332	65	113	4.2	70	495
55 to 59 years	3 049	2 303	75.5	–	2 303	2 185	1 849	263	73	118	5.1	86	746
60 to 64 years	2 853	1 920	67.3	–	1 920	1 780	1 525	158	97	140	7.3	91	933
65 to 69 years	2 330	724	31.1	–	724	676	475	162	39	48	6.6	43	1 606
70 to 74 years	1 523	296	19.4	–	296	208	164	119	5	8	2.7	7	1 227
75 to 79 years	849	88	10.4	–	88	78	40	30	8	10	..	–	761
80 to 84 years	491	47	9.6	-	47	47	26	8	13	-	–	–	444
85 years and over	365	51	14.0	–	51	51	44	7	–	–	–	–	314
Male, 14 and 15 years old	3 595	317	8.8	6	311	234	81	153	–	77	24.8	58	3 278
14 years	1 936	163	8.4	6	157	131	47	84	-	26	16.6	17	1 773
15 years	1 659	154	9.3	–	154	103	34	69	-	51	33.1	41	1 505
Female, 16 years old and over	53 471	26 327	49.2	4	26 323	24 213	16 843	6 504	866	2 110	8.0	1 449	27 144
16 to 19 years	5 976	1 723	28.8	4	1 719	1 401	723	610	68	318	18.5	219	4 253
16 years	1 620	146	9.0	–	146	115	9	100	6	31	21.2	31	1 474
17 years	1 617	450	27.8	–	450	375	78	278	19	75	16.7	48	1 167
18 years	1 575	608	38.6	4	604	512	306	182	24	92	15.2	65	967
19 years	1 164	519	44.6	–	519	399	330	50	19	120	23.1	75	645
20 to 24 years	6 064	3 646	60.1	–	3 646	3 149	2 444	560	145	497	13.6	340	2 418
20 years	1 197	637	53.2	–	637	521	379	98	44	116	18.2	86	560
21 years	1 119	682	60.9	–	682	582	458	115	9	100	14.7	76	437
22 years	1 325	872	65.8	–	872	726	536	134	56	146	16.7	69	453
23 years	1 340	802	59.9	–	802	708	548	134	26	94	11.7	74	538
24 years	1 083	653	60.3	–	653	612	523	79	10	41	6.3	35	430
25 to 29 years	4 808	3 106	64.6	–	3 106	2 809	2 181	510	118	297	9.6	227	1 702
30 to 34 years	4 755	2 939	61.8	–	2 939	2 617	2 002	552	63	322	11.0	240	1 816
35 to 39 years	4 758	2 947	61.9	–	2 947	2 769	2 091	544	134	178	6.0	102	1 811
40 to 44 years	4 668	2 772	59.4	–	2 772	2 648	1 969	640	39	124	4.5	66	1 896
45 to 49 years	4 319	2 620	60.7	–	2 620	2 499	1 694	700	105	121	4.6	85	1 699
50 to 54 years	4 182	2 321	55.5	–	2 321	2 214	1 436	726	52	107	4.6	67	1 861
55 to 59 years	3 946	1 972	50.0	–	1 972	1 899	1 163	665	71	73	3.7	56	1 974
60 to 64 years	3 286	1 296	39.4	–	1 296	1 257	709	519	29	39	3.0	26	1 990
65 to 69 years	2 762	592	21.4	–	592	566	228	313	25	26	4.4	21	2 170
70 to 74 years	1 701	163	9.6	–	163	158	45	113	–	5	3.1	–	1 538
75 to 79 years	1 102	134	12.2	–	134	131	89	30	12	3	2.2	–	968
80 to 84 years	653	42	6.4	–	42	42	21	16	5	–	–	–	611
85 years and over	491	54	11.0	–	54	54	48	6	–	–	–	–	437
Female, 14 and 15 years old	3 794	178	4.7	–	178	114	29	74	11	64	36.0	64	3 616
14 years	1 772	62	3.5	–	62	38	12	26	–	24	...	24	1 710
15 years	2 022	116	5.7	–	116	76	17	48	11	40	34.5	40	1 906

[Data based on sample, see text For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Urban and Rural Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More

		Labor force											
		Total			Civilian labor force								
						Employed				Unemployed			
							At work			Total			
	Total	Number	Percent	Armed Forces	Total	Total	Full time	Part time	With a job but not at work	Number	Percent of civilian labor force	Did not work during 1970	Not in labor force
CLEVELAND SMSA													
Total													
Male, 16 years old and over	670 922	537 784	80.2	1 568	536 216	518 864	433 690	69 752	15 422	17 352	3.2	8 666	133 138
16 to 19 years	72 280	36 301	50.2	70	36 231	32 826	12 612	19 245	969	3 405	9.4	2 133	35 979
16 years	19 909	6 497	32.6	4	6 493	5 728	854	4 740	134	765	11.8	529	13 412
17 years	20 196	9 927	49.2	6	9 921	8 943	1 675	6 990	278	978	9.9	670	10 269
18 years	17 505	10 298	58.8	10	10 288	9 389	4 400	4 697	292	899	8.7	518	7 207
19 years	14 670	9 579	65.3	50	9 529	8 766	5 683	2 818	265	763	8.0	416	5 091
20 to 24 years	65 461	54 467	83.2	781	53 686	50 655	40 851	8 355	1 449	3 031	5.6	1 321	10 994
20 years	12 573	9 149	72.8	132	9 017	8 284	5 878	2 158	248	733	8.1	326	3 424
21 years	12 494	9 583	76.7	177	9 406	8 779	6 463	2 028	288	627	6.7	298	2 911
22 years	13 990	11 681	83.5	191	11 490	10 884	9 023	1 557	304	606	5.3	213	2 309
23 years	14 920	13 566	90.9	158	13 408	12 773	10 848	1 588	337	635	4.7	279	1 354
24 years	11 484	10 488	91.3	123	10 365	9 935	8 639	1 024	272	430	4.1	205	996
25 to 29 years	63 799	60 709	95.2	313	60 396	58 229	51 412	5 234	1 583	2 167	3.6	814	3 090
30 to 34 years	55 350	53 278	96.3	135	53 143	51 663	45 906	4 457	1 300	1 480	2.8	624	2 072
35 to 39 years	54 583	52 652	96.5	146	52 506	51 339	45 727	4 408	1 204	1 167	2.2	460	1 931
40 to 44 years	61 976	59 447	95.9	69	59 378	58 061	51 523	4 896	1 642	1 317	2.2	638	2 529
45 to 49 years	65 246	62 467	95.7	32	62 435	61 303	54 640	4 931	1 732	1 132	1.8	563	2 779
50 to 54 years	60 828	57 284	94.2	22	57 262	56 090	49 630	4 677	1 783	1 172	2.0	608	3 544
55 to 59 years	53 357	48 841	91.5	–	48 841	47 845	42 085	4 301	1 459	996	2.0	551	4 516
60 to 64 years	40 647	32 347	79.6	–	32 347	31 590	26 991	3 291	1 308	757	2.3	476	8 300
65 to 69 years	28 170	12 065	42.8	–	12 065	11 693	8 091	2 997	605	372	3.1	218	16 105
70 to 74 years	20 999	4 658	22.2	–	4 658	4 467	2 449	1 771	247	191	4.1	145	16 341
75 to 79 years	15 381	2 033	13.2	–	2 033	1 927	1 070	777	80	106	5.2	62	13 348
80 to 84 years	8 287	766	9.2	–	766	721	384	295	42	45	5.9	39	7 521
85 years and over	4 558	469	10.3	–	469	455	319	117	19	14	3.0	14	4 089
Male, 14 and 15 years old	43 203	7 210	16.7	7	7 203	6 750	936	5 626	188	453	6.3	367	35 993
14 years	21 774	3 261	15.0	–	3 261	3 109	476	2 545	88	152	4.7	127	18 513
15 years	21 429	3 949	18.4	7	3 942	3 641	460	3 081	100	301	7.6	240	17 480
Female, 16 years old and over	764 479	322 571	42.2	34	322 537	309 721	203 999	90 391	15 331	12 816	4.0	7 437	441 908
16 to 19 years	73 030	29 450	40.3	6	29 444	27 021	12 067	14 014	940	2 423	8.2	1 591	43 580
16 years	19 647	3 528	18.0	–	3 528	2 992	393	2 477	122	536	15.2	419	16 119
17 years	19 925	6 946	34.9	–	6 946	6 373	878	5 178	317	573	8.2	394	12 979
18 years	17 438	9 281	53.2	–	9 281	8 576	4 526	3 809	241	705	7.6	436	8 157
19 years	16 020	9 695	60.5	6	9 689	9 080	6 270	2 550	260	609	6.3	342	6 325
20 to 24 years	82 883	50 066	60.4	9	50 057	47 758	36 290	9 533	1 935	2 299	4.6	1 333	32 817
20 years	16 803	10 631	63.3	–	10 631	10 058	7 564	2 170	324	573	5.4	362	6 172
21 years	16 385	10 047	61.3	–	10 047	9 552	7 175	2 111	266	495	4.9	291	6 338
22 years	18 111	11 447	63.2	4	11 443	10 885	8 532	1 953	400	558	4.9	333	6 664
23 years	17 684	10 259	58.0	–	10 259	9 880	7 429	1 921	530	379	3.7	157	7 425
24 years	13 900	7 682	55.3	5	7 677	7 383	5 590	1 378	415	294	3.8	190	6 218
25 to 29 years	69 657	30 079	43.2	–	30 079	28 749	19 898	7 159	1 692	1 330	4.4	815	39 578
30 to 34 years	60 002	24 417	40.7	10	24 407	23 422	15 043	7 055	1 324	985	4.0	478	35 585
35 to 39 years	57 456	26 043	45.3	4	26 039	25 015	15 950	7 641	1 424	1 024	3.9	601	31 413
40 to 44 years	67 256	34 485	51.3	–	34 485	33 274	21 790	9 707	1 777	1 211	3.5	652	32 771
45 to 49 years	71 205	37 041	52.0	5	37 036	35 923	23 928	10 275	1 720	1 113	3.0	587	34 164
50 to 54 years	65 676	34 364	52.3	–	34 364	33 428	23 102	8 657	1 669	936	2.7	470	31 312
55 to 59 years	57 848	27 447	47.4	–	27 447	26 850	18 623	6 930	1 297	597	2.2	333	30 401
60 to 64 years	46 797	18 175	38.8	–	18 175	17 802	11 997	4 928	877	373	2.1	259	28 622
65 to 69 years	36 365	6 066	16.7	–	6 066	5 850	3 034	2 456	360	216	3.6	130	30 299
70 to 74 years	31 278	2 880	9.2	–	2 880	2 699	1 207	1 305	187	181	6.3	114	28 398
75 to 79 years	23 192	1 196	5.2	–	1 196	1 114	584	451	79	82	6.9	47	21 996
80 to 84 years	13 394	479	3.6	–	479	463	235	184	44	16	3.3	16	12 915
85 years and over	8 440	383	4.5	–	383	353	251	96	6	30	7.8	8	8 057
Female, 14 and 15 years old	41 475	2 424	5.8	–	2 424	2 115	589	1 430	96	309	12.7	251	39 051
14 years	21 035	1 040	4.9	–	1 040	902	338	500	64	138	13.3	93	19 995
15 years	20 440	1 384	6.8	–	1 384	1 213	251	930	32	171	12.4	158	19 056
Negro													
Male, 16 years old and over	96 730	71 739	74.2	226	71 513	66 336	54 607	9 302	2 427	5 177	7.2	2 932	24 991
16 to 19 years	12 828	5 044	39.3	13	5 031	4 173	2 085	1 959	129	858	17.1	623	7 784
16 years	3 581	740	20.7	4	736	629	164	437	28	107	14.5	82	2 841
17 years	3 422	1 030	30.1	–	1 030	867	242	605	20	163	15.8	127	2 392
18 years	3 025	1 541	50.9	–	1 541	1 243	726	481	36	298	19.3	225	1 484
19 years	2 800	1 733	61.9	9	1 724	1 434	953	436	45	290	16.8	189	1 067
20 to 24 years	9 882	7 864	79.6	112	7 752	6 651	5 519	864	268	1 101	14.2	611	2 018
20 years	2 181	1 578	72.4	20	1 558	1 263	1 034	169	60	295	18.9	173	603
21 years	2 088	1 605	76.9	21	1 584	1 347	1 136	175	36	237	15.0	119	483
22 years	2 099	1 700	81.0	23	1 677	1 498	1 267	168	63	179	10.7	87	399
23 years	1 919	1 681	87.6	23	1 658	1 452	1 195	187	70	206	12.4	107	238
24 years	1 595	1 300	81.5	25	1 275	1 091	887	165	39	184	14.4	125	295
25 to 29 years	8 887	8 009	90.1	39	7 970	7 257	6 132	813	312	713	8.9	292	878
30 to 34 years	8 683	7 848	90.4	21	7 827	7 266	6 188	841	237	561	7.2	288	835
35 to 39 years	9 087	8 237	90.6	18	8 219	7 821	6 828	759	234	398	4.8	198	850
40 to 44 years	9 985	8 997	90.1	11	8 986	8 528	7 303	881	344	458	5.1	254	988
45 to 49 years	9 271	8 306	89.6	7	8 299	7 968	6 834	849	285	331	4.0	174	965
50 to 54 years	7 581	6 559	86.5	5	6 554	6 282	5 331	742	209	272	4.2	190	1 022
55 to 59 years	6 678	5 458	81.7	–	5 458	5 201	4 397	614	190	257	4.7	162	1 220
60 to 64 years	4 678	3 277	70.1	–	3 277	3 159	2 596	429	134	118	3.6	90	1 401
65 to 69 years	3 819	1 340	35.1	–	1 340	1 260	846	375	39	80	6.0	36	2 479
70 to 74 years	2 637	461	17.5	–	461	452	328	105	19	9	2.0	–	2 176
75 to 79 years	1 522	197	12.9	–	197	176	104	55	17	21	10.7	14	1 325
80 to 84 years	685	35	5.1	–	35	35	29	6	–	–	–	–	650
85 years and over	507	107	21.1	–	107	107	87	10	10	–	–	–	400
Male, 14 and 15 years old	7 919	911	11.5	–	911	758	223	524	11	153	16.8	118	7 008
14 years	4 124	416	10.1	–	416	366	120	235	11	50	12.0	37	3 708
15 years	3 795	495	13.0	–	495	392	103	289	–	103	20.8	81	3 300

Table 164. Employment Status by Race, Sex, and Age: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Urban and Rural Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More	Total	Labor force											Not in labor force
		Total		Armed Forces	Civilian labor force								
						Employed				Unemployed			
							At work		With a job, but not at work	Total		Did not work during 1970	
		Number	Percent		Total	Total	Full time	Part time		Number	Percent of civilian labor force		
CLEVELAND SMSA—Continued													
Negro—Continued													
Female, 16 years old and over	116 413	56 735	48.7	8	56 727	53 004	38 211	12 611	2 182	3 723	6.6	2 443	59 678
16 to 19 years	13 709	4 545	33.2	3	4 542	3 776	2 095	1 559	122	766	16.9	570	9 164
16 years	3 657	528	14.4	–	528	400	126	267	7	128	24.2	111	3 129
17 years	3 531	776	22.0	–	776	644	167	449	28	132	17.0	109	2 755
18 years	3 285	1 471	44.8	–	1 471	1 213	790	408	15	258	17.5	172	1 814
19 years	3 236	1 770	54.7	3	1 767	1 519	1 012	435	72	248	14.0	178	1 466
20 to 24 years	14 415	8 252	57.2	–	8 252	7 404	5 832	1 327	245	848	10.3	575	6 163
20 years	3 186	1 787	56.1	–	1 787	1 568	1 218	270	80	219	12.3	165	1 399
21 years	2 854	1 666	58.4	–	1 666	1 485	1 181	272	32	181	10.9	132	1 188
22 years	3 057	1 773	58.0	–	1 773	1 560	1 274	252	34	213	12.0	142	1 284
23 years	2 794	1 639	58.7	–	1 639	1 500	1 127	332	41	139	8.5	69	1 155
24 years	2 524	1 387	55.0	–	1 387	1 291	1 032	201	58	96	6.9	67	1 137
25 to 29 years	11 835	6 621	55.9	–	6 621	6 049	4 446	1 340	263	572	8.6	385	5 214
30 to 34 years	11 249	6 348	56.4	–	6 348	6 000	4 481	1 222	297	348	5.5	191	4 901
35 to 39 years	11 426	6 877	60.2	–	6 877	6 536	4 835	1 412	289	341	5.0	233	4 549
40 to 44 years	11 762	7 283	61.9	–	7 283	6 923	5 201	1 447	275	360	4.9	207	4 479
45 to 49 years	10 010	5 753	57.5	5	5 748	5 592	4 164	1 250	178	156	2.7	92	4 257
50 to 54 years	8 206	4 533	55.2	–	4 533	4 391	3 217	992	182	142	3.1	89	3 673
55 to 59 years	7 190	3 374	46.9	–	3 374	3 278	2 239	880	159	96	2.8	43	3 816
60 to 64 years	5 245	1 932	36.8	–	1 932	1 885	1 103	681	101	47	2.4	39	3 313
65 to 69 years	4 214	653	15.5	–	653	622	325	269	28	31	4.7	10	3 561
70 to 74 years	3 158	294	9.3	–	294	278	121	137	20	16	5.4	9	2 864
75 to 79 years	2 036	137	6.7	–	137	137	55	59	23	–	–	–	1 899
80 to 84 years	1 045	65	6.2	–	65	65	45	20	–	–	–	–	980
85 years and over	913	68	7.4	–	68	68	52	16	–	–	–	–	845
Female, 14 and 15 years old	7 984	555	7.0	–	555	451	187	247	17	104	18.7	98	7 429
14 years	4 111	210	5.1	–	210	182	102	69	11	20	13.3	22	3 901
15 years	3 873	345	8.9	–	345	269	85	178	6	76	22.0	76	3 528
COLUMBUS SMSA													
Total													
Male, 16 years old and over	298 548	232 807	78.0	5 717	227 090	219 743	180 245	31 802	7 696	7 347	3.2	3 625	65 741
16 to 19 years	35 405	16 013	45.2	214	15 799	14 443	5 604	8 287	552	1 356	8.6	804	19 392
16 years	8 187	2 369	28.9	–	2 369	2 166	391	1 670	105	203	8.6	122	5 818
17 years	8 281	3 659	44.2	5	3 654	3 291	835	2 336	120	363	9.9	249	4 622
18 years	9 588	4 895	51.1	39	4 856	4 444	1 929	2 335	180	412	8.5	226	4 693
19 years	9 349	5 090	54.4	170	4 920	4 542	2 449	1 946	147	378	7.7	207	4 259
20 to 24 years	43 150	32 665	75.7	2 259	30 406	28 833	20 767	6 959	1 107	1 573	5.2	696	10 485
20 years	9 411	5 952	63.2	535	5 417	5 116	3 103	1 873	140	301	5.6	139	3 459
21 years	8 671	6 090	70.2	469	5 621	5 256	3 321	1 683	252	365	6.5	184	2 581
22 years	9 417	7 299	77.5	567	6 732	6 441	4 750	1 440	251	291	4.3	123	2 118
23 years	8 938	7 453	83.4	474	6 979	6 644	5 188	1 176	280	335	4.8	142	1 485
24 years	6 713	5 871	87.5	214	5 657	5 376	4 405	787	184	281	5.0	108	842
25 to 29 years	33 955	31 258	92.1	879	30 379	29 469	25 314	3 217	938	910	3.0	351	2 697
30 to 34 years	27 450	25 977	94.6	775	25 202	24 486	21 869	1 991	626	716	2.8	267	1 473
35 to 39 years	26 054	24 713	94.9	996	23 717	23 118	20 534	1 935	649	599	2.5	298	1 341
40 to 44 years	26 440	24 937	94.3	297	24 640	24 099	21 597	1 637	865	541	2.2	251	1 503
45 to 49 years	24 649	23 149	93.9	160	22 989	22 547	20 250	1 565	732	442	1.9	219	1 500
50 to 54 years	20 995	19 304	91.9	101	19 203	18 810	16 786	1 351	673	393	2.0	194	1 691
55 to 59 years	17 752	15 475	87.2	13	15 462	15 150	13 348	1 147	655	312	2.0	183	2 277
60 to 64 years	14 619	11 263	77.0	12	11 251	11 021	9 353	1 131	537	230	2.0	164	3 356
65 to 69 years	10 716	4 633	43.2	6	4 627	4 501	3 002	1 257	242	126	2.7	89	6 083
70 to 74 years	7 652	2 034	26.6	5	2 029	1 967	1 038	874	55	62	3.1	43	5 618
75 to 79 years	5 019	886	17.7	–	886	831	452	365	14	55	6.2	34	4 133
80 to 84 years	2 871	282	9.8	–	282	259	170	50	39	23	8.2	23	2 589
85 years and over	1 821	218	12.0	–	218	209	161	36	12	9	4.1	9	1 603
Male, 14 and 15 years old	18 902	2 930	15.5	–	2 930	2 759	517	2 150	92	171	5.8	140	15 972
14 years	9 667	1 260	13.0	–	1 260	1 201	266	890	45	59	4.7	49	8 407
15 years	9 235	1 670	18.1	–	1 670	1 558	251	1 260	47	112	6.7	91	7 565
Female, 16 years old and over	333 902	152 437	45.7	126	152 311	146 699	99 632	37 720	9 347	5 612	3.7	3 296	181 465
16 to 19 years	36 370	13 722	37.7	–	13 722	12 660	5 543	6 598	519	1 062	7.7	732	22 656
16 years	8 344	1 450	17.4	–	1 450	1 248	168	1 011	69	202	13.9	153	6 894
17 years	7 855	2 494	31.8	–	2 494	2 246	325	1 825	96	248	9.9	165	5 361
18 years	9 840	4 495	45.7	–	4 495	4 130	2 038	1 916	176	365	8.1	247	5 345
19 years	10 339	5 283	51.1	–	5 283	5 036	3 012	1 846	178	247	4.7	167	5 056
20 to 24 years	48 841	29 886	61.2	48	29 838	28 553	20 364	6 315	1 874	1 285	4.3	720	18 955
20 years	10 473	6 010	57.4	–	6 010	5 705	3 738	1 681	286	305	5.1	169	4 463
21 years	10 563	6 470	61.3	12	6 458	6 133	4 268	1 590	275	325	5.0	197	4 093
22 years	10 114	6 391	63.2	20	6 371	6 163	4 447	1 237	479	208	3.3	113	3 723
23 years	10 232	6 572	64.2	5	6 567	6 263	4 668	1 048	547	304	4.6	170	3 660
24 years	7 459	4 443	59.6	11	4 432	4 289	3 243	759	287	143	3.2	71	3 016
25 to 29 years	35 944	17 382	48.4	8	17 374	16 644	11 585	3 671	1 388	730	4.2	382	18 562
30 to 34 years	28 636	13 499	47.1	7	13 492	12 962	8 719	3 284	959	530	3.9	264	15 137
35 to 39 years	26 737	13 636	51.0	15	13 621	13 229	8 782	3 554	893	392	2.9	251	13 101
40 to 44 years	27 220	14 666	53.9	23	14 643	14 251	9 738	3 520	993	392	2.7	171	12 554
45 to 49 years	26 540	14 704	55.4	10	14 694	14 286	10 551	2 974	761	408	2.8	285	11 836
50 to 54 years	22 865	12 689	55.5	10	12 679	12 411	9 397	2 326	688	268	2.1	121	10 176
55 to 59 years	20 165	10 270	50.9	–	10 270	10 039	7 356	2 117	566	231	2.2	148	9 895
60 to 64 years	17 465	6 930	39.7	–	6 930	6 790	4 895	1 458	437	140	2.0	94	10 535
65 to 69 years	13 942	2 790	20.0	–	2 790	2 718	1 627	965	126	72	2.6	42	11 152
70 to 74 years	11 239	1 295	11.5	–	1 295	1 235	571	588	76	60	4.6	44	9 944
75 to 79 years	8 377	519	6.2	5	514	490	244	222	24	24	4.7	24	7 858
80 to 84 years	5 696	264	4.6	–	264	251	152	81	18	13	4.9	13	5 432
85 years and over	3 857	185	4.8	–	185	180	108	47	25	5	2.7	5	3 672
Female, 14 and 15 years old	17 769	1 127	6.3	–	1 127	1 005	206	748	51	122	10.8	92	16 642
14 years	8 996	459	5.1	–	459	422	99	304	19	37	8.1	24	8 537
15 years	8 773	668	7.6	–	668	583	107	444	32	85	12.7	68	8 105

Table 164. **Employment Status by Race, Sex, and Age: 1970**—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Urban and Rural Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More		Labor force											
		Total			Civilian labor force								
						Employed				Unemployed			
							At work			Total			
	Total	Number	Percent	Armed Forces	Total	Total	Full time	Part time	With a job, but not at work	Number	Percent of civilian labor force	Did not work during 1970	Not in labor force
COLUMBUS SMSA—Continued													
Negro													
Male, 16 years old and over	31 043	22 057	71.1	654	21 403	20 186	16 521	3 073	592	1 217	5.7	696	8 986
16 to 19 years	4 176	1 576	37.7	13	1 563	1 355	647	669	39	208	13.3	158	2 600
16 years	1 255	241	19.2	-	241	209	48	149	12	32	13.3	27	1 014
17 years	1 157	367	31.7	-	367	302	95	200	7	65	17.7	59	790
18 years	1 046	515	49.2	5	510	445	246	189	10	65	12.7	40	531
19 years	718	453	63.1	8	445	399	258	131	10	46	10.3	32	265
20 to 24 years	3 486	2 705	77.6	167	2 538	2 285	1 811	447	27	253	10.0	158	781
20 years	771	555	72.0	42	513	452	330	122	-	61	11.9	54	216
21 years	677	502	74.2	40	462	415	314	94	7	47	10.2	30	175
22 years	676	542	80.2	54	488	442	357	74	11	46	9.4	31	134
23 years	723	563	77.9	23	540	491	414	77	-	49	9.1	8	160
24 years	639	543	85.0	8	535	485	396	80	9	50	9.3	35	96
25 to 29 years	3 252	2 678	82.3	88	2 590	2 432	2 120	222	90	158	6.1	53	574
30 to 34 years	2 891	2 524	87.3	108	2 416	2 314	1 939	320	55	102	4.2	49	367
35 to 39 years	2 989	2 617	87.6	159	2 458	2 282	1 953	273	56	176	7.2	104	372
40 to 44 years	2 911	2 626	90.2	84	2 542	2 450	2 063	298	89	92	3.6	36	285
45 to 49 years	2 506	2 157	86.1	15	2 142	2 069	1 804	206	59	73	3.4	32	349
50 to 54 years	2 144	1 818	84.8	13	1 805	1 740	1 557	117	66	65	3.6	41	326
55 to 59 years	2 080	1 570	75.5	2	1 568	1 520	1 314	150	56	48	3.1	27	510
60 to 64 years	1 525	982	64.4	-	982	972	809	141	22	10	1.0	10	543
65 to 69 years	1 184	463	39.1	-	463	440	336	75	29	23	5.0	19	721
70 to 74 years	948	197	20.8	5	192	192	95	97	-	-	-	-	751
75 to 79 years	481	85	17.7	-	85	81	24	53	4	4		4	396
80 to 84 years	271	35	12.9	-	35	30	25	5	-	5	.	5	236
85 years and over	199	24	12.1		24	24	24	-	-	-	-	-	175
Male, 14 and 15 years old	2 641	390	14.8	-	390	369	161	208	-	21	5.4	17	2 251
14 years	1 473	173	11.7	-	173	165	83	82	-	8	4.6	8	1 300
15 years	1 168	217	18.6	-	217	204	78	126	-	13	6.0	9	951
Female, 16 years old and over	36 061	19 346	53.6	11	19 335	18 293	13 377	3 777	1 139	1 042	5.4	711	16 715
16 to 19 years	4 287	1 403	32.7	-	1 403	1 186	647	462	77	217	15.5	105	2 884
16 years	1 152	152	13.2	-	152	102	28	74		50	32.9	43	1 000
17 years	995	206	20.7	-	206	153	42	106	5	53	25.7	42	789
18 years	1 139	559	49.1	-	559	499	274	180	45	60	10.7	55	580
19 years	1 001	486	48.6	-	486	432	303	102	27	54	11.1	45	515
20 to 24 years	4 722	3 075	65.1	-	3 075	2 846	2 274	393	179	229	7.4	150	1 647
20 years	1 017	635	62.4	-	635	588	453	97	38	47	7.4	22	382
21 years	1 095	669	61.1	-	669	622	516	75	31	47	7.0	29	426
22 years	915	609	66.6	-	609	585	482	65	38	24	3.9	15	306
23 years	948	644	67.9	-	644	581	453	69	59	63	9.8	54	304
24 years	747	518	69.3	-	518	470	370	87	13	48	9.3	30	229
25 to 29 years	3 892	2 469	63.4	6	2 463	2 312	1 817	356	139	151	6.1	76	1 423
30 to 34 years	3 445	2 218	64.4	-	2 218	2 085	1 651	292	142	133	6.0	78	1 227
35 to 39 years	3 554	2 294	64.5	5	2 289	2 212	1 630	416	166	77	3.4	51	1 260
40 to 44 years	3 045	1 968	64.6	-	1 968	1 904	1 382	397	125	64	3.3	33	1 077
45 to 49 years	2 793	1 739	62.3		1 739	1 652	1 247	346	59	87	5.0	83	1 054
50 to 54 years	2 530	1 571	62.1	-	1 571	1 531	1 142	296	93	40	2.5	24	959
55 to 59 years	2 264	1 319	58.3	-	1 319	1 288	832	376	80	31	2.4	21	945
60 to 64 years	1 660	683	41.1		683	678	439	186	53	5	0.7	5	977
65 to 69 years	1 529	339	22.2	-	339	336	193	128	15	3	0.9	-	1 190
70 to 74 years	1 040	181	17.4		181	181	75	101	5	-	-	-	859
75 to 79 years	630	47	7.5		47	47	28	19	-	-	-	-	583
80 to 84 years	348	15	4.3		15	15	10	5	-	-	-		333
85 years and over	322	25	7.8	-	25	20	10	4	6	5	...	5	297
Female, 14 and 15 years old	2 572	143	5.6	-	143	105	27	69	9	38	26.6	38	2 429
14 years	1 258	35	2.8		35	27	9	14	4	8	..	8	1 223
15 years	1 314	108	8.2		108	78	18	55	5	30	27.8	30	1 206
DAYTON SMSA													
Total													
Male, 16 years old and over	277 239	224 716	81.1	8 199	216 517	209 610	170 103	31 778	7 729	6 907	3.2	3 575	52 523
16 to 19 years	31 462	15 550	49.4	244	15 306	13 480	5 577	7 255	648	1 826	11.9	1 236	15 912
16 years	8 565	2 582	30.1	-	2 582	2 109	386	1 668	55	473	18.3	364	5 983
17 years	8 315	3 919	47.1	5	3 914	3 428	793	2 415	220	486	12.4	328	4 396
18 years	7 806	4 517	57.9	69	4 448	4 011	2 002	1 827	182	437	9.8	282	3 289
19 years	6 776	4 532	66.9	170	4 362	3 932	2 396	1 345	191	430	9.9	262	2 244
20 to 24 years	32 706	28 385	86.8	2 393	25 992	24 377	18 684	4 628	1 065	1 615	6.2	698	4 321
20 years	6 398	4 907	76.7	468	4 439	4 104	2 747	1 182	175	335	7.5	173	1 491
21 years	6 124	4 904	80.1	461	4 443	4 051	2 843	1 033	175	392	8.8	158	1 220
22 years	6 682	5 894	88.2	555	5 339	4 990	3 906	883	201	349	6.5	163	788
23 years	7 562	7 073	93.5	460	6 613	6 240	5 046	897	297	373	5.6	143	489
24 years	5 940	5 607	94.4	449	5 158	4 992	4 142	633	217	166	3.2	61	333
25 to 29 years	29 614	28 638	96.7	1 700	26 938	26 235	22 366	3 085	784	703	2.6	254	976
30 to 34 years	24 657	24 059	97.6	1 203	22 856	22 462	19 475	2 378	609	394	1.7	174	598
35 to 39 years	24 886	24 202	97.3	1 306	22 896	22 536	19 289	2 386	861	360	1.6	154	684
40 to 44 years	26 387	25 310	95.9	612	24 698	24 164	20 901	2 432	831	534	2.2	265	1 077
45 to 49 years	25 927	24 721	95.3	492	24 229	23 799	20 578	2 358	863	430	1.8	234	1 206
50 to 54 years	22 397	20 939	93.5	197	20 742	20 380	17 685	1 971	724	362	1.7	179	1 458
55 to 59 years	18 425	16 379	88.9	43	16 336	16 125	13 792	1 737	596	211	1.3	106	2 046
60 to 64 years	14 296	10 205	71.4	5	10 200	9 930	8 156	1 298	476	270	2.6	145	4 091
65 to 69 years	9 719	3 775	38.8	-	3 775	3 668	2 372	1 133	163	107	2.8	69	5 944
70 to 74 years	7 014	1 516	21.6	4	1 512	1 460	705	687	68	52	3.4	30	5 498
75 to 79 years	5 135	641	12.5	-	641	630	307	292	31	11	1.7	11	4 494
80 to 84 years	2 888	222	7.7	-	222	207	112	85	10	15	6.8	10	2 666
85 years and over	1 726	174	10.1	-	174	157	104	53	-	17	9.8	10	1 552
Male, 14 and 15 years old	18 140	2 846	15.7	-	2 846	2 672	391	2 190	91	174	6.1	140	15 294
14 years	9 315	1 367	14.7	-	1 367	1 323	182	1 106	35	44	3.2	44	7 948
15 years	8 825	1 479	16.8	-	1 479	1 349	209	1 084	56	130	8.8	96	7 346

Table 164. **Employment Status by Race, Sex, and Age: 1970**—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Urban and Rural Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More

	Total	Labor force											Not in labor force
		Total		Armed Forces	Civilian labor force								
						Employed				Unemployed		Did not work during 1970	
							At work			Total			
		Number	Percent		Total	Total	Full time	Part time	With a job, but not at work	Number	Percent of civilian labor force		
DAYTON SMSA—Continued													
Total—Continued													
Female, 16 years old and over	304 271	129 204	42 5	198	129 006	122 688	77 923	36 472	8 293	6 318	4 9	4 019	175 067
16 to 19 years	32 226	11 834	36 7	15	11 819	10 379	4 406	5 535	438	1 440	12 2	1 080	20 392
16 years	8 196	1 344	16 4	–	1 344	1 118	174	869	75	226	16 8	185	6 852
17 years	8 179	2 540	31 1	–	2 540	2 225	442	1 649	134	315	12 4	251	5 639
18 years	8 159	3 813	46 7	5	3 808	3 313	1 537	1 662	114	495	13 0	319	4 346
19 years	7 692	4 137	53 8	10	4 127	3 723	2 253	1 355	115	404	9 8	325	3 555
20 to 24 years	37 955	21 193	55 8	34	21 159	19 723	13 257	5 113	1 353	1 436	6 8	848	16 762
20 years	7 875	4 626	58 7	8	4 618	4 272	2 693	1 346	233	346	7 5	235	3 249
21 years	7 967	4 479	56 2	–	4 479	4 134	2 788	1 107	239	345	7 7	184	3 488
22 years	8 286	4 735	57 1	7	4 728	4 448	3 048	1 105	295	280	5 9	163	3 551
23 years	8 061	4 390	54 5	14	4 376	4 096	2 868	901	327	280	6 4	154	3 671
24 years	5 766	2 963	51 4	5	2 958	2 773	1 860	654	259	185	6 3	112	2 803
25 to 29 years	30 193	12 769	42 3	40	12 729	11 959	7 857	3 246	856	770	6 0	504	17 424
30 to 34 years	26 872	11 739	43 7	27	11 712	11 170	6 659	3 695	816	542	4 6	333	15 133
35 to 39 years	26 052	12 531	48 1	15	12 516	11 947	7 699	3 300	948	569	4 5	361	13 521
40 to 44 years	26 888	13 768	51 2	31	13 737	13 316	8 774	3 587	955	421	3 1	207	13 120
45 to 49 years	27 965	14 489	51 8	22	14 467	14 091	9 656	3 579	856	376	2 6	236	13 476
50 to 54 years	22 952	12 079	52 6	–	12 079	11 808	7 998	2 989	821	271	2 2	128	10 873
55 to 59 years	19 091	9 095	47 6	9	9 086	8 910	6 096	2 216	598	176	1 9	105	9 996
60 to 64 years	15 529	5 614	36 2	5	5 609	5 508	3 581	1 534	393	101	1 8	53	9 915
65 to 69 years	12 631	2 416	19 1	-	2 416	2 317	1 116	1 035	166	99	4 1	68	10 215
70 to 74 years	9 975	963	9 7	-	963	886	421	420	45	77	8 0	65	9 012
75 to 79 years	7 775	367	4 7	–	367	362	184	150	28	5	1 4	5	7 408
80 to 84 years	4 852	196	4 0	–	196	177	111	53	13	19	9 7	10	4 656
85 years and over	3 315	151	4 6	–	151	135	108	20	7	16	10 6	16	3 164
Female, 14 and 15 years old	17 452	1 003	5 7	–	1 003	929	195	683	51	74	7 4	68	16 449
14 years	8 544	384	4 5	–	384	352	107	209	36	32	8 3	26	8 160
15 years	8 908	619	6 9		619	577	88	474	15	42	6 8	42	8 289
Negro													
Male, 16 years old and over	27 985	20 680	73 9	744	19 936	18 640	14 476	3 422	742	1 296	6 5	883	7 305
16 to 19 years	3 847	1 415	37 6	18	1 427	1 196	587	555	54	231	16 2	176	2 402
16 years	961	251	26 1		251	177	52	121	4	74	29 5	55	710
17 years	938	263	28 0		263	219	62	145	12	44	16 7	40	675
18 years	959	401	41 8	6	395	356	180	158	18	39	9 9	27	558
19 years	989	530	53 6	12	518	444	293	131	20	74	14 3	54	459
20 to 24 years	3 644	2 991	82 1	197	2 794	2 532	1 662	705	165	262	9 4	148	653
20 years	906	626	69 1	44	582	525	283	230	12	57	9 8	51	280
21 years	793	655	82 6	47	608	524	317	176	31	84	13 8	40	138
22 years	713	592	83 0	51	541	484	340	111	33	57	10 5	28	121
23 years	625	565	90 4	25	540	507	360	93	46	33	6 1	11	60
24 years	607	553	91 1	30	523	492	354	95	43	31	5 9	18	54
25 to 29 years	2 620	2 356	89 9	94	2 262	2 096	1 610	389	97	166	7 3	116	264
30 to 34 years	2 166	2 002	92 4	164	1 838	1 748	1 395	289	64	90	4 9	57	164
35 to 39 years	2 516	2 377	94 5	177	2 200	2 109	1 730	316	63	91	4 1	68	139
40 to 44 years	2 775	2 478	89.3	74	2 404	2 221	1 922	231	68	183	7 6	108	297
45 to 49 years	2 344	2 138	91 2	7	2 131	2 031	1 712	249	70	100	4 7	75	206
50 to 54 years	2 177	1 927	88 5	5	1 922	1 849	1 564	223	62	73	3 8	56	250
55 to 59 years	2 013	1 532	76 1	4	1 528	1 505	1 313	163	29	23	1 5	23	481
60 to 64 years	1 313	884	67.3	-	884	848	675	119	54	36	4 1	26	429
65 to 69 years	949	347	36 6	-	347	337	232	93	12	10	2 9	6	602
70 to 74 years	698	120	17 2	4	116	102	39	59	4	14	12 1	14	578
75 to 79 years	450	33	7 3		33	33	13	20		-	-	-	417
80 to 84 years	228	29	12 7		29	19	8	11		10	..	10	199
85 years and over	245	21	8 6	-	21	14	14	-	-	7	.	-	224
Male, 14 and 15 years old	2 262	238	10.5	–	238	190	50	135	5	48	20 2	44	2 024
14 years	1 134	93	8 2		93	84	27	52	5	9	.	9	1 041
15 years	1 128	145	12 9		145	106	23	83	-	39	26 9	35	983
Female, 16 years old and over	32 309	17 521	54 2	9	17 512	16 109	10 674	4 410	1 025	1 403	8 0	1 091	14 788
16 to 19 years	4 263	1 400	32 8	5	1 395	1 106	514	582	10	289	20 7	254	2 863
16 years	1 060	147	13 9	-	147	127	54	73	-	20	13 6	20	913
17 years	941	251	26 6	-	251	195	71	114	10	56	22 3	56	693
18 years	1 019	426	41 8	-	426	309	143	166	-	117	27 5	87	593
19 years	1 210	576	46 5	5	571	475	246	229	-	96	16 8	91	664
20 to 24 years	4 526	2 906	64 2	-	2 906	2 502	1 480	752	270	404	13 9	296	1 620
20 years	1 146	651	56 8	-	651	556	279	202	75	95	14 6	81	495
21 years	1 111	683	61 5	-	683	588	326	208	54	95	13 9	56	428
22 years	805	553	68 7	-	553	487	324	128	35	66	11 9	49	252
23 years	789	544	68 9	-	544	447	306	101	40	97	17 8	70	245
24 years	675	475	70 4		475	424	245	113	66	51	10 7	40	200
25 to 29 years	3 063	2 015	65 8	-	2 015	1 805	1 298	408	99	210	10 4	175	1 048
30 to 34 years	2 950	1 924	65 2	4	1 920	1 795	1 277	432	86	125	6 5	84	1 026
35 to 39 years	3 063	2 054	67 1	-	2 054	1 877	1 349	411	117	177	8 6	132	1 009
40 to 44 years	2 979	1 952	65 5	-	1 952	1 857	1 325	406	126	95	4 9	67	1 027
45 to 49 years	2 856	1 794	62 8	-	1 794	1 766	1 314	384	68	28	1 6	23	1 062
50 to 54 years	2 348	1 530	65 2	-	1 530	1 480	961	395	124	50	3 3	44	818
55 to 59 years	1 827	895	49 0		895	886	549	298	39	9	1 0	5	932
60 to 64 years	1 346	600	44 6	-	600	600	373	156	71	-	-	-	746
65 to 69 years	1 117	273	24 4		273	261	139	118	4	12	4 4	7	844
70 to 74 years	770	106	13 8		106	102	50	49	3	4	3 8	4	664
75 to 79 years	563	32	5 7		32	32	10	14	8	-			531
80 to 84 years	308	16	4 1	-	16	16	11	5	-	-	-	-	372
85 years and over	250	24	9 6	-	24	24	24	-	-	-	-	-	226
Female, 14 and 15 years old	2 229	102	4 6	–	102	94	32	62	-	8	7.8	8	2 127
14 years	1 104	30	2 7	-	30	28	23	5	-	2	...	2	1 074
15 years	1 125	72	6 4	-	72	66	9	57	-	6	..	6	1 053

Table 164. **Employment Status by Race, Sex, and Age: 1970**—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State
Urban and Rural
Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More

The State Urban and Rural Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More	Total	Labor force											Not in labor force
		Total		Armed Forces	Civilian labor force								
					Total	Employed				Unemployed			
						Total	At work		With a job, but not at work	Total		Did not work during 1970	
		Number	Percent				Full time	Part time		Number	Percent of civilian labor force		
HUNTINGTON–ASHLAND, W. VA.–KY.–OHIO, SMSA													
Total													
Male, 16 years old and over	**83 996**	**58 801**	**70.0**	**153**	**58 648**	**55 719**	**47 725**	**5 951**	**2 043**	**2 929**	**5.0**	**1 386**	**25 195**
16 to 19 years	9 116	3 287	36.1	4	3 283	2 755	1 264	1 445	46	528	16.1	334	5 829
16 years	2 462	460	18.7	–	460	371	71	296	4	89	19.3	62	2 002
17 years	2 336	600	25.7	–	600	518	148	365	5	82	13.7	71	1 736
18 years	2 227	1 064	47.8	–	1 064	883	444	422	17	181	17.0	116	1 163
19 years	2 091	1 163	55.6	4	1 159	983	601	362	20	176	15.2	85	928
20 to 24 years	8 815	6 725	76.3	34	6 691	5 991	4 870	975	146	700	10.5	347	2 090
20 years	1 786	1 046	58.6	12	1 034	901	622	268	11	133	12.9	76	740
21 years	1 737	1 221	70.3	6	1 215	1 040	734	280	26	175	14.4	94	516
22 years	1 869	1 470	78.7	7	1 463	1 308	1 065	202	41	155	10.6	59	399
23 years	1 966	1 682	85.6	5	1 677	1 548	1 396	120	32	129	7.7	78	284
24 years	1 457	1 306	89.6	4	1 302	1 194	1 053	105	36	108	8.3	40	151
25 to 29 years	7 513	6 946	92.5	25	6 921	6 574	5 927	473	174	347	5.0	158	567
30 to 34 years	6 824	6 371	93.4	23	6 348	6 096	5 563	381	152	252	4.0	125	453
35 to 39 years	6 850	6 369	93.0	33	6 336	6 154	5 482	375	297	182	2.9	46	481
40 to 44 years	7 216	6 684	92.6	24	6 660	6 489	5 895	361	233	171	2.6	57	532
45 to 49 years	7 431	6 607	88.9	5	6 602	6 373	5 757	356	260	229	3.5	99	824
50 to 54 years	6 708	5 600	83.5	5	5 595	5 400	4 858	325	217	195	3.5	99	1 108
55 to 59 years	6 262	4 971	79.4	–	4 971	4 835	4 130	441	264	136	2.7	39	1 291
60 to 64 years	5 588	3 297	59.0	–	3 297	3 175	2 691	310	174	122	3.7	49	2 291
65 to 69 years	4 118	1 158	28.1	–	1 158	1 115	787	279	49	43	3.7	23	2 960
70 to 74 years	3 252	447	13.7	–	447	441	304	118	19	6	1.3	–	2 805
75 to 79 years	1 970	204	10.4	–	204	196	126	58	12	8	3.9	–	1 766
80 to 84 years	1 406	56	4.0	–	56	56	31	25	–	–	–	–	1 350
85 years and over	927	79	8.5	–	79	69	40	29	–	10		10	848
Male, 14 and 15 years old	**5 297**	**524**	**9.9**	**–**	**524**	**499**	**151**	**339**	**9**	**25**	**4.8**	**19**	**4 773**
14 years	2 585	246	9.5	–	246	242	102	136	4	4	1.6	4	2 339
15 years	2 712	278	10.3	–	278	257	49	203	5	21	7.6	15	2 434
Female, 16 years old and over	**96 666**	**29 815**	**30.8**	**–**	**29 815**	**28 218**	**20 576**	**6 754**	**888**	**1 597**	**5.4**	**1 155**	**66 851**
16 to 19 years	9 592	1 962	20.5	–	1 962	1 621	794	798	29	341	17.4	298	7 630
16 years	2 392	111	4.6	–	111	72	13	59	–	39	35.1	35	2 281
17 years	2 176	261	12.0	–	261	183	45	138	–	78	29.9	71	1 915
18 years	2 539	723	28.5	–	723	593	293	285	15	130	18.0	118	1 816
19 years	2 485	867	34.9	–	867	773	443	316	14	94	10.8	74	1 618
20 to 24 years	10 481	4 272	40.8	–	4 272	3 896	2 885	900	111	376	8.8	268	6 209
20 years	2 261	963	42.6	–	963	869	557	295	17	94	9.8	64	1 298
21 years	2 238	912	40.8	–	912	819	572	219	28	93	10.2	62	1 326
22 years	2 330	1 040	44.6	–	1 040	966	785	157	24	74	7.1	65	1 290
23 years	1 948	799	41.0		799	748	584	137	27	51	6.4	33	1 149
24 years	1 704	558	32.7	–	558	494	387	92	15	64	11.5	44	1 146
25 to 29 years	7 830	2 684	34.3	–	2 684	2 499	1 941	479	79	185	6.9	139	5 146
30 to 34 years	7 618	2 659	34.9	–	2 659	2 504	1 833	580	91	155	5.8	111	4 959
35 to 39 years	7 318	2 871	39.2	–	2 871	2 735	2 106	535	94	136	4.7	91	4 447
40 to 44 years	8 330	3 437	41.3	–	3 437	3 360	2 603	672	85	77	2.2	52	4 893
45 to 49 years	8 213	3 361	40.9	–	3 361	3 231	2 377	731	123	130	3.9	77	4 852
50 to 54 years	7 043	2 599	36.9		2 599	2 504	1 940	460	104	95	3.7	56	4 444
55 to 59 years	7 482	2 645	35.4	–	2 645	2 612	1 969	552	91	33	1.2	21	4 837
60 to 64 years	6 604	1 880	28.5	–	1 880	1 848	1 301	500	47	32	1.7	18	4 724
65 to 69 years	5 451	833	15.3	–	833	814	449	341	24	19	2.3	15	4 618
70 to 74 years	4 367	314	7.2	–	314	301	169	127	5	13	4.1	4	4 053
75 to 79 years	2 978	172	5.8	–	172	172	110	62	–	–	–	–	2 806
80 to 84 years	1 946	64	3.3	–	64	64	46	13	5	–	–	–	1 882
85 years and over	1 413	62	4.4	–	62	57	53	4	–	5		5	1 351
Female, 14 and 15 years old	**4 906**	**168**	**3.4**	**–**	**168**	**135**	**64**	**71**	**–**	**33**	**19.6**	**29**	**4 738**
14 years	2 436	91	3.7		91	73	36	37	–	18	.	14	2 345
15 years	2 470	77	3.1	–	77	62	28	34	–	15	..	15	2 393
LORAIN–ELYRIA SMSA													
Total													
Male, 16 years old and over	**80 859**	**66 310**	**82.0**	**372**	**65 938**	**63 947**	**52 167**	**9 642**	**2 138**	**1 991**	**3.0**	**905**	**14 549**
16 to 19 years	9 927	5 176	52.1	38	5 138	4 720	1 917	2 692	111	418	8.1	245	4 751
16 years	2 663	784	29.4	–	784	696	126	552	18	88	11.2	64	1 879
17 years	2 481	1 228	49.5	–	1 228	1 127	244	857	26	101	8.2	45	1 253
18 years	2 553	1 666	65.3	19	1 647	1 502	737	741	24	145	8.8	91	887
19 years	2 230	1 498	67.2	19	1 479	1 395	810	542	43	84	5.7	45	732
20 to 24 years	8 603	7 235	84.1	96	7 139	6 778	5 401	1 185	192	361	5.1	106	1 368
20 years	1 800	1 244	69.1	25	1 219	1 150	805	333	12	69	5.7	19	556
21 years	1 672	1 262	75.5	32	1 230	1 130	758	321	51	100	8.1	28	410
22 years	1 558	1 348	86.5	16	1 332	1 272	1 047	197	28	60	4.5	17	210
23 years	2 038	1 910	93.7	13	1 897	1 806	1 568	170	68	91	4.8	21	128
24 years	1 535	1 471	95.8	10	1 461	1 420	1 223	164	33	41	2.8	21	64
25 to 29 years	8 311	8 059	96.9	40	8 019	7 811	6 730	917	164	208	2.6	72	255
30 to 34 years	7 875	7 695	97.7	43	7 652	7 464	6 417	812	235	188	2.5	80	180
35 to 39 years	6 824	6 722	98.5	36	6 686	6 540	5 646	686	208	146	2.2	77	102
40 to 44 years	7 478	7 301	97.6	51	7 250	7 088	6 154	705	229	162	2.2	74	177
45 to 49 years	7 809	7 521	96.3	18	7 503	7 344	6 430	662	252	159	2.1	66	288
50 to 54 years	6 630	6 329	95.5	17	6 312	6 176	5 398	510	268	136	2.2	49	301
55 to 59 years	5 516	5 193	94.1	25	5 168	5 064	4 436	423	205	104	2.0	60	323
60 to 64 years	4 293	3 345	77.9	8	3 337	3 278	2 719	368	191	59	1.8	41	948
65 to 69 years	2 720	1 009	37.1	–	1 009	983	586	346	51	26	2.6	26	1 711
70 to 74 years	2 071	421	20.3	–	421	416	176	226	14	5	1.2	–	1 650
75 to 79 years	1 476	212	14.4	–	212	207	106	83	18	5	2.4	–	1 264
80 to 84 years	865	39	4.5	–	39	30	20	10	–	9	..	4	826
85 years and over	458	53	11.6	–	53	48	31	17	–	5	..	5	405
Male, 14 and 15 years old	**5 739**	**886**	**15.4**	**–**	**886**	**808**	**103**	**674**	**31**	**78**	**8.8**	**68**	**4 853**
14 years	2 862	455	15.9	–	455	424	48	362	14	31	6.8	31	2 407
15 years	2 877	431	15.0	–	431	384	55	312	17	47	10.9	37	2 446

Table 164. **Employment Status by Race, Sex, and Age: 1970**—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Urban and Rural Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More

	Total	Labor force: Total: Number	Labor force: Total: Percent	Labor force: Armed Forces	Civilian labor force: Total	Civilian labor force: Employed: At work: Total	Civilian labor force: Employed: At work: Full time	Civilian labor force: Employed: At work: Part time	Civilian labor force: Employed: With a job, but not at work	Civilian labor force: Unemployed: Total: Number	Civilian labor force: Unemployed: Total: Percent of civilian labor force	Civilian labor force: Unemployed: Did not work during 1970	Not in labor force
LORAIN–ELYRIA SMSA—Continued													
Total—Continued													
Female, 16 years old and over	86 850	33 092	38.1	–	33 092	31 438	18 902	10 547	1 989	1 654	5.0	988	53 758
16 to 19 years	9 671	3 362	34.8	–	3 362	3 049	1 066	1 875	108	313	9.3	206	6 309
16 years	2 482	362	14.6	–	362	323	34	253	36	39	10.8	39	2 120
17 years	2 540	668	26.3	–	668	606	46	540	20	62	9.3	32	1 872
18 years	2 508	1 158	46.2	–	1 158	1 070	402	634	34	88	7.6	64	1 350
19 years	2 141	1 174	54.8	–	1 174	1 050	584	448	18	124	10.6	71	967
20 to 24 years	10 629	5 443	51.2	–	5 443	5 127	3 443	1 399	285	316	5.8	161	5 186
20 years	2 458	1 355	55.1	–	1 355	1 253	786	429	38	102	7.5	61	1 103
21 years	2 216	1 228	55.4	–	1 228	1 144	786	312	46	84	6.8	43	988
22 years	2 163	1 126	52.1	–	1 126	1 065	762	227	76	61	5.4	23	1 037
23 years	2 221	1 040	46.8	–	1 040	1 006	683	241	82	34	3.3	19	1 181
24 years	1 571	694	44.2	–	694	659	426	190	43	35	5.0	15	877
25 to 29 years	8 842	3 126	35.4	–	3 126	2 938	1 771	924	243	188	6.0	132	5 716
30 to 34 years	7 976	2 852	35.8	–	2 852	2 692	1 652	878	162	160	5.6	82	5 124
35 to 39 years	7 159	3 304	46.2	–	3 304	3 154	1 713	1 102	339	150	4.5	92	3 855
40 to 44 years	7 530	3 496	46.4	–	3 496	3 332	2 087	1 021	224	164	4.7	105	4 034
45 to 49 years	7 770	3 757	48.4	–	3 757	3 631	2 245	1 148	238	126	3.4	72	4 013
50 to 54 years	6 487	2 821	43.5	–	2 821	2 734	1 789	774	171	87	3.1	56	3 666
55 to 59 years	5 722	2 629	45.9	–	2 629	2 568	1 786	641	141	61	2.3	30	3 093
60 to 64 years	4 377	1 372	31.3	–	1 372	1 311	916	354	41	61	4.4	28	3 005
65 to 69 years	3 202	512	16.0	–	512	503	219	256	28	9	1.8	9	2 690
70 to 74 years	2 910	250	8.6	–	250	244	122	122	–	6	2.4	6	2 660
75 to 79 years	2 192	68	3.1	–	68	64	38	21	5	4	.	4	2 124
80 to 84 years	1 358	45	3.3	–	45	45	32	9	4	–	–	–	1 313
85 years and over	1 025	55	5.4	–	55	46	23	23	–	9		5	970
Female, 14 and 15 years old	5 562	317	5.7	–	317	288	77	200	11	29	9.1	29	5 245
14 years	2 912	154	5.3	–	154	147	53	90	4	7	4.5	7	2 758
15 years	2 650	163	6.2	–	163	141	24	110	7	22	13.5	22	2 487
TOLEDO, OHIO–MICH., SMSA													
Total													
Male, 16 years old and over	224 208	176 287	78.6	422	175 865	169 497	138 808	25 703	4 986	6 368	3.6	3 235	47 921
16 to 19 years	26 516	13 654	51.5	39	13 615	12 263	4 796	7 091	376	1 352	9.9	757	12 862
16 years	6 913	2 147	31.1	7	2 140	1 837	215	1 571	51	303	14.2	200	4 766
17 years	6 392	3 173	49.6	–	3 173	2 869	513	2 290	66	304	9.6	195	3 219
18 years	7 012	4 301	61.3	13	4 288	3 904	1 822	1 966	116	384	9.0	200	2 711
19 years	6 199	4 033	65.1	19	4 014	3 653	2 246	1 264	143	361	9.0	162	2 166
20 to 24 years	26 109	21 889	83.8	155	21 734	20 439	15 356	4 308	775	1 295	6.0	652	4 220
20 years	5 592	3 882	69.4	31	3 851	3 582	2 299	1 130	153	269	7.0	138	1 710
21 years	4 978	3 877	77.9	33	3 844	3 590	2 408	971	211	254	6.6	128	1 101
22 years	5 562	4 839	87.0	26	4 813	4 449	3 400	904	145	364	7.6	199	723
23 years	5 599	5 186	92.6	36	5 150	4 937	4 052	731	154	213	4.1	107	413
24 years	4 378	4 105	93.8	29	4 076	3 881	3 197	572	112	195	4.8	80	273
25 to 29 years	21 051	20 111	95.5	47	20 064	19 401	16 817	2 186	398	663	3.3	248	940
30 to 34 years	18 060	17 495	96.9	43	17 452	17 006	15 141	1 557	308	446	2.6	172	565
35 to 39 years	17 435	16 830	96.5	43	16 787	16 345	14 539	1 404	402	442	2.6	202	605
40 to 44 years	20 124	19 401	96.4	37	19 364	18 886	16 927	1 548	411	478	2.5	205	723
45 to 49 years	19 906	18 929	95.1	26	18 903	18 439	16 428	1 508	503	464	2.5	276	977
50 to 54 years	18 150	16 957	93.4	16	16 941	16 562	14 538	1 515	509	379	2.2	218	1 193
55 to 59 years	16 049	14 651	91.3	5	14 646	14 238	12 454	1 246	538	408	2.8	198	1 398
60 to 64 years	13 250	10 074	76.0	11	10 063	9 862	8 247	1 154	461	201	2.0	100	3 176
65 to 69 years	9 999	3 626	36.3	–	3 626	3 528	2 287	1 058	183	98	2.7	86	6 373
70 to 74 years	7 553	1 572	20.8	–	1 572	1 500	759	684	57	72	4.6	66	5 981
75 to 79 years	5 544	702	12.7	–	702	662	314	317	31	40	5.7	30	4 842
80 to 84 years	2 762	249	9.0	–	249	224	104	102	18	25	10.0	20	2 513
85 years and over	1 700	147	8.6	–	147	142	101	25	16	5	3.4	5	1 553
Male, 14 and 15 years old	14 636	1 903	13.0	–	1 903	1 735	254	1 447	34	168	8.8	135	12 733
14 years	7 397	830	11.2	–	830	760	108	642	10	70	8.4	54	6 567
15 years	7 239	1 073	14.8	–	1 073	975	146	805	24	98	9.1	81	6 166
Female, 16 years old and over	250 139	101 354	40.5	10	101 344	96 186	58 331	33 652	4 203	5 158	5.1	3 277	148 785
16 to 19 years	27 362	10 857	39.7	–	10 857	9 784	3 733	5 714	337	1 073	9.9	766	16 505
16 years	6 508	1 092	16.8	–	1 092	922	87	803	32	170	15.6	132	5 416
17 years	6 551	2 311	35.3	–	2 311	2 059	234	1 767	58	252	10.9	193	4 240
18 years	7 097	3 547	50.0	–	3 547	3 191	1 471	1 617	103	356	10.0	224	3 550
19 years	7 206	3 907	54.2	–	3 907	3 612	1 941	1 527	144	295	7.6	217	3 299
20 to 24 years	30 548	17 165	56.2	5	17 160	15 981	10 155	4 932	894	1 179	6.9	736	13 383
20 years	7 215	4 280	59.3	–	4 280	3 940	2 167	1 576	197	340	7.9	229	2 935
21 years	6 318	3 498	55.4	–	3 498	3 232	2 060	972	200	266	7.6	136	2 820
22 years	6 290	3 664	58.3	–	3 664	3 456	2 309	956	191	208	5.7	126	2 626
23 years	6 230	3 479	55.8	–	3 479	3 281	2 302	777	202	198	5.7	137	2 751
24 years	4 495	2 244	49.9	5	2 239	2 072	1 317	651	104	167	7.5	108	2 251
25 to 29 years	21 657	8 802	40.6	–	8 802	8 362	5 093	2 870	399	440	5.0	288	12 855
30 to 34 years	19 057	7 750	40.7	–	7 750	7 237	4 334	2 563	340	513	6.6	310	11 307
35 to 39 years	18 092	8 354	46.2	–	8 354	8 030	4 850	2 822	358	324	3.9	182	9 738
40 to 44 years	20 990	10 312	49.1	–	10 312	9 976	6 297	3 274	405	336	3.3	228	10 678
45 to 49 years	21 397	11 052	51.7	–	11 052	10 727	6 986	3 378	363	325	2.9	199	10 345
50 to 54 years	19 058	9 587	50.3	–	9 587	9 161	6 155	2 613	393	426	4.4	236	9 471
55 to 59 years	17 733	8 141	45.9	5	8 136	7 885	5 407	2 257	221	251	3.1	131	9 592
60 to 64 years	15 209	5 525	36.3	–	5 525	5 405	3 507	1 612	286	120	2.2	74	9 684
65 to 69 years	12 461	2 220	17.8	–	2 220	2 141	1 096	935	110	79	3.6	57	10 241
70 to 74 years	10 556	929	8.8	–	929	875	381	432	62	54	5.8	39	9 627
75 to 79 years	7 900	353	4.5	–	353	332	175	138	19	21	5.9	18	7 547
80 to 84 years	4 767	132	2.8	–	132	129	73	56	–	3	2.3	3	4 635
85 years and over	3 352	175	5.2	–	175	161	89	56	16	14	8.0	10	3 177
Female, 14 and 15 years old	13 860	771	5.6	–	771	667	108	536	23	104	13.5	93	13 089
14 years	6 916	309	4.5	–	309	290	62	220	8	19	6.1	19	6 607
15 years	6 944	462	6.7	–	462	377	46	316	15	85	18.4	74	6 482

Table 164. **Employment Status by Race, Sex, and Age: 1970**—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Urban and Rural Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More		Labor force											
		Total			Civilian labor force								
						Employed				Unemployed			
							At work			Total			
	Total	Number	Percent	Armed Forces	Total	Total	Full time	Part time	With a job, but not at work	Number	Percent of civilian labor force	Did not work during 1970	Not in labor force
TOLEDO, OHIO–MICH., SMSA—Continued													
Negro													
Male, 16 years old and over	16 194	11 569	71.4	15	11 554	10 647	8 513	1 765	369	907	7.9	635	4 625
16 to 19 years	2 312	847	36.6	–	847	713	364	309	40	134	15.8	90	1 465
16 years	788	139	17.6	–	139	113	8	101	4	26	18.7	15	649
17 years	593	165	27.8	–	165	150	67	72	11	15	9.1	6	428
18 years	441	245	55.6	–	245	189	113	72	4	56	22.9	40	196
19 years	490	298	60.8	–	298	261	176	64	21	37	12.4	29	192
20 to 24 years	1 999	1 643	82.2	–	1 643	1 429	1 132	258	39	214	13.0	162	356
20 years	404	282	69.8	–	282	232	199	27	6	50	17.7	46	122
21 years	414	342	82.6	–	342	283	219	50	14	59	17.3	43	72
22 years	398	345	86.7	–	345	298	224	63	11	47	13.6	43	53
23 years	427	363	85.0	–	363	344	272	67	5	19	5.2	10	64
24 years	356	311	87.4	–	311	272	218	51	3	39	12.5	20	45
25 to 29 years	1 467	1 332	90.8	–	1 332	1 242	1 021	201	20	90	6.8	52	135
30 to 34 years	1 355	1 255	92.6	–	1 255	1 174	953	186	35	81	6.5	51	100
35 to 39 years	1 223	1 111	90.8	9	1 102	1 048	869	152	27	54	4.9	41	112
40 to 44 years	1 624	1 416	87.2	–	1 416	1 330	1 141	165	24	86	6.1	67	208
45 to 49 years	1 299	1 147	88.3	–	1 147	1 087	889	143	55	60	5.2	48	152
50 to 54 years	1 293	1 081	83.6	–	1 081	980	807	134	39	101	9.3	65	212
55 to 59 years	1 027	831	80.9	–	831	782	682	62	38	49	5.9	26	196
60 to 64 years	838	571	68.1	6	565	560	471	50	39	5	0.9	5	267
65 to 69 years	644	211	32.8	–	211	194	117	69	8	17	8.1	17	433
70 to 74 years	506	67	13.2	–	67	61	50	11	–	6	...	6	439
75 to 79 years	310	25	8.1	–	25	20	–	20	–	5	...	–	285
80 to 84 years	160	11	6.9	–	11	11	6	5	–	–	–	–	149
85 years and over	137	21	15.3	–	21	16	11	–	5	5		5	116
Male, 14 and 15 years old	1 393	154	11.1	–	154	134	57	74	3	20	13.0	20	1 239
14 years	674	44	6.5	–	44	44	19	25	–	–	–	–	630
15 years	719	110	15.3	–	110	90	38	49	3	20	18.2	20	609
Female, 16 years old and over	19 121	9 719	50.8	–	9 719	8 747	5 623	2 794	330	972	10.0	711	9 402
16 to 19 years	2 252	806	35.8	–	806	643	249	369	25	163	20.2	127	1 446
16 years	647	78	12.1	–	78	54	5	49	–	24	...	24	569
17 years	544	164	30.1	–	164	133	30	97	6	31	18.9	31	380
18 years	589	315	53.5	–	315	258	109	143	6	57	18.1	34	274
19 years	472	249	52.8	–	249	198	105	80	13	51	20.5	38	223
20 to 24 years	2 560	1 665	65.0	–	1 665	1 378	954	358	66	287	17.2	214	895
20 years	594	379	63.8	–	379	316	215	83	18	63	16.6	46	215
21 years	561	361	64.3	–	361	289	235	44	10	72	19.9	30	200
22 years	544	393	72.2	–	393	350	220	115	15	43	10.9	35	151
23 years	477	309	64.8	–	309	266	201	42	23	43	13.9	37	168
24 years	384	223	58.1	–	223	157	83	74	–	66	29.6	58	161
25 to 29 years	1 884	1 165	61.8	–	1 165	1 045	691	315	39	120	10.3	92	719
30 to 34 years	1 725	1 031	59.8	–	1 031	907	660	205	42	124	12.0	72	694
35 to 39 years	1 599	987	61.7	–	987	922	713	192	17	65	6.6	39	612
40 to 44 years	1 829	1 178	64.4	–	1 178	1 107	734	350	23	71	6.0	59	651
45 to 49 years	1 535	931	60.7	–	931	906	493	364	49	25	2.7	20	604
50 to 54 years	1 309	686	52.4	–	686	639	423	195	21	47	6.9	31	623
55 to 59 years	1 198	613	51.2	–	613	574	370	190	14	39	6.4	33	585
60 to 64 years	1 002	367	36.6	–	367	355	215	114	26	12	3.3	12	635
65 to 69 years	847	158	18.7	–	158	154	65	85	4	4	2.5	4	689
70 to 74 years	610	71	11.6	–	71	68	25	39	4	3	...	3	539
75 to 79 years	368	27	7.3	–	27	24	15	9	–	3	...	–	341
80 to 84 years	204	9	4.4	–	9	9	–	9	–	–	–	–	195
85 years and over	199	25	12.6	–	25	16	16	–	–	9	...	5	174
Female, 14 and 15 years old	1 384	60	4.3	–	60	28	9	11	8	32	...	32	1 324
14 years	636	4	0.6	–	4	4	4	–	–	–	–	–	632
15 years	748	56	7.5	–	56	24	5	11	8	32	...	32	692
YOUNGSTOWN–WARREN SMSA													
Total													
Male, 16 years old and over	176 309	139 259	79.0	313	138 946	132 015	108 185	19 096	4 734	6 931	5.0	2 195	37 050
16 to 19 years	19 260	9 295	48.3	31	9 264	8 050	2 995	4 813	242	1 214	13.1	691	9 965
16 years	5 782	1 582	27.4	–	1 582	1 375	170	1 172	33	207	13.1	157	4 200
17 years	5 303	2 275	42.9	4	2 271	2 037	338	1 662	37	234	10.3	142	3 028
18 years	4 389	2 678	61.0	12	2 666	2 295	1 053	1 165	77	371	13.9	220	1 711
19 years	3 786	2 760	72.9	15	2 745	2 343	1 434	814	95	402	14.6	172	1 026
20 to 24 years	17 897	15 366	85.9	131	15 235	13 557	10 592	2 413	552	1 678	11.0	408	2 531
20 years	3 411	2 611	76.5	37	2 574	2 127	1 452	509	166	447	17.4	137	800
21 years	3 376	2 723	80.7	24	2 699	2 407	1 787	510	110	292	10.8	90	653
22 years	4 083	3 557	87.1	22	3 535	3 207	2 554	538	115	328	9.3	62	526
23 years	3 997	3 717	93.0	36	3 681	3 322	2 704	530	88	359	9.8	81	280
24 years	3 030	2 758	91.0	12	2 746	2 494	2 095	326	73	252	9.2	38	272
25 to 29 years	15 632	14 970	95.8	44	14 926	13 620	11 741	1 546	333	1 306	8.7	205	662
30 to 34 years	13 102	12 730	97.2	41	12 689	12 068	10 548	1 165	355	621	4.9	109	372
35 to 39 years	13 545	13 095	96.7	32	13 063	12 573	11 056	1 138	379	490	3.8	143	450
40 to 44 years	16 943	16 448	97.1	11	16 437	15 999	14 238	1 242	519	438	2.7	129	495
45 to 49 years	17 603	16 989	96.5	19	16 970	16 583	14 489	1 570	524	387	2.3	139	614
50 to 54 years	16 707	15 833	94.8	4	15 829	15 610	13 445	1 594	571	219	1.4	70	874
55 to 59 years	13 230	12 179	92.1	–	12 179	11 970	10 274	1 152	544	209	1.7	81	1 051
60 to 64 years	10 466	7 810	74.6	–	7 810	7 630	6 278	870	482	180	2.3	111	2 656
65 to 69 years	7 532	2 498	33.2	–	2 498	2 383	1 533	716	134	115	4.6	62	5 034
70 to 74 years	6 044	1 121	18.5	–	1 121	1 093	533	516	44	28	2.5	23	4 923
75 to 79 years	4 253	514	12.1	–	514	494	225	236	33	20	3.9	11	3 739
80 to 84 years	2 498	217	8.7	–	217	199	98	91	10	18	8.3	13	2 281
85 years and over	1 597	194	12.1	–	194	186	140	34	12	8	4.1	–	1 403
Male, 14 and 15 years old	11 861	1 247	10.5	–	1 247	1 149	243	896	10	98	7.9	89	10 614
14 years	6 059	562	9.3	–	562	533	117	413	3	29	5.2	24	5 497
15 years	5 802	685	11.8	–	685	616	126	483	7	69	10.1	65	5 117

Table 164. Employment Status by Race, Sex, and Age: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State
Urban and Rural
Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More

	Total	Labor force											Not in labor force
		Total		Armed Forces	Civilian labor force								
						Employed				Unemployed			
							At work			Total		Did not work during 1970	
		Number	Percent		Total	Total	Full time	Part time	With a job, but not at work	Number	Percent of civilian labor force		
YOUNGSTOWN–WARREN SMSA—Continued													
Total—Continued													
Female, 16 years old and over	195 168	72 284	37.0	–	72 284	67 470	41 857	22 540	3 073	4 814	6.7	3 072	122 884
16 to 19 years	20 437	7 156	35.0	–	7 156	6 020	2 566	3 254	200	1 136	15.9	810	13 281
16 years	5 323	592	11.1	–	592	481	58	412	11	111	18.8	97	4 731
17 years	5 729	1 450	25.3	–	1 450	1 236	148	1 068	20	214	14.8	181	4 279
18 years	4 760	2 234	46.9	–	2 234	1 810	789	985	36	424	19.0	320	2 526
19 years	4 625	2 880	62.3	–	2 880	2 493	1 571	789	133	387	13.4	212	1 745
20 to 24 years	19 983	11 578	57.9	–	11 578	10 608	7 208	2 885	515	970	8.4	561	8 405
20 years	4 312	2 720	63.1	–	2 720	2 422	1 676	646	100	298	11.0	148	1 592
21 years	3 977	2 528	63.6	–	2 528	2 283	1 402	728	153	245	9.7	159	1 449
22 years	4 311	2 573	59.7	–	2 573	2 404	1 798	517	89	169	6.6	98	1 738
23 years	4 342	2 276	52.4	–	2 276	2 143	1 409	632	102	133	5.8	91	2 066
24 years	3 041	1 481	48.7	–	1 481	1 356	923	362	71	125	8.4	65	1 560
25 to 29 years	16 493	6 416	38.9	–	6 416	6 007	3 822	1 819	366	409	6.4	216	10 077
30 to 34 years	14 500	5 381	37.1	–	5 381	4 976	2 884	1 821	271	405	7.5	276	9 119
35 to 39 years	14 695	5 970	40.6	–	5 970	5 599	3 370	1 987	242	371	6.2	230	8 725
40 to 44 years	18 423	8 129	44.1	–	8 129	7 724	4 846	2 512	366	405	5.0	266	10 294
45 to 49 years	19 034	8 501	44.7	–	8 501	8 096	5 114	2 659	323	405	4.8	289	10 533
50 to 54 years	17 478	7 971	45.6	–	7 971	7 705	5 085	2 270	350	266	3.3	152	9 507
55 to 59 years	14 361	5 592	38.9	–	5 592	5 390	3 656	1 517	217	202	3.6	111	8 769
60 to 64 years	11 209	3 289	29.3	–	3 289	3 192	2 115	973	104	97	2.9	59	7 920
65 to 69 years	9 395	1 258	13.4	–	1 258	1 196	682	439	75	62	4.9	35	8 137
70 to 74 years	7 471	561	7.5	–	561	505	229	247	29	56	10.0	37	6 910
75 to 79 years	5 765	280	4.9	–	280	257	141	106	10	23	8.2	23	5 485
80 to 84 years	3 583	107	3.0	–	107	107	61	46	–	–	–	–	3 476
85 years and over	2 341	95	4.1	–	95	88	78	5	5	7	.	7	2 246
Female, 14 and 15 years old	11 300	504	4.5	–	504	461	105	347	9	43	8.5	38	10 796
14 years	5 853	257	4.4	–	257	247	66	176	5	10	3.9	5	5 596
15 years	5 447	247	4.5	–	247	214	39	171	4	33	13.4	33	5 200
Negro													
Male, 16 years old and over	14 805	10 585	71.5	36	10 549	9 388	7 271	1 619	498	1 161	11.0	488	4 220
16 to 19 years	1 987	767	38.6	5	762	570	209	335	26	192	25.2	129	1 220
16 years	591	126	21.3	–	126	97	14	80	3	29	23.0	29	465
17 years	509	129	25.3	–	129	111	25	86	–	18	14.0	18	380
18 years	515	243	47.2	5	238	179	85	82	12	59	24.8	50	272
19 years	372	269	72.3	–	269	183	85	87	11	86	32.0	32	103
20 to 24 years	1 319	1 166	88.4	8	1 158	938	675	199	64	220	19.0	82	153
20 years	306	264	86.3	3	261	186	115	52	19	75	28.7	35	42
21 years	241	201	83.4	–	201	161	112	39	10	40	19.9	14	40
22 years	283	267	94.3	–	267	231	168	42	21	36	13.5	8	16
23 years	242	218	90.1	5	213	170	132	24	14	43	20.2	14	24
24 years	247	216	87.4	–	216	190	148	42	–	26	12.0	11	31
25 to 29 years	1 177	1 049	89.1	–	1 049	844	722	101	21	205	19.5	63	128
30 to 34 years	1 088	1 002	92.1	12	990	873	738	101	34	117	11.8	36	86
35 to 39 years	1 247	1 143	91.7	3	1 140	1 058	851	111	96	82	7.2	25	104
40 to 44 years	1 411	1 280	90.7	–	1 280	1 172	983	142	47	108	8.4	32	131
45 to 49 years	1 457	1 301	89.3	8	1 293	1 192	986	147	59	101	7.8	53	156
50 to 54 years	1 177	1 025	87.1	–	1 025	981	752	184	45	44	4.3	7	152
55 to 59 years	957	803	83.9	–	803	762	642	95	25	41	5.1	14	154
60 to 64 years	894	622	69.6	–	622	590	448	88	54	32	5.1	28	272
65 to 69 years	829	254	30.6	–	254	247	196	40	11	7	2.8	7	575
70 to 74 years	588	77	13.1	–	77	72	24	37	11	5	..	5	511
75 to 79 years	376	70	18.6	–	70	63	32	26	5	7	...	7	306
80 to 84 years	139	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	139
85 years and over	159	26	16.4	–	26	26	13	13	–	–	–	–	133
Male, 14 and 15 years old	1 461	73	5.0	–	73	43	15	26	2	30	...	26	1 388
14 years	746	21	2.8	–	21	21	6	15	–	–	–	–	725
15 years	715	52	7.3	–	52	22	9	11	2	30	...	26	663
Female, 16 years old and over	17 308	7 096	41.0	–	7 096	6 162	3 993	1 855	314	934	13.2	688	10 212
16 to 19 years	2 332	673	28.9	–	673	446	207	223	16	227	33.7	167	1 659
16 years	620	70	11.3	–	70	65	13	52	–	5	..	–	550
17 years	662	163	24.6	–	163	100	28	72	–	63	38.7	58	499
18 years	574	184	32.1	–	184	89	27	62	–	95	51.6	68	390
19 years	476	256	53.8	–	256	192	139	37	16	64	25.0	41	220
20 to 24 years	1 838	1 041	56.6	–	1 041	844	613	188	43	197	18.9	142	797
20 years	433	268	61.9	–	268	210	179	27	4	58	21.6	42	165
21 years	395	214	54.2	–	214	160	105	42	13	54	25.2	45	181
22 years	391	240	61.4	–	240	219	172	39	8	21	8.8	11	151
23 years	368	198	53.8	–	198	166	85	68	13	32	16.2	27	170
24 years	251	121	48.2	–	121	89	72	12	5	32	26.4	17	130
25 to 29 years	1 400	717	51.2	–	717	642	445	150	47	75	10.5	55	683
30 to 34 years	1 482	750	50.6	–	750	636	428	149	59	114	15.2	96	732
35 to 39 years	1 779	925	52.0	–	925	815	556	215	44	110	11.9	66	854
40 to 44 years	1 643	827	50.3	–	827	746	487	238	21	81	9.8	57	816
45 to 49 years	1 489	766	51.4	–	766	698	454	221	23	68	8.9	59	723
50 to 54 years	1 326	622	46.9	–	622	617	362	229	26	5	0.8	5	704
55 to 59 years	1 047	407	38.9	–	407	391	278	94	19	16	3.9	11	640
60 to 64 years	891	221	24.8	–	221	198	123	70	5	23	10.4	18	670
65 to 69 years	867	101	11.6	–	101	90	28	56	6	11	10.9	5	766
70 to 74 years	539	26	4.8	–	26	26	12	14	–	–	–	–	513
75 to 79 years	366	8	2.2	–	8	8	–	8	–	–	–	–	358
80 to 84 years	148	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	148
85 years and over	161	12	7.5	–	12	5	–	–	5	7	...	7	149
Female, 14 and 15 years old	1 416	48	3.4	–	48	44	24	15	5	4	...	4	1 368
14 years	734	20	2.7	–	20	20	10	5	5	–	–	–	714
15 years	682	28	4.1	–	28	24	14	10	–	4	...	4	654

Table 165. **Labor Force Status by Sex, Marital Status, Race, and Age: 1970**

[Data based on sample, see text For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Urban and Rural Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More	Male, 16 years old and over						Female, 16 years old and over							
									Married, husband present					
	Total	Single	Married, wife present	Married, wife absent	Widowed	Divorced	Total	Single	Total	With own children under 6	With own children 6 to 17 only	Married, husband absent	Widowed	Divorced
THE STATE														
Total														
Total	**3 461 635**	**782 490**	**2 375 925**	**88 032**	**110 447**	**104 741**	**3 856 395**	**711 173**	**2 366 220**	**664 748**	**688 256**	**126 144**	**482 705**	**170 153**
16 and 17 years	210 451	207 507	1 952	613	178	201	205 246	193 830	8 621	3 832	154	2 129	399	267
18 and 19 years	184 874	168 219	14 522	1 544	271	318	195 359	152 305	34 769	17 259	259	6 641	482	1 162
20 and 21 years	148 684	106 007	38 240	3 043	235	1 159	187 420	96 170	76 600	43 966	462	10 606	818	3 226
22 to 24 years	228 990	92 404	125 200	6 601	378	4 407	256 689	64 317	169 228	111 749	2 456	12 828	1 572	8 744
25 to 29 years	336 009	56 310	258 959	9 865	691	10 184	353 674	38 970	281 561	209 792	32 408	14 197	3 274	15 672
30 to 34 years	290 320	26 171	246 337	7 616	801	9 395	310 106	21 075	256 351	140 754	98 178	11 929	3 810	16 941
35 to 44 years	597 918	38 289	517 085	16 588	3 456	22 500	625 801	31 507	518 927	122 739	319 044	22 599	16 533	36 235
45 to 49 years	313 937	17 755	271 592	8 184	3 746	12 660	338 168	16 574	272 457	11 817	142 444	10 373	18 367	20 397
50 to 54 years	284 603	15 974	243 788	7 660	5 322	11 859	304 057	16 613	231 350	1 526	68 715	8 516	29 112	18 466
55 to 59 years	248 380	13 536	210 450	6 459	7 668	10 267	267 703	16 803	185 367	581	19 956	7 637	42 681	15 215
60 to 64 years	202 657	11 661	167 444	5 662	10 208	7 682	227 922	16 279	136 405	229	2 701	5 490	57 429	12 319
65 to 69 years	147 746	9 728	114 509	4 316	13 380	5 813	186 453	13 183	91 128	171	615	4 522	68 656	8 964
70 to 74 years	113 927	7 501	82 127	3 641	16 604	4 054	155 482	11 545	57 693	50	255	3 339	77 053	5 852
75 years and over	153 139	11 428	83 720	6 240	47 509	4 242	242 315	22 002	45 763	283	609	5 338	162 519	6 693
Labor force	**2 709 528**	**455 998**	**2 081 710**	**60 047**	**34 011**	**77 762**	**1 545 425**	**369 417**	**867 400**	**163 941**	**302 477**	**62 180**	**126 539**	**119 889**
16 and 17 years	77 069	75 463	1 166	267	66	107	45 707	43 622	1 436	445	67	492	64	93
18 and 19 years	111 559	96 398	13 676	1 142	132	211	98 202	81 842	12 261	3 751	99	3 093	237	769
20 and 21 years	108 591	68 842	36 318	2 319	160	952	108 034	65 406	34 161	11 878	227	5 605	448	2 414
22 to 24 years	202 319	72 380	120 309	5 399	263	3 968	139 374	51 755	72 529	29 269	1 227	7 613	856	6 621
25 to 29 years	318 525	47 079	253 833	7 948	520	9 145	147 218	30 917	94 392	50 952	14 588	7 626	1 946	12 337
30 to 34 years	279 169	21 072	242 917	6 259	560	8 361	128 298	16 225	90 442	33 755	45 146	6 455	2 053	13 123
35 to 44 years	573 089	29 630	507 592	13 459	2 894	19 514	298 446	23 548	222 614	30 116	147 725	12 737	10 260	29 287
45 to 49 years	297 664	13 323	263 940	6 700	3 162	10 539	170 401	12 342	123 393	2 865	59 970	6 068	12 023	16 575
50 to 54 years	265 065	11 177	233 868	6 079	4 321	9 620	150 942	12 551	98 795	489	25 708	4 868	19 948	14 780
55 to 59 years	222 182	8 754	195 424	4 520	5 830	7 654	122 075	11 993	68 744	188	6 556	3 788	25 980	11 570
60 to 64 years	154 277	6 472	133 504	3 448	6 258	4 595	79 961	10 196	34 261	102	725	2 154	25 825	7 525
65 to 69 years	57 607	2 763	47 935	1 387	3 795	1 727	31 978	4 474	9 870	45	131	892	13 694	3 048
70 to 74 years	24 747	1 326	19 425	538	2 733	725	13 934	2 376	2 867	13	60	399	7 329	963
75 years and over	17 665	1 319	11 803	582	3 317	644	10 855	2 170	1 635	73	248	390	5 876	764
Percent in labor force	**78.3**	**58.3**	**87.6**	**68.2**	**30.8**	**74.2**	**40.1**	**51.9**	**36.7**	**24.7**	**43.9**	**49.3**	**26.2**	**70.5**
16 and 17 years	36.6	36.4	59.7	43.6	37.1	53.2	22.3	22.5	16.7	11.6	43.5	23.1	16.0	34.8
18 and 19 years	60.3	57.3	94.2	74.0	48.7	66.4	50.3	53.7	35.3	21.7	38.2	46.6	49.2	66.2
20 and 21 years	73.0	64.9	95.0	76.2	68.1	82.1	57.6	68.0	44.6	27.0	49.1	52.8	54.8	74.8
22 to 24 years	88.4	78.3	96.1	81.8	69.6	90.0	54.3	80.5	42.9	26.2	50.0	59.3	54.5	75.7
25 to 29 years	94.8	83.6	98.0	80.6	75.3	89.8	41.6	79.3	33.5	24.3	45.0	53.7	59.4	78.7
30 to 34 years	96.2	80.5	98.6	82.2	69.9	89.0	41.4	77.0	35.3	24.0	46.0	54.1	53.9	77.5
35 to 44 years	95.8	77.4	98.2	81.1	83.7	86.7	47.7	74.7	42.9	24.5	46.3	56.4	62.1	80.8
45 to 49 years	94.8	75.0	97.2	81.9	84.4	83.2	50.4	74.5	45.3	24.2	42.1	58.5	65.5	81.3
50 to 54 years	93.1	70.0	95.9	79.4	81.2	81.1	49.6	75.5	42.7	32.0	37.4	57.2	68.5	80.0
55 to 59 years	89.5	64.7	92.9	70.0	76.0	74.5	45.6	71.4	37.1	32.4	32.9	49.6	60.9	76.0
60 to 64 years	76.1	55.5	79.7	60.9	61.3	59.8	35.1	62.6	25.1	44.5	26.8	39.2	45.0	61.1
65 to 69 years	39.0	28.4	41.9	32.1	28.4	29.7	17.2	33.9	10.8	26.3	21.3	19.7	19.9	34.0
70 to 74 years	21.7	17.7	23.7	14.8	16.5	17.9	9.0	20.6	5.0		23.5	11.9	9.5	16.5
75 years and over	11.5	11.5	14.1	9.3	7.0	15.2	4.5	9.9	3.6	25.8	40.7	7.3	3.6	11.7
White														
Total	**3 168 284**	**700 598**	**2 216 435**	**66 184**	**96 503**	**88 564**	**3 512 657**	**633 924**	**2 208 012**	**617 510**	**642 585**	**90 752**	**438 758**	**141 211**
16 and 17 years	188 775	186 172	1 741	521	165	176	183 559	173 278	7 816	3 365	125	1 857	375	233
18 and 19 years	167 181	152 095	13 390	1 168	239	289	175 313	136 601	31 747	15 256	207	5 504	411	1 050
20 and 21 years	134 517	95 953	35 008	2 317	198	1 041	168 848	85 738	70 917	40 052	376	8 614	684	2 895
22 to 24 years	210 516	83 764	117 203	5 223	302	4 024	232 298	55 621	157 907	103 723	2 053	10 037	1 208	7 525
25 to 29 years	308 246	49 225	241 995	7 574	553	8 899	319 792	32 149	262 749	197 273	29 341	9 575	2 613	12 706
30 to 34 years	264 745	22 089	228 629	5 465	621	7 941	278 277	17 151	237 387	131 523	90 713	7 465	2 934	13 340
35 to 44 years	544 130	32 647	479 020	11 315	2 573	18 575	561 061	27 130	479 180	113 299	298 511	13 916	12 824	28 011
45 to 49 years	287 925	15 590	253 071	5 962	2 896	10 406	309 225	15 003	254 759	10 682	134 637	7 114	15 589	16 760
50 to 54 years	262 229	14 387	227 905	5 737	4 229	9 971	279 395	15 321	217 187	1 287	64 573	6 066	25 344	15 477
55 to 59 years	228 682	12 073	196 952	4 708	6 273	8 676	246 356	15 727	174 305	410	18 474	5 427	37 717	13 180
60 to 64 years	187 779	10 775	157 397	4 428	8 718	6 461	211 331	15 439	129 030	194	2 331	4 140	51 969	10 753
65 to 69 years	135 281	8 628	107 231	3 309	11 107	5 006	172 396	12 517	86 034	144	469	3 603	62 202	8 040
70 to 74 years	105 110	6 762	77 390	3 063	14 544	3 351	145 419	11 064	55 160	50	195	2 736	71 238	5 221
75 years and over	143 168	10 438	79 503	5 394	44 085	3 748	229 387	21 185	43 834	252	580	4 698	153 650	6 020
Labor force	**2 499 695**	**413 774**	**1 944 074**	**46 093**	**29 093**	**66 661**	**1 377 082**	**332 444**	**786 732**	**141 637**	**275 551**	**44 493**	**112 834**	**100 579**
16 and 17 years	71 595	70 110	1 097	235	58	95	41 801	39 937	1 282	371	67	433	64	85
18 and 19 years	102 249	88 335	12 697	893	120	204	88 900	74 282	11 087	3 078	70	2 606	218	707
20 and 21 years	98 464	62 366	33 315	1 798	133	852	97 267	58 731	31 250	10 097	159	4 738	390	2 158
22 to 24 years	187 194	66 223	112 708	4 413	213	3 637	124 664	45 724	66 406	25 414	966	6 107	650	5 777
25 to 29 years	294 668	42 119	237 583	6 439	423	8 104	127 314	26 509	83 648	44 548	12 580	5 311	1 598	10 248
30 to 34 years	256 417	18 070	225 829	4 840	477	7 201	109 787	13 597	79 836	29 449	40 405	4 132	1 580	10 642
35 to 44 years	525 163	25 643	471 344	9 483	2 238	16 455	259 264	20 871	199 205	25 593	135 001	7 813	8 178	23 197
45 to 49 years	274 714	11 834	246 560	5 006	2 534	8 780	153 574	11 370	113 623	2 357	55 753	4 173	10 461	13 947
50 to 54 years	245 908	10 170	219 321	4 686	3 562	8 169	137 110	11 738	91 529	403	23 609	3 454	17 725	12 664
55 to 59 years	206 466	7 918	183 566	3 446	5 003	6 533	111 568	11 360	63 779	124	5 964	2 746	23 473	10 210
60 to 64 years	143 948	6 054	125 723	2 769	5 490	3 912	73 745	9 776	31 933	92	609	1 662	23 685	6 689
65 to 69 years	53 297	2 514	44 811	1 141	3 285	1 546	29 321	4 278	9 057	35	94	708	12 541	2 737
70 to 74 years	23 151	1 239	18 385	459	2 462	606	12 790	2 287	2 608	13	44	308	6 788	799
75 years and over	16 461	1 179	11 135	485	3 095	567	9 977	1 984	1 489	63	230	302	5 483	719
Percent in labor force	**78.9**	**59.1**	**87.7**	**69.6**	**30.1**	**75.3**	**39.2**	**52.4**	**35.6**	**22.9**	**42.9**	**49.0**	**25.7**	**71.2**
16 and 17 years	37.9	37.7	63.0	45.1	35.2	54.0	22.8	23.0	16.4	11.0	53.6	23.3	17.1	36.5
18 and 19 years	61.2	58.1	94.8	76.5	50.2	70.6	50.7	54.4	34.9	20.2	33.8	47.3	53.0	67.3
20 and 21 years	73.2	65.0	95.2	77.6	67.2	81.8	57.6	68.5	44.1	25.2	42.3	55.0	57.0	74.5
22 to 24 years	88.9	79.1	96.2	84.5	70.5	90.4	53.7	82.2	42.1	24.5	47.1	60.8	53.8	76.8
25 to 29 years	95.6	85.6	98.2	85.0	76.5	91.1	39.8	82.5	31.8	22.6	42.9	55.5	61.2	80.7
30 to 34 years	96.9	81.8	98.8	88.6	76.8	90.7	39.5	79.3	33.6	22.4	44.5	55.4	53.9	79.8
35 to 44 years	96.5	78.5	98.4	83.8	87.0	88.6	46.2	76.9	41.6	22.6	45.2	56.1	63.8	82.8
45 to 49 years	95.4	75.9	97.4	84.0	87.5	84.4	49.7	75.8	44.6	22.1	41.4	58.7	67.1	83.2
50 to 54 years	93.8	70.7	96.2	81.7	84.2	81.9	49.1	76.6	42.1	31.3	36.6	56.9	69.9	81.8
55 to 59 years	90.3	65.6	93.2	73.2	79.8	75.3	45.3	72.2	36.6	30.2	32.3	50.6	62.2	77.5
60 to 64 years	76.7	56.2	79.9	62.5	63.0	60.5	34.9	63.3	24.7	47.4	26.1	40.1	45.6	62.2
65 to 69 years	39.4	29.1	41.8	34.5	29.6	30.9	17.0	34.2	10.5	24.3	20.0	19.7	20.2	34.0
70 to 74 years	22.0	18.3	23.8	15.0	16.9	18.1	8.8	20.7	4.7	..	22.6	11.3	9.5	15.3
75 years and over	11.5	11.3	14.0	9.0	7.0	15.1	4.3	9.4	3.4	25.0	39.7	6.4	3.6	11.9

Table 165. Labor Force Status by Sex, Marital Status, Race, and Age: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Urban and Rural Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More

	Male, 16 years old and over						Female, 16 years old and over							
									Married, husband present					
	Total	Single	Married wife present	Married, wife absent	Widowed	Divorced	Total	Single	Total	With own children under 6	With own children 6 to 17 only	Married, husband absent	Widowed	Divorced
THE STATE—Continued														
Negro														
Total	283 886	79 000	154 008	21 326	13 680	15 872	332 341	74 735	151 271	44 433	44 010	34 788	43 054	28 493
16 and 17 years	21 297	20 967	211	86	13	20	21 311	20 209	789	465	29	255	24	34
18 and 19 years	17 322	15 769	1 116	376	32	29	19 491	15 268	2 932	1 954	52	1 113	66	112
20 and 21 years	13 672	9 655	3 158	710	37	112	18 069	10 123	5 532	3 819	86	1 957	134	323
22 to 24 years	17 848	8 256	7 782	1 363	76	371	23 254	8 241	10 730	7 692	393	2 730	357	1 196
25 to 29 years	26 281	6 493	16 217	2 204	116	1 251	31 955	6 444	17 426	11 590	3 014	4 526	657	2 902
30 to 34 years	24 120	3 780	16 685	2 050	175	1 430	30 314	3 683	17 810	8 492	7 221	4 409	870	3 542
35 to 44 years	52 123	5 490	36 760	5 158	858	3 857	62 516	4 286	37 916	8 829	19 607	8 559	3 646	8 109
45 to 49 years	25 276	2 065	17 981	2 186	839	2 205	28 305	1 523	17 187	1 089	7 547	3 222	2 744	3 629
50 to 54 years	21 782	1 541	15 395	1 916	1 075	1 855	24 082	1 239	13 763	239	4 031	2 426	3 696	2 958
55 to 59 years	19 259	1 439	13 158	1 713	1 380	1 569	20 841	1 049	10 773	171	1 425	2 156	4 875	1 988
60 to 64 years	14 570	857	9 789	1 213	1 490	1 221	16 192	800	7 151	35	370	1 343	5 367	1 531
65 to 69 years	12 142	1 060	7 078	986	2 238	780	13 741	635	4 974	27	146	903	6 309	920
70 to 74 years	8 604	708	4 615	565	2 013	703	9 759	460	2 446	–	60	582	5 648	623
75 years and over	9 590	920	4 063	800	3 338	469	12 511	775	1 842	31	29	607	8 661	626
Labor force	202 597	40 523	132 780	13 606	4 818	10 870	163 519	35 526	78 158	21 561	26 242	17 432	13 402	19 001
16 and 17 years	5 365	5 250	69	26	8	12	3 822	3 606	154	74	–	54	–	8
18 and 19 years	9 131	7 900	963	249	12	7	9 079	7 359	1 156	669	29	483	19	62
20 and 21 years	9 846	6 269	2 935	521	27	94	10 602	6 540	2 895	1 777	68	861	58	248
22 to 24 years	14 630	5 891	7 399	971	50	319	14 123	5 694	5 933	3 779	256	1 464	206	826
25 to 29 years	22 622	4 533	15 563	1 444	75	1 007	18 920	4 109	10 151	6 090	1 982	2 278	344	2 038
30 to 34 years	21 448	2 757	16 101	1 364	83	1 143	17 829	2 431	10 214	4 117	4 657	2 290	467	2 427
35 to 44 years	46 432	3 878	35 029	3 883	642	3 000	38 212	2 619	22 702	4 382	12 318	4 855	2 032	6 004
45 to 49 years	22 209	1 416	16 876	1 658	624	1 715	16 513	939	9 540	493	4 117	1 874	1 536	2 624
50 to 54 years	18 592	968	14 068	1 386	747	1 423	13 555	768	7 092	86	2 053	1 410	2 184	2 101
55 to 59 years	15 340	824	11 549	1 047	815	1 105	10 247	606	4 863	64	575	1 013	2 447	1 318
60 to 64 years	10 073	389	7 575	658	768	683	6 041	401	2 262	10	116	492	2 081	805
65 to 69 years	4 171	234	3 031	235	499	172	2 621	185	799	10	37	184	1 142	311
70 to 74 years	1 527	87	987	73	261	119	1 097	89	255	–	16	91	498	164
75 years and over	1 131	127	635	91	207	71	858	180	142	10	18	83	388	65
Percent in labor force	71.4	51.3	86.2	63.8	35.2	68.5	49.2	47.5	51.7	48.5	59.6	50.1	31.1	66.7
16 and 17 years	25.2	25.0	32.7	..			17.9	17.8	19.5	15.9	–	21.2	–	.
18 and 19 years	52.7	50.1	86.3	66.2	.	..	46.6	48.2	39.4	34.2	..	43.4		55.4
20 and 21 years	72.0	64.9	92.9	73.4		83.9	58.7	64.6	52.3	46.5	.	44.0	43.3	76.8
22 to 24 years	82.0	71.4	95.1	71.2	.	86.0	60.7	69.1	55.3	49.1	65.1	53.6	57.7	69.1
25 to 29 years	86.1	69.8	96.0	65.5	64.7	80.5	59.2	63.8	58.3	52.5	65.8	50.3	52.4	70.2
30 to 34 years	88.9	72.9	96.5	66.5	47.4	79.9	58.8	66.0	57.3	48.5	64.5	51.9	53.7	68.5
35 to 44 years	89.1	70.6	95.3	75.3	74.8	77.8	61.1	61.1	59.9	49.6	62.8	56.7	55.7	74.0
45 to 49 years	88.2	68.6	93.9	75.8	74.4	77.8	58.3	61.7	55.5	45.3	54.6	58.2	56.0	72.3
50 to 54 years	85.4	62.8	91.4	72.3	69.5	76.7	56.3	62.0	51.5	36.0	50.9	58.1	59.1	71.0
55 to 59 years	79.7	57.3	87.8	61.1	59.1	70.4	49.2	57.8	45.1	37.4	40.4	47.0	50.2	66.3
60 to 64 years	69.1	45.4	77.4	54.2	51.5	55.9	37.3	50.1	31.6	..	31.4	36.6	38.8	52.6
65 to 69 years	34.4	22.1	42.8	23.8	22.3	22.1	19.1	29.1	16.1	...	25.3	20.4	18.1	33.8
70 to 74 years	17.7	12.3	21.4	12.9	13.0	16.9	11.2	19.3	10.4	–	.	15.6	8.8	26.3
75 years and over	11.8	13.8	15.6	11.4	6.2	15.1	6.9	23.2	7.7	..	.	13.7	4.5	10.4
Persons of Spanish Language														
Total	26 642	6 949	18 006	826	327	534	27 191	6 023	17 944	7 995	5 226	1 102	1 189	933
16 and 17 years	2 146	2 126	14	6	–	–	2 406	2 243	133	87	–	30	–	–
18 and 19 years	1 545	1 371	146	18	10	–	1 848	1 405	349	225	–	73	7	14
20 and 21 years	1 591	1 016	517	37	–	21	2 083	894	1 051	693	7	86	–	52
22 to 24 years	2 611	976	1 526	64	–	45	2 602	492	1 909	1 300	11	112	13	76
25 to 29 years	3 636	619	2 831	127	–	59	3 546	258	3 021	2 266	300	126	16	125
30 to 34 years	2 935	229	2 527	70	12	97	3 217	184	2 696	1 690	807	152	53	132
35 to 44 years	5 405	274	4 789	217	7	118	5 256	180	4 579	1 475	2 638	169	98	230
45 to 49 years	2 376	113	2 092	66	21	84	2 176	89	1 792	240	879	141	50	104
50 to 54 years	1 389	25	1 238	56	44	26	1 097	74	816	12	393	46	101	60
55 to 59 years	953	31	845	46	6	25	943	55	597	7	132	61	183	47
60 to 64 years	596	31	505	27	20	13	736	39	447	–	40	36	158	56
65 to 69 years	619	78	424	51	52	14	546	51	297	–	13	34	154	10
70 to 74 years	478	25	335	27	72	19	370	21	177	–	6	19	140	13
75 years and over	362	35	217	14	83	13	365	38	80	–	–	17	216	14
Labor force	21 839	4 007	16 715	626	122	369	10 889	2 885	6 477	1 942	2 274	495	365	667
16 and 17 years	603	590	7	6	–	–	466	441	25	5	–	–	–	–
18 and 19 years	1 057	904	146	7	–	–	888	773	68	28	–	39	–	8
20 and 21 years	1 200	712	510	37	–	21	1 039	607	365	190	–	42	–	25
22 to 24 years	2 210	693	1 426	51	–	40	1 240	393	736	308	–	49	–	62
25 to 29 years	3 361	498	2 721	99	–	43	1 466	160	1 100	662	154	86	10	110
30 to 34 years	2 785	189	2 462	50	–	84	1 140	159	804	343	336	44	36	97
35 to 44 years	5 158	239	4 634	199	7	79	2 410	114	1 933	347	1 275	114	66	183
45 to 49 years	2 236	83	2 048	49	13	43	1 031	73	768	59	342	80	36	74
50 to 54 years	1 335	25	1 196	44	44	26	539	45	352	–	121	12	81	49
55 to 59 years	897	23	811	40	6	17	359	55	183	–	36	13	82	26
60 to 64 years	527	18	454	22	20	13	209	32	103	–	10	16	35	23
65 to 69 years	226	28	166	8	21	3	69	28	20	–	–	–	11	10
70 to 74 years	92	–	81	–	11	–	15	–	15	–	–	–	–	–
75 years and over	72	5	53	14	–	–	18	5	5	–	–	–	8	–
Percent in labor force	82.0	57.7	92.8	75.8	37.3	69.1	40.0	47.9	36.1	24.3	43.5	44.9	30.7	71.5
16 and 17 years	28.1	27.8	...	.	–	–	19.4	19.7	18.8	..	–	–	–	–
18 and 19 years	68.4	65.9	100.0	...	–	–	48.1	55.0	19.5	12.4	–	...	–	..
20 and 21 years	80.5	70.1	98.6	...	–	.	49.9	67.9	34.7	27.4	–	...	–	...
22 to 24 years	84.6	71.0	93.4	...	–	...	47.7	79.9	38.6	23.7	–	43.8	–	...
25 to 29 years	92.4	80.5	96.1	78.0	–	...	41.3	62.0	36.4	29.2	51.3	68.3	...	88.0
30 to 34 years	94.9	82.5	97.4	..	–	...	35.4	86.4	29.8	20.3	41.6	28.9	...	73.5
35 to 44 years	95.4	87.2	96.8	91.7	...	66.9	45.9	63.3	42.2	23.5	48.3	67.5	...	79.6
45 to 49 years	94.1	73.5	97.9	...	...	...	47.4	..	42.9	24.6	38.9	56.7	...	71.2
50 to 54 years	96.1	...	96.6	...	...	...	49.1	..	43.1	–	30.8	..	80.2	..
55 to 59 years	94.1	..	96.0	...	...	...	38.1	...	30.7	–	27.3	..	44.8	...
60 to 64 years	88.4	...	89.9	..	...	...	28.4	...	23.0	–	...	...	22.2	...
65 to 69 years	36.5	...	39.2	...	...	...	12.6	...	6.7	–	–	–	7.1	...
70 to 74 years	19.2	–	24.2	–	...	–	4.1	–	8.5	–	–	–	–	–
75 years and over	19.9	...	24.4	...	–	–	4.9	...	...	–	–	–	3.7	–

Table 165. **Labor Force Status by Sex, Marital Status, Race, and Age: 1970**—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Urban and Rural Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More

The State Urban and Rural Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More	Male, 16 years old and over						Female, 16 years old and over								
									Married, husband present						
	Total	Single	Married, wife present	Married, wife absent	Widowed	Divorced	Total	Single	Total	With own children under 6	With own children 6 to 17 only	Married, husband absent	Widowed	Divorced
URBAN															
Labor force	**2 045 967**	**358 054**	**1 547 560**	**48 329**	**26 949**	**65 075**	**1 234 261**	**308 514**	**662 299**	**124 036**	**222 982**	**52 297**	**105 789**	**105 362**
16 and 17 years	57 960	56 779	854	206	47	74	36 172	34 448	1 209	360	38	402	57	56
18 and 19 years	84 158	72 528	10 453	906	116	155	78 046	65 030	9 850	2 897	78	2 408	193	565
20 and 21 years	86 686	55 391	28 522	1 870	133	770	89 450	54 556	28 184	9 533	197	4 363	390	1 957
22 to 24 years	160 301	58 668	93 947	4 322	238	3 126	116 252	44 339	59 237	22 766	929	6 436	682	5 558
25 to 29 years	244 813	38 171	192 189	6 541	396	7 516	118 295	26 574	72 789	38 324	10 698	6 459	1 662	10 811
30 to 34 years	205 411	17 248	175 932	4 862	439	6 930	97 861	13 657	65 817	24 809	31 773	5 461	1 645	11 281
35 to 44 years	423 650	23 915	370 207	10 984	2 276	16 268	231 165	20 337	165 644	22 539	108 240	10 920	8 443	25 821
45 to 49 years	224 697	10 863	196 759	5 352	2 635	9 088	134 770	10 890	93 951	2 152	45 679	5 205	9 961	14 763
50 to 54 years	199 750	8 963	174 111	4 931	3 526	8 219	120 997	11 198	75 631	348	19 621	4 195	16 664	13 309
55 to 59 years	167 395	6 726	145 921	3 598	4 719	6 431	98 577	10 710	52 689	134	4 925	3 225	21 683	10 270
60 to 64 years	117 187	4 907	100 512	2 840	5 034	3 894	66 155	9 062	26 551	94	471	1 851	21 952	6 739
65 to 69 years	42 908	1 979	35 409	1 100	2 964	1 456	26 032	3 847	7 362	33	104	724	11 444	2 655
70 to 74 years	18 219	920	14 251	389	2 034	625	11 506	2 010	2 165	–	46	318	6 145	868
75 years and over	12 832	996	8 493	428	2 392	523	8 983	1 856	1 220	47	183	330	4 868	709
Not in labor force	**559 108**	**246 301**	**214 344**	**21 112**	**56 856**	**20 495**	**1 737 520**	**262 978**	**1 093 034**	**365 423**	**275 396**	**50 901**	**287 183**	**43 424**
16 and 17 years	93 251	92 258	586	250	67	90	114 575	107 807	5 218	2 434	54	1 169	260	121
18 and 19 years	58 855	57 707	617	354	93	84	76 138	56 185	16 792	10 017	115	2 661	201	299
20 and 21 years	34 416	32 069	1 562	567	65	153	63 042	26 589	31 782	23 737	143	3 732	299	640
22 to 24 years	22 392	16 775	4 303	938	77	299	88 857	10 367	71 917	60 778	848	4 115	624	1 834
25 to 29 years	13 396	6 834	4 311	1 352	139	760	151 963	6 354	136 270	115 995	12 083	5 395	1 048	2 896
30 to 34 years	7 825	3 483	2 475	996	188	683	131 454	3 731	118 613	77 578	36 469	4 512	1 340	3 258
35 to 44 years	17 672	6 181	6 744	2 190	411	2 146	238 337	5 814	213 418	67 268	122 776	8 062	4 902	6 141
45 to 49 years	11 581	3 295	5 139	1 092	480	1 575	124 026	3 154	109 007	6 217	60 566	3 492	4 993	3 380
50 to 54 years	13 839	3 474	6 724	1 165	795	1 681	112 962	3 033	96 645	753	30 917	2 835	7 327	3 122
55 to 59 years	18 636	3 364	10 192	1 597	1 409	2 074	108 799	3 527	85 717	296	9 345	3 059	13 436	3 060
60 to 64 years	34 507	3 732	23 597	1 713	3 098	2 367	112 109	4 870	74 878	95	1 353	2 686	25 511	4 164
65 to 69 years	66 957	5 231	48 802	2 331	7 418	3 175	120 310	7 383	59 702	78	356	2 968	45 133	5 124
70 to 74 years	66 546	4 566	46 311	2 425	10 590	2 654	112 385	7 753	40 686	24	141	2 315	57 395	4 236
75 years and over	99 235	7 332	52 981	4 142	32 026	2 754	182 563	16 411	32 389	153	230	3 900	124 714	5 149
RURAL NONFARM															
Labor force	**561 470**	**77 805**	**457 102**	**10 062**	**5 396**	**11 105**	**270 265**	**49 951**	**179 078**	**36 572**	**69 142**	**8 934**	**18 626**	**13 676**
16 and 17 years	15 716	15 321	282	61	19	33	7 874	7 576	201	80	29	72	4	21
18 and 19 years	22 929	19 631	3 033	203	16	46	16 947	13 819	2 294	828	17	626	18	190
20 and 21 years	18 953	10 969	7 398	399	27	160	16 080	8 844	5 694	2 259	30	1 074	50	418
22 to 24 years	37 757	11 241	24 816	931	20	749	20 807	6 069	12 540	6 156	271	1 080	142	976
25 to 29 years	66 608	6 847	56 973	1 293	110	1 385	26 215	3 513	19 991	11 613	3 643	1 068	253	1 390
30 to 34 years	66 378	2 989	60 795	1 211	116	1 267	27 563	2 169	22 432	8 098	12 228	906	339	1 717
35 to 44 years	130 426	4 384	120 471	2 152	524	2 895	59 402	2 669	50 062	6 726	34 465	1 671	1 644	3 356
45 to 49 years	61 137	1 733	56 536	1 124	451	1 293	30 847	1 265	25 120	594	12 013	769	1 962	1 731
50 to 54 years	53 229	1 579	48 748	996	643	1 263	25 130	1 121	19 033	118	4 905	624	2 938	1 414
55 to 59 years	42 994	1 275	38 993	746	919	1 061	19 449	1 021	12 880	45	1 279	529	3 795	1 224
60 to 64 years	28 264	1 013	25 195	488	1 009	559	11 570	890	6 102	8	165	257	3 586	735
65 to 69 years	10 219	420	8 775	219	582	223	4 887	487	1 906	8	27	146	1 992	356
70 to 74 years	4 080	219	3 211	117	463	70	2 000	280	517	13	14	74	1 043	86
75 years and over	2 780	184	1 876	122	497	101	1 494	228	306	26	56	38	860	62
Not in labor force	**163 321**	**68 085**	**66 324**	**6 347**	**16 513**	**6 052**	**485 912**	**65 823**	**341 926**	**121 278**	**92 932**	**11 607**	**60 265**	**6 291**
16 and 17 years	33 352	33 031	184	91	42	4	37 632	35 186	1 867	908	33	451	75	53
18 and 19 years	12 133	11 816	208	40	46	23	18 534	12 091	5 494	3 406	45	821	39	89
20 and 21 years	5 046	4 502	328	152	10	54	14 819	3 551	9 948	7 858	81	1 090	65	165
22 to 24 years	3 858	2 897	538	258	33	132	26 357	1 881	23 070	20 237	364	1 039	92	275
25 to 29 years	3 737	2 131	746	553	32	275	49 708	1 488	46 549	39 131	5 305	1 025	244	402
30 to 34 years	3 077	1 457	872	351	53	344	44 953	964	42 218	26 066	14 967	868	374	529
35 to 44 years	6 506	2 258	2 385	910	151	802	76 038	1 826	70 585	21 064	41 625	1 575	1 273	779
45 to 49 years	4 244	1 026	2 233	381	79	525	35 852	846	32 662	2 176	17 560	710	1 227	407
50 to 54 years	5 015	1 174	2 731	401	186	523	32 093	856	28 422	218	9 218	714	1 604	497
55 to 59 years	6 486	1 234	4 066	320	373	493	29 005	993	23 802	74	2 996	696	2 960	554
60 to 64 years	11 650	1 297	8 470	458	750	667	28 468	977	21 018	32	490	555	5 342	576
65 to 69 years	19 517	1 483	14 854	509	1 862	809	27 614	1 084	16 613	43	94	562	8 620	735
70 to 74 years	18 705	1 335	13 415	596	2 764	595	23 737	1 165	10 657	13	46	552	10 766	597
75 years and over	29 995	2 444	15 294	1 327	10 124	806	41 102	2 915	9 021	52	108	949	27 584	633
RURAL FARM															
Labor force	**102 091**	**20 139**	**77 048**	**1 656**	**1 666**	**1 582**	**40 899**	**10 952**	**26 023**	**3 333**	**10 353**	**949**	**2 124**	**851**
16 and 17 years	3 393	3 363	30	–	–	–	1 661	1 598	26	5	–	18	3	16
18 and 19 years	4 472	4 239	190	33	–	10	3 209	2 993	117	26	4	59	26	14
20 and 21 years	2 952	2 482	398	50	–	22	2 504	2 006	283	86	–	168	8	39
22 to 24 years	4 261	2 471	1 546	146	5	93	2 315	1 347	752	347	27	97	32	87
25 to 29 years	7 104	2 061	4 671	114	14	244	2 708	830	1 612	1 015	247	99	31	136
30 to 34 years	7 380	835	6 190	186	5	164	2 874	399	2 193	848	1 145	88	69	125
35 to 44 years	19 013	1 331	16 914	323	94	351	7 879	542	6 908	851	5 020	146	173	110
45 to 49 years	11 830	727	10 645	224	76	158	4 784	187	4 322	119	2 278	94	100	81
50 to 54 years	12 086	635	11 009	152	152	138	4 815	232	4 131	23	1 182	49	346	57
55 to 59 years	11 793	753	10 510	176	192	162	4 049	262	3 175	9	352	34	502	76
60 to 64 years	8 826	552	7 797	120	215	142	2 236	244	1 608	–	89	46	287	51
65 to 69 years	4 480	364	3 751	68	249	48	1 059	140	602	4	–	22	258	37
70 to 74 years	2 448	187	1 963	32	236	30	428	86	185	–	–	7	141	9
75 years and over	2 053	139	1 434	32	428	20	378	86	109	–	9	22	148	13
Not in labor force	**29 678**	**12 106**	**13 547**	**526**	**3 067**	**432**	**87 538**	**12 955**	**63 860**	**14 106**	**17 451**	**1 456**	**8 718**	**549**
16 and 17 years	6 779	6 755	16	5	3	–	7 332	7 215	100	45	–	17	–	–
18 and 19 years	2 327	2 298	21	8	–	–	2 485	2 187	222	85	–	66	5	5
20 and 21 years	631	594	32	5	–	–	1 525	624	709	493	11	179	6	7
22 to 24 years	421	352	50	6	5	8	2 101	314	1 712	1 465	17	61	–	14
25 to 29 years	351	266	69	12	–	4	4 785	211	4 350	3 714	432	151	36	37
30 to 34 years	249	159	73	10	–	7	5 401	155	5 078	3 355	1 596	94	43	31
35 to 44 years	651	220	364	29	–	38	12 980	319	12 310	4 291	6 918	225	98	28
45 to 49 years	448	111	280	11	25	21	7 889	232	7 395	559	4 348	103	124	35
50 to 54 years	684	149	465	15	20	35	8 060	173	7 488	66	2 872	99	233	67
55 to 59 years	1 076	184	768	22	56	46	7 824	290	7 104	23	1 059	94	305	31
60 to 64 years	2 223	160	1 873	43	94	53	7 384	236	6 248	–	133	95	751	54
65 to 69 years	3 665	251	2 918	89	305	102	6 551	242	4 943	5	34	100	1 209	57
70 to 74 years	3 929	274	2 976	82	517	80	5 426	251	3 483	–	8	73	1 563	56
75 years and over	6 244	333	3 642	189	2 042	38	7 795	506	2 718	5	23	99	4 345	127

Table 165. Labor Force Status by Sex, Marital Status, Race, and Age: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Urban and Rural Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More	Male, 16 years old and over						Female, 16 years old and over							
									Married, husband present					
	Total	Single	Married, wife present	Married, wife absent	Widowed	Divorced	Total	Single	Total	With own children under 6	With own children 6 to 17 only	Married, husband absent	Widowed	Divorced
AKRON SMSA														
Total														
Labor force	175 650	31 216	133 100	3 780	1 977	5 577	96 725	23 724	54 115	9 327	19 085	3 697	7 404	7 785
16 and 17 years	5 019	4 949	58	8	4	-	2 759	2 637	54	13	4	58	4	6
18 and 19 years	7 622	6 584	928	83	-	27	6 643	5 729	635	184	6	213	20	46
20 and 21 years	8 054	5 681	2 154	145	15	59	7 772	4 937	2 212	686	10	411	17	195
22 to 24 years	14 328	5 498	8 106	384	17	323	8 842	3 253	4 584	1 632	74	507	69	429
25 to 29 years	20 519	3 149	16 103	529	36	702	8 640	1 791	5 552	2 859	833	394	83	820
30 to 34 years	16 953	1 224	14 709	392	47	581	7 241	868	5 040	1 864	2 505	402	92	839
35 to 44 years	37 519	1 755	33 350	783	169	1 462	18 735	1 348	14 104	1 855	9 352	735	686	1 862
45 to 49 years	19 703	734	17 572	456	217	724	11 074	648	8 205	161	4 158	348	824	1 049
50 to 54 years	17 101	548	15 307	339	257	650	9 811	802	6 618	42	1 727	269	1 164	958
55 to 59 years	14 178	520	12 474	269	346	569	7 785	826	4 370	5	374	165	1 681	743
60 to 64 years	9 604	328	8 352	233	397	294	4 578	519	1 938	5	11	125	1 414	582
65 to 69 years	2 782	97	2 381	83	152	69	1 510	200	481	5	13	27	652	150
70 to 74 years	1 374	85	1 010	47	164	68	734	93	190	-	-	22	372	57
75 years and over	894	64	596	29	156	49	601	73	132	16	18	21	326	49
Not in labor force	47 017	21 332	18 639	1 299	4 238	1 509	148 871	23 740	97 332	32 303	26 156	3 888	20 625	3 286
16 and 17 years	8 564	8 480	60	19	-	5	11 065	10 455	443	231	14	115	52	-
18 and 19 years	5 314	5 234	35	9	25	11	7 237	5 718	1 211	649	4	265	16	27
20 and 21 years	3 153	2 920	170	39	16	8	6 164	2 879	2 860	2 080	14	397	9	19
22 to 24 years	2 072	1 624	353	77	4	14	8 465	1 124	6 762	5 751	61	317	76	186
25 to 29 years	1 044	572	344	54	32	42	13 302	473	12 103	10 207	1 247	399	106	221
30 to 34 years	495	201	192	36	-	66	11 823	332	10 785	6 955	3 508	307	63	336
35 to 44 years	1 059	363	469	74	13	140	21 322	391	19 648	5 794	11 778	571	335	377
45 to 49 years	874	171	453	65	63	122	10 897	197	9 899	556	5 482	268	270	263
50 to 54 years	928	219	484	64	25	136	9 668	141	8 666	24	3 028	209	447	205
55 to 59 years	1 250	230	649	96	98	177	8 923	235	7 242	14	826	258	916	272
60 to 64 years	2 472	225	1 780	134	195	138	8 882	328	6 389	9	107	136	1 709	320
65 to 69 years	6 069	356	4 706	171	576	260	9 751	392	5 288	15	34	216	3 455	400
70 to 74 years	5 827	277	4 318	185	840	207	8 759	342	3 548	-	32	193	4 358	318
75 years and over	7 896	460	4 626	276	2 351	183	12 613	733	2 488	18	21	237	8 813	342
Negro														
Labor force	11 175	2 197	7 302	804	199	673	8 031	1 770	3 818	1 049	1 312	933	644	866
16 and 17 years	301	293	4	4	-	-	227	218	5	-	-	4	-	-
18 and 19 years	431	366	55	10	-	-	394	333	32	23	-	25	4	-
20 and 21 years	581	402	136	36	7	-	631	407	135	107	-	70	-	19
22 to 24 years	828	387	382	31	-	28	647	276	264	176	15	75	-	32
25 to 29 years	1 243	223	819	126	-	75	926	195	505	333	103	127	20	79
30 to 34 years	1 206	98	897	122	8	81	787	103	403	151	193	139	16	126
35 to 44 years	2 379	197	1 844	171	22	145	1 809	107	1 139	233	629	246	76	241
45 to 49 years	1 248	64	935	105	20	124	820	10	517	22	218	110	68	115
50 to 54 years	1 099	42	880	65	36	76	657	28	358	4	110	55	108	108
55 to 59 years	878	69	643	53	35	78	534	23	256	-	40	42	138	75
60 to 64 years	597	21	491	34	17	34	300	47	113	-	-	27	82	31
65 to 69 years	231	14	160	30	27	-	148	4	55	-	4	-	72	17
70 to 74 years	84	11	35	10	17	11	113	9	36	-	-	13	32	23
75 years and over	69	10	21	7	10	21	38	10	-	-	-	-	28	-
Not in labor force	4 420	2 191	1 226	357	423	223	10 456	2 720	4 589	1 460	1 303	1 121	1 467	559
16 and 17 years	994	981	13	-	-	-	1 253	1 186	62	44	-	5	-	-
18 and 19 years	556	526	9	5	5	11	736	583	94	80	-	59	-	-
20 and 21 years	186	150	17	14	5	-	536	266	164	137	5	106	-	-
22 to 24 years	158	117	22	19	-	-	638	210	311	251	-	63	23	31
25 to 29 years	150	75	36	30	5	4	920	139	500	407	61	184	57	40
30 to 34 years	116	34	25	30	-	27	727	48	472	282	156	134	6	67
35 to 44 years	220	66	85	24	-	45	1 541	116	972	207	536	243	79	131
45 to 49 years	180	36	79	23	27	15	791	35	542	42	293	91	67	56
50 to 54 years	206	34	101	26	4	41	598	20	422	6	115	62	59	35
55 to 59 years	163	30	62	45	26	-	643	21	349	4	104	59	132	82
60 to 64 years	185	35	71	57	12	10	503	22	281	-	14	20	136	44
65 to 69 years	462	50	286	37	71	18	607	30	250	-	11	23	277	27
70 to 74 years	418	16	215	20	124	43	475	20	123	-	8	43	264	25
75 years and over	426	41	205	27	144	9	488	24	47	-	-	29	367	21
CANTON SMSA														
Total														
Labor force	95 855	14 653	75 527	1 916	958	2 801	51 997	11 903	30 086	5 293	11 005	1 787	4 110	4 111
16 and 17 years	2 721	2 672	31	6	6	6	1 447	1 366	43	11	4	33	5	-
18 and 19 years	4 067	3 445	543	58	6	15	3 457	2 921	424	102	4	54	3	55
20 and 21 years	3 503	2 020	1 347	101	6	29	3 651	2 096	1 222	357	15	215	19	99
22 to 24 years	7 081	2 165	4 658	146	5	107	4 442	1 659	2 343	859	17	232	15	193
25 to 29 years	11 385	1 502	9 161	272	14	436	4 579	832	3 105	1 852	469	178	60	404
30 to 34 years	9 421	500	8 417	187	11	306	4 318	559	3 052	1 137	1 588	182	61	464
35 to 44 years	20 010	882	17 986	359	102	681	10 122	695	7 813	876	5 451	381	262	971
45 to 49 years	11 336	523	10 117	232	112	352	6 154	356	4 677	83	2 166	164	362	595
50 to 54 years	9 420	328	8 486	167	96	343	5 441	389	3 572	-	1 015	185	723	572
55 to 59 years	8 116	281	7 249	124	136	326	4 013	399	2 300	-	234	124	796	394
60 to 64 years	5 466	214	4 838	161	151	102	2 537	334	1 098	8	20	26	879	200
65 to 69 years	1 820	60	1 510	53	143	54	1 021	145	268	-	7	13	493	102
70 to 74 years	910	34	754	11	96	15	440	76	95	8	-	-	249	20
75 years and over	599	27	430	39	74	29	375	76	74	-	15	-	183	42
Not in labor force	25 161	9 777	10 485	1 003	2 897	999	83 789	11 040	56 067	18 524	14 146	2 275	12 649	1 758
16 and 17 years	4 433	4 374	32	20	7	-	5 934	5 668	223	90	5	38	5	-
18 and 19 years	1 783	1 756	19	8	-	-	2 900	1 884	846	508	-	152	5	13
20 and 21 years	948	860	55	22	-	11	2 407	740	1 485	1 175	5	169	-	13
22 to 24 years	552	399	122	15	5	11	4 246	235	3 765	3 208	41	164	19	63
25 to 29 years	426	177	157	62	-	30	7 612	244	6 968	6 062	546	210	45	145
30 to 34 years	252	123	83	34	-	12	6 482	141	6 025	3 923	1 912	169	47	100
35 to 44 years	734	329	261	54	4	86	11 833	302	10 749	3 217	6 562	308	220	254
45 to 49 years	599	172	233	65	24	105	6 326	154	5 595	277	2 969	168	239	170
50 to 54 years	703	186	317	85	6	109	5 783	149	5 011	33	1 448	141	376	106
55 to 59 years	914	154	520	56	52	132	5 344	139	4 491	13	527	140	446	128
60 to 64 years	1 715	235	1 141	94	124	121	5 635	162	4 046	-	93	97	1 106	224
65 to 69 years	3 456	318	2 544	124	342	128	5 968	278	3 299	7	-	148	2 087	156
70 to 74 years	3 551	236	2 411	143	640	121	5 105	304	1 921	-	4	181	2 517	182
75 years and over	5 095	458	2 590	221	1 693	133	8 214	640	1 643	11	34	190	5 537	204

Table 165. **Labor Force Status by Sex, Marital Status, Race, and Age: 1970**—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Urban and Rural Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More	Male, 16 years old and over						Female, 16 years old and over							
									Married, husband present					
	Total	Single	Married, wife present	Married, wife absent	Widowed	Divorced	Total	Single	Total	With own children under 6	With own children 6 to 17 only	Married, husband absent	Widowed	Divorced
CINCINNATI, OHIO–KY.–IND , SMSA														
Total														
Labor force	340 722	57 583	262 083	6 873	4 708	9 475	204 004	50 810	109 010	22 380	36 752	8 921	18 320	16 943
16 and 17 years	9 620	9 378	200	15	5	22	5 328	5 058	179	73	5	73	4	14
18 and 19 years	13 877	11 939	1 796	117	17	8	12 398	10 047	1 760	562	8	447	30	114
20 and 21 years	13 492	8 364	4 679	295	15	139	13 808	8 193	4 523	1 577	40	710	67	315
22 to 24 years	25 399	9 303	14 923	622	66	485	18 620	6 855	9 720	4 156	141	1 066	130	849
25 to 29 years	40 125	6 017	32 084	817	59	1 148	20 683	4 610	12 855	6 705	2 127	1 227	263	1 728
30 to 34 years	36 343	2 811	31 761	611	97	1 063	17 268	2 417	11 613	4 425	5 594	1 053	263	1 922
35 to 44 years	74 237	4 104	65 729	1 702	349	2 353	38 781	4 087	27 477	4 292	17 380	1 593	1 538	4 086
45 to 49 years	36 128	1 668	31 844	788	439	1 389	21 368	1 910	14 620	481	7 121	917	1 671	2 250
50 to 54 years	30 772	1 280	27 135	710	581	1 066	19 305	2 078	11 560	52	3 273	752	2 886	2 029
55 to 59 years	26 791	1 108	23 576	480	780	847	16 456	2 011	8 280	46	917	603	3 782	1 780
60 to 64 years	20 778	859	17 966	400	930	623	11 514	1 786	4 533	5	105	245	3 846	1 104
65 to 69 years	7 803	369	6 442	140	503	269	4 890	870	1 329	4	17	142	2 069	480
70 to 74 years	3 256	170	2 632	64	351	39	1 908	472	390	–	7	27	872	147
75 years and over	2 101	213	1 316	112	436	24	1 677	416	171	2	17	66	899	125
Not in labor force	95 914	41 391	36 796	4 049	10 205	3 473	299 040	45 137	189 242	66 141	48 007	8 653	48 970	7 038
16 and 17 years	17 386	17 161	126	51	18	30	20 988	19 451	1 188	498	19	282	26	41
18 and 19 years	8 729	8 581	82	37	20	9	11 634	8 118	2 900	1 842	37	501	35	80
20 and 21 years	4 722	4 320	209	128	6	59	9 009	3 185	5 124	4 039	28	538	65	97
22 to 24 years	3 761	2 833	643	196	5	84	14 614	1 471	12 049	10 175	163	698	63	333
25 to 29 years	2 453	1 303	665	323	23	139	25 531	965	23 348	19 868	2 185	737	147	334
30 to 34 years	1 425	637	477	164	56	91	23 320	641	21 211	14 383	6 068	758	183	527
35 to 44 years	2 926	874	1 274	379	86	313	43 403	949	39 208	13 881	21 303	1 364	859	1 023
45 to 49 years	2 136	595	1 028	196	81	236	20 420	444	18 068	1 186	10 208	638	734	536
50 to 54 years	2 429	511	1 255	279	168	216	19 215	455	16 214	159	5 731	556	1 411	579
55 to 59 years	3 566	517	2 114	295	288	352	17 924	622	14 103	63	1 901	527	2 227	445
60 to 64 years	6 490	771	4 194	327	747	451	20 562	1 085	13 511	29	271	526	4 750	690
65 to 69 years	12 044	1 028	8 646	451	1 414	505	21 361	1 553	10 509	9	36	528	7 946	825
70 to 74 years	11 390	885	7 733	466	1 781	525	19 253	1 864	6 603	–	21	402	9 615	769
75 years and over	16 457	1 375	8 350	757	5 512	463	31 806	4 334	5 206	9	36	598	20 909	759
Negro														
Labor force	30 017	6 202	19 564	1 909	809	1 533	26 327	5 348	12 262	3 506	3 734	2 986	2 732	2 999
16 and 17 years	855	826	21	–	–	8	596	537	45	18	–	14	–	–
18 and 19 years	1 230	1 103	106	21	–	–	1 127	878	187	109	8	54	4	4
20 and 21 years	1 480	909	454	111	6	–	1 319	793	303	243	13	125	–	18
22 to 24 years	2 172	838	1 144	111	18	61	2 327	930	962	608	33	251	52	132
25 to 29 years	3 385	746	2 253	161	10	215	3 106	716	1 577	995	303	467	63	283
30 to 34 years	3 179	386	2 383	179	32	199	2 939	427	1 632	665	731	438	48	394
35 to 44 years	6 480	667	4 861	559	44	349	5 719	503	3 212	768	1 527	710	402	892
45 to 49 years	3 118	228	2 274	218	128	270	2 620	184	1 448	77	609	356	244	388
50 to 54 years	2 689	164	2 039	229	86	171	2 321	131	1 275	5	346	228	360	327
55 to 59 years	2 303	134	1 769	131	149	120	1 972	93	876	12	139	204	545	254
60 to 64 years	1 920	105	1 441	124	162	88	1 296	73	484	–	14	79	488	172
65 to 69 years	724	47	539	19	84	35	592	35	129	4	6	34	312	82
70 to 74 years	296	29	179	24	49	15	163	8	31	–	–	3	81	40
75 years and over	186	20	101	22	41	2	230	40	21	2	5	23	133	13
Not in labor force	13 357	5 774	3 909	1 311	1 761	602	27 144	6 103	11 086	3 241	2 339	3 038	5 528	1 389
16 and 17 years	2 326	2 268	47	11	–	–	2 641	2 502	99	46	9	36	–	4
18 and 19 years	1 127	1 107	7	7	6	–	1 612	1 227	217	162	–	148	6	14
20 and 21 years	575	526	24	25	–	–	997	488	340	246	4	154	11	4
22 to 24 years	574	415	71	73	5	10	1 421	432	684	547	16	226	11	68
25 to 29 years	588	307	160	92	11	18	1 702	338	951	679	159	292	26	95
30 to 34 years	398	137	109	101	30	21	1 816	245	1 023	566	330	383	39	126
35 to 44 years	805	209	298	151	36	111	3 707	251	2 311	852	914	608	281	256
45 to 49 years	438	121	178	57	32	50	1 699	92	1 016	87	380	214	208	169
50 to 54 years	495	47	242	107	46	53	1 861	88	1 152	24	341	194	282	145
55 to 59 years	746	76	367	144	120	39	1 974	106	952	25	135	266	496	154
60 to 64 years	933	129	406	147	171	80	1 990	93	901	7	41	181	717	98
65 to 69 years	1 606	184	777	153	391	101	2 170	81	732	–	3	162	1 123	72
70 to 74 years	1 227	106	658	138	250	75	1 538	57	433	–	7	72	890	86
75 years and over	1 519	142	565	105	663	44	2 016	103	275	–	–	102	1 438	98
CLEVELAND SMSA														
Total														
Labor force	537 784	98 519	401 680	13 474	8 166	15 945	322 571	87 789	168 245	28 249	57 461	13 462	28 207	24 868
16 and 17 years	16 424	16 208	164	33	15	4	10 474	10 119	267	60	–	69	4	15
18 and 19 years	19 877	17 986	1 729	148	10	4	18 976	16 585	1 816	596	21	448	40	87
20 and 21 years	18 732	13 166	5 018	408	17	123	20 678	13 868	5 524	1 717	36	912	74	300
22 to 24 years	35 735	15 231	18 803	1 094	64	543	29 388	13 348	13 178	4 514	184	1 614	157	1 091
25 to 29 years	60 709	11 515	45 869	1 701	122	1 502	30 079	8 508	17 280	8 626	2 203	1 384	443	2 464
30 to 34 years	53 278	5 629	44 628	1 326	127	1 568	24 417	4 502	15 628	6 099	6 733	1 287	495	2 505
35 to 44 years	112 099	7 302	96 868	3 205	719	4 005	60 528	6 186	42 595	5 865	27 463	3 370	2 091	6 286
45 to 49 years	62 467	3 595	54 041	1 644	777	2 410	37 041	3 317	25 896	623	13 263	1 536	2 719	3 573
50 to 54 years	57 284	3 115	49 290	1 327	1 206	2 346	34 364	3 552	21 456	83	5 665	1 138	4 742	3 476
55 to 59 years	48 841	2 122	42 228	1 164	1 574	1 753	27 447	3 282	14 907	29	1 687	811	6 059	2 388
60 to 64 years	32 347	1 516	27 345	888	1 525	1 073	18 175	2 636	7 302	19	148	554	5 930	1 753
65 to 69 years	12 065	641	9 931	286	857	350	6 066	912	1 677	13	7	176	2 765	536
70 to 74 years	4 658	225	3 624	104	562	143	2 880	510	451	–	4	82	1 632	205
75 years and over	3 268	268	2 142	146	591	121	2 058	464	268	5	47	81	1 056	189
Not in labor force	133 138	56 854	51 859	5 404	14 744	4 277	441 908	61 740	284 119	93 867	73 532	13 664	71 920	10 465
16 and 17 years	23 681	23 485	96	65	18	17	29 098	28 103	783	381	14	145	67	–
18 and 19 years	12 298	12 036	134	114	6	8	14 482	10 805	3 071	1 959	20	511	61	34
20 and 21 years	6 335	5 877	271	151	6	30	12 510	4 921	6 415	4 964	20	964	72	138
22 to 24 years	4 659	3 629	752	221	5	52	20 307	2 796	15 820	13 301	189	1 151	180	360
25 to 29 years	3 090	1 681	953	263	9	184	39 578	1 971	34 865	30 096	2 584	1 628	298	816
30 to 34 years	2 072	863	659	281	71	198	35 585	1 004	31 850	21 766	8 863	1 411	406	914
35 to 44 years	4 460	1 522	1 723	634	119	462	64 184	1 605	57 210	19 221	31 964	2 354	1 382	1 633
45 to 49 years	2 779	784	1 151	396	141	307	34 164	822	30 013	1 848	17 547	961	1 516	852
50 to 54 years	3 544	1 002	1 639	335	247	321	31 312	831	27 122	183	9 340	769	1 848	742
55 to 59 years	4 516	893	2 406	438	372	407	30 401	884	23 951	65	2 521	870	3 791	905
60 to 64 years	8 300	889	5 645	428	821	517	28 622	1 145	19 712	15	333	671	6 200	894
65 to 69 years	16 105	1 311	11 701	517	1 860	716	30 299	1 891	14 990	18	92	744	11 567	1 107
70 to 74 years	16 341	1 140	11 393	527	2 750	531	28 398	1 762	10 250	4	23	624	14 808	954
75 years and over	24 958	1 742	13 336	1 034	8 319	527	42 968	3 200	8 067	46	22	861	29 724	1 116

Table 165. Labor Force Status by Sex, Marital Status, Race, and Age: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Urban and Rural Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More	Male, 16 years old and over						Female, 16 years old and over							
									Married, husband present					
	Total	Single	Married, wife present	Married, wife absent	Widowed	Divorced	Total	Single	Total	With own children under 6	With own children 6 to 17 only	Married, husband absent	Widowed	Divorced
CLEVELAND SMSA—Continued														
Negro														
Labor force	71 739	13 944	46 881	5 407	1 742	3 765	56 735	12 441	26 834	7 109	9 154	6 386	4 400	6 674
16 and 17 years	1 770	1 722	36	–	8	4	1 304	1 219	59	33	–	21	–	5
18 and 19 years	3 274	2 800	389	85	–	–	3 241	2 637	407	252	11	176	–	21
20 and 21 years	3 183	1 947	1 003	189	4	40	3 453	2 138	972	576	26	251	16	76
22 to 24 years	4 681	1 811	2 418	383	15	54	4 799	2 004	1 936	1 193	86	508	74	277
25 to 29 years	8 009	1 645	5 526	516	43	279	6 621	1 533	3 545	1 974	731	705	112	726
30 to 34 years	7 848	1 115	5 757	551	23	402	6 348	990	3 656	1 473	1 609	731	202	769
35 to 44 years	17 234	1 417	12 879	1 613	272	1 053	14 160	850	8 303	1 392	4 497	2 098	672	2 237
45 to 49 years	8 306	568	6 182	749	206	601	5 753	359	3 217	200	1 362	754	567	856
50 to 54 years	6 559	391	4 801	508	298	561	4 533	246	2 207	9	589	516	763	801
55 to 59 years	5 458	257	4 019	469	302	411	3 374	176	1 576	7	189	336	775	511
60 to 64 years	3 277	114	2 449	260	227	227	1 932	121	694	–	46	190	669	258
65 to 69 years	1 340	88	908	61	199	84	653	76	166	–	4	50	286	75
70 to 74 years	461	25	300	7	91	38	294	21	64	–	–	16	154	39
75 years and over	339	44	214	16	54	11	270	71	32	–	4	34	110	23
Not in labor force	24 991	11 634	6 865	2 274	2 761	1 457	59 678	13 123	26 090	8 271	6 245	6 959	9 990	3 516
16 and 17 years	5 233	5 141	50	34	–	8	5 884	5 584	238	128	4	57	5	–
18 and 19 years	2 551	2 415	74	51	3	8	3 280	2 354	698	511	5	208	13	7
20 and 21 years	1 086	941	82	54	–	9	2 587	1 014	1 028	778	4	472	47	26
22 to 24 years	932	631	161	132	–	8	3 576	1 029	1 890	1 540	85	507	49	101
25 to 29 years	878	430	205	155	4	84	5 214	980	2 722	1 977	431	1 028	107	377
30 to 34 years	835	285	247	171	34	98	4 901	487	2 814	1 605	969	916	211	473
35 to 44 years	1 838	441	666	392	73	266	9 028	632	5 459	1 444	2 615	1 552	549	836
45 to 49 years	965	191	363	223	68	120	4 257	212	2 631	185	1 107	522	501	391
50 to 54 years	1 022	196	380	161	163	122	3 673	148	2 325	58	674	417	515	268
55 to 59 years	1 220	208	538	196	151	127	3 816	161	2 084	29	238	429	897	245
60 to 64 years	1 401	132	702	144	260	163	3 313	129	1 645	–	57	315	1 018	206
65 to 69 years	2 479	265	1 251	226	544	193	3 561	141	1 250	–	42	225	1 717	228
70 to 74 years	2 176	167	1 113	149	571	176	2 864	83	771	–	14	141	1 702	167
75 years and over	2 375	191	1 033	186	890	75	3 724	169	535	16	–	170	2 659	191
COLUMBUS SMSA														
Total														
Labor force	232 807	42 319	174 041	6 033	2 789	7 625	152 437	37 127	83 767	17 117	26 882	6 912	10 603	14 028
16 and 17 years	6 028	5 856	119	48	–	5	3 944	3 775	141	50	6	21	–	7
18 and 19 years	9 985	8 724	1 089	119	27	26	9 778	7 777	1 485	347	4	415	18	83
20 and 21 years	12 042	7 756	3 820	343	48	75	12 480	6 939	4 488	1 576	27	733	49	271
22 to 24 years	20 623	7 602	12 036	613	13	359	17 406	6 533	9 191	3 332	161	896	70	708
25 to 29 years	31 258	4 684	24 859	761	63	891	17 382	3 514	10 962	5 511	1 715	1 021	265	1 620
30 to 34 years	25 977	2 088	22 204	689	51	945	13 499	1 602	9 384	3 318	4 665	785	176	1 552
35 to 44 years	49 650	2 526	43 474	1 313	257	2 080	28 302	2 187	20 373	2 724	13 352	1 330	931	3 481
45 to 49 years	23 149	902	20 294	640	284	1 029	14 704	1 059	9 963	190	4 386	572	1 060	2 050
50 to 54 years	19 304	760	16 910	571	299	764	12 689	1 214	8 007	39	2 001	372	1 583	1 513
55 to 59 years	15 475	490	13 307	401	499	778	10 270	857	5 678	12	453	346	2 144	1 245
60 to 64 years	11 263	490	9 579	299	486	409	6 930	918	2 817	9	53	236	2 081	878
65 to 69 years	4 633	276	3 764	162	300	131	2 790	371	805	–	17	93	1 102	419
70 to 74 years	2 034	95	1 596	37	220	86	1 295	182	301	–	11	46	638	128
75 years and over	1 386	70	990	37	242	47	968	199	172	9	31	46	478	73
Not in labor force	65 741	33 980	21 371	2 648	5 078	2 664	181 465	33 235	110 981	40 463	28 359	5 947	25 935	5 367
16 and 17 years	10 440	10 269	103	49	9	10	12 255	11 401	578	252	–	239	13	24
18 and 19 years	8 952	8 778	120	14	21	19	10 401	8 296	1 686	1 024	21	347	43	29
20 and 21 years	6 040	5 546	380	82	10	22	8 556	4 537	3 454	2 331	34	449	55	61
22 to 24 years	4 445	3 084	1 184	114	29	34	10 399	1 741	7 979	6 611	138	405	58	216
25 to 29 years	2 697	1 267	937	284	44	165	18 562	940	16 493	13 948	1 483	662	155	312
30 to 34 years	1 473	710	398	211	19	135	15 137	545	13 477	8 701	4 176	564	171	380
35 to 44 years	2 844	1 134	904	341	57	408	25 655	899	22 399	6 819	13 138	990	535	832
45 to 49 years	1 500	441	713	116	42	188	11 836	310	10 226	582	5 642	413	451	436
50 to 54 years	1 691	424	789	150	119	209	10 176	358	8 552	97	2 654	325	558	383
55 to 59 years	2 277	490	1 228	158	144	257	9 895	414	7 518	43	889	351	1 224	388
60 to 64 years	3 356	347	2 237	196	291	285	10 535	428	6 968	–	133	317	2 336	486
65 to 69 years	6 083	529	4 176	278	693	407	11 152	821	5 135	14	28	256	4 316	624
70 to 74 years	5 618	361	3 825	219	980	233	9 944	820	3 492	9	9	200	4 868	564
75 years and over	8 325	600	4 377	436	2 620	292	16 962	1 725	3 024	32	14	429	11 152	632
Negro														
Labor force	22 057	4 338	14 350	1 469	514	1 386	19 346	4 304	8 972	2 633	2 870	1 994	1 552	2 524
16 and 17 years	608	592	4	12	–	–	358	337	13	13	–	5	–	3
18 and 19 years	968	813	113	37	5	–	1 045	859	113	67	–	65	8	–
20 and 21 years	1 057	637	354	51	8	7	1 304	757	400	238	2	117	20	10
22 to 24 years	1 648	699	803	109	–	37	1 771	712	763	498	26	190	12	94
25 to 29 years	2 678	519	1 867	160	17	115	2 469	461	1 252	756	208	344	51	361
30 to 34 years	2 524	329	1 883	139	5	168	2 218	309	1 251	463	612	294	52	312
35 to 44 years	5 243	431	3 881	427	46	458	4 262	389	2 459	519	1 379	435	211	768
45 to 49 years	2 157	107	1 644	163	53	190	1 739	118	926	50	392	156	164	375
50 to 54 years	1 818	77	1 397	121	62	161	1 571	180	785	8	144	157	239	210
55 to 59 years	1 570	76	1 124	126	114	130	1 319	76	624	12	75	108	338	173
60 to 64 years	982	27	705	58	112	80	683	86	205	5	18	50	234	108
65 to 69 years	463	19	340	35	54	15	339	4	101	–	5	42	133	59
70 to 74 years	197	5	134	19	14	25	181	6	50	–	5	25	68	32
75 years and over	144	7	101	12	24	–	87	10	30	4	4	6	22	19
Not in labor force	8 986	4 506	1 975	894	951	660	16 715	4 159	6 958	2 305	1 682	1 638	2 830	1 130
16 and 17 years	1 804	1 791	6	7	–	–	1 789	1 644	85	64	–	52	5	3
18 and 19 years	796	754	25	14	–	3	1 095	852	170	126	6	53	10	10
20 and 21 years	391	333	42	16	–	–	808	386	266	204	–	130	4	22
22 to 24 years	390	302	35	37	4	12	839	266	422	352	16	77	15	59
25 to 29 years	574	320	88	123	20	23	1 423	269	839	623	113	211	20	84
30 to 34 years	367	188	31	110	6	32	1 227	129	703	409	228	208	45	142
35 to 44 years	657	217	153	136	17	134	2 337	178	1 425	451	761	329	150	255
45 to 49 years	349	79	132	50	27	61	1 054	35	723	53	330	123	70	103
50 to 54 years	326	88	121	49	26	42	959	47	596	5	161	100	98	118
55 to 59 years	510	127	168	65	57	73	945	63	491	9	41	111	217	63
60 to 64 years	543	57	281	50	81	74	977	35	445	–	15	82	350	65
65 to 69 years	721	80	264	91	201	85	1 190	74	426	9	11	46	582	62
70 to 74 years	751	77	322	36	240	76	859	85	176	–	–	47	478	73
75 years and over	807	93	287	110	272	45	1 213	96	191	–	–	69	786	71

Table 165. **Labor Force Status by Sex, Marital Status, Race, and Age: 1970**—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Urban and Rural Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More	Male, 16 years old and over						Female, 16 years old and over							
									Married, husband present					
	Total	Single	Married, wife present	Married, wife absent	Widowed	Divorced	Total	Single	Total	With own children under 6	With own children 6 to 17 only	Married, husband absent	Widowed	Divorced
DAYTON SMSA														
Total														
Labor force	**224 716**	**36 291**	**173 821**	**5 060**	**2 159**	**7 385**	**129 204**	**28 429**	**74 527**	**13 782**	**26 014**	**5 275**	**9 040**	**11 933**
16 and 17 years	6 501	6 391	67	17	6	20	3 884	3 656	157	49	5	63	4	4
18 and 19 years	9 049	7 472	1 389	132	34	22	7 950	6 374	1 276	398	5	216	20	64
20 and 21 years	9 811	5 850	3 613	203	16	129	9 105	5 235	3 063	1 023	33	453	43	311
22 to 24 years	18 574	6 124	11 451	476	25	498	12 088	3 883	6 684	2 579	159	658	58	805
25 to 29 years	28 638	3 965	22 704	780	68	1 121	12 769	2 363	8 383	4 446	1 369	696	196	1 131
30 to 34 years	24 059	1 528	21 228	464	37	802	11 739	1 194	8 279	2 734	4 518	610	214	1 442
35 to 44 years	49 512	2 145	44 116	1 254	253	1 744	26 299	1 865	19 485	2 269	12 787	1 017	916	3 016
45 to 49 years	24 721	937	22 196	552	187	849	14 489	945	10 542	198	4 808	532	768	1 702
50 to 54 years	20 939	650	18 632	456	333	868	12 079	821	7 847	55	1 871	431	1 601	1 379
55 to 59 years	16 379	469	14 551	319	352	688	9 095	730	5 317	22	379	287	1 720	1 041
60 to 64 years	10 205	404	8 873	265	302	361	5 614	745	2 432	9	48	189	1 560	688
65 to 69 years	3 775	213	3 175	99	161	127	2 416	247	755	–	11	83	1 064	267
70 to 74 years	1 516	59	1 186	22	155	94	963	153	209	–	6	24	528	49
75 years and over	1 037	84	640	21	230	62	714	218	98	–	15	16	348	34
Not in labor force	**52 523**	**23 420**	**19 733**	**1 991**	**4 857**	**2 522**	**175 067**	**25 171**	**117 943**	**41 193**	**32 029**	**4 619**	**23 248**	**4 086**
16 and 17 years	10 379	10 261	90	19	5	4	12 491	11 632	676	310	10	119	28	36
18 and 19 years	5 533	5 380	93	24	13	23	7 901	5 418	2 148	1 268	7	280	17	38
20 and 21 years	2 711	2 540	113	37	–	21	6 737	2 400	3 857	2 766	5	393	36	51
22 to 24 years	1 610	1 157	310	72	21	50	10 025	868	8 498	7 135	120	408	87	164
25 to 29 years	976	541	304	64	5	62	17 424	437	16 291	13 610	1 698	397	86	213
30 to 34 years	598	286	163	88	–	61	15 133	267	14 124	8 549	4 986	380	109	253
35 to 44 years	1 761	490	713	258	68	232	26 641	455	24 422	6 868	14 779	760	483	521
45 to 49 years	1 206	258	629	97	48	174	13 476	193	12 104	538	6 511	351	462	366
50 to 54 years	1 458	253	802	110	43	250	10 873	256	9 515	69	2 870	236	588	278
55 to 59 years	2 046	340	1 046	179	222	259	9 996	280	8 141	49	847	304	1 033	238
60 to 64 years	4 091	371	2 957	213	264	286	9 915	387	6 757	8	121	252	2 079	440
65 to 69 years	5 944	459	4 324	226	575	360	10 215	612	5 229	5	32	246	3 577	551
70 to 74 years	5 498	350	3 810	209	798	331	9 012	601	3 450	–	14	172	4 440	349
75 years and over	8 712	734	4 379	395	2 795	409	15 228	1 365	2 731	18	29	321	10 223	588
Negro														
Labor force	**20 680**	**4 312**	**13 354**	**1 308**	**468**	**1 238**	**17 521**	**4 046**	**8 427**	**2 314**	**2 813**	**1 603**	**1 173**	**2 272**
16 and 17 years	514	510	–	4	–	–	398	383	15	10	–	–	–	–
18 and 19 years	931	797	94	33	7	–	1 002	839	112	59	–	43	3	5
20 and 21 years	1 281	943	277	40	2	19	1 334	900	317	174	12	66	7	44
22 to 24 years	1 710	722	824	96	–	68	1 572	651	612	429	17	165	16	128
25 to 29 years	2 356	408	1 607	190	–	151	2 015	396	1 142	681	208	188	32	257
30 to 34 years	2 002	239	1 538	101	–	124	1 924	212	1 116	426	535	229	52	315
35 to 44 years	4 855	341	3 777	336	116	285	4 006	310	2 402	460	1 277	377	260	657
45 to 49 years	2 138	147	1 641	136	65	149	1 794	88	1 076	40	432	166	126	338
50 to 54 years	1 927	68	1 446	154	106	153	1 530	84	779	18	266	176	234	257
55 to 59 years	1 532	71	1 153	96	44	168	895	69	436	17	33	92	190	108
60 to 64 years	884	35	619	79	64	87	600	35	273	–	11	72	99	121
65 to 69 years	347	15	254	43	19	16	273	16	124	–	11	16	85	32
70 to 74 years	120	6	84	–	20	10	106	24	14	–	6	13	50	5
75 years and over	83	10	40	–	25	8	72	39	9	–	5	–	19	5
Not in labor force	**7 305**	**3 702**	**1 570**	**607**	**808**	**618**	**14 788**	**4 164**	**6 147**	**1 875**	**1 654**	**1 220**	**2 459**	**798**
16 and 17 years	1 385	1 376	–	4	5	–	1 606	1 556	31	11	10	7	–	12
18 and 19 years	1 017	997	14	6	–	–	1 257	1 041	161	112	7	37	13	5
20 and 21 years	418	407	5	6	–	–	923	662	195	154	–	60	6	–
22 to 24 years	235	164	32	15	17	7	697	200	368	296	–	91	18	20
25 to 29 years	264	172	45	28	–	19	1 048	171	656	542	88	117	41	63
30 to 34 years	164	87	19	35	–	23	1 026	109	696	378	251	142	24	55
35 to 44 years	436	106	137	109	38	46	2 036	121	1 258	301	648	281	173	203
45 to 49 years	206	39	98	22	–	47	1 062	36	741	53	359	119	93	73
50 to 54 years	250	23	111	44	17	55	818	39	546	11	176	58	106	69
55 to 59 years	481	75	143	57	115	91	932	28	572	12	89	108	167	57
60 to 64 years	429	37	180	84	51	77	746	36	371	–	26	26	221	92
65 to 69 years	602	75	246	81	101	99	844	44	298	5	–	80	353	69
70 to 74 years	578	60	276	22	158	62	664	60	121	–	–	48	403	32
75 years and over	840	84	264	94	306	92	1 129	61	133	–	–	46	841	48
HUNTINGTON–ASHLAND, W. VA –KY.–OHIO, SMSA														
Total														
Labor force	**58 801**	**7 670**	**47 204**	**1 609**	**582**	**1 736**	**29 815**	**5 992**	**16 511**	**2 791**	**5 301**	**1 387**	**3 176**	**2 749**
16 and 17 years	1 060	1 015	32	8	5	–	372	313	42	12	–	9	3	5
18 and 19 years	2 227	1 820	365	32	4	6	1 590	1 283	246	36	–	38	12	11
20 and 21 years	2 267	1 183	950	61	19	54	1 875	1 057	641	176	24	105	19	53
22 to 24 years	4 458	1 206	3 008	129	10	105	2 397	812	1 348	509	38	111	14	112
25 to 29 years	6 946	675	5 910	169	7	185	2 684	528	1 702	885	339	162	53	239
30 to 34 years	6 371	404	5 660	135	12	160	2 659	273	1 901	682	979	132	80	273
35 to 44 years	13 053	614	11 494	396	56	493	6 308	486	4 394	437	2 716	362	367	699
45 to 49 years	6 607	240	5 947	165	50	205	3 361	360	2 263	50	814	112	218	408
50 to 54 years	5 600	164	4 917	222	74	223	2 599	177	1 655	4	228	93	379	295
55 to 59 years	4 971	115	4 454	126	126	150	2 645	211	1 374	–	122	124	585	351
60 to 64 years	3 297	135	2 876	130	81	75	1 880	211	718	–	33	62	689	200
65 to 69 years	1 158	55	988	14	49	52	833	153	172	–	5	40	394	74
70 to 74 years	447	22	365	9	45	6	314	47	46	–	3	18	179	24
75 years and over	339	22	238	13	44	22	298	81	9	–	–	19	184	5
Not in labor force	**25 195**	**9 739**	**11 267**	**988**	**2 057**	**1 144**	**66 851**	**10 094**	**41 566**	**12 373**	**10 765**	**2 468**	**11 072**	**1 651**
16 and 17 years	3 738	3 689	20	24	5	–	4 196	3 877	224	112	16	90	–	5
18 and 19 years	2 091	2 018	33	35	–	5	3 434	2 404	841	484	–	155	19	15
20 and 21 years	1 256	1 076	89	63	5	23	2 624	940	1 469	992	35	139	5	71
22 to 24 years	834	534	182	48	–	70	3 585	331	2 944	2 413	49	218	22	70
25 to 29 years	567	329	168	42	5	23	5 146	229	4 541	3 688	593	218	55	103
30 to 34 years	453	262	144	23	10	14	4 959	181	4 478	2 503	1 820	124	43	133
35 to 44 years	1 013	314	527	54	15	103	9 340	386	8 037	1 906	4 833	389	213	315
45 to 49 years	824	181	470	75	10	88	4 852	191	4 029	200	1 945	173	293	166
50 to 54 years	1 108	199	670	67	30	142	4 444	145	3 600	57	953	185	403	111
55 to 59 years	1 291	187	783	108	69	144	4 837	203	3 486	15	387	178	839	131
60 to 64 years	2 291	273	1 563	124	136	195	4 724	240	2 975	3	66	184	1 147	178
65 to 69 years	2 960	255	2 215	67	269	154	4 618	226	2 334	–	26	106	1 797	155
70 to 74 years	2 805	175	2 053	78	386	113	4 053	323	1 414	–	16	152	2 071	93
75 years and over	3 964	247	2 350	180	1 117	70	6 039	418	1 194	–	26	157	4 165	105

Table 165. **Labor Force Status by Sex, Marital Status, Race, and Age: 1970**—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Urban and Rural Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More	Male, 16 years old and over						Female, 16 years old and over							
									Married, husband present					
	Total	Single	Married, wife present	Married, wife absent	Widowed	Divorced	Total	Single	Total	With own children under 6	With own children 6 to 17 only	Married, husband absent	Widowed	Divorced
LORAIN–ELYRIA SMSA														
Total														
Labor force	66 310	10 881	51 659	1 350	673	1 747	33 092	7 761	19 494	3 871	7 366	1 252	2 391	2 194
16 and 17 years	2 012	1 955	31	15	–	11	1 030	1 009	11	6	–	5	–	5
18 and 19 years	3 164	2 741	373	40	–	10	2 332	1 997	289	63	10	42	–	4
20 and 21 years	2 506	1 543	909	31	–	23	2 583	1 662	726	266	–	123	–	72
22 to 24 years	4 729	1 655	2 932	84	–	58	2 860	1 060	1 521	682	15	130	28	121
25 to 29 years	8 059	964	6 724	182	6	183	3 126	540	2 186	1 244	332	142	14	244
30 to 34 years	7 695	523	6 721	231	35	185	2 852	298	2 158	867	1 066	98	27	271
35 to 44 years	14 023	520	12 738	279	61	425	6 800	405	5 360	638	3 739	288	184	563
45 to 49 years	7 521	303	6 771	103	82	262	3 757	184	2 874	84	1 495	142	271	286
50 to 54 years	6 329	268	5 567	154	124	216	2 821	158	1 972	6	549	120	372	199
55 to 59 years	5 193	192	4 590	129	87	195	2 629	204	1 559	4	153	65	552	249
60 to 64 years	3 345	117	2 939	64	121	104	1 372	145	612	5	–	61	447	107
65 to 69 years	1 009	42	840	6	84	37	512	27	164	6	–	22	244	55
70 to 74 years	421	20	331	22	33	15	250	30	32	–	–	14	161	13
75 years and over	304	38	193	10	40	23	168	42	30	–	7	–	91	5
Not in labor force	14 549	6 855	5 485	415	1 457	337	53 758	7 599	37 350	14 265	9 902	1 110	6 872	827
16 and 17 years	3 132	3 094	27	7	4	–	3 992	3 771	191	108	–	19	11	–
18 and 19 years	1 619	1 584	13	11	11	–	2 317	1 593	624	385	–	86	5	9
20 and 21 years	966	897	58	5	–	6	2 091	601	1 308	996	–	154	9	19
22 to 24 years	402	305	51	32	14	–	3 095	216	2 702	2 358	27	133	9	35
25 to 29 years	255	124	104	11	6	10	5 716	142	5 349	4 525	494	147	10	68
30 to 34 years	180	96	42	15	12	15	5 124	71	4 892	3 256	1 493	69	36	56
35 to 44 years	279	67	166	16	–	30	7 889	142	7 385	2 372	4 192	136	101	125
45 to 49 years	288	71	150	17	22	28	4 013	109	3 677	230	2 124	68	112	47
50 to 54 years	301	59	189	14	16	23	3 666	61	3 312	30	1 169	63	160	70
55 to 59 years	323	55	177	24	24	43	3 093	88	2 609	–	340	38	306	52
60 to 64 years	948	92	705	39	69	43	3 005	87	2 132	5	48	32	681	73
65 to 69 years	1 711	88	1 364	54	142	63	2 690	151	1 432	–	5	44	987	76
70 to 74 years	1 650	116	1 168	51	257	58	2 660	161	1 038	–	–	46	1 306	109
75 years and over	2 495	207	1 271	119	880	18	4 407	406	699	–	10	75	3 139	88
TOLEDO, OHIO–MICH., SMSA														
Total														
Labor force	176 287	31 995	132 384	4 176	2 154	5 578	101 354	25 518	55 374	10 635	19 028	4 092	8 540	7 830
16 and 17 years	5 320	5 225	74	16	5	–	3 403	3 295	42	11	–	42	18	6
18 and 19 years	8 334	7 396	783	125	16	14	7 454	6 527	705	207	4	174	16	32
20 and 21 years	7 759	4 874	2 667	159	3	56	7 778	4 997	2 151	732	21	430	38	162
22 to 24 years	14 130	5 299	8 133	378	18	302	9 387	3 321	4 970	2 164	75	542	85	469
25 to 29 years	20 111	2 920	16 031	559	27	574	8 802	1 869	5 568	3 117	771	463	59	843
30 to 34 years	17 495	1 363	15 107	399	42	584	7 750	793	5 514	2 213	2 676	471	139	833
35 to 44 years	36 231	1 926	31 869	925	162	1 349	18 666	1 348	13 986	2 041	9 409	777	797	1 758
45 to 49 years	18 929	908	16 469	477	238	837	11 052	866	8 009	117	4 067	410	732	1 035
50 to 54 years	16 957	724	14 787	415	266	765	9 587	665	6 304	11	1 527	279	1 285	1 054
55 to 59 years	14 651	559	12 080	332	344	536	8 141	698	4 769	12	410	237	1 654	783
60 to 64 years	10 074	441	8 647	237	421	328	5 525	553	2 398	5	42	154	1 900	520
65 to 69 years	3 626	128	3 010	116	237	135	2 220	329	644	5	5	72	967	208
70 to 74 years	1 572	144	1 184	30	173	41	929	137	206	–	5	24	504	58
75 years and over	1 098	88	743	8	202	57	660	120	108	–	16	17	346	69
Not in labor force	47 921	20 493	19 668	1 622	4 645	1 493	148 785	22 034	95 663	32 259	23 415	3 752	23 894	3 442
16 and 17 years	7 985	7 945	28	8	–	4	9 656	9 072	431	179	–	127	9	17
18 and 19 years	4 877	4 797	51	23	6	–	6 849	4 946	1 590	957	14	245	20	48
20 and 21 years	2 811	2 654	94	43	10	10	5 755	2 359	2 980	2 322	17	321	24	71
22 to 24 years	1 409	1 057	283	53	–	16	7 628	776	6 320	5 452	54	318	36	178
25 to 29 years	940	460	314	116	5	45	12 855	514	11 688	9 953	1 130	347	28	278
30 to 34 years	565	261	208	54	9	33	11 307	247	10 364	6 818	3 196	287	137	272
35 to 44 years	1 328	481	506	184	14	143	20 416	561	18 449	5 906	10 576	506	422	478
45 to 49 years	977	271	482	59	28	137	10 345	180	9 251	590	5 061	232	480	202
50 to 54 years	1 193	286	621	104	69	113	9 471	259	8 051	46	2 470	144	754	263
55 to 59 years	1 398	238	867	114	54	125	9 592	268	7 681	17	741	158	1 355	130
60 to 64 years	3 176	397	2 270	165	184	160	9 684	414	6 625	9	85	196	2 077	372
65 to 69 years	6 373	460	4 863	214	574	262	10 241	486	5 470	5	39	305	3 469	511
70 to 74 years	5 981	548	4 127	177	896	233	9 627	566	3 745	–	4	227	4 845	244
75 years and over	8 908	638	4 954	308	2 796	212	15 359	1 386	3 018	5	28	339	10 238	378
Negro														
Labor force	11 569	2 441	7 552	804	213	559	9 719	2 073	4 794	1 347	1 583	1 080	707	1 065
16 and 17 years	304	304	–	–	–	–	242	242	–	–	–	–	–	–
18 and 19 years	543	494	27	15	–	7	564	454	68	36	–	42	–	–
20 and 21 years	624	364	212	35	–	13	740	419	195	116	10	89	10	27
22 to 24 years	1 019	352	550	94	5	18	925	298	463	286	35	105	32	27
25 to 29 years	1 332	305	882	105	–	40	1 165	301	597	346	152	135	6	126
30 to 34 years	1 255	170	958	62	6	59	1 031	83	616	284	234	138	38	156
35 to 44 years	2 527	275	1 840	237	23	152	2 165	92	1 362	252	771	271	95	345
45 to 49 years	1 147	50	869	77	49	102	931	48	598	22	224	92	64	129
50 to 54 years	1 081	42	840	88	31	80	686	21	343	–	110	78	125	119
55 to 59 years	831	45	671	36	41	38	613	49	326	–	38	73	98	67
60 to 64 years	571	18	442	29	43	39	367	22	121	5	9	30	141	53
65 to 69 years	211	11	157	22	15	6	158	28	66	–	–	17	31	16
70 to 74 years	67	5	58	4	–	–	71	–	19	–	–	10	42	–
75 years and over	57	6	46	–	–	5	61	16	20	–	–	–	25	–
Not in labor force	4 625	2 087	1 409	412	437	280	9 402	2 056	3 998	1 239	879	963	1 840	545
16 and 17 years	1 077	1 068	9	–	–	–	949	882	39	23	–	12	9	7
18 and 19 years	388	361	9	12	6	–	497	378	82	61	–	37	–	–
20 and 21 years	194	171	5	10	5	3	415	216	111	78	–	72	8	8
22 to 24 years	162	129	26	7	–	–	480	124	257	202	–	95	–	4
25 to 29 years	135	57	34	33	–	11	719	151	410	323	38	82	–	76
30 to 34 years	100	32	40	19	–	9	694	58	464	267	175	88	39	45
35 to 44 years	320	108	116	61	–	35	1 263	104	719	227	315	226	115	99
45 to 49 years	152	24	73	22	14	19	604	37	383	48	160	72	64	48
50 to 54 years	212	31	111	20	34	16	623	12	399	5	112	32	112	68
55 to 59 years	196	22	98	40	8	28	585	19	385	–	56	67	105	9
60 to 64 years	267	7	142	23	47	48	635	20	240	5	4	55	234	86
65 to 69 years	433	17	262	70	60	24	689	22	268	–	19	63	277	59
70 to 74 years	439	35	246	32	86	40	539	5	136	–	–	44	345	9
75 years and over	550	25	238	63	177	47	710	28	105	–	–	18	532	27

Table 165. **Labor Force Status by Sex, Marital Status, Race, and Age: 1970**—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Urban and Rural Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More

	Male, 16 years old and over						Female, 16 years old and over							
									Married, husband present					
	Total	Single	Married, wife present	Married, wife absent	Widowed	Divorced	Total	Single	Total	With own children under 6	With own children 6 to 17 only	Married, husband absent	Widowed	Divorced
YOUNGSTOWN–WARREN SMSA														
Total														
Labor force	**139 259**	**24 599**	**106 435**	**2 774**	**1 714**	**3 737**	**72 284**	**19 112**	**39 536**	**7 044**	**14 375**	**2 431**	**6 080**	**5 125**
16 and 17 years	3 857	3 796	39	8	4	10	2 042	1 990	27	11	–	13	12	–
18 and 19 years	5 438	4 963	427	35	13	–	5 114	4 360	522	185	–	182	7	43
20 and 21 years	5 334	3 671	1 494	129	–	40	5 248	3 467	1 465	511	9	205	17	94
22 to 24 years	10 032	4 091	5 417	304	12	208	6 330	2 567	3 223	1 190	45	254	24	262
25 to 29 years	14 970	2 451	11 757	349	11	402	6 416	1 575	3 866	2 116	524	305	88	582
30 to 34 years	12 730	999	11 136	213	21	361	5 381	771	3 726	1 524	1 739	252	95	537
35 to 44 years	29 543	1 849	25 981	578	106	1 029	14 099	1 310	10 386	1 261	7 082	555	502	1 346
45 to 49 years	16 989	778	15 199	320	183	509	8 501	722	6 182	153	3 016	216	670	711
50 to 54 years	15 833	777	13 957	380	191	528	7 971	846	5 155	58	1 521	184	1 055	731
55 to 59 years	12 179	577	10 715	195	378	314	5 592	717	3 010	11	368	117	1 309	439
60 to 64 years	7 810	401	6 746	172	313	178	3 289	428	1 371	19	39	62	1 171	257
65 to 69 years	2 498	141	2 048	28	191	90	1 258	175	419	–	18	42	549	73
70 to 74 years	1 121	41	885	19	139	37	561	84	127	–	10	17	311	22
75 years and over	925	64	634	44	152	31	482	100	57	5	4	27	270	28
Not in labor force	**37 050**	**14 886**	**15 825**	**962**	**4 335**	**1 042**	**122 884**	**16 691**	**81 934**	**24 660**	**23 205**	**3 000**	**18 887**	**2 372**
16 and 17 years	7 228	7 177	19	26	6	–	9 010	8 702	206	109	6	74	9	19
18 and 19 years	2 737	2 691	25	9	6	6	4 271	3 141	941	556	10	165	8	16
20 and 21 years	1 453	1 370	61	5	4	13	3 041	1 159	1 656	1 243	9	185	17	24
22 to 24 years	1 078	904	150	11	–	13	5 364	397	4 483	3 819	42	320	46	118
25 to 29 years	662	384	174	56	11	37	10 077	334	9 262	7 869	769	235	81	165
30 to 34 years	372	173	135	60	–	4	9 119	216	8 280	5 286	2 684	301	75	247
35 to 44 years	945	332	427	80	35	71	19 019	354	17 559	5 166	10 398	400	385	321
45 to 49 years	614	187	272	38	14	103	10 533	296	9 451	487	5 493	239	331	216
50 to 54 years	874	203	458	46	88	79	9 507	186	8 240	65	2 766	225	673	183
55 to 59 years	1 051	171	685	42	61	92	8 769	192	7 177	27	831	155	1 052	193
60 to 64 years	2 656	241	1 951	57	268	139	7 920	276	5 440	12	122	168	1 820	216
65 to 69 years	5 034	330	3 905	143	491	165	8 137	368	4 272	12	42	176	3 037	284
70 to 74 years	4 923	256	3 523	211	772	161	6 910	409	2 746	6	9	128	3 450	177
75 years and over	7 423	467	4 040	178	2 579	159	11 207	661	2 221	3	24	229	7 903	193
Negro														
Labor force	**10 585**	**2 089**	**6 966**	**653**	**304**	**573**	**7 096**	**1 551**	**3 434**	**874**	**1 256**	**714**	**573**	**824**
16 and 17 years	255	255	–	–	–	–	233	224	5	–	–	4	–	–
18 and 19 years	512	443	55	14	–	–	440	335	45	39	–	55	–	5
20 and 21 years	465	336	95	24	–	10	482	299	140	78	5	23	–	20
22 to 24 years	701	304	314	63	6	14	559	232	259	161	22	32	4	32
25 to 29 years	1 049	223	730	50	5	41	717	142	419	220	114	90	6	60
30 to 34 years	1 002	127	757	72	6	40	750	65	441	179	177	95	18	131
35 to 44 years	2 423	178	1 798	195	37	215	1 752	127	1 026	156	615	248	83	268
45 to 49 years	1 301	107	957	91	35	111	766	41	390	18	153	61	121	153
50 to 54 years	1 025	32	790	73	58	72	622	39	357	16	134	51	83	92
55 to 59 years	803	52	655	24	51	21	407	43	209	7	23	28	92	35
60 to 64 years	622	12	520	22	44	24	221	4	92	–	8	13	93	19
65 to 69 years	254	14	190	5	37	8	101	–	38	–	–	6	53	4
70 to 74 years	77	6	55	–	6	10	26	–	13	–	5	1	12	–
75 years and over	96	–	50	20	19	7	20	–	–	–	–	7	8	5
Not in labor force	**4 220**	**1 687**	**1 504**	**246**	**504**	**279**	**10 212**	**2 094**	**4 733**	**1 396**	**1 141**	**926**	**1 821**	**638**
16 and 17 years	845	841	–	4	–	–	1 049	1 025	18	12	6	6	–	–
18 and 19 years	375	370	5	–	–	–	610	435	134	77	5	37	–	4
20 and 21 years	82	82	–	–	–	–	346	181	120	107	–	32	–	5
22 to 24 years	71	53	15	–	–	3	451	72	255	226	7	83	15	26
25 to 29 years	128	62	14	30	–	22	683	100	404	298	70	122	13	44
30 to 34 years	86	24	48	14	–	–	732	47	433	240	145	117	18	117
35 to 44 years	235	42	98	46	17	32	1 670	81	1 110	359	482	183	136	160
45 to 49 years	156	23	77	16	6	34	723	32	489	40	237	86	51	65
50 to 54 years	152	37	60	28	10	17	704	17	394	14	99	74	152	67
55 to 59 years	154	14	59	17	28	36	640	13	418	23	49	43	127	39
60 to 64 years	272	12	198	15	15	32	670	21	359	–	25	56	195	39
65 to 69 years	575	68	345	24	116	22	766	17	329	–	11	45	341	34
70 to 74 years	511	28	315	24	98	46	513	14	144	–	–	24	314	17
75 years and over	578	31	270	28	214	35	655	39	118	–	5	18	459	21

Table 166. Employment Status and Hours Worked of Persons 14 to 34 Years Old, by School Enrollment, Age, Race, and Sex: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Urban and Rural Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More	Persons 14 years old	Persons 15 years old	Persons 16 to 34 years old									
			Total	16 years	17 years	18 years	19 years	20 years	21 years	22 to 24 years	25 to 29 years	30 to 34 years
THE STATE												
Total												
Male	115 486	113 230	1 399 328	106 639	103 812	99 540	85 334	76 239	72 445	228 990	336 009	290 320
Enrolled in school	111 526	109 162	453 324	99 971	93 158	71 111	44 975	32 340	26 433	43 505	29 382	12 449
Labor force	13 087	15 902	216 469	27 615	40 304	33 163	20 784	15 704	13 906	28 914	24 647	11 432
Percent in labor force	11.7	14.6	47.8	27.6	43.3	46.6	46.2	48.6	52.6	66.5	83.9	91.8
Civilian labor force	13 087	15 902	214 768	27 604	40 297	33 140	20 710	15 626	13 832	28 496	23 997	11 066
Employed	12 336	14 560	200 911	24 174	36 643	30 641	19 442	14 897	13 204	27 484	23 558	10 868
With a job but not at work	314	335	8 558	546	1 088	1 080	776	834	947	1 583	1 193	511
At work	12 022	14 225	192 353	23 628	35 555	29 561	18 666	14 063	12 257	25 901	22 365	10 357
1 to 14 hours	8 204	8 662	44 067	10 283	11 227	7 069	4 554	3 573	2 966	3 071	1 036	288
15 to 34 hours	1 980	3 914	73 651	10 643	18 918	14 558	7 476	5 288	4 363	7 175	3 916	1 314
35 hours or more	1 838	1 649	74 635	2 702	5 410	7 934	6 636	5 202	4 928	15 655	17 413	8 755
Unemployed	751	1 342	13 857	3 430	3 654	2 499	1 268	729	628	1 012	439	198
Percent of civilian labor force	5.7	8.4	6.5	12.4	9.1	7.5	6.1	4.7	4.5	3.6	1.8	1.8
Not in labor force	98 439	93 260	236 855	72 356	52 854	37 948	24 191	16 636	12 527	14 591	4 735	1 017
Not enrolled in school	3 960	4 068	946 004	6 668	10 654	28 429	40 359	43 899	46 012	185 485	306 627	277 871
Labor force	1 192	1 232	880 763	2 960	6 190	23 399	34 213	38 062	40 919	173 405	293 878	267 737
Percent in labor force	30.1	30.3	93.1	44.4	58.1	82.3	84.8	86.7	88.9	93.5	95.8	96.4
Civilian labor force	1 192	1 225	868 270	2 956	6 157	23 170	33 686	36 664	39 416	169 859	290 939	265 423
Employed	1 058	1 057	823 347	2 279	4 901	20 192	29 842	32 840	35 803	159 655	279 854	257 981
With a job but not at work	13	25	19 599	47	86	399	821	854	960	3 952	6 537	5 943
At work	1 045	1 032	803 748	2 232	4 815	19 793	29 021	31 986	34 843	155 703	273 317	252 038
1 to 14 hours	96	102	9 815	264	428	702	720	682	591	1 809	2 484	2 135
15 to 34 hours	159	231	72 284	685	1 287	2 892	3 779	3 880	3 954	14 511	22 148	19 148
35 hours or more	790	699	721 649	1 283	3 100	16 199	24 522	27 424	30 298	139 383	248 685	230 755
Unemployed	134	168	44 923	677	1 256	2 978	3 844	3 824	3 613	10 204	11 085	7 442
Percent of civilian labor force	11.2	13.7	5.2	22.9	20.4	12.9	11.4	10.4	9.2	6.0	3.8	2.8
Not in labor force	2 768	2 836	65 241	3 708	4 464	5 030	6 146	5 837	5 093	12 080	12 749	10 134
Female	110 152	108 514	1 508 494	103 404	101 842	100 116	95 243	95 699	91 721	256 689	353 674	310 106
Enrolled in school	106 088	103 914	364 179	95 554	88 897	58 272	37 307	25 976	19 047	20 733	11 328	7 065
Labor force	4 531	6 237	120 075	13 943	25 878	21 539	14 841	11 714	9 080	12 079	7 114	3 887
Percent in labor force	4.3	6.0	33.0	14.6	29.1	37.0	39.8	45.1	47.7	58.3	62.8	55.0
Civilian labor force	4 531	6 237	120 006	13 943	25 878	21 530	14 829	11 710	9 068	12 059	7 109	3 880
Employed	4 113	5 466	111 314	11 879	23 576	19 720	13 942	11 174	8 570	11 731	6 924	3 798
With a job but not at work	182	194	6 580	460	857	756	767	791	860	1 129	636	324
At work	3 931	5 272	104 734	11 419	22 719	18 964	13 175	10 383	7 710	10 602	6 288	3 474
1 to 14 hours	2 298	3 373	38 050	6 160	9 481	6 917	5 093	4 352	3 076	1 960	681	330
15 to 34 hours	695	1 204	39 797	4 313	11 104	8 662	4 541	3 453	2 503	2 849	1 551	821
35 hours or more	938	695	26 887	946	2 134	3 385	3 541	2 578	2 131	5 793	4 056	2 323
Unemployed	418	771	8 692	2 064	2 302	1 810	887	536	498	328	185	82
Percent of civilian labor force	9.2	12.4	7.2	14.8	8.9	8.4	6.0	4.6	5.5	2.7	2.6	2.1
Not in labor force	101 557	97 677	244 104	81 611	63 019	36 733	22 466	14 262	9 967	8 654	4 214	3 178
Not enrolled in school	4 064	4 600	1 144 315	7 850	12 945	41 844	57 936	69 723	72 674	235 956	342 346	303 041
Labor force	853	819	546 758	1 905	3 981	25 118	36 704	43 947	43 293	127 295	140 104	124 411
Percent in labor force	21.0	17.8	47.8	24.3	30.8	60.0	63.4	63.0	59.6	53.9	40.9	41.1
Civilian labor force	853	819	546 540	1 896	3 981	25 110	36 683	43 943	43 282	127 229	140 053	124 363
Employed	757	636	509 580	1 478	3 117	22 050	33 086	40 218	39 952	119 752	132 038	117 889
With a job but not at work	13	16	23 916	64	136	487	885	1 299	1 386	6 157	7 503	5 999
At work	744	620	485 664	1 414	2 981	21 563	32 201	38 919	38 566	113 595	124 535	111 890
1 to 14 hours	79	90	28 183	253	441	1 014	1 016	1 103	1 263	4 503	9 013	9 577
15 to 34 hours	169	128	94 838	402	853	3 655	5 051	6 024	5 819	19 392	26 226	27 416
35 hours or more	496	402	362 643	759	1 687	16 894	26 134	31 792	31 484	89 700	89 296	74 897
Unemployed	96	183	36 960	418	864	3 060	3 597	3 725	3 330	7 477	8 015	6 474
Percent of civilian labor force	11.3	22.3	6.8	22.0	21.7	12.2	9.8	8.5	7.7	5.9	5.7	5.2
Not in labor force	3 211	3 781	597 557	5 945	8 964	16 726	21 232	25 776	29 381	108 661	202 242	178 630
White												
Male	102 906	101 452	1 273 980	95 497	93 278	90 151	77 030	68 719	65 798	210 516	308 246	264 745
Enrolled in school	99 728	98 030	416 714	89 823	84 189	65 457	41 706	30 567	25 148	41 350	27 362	11 112
Labor force	12 139	14 644	202 880	25 677	37 752	31 174	19 236	14 885	13 242	27 465	23 118	10 331
Percent in labor force	12.2	14.9	48.7	28.6	44.8	47.6	46.1	48.7	52.7	66.4	84.5	93.0
Civilian labor force	12 139	14 644	201 308	25 670	37 745	31 154	19 171	14 825	13 168	27 080	22 506	9 989
Employed	11 509	13 577	189 037	22 613	34 425	29 015	18 077	14 189	12 576	26 162	22 136	9 844
With a job but not at work	298	327	8 091	494	1 025	1 024	715	786	920	1 531	1 128	468
At work	11 211	13 250	180 946	22 119	33 400	27 991	17 362	13 403	11 656	24 631	21 008	9 376
1 to 14 hours	7 785	8 180	41 701	9 750	10 531	6 736	4 232	3 413	2 847	2 963	968	261
15 to 34 hours	1 840	3 657	69 873	9 939	17 884	13 865	7 073	5 097	4 250	6 917	3 695	1 153
35 hours or more	1 586	1 413	69 372	2 430	4 985	7 390	6 057	4 893	4 559	14 751	16 345	7 962
Unemployed	630	1 067	12 271	3 057	3 320	2 139	1 094	636	592	918	370	145
Percent of civilian labor force	5.2	7.3	6.1	11.9	8.8	6.9	5.7	4.3	4.5	3.4	1.6	1.5
Not in labor force	87 589	83 386	213 834	64 146	46 437	34 283	22 470	15 682	11 906	13 885	4 244	781
Not enrolled in school	3 178	3 422	857 266	5 674	9 089	24 694	35 324	38 152	40 650	169 166	280 884	253 633
Labor force	986	1 036	807 707	2 645	5 521	20 988	30 851	33 642	36 695	159 729	271 550	246 086
Percent in labor force	31.0	30.3	94.2	46.6	60.7	85.0	87.3	88.2	90.3	94.4	96.7	97.0
Civilian labor force	986	1 029	796 424	2 641	5 408	20 794	30 344	32 373	35 321	156 476	268 865	244 122
Employed	878	907	759 348	2 076	4 441	18 339	27 132	29 364	32 409	147 860	259 699	238 028
With a job but not at work	13	23	17 450	42	74	360	741	750	851	3 468	5 788	5 376
At work	865	884	741 898	2 034	4 367	17 979	26 391	28 614	31 558	144 392	253 911	232 652
1 to 14 hours	89	85	8 444	234	388	617	594	611	520	1 549	2 163	1 768
15 to 34 hours	125	194	64 565	629	1 133	2 558	3 327	3 299	3 464	13 036	20 039	17 080
35 hours or more	651	605	668 889	1 171	2 846	14 804	22 470	24 704	27 574	129 807	231 709	213 804
Unemployed	108	122	37 076	565	1 047	2 455	3 212	3 009	2 912	8 616	9 166	6 094
Percent of civilian labor force	11.0	11.9	4.7	21.4	19.1	11.8	10.6	9.3	8.2	5.5	3.4	2.5
Not in labor force	2 192	2 386	49 559	3 029	3 568	3 706	4 473	4 510	3 955	9 437	9 334	7 547

Table 166. Employment Status and Hours Worked of Persons 14 to 34 Years Old, by School Enrollment, Age, Race, and Sex: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Urban and Rural Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More	Persons 14 years old	Persons 15 years old	Persons 16 to 34 years old									
			Total	16 years	17 years	18 years	19 years	20 years	21 years	22 to 24 years	25 to 29 years	30 to 34 years
THE STATE—Continued												
White—Continued												
Female	97 992	96 307	1 358 087	92 265	91 294	89 735	85 578	86 095	82 753	232 298	319 792	278 277
Enrolled in school	94 518	92 471	328 939	85 596	80 246	52 954	33 978	24 178	17 655	18 714	9 815	5 803
Labor force	4 166	5 531	109 336	12 815	23 958	19 775	13 418	10 886	8 370	10 906	6 107	3 101
Percent in labor force	4.4	6.0	33.2	15.0	29.9	37.3	39.5	45.0	47.4	58.3	62.2	53.4
Civilian labor force	4 166	5 531	109 276	12 815	23 958	19 770	13 411	10 882	8 358	10 886	6 102	3 094
Employed	3 809	4 942	101 815	10 973	21 989	18 251	12 702	10 407	7 894	10 601	5 949	3 049
With a job but not at work	156	169	6 156	432	777	704	737	748	824	1 045	596	293
At work	3 653	4 773	95 659	10 541	21 212	17 547	11 965	9 659	7 070	9 556	5 353	2 756
1 to 14 hours	2 213	3 150	35 565	5 696	8 933	6 455	4 754	4 144	2 901	1 784	614	284
15 to 34 hours	651	1 049	36 938	4 067	10 401	8 159	4 189	3 211	2 296	2 614	1 321	680
35 hours or more	789	574	23 156	778	1 878	2 933	3 022	2 304	1 873	5 158	3 418	1 792
Unemployed	357	589	7 461	1 842	1 969	1 519	709	475	464	285	153	45
Percent of civilian labor force	8.6	10.6	6.8	14.4	8.2	7.7	5.3	4.4	5.6	2.6	2.5	1.5
Not in labor force	90 352	86 940	219 603	72 781	56 288	33 179	20 560	13 292	9 285	7 808	3 708	2 702
Not enrolled in school	3 474	3 836	1 029 148	6 669	11 048	36 781	51 600	61 917	65 098	213 584	309 977	272 474
Labor force	759	677	480 397	1 628	3 400	22 460	33 247	39 267	38 744	113 758	121 207	106 686
Percent in labor force	21.8	17.6	46.7	24.4	30.8	61.1	64.4	63.4	59.5	53.3	39.1	39.2
Civilian labor force	759	677	480 200	1 619	3 400	22 456	33 233	39 263	38 733	113 692	121 162	106 642
Employed	678	529	450 839	1 288	2 707	19 982	30 260	36 227	36 088	107 793	114 941	101 553
With a job but not at work	13	11	20 942	64	127	429	734	1 025	1 214	5 558	6 602	5 189
At work	665	518	429 897	1 224	2 580	19 553	29 526	35 202	34 874	102 235	108 339	96 364
1 to 14 hours	67	61	26 066	204	357	884	916	1 000	1 179	4 163	8 404	8 959
15 to 34 hours	159	108	85 050	347	746	3 239	4 603	5 491	5 295	17 488	23 209	24 632
35 hours or more	439	349	318 781	673	1 477	15 430	24 007	28 711	28 400	80 584	76 726	62 773
Unemployed	81	148	29 361	331	693	2 474	2 973	3 036	2 645	5 899	6 221	5 089
Percent of civilian labor force	10.7	21.9	6.1	20.4	20.4	11.0	8.9	7.7	6.8	5.2	5.1	4.8
Not in labor force	2 715	3 159	548 751	5 041	7 648	14 321	18 353	22 650	26 354	99 826	188 770	165 788
Negro												
Male	12 381	11 595	120 540	10 948	10 349	9 214	8 108	7 261	6 411	17 848	26 281	24 120
Enrolled in school	11 607	10 958	34 817	9 984	8 790	5 531	3 154	1 621	1 147	1 954	1 564	1 072
Labor force	904	1 234	12 769	1 897	2 498	1 956	1 502	763	621	1 347	1 250	935
Percent in labor force	7.8	11.3	36.7	19.0	28.4	35.4	47.6	47.1	54.1	68.9	79.9	87.2
Civilian labor force	904	1 234	12 645	1 893	2 498	1 953	1 493	745	621	1 314	1 217	911
Employed	783	964	11 109	1 523	2 174	1 593	1 325	657	505	1 225	1 162	865
With a job but not at work	16	8	412	52	60	56	54	41	27	52	33	37
At work	767	956	10 697	1 471	2 114	1 537	1 271	616	558	1 173	1 129	828
1 to 14 hours	404	463	2 168	514	687	324	300	132	86	67	49	9
15 to 34 hours	129	257	3 574	691	1 002	669	398	175	113	237	147	142
35 hours or more	234	236	4 955	266	425	544	573	309	359	869	933	677
Unemployed	121	270	1 536	370	324	360	168	88	36	89	55	46
Percent of civilian labor force	13.4	21.9	12.1	19.5	13.0	18.4	11.3	11.8	5.8	6.8	4.5	5.0
Not in labor force	10 703	9 724	22 048	8 087	6 292	3 575	1 652	858	526	607	314	137
Not enrolled in school	774	637	85 723	964	1 559	3 683	4 954	5 640	5 264	15 894	24 717	23 048
Labor force	202	187	70 273	307	663	2 365	3 308	4 322	4 140	13 283	21 372	20 513
Percent in labor force	26.1	29.4	82.0	31.8	42.5	64.2	66.8	76.6	78.6	83.6	86.5	89.0
Civilian labor force	202	187	69 132	307	663	2 330	3 288	4 204	4 015	13 006	21 147	20 172
Employed	176	141	61 414	195	454	1 811	2 676	3 400	3 324	11 429	19 276	18 849
With a job but not at work	–	2	2 105	5	12	39	80	100	103	478	734	554
At work	176	139	59 309	190	442	1 772	2 596	3 300	3 221	10 951	18 542	18 295
1 to 14 hours	7	17	1 328	30	40	85	126	71	71	251	315	339
15 to 34 hours	34	37	7 517	56	148	334	438	573	481	1 455	2 062	1 970
35 hours or more	135	85	50 464	104	254	1 353	2 032	2 656	2 669	9 245	16 165	15 986
Unemployed	26	46	7 718	112	209	519	612	804	691	1 577	1 871	1 323
Percent of civilian labor force	12.9	24.6	11.2	36.5	31.5	22.3	18.6	19.1	17.2	12.1	8.8	6.6
Not in labor force	572	450	15 450	657	896	1 318	1 646	1 318	1 124	2 611	3 345	2 535
Female	11 971	11 953	144 394	10 929	10 382	10 129	9 362	9 323	8 746	23 254	31 955	30 314
Enrolled in school	11 385	11 195	33 877	9 785	8 507	5 139	3 198	1 681	1 309	1 810	1 308	1 140
Labor force	355	697	10 197	1 112	1 857	1 706	1 369	799	683	1 062	873	736
Percent in labor force	3.1	6.2	30.1	11.4	21.8	33.2	42.8	47.5	52.2	58.7	66.7	64.6
Civilian labor force	355	697	10 188	1 112	1 857	1 702	1 364	799	683	1 062	873	736
Employed	294	515	8 990	890	1 524	1 428	1 191	738	654	1 019	847	699
With a job but not at work	26	25	366	24	80	48	30	43	36	48	34	23
At work	268	490	8 624	866	1 444	1 380	1 161	695	618	971	813	676
1 to 14 hours	85	218	2 333	452	529	450	323	193	159	151	30	46
15 to 34 hours	44	155	2 707	246	659	490	335	233	207	197	209	131
35 hours or more	139	117	3 584	168	256	440	503	269	252	623	574	499
Unemployed	61	182	1 198	222	333	274	173	61	29	43	26	37
Percent of civilian labor force	17.2	26.1	11.8	20.0	17.9	16.1	12.7	7.6	4.2	4.0	3.0	5.0
Not in labor force	11 030	10 498	23 680	8 673	6 650	3 433	1 829	882	626	748	435	404
Not enrolled in school	586	758	110 517	1 144	1 875	4 990	6 164	7 642	7 437	21 444	30 647	29 174
Labor force	94	142	64 178	272	581	2 634	3 370	4 602	4 518	13 061	18 047	17 093
Percent in labor force	16.0	18.7	58.1	23.8	31.0	52.8	54.7	60.2	60.8	60.9	58.9	58.6
Civilian labor force	94	142	64 157	272	581	2 630	3 363	4 602	4 518	13 061	18 041	17 089
Employed	79	107	56 716	185	410	2 048	2 754	3 913	3 839	11 519	16 295	15 753
With a job but not at work	–	5	2 849	–	9	58	146	260	172	582	836	786
At work	79	102	53 867	185	401	1 990	2 608	3 653	3 667	10 937	15 459	14 967
1 to 14 hours	12	29	2 040	49	84	130	95	94	84	335	586	583
15 to 34 hours	10	20	9 466	55	107	406	445	533	514	1 843	2 863	2 700
35 hours or more	57	53	42 361	81	210	1 454	2 068	3 026	3 069	8 759	12 010	11 684
Unemployed	15	35	7 441	87	171	582	609	689	679	1 542	1 746	1 336
Percent of civilian labor force	...	24.6	11.6	32.0	29.4	22.1	18.1	15.0	15.0	11.8	9.7	7.8
Not in labor force	492	616	46 339	872	1 294	2 356	2 794	3 040	2 919	8 383	12 600	12 081

Table 166. Employment Status and Hours Worked of Persons 14 to 34 Years Old, by School Enrollment, Age, Race, and Sex: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Urban and Rural Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More	Persons 14 years old	Persons 15 years old	Persons 16 to 34 years old									
			Total	16 years	17 years	18 years	19 years	20 years	21 years	22 to 24 years	25 to 29 years	30 to 34 years
THE STATE—Continued												
Persons of Spanish Language												
Male	1 376	1 288	14 464	1 196	950	694	851	768	823	2 611	3 636	2 935
Enrolled in school	1 327	1 218	4 493	1 132	821	493	408	250	226	538	460	165
Labor force	107	153	2 113	236	245	284	207	149	167	325	371	129
Percent in labor force	8.1	12.6	47.0	20.8	29.8	57.6	50.7	59.6	73.9	60.4	80.7	78.2
Civilian labor force	107	153	2 099	236	245	284	207	149	167	325	364	122
Employed	107	134	1 980	212	215	271	200	142	160	312	346	122
With a job but not at work	–	–	119	7	–	26	23	5	13	26	19	–
At work	107	134	1 861	205	215	245	177	137	147	286	327	122
1 to 14 hours	63	84	359	73	86	78	28	35	27	32	–	–
15 to 34 hours	22	50	638	88	104	88	78	55	60	70	60	35
35 hours or more	22	–	864	44	25	79	71	47	60	184	267	87
Unemployed	–	19	119	24	30	13	7	7	7	13	18	–
Percent of civilian labor force	–	12.4	5.7	10.2	12.2	4.6	3.4	4.7	4.2	4.0	4.9	–
Not in labor force	1 220	1 065	2 380	896	576	209	201	101	59	213	89	36
Not enrolled in school	49	70	9 971	64	129	201	443	518	597	2 073	3 176	2 770
Labor force	15	22	9 183	41	81	189	377	420	544	1 885	2 990	2 656
Percent in labor force	...	...	92.1	..	62.8	94.0	85.1	81.1	91.1	90.9	94.1	95.9
Civilian labor force	15	22	8 926	41	81	189	372	403	518	1 783	2 926	2 613
Employed	15	22	8 307	28	56	153	321	376	446	1 632	2 786	2 509
With a job but not at work	–	5	309	8	–	6	7	10	16	74	107	81
At work	15	17	7 998	20	56	147	314	366	430	1 558	2 679	2 428
1 to 14 hours	–	–	97	–	–	–	–	10	–	12	55	20
15 to 34 hours	–	8	718	7	6	25	31	71	54	135	219	170
35 hours or more	15	9	7 183	13	50	122	283	285	376	1 411	2 405	2 238
Unemployed	–	–	619	13	25	36	51	27	72	151	140	104
Percent of civilian labor force	–	–	6.9	...	...	19.0	13.7	6.7	13.9	8.5	4.8	4.0
Not in labor force	34	48	788	23	48	12	66	98	53	188	186	114
Female	1 258	1 302	15 702	1 187	1 219	966	882	1 004	1 079	2 602	3 546	3 217
Enrolled in school	1 189	1 247	4 028	1 077	1 035	576	339	222	207	231	170	171
Labor force	40	89	1 284	147	242	222	172	94	82	124	113	88
Percent in labor force	3.4	7.1	31.9	13.6	23.4	38.5	50.7	42.3	39.6	53.7	66.5	51.5
Civilian labor force	40	89	1 284	147	242	222	172	94	82	124	113	88
Employed	36	65	1 150	116	208	208	136	94	70	124	106	88
With a job but not at work	–	7	64	13	6	7	10	15	–	–	13	–
At work	36	58	1 086	103	202	201	126	79	70	124	93	88
1 to 14 hours	28	32	248	58	46	47	38	13	13	16	10	7
15 to 34 hours	–	14	463	38	127	118	36	27	34	31	28	24
35 hours or more	8	12	375	7	29	36	52	39	23	77	55	57
Unemployed	4	24	134	31	34	14	36	–	12	–	7	–
Percent of civilian labor force	...	...	10.4	21.1	14.0	6.3	20.9	–	...	–	6.2	–
Not in labor force	1 149	1 158	2 744	930	793	354	167	128	125	107	57	83
Not enrolled in school	69	55	11 674	110	184	390	543	782	872	2 371	3 376	3 046
Labor force	–	14	4 955	31	46	194	300	426	437	1 116	1 353	1 052
Percent in labor force	–	...	42.4	28.2	25.0	49.7	55.2	54.5	50.1	47.1	40.1	34.5
Civilian labor force	–	14	4 955	31	46	194	300	426	437	1 116	1 353	1 052
Employed	–	14	4 439	12	39	154	244	387	381	998	1 246	978
With a job but not at work	–	–	227	–	7	–	–	24	24	72	76	24
At work	–	14	4 212	12	32	154	244	363	357	926	1 170	954
1 to 14 hours	–	–	194	–	–	–	22	12	6	18	47	89
15 to 34 hours	–	5	747	–	8	41	21	35	53	132	230	227
35 hours or more	–	9	3 271	12	24	113	201	316	298	776	893	638
Unemployed	–	–	516	19	7	40	56	39	56	118	107	74
Percent of civilian labor force	–	–	10.4	...	.	20.6	18.7	9.2	12.8	10.6	7.9	7.0
Not in labor force	69	41	6 719	79	138	196	243	356	435	1 255	2 023	1 994
URBAN												
Male	83 246	81 526	1 069 464	76 599	74 612	75 524	67 489	62 360	58 742	182 693	258 209	213 236
Enrolled in school	80 396	78 665	360 369	72 057	67 167	55 383	37 872	28 536	23 731	39 133	26 118	10 372
Labor force	10 235	12 279	177 807	21 211	30 281	25 690	17 179	13 740	12 486	25 895	21 802	9 523
Percent in labor force	12.7	15.6	49.3	29.4	45.1	46.4	45.4	48.1	52.6	66.2	83.5	91.8
Civilian labor force	10 235	12 279	176 268	21 200	30 274	25 667	17 110	13 671	12 417	25 520	21 201	9 208
Employed	9 609	11 235	165 091	18 528	27 499	23 656	16 113	13 024	11 827	24 594	20 796	9 054
With a job but not at work	259	283	7 712	461	947	882	717	752	870	1 515	1 099	469
At work	9 350	10 952	157 379	18 067	26 552	22 774	15 396	12 272	10 957	23 079	19 697	8 585
1 to 14 hours	6 826	6 925	35 844	7 918	8 478	5 615	3 934	3 212	2 623	2 827	960	277
15 to 34 hours	1 228	2 810	59 518	8 112	14 167	11 274	6 181	4 704	3 929	6 541	3 496	1 114
35 hours or more	1 296	1 217	62 017	2 037	3 907	5 885	5 281	4 356	4 405	13 711	15 241	7 194
Unemployed	626	1 044	11 177	2 672	2 775	2 011	997	647	590	926	405	154
Percent of civilian labor force	6.1	8.5	6.3	12.6	9.2	7.8	5.8	4.7	4.8	3.6	1.9	1.7
Not in labor force	70 161	66 386	182 562	50 846	36 886	29 693	20 693	14 796	11 245	13 238	4 316	849
Not enrolled in school	2 850	2 861	709 095	4 542	7 445	20 141	29 617	33 824	35 011	143 560	232 091	202 864
Labor force	859	847	661 522	2 097	4 371	16 449	24 840	29 294	31 166	134 406	223 011	195 888
Percent in labor force	30.1	29.6	93.3	46.2	58.7	81.7	83.9	86.6	89.0	93.6	96.1	96.6
Civilian labor force	859	840	650 534	2 093	4 351	16 258	24 402	28 024	29 861	131 232	220 385	193 928
Employed	758	688	616 892	1 576	3 361	14 135	21 477	25 034	27 097	123 613	212 060	188 539
With a job but not at work	9	17	15 065	26	66	305	594	688	734	3 220	5 089	4 343
At work	749	671	601 827	1 550	3 295	13 830	20 883	24 346	26 363	120 393	206 971	184 196
1 to 14 hours	76	80	7 484	206	308	506	578	553	495	1 432	1 847	1 559
15 to 34 hours	116	175	55 083	498	955	2 107	2 787	2 939	2 964	11 211	17 168	14 454
35 hours or more	557	416	539 260	846	2 032	11 217	17 518	20 854	22 904	107 750	187 956	168 183
Unemployed	101	152	33 642	517	990	2 123	2 925	2 990	2 764	7 619	8 325	5 389
Percent of civilian labor force	11.8	18.1	5.2	24.7	22.8	13.1	12.0	10.7	9.3	5.8	3.8	2.8
Not in labor force	1 991	2 014	47 573	2 445	3 074	3 692	4 777	4 530	3 845	9 154	9 080	6 976

Table 166. **Employment Status and Hours Worked of Persons 14 to 34 Years Old, by School Enrollment, Age, Race, and Sex: 1970**—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Urban and Rural Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More	Persons 14 years old	Persons 15 years old	Persons 16 to 34 years old									
			Total	16 years	17 years	18 years	19 years	20 years	21 years	22 to 24 years	25 to 29 years	30 to 34 years
URBAN—Continued												
Female	80 098	79 394	1 162 105	75 392	75 355	77 744	76 440	77 983	74 509	205 109	270 258	229 315
Enrolled in school	77 266	76 162	287 690	69 619	65 572	46 092	32 108	23 367	17 153	18 345	9 681	5 753
Labor force	3 419	4 696	100 986	10 927	20 674	17 744	12 811	10 599	8 210	10 701	6 156	3 164
Percent in labor force	4.4	6.2	35.1	15.7	31.5	38.5	39.9	45.4	47.9	58.3	63.6	55.0
Civilian labor force	3 419	4 696	100 917	10 927	20 674	17 735	12 799	10 595	8 198	10 681	6 151	3 157
Employed	3 103	4 072	93 571	9 227	18 741	16 237	12 002	10 103	7 747	10 401	6 023	3 090
With a job but not at work	158	157	5 949	410	732	646	693	758	791	1 070	599	250
At work	2 945	3 915	87 622	8 817	18 009	15 591	11 309	9 345	6 956	9 331	5 424	2 840
1 to 14 hours	1 728	2 512	31 689	4 734	7 305	5 728	4 507	3 921	2 814	1 803	604	273
15 to 34 hours	509	847	32 960	3 329	8 960	7 028	3 899	3 087	2 159	2 497	1 349	652
35 hours or more	708	556	22 973	754	1 744	2 835	2 903	2 337	1 983	5 031	3 471	1 915
Unemployed	316	624	7 346	1 700	1 933	1 498	797	492	451	280	128	67
Percent of civilian labor force	9.2	13.3	7.3	15.6	9.3	8.4	6.2	4.6	5.5	2.6	2.1	2.1
Not in labor force	73 847	71 466	186 704	58 692	44 898	28 348	19 297	12 768	8 943	7 644	3 525	2 589
Not enrolled in school	2 832	3 232	874 415	5 773	9 783	31 652	44 332	54 616	57 356	186 764	260 577	223 562
Labor force	605	562	435 090	1 414	3 157	19 221	28 270	35 178	35 463	105 551	112 139	94 697
Percent in labor force	21.4	17.4	49.8	24.5	32.3	60.7	63.8	64.4	61.8	56.5	43.0	42.4
Civilian labor force	605	562	434 905	1 410	3 157	19 213	28 249	35 174	35 458	105 489	112 101	94 654
Employed	523	444	406 474	1 052	2 461	16 922	25 712	32 352	32 809	99 612	105 914	89 640
With a job but not at work	9	16	20 073	36	121	379	699	1 094	1 176	5 352	6 370	4 846
At work	514	428	386 401	1 016	2 340	16 543	25 013	31 258	31 633	94 260	99 544	84 794
1 to 14 hours	66	59	21 083	187	332	758	753	859	962	3 513	6 767	6 952
15 to 34 hours	107	98	73 569	297	693	2 701	3 903	4 787	4 680	15 746	20 346	20 416
35 hours or more	341	271	291 749	532	1 315	13 084	20 357	25 612	25 991	75 001	72 431	57 426
Unemployed	82	118	28 431	358	696	2 291	2 537	2 822	2 649	5 877	6 187	5 014
Percent of civilian labor force	13.6	21.0	6.5	25.4	22.0	11.9	9.0	8.0	7.5	5.6	5.5	5.3
Not in labor force	2 227	2 670	439 325	4 359	6 626	12 431	16 062	19 438	21 893	81 213	148 438	128 865
RURAL NONFARM												
Male	27 450	26 955	289 544	24 928	24 140	19 909	15 153	11 930	12 069	41 615	70 345	69 455
Enrolled in school	26 551	25 959	78 391	23 201	21 443	12 983	6 037	3 273	2 443	4 065	2 987	1 959
Labor force	2 309	2 908	33 073	5 246	8 297	6 220	3 047	1 663	1 324	2 842	2 633	1 801
Percent in labor force	8.7	11.2	42.2	22.6	38.7	47.9	50.5	50.8	54.2	69.9	88.1	91.9
Civilian labor force	2 309	2 908	32 911	5 246	8 297	6 220	3 042	1 654	1 319	2 799	2 584	1 750
Employed	2 189	2 622	30 423	4 537	7 474	5 702	2 792	1 578	1 287	2 717	2 550	1 706
With a job but not at work	23	43	787	75	133	198	59	76	72	52	80	42
At work	2 166	2 579	29 636	4 462	7 341	5 584	2 733	1 502	1 215	2 665	2 470	1 664
1 to 14 hours	1 262	1 495	7 038	1 968	2 327	1 216	558	329	320	240	69	11
15 to 34 hours	456	763	11 631	1 969	3 863	2 651	1 076	468	417	606	397	184
35 hours or more	448	321	10 967	525	1 151	1 717	1 099	705	478	1 819	2 004	1 469
Unemployed	120	286	2 488	709	823	438	250	76	32	82	34	44
Percent of civilian labor force	5.2	9.8	7.6	13.5	9.9	7.0	8.2	4.6	2.4	2.9	1.3	2.5
Not in labor force	24 242	23 051	45 318	17 955	13 146	6 763	2 990	1 610	1 119	1 223	354	158
Not enrolled in school	899	996	211 153	1 727	2 697	6 926	9 116	8 657	9 626	37 550	67 358	67 496
Labor force	244	311	195 268	665	1 508	5 757	7 905	7 471	8 495	34 915	63 975	64 577
Percent in labor force	27.1	31.2	92.5	38.5	55.9	83.1	86.7	86.3	88.3	93.0	95.0	95.7
Civilian labor force	244	311	193 822	665	1 502	5 719	7 826	7 363	8 309	34 553	63 662	64 223
Employed	211	300	183 348	525	1 253	4 920	6 998	6 598	7 505	32 147	61 085	62 317
With a job but not at work	4	3	4 217	16	20	85	197	134	212	679	1 344	1 530
At work	207	297	179 131	509	1 233	4 835	6 801	6 464	7 293	31 468	59 741	60 787
1 to 14 hours	20	22	2 062	52	112	179	128	119	75	333	565	499
15 to 34 hours	23	41	15 514	167	255	651	827	813	884	2 974	4 616	4 327
35 hours or more	164	234	161 555	290	866	4 005	5 846	5 532	6 334	28 161	54 560	55 961
Unemployed	33	11	10 474	140	249	799	828	765	804	2 406	2 577	1 906
Percent of civilian labor force	13.5	3.5	5.4	21.1	16.6	14.0	10.6	10.4	9.7	7.0	4.0	3.0
Not in labor force	655	685	15 885	1 062	1 189	1 169	1 211	1 186	1 131	2 635	3 383	2 919
Female	25 477	24 585	307 489	23 257	22 249	18 997	16 484	15 441	15 458	47 164	75 923	72 516
Enrolled in school	24 424	23 492	64 478	21 582	19 469	10 183	4 523	2 317	1 666	2 108	1 445	1 185
Labor force	911	1 238	16 219	2 462	4 401	3 189	1 752	976	737	1 214	837	651
Percent in labor force	3.7	5.3	25.2	11.4	22.6	31.3	38.7	42.1	44.2	57.6	57.9	54.9
Civilian labor force	911	1 238	16 219	2 462	4 401	3 189	1 752	976	737	1 214	837	651
Employed	820	1 096	15 034	2 127	4 090	2 914	1 672	932	695	1 175	793	636
With a job but not at work	19	37	589	50	111	100	74	29	60	54	37	74
At work	801	1 059	14 445	2 077	3 979	2 814	1 598	903	635	1 121	756	562
1 to 14 hours	476	685	5 374	1 138	1 786	1 024	555	390	225	137	67	52
15 to 34 hours	133	290	5 770	803	1 854	1 335	531	319	299	317	160	152
35 hours or more	192	84	3 301	136	339	455	512	194	111	667	529	358
Unemployed	91	142	1 185	335	311	275	80	44	42	39	44	15
Percent of civilian labor force	10.0	11.5	7.3	13.6	7.1	8.6	4.6	4.5	5.7	3.2	5.3	2.3
Not in labor force	23 513	22 254	48 259	19 120	15 068	6 994	2 771	1 341	929	894	608	534
Not enrolled in school	1 053	1 093	243 011	1 675	2 780	8 814	11 961	13 124	13 792	45 056	74 478	71 331
Labor force	201	191	99 267	350	661	4 898	7 108	7 451	6 916	19 593	25 378	26 912
Percent in labor force	19.1	17.5	40.8	20.9	23.8	55.6	59.4	56.8	50.1	43.5	34.1	37.7
Civilian labor force	201	191	99 238	345	661	4 898	7 108	7 451	6 910	19 589	25 369	26 907
Employed	191	131	91 403	294	503	4 205	6 138	6 646	6 257	18 111	23 678	25 571
With a job but not at work	4	–	3 591	28	10	98	175	189	191	736	1 066	1 098
At work	187	131	87 812	266	493	4 107	5 963	6 457	6 066	17 375	22 612	24 473
1 to 14 hours	8	25	6 328	30	89	217	222	213	282	946	2 018	2 311
15 to 34 hours	55	14	19 087	83	108	727	966	1 076	1 037	3 370	5 349	6 371
35 hours or more	124	92	62 397	153	296	3 163	4 775	5 168	4 747	13 059	15 245	15 791
Unemployed	10	60	7 835	51	158	693	970	805	653	1 478	1 691	1 336
Percent of civilian labor force	5.0	31.4	7.9	14.8	23.9	14.1	13.6	10.8	9.5	7.5	6.7	5.0
Not in labor force	852	902	143 744	1 325	2 119	3 916	4 853	5 673	6 876	25 463	49 100	44 419

Table 166. Employment Status and Hours Worked of Persons 14 to 34 Years Old, by School Enrollment, Age, Race, and Sex: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Urban and Rural Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More	Persons 14 years old	Persons 15 years old	Persons 16 to 34 years old									
			Total	16 years	17 years	18 years	19 years	20 years	21 years	22 to 24 years	25 to 29 years	30 to 34 years
RURAL FARM												
Male	4 790	4 749	40 320	5 112	5 060	4 107	2 692	1 949	1 634	4 682	7 455	7 629
Enrolled in school	4 579	4 538	14 564	4 713	4 548	2 745	1 066	531	259	307	277	118
Labor force	543	715	5 589	1 158	1 726	1 253	558	301	96	177	212	108
Percent in labor force	11 9	15 8	38 4	24 6	38 0	45 6	52 3	56 7	37 1	57 7	76 5	91 5
Civilian labor force	543	715	5 589	1 158	1 726	1 253	558	301	96	177	212	108
Employed	538	703	5 397	1 109	1 670	1 203	537	295	90	173	212	108
With a job but not at work	32	9	59	10	8	–	–	6	5	16	14	–
At work	506	694	5 338	1 099	1 662	1 203	537	289	85	157	198	108
1 to 14 hours	116	242	1 185	397	422	238	62	32	23	4	7	–
15 to 34 hours	296	341	2 502	562	888	633	219	116	17	28	23	16
35 hours or more	94	111	1 651	140	352	332	256	141	45	125	168	92
Unemployed	5	12	192	49	56	50	21	6	6	4	–	–
Percent of civilian labor force	0 9	1 7	3 4	4 2	3 2	4 0	3 8	2 0		2 3	–	–
Not in labor force	4 036	3 823	8 975	3 555	2 822	1 492	508	230	163	130	65	10
Not enrolled in school	211	211	25 756	399	512	1 362	1 626	1 418	1 375	4 375	7 178	7 511
Labor force	89	74	23 973	198	311	1 193	1 468	1 297	1 258	4 084	6 892	7 272
Percent in labor force	42 2	35 1	93 1	49 6	60 7	87 6	90 3	91 5	91 5	93 3	96 0	96 8
Civilian labor force	89	74	23 914	198	304	1 193	1 458	1 277	1 246	4 074	6 892	7 272
Employed	89	69	23 107	178	287	1 137	1 367	1 208	1 201	3 895	6 709	7 125
With a job but not at work	–	5	317	5	–	9	30	32	14	53	104	70
At work	89	64	22 790	173	287	1 128	1 337	1 176	1 187	3 842	6 605	7 055
1 to 14 hours	–	–	269	6	8	17	14	10	21	44	72	77
15 to 34 hours	20	15	1 687	20	77	134	165	128	106	326	364	367
35 hours or more	69	49	20 834	147	202	977	1 158	1 038	1 060	3 472	6 169	6 611
Unemployed	–	5	807	20	17	56	91	69	45	179	183	147
Percent of civilian labor force	–	...	3 4	10 1	5 6	4 7	6 2	5 4	3 6	4 4	2 7	2 0
Not in labor force	122	137	1 783	201	201	169	158	121	117	291	286	239
Female	4 577	4 535	38 900	4 755	4 238	3 375	2 319	2 275	1 754	4 416	7 493	8 275
Enrolled in school	4 398	4 260	12 011	4 353	3 856	1 997	676	292	228	280	202	127
Labor force	201	303	2 870	554	803	606	278	139	133	164	121	72
Percent in labor force	4 6	7 1	23 9	12 7	20 8	30 3	41 1	47 6	58 3	58 6	59 9	56 7
Civilian labor force	201	303	2 870	554	803	606	278	139	133	164	121	72
Employed	190	298	2 709	525	745	569	268	139	128	155	108	72
With a job but not at work	5	–	42	–	14	10	–	4	9	5	–	–
At work	185	298	2 667	525	731	559	268	135	119	150	108	72
1 to 14 hours	94	176	987	288	390	165	31	41	37	20	10	5
15 to 34 hours	53	67	1 067	181	290	299	111	47	45	35	42	17
35 hours or more	38	55	613	56	51	95	126	47	37	95	56	50
Unemployed	11	5	161	29	58	37	10	–	5	9	13	–
Percent of civilian labor force	5 5	1 7	5 6	5 2	7 2	6 1	3 6	–	3 8	5 5	10 7	–
Not in labor force	4 197	3 957	9 141	3 799	3 053	1 391	398	153	95	116	81	55
Not enrolled in school	179	275	26 889	402	382	1 378	1 643	1 983	1 526	4 136	7 291	8 148
Labor force	47	66	12 401	141	163	999	1 326	1 318	914	2 151	2 587	2 802
Percent in labor force	26 3	24 0	46 1	35 1	42 7	72 5	80 7	66 5	59 9	52 0	35 5	34 4
Civilian labor force	47	66	12 397	141	163	999	1 326	1 318	914	2 151	2 583	2 802
Employed	43	61	11 703	132	153	923	1 236	1 220	886	2 029	2 446	2 678
With a job but not at work	–	–	252	–	5	10	11	16	19	69	67	55
At work	43	61	11 451	132	148	913	1 225	1 204	867	1 960	2 379	2 623
1 to 14 hours	5	6	772	36	20	39	41	31	19	44	228	314
15 to 34 hours	7	16	2 182	22	52	227	182	161	102	276	531	629
35 hours or more	31	39	8 497	74	76	647	1 002	1 012	746	1 640	1 620	1 680
Unemployed	4	5	694	9	10	76	90	98	28	122	137	124
Percent of civilian labor force		...	5 6	6 4	6 1	7 6	6 8	7 4	3 1	5 7	5 3	4 4
Not in labor force	132	209	14 488	261	219	379	317	665	612	1 985	4 704	5 346
AKRON SMSA												
Total												
Male	7 179	7 238	93 137	6 754	6 829	6 863	6 073	5 746	5 461	16 400	21 563	17 448
Enrolled in school	6 984	6 996	34 243	6 455	6 271	5 262	3 217	2 932	2 441	4 321	2 592	752
Labor force	826	922	17 534	1 694	2 847	2 490	1 591	1 616	1 399	2 973	2 220	704
Percent in labor force	11 8	13 2	51 2	26 2	45 4	47 3	49 5	55 1	57 3	68 8	85 6	93 6
Civilian labor force	826	922	17 494	1 694	2 844	2 485	1 591	1 603	1 399	2 973	2 201	704
Employed	758	839	16 442	1 505	2 651	2 275	1 501	1 450	1 362	2 830	2 169	699
With a job but not at work	38	25	850	54	111	58	74	60	79	183	171	60
At work	720	814	15 592	1 451	2 540	2 217	1 427	1 390	1 283	2 647	1 998	639
1 to 14 hours	471	471	2 996	584	665	494	308	296	258	277	100	14
15 to 34 hours	122	277	5 860	657	1 388	1 135	649	574	446	666	242	103
35 hours or more	127	66	6 736	210	487	588	470	520	579	1 704	1 656	522
Unemployed	68	83	1 052	189	193	210	90	153	37	143	32	5
Percent of civilian labor force	8 2	9 0	6 0	11 2	6 8	8 5	5 7	9 5	2 6	4 8	1.5	0 7
Not in labor force	6 158	6 074	16 709	4 761	3 424	2 772	1 626	1 316	1 042	1 348	372	48
Not enrolled in school	195	242	58 894	299	558	1 601	2 856	2 814	3 020	12 079	18 971	16 696
Labor force	69	71	54 961	136	342	1 281	2 260	2 313	2 726	11 355	18 299	16 249
Percent in labor force	35 4	29 3	93 3	45 5	61 3	80 0	79 1	82 2	90 3	94 0	96 5	97 3
Civilian labor force	69	71	54 699	136	342	1 277	2 220	2 279	2 670	11 314	18 255	16 206
Employed	57	46	51 537	88	244	1 122	1 845	1 998	2 412	10 598	17 484	15 746
With a job but not at work	–	–	1 623	–	4	22	66	50	75	323	564	519
At work	57	46	49 914	88	240	1 100	1 779	1 948	2 337	10 275	16 920	15 227
1 to 14 hours	6	4	578	6	28	12	45	36	40	127	170	114
15 to 34 hours	6	15	4 424	23	72	189	231	176	217	904	1 265	1 347
35 hours or more	45	27	44 912	59	140	899	1 503	1 736	2 080	9 244	15 485	13 766
Unemployed	12	25	3 162	48	98	155	375	281	258	716	771	460
Percent of civilian labor force	...	...	5 8	35 3	28.7	12 1	16 9	12 3	9 7	6 3	4 2	2 8
Not in labor force	126	171	3 933	163	216	320	596	501	294	724	672	447

Employment Status and Hours Worked of Persons 14 to 34 Years Old, by School Enrollment, Age, Race, and Sex: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Urban and Rural Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More	Persons 14 years old	Persons 15 years old	Persons 16 to 34 years old									
			Total	16 years	17 years	18 years	19 years	20 years	21 years	22 to 24 years	25 to 29 years	30 to 34 years
AKRON SMSA—Continued												
Total—Continued												
Female	6 885	7 169	99 953	7 107	6 717	7 056	6 824	6 901	7 035	17 307	21 942	19 064
Enrolled in school	6 664	6 935	27 806	6 688	5 940	4 269	2 924	2 229	2 070	2 219	944	523
Labor force	256	384	9 208	920	1 517	1 517	1 215	1 041	964	1 185	610	239
Percent in labor force	3 8	5 5	33 1	13 8	25 5	35 5	41 6	46 7	46 6	53 4	64 6	45 7
Civilian labor force	256	384	9 208	920	1 517	1 517	1 215	1 041	964	1 185	610	239
Employed	225	324	8 515	789	1 383	1 398	1 108	982	886	1 164	579	226
With a job but not at work	9	9	746	53	71	83	93	92	108	125	109	12
At work	216	315	7 769	736	1 312	1 315	1 015	890	778	1 039	470	214
1 to 14 hours	141	178	2 490	303	494	416	294	396	259	240	55	33
15 to 34 hours	29	76	2 972	347	669	623	402	238	305	261	99	28
35 hours or more	46	61	2 307	86	149	276	319	256	214	538	316	153
Unemployed	31	60	693	131	134	119	107	59	78	21	31	13
Percent of civilian labor force	12 1	15 6	7 5	14 2	8 8	7 8	8 8	5 7	8 1	1 8	5 1	5 4
Not in labor force	6 408	6 551	18 598	5 768	4 423	2 752	1 709	1 188	1 106	1 034	334	284
Not enrolled in school	221	234	72 147	419	777	2 787	3 900	4 672	4 965	15 088	20 998	18 541
Labor force	45	40	32 689	87	235	1 637	2 274	2 930	2 837	7 657	8 030	7 002
Percent in labor force	20 4	17 1	45 3	20 8	30 2	58 7	58 3	62 7	57 1	50.7	38 2	37 8
Civilian labor force	45	40	32 689	87	235	1 637	2 274	2 930	2 837	7 657	8 030	7 002
Employed	45	35	30 214	54	170	1 404	2 072	2 560	2 573	7 231	7 547	6 603
With a job but not at work	–	6	1 990	4	11	54	37	115	140	536	553	540
At work	45	29	28 224	50	159	1 350	2 035	2 445	2 433	6 695	6 994	6 063
1 to 14 hours	16	10	1 735	9	28	53	49	92	79	291	584	550
15 to 34 hours	5	5	5 247	13	54	244	332	451	316	1 020	1 384	1 433
35 hours or more	24	14	21 242	28	77	1 053	1 654	1 902	2 038	5 384	5 026	4 080
Unemployed	–	5	2 475	33	65	233	202	370	264	426	483	399
Percent of civilian labor force	–	...	7 6	.	27 7	14 2	8 9	12 6	9 3	5 6	6 0	5 7
Not in labor force	176	194	39 458	332	542	1 150	1 626	1 742	2 128	7 431	12 968	11 539
Negro												
Male	678	716	6 750	659	636	550	437	464	303	986	1 393	1 322
Enrolled in school	622	660	2 204	613	536	372	150	129	75	147	106	68
Labor force	85	85	838	86	148	127	62	81	61	121	84	68
Percent in labor force	13 7	12 9	38 0	14 0	27 6	34 1	39 2	62 8	...	82 3	79 2	..
Civilian labor force	85	85	829	86	148	127	62	72	61	121	84	68
Employed	53	68	700	61	127	94	49	54	61	107	84	63
With a job but not at work	–	–	34	–	10	–	–	5	–	–	8	11
At work	53	68	666	61	117	94	49	49	61	107	76	52
1 to 14 hours	37	32	146	29	61	27	11	4	9	5	–	–
15 to 34 hours	6	27	166	18	46	32	21	20	14	7	4	4
35 hours or more	10	9	354	14	10	35	17	25	38	95	72	48
Unemployed	32	17	129	25	21	33	13	18	–	14	–	5
Percent of civilian labor force	...	..	15 6	..	14 2	26 0	...	..	–	11 6	–	...
Not in labor force	537	575	1 366	527	388	245	96	48	14	26	22	–
Not enrolled in school	56	56	4 546	46	100	178	279	335	228	839	1 287	1 254
Labor force	23	9	3 752	19	48	64	178	251	188	707	1 159	1 138
Percent in labor force	.	. .	82 5	...	48 0	36 0	63 8	74 9	82 5	84 3	90 1	90 7
Civilian labor force	23	9	3 721	19	48	64	178	242	183	698	1 155	1 134
Employed	23	–	3 121	3	28	52	126	166	137	569	963	1 077
With a job but not at work	–	–	194	–	–	4	3	13	–	21	103	50
At work	23	–	2 927	3	28	48	123	153	137	548	860	1 027
1 to 14 hours	–	–	74	–	5	4	8	–	10	21	11	15
15 to 34 hours	2	–	376	3	5	5	20	9	23	91	93	127
35 hours or more	21	–	2 477	–	18	39	95	144	104	436	756	885
Unemployed	–	9	600	16	20	12	52	76	46	129	192	57
Percent of civilian labor force	–	...	16 1	.	...	...	29 2	31 4	25 1	18 5	16 6	5 0
Not in labor force	33	47	794	27	52	114	101	84	40	132	128	116
Female	695	678	8 422	788	692	585	545	570	597	1 285	1 846	1 514
Enrolled in school	643	641	2 238	711	566	332	211	91	67	133	65	62
Labor force	28	31	584	77	98	67	101	45	30	79	38	49
Percent in labor force	4 4	4.8	26 1	10 8	17 3	20 2	47 9	...	...	59 4	...	...
Civilian labor force	28	31	584	77	98	67	101	45	30	79	38	49
Employed	24	26	508	69	98	45	82	41	20	79	33	41
With a job but not at work	–	–	25	6	6	8	–	–	–	–	5	–
At work	24	26	483	63	92	37	82	41	20	79	28	41
1 to 14 hours	7	4	132	36	36	19	10	19	6	–	–	6
15 to 34 hours	–	5	126	23	39	10	23	–	5	18	4	4
35 hours or more	17	17	225	4	17	8	49	22	9	61	24	31
Unemployed	4	5	76	8	–	22	19	4	10	–	5	8
Percent of civilian labor force	...	...	13.0		–	...	18 8	...	..	–	...	...
Not in labor force	615	610	1 654	634	468	265	110	46	37	54	27	13
Not enrolled in school	52	37	6 184	77	126	253	334	479	530	1 152	1 781	1 452
Labor force	–	8	3 028	15	37	102	124	290	266	568	888	738
Percent in labor force	–	..	49 0	...	29 4	40 3	37 1	60 5	50 2	49 3	49 9	50 8
Civilian labor force	–	8	3 028	15	37	102	124	290	266	568	888	738
Employed	–	3	2 566	5	21	75	104	238	219	474	755	675
With a job but not at work	–	–	134	–	–	8	–	11	5	26	45	39
At work	–	3	2 432	5	21	67	104	227	214	448	710	636
1 to 14 hours	–	3	126	–	10	14	5	9	–	15	48	25
15 to 34 hours	–	–	487	–	4	15	3	53	29	94	119	170
35 hours or more	–	–	1 819	5	7	38	96	165	185	339	543	441
Unemployed	–	5	462	10	16	27	20	52	47	94	133	63
Percent of civilian labor force	–	..	15 3	...	...	26.5	16.1	17 9	17 7	16 5	15.0	8 5
Not in labor force	52	29	3 156	62	89	151	210	189	264	584	893	714

Table 166. Employment Status and Hours Worked of Persons 14 to 34 Years Old, by School Enrollment, Age, Race, and Sex: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Urban and Rural Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More	Persons 14 years old	Persons 15 years old	Persons 16 to 34 years old									
			Total	16 years	17 years	18 years	19 years	20 years	21 years	22 to 24 years	25 to 29 years	30 to 34 years
CANTON SMSA												
Total												
Male	4 029	4 250	46 572	3 681	3 473	3 070	2 780	2 317	2 134	7 633	11 811	9 673
Enrolled in school	3 904	4 153	13 373	3 437	3 108	2 021	1 352	817	592	977	754	315
Labor force	397	663	6 641	1 023	1 305	1 055	737	481	297	728	706	309
Percent in labor force	10.2	16.0	49.7	29.8	42.0	52.2	54.5	58.9	50.2	74.5	93.6	98.1
Civilian labor force	397	663	6 641	1 023	1 305	1 055	737	481	297	728	706	309
Employed	385	621	6 187	920	1 186	988	679	453	268	712	683	298
With a job but not at work	–	–	157	5	28	16	18	21	12	32	21	4
At work	385	621	6 030	915	1 158	972	661	432	256	680	662	294
1 to 14 hours	303	404	1 416	410	425	222	152	122	47	25	8	5
15 to 34 hours	49	175	2 316	422	609	460	272	133	80	216	80	44
35 hours or more	33	42	2 298	83	124	290	237	177	129	439	574	245
Unemployed	12	42	454	103	119	67	58	28	29	16	23	11
Percent of civilian labor force	3.0	6.3	6.8	10.1	9.1	6.4	7.9	5.8	9.8	2.2	3.3	3.6
Not in labor force	3 507	3 490	6 732	2 414	1 803	966	615	336	295	249	48	6
Not enrolled in school	125	97	33 199	244	365	1 049	1 428	1 500	1 542	6 656	11 057	9 358
Labor force	72	53	31 537	130	263	957	1 318	1 383	1 342	6 353	10 679	9 112
Percent in labor force	57.6	...	95.0	53.3	72.1	91.2	92.3	92.2	87.0	95.4	96.6	97.4
Civilian labor force	72	53	31 386	130	263	947	1 309	1 366	1 315	6 326	10 645	9 085
Employed	50	53	29 637	99	190	811	1 141	1 218	1 213	5 937	10 205	8 823
With a job but not at work	–	5	566	8	6	5	49	23	27	116	186	146
At work	50	48	29 071	91	184	806	1 092	1 195	1 186	5 821	10 019	8 677
1 to 14 hours	–	10	311	10	5	33	18	16	24	65	73	67
15 to 34 hours	4	11	2 676	27	53	102	134	158	131	545	910	616
35 hours or more	46	27	26 084	54	126	671	940	1 021	1 031	5 211	9 036	7 994
Unemployed	22	–	1 749	31	73	136	168	148	102	389	440	262
Percent of civilian labor force	...	–	5.6	23.8	27.8	14.4	12.8	10.8	7.8	6.1	4.1	2.9
Not in labor force	53	44	1 662	114	102	92	110	117	200	303	378	246
Female	3 958	3 846	51 475	3 741	3 640	3 223	3 134	3 105	2 953	8 688	12 191	10 800
Enrolled in school	3 873	3 767	11 554	3 505	3 302	1 727	1 049	687	408	430	221	225
Labor force	138	143	3 442	425	830	644	464	329	227	243	141	139
Percent in labor force	3.6	3.8	29.8	12.1	25.1	37.3	44.2	47.9	55.6	56.5	63.8	61.8
Civilian labor force	138	143	3 442	425	830	644	464	329	227	243	141	139
Employed	134	113	3 148	356	729	598	417	324	210	238	137	139
With a job but not at work	–	–	141	4	52	12	9	18	15	14	11	6
At work	134	113	3 007	352	677	586	408	306	195	224	126	133
1 to 14 hours	91	66	1 002	164	239	164	159	145	100	26	5	–
15 to 34 hours	18	36	1 225	172	368	299	136	63	54	46	58	29
35 hours or more	25	11	780	16	70	123	113	98	41	152	63	104
Unemployed	4	30	294	69	101	46	47	5	17	5	4	–
Percent of civilian labor force	2.9	21.0	8.5	16.2	12.2	7.1	10.1	1.5	7.5	2.1	2.8	–
Not in labor force	3 735	3 624	8 112	3 080	2 472	1 083	585	358	181	187	80	86
Not enrolled in school	85	79	39 921	236	338	1 496	2 085	2 418	2 545	8 258	11 970	10 575
Labor force	23	13	18 452	88	104	982	1 367	1 550	1 545	4 199	4 438	4 179
Percent in labor force	...	...	46.2	37.3	30.8	65.6	65.6	64.1	60.7	50.8	37.1	39.5
Civilian labor force	23	13	18 431	88	104	982	1 367	1 550	1 534	4 194	4 438	4 174
Employed	23	6	17 211	65	98	870	1 225	1 449	1 423	3 915	4 192	3 974
With a job but not at work	–	–	640	5	4	5	36	43	76	183	152	136
At work	23	6	16 571	60	94	865	1 189	1 406	1 347	3 732	4 040	3 838
1 to 14 hours	–	–	1 038	17	23	29	31	61	30	185	341	321
15 to 34 hours	5	6	3 774	15	26	147	229	237	263	800	1 002	1 055
35 hours or more	18	–	11 759	28	45	689	929	1 108	1 054	2 747	2 697	2 462
Unemployed	–	7	1 220	23	6	112	142	101	111	279	246	200
Percent of civilian labor force	–	...	6.6	...	5.8	11.4	10.4	6.5	7.2	6.7	5.5	4.8
Not in labor force	62	66	21 469	148	234	514	718	868	1 000	4 059	7 532	6 396
CINCINNATI, OHIO–KY.–IND., SMSA												
Total												
Male	15 232	14 574	177 332	13 603	13 403	12 247	10 359	9 656	8 558	29 160	42 578	37 768
Enrolled in school	14 683	14 054	58 201	12 430	11 501	8 754	5 429	4 025	2 982	6 365	4 725	1 990
Labor force	1 145	1 613	28 787	3 206	4 701	4 212	2 667	2 152	1 696	4 317	4 039	1 797
Percent in labor force	7.8	11.5	49.5	25.8	40.9	48.1	49.1	53.5	56.9	67.8	85.5	90.3
Civilian labor force	1 139	1 613	28 722	3 206	4 701	4 204	2 667	2 152	1 685	4 289	4 027	1 791
Employed	1 030	1 423	27 165	2 798	4 262	3 923	2 499	2 104	1 639	4 188	3 980	1 772
With a job but not at work	48	32	789	38	102	106	61	115	107	158	73	29
At work	982	1 391	26 376	2 760	4 160	3 817	2 438	1 989	1 532	4 030	3 907	1 743
1 to 14 hours	634	865	5 585	1 382	1 351	890	576	360	234	542	218	32
15 to 34 hours	175	368	10 149	1 206	2 251	2 062	1 119	881	670	1 119	598	243
35 hours or more	173	158	10 642	172	558	865	743	748	628	2 369	3 091	1 468
Unemployed	109	190	1 557	408	439	281	168	48	46	101	47	19
Percent of civilian labor force	9.6	11.8	5.4	12.7	9.3	6.7	6.3	2.2	2.7	2.4	1.2	1.1
Not in labor force	13 538	12 441	29 414	9 224	6 800	4 542	2 762	1 873	1 286	2 048	686	193
Not enrolled in school	549	520	119 131	1 173	1 902	3 493	4 930	5 631	5 576	22 795	37 853	35 778
Labor force	168	177	110 069	545	1 168	2 860	4 138	4 736	4 908	21 082	36 086	34 546
Percent in labor force	30.6	34.0	92.4	46.5	61.4	81.9	83.9	84.1	88.0	92.5	95.3	96.6
Civilian labor force	168	177	109 517	545	1 168	2 843	4 114	4 673	4 816	20 933	35 969	34 456
Employed	150	148	104 938	417	885	2 531	3 706	4 333	4 387	19 906	35 000	33 773
With a job but not at work	–	4	1 874	–	10	26	82	142	116	403	488	607
At work	150	144	103 064	417	875	2 505	3 624	4 191	4 271	19 503	34 512	33 166
1 to 14 hours	9	9	1 298	51	97	100	93	96	71	267	322	201
15 to 34 hours	15	43	9 844	97	211	449	471	558	491	2 064	2 848	2 655
35 hours or more	126	92	91 922	269	567	1 956	3 060	3 537	3 709	17 172	31 342	30 310
Unemployed	18	29	4 579	128	283	312	408	340	429	1 027	969	683
Percent of civilian labor force	10.7	16.4	4.2	23.5	24.2	11.0	9.9	7.3	8.9	4.9	2.7	2.0
Not in labor force	381	343	9 062	628	734	633	792	895	668	1 713	1 767	1 232

Table 166. Employment Status and Hours Worked of Persons 14 to 34 Years Old, by School Enrollment, Age, Race, and Sex: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Urban and Rural Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More	Persons 14 years old	Persons 15 years old	Persons 16 to 34 years old									
			Total	16 years	17 years	18 years	19 years	20 years	21 years	22 to 24 years	25 to 29 years	30 to 34 years
CINCINNATI, OHIO–KY.–IND, SMSA—Continued												
Total—Continued												
Female	14 632	14 033	193 201	13 283	13 033	12 618	11 414	11 758	11 059	33 234	46 214	40 588
Enrolled in school	14 107	13 251	44 358	12 078	10 931	7 003	4 155	2 962	1 843	2 687	1 582	1 117
Labor force	503	642	14 545	1 534	2 863	2 604	1 790	1 405	982	1 627	1 058	682
Percent in labor force	3.6	4.8	32.8	12.7	26.2	37.2	43.1	47.4	53.3	60.6	66.9	61.1
Civilian labor force	503	642	14 534	1 534	2 863	2 600	1 783	1 405	982	1 627	1 058	682
Employed	455	547	13 567	1 318	2 585	2 441	1 649	1 335	940	1 580	1 043	676
With a job but not at work	6	32	571	44	64	75	81	48	62	101	58	38
At work	449	515	12 996	1 274	2 521	2 366	1 568	1 287	878	1 479	985	638
1 to 14 hours	256	328	4 434	689	1 158	874	563	492	337	163	124	34
15 to 34 hours	71	127	5 027	495	1 189	1 076	561	462	278	510	267	189
35 hours or more	122	60	3 535	90	174	416	444	333	263	806	594	415
Unemployed	48	95	967	216	278	159	134	70	42	47	15	6
Percent of civilian labor force	9.5	14.8	6.7	14.1	9.7	6.1	7.5	5.0	4.3	2.9	1.4	0.9
Not in labor force	13 604	12 609	29 813	10 544	8 068	4 399	2 365	1 557	861	1 060	524	435
Not enrolled in school	525	782	148 843	1 205	2 102	5 615	7 259	8 796	9 216	30 547	44 632	39 471
Labor force	106	118	73 560	299	632	3 324	4 680	5 737	5 684	16 993	19 625	16 586
Percent in labor force	20.2	15.1	49.4	24.8	30.1	59.2	64.5	65.2	61.7	55.6	44.0	42.0
Civilian labor force	106	118	73 547	299	632	3 320	4 680	5 737	5 684	16 988	19 621	16 586
Employed	96	101	68 565	197	505	2 967	4 283	5 253	5 284	16 021	18 479	15 576
With a job but not at work	–	5	2 338	10	11	87	94	136	165	533	837	465
At work	96	96	66 227	187	494	2 880	4 189	5 117	5 119	15 488	17 642	15 111
1 to 14 hours	4	4	3 465	27	48	99	88	129	161	518	1 156	1 239
15 to 34 hours	19	29	12 388	65	137	376	523	712	780	2 655	3 489	3 651
35 hours or more	73	63	50 374	95	309	2 405	3 578	4 276	4 178	12 315	12 997	10 221
Unemployed	10	17	4 982	102	127	353	397	484	400	967	1 142	1 010
Percent of civilian labor force	9.4	14.4	6.8	31.1	20.1	10.6	8.5	8.4	7.0	5.7	5.8	6.1
Not in labor force	419	664	75 283	906	1 470	2 291	2 579	3 059	3 532	13 554	25 007	22 885
Negro												
Male	1 936	1 659	17 889	1 494	1 687	1 229	1 128	1 159	896	2 746	3 973	3 577
Enrolled in school	1 752	1 550	4 868	1 284	1 335	786	397	223	116	287	300	140
Labor force	118	115	1 817	231	393	305	164	127	57	176	244	120
Percent in labor force	6.7	7.4	37.3	18.0	29.4	38.8	41.3	57.0	49.1	61.3	81.3	85.7
Civilian labor force	112	115	1 807	231	393	302	164	127	57	176	237	120
Employed	98	77	1 610	188	331	259	141	110	57	172	232	120
With a job but not at work	–	–	50	6	12	11	–	4	5	12	–	–
At work	98	77	1 560	182	319	248	141	106	52	160	232	120
1 to 14 hours	45	53	286	60	114	43	43	16	–	–	10	–
15 to 34 hours	39	10	540	99	136	106	42	47	19	39	35	17
35 hours or more	14	14	734	23	69	99	56	43	33	121	187	103
Unemployed	14	38	197	43	62	43	23	17	–	4	5	–
Percent of civilian labor force	12.5	33.0	10.9	18.6	15.8	14.2	14.0	13.4	–	2.3	2.1	–
Not in labor force	1 634	1 435	3 051	1 053	942	481	233	96	59	111	56	20
Not enrolled in school	184	109	13 021	210	352	443	731	936	780	2 459	3 673	3 437
Labor force	45	39	10 484	74	157	299	462	670	626	1 996	3 141	3 059
Percent in labor force	24.5	35.8	80.5	35.2	44.6	67.5	63.2	71.6	80.3	81.2	85.5	89.0
Civilian labor force	45	39	10 422	74	157	299	462	670	622	1 981	3 123	3 034
Employed	33	26	9 424	51	98	218	392	571	490	1 771	2 925	2 908
With a job but not at work	–	–	174	–	–	–	20	12	11	54	52	25
At work	33	26	9 250	51	98	218	372	559	479	1 717	2 873	2 883
1 to 14 hours	–	–	233	8	11	8	20	20	11	45	76	34
15 to 34 hours	–	6	1 086	7	53	53	49	91	40	219	290	284
35 hours or more	33	20	7 931	36	34	157	303	448	428	1 453	2 507	2 565
Unemployed	12	13	998	23	59	81	70	99	132	210	198	126
Percent of civilian labor force	...	...	9.6	...	37.6	27.1	15.2	14.8	21.2	10.6	6.3	4.2
Not in labor force	139	70	2 537	136	195	144	269	266	154	463	532	378
Female	1 772	2 022	21 603	1 620	1 617	1 575	1 164	1 197	1 119	3 748	4 808	4 755
Enrolled in school	1 716	1 846	4 806	1 444	1 206	792	383	225	134	274	170	178
Labor force	58	86	1 225	104	276	218	98	84	78	130	133	104
Percent in labor force	3.4	4.7	25.5	7.2	22.9	27.5	25.6	37.3	58.2	47.4	78.2	58.4
Civilian labor force	58	86	1 221	104	276	214	98	84	78	130	133	104
Employed	34	54	1 111	90	249	205	70	69	73	124	133	98
With a job but not at work	–	6	50	6	19	11	–	–	4	10	–	–
At work	34	48	1 061	84	230	194	70	69	69	114	133	98
1 to 14 hours	17	30	280	47	105	53	36	18	4	12	–	5
15 to 34 hours	9	9	320	34	107	58	3	16	22	8	45	27
35 hours or more	8	9	461	3	18	83	31	35	43	94	88	66
Unemployed	24	32	110	14	27	9	28	15	5	6	–	6
Percent of civilian labor force	...	...	9.0	13.5	9.8	4.2	...	...	...	4.6	–	5.8
Not in labor force	1 658	1 760	3 581	1 340	930	574	285	141	56	144	37	74
Not enrolled in school	56	176	16 797	176	411	783	781	972	985	3 474	4 638	4 577
Labor force	4	30	10 189	42	174	390	421	553	604	2 197	2 973	2 835
Percent in labor force	...	17.0	60.7	23.9	42.3	49.8	53.9	56.9	61.3	63.2	64.1	61.9
Civilian labor force	4	30	10 189	42	174	390	421	553	604	2 197	2 973	2 835
Employed	4	22	8 865	25	126	307	329	452	509	1 922	2 676	2 519
With a job but not at work	–	5	344	–	–	13	19	44	5	82	118	63
At work	4	17	8 521	25	126	294	310	408	504	1 840	2 558	2 456
1 to 14 hours	–	–	296	15	12	12	3	9	8	42	71	124
15 to 34 hours	–	9	1 336	4	54	59	8	55	81	285	394	396
35 hours or more	4	8	6 889	6	60	223	299	344	415	1 513	2 093	1 936
Unemployed	–	8	1 324	17	48	83	92	101	95	275	297	316
Percent of civilian labor force	–	...	13.0	...	27.6	21.3	21.9	18.3	15.7	12.5	10.0	11.1
Not in labor force	52	146	6 608	134	237	393	360	419	381	1 277	1 665	1 742

Table 166. Employment Status and Hours Worked of Persons 14 to 34 Years Old, by School Enrollment, Age, Race, and Sex: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Urban and Rural Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More	Persons 14 years old	Persons 15 years old	Persons 16 to 34 years old									
			Total	16 years	17 years	18 years	19 years	20 years	21 years	22 to 24 years	25 to 29 years	30 to 34 years
CLEVELAND SMSA												
Total												
Male	21 774	21 429	256 890	19 909	20 196	17 505	14 670	12 573	12 494	40 394	63 799	55 350
Enrolled in school	21 084	20 678	81 809	18 817	18 235	12 300	7 487	4 919	4 313	7 310	5 897	2 531
Labor force	3 065	3 730	41 487	5 948	8 758	6 053	3 648	2 568	2 351	4 919	4 878	2 364
Percent in labor force	14.5	18.0	50.7	31.6	48.0	49.2	48.7	52.2	54.5	67.3	82.7	93.4
Civilian labor force	3 065	3 730	41 404	5 944	8 758	6 053	3 635	2 554	2 351	4 889	4 856	2 364
Employed	2 932	3 460	38 923	5 281	7 991	5 615	3 431	2 468	2 286	4 766	4 766	2 319
With a job but not at work	88	100	1 451	121	252	234	117	115	106	191	222	93
At work	2 844	3 360	37 472	5 160	7 739	5 381	3 314	2 353	2 180	4 575	4 544	2 226
1 to 14 hours	2 186	2 123	8 825	2 237	2 682	1 369	671	588	485	525	205	63
15 to 34 hours	295	888	13 680	2 308	3 933	2 660	1 370	785	692	1 031	651	250
35 hours or more	363	349	14 967	615	1 124	1 352	1 273	980	1 003	3 019	3 688	1 913
Unemployed	133	270	2 481	663	767	438	204	86	65	123	90	45
Percent of civilian labor force	4.3	7.2	6.0	11.2	8.8	7.2	5.6	3.4	2.8	2.5	1.9	1.9
Not in labor force	18 019	16 948	40 322	12 869	9 477	6 247	3 839	2 351	1 962	2 391	1 019	167
Not enrolled in school	690	751	175 081	1 092	1 961	5 205	7 183	7 654	8 181	33 084	57 902	52 819
Labor force	196	219	163 268	549	1 169	4 245	5 931	6 581	7 232	30 816	55 831	50 914
Percent in labor force	28.4	29.2	93.3	50.3	59.6	81.6	82.6	86.0	88.4	93.1	96.4	96.4
Civilian labor force	196	212	162 052	549	1 163	4 235	5 894	6 463	7 055	30 374	55 540	50 779
Employed	177	181	154 450	447	952	3 774	5 335	5 816	6 493	28 826	53 463	49 344
With a job but not at work	–	–	3 850	13	26	58	148	133	182	722	1 361	1 207
At work	177	181	150 600	434	926	3 716	5 187	5 683	6 311	28 104	52 102	48 137
1 to 14 hours	30	28	1 855	74	83	151	124	126	102	309	492	394
15 to 34 hours	34	42	12 931	121	292	517	653	659	749	2 304	3 886	3 750
35 hours or more	113	111	135 814	239	551	3 048	4 410	4 898	5 460	25 491	47 724	43 993
Unemployed	19	31	7 602	102	211	461	559	647	562	1 548	2 077	1 435
Percent of civilian labor force	9.7	14.6	4.7	18.6	18.1	10.9	9.5	10.0	8.0	5.1	3.7	2.8
Not in labor force	494	532	11 813	543	792	960	1 252	1 073	949	2 268	2 071	1 905
Female	21 035	20 440	285 572	19 647	19 925	17 438	16 020	16 803	16 385	49 695	69 657	60 002
Enrolled in school	20 273	19 610	66 084	18 319	17 752	9 754	5 643	3 980	2 855	3 692	2 615	1 474
Labor force	855	1 201	23 727	3 212	6 134	4 148	2 454	1 838	1 417	2 188	1 559	777
Percent in labor force	4.2	6.1	35.9	17.5	34.6	42.5	43.5	46.2	49.6	59.3	59.6	52.7
Civilian labor force	855	1 201	23 727	3 212	6 134	4 148	2 454	1 838	1 417	2 188	1 559	777
Employed	730	1 051	22 154	2 735	5 680	3 838	2 349	1 764	1 367	2 136	1 526	759
With a job but not at work	64	27	1 125	117	258	164	97	81	106	103	124	75
At work	666	1 024	21 029	2 618	5 422	3 674	2 252	1 683	1 261	2 033	1 402	684
1 to 14 hours	354	651	7 641	1 465	2 455	1 377	735	638	447	331	107	86
15 to 34 hours	96	223	7 347	903	2 481	1 535	705	484	351	396	333	159
35 hours or more	216	150	6 041	250	486	762	812	561	463	1 306	962	439
Unemployed	125	150	1 573	477	454	310	105	74	50	52	33	18
Percent of civilian labor force	14.6	12.5	6.6	14.9	7.4	7.5	4.3	4.0	3.5	2.4	2.1	2.3
Not in labor force	19 418	18 409	42 357	15 107	11 618	5 606	3 189	2 142	1 438	1 504	1 056	697
Not enrolled in school	762	830	219 488	1 328	2 173	7 684	10 377	12 823	13 530	46 003	67 042	58 528
Labor force	185	183	110 285	316	812	5 133	7 241	8 793	8 630	27 200	28 520	23 640
Percent in labor force	24.3	22.0	50.2	23.8	37.4	66.8	69.8	68.6	63.8	59.1	42.5	40.4
Civilian labor force	185	183	110 260	316	812	5 133	7 235	8 793	8 630	27 191	28 520	23 630
Employed	172	162	104 796	257	693	4 738	6 731	8 294	8 185	26 012	27 223	22 663
With a job but not at work	–	5	4 766	5	59	77	163	243	160	1 242	1 568	1 249
At work	172	157	100 030	252	634	4 661	6 568	8 051	8 025	24 770	25 655	21 414
1 to 14 hours	24	30	5 185	55	106	183	172	138	224	868	1 685	1 754
15 to 34 hours	26	26	17 588	54	136	714	938	910	1 089	3 657	5 034	5 056
35 hours or more	122	101	77 257	143	392	3 764	5 458	7 003	6 712	20 245	18 936	14 604
Unemployed	13	21	5 464	59	119	395	504	499	445	1 179	1 297	967
Percent of civilian labor force	7.0	11.5	5.0	18.7	14.7	7.7	7.0	5.7	5.2	4.3	4.5	4.1
Not in labor force	577	647	109 203	1 012	1 361	2 551	3 136	4 030	4 900	18 803	38 522	34 888
Negro												
Male	4 124	3 795	40 280	3 581	3 422	3 025	2 600	2 181	2 088	5 613	8 887	8 683
Enrolled in school	3 894	3 578	11 088	3 291	2 946	1 696	1 066	398	322	504	480	385
Labor force	348	430	4 020	640	793	641	511	185	164	370	376	340
Percent in labor force	8.9	12.0	36.3	19.4	26.9	37.8	47.9	46.5	50.9	73.4	78.3	88.3
Civilian labor force	348	430	3 990	636	793	641	502	185	164	358	371	340
Employed	308	329	3 515	550	677	514	438	168	159	339	343	327
With a job but not at work	11	–	124	23	8	27	17	21	–	5	6	17
At work	297	329	3 391	527	669	487	421	147	159	334	337	310
1 to 14 hours	178	151	649	161	199	93	107	40	14	16	15	4
15 to 34 hours	31	109	1 127	246	346	226	128	16	27	54	42	42
35 hours or more	88	69	1 615	120	124	168	186	91	118	264	280	264
Unemployed	40	101	475	86	116	127	64	17	5	19	28	13
Percent of civilian labor force	11.5	23.5	11.9	13.5	14.6	19.8	12.7	9.2	3.0	5.3	7.5	3.8
Not in labor force	3 546	3 148	7 068	2 651	2 153	1 055	555	213	158	134	104	45
Not enrolled in school	230	217	29 192	290	476	1 329	1 734	1 783	1 766	5 109	8 407	8 298
Labor force	68	65	24 745	100	237	900	1 222	1 393	1 441	4 311	7 633	7 508
Percent in labor force	29.6	30.0	84.8	34.5	49.8	67.7	70.5	78.1	81.6	84.4	90.8	90.5
Civilian labor force	68	65	24 590	100	237	900	1 222	1 373	1 420	4 252	7 599	7 487
Employed	58	63	21 832	79	190	729	996	1 095	1 188	3 702	6 914	6 939
With a job but not at work	–	–	822	5	12	9	28	39	36	167	306	220
At work	58	63	21 010	74	178	720	968	1 056	1 152	3 535	6 608	6 719
1 to 14 hours	7	12	429	16	5	31	49	9	31	97	87	104
15 to 34 hours	19	17	2 272	14	55	131	152	104	103	353	669	691
35 hours or more	32	34	18 309	44	118	558	767	943	1 018	3 085	5 852	5 924
Unemployed	10	2	2 758	21	47	171	226	278	232	550	685	548
Percent of civilian labor force	...	...	11.2	21.0	19.8	19.0	18.5	20.2	16.3	12.9	9.0	7.3
Not in labor force	162	152	4 447	190	239	429	512	390	325	798	774	790

Table 166. Employment Status and Hours Worked of Persons 14 to 34 Years Old, by School Enrollment, Age, Race, and Sex: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Urban and Rural Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More	Persons 14 years old	Persons 15 years old	Persons 16 to 34 years old									
			Total	16 years	17 years	18 years	19 years	20 years	21 years	22 to 24 years	25 to 29 years	30 to 34 years
CLEVELAND SMSA—Continued												
Negro—Continued												
Female	**4 111**	**3 873**	**51 208**	**3 657**	**3 531**	**3 285**	**3 236**	**3 186**	**2 854**	**8 375**	**11 835**	**11 249**
Enrolled in school	3 899	3 587	10 918	3 224	2 826	1 485	997	456	330	591	545	464
Labor force	174	277	3 325	437	584	509	473	186	190	356	327	263
Percent in labor force	4.5	7.7	30.5	13.6	20.7	34.3	47.4	40.8	57.6	60.2	60.0	56.7
Civilian labor force	174	277	3 325	437	584	509	473	186	190	356	327	263
Employed	146	212	2 969	335	491	416	446	186	185	350	310	250
With a job but not at work	11	6	67	7	19	5	6	8	–	–	15	7
At work	135	206	2 902	328	472	411	440	178	185	350	295	243
1 to 14 hours	38	89	633	153	180	76	103	34	35	19	9	24
15 to 34 hours	22	58	840	95	198	169	121	57	39	61	66	34
35 hours or more	75	59	1 429	80	94	166	216	87	111	270	220	185
Unemployed	28	65	356	102	93	93	27	–	5	6	17	13
Percent of civilian labor force	16.1	23.5	10.7	23.3	15.9	18.3	5.7	–	2.6	1.7	5.2	4.9
Not in labor force	3 725	3 310	7 593	2 787	2 242	976	524	270	140	235	218	201
Not enrolled in school	212	286	40 290	433	705	1 800	2 239	2 730	2 524	7 784	11 290	10 785
Labor force	36	68	22 441	91	192	962	1 297	1 601	1 476	4 443	6 294	6 085
Percent in labor force	17.0	23.8	55.7	21.0	27.2	53.4	57.9	58.6	58.5	57.1	55.7	56.4
Civilian labor force	36	68	22 438	91	192	962	1 294	1 601	1 476	4 443	6 294	6 085
Employed	36	57	20 260	65	153	797	1 073	1 382	1 300	4 001	5 739	5 750
With a job but not at work	–	–	860	–	9	10	66	72	32	133	248	290
At work	36	57	19 400	65	144	787	1 007	1 310	1 268	3 868	5 491	5 460
1 to 14 hours	5	20	639	13	41	21	18	25	37	119	198	167
15 to 34 hours	4	11	3 336	6	30	142	193	154	161	586	1 067	997
35 hours or more	27	26	15 425	46	73	624	796	1 131	1 070	3 163	4 226	4 296
Unemployed	–	11	2 178	26	39	165	221	219	176	442	555	335
Percent of civilian labor force	–	...	9.7	...	20.3	17.2	17.1	13.7	11.9	9.9	8.8	5.5
Not in labor force	176	218	17 849	342	513	838	942	1 129	1 048	3 341	4 996	4 700
COLUMBUS SMSA												
Total												
Male	**9 667**	**9 235**	**139 960**	**8 187**	**8 281**	**9 588**	**9 349**	**9 411**	**8 671**	**25 068**	**33 955**	**27 450**
Enrolled in school	9 324	8 865	52 196	7 553	7 309	7 219	6 181	5 169	4 406	7 632	5 027	1 700
Labor force	1 180	1 568	25 459	2 143	3 192	3 033	2 465	2 279	2 367	4 535	4 019	1 426
Percent in labor force	12.7	17.7	48.8	28.4	43.7	42.0	39.9	44.1	53.7	59.4	79.9	83.9
Civilian labor force	1 180	1 568	25 051	2 143	3 192	3 033	2 436	2 253	2 332	4 427	3 885	1 350
Employed	1 130	1 467	23 786	1 978	2 926	2 827	2 269	2 172	2 210	4 267	3 814	1 323
With a job but not at work	45	47	1 567	105	120	143	94	117	163	354	346	125
At work	1 085	1 420	22 219	1 873	2 806	2 684	2 175	2 055	2 047	3 913	3 468	1 198
1 to 14 hours	691	845	5 046	748	754	758	706	639	546	549	262	84
15 to 34 hours	196	382	8 757	839	1 497	1 275	882	816	836	1 481	980	151
35 hours or more	198	193	8 416	286	555	651	587	600	665	1 883	2 226	963
Unemployed	50	101	1 265	165	266	206	167	81	122	160	71	27
Percent of civilian labor force	4.2	6.4	5.0	7.7	8.3	6.8	6.9	3.6	5.2	3.6	1.8	2.0
Not in labor force	8 144	7 297	26 737	5 410	4 117	4 186	3 716	2 890	2 039	3 097	1 008	274
Not enrolled in school	343	370	87 764	634	972	2 369	3 168	4 242	4 265	17 436	28 928	25 750
Labor force	80	102	80 454	226	467	1 862	2 625	3 673	3 723	16 088	27 239	24 551
Percent in labor force	23.3	27.6	91.7	35.6	48.0	78.6	82.9	86.6	87.3	92.3	94.2	95.3
Civilian labor force	80	102	76 735	226	462	1 823	2 484	3 164	3 289	14 941	26 494	23 852
Employed	71	91	73 445	188	365	1 617	2 273	2 944	3 046	14 194	25 655	23 163
With a job but not at work	–	–	1 656	–	–	37	53	23	89	361	592	501
At work	71	91	71 789	188	365	1 580	2 220	2 921	2 957	13 833	25 063	22 662
1 to 14 hours	–	12	825	27	23	60	89	45	34	162	169	216
15 to 34 hours	3	21	5 826	56	62	242	269	373	267	1 211	1 806	1 540
35 hours or more	68	58	65 138	105	280	1 278	1 862	2 503	2 656	12 460	23 088	20 906
Unemployed	9	11	3 290	38	97	206	211	220	243	747	839	689
Percent of civilian labor force	...	10.8	4.3	16.8	21.0	11.3	8.5	7.0	7.4	5.0	3.2	2.9
Not in labor force	263	268	7 310	408	505	507	543	569	542	1 348	1 689	1 199
Female	**8 996**	**8 773**	**149 799**	**8 344**	**7 855**	**9 840**	**10 339**	**10 473**	**10 563**	**27 805**	**35 944**	**28 636**
Enrolled in school	8 697	8 425	38 248	7 682	6 724	6 036	5 128	3 955	3 231	3 468	1 389	635
Labor force	397	601	13 604	1 276	2 173	2 123	1 776	1 611	1 436	1 939	936	334
Percent in labor force	4.6	7.1	35.6	16.6	32.3	35.2	34.6	40.7	44.4	55.9	67.4	52.6
Civilian labor force	397	601	13 579	1 276	2 173	2 123	1 776	1 611	1 424	1 926	936	334
Employed	373	546	12 803	1 125	2 017	1 959	1 719	1 519	1 348	1 876	911	329
With a job but not at work	19	32	1 072	58	89	118	107	126	129	261	134	50
At work	354	514	11 731	1 067	1 928	1 841	1 612	1 393	1 219	1 615	777	279
1 to 14 hours	185	316	4 291	493	674	709	787	617	498	373	113	27
15 to 34 hours	107	122	4 513	467	1 056	786	540	495	431	504	187	47
35 hours or more	62	76	2 927	107	198	346	285	281	290	738	477	205
Unemployed	24	55	776	151	156	164	57	92	76	50	25	5
Percent of civilian labor force	6.0	9.2	5.7	11.8	7.2	7.7	3.2	5.7	5.3	2.6	2.7	1.5
Not in labor force	8 300	7 824	24 644	6 406	4 551	3 913	3 352	2 344	1 795	1 529	453	301
Not enrolled in school	299	348	111 551	662	1 131	3 804	5 211	6 518	7 332	24 337	34 555	28 001
Labor force	62	67	60 885	174	321	2 372	3 507	4 399	5 034	15 467	16 446	13 165
Percent in labor force	20.7	19.3	54.6	26.3	28.4	62.4	67.3	67.5	68.7	63.6	47.6	47.0
Civilian labor force	62	67	60 847	174	321	2 372	3 507	4 399	5 034	15 444	16 438	13 158
Employed	49	37	58 016	123	229	2 171	3 317	4 186	4 785	14 839	15 733	12 633
With a job but not at work	–	–	3 668	11	7	58	71	160	146	1 052	1 254	909
At work	49	37	54 348	112	222	2 113	3 246	4 026	4 639	13 787	14 479	11 724
1 to 14 hours	12	–	2 402	8	31	72	68	52	138	418	849	766
15 to 34 hours	–	6	8 662	43	64	349	451	517	523	1 749	2 522	2 444
35 hours or more	37	31	43 284	61	127	1 692	2 727	3 457	3 978	11 620	11 108	8 514
Unemployed	13	30	2 831	51	92	201	190	213	249	605	705	525
Percent of civilian labor force	...	...	4.7	29.3	28.7	8.5	5.4	4.8	4.9	3.9	4.3	4.0
Not in labor force	237	281	50 666	488	810	1 432	1 704	2 119	2 298	8 870	18 109	14 836

Table 166. Employment Status and Hours Worked of Persons 14 to 34 Years Old, by School Enrollment, Age, Race, and Sex: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Urban and Rural Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More	Persons 14 years old	Persons 15 years old	Persons 16 to 34 years old									
			Total	16 years	17 years	18 years	19 years	20 years	21 years	22 to 24 years	25 to 29 years	30 to 34 years
COLUMBUS SMSA—Continued												
Negro												
Male	1 473	1 168	13 805	1 255	1 157	1 046	718	771	677	2 038	3 252	2 891
Enrolled in school	1 398	1 114	3 927	1 114	974	609	332	179	132	214	224	149
Labor force	151	193	1 443	208	292	188	179	64	77	141	173	121
Percent in labor force	10.8	17.3	36.7	18.7	30.0	30.9	53.9	35.8	58.3	65.9	77.2	81.2
Civilian labor force	151	193	1 419	208	292	188	179	64	77	132	163	116
Employed	147	185	1 284	185	254	172	162	64	77	104	155	111
With a job but not at work	–	–	49	12	7	6	10	–	–	–	10	4
At work	147	185	1 235	173	247	166	152	64	77	104	145	107
1 to 14 hours	50	78	241	78	50	39	29	13	15	–	12	5
15 to 34 hours	32	34	460	57	144	76	43	22	17	48	20	33
35 hours or more	65	73	534	38	53	51	80	29	45	56	113	69
Unemployed	4	8	135	23	38	16	17	–	–	28	8	5
Percent of civilian labor force	2.6	4.1	9.5	11.1	13.0	8.5	9.5	–	–	21.2	4.9	4.3
Not in labor force	1 247	921	2 484	906	682	421	153	115	55	73	51	28
Not enrolled in school	75	54	9 878	141	183	437	386	592	545	1 824	3 028	2 742
Labor force	22	24	8 040	33	75	327	274	491	425	1 507	2 505	2 403
Percent in labor force	...	...	81.4	23.4	41.0	74.8	71.0	82.9	78.0	82.6	82.7	87.6
Civilian labor force	22	24	7 688	33	75	322	266	449	385	1 431	2 427	2 300
Employed	18	19	7 102	24	48	273	237	388	338	1 314	2 277	2 203
With a job but not at work	–	–	162	–	–	4	–	–	7	20	80	51
At work	18	19	6 940	24	48	269	237	388	331	1 294	2 197	2 152
1 to 14 hours	–	–	171	6	6	20	20	11	5	30	25	48
15 to 34 hours	–	14	786	8	–	54	39	76	57	153	165	234
35 hours or more	18	5	5 983	10	42	195	178	301	269	1 111	2 007	1 870
Unemployed	4	5	586	9	27	49	29	61	47	117	150	97
Percent of civilian labor force			7.6	...	...	15.2	10.9	13.6	12.2	8.2	6.2	4.2
Not in labor force	53	30	1 838	108	108	110	112	101	120	317	523	339
Female	1 258	1 314	16 346	1 152	995	1 139	1 001	1 017	1 095	2 610	3 892	3 445
Enrolled in school	1 198	1 256	3 393	1 013	828	602	280	200	135	141	121	73
Labor force	11	93	989	108	150	207	132	133	78	80	67	34
Percent in labor force	0.9	7.4	29.1	10.7	18.1	34.4	47.1	66.5	57.8	56.7	55.4	...
Civilian labor force	11	93	989	108	150	207	132	133	78	80	67	34
Employed	11	74	865	74	119	188	128	114	69	72	67	34
With a job but not at work	4	5	68	–	5	24	13	13	–	13	–	–
At work	7	69	797	74	114	164	115	101	69	59	67	34
1 to 14 hours	5	42	209	36	18	77	19	13	20	13	13	–
15 to 34 hours	2	13	273	28	84	35	36	27	34	16	5	8
35 hours or more	–	14	315	10	12	52	60	61	15	30	49	26
Unemployed	–	19	124	34	31	19	4	19	9	8	–	–
Percent of civilian labor force	–	...	12.5	31.5	20.7	9.2	3.0	14.3	...		–	–
Not in labor force	1 187	1 163	2 404	905	678	395	148	67	57	61	54	39
Not enrolled in school	60	58	12 953	139	167	537	721	817	960	2 469	3 771	3 372
Labor force	24	15	8 176	44	56	352	354	502	591	1 691	2 402	2 184
Percent in labor force	...	...	63.1	31.7	33.5	65.5	49.1	61.4	61.6	68.5	63.7	64.8
Civilian labor force	24	15	8 170	44	56	352	354	502	591	1 691	2 396	2 184
Employed	16	4	7 564	28	34	311	304	474	553	1 564	2 245	2 051
With a job but not at work	–	–	469	–	–	21	14	25	31	97	139	142
At work	16	4	7 095	28	34	290	290	449	522	1 467	2 106	1 909
1 to 14 hours	7	–	192	–	–	–	4	13	7	35	67	66
15 to 34 hours	–	–	829	10	4	68	43	44	14	157	271	218
35 hours or more	9	4	6 074	18	30	222	243	392	501	1 275	1 768	1 625
Unemployed	8	11	606	16	22	41	50	28	38	127	151	133
Percent of civilian labor force	...	...	7.4	...	...	11.6	14.1	5.6	6.4	7.5	6.3	6.1
Not in labor force	36	43	4 777	95	111	185	367	315	369	778	1 369	1 188
DAYTON SMSA												
Total												
Male	9 315	8 825	118 439	8 565	8 315	7 806	6 776	6 398	6 124	20 184	29 614	24 657
Enrolled in school	9 063	8 503	36 044	8 081	7 600	5 616	3 295	2 259	1 866	3 292	2 597	1 438
Labor force	1 303	1 383	18 339	2 351	3 439	2 738	1 626	1 155	983	2 346	2 318	1 383
Percent in labor force	14.4	16.3	50.9	29.1	45.3	48.8	49.3	51.1	52.7	71.3	89.3	96.2
Civilian labor force	1 303	1 383	17 437	2 351	3 439	2 728	1 606	1 139	944	2 129	1 942	1 159
Employed	1 259	1 282	16 134	1 951	3 098	2 485	1 532	1 090	884	2 037	1 920	1 137
With a job but not at work	35	56	907	51	216	114	87	78	84	152	90	35
At work	1 224	1 226	15 227	1 900	2 882	2 371	1 445	1 012	800	1 885	1 830	1 102
1 to 14 hours	920	792	2 936	696	814	494	327	183	153	191	46	32
15 to 34 hours	170	277	5 719	894	1 471	1 058	556	437	306	542	317	138
35 hours or more	134	157	6 572	310	597	819	562	392	341	1 152	1 467	932
Unemployed	44	101	1 303	400	341	243	74	49	60	92	22	22
Percent of civilian labor force	3.4	7.3	7.5	17.0	9.9	8.9	4.6	4.3	6.4	4.3	1.1	1.9
Not in labor force	7 760	7 120	17 705	5 730	4 161	2 878	1 669	1 104	883	946	279	55
Not enrolled in school	252	322	82 395	484	715	2 190	3 481	4 139	4 258	16 892	27 017	23 219
Labor force	64	96	78 293	231	480	1 779	2 906	3 752	3 921	16 228	26 320	22 676
Percent in labor force	25.4	29.8	95.0	47.7	67.1	81.2	83.5	90.6	92.1	96.1	97.4	97.7
Civilian labor force	64	96	73 655	231	475	1 720	2 756	3 300	3 499	14 981	24 996	21 697
Employed	64	67	70 420	158	330	1 526	2 400	3 014	3 167	14 185	24 315	21 325
With a job but not at work	–	–	2 199	4	4	68	104	97	91	563	694	574
At work	64	67	68 221	154	326	1 458	2 296	2 917	3 076	13 622	23 621	20 751
1 to 14 hours	–	5	915	12	47	43	110	65	81	151	232	174
15 to 34 hours	16	10	7 776	66	83	232	352	497	493	1 529	2 490	2 034
35 hours or more	48	52	59 530	76	196	1 183	1 834	2 355	2 502	11 942	20 899	18 543
Unemployed	–	29	3 235	73	145	194	356	286	332	796	681	372
Percent of civilian labor force	–	...	4.4	31.6	30.5	11.3	12.9	8.7	9.5	5.3	2.7	1.7
Not in labor force	188	226	4 102	253	235	411	575	387	337	664	697	543

Table 166. Employment Status and Hours Worked of Persons 14 to 34 Years Old, by School Enrollment, Age, Race, and Sex: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Urban and Rural Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More	Persons 14 years old	Persons 15 years old	Persons 16 to 34 years old									
			Total	16 years	17 years	18 years	19 years	20 years	21 years	22 to 24 years	25 to 29 years	30 to 34 years
DAYTON SMSA—Continued												
Total—Continued												
Female	8 544	8 908	127 246	8 196	8 179	8 159	7 692	7 875	7 967	22 113	30 193	26 872
Enrolled in school	8 219	8 643	29 136	7 557	7 184	4 694	2 748	1 975	1 670	1 593	924	791
Labor force	317	580	10 105	1 199	2 208	1 877	1 135	902	856	940	537	451
Percent in labor force	3.9	6.7	34.7	15.9	30.7	40.0	41.3	45.7	51.3	59.0	58.1	57.0
Civilian labor force	317	580	10 072	1 199	2 208	1 872	1 130	898	856	933	532	444
Employed	295	550	9 260	988	1 988	1 675	1 062	882	808	895	523	439
With a job but not at work	30	15	682	67	124	80	55	67	90	90	57	52
At work	265	535	8 578	921	1 864	1 595	1 007	815	718	805	466	387
1 to 14 hours	154	326	2 781	500	615	494	322	301	245	197	62	45
15 to 34 hours	30	133	3 340	299	934	780	388	303	266	209	85	76
35 hours or more	81	76	2 457	122	315	321	297	211	207	399	319	266
Unemployed	22	30	812	211	220	197	68	16	48	38	9	5
Percent of civilian labor force	6.9	5.2	8.1	17.6	10.0	10.5	6.0	1.8	5.6	4.1	1.7	1.1
Not in labor force	7 902	8 063	19 031	6 358	4 976	2 817	1 613	1 073	814	653	387	340
Not enrolled in school	325	265	98 110	639	995	3 465	4 944	5 900	6 297	20 520	29 269	26 081
Labor force	67	39	47 430	145	332	1 936	3 002	3 724	3 623	11 148	12 232	11 288
Percent in labor force	20.6	14.7	48.3	22.7	33.4	55.9	60.7	63.1	57.5	54.3	41.8	43.3
Civilian labor force	67	39	47 347	145	332	1 936	2 997	3 720	3 623	11 129	12 197	11 268
Employed	57	27	43 971	130	237	1 638	2 661	3 390	3 326	10 422	11 436	10 731
With a job but not at work	6	–	2 781	8	10	34	60	166	149	791	799	764
At work	51	27	41 190	122	227	1 604	2 601	3 224	3 177	9 631	10 637	9 967
1 to 14 hours	6	6	2 584	21	37	75	147	122	97	394	826	865
15 to 34 hours	19	9	8 884	49	63	313	498	620	499	1 860	2 273	2 709
35 hours or more	26	12	29 722	52	127	1 216	1 956	2 482	2 581	7 377	7 538	6 393
Unemployed	10	12	3 376	15	95	298	336	330	297	707	761	537
Percent of civilian labor force	...	..	7.1	10.3	28.6	15.4	11.2	8.9	8.2	6.4	6.2	4.8
Not in labor force	258	226	50 680	494	663	1 529	1 942	2 176	2 674	9 372	17 037	14 793
Negro												
Male	1 134	1 128	12 277	961	938	959	989	906	793	1 945	2 620	2 166
Enrolled in school	1 062	1 056	3 798	808	840	629	373	278	163	334	149	144
Labor force	81	120	1 519	220	222	229	181	98	86	233	117	133
Percent in labor force	7.6	11.4	40.0	24.8	26.4	36.4	48.5	35.3	52.8	69.8	78.5	92.4
Civilian labor force	81	120	1 481	220	222	229	181	98	86	221	110	114
Employed	72	92	1 321	161	190	207	177	98	68	210	104	106
With a job but not at work	5	–	51	4	12	8	–	4	6	12	–	5
At work	67	92	1 270	157	178	199	177	94	62	198	104	101
1 to 14 hours	41	60	169	38	43	35	22	5	10	16	–	–
15 to 34 hours	7	18	440	76	95	83	63	33	17	39	18	16
35 hours or more	19	14	661	43	40	81	92	56	35	143	86	85
Unemployed	9	28	160	59	32	22	4	–	18	11	6	8
Percent of civilian labor force	...	23.3	10.8	26.8	14.4	9.6	2.2	–	..	5.0	5.5	7.0
Not in labor force	981	936	2 279	668	618	400	192	180	77	101	32	11
Not enrolled in school	72	72	8 479	73	98	330	616	628	630	1 611	2 471	2 022
Labor force	12	25	7 275	31	41	172	349	528	569	1 477	2 239	1 869
Percent in labor force	...	...	85.8	...	...	52.1	56.7	84.1	90.3	91.7	90.6	92.4
Civilian labor force	12	25	6 840	31	41	166	337	484	522	1 383	2 152	1 724
Employed	12	14	6 251	16	29	149	267	427	456	1 273	1 992	1 642
With a job but not at work	–	–	329	–	–	10	20	8	25	110	97	59
At work	12	14	5 922	16	29	139	247	419	431	1 163	1 895	1 583
1 to 14 hours	–	5	115	–	7	5	22	8	6	19	18	30
15 to 34 hours	4	–	1 214	7	–	35	24	184	143	225	353	243
35 hours or more	8	9	4 593	9	22	99	201	227	282	919	1 524	1 310
Unemployed	–	11	589	15	12	17	70	57	66	110	160	82
Percent of civilian labor force	–		8.6	..	...	10.2	20.8	11.8	12.6	8.0	7.4	4.8
Not in labor force	60	47	1 204	42	57	158	267	100	61	134	232	153
Female	1 104	1 125	14 802	1 060	944	1 019	1 240	1 146	1 111	2 269	3 063	2 950
Enrolled in school	1 060	1 083	4 173	1 009	820	507	479	354	366	291	152	195
Labor force	22	66	1 429	131	224	176	149	149	165	150	123	162
Percent in labor force	2.1	6.1	34.2	13.0	27.3	34.7	31.1	42.1	45.1	51.5	80.9	83.1
Civilian labor force	22	66	1 424	131	224	176	144	149	165	150	123	162
Employed	22	60	1 305	116	173	155	127	149	165	139	119	162
With a job but not at work	–	–	72	–	10	–	–	6	17	18	10	11
At work	22	60	1 233	116	163	155	127	143	148	121	109	151
1 to 14 hours	5	20	297	43	20	46	46	56	42	38	–	6
15 to 34 hours	–	31	452	25	85	86	43	62	82	23	21	25
35 hours or more	17	9	484	48	58	23	38	25	24	60	88	120
Unemployed	–	6	119	15	51	21	17	–	–	11	4	–
Percent of civilian labor force	–	...	8.4	11.5	22.8	11.9	11.8	–	–	7.3	3.3	–
Not in labor force	1 038	1 017	2 744	878	596	331	330	205	201	141	29	33
Not enrolled in school	44	42	10 629	51	124	512	761	792	745	1 978	2 911	2 755
Labor force	8	6	6 816	16	27	250	427	502	518	1 422	1 892	1 762
Percent in labor force	..	...	64.1	..	21.8	48.8	56.1	63.4	69.5	71.9	65.0	64.0
Civilian labor force	8	6	6 812	16	27	250	427	502	518	1 422	1 892	1 758
Employed	6	6	5 903	11	22	154	348	407	423	1 219	1 686	1 633
With a job but not at work	–	–	393	–	–	–	–	69	37	123	89	75
At work	6	6	5 510	11	22	154	348	338	386	1 096	1 597	1 558
1 to 14 hours	–	6	191	–	5	5	26	–	7	49	55	44
15 to 34 hours	–	–	1 234	5	4	29	114	84	77	232	332	357
35 hours or more	6	–	4 085	6	13	120	208	254	302	815	1 210	1 157
Unemployed	2	–	909	5	5	96	79	95	95	203	206	125
Percent of civilian labor force	...	–	13.3	...	...	38.4	18.5	18.9	18.3	14.3	10.9	7.1
Not in labor force	36	36	3 813	35	97	262	334	290	227	556	1 019	993

Table 166. Employment Status and Hours Worked of Persons 14 to 34 Years Old, by School Enrollment, Age, Race, and Sex: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Urban and Rural Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More	Persons 14 years old	Persons 15 years old	Persons 16 to 34 years old									
			Total	16 years	17 years	18 years	19 years	20 years	21 years	22 to 24 years	25 to 29 years	30 to 34 years
HUNTINGTON–ASHLAND, W. VA.–KY –OHIO, SMSA												
Total												
Male	2 585	2 712	32 268	2 462	2 336	2 227	2 091	1 786	1 737	5 292	7 513	6 824
Enrolled in school	2 413	2 551	9 346	2 147	1 836	1 321	1 023	758	590	822	617	232
Labor force	186	228	3 417	361	407	454	433	289	287	533	438	215
Percent in labor force	7.7	8.9	36.6	16.8	22.2	34.4	42.3	38.1	48.6	64.8	71.0	92.7
Civilian labor force	186	228	3 404	361	407	454	433	289	287	533	438	202
Employed	182	207	3 152	305	373	415	400	278	260	499	420	202
With a job but not at work	–	–	47	4	5	3	11	–	4	16	4	–
At work	182	207	3 105	301	368	412	389	278	256	483	416	202
1 to 14 hours	96	122	621	144	105	117	72	60	43	46	29	5
15 to 34 hours	26	51	1 126	124	192	189	193	134	139	93	44	18
35 hours or more	60	34	1 358	33	71	106	124	84	74	344	343	179
Unemployed	4	21	252	56	34	39	33	11	27	34	18	–
Percent of civilian labor force	2.2	9.2	7.4	15.5	8.4	8.6	7.6	3.8	9.4	6.4	4.1	–
Not in labor force	2 227	2 323	5 929	1 786	1 429	867	590	469	303	289	179	17
Not enrolled in school	172	161	22 922	315	500	906	1 068	1 028	1 147	4 470	6 896	6 592
Labor force	60	50	19 912	99	193	610	730	757	934	3 925	6 508	6 156
Percent in labor force	34.9	31.1	86.9	31.4	38.6	67.3	68.4	73.6	81.4	87.8	94.4	93.4
Civilian labor force	60	50	19 839	99	193	610	726	745	928	3 909	6 483	6 146
Employed	60	50	18 264	66	145	468	583	623	780	3 551	6 154	5 894
With a job but not at work	4	5	471	–	–	14	9	11	22	93	170	152
At work	56	45	17 793	66	145	454	574	612	758	3 458	5 984	5 742
1 to 14 hours	–	14	242	9	25	34	12	8	7	57	40	50
15 to 34 hours	14	16	1 285	19	43	82	85	66	91	231	360	308
35 hours or more	42	15	16 266	38	77	338	477	538	660	3 170	5 584	5 384
Unemployed	–	–	1 575	33	48	142	143	122	148	358	329	252
Percent of civilian labor force	–	–	7.9	.	24.9	23.3	19.7	16.4	15.9	9.2	5.1	4.1
Not in labor force	112	111	3 010	216	307	296	338	271	213	545	388	436
Female	2 436	2 470	35 521	2 392	2 176	2 539	2 485	2 261	2 238	5 982	7 830	7 618
Enrolled in school	2 261	2 323	8 344	2 126	1 612	1 466	1 033	655	510	470	297	175
Labor force	46	62	1 604	72	146	335	252	216	139	247	122	75
Percent in labor force	2.0	2.7	19.2	3.4	9.1	22.9	24.4	33.0	27.3	52.6	41.1	42.9
Civilian labor force	46	62	1 604	72	146	335	252	216	139	247	122	75
Employed	36	52	1 470	63	126	291	234	203	127	242	114	70
With a job but not at work	–	–	35	–	–	10	5	8	12	–	–	–
At work	36	52	1 435	63	126	281	229	195	115	242	114	70
1 to 14 hours	27	20	442	31	38	107	90	84	47	34	11	–
15 to 34 hours	4	14	521	21	77	110	85	77	52	61	18	20
35 hours or more	5	18	472	11	11	64	54	34	16	147	85	50
Unemployed	10	10	134	9	20	44	18	13	12	5	8	5
Percent of civilian labor force	...	..	8.4		13.7	13.1	7.1	6.0	8.6	2.0	6.6	
Not in labor force	2 215	2 261	6 740	2 054	1 466	1 131	781	439	371	223	175	100
Not enrolled in school	175	147	27 177	266	564	1 073	1 452	1 606	1 728	5 512	7 533	7 443
Labor force	45	15	9 973	39	115	388	615	747	773	2 150	2 562	2 584
Percent in labor force	25.7	10.2	36.7	14.7	20.4	36.2	42.4	46.5	44.7	39.0	34.0	34.7
Civilian labor force	45	15	9 973	39	115	388	615	747	773	2 150	2 562	2 584
Employed	37	10	9 050	9	57	302	539	666	692	1 966	2 385	2 434
With a job but not at work	–	–	275	–	–	5	9	9	16	66	79	91
At work	37	10	8 775	9	57	297	530	657	676	1 900	2 306	2 343
1 to 14 hours	–	–	343	–	4	5	33	12	30	49	85	125
15 to 34 hours	6	–	1 451	7	19	63	108	122	90	242	365	435
35 hours or more	31	10	6 981	2	34	229	389	523	556	1 609	1 856	1 783
Unemployed	8	5	923	30	58	86	76	81	81	184	177	150
Percent of civilian labor force		..	9.3	...	50.4	22.2	12.4	10.8	10.5	8.6	6.9	5.8
Not in labor force	130	132	17 204	227	449	685	837	859	955	3 362	4 971	4 859
LORAIN–ELYRIA SMSA												
Total												
Male	2 862	2 877	34 719	2 663	2 481	2 553	2 230	1 800	1 672	5 131	8 314	7 875
Enrolled in school	2 785	2 809	10 277	2 520	2 253	1 761	1 183	719	576	668	407	190
Labor force	437	417	4 966	716	1 023	979	602	334	301	484	348	179
Percent in labor force	15.7	14.8	48.3	28.4	45.4	55.6	50.9	46.5	52.3	72.5	85.5	94.2
Civilian labor force	437	417	4 952	716	1 023	979	602	325	301	484	348	174
Employed	406	370	4 672	650	933	933	570	325	280	475	332	174
With a job but not at work	14	17	151	18	26	6	8	6	29	28	10	20
At work	392	353	4 521	632	907	927	562	319	251	447	322	154
1 to 14 hours	272	203	1 393	271	314	266	182	159	135	66	–	–
15 to 34 hours	86	95	1 681	261	471	405	255	60	70	66	79	14
35 hours or more	34	55	1 447	100	122	256	125	100	46	315	243	140
Unemployed	31	47	280	66	90	46	32	–	21	9	16	–
Percent of civilian labor force	7.1	11.3	5.7	9.2	8.8	4.7	5.3	–	7.0	1.9	4.6	–
Not in labor force	2 348	2 392	5 311	1 804	1 230	782	581	385	275	184	59	11
Not enrolled in school	77	68	24 442	143	228	792	1 047	1 081	1 096	4 463	7 907	7 685
Labor force	18	14	23 199	68	205	687	896	910	961	4 245	7 711	7 516
Percent in labor force	...	.	94.9	47.6	89.9	86.7	85.6	84.2	87.7	95.1	97.5	97.8
Civilian labor force	18	14	22 996	68	205	668	877	894	929	4 206	7 671	7 478
Employed	18	14	22 101	46	194	569	825	825	850	4 023	7 479	7 290
With a job but not at work	–	–	551	–	–	18	35	6	22	101	154	215
At work	18	14	21 550	46	194	551	790	819	828	3 922	7 325	7 075
1 to 14 hours	–	6	303	6	33	16	14	16	34	33	93	58
15 to 34 hours	4	8	2 229	14	39	54	91	98	82	366	745	740
35 hours or more	14	–	19 018	26	122	481	685	705	712	3 523	6 487	6 277
Unemployed	–	–	895	22	11	99	52	69	79	183	192	188
Percent of civilian labor force	–	–	3.9	..	5.4	14.8	5.9	7.7	8.5	4.4	2.5	2.5
Not in labor force	59	54	1 243	75	23	105	151	171	135	218	196	169

Table 166. **Employment Status and Hours Worked of Persons 14 to 34 Years Old, by School Enrollment, Age, Race, and Sex: 1970**—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Urban and Rural Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More	Persons 14 years old	Persons 15 years old	Persons 16 to 34 years old									
			Total	16 years	17 years	18 years	19 years	20 years	21 years	22 to 24 years	25 to 29 years	30 to 34 years
LORAIN–ELYRIA SMSA—Continued												
Total—Continued												
Female	2 912	2 650	37 118	2 482	2 540	2 508	2 141	2 458	2 216	5 955	8 842	7 976
Enrolled in school	2 829	2 560	8 709	2 370	2 275	1 590	821	631	326	343	202	151
Labor force	129	146	2 813	335	607	638	380	291	190	183	114	75
Percent in labor force	4.6	5.7	32.3	14.1	26.7	40.1	46.3	46.1	58.3	53.4	56.4	49.7
Civilian labor force	129	146	2 813	335	607	638	380	291	190	183	114	75
Employed	126	131	2 646	300	567	609	356	276	166	183	114	75
With a job but not at work	–	7	169	36	15	20	–	14	6	37	26	15
At work	126	124	2 477	264	552	589	356	262	160	146	88	60
1 to 14 hours	69	70	1 056	136	267	256	160	125	92	4	16	–
15 to 34 hours	16	36	928	99	244	259	136	91	41	30	17	11
35 hours or more	41	18	493	29	41	74	60	46	27	112	55	49
Unemployed	3	15	167	35	40	29	24	15	24	–	–	–
Percent of civilian labor force	2.3	10.3	5.9	10.4	6.6	4.5	6.3	5.2	12.6	–	–	–
Not in labor force	2 700	2 414	5 896	2 035	1 668	952	441	340	136	160	88	76
Not enrolled in school	83	90	28 409	112	265	918	1 320	1 827	1 890	5 612	8 640	7 825
Labor force	25	17	11 970	27	61	520	794	1 064	1 038	2 677	3 012	2 777
Percent in labor force	...		42.1	24.1	23.0	56.6	60.2	58.2	54.9	47.7	34.9	35.5
Civilian labor force	25	17	11 970	27	61	520	794	1 064	1 038	2 677	3 012	2 777
Employed	21	10	11 160	23	39	461	694	977	978	2 547	2 824	2 617
With a job but not at work	4	–	629	–	5	14	18	24	40	164	217	147
At work	17	10	10 531	23	34	447	676	953	938	2 383	2 607	2 470
1 to 14 hours	–	4	643	13	4	20	20	21	11	104	226	224
15 to 34 hours	5	–	2 449	5	25	99	132	192	168	520	665	643
35 hours or more	12	6	7 439	5	5	328	524	740	759	1 759	1 716	1 603
Unemployed	4	7	810	4	22	59	100	87	60	130	188	160
Percent of civilian labor force	...		6.8	...	...	11.3	12.6	8.2	5.8	4.9	6.2	5.8
Not in labor force	58	73	16 439	85	204	398	526	763	852	2 935	5 628	5 048
TOLEDO, OHIO–MICH., SMSA												
Total												
Male	7 397	7 239	91 736	6 913	6 392	7 012	6 199	5 592	4 978	15 539	21 051	18 060
Enrolled in school	7 226	7 073	32 628	6 503	5 877	5 068	3 700	2 860	2 194	3 357	2 170	899
Labor force	770	1 022	17 356	1 982	2 877	2 635	1 774	1 481	1 301	2 557	1 892	857
Percent in labor force	10.7	14.4	53.2	30.5	49.0	52.0	47.9	51.8	59.3	76.2	87.2	95.3
Civilian labor force	770	1 022	17 323	1 975	2 877	2 635	1 774	1 481	1 301	2 552	1 881	847
Employed	705	929	16 343	1 717	2 655	2 471	1 684	1 422	1 240	2 470	1 850	834
With a job but not at work	6	24	812	51	66	90	88	100	130	182	82	23
At work	699	905	15 531	1 666	2 589	2 381	1 596	1 322	1 110	2 288	1 768	811
1 to 14 hours	516	567	3 088	742	759	453	374	251	199	216	65	29
15 to 34 hours	98	220	6 191	770	1 463	1 231	588	583	416	679	344	117
35 hours or more	85	118	6 252	154	367	697	634	488	495	1 393	1 359	665
Unemployed	65	93	980	258	222	164	90	59	61	82	31	13
Percent of civilian labor force	8.4	9.1	5.7	13.1	7.7	6.2	5.1	4.0	4.7	3.2	1.6	1.5
Not in labor force	6 456	6 051	15 272	4 521	3 000	2 433	1 926	1 379	893	800	278	42
Not enrolled in school	171	166	59 108	410	515	1 944	2 499	2 732	2 784	12 182	18 801	17 161
Labor force	60	51	55 793	165	296	1 666	2 259	2 401	2 576	11 573	18 219	16 638
Percent in labor force	35.1	30.7	94.4	40.2	57.5	85.7	90.4	87.9	92.5	95.0	96.5	97.0
Civilian labor force	60	51	55 542	165	296	1 653	2 240	2 370	2 543	11 487	18 183	16 605
Employed	55	46	52 766	120	214	1 433	1 969	2 160	2 350	10 797	17 551	16 172
With a job but not at work	4	–	1 045	–	–	26	55	53	81	229	316	285
At work	51	46	51 721	120	214	1 407	1 914	2 107	2 269	10 568	17 235	15 887
1 to 14 hours	–	12	659	11	9	33	43	47	41	103	197	175
15 to 34 hours	28	6	5 204	48	59	249	259	249	315	1 209	1 580	1 236
35 hours or more	23	28	45 858	61	146	1 125	1 612	1 811	1 913	9 256	15 458	14 476
Unemployed	5	5	2 776	45	82	220	271	210	193	690	632	433
Percent of civilian labor force	...	...	5.0	27.3	27.7	13.3	12.1	8.9	7.6	6.0	3.5	2.6
Not in labor force	111	115	3 315	245	219	278	240	331	208	609	662	523
Female	6 916	6 944	98 624	6 508	6 551	7 097	7 206	7 215	6 318	17 015	21 657	19 057
Enrolled in school	6 688	6 678	26 694	6 032	5 767	4 261	3 398	2 529	1 697	1 637	907	466
Labor force	291	432	10 620	1 004	2 103	1 795	1 528	1 394	841	1 085	607	263
Percent in labor force	4.4	6.5	39.8	16.6	36.5	42.1	45.0	55.1	49.6	66.3	66.9	56.4
Civilian labor force	291	432	10 620	1 004	2 103	1 795	1 528	1 394	841	1 085	607	263
Employed	272	352	9 900	856	1 913	1 651	1 448	1 338	803	1 046	597	248
With a job but not at work	5	15	626	32	45	66	95	98	90	140	39	21
At work	267	337	9 274	824	1 868	1 585	1 353	1 240	713	906	558	227
1 to 14 hours	180	263	3 442	423	722	517	598	556	263	225	89	49
15 to 34 hours	34	43	3 691	354	984	755	473	445	219	251	165	45
35 hours or more	53	31	2 141	47	162	313	282	239	231	430	304	133
Unemployed	19	80	720	148	190	144	80	56	38	39	10	15
Percent of civilian labor force	6.5	18.5	6.8	14.7	9.0	8.0	5.2	4.0	4.5	3.6	1.6	5.7
Not in labor force	6 397	6 246	16 074	5 028	3 664	2 466	1 870	1 135	856	552	300	203
Not enrolled in school	228	266	71 930	476	784	2 836	3 808	4 686	4 621	15 378	20 750	18 591
Labor force	18	30	33 954	88	208	1 752	2 379	2 886	2 657	8 302	8 195	7 487
Percent in labor force	7.9	11.3	47.2	18.5	26.5	61.8	62.5	61.6	57.5	54.0	39.5	40.3
Civilian labor force	18	30	33 949	88	208	1 752	2 379	2 886	2 657	8 297	8 195	7 487
Employed	18	25	31 464	66	146	1 540	2 164	2 602	2 429	7 763	7 765	6 989
With a job but not at work	3	–	1 344	–	13	37	49	99	110	357	360	319
At work	15	25	30 120	66	133	1 503	2 115	2 503	2 319	7 406	7 405	6 670
1 to 14 hours	–	5	2 053	4	16	70	75	87	59	309	685	748
15 to 34 hours	6	5	6 893	22	45	275	381	488	431	1 599	1 931	1 721
35 hours or more	9	15	21 174	40	72	1 158	1 659	1 928	1 829	5 498	4 789	4 201
Unemployed	–	5	2 485	22	62	212	215	284	228	534	430	498
Percent of civilian labor force	–	...	7.3	...	29.8	12.1	9.0	9.8	8.6	6.4	5.2	6.7
Not in labor force	210	236	37 976	388	576	1 084	1 429	1 800	1 964	7 076	12 555	11 104

Table 166. Employment Status and Hours Worked of Persons 14 to 34 Years Old, by School Enrollment, Age, Race, and Sex: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Urban and Rural Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More	Persons 14 years old	Persons 15 years old	Persons 16 to 34 years old									
			Total	16 years	17 years	18 years	19 years	20 years	21 years	22 to 24 years	25 to 29 years	30 to 34 years
TOLEDO, OHIO–MICH., SMSA—Continued												
Negro												
Male	674	719	7 133	788	593	441	490	404	414	1 181	1 467	1 355
Enrolled in school	634	697	2 179	735	530	222	198	87	87	139	109	72
Labor force	29	103	821	128	158	92	85	38	64	89	99	68
Percent in labor force	4.6	14.8	37.7	17.4	29.8	41.4	42.9	...	...	64.0	90.8	...
Civilian labor force	29	103	821	128	158	92	85	38	64	89	99	68
Employed	29	83	732	106	143	69	74	30	64	83	95	68
With a job but not at work	–	3	41	4	11	4	17	–	–	5	–	–
At work	29	80	691	102	132	65	57	30	64	78	95	68
1 to 14 hours	9	31	142	59	37	19	12	5	5	5	–	–
15 to 34 hours	7	18	177	35	28	29	6	4	–	18	31	26
35 hours or more	13	31	372	8	67	17	39	21	59	55	64	42
Unemployed	–	20	89	22	15	23	11	8	–	6	4	–
Percent of civilian labor force	–	19.4	10.8	17.2	9.5	...	...	...	–	...	...	–
Not in labor force	605	594	1 358	607	372	130	113	49	23	50	10	4
Not enrolled in school	40	22	4 954	53	63	219	292	317	327	1 042	1 358	1 283
Labor force	15	7	4 256	11	7	153	213	244	278	930	1 233	1 187
Percent in labor force	...	...	85.9	...	...	69.9	72.9	77.0	85.0	89.3	90.8	92.5
Civilian labor force	15	7	4 256	11	7	153	213	244	278	930	1 233	1 187
Employed	15	7	3 826	7	7	120	187	202	219	831	1 147	1 106
With a job but not at work	–	–	93	–	–	–	4	6	14	14	20	35
At work	15	7	3 733	7	7	120	183	196	205	817	1 127	1 071
1 to 14 hours	–	–	104	–	–	3	–	8	–	12	44	37
15 to 34 hours	9	–	531	7	7	21	46	10	45	146	126	123
35 hours or more	6	7	3 098	–	–	96	137	178	160	659	957	911
Unemployed	–	–	430	4	–	33	26	42	59	99	86	81
Percent of civilian labor force	–	–	10.1	...	–	21.6	12.2	17.2	21.2	10.6	7.0	6.8
Not in labor force	25	15	698	42	56	66	79	73	49	112	125	96
Female	636	748	8 421	647	544	589	472	594	561	1 405	1 884	1 725
Enrolled in school	596	698	1 959	568	445	293	164	100	92	110	118	69
Labor force	4	56	795	66	137	145	105	67	37	101	91	46
Percent in labor force	0.7	8.0	40.6	11.6	30.8	49.5	64.0	67.0	...	91.8	77.1	...
Civilian labor force	4	56	795	66	137	145	105	67	37	101	91	46
Employed	4	24	693	42	111	128	94	55	37	94	91	41
With a job but not at work	–	8	27	–	6	–	–	4	5	7	–	5
At work	4	16	666	42	105	128	94	51	32	87	91	36
1 to 14 hours	–	11	218	33	66	41	38	6	5	20	4	5
15 to 34 hours	–	–	207	4	22	48	16	25	6	43	38	5
35 hours or more	4	5	241	5	17	39	40	20	21	24	49	26
Unemployed	–	32	102	24	26	17	11	12	–	7	–	5
Percent of civilian labor force	–	...	12.8	...	19.0	11.7	10.5		–	6.9	–	...
Not in labor force	592	642	1 164	502	308	148	59	33	55	9	27	23
Not enrolled in school	40	50	6 462	79	99	296	308	494	469	1 295	1 766	1 656
Labor force	–	–	3 872	12	27	170	144	312	324	824	1 074	985
Percent in labor force	–	–	59.9	...	...	57.4	46.8	63.2	69.1	63.6	60.8	59.5
Civilian labor force	–	–	3 872	12	27	170	144	312	324	824	1 074	985
Employed	–	–	3 280	12	22	130	104	261	252	679	954	866
With a job but not at work	–	–	145	–	–	6	13	14	5	31	39	37
At work	–	–	3 135	12	22	124	91	247	247	648	915	829
1 to 14 hours	–	–	182	–	9	22	12	10	5	21	50	53
15 to 34 hours	–	–	640	12	–	32	14	42	28	147	223	142
35 hours or more	–	–	2 313	–	13	70	65	195	214	480	642	634
Unemployed	–	–	592	–	5	40	40	51	72	145	120	119
Percent of civilian labor force	–	–	15.3	–	...	23.5	27.8	16.3	22.2	17.6	11.2	12.1
Not in labor force	40	50	2 590	67	72	126	164	182	145	471	692	671
YOUNGSTOWN–WARREN SMSA												
Total												
Male	6 059	5 802	65 891	5 782	5 303	4 389	3 786	3 411	3 376	11 110	15 632	13 102
Enrolled in school	5 870	5 633	22 247	5 571	4 890	3 081	1 923	1 341	1 257	2 387	1 201	596
Labor force	513	627	11 159	1 476	2 069	1 549	1 132	771	770	1 824	1 004	564
Percent in labor force	8.7	11.1	50.2	26.5	42.3	50.3	58.9	57.5	61.3	76.4	83.6	94.6
Civilian labor force	513	627	11 146	1 476	2 065	1 549	1 132	771	770	1 820	999	564
Employed	489	575	10 211	1 292	1 860	1 395	1 036	674	721	1 732	961	540
With a job but not at work	3	5	406	33	37	41	67	78	42	71	25	12
At work	486	570	9 805	1 259	1 823	1 354	969	596	679	1 661	936	528
1 to 14 hours	321	336	1 880	580	606	290	148	68	102	72	8	6
15 to 34 hours	85	130	3 621	564	992	660	407	228	196	407	98	69
35 hours or more	80	104	4 304	115	225	404	414	300	381	1 182	830	453
Unemployed	24	52	935	184	205	154	96	97	49	88	38	24
Percent of civilian labor force	4.7	8.3	8.4	12.5	9.9	9.9	8.5	12.6	6.4	4.8	3.8	4.3
Not in labor force	5 357	5 006	11 088	4 095	2 821	1 532	791	570	487	563	197	32
Not enrolled in school	189	169	43 644	211	413	1 308	1 863	2 070	2 119	8 723	14 431	12 506
Labor force	49	58	41 202	106	206	1 129	1 628	1 840	1 953	8 208	13 966	12 166
Percent in labor force	25.9	34.3	94.4	50.2	49.9	86.3	87.4	88.9	92.2	94.1	96.8	97.3
Civilian labor force	49	58	40 968	106	206	1 117	1 613	1 803	1 929	8 142	13 927	12 125
Employed	44	41	37 084	83	177	900	1 307	1 453	1 686	7 291	12 659	11 528
With a job but not at work	–	2	1 076	–	–	36	28	88	68	205	308	343
At work	44	39	36 008	83	177	864	1 279	1 365	1 618	7 086	12 351	11 185
1 to 14 hours	7	–	448	5	17	50	11	23	25	82	145	90
15 to 34 hours	–	17	3 988	23	47	165	248	190	187	833	1 295	1 000
35 hours or more	37	22	31 572	55	113	649	1 020	1 152	1 406	6 171	10 911	10 095
Unemployed	5	17	3 884	23	29	217	306	350	243	851	1 268	597
Percent of civilian labor force	...	...	9.5	21.7	14.1	19.4	19.0	19.4	12.6	10.5	9.1	4.9
Not in labor force	140	111	2 442	105	207	179	235	230	166	515	465	340

Table 166. Employment Status and Hours Worked of Persons 14 to 34 Years Old, by School Enrollment, Age, Race, and Sex: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Urban and Rural Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More	Persons 14 years old	Persons 15 years old	Persons 16 to 34 years old									
			Total	16 years	17 years	18 years	19 years	20 years	21 years	22 to 24 years	25 to 29 years	30 to 34 years
YOUNGSTOWN–WARREN SMSA—Continued												
Total—Continued												
Female	5 853	5 447	71 413	5 323	5 729	4 760	4 625	4 312	3 977	11 694	16 493	14 500
Enrolled in school	5 679	5 275	18 533	5 029	5 217	2 812	1 776	944	792	931	646	386
Labor force	223	221	5 964	546	1 302	1 059	898	522	458	628	376	175
Percent in labor force	3.9	4.2	32.2	10.9	25.0	37.7	50.6	55.3	57.8	67.5	58.2	45.3
Civilian labor force	223	221	5 964	546	1 302	1 059	898	522	458	628	376	175
Employed	218	188	5 281	440	1 124	883	777	490	429	603	371	164
With a job but not at work	5	4	203	5	20	26	37	34	39	27	11	4
At work	213	184	5 078	435	1 104	857	740	456	390	576	360	160
1 to 14 hours	111	111	1 451	231	447	292	174	100	97	70	25	15
15 to 34 hours	50	49	2 166	176	582	428	266	203	204	186	73	48
35 hours or more	52	24	1 461	28	75	137	300	153	89	320	262	97
Unemployed	5	33	683	106	178	176	121	32	29	25	5	11
Percent of civilian labor force	2.2	14.9	11.5	19.4	13.7	16.6	13.5	6.1	6.3	4.0	1.3	6.3
Not in labor force	5 456	5 054	12 569	4 483	3 915	1 753	878	422	334	303	270	211
Not enrolled in school	174	172	52 880	294	512	1 948	2 849	3 368	3 185	10 763	15 847	14 114
Labor force	34	26	24 567	46	148	1 175	1 982	2 198	2 070	5 702	6 040	5 206
Percent in labor force	19.5	15.1	46.5	15.6	28.9	60.3	69.6	65.3	65.0	53.0	38.1	36.9
Civilian labor force	34	26	24 567	46	148	1 175	1 982	2 198	2 070	5 702	6 040	5 206
Employed	29	26	22 330	41	112	927	1 716	1 932	1 854	5 300	5 636	4 812
With a job but not at work	–	–	1 149	6	–	10	96	66	114	235	355	267
At work	29	26	21 181	35	112	917	1 620	1 866	1 740	5 065	5 281	4 545
1 to 14 hours	5	–	1 382	–	18	92	31	68	68	232	430	443
15 to 34 hours	10	11	4 780	5	21	173	318	275	359	1 023	1 291	1 315
35 hours or more	14	15	15 019	30	73	652	1 271	1 523	1 313	3 810	3 560	2 787
Unemployed	5	–	2 237	5	36	248	266	266	216	402	404	394
Percent of civilian labor force		–	9.1		24.3	21.1	13.4	12.1	10.4	7.1	6.7	7.6
Not in labor force	140	146	28 313	248	364	773	867	1 170	1 115	5 061	9 807	8 908
Negro												
Male	746	715	5 571	591	509	515	372	306	241	772	1 177	1 088
Enrolled in school	709	675	1 821	560	456	320	169	63	52	85	62	54
Labor force	21	44	675	113	107	105	113	45	35	63	53	41
Percent in labor force	3.0	6.5	37.1	20.2	23.5	32.8	66.9			...		...
Civilian labor force	21	44	675	113	107	105	113	45	35	63	53	41
Employed	21	20	564	88	93	83	97	28	31	59	53	32
With a job but not at work	–	–	22	3	–	–	5	7	4	3	–	–
At work	21	20	542	85	93	83	92	21	27	56	53	32
1 to 14 hours	15	8	149	30	39	30	31	–	15	–	4	–
15 to 34 hours	–	3	180	46	37	33	31	9	7	13	–	4
35 hours or more	6	9	213	9	17	20	30	12	5	43	49	28
Unemployed	–	24	111	25	14	22	16	17	4	4	–	9
Percent of civilian labor force	–		16.4	22.1	13.1	21.0	14.2	...			–	...
Not in labor force	688	631	1 146	447	349	215	56	18	17	22	9	13
Not enrolled in school	37	40	3 750	31	53	195	203	243	189	687	1 115	1 034
Labor force	–	8	3 309	13	22	138	156	219	166	638	996	961
Percent in labor force	–	...	88.2	...	...	70.8	76.8	90.1	87.8	92.9	89.3	92.9
Civilian labor force	–	8	3 284	13	22	133	156	216	166	633	996	949
Employed	–	2	2 661	9	18	96	86	158	130	532	791	841
With a job but not at work	–	2	123	–	–	12	6	12	6	32	21	34
At work	–	–	2 538	9	18	84	80	146	124	500	770	807
1 to 14 hours	–	–	77	–	6	10	–	12	–	22	5	22
15 to 34 hours	–	–	330	4	4	9	25	31	17	73	92	75
35 hours or more	–	–	2 131	5	8	65	55	103	107	405	673	710
Unemployed	–	6	623	4	4	37	70	58	36	101	205	108
Percent of civilian labor force	–	...	19.0	...	...	27.8	44.9	26.9	21.7	16.0	20.6	11.4
Not in labor force	37	32	441	18	31	57	47	24	23	49	119	73
Female	734	682	7 052	620	662	574	476	433	395	1 010	1 400	1 482
Enrolled in school	707	646	1 883	566	580	309	183	42	33	67	58	45
Labor force	16	18	527	65	130	68	93	19	16	59	41	36
Percent in labor force	2.3	2.8	28.0	11.5	22.4	22.0	50.8	...	...	...	...	...
Civilian labor force	16	18	527	65	130	68	93	19	16	59	41	36
Employed	16	14	393	65	81	28	58	19	11	59	41	31
With a job but not at work	5	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
At work	11	14	393	65	81	28	58	19	11	59	41	31
1 to 14 hours	5	5	109	35	26	18	18	–	–	12	–	
15 to 34 hours	–	5	118	17	41	5	7	–	5	20	13	10
35 hours or more	6	4	166	13	14	5	33	19	6	27	28	21
Unemployed	–	4	134	–	49	40	35	–	5	–	–	5
Percent of civilian labor force	–	...	25.4	–	37.7	...	...	–	...	–	–	...
Not in labor force	691	628	1 356	501	450	241	90	23	17	8	17	9
Not enrolled in school	27	36	5 169	54	82	265	293	391	362	943	1 342	1 437
Labor force	4	10	2 654	5	33	116	163	249	198	500	676	714
Percent in labor force	...	...	51.3	...	...	43.8	55.6	63.7	54.7	53.0	50.4	49.7
Civilian labor force	4	10	2 654	5	33	116	163	249	198	500	676	714
Employed	4	10	2 175	–	19	61	134	191	149	415	601	605
With a job but not at work	–	–	165	–	–	–	16	4	13	26	47	59
At work	4	10	2 010	–	19	61	118	187	136	389	554	546
1 to 14 hours	–	–	82	–	–	15	12	10	4	11	11	19
15 to 34 hours	–	–	401	–	5	24	–	17	33	76	126	120
35 hours or more	4	10	1 527	–	14	22	106	160	99	302	417	407
Unemployed	–	–	479	5	14	55	29	58	49	85	75	109
Percent of civilian labor force	–	–	18.0	...	...	47.4	17.8	23.3	24.7	17.0	11.1	15.3
Not in labor force	23	26	2 515	49	49	149	130	142	164	443	666	723

Table 167. **Weeks Worked in 1969 by Age, Race, and Sex: 1970**

[Data based on sample, see text For meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Urban and Rural Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More	Persons 14 and 15 years old	Persons 16 years old and over: Total	16 to 21 years	22 to 24 years	25 to 29 years	30 to 34 years	35 to 39 years	40 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 59 years	60 to 64 years	65 to 69 years	70 to 74 years	75 years and over
THE STATE														
Total														
Male	228 716	3 461 635	544 009	228 990	336 009	290 320	283 364	314 554	598 540	248 380	202 657	147 746	113 927	153 139
Worked in 1969	46 970	2 916 888	404 717	215 933	324 509	282 275	275 016	304 083	570 329	228 307	169 171	80 713	35 328	26 507
50 to 52 weeks	9 459	2 011 267	92 192	124 067	247 792	231 105	227 492	251 580	464 748	179 997	124 377	40 401	15 483	12 033
48 to 49 weeks	1 035	182 789	17 833	16 813	22 318	17 575	17 281	19 517	37 539	15 251	10 786	4 683	1 727	1 466
40 to 47 weeks	1 756	211 930	33 291	23 073	26 088	18 304	16 707	17 538	36 056	15 996	12 453	7 234	3 060	2 130
27 to 39 weeks	3 582	162 051	50 650	18 913	15 149	8 962	8 066	8 970	18 340	9 170	9 210	8 151	3 801	2 669
14 to 26 weeks	8 343	164 432	91 749	18 572	7 874	3 877	3 219	3 925	7 789	4 310	6 379	9 146	4 549	3 043
13 weeks or less	22 795	184 419	119 002	14 495	5 288	2 452	2 251	2 553	5 857	3 583	5 966	11 098	6 708	5 166
Did not work in 1969	181 746	544 747	139 292	13 057	11 500	8 045	8 348	10 471	28 211	20 073	33 486	67 033	78 599	126 632
Female	218 666	3 856 395	588 025	256 689	353 674	310 106	297 785	328 016	642 225	267 703	227 922	186 453	155 482	242 315
Worked in 1969	17 288	1 854 943	350 388	176 108	186 853	151 450	153 030	179 872	349 580	134 508	93 841	43 375	19 591	16 347
50 to 52 weeks	1 481	803 143	73 117	68 358	73 170	63 830	72 444	92 682	197 227	78 229	51 955	18 084	7 548	6 499
48 to 49 weeks	336	103 753	13 961	10 303	9 910	8 310	8 794	10 934	22 413	8 791	5 750	2 556	1 187	844
40 to 47 weeks	572	177 248	26 821	18 374	18 735	14 514	15 428	18 296	35 216	13 629	9 116	4 083	1 767	1 269
27 to 39 weeks	1 217	231 574	45 928	25 110	26 192	19 857	19 427	21 176	38 029	15 053	10 993	5 831	2 202	1 776
14 to 26 weeks	2 956	234 681	79 101	26 652	26 454	19 812	16 616	16 282	24 488	8 151	6 986	5 427	2 491	2 221
13 weeks or less	10 726	304 544	111 460	27 311	32 392	25 127	20 321	20 502	32 207	10 655	9 041	7 394	4 396	3 738
Did not work in 1969	201 378	2 001 452	237 637	80 581	166 821	158 656	144 755	148 144	292 645	133 195	134 081	143 078	135 891	225 968
White														
Male	204 358	3 168 284	490 473	210 516	308 246	264 745	257 590	286 540	550 154	228 682	187 779	135 281	105 110	143 168
Worked in 1969	42 436	2 690 076	371 279	199 959	299 646	258 757	251 440	278 550	527 161	212 043	158 285	74 960	33 079	24 917
50 to 52 weeks	9 040	1 877 003	85 342	116 150	232 012	215 104	210 779	233 464	434 661	168 981	117 231	37 558	14 471	11 250
48 to 49 weeks	925	162 802	16 200	15 401	19 683	15 256	15 056	17 161	33 388	13 564	9 740	4 347	1 619	1 387
40 to 47 weeks	1 583	188 462	30 243	20 806	23 315	15 863	14 413	15 224	31 631	14 253	11 300	6 601	2 845	1 968
27 to 39 weeks	3 238	145 724	46 577	17 318	13 480	7 609	6 830	7 560	15 976	8 251	8 537	7 530	3 522	2 534
14 to 26 weeks	7 524	149 965	84 976	17 198	6 711	3 110	2 692	3 205	6 621	3 821	5 942	8 497	4 301	2 891
13 weeks or less	20 126	166 120	107 941	13 086	4 445	1 815	1 670	1 936	4 884	3 173	5 535	10 427	6 321	4 887
Did not work in 1969	161 922	478 208	119 194	10 557	8 600	5 988	6 150	7 990	22 993	16 639	29 494	60 321	72 031	118 251
Female	194 299	3 512 657	527 720	232 298	319 792	278 277	265 386	295 675	588 620	246 356	211 331	172 396	145 419	229 387
Worked in 1969	14 996	1 663 293	318 473	158 876	164 051	130 895	131 973	158 994	316 775	123 157	86 765	40 037	18 126	15 171
50 to 52 weeks	1 382	722 094	67 488	62 182	64 124	54 488	62 105	81 733	179 641	72 057	48 424	16 783	7 044	6 025
48 to 49 weeks	301	89 191	12 572	8 870	8 239	6 699	7 114	9 197	19 444	7 796	5 103	2 319	1 086	752
40 to 47 weeks	483	155 325	24 158	16 172	16 077	12 221	12 713	15 671	31 169	12 203	8 333	3 816	1 619	1 173
27 to 39 weeks	1 049	209 073	41 555	23 111	23 070	17 207	17 016	19 132	34 968	13 911	10 152	5 345	1 992	1 614
14 to 26 weeks	2 586	212 180	72 561	24 150	23 244	17 578	14 730	14 567	22 269	7 453	6 407	4 875	2 262	2 076
13 weeks or less	9 195	275 430	100 139	24 383	29 297	22 702	18 295	18 694	29 284	9 737	8 346	6 899	4 123	3 531
Did not work in 1969	179 303	1 849 364	209 247	73 422	155 741	147 382	133 413	136 681	271 845	123 199	124 566	132 359	127 293	214 216
Negro														
Male	23 976	283 886	52 291	17 848	26 281	24 120	24 824	27 299	47 058	19 259	14 570	12 142	8 604	9 590
Worked in 1969	4 443	218 870	32 591	15 414	23 509	22 156	22 712	24 853	41 909	15 885	10 611	5 566	2 175	1 489
50 to 52 weeks	394	129 496	6 698	7 666	14 991	15 081	16 121	17 651	29 114	10 747	6 964	2 744	972	747
48 to 49 weeks	105	19 338	1 598	1 359	2 508	2 228	2 119	2 300	4 030	1 655	1 035	328	105	73
40 to 47 weeks	169	22 808	3 001	2 211	2 664	2 323	2 212	2 225	4 361	1 717	1 111	617	215	151
27 to 39 weeks	335	15 823	3 990	1 533	1 572	1 256	1 222	1 377	2 323	882	673	596	269	130
14 to 26 weeks	797	13 814	6 592	1 290	1 022	666	500	697	1 134	481	408	638	248	138
13 weeks or less	2 643	17 591	10 712	1 355	752	602	538	603	947	403	420	643	366	250
Did not work in 1969	19 533	65 016	19 700	2 434	2 772	1 964	2 112	2 446	5 149	3 374	3 959	6 576	6 429	8 101
Female	23 924	332 341	58 871	23 254	31 955	30 314	31 219	31 297	52 387	20 841	16 192	13 741	9 759	12 511
Worked in 1969	2 256	185 972	31 181	16 510	21 639	19 819	20 540	20 317	32 165	11 060	6 887	3 272	1 424	1 158
50 to 52 weeks	99	78 733	5 514	5 981	8 591	9 005	10 130	10 641	17 246	6 026	3 387	1 276	476	460
48 to 49 weeks	35	14 192	1 346	1 392	1 582	1 564	1 639	1 713	2 926	976	638	231	93	92
40 to 47 weeks	85	21 417	2 623	2 153	2 551	2 203	2 662	2 576	3 963	1 392	783	267	148	96
27 to 39 weeks	168	21 777	4 292	1 906	2 960	2 543	2 324	1 980	2 990	1 107	817	486	210	162
14 to 26 weeks	370	21 695	6 345	2 332	3 050	2 162	1 817	1 664	2 175	681	567	532	229	141
13 weeks or less	1 499	28 158	11 061	2 746	2 905	2 342	1 968	1 743	2 865	878	695	480	268	207
Did not work in 1969	21 668	146 369	27 690	6 744	10 316	10 495	10 679	10 980	20 222	9 781	9 305	10 469	8 335	11 353
Persons of Spanish Language														
Male	2 664	26 642	5 282	2 611	3 636	2 935	2 685	2 720	3 765	953	596	619	478	362
Worked in 1969	396	23 020	3 606	2 361	3 424	2 836	2 556	2 644	3 611	908	535	347	120	72
50 to 52 weeks	57	14 802	845	1 332	2 435	2 124	1 959	2 095	2 737	680	331	183	40	41
48 to 49 weeks	20	1 722	192	175	223	222	227	192	346	41	58	22	18	6
40 to 47 weeks	11	1 982	382	260	257	230	180	162	280	118	66	23	24	-
27 to 39 weeks	50	1 538	469	170	222	164	123	128	158	28	22	37	6	11
14 to 26 weeks	95	1 583	803	265	176	64	38	33	59	37	42	55	11	-
13 weeks or less	163	1 393	915	159	111	32	29	34	31	4	16	27	21	14
Did not work in 1969	2 268	3 622	1 676	250	212	99	129	76	154	45	61	272	358	290
Female	2 560	27 191	6 337	2 602	3 546	3 217	2 692	2 564	3 273	943	736	546	370	365
Worked in 1969	188	13 593	3 348	1 676	1 855	1 458	1 283	1 411	1 761	402	255	98	20	26
50 to 52 weeks	-	4 593	537	464	552	459	624	616	917	258	101	47	5	13
48 to 49 weeks	-	944	141	132	146	147	95	113	93	28	49	-	-	-
40 to 47 weeks	8	1 310	312	175	217	92	119	120	192	48	13	14	-	8
27 to 39 weeks	19	1 953	432	279	355	205	209	196	224	19	22	4	8	-
14 to 26 weeks	36	1 970	763	274	275	215	75	145	160	17	37	4	-	5
13 weeks or less	125	2 823	1 163	352	310	340	161	221	175	32	33	29	7	-
Did not work in 1969	2 372	13 598	2 989	926	1 691	1 759	1 409	1 153	1 512	541	481	448	350	339
URBAN														
Male	164 772	2 605 075	415 326	182 693	258 209	213 236	207 687	233 635	449 867	186 031	151 694	109 865	84 765	112 067
Worked in 1969	34 747	2 205 477	316 892	172 657	249 719	207 726	201 777	226 036	429 467	171 433	127 387	59 517	24 968	17 898
50 to 52 weeks	7 207	1 508 557	69 795	96 340	189 286	169 571	166 611	186 513	350 671	135 412	94 776	30 234	10 903	8 445
48 to 49 weeks	866	143 683	14 625	13 828	17 814	13 397	12 900	15 245	29 062	12 143	8 389	3 777	1 363	1 140
40 to 47 weeks	1 401	162 302	26 711	18 841	20 141	13 380	12 426	12 984	26 881	12 105	9 396	5 559	2 363	1 515
27 to 39 weeks	2 761	121 339	39 355	15 339	11 651	6 427	5 746	6 421	12 942	6 319	6 509	6 024	2 750	1 856
14 to 26 weeks	6 287	128 548	73 658	15 719	6 483	3 057	2 338	2 921	5 645	2 941	4 337	6 337	3 168	1 944
13 weeks or less	16 225	141 048	92 748	12 590	4 344	1 894	1 756	1 952	4 266	2 513	3 980	7 586	4 421	2 998
Did not work in 1969	130 025	399 598	98 434	10 036	8 490	5 510	5 910	7 599	20 400	14 598	24 307	50 348	59 797	94 169

Table 167. **Weeks Worked in 1969 by Age, Race, and Sex: 1970**—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Urban and Rural Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More	Persons 14 and 15 years old	Persons 16 years old and over												
		Total	16 to 21 years	22 to 24 years	25 to 29 years	30 to 34 years	35 to 39 years	40 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 59 years	60 to 64 years	65 to 69 years	70 to 74 years	75 years and over
URBAN—Continued														
Female	159 492	2 971 781	457 423	205 109	270 258	229 315	221 561	247 941	492 755	207 376	178 264	146 342	123 891	191 546
Worked in 1969	12 541	1 478 101	285 924	145 976	149 206	114 991	116 771	139 899	277 410	108 015	76 372	35 208	15 726	12 603
50 to 52 weeks	942	646 405	58 846	56 987	59 298	49 112	56 208	72 931	158 791	64 195	43 559	14 989	6 237	5 252
48 to 49 weeks	255	86 191	11 847	8 826	8 298	6 670	6 954	8 989	18 468	7 255	4 968	2 171	1 021	724
40 to 47 weeks	456	144 623	22 639	15 666	15 302	11 515	11 943	14 662	28 382	11 005	7 615	3 357	1 497	1 040
27 to 39 weeks	909	179 466	37 408	20 681	21 124	14 849	14 413	15 712	28 461	11 208	8 134	4 464	1 686	1 326
14 to 26 weeks	2 135	184 011	64 538	21 721	20 420	14 580	12 164	12 219	18 664	6 256	5 401	4 476	1 947	1 625
13 weeks or less	7 844	237 405	90 646	22 095	24 764	18 265	15 089	15 386	24 644	8 096	6 695	5 751	3 338	2 636
Did not work in 1969	146 951	1 493 680	171 499	59 133	121 052	114 324	104 790	108 042	215 345	99 361	101 892	111 134	108 165	178 943
RURAL NONFARM														
Male	54 405	724 791	108 129	41 615	70 345	69 455	66 811	70 121	123 625	49 480	39 914	29 736	22 785	32 775
Worked in 1969	9 826	599 154	74 668	38 933	67 628	67 138	64 542	67 446	116 391	44 541	31 737	14 862	6 400	4 868
50 to 52 weeks	1 418	420 837	18 155	24 728	52 613	55 109	53 327	55 831	93 453	34 490	22 133	6 724	2 465	1 809
48 to 49 weeks	123	34 603	2 856	2 785	4 128	3 874	4 119	3 820	7 404	2 620	1 906	640	246	205
40 to 47 weeks	304	43 362	5 738	3 801	5 481	4 567	3 823	4 141	7 915	3 285	2 511	1 252	483	365
27 to 39 weeks	707	34 675	9 657	3 296	3 307	2 395	2 068	2 275	4 540	2 255	2 075	1 597	697	513
14 to 26 weeks	1 759	29 863	15 477	2 589	1 257	713	788	895	1 807	1 070	1 544	2 066	985	672
13 weeks or less	5 515	35 814	22 785	1 734	842	480	417	484	1 272	821	1 568	2 583	1 524	1 304
Did not work in 1969	44 579	125 637	33 461	2 682	2 717	2 317	2 269	2 675	7 234	4 939	8 177	14 874	16 385	27 907
Female	50 062	756 177	111 886	47 164	75 923	72 516	66 432	69 008	123 922	48 454	40 038	32 501	25 737	42 596
Worked in 1969	3 650	327 031	55 337	27 327	34 374	33 059	32 184	35 078	61 403	21 827	14 356	6 566	2 953	2 567
50 to 52 weeks	297	134 651	11 605	9 959	12 473	13 158	14 350	17 337	32 775	11 625	6 952	2 475	1 016	926
48 to 49 weeks	42	15 435	1 828	1 366	1 454	1 490	1 580	1 767	3 445	1 280	659	339	141	86
40 to 47 weeks	98	28 739	3 712	2 457	3 129	2 809	3 157	3 157	5 746	2 284	1 258	638	225	167
27 to 39 weeks	227	45 037	7 329	4 125	4 582	4 545	4 476	4 745	8 036	3 003	2 340	1 120	430	306
14 to 26 weeks	683	44 812	12 697	4 537	5 648	4 818	4 043	3 605	5 057	1 571	1 333	743	391	369
13 weeks or less	2 303	58 357	18 166	4 883	7 088	6 239	4 578	4 467	6 344	2 064	1 814	1 251	750	713
Did not work in 1969	46 412	429 146	56 549	19 837	41 549	39 457	34 248	33 930	62 519	26 627	25 682	25 935	22 784	40 029
RURAL FARM														
Male	9 539	131 769	20 554	4 682	7 455	7 629	8 866	10 798	25 048	12 869	11 049	8 145	6 377	8 297
Worked in 1969	2 397	112 257	13 157	4 343	7 162	7 411	8 697	10 601	24 471	12 333	10 047	6 334	3 960	3 741
50 to 52 weeks	834	81 873	4 242	2 999	5 893	6 425	7 554	9 236	20 624	10 095	7 468	3 443	2 115	1 779
48 to 49 weeks	46	4 503	352	200	376	304	262	452	1 073	488	491	266	118	121
40 to 47 weeks	51	6 266	842	431	466	357	458	413	1 260	606	546	423	214	250
27 to 39 weeks	114	6 037	1 638	278	191	140	252	274	858	596	626	530	354	300
14 to 26 weeks	297	6 021	2 614	264	134	107	93	109	337	299	498	743	396	427
13 weeks or less	1 055	7 557	3 469	171	102	78	78	117	319	249	418	929	763	864
Did not work in 1969	7 142	19 512	7 397	339	293	218	169	197	577	536	1 002	1 811	2 417	4 556
Female	9 112	128 437	18 716	4 416	7 493	8 275	9 792	11 067	25 548	11 873	9 620	7 610	5 854	8 173
Worked in 1969	1 097	49 811	9 127	2 805	3 273	3 400	4 075	4 895	10 767	4 666	3 113	1 601	912	1 177
50 to 52 weeks	242	22 087	2 666	1 412	1 399	1 560	1 886	2 414	5 661	2 409	1 444	620	295	321
48 to 49 weeks	39	2 127	286	111	158	150	260	178	500	256	123	46	25	34
40 to 47 weeks	18	3 886	470	251	304	190	328	477	1 088	340	243	88	45	62
27 to 39 weeks	81	7 071	1 191	304	486	463	538	719	1 532	842	519	247	86	144
14 to 26 weeks	138	5 858	1 866	394	386	414	409	458	767	324	252	208	153	227
13 weeks or less	579	8 782	2 648	333	540	623	654	649	1 219	495	532	392	308	389
Did not work in 1969	8 015	78 626	9 589	1 611	4 220	4 875	5 717	6 172	14 781	7 207	6 507	6 009	4 942	6 996
AKRON SMSA														
Total														
Male	14 417	222 667	37 726	16 400	21 563	17 448	17 637	20 941	38 606	15 428	12 076	8 851	7 201	8 790
Worked in 1969	2 958	190 324	29 455	15 617	20 872	17 164	17 237	20 549	37 200	14 451	10 328	4 326	1 837	1 288
50 to 52 weeks	405	127 416	6 043	8 485	15 335	13 680	14 375	16 767	30 253	11 422	7 755	1 947	780	574
48 to 49 weeks	94	12 617	1 431	1 166	1 571	1 243	968	1 549	2 564	1 038	661	272	101	53
40 to 47 weeks	119	14 765	2 331	1 827	1 935	1 261	1 046	1 171	2 526	1 150	801	404	203	110
27 to 39 weeks	293	10 921	3 804	1 421	1 076	546	550	672	1 095	463	477	491	223	103
14 to 26 weeks	617	11 967	7 201	1 578	568	279	188	274	433	142	311	596	224	173
13 weeks or less	1 430	12 638	8 645	1 140	387	155	110	116	329	236	323	616	306	275
Did not work in 1969	11 459	32 343	8 271	783	691	284	400	392	1 406	977	1 748	4 525	5 364	7 502
Female	14 054	245 596	41 640	17 307	21 942	19 064	18 930	21 127	41 450	16 708	13 460	11 261	9 493	13 214
Worked in 1969	998	119 419	25 634	11 846	11 304	8 899	9 459	11 508	22 602	8 623	5 535	2 164	1 064	781
50 to 52 weeks	106	47 878	4 559	4 052	4 045	3 398	4 267	5 667	12 489	4 926	3 078	785	317	295
48 to 49 weeks	17	6 975	1 142	780	651	530	554	665	1 522	608	331	81	70	41
40 to 47 weeks	47	11 299	2 028	1 210	1 189	850	967	1 195	2 243	815	499	193	59	51
27 to 39 weeks	66	15 683	3 262	1 794	1 712	1 248	1 227	1 457	2 715	1 002	678	320	214	54
14 to 26 weeks	160	16 126	6 086	1 992	1 589	1 189	1 110	1 096	1 674	509	394	271	94	122
13 weeks or less	602	21 458	8 557	2 018	2 118	1 684	1 334	1 428	1 959	763	555	514	310	218
Did not work in 1969	13 056	126 177	16 006	5 461	10 638	10 165	9 471	9 619	18 848	8 085	7 925	9 097	8 429	12 433
Negro														
Male	1 394	15 595	3 049	986	1 393	1 322	1 288	1 311	2 733	1 041	782	693	502	495
Worked in 1969	366	12 307	2 006	870	1 244	1 269	1 185	1 222	2 426	881	625	351	134	94
50 to 52 weeks	27	6 782	359	417	660	772	879	829	1 602	545	452	175	42	50
48 to 49 weeks	16	1 350	178	94	178	167	61	156	316	110	43	35	12	–
40 to 47 weeks	13	1 414	178	120	189	166	118	131	263	140	47	37	20	5
27 to 39 weeks	27	889	245	67	99	78	70	61	124	50	28	41	14	12
14 to 26 weeks	70	802	402	97	64	38	25	22	53	20	31	25	7	18
13 weeks or less	213	1 070	644	75	54	48	32	23	68	16	24	38	39	9
Did not work in 1969	1 028	3 288	1 043	116	149	53	103	89	307	160	157	342	368	401
Female	1 373	18 487	3 777	1 285	1 846	1 514	1 581	1 769	2 866	1 177	803	755	588	526
Worked in 1969	105	9 746	1 837	895	1 167	916	959	1 002	1 648	585	371	171	142	53
50 to 52 weeks	7	3 511	228	226	385	391	435	525	802	267	163	34	41	14
48 to 49 weeks	10	665	54	66	77	82	59	96	127	49	40	4	11	–
40 to 47 weeks	–	1 001	109	75	132	129	148	102	163	73	53	11	6	–
27 to 39 weeks	11	1 268	302	114	170	111	88	79	217	82	41	29	35	–
14 to 26 weeks	9	1 294	378	183	235	82	92	92	142	36	18	21	–	15
13 weeks or less	68	2 007	766	231	168	121	137	108	197	78	56	72	49	24
Did not work in 1969	1 268	8 741	1 940	390	679	598	622	767	1 218	592	432	584	446	473

Table 167. Weeks Worked in 1969 by Age, Race, and Sex: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Urban and Rural Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More	Persons 14 and 15 years old	Persons 16 years old and over												
		Total	16 to 21 years	22 to 24 years	25 to 29 years	30 to 34 years	35 to 39 years	40 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 59 years	60 to 64 years	65 to 69 years	70 to 74 years	75 years and over
CANTON SMSA														
Total														
Male	8 279	121 016	17 455	7 633	11 811	9 673	9 466	11 278	22 058	9 030	7 181	5 276	4 461	5 694
Worked in 1969	1 775	102 264	13 385	7 359	11 606	9 484	9 272	10 975	21 061	8 330	6 003	2 656	1 234	899
50 to 52 weeks	457	72 383	3 177	4 774	9 238	8 123	7 598	9 116	17 220	6 610	4 463	1 234	471	359
48 to 49 weeks	40	6 969	688	549	789	587	701	840	1 417	635	437	181	80	65
40 to 47 weeks	58	7 434	1 315	797	868	476	622	570	1 353	579	449	240	98	67
27 to 39 weeks	106	4 940	1 704	508	375	233	233	268	597	248	256	280	175	63
14 to 26 weeks	262	4 800	2 713	435	196	36	45	112	265	156	214	306	174	148
13 weeks or less	852	5 738	3 788	296	140	29	73	69	209	102	184	415	236	197
Did not work in 1969	6 504	18 752	4 070	274	205	189	194	303	997	700	1 178	2 620	3 227	4 795
Female	7 804	135 786	19 796	8 688	12 191	10 800	10 409	11 546	23 704	9 357	8 172	6 989	5 545	8 589
Worked in 1969	445	62 441	11 275	5 881	5 989	5 038	5 167	6 153	12 931	4 456	2 997	1 415	638	501
50 to 52 weeks	40	26 251	2 526	2 306	2 065	2 194	2 320	3 160	6 726	2 480	1 596	514	182	182
48 to 49 weeks	–	3 635	469	399	281	216	364	363	852	248	250	142	35	16
40 to 47 weeks	11	6 073	867	580	626	463	623	634	1 352	453	218	141	83	33
27 to 39 weeks	19	8 426	1 671	719	941	674	567	801	1 691	578	454	215	87	28
14 to 26 weeks	62	7 815	2 428	916	830	668	567	497	1 020	348	222	143	70	106
13 weeks or less	313	10 241	3 314	961	1 246	823	726	698	1 290	349	257	260	181	136
Did not work in 1969	7 359	73 345	8 521	2 807	6 202	5 762	5 242	5 393	10 773	4 901	5 175	5 574	4 907	8 088
CINCINNATI, OHIO–KY.–IND., SMSA														
Total														
Male	29 806	436 636	67 826	29 160	42 578	37 768	36 657	40 506	71 465	30 357	27 268	19 847	14 646	18 558
Worked in 1969	4 834	365 459	49 237	27 321	41 079	36 784	35 717	39 276	67 837	27 562	22 592	10 556	4 466	3 032
50 to 52 weeks	561	249 352	10 789	14 965	31 435	29 819	29 283	31 668	54 815	21 463	16 495	5 261	1 991	1 368
48 to 49 weeks	59	23 286	2 151	2 163	2 584	2 344	2 301	2 691	4 457	1 980	1 485	710	211	209
40 to 47 weeks	109	29 522	4 554	3 110	3 431	2 600	2 497	2 866	4 866	2 044	1 812	1 050	456	236
27 to 39 weeks	443	20 734	6 584	2 846	1 941	1 205	1 024	1 136	2 050	1 101	1 155	946	471	275
14 to 26 weeks	951	19 502	10 356	2 335	1 040	510	318	569	928	563	884	1 166	468	365
13 weeks or less	2 711	23 063	14 803	1 902	648	306	294	346	721	411	761	1 423	869	579
Did not work in 1969	24 972	71 177	18 589	1 839	1 499	984	940	1 230	3 628	2 795	4 676	9 291	10 180	15 526
Female	28 665	503 044	73 165	33 234	46 214	40 588	39 894	42 290	80 308	34 380	32 076	26 251	21 161	33 483
Worked in 1969	1 768	241 384	42 192	23 679	25 543	20 116	20 380	22 916	43 896	17 875	13 381	6 473	2 687	2 246
50 to 52 weeks	138	107 789	9 818	9 110	10 342	8 556	9 819	11 873	25 287	10 422	7 683	2 767	1 083	1 029
48 to 49 weeks	48	14 349	1 832	1 492	1 513	1 238	1 176	1 529	2 834	1 296	806	377	152	104
40 to 47 weeks	68	24 732	2 908	2 570	2 910	2 252	2 213	2 274	4 600	2 185	1 538	780	301	201
27 to 39 weeks	127	27 827	5 458	3 443	3 457	2 421	2 240	2 517	4 064	1 632	1 302	810	278	205
14 to 26 weeks	250	29 323	9 234	3 374	3 444	2 638	2 181	2 127	2 991	1 038	956	799	274	267
13 weeks or less	1 137	37 364	12 942	3 690	3 877	3 011	2 751	2 596	4 120	1 302	1 096	940	599	440
Did not work in 1969	26 897	261 660	30 973	9 555	20 671	20 472	19 514	19 374	36 412	16 505	18 695	19 778	18 474	31 237
Negro														
Male	3 595	43 374	7 593	2 746	3 973	3 577	3 443	3 842	6 740	3 049	2 853	2 330	1 523	1 705
Worked in 1969	593	32 410	4 559	2 312	3 542	3 311	3 203	3 503	5 910	2 454	2 011	977	393	235
50 to 52 weeks	49	18 585	923	1 110	2 235	2 293	2 173	2 408	4 010	1 519	1 214	407	103	110
48 to 49 weeks	5	2 884	190	239	337	343	279	286	572	334	221	58	23	2
40 to 47 weeks	17	3 985	559	378	473	335	373	430	655	275	306	141	45	15
27 to 39 weeks	59	2 418	542	231	252	170	266	186	350	173	134	70	34	10
14 to 26 weeks	129	1 756	780	158	133	91	39	94	163	76	73	119	24	6
13 weeks or less	334	2 782	1 565	196	112	79	73	99	160	77	63	182	84	92
Did not work in 1969	3 002	10 964	3 034	434	431	266	240	339	830	595	842	1 353	1 130	1 470
Female	3 794	53 471	8 292	3 748	4 808	4 755	4 758	4 668	8 501	3 946	3 286	2 762	1 701	2 246
Worked in 1969	256	29 747	4 198	2 717	3 464	3 181	3 190	3 021	5 222	2 053	1 491	726	207	277
50 to 52 weeks	8	12 912	824	955	1 259	1 453	1 576	1 560	2 910	1 047	742	321	90	175
48 to 49 weeks	–	2 479	173	259	294	218	278	326	530	215	135	31	9	11
40 to 47 weeks	–	3 470	351	315	507	342	423	360	616	245	184	86	15	26
27 to 39 weeks	14	3 268	408	312	530	469	316	284	355	248	193	113	20	20
14 to 26 weeks	24	3 294	763	440	472	368	275	228	285	163	151	104	25	20
13 weeks or less	210	4 324	1 679	436	402	331	322	263	526	135	86	71	48	25
Did not work in 1969	3 530	23 724	4 094	1 031	1 344	1 574	1 568	1 647	3 279	1 893	1 795	2 036	1 494	1 969
CLEVELAND SMSA														
Total														
Male	43 203	670 922	97 347	40 394	63 799	55 350	54 583	61 976	126 074	53 357	40 647	28 170	20 999	28 226
Worked in 1969	10 280	573 268	73 178	38 039	61 797	53 920	53 138	60 073	121 027	49 871	34 755	16 201	6 608	4 661
50 to 52 weeks	2 241	398 409	15 900	21 279	47 141	44 022	43 629	49 401	98 337	39 131	25 879	8 599	2 845	2 246
48 to 49 weeks	290	40 498	3 614	3 162	4 673	3 760	3 764	4 310	9 087	3 819	2 547	992	453	317
40 to 47 weeks	494	41 246	6 328	4 131	4 528	3 267	3 175	3 380	7 497	3 752	2 512	1 567	614	495
27 to 39 weeks	780	29 835	8 973	3 349	2 803	1 629	1 378	1 810	3 427	1 751	1 861	1 618	744	492
14 to 26 weeks	1 851	28 969	15 643	3 386	1 556	676	722	704	1 540	789	997	1 670	871	415
13 weeks or less	4 624	34 311	22 720	2 732	1 096	566	470	468	1 139	629	959	1 755	1 081	696
Did not work in 1969	32 923	97 654	24 169	2 355	2 002	1 430	1 445	1 903	5 047	3 486	5 892	11 969	14 391	23 565
Female	41 475	764 479	106 218	49 695	69 657	60 002	57 456	67 256	136 881	57 848	46 797	36 365	31 278	45 026
Worked in 1969	3 693	380 896	66 791	36 274	38 356	29 032	29 059	37 923	77 717	30 155	20 410	8 408	3 945	2 826
50 to 52 weeks	223	173 444	15 544	15 622	16 109	12 640	13 872	19 432	43 842	17 922	11 990	3 767	1 512	1 192
48 to 49 weeks	70	24 643	3 085	2 346	2 187	1 829	1 860	2 685	5 971	2 183	1 494	521	300	182
40 to 47 weeks	131	37 814	5 330	3 785	3 701	2 813	3 043	4 084	8 325	3 302	2 049	739	396	247
27 to 39 weeks	292	44 312	8 381	4 718	5 295	3 698	3 689	4 246	7 639	2 859	1 997	1 056	407	327
14 to 26 weeks	607	44 140	14 270	4 892	4 952	3 573	2 955	3 401	5 166	1 714	1 317	1 049	535	316
13 weeks or less	2 370	56 543	20 181	4 911	6 112	4 479	3 640	4 075	6 774	2 175	1 563	1 276	795	562
Did not work in 1969	37 782	383 583	39 427	13 421	31 301	30 970	28 397	29 333	59 164	27 693	26 387	27 957	27 333	42 200
Negro														
Male	7 919	96 730	17 097	5 613	8 887	8 683	9 087	9 985	16 852	6 678	4 678	3 819	2 637	2 714
Worked in 1969	1 553	76 064	10 374	4 918	8 172	8 081	8 396	9 226	15 156	5 591	3 384	1 658	666	442
50 to 52 weeks	190	47 124	2 479	2 598	5 400	5 669	6 025	6 743	10 639	3 851	2 353	865	283	219
48 to 49 weeks	16	6 892	496	403	885	814	939	829	1 461	578	315	109	35	28
40 to 47 weeks	62	7 073	923	655	747	709	704	653	1 555	587	295	129	42	74
27 to 39 weeks	107	5 354	1 243	488	555	437	409	556	841	298	225	179	96	27
14 to 26 weeks	297	4 435	2 013	370	352	223	188	267	405	168	107	207	90	45
13 weeks or less	881	5 186	3 220	404	233	229	131	178	255	109	89	169	120	49
Did not work in 1969	6 366	20 666	6 723	695	715	602	691	759	1 696	1 087	1 294	2 161	1 973	2 272

Table 167. Weeks Worked in 1969 by Age, Race, and Sex: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text For meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Urban and Rural Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More	Persons 14 and 15 years old	Persons 16 years old and over												
		Total	16 to 21 years	22 to 24 years	25 to 29 years	30 to 34 years	35 to 39 years	40 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 59 years	60 to 64 years	65 to 69 years	70 to 74 years	75 years and over
CLEVELAND SMSA—Continued														
Negro—Continued														
Female	7 984	116 413	19 749	8 375	11 835	11 249	11 426	11 762	18 216	7 190	5 245	4 214	3 158	3 994
Worked in 1969	1 065	64 032	10 225	5 558	7 748	7 090	7 279	7 669	11 079	3 693	2 131	829	416	315
50 to 52 weeks	33	28 103	1 950	2 287	3 228	3 288	3 613	4 036	6 060	2 075	1 025	347	111	83
48 to 49 weeks	14	5 154	452	447	566	585	628	644	1 131	346	217	72	33	33
40 to 47 weeks	46	7 354	912	644	900	752	856	997	1 350	482	274	75	66	46
27 to 39 weeks	98	7 386	1 329	570	1 029	980	900	753	970	324	271	144	42	74
14 to 26 weeks	195	7 256	2 115	794	949	665	693	645	803	222	147	105	85	33
13 weeks or less	679	8 779	3 467	816	1 076	820	589	594	765	244	197	86	79	46
Did not work in 1969	6 919	52 381	9 524	2 817	4 087	4 159	4 147	4 093	7 137	3 497	3 114	3 385	2 742	3 679
COLUMBUS SMSA														
Total														
Male	18 902	298 548	53 487	25 068	33 955	27 450	26 054	26 440	45 644	17 752	14 619	10 716	7 652	9 711
Worked in 1969	4 436	256 947	42 309	23 508	32 398	26 359	24 970	25 254	43 131	16 004	12 238	6 097	2 782	1 897
50 to 52 weeks	807	172 701	8 771	12 435	24 572	21 988	20 728	21 157	35 662	12 639	9 261	3 254	1 290	944
48 to 49 weeks	140	15 460	1 913	1 857	2 124	1 285	1 567	1 627	2 659	1 006	805	362	128	127
40 to 47 weeks	179	17 709	3 653	2 450	2 399	1 580	1 248	1 213	2 375	1 087	779	534	276	115
27 to 39 weeks	303	14 176	5 165	1 934	1 438	748	787	617	1 274	637	563	595	260	158
14 to 26 weeks	824	18 337	10 890	2 677	1 020	439	362	400	690	362	389	618	328	162
13 weeks or less	2 183	18 564	11 917	2 155	845	319	278	240	471	273	441	734	500	391
Did not work in 1969	14 466	41 601	11 178	1 560	1 557	1 091	1 084	1 186	2 513	1 748	2 381	4 619	4 870	7 814
Female	17 769	333 902	57 414	27 805	35 944	28 636	26 737	27 220	49 405	20 165	17 465	13 942	11 239	17 930
Worked in 1969	1 746	185 564	39 467	21 288	21 749	15 887	15 240	16 198	29 650	11 167	7 989	3 699	1 801	1 429
50 to 52 weeks	102	81 472	7 813	8 751	9 104	6 961	7 534	8 707	18 020	7 017	4 718	1 647	654	546
48 to 49 weeks	53	10 076	1 581	1 363	1 263	888	868	831	1 723	609	459	269	152	70
40 to 47 weeks	58	18 470	3 466	2 371	2 435	1 562	1 527	1 739	2 830	1 135	813	304	190	98
27 to 39 weeks	109	21 981	5 320	2 973	2 900	1 992	1 776	1 762	2 666	955	775	464	214	184
14 to 26 weeks	310	23 737	9 001	3 058	2 730	2 008	1 604	1 505	1 871	604	554	405	216	181
13 weeks or less	1 114	29 828	12 286	2 772	3 317	2 476	1 931	1 654	2 540	847	670	610	375	350
Did not work in 1969	16 023	148 338	17 947	6 517	14 195	12 749	11 497	11 022	19 755	8 998	9 476	10 243	9 438	16 501
Negro														
Male	2 641	31 043	5 624	2 038	3 252	2 891	2 989	2 911	4 650	2 080	1 525	1 184	948	951
Worked in 1969	524	23 897	3 525	1 668	2 832	2 617	2 697	2 631	4 160	1 649	1 044	580	284	210
50 to 52 weeks	35	14 809	761	876	1 907	1 842	1 859	2 038	3 027	1 159	749	326	143	122
48 to 49 weeks	49	1 637	142	141	270	161	192	182	320	96	89	29	7	8
40 to 47 weeks	25	2 370	309	239	325	297	250	196	358	174	85	83	39	15
27 to 39 weeks	22	1 613	482	121	111	153	195	102	218	91	35	57	27	21
14 to 26 weeks	109	1 518	723	152	124	60	90	61	105	76	31	59	37	–
13 weeks or less	284	1 950	1 108	139	95	104	111	52	132	53	55	26	31	44
Did not work in 1969	2 117	7 146	2 099	370	420	274	292	280	490	431	481	604	664	741
Female	2 572	36 061	6 399	2 610	3 892	3 445	3 554	3 045	5 323	2 264	1 660	1 529	1 040	1 300
Worked in 1969	258	21 844	3 603	2 037	2 808	2 442	2 456	2 091	3 471	1 381	747	441	215	152
50 to 52 weeks	22	10 067	774	880	1 301	1 113	1 328	1 184	2 019	787	388	143	95	55
48 to 49 weeks	11	1 490	139	166	202	178	148	138	266	99	59	54	25	16
40 to 47 weeks	24	2 674	361	288	317	334	314	264	452	191	97	22	25	9
27 to 39 weeks	6	2 385	567	239	289	255	252	170	300	86	87	86	23	31
14 to 26 weeks	34	2 574	737	249	390	309	213	194	228	86	65	61	27	15
13 weeks or less	161	2 654	1 025	215	309	253	201	141	206	132	51	75	20	26
Did not work in 1969	2 314	14 217	2 796	573	1 081	1 003	1 098	954	1 852	883	913	1 088	825	1 148
DAYTON SMSA														
Total														
Male	18 140	277 239	43 984	20 184	29 614	24 657	24 886	26 387	48 324	18 425	14 296	9 719	7 014	9 749
Worked in 1969	4 292	240 484	33 769	19 517	29 021	24 248	24 371	25 611	46 295	16 832	11 578	5 431	2 144	1 667
50 to 52 weeks	1 054	170 430	8 357	11 976	23 064	20 514	20 791	21 522	38 123	13 618	8 222	2 594	927	722
48 to 49 weeks	146	15 825	1 808	1 676	2 034	1 544	1 518	1 617	3 172	1 093	815	349	101	98
40 to 47 weeks	208	15 714	2 864	1 791	1 890	1 164	1 262	1 453	2 527	1 016	857	520	239	131
27 to 39 weeks	375	11 885	4 097	1 644	1 196	595	489	502	1 345	557	627	498	177	158
14 to 26 weeks	660	12 820	7 661	1 346	481	281	199	300	626	298	490	633	283	222
13 weeks or less	1 849	13 810	8 982	1 084	356	150	112	217	502	250	567	837	417	336
Did not work in 1969	13 848	36 755	10 215	667	593	409	515	776	2 029	1 593	2 718	4 288	4 870	8 082
Female	17 452	304 271	48 068	22 113	30 193	26 872	26 052	26 888	50 917	19 091	15 529	12 631	9 975	15 942
Worked in 1969	1 364	154 695	29 035	15 414	15 975	13 648	13 952	15 210	28 917	10 023	6 727	3 311	1 345	1 138
50 to 52 weeks	100	65 571	5 401	5 882	6 052	5 772	6 659	7 907	16 286	5 701	3 613	1 273	533	492
48 to 49 weeks	22	9 232	1 278	874	939	822	928	976	1 979	652	473	204	65	42
40 to 47 weeks	44	15 427	2 424	1 782	1 532	1 341	1 447	1 618	2 850	1 210	699	295	125	104
27 to 39 weeks	94	19 457	3 840	2 247	2 187	1 728	1 764	1 672	3 367	1 140	832	395	159	126
14 to 26 weeks	264	19 963	6 987	2 281	2 350	1 737	1 394	1 276	1 967	569	489	555	191	167
13 weeks or less	840	25 045	9 105	2 348	2 915	2 248	1 760	1 761	2 468	751	621	589	272	207
Did not work in 1969	16 088	149 576	19 033	6 699	14 218	13 224	12 100	11 678	22 000	9 068	8 802	9 320	8 630	14 804
Negro														
Male	2 262	27 985	5 546	1 945	2 620	2 166	2 516	2 775	4 521	2 013	1 313	949	698	923
Worked in 1969	430	22 777	3 970	1 810	2 465	2 054	2 396	2 550	4 145	1 620	961	508	176	122
50 to 52 weeks	41	13 348	838	852	1 623	1 370	1 781	1 842	2 904	1 199	576	238	75	50
48 to 49 weeks	9	2 102	255	186	262	221	229	216	456	120	105	41	–	11
40 to 47 weeks	8	2 161	260	198	240	186	222	251	436	149	90	83	38	8
27 to 39 weeks	58	1 702	546	284	187	156	104	108	132	45	62	47	24	7
14 to 26 weeks	58	1 590	894	113	102	66	33	63	112	53	45	58	28	23
13 weeks or less	256	1 874	1 177	177	51	55	27	70	105	54	83	41	11	23
Did not work in 1969	1 832	5 208	1 576	135	155	112	120	225	376	393	352	441	522	801
Female	2 229	32 309	6 520	2 269	3 063	2 950	3 063	2 979	5 204	1 827	1 346	1 117	770	1 201
Worked in 1969	188	19 999	3 926	1 815	2 185	2 040	2 140	2 073	3 548	989	677	364	146	96
50 to 52 weeks	12	8 281	544	595	879	1 071	1 042	1 080	1 884	551	398	147	46	44
48 to 49 weeks	–	1 355	135	110	161	172	190	144	297	81	52	13	–	–
40 to 47 weeks	5	2 304	311	322	205	222	319	299	423	133	36	15	14	5
27 to 39 weeks	9	2 428	562	213	354	226	234	213	366	101	99	25	28	7
14 to 26 weeks	63	2 458	957	232	337	177	120	141	218	40	45	134	36	21
13 weeks or less	99	3 173	1 417	343	249	172	235	196	360	83	47	30	22	19
Did not work in 1969	2 041	12 310	2 594	454	878	910	923	906	1 656	838	669	753	624	1 105

Table 167. **Weeks Worked in 1969 by Age, Race, and Sex: 1970**—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text For meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Urban and Rural Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More	Persons 14 and 15 years old	Persons 16 years old and over												
		Total	16 to 21 years	22 to 24 years	25 to 29 years	30 to 34 years	35 to 39 years	40 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 59 years	60 to 64 years	65 to 69 years	70 to 74 years	75 years and over
HUNTINGTON–ASHLAND, W VA.–KY.–OHIO, SMSA														
Total														
Male	5 297	83 996	12 639	5 292	7 513	6 824	6 850	7 216	14 139	6 262	5 588	4 118	3 252	4 303
Worked in 1969	595	62 950	7 002	4 646	7 076	6 447	6 434	6 783	12 514	5 311	3 819	1 712	673	533
50 to 52 weeks	160	42 843	1 661	2 482	5 184	4 993	5 346	5 410	9 797	4 015	2 587	842	320	206
48 to 49 weeks	–	2 949	173	255	359	350	226	353	634	240	210	90	34	25
40 to 47 weeks	13	4 766	510	599	677	162	394	421	762	422	309	96	39	75
27 to 39 weeks	62	4 735	954	596	454	360	291	325	731	395	336	180	69	44
14 to 26 weeks	104	3 530	1 369	401	214	189	102	188	336	115	214	268	67	67
13 weeks or less	256	4 127	2 335	313	188	93	75	86	254	124	163	236	144	116
Did not work in 1969	4 702	21 046	5 637	646	437	377	416	433	1 625	951	1 769	2 406	2 579	3 770
Female	4 906	96 666	14 091	5 982	7 830	7 618	7 318	8 330	15 256	7 482	6 604	5 451	4 367	6 337
Worked in 1969	192	35 130	5 313	3 145	3 316	2 977	3 137	3 757	6 524	2 917	2 158	1 093	409	384
50 to 52 weeks	25	16 060	1 051	1 223	1 395	1 354	1 637	2 124	3 649	1 623	1 117	527	178	182
48 to 49 weeks	–	1 413	168	123	170	105	99	147	264	147	105	66	10	9
40 to 47 weeks	18	3 519	342	273	321	289	340	359	732	402	313	95	35	18
27 to 39 weeks	13	4 115	620	461	402	414	315	423	737	295	212	131	72	33
14 to 26 weeks	27	3 948	1 038	507	451	313	311	251	525	190	180	118	33	31
13 weeks or less	109	6 075	2 094	558	577	502	435	453	617	260	231	156	81	111
Did not work in 1969	4 714	61 536	8 778	2 837	4 514	4 641	4 181	4 573	8 732	4 565	4 446	4 358	3 958	5 953
LORAIN–ELYRIA SMSA														
Total														
Male	5 739	80 859	13 399	5 131	8 314	7 875	6 824	7 478	14 439	5 516	4 293	2 720	2 071	2 799
Worked in 1969	1 112	70 436	10 111	4 893	8 147	7 717	6 722	7 367	14 004	5 260	3 672	1 524	599	420
50 to 52 weeks	277	48 390	2 109	2 890	6 101	6 161	5 524	6 087	11 366	4 209	2 800	724	239	188
48 to 49 weeks	30	5 546	566	522	827	729	498	549	1 077	391	227	86	31	43
40 to 47 weeks	26	5 303	952	542	725	498	464	370	896	335	282	172	41	26
27 to 39 weeks	121	3 609	1 276	412	326	219	155	244	429	195	126	168	31	28
14 to 26 weeks	222	3 300	1 979	327	108	63	44	47	135	62	141	194	120	80
13 weeks or less	436	4 280	3 229	200	60	47	37	70	101	68	96	180	137	55
Did not work in 1969	4 627	10 423	3 288	238	167	158	102	111	435	256	621	1 196	1 472	2 379
Female	5 562	86 850	14 345	5 955	8 842	7 976	7 159	7 530	14 257	5 722	4 377	3 202	2 910	4 575
Worked in 1969	352	40 061	8 029	3 742	4 154	3 557	3 648	3 968	7 247	2 893	1 634	612	309	268
50 to 52 weeks	47	15 934	1 572	1 327	1 466	1 271	1 614	1 918	3 771	1 665	894	228	135	73
48 to 49 weeks	5	2 386	305	202	231	201	298	270	461	234	69	63	31	21
40 to 47 weeks	8	4 204	739	401	450	347	363	446	805	295	188	80	42	48
27 to 39 weeks	25	5 145	987	558	569	520	191	417	912	353	203	87	19	29
14 to 26 weeks	66	5 308	1 722	561	624	492	420	489	605	121	118	96	16	41
13 weeks or less	201	7 084	2 704	693	814	726	462	428	693	225	162	58	66	53
Did not work in 1969	5 210	46 789	6 316	2 213	4 688	4 419	3 511	3 562	7 010	2 829	2 743	2 590	2 601	4 307
TOLEDO, OHIO–MICH., SMSA														
Total														
Male	14 636	224 208	37 086	15 539	21 051	18 060	17 435	20 124	38 056	16 049	13 250	9 999	7 553	10 006
Worked in 1969	2 937	191 239	29 721	14 955	20 544	17 685	16 966	19 545	36 329	15 012	11 236	5 277	2 279	1 690
50 to 52 weeks	572	126 627	6 734	8 309	15 304	14 201	13 841	15 884	28 956	11 409	8 026	2 375	871	717
48 to 49 weeks	81	14 323	1 524	1 462	1 704	1 149	1 301	1 439	2 862	1 360	848	389	166	111
40 to 47 weeks	109	15 264	2 587	1 712	1 799	1 331	1 042	1 239	2 607	1 126	900	524	216	151
27 to 39 weeks	230	11 250	4 110	1 332	928	513	475	558	1 149	611	575	590	237	142
14 to 26 weeks	597	11 899	7 011	1 289	471	295	159	250	434	280	515	640	338	217
13 weeks or less	1 348	11 876	7 755	851	338	166	148	175	321	218	372	759	421	352
Did not work in 1969	11 699	32 969	7 365	584	507	375	469	579	1 727	1 037	2 014	4 722	5 274	8 316
Female	13 860	250 139	40 895	17 015	21 657	19 057	18 092	20 990	40 455	17 733	15 209	12 461	10 556	16 019
Worked in 1969	1 114	123 554	26 507	11 675	11 225	9 280	9 593	11 716	22 524	8 941	6 566	3 003	1 363	1 158
50 to 52 weeks	85	48 788	1 976	3 922	4 013	3 531	4 184	5 614	12 036	5 077	3 494	1 120	476	345
48 to 49 weeks	38	7 999	1 177	663	721	544	608	877	1 637	807	588	224	79	74
40 to 47 weeks	20	12 916	2 199	1 488	1 169	913	1 014	1 345	2 527	914	673	409	143	122
27 to 39 weeks	106	15 439	3 560	1 713	1 539	1 328	1 277	1 364	2 479	968	598	365	127	121
14 to 26 weeks	136	16 643	6 298	1 928	1 639	1 331	1 020	1 038	1 613	534	513	376	205	148
13 weeks or less	729	21 769	8 297	1 961	2 144	1 633	1 490	1 478	2 232	644	700	509	333	348
Did not work in 1969	12 746	126 585	14 388	5 340	10 432	9 777	8 499	9 274	17 931	8 789	8 643	9 458	9 193	14 861
Negro														
Male	1 393	16 194	3 130	1 181	1 467	1 355	1 223	1 624	2 592	1 027	838	644	506	607
Worked in 1969	246	12 606	1 988	1 083	1 389	1 278	1 146	1 446	2 304	866	634	285	108	79
50 to 52 weeks	4	6 628	311	482	892	763	773	876	1 375	529	420	118	59	30
48 to 49 weeks	10	1 168	93	121	137	122	87	165	282	106	39	11	–	5
40 to 47 weeks	22	1 732	219	178	159	218	151	198	361	116	75	34	8	15
27 to 39 weeks	11	1 080	263	86	116	99	68	89	194	65	9	54	13	24
14 to 26 weeks	67	959	452	124	51	58	36	69	43	32	36	40	13	5
13 weeks or less	132	1 039	650	92	34	18	31	49	49	18	55	28	15	–
Did not work in 1969	1 147	3 588	1 142	98	78	77	77	170	288	161	204	359	398	528
Female	1 384	19 121	3 407	1 405	1 884	1 725	1 599	1 829	2 844	1 198	1 002	847	610	771
Worked in 1969	70	10 848	1 926	956	1 289	1 174	1 091	1 264	1 728	621	437	207	85	70
50 to 52 weeks	–	3 767	285	222	485	412	468	540	782	276	190	63	14	30
48 to 49 weeks	–	980	127	133	124	89	122	111	101	61	86	13	5	8
40 to 47 weeks	–	1 409	154	160	118	123	176	177	301	108	47	34	6	5
27 to 39 weeks	5	1 415	327	109	141	145	125	159	228	82	30	33	27	9
14 to 26 weeks	14	1 334	387	102	188	213	101	113	99	39	31	30	20	11
13 weeks or less	51	1 943	646	230	233	192	99	164	217	55	53	34	13	7
Did not work in 1969	1 314	8 273	1 481	449	595	551	508	565	1 116	577	565	640	525	701
YOUNGSTOWN–WARREN SMSA														
Total														
Male	11 861	176 309	26 047	11 110	15 632	13 102	13 545	16 943	34 310	13 230	10 466	7 532	6 044	8 348
Worked in 1969	2 078	148 167	18 849	10 450	15 217	12 792	13 164	16 536	33 134	12 394	8 834	4 001	1 564	1 232
50 to 52 weeks	383	99 791	4 034	5 979	10 685	10 038	10 469	13 351	26 378	9 661	6 185	1 856	620	535
48 to 49 weeks	5	11 130	895	1 024	1 334	1 057	900	1 307	2 606	880	635	302	104	86
40 to 47 weeks	106	13 401	1 786	1 545	1 870	1 142	1 184	1 171	2 350	967	808	335	125	118
27 to 39 weeks	142	8 204	2 619	768	765	337	392	418	1 087	551	540	358	224	145
14 to 26 weeks	331	7 198	4 091	685	343	151	116	160	366	169	330	470	196	121
13 weeks or less	1 111	8 443	5 424	449	220	67	103	129	347	166	336	680	295	227
Did not work in 1969	9 783	28 142	7 198	660	415	310	381	407	1 176	836	1 632	3 531	4 480	7 116

[Data based on sample, see text For meaning of symbols see text]

The State Urban and Rural Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More	Persons 14 and 15 years old	Persons 16 years old and over												
		Total	16 to 21 years	22 to 24 years	25 to 29 years	30 to 34 years	35 to 39 years	40 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 59 years	60 to 64 years	65 to 69 years	70 to 74 years	75 years and over
YOUNGSTOWN–WARREN SMSA–Continued														
Total–Continued														
Female	**11 300**	**195 168**	**28 726**	**11 694**	**16 493**	**14 500**	**14 695**	**18 423**	**36 512**	**14 361**	**11 209**	**9 395**	**7 471**	**11 689**
Worked in 1969	576	84 267	15 641	7 715	8 088	6 164	6 734	8 986	17 500	6 210	3 943	1 765	756	765
50 to 52 weeks	75	35 023	3 652	3 110	3 100	2 423	2 884	4 291	9 060	3 335	1 931	680	282	275
48 to 49 weeks	9	5 039	565	482	409	383	487	605	1 217	429	232	112	54	64
40 to 47 weeks	39	8 814	1 072	839	969	618	861	1 005	2 104	607	456	159	72	52
27 to 39 weeks	52	11 001	1 913	1 113	1 197	833	892	1 154	2 102	897	529	201	70	100
14 to 26 weeks	89	10 351	3 146	1 119	1 110	879	734	831	1 291	372	348	308	103	110
13 weeks or less	312	14 039	5 293	1 052	1 303	1 028	876	1 100	1 726	570	447	305	175	164
Did not work in 1969	10 724	110 901	13 085	3 979	8 405	8 336	7 961	9 437	19 012	8 151	7 266	7 630	6 715	10 924
Negro														
Male	**1 461**	**14 805**	**2 534**	**772**	**1 177**	**1 088**	**1 247**	**1 411**	**2 634**	**957**	**894**	**829**	**588**	**674**
Worked in 1969	161	11 113	1 198	704	1 099	1 005	1 136	1 288	2 347	790	650	390	107	99
50 to 52 weeks	23	5 901	228	290	543	586	756	800	1 548	490	384	199	26	51
48 to 49 weeks		1 066	73	58	114	115	93	165	254	105	48	17	14	10
40 to 47 weeks	3	1 660	143	187	223	200	180	167	276	110	113	33	12	16
27 to 39 weeks	21	829	155	47	122	60	62	84	120	63	57	30	24	5
14 to 26 weeks	10	763	379	71	39	28	21	47	79	11	24	46	11	7
13 weeks or less	104	894	520	51	58	16	24	25	70	11	24	65	20	10
Did not work in 1969	1 300	3 692	1 036	68	78	83	111	123	287	167	244	439	481	575
Female	**1 416**	**17 308**	**3 160**	**1 010**	**1 400**	**1 482**	**1 779**	**1 643**	**2 815**	**1 047**	**891**	**867**	**539**	**675**
Worked in 1969	101	8 182	1 571	670	858	701	1 027	899	1 421	481	257	116	45	56
50 to 52 weeks	4	3 035	270	220	303	277	455	103	675	274	81	43	17	17
48 to 49 weeks	-	613	85	55	33	85	78	96	133	28	12	8	-	-
40 to 47 weeks	10	857	81	95	140	66	125	90	161	48	41	9	1	-
27 to 39 weeks	21	997	141	107	138	92	147	104	137	58	33	14	14	12
14 to 26 weeks	5	1 017	294	77	114	123	110	99	122	18	48	12		
13 weeks or less	61	1 663	700	116	130	138	112	107	193	55	42	30	13	27
Did not work in 1969	1 315	9 126	1 589	340	542	701	752	744	1 394	566	634	751	494	619

Table 168. Labor Force Status and Year Last Worked of Persons Not in the Labor Force by Age, Race, and Sex: 1970

(Data based on sample, see text For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc) and meaning of symbols, see text)

The State
Urban and Rural
Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More

	Persons 14 and 15 years old	Persons 16 years old and over											
		Total	16 to 19 years	20 and 21 years	22 to 24 years	25 to 29 years	30 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 59 years	60 to 64 years	65 to 69 years	70 years and over
THE STATE													
Total													
Male	**228 716**	**3 461 635**	**395 325**	**148 684**	**228 990**	**336 009**	**290 320**	**597 918**	**598 540**	**248 380**	**202 657**	**147 746**	**267 066**
Labor force	31 413	2 709 528	188 628	108 591	202 319	318 525	279 169	573 089	562 729	222 182	154 277	57 607	42 412
Employed	29 011	2 594 115	168 114	96 744	187 139	303 412	268 849	555 346	549 780	217 325	150 618	55 899	40 889
Unemployed	2 395	95 404	19 606	8 794	11 216	11 524	7 640	13 331	11 696	4 762	3 623	1 698	1 514
Not in labor force	197 303	752 107	206 697	40 093	26 671	17 484	11 151	24 829	35 811	26 198	48 380	90 139	224 654
Last worked, 1960 to 1970	23 458	444 214	101 294	33 645	21 182	11 870	6 947	15 369	22 459	17 229	37 205	72 800	104 214
Percent of not in labor force	11.9	59.1	49.0	83.9	79.4	67.9	62.3	61.9	62.7	65.8	76.9	80.8	46.4
1970	3 310	53 159	17 920	7 097	4 426	2 712	1 551	3 073	3 547	1 955	3 263	4 449	3 166
1969	18 650	193 222	78 517	23 560	13 414	5 629	2 688	5 434	6 656	5 349	13 188	20 360	18 427
1968	1 177	43 871	3 794	2 117	1 712	1 373	969	2 065	3 295	2 595	6 934	11 466	7 551
1964 to 1967	299	90 597	896	810	1 458	1 720	1 264	3 222	5 850	4 859	10 081	27 840	32 597
1960 to 1963	22	63 365	167	61	172	436	475	1 575	3 111	2 471	3 739	8 685	42 473
Did not work, 1960 to 1970	159 498	265 716	95 696	5 446	4 537	4 267	2 906	7 052	10 852	6 965	9 072	13 178	105 745
Never worked	159 498	122 908	94 947	5 163	4 214	3 406	1 984	3 088	2 837	1 377	1 122	1 001	3 769
Worked before 1960	–	142 808	749	283	323	861	922	3 964	8 015	5 588	7 950	12 177	101 976
Year last worked not reported	14 347	42 177	9 707	1 002	952	1 347	1 298	2 408	2 500	2 004	2 103	4 161	14 695
Female	**218 666**	**3 856 395**	**400 605**	**187 420**	**256 689**	**353 674**	**310 106**	**625 801**	**642 225**	**267 703**	**227 922**	**186 453**	**397 797**
Labor force	12 440	1 545 425	143 909	108 034	139 374	147 218	128 298	298 446	321 343	122 075	79 961	31 978	24 789
Employed	10 972	1 469 665	128 848	99 914	131 483	138 962	121 687	286 465	310 934	118 947	78 090	30 867	23 468
Unemployed	1 468	75 274	15 002	8 089	7 805	8 200	6 556	11 882	10 348	3 109	1 860	1 107	1 316
Not in labor force	206 226	2 310 970	256 696	79 386	117 315	206 456	181 808	327 355	320 882	145 628	147 961	154 475	373 008
Last worked, 1960 to 1970	9 349	898 915	88 515	59 763	90 210	154 949	100 233	119 730	97 023	41 648	45 008	46 410	55 426
Percent of not in labor force	4.5	38.9	34.5	75.3	76.9	75.1	55.1	36.6	30.2	28.6	30.4	30.0	14.9
1970	2 264	88 331	15 351	9 872	9 620	10 438	7 581	12 580	9 946	4 027	3 580	2 918	2 418
1969	6 600	311 618	65 186	34 321	35 359	39 346	24 221	36 191	30 255	11 884	13 057	10 277	11 521
1968	317	114 904	6 047	8 795	15 988	20 994	11 512	15 759	13 142	5 520	6 542	5 805	4 880
1964 to 1967	147	237 770	1 765	6 528	27 197	54 391	28 464	31 347	27 831	12 378	13 745	17 421	16 703
1960 to 1963	21	146 212	166	247	2 046	29 780	28 455	23 853	15 849	7 839	8 084	9 989	19 904
Did not work, 1960 to 1970	180 149	1 317 244	156 055	18 198	24 663	47 118	77 057	197 750	212 235	97 263	96 800	99 009	291 096
Never worked	180 149	616 829	154 942	17 542	22 946	35 538	29 347	55 621	68 773	38 152	36 574	38 856	118 538
Worked before 1960	–	700 415	1 113	656	1 717	11 580	47 710	142 129	143 462	59 111	60 226	60 153	172 558
Year last worked not reported	16 728	94 811	12 126	1 425	2 442	4 389	4 518	9 875	11 624	6 717	6 153	9 056	26 486
White													
Male	**204 358**	**3 168 284**	**355 956**	**134 517**	**210 516**	**308 246**	**264 745**	**544 130**	**550 154**	**228 682**	**187 779**	**135 281**	**248 278**
Labor force	28 805	2 499 695	173 844	98 464	187 194	294 668	256 417	525 163	520 622	206 466	143 948	53 297	39 612
Employed	26 871	2 401 502	156 118	88 538	174 022	281 835	247 872	510 555	509 550	202 300	140 719	51 838	38 235
Unemployed	1 927	80 155	16 889	7 149	9 534	9 536	6 239	10 806	9 886	4 087	3 203	1 449	1 377
Not in labor force	175 553	668 589	182 112	36 053	23 322	13 578	8 328	18 967	29 532	22 216	43 831	81 984	208 666
Last worked, 1960 to 1970	20 511	402 870	91 194	31 082	19 060	9 362	5 221	11 698	18 937	15 240	34 765	67 931	98 380
Percent of not in labor force	11.7	60.3	50.1	86.2	81.7	68.9	62.7	61.7	64.1	68.6	79.3	82.9	47.1
1970	2 942	48 352	16 599	6 739	4 039	2 282	1 259	2 419	2 978	1 739	3 110	4 161	3 027
1969	16 272	174 202	70 456	21 865	12 213	4 542	1 925	4 125	5 569	4 763	12 516	18 916	17 312
1968	988	39 179	3 211	1 765	1 471	1 028	774	1 577	2 804	2 246	6 444	10 683	7 176
1964 to 1967	292	82 542	766	657	1 187	1 150	898	2 330	4 949	4 366	9 362	26 143	30 734
1960 to 1963	17	58 595	162	56	150	360	365	1 247	2 637	2 126	3 333	8 028	40 131
Did not work, 1960 to 1970	143 917	233 750	83 481	4 236	3 591	3 308	2 287	5 757	8 871	5 603	7 547	10 867	98 202
Never worked	143 917	105 974	82 874	4 004	3 358	2 682	1 606	2 599	2 433	1 165	982	863	3 408
Worked before 1960	–	127 776	607	232	233	626	681	3 158	6 438	4 438	6 565	10 004	94 794
Year last worked not reported	11 125	31 969	7 437	735	671	908	820	1 512	1 724	1 373	1 519	3 186	12 084
Female	**194 299**	**3 512 657**	**358 872**	**168 848**	**232 298**	**319 792**	**278 277**	**561 061**	**588 620**	**246 356**	**211 331**	**172 396**	**374 806**
Labor force	11 133	1 377 082	130 701	97 267	124 664	127 314	109 787	259 264	290 681	111 568	73 745	29 321	22 767
Employed	9 958	1 314 258	118 152	90 616	118 394	120 890	104 602	249 466	281 486	108 743	72 058	28 330	21 521
Unemployed	1 175	62 388	12 510	6 620	6 184	6 374	5 134	9 709	9 147	2 806	1 676	987	1 241
Not in labor force	183 166	2 135 575	228 171	71 581	107 634	192 478	168 490	301 797	297 936	134 788	137 586	143 075	352 039
Last worked, 1960 to 1970	7 717	831 249	79 327	54 844	84 184	146 583	93 393	109 089	88 704	38 154	41 670	43 215	52 086
Percent of not in labor force	4.2	38.9	34.8	76.6	78.2	76.2	55.4	36.1	29.8	28.3	30.3	30.2	14.8
1970	2 098	80 868	14 163	9 080	8 717	9 643	6 900	11 427	8 971	3 708	3 323	2 707	2 229
1969	5 242	282 443	58 404	31 324	32 446	35 704	21 560	32 283	27 367	10 868	12 074	9 574	10 839
1968	220	105 324	5 087	8 115	14 943	19 673	10 392	14 172	11 944	4 925	6 080	5 392	4 601
1964 to 1967	136	223 583	1 516	6 104	26 118	52 412	26 959	28 726	25 794	11 371	12 705	16 347	15 531
1960 to 1963	21	139 031	157	221	1 960	29 151	27 582	22 481	14 628	7 282	7 488	9 195	18 886
Did not work 1960 to 1970	162 154	1 226 620	139 618	15 691	21 601	42 303	71 557	184 819	199 897	91 226	90 876	92 393	276 639
Never worked	162 154	566 840	138 733	15 151	20 229	31 820	25 971	49 430	63 771	35 648	34 672	36 922	114 493
Worked before 1960	–	659 780	885	540	1 372	10 483	45 586	135 389	136 126	55 578	56 204	55 471	162 146
Year last worked not reported	13 295	77 706	9 226	1 046	1 849	3 592	3 540	7 889	9 335	5 408	5 040	7 467	23 314
Negro													
Male	**23 976**	**283 886**	**38 619**	**13 672**	**17 848**	**26 281**	**24 120**	**52 123**	**47 058**	**19 259**	**14 570**	**12 142**	**18 194**
Labor force	2 527	202 597	14 496	9 846	14 630	22 622	21 448	46 432	40 881	15 340	10 073	4 171	2 658
Employed	2 064	185 704	11 751	7 966	12 654	20 438	19 714	43 359	39 019	14 667	9 675	3 932	2 529
Unemployed	463	14 940	2 674	1 619	1 666	1 926	1 369	2 480	1 802	657	388	239	120
Not in labor force	21 449	81 289	24 123	3 826	3 218	3 659	2 672	5 691	6 177	3 919	4 497	7 971	15 536
Last worked, 1960 to 1970	2 933	40 070	9 887	2 401	2 039	2 347	1 620	3 567	3 461	1 957	2 406	4 747	5 638
Percent of not in labor force	13.7	49.3	41.0	62.8	63.4	64.1	60.6	62.7	56.0	49.9	53.5	59.6	36.3
1970	368	4 669	1 295	337	367	415	280	645	552	216	153	282	127
1969	2 364	18 299	7 890	1 562	1 147	970	699	1 264	1 066	573	653	1 402	1 073
1968	189	4 585	567	349	232	338	175	457	491	344	490	767	375
1964 to 1967	7	7 840	130	148	271	553	356	880	878	479	710	1 649	1 786
1960 to 1963	5	4 677	5	5	22	71	110	321	474	345	400	647	2 277
Did not work, 1960 to 1970	15 323	31 341	11 989	1 172	910	908	580	1 277	1 949	1 352	1 513	2 277	7 414
Never worked	15 323	16 511	11 852	1 121	820	673	339	471	394	207	140	138	356
Worked before 1960	–	14 830	137	51	90	235	241	806	1 555	1 145	1 373	2 139	7 058
Year last worked not reported	3 193	9 878	2 247	253	269	404	472	847	767	610	578	947	2 484

Table 168. Labor Force Status and Year Last Worked of Persons Not in the Labor Force by Age, Race, and Sex: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Urban and Rural Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More	Persons 14 and 15 years old	Persons 16 years old and over											
		Total	16 to 19 years	20 and 21 years	22 to 24 years	25 to 29 years	30 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 59 years	60 to 64 years	65 to 69 years	70 years and over
THE STATE—Continued													
Negro—Continued													
Female	23 924	332 341	40 802	18 069	23 254	31 955	30 314	62 516	52 387	20 841	16 192	13 741	22 270
Labor force	1 288	163 519	12 901	10 602	14 123	18 920	17 829	38 212	30 068	10 247	6 041	2 621	1 955
Employed	995	150 842	10 430	9 144	12 538	17 142	16 452	36 072	28 876	9 944	5 857	2 501	1 886
Unemployed	293	12 627	2 451	1 458	1 585	1 772	1 373	2 130	1 182	303	184	120	69
Not in labor force	22 636	168 822	27 901	7 467	9 131	13 035	12 485	24 304	22 319	10 591	10 151	11 120	20 315
Last worked, 1960 to 1970	1 605	65 188	8 997	4 734	5 714	7 832	6 488	10 178	8 160	3 413	3 300	3 097	3 275
Percent of not in labor force	7.1	38.6	32.2	63.4	62.6	60.1	52.0	41.9	36.6	32.2	32.5	27.9	16.1
1970	156	7 149	1 141	748	857	732	655	1 125	936	308	257	201	189
1969	1 341	28 288	6 652	2 898	2 766	3 451	2 565	3 786	2 848	996	969	679	678
1968	97	9 314	946	647	968	1 239	1 084	1 520	1 189	590	450	409	264
1964 to 1967	11	13 537	249	415	1 046	1 806	1 373	2 447	2 008	971	1 025	1 048	1 149
1960 to 1963	–	6 900	9	26	77	604	811	1 300	1 179	548	591	760	995
Did not work, 1960 to 1970	17 640	86 937	16 049	2 367	2 841	4 441	5 059	12 198	11 922	5 876	5 756	6 450	13 978
Never worked	17 640	47 504	15 827	2 251	2 514	3 392	3 032	5 753	4 806	2 410	1 835	1 855	3 829
Worked before 1960	–	39 433	222	116	327	1 049	2 027	6 445	7 116	3 466	3 921	4 595	10 149
Year last worked not reported	3 391	16 697	2 855	366	576	762	938	1 928	2 237	1 305	1 095	1 573	3 062
Persons of Spanish Language													
Male	2 664	26 642	3 691	1 591	2 611	3 636	2 935	5 405	3 765	953	596	619	840
Labor force	297	21 839	1 660	1 280	2 210	3 361	2 785	5 158	3 571	897	527	226	164
Employed	278	20 414	1 456	1 124	1 944	3 132	2 631	4 948	3 410	880	499	226	164
Unemployed	19	1 103	199	113	164	158	104	164	156	17	28	–	–
Not in labor force	2 367	4 803	2 031	311	401	275	150	247	194	56	69	393	676
Last worked, 1960 to 1970	201	2 801	827	243	281	211	121	186	165	34	56	316	361
Percent of not in labor force	8.5	58.3	40.7	78.1	70.1	76.7	80.7	75.3	85.1			80.4	53.4
1970	9	372	110	70	64	47	13	24	25	7	–	12	–
1969	150	1 422	673	118	165	91	59	89	51	9	22	109	36
1968	13	256	36	14	33	21	21	8	35	5	18	48	17
1964 to 1967	22	498	8	41	19	45	28	42	31	9	–	113	162
1960 to 1963	7	253	–	–	–	7	–	23	23	4	16	34	146
Did not work, 1960 to 1970	2 050	1 849	1 121	54	107	64	23	53	29	22	13	72	291
Never worked	2 050	1 397	1 118	54	99	64	17	27	–	-	-	11	7
Worked before 1960	–	452	3	–	8	-	6	26	29	22	13	61	284
Year last worked not reported	116	153	83	14	13	–	6	8	–	–	–	5	24
Female	2 560	27 191	4 254	2 083	2 602	3 546	3 217	5 256	3 273	943	736	546	735
Labor force	143	10 889	1 354	1 039	1 240	1 466	1 140	2 410	1 570	359	209	69	33
Employed	115	10 013	1 117	932	1 122	1 352	1 066	2 280	1 497	349	204	61	33
Unemployed	28	876	237	107	118	114	74	130	73	10	5	8	–
Not in labor force	2 417	16 302	2 900	1 044	1 362	2 080	2 077	2 846	1 703	581	527	477	702
Last worked, 1960 to 1970	82	6 904	895	624	964	1 400	1 091	1 057	508	87	104	107	67
Percent of not in labor force	3.4	42.4	30.9	59.8	70.8	67.3	52.5	37.1	29.8	14.9	19.7	22.4	9.5
1970	19	571	116	92	56	96	68	71	41	17	14	-	–
1969	63	2 926	655	415	463	413	338	326	193	30	51	29	13
1968	–	982	100	73	152	244	184	110	84	8	9	7	11
1964 to 1967	-	1 662	24	44	270	478	293	358	116	5	8	33	33
1960 to 1963	–	763	–	–	23	169	208	192	74	27	22	38	10
Did not work, 1960 to 1970	2 134	8 874	1 851	401	377	635	919	1 735	1 150	468	404	359	575
Never worked	2 134	6 324	1 847	396	333	541	548	983	646	291	195	241	303
Worked before 1960	–	2 550	4	5	44	94	371	752	504	177	209	118	272
Year last worked not reported	201	524	154	19	21	45	67	54	45	29	19	11	60
URBAN													
Male	164 772	2 605 075	294 224	121 102	182 693	258 209	213 236	441 322	449 867	186 031	151 694	109 865	196 832
Labor force	24 220	2 045 967	142 118	86 686	160 301	244 813	205 411	423 650	424 447	167 395	117 107	42 908	31 051
Employed	22 290	1 956 687	126 345	76 982	148 207	232 856	197 593	410 081	414 930	163 892	114 472	41 558	29 771
Unemployed	1 923	71 654	15 010	6 991	8 545	8 730	5 543	9 705	8 421	3 419	2 679	1 340	1 271
Not in labor force	140 552	559 108	152 106	34 416	22 392	13 396	7 825	17 672	25 420	18 636	34 507	66 957	165 781
Last worked, 1960 to 1970	16 922	336 465	79 300	29 396	18 002	9 172	4 965	10 940	15 639	12 014	26 527	54 036	76 394
Percent of not in labor force	12.0	60.2	52.2	85.4	80.4	68.5	63.5	61.9	61.5	64.5	76.9	80.7	46.1
1970	2 490	41 872	14 579	6 405	3 791	2 209	1 156	2 298	2 505	1 268	2 278	3 291	2 092
1969	13 168	147 300	60 935	20 697	11 752	4 556	2 080	3 960	4 582	3 652	9 146	14 556	11 384
1968	1 004	32 378	3 046	1 661	1 274	985	625	1 421	2 335	1 951	5 039	8 549	5 492
1964 to 1967	238	67 053	694	595	1 045	1 135	778	2 180	4 149	3 470	7 378	21 240	24 389
1960 to 1963	22	47 862	126	38	140	287	326	1 081	2 068	1 673	2 686	6 400	33 037
Did not work, 1960 to 1970	113 272	190 294	65 540	4 257	3 601	3 236	1 975	5 086	7 967	5 070	6 344	9 606	77 612
Never worked	113 272	85 119	64 938	4 029	3 344	2 529	1 348	2 148	1 958	846	686	703	2 590
Worked before 1960	–	105 175	602	228	257	707	627	2 938	6 009	4 224	5 658	8 903	75 022
Year last worked not reported	10 358	32 349	7 186	763	789	988	885	1 646	1 814	1 552	1 636	3 315	11 775
Female	159 492	2 971 781	304 931	152 492	205 109	270 258	229 315	469 502	492 755	207 376	178 264	146 342	315 437
Labor force	9 282	1 234 261	114 218	89 450	116 252	118 295	97 861	231 165	255 767	98 577	66 155	26 032	20 489
Employed	8 142	1 174 616	102 354	83 011	110 013	111 937	92 730	221 893	247 510	96 110	64 579	25 118	19 361
Unemployed	1 140	59 212	11 810	6 414	6 157	6 315	5 081	9 181	8 204	2 448	1 565	914	1 123
Not in labor force	150 210	1 737 520	190 713	63 042	88 857	151 963	131 454	238 337	236 988	108 799	112 109	120 310	294 948
Last worked, 1960 to 1970	6 641	699 216	71 915	48 866	69 861	117 861	75 604	90 082	74 160	32 229	35 087	38 126	45 425
Percent of not in labor force	4.4	40.2	37.7	77.5	78.6	77.6	57.5	37.8	31.3	29.6	31.3	31.7	15.4
1970	1 605	69 363	12 591	8 472	7 879	7 955	5 520	9 352	7 612	3 060	2 702	2 333	1 887
1969	4 660	243 410	53 075	28 647	28 227	30 515	17 937	26 952	22 925	9 037	9 707	8 180	8 208
1968	273	89 390	4 743	6 786	12 399	16 300	8 751	11 795	10 223	4 312	5 196	4 860	4 025
1964 to 1967	87	183 598	1 393	4 801	19 879	41 577	21 648	23 783	21 069	9 794	10 942	14 521	14 191
1960 to 1963	16	113 455	113	160	1 477	21 514	21 748	18 200	12 331	6 026	6 540	8 232	17 114
Did not work, 1960 to 1970	131 583	964 521	109 596	13 124	17 096	30 875	52 573	140 956	153 951	71 400	72 108	74 896	227 946
Never worked	131 583	416 774	108 704	12 603	15 782	22 700	18 609	34 863	43 388	24 762	24 291	26 270	84 802
Worked before 1960	–	547 747	892	521	1 314	8 175	33 964	106 093	110 563	46 638	47 817	48 626	143 144
Year last worked not reported	11 986	73 783	9 202	1 052	1 900	3 227	3 277	7 299	8 877	5 170	4 914	7 288	21 577

Table 168. Labor Force Status and Year Last Worked of Persons Not in the Labor Force by Age, Race, and Sex: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median etc) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Urban and Rural Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More	Persons 14 and 15 years old	Persons 16 years old and over: Total	16 to 19 years	20 and 21 years	22 to 24 years	25 to 29 years	30 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 59 years	60 to 64 years	65 to 69 years	70 years and over
RURAL NONFARM													
Male	54 405	724 791	84 130	23 999	41 615	70 345	69 455	136 932	123 625	49 480	39 914	29 736	55 560
Labor force	5 772	561 470	38 645	18 953	37 757	66 608	66 378	130 426	114 366	42 994	28 264	10 219	6 860
Employed	5 322	537 448	34 281	16 968	34 864	63 635	64 023	126 590	111 274	41 794	27 480	9 888	6 651
Unemployed	450	21 717	4 236	1 677	2 408	2 611	1 950	3 297	2 945	1 189	704	331	209
Not in labor force	48 633	163 321	45 485	5 046	3 858	3 737	3 077	6 506	9 259	6 486	11 650	19 517	48 700
Last worked, 1960 to 1970	5 509	90 528	19 021	3 797	2 882	2 524	1 867	3 991	5 949	4 370	8 808	15 614	21 705
Percent of not in labor force	11.3	55.4	41.8	75.2	74.7	67.5	60.7	61.3	64.3	67.4	75.6	80.0	44.6
1970	698	9 075	2 885	614	541	447	375	647	796	472	757	810	731
1969	4 591	36 475	15 274	2 566	1 524	993	562	1 241	1 705	1 306	2 988	4 214	4 102
1968	164	10 235	667	414	394	379	329	625	868	602	1 686	2 549	1 722
1964 to 1967	56	20 856	169	189	405	567	464	1 007	1 603	1 255	2 410	5 941	6 846
1960 to 1963	–	13 887	26	14	18	138	137	471	977	735	967	2 100	8 304
Did not work, 1960 to 1970	39 840	64 054	24 497	1 029	818	864	811	1 767	2 662	1 685	2 406	3 160	24 355
Never worked	39 840	30 944	24 388	974	763	722	538	829	775	455	345	257	898
Worked before 1960	–	33 110	109	55	55	142	273	938	1 887	1 230	2 061	2 903	23 457
Year last worked not reported	3 284	8 739	1 967	220	158	349	399	748	648	431	436	743	2 640
Female	50 062	756 177	80 987	30 899	47 164	75 923	72 516	135 440	123 922	48 454	40 038	32 501	68 333
Labor force	2 541	270 265	24 821	16 080	20 807	26 215	27 563	59 402	55 977	19 449	11 570	4 887	3 494
Employed	2 238	255 607	21 943	14 530	19 286	24 471	26 207	56 900	54 056	18 879	11 313	4 696	3 326
Unemployed	303	14 613	2 873	1 544	1 517	1 735	1 351	2 498	1 913	570	257	187	168
Not in labor force	47 521	485 912	56 166	14 819	26 357	49 708	44 953	76 038	67 945	29 005	28 468	27 614	64 839
Last worked 1960 to 1970	2 111	176 598	14 668	9 902	18 935	34 114	22 439	26 222	19 480	7 868	8 168	6 900	7 902
Percent of not in labor force	4.4	36.3	26.1	66.8	71.8	68.6	49.9	34.5	28.7	27.1	28.7	25.0	12.2
1970	512	16 636	2 441	1 283	1 599	2 321	1 847	2 835	1 890	785	756	470	409
1969	1 490	58 738	10 599	5 110	6 661	8 164	5 757	8 081	6 060	2 188	2 494	1 575	2 049
1968	44	23 335	1 231	1 842	3 364	4 444	2 587	3 529	2 569	1 026	1 193	783	767
1964 to 1967	60	48 848	350	1 590	6 777	11 769	6 227	6 767	5 944	2 257	2 476	2 489	2 202
1960 to 1963	5	29 041	47	77	534	7 416	6 021	5 010	3 017	1 612	1 249	1 583	2 475
Did not work, 1960 to 1970	41 485	291 048	39 035	4 595	6 958	14 548	21 445	47 515	46 182	19 791	19 307	19 162	52 510
Never worked	41 485	162 989	38 833	4 470	6 585	11 593	9 419	16 908	19 422	9 786	9 340	9 698	26 935
Worked before 1960	–	128 059	202	125	373	2 955	12 026	30 607	26 760	10 005	9 967	9 464	25 575
Year last worked not reported	3 925	18 266	2 463	322	464	1 046	1 069	2 301	2 283	1 346	993	1 552	4 427
RURAL FARM													
Male	9 539	131 769	16 971	3 583	4 682	7 455	7 629	19 664	25 048	12 869	11 049	8 145	14 674
Labor force	1 421	102 091	7 865	2 952	4 261	7 104	7 380	19 013	23 916	11 793	8 826	4 480	4 501
Employed	1 399	99 980	7 488	2 794	4 068	6 921	7 233	18 675	23 576	11 639	8 666	4 453	4 467
Unemployed	22	2 033	360	126	183	183	147	329	330	154	160	27	34
Not in labor force	8 118	29 678	9 106	631	421	351	249	651	1 132	1 076	2 223	3 665	10 173
Last worked, 1960 to 1970	1 027	17 221	2 893	452	298	174	115	438	871	845	1 870	3 150	6 115
Percent of not in labor force	12.7	58.0	31.8	71.6	70.8	49.6	46.2	67.3	76.9	78.5	84.1	85.9	60.1
1970	122	2 212	456	78	94	56	20	128	246	215	228	348	343
1969	891	9 447	2 308	297	138	80	46	233	369	391	1 054	1 590	2 941
1968	9	1 258	81	42	44	9	15	19	92	42	209	368	337
1964 to 1967	5	2 688	33	26	8	18	22	35	98	134	293	659	1 362
1960 to 1963	–	1 616	15	9	14	11	12	23	66	63	86	185	1 132
Did not work 1960 to 1970	6 386	11 368	5 659	160	118	167	120	199	223	210	322	412	3 778
Never worked	6 386	6 845	5 621	160	107	155	98	111	104	76	91	41	281
Worked before 1960		4 523	38	–	11	12	22	88	119	134	231	371	3 497
Year last worked not reported	705	1 089	554	19	5	10	14	14	38	21	31	103	280
Female	9 112	128 437	14 687	4 029	4 416	7 493	8 275	20 859	25 548	11 873	9 620	7 610	14 027
Labor force	617	40 899	4 870	2 504	2 315	2 708	2 874	7 879	9 599	4 049	2 236	1 059	806
Employed	592	39 442	4 551	2 373	2 184	2 554	2 750	7 672	9 368	3 958	2 198	1 053	781
Unemployed	25	1 449	319	131	131	150	124	203	231	91	38	6	25
Not in labor force	8 495	87 538	9 817	1 525	2 101	4 785	5 401	12 980	15 949	7 824	7 384	6 551	13 221
Last worked, 1960 to 1970	597	23 101	1 932	995	1 414	2 974	2 190	3 426	3 383	1 551	1 753	1 384	2 099
Percent of not in labor force	7.0	26.4	19.7	65.2	67.3	62.2	40.5	26.4	21.2	19.8	23.7	21.1	15.9
1970	147	2 332	319	117	142	162	214	393	444	182	122	115	122
1969	450	9 470	1 512	564	471	667	527	1 158	1 270	659	856	522	1 264
1968	–	2 259	73	167	225	250	174	435	350	182	153	162	88
1964 to 1967	–	5 324	22	137	541	1 045	589	797	818	327	327	411	310
1960 to 1963	–	3 716	6	10	35	850	686	643	501	201	295	174	315
Did not work, 1960 to 1970	7 081	61 675	7 424	479	609	1 695	3 039	9 279	12 102	6 072	5 385	4 951	10 640
Never worked	7 081	37 066	7 405	469	579	1 245	1 319	3 850	5 963	3 604	2 943	2 888	6 801
Worked before 1960	–	24 609	19	10	30	450	1 720	5 429	6 139	2 468	2 442	2 063	3 839
Year last worked not reported	817	2 762	461	51	78	116	172	275	464	201	246	216	482
AKRON SMSA													
Total													
Male	14 417	222 667	26 519	11 207	16 400	21 563	17 448	38 578	38 606	15 428	12 076	8 851	15 991
Labor force	1 888	175 650	12 641	8 054	14 328	20 519	16 953	37 519	36 804	14 178	9 604	2 782	2 268
Employed	1 700	168 769	11 231	7 222	13 428	19 653	16 445	36 589	36 063	13 871	9 423	2 700	2 144
Unemployed	188	6 524	1 358	729	859	803	465	880	736	307	181	82	124
Not in labor force	12 529	47 017	13 878	3 153	2 072	1 044	495	1 059	1 802	1 250	2 472	6 069	13 723
Last worked, 1960 to 1970	1 574	29 842	7 439	2 894	1 799	715	304	709	1 240	894	1 986	5 208	6 654
Percent of not in labor force	12.6	63.5	53.6	91.8	86.8	68.5	61.4	66.9	68.8	71.5	80.3	85.8	48.5
1970	218	3 762	1 225	615	388	198	107	196	236	116	135	330	216
1969	1 254	13 127	5 896	2 033	1 165	354	145	229	315	232	658	1 324	776
1968	83	2 780	262	148	151	72	13	129	150	168	473	913	301
1964 to 1967	19	5 823	51	92	67	64	18	76	430	248	501	2 148	2 128
1960 to 1963	–	4 350	5	6	28	27	21	79	109	130	219	493	3 233
Did not work, 1960 to 1970	10 238	15 039	5 935	197	208	202	133	250	431	253	394	655	6 381
Never worked	10 238	6 970	5 887	186	179	160	79	90	67	46	53	45	178
Worked before 1960	–	8 069	48	11	29	42	54	160	364	207	341	610	6 203
Year last worked not reported	717	2 136	504	62	65	127	58	100	131	103	92	206	688

Table 168. Labor Force Status and Year Last Worked of Persons Not in the Labor Force by Age, Race, and Sex: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Urban and Rural Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More	Persons 14 and 15 years old	Persons 16 years old and over											
		Total	16 to 19 years	20 and 21 years	22 to 24 years	25 to 29 years	30 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 59 years	60 to 64 years	65 to 69 years	70 years and over
AKRON SMSA—Continued													
Total—Continued													
Female	14 054	245 596	27 704	13 936	17 307	21 942	19 064	40 057	41 450	16 708	13 460	11 261	22 707
Labor force	725	96 725	9 402	7 772	8 842	8 640	7 241	18 735	20 885	7 785	4 578	1 510	1 335
Employed	629	91 294	8 378	7 001	8 395	8 126	6 829	17 857	20 150	7 523	4 411	1 407	1 217
Unemployed	96	5 425	1 024	771	447	514	412	872	735	262	167	103	118
Not in labor force	13 329	148 871	18 302	6 164	8 465	13 302	11 823	21 322	20 565	8 923	8 882	9 751	21 372
Last worked, 1960 to 1970	506	61 733	6 760	4 965	6 859	10 256	6 832	8 057	6 248	2 750	2 847	3 055	3 104
Percent of not in labor force	3.8	41.5	36.9	80.5	81.0	77.1	57.8	37.8	30.4	30.8	32.1	31.3	14.5
1970	128	6 409	1 201	855	776	663	503	866	688	243	274	169	171
1969	368	21 672	5 111	2 987	2 680	2 535	1 645	2 297	1 691	745	824	604	553
1968	4	7 827	391	609	1 231	1 287	821	1 122	990	350	394	384	248
1964 to 1967	6	16 170	57	493	1 959	3 762	2 005	2 053	1 872	906	964	1 229	870
1960 to 1963	–	9 655	–	21	213	2 009	1 858	1 719	1 007	506	391	669	1 262
Did not work, 1960 to 1970	11 946	82 283	10 848	1 134	1 510	2 772	4 775	12 767	13 551	5 814	5 756	6 189	17 167
Never worked	11 946	36 433	10 779	1 063	1 356	1 974	1 701	3 508	3 846	2 052	1 932	2 104	6 118
Worked before 1960	–	45 850	69	71	154	798	3 074	9 259	9 705	3 762	3 824	4 085	11 049
Year last worked not reported	877	4 855	694	65	96	274	216	498	766	359	279	507	1 101
Negro													
Male	1 394	15 595	2 282	767	986	1 393	1 322	2 599	2 733	1 041	782	693	997
Labor force	202	11 175	732	581	828	1 243	1 206	2 379	2 347	878	597	231	153
Employed	144	10 092	540	418	676	1 047	1 140	2 216	2 253	843	586	220	153
Unemployed	58	1 043	192	140	143	192	62	163	94	35	11	11	–
Not in labor force	1 192	4 420	1 550	186	158	150	116	220	386	163	185	462	844
Last worked, 1960 to 1970	251	2 342	709	147	98	85	54	141	242	94	89	309	374
Percent of not in labor force	21.1	53.0	45.7	79.0	62.0	56.7	46.6	64.1	62.7	57.7	48.1	66.9	44.3
1970	25	322	98	20	21	21	4	52	50	5	5	39	7
1969	216	1 131	582	98	46	34	50	30	68	14	30	105	74
1968	10	236	22	15	18	14	–	29	30	30	6	52	20
1964 to 1967	–	380	7	14	9	16	–	25	69	25	32	71	112
1960 to 1963	–	273	–	–	4	–	–	5	25	20	16	42	161
Did not work, 1960 to 1970	827	1 602	720	36	43	28	28	37	89	41	79	108	393
Never worked	827	881	720	25	28	28	14	12	15	7	12	–	20
Worked before 1960	–	721	–	11	15	–	14	25	74	34	67	108	373
Year last worked not reported	114	476	121	3	17	37	34	42	55	28	17	45	77
Female	1 373	18 487	2 610	1 167	1 285	1 846	1 514	3 350	2 866	1 177	803	755	1 114
Labor force	67	8 031	621	631	647	926	787	1 809	1 477	534	300	148	151
Employed	53	7 219	499	518	553	788	716	1 693	1 361	525	284	140	142
Unemployed	14	812	122	113	94	138	71	116	116	9	16	8	9
Not in labor force	1 306	10 456	1 989	536	638	920	727	1 541	1 389	643	503	607	963
Last worked, 1960 to 1970	68	4 308	654	351	405	568	384	575	558	243	177	126	187
Percent of not in labor force	5.2	41.2	32.9	65.5	76.0	61.7	52.8	37.3	40.2	37.8	35.2	20.8	19.4
1970	11	500	100	48	68	25	45	51	80	22	15	17	29
1969	57	1 912	491	212	235	266	137	232	155	58	71	31	24
1968	–	681	58	36	83	97	85	104	102	37	17	26	36
1964 to 1967	–	874	5	50	93	144	55	135	148	75	58	38	73
1960 to 1963	–	341	–	5	6	36	62	53	73	51	16	14	25
Did not work, 1960 to 1970	1 079	5 348	1 156	161	129	308	319	866	715	352	289	404	649
Never worked	1 079	3 253	1 137	159	125	235	206	471	291	176	114	140	199
Worked before 1960	–	2 095	19	2	4	73	113	395	424	176	175	264	450
Year last worked not reported	159	800	179	24	24	44	24	100	116	48	37	77	127
CANTON SMSA													
Total													
Male	8 279	121 016	13 004	4 451	7 633	11 811	9 673	20 744	22 058	9 030	7 181	5 276	10 155
Labor force	1 185	95 855	6 788	3 503	7 081	11 385	9 421	20 010	20 756	8 116	5 466	1 820	1 509
Employed	1 109	92 080	6 014	3 152	6 649	10 888	9 121	19 423	20 367	7 917	5 340	1 764	1 445
Unemployed	76	3 607	755	307	405	463	273	570	389	199	126	56	64
Not in labor force	7 094	25 161	6 216	948	552	426	252	734	1 302	914	1 715	3 456	8 646
Last worked, 1960 to 1970	827	14 896	3 020	826	455	340	157	451	741	595	1 347	2 890	4 074
Percent of not in labor force	11.7	59.2	48.6	87.1	82.4	79.8	62.3	61.4	56.9	65.1	78.5	83.6	47.1
1970	79	1 577	398	212	145	136	44	95	106	77	139	139	86
1969	695	5 790	2 471	534	230	118	58	174	243	146	456	752	608
1968	42	1 466	107	54	36	44	32	71	114	97	222	421	268
	11	3 491	33	21	40	37	23	96	172	187	378	1 244	1 260
	–	2 572	11	5	4	5	–	15	106	88	152	334	1 852
	5 827	9 081	2 948	100	86	82	61	238	498	274	332	449	4 016
	5 827	3 647	2 919	91	81	60	38	106	109	29	31	27	156
	–	5 437	29	9	5	22	23	132	389	245	301	422	3 860
	440	1 181	248	22	11	4	34	45	63	45	36	117	556
	7 804	135 786	13 738	6 058	8 688	12 191	10 800	21 955	23 704	9 357	8 172	6 989	14 134
	317	51 997	4 904	3 651	4 442	4 579	4 318	10 122	11 595	4 013	2 537	1 021	815
	276	49 180	4 358	3 406	4 153	4 329	4 113	9 710	11 106	3 825	2 435	979	766
	41	2 796	546	234	284	250	200	412	489	188	102	42	49
	7 487	83 789	8 834	2 407	4 246	7 612	6 482	11 833	12 109	5 344	5 635	5 968	13 319
	276	30 241	2 537	1 792	3 379	5 744	3 318	3 983	3 547	1 422	1 493	1 414	1 612
	3.7	36.1	28.7	74.4	79.6	75.5	51.2	33.7	29.3	26.6	26.5	23.7	12.1
	58	2 824	422	254	341	358	152	418	432	101	136	114	96
	203	10 530	1 846	1 018	1 363	1 362	812	1 255	1 291	444	433	337	369
	9	3 936	217	321	603	768	376	527	494	104	226	184	116
	6	7 935	45	194	1 018	2 074	920	1 070	807	417	471	417	502
	–	5 016	7	5	54	1 182	1 058	713	523	356	227	362	529
	6 755	50 425	5 917	598	782	1 708	3 031	7 525	8 133	3 678	3 877	4 276	10 900
	6 755	24 042	5 887	589	758	1 263	1 025	2 099	2 816	1 463	1 609	1 809	4 724
	–	26 383	30	9	24	445	2 006	5 426	5 317	2 215	2 268	2 467	6 176
	456	3 123	380	17	85	160	133	325	429	244	265	278	807

Table 168. Labor Force Status and Year Last Worked of Persons Not in the Labor Force by Age, Race, and Sex: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc) and meaning of symbols see text]

The State Urban and Rural Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More	Persons 14 and 15 years old	Persons 16 years old and over											
		Total	16 to 19 years	20 and 21 years	22 to 24 years	25 to 29 years	30 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 59 years	60 to 64 years	65 to 69 years	70 years and over
CINCINNATI, OHIO–KY–IND , SMSA													
Total													
Male	29 806	436 636	49 612	18 214	29 160	42 578	37 768	77 163	71 465	30 357	27 268	19 847	33 204
Labor force	3 103	340 722	23 497	13 192	25 399	40 125	36 343	74 237	66 900	26 791	20 778	7 803	5 357
Employed	2 751	329 116	21 021	12 463	24 094	38 980	35 545	72 592	65 540	26 170	20 250	7 552	5 209
Unemployed	346	10 544	2 427	863	1 128	1 016	702	1 547	1 317	621	528	247	148
Not in labor force	26 703	95 914	26 115	4 722	3 761	2 453	1 425	2 926	4 565	3 566	6 490	12 044	27 847
Last worked 1960 to 1970	2 701	55 782	12 150	3 888	3 127	1 750	962	1 856	2 889	2 349	4 954	9 235	12 622
Percent of not in labor force	10.1	58.2	46.5	82.3	83.1	71.3	67.5	63.4	63.3	65.9	76.3	76.7	45.3
1970	414	6 366	1 900	946	653	349	173	401	409	198	363	594	380
1969	2 122	23 510	9 501	2 468	1 839	893	415	711	841	739	1 657	2 357	2 089
1968	124	6 049	631	353	327	264	127	205	457	393	984	1 379	929
1964 to 1967	35	12 068	105	116	289	223	161	389	799	659	1 349	3 726	4 252
1960 to 1963	6	7 789	13	5	19	21	86	150	383	360	601	1 179	4 972
Did not work, 1960 to 1970	22 228	35 042	12 819	714	529	544	339	856	1 398	1 015	1 292	2 177	13 359
Never worked	22 228	16 165	12 687	685	507	447	220	347	330	138	128	155	521
Worked before 1960	-	18 877	132	29	22	97	119	509	1 068	877	1 164	2 022	12 838
Year last worked not reported	1 774	5 090	1 146	120	105	159	124	214	278	202	244	632	1 866
Female	28 665	503 044	50 348	22 817	33 234	46 214	40 588	82 184	80 308	34 380	32 076	26 251	54 644
Labor force	1 369	204 004	17 726	13 808	18 620	20 683	17 268	38 781	40 673	16 456	11 514	4 890	3 585
Employed	1 199	193 897	15 945	12 812	17 601	19 522	16 252	37 132	39 267	16 018	11 287	4 707	3 354
Unemployed	170	10 083	1 766	996	1 014	1 157	1 016	1 649	1 406	438	227	183	231
Not in labor force	27 296	299 040	32 622	9 009	14 614	25 531	23 320	43 403	39 635	17 924	20 562	21 361	51 059
Last worked, 1960 to 1970	974	113 788	10 014	6 528	11 483	19 740	13 557	15 533	11 522	4 945	6 180	6 471	7 785
Percent of not in labor force	3.6	38.1	30.8	72.5	78.6	77.3	58.1	35.8	29.1	27.6	30.1	30.3	15.2
1970	268	10 908	1 661	1 139	1 293	1 324	953	1 616	1 252	482	537	372	279
1969	654	37 808	7 343	3 674	4 786	4 962	2 965	4 535	3 579	1 388	1 681	1 443	1 452
1968	37	15 086	785	968	2 137	2 719	1 672	2 048	1 669	684	907	894	603
1964 to 1967	9	30 418	229	717	3 002	7 000	3 629	4 333	3 120	1 457	1 865	2 503	2 563
1960 to 1963	6	19 568	26	30	265	3 735	4 338	3 001	1 902	934	1 190	1 259	2 888
Did not work 1960 to 1970	24 368	173 709	21 213	2 346	2 902	5 298	9 297	26 575	26 885	12 222	13 534	13 555	39 882
Never worked	24 368	73 229	21 077	2 278	2 707	3 895	3 192	6 213	7 290	3 988	4 225	4 393	13 971
Worked before 1960	-	100 480	136	68	195	1 403	6 105	20 362	19 595	8 234	9 309	9 162	25 911
Year last worked not reported	1 954	11 543	1 365	135	229	493	466	1 295	1 228	757	848	1 335	3 192
Negro													
Male	3 595	43 374	5 538	2 055	2 746	3 973	3 577	7 285	6 740	3 049	2 853	2 330	3 228
Labor force	317	30 017	2 085	1 480	2 172	3 385	3 179	6 480	5 807	2 303	1 920	724	482
Employed	234	27 911	1 678	1 228	1 943	3 157	3 028	6 201	5 571	2 185	1 780	676	461
Unemployed	77	2 026	404	248	214	203	126	271	236	118	140	48	18
Not in labor force	3 278	13 357	3 453	575	574	588	398	805	933	746	933	1 606	2 746
Last worked 1960 to 1970	421	6 672	1 383	387	450	417	253	505	490	410	530	843	1 004
Percent of not in labor force	12.0	50.0	40.1	67.3	78.4	70.9	63.6	62.7	52.5	55.0	56.8	52.5	36.6
1970	62	619	179	14	74	44	21	93	61	51	22	33	29
1969	343	2 897	1 106	222	220	186	132	220	131	119	115	273	165
1968	16	899	88	91	76	107	26	51	79	96	106	99	80
1964 to 1967	-	1 476	10	60	80	80	49	109	121	103	172	308	384
1960 to 1963		781	-	-	-	-	25	21	98	41	115	132	316
Did not work, 1960 to 1970	2 455	5 338	1 820	143	99	101	76	189	324	247	315	568	1 456
Never worked	2 455	2 419	1 802	138	99	89	50	56	46	24	27	25	63
Worked before 1960		2 919	18	5	-	12	26	133	278	223	288	543	1 393
Year last worked not reported	402	1 347	250	45	25	70	69	111	119	89	88	195	286
Female	3 794	53 471	5 976	2 316	3 748	4 808	4 755	9 426	8 501	3 946	3 286	2 762	3 947
Labor force	178	26 327	1 723	1 319	2 327	3 106	2 939	5 719	4 941	1 972	1 296	592	393
Employed	114	24 213	1 401	1 103	2 046	2 809	2 617	5 417	4 713	1 899	1 257	566	385
Unemployed	64	2 110	318	216	281	297	322	302	228	73	39	26	8
Not in labor force	3 616	27 144	4 253	997	1 421	1 702	1 816	3 707	3 560	1 974	1 990	2 170	3 554
Last worked 1960 to 1970	172	10 458	1 452	557	883	1 038	1 031	1 578	1 305	656	729	617	612
Percent of not in labor force	4.8	38.5	34.1	55.9	62.1	61.0	56.8	42.6	36.7	33.2	36.6	28.4	17.2
1970	8	1 225	191	106	166	74	107	226	176	41	89	34	15
1969	157	4 171	998	323	437	517	381	552	407	145	155	148	108
1968	7	1 519	200	89	129	120	155	268	248	125	101	52	32
1964 to 1967	-	2 257	57	39	134	261	215	356	295	199	237	240	224
1960 to 1963	-	1 286	6	-	17	66	173	176	179	146	147	143	233
Did not work, 1960 to 1970	2 959	14 719	2 471	414	477	557	691	1 882	2 025	1 145	1 120	1 352	2 585
Never worked	2 959	7 254	2 462	403	394	428	369	805	792	392	306	319	584
Worked before 1960	-	7 465	9	11	83	129	322	1 077	1 233	753	814	1 033	2 001
Year last worked not reported	485	1 967	330	26	61	107	94	247	230	173	141	201	357
CLEVELAND SMSA													
Total													
Male	43 203	670 922	72 280	25 067	40 394	63 799	55 350	116 559	126 074	53 357	40 647	28 170	49 225
Labor force	7 210	537 784	36 301	18 732	35 735	60 709	53 278	112 099	119 751	48 841	32 347	12 065	7 926
Employed	6 750	518 864	32 826	17 063	33 592	58 229	51 663	109 400	117 393	47 845	31 590	11 693	7 570
Unemployed	453	17 352	3 405	1 360	1 671	2 167	1 480	2 484	2 304	996	757	372	356
Not in labor force	35 993	133 138	35 979	6 335	4 659	3 090	2 072	4 460	6 323	4 516	8 300	16 105	41 299
Last worked, 1960 to 1970	4 791	78 032	18 022	5 261	3 825	2 158	1 282	2 770	3 834	2 817	6 230	12 957	18 876
Percent of not in labor force	13.3	58.6	50.1	83.0	82.1	69.8	61.9	62.1	60.6	62.4	75.1	80.5	45.7
1970	735	9 740	3 408	1 070	872	504	299	611	678	338	554	839	567
1969	3 679	33 392	13 669	3 645	2 227	1 098	595	1 116	1 230	920	2 204	3 575	3 113
1968	314	7 900	744	431	343	222	106	341	542	471	1 190	2 119	1 391
1964 to 1967	43	15 780	174	105	333	277	200	502	917	785	1 721	4 981	5 785
1960 to 1963	20	11 220	27	10	50	57	82	200	467	303	561	1 443	8 020
Did not work, 1960 to 1970	28 459	45 971	15 921	906	640	643	587	1 293	1 902	1 201	1 523	2 259	19 096
Never worked	28 459	19 913	15 714	850	585	420	362	484	358	200	146	193	601
Worked before 1960	-	26 058	207	56	55	223	225	809	1 544	1 001	1 377	2 066	18 495
Year last worked not reported	2 743	9 135	2 036	168	194	289	203	397	587	498	547	889	3 327

Table 168. **Labor Force Status and Year Last Worked of Persons Not in the Labor Force by Age, Race, and Sex: 1970**—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Urban and Rural Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More	Persons 14 and 15 years old	Persons 16 years old and over											
		Total	16 to 19 years	20 and 21 years	22 to 24 years	25 to 29 years	30 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 59 years	60 to 64 years	65 to 69 years	70 years and over
CLEVELAND SMSA—Continued													
Total—Continued													
Female	41 475	764 479	73 030	33 188	49 695	69 657	60 002	124 712	136 881	57 848	46 797	36 365	76 304
Labor force	2 424	322 571	29 450	20 678	29 388	30 079	24 417	60 528	71 405	27 447	18 175	6 066	4 938
Employed	2 115	309 721	27 021	19 610	28 148	28 749	23 422	58 289	69 351	26 850	17 802	5 850	4 629
Unemployed	309	12 816	2 423	1 068	1 231	1 330	985	2 235	2 049	597	373	216	309
Not in labor force	39 051	441 908	43 580	12 510	20 307	39 578	35 585	64 184	65 476	30 401	28 622	30 299	71 366
Last worked, 1960 to 1970	2 117	175 416	15 320	9 575	15 892	31 329	20 362	24 106	20 717	9 209	8 637	9 462	10 807
Percent of not in labor force	5.4	39.7	35.2	76.5	78.3	79.2	57.2	37.6	31.6	30.3	30.2	31.2	15.1
1970	485	16 021	2 409	1 404	1 791	1 948	1 277	2 559	2 103	893	569	609	459
1969	1 519	58 617	11 569	5 709	6 422	7 998	4 635	6 831	6 661	2 605	2 305	2 026	1 856
1968	90	22 357	1 010	1 447	2 802	4 314	2 218	3 107	2 837	1 281	1 249	1 145	917
1964 to 1967	18	47 886	280	984	4 578	11 339	6 025	6 241	5 850	2 831	2 813	3 607	3 338
1960 to 1963	5	30 535	22	31	299	5 730	6 207	5 368	3 266	1 599	1 701	2 075	4 237
Did not work 1960 to 1970	33 925	244 429	25 879	2 604	3 821	7 309	14 099	37 753	41 945	19 591	18 498	18 689	54 241
Never worked	33 925	96 482	25 586	2 491	3 455	4 988	4 397	8 045	10 424	5 951	5 752	6 152	19 241
Worked before 1960	–	147 947	293	113	366	2 321	9 702	29 708	31 521	13 640	12 746	12 537	35 000
Year last worked not reported	3 009	22 063	2 381	331	594	940	1 124	2 325	2 814	1 601	1 487	2 148	6 318
Negro													
Male	7 919	96 730	12 828	4 269	5 613	8 887	8 683	19 072	16 852	6 678	4 678	3 819	5 351
Labor force	911	71 739	5 044	3 183	4 681	8 009	7 848	17 234	14 865	5 458	3 277	1 340	800
Employed	758	66 336	4 173	2 610	4 041	7 257	7 266	16 349	14 250	5 201	3 159	1 260	770
Unemployed	153	5 177	858	532	569	713	561	856	603	257	118	80	30
Not in labor force	7 008	24 991	7 784	1 086	932	878	835	1 838	1 987	1 220	1 401	2 479	4 551
Last worked, 1960 to 1970	983	11 401	2 921	653	611	534	479	1 096	1 030	544	679	1 398	1 456
Percent of not in labor force	14.0	45.6	37.5	60.1	65.6	60.8	57.4	59.6	51.8	44.6	48.5	56.4	32.0
1970	102	1 631	441	108	125	119	119	244	225	66	68	84	32
1969	800	5 252	2 221	409	345	256	242	455	337	147	169	342	329
1968	69	1 295	208	106	40	63	18	117	132	93	148	239	131
1964 to 1967	7	2 077	46	30	94	86	80	218	234	174	189	520	406
1960 to 1963	5	1 146	5	–	7	10	20	62	102	64	105	213	558
Did not work 1960 to 1970	4 898	10 196	3 988	343	223	242	233	531	720	470	525	771	2 150
Never worked	4 898	5 287	3 099	326	202	135	129	185	119	92	67	52	81
Worked before 1960	–	4 909	89	17	21	107	104	346	601	378	458	719	2 069
Year last worked not reported	1 127	3 394	875	90	98	102	123	211	237	206	197	310	945
Female	7 984	116 413	13 709	6 040	8 375	11 835	11 249	23 188	18 216	7 190	5 245	4 214	7 152
Labor force	555	56 735	4 545	3 453	4 799	6 621	6 348	14 160	10 286	3 374	1 932	653	564
Employed	451	53 004	3 776	3 053	4 351	6 049	6 000	13 459	9 983	3 278	1 885	622	548
Unemployed	104	3 723	766	400	448	572	348	701	298	96	47	31	16
Not in labor force	7 429	59 678	9 164	2 587	3 576	5 214	4 901	9 028	7 930	3 816	3 313	3 561	6 588
Last worked, 1960 to 1970	719	22 107	2 941	1 570	2 055	2 944	2 306	3 578	2 683	1 155	973	951	951
Percent of not in labor force	9.7	37.0	32.1	60.7	57.5	56.5	47.1	39.6	33.8	30.3	29.4	26.7	14.4
1970	67	2 398	357	255	311	295	196	393	308	135	47	52	49
1969	625	9 328	2 132	911	862	1 301	909	1 239	1 006	343	276	158	191
1968	24	3 269	349	233	390	491	385	518	381	216	115	126	57
1964 to 1967	3	4 724	103	162	454	618	532	910	626	319	364	334	302
1960 to 1963	–	2 388	–	9	30	239	284	518	362	142	171	281	352
Did not work, 1960 to 1970	5 579	30 857	5 233	853	1 272	1 993	2 154	4 646	4 305	2 096	1 933	2 016	4 356
Never worked	5 579	16 415	5 140	807	1 127	1 512	1 287	2 008	1 681	727	527	488	1 111
Worked before 1960	–	14 442	93	46	145	481	867	2 638	2 624	1 369	1 406	1 528	3 245
Year last worked not reported	1 131	6 714	990	164	249	277	441	804	942	565	407	594	1 281
COLUMBUS SMSA													
Total													
Male	18 902	298 548	35 405	18 082	25 068	33 955	27 450	52 494	45 644	17 752	14 619	10 716	17 363
Labor force	2 930	232 807	16 013	12 042	20 623	31 258	25 977	49 650	42 453	15 475	11 263	4 633	3 420
Employed	2 759	219 743	14 443	10 372	18 461	29 469	24 486	47 217	41 357	15 150	11 021	4 501	3 266
Unemployed	171	7 347	1 356	666	907	910	716	1 140	835	312	230	126	149
Not in labor force	15 972	65 741	19 392	6 040	4 445	2 697	1 473	2 844	3 191	2 277	3 356	6 083	13 943
Last worked, 1960 to 1970	2 220	41 905	11 451	5 270	3 652	1 877	954	1 775	2 031	1 396	2 408	4 510	6 581
Percent of not in labor force	13.9	63.7	59.1	87.3	82.2	69.6	64.8	62.4	63.6	61.3	71.8	74.1	47.2
1970	317	6 277	2 442	1 195	613	431	197	296	280	144	228	249	202
1969	1 730	21 338	8 553	3 702	2 656	909	361	555	597	482	857	1 409	1 257
1968	153	3 493	368	252	183	193	130	289	339	188	335	672	544
1964 to 1967	20	6 550	65	116	187	303	192	434	484	352	696	1 614	2 107
1960 to 1963	–	4 247	23	5	13	41	74	201	331	230	292	566	2 471
Did not work, 1960 to 1970	12 427	19 413	6 894	533	672	599	341	692	917	662	792	1 123	6 188
Never worked	12 427	9 962	6 834	514	619	492	261	337	312	116	111	122	244
Worked before 1960	–	9 451	60	19	53	107	80	355	605	546	681	1 001	5 944
Year last worked not reported	1 325	4 423	1 047	237	121	221	178	377	243	219	156	450	1 174
Female	17 769	333 902	36 378	21 036	27 805	35 944	28 636	53 957	49 405	20 165	17 465	13 942	29 169
Labor force	1 127	152 437	13 722	12 480	17 406	17 382	13 499	28 302	27 393	10 270	6 930	2 790	2 263
Employed	1 005	146 699	12 660	11 838	16 715	16 644	12 962	27 480	26 697	10 039	6 790	2 718	2 156
Unemployed	122	5 612	1 062	630	655	730	530	784	676	231	140	72	102
Not in labor force	16 642	181 465	22 656	8 556	10 399	18 562	15 137	25 655	22 012	9 895	10 535	11 152	26 906
Last worked, 1960 to 1970	1 013	82 808	10 336	6 990	8 280	14 354	9 530	10 364	7 758	3 070	3 484	3 797	4 845
Percent of not in labor force	6.1	45.6	45.6	81.7	79.6	77.3	63.0	40.4	35.2	31.0	33.1	34.0	18.0
1970	201	9 433	1 966	1 517	1 179	1 053	829	1 127	892	278	253	176	163
1969	732	31 524	7 693	4 227	3 570	4 228	2 415	3 296	2 306	835	1 044	871	1 039
1968	46	10 042	535	755	1 448	2 052	1 083	1 315	988	470	488	499	409
1964 to 1967	29	19 987	128	455	1 924	4 935	2 567	2 672	2 172	870	1 101	1 506	1 657
1960 to 1963	5	11 822	14	36	159	2 086	2 636	1 954	1 400	617	598	745	1 577
Did not work, 1960 to 1970	14 114	89 693	11 016	1 386	1 863	3 674	5 214	14 350	13 298	6 162	6 565	6 371	19 794
Never worked	14 114	40 507	10 904	1 325	1 727	2 725	2 153	3 807	3 669	2 216	2 206	2 212	7 563
Worked before 1960	–	49 186	112	61	136	949	3 061	10 543	9 629	3 946	4 359	4 159	12 231
Year last worked not reported	1 515	8 964	1 304	180	256	534	393	941	956	663	486	984	2 267

Table 168. Labor Force Status and Year Last Worked of Persons Not in the Labor Force by Age, Race, and Sex: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State
Urban and Rural
Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More

The State Urban and Rural Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More	Persons 14 and 15 years old	Persons 16 years old and over											
		Total	16 to 19 years	20 and 21 years	22 to 24 years	25 to 29 years	30 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 59 years	60 to 64 years	65 to 69 years	70 years and over
COLUMBUS SMSA—Continued													
Negro													
Male	2 641	31 043	4 176	1 448	2 038	3 252	2 891	5 900	4 650	2 080	1 525	1 184	1 899
Labor force	390	22 057	1 576	1 057	1 648	2 678	2 524	5 243	3 975	1 570	982	463	341
Employed	369	20 186	1 355	867	1 418	2 432	2 314	4 732	3 809	1 520	972	440	327
Unemployed	21	1 217	208	108	145	158	102	268	138	48	10	23	9
Not in labor force	2 251	8 986	2 600	391	390	574	367	657	675	510	543	721	1 558
Last worked, 1960 to 1970	289	4 619	1 079	237	222	386	266	492	462	269	287	336	583
Percent of not in labor force	12.8	51.4	41.5	60.6	56.9	67.2	72.5	74.9	68.4	52.7	52.9	46.6	37.4
1970	31	572	150	63	29	63	45	74	47	31	17	33	20
1969	214	2 011	858	126	103	129	98	119	172	89	56	115	146
1968	44	514	60	25	27	40	30	71	66	38	64	62	31
1964 to 1967	–	968	11	18	59	132	64	160	95	37	108	87	197
1960 to 1963	–	554	–	5	4	22	29	68	82	74	42	39	189
Did not work, 1960 to 1970	1 603	3 311	1 202	101	138	167	75	96	152	178	176	292	734
Never worked	1 603	1 753	1 183	97	115	107	53	38	41	24	16	24	55
Worked before 1960	–	1 558	19	4	23	60	22	58	111	154	160	268	679
Year last worked not reported	359	1 056	319	53	30	21	26	69	61	63	80	93	241
Female	2 572	36 061	4 287	2 112	2 610	3 892	3 445	6 599	5 323	2 264	1 660	1 529	2 340
Labor force	143	19 346	1 403	1 304	1 771	2 469	2 218	4 262	3 310	1 319	683	339	268
Employed	105	18 293	1 186	1 210	1 636	2 312	2 085	4 116	3 183	1 288	678	336	263
Unemployed	38	1 042	217	94	135	151	133	141	127	31	5	3	5
Not in labor force	2 429	16 715	2 884	808	839	1 423	1 227	2 337	2 013	945	977	1 190	2 072
Last worked, 1960 to 1970	181	7 059	889	519	559	883	736	1 102	827	352	359	382	451
Percent of not in labor force	7.5	42.2	30.8	64.2	66.6	62.1	60.0	47.2	41.1	37.2	36.7	32.1	21.8
1970	23	821	93	70	100	108	86	122	127	16	32	35	32
1969	134	3 021	698	333	288	370	283	404	237	110	99	94	105
1968	24	982	68	75	98	151	115	164	121	72	65	36	17
1964 to 1967	–	1 522	30	41	54	207	144	309	229	104	91	122	191
1960 to 1963	–	713	–	–	19	47	108	103	113	50	72	95	106
Did not work, 1960 to 1970	1 884	7 801	1 624	234	219	427	420	1 051	1 001	423	488	606	1 308
Never worked	1 884	4 281	1 593	212	182	332	262	472	401	228	154	161	284
Worked before 1960	–	3 520	31	22	37	95	158	579	600	195	334	445	1 021
Year last worked not reported	364	1 855	371	55	61	113	71	184	185	170	130	202	313
DAYTON SMSA													
Total													
Male	18 140	277 239	31 462	12 522	20 184	29 614	24 657	51 273	48 324	18 425	14 296	9 719	16 763
Labor force	2 846	224 716	15 550	9 811	18 574	28 638	24 059	49 512	45 660	16 379	10 205	3 775	2 553
Employed	2 672	209 610	13 480	8 155	16 222	26 235	22 462	46 700	44 179	16 125	9 930	3 668	2 454
Unemployed	174	6 907	1 826	727	888	703	394	894	792	211	270	107	95
Not in labor force	15 294	52 523	15 912	2 711	1 610	976	598	1 761	2 664	2 046	4 091	5 944	14 210
Last worked, 1960 to 1970	2 051	32 020	8 407	2 350	1 365	707	351	1 143	1 898	1 297	3 308	4 802	6 312
Percent of not in labor force	13.4	61.0	53.3	86.7	84.8	72.4	50.7	64.9	71.2	63.4	80.9	80.8	44.4
1970	278	3 956	1 516	480	335	177	124	247	262	80	217	272	246
1969	1 622	14 971	6 412	1 716	882	387	132	398	574	455	1 280	1 532	1 203
1968	120	3 120	422	95	88	53	53	141	298	193	612	661	471
1964 to 1967	31	5 984	101	54	60	67	24	207	486	349	857	1 766	2 013
1960 to 1963	–	3 989	36	5	–	23	18	150	278	220	312	568	2 379
Did not work, 1960 to 1970	12 108	17 029	6 676	294	180	194	132	368	610	498	577	822	6 678
Never worked	12 108	7 964	6 633	278	164	155	105	112	127	84	48	65	193
Worked before 1960	–	9 065	43	16	16	39	27	256	483	414	529	757	6 485
Year last worked not reported	1 135	3 474	749	67	65	75	115	250	156	251	206	320	1 220
Female	17 452	304 271	32 226	15 842	22 113	30 193	26 872	52 940	50 917	19 091	15 529	12 631	25 917
Labor force	1 003	129 204	11 834	9 105	12 088	12 769	11 739	26 299	26 568	9 095	5 614	2 416	1 677
Employed	929	122 688	10 379	8 406	11 317	11 959	11 170	25 263	25 899	8 910	5 508	2 317	1 560
Unemployed	74	6 318	1 440	691	745	770	542	990	647	176	101	99	117
Not in labor force	16 449	175 067	20 392	6 737	10 025	17 424	15 133	26 641	24 349	9 996	9 915	10 215	24 240
Last worked, 1960 to 1970	694	75 505	7 286	5 292	7 906	13 745	8 981	10 156	8 014	3 089	3 546	3 612	3 878
Percent of not in labor force	4.2	43.1	35.7	78.6	78.9	78.9	59.3	38.1	32.9	30.9	35.8	35.4	16.0
1970	206	7 315	1 362	890	772	962	763	1 070	663	263	194	212	164
1969	455	25 663	5 257	2 956	3 208	3 217	1 973	2 790	2 526	894	1 117	852	873
1968	22	9 855	504	842	1 450	1 881	1 085	1 262	1 113	439	500	442	337
1964 to 1967	11	20 264	156	570	2 297	4 941	2 666	2 828	2 405	905	1 031	1 354	1 111
1960 to 1963		12 408	7	34	179	2 744	2 494	2 206	1 307	588	704	752	1 393
Did not work, 1960 to 1970	14 351	91 962	12 015	1 370	1 837	3 252	5 743	15 500	15 429	6 432	5 947	5 890	18 547
Never worked	11 351	40 341	11 963	1 314	1 724	2 473	2 013	3 842	4 162	2 263	1 909	2 094	6 554
Worked before 1960	–	51 621	52	56	113	779	3 700	11 658	11 267	4 169	4 038	3 796	11 993
Year last worked not reported	1 404	7 600	1 091	75	282	427	409	985	906	475	422	713	1 815
Negro													
Male	2 262	27 985	3 847	1 699	1 945	2 620	2 166	5 291	4 521	2 013	1 313	949	1 621
Labor force	238	20 680	1 445	1 281	1 710	2 356	2 002	4 855	4 065	1 532	884	347	203
Employed	190	18 640	1 196	1 049	1 483	2 096	1 748	4 330	3 880	1 505	848	337	168
Unemployed	48	1 296	231	141	121	166	90	274	173	23	36	10	31
Not in labor force	2 024	7 305	2 402	418	235	264	164	436	456	481	429	602	1 418
Last worked, 1960 to 1970	266	3 845	1 254	320	186	197	88	251	298	242	227	332	450
Percent of not in labor force	13.1	52.6	52.2	76.6	79.1	74.6	53.7	57.6	65.4	50.3	52.9	55.1	31.7
1970	37	412	122	45	42	32	28	42	51	23	–	23	4
1969	205	2 239	1 043	256	118	117	44	129	80	105	83	155	109
1968	24	358	67	14	21	17	10	24	54	40	42	53	16
1964 to 1967	–	436	22	5	5	27	–	41	71	19	49	57	140
1960 to 1963	–	400	–	–	–	4	6	15	42	55	53	44	181
Did not work, 1960 to 1970	1 323	2 043	860	73	17	34	23	58	98	113	96	111	560
Never worked	1 323	1 091	860	73	6	25	23	22	10	26	–	6	40
Worked before 1960	–	952	–	–	11	9	–	36	88	87	96	105	520
Year last worked not reported	435	1 417	288	25	32	33	53	127	60	126	106	159	408

Table 168. Labor Force Status and Year Last Worked of Persons Not in the Labor Force by Age, Race, and Sex: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample see text For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc) and meaning of symbols see text]

The State Urban and Rural Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More	Persons 14 and 15 years old	Persons 16 years old and over											
		Total	16 to 19 years	20 and 21 years	22 to 24 years	25 to 29 years	30 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 59 years	60 to 64 years	65 to 69 years	70 years and over
DAYTON SMSA—Continued													
Negro—Continued													
Female	**2 229**	**32 309**	**4 263**	**2 257**	**2 269**	**3 063**	**2 950**	**6 042**	**5 204**	**1 827**	**1 346**	**1 117**	**1 971**
Labor force	102	17 521	1 400	1 334	1 572	2 015	1 924	4 006	3 324	895	600	273	178
Employed	94	16 109	1 106	1 144	1 358	1 805	1 795	3 734	3 246	886	600	261	174
Unemployed	8	1 403	289	190	214	210	125	272	78	9	–	12	4
Not in labor force	2 127	14 788	2 863	923	697	1 048	1 026	2 036	1 880	932	746	844	1 793
Last worked, 1960 to 1970	147	6 343	1 093	726	503	667	594	841	786	287	272	319	255
Percent of not in labor force	6.9	42.9	38.2	78.7	72.2	63.6	57.9	41.3	41.8	30.8	36.5	37.8	14.2
1970	23	587	120	129	50	60	51	60	48	15	15	21	18
1969	110	3 208	872	479	310	290	195	350	362	103	92	88	67
1968	11	834	80	85	87	92	131	116	92	29	36	65	21
1964 to 1967	3	1 122	21	33	56	152	135	192	207	66	85	92	83
1960 to 1963	–	592	–	–	–	73	82	123	77	74	44	53	66
Did not work, 1960 to 1970	1 493	6 110	1 349	166	140	255	309	835	864	466	332	312	1 082
Never worked	1 493	3 564	1 343	158	130	200	171	418	380	199	108	102	355
Worked before 1960	–	2 516	6	8	10	55	138	417	484	267	224	210	727
Year last worked not reported	487	2 335	421	31	54	126	123	360	230	179	142	213	456
HUNTINGTON–ASHLAND, W. VA.–KY.–OHIO, SMSA													
Total													
Male	**5 297**	**83 996**	**9 116**	**3 523**	**5 292**	**7 513**	**6 824**	**14 066**	**14 139**	**6 262**	**5 588**	**4 118**	**7 555**
Labor force	524	58 801	3 287	2 267	4 458	6 946	6 371	13 053	12 207	4 971	3 297	1 158	786
Employed	499	55 719	2 755	1 941	4 050	6 574	6 096	12 643	11 773	4 835	3 175	1 115	762
Unemployed	25	2 929	520	308	392	347	252	353	424	136	122	43	24
Not in labor force	4 773	25 195	5 829	1 256	834	567	453	1 013	1 932	1 291	2 291	2 960	6 769
Last worked 1960 to 1970	258	12 904	1 662	896	568	321	220	547	1 187	862	1 555	2 078	3 008
Percent of not in labor force	5.4	51.2	28.5	71.3	68.1	56.6	48.6	54.0	61.4	66.8	67.9	70.2	44.4
1970	38	1 274	220	94	98	79	36	114	128	104	187	118	88
1969	170	4 543	1 252	662	309	163	102	155	339	289	387	464	421
1968	47	1 593	130	86	83	42	44	84	146	98	332	352	196
1964 to 1967	3	3 311	52	54	70	26	34	114	365	227	485	835	1 019
1960 to 1963	–	2 183		–	8	11	4	80	209	144	164	309	1 254
Did not work 1960 to 1970	3 844	10 839	3 694	301	231	209	195	414	684	361	653	749	3 348
Never worked	3 844	5 340	3 686	296	195	186	171	197	209	102	118	62	118
Worked before 1960	–	5 499	8	5	36	23	24	217	475	259	535	687	3 230
Year last worked not reported	671	1 452	473	59	35	37	38	52	61	68	83	133	413
Female	**4 906**	**96 666**	**9 592**	**4 499**	**5 982**	**7 830**	**7 618**	**15 648**	**15 256**	**7 482**	**6 604**	**5 451**	**10 704**
Labor force	168	29 815	1 962	1 875	2 397	2 684	2 659	6 308	5 960	2 645	1 880	833	612
Employed	135	28 218	1 621	1 688	2 208	2 499	2 504	6 095	5 735	2 612	1 848	814	594
Unemployed	33	1 597	341	187	189	185	155	213	225	33	32	19	18
Not in labor force	4 738	66 851	7 630	2 624	3 585	5 146	4 959	9 340	9 296	4 837	4 724	4 618	10 092
Last worked 1960 to 1970	108	19 013	1 590	1 433	2 070	2 825	2 022	2 596	2 124	985	1 119	1 060	1 189
Percent of not in labor force	2.3	28.4	20.8	54.6	57.7	54.9	40.8	27.8	22.8	20.4	23.7	23.0	11.8
1970	35	1 796	225	174	193	170	137	327	256	89	87	96	42
1969	50	6 335	1 164	763	801	767	456	750	614	275	285	225	235
1968	5	2 518	100	258	316	397	230	352	264	160	213	126	132
1964 to 1967	12	5 222	84	238	677	886	682	723	572	264	316	385	395
1960 to 1963	6	3 112	17		83	605	517	444	418	197	218	228	385
Did not work, 1960 to 1970	3 831	44 612	5 557	1 119	1 396	2 172	2 742	6 325	6 760	3 584	3 402	3 355	8 200
Never worked	3 831	29 617	5 537	1 092	1 346	1 924	1 714	3 290	3 773	2 207	1 978	1 887	4 869
Worked before 1960	–	14 995	20	27	50	248	1 028	3 035	2 987	1 377	1 424	1 468	3 331
Year last worked not reported	799	3 226	483	72	119	149	195	419	412	268	203	203	703
LORAIN–ELYRIA SMSA													
Total													
Male	**5 739**	**80 859**	**9 927**	**3 472**	**5 131**	**8 314**	**7 875**	**14 302**	**14 439**	**5 516**	**4 293**	**2 720**	**4 870**
Labor force	886	66 310	5 176	2 506	4 729	8 059	7 695	14 023	13 850	5 193	3 345	1 009	725
Employed	808	63 947	4 720	2 280	4 498	7 811	7 464	13 628	13 520	5 064	3 278	983	701
Unemployed	78	1 991	418	169	192	208	188	308	295	104	59	26	24
Not in labor force	4 853	14 549	4 751	966	402	255	180	279	589	323	948	1 711	4 145
Last worked 1960 to 1970	504	8 688	2 357	737	331	202	120	195	411	216	780	1 455	1 884
Percent of not in labor force	10.4	59.7	49.6	76.3	82.3	79.2	66.7	69.9	69.8	66.9	82.3	85.0	45.5
1970	103	973	309	125	69	31	6	33	98	33	93	126	50
1969	347	3 974	1 900	539	176	88	41	79	124	79	259	424	265
1968	38	983	104	49	64	38	41	28	72	24	142	258	163
1964 to 1967	14	1 623	44	24	22	38	32	40	103	65	219	502	534
1960 to 1963	2	1 135	–	–	–	7	–	15	14	15	67	145	872
Did not work, 1960 to 1970	4 051	5 237	2 176	197	71	53	48	69	165	84	144	183	2 047
Never worked	4 051	2 636	2 153	170	63	35	26	38	37	21	22	9	62
Worked before 1960	–	2 601	23	27	8	18	22	31	128	63	122	174	1 985
Year last worked not reported	298	624	218	32	–	–	12	15	13	23	24	73	214
Female	**5 562**	**86 850**	**9 671**	**4 674**	**5 955**	**8 842**	**7 976**	**14 689**	**14 257**	**5 722**	**4 377**	**3 202**	**7 485**
Labor force	317	33 092	3 362	2 583	2 860	3 126	2 852	6 800	6 578	2 629	1 372	512	418
Employed	288	31 438	3 049	2 397	2 730	2 938	2 692	6 486	6 365	2 568	1 311	503	399
Unemployed	29	1 654	313	186	130	188	160	314	213	61	61	9	19
Not in labor force	5 245	53 758	6 309	2 091	3 095	5 716	5 124	7 889	7 679	3 093	3 005	2 690	7 067
Last worked, 1960 to 1970	147	20 575	1 983	1 531	2 266	4 107	2 659	2 781	2 119	868	783	693	785
Percent of not in labor force	2.8	38.3	31.4	73.2	73.2	71.9	51.9	35.3	27.6	28.1	26.1	25.8	11.1
1970	19	1 856	320	176	223	272	164	279	239	67	58	26	32
1969	112	7 177	1 437	838	846	984	718	886	658	282	241	113	174
1968	10	2 779	169	301	346	539	339	409	284	114	94	82	102
1964 to 1967	6	5 459	57	202	783	1 454	701	681	560	267	250	312	192
1960 to 1963	–	3 304	–	14	68	858	737	526	378	138	140	160	285
Did not work, 1960 to 1970	4 720	31 225	4 159	527	781	1 484	2 332	4 853	5 285	2 091	2 101	1 838	5 774
Never worked	4 720	15 324	4 141	506	708	1 133	894	1 515	1 776	846	777	645	2 383
Worked before 1960	–	15 901	18	21	73	351	1 438	3 338	3 509	1 245	1 324	1 193	3 391
Year last worked not reported	378	1 958	167	33	48	125	133	255	275	134	121	159	508

Table 168. Labor Force Status and Year Last Worked of Persons Not in the Labor Force by Age, Race, and Sex: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Urban and Rural Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More	Persons 14 and 15 years old	Persons 16 years old and over											
		Total	16 to 19 years	20 and 21 years	22 to 24 years	25 to 29 years	30 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 59 years	60 to 64 years	65 to 69 years	70 years and over
TOLEDO, OHIO-MICH , SMSA													
Total													
Male	14 636	224 208	26 516	10 570	15 539	21 051	18 060	37 559	38 056	16 049	13 250	9 999	17 559
Labor force	1 903	176 287	13 654	7 759	14 130	20 111	17 495	36 231	35 886	14 651	10 074	3 626	2 670
Employed	1 735	169 497	12 263	7 172	13 267	19 401	17 006	35 231	35 001	14 238	9 862	3 528	2 528
Unemployed	168	6 368	1 352	523	772	663	446	920	843	408	201	98	142
Not in labor force	12 733	47 921	12 862	2 811	1 409	940	565	1 328	2 170	1 398	3 176	6 373	14 889
Last worked, 1960 to 1970	1 472	29 421	7 108	2 526	1 164	713	355	743	1 372	954	2 557	5 281	6 648
Percent of not in labor force	11.6	61.4	55.3	89.9	82.6	75.9	62.8	55.9	63.2	68.2	80.5	82.9	44.7
1970	308	3 915	1 399	640	263	213	114	182	232	119	221	321	211
1969	1 088	13 221	5 508	1 747	795	362	124	245	403	308	1 026	1 444	1 259
1968	49	2 378	164	97	63	68	42	44	150	137	433	756	424
1964 to 1967	27	5 763	37	38	38	27	54	157	367	263	660	2 140	1 982
1960 to 1963	-	4 144	-	4	5	43	21	115	220	127	217	620	2 772
Did not work, 1960 to 1970	10 373	15 538	5 217	256	169	167	111	411	566	301	402	786	7 152
Never worked	10 373	6 477	5 165	233	121	124	68	187	145	24	61	69	280
Worked before 1960	-	9 061	52	23	48	43	43	224	421	277	341	717	6 872
Year last worked not reported	888	2 962	537	29	76	60	99	174	232	143	217	306	1 089
Female	13 860	250 139	27 362	13 533	17 015	21 657	19 057	39 082	40 455	17 733	15 209	12 461	26 575
Labor force	771	101 354	10 857	7 778	9 387	8 802	7 750	18 666	20 639	8 141	5 525	2 220	1 589
Employed	667	96 186	9 784	7 172	8 809	8 362	7 237	18 006	19 888	7 885	5 405	2 141	1 497
Unemployed	104	5 158	1 073	606	573	440	513	660	751	251	120	79	92
Not in labor force	13 089	148 785	16 505	5 755	7 628	12 855	11 307	20 416	19 816	9 592	9 684	10 241	24 986
Last worked, 1960 to 1970	596	61 350	6 550	4 718	5 974	10 093	6 380	8 074	6 324	2 679	3 317	3 205	4 036
Percent of not in labor force	4.6	41.2	39.7	82.0	78.3	78.5	56.4	39.5	31.9	27.9	34.3	31.3	16.2
1970	154	5 918	1 348	783	547	606	466	786	521	250	272	194	145
1969	430	21 864	4 670	2 700	2 382	2 410	1 610	2 572	2 080	737	955	737	1 011
1968	12	8 030	374	770	1 166	1 560	808	1 059	832	328	487	333	313
1964 to 1967	-	15 639	144	449	1 771	3 577	1 731	2 079	1 855	801	919	1 213	1 097
1960 to 1963	-	9 899	14	16	105	1 940	1 765	1 578	1 036	563	684	728	1 470
Did not work, 1960 to 1970	11 503	80 643	9 250	921	1 496	2 461	4 670	11 736	12 649	6 438	5 905	6 299	18 818
Never worked	11 503	35 239	9 170	905	1 406	1 868	1 475	2 961	3 788	2 446	2 190	2 161	6 869
Worked before 1960	-	45 404	80	16	90	593	3 195	8 775	8 861	3 992	3 715	4 138	11 949
Year last worked not reported	990	6 792	705	116	158	301	257	606	843	475	462	737	2 132
Negro													
Male	1 393	16 194	2 312	818	1 181	1 467	1 355	2 847	2 592	1 027	838	644	1 113
Labor force	154	11 569	847	624	1 019	1 332	1 255	2 527	2 228	831	571	211	121
Employed	134	10 647	713	515	914	1 242	1 174	2 378	2 067	782	560	194	108
Unemployed	20	907	134	109	105	90	81	140	161	49	5	17	16
Not in labor force	1 239	4 625	1 465	194	162	135	100	320	364	196	267	433	989
Last worked, 1960 to 1970	142	2 259	538	154	129	100	50	191	207	103	155	287	345
Percent of not in labor force	11.5	48.8	36.7	79.4	79.6	74.1	50.0	59.7	56.9	52.6	58.1	66.3	34.9
1970	32	267	62	30	7	24	13	36	37	23	15	7	13
1969	107	1 115	460	103	110	53	15	59	78	20	59	102	56
1968	3	147	9	11	-	5	-	11	12	8	29	45	17
1964 to 1967	-	386	7	6	12	11	22	55	44	31	35	106	57
1960 to 1963		344		4	-	7	-	30	36	21	17	27	202
Did not work, 1960 to 1970	906	1 765	806	37	26	28	9	94	106	55	67	96	441
Never worked	906	973	797	32	18	14	5	36	29	-	4	6	32
Worked before 1960		792	9	5	8	14	4	58	77	55	63	90	409
Year last worked not reported	191	601	121	3	7	7	41	35	51	38	45	50	203
Female	1 384	19 121	2 252	1 155	1 405	1 884	1 725	3 428	2 844	1 198	1 002	847	1 381
Labor force	60	9 719	806	740	925	1 165	1 031	2 165	1 617	613	367	158	132
Employed	28	8 747	643	605	773	1 045	907	2 029	1 545	574	355	154	117
Unemployed	32	972	163	135	152	120	124	136	72	39	12	4	15
Not in labor force	1 324	9 402	1 446	415	480	719	694	1 263	1 227	585	635	609	1 249
Last worked, 1960 to 1970	69	3 697	448	263	266	488	396	699	429	152	227	176	153
Percent of not in labor force	5.2	39.3	31.0	63.4	55.4	67.9	57.1	55.3	35.0	26.0	35.7	25.5	12.2
1970	15	336	63	40	20	39	22	83	31	10	4	11	13
1969	54	1 638	335	155	147	225	209	247	133	32	66	57	32
1968		519	36	49	49	69	66	99	56	12	39	29	15
1964 to 1967	-	752	14	11	50	97	52	165	108	75	66	60	54
1960 to 1963	-	452	-	8	-	58	47	105	101	23	52	19	39
Did not work, 1960 to 1970	998	4 576	850	103	172	188	251	484	615	353	281	374	905
Never worked	998	2 479	836	98	163	151	173	248	221	163	88	81	257
Worked before 1960	-	2 097	14	5	9	37	78	236	394	190	193	293	648
Year last worked not reported	257	1 129	148	49	42	43	47	80	183	80	127	139	191
YOUNGSTOWN-WARREN SMSA													
Total													
Male	11 861	176 309	19 260	6 787	11 110	15 632	13 102	30 488	34 310	13 230	10 466	7 532	14 392
Labor force	1 247	139 259	9 295	5 334	10 032	14 970	12 730	29 543	32 822	12 179	7 810	2 498	2 046
Employed	1 149	132 015	8 050	4 534	9 023	13 620	12 068	28 572	32 193	11 970	7 630	2 383	1 972
Unemployed	98	6 931	1 214	739	939	1 306	621	928	606	209	180	115	74
Not in labor force	10 614	37 050	9 965	1 453	1 078	662	372	945	1 488	1 051	2 656	5 034	12 346
Last worked, 1960 to 1970	1 177	21 579	4 369	1 191	833	473	246	607	907	779	2 232	4 272	5 670
Percent of not in labor force	11.1	58.2	43.8	82.0	77.3	71.5	66.1	64.2	61.0	74.1	84.0	84.9	45.9
1970	132	2 159	685	217	165	125	34	127	140	33	200	333	100
1969	978	8 775	3 508	824	483	212	94	208	313	255	890	1 233	755
1968	32	2 350	152	125	76	71	38	71	138	139	450	739	351
1964 to 1967	35	4 452	24	21	103	60	49	141	211	254	518	1 552	1 519
1960 to 1963	-	3 843	-	4	6	5	31	60	105	98	174	415	2 945
Did not work, 1960 to 1970	8 791	13 909	5 252	224	200	149	67	298	501	251	314	642	6 011
Never worked	8 791	6 416	5 234	220	175	97	38	106	159	60	53	32	242
Worked before 1960	-	7 493	18	4	25	52	29	192	342	191	261	610	5 769
Year last worked not reported	646	1 562	344	38	45	40	59	40	80	21	110	120	665

Table 168. Labor Force Status and Year Last Worked of Persons Not in the Labor Force by Age, Race, and Sex: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Urban and Rural Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More	Persons 14 and 15 years old	Persons 16 years old and over											
		Total	16 to 19 years	20 and 21 years	22 to 24 years	25 to 29 years	30 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 59 years	60 to 64 years	65 to 69 years	70 years and over
YOUNGSTOWN–WARREN SMSA—Continued													
Total—Continued													
Female	11 300	195 168	20 437	8 289	11 694	16 493	14 500	33 118	36 512	14 361	11 209	9 395	19 160
Labor force	504	72 284	7 156	5 248	6 330	6 416	5 381	14 099	16 472	5 592	3 289	1 258	1 043
Employed	461	67 470	6 020	4 705	5 903	6 007	4 976	13 323	15 801	5 390	3 192	1 196	957
Unemployed	43	4 814	1 136	543	427	409	405	776	671	202	97	62	86
Not in labor force	10 796	122 884	13 281	3 041	5 364	10 077	9 119	19 019	20 040	8 769	7 920	8 137	18 117
Last worked, 1960 to 1970	276	41 040	3 544	2 040	3 993	7 506	4 517	5 994	4 946	2 086	1 996	2 188	2 230
Percent of not in labor force	2 6	33 4	26 7	67 1	74 4	74 5	49 5	31 5	24 7	23 8	25 2	26 9	12 3
1970	58	3 354	540	230	324	415	297	494	475	171	193	115	100
1969	181	13 185	2 617	1 232	1 365	1 667	959	1 839	1 352	610	606	461	477
1968	15	5 418	291	321	694	1 052	507	846	643	311	309	232	212
1964 to 1967	22	11 735	77	253	1 537	2 876	1 353	1 495	1 517	595	577	807	648
1960 to 1963	–	7 348	19	4	73	1 496	1 401	1 320	959	399	311	573	793
Did not work, 1960 to 1970	9 864	77 104	9 116	928	1 256	2 397	4 406	12 610	14 389	6 362	5 619	5 546	14 475
Never worked	9 864	37 903	9 055	902	1 180	1 841	1 638	3 499	4 799	2 764	2 376	2 625	7 224
Worked before 1960	–	39 201	61	26	76	556	2 768	9 111	9 590	3 598	3 243	2 921	7 251
Year last worked not reported	656	4 740	621	73	115	174	196	415	705	321	305	403	1 412
Negro													
Male	1 461	14 805	1 987	547	772	1 177	1 088	2 658	2 634	957	894	829	1 262
Labor force	73	10 585	767	465	701	1 049	1 002	2 423	2 326	803	622	254	173
Employed	43	9 388	570	347	591	844	873	2 230	2 173	762	590	247	161
Unemployed	30	1 161	192	115	105	205	117	190	145	41	32	7	12
Not in labor force	1 388	4 220	1 220	82	71	128	86	235	308	154	272	575	1 089
Last worked, 1960 to 1970	145	2 081	435	57	52	74	51	141	139	74	164	422	472
Percent of not in labor force	10 4	49 3	35 7	. .		57 8		60 0	45 1	48 1	60 3	73 4	43 3
1970	32	160	28	13	9	24	10	38	14	5	–	19	–
1969	111	817	383	29	43	37	12	31	44	7	59	122	50
1968	2	275	20	15	–	6	11	26	32	16	54	65	30
1964 to 1967	–	490	4	–	–	7	15	41	41	29	30	183	140
1960 to 1963	–	339	–	–	–	–	3	5	8	17	21	33	252
Did not work, 1960 to 1970	1 064	1 852	724	25	19	30	16	73	128	70	77	137	553
Never worked	1 064	899	720	25	11	15	3	28	57	4	–	11	25
Worked before 1960	–	953	4	–	8	15	13	45	71	66	77	126	528
Year last worked not reported	179	287	61	–	–	24	19	21	41	10	31	16	64
Female	1 416	17 308	2 332	828	1 010	1 400	1 482	3 422	2 815	1 047	891	867	1 214
Labor force	48	7 096	673	482	559	717	750	1 752	1 388	407	221	101	46
Employed	44	6 162	446	370	474	642	636	1 561	1 315	391	198	90	39
Unemployed	4	934	227	112	85	75	114	191	73	16	23	11	7
Not in labor force	1 368	10 212	1 659	346	451	683	732	1 670	1 427	640	670	766	1 168
Last worked 1960 to 1970	78	3 363	480	216	247	395	292	652	403	213	156	129	180
Percent of not in labor force	5 7	32 9	28 9	62 4	54 8	57 8	39 9	39 0	28 2	33 3	23 3	16 8	15 4
1970	–	279	58	13	30	34	23	40	37	24	6	6	8
1969	68	1 524	354	155	121	162	111	287	116	71	68	25	54
1968	5	464	54	23	49	56	73	78	47	53	6	15	10
1964 to 1967	5	701	14	21	47	108	68	145	136	39	38	32	53
1960 to 1963	–	395	–	4	–	35	17	102	67	26	38	51	55
Did not work 1960 to 1970	1 163	6 228	1 030	125	164	264	410	985	892	390	507	577	884
Never worked	1 163	3 631	1 002	122	136	213	247	501	405	200	200	219	386
Worked before 1960	–	2 597	28	3	28	51	163	484	487	190	307	358	498
Year last worked not reported	127	621	149	5	40	24	30	33	132	37	7	60	104

Table 169. Characteristics of the Noninstitutional Population 16 to 64 Years Old With Work Disability: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More	Persons with work disability of 6 months or more						Persons with work disability of less than 6 months	Percent distribution of persons with work disability of 6 months or more						Percent of disabled with work disability of less than 6 months
	Total	16 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 64 years		Total	16 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 64 years	
THE STATE														
Total														
Males	**299 943**	**46 450**	**34 620**	**48 187**	**75 886**	**94 800**	**27 555**	**100.0**	**15.5**	**11.5**	**16.1**	**25.3**	**31.6**	**8.4**
Duration of Disability														
6 to 11 months	21 314	4 521	2 371	3 182	3 962	7 278	.	100.0	21.2	11.1	14.9	18.6	34.1	.
1 and 2 years	16 800	7 839	5 318	6 214	10 752	16 677		100.0	16.8	11.4	13.3	23.0	35.6	.
3 and 4 years	49 327	7 692	5 014	7 975	11 407	17 239	.	100.0	15.6	10.2	16.2	23.1	34.9	
5 to 9 years	56 425	6 024	6 410	7 979	14 904	21 108		100.0	10.7	11.4	14.1	26.4	37.4	...
10 years or more	126 077	20 374	15 507	22 837	34 861	32 498	. .	100.0	16.2	12.3	18.1	27.7	25.8	
Presence of Own Children														
Married wife present	202 737	10 290	22 254	36 225	60 301	73 667	19 594	100.0	5.1	11.0	17.9	29.7	36.3	8.8
With own children under 18 years	100 037	5 367	18 164	30 846	32 935	12 725	9 658	100.0	5.4	18.2	30.8	32.9	12.7	8.8
With own children under 6 years	35 616	4 998	14 245	10 949	4 274	1 150	3 963	100.0	14.0	40.0	30.7	12.0	3.2	10.0
Other marital status	97 206	36 160	12 366	11 962	15 585	21 133	7 961	100.0	37.2	12.7	12.3	16.0	21.7	7.6
With own children under 18 years	3 499	62	291	1 163	1 247	736	315	100.0	1.8	8.3	33.2	35.6	21.0	8.3
With own children under 6 years	585	45	164	201	115	60	93	100.0	7.7	28.0	34.4	19.7	10.3	13.7
Years of School Completed														
Elementary Less than 8 years	53 527	4 037	4 321	8 291	13 498	23 380	4 364	100.0	7.5	8.1	15.5	25.2	43.7	7.5
8 years	43 467	2 343	3 231	5 862	11 216	20 815	4 035	100.0	5.4	7.4	13.5	25.8	47.9	8.5
High school 1 to 3 years	78 124	14 597	7 223	12 618	20 660	23 026	7 790	100.0	18.7	9.2	16.2	26.4	29.5	9.1
4 years	79 934	14 988	13 032	13 774	20 323	17 817	7 904	100.0	10.8	16.3	17.2	25.4	22.3	9.0
College 1 to 3 years	27 161	8 675	3 620	3 874	5 461	5 531	1 915	100.0	31.9	13.3	14.3	20.1	20.4	6.6
4 years or more	17 730	1 810	3 193	3 768	4 728	4 231	1 547	100.0	10.2	18.0	21.3	26.7	23.9	8.0
Income in 1969														
None	22 303	8 846	2 485	2 983	3 079	4 910	978	100.0	39.7	11.1	13.4	13.8	22.0	4.2
$1 to $999 or loss	25 703	8 856	2 635	2 690	4 557	6 965	1 945	100.0	34.5	10.3	10.5	17.7	27.1	7.0
$1,000 to $1,999	34 582	6 972	2 420	3 779	6 514	14 897	2 039	100.0	20.2	7.0	10.9	18.8	43.1	5.6
$2 000 to $2,999	21 848	4 251	1 624	2 490	4 688	8 795	1 496	100.0	19.5	7.4	11.4	21.5	40.3	6.4
$3,000 to $4,999	39 944	6 833	3 997	5 688	8 984	14 442	3 300	100.0	17.1	10.0	14.2	22.5	36.2	7.6
$5,000 to $6 999	43 838	5 638	6 766	6 936	10 398	14 100	4 555	100.0	12.9	15.4	15.8	23.7	32.2	9.4
$7 000 to $9 999	60 532	4 159	8 761	12 054	18 448	17 110	7 736	100.0	6.9	14.5	19.9	30.5	28.3	11.3
$10 000 to $14 999	36 735	729	4 939	8 460	13 477	9 130	4 251	100.0	2.0	13.4	23.0	36.7	24.9	10.4
$15 000 or more	14 458	166	993	3 107	5 741	4 451	1 255	100.0	1.1	6.9	21.5	39.7	30.8	8.0
Poverty Status														
Family or unrelated individual income														
Under .75 of poverty level	31 239	3 578	2 764	5 576	6 936	12 385	2 021	100.0	11.5	8.8	17.8	22.2	39.6	6.1
Under 1.00 of poverty level	43 946	5 469	3 756	7 333	9 868	17 520	2 597	100.0	12.4	8.5	16.7	22.5	39.9	5.6
Under 1.25 of poverty level	58 005	7 412	5 515	9 816	12 752	22 510	3 498	100.0	12.8	9.5	16.9	22.0	38.8	5.7
Labor Force Status														
Not able to work	87 068	9 432	6 790	11 447	19 848	39 551	8 001	100.0	10.8	7.8	13.1	22.8	45.4	9.2
Able to work	212 875	37 018	27 830	36 740	56 038	55 249	18 754	100.0	17.4	13.1	17.3	26.3	26.0	8.1
Employed or in Armed Forces	185 547	26 754	25 199	34 063	52 080	47 451	16 320	100.0	14.4	13.6	18.4	28.1	25.6	8.1
Unemployed	7 646	1 987	1 310	1 275	1 469	1 605	943	100.0	26.0	17.1	16.7	19.2	21.0	11.0
Not in labor force	19 682	8 277	1 321	1 402	2 489	6 193	1 491	100.0	42.1	6.7	7.1	12.6	31.5	7.0
Major Occupation Group of Employed														
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	18 675	3 223	3 470	3 767	5 095	3 120	1 306	100.0	17.3	18.6	20.2	27.3	16.7	6.5
Managers and administrators, except farm	16 605	985	1 442	3 384	5 674	5 120	1 182	100.0	5.9	8.7	20.4	34.2	30.8	6.6
Sales workers	12 142	1 677	1 766	2 087	3 553	3 059	827	100.0	13.8	14.5	17.2	29.3	25.2	6.4
Clerical and kindred workers	16 948	3 253	2 480	2 708	4 640	3 867	1 199	100.0	19.2	14.6	16.0	27.4	22.8	6.6
Craftsmen and kindred workers	38 889	3 823	5 038	7 485	11 753	10 790	3 441	100.0	9.8	13.0	19.2	30.2	27.7	8.1
Operatives, including transport	46 566	7 282	6 805	9 166	12 639	10 674	4 834	100.0	15.6	14.6	19.7	27.1	22.9	9.4
Laborers, except farm	12 658	3 296	1 792	2 105	3 061	2 401	1 406	100.0	26.0	14.2	16.6	24.2	19.0	10.0
Farmers and farm managers	3 515	150	178	537	1 064	1 586	243	100.0	4.3	5.1	15.3	30.3	45.1	6.5
Farm laborers and farm foremen	1 853	463	214	282	176	718	128	100.0	25.0	11.5	15.2	9.5	38.7	6.5
Service workers, including private household	16 958	2 391	1 796	2 365	4 293	6 113	1 648	100.0	14.1	10.6	13.9	25.3	36.0	8.9
Females	**274 442**	**24 861**	**27 385**	**45 858**	**78 633**	**97 705**	**23 681**	**100.0**	**9.1**	**10.0**	**16.7**	**28.7**	**35.6**	**7.9**
Duration of Disability														
6 to 11 months	18 997	3 472	2 863	3 192	4 560	4 910	..	100.0	18.3	15.1	16.8	24.0	25.8	. .
1 and 2 years	15 822	3 391	6 238	7 005	12 899	16 289	..	100.0	7.4	13.6	15.3	28.2	35.5	. .
3 and 4 years	48 676	3 644	4 447	8 969	14 248	17 368	...	100.0	7.5	9.1	18.4	29.3	35.7	.
5 to 9 years	55 960	3 026	4 139	9 071	17 506	22 218	.	100.0	5.4	7.4	16.2	31.3	39.7	..
10 years or more	104 987	11 328	9 698	17 621	29 420	36 920	. ...	100.0	10.8	9.2	16.8	28.0	35.2	...
Presence of Own Children														
Married, husband present	167 328	7 411	16 865	31 344	54 252	57 456	15 237	100.0	4.4	10.1	18.7	32.4	34.3	8.3
With own children under 18 years	66 245	4 502	14 718	24 542	19 536	2 947	7 606	100.0	6.8	22.2	37.0	29.5	4.4	10.3
With own children under 6 years	20 260	4 440	9 495	5 474	760	91	3 229	100.0	21.9	46.9	27.0	3.8	0.4	13.7
Other marital status	107 114	17 450	10 520	14 514	24 381	40 249	8 444	100.0	16.3	9.8	13.6	22.8	37.6	7.3
With own children under 18 years	19 545	1 727	4 338	6 318	5 757	1 405	2 040	100.0	8.8	22.2	32.3	29.5	7.2	9.5
With own children under 6 years	5 931	1 647	2 453	1 502	286	43	740	100.0	27.8	41.4	25.3	4.8	0.7	11.1
Years of School Completed														
Elementary: Less than 8 years	46 412	3 302	3 532	6 108	12 537	20 933	2 651	100.0	7.1	7.6	13.2	27.0	45.1	5.4
8 years	42 679	1 270	2 821	5 477	11 749	21 362	2 677	100.0	3.0	6.6	12.8	27.5	50.1	5.9
High school: 1 to 3 years	81 690	9 106	7 731	14 962	23 292	26 599	7 613	100.0	11.1	9.5	18.3	28.5	32.6	8.5
4 years	79 498	8 307	9 981	14 874	25 231	21 105	8 218	100.0	10.4	12.6	18.7	31.7	26.5	9.4
College: 1 to 3 years	15 904	2 439	1 865	2 664	3 813	5 123	1 535	100.0	15.3	11.7	16.8	24.0	32.2	8.8
4 years or more	8 259	437	1 455	1 773	2 011	2 583	987	100.0	5.3	17.6	21.5	24.3	31.3	10.7

Table 169. Characteristics of the Noninstitutional Population 16 to 64 Years Old With Work Disability: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More	Persons with work disability of 6 months or more						Persons with work disability of less than 6 months	Percent distribution of persons with work disability of 6 months or more						Percent of disabled with work disability of less than 6 months
	Total	16 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 64 years		Total	16 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 64 years	
THE STATE—Continued														
Total—Continued														
Females—Continued														
Income in 1969														
None	115 599	10 218	11 496	19 688	36 281	37 916	7 220	100 0	8 8	9 9	17 0	31 4	32 8	5 9
$1 to $999 or loss	51 547	6 521	4 880	7 107	13 175	19 864	4 642	100 0	12 7	9 5	13 8	25 6	38 5	8 3
$1,000 to $1,999	41 870	2 989	3 376	6 212	10 093	19 200	3 399	100 0	7 1	8 1	14 8	24 1	45 9	7 5
$2,000 to $2 999	21 092	1 561	2 334	4 037	5 852	7 308	2 586	100 0	7 4	11 1	19 1	27 7	34 6	10 9
$3,000 to $4,999	24 523	2 477	2 989	5 004	6 925	7 128	3 500	100 0	10 1	12 2	20 4	28 2	29 1	12 5
$5,000 to $6,999	11 899	813	1 534	2 257	3 471	3 824	1 449	100 0	6 8	12 9	19 0	29 2	32 1	10 9
$7,000 or more	7 912	282	776	1 553	2 836	2 465	885	100 0	3 6	9 8	19 6	35 8	31 2	10 1
Poverty Status														
Family or unrelated individual income—														
Under 75 of poverty level	41 241	3 442	4 517	6 517	10 826	15 939	2 755	100 0	8 3	11 0	15 8	26 3	38 6	6 3
Under 1 00 of poverty level	55 532	4 623	5 787	8 651	14 000	22 471	4 042	100 0	8 3	10 4	15 6	25 2	40 5	6 8
Under 1 25 of poverty level	69 245	5 831	7 089	11 226	17 199	27 900	4 980	100 0	8 4	10 2	16 2	24 8	40 3	6 7
Labor Force Status														
Not able to work	139 985	8 991	11 015	18 567	40 493	60 919	11 044	100 0	6 4	7 9	13 3	28 9	43 5	7 3
Able to work	134 457	15 870	16 370	27 291	38 140	36 786	12 637	100 0	11 8	12 2	20 3	28 4	27 4	8 6
Employed or in Armed Forces	63 773	7 932	7 796	13 546	18 334	16 165	6 197	100 0	12 4	12 2	21 2	28 7	25 3	8 9
Unemployed	4 928	956	698	951	1 204	1 119	575	100 0	19 4	14 2	19 3	24 4	22 7	10 4
Not in labor force	65 756	6 982	7 876	12 794	18 602	19 502	5 865	100 0	10 6	12 0	19 5	28 3	29 7	8 2
Major Occupation Group of Employed														
Professional and managerial workers	8 782	842	1 318	1 832	2 508	2 282	864	100 0	9 6	15 0	20 9	28 6	26 0	9 0
Sales, clerical, and kindred workers	23 062	3 500	2 602	4 925	6 650	5 385	2 121	100 0	15 2	11 3	21 4	28 8	23 4	8 4
Operatives, including transport	10 463	1 152	1 480	2 369	2 823	2 639	882	100 0	11 0	14 1	22 6	27 0	25 2	7 8
Service workers, including private household	18 662	1 942	1 956	3 803	5 591	5 370	2 085	100 0	10 4	10 5	20 4	30 0	28 8	10 0
All others	2 736	148	440	597	762	489	245	100 0	16 4	16 1	21 8	27 9	17 9	8 2
White														
Males	**268 436**	**42 488**	**30 944**	**42 127**	**68 040**	**84 837**	**24 557**	**100 0**	**15 8**	**11.5**	**15 7**	**25 3**	**31 6**	**8 4**
Duration of Disability														
6 to 11 months	18 784	3 908	1 984	2 730	3 517	6 645	. .	100 0	20 8	10 6	14 5	18 7	35 4	. .
1 and 2 years	41 530	7 066	4 478	5 289	9 590	15 107		100 0	17 0	10 8	12 7	23 1	36 4	
3 and 4 years	43 951	7 089	4 501	6 814	10 079	15 468		100 0	16 1	10 2	15 5	22 9	35 2	.
5 to 9 years	50 265	5 534	5 816	7 029	12 953	18 933	.	100 0	11 0	11 6	14 0	25 8	37 7	. .
10 years or more	113 906	18 891	14 165	20 265	31 901	28 684	.	100 0	16 6	12 4	17 8	28 0	25 2	.
Presence of Own Children														
Married, wife present	184 925	9 648	20 273	32 405	54 898	67 701	17 931	100 0	5 2	11 0	17 5	29 7	36 6	8 8
With own children under 18 years	90 684	4 899	16 517	27 893	30 086	11 289	8 709	100 0	5 4	18 2	30 8	33 2	12 4	8 8
With own children under 6 years	32 116	4 640	12 878	9 762	3 810	1 018	3 440	100 0	14 4	40 1	30 4	11 9	3 2	9 7
Other marital status	83 511	32 840	10 671	9 722	13 142	17 136	6 626	100 0	39 3	12 8	11 6	15 7	20 5	7 4
With own children under 18 years	2 878	62	229	946	1 019	622	300	100 0	2 2	8 0	32 9	35 4	21 6	9 4
With own children under 6 years	394	45	118	126	85	20	78	.						16 5
Years of School Completed														
Elementary Less than 8 years	43 575	3 723	3 984	6 964	10 726	18 178	3 525	100 0	8 5	9 1	16 0	24 6	41 7	7 5
8 years	40 076	2 091	3 049	5 270	10 256	19 410	3 687	100 0	5 2	7 6	13 2	25 6	48 4	8 4
High school 1 to 3 years	68 679	12 902	5 830	10 280	18 215	21 444	6 878	100 0	18 8	8 5	15 0	26 5	31 2	9 1
4 years	73 791	13 748	11 780	12 514	19 193	16 556	7 244	100 0	18 6	16 0	17 0	26 0	22 4	8 9
College 1 to 3 years	25 377	8 214	3 275	3 548	5 117	5 223	1 770	100 0	32 4	12 9	14 0	20 2	20 6	6 5
4 years or more	16 938	1 810	3 026	3 543	4 533	4 026	1 453	100 0	10 7	17 9	20 9	26 8	23 8	7 9
Income in 1969														
None	18 769	7 771	2 025	2 366	2 451	4 156	759	100 0	41 4	10 8	12 6	13 1	22 1	3 9
$1 to $999 or loss	21 240	7 859	2 196	1 967	3 672	5 546	1 543	100 0	37 0	10 3	9 3	17 3	26 1	6 8
$1,000 to $1,999	29 828	6 501	2 214	3 089	5 476	12 548	1 726	100 0	21 8	7 4	10 4	18 4	42 1	5 5
$2,000 to $2,999	18 594	3 934	1 252	2 101	3 743	7 564	1 217	100 0	21 2	6 7	11 3	20 1	40 7	6 1
$3,000 to $4,999	35 045	6 363	3 538	4 568	7 700	12 876	2 833	100 0	18 2	10 1	13 0	22 0	36 7	7 5
$5,000 to $6,999	39 321	5 208	5 950	5 946	9 432	12 785	4 136	100 0	13 2	15 1	15 1	24 0	32 5	9 5
$7,000 to $9,999	56 112	4 004	8 194	10 875	16 912	16 127	7 180	100 0	7 1	14 6	19 4	30 1	28 7	11 3
$10,000 to $14,999	35 266	682	4 502	8 199	12 930	8 873	3 931	100 0	1 9	13 0	23 2	36 7	25 2	10 0
$15,000 or more	14 261	166	993	3 016	5 724	4 362	1 232	100 0	1 2	7 0	21 1	40 1	30 6	8 0
Poverty Status														
Family or unrelated individual income—														
Under .75 of poverty level	24 398	2 794	2 212	4 211	5 475	9 706	1 617	100 0	11.5	9 1	17 3	22 4	39 8	6 2
Under 1 00 of poverty level	34 998	4 430	2 965	5 722	7 888	13 993	2 089	100 0	12 7	8 5	16 3	22 5	40 0	5 6
Under 1 25 of poverty level	46 554	6 089	4 477	7 710	10 172	18 106	2 888	100 0	13 1	9 6	16 6	21 8	38 9	5 8
Labor Force Status														
Not able to work	73 728	8 384	5 659	9 061	16 618	34 006	7 846	100 0	11 4	7 7	12 3	22 5	46 1	9 6
Able to work	194 708	34 104	25 285	33 066	51 422	50 831	16 711	100 0	17 5	13 0	17 0	26 4	26 1	7 9
Employed or in Armed Forces	170 924	24 845	23 142	30 843	48 128	43 966	14 720	100 0	14 5	13.5	18 0	28 2	25 7	7 9
Unemployed	6 621	1 715	1 151	1 099	1 288	1 368	704	100 0	25 9	17 4	16 6	19 5	20 7	9 6
Not in labor force	17 163	7 544	992	1 124	2 006	5 497	1 287	100 0	44.0	5 8	6 5	11 7	32 0	7 0
Major Occupation Group of Employed														
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	18 001	3 128	3 327	3 567	4 922	3 057	1 260	100 0	17 4	18 5	19.8	27 3	17 0	6 5
Managers and administrators, except farm	16 085	985	1 407	3 135	5 539	5 019	1 137	100 0	6 1	8 7	19 5	34 4	31 2	6 6
Sales workers	11 978	1 677	1 732	2 052	3 503	3 014	806	100 0	14 0	14 5	17 1	29 2	25 2	6 3
Clerical and kindred workers	15 478	2 841	2 072	2 487	4 370	3 708	1 128	100 0	18 4	13 4	16 1	28 2	24 0	6 8
Craftsmen and kindred workers	37 028	3 728	4 827	7 053	11 094	10 326	3 193	100 0	10 1	13 0	19 0	30 0	27 9	7 9
Operatives, including transport	42 061	6 609	6 255	7 928	11 413	9 856	4 303	100 0	15 7	14 9	18 8	27 1	23 4	9 3
Laborers, except farm	10 203	3 020	1 472	1 737	2 162	1 812	1 139	100 0	29 6	14 4	17 0	21 2	17.8	10 0
Farmers and farm managers	3 515	150	178	537	1 064	1 586	243	100 0	4 3	5 1	15 3	30 3	45 1	6 5
Farm laborers and farm foremen	1 714	463	214	282	128	627	128	100 0	27 0	12 5	16 5	7 5	36 6	6 9
Service workers, including private household	14 141	2 033	1 458	1 888	3 801	4 961	1 324	100 0	14 4	10 3	13 4	26 9	35 1	8 6

Table 169 Characteristics of the Noninstitutional Population 16 to 64 Years Old With Work Disability: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More	Persons with work disability of 6 months or more						Persons with work disability of less than 6 months	Percent distribution of persons with work disability of 6 months or more						Percent of disabled with work disability of less than 6 months
	Total	16 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 64 years		Total	16 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 64 years	
THE STATE—Continued														
White—Continued														
Females	**234 422**	**21 186**	**22 456**	**37 239**	**66 763**	**86 778**	**19 850**	**100.0**	**9.0**	**9.6**	**15.9**	**28.5**	**37.0**	**7.8**
Duration of Disability														
6 to 11 months	15 517	2 729	2 262	2 341	3 757	4 428		100.0	17.6	14.6	15.1	24.2	28.5	..
1 and 2 years	38 542	2 850	4 665	5 446	10 820	14 761		100.0	7.4	12.1	14.1	28.1	38.3	.
3 and 4 years	41 415	3 194	3 744	7 129	11 856	15 492		100.0	7.7	9.0	17.2	28.6	37.4	..
5 to 9 years	47 577	2 576	3 466	7 416	14 798	19 321		100.0	5.4	7.3	15.6	31.1	40.6	..
10 years or more	91 371	9 837	8 319	14 907	25 532	32 776		100.0	10.8	9.1	16.3	27.9	35.9	.
Presence of Own Children														
Married, husband present	149 772	6 453	14 888	27 468	48 150	52 813	13 747	100.0	4.3	9.9	18.3	32.1	35.3	8.4
With own children under 18 years	58 674	3 926	13 151	21 767	17 373	2 457	6 712	100.0	6.7	22.4	37.1	29.6	4.2	10.3
With own children under 6 years	17 826	3 864	8 412	4 766	679	75	2 823	100.0	21.7	47.4	26.7	3.8	0.4	13.7
Other marital status	84 650	14 733	7 568	9 771	18 613	33 965	6 103	100.0	17.4	8.9	11.5	22.0	40.1	6.7
With own children under 18 years	11 963	953	2 454	3 592	3 998	966	1 186	100.0	8.0	20.5	30.0	33.4	8.1	9.0
With own children under 6 years	3 334	907	1 518	746	163	–	433	100.0	27.2	45.5	22.4	4.9	–	11.5
Years of School Completed														
Elementary Less than 8 years	36 481	2 915	3 023	4 894	9 259	16 390	2 032	100.0	8.0	8.3	13.4	25.4	44.9	5.3
8 years	37 641	1 106	2 375	4 477	10 169	19 514	2 202	100.0	2.9	6.3	11.9	27.0	51.8	5.5
High school 1 to 3 years	66 635	7 113	5 598	11 362	19 054	23 508	6 005	100.0	10.7	8.4	17.1	28.6	35.3	8.3
4 years	71 741	7 415	8 646	12 650	22 982	20 040	7 242	100.0	10.3	12.1	17.6	32.0	27.9	9.2
College 1 to 3 years	14 395	2 211	1 623	2 245	3 419	4 897	1 414	100.0	15.4	11.3	15.6	23.8	34.0	8.9
4 years or more	7 529	426	1 191	1 603	1 880	2 429	955	100.0	5.7	15.8	21.3	25.0	32.3	11.3
Income in 1969														
None	103 379	8 711	10 393	17 468	32 505	34 302	6 349	100.0	8.4	10.1	16.9	31.4	33.2	5.8
$1 to $999 or loss	43 140	5 599	4 207	5 584	10 382	17 368	3 696	100.0	13.0	9.8	12.9	24.1	40.3	7.9
$1,000 to $1 999	33 379	2 588	2 318	4 463	7 748	16 262	2 797	100.0	7.8	6.9	13.4	23.2	48.7	7.7
$2 000 to $2,999	16 484	1 159	1 409	2 859	4 674	6 383	2 022	100.0	7.0	8.5	17.3	28.4	38.7	10.9
$3,000 to $4,999	20 522	2 169	2 215	3 726	5 893	6 519	2 930	100.0	10.6	10.8	18.2	28.7	31.8	12.5
$5 000 to $6 999	10 445	718	1 290	1 890	2 989	3 558	1 294	100.0	6.9	12.4	18.1	28.6	34.1	11.0
$7 000 or more	7 073	242	624	1 249	2 572	2 386	762	100.0	3.4	8.8	17.7	36.4	33.7	9.7
Poverty Status														
Family or unrelated individual income														
Under .75 of poverty level	28 979	2 420	2 619	3 893	7 379	12 668	1 866	100.0	8.4	9.0	13.4	25.5	43.7	6.0
Under 1.00 of poverty level	40 116	3 242	3 569	5 363	9 721	18 221	2 728	100.0	8.1	8.9	13.4	24.2	45.4	6.4
Under 1.25 of poverty level	51 014	4 123	4 439	7 197	12 355	22 900	3 414	100.0	8.1	8.7	14.1	24.2	44.9	6.3
Labor Force Status														
Not able to work	110 418	7 707	9 022	14 809	33 540	53 340	9 350	100.0	6.5	7.6	12.5	28.3	45.0	7.3
Able to work	116 004	13 479	13 434	22 430	33 223	33 438	10 500	100.0	11.6	11.6	19.3	28.6	28.8	8.3
Employed or in Armed Forces	53 835	6 944	6 300	10 837	15 394	14 360	5 183	100.0	12.9	11.7	20.1	28.6	26.7	8.8
Unemployed	3 967	705	340	800	1 021	1 101	345	100.0	17.8	8.6	20.2	25.7	27.8	8.0
Not in labor force	58 202	5 830	6 794	10 793	16 808	17 977	4 972	100.0	10.0	11.7	18.5	28.9	30.9	7.9
Major Occupation Group of Employed														
Professional and managerial workers	7 731	775	1 107	1 509	2 278	2 062	755	100.0	10.0	14.3	19.5	29.5	26.7	8.9
Sales clerical and kindred workers	21 230	3 114	2 240	4 392	6 293	5 191	1 923	100.0	14.7	10.6	20.7	29.6	24.5	8.3
Operatives including transport	9 046	1 029	1 115	2 013	2 426	2 463	725	100.0	11.4	12.3	22.3	26.8	27.2	7.4
Service workers, including private household	13 427	1 530	1 441	2 461	3 744	4 251	1 560	100.0	11.4	10.7	18.3	27.9	31.7	10.4
All others	2 333	448	397	442	653	393	220	100.0	19.2	17.0	18.9	28.0	16.8	8.6
Negro														
Males	**30 712**	**3 830**	**3 552**	**5 905**	**7 718**	**9 707**	**2 937**	**100.0**	**12.5**	**11.6**	**19.2**	**25.1**	**31.6**	**8.7**
Duration of Disability														
6 to 11 months	2 515	613	372	452	445	633	.	100.0	24.4	14.8	18.0	17.7	25.2	.
1 and 2 years	5 050	749	819	904	1 124	1 454	..	100.0	14.8	16.2	17.9	22.3	28.8	..
3 and 4 years	5 272	575	492	1 144	1 309	1 752		100.0	10.9	9.3	21.7	24.8	33.2	..
5 to 9 years	6 047	471	575	930	1 933	2 138		100.0	7.8	9.5	15.4	32.0	35.4	..
10 years or more	11 828	1 422	1 294	2 475	2 907	3 730	..	100.0	12.0	10.9	20.9	24.6	31.5	..
Presence of Own Children														
Married, wife present	17 214	595	1 857	3 687	5 326	5 749	1 645	100.0	3.5	10.8	21.4	30.9	33.4	8.7
With own children under 18 years	9 074	468	1 564	2 820	2 810	1 412	931	100.0	5.2	17.2	31.1	31.0	15.6	9.3
With own children under 6 years	3 387	358	1 331	1 130	436	132	523	100.0	10.6	39.3	33.4	12.9	3.9	13.4
Other marital status	13 498	3 235	1 695	2 218	2 392	3 958	1 292	100.0	24.0	12.6	16.4	17.7	29.3	8.7
With own children under 18 years	621	–	62	217	228	114	15	100.0	–	10.0	34.9	36.7	18.4	2.4
With own children under 6 years	191	–	46	75	30	40	15	.	–	.	..	...	.	..
Years of School Completed														
Elementary Less than 8 years	9 763	294	337	1 288	2 702	5 142	839	100.0	3.0	3.5	13.2	27.7	52.7	7.9
8 years	3 354	252	167	592	960	1 383	348	100.0	7.5	5.0	17.7	28.6	41.2	9.4
High school 1 to 3 years	9 186	1 620	1 393	2 269	2 407	1 497	894	100.0	17.6	15.2	24.7	26.2	16.3	8.9
4 years	6 041	1 222	1 205	1 223	1 130	1 261	638	100.0	20.2	19.9	20.2	18.7	20.9	9.6
College 1 to 3 years	1 746	442	345	326	344	289	124	100.0	25.3	19.8	18.7	19.7	16.6	6.6
4 years or more	622	–	105	207	175	135	94	100.0	–	16.9	33.3	28.1	21.7	13.1
Income in 1969														
None	3 452	1 075	460	579	628	710	219	100.0	31.1	13.3	16.8	18.2	20.6	6.0
$1 to $999 or loss	4 363	977	439	723	846	1 378	384	100.0	22.4	10.1	16.6	19.4	31.6	8.1
$1,000 to $1,999	4 643	428	206	672	1 006	2 331	313	100.0	9.2	4.4	14.5	21.7	50.2	6.3
$2 000 to $2,999	3 254	317	372	389	945	1 231	236	100.0	9.7	11.4	12.0	29.0	37.8	6.8
$3,000 to $4,999	4 858	470	418	1 120	1 284	1 566	467	100.0	9.7	8.6	23.1	26.4	32.2	8.8
$5,000 to $6,999	4 264	361	795	948	909	1 251	419	100.0	8.5	18.6	22.2	21.3	29.3	8.9
$7,000 to $9,999	4 362	155	526	1 162	1 536	983	556	100.0	3.6	12.1	26.6	35.2	22.5	11.3
$10,000 to $14,999	1 411	47	336	243	547	238	320	100.0	3.3	23.8	17.2	38.8	16.9	18.5
$15,000 or more	105	–	–	69	17	19	23	...	–	–	...	...	...	..

Table 169. Characteristics of the Noninstitutional Population 16 to 64 Years Old With Work Disability: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More	Persons with work disability of 6 months or more						Persons with work disability of less than 6 months	Percent distribution of persons with work disability of 6 months or more						Percent of disabled with work disability of less than 6 months
	Total	16 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 64 years		Total	16 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 64 years	
THE STATE—Continued														
Negro—Continued														
Males—Continued														
Poverty Status														
Family or unrelated individual income—														
Under .75 of poverty level	6 686	784	552	1 330	1 420	2 600	404	100.0	11.7	8.3	19.9	21.2	38.9	5.7
Under 1.00 of poverty level	8 781	1 039	791	1 576	1 927	3 448	508	100.0	11.8	9.0	17.9	21.9	39.3	5.5
Under 1.25 of poverty level	11 226	1 323	1 038	2 050	2 490	4 325	610	100.0	11.8	9.2	18.3	22.2	38.5	5.2
Labor Force Status														
Not able to work	13 080	1 028	1 105	2 365	3 140	5 142	934	100.0	7.9	8.4	18.1	24.0	41.6	6.7
Able to work	17 632	2 802	2 447	3 540	4 578	4 265	2 003	100.0	15.9	13.9	20.1	26.0	24.2	10.2
Employed or in Armed Forces	14 172	1 844	1 959	3 103	3 914	3 352	1 578	100.0	13.0	13.8	21.9	27.6	23.7	10.0
Unemployed	1 002	249	159	176	181	237	239	100.0	24.9	15.9	17.6	18.1	23.7	19.3
Not in labor force	2 458	709	329	261	483	676	186	100.0	28.8	13.4	10.6	19.7	27.5	7.0
Major Occupation Group of Employed														
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	634	95	121	182	173	63	46	100.0	15.0	19.1	28.7	27.3	9.9	6.8
Managers and administrators, except farm	481	–	35	232	135	79	45	100.0	–	7.3	48.2	28.1	16.4	8.6
Sales workers	164	–	34	35	50	45	21		–	.	...	...	.	
Clerical and kindred workers	1 392	393	368	221	251	159	71	100.0	28.2	26.4	15.9	18.0	11.4	4.9
Craftsmen and kindred workers	1 782	95	211	394	659	423	248	100.0	5.3	11.8	22.1	37.0	23.7	12.2
Operatives, including transport	4 370	627	550	1 216	1 207	770	531	100.0	14.3	12.6	27.8	27.6	17.6	10.8
Laborers, except farm	2 397	276	284	346	899	592	267	100.0	11.5	11.8	14.4	37.5	24.7	10.0
Farmers and farm managers	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Farm laborers and farm foremen	117	–	–	–	48	69	–		–	–	–		.	–
Service workers, including private household	2 817	358	338	477	492	1 152	302	100.0	12.7	12.0	16.9	17.5	40.9	9.7
Females	**39 333**	**3 630**	**4 761**	**8 481**	**11 651**	**10 810**	**3 725**	**100.0**	**9.2**	**12.1**	**21.6**	**29.6**	**27.5**	**8.7**
Duration of Disability														
6 to 11 months	3 397	722	580	830	803	462	.	100.0	21.3	17.1	24.4	23.6	13.6	
1 and 2 years	7 173	517	1 539	1 539	2 050	1 528		100.0	7.2	21.5	21.5	28.6	21.3	
3 and 4 years	7 035	450	667	1 772	2 293	1 853	.	100.0	6.4	9.5	25.2	32.6	26.3	
5 to 9 years	8 260	450	673	1 639	2 655	2 843		100.0	5.4	8.1	19.8	32.1	34.4	
10 years or more	13 468	1 491	1 302	2 701	3 850	4 124		100.0	11.1	9.7	20.1	28.6	30.6	.
Presence of Own Children														
Married, husband present	17 057	958	1 848	3 773	5 917	4 561	1 446	100.0	5.6	10.8	22.1	34.7	26.7	7.8
With own children under 18 years	7 318	576	1 438	2 672	2 142	490	871	100.0	7.9	19.7	36.5	29.3	6.7	10.6
With own children under 6 years	2 305	576	978	654	81	16	406	100.0	25.0	42.4	28.4	3.5	0.7	15.0
Other marital status	22 276	2 672	2 913	4 708	5 734	6 249	2 279	100.0	12.0	13.1	21.1	25.7	28.1	9.3
With own children under 18 years	7 569	774	1 884	2 713	1 759	439	827	100.0	10.2	24.9	35.8	23.2	5.8	9.8
With own children under 6 years	2 597	740	935	756	123	43	307	100.0	28.5	36.0	29.1	4.7	1.7	10.6
Years of School Completed														
Elementary: Less than 8 years	9 771	387	473	1 198	3 212	4 501	619	100.0	4.0	4.8	12.3	32.9	46.1	6.0
8 years	4 978	143	446	1 000	1 561	1 828	448	100.0	2.9	9.0	20.1	31.4	36.7	8.3
High school: 1 to 3 years	14 787	1 993	2 097	3 517	4 124	3 056	1 608	100.0	13.5	14.2	23.8	27.9	20.7	9.8
4 years	7 698	892	1 335	2 177	2 249	1 045	918	100.0	11.6	17.3	28.3	29.2	13.6	10.7
College: 1 to 3 years	1 465	204	242	419	374	226	121	100.0	13.9	16.5	28.6	25.5	15.4	7.6
4 years or more	634	11	168	170	131	154	11	100.0	1.7	26.5	26.8	20.7	24.3	1.7
Income in 1969														
None	11 959	1 483	1 046	2 153	3 663	3 614	848	100.0	12.4	8.7	18.0	30.6	30.2	6.6
$1 to $999 or loss	8 205	901	622	1 502	2 726	2 454	924	100.0	11.0	7.6	18.3	33.2	29.9	10.1
$1,000 to $1,999	8 375	401	1 017	1 729	2 325	2 903	602	100.0	4.8	12.1	20.6	27.8	34.7	6.7
$2,000 to $2,999	4 589	402	925	1 178	1 159	925	564	100.0	8.8	20.2	25.7	25.3	20.2	10.9
$3,000 to $4,999	3 949	308	755	1 265	1 032	589	543	100.0	7.8	19.1	32.0	26.1	14.9	12.1
$5,000 to $6,999	1 417	95	244	350	482	246	142	100.0	6.7	17.2	24.7	34.0	17.4	9.1
$7,000 or more	839	40	152	304	264	79	102	100.0	4.8	18.1	36.2	31.5	9.4	10.8
Poverty Status														
Family or unrelated individual income—														
Under .75 of poverty level	12 208	1 022	1 881	2 624	3 410	3 271	867	100.0	8.4	15.4	21.5	27.9	26.8	6.6
Under 1.00 of poverty level	15 311	1 381	2 201	3 237	4 242	4 250	1 265	100.0	9.0	14.4	21.1	27.7	27.8	7.6
Under 1.25 of poverty level	18 084	1 687	2 612	3 978	4 807	5 000	1 517	100.0	9.3	14.4	22.0	26.6	27.6	7.7
Labor Force Status														
Not able to work	21 216	1 260	1 972	3 686	6 753	7 545	1 667	100.0	5.9	9.3	17.4	31.8	35.6	7.3
Able to work	18 117	2 370	2 789	4 795	4 898	3 265	2 058	100.0	13.1	15.4	26.5	27.0	18.0	10.2
Employed or in Armed Forces	9 766	967	1 440	2 676	2 921	1 762	980	100.0	9.9	14.7	27.4	29.9	18.0	9.1
Unemployed	943	251	340	151	183	18	230	100.0	26.6	36.1	16.0	19.4	1.9	19.6
Not in labor force	7 408	1 152	1 009	1 968	1 794	1 485	848	100.0	15.6	13.6	26.6	24.2	20.0	10.3
Major Occupation Group of Employed														
Professional and managerial workers	1 032	67	192	323	230	220	88	100.0	6.5	18.6	31.3	22.3	21.3	7.9
Sales, clerical, and kindred workers	1 792	386	362	513	357	174	198	100.0	21.5	20.2	28.6	19.9	9.7	9.9
Operatives, including transport	1 380	123	328	356	397	176	157	100.0	8.9	23.8	25.8	28.8	12.8	10.2
Service workers, including private household	5 159	391	515	1 329	1 828	1 096	512	100.0	7.6	10.0	25.8	35.4	21.2	9.0
All others	403	–	43	155	109	96	25	100.0	–	10.7	38.5	27.0	23.8	5.8
Persons of Spanish Origin or Descent														
Males	**3 490**	**554**	**642**	**682**	**964**	**648**	**424**	**100.0**	**15.9**	**18.4**	**19.5**	**27.6**	**18.6**	**10.8**
Duration of Disability														
6 to 11 months	312	34	79	113	18	68	...	...	...	...	...	.	..	...
1 and 2 years	569	82	79	128	185	95	...	100.0	14.4	13.9	22.5	32.5	16.7	...
3 and 4 years	624	76	169	76	148	155	...	100.0	12.2	27.1	12.2	23.7	24.8	...
5 to 9 years	800	111	130	148	207	204	...	100.0	13.9	16.3	18.5	25.9	25.5	...
10 years or more	1 185	251	185	217	406	126	.	100.0	21.2	15.6	18.3	34.3	10.6	...

Table 169. Characteristics of the Noninstitutional Population 16 to 64 Years Old With Work Disability: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More	Persons with work disability of 6 months or more						Persons with work disability of less than 6 months	Percent distribution of persons with work disability of 6 months or more						Percent of disabled with work disability of less than 6 months
	Total	16 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 64 years		Total	16 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 64 years	
THE STATE—Continued														
Persons of Spanish Origin or Descent—Continued														
Males—Continued														
Presence of Own Children														
Married, wife present	2 404	96	458	533	851	466	297	100.0	4.0	19.1	22.2	35.4	19.4	11.0
With own children under 18 years	1 713	38	380	463	656	176	188	100.0	2.2	22.2	27.0	38.3	10.3	9.9
With own children under 6 years	666	38	269	166	149	44	82	100.0	5.7	40.4	24.9	22.4	6.6	11.0
Other marital status	1 086	458	184	149	113	182	127	100.0	42.2	16.9	13.7	10.4	16.8	10.5
With own children under 18 years	54	17	11	26	–	–	–	.	.			–	–	–
With own children under 6 years	37	–	11	26	–	–	–		–	.	..	–	–	–
Years of School Completed														
Elementary: Less than 8 years	1 183	66	189	192	446	290	182	100.0	5.6	16.0	16.2	37.7	24.5	13.3
8 years	518	63	69	102	125	159	58	100.0	12.2	13.3	19.7	24.1	30.7	10.1
High school: 1 to 3 years	585	152	113	187	70	63	87	100.0	26.0	19.3	32.0	12.0	10.8	12.9
4 years	849	161	206	136	255	91	79	100.0	19.0	24.3	16.0	30.0	10.7	8.5
College: 1 to 3 years	241	95	44	47	55	–	18			.	..	...	–	.
4 years or more	114	17	21	18	13	45	–	.					.	–
Income in 1969														
None	302	130	–	17	58	97	22			–		.	.	
$1 to $999 or loss	398	65	90	22	153	68	70		.					15.0
$1,000 to $1,999	208	87	–	46	38	37	63			–				
$2,000 to $2,999	358	88	58	50	96	66	–	.	.	..	..	.		–
$3,000 to $4,999	436	58	19	121	119	119	62	100.0	13.3	4.4	27.8	27.3	27.3	12.4
$5,000 to $6,999	776	107	255	182	167	65	80	100.0	13.8	32.9	23.5	21.5	8.4	9.3
$7,000 to $9,999	532	19	141	81	204	87	127	100.0	3.6	26.5	15.2	38.3	16.4	19.3
$10,000 to $14,999	370	–	79	102	106	83	–		–	.			.	–
$15,000 or more	110	–	–	61	23	26	–		–	–				–
Poverty Status														
Family or unrelated individual income–														
Under .75 of poverty level	472	87	19	82	167	117	68	100.0	18.4	4.0	17.4	35.4	24.8	12.6
Under 1.00 of poverty level	696	136	40	171	192	157	90	100.0	19.5	5.7	24.6	27.6	22.6	11.5
Under 1.25 of poverty level	955	136	91	238	292	198	90	100.0	14.2	9.5	24.9	30.6	20.7	8.6
Labor Force Status														
Not able to work	1 341	150	155	198	500	338	104	100.0	11.2	11.6	14.8	37.3	25.2	7.2
Able to work	2 149	404	487	484	464	310	320	100.0	18.8	22.7	22.5	21.6	14.4	13.0
Employed or in Armed Forces	1 845	273	468	444	464	196	320	100.0	14.8	25.4	24.1	25.1	10.6	14.8
Unemployed	45	–	19	–	–	26	–		–		–	–		–
Not in labor force	259	131	–	40	–	88	–			–			.	–
Major Occupation Group of Employed														
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	114	15	58	18	23	–	–	.		.	..		–	–
Managers and administrators, except farm	136	–	–	61	54	21	–		–	–	.	.	.	–
Sales workers	64		–	21	24	19	44	..	–	–		..	.	
Clerical and kindred workers	166	60	44	40	22	–	20	.				.	–	
Craftsmen and kindred workers	476	24	149	51	210	42	65	100.0	5.0	31.3	10.7	44.1	8.8	12.0
Operatives including transport	413	126	154	38	54	41	126	100.0	30.5	37.3	9.2	13.1	9.9	23.1
Laborers, except farm	228	30	36	105	57	–	42	..	. .				–	
Farmers and farm managers	21	–	–	21	–		–	.	–	–	..	–	–	–
Farm laborers and farm foremen		–		–	–	–	23	–	–	–	–	–	–	
Service workers, including private household	227	18	27	89	20	73	–	.	.		.	.	.	–
Females	**3 291**	**436**	**437**	**798**	**706**	**914**	**448**	**100,0**	**13.2**	**13.3**	**24,2**	**21,5**	**27.8**	**12,0**
Duration of Disability														
6 to 11 months	376	60	67	64	39	146	...	...	...		...	..		.
1 and 2 years	529	81	98	165	84	101	.	100.0	15.3	18.5	31.2	15.9	19.1	
3 and 4 years	698	164	83	109	211	131	. .	100.0	23.5	11.9	15.6	30.2	18.8	
5 to 9 years	387	17	17	61	131	161				..	..	...	...	..
10 years or more	1 301	114	172	399	241	375	...	100.0	8.8	13.2	30.7	18.5	28.8	
Presence of Own Children														
Married, husband present	1 998	161	234	543	550	510	243	100.0	8.1	11,7	27.2	27.5	25.5	10.8
With own children under 18 years	1 082	102	214	463	248	55	160	100.0	9.4	19.8	42.8	22.9	5.1	13.4
With own children under 6 years	473	102	165	168	38	–	126	100.0	21.6	34.9	35.5	8.0	–	21.0
Other marital status	1 293	275	203	255	156	404	205	100.0	21.3	15.7	19.7	12.1	31.2	13.7
With own children under 18 years	343	61	70	155	40	17	75	.		..	...	...	...	17.9
With own children under 6 years	153	61	17	75	–	–	14	. .	...	.	.	–	–	...
Years of School Completed														
Elementary: Less than 8 years	966	38	116	227	234	351	119	100.0	3.9	12.0	23.5	24.2	36.3	11,0
8 years	534	–	51	155	154	174	37	100.0	–	9.6	29.0	28.8	32.6	6.5
High school: 1 to 3 years	787	145	117	191	203	131	107	100.0	18.4	14.9	24.3	25.8	16.6	12,0
4 years	771	190	133	162	95	191	162	100.0	24.6	17,3	21.0	12.3	24.8	17.4
College: 1 to 3 years	118	16	20	18	20	44	23	..	..	..	.	...	..	...
4 years or more	115	47	–	45	–	23	–	...	...	–	.	–	..	–
Income in 1969														
None	1 238	75	185	324	304	350	145	100.0	6.1	14.9	26.2	24.6	28.3	10.5
$1 to $999 or loss	633	104	95	140	151	143	87	100.0	16.4	15.0	22.1	23.9	22,6	12.1
$1,000 to $1,999	579	148	88	61	6	276	62	100.0	25.6	15.2	10.5	1.0	47.7	9.7
$2,000 to $2,999	254	–	40	80	49	85	97	..	–	...	...	.	.	...
$3,000 to $4,999	334	109	29	81	96	19	57	.	..	...	..	.	...	. .
$5,000 to $6,999	214	–	–	112	82	20	–	...	–	–	.	. .	...	–
$7,000 or more	39	–	–	–	18	21	–	..	–	–	–	.	...	–
Poverty Status														
Family or unrelated individual income–														
Under .75 of poverty level	523	62	95	45	123	198	75	100.0	11.9	18.2	8.6	23.5	37.9	12,5
Under 1.00 of poverty level	763	62	128	168	123	282	75	100.0	8.1	16.8	22.0	16.1	37,0	8.9
Under 1.25 of poverty level	900	62	167	231	138	302	75	100.0	6.9	18.6	25.7	15.3	33.6	7.7

Table 169. Characteristics of the Noninstitutional Population 16 to 64 Years Old With Work Disability: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample see text For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More	Persons with work disability of 6 months or more						Persons with work disability of less than 6 months	Percent distribution of persons with work disability of 6 months or more						Percent of disabled with work disability of less than 6 months
	Total	16 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 64 years		Total	16 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 64 years	
THE STATE—Continued														
Persons of Spanish Origin or Descent—Continued														
Females—Continued														
Labor Force Status														
Not able to work	1 588	125	235	304	344	580	138	100 0	7 9	14 8	19 1	21 7	36 5	8 0
Able to work	1 703	311	202	494	362	334	310	100 0	18 3	11 9	29 0	21 3	19 6	15,4
Employed or in Armed Forces	760	188	61	273	163	75	165	100 0	24 7	8 0	35 9	21 4	9 9	17 8
Unemployed	151	39	–	22	21	69	41	. . .		–	.			.
Not in labor force	792	84	141	199	178	190	104	100 0	10 6	17 8	25 1	22 5	24 0	11 6
Major Occupation Group of Employed														
Professional and managerial workers	61	–	–	24	–	37	23		–	–	.	–	.	
Sales, clerical, and kindred workers	142	82	–	–	60	–	73	.		–	–		–	
Operatives including transport	288	84	–	149	36	19	–			–				–
Service workers, including private household	252	22	61	83	67	19	50		.				.	
All others	17	–	–	17	–	–	19		–	–		–	–	.
AKRON SMSA														
Total														
Males	**18 732**	**3 379**	**2 037**	**3 086**	**5 036**	**5 194**	**1 726**	**100 0**	**18 0**	**10 9**	**16 5**	**26 9**	**27 7**	**8 4**
Duration of Disability														
6 to 11 months	1 521	367	146	326	241	441	.	100 0	24 1	9 6	21 4	15 8	29 0	. . .
1 and 2 years	3 061	709	353	208	675	1 116		100 0	23 2	11 5	6 8	22 1	36 5	
3 and 4 years	3 055	480	282	535	824	934		100 0	15 7	9 2	17 5	27 0	30 6	
5 to 9 years	3 029	368	371	276	856	1 158		100 0	12 1	12 2	9 1	28 3	38 2	.
10 years or more	8 066	1 455	885	1 741	2 440	1 545		100 0	18 0	11 0	21 6	30 3	19 2	. .
Presence of Own Children														
Married wife present	12 236	679	1 273	2 317	4 065	3 902	1 097	100 0	5 5	10 4	18 9	33 2	31 9	8 2
With own children under 18 years	5 821	242	952	1 965	2 134	528	554	100 0	4 2	16 4	33 8	36 7	9 1	8 7
With own children under 6 years	2 029	242	741	846	184	16	235	100 0	11 9	36 5	41 7	9 1	0 8	10 4
Other marital status	6 496	2 700	764	769	971	1 292	629	100 0	41 6	11 8	11 8	14 9	19 9	8 8
With own children under 18 years	261	20	16	115	71	39	19	. .		. .				
With own children under 6 years	20	20	–	-	–	-	–	.		–	–	–	-	–
Years of School Completed														
Elementary: Less than 8 years	2 396	248	174	350	537	1 087	186	100 0	10 4	7 3	14 6	22 4	45 4	7 2
8 years	2 595	256	175	234	690	1 240	234	100 0	9 9	6 7	9 0	26 6	47 8	8 3
High school: 1 to 3 years	5 061	933	413	973	1 536	1 206	421	100 0	18 4	8 2	19 2	30 3	23 8	7 7
4 years	5 047	971	823	861	1 461	931	720	100 0	19 2	16 3	17 1	28 9	18 4	12 5
College: 1 to 3 years	2 187	868	187	379	445	308	79	100 0	39 7	8 6	17 3	20 3	14 1	3 5
4 years or more	1 446	103	265	289	367	422	86	100 0	7 1	18 3	20 0	25 4	29 2	5 6
Income in 1969														
None	932	516	100	62	105	149	41	100 0	55 4	10 7	6 7	11 3	16 0	4 2
$1 to $999 or loss	1 516	637	102	57	288	432	167	100 0	42 0	6 7	3 8	19 0	28 5	9 9
$1 000 to $1,999	1 913	541	174	285	268	645	139	100 0	28 3	9 1	14 9	14 0	33 7	6.8
$2 000 to $2 999	1 257	381	92	137	372	275	185	100 0	30 3	7 3	10 9	29 6	21 9	12.8
$3,000 to $4,999	2 132	461	180	281	276	931	225	100 0	21 6	8 4	13 3	12 9	43 7	9 5
$5 000 to $6,999	2 310	429	245	381	551	704	286	100 0	18 6	10 6	16 5	23 9	30 5	11 0
$7 000 to $9,999	4 346	336	680	764	1 392	1 174	481	100 0	7 7	15 6	17 6	32 0	27 0	10 0
$10 000 to $11,999	3 433	61	464	934	1 399	575	167	100 0	1 8	13 5	27 2	40 8	16 7	4 6
$15 000 or more	893	17	–	182	385	309	35	100 0	1 9	-	20 4	43 1	34 6	3 8
Poverty Status														
dividual income-														
y level	1 293	136	112	170	236	639	88	100 0	10 5	8 7	13 1	18 3	49 4	6 4
ly level	1 883	270	129	231	394	859	127	100 0	14 3	6 9	12 3	20 9	45 6	6 3
ly level	2 403	351	273	274	551	954	198	100 0	14 6	11 4	11 4	22 9	39 7	7 6
	4 863	736	306	443	1 135	2 243	604	100 0	15 1	6 3	9 1	23 3	46 1	11 0
	13 869	2 643	1 731	2 643	3 901	2 951	1 122	100 0	19 1	12 5	19 1	28 1	21 3	7 5
Employed or in Armed Forces	12 325	1 811	1 542	2 499	3 687	2 786	905	100 0	14 7	12 5	20 3	29 9	22 6	6 8
Unemployed	441	116	102	38	72	83	54	100 0	33 1	23 1	8 6	16 3	18,8	10 9
Not in labor force	1 103	686	87	106	142	82	163	100 0	62 2	7 9	9 6	12 9	7 4	12 9
Major Occupation Group of Employed														
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	1 363	254	247	329	307	226	57	100 0	18 6	18,1	24 1	22 5	16 6	4 0
Managers and administrators, except farm	1 284	87	101	266	543	287	34	100 0	6 8	7 9	20 7	42 3	22 4	2 6
Sales workers	759	115	126	216	144	158	101	100 0	15 2	16 6	28 5	19 0	20 8	11 7
Clerical and kindred workers	954	127	165	148	348	166	38	100 0	13 3	17 3	15 5	36 5	17 4	3 8
Craftsmen and kindred workers	2 477	303	366	521	753	534	130	100 0	12 2	14 8	21 0	30 4	21 6	5 0
Operatives, including transport	3 551	511	331	696	1 029	984	301	100 0	14 4	9 3	19 6	29 0	27 7	7 8
Laborers, except farm	786	279	106	81	262	58	98	100 0	35 5	13 5	10 3	33 3	7 4	11 1
Farmers and farm managers	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Farm laborers and farm foremen	25	–	–	–	25	–	–	. . .	–	–	–		–	–
Service workers, including private household	1 126	135	100	242	276	373	146	100 0	12 0	8 9	21 5	24 5	33 1	11 5
Females	**16 601**	**1 814**	**1 656**	**2 949**	**4 538**	**5 644**	**1 379**	**100 0**	**10 9**	**10 0**	**17.8**	**27.3**	**34,0**	**7.7**
Duration of Disability														
6 to 11 months	1 359	346	186	235	246	346	. . .	100.0	25 5	13 7	17,3	18 1	25 5	. . .
1 and 2 years	2 560	256	220	437	893	754	. . .	100 0	10 0	8 6	17 1	34 9	29 5	. .
3 and 4 years	3 343	275	181	714	869	1 304	. . .	100 0	8 2	5 4	21 4	26 0	39 0	. . .
5 to 9 years	3 338	237	406	446	1 157	1 092	. . .	100 0	7 1	12 2	13 4	34 7	32 7	. . .
10 years or more	6 001	700	663	1 117	1 373	2 148	. .	100 0	11 7	11 0	18 6	22 9	35 8	. . .

Table 169. Characteristics of the Noninstitutional Population 16 to 64 Years Old With Work Disability: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text For minimum base for derived figures (percent median, etc) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More	Persons with work disability of 6 months or more						Persons with work disability of less than 6 months	Percent distribution of persons with work disability of 6 months or more						Percent of disabled with work disability of less than 6 months
	Total	16 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 64 years		Total	16 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 64 years	
AKRON SMSA—Continued														
Total—Continued														
Females—Continued														
Presence of Own Children														
Married husband present	10 558	409	1 150	2 085	3 408	3 506	867	100.0	3.9	10.9	19.7	32.3	33.2	7.6
With own children under 18 years	3 943	197	894	1 535	1 130	187	415	100.0	5.0	22.7	38.9	28.7	4.7	9.5
With own children under 6 years	1 254	197	674	330	53	–	271	100.0	15.7	53.7	26.3	4.2	–	17.8
Other marital status	6 043	1 405	506	864	1 130	2 138	512	100.0	23.3	8.4	14.3	18.7	35.4	7.8
With own children under 18 years	1 287	197	187	488	331	84	78	100.0	15.3	14.5	37.9	25.7	6.5	5.7
With own children under 6 years	425	172	150	70	33	–	18	100.0	40.5	35.3	16.5	7.8	–	4.1
Years of School Completed														
Elementary: Less than 8 years	2 296	178	143	343	636	996	157	100.0	7.8	6.2	14.9	27.7	43.4	6.4
8 years	2 261	141	177	422	574	947	78	100.0	6.2	7.8	18.7	25.4	41.9	3.3
High school: 1 to 3 years	4 544	509	276	868	1 118	1 773	511	100.0	11.2	6.1	19.1	24.6	39.0	10.1
4 years	5 663	692	905	861	1 807	1 398	509	100.0	12.2	16.0	15.2	31.9	24.7	8.2
College: 1 to 3 years	1 282	274	95	243	302	368	40	100.0	21.4	7.4	19.0	23.6	28.7	3.0
4 years or more	555	20	60	212	101	162	84	100.0	3.6	10.8	30.2	18.2	29.2	13.1
Income in 1969														
None	7 173	648	820	1 281	2 290	2 134	390	100.0	9.0	11.4	17.9	31.9	29.8	5.2
$1 to $999 or loss	2 935	432	241	374	701	1 187	250	100.0	14.7	8.2	12.7	23.9	40.4	7.8
$1,000 to $1 999	2 136	266	194	466	363	847	234	100.0	12.5	9.1	21.8	17.0	39.7	9.9
$2 000 to $2,999	1 170	239	145	213	138	435	65	100.0	20.4	12.4	18.2	11.8	37.2	5.3
$3 000 to $4 999	1 811	189	182	346	609	485	217	100.0	10.4	10.0	19.1	33.6	26.8	10.7
$5,000 to $6,999	719	40	34	184	170	291	117	100.0	5.6	4.7	25.6	23.6	40.5	14.0
$7 000 or more	657	–	40	85	267	265	106	100.0	–	6.1	12.9	40.6	40.3	13.9
Poverty Status														
Family or unrelated individual income—														
Under .75 of poverty level	2 020	268	198	442	344	768	163	100.0	13.3	9.8	21.9	17.0	38.0	7.5
Under 1.00 of poverty level	2 711	383	230	498	448	1 152	208	100.0	14.1	8.5	18.4	16.5	42.5	7.1
Under 1.25 of poverty level	3 280	400	284	622	516	1 378	208	100.0	14.6	8.7	19.0	15.7	42.0	6.0
Labor Force Status														
Not able to work	8 403	705	646	1 237	2 286	3 529	612	100.0	8.4	7.7	14.7	27.2	42.0	6.8
Able to work	8 198	1 109	1 010	1 712	2 252	2 115	767	100.0	13.5	12.3	20.9	27.5	25.8	8.6
Employed or in Armed Forces	3 968	600	361	838	1 182	987	377	100.0	15.1	9.1	21.1	29.8	24.9	8.7
Unemployed	390	84	35	123	114	34	56						...	12.6
Not in labor force	3 040	425	614	751	956	1 094	334	100.0	11.1	16.0	19.6	24.9	28.5	8.0
Major Occupation Group of Employed														
Professional and managerial workers	457	39	20	103	183	112	19	100.0	8.5	4.4	22.5	40.0	24.5	4.0
Sales clerical, and kindred workers	1 435	219	132	282	371	431	214	100.0	15.3	9.2	19.7	25.9	30.0	13.0
Operatives including transport	664	169	21	167	164	143	–	100.0	25.5	3.2	25.2	24.7	21.5	–
Service workers, including private household	1 163	150	161	221	348	283	144	100.0	12.9	13.8	19.0	29.9	24.3	11.0
All others	249	23	27	65	116	18	–						...	–
Negro														
Males	**1 705**	**357**	**210**	**198**	**524**	**416**	**144**	**100.0**	**20.9**	**12.3**	**11.6**	**30.7**	**24.4**	**7.8**
Duration of Disability														
6 to 11 months	160	38	–	-	65	57					–	...	...	...
1 and 2 years	210	92	33		66	19	...	...	...		–	...		...
3 and 4 years	316	16	53	72	118	57		...		...	...	...		...
5 to 9 years	385	41	54	53	101	136	...	...	...		...	...	...	...
10 years or more	634	170	70	73	174	147		100.0	26.8	11.0	11.5	27.4	23.2	...
Presence of Own Children														
Married, wife present	868	37	58	99	385	289	101	100.0	4.3	6.7	11.4	44.4	33.3	10.4
With own children under 18 years	491	18	58	99	223	93	38	100.0	3.7	11.8	20.2	45.4	18.9	7.2
With own children under 6 years	143	18	58	67	–	–	19		...	...	...	–	–	...
Other marital status	837	320	152	99	139	127	43	100.0	30.2	18.2	11.8	16.6	15.2	4.9
With own children under 18 years	56	–	16	21	19	–	–	...	–	...		...	–	–
With own children under 6 years	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Years of School Completed														
Elementary: Less than 8 years	633	87	17	73	199	257	19	100.0	13.7	2.7	11.5	31.4	40.6	2.9
8 years	171	–	33	–	87	51	21	...	–	...	–	...	...	...
High school: 1 to 3 years	456	112	71	59	142	72	75	100.0	24.6	15.6	12.9	31.1	15.8	14.1
4 years	313	102	68	66	77	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	–	–
College: 1 to 3 years	92	56	–	–	–	36	–	...	...	–	–	–	...	–
4 years or more	40		21	–	19	–	29		–	...	–	...	–	...
Income in 1969														
None	191	80	48	-	26	37	–	...	...	...	–	...	...	–
$1 to $999 or loss	268	82	–	21	73	92	34	...	...	–	...	...	...	...
$1,000 to $1,999	252	96	22	51	16	67	19		...		...	...	...	...
$2,000 to $2,999	209	18	49	–	142	–	–	...	...	...		...	–	–
$3,000 to $4,999	180	19	–	57	57	47	43	...	...	–	...	...	...	...
$5 000 to $6,999	258	62	50	48	49	49	48	...	...		...	...	...	...
$7,000 to $9,999	204	–	41	21	60	82	–	...	–	...	...	...	...	–
$10,000 to $14,999	143	–	–	–	101	42	–	...	–	–	–	...	...	–
$15,000 or more	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Poverty Status														
Family or unrelated individual income—														
Under .75 of poverty level	316	57	22	46	79	112	19	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Under 1.00 of poverty level	414	99	22	46	135	112	19	100.0	23.9	5.3	11.1	32.6	27.1	4.4
Under 1.25 of poverty level	464	99	38	46	169	112	19	100.0	21.3	8.2	9.9	36.4	24.1	3.9

Table 169. Characteristics of the Noninstitutional Population 16 to 64 Years Old With Work Disability: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More	Persons with work disability of 6 months or more						Persons with work disability of less than 6 months	Percent distribution of persons with work disability of 6 months or more						Percent of disabled with work disability of less than 6 months
	Total	16 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 64 years		Total	16 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 64 years	
AKRON SMSA—Continued														
Negro—Continued														
Males—Continued														
Labor Force Status														
Not able to work	763	147	38	97	268	213	43	100.0	19.3	5.0	12.7	35.1	27.9	5.3
Able to work	942	210	172	101	256	203	101	100.0	22.3	18.3	10.7	27.2	21.5	9.7
Employed or in Armed Forces	743	133	107	101	211	191	82	100.0	17.9	14.4	13.6	28.4	25.7	9.9
Unemployed	12	–	–	–	–	12	–	.	–	–	–	–	..	–
Not in labor force	187	77	65	–	45	–	19	.	.		–		–	.
Major Occupation Group of Employed														
Professional, technical, and kindred workers		–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Managers and administrators, except farm	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Sales workers	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Clerical and kindred workers	113	24	53	–	–	36	–	.	..		–	–	.	–
Craftsmen and kindred workers	73	17	17	–	39	–	19	..			–		–	..
Operatives, including transport	234	40	–	80	102	12	–		.	–		.		.
Laborers, except farm	138	18	37	21	35	27	29	.	...		..		..	.
Farmers and farm managers	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	
Farm laborers and farm foremen	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Service workers, including private household	185	34	–	–	35	116	34			–	–		.	.
Females	**2 186**	**288**	**332**	**427**	**527**	**612**	**212**	**100.0**	**13.2**	**15.2**	**19.5**	**24.1**	**28.0**	**8.8**
Duration of Disability														
6 to 11 months	241	22	85	50	38	46	.		.				..	..
1 and 2 years	277	21	20	99	90	47		.		.		.		.
3 and 4 years	430	65	–	95	88	182		100.0	15.1	–	22.1	20.5	42.3	..
5 to 9 years	540	117	88	47	136	152		100.0	21.7	16.3	8.7	25.2	28.1	...
10 years or more	698	63	139	136	175	185	..	100.0	9.0	19.9	19.5	25.1	26.5	...
Presence of Own Children														
Married, husband present	970	21	168	235	297	249	94	100.0	2.2	17.3	24.2	30.6	25.7	8.8
With own children under 18 years	507	21	142	144	121	79	94	100.0	4.1	28.0	28.4	23.9	15.6	15.6
With own children under 6 years	158	21	100	37	–	–	94			.		–	–	.
Other marital status	1 216	267	164	192	230	363	118	100.0	22.0	13.5	15.8	18.9	29.9	8.8
With own children under 18 years	444	139	82	129	61	33	–	100.0	31.3	18.5	29.1	13.7	7.4	–
With own children under 6 years	260	139	71	50	–	–	–	...		..		–	–	
Years of School Completed														
Elementary: Less than 8 years	568	29	11	105	160	263	35	100.0	5.1	1.9	18.5	28.2	46.3	5.8
8 years	280	–	88	79	52	61	–		–		.	.		–
High school: 1 to 3 years	827	197	51	114	231	234	61	100.0	23.8	6.2	13.8	27.9	28.3	6.9
4 years	492	62	182	129	65	54	116	100.0	12.6	37.0	26.2	13.2	11.0	19.1
College: 1 to 3 years	19	–	–	–	19	–	–	..	–	–	–	..		–
4 years or more	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–		–	
Income in 1969														
None	766	106	104	90	276	190	100	100.0	13.8	13.6	11.7	36.0	24.8	11.5
$1 to $999 or loss	355	24	16	84	60	171	28		...		.			...
$1,000 to $1,999	446	62	81	117	79	107	42	100.0	13.9	18.2	26.2	17.7	24.0	8.6
$2,000 to $2,999	334	27	56	90	37	124	–		..					
$3,000 to $4,999	243	69	75	46	33	20	20			...		.	..	
$5,000 to $6,999	22	–	–	–	22	–	22	.	–	–	–	.	–	
$7,000 or more	20	–	–	–	20	–	–	.	–	–	–		–	
Poverty Status														
Family or unrelated individual income–														
Under .75 of poverty level	662	56	86	224	141	155	82	100.0	8.5	13.0	33.8	21.3	23.4	11.0
Under 1.00 of poverty level	874	123	118	243	180	210	102	100.0	14.1	13.5	27.8	20.6	24.0	10.5
Under 1.25 of poverty level	1 012	198	118	279	180	237	102	100.0	19.6	11.7	27.6	17.8	23.4	9.2
Labor Force Status														
Not able to work	1 085	94	165	231	226	369	133	100.0	8.7	15.2	21.3	20.8	34.0	10.9
Able to work	1 101	194	167	196	301	243	79	100.0	17.6	15.2	17.8	27.3	22.1	6.7
Employed or in Armed Forces	362	88	21	46	131	76	40		.	.	..	..	.	10.0
Unemployed	64	24	–	–	40	–	12	.	...	–	–	..	–	...
Not in labor force	675	82	146	150	130	167	27	100.0	12.1	21.6	22.2	19.3	24.7	3.8
Major Occupation Group of Employed														
Professional and managerial workers	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Sales, clerical, and kindred workers	19	19	–	–	–	–	–	..	..	–	–	–	–	–
Operatives, including transport	67	25	21	–	21	–	–	.	..	.	–	.	–	–
Service workers, including private household	232	44	–	22	90	76	40	...	..	–		...	...	...
All others	44	–	–	24	20	–	–	..	–	–	.	...	–	–
CANTON SMSA														
Total														
Males	**9 980**	**1 372**	**1 248**	**1 873**	**2 632**	**2 855**	**921**	**100.0**	**13.7**	**12.5**	**18.8**	**26.4**	**28.6**	**8.4**
Duration of Disability														
6 to 11 months	632	134	107	103	64	224	...	100.0	21.2	16.9	16.3	10.1	35.4	...
1 and 2 years	1 262	298	239	165	281	279	...	100.0	23.6	18.9	13.1	22.3	22.1	...
3 and 4 years	1 603	111	154	296	346	696	...	100.0	6.9	9.6	18.5	21.6	43.4	.
5 to 9 years	1 900	174	212	335	557	622	...	100.0	9.2	11.2	17.6	29.3	32.7	...
10 years or more	4 583	655	536	974	1 384	1 034	.	100.0	14.3	11.7	21.3	30.2	22.6	.
Presence of Own Children														
Married, wife present	7 233	403	920	1 278	2 254	2 378	709	100.0	5.6	12.7	17.7	31.2	32.9	8.9
With own children under 18 years	3 491	267	644	1 174	1 186	220	194	100.0	7.6	18.4	33.6	34.0	6.3	5.3
With own children under 6 years	1 456	267	557	449	139	44	53	100.0	18.3	38.3	30.8	9.5	3.0	3.5
Other marital status	2 747	969	328	595	378	477	212	100.0	35.3	11.9	21.7	13.8	17.4	7.2
With own children under 18 years	236	–	–	150	49	37	18	...	–	–	..	..	..	...
With own children under 6 years	21	–	–	21	–	–	–	.	–	–	...	–	–	–

Table 169. Characteristics of the Noninstitutional Population 16 to 64 Years Old With Work Disability: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More	Persons with work disability of 6 months or more						Persons with work disability of less than 6 months	Percent distribution of persons with work disability of 6 months or more						Percent of disabled with work disability of less than 6 months
	Total	16 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 64 years		Total	16 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 64 years	
CANTON SMSA—Continued														
Total—Continued														
Males—Continued														
Years of School Completed														
Elementary Less than 8 years	1 487	167	233	277	256	554	226	100 0	11 2	15 7	18 6	17 2	37 3	13 2
8 years	1 750	60	–	250	418	1 022	118	100 0	3 4	–	14 3	23 9	58 4	6 3
High school 1 to 3 years	2 323	452	184	340	873	474	206	100 0	19 5	7 9	14 6	37 6	20 4	8 1
4 years	3 185	514	566	729	733	643	186	100 0	16 1	17 8	22 9	23 0	20 2	5 5
College 1 to 3 years	762	179	133	160	187	103	59	100 0	23 5	17 5	21 0	24 5	13 5	7 2
4 years or more	473	–	132	117	165	59	126	100 0	–	27 9	24 7	34 9	12 5	21 0
Income in 1969														
None	527	232	112	40	67	76	38	100 0	44 0	21 3	7 6	12 7	14 4	6 7
$1 to $999 or loss	587	205	33	151	139	59	–	100 0	34 9	5 6	25 7	23 7	10 1	–
$1,000 to $1,999	550	179	44	82	67	178	105	100 0	32 5	8 0	14 9	12 2	32 4	16 0
$2,000 to $2,999	696	134	19	82	169	292	57	100 0	19 3	2 7	11 8	24 3	42 0	7 6
$3,000 to $4,999	1 634	230	152	302	342	608	148	100 0	14 1	9 3	18 5	20 9	37 2	8 3
$5 000 to $6,999	1 530	245	236	270	440	339	163	100 0	16 0	15 4	17 6	28 8	22 2	9 6
$7,000 to $9,999	2 460	127	291	533	738	771	184	100 0	5 2	11 8	21 7	30 0	31 3	7 0
$10,000 to $14,999	1 645	20	319	355	576	375	166	100 0	1 2	19 4	21 6	35 0	22 8	9 2
$15,000 or more	351	–	42	58	94	157	60		–	...			. .	14 6
Poverty Status														
Family or unrelated individual income–														
Under 75 of poverty level	470	21	76	108	112	153	139	100 0	4 5	16 2	23 0	23 8	32 6	22 8
Under 1 00 of poverty level	778	45	97	164	199	273	161	100 0	5 8	12 5	21 1	25 6	35 1	17 1
Under 1 25 of poverty level	1 226	66	114	225	383	438	180	100 0	5 4	9 3	18 4	31 2	35 7	12 8
Labor Force Status														
Not able to work	2 217	175	138	506	590	808	334	100 0	7 9	6 2	22 8	26 6	36 4	13 1
Able to work	7 763	1 197	1 110	1 367	2 042	2 047	587	100 0	15 4	14 3	17 6	26 3	26 4	7 0
Employed or in Armed Forces	7 136	1 027	1 019	1 241	1 984	1 865	530	100 0	14 4	14 3	17 4	27 8	26 1	6 9
Unemployed	299	56	76	29	58	80	–		..	...	.	.		–
Not in labor force	328	114	15	97	–	102	57		.		.	–		
Major Occupation Group of Employed														
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	506	21	130	173	129	53	23	100 0	4 2	25 7	34 2	25 5	10 5	4 3
Managers and administrators, except farm	631	64	61	165	162	179	42	100 0	10 1	9 7	26 1	25 7	28 4	6 2
Sales workers	633	39	97	120	199	178	18	100 0	6 2	15 3	19 0	31 4	28 1	2 8
Clerical and kindred workers	661	59	84	141	118	259	38	100 0	8 9	12 7	21 3	17 9	39 2	5 4
Craftsmen and kindred workers	1 741	178	263	149	651	500	178	100 0	10 2	15 1	8 6	37 4	28 7	9 3
Operatives including transport	1 031	417	226	355	468	365	133	100 0	22 8	12 3	19 4	25 6	19 9	6 8
Laborers, except farm	479	103	76	67	105	128	74	100 0	21 5	15 9	14 0	21 9	26 7	13 4
Farmers and farm managers	57	–	–	19	–	38	–	..	–	–	.	–	.	–
Farm laborers and farm foremen	26	26	–	–	–	–	–	. .		–	–	–	–	–
Service workers, including private household	530	79	82	52	152	165	24	100 0	14 9	15 5	9 8	28 7	31 1	4 3
Females	**9 509**	**819**	**895**	**1 578**	**3 006**	**3 211**	**665**	**100 0**	**8 6**	**9 4**	**16 6**	**31 6**	**33 8**	**6 5**
Duration of Disability														
6 to 11 months	566	143	82	39	143	159	..	100 0	25 3	14 5	6 9	25 3	28 1	.
1 and 2 years	1 306	83	155	227	405	436	.	100 0	6 4	11 9	17 4	31 0	33 4	..
3 and 4 years	1 863	265	221	233	633	511		100 0	14 2	11 9	12 5	34 0	27 4	. .
5 to 9 years	2 116	49	135	318	800	814		100 0	2 3	6 4	15 0	37 8	38 5	. .
10 years or more	3 658	279	302	761	1 025	1 291	..	100 0	7 6	8 3	20 8	28 0	35 3	...
Presence of Own Children														
Married husband present	6 308	174	554	1 245	2 282	2 053	534	100 0	2.8	8 8	19 7	36 2	32 5	7 8
With own children under 18 years	2 533	61	533	949	859	131	184	100 0	2 4	21 0	37 5	33 9	5 2	6 8
With own children under 6 years	592	61	389	122	20	–	75	100 0	10 3	65 7	20 6	3 4	–	11 2
Other marital status	3 201	645	341	333	724	1 158	131	100 0	20 1	10 7	10 4	22 6	36 2	3 9
With own children under 18 years	587	62	145	189	163	28	36	100 0	10 6	24 7	32 2	27 8	4 8	5 8
With own children under 6 years	216	62	95	59	–	–	17	..	...	...	..	–	–	..
Years of School Completed														
Elementary: Less than 8 years	1 357	20	66	241	262	768	134	100 0	1 5	4 9	17 8	19 3	56 6	9 0
8 years	1 359	42	–	231	464	622	53	100 0	3 1	–	17 0	34 1	45 8	3 8
High school: 1 to 3 years	3 018	364	292	436	956	970	114	100 0	12 1	9 7	14 4	31 7	32 1	3 6
4 years	3 297	393	500	564	1 143	697	271	100 0	11 9	15 2	17 1	34 7	21 1	7 6
College 1 to 3 years	328	–	37	81	101	109	36	..	–	..	.	.	.	.
4 years or more	150	–	–	25	80	45	57	..	–	–	..	...	...	...
Income in 1969														
None	4 557	393	451	759	1 612	1 342	156	100 0	8 6	9 9	16 7	35 4	29 4	3 3
$1 to $999 or loss	1 654	197	182	250	411	614	155	100 0	11 9	11 0	15 1	24 8	37.1	8 6
$1,000 to $1,999	1 495	106	144	264	226	755	125	100 0	7 1	9 6	17 7	15 1	50 5	7 7
$2,000 to $2,999	696	58	–	102	259	277	138	100 0	8 3	–	14 7	37 2	39 8	16 5
$3,000 to $4,999	684	47	72	101	304	160	18	100 0	6.9	10 5	14 8	44 4	23 4	2 6
$5,000 to $6,999	256	–	46	84	107	19	53	...	–	...	...	...	..	...
$7,000 or more	167	18	–	18	87	44	20	...	...	–	...	..	..	..
Poverty Status														
Family or unrelated individual income–														
Under 75 of poverty level	1 309	–	112	239	330	628	72	100 0	–	8 6	18 3	25 2	48 0	5.2
Under 1 00 of poverty level	1 768	91	171	293	351	862	128	100 0	5 1	9 7	16 6	19 9	48 8	6 8
Under 1 25 of poverty level	2 223	91	171	458	440	1 063	146	100 0	4.1	7.7	20 6	19 8	47 8	6 2

Table 169. Characteristics of the Noninstitutional Population 16 to 64 Years Old With Work Disability: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc) and meaning of symbols see text]

The State Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More	Persons with work disability of 6 months or more						Persons with work disability of less than 6 months	Percent distribution of persons with work disability of 6 months or more						Percent of disabled with work disability of less than 6 months
	Total	16 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 64 years		Total	16 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 64 years	
CANTON SMSA—Continued														
Total—Continued														
Females—Continued														
Labor Force Status														
Not able to work	4 800	254	365	668	1 353	2 160	299	100 0	5 3	7 6	13 9	28 2	45 0	5 9
Able to work	4 709	565	530	910	1 653	1 051	366	100 0	12 0	11 3	19 3	35 1	22 3	7 2
Employed or in Armed Forces	1 857	212	176	457	665	347	211	100 0	11 4	9 5	24 6	35 8	18 7	10 2
Unemployed	146	40	–	19	66	21	19			–		.	. .	
Not in labor force	2 706	313	354	434	922	683	136	100 0	11 6	13 1	16 0	34 1	25 2	4 8
Major Occupation Group of Employed														
Professional and managerial workers	231	-	16	44	154	17	18		–	.			.	.
Sales, clerical, and kindred workers	695	95	63	177	222	138	57	100 0	13 7	9 1	25 5	31 9	19 9	7 6
Operatives, including transport	323	59	69	56	64	75	–	.	.		.			–
Service workers, including private household	565	35	28	160	225	117	116	100 0	6 2	5 0	28 3	39 8	20 7	17 0
All others	43	23	–	20	–	–	20	.		–	.	–	–	. .
CINCINNATI, OHIO–KY.–IND., SMSA														
Total														
Males	**38 069**	**5 695**	**4 351**	**6 529**	**9 192**	**12 302**	**4 418**	**100 0**	**15 0**	**11 4**	**17 2**	**24 1**	**32 3**	**10 4**
Duration of Disability														
6 to 11 months	2 706	472	249	434	551	1 000	.	100 0	17 4	9 2	16 0	20 4	37 0	.
1 and 2 years	5 150	608	656	749	1 247	1 890		100 0	11 8	12 7	14 5	24 2	36 7	.
3 and 4 years	6 395	1 320	839	857	1 343	2 036		100 0	20 6	13 1	13 4	21 0	31 8	.
5 to 9 years	7 929	845	567	1 200	2 257	3 060		100 0	10 7	7 2	15 1	28 5	38 6	
10 years or more	15 889	2 450	2 040	3 289	3 794	4 316	.	100 0	15 4	12 8	20 7	23 9	27 2	
Presence of Own Children														
Married, wife present	25 060	1 142	2 524	5 013	7 124	9 257	2 734	100 0	4 6	10 1	20 0	28 4	36 9	9 8
With own children under 18 years	12 468	543	1 949	4 283	4 010	1 683	1 572	100 0	4 4	15 6	34 4	32 2	13 5	11 2
With own children under 6 years	4 605	519	1 506	1 926	534	120	560	100 0	11 3	32 7	41 8	11 6	2 6	10 8
Other marital status	13 009	4 553	1 827	1 516	2 068	3 045	1 684	100 0	35 0	14 0	11 7	15 9	23 4	11 5
With own children under 18 years	380	–	50	62	205	63	–		–			.	.	-
With own children under 6 years	110	–	50	43	17	–	–		-				–	–
Years of School Completed														
Elementary: Less than 8 years	8 192	696	710	1 355	2 143	3 288	912	100 0	8 5	8 7	16 5	26 2	40 1	10 0
8 years	6 181	423	250	875	1 630	3 003	838	100 0	6 8	4 0	14 2	26 4	48 6	11 9
High school, 1 to 3 years	9 221	2 001	869	1 472	2 310	2 569	1 238	100 0	21 7	9 4	16 0	25 1	27 9	11 8
4 years	8 280	1 503	1 491	1 554	1 752	1 980	1 036	100 0	18 2	18 0	18 8	21 2	23 9	11 1
College: 1 to 3 years	3 482	837	454	660	771	760	230	100 0	24 0	13 0	19 0	22 1	21 8	6 2
4 years or more	2 713	235	577	613	586	702	164	100 0	8 7	21 3	22 6	21 6	25 9	5 7
Income in 1969														
None	3 069	1 178	469	391	395	636	214	100 0	38 4	15 3	12 7	12 9	20 7	6 5
$1 to $999 or loss	3 246	1 228	347	389	681	601	435	100 0	37 8	10 7	12 0	21 0	18 5	11 8
$1,000 to $1,999	4 833	835	446	434	853	2 265	418	100 0	17 3	9 2	9 0	17 6	46 9	8 0
$2,000 to $2 999	2 770	467	109	412	757	1 025	319	100 0	16 9	3 9	14 9	27 3	37 0	10 3
$3,000 to $4,999	5 168	630	440	708	1 240	2 150	543	100 0	12 2	8 5	13 7	24 0	41 6	9 5
$5 000 to $6 999	5 651	785	633	1 100	1 233	1 900	591	100 0	13 9	11 2	19 5	21 8	33 6	9 5
$7 000 to $9,999	6 844	473	954	1 585	1 802	2 030	1 177	100 0	6 9	13 9	23 2	26 3	29 7	14 7
$10,000 to $14 999	4 392	99	828	994	1 491	980	533	100 0	2 3	18 9	22 6	33 9	22 3	10 8
$15,000 or more	2 096	–	125	516	740	715	188	100 0	–	6 0	24 6	35 3	34 1	8 2
Poverty Status														
Family or unrelated individual income—														
Under 75 of poverty level	4 129	541	361	842	929	1 456	409	100 0	13 1	8 7	20 4	22 5	35 3	9 0
Under 1 00 of poverty level	5 818	752	489	1 073	1 376	2 128	477	100 0	12 9	8 4	18 4	23 7	36 6	7 6
rty level	7 734	1 030	711	1 428	1 817	2 748	714	100 0	13 3	9 2	18 5	23 5	35 5	8 5
	11 498	1 206	1 026	1 444	2 599	5 223	1 616	100 0	10 5	8 9	12 6	22 6	45 4	12 3
			3 325	5 085	6 593	7 079	2 802	100 0	16 9	12 5	19 1	24 8	26 6	9 5
			3 100	4 600	6 101	6 045	2 410	100 0	14 1	13 4	19 9	26 4	26 2	9 4
			35	241	174	153	155	100 0	24 2	4 4	30 3	21 9	19 2	16 3
			190	244	318	881	237	100 0	39 0	7 1	9 1	11 9	32 9	8 1
			632	537	674	504	159	100 0	13 6	23 3	19 8	24 8	18 6	5 5
			148	537	429	619	217	100 0	5 4	8 1	29 3	23 4	33 8	10 6
			288	287	513	607	23	100 0	13 5	14 7	14 7	26 2	31 0	1 2
			297	472	556	393	143	100 0	22 1	13 5	21 4	25 2	17 8	6 1
			605	1 235	1 321	1 351	621	100 0	8 1	12,3	25 2	26 9	27 5	11 2
			681	873	1 369	1 048	716	100 0	18,2	14 0	18 0	28 2	21 6	12 9
			169	208	389	371	147	100 0	22 8	11 5	14 1	26 4	25 2	9.1
			–	37	17	74	18	. . .	. .	–	. .	. . .	. .	. .
			–	–	69	47	–	. .	. .	–	–	. . .	. .	–
			280	414	764	1 031	366	100 0	12 6	9 8	14 5	26 8	36 2	11 4
			4 118	**6 622**	**10 948**	**13 981**	**3 226**	**100 0**	**7.8**	**10.6**	**17 1**	**28 3**	**36.1**	**7.7**
			467	422	968	756	. . .	100 0	10 2	16 1	14 5	33 3	26 0	. . .
			1 141	1 193	1 691	2 210	. .	100 0	6 2	17 2	17 9	25.4	33 2	.
			718	1 178	2 113	2 151	. . .	100 0	7 0	10 8	17 8	31 9	32 5	.
			578	1 505	2 379	3 582	. .	100 0	4 5	6.9	17.9	28 2	42 5	. . .
			1 214	2 324	3 797	5 282	. .	100 0	10 4	8 6	16 5	27 0	37 5	. . .

Characteristics of the Noninstitutional Population 16 to 64 Years Old With Work Disability: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More	Persons with work disability of 6 months or more						Persons with work disability of less than 6 months	Percent distribution of persons with work disability of 6 months or more						Percent of disabled with work disability of less than 6 months
	Total	16 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 64 years		Total	16 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 64 years	
CINCINNATI, OHIO–KY.–IND , SMSA–Continued														
Total–Continued														
Females – Continued														
Presence of Own Children														
Married husband present	21 984	854	2 334	4 416	6 992	7 388	1 834	100.0	3.9	10.6	20.1	31.8	33.6	7.7
With own children under 18 years	8 894	518	2 112	3 395	2 436	433	972	100.0	5.8	23.7	38.2	27.4	4.9	9.9
With own children under 6 years	3 135	495	1 534	954	100	52	570	100.0	15.8	48.9	30.4	3.2	1.7	15.4
Other marital status	16 699	2 160	1 784	2 206	3 956	6 593	1 392	100.0	12.9	10.7	13.2	23.7	39.5	7.7
With own children under 18 years	3 329	183	713	1 136	1 014	283	330	100.0	5.5	21.4	34.1	30.5	8.5	9.0
With own children under 6 years	839	183	403	231	–	22	56	100.0	21.8	48.0	27.5	–	2.6	6.3
Years of School Completed														
Elementary Less than 8 years	7 997	396	425	1 342	2 141	3 693	571	100.0	5.0	5.3	16.8	26.8	46.2	6.7
8 years	7 716	277	756	1 032	1 845	3 806	422	100.0	3.6	9.8	13.4	23.9	49.3	5.2
High school 1 to 3 years	10 995	1 245	1 131	2 070	3 105	3 444	975	100.0	11.3	10.3	18.8	28.2	31.3	8.1
4 years	8 576	865	1 194	1 503	2 979	2 035	981	100.0	10.1	13.9	17.5	34.7	23.7	10.3
College 1 to 3 years	1 893	171	273	453	447	549	112	100.0	9.0	14.4	23.9	23.6	29.0	5.6
4 years or more	1 506	60	339	222	431	454	165	100.0	4.0	22.5	14.7	28.6	30.1	9.9
Income in 1969														
None	14 894	1 184	1 620	2 919	4 276	4 895	992	100.0	7.9	10.9	19.6	28.7	32.9	6.2
$1 to $999 or loss	7 263	725	829	840	2 042	2 827	507	100.0	10.0	11.1	11.6	28.1	38.9	6.5
$1,000 to $1 999	6 738	334	543	865	1 769	3 227	501	100.0	5.0	8.1	12.8	26.3	47.9	6.9
$2 000 to $2,999	3 412	248	339	870	808	1 147	464	100.0	7.3	9.9	25.5	23.7	33.6	12.0
$3,000 to $4 999	3 298	318	336	677	1 108	859	525	100.0	9.6	10.2	20.5	33.6	26.0	13.7
$5,000 to $6,999	1 842	144	304	242	564	588	129	100.0	7.8	16.5	13.1	30.6	31.9	6.5
$7,000 or more	1 236	61	147	209	381	438	108	100.0	4.9	11.9	16.9	30.8	35.4	8.0
Poverty Status														
Family or unrelated individual income														
Under .75 of poverty level	7 409	510	782	1 150	2 163	2 804	431	100.0	6.9	10.6	15.5	29.2	37.8	5.5
Under 1.00 of poverty level	9 630	656	961	1 566	2 735	3 712	619	100.0	6.8	10.0	16.3	28.4	38.5	6.0
Under 1.25 of poverty level	11 769	715	1 219	1 976	3 303	4 556	855	100.0	6.1	10.4	16.8	28.1	38.7	6.8
Labor Force Status														
Not able to work	19 307	1 121	1 580	2 807	5 223	8 576	1 149	100.0	5.8	8.2	14.5	27.1	44.4	5.6
Able to work	19 376	1 893	2 538	3 815	5 725	5 405	2 077	100.0	9.8	13.1	19.7	29.5	27.9	9.7
Employed or in Armed Forces	9 176	927	1 177	1 853	2 974	2 245	1 206	100.0	10.1	12.8	20.2	32.4	24.5	11.6
Unemployed	974	42	105	251	309	267	55	100.0	4.3	10.8	25.8	31.7	27.4	5.3
Not in labor force	9 226	924	1 256	1 711	2 442	2 893	816	100.0	10.0	13.6	18.5	26.5	31.4	8.1
Major Occupation Group of Employed														
Professional and managerial workers	1 286	40	235	328	383	300	241	100.0	3.1	18.3	25.5	29.8	23.3	15.8
Sales, clerical and kindred workers	3 424	500	559	588	1 086	683	472	100.0	14.8	16.3	17.2	31.7	19.9	12.1
Operatives, including transport	1 222	119	146	297	361	299	154	100.0	9.7	11.9	24.3	29.5	24.5	11.2
Service workers, including private household	2 092	182	192	573	1 007	938	298	100.0	6.3	6.6	19.8	34.8	32.4	9.3
All others	352	78	45	67	137	25	41	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Negro														
Males	**5 377**	**783**	**517**	**922**	**1 350**	**1 805**	**547**	**100.0**	**14.6**	**9.6**	**17.1**	**25.1**	**33.6**	**9.2**
Duration of Disability														
6 to 11 months	415	156	61	45	70	83	...	100.0	37.6	14.7	10.8	16.9	20.0	...
1 and 2 years	768	103	173	109	122	261	...	100.0	13.4	22.5	14.2	15.9	34.0	...
3 and 4 years	915	210	71	179	218	237	...	100.0	23.0	7.8	19.6	23.8	25.9	...
5 to 9 years	926	101	19	82	361	363	...	100.0	10.9	2.1	8.9	39.0	39.2	...
10 years or more	2 353	213	193	507	579	861	...	100.0	9.1	8.2	21.5	24.6	36.6	...
Presence of Own Children														
Married, wife present	2 725	57	178	586	776	1 128	201	100.0	2.1	6.5	21.5	28.5	41.4	6.9
With own children under 18 years	1 330	57	117	447	442	267	83	100.0	4.3	8.8	33.6	33.2	20.1	5.9
With own children under 6 years	450	57	102	215	55	21	44	100.0	12.7	22.7	47.8	12.2	4.7	8.9
Other marital status	2 652	726	339	336	574	677	346	100.0	27.4	12.8	12.7	21.6	25.5	11.5
With own children under 18 years	108	–	30	20	58	–	–	...	–	...	...	...	–	–
With own children under 6 years	50	–	30	20	–	–	–	...	–	...	...	–	–	–
Years of School Completed														
Elementary Less than 8 years	2 027	36	99	214	689	989	174	100.0	1.8	4.9	10.6	34.0	48.8	7.9
8 years	614	95	–	91	132	296	120	100.0	15.5	–	14.8	21.5	48.2	16.3
High school 1 to 3 years	1 618	441	130	360	430	257	125	100.0	27.3	8.0	22.2	26.6	15.9	7.2
4 years	878	174	211	185	63	245	128	100.0	19.8	24.0	21.1	7.2	27.9	12.7
College 1 to 3 years	163	37	38	52	18	18	–	...	...	...	...	...	...	–
4 years or more	77	–	39	20	18	–	–	...	–	...	...	...	–	–
Income in 1969														
None	587	242	100	80	80	85	38	100.0	41.2	17.0	13.6	13.6	14.5	6.1
$1 to $999 or loss	777	231	70	170	166	140	114	100.0	29.7	9.0	21.9	21.4	18.0	12.8
$1,000 to $1,999	1 008	95	56	78	249	530	67	100.0	9.4	5.6	7.7	24.7	52.6	6.2
$2,000 to $2,999	702	30	57	112	281	222	42	100.0	4.3	8.1	16.0	40.0	31.6	5.6
$3,000 to $4,999	902	33	59	109	290	411	152	100.0	3.7	6.5	12.1	32.2	45.6	14.4
$5 000 to $6,999	609	78	117	90	114	210	47	100.0	12.8	19.2	14.8	18.7	34.5	7.2
$7,000 to $9,999	666	74	33	246	144	169	64	100.0	11.1	5.0	36.9	21.6	25.4	8.8
$10,000 to $14,999	126	–	25	37	26	38	23	...	–	...	...	...	...	...
$15,000 or more	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Poverty Status														
Family or unrelated individual income–														
Under .75 of poverty level	1 350	211	61	280	330	468	77	100.0	15.6	4.5	20.7	24.4	34.7	5.4
Under 1.00 of poverty level	1 805	268	189	313	416	619	105	100.0	14.8	10.5	17.3	23.0	34.3	5.5
Under 1.25 of poverty level	2 341	321	238	371	631	780	155	100.0	13.7	10.2	15.8	27.0	33.3	6.2

Table 169. Characteristics of the Noninstitutional Population 16 to 64 Years Old With Work Disability: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More	Persons with work disability of 6 months or more						Persons with work disability of less than 6 months	Percent distribution of persons with work disability of 6 months or more						Percent of disabled with work disability of less than 6 months
	Total	16 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 64 years		Total	16 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 64 years	
CINCINNATI, OHIO–KY.–IND., SMSA—Continued														
Negro—Continued														
Males—Continued														
Labor Force Status														
Not able to work	2 635	249	227	401	662	1 096	170	100.0	9.4	8.6	15.2	25.1	41.6	6.1
Able to work	2 742	534	290	521	688	709	377	100.0	19.5	10.6	19.0	25.1	25.9	12.1
Employed or in Armed Forces	2 266	348	268	449	670	531	294	100.0	15.4	11.8	19.8	29.6	23.4	11.5
Unemployed	79	20	–	22	–	37	–		...	–	...	–	...	–
Not in labor force	397	166	22	50	18	141	83	...	...				...	17.3
Major Occupation Group of Employed														
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	109	37	32	20	20	–	–		...	...	...	...	–	–
Managers and administrators, except farm	17	–	–	17	–	–	16	...	–	–		–	–	...
Sales workers	38	–	17	–	21	–	–	...	–		–		–	–
Clerical and kindred workers	181	79	–	77	25	–	–		...	–	...	...	–	–
Craftsmen and kindred workers	215	–	15	76	67	57	39	...	–	...	...			...
Operatives, including transport	586	70	85	112	184	135	80	100.0	11.9	14.5	19.1	31.4	23.0	12.0
Laborers except farm	473	29	65	95	196	88	68	100.0	6.1	13.7	20.1	41.4	18.6	12.6
Farmers and farm managers	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Farm laborers and farm foremen	48	–	–	–	48	–	–		–	–	–		–	–
Service workers, including private household	599	133	54	52	109	251	91	100.0	22.2	9.0	8.7	18.2	41.9	13.2
Females	**6 804**	**508**	**685**	**1 413**	**2 134**	**2 064**	**676**	**100.0**	**7.5**	**10.1**	**20.8**	**31.4**	**30.3**	**9.0**
Duration of Disability														
6 to 11 months	576	59	112	95	275	35	...	100.0	10.2	19.4	16.5	47.7	6.1	
1 and 2 years	1 537	150	333	315	472	267	...	100.0	9.8	21.7	20.5	30.7	17.4	...
3 and 4 years	1 054	25	24	249	394	362		100.0	2.4	2.3	23.6	37.4	34.3	...
5 to 9 years	1 431	23	115	354	304	635	...	100.0	1.6	8.0	24.7	21.2	44.4	...
10 years or more	2 206	251	101	400	689	765		100.0	11.4	4.6	18.1	31.2	34.7	
Presence of Own Children														
Married husband present	2 568	119	189	608	886	766	261	100.0	4.6	7.4	23.7	34.5	29.8	9.2
With own children under 18 years	1 109	48	166	478	296	121	81	100.0	4.3	15.0	43.1	26.7	10.9	6.8
With own children under 6 years	384	48	147	173	–	16	46	...	...	...	...	–		10.7
Other marital status	4 236	389	496	805	1 248	1 298	415	100.0	9.2	11.7	19.0	29.5	30.6	8.9
With own children under 18 years	1 501	112	273	490	469	157	87	100.0	7.5	18.2	32.6	31.2	10.5	5.5
With own children under 6 years	365	112	161	70	–	22	–	...		...		–	...	–
Years of School Completed														
Elementary: Less than 8 years	1 808	9	85	178	622	914	188	100.0	0.5	4.7	9.8	34.4	50.6	9.4
8 years	1 087	41	63	204	389	390	121	100.0	3.8	5.8	18.8	35.8	35.9	10.0
High school: 1 to 3 years	2 493	304	242	697	724	526	258	100.0	12.2	9.7	28.0	29.0	21.1	9.4
4 years	1 134	154	174	288	343	175	109	100.0	13.6	15.3	25.4	30.2	15.4	8.8
College: 1 to 3 years	149	–	62	27	38	22	–	...	–			...	...	–
4 years or more	133	–	59	19	18	37	–	...	–	...		...	...	–
Income in 1969														
None	1 687	156	111	382	500	538	227	100.0	9.2	6.6	22.6	29.6	31.9	11.9
$1 to $999 or loss	1 461	191	89	160	502	519	169	100.0	13.1	6.1	11.0	34.4	35.5	10.4
$1,000 to $1,999	1 846	42	229	276	611	688	101	100.0	2.3	12.4	15.0	33.1	37.3	5.2
$2 000 to $2,999	958	71	100	392	225	170	101	100.0	7.4	10.4	40.9	23.5	17.7	9.5
$3,000 to $4,999	605	–	114	119	265	107	42	100.0	–	18.8	19.7	43.8	17.7	6.5
$5,000 to $6,999	114	27	42	23	–	22	–	...	...	...	...	–		–
$7,000 or more	133	21	–	61	31	20	36	...		–	...	...	...	
Poverty Status														
Family or unrelated individual income—														
Under .75 of poverty level	2 805	206	338	466	860	935	154	100.0	7.3	12.0	16.6	30.7	33.3	5.2
Under 1.00 of poverty level	3 298	225	361	561	1 064	1 087	221	100.0	6.8	10.9	17.0	32.3	33.0	6.3
Under 1.25 of poverty level	3 827	241	424	701	1 270	1 191	280	100.0	6.3	11.1	18.3	33.2	31.1	6.8
Labor Force Status														
Not able to work	3 799	201	253	653	1 192	1 500	256	100.0	5.3	6.7	17.2	31.4	39.5	6.3
Able to work	3 005	307	432	760	942	564	420	100.0	10.2	14.4	25.3	31.3	18.8	12.3
Employed or in Armed Forces	1 624	101	192	408	605	318	185	100.0	6.2	11.8	25.1	37.3	19.6	10.2
Unemployed	90	–	45	45	–	–	–	...	–	...	...	–	–	–
Not in labor force	1 291	206	195	307	337	246	235	100.0	16.0	15.1	23.8	26.1	19.1	15.4
Major Occupation Group of Employed														
Professional and managerial workers	53	–	33	–	–	20	–	...	–	...	–	–	...	–
Sales, clerical, and kindred workers	229	41	50	94	44	–	26	...	...	...	...	...	–	...
Operatives, including transport	148	–	35	–	113	–	62	...	–	...	–	...	–	...
Service workers, including private household	1 105	60	74	287	411	273	97	100.0	5.4	6.7	26.0	37.2	24.7	8.1
All others	89	–	–	27	37	25	–	...	–	–	...	...	...	–
CLEVELAND SMSA														
Total														
Males	**54 932**	**8 368**	**6 471**	**8 523**	**14 109**	**17 461**	**5 277**	**100.0**	**15.2**	**11.8**	**15.5**	**25.7**	**31.8**	**8.8**
Duration of Disability														
6 to 11 months	4 671	1 081	533	649	701	1 707	...	100.0	23.1	11.4	13.9	15.0	36.5	...
1 and 2 years	8 555	1 168	825	1 180	2 184	3 198	...	100.0	13.7	9.6	13.8	25.5	37.4	...
3 and 4 years	9 947	1 686	1 157	1 536	2 137	3 431	...	100.0	16.9	11.6	15.4	21.5	34.5	...
5 to 9 years	9 514	1 086	1 233	1 136	2 420	3 639	...	100.0	11.4	13.0	11.9	25.4	38.2	...
10 years or more	22 245	3 347	2 723	4 022	6 667	5 486		100.0	15.0	12.2	18.1	30.0	24.7	...
Presence of Own Children														
Married, wife present	35 458	1 718	3 753	6 087	10 581	13 319	3 566	100.0	4.8	10.6	17.2	29.8	37.6	9.1
With own children under 18 years	17 271	928	3 040	5 029	6 034	2 240	2 021	100.0	5.4	17.6	29.1	34.9	13.0	10.5
With own children under 6 years	5 884	813	2 436	1 800	788	47	775	100.0	13.8	41.4	30.6	13.4	0.8	11.6
Other marital status	19 474	6 650	2 718	2 436	3 528	4 142	1 711	100.0	34.1	14.0	12.5	18.1	21.3	8.1
With own children under 18 years	465	–	58	124	149	134	17	100.0	–	12.5	26.7	32.0	28.8	3.5
With own children under 6 years	100	–	58	21	–	21	–	...	–	...	...	–	...	–

Table 169. Characteristics of the Noninstitutional Population 16 to 64 Years Old With Work Disability: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More	Persons with work disability of 6 months or more						Persons with work disability of less than 6 months	Percent distribution of persons with work disability of 6 months or more						Percent of disabled with work disability of less than 6 months
	Total	16 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 64 years		Total	16 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 64 years	
CLEVELAND SMSA—Continued														
Total—Continued														
Males—Continued														
Years of School Completed														
Elementary Less than 8 years	9 183	527	664	1 583	2 060	4 349	845	100 0	5 7	7 2	17 2	22 4	47 4	8 4
8 years	5 637	258	416	780	1 598	2 585	517	100 0	4 6	7 4	13 8	28 3	45 9	8 4
High school 1 to 3 years	16 179	2 891	1 506	2 359	4 185	5 238	1 645	100 0	17 9	9 3	14 6	25 9	32 4	9 2
4 years	14 082	2 670	2 183	2 170	4 033	3 026	1 406	100 0	19 0	15 5	15 4	28 6	21 5	9 1
College 1 to 3 years	5 719	1 682	976	747	1 047	1 267	497	100 0	29 4	17 1	13 1	18 3	22 2	8 0
4 years or more	4 132	340	726	884	1 186	996	367	100 0	8 2	17 6	21 4	28 7	24 1	8 2
Income in 1969														
None	4 580	1 752	374	602	726	1 126	293	100 0	38 3	8 2	13 1	15 9	24 6	6 0
$1 to $999 or loss	4 865	1 548	538	521	891	1 367	403	100 0	31 8	11 1	10 7	18 3	28 1	7 6
$1,000 to $1,999	5 600	947	449	688	1 219	2 297	218	100 0	16 9	8 0	12 3	21 8	41 0	3,7
$2,000 to $2,999	3 326	662	328	290	671	1 375	285	100 0	19 9	9 9	8 7	20 2	41 3	7 9
$3,000 to $4,999	6 720	1 286	545	998	1 567	2 324	440	100 0	19 1	8 1	14 9	23 3	34 6	6 1
$5,000 to $6,999	7 949	1 033	1 318	1 176	1 751	2 671	578	100 0	13 0	16 6	14 8	22 0	33 6	6 8
$7,000 to $9,999	10 782	848	1 478	1 884	3 271	3 301	1 446	100 0	7 9	13 7	17 5	30 3	30 6	11 8
$10 000 to $14,999	7 616	252	1 087	1 555	2 688	2 034	1 213	100 0	3 3	14 3	20 4	35 3	26 7	13 7
$15,000 or more	3 494	40	354	809	1 325	966	401	100 0	1 1	10 1	23 2	37 9	27 6	10 3
Poverty Status														
Family or unrelated individual income														
Under 75 of poverty level	5 351	557	471	981	1 229	2 113	385	100 0	10 4	8 8	18 3	23 0	39 5	6 7
Under 1 00 of poverty level	7 207	696	601	1 315	1 740	2 855	431	100 0	9 7	8 3	18 2	24 1	39 6	5 6
Under 1 25 of poverty level	9 092	1 089	768	1 630	2 042	3 563	570	100 0	12 0	8 4	17 9	22 5	39 2	5 9
Labor Force Status														
Not able to work	15 243	1 546	1 248	2 060	3 520	6 869	1 401	100 0	10 1	8 2	13 5	23 1	45 1	8 4
Able to work	39 689	6 822	5 223	6 463	10 589	10 592	3 876	100 0	17 2	13 2	16 3	26 7	26 7	8 9
Employed or in Armed Forces	34 525	5 042	4 717	5 809	9 855	9 102	3 439	100 0	14 6	13 7	16 8	28 5	26 4	9 1
Unemployed	1 823	369	238	397	366	453	239	100 0	20 2	13 1	21 8	20 1	24 8	11 6
Not in labor force	3 341	1 411	268	257	368	1 037	198	100 0	42 2	8 0	7 7	11 0	31 0	5 6
Major Occupation Group of Employed														
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	3 868	656	716	734	1 279	483	331	100 0	17 0	18 5	19 0	33 1	12 5	7 9
Managers and administrators, except farm	3 203	148	393	518	1 139	1 005	308	100 0	4 6	12 3	16 2	35 6	31 4	8 8
Sales workers	2 659	453	476	306	792	632	213	100 0	17 0	17 9	11 5	29 8	23 8	7 4
Clerical and kindred workers	3 719	809	578	403	986	943	340	100 0	21 8	15 5	10 8	26 5	25 4	8 4
Craftsmen and kindred workers	6 812	757	751	1 295	1 942	2 067	626	100 0	11 1	11 0	19 0	28 5	30 3	8 4
Operatives, including transport	8 761	1 188	1 128	1 614	2 385	2 446	939	100 0	13 6	12 9	18 4	27 2	27 9	9 7
Laborers, except farm	2 135	519	292	346	510	468	261	100 0	24 3	13 7	16 2	23 9	21 9	10 9
Farmers and farm managers	144	–	–	43	59	42	22		–	–		.		.
Farm laborers and farm foremen	85	22	18	–	–	45	24		.	...	–	–		...
Service workers, including private household	3 089	468	365	550	735	971	375	100 0	15 2	11 8	17 8	23 8	31 4	10 8
Females	**52 549**	**4 134**	**5 006**	**8 966**	**15 629**	**18 814**	**4 798**	**100 0**	**7 9**	**9.5**	**17 1**	**29 7**	**35 8**	**8 4**
Duration of Disability														
6 to 11 months	3 858	684	441	814	972	947	...	100 0	17 7	11,4	21 1	25 2	24 5	...
1 and 2 years	8 405	454	1 413	1 169	2 478	2 891	...	100 0	5 4	16,8	13 9	29 5	34 4	. .
3 and 4 years	9 208	609	785	1 903	2 920	2 991	. .	100 0	6 6	8 5	20 7	31 7	32 5	. .
5 to 9 years	10 411	398	721	1 642	3 216	4 434		100 0	3 8	6 9	15 8	30 9	42 6	. .
10 years or more	20 667	1 989	1 646	3 438	6 043	7 551	. .	100 0	9 6	8 0	16 6	29 2	36 5	...
Presence of Own Children														
Married, husband present	29 637	1 075	2 791	5 495	10 086	10 190	3 085	100 0	3 6	9 4	18 5	34 0	34 4	9 4
With own children under 18 years	11 181	493	2 439	4 183	3 778	288	1 515	100 0	4 4	21.8	37 4	33 8	2 6	11 9
With own children under 6 years	3 046	493	1 483	906	164	–	504	100 0	16 2	48 7	29 7	5 4	–	14 2
Other marital status	22 912	3 059	2 215	3 471	5 543	8 624	1 713	100 0	13 4	9 7	15 1	24 2	37 6	7 0
With own children under 18 years	4 611	293	1 056	1 465	1 500	297	275	100 0	6 4	22 9	31 8	32 5	6 4	5 6
With own children under 6 years	1 419	293	628	375	123	–	146	100 0	20 6	44 3	26 4	8 7	–	9 3
Years of School Completed														
Elementary: Less than 8 years	8 919	533	796	1 068	2 157	4 365	409	100 0	6 0	8 9	12 0	24 2	48.9	4 4
8 years	6 304	100	392	703	1 740	3 369	458	100 0	1 6	6 2	11 2	27 6	53 4	6 8
High school 1 to 3 years	17 012	1 551	1 521	2 996	5 046	5 898	1 614	100 0	9 1	8 9	17 6	29 7	34 7	8 7
4 years	15 197	1 459	1 703	3 016	5 405	3 614	1 808	100 0	9 6	11 2	19 8	35 6	23 8	10 6
College: 1 to 3 years	3 337	330	330	753	808	1 116	304	100 0	9 9	9 9	22 6	24 2	33 4	8 3
4 years or more	1 780	161	264	430	473	452	205	100 0	9 0	14 8	24 2	26 6	25 4	10 3
Income in 1969														
None	20 568	1 483	1 762	3 350	6 603	7 370	1 337	100 0	7 2	8 6	16 3	32 1	35 8	6 1
$1 to $999 or loss	8 497	1 050	919	1 192	2 274	3 062	1 027	100 0	12 4	10 8	14 0	26 8	36 0	10 8
$1,000 to $1,999	8 410	492	612	1 305	2 221	3 780	607	100 0	5 9	7 3	15 5	26 4	44 9	6 7
$2,000 to $2,999	4 678	269	566	850	1 298	1 695	429	100 0	5 8	12 1	18 2	27 7	36 2	8 4
$3,000 to $4,999	5 738	528	603	1 349	1 561	1 697	808	100 0	9 2	10 5	23 5	27 2	29 6	12 3
$5,000 to $6,999	2 878	277	343	535	1 020	703	420	100 0	9 6	11 9	18 6	35 4	24 4	12 7
$7,000 or more	1 780	35	201	385	652	507	170	100 0	2 0	11 3	21 6	36 6	28 5	8 7
Poverty Status														
Family or unrelated individual income—														
Under .75 of poverty level	7 278	635	986	1 370	1 765	2 522	342	100 0	8 7	13 5	18,8	24 3	34,7	4 5
Under 1,00 of poverty level	9 722	722	1 254	1 648	2 356	3 742	528	100 0	7 4	12 9	17 0	24 2	38 5	5 2
Under 1 25 of poverty level	11 861	848	1 506	2 182	2 775	4 550	708	100 0	7 1	12 7	18 4	23 4	38 4	5 6

Table 169. Characteristics of the Noninstitutional Population 16 to 64 Years Old With Work Disability: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample see text For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More	Persons with work disability of 6 months or more						Persons with work disability of less than 6 months	Percent distribution of persons with work disability of 6 months or more						Percent of disabled with work disability of less than 6 months
	Total	16 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 64 years		Total	16 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 64 years	
CLEVELAND SMSA—Continued														
Total—Continued														
Females—Continued														
Labor Force Status														
Not able to work	25 506	1 292	1 841	3 326	7 633	11 414	2 003	100.0	5.1	7.2	13.0	29.9	44.8	7.3
Able to work	27 043	2 842	3 165	5 640	7 996	7 400	2 795	100.0	10.5	11.7	20.9	29.6	27.4	9.4
Employed or in Armed Forces	14 159	1 703	1 570	3 378	4 102	3 406	1 373	100.0	12.0	11.1	23.9	29.0	24.1	8.8
Unemployed	876	169	227	129	164	187	191	100.0	19.3	25.9	14.7	18.7	21.3	17.9
Not in labor force	12 008	970	1 368	2 133	3 730	3 807	1 231	100.0	8.1	11.4	17.8	31.1	31.7	9.3
Major Occupation Group of Employed														
Professional and managerial workers	1 977	256	157	378	682	504	214	100.0	12.9	7.9	19.1	34.5	25.5	9.8
Sales, clerical, and kindred workers	4 967	770	536	1 188	1 456	1 017	558	100.0	15.5	10.8	23.9	29.3	20.5	10.1
Operatives, including transport	2 620	254	392	637	653	684	85	100.0	9.7	15.0	24.3	24.9	26.1	3.1
Service workers, including private household	4 047	329	380	1 024	1 235	1 079	472	100.0	8.1	9.4	25.3	30.5	26.7	10.4
All others	548	94	105	151	76	122	44	100.0	17.2	19.2	27.6	13.9	22.3	7.4
Negro														
Males	**10 790**	**1 392**	**1 485**	**2 093**	**2 611**	**3 209**	**1 094**	**100.0**	**12.9**	**13.8**	**19.4**	**24.2**	**29.7**	**9.2**
Duration of Disability														
6 to 11 months	999	290	84	247	119	259		100.0	29.0	8.4	24.7	11.9	25.9	
1 and 2 years	1 780	177	297	375	408	523		100.0	9.9	16.7	21.1	22.9	29.4	
3 and 4 years	1 995	213	221	378	444	739	.	100.0	10.7	11.1	18.9	22.3	37.0	
5 to 9 years	1 817	160	216	236	596	609		100.0	8.8	11.9	13.0	32.8	33.5	
10 years or more	4 199	552	667	857	1 044	1 079		100.0	13.1	15.9	20.4	24.9	25.7	..
Presence of Own Children														
Married, wife present	5 723	299	807	1 182	1 689	1 746	733	100.0	5.2	14.1	20.7	29.5	30.5	11.4
With own children under 18 years	2 899	226	618	854	914	287	485	100.0	7.8	21.3	29.5	31.5	9.9	14.3
With own children under 6 years	1 152	177	572	244	134	25	324	100.0	15.4	49.7	21.2	11.6	2.2	22.0
Other marital status	5 067	1 093	678	911	922	1 463	361	100.0	21.6	13.4	18.0	18.2	28.9	6.7
With own children under 18 years	169	–	22	44	63	40	–		–			.		–
With own children under 6 years	43	–	22	-	–	21	–		–		–	–	..	–
Years of School Completed														
Elementary Less than 8 years	3 090	69	139	436	663	1 783	275	100.0	2.2	1.5	14.1	21.5	57.7	8.2
8 years	1 006	68	65	184	296	393	79	100.0	6.8	6.5	18.3	29.4	39.1	7.3
High school 1 to 3 years	3 625	650	637	829	996	513	366	100.0	17.9	17.6	22.9	27.5	14.2	9.2
4 years	2 188	494	417	475	490	312	284	100.0	22.6	19.1	21.7	22.4	14.3	11.5
College 1 to 3 years	649	111	203	113	109	113	68	100.0	17.1	31.3	17.4	16.8	17.4	9.5
4 years or more	232	–	24	56	57	95	22		-	.	.	.		.
Income in 1969														
None	1 294	357	124	194	263	356	72	100.0	27.6	9.6	15.0	20.3	27.5	5.3
$1 to $999 or loss	1 696	360	266	260	332	470	93	100.0	21.2	15.7	15.8	19.6	27.7	5.2
$1 000 to $1,999	1 591	124	62	220	322	863	71	100.0	7.8	3.9	13.8	20.2	54.2	4.3
$2,000 to $2,999	995	115	183	90	233	374	75	100.0	11.6	18.4	9.0	23.4	37.6	7.0
$3,000 to $4,999	1 561	185	121	430	407	418	82	100.0	11.9	7.8	27.5	26.1	26.8	5.0
$5,000 to $6,999	1 529	156	289	343	284	457	142	100.0	10.2	18.9	22.4	18.6	29.9	8.5
$7 000 to $9,999	1 540	48	269	388	602	233	344	100.0	3.1	17.5	25.2	39.1	15.1	18.3
$10,000 to $14 999	560	47	171	136	168	38	192	100.0	8.4	30.5	24.3	30.0	6.8	25.5
$15,000 or more	24		–	24	–	–	23	..	–	-	.	–	–	
Poverty Status														
Family or unrelated individual income—														
Under .75 of poverty level	2 371	280	213	405	544	929	121	100.0	11.8	9.0	17.1	22.9	39.2	4.9
Under 1.00 of poverty level	3 139	329	283	474	759	1 294	121	100.0	10.5	9.0	15.1	24.2	41.2	3.7
Under 1.25 of poverty level	3 927	506	347	678	866	1 530	159	100.0	12.9	8.8	17.3	22.1	39.0	3.9
Labor Force Status														
Not able to work	4 527	374	435	848	1 027	1 843	388	100.0	8.3	9.6	18.7	22.7	40.7	7.9
Able to work	6 263	1 018	1 050	1 245	1 584	1 366	706	100.0	16.3	16.8	19.9	25.3	21.8	10.1
Employed or in Armed Forces	5 144	735	920	1 094	1 394	1 001	518	100.0	14.3	17.9	21.3	27.1	19.5	9.1
Unemployed	453	107	63	61	92	130	151	100.0	23.6	13.9	13.5	20.3	28.7	25.0
Not in labor force	666	176	67	90	98	235	37	100.0	26.4	10.1	13.5	14.7	35.3	5.3
Major Occupation Group of Employed														
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	202	–	49	67	64	22	20	..	–	..	..	..	..	..
Managers and administrators, except farm	142	–	20	43	63	16	29	.	–	...	..	.	..	...
Sales workers	79	–	17	–	17	45	–	..	–	..	–	...	.	–
Clerical and kindred workers	597	220	206	24	147	–	23	100.0	36.9	34.5	4.0	24.6	–	3.7
Craftsmen and kindred workers	749	41	106	87	276	239	81	100.0	5.5	14.2	11.6	36.8	31.9	9.8
Operatives, including transport	1 895	301	267	553	471	303	209	100.0	15.9	14.1	29.2	24.9	16.0	9.9
Laborers, except farm	622	74	116	67	258	107	97	100.0	11.9	18.6	10.8	41.5	17.2	13.5
Farmers and farm managers	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Farm laborers and farm foremen	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Service workers, including private household	858	99	139	253	98	269	59	100.0	11.5	16.2	29.5	11.4	31.4	6.4
Females	**13 509**	**679**	**1 666**	**3 081**	**4 204**	**3 679**	**1 223**	**100.0**	**6.5**	**12.3**	**22.8**	**31.1**	**27.2**	**8.3**
Duration of Disability														
6 to 11 months	1 179	241	158	370	247	163	..	100.0	20.4	13.4	31.4	20.9	13.8	...
1 and 2 years	2 562	50	609	579	788	536	...	100.0	2.0	23.8	22.6	30.8	20.9	..
3 and 4 years	2 347	204	200	610	796	537	..	100.0	8.7	8.5	26.0	33.9	22.9	..
5 to 9 years	2 780	–	222	514	1 031	1 013	...	100.0	–	8.0	18.5	37.1	36.4	.
10 years or more	4 641	384	477	1 008	1 342	1 430	...	100.0	8.3	10.3	21.7	28.9	30.8	...

Table 169. Characteristics of the Noninstitutional Population 16 to 64 Years Old With Work Disability: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More

The State Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More	Persons with work disability of 6 months or more						Persons with work disability of less than 6 months	Percent distribution of persons with work disability of 6 months or more						Percent of disabled with work disability of less than 6 months
	Total	16 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 64 years		Total	16 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 64 years	
CLEVELAND SMSA—Continued														
Negro—Continued														
Females—Continued														
Presence of Own Children														
Married, husband present	5 702	179	649	1 174	2 114	1 586	536	100.0	3.1	11.4	20.6	37.1	27.8	8.6
With own children under 18 years	2 100	70	467	785	665	113	389	100.0	3.3	22.2	37.4	31.7	5.4	15.6
With own children under 6 years	457	70	247	82	58	–	141	100.0	15.3	54.0	17.9	12.7	–	23.6
Other marital status	7 807	700	1 017	1 907	2 090	2 093	687	100.0	9.0	13.0	24.4	26.8	26.8	8.1
With own children under 18 years	2 766	216	638	1 091	729	92	140	100.0	7.8	23.1	39.4	26.4	3.3	4.8
With own children under 6 years	925	216	311	275	123	–	82	100.0	23.4	33.6	29.7	13.3	–	8.1
Years of School Completed														
Elementary: Less than 8 years	3 124	120	200	416	958	1 430	145	100.0	3.8	6.4	13.3	30.7	45.8	4.4
8 years	1 511	–	103	258	586	564	122	100.0	–	6.8	17.1	38.8	37.3	7.5
High school: 1 to 3 years	5 254	483	804	1 270	1 538	1 159	633	100.0	9.2	15.3	24.2	29.3	22.1	10.8
4 years	2 854	256	479	824	906	389	279	100.0	9.0	16.8	28.9	31.7	13.6	8.9
College: 1 to 3 years	591	20	58	228	172	113	44	100.0	3.4	9.8	38.6	29.1	19.1	6.9
4 years or more	175	–	22	85	44	24	–		–	. .				–
Income in 1969														
None	4 402	363	414	726	1 558	1 341	282	100.0	8.2	9.4	16.5	35.4	30.5	6.0
$1 to $999 or loss	2 432	208	257	461	807	699	291	100.0	8.6	10.6	19.0	33.2	28.7	10.7
$1,000 to $1,999	2 659	94	294	619	647	1 005	185	100.0	3.5	11.1	23.3	24.3	37.8	6.5
$2,000 to $2,999	1 525	108	312	281	543	281	213	100.0	7.1	20.5	18.4	35.6	18.4	12.3
$3,000 to $4,999	1 644	47	221	693	412	271	146	100.0	2.9	13.4	42.2	25.1	16.5	8.2
$5,000 to $6,999	631	40	88	220	201	82	86	100.0	6.3	13.9	34.9	31.9	13.0	12.0
$7,000 or more	216	19	80	81	36	–	20			.			–	. .
Poverty Status														
Family or unrelated individual income—														
Under .75 of poverty level	3 809	353	647	852	1 061	896	165	100.0	9.3	17.0	22.4	27.9	23.5	4.2
Under 1.00 of poverty level	4 843	353	767	1 111	1 393	1 219	264	100.0	7.3	15.8	22.9	28.8	25.2	5.2
Under 1.25 of poverty level	5 769	430	874	1 428	1 515	1 522	330	100.0	7.5	15.1	24.8	26.3	26.4	5.4
Labor Force Status														
Not able to work	7 426	329	754	1 271	2 415	2 657	521	100.0	4.4	10.2	17.1	32.5	35.8	6.6
Able to work	6 083	550	912	1 810	1 789	1 022	702	100.0	9.0	15.0	29.8	29.4	16.8	10.3
Employed or in Armed Forces	3 619	269	509	1 282	1 003	556	371	100.0	7.4	14.1	35.4	27.7	15.4	9.3
Unemployed	300	49	171	19	43	18	114	.	.	.			.	27.5
Not in labor force	2 164	232	232	509	743	448	217	100.0	10.7	10.7	23.5	34.3	20.7	9.1
Major Occupation Group of Employed														
Professional and managerial workers	363	25	–	122	127	89	–			–			.	–
Sales clerical, and kindred workers	684	115	166	240	121	42	96	100.0	16.8	24.3	35.1	17.7	6.1	12.3
Operatives, including transport	489	17	79	174	141	78	60	100.0	3.5	16.2	35.6	28.8	16.0	10.9
Service workers, including private household	1 901	112	221	682	584	302	190	100.0	5.9	11.6	35.9	30.7	15.9	9.1
All others	182		43	64	30	45	25		–					
COLUMBUS SMSA														
Total														
Males	**27 680**	**5 038**	**3 547**	**4 493**	**6 618**	**7 984**	**2 413**	**100.0**	**18.2**	**12.8**	**16.2**	**23.9**	**28.8**	**8.0**
Duration of Disability														
6 to 11 months	1 516	457	167	334	220	338	.	100.0	30.1	11.0	22.0	14.5	22.3	
1 and 2 years	4 585	893	466	928	881	1 417	. .	100.0	19.5	10.2	20.2	19.2	30.9	.
3 and 4 years	4 734	810	560	415	1 282	1 667	. . .	100.0	17.1	11.8	8.8	27.1	35.2	.
5 to 9 years	5 256	801	617	837	1 461	1 540	.	100.0	15.2	11.7	15.9	27.8	29.3	.
10 years or more	11 589	2 077	1 737	1 979	2 774	3 022	. .	100.0	17.9	15.0	17.1	23.9	26.1	.
Presence of Own Children														
Married, wife present	18 158	1 230	2 328	3 168	5 317	6 115	1 481	100.0	6.8	12.8	17.4	29.3	33.7	7.5
With own children under 18 years	8 748	550	1 823	2 634	2 551	1 190	647	100.0	6.3	20.8	30.1	29.2	13.6	6.9
With own children under 6 years	3 106	526	1 394	831	115	240	243	100.0	16.9	44.9	26.8	3.7	7.7	7.3
Other marital status	9 522	3 808	1 219	1 325	1 301	1 869	932	100.0	40.0	12.8	13.9	13.7	19.6	8.9
With own children under 18 years	416	–	50	59	159	148	56	100.0	–	12.0	14.2	38.2	35.6	11.9
With own children under 6 years	88	–	28	21	–	39	15	. . .	–	. . .	. .	–	. .	.
Years of School Completed														
Elementary: Less than 8 years	4 688	327	316	556	1 305	2 184	324	100.0	7.0	6.7	11.9	27.8	46.6	6.5
8 years	2 802	89	287	454	779	1 193	181	100.0	3.2	10.2	16.2	27.8	42.6	6.1
High school: 1 to 3 years	6 468	1 209	784	1 245	1 468	1 762	653	100.0	18.7	12.1	19.2	22.7	27.2	9.2
4 years	8 175	1 778	1 271	1 419	1 910	1 797	739	100.0	21.7	15.5	17.4	23.4	22.0	8.3
College: 1 to 3 years	3 452	1 272	505	400	590	685	321	100.0	36.8	14.6	11.6	17.1	19.8	8.5
4 years or more	2 095	363	384	419	566	363	195	100.0	17.3	18.3	20.0	27.0	17.3	8.5
Income in 1969														
None	1 847	663	123	463	208	390	113	100.0	35.9	6.7	25.1	11.3	21.1	5.8
$1 to $999 or loss	2 711	1 193	173	243	410	692	133	100.0	44.0	6.4	9.0	15.1	25.5	4.7
$1,000 to $1,999	3 795	1 122	228	424	605	1 416	226	100.0	29.6	6.0	11.2	15.9	37.3	5.6
$2,000 to $2,999	1 925	433	171	180	350	791	105	100.0	22.5	8.9	9.4	18.2	41.1	5.2
$3,000 to $4,999	3 820	672	578	588	881	1 101	267	100.0	17.6	15.1	15.4	23.1	28.8	6.5
$5,000 to $6,999	3 927	573	910	715	752	977	430	100.0	14.6	23.2	18.2	19.1	24.9	9.9
$7,000 to $9,999	5 186	337	856	1 091	1 527	1 375	725	100.0	6.5	16.5	21.0	29.4	26.5	12.3
$10,000 to $14,999	2 995	20	414	552	1 223	786	311	100.0	0.7	13.8	18.4	40.8	26.2	9.4
$15,000 or more	1 474	25	94	237	662	456	103	100.0	1.7	6.4	16.1	44.9	30.9	6.5
Poverty Status														
Family or unrelated individual income—														
Under .75 of poverty level	2 965	628	114	576	546	1 101	98	100.0	21.2	3.8	19.4	18.4	37.1	3.2
Under 1.00 of poverty level	4 142	877	227	702	849	1 487	135	100.0	21.2	5.5	16.9	20.5	35.9	3.2
Under 1.25 of poverty level	5 564	1 011	460	999	1 114	1 980	199	100.0	18.2	8.3	18.0	20.0	35.6	3.5

Table 169. Characteristics of the Noninstitutional Population 16 to 64 Years Old With Work Disability: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample see text For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More	Persons with work disability of 6 months or more						Persons with work disability of less than 6 months	Percent distribution of persons with work disability of 6 months or more						Percent of disabled with work disability of less than 6 months
	Total	16 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 64 years		Total	16 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 64 years	
COLUMBUS SMSA—Continued														
Total—Continued														
Males—Continued														
Labor Force Status														
Not able to work	7 527	1 097	480	1 080	1 716	3 154	680	100.0	14.6	6.4	14.3	22.8	41.9	8.3
Able to work	20 153	3 941	3 067	3 413	4 902	4 830	1 733	100.0	19.6	15.2	16.9	24.3	24.0	7.9
Employed or in Armed Forces	17 530	2 859	2 777	3 220	4 597	4 077	1 531	100.0	16.3	15.8	18.4	26.2	23.3	8.0
Unemployed	584	160	121	80	34	189	42	100.0	27.4	20.7	13.7	5.8	32.4	6.7
Not in labor force	2 039	922	169	113	271	564	160	100.0	45.2	8.3	5.5	13.3	27.7	7.3
Major Occupation Group of Employed														
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	2 164	362	555	289	631	327	141	100.0	16.7	25.6	13.4	29.2	15.1	6.1
Managers and administrators, except farm	1 964	180	161	432	623	568	125	100.0	9.2	8.2	22.0	31.7	28.9	6.0
Sales workers	1 228	240	160	189	399	240	120	100.0	19.5	13.0	15.4	32.5	19.5	8.9
Clerical and kindred workers	2 297	553	336	324	546	538	259	100.0	24.1	14.6	14.1	23.8	23.4	10.1
Craftsmen and kindred workers	3 251	308	460	662	981	840	233	100.0	9.5	14.1	20.4	30.2	25.8	6.7
Operatives, including transport	3 176	579	527	666	757	647	377	100.0	18.2	16.6	21.0	23.8	20.4	10.6
Laborers, except farm	979	297	132	216	152	182	124	100.0	30.3	13.5	22.1	15.5	18.6	11.2
Farmers and farm managers	279	35	26	21	71	126	21	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Farm laborers and farm foremen	121	45	20	–	–	56	–	...	...	...	–	–	...	–
Service workers including private household	1 947	213	341	403	437	553	83	100.0	10.9	17.5	20.7	22.4	28.4	4.1
Females	**24 614**	**2 453**	**2 728**	**4 325**	**6 991**	**8 117**	**1 766**	**100.0**	**10.0**	**11.1**	**17.6**	**28.4**	**33.0**	**6.7**
Duration of Disability														
6 to 11 months	1 710	429	199	195	447	440	...	100.0	25.1	11.6	11.4	26.1	25.7	...
1 and 2 years	4 688	490	566	743	1 271	1 618	...	100.0	10.5	12.1	15.8	27.1	34.5	...
3 and 4 years	4 544	338	487	835	1 271	1 613	...	100.0	7.4	10.7	18.4	28.0	35.5	...
5 to 9 years	4 330	193	495	708	1 375	1 559	...	100.0	4.5	11.4	16.4	31.8	36.0	...
10 years or more	9 342	1 003	981	1 844	2 627	2 887	...	100.0	10.7	10.5	19.7	28.1	30.9	...
Presence of Own Children														
Married husband present	14 749	889	1 576	2 728	4 853	4 703	1 085	100.0	6.0	10.7	18.5	32.9	31.9	6.9
With own children under 18 years	5 937	483	1 300	1 953	1 865	336	664	100.0	8.1	21.9	32.9	31.4	5.7	10.1
With own children under 6 years	1 729	483	755	473	18	–	216	100.0	27.9	43.7	27.4	1.0	–	11.1
Other marital status	9 865	1 564	1 152	1 597	2 138	3 414	681	100.0	15.9	11.7	16.2	21.7	34.6	6.5
With own children under 18 years	1 898	246	470	654	405	123	218	100.0	13.0	24.8	34.5	21.3	6.5	10.3
With own children under 6 years	591	212	273	91	15	–	86	100.0	35.9	46.2	15.4	2.5	–	12.7
Years of School Completed														
Elementary: Less than 8 years	3 551	314	334	537	1 045	1 321	268	100.0	8.8	9.4	15.1	29.4	37.2	7.0
8 years	2 739	122	240	392	772	1 213	190	100.0	4.5	8.8	14.3	28.2	44.3	6.5
High school: 1 to 3 years	7 653	658	974	1 745	2 149	2 127	531	100.0	8.6	12.7	22.8	28.1	27.8	6.5
4 years	7 754	799	809	1 292	2 332	2 522	506	100.0	10.3	10.4	16.7	30.1	32.5	6.1
College: 1 to 3 years	1 957	473	244	185	432	623	117	100.0	24.2	12.5	9.5	22.1	31.8	5.6
4 years or more	960	87	127	174	261	311	154	100.0	9.1	13.2	18.1	27.2	32.4	13.8
Income in 1969														
None	9 659	609	1 180	1 624	3 217	3 029	590	100.0	6.3	12.2	16.8	33.3	31.4	5.8
$1 to $999 or loss	4 533	849	290	766	938	1 690	324	100.0	18.7	6.4	16.9	20.7	37.3	6.7
$1,000 to $1,999	3 613	276	465	446	1 003	1 423	206	100.0	7.6	12.9	12.3	27.8	39.4	5.4
$2,000 to $2,999	2 086	207	278	407	488	706	216	100.0	9.9	13.3	19.5	23.4	33.8	9.4
$3,000 to $4,999	2 538	347	352	628	687	524	330	100.0	13.7	13.9	24.7	27.1	20.6	11.5
$5,000 to $6,999	1 392	91	84	287	418	512	40	100.0	6.5	6.0	20.6	30.0	36.8	2.8
$7 000 or more	793	74	79	167	240	233	60	100.0	9.3	10.0	21.1	30.3	29.4	7.0
Poverty Status														
Family or unrelated individual income–														
Under .75 of poverty level	3 555	288	619	681	811	1 156	243	100.0	8.1	17.4	19.2	22.8	32.5	6.4
Under 1.00 of poverty level	4 925	458	767	936	1 012	1 752	394	100.0	9.3	15.6	19.0	20.5	35.6	7.4
Under 1.25 of poverty level	6 252	575	982	1 157	1 343	2 195	497	100.0	9.2	15.7	18.5	21.5	35.1	7.4
Labor Force Status														
Not able to work	11 226	625	1 053	1 547	3 362	4 639	922	100.0	5.6	9.4	13.8	29.9	41.3	7.6
Able to work	13 388	1 828	1 675	2 778	3 629	3 478	844	100.0	13.7	12.5	20.7	27.1	26.0	5.9
Employed or in Armed Forces	6 403	892	901	1 386	1 668	1 556	463	100.0	13.9	14.1	21.6	26.1	24.3	6.7
Unemployed	488	111	79	69	92	137	18	100.0	22.7	16.2	14.1	18.9	28.1	3.6
Not in labor force	6 497	825	695	1 323	1 869	1 785	363	100.0	12.7	10.7	20.4	28.8	27.5	5.3
Major Occupation Group of Employed														
Professional and managerial workers	1 156	91	283	276	260	246	108	100.0	7.9	24.5	23.9	22.5	21.3	8.5
Sales, clerical, and kindred workers	2 603	483	221	535	729	635	143	100.0	18.6	8.5	20.6	28.0	24.4	5.2
Operatives, including transport	831	53	156	240	242	140	60	100.0	6.4	18.8	28.9	29.1	16.8	6.7
Service workers, including private household	1 572	219	188	296	396	473	152	100.0	13.9	12.0	18.8	25.2	30.1	8.8
All others	196	21	53	19	41	62	–	...	...	...	...	...	...	–
Negro														
Males	**3 405**	**291**	**387**	**853**	**810**	**1 064**	**368**	**100.0**	**8.5**	**11.4**	**25.1**	**23.8**	**31.2**	**9.8**
Duration of Disability														
6 to 11 months	233	50	27	48	54	54	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1 and 2 years	639	82	95	166	113	183	...	100.0	12.8	14.9	26.0	17.7	28.6	...
3 and 4 years	370	24	40	48	98	160	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
5 to 9 years	950	–	121	241	310	278	...	100.0	–	12.7	25.4	32.6	29.3	...
10 years or more	1 213	135	104	350	235	389	...	100.0	11.1	8.6	28.9	19.4	32.1	...
Presence of Own Children														
Married, wife present	2 002	48	215	564	555	620	136	100.0	2.4	10.7	28.2	27.7	31.0	6.4
With own children under 18 years	1 064	48	172	463	192	189	75	100.0	4.5	16.2	43.5	18.0	17.8	6.6
With own children under 6 years	400	24	139	202	16	19	37	100.0	6.0	34.8	50.5	4.0	4.8	8.5
Other marital status	1 403	243	172	289	255	444	232	100.0	17.3	12.3	20.6	18.2	31.6	14.2
With own children under 18 years	59	–	–	19	21	19	15	...	–	–	...	...	...	...
With own children under 6 years	19	–	–	–	–	19	15	...	–	–	–	–	...	...

Table 169. Characteristics of the Noninstitutional Population 16 to 64 Years Old With Work Disability: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample see text For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More	Persons with work disability of 6 months or more						Persons with work disability of less than 6 months	Percent distribution of persons with work disability of 6 months or more						Percent of disabled with work disability of less than 6 months
	Total	16 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 64 years		Total	16 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 64 years	
COLUMBUS SMSA—Continued														
Negro—Continued														
Males—Continued														
Years of School Completed														
Elementary: Less than 8 years	833	16	38	93	231	455	117	100.0	1.9	4.6	11.2	27.7	54.6	12.3
8 years	306	27	–	103	82	94	–		...	–	...		...	–
High school: 1 to 3 years	1 107	136	213	332	186	240	147	100.0	12.3	19.2	30.0	16.8	21.7	11.7
4 years	861	92	92	204	256	217	62	100.0	10.7	10.7	23.7	29.7	25.2	6.7
College: 1 to 3 years	206	20	44	29	55	58	42		...	...	...	...	...	...
4 years or more	92	–	–	92	–	–	–		–	–		–	–	–
Income in 1969														
None	295	93	34	61	64	43	92	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
$1 to $999 or loss	448	62	27	54	37	268	–	100.0	13.8	6.0	12.1	8.3	59.8	–
$1,000 to $1,999	575	–	26	115	143	291	61	100.0	–	4.5	20.0	24.9	50.6	9.6
$2,000 to $2,999	328	45	20	73	91	99	61	...		...	...	...	...	
$3,000 to $4,999	589	91	78	169	154	97	–	100.0	15.4	13.2	28.7	26.1	16.5	–
$5,000 to $6,999	557	–	141	220	109	87	55	100.0	–	25.3	39.5	19.6	15.6	9.0
$7,000 to $9,999	445	–	40	112	141	152	80	100.0	–	9.0	25.2	31.7	34.2	15.2
$10,000 to $14,999	141	–	21	22	71	27	19		–	...	...		...	...
$15,000 or more	27	–	–	27	–	–	–		–	–		–	–	–
Poverty Status														
Family or unrelated individual income–														
Under .75 of poverty level	811	79	34	211	125	362	53	100.0	9.7	4.2	26.0	15.4	44.6	6.1
Under 1.00 of poverty level	1 103	128	54	229	212	480	53	100.0	11.6	4.9	20.8	19.2	43.5	4.6
Under 1.25 of poverty level	1 422	128	126	287	292	589	53	100.0	9.0	8.9	20.2	20.5	41.4	3.6
Labor Force Status														
Not able to work	1 356	49	81	258	320	648	106	100.0	3.6	6.0	19.0	23.6	47.8	7.3
Able to work	2 049	242	306	595	490	416	262	100.0	11.8	14.9	29.0	23.9	20.3	11.3
Employed or in Armed Forces	1 641	134	205	595	416	291	199	100.0	8.2	12.5	36.3	25.4	17.7	10.8
Unemployed	99	46	13	–	16	24	42			...	–	...	...	
Not in labor force	309	62	88	–	58	101	21			...	–	...	...	
Major Occupation Group of Employed														
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	72	–	19	53	–	–	–		–	...		–	–	–
Managers and administrators, except farm	244	–	15	128	56	45	–		–	...		...	...	–
Sales workers	34	–	–	22	12	–	–	...	–	–			–	–
Clerical and kindred workers	181	20	25	58	21	57	23	...			...	...	...	
Craftsmen and kindred workers	173	18	25	70	60	–	42			...			–	...
Operatives including transport	320	47	25	136	95	17	39	...			...	...	...	
Laborers, except farm	179	24	21	51	42	41	53		...	...			...	...
Farmers and farm managers	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Farm laborers and farm foremen	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Service workers including private household	438	25	75	77	130	131	18	100.0	5.7	17.1	17.6	29.7	29.9	3.9
Females	**4 176**	**497**	**631**	**840**	**1 151**	**1 057**	**298**	**100.0**	**11.9**	**15.1**	**20.1**	**27.6**	**25.3**	**6.7**
Duration of Disability														
6 to 11 months	437	228	22	90	79	18		100.0	52.2	5.0	20.6	18.1	4.1	...
1 and 2 years	766	101	165	119	205	176	...	100.0	13.2	21.5	15.5	26.8	23.0	
3 and 4 years	763	–	133	177	171	282	...	100.0	–	17.4	23.2	22.4	37.0	...
5 to 9 years	719	67	41	143	283	185	...	100.0	9.3	5.7	19.9	39.4	25.7	...
10 years or more	1 491	101	270	311	413	396		100.0	6.8	18.1	20.9	27.7	26.6	
Presence of Own Children														
Married, husband present	1 732	229	176	416	552	359	142	100.0	13.2	10.2	24.0	31.9	20.7	7.6
With own children under 18 years	886	143	132	280	258	73	64	100.0	16.1	14.9	31.6	29.1	8.2	6.7
With own children under 6 years	304	143	115	46	–	–	43	...	...	...	...	–	–	
Other marital status	2 444	268	455	424	599	698	156	100.0	11.0	18.6	17.3	24.5	28.6	6.0
With own children under 18 years	806	100	264	269	70	103	92	100.0	12.4	32.8	33.4	8.7	12.8	10.2
With own children under 6 years	261	66	136	59	–	–	18	...	...	...	...	–	–	
Years of School Completed														
Elementary: Less than 8 years	849	75	56	120	283	315	66	100.0	8.8	6.6	14.1	33.3	37.1	7.2
8 years	519	18	18	128	103	252	42	100.0	3.5	3.5	24.7	19.8	48.6	7.5
High school: 1 to 3 years	1 663	248	323	346	387	359	117	100.0	14.9	19.4	20.8	23.3	21.6	6.6
4 years	842	156	114	182	303	87	73	100.0	18.5	13.5	21.6	36.0	10.3	8.0
College: 1 to 3 years	193	–	74	46	55	18	–	...	–	...	...	...	...	–
4 years or more	110	–	46	18	20	26	–	...	–	...	...	...	...	–
Income in 1969														
None	1 288	188	119	279	382	320	66	100.0	14.6	9.2	21.7	29.7	24.8	4.9
$1 to $999 or loss	938	184	93	114	225	322	67	100.0	19.6	9.9	12.2	24.0	34.3	6.7
$1,000 to $1,999	571	–	84	75	236	176	27	100.0	–	14.7	13.1	41.3	30.8	4.5
$2,000 to $2,999	437	42	93	105	76	121	55	100.0	9.6	21.3	24.0	17.4	27.7	11.2
$3,000 to $4,999	500	55	142	152	77	74	83	100.0	11.0	28.4	30.4	15.4	14.8	14.2
$5,000 to $6,999	261	28	44	44	101	44	–	...	...	...	...	...	...	–
$7,000 or more	181	–	56	71	54	–	–	...	–	...	...		–	–
Poverty Status														
Family or unrelated individual income–														
Under .75 of poverty level	1 171	106	217	224	301	323	97	100.0	9.1	18.5	19.1	25.7	27.6	7.6
Under 1.00 of poverty level	1 522	199	261	318	380	364	161	100.0	13.1	17.1	20.9	25.0	23.9	9.6
Under 1.25 of poverty level	1 875	251	401	358	400	465	185	100.0	13.4	21.4	19.1	21.3	24.8	9.0

Table 169. Characteristics of the Noninstitutional Population 16 to 64 Years Old With Work Disability: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median etc) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More	Persons with work disability of 6 months or more						Persons with work disability of less than 6 months	Percent distribution of persons with work disability of 6 months or more						Percent of disabled with work disability of less than 6 months
	Total	16 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 64 years		Total	16 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 64 years	
COLUMBUS SMSA—Continued														
Negro—Continued														
Females—Continued														
Labor Force Status														
Not able to work	2 028	211	295	272	636	614	167	100.0	10.4	14.5	13.4	31.4	30.3	7.6
Able to work	2 148	286	336	568	515	443	131	100.0	13.3	15.6	26.4	24.0	20.6	5.7
Employed or in Armed Forces	1 329	135	258	281	309	346	83	100.0	10.2	19.4	21.1	23.3	26.0	5.9
Unemployed	102	21	20	–	61	–	18		.		–		–	.
Not in labor force	717	130	58	287	145	97	30	100.0	18.1	8.1	40.0	20.2	13.5	4.0
Major Occupation Group of Employed														
Professional and managerial workers	310	25	141	88	19	37	–	..	.	.	.	.	.	–
Sales, clerical, and kindred workers	210	34	20	22	71	63	48	.	.		.		..	..
Operatives, including transport	218	28	58	89	24	19	–	.	.	...	..	.	..	–
Service workers, including private household	546	48	39	63	195	201	35	100.0	8.8	7.1	11.5	35.7	36.8	6.0
All others	45	–	–	19	–	26	–		–	–	..	–	.	–
DAYTON SMSA														
Total														
Males	**22 172**	**3 131**	**2 840**	**3 716**	**6 047**	**6 438**	**2 204**	**100.0**	**14.1**	**12.8**	**16.8**	**27.3**	**29.0**	**9.0**
Duration of Disability														
6 to 11 months	1 711	254	335	223	386	513		100.0	14.8	19.6	13.0	22.6	30.0	.
1 and 2 years	3 915	742	398	583	1 059	1 133		100.0	19.0	10.2	14.9	27.0	28.9	
3 and 4 years	3 295	472	365	649	1 023	786	.	100.0	14.3	11.1	19.7	31.0	23.9	.
5 to 9 years	4 363	347	647	503	1 137	1 729		100.0	8.0	14.8	11.5	26.1	39.6	.
10 years or more	8 888	1 316	1 095	1 758	2 442	2 277		100.0	14.8	12.3	19.8	27.5	25.6	
Presence of Own Children														
Married, wife present	16 040	982	1 924	2 888	4 894	5 352	1 643	100.0	6.1	12.0	18.0	30.5	33.4	9.3
With own children under 18 years	8 123	471	1 518	2 432	2 810	892	768	100.0	5.8	18.7	29.9	34.6	11.0	8.6
With own children under 6 years	2 766	471	1 242	774	240	39	256	100.0	17.0	44.9	28.0	8.7	1.4	8.5
Other marital status	6 132	2 149	916	828	1 153	1 086	561	100.0	35.0	14.9	13.5	18.8	17.7	8.4
With own children under 18 years	302	42	37	70	87	66	59		.					.
With own children under 6 years	88	25	37	26	–	–	35	.	.	.		–	–	..
Years of School Completed														
Elementary: Less than 8 years	3 920	182	378	660	1 243	1 457	479	100.0	4.6	9.6	16.8	31.7	37.2	10.9
8 years	3 197	136	232	432	931	1 466	315	100.0	4.3	7.3	13.5	29.1	45.9	9.0
High school: 1 to 3 years	5 431	1 038	480	909	1 492	1 512	505	100.0	19.1	8.8	16.7	27.5	27.8	9.7
4 years	5 658	974	1 035	931	1 596	1 122	597	100.0	17.2	18.3	16.5	28.2	19.8	9.5
College: 1 to 3 years	2 538	676	417	432	427	586	119	100.0	26.6	16.4	17.0	16.8	23.1	4.5
4 years or more	1 428	125	298	352	358	295	109	100.0	8.8	20.9	24.6	25.1	20.7	7.1
Income in 1969														
None	1 397	489	186	147	277	298	40	100.0	35.0	13.3	10.5	19.8	21.3	2.8
$1 to $999 or loss	1 357	529	140	157	245	286	249	100.0	39.0	10.3	11.6	18.1	21.1	15.5
$1 000 to $1,999	1 880	339	55	170	457	859	111	100.0	18.0	2.9	9.0	24.3	45.7	5.6
$2,000 to $2,999	1 529	389	118	184	271	567	122	100.0	25.4	7.7	12.0	17.7	37.1	7.4
$3,000 to $4,999	3 020	711	318	417	664	910	183	100.0	23.5	10.5	13.8	22.0	30.1	5.7
$5,000 to $6 999	2 798	356	566	514	524	838	300	100.0	12.7	20.2	18.4	18.7	29.9	9.7
$7,000 to $9 999	4 875	226	740	903	1 769	1 237	641	100.0	4.6	15.2	18.5	36.3	25.4	11.6
$10 000 to $14,999	3 729	71	518	917	1 183	1 040	425	100.0	1.9	13.9	24.6	31.7	27.9	10.2
$15,000 or more	1 587	21	199	307	657	403	133	100.0	1.3	12.5	19.3	41.4	25.4	7.7
Poverty Status														
Family or unrelated individual income—														
Under .75 of poverty level	1 543	199	225	271	383	465	136	100.0	12.9	14.6	17.6	24.8	30.1	8.1
Under 1.00 of poverty level	2 349	319	257	406	574	793	206	100.0	13.6	10.9	17.3	24.4	33.8	8.1
Under 1 [illegible] rty level	2 978	395	297	482	755	1 049	270	100.0	13.3	10.0	16.2	25.4	35.2	8.3
	5 641	429	400	730	1 502	2 580	738	100.0	7.6	7.1	12.9	26.6	45.7	11.6
	16 531	2 702	2 440	2 986	4 545	3 858	1 466	100.0	16.3	14.8	18.1	27.5	23.3	8.1
ied Forces	14 311	1 830	2 187	2 885	4 244	3 195	1 316	100.0	12.8	15.2	20.1	29.6	22.3	8.4
	614	274	98	41	79	122	62	100.0	44.6	16.0	6.7	12.9	19.9	9.2
	1 576	598	155	60	222	541	88	100.0	37.9	9.8	3.8	14.1	34.3	5.3
Group of Employed														
, and kindred workers	1 672	254	321	476	359	262	118	100.0	15.2	19.2	28.5	21.5	15.7	6.6
strators, except farm	1 355	103	129	233	564	326	123	100.0	7.6	9.5	17.2	41.6	24.1	8.3
	992	75	217	200	238	262	51	100.0	7.6	21.9	20.2	24.0	26.4	4.9
orkers	1 362	249	133	297	391	292	84	100.0	18.3	9.8	21.8	28.7	21.4	5.8
l workers	2 466	108	340	468	825	725	259	100.0	4.4	13.8	19.0	33.5	29.4	9.5
ransport	3 654	468	636	696	1 191	663	407	100.0	12.8	17.4	19.0	32.6	18.1	10.0
	997	309	103	118	257	210	81	100.0	31.0	10.3	11.8	25.8	21.1	7.5
nagers	223	25	38	39	57	64	17	...	.	...	.	..	.	
m foremen	77	19	–	41	17	–	–	..	..	–	.	.	–	–
ding private household	1 152	180	164	158	259	391	118	100.0	15.6	14.2	13.7	22.5	33.9	9.3
	20 768	**1 844**	**1 864**	**3 772**	**6 168**	**7 120**	**1 742**	**100.0**	**8.9**	**9.0**	**18.2**	**29.7**	**34.3**	**7.7**
ty														
	1 550	174	248	317	471	340	..	100.0	11.2	16.0	20.5	30.4	21.9	...
	3 182	264	332	406	1 009	1 171	...	100.0	8.3	10.4	12.8	31.7	36.8	..
	4 133	302	319	868	1 312	1 332	...	100.0	7.3	7.7	21.0	31.7	32.2	...
	4 216	243	216	840	1 473	1 444	...	100.0	5.8	5.1	19.9	34.9	34.3	.
	7 687	861	749	1 341	1 903	2 833	...	100.0	11.2	9.7	17.4	24.8	36.9	...

Table 169. Characteristics of the Noninstitutional Population 16 to 64 Years Old With Work Disability: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More	Persons with work disability of 6 months or more						Persons with work disability of less than 6 months	Percent distribution of persons with work disability of 6 months or more						Percent of disabled with work disability of less than 6 months
	Total	16 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 64 years		Total	16 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 64 years	
DAYTON SMSA—Continued														
Total—Continued														
Females—Continued														
Presence of Own Children														
Married, husband present	13 664	569	1 195	2 763	4 451	4 686	1 103	100 0	4 2	8 7	20 2	32 6	34 3	7 5
With own children under 18 years	5 297	431	983	2 238	1 484	161	507	100 0	8 1	18 6	42 3	28 0	3 0	8 7
With own children under 6 years	1 541	431	513	534	44	19	291	100 0	28 0	33 3	34 7	2 9	1 2	15 9
Other marital status	7 104	1 275	669	1 009	1 717	2 434	639	100 0	17 9	9 4	14 2	24 2	34 3	8 3
With own children under 18 years	1 592	181	354	486	494	77	258	100 0	11 4	22 2	30 5	31 0	4 8	13 9
With own children under 6 years	594	181	176	216	–	21	89	100 0	30 5	29 6	36 4	–	3 5	13 0
Years of School Completed														
Elementary Less than 8 years	3 666	165	235	402	1 030	1 834	178	100 0	4 5	6 4	11 0	28 1	50 0	4 6
8 years	3 253	41	297	579	942	1 394	197	100 0	1 3	9 1	17 8	29 0	42 9	5 7
High school: 1 to 3 years	5 894	824	311	1 111	1 839	1 809	551	100 0	14 0	5 3	18 8	31 2	30 7	8 5
4 years	5 904	541	696	1 299	1 936	1 512	662	100 0	9 0	11 6	21 7	32 4	25 3	10 0
College 1 to 3 years	1 307	273	202	221	247	364	89	100 0	20 9	15 5	16 9	18 9	27 9	6 4
4 years or more	664	–	123	160	174	207	65	100 0	–	18 5	24 1	26 2	31 2	8 9
Income in 1969														
None	8 290	718	578	1 577	2 717	2 700	586	100 0	8 7	7 0	19 0	32 8	32 6	6 6
$1 to $999 or loss	3 782	490	359	594	901	1 438	323	100 0	13 0	9 5	15 7	23 8	38 0	7 9
$1,000 to $1 999	3 147	229	244	536	764	1 374	249	100 0	7 3	7 8	17 0	24 3	43 7	7 3
$2,000 to $2,999	1 843	105	301	349	505	583	113	100 0	5 7	16 3	18 9	27 4	31 6	5 8
$3,000 to $4,999	1 907	263	267	380	521	476	194	100 0	13 8	14 0	19 9	27 3	25 0	9 2
$5,000 to $6,999	966	39	77	141	337	372	171	100 0	4 0	8 0	14 6	34 9	38 5	15 0
$7,000 or more	833	-	38	195	423	177	106	100 0	-	4 6	23 4	50 8	21 2	11 3
Poverty Status														
Family or unrelated individual income-														
Under 75 of poverty level	2 379	121	289	500	569	900	171	100 0	5 1	12 1	21 0	23 9	37 8	6 7
Under 1 00 of poverty level	3 200	172	335	614	835	1 244	279	100 0	5 4	10 5	19 2	26 1	38 9	8 0
Under 1 25 of poverty level	3 941	292	376	719	1 092	1 462	412	100 0	7 4	9 5	18 2	27 7	37 1	9 5
Labor Force Status														
Not able to work	10 079	605	569	1 435	3 024	4 446	901	100 0	6 0	5 6	14 2	30 0	44 1	8 2
Able to work	10 609	1 239	1 295	2 337	3 144	2 674	841	100 0	11 6	12 1	21 9	29 4	25 0	7 3
Employed or in Armed Forces	5 216	547	692	1 123	1 564	1 290	310	100 0	10 5	13 3	21 5	30 0	24 7	5 6
Unemployed	389	90	59	113	67	60	41			...				10 2
Not in labor force	5 084	602	544	1 101	1 513	1 324	487	100 0	11 8	10 7	21 7	29 8	26 0	8 7
Major Occupation Group of Employed														
Professional and managerial workers	715	108	97	164	205	141	32	100 0	15 1	13 6	22 9	28 7	19 7	4 3
Sales, clerical, and kindred workers	1 976	192	245	469	512	558	71	100 0	9 7	12 4	23 7	25 9	28 2	1 5
Operatives, including transport	858	71	110	185	344	148	114	100 0	8 3	12 8	21 6	40 1	17 2	11 7
Service workers, including private household	1 395	109	203	245	419	419	93	100 0	7 8	14 6	17 6	30 0	30 0	6 3
All others	249	44	37	60	84	24	–			...	...		...	–
Negro														
Males	**2 679**	**223**	**342**	**456**	**675**	**983**	**246**	**100,0**	**8,3**	**12,8**	**17 0**	**25 2**	**36 7**	**8 4**
Duration of Disability														
6 to 11 months	273	31	79	49	17	97	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
1 and 2 years	416	45	41	80	126	116		100 0	10 8	9 9	21 2	30 3	27 9	
3 and 4 years	274	–	18	79	90	87			–		...	...	...	...
5 to 9 years	675	43	108	97	119	308	...	100 0	6 4	16 0	14 4	17 6	45 6	...
10 years or more	1 041	104	96	143	323	375		100 0	10 0	9 2	13 7	31 0	36 0	...
Presence of Own Children														
Married, wife present	1 643	43	190	315	476	619	111	100 0	2 6	11 6	19 2	29 0	37 7	6 3
With own children under 18 years	866	43	190	184	258	191	57	100 0	5 0	21 9	21 2	29 8	22 1	6 2
With own children under 6 years	309	43	190	43	33	–	26		...	...	...	...	–	
Other marital status	1 036	180	152	141	199	364	135	100 0	17 4	14 7	13 6	19 2	35 1	11 5
With own children under 18 years	110	–	24	49	37	–	–	...	–	...	...	...	–	–
With own children under 6 years	50	–	24	26	–	–	–	...	–	...		–	–	–
Years of School Completed														
Elementary: Less than 8 years	914	23	–	116	245	530	74	100 0	2 5	–	12 7	26 8	58 0	7.5
8 years	387	42	48	49	57	191	19	...		...		...	...	4 7
High school 1 to 3 years	639	57	110	120	255	97	86	100 0	8 9	17 2	18 8	39 9	15 2	11 9
4 years	470	55	124	126	63	102	67	100 0	11 7	26 4	26 8	13 4	21 7	12 5
College: 1 to 3 years	187	46	39	24	36	42	–	...	...	...	...	...	...	–
4 years or more	82	–	21	21	19	21	–	...	–	...	...	...	...	–
Income in 1969														
None	359	79	21	50	133	76	–	...		...	...	...		–
$1 to $999 or loss	140	23	24	26	–	67	98		...	...	...	–	...	...
$1,000 to $1,999	354	–	–	68	99	187	28	...	–	–	...	...	...	...
$2,000 to $2,999	298	47	45	46	17	143	26	...	...	...	...		...	...
$3,000 to $4,999	489	19	48	139	155	128	63	100 0	3 9	9 8	28 4	31 7	26 2	11 4
$5,000 to $6,999	393	43	95	15	56	184	31		...	...	...	...	...	7,3
$7,000 to $9,999	482	12	71	88	155	156	–	100 0	2 5	14 7	18 3	32 2	32 4	–
$10,000 to $14,999	164	–	38	24	60	42	–	...	–		...		...	–
$15,000 or more	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Poverty Status														
Family or unrelated individual income—														
Under .75 of poverty level	401	–	69	43	106	183	49	100 0	–	17 2	10 7	26 4	45 6	10.9
Under 1 00 of poverty level	580	–	69	121	145	245	103	100 0	–	11 9	20 9	25 0	42 2	15 1
Under 1.25 of poverty level	699	–	69	157	164	309	129	100 0	–	9 9	22 5	23 5	44 2	15 6

Table 169. Characteristics of the Noninstitutional Population 16 to 64 Years Old With Work Disability: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More	Persons with work disability of 6 months or more: Total	16 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 64 years	Persons with work disability of less than 6 months	Percent distribution of persons with work disability of 6 months or more: Total	16 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 64 years	Percent of disabled with work disability of less than 6 months
DAYTON SMSA—Continued														
Negro—Continued														
Males—Continued														
Labor Force Status														
Not able to work	1 031	22	75	127	276	531	66	100.0	2.1	7.3	12.3	26.8	51.5	6.0
Able to work	1 648	201	267	329	399	452	180	100.0	12.2	16.2	20.0	24.2	27.4	9.8
Employed or in Armed Forces	1 367	102	219	269	359	418	154	100.0	7.5	16.0	19.7	26.3	30.6	10.1
Unemployed	40	19	-	21	-	-	-		...	-	...	-	-	-
Not in labor force	241	80	48	39	40	34	26	...	...	...		...	...	...
Major Occupation Group of Employed														
Professional, technical and kindred workers	58	12	-	24	22	-	-			-	...	...	-	-
Managers and administrators, except farm	37	-	-	21	16	-	-	...	-	-		...	-	-
Sales workers	13	-	-	13	-	-	-	...	-	-	...	-	-	-
Clerical and kindred workers	143	-	21	39	41	42	-		-	...	...	...		-
Craftsmen and kindred workers	140	-	-	47	30	63	-	...	-	-	...		...	-
Operatives, including transport	406	23	130	25	133	95	57	100.0	5.7	32.0	6.2	32.8	23.4	12.3
Laborers, except farm	249	24	-	47	76	102	20		...	-	...		...	...
Farmers and farm managers	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Farm laborers and farm foremen	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Service workers, including private household	303	43	50	53	41	116	54			...				
Females	**3 382**	**255**	**385**	**803**	**922**	**1 017**	**417**	**100.0**	**7.5**	**11.4**	**23.7**	**27.3**	**30.1**	**11.0**
Duration of Disability														
6 to 11 months	297	-	48	64	50	135	...	...	-	...			...	...
1 and 2 years	629	40	128	96	150	215		100.0	6.4	20.3	15.3	23.8	34.2	...
3 and 4 years	530	-	79	271	138	42	...	100.0	-	14.9	51.1	26.0	7.9	...
5 to 9 years	774	23	53	150	267	281	...	100.0	3.0	6.8	19.4	34.5	36.3	...
10 years or more	1 152	192	77	222	317	344		100.0	16.7	6.7	19.3	27.5	29.9	...
Presence of Own Children														
Married, husband present	1 775	85	140	399	546	605	133	100.0	4.8	7.9	22.5	30.8	34.1	7.0
With own children under 18 years	767	85	96	307	263	16	112	100.0	11.1	12.5	40.0	34.3	2.1	12.7
With own children under 6 years	226	85	37	81	23	-	54			...	...		-	...
Other marital status	1 607	170	245	404	376	412	284	100.0	10.6	15.2	25.1	23.4	25.6	15.0
With own children under 18 years	593	40	226	197	91	39	130	100.0	6.7	38.1	33.2	15.3	6.6	18.0
With own children under 6 years	308	40	143	104	-	21	41		...	...		-	...	...
Years of School Completed														
Elementary: Less than 8 years	794	18	19	118	223	416	-	100.0	2.3	2.4	14.9	28.1	52.4	-
8 years	406	19	90	73	78	146	28	100.0	4.7	22.2	18.0	19.2	36.0	6.5
High school: 1 to 3 years	1 122	145	106	244	354	273	226	100.0	12.9	9.4	21.7	31.6	24.3	16.8
4 years	848	-	152	327	254	115	152	100.0	-	17.9	38.6	30.0	13.6	15.2
College: 1 to 3 years	127	73	-	41	13	-	-		...	-	...		-	-
4 years or more	85	-	18	-	-	67	11	...	-		-	-		
Income in 1969														
None	921	61	40	245	184	391	73	100.0	6.6	4.3	26.6	20.0	42.5	7.3
$1 to $999 or loss	807	96	41	156	294	220	144	100.0	11.9	5.1	19.3	36.4	27.3	15.1
$1,000 to $1,999	670	16	83	251	102	218	84	100.0	2.4	12.4	37.5	15.2	32.5	11.1
$2 000 to $2,999	557	62	160	104	126	105	39	100.0	11.1	20.7	18.7	22.6	18.9	6.5
$3 000 to $4,999	159	20	43	19	56	21	44		...	...		...	...	...
$5 000 to $6,999	135	-	18	-	75	42	-	...	-	...	-		...	-
$7 000 or more	133	-	-	28	85	20	33		-	-		...	...	...
Poverty Status														
Family or unrelated individual income—														
Under .75 of poverty level	1 011	36	206	288	218	263	99	100.0	3.6	20.4	28.5	21.6	26.0	8.9
Under 1.00 of poverty level	1 208	36	226	348	256	342	185	100.0	3.0	18.7	28.8	21.2	28.3	13.3
Under 1.25 of poverty level	1 413	99	267	348	319	380	256	100.0	7.0	18.9	24.6	22.6	26.9	15.3
Labor Force Status														
Not able to work	1 791	84	86	400	530	691	188	100.0	4.7	4.8	22.3	29.6	38.6	9.5
Able to work	1 591	171	299	403	392	326	229	100.0	10.7	18.8	25.3	24.6	20.5	12.6
Employed or in Armed Forces	829	58	138	203	304	126	57	100.0	7.0	16.6	24.5	36.7	15.2	6.4
Unemployed	93	20	39	34	-	-	26	...	...	...	...	-	-	
Not in labor force	669	93	122	166	88	200	146	100.0	13.9	18.2	24.8	13.2	29.9	17.9
Major Occupation Group of Employed														
Professional and managerial workers	78	-	18	40	-	20	11	...	-	...	...	-	...	...
Sales, clerical, and kindred workers	155	16	24	47	50	18	-	...	...	...	...	...	...	-
ves, including transport	130	-	41	31	58	-	22	...	-	...	...	...	-	...
rs, including private household	423	42	55	64	174	88	24	100.0	9.9	13.0	15.1	41.1	20.8	5.4
	43	-	-	21	22	-	-	...	-	-	...	...	-	-
HLAND, W. VA.–KY.–OHIO,														
	9 715	**1 240**	**922**	**1 443**	**2 817**	**3 293**	**807**	**100.0**	**12.8**	**9.5**	**14.9**	**29.0**	**33.9**	**7.7**
	1 106	292	73	161	330	250	...	100.0	26.4	6.6	14.6	29.8	22.6	...
	1 221	245	57	186	233	500		100.0	20.1	4.7	15.2	19.1	41.0	...
	1 333	131	155	164	335	548	...	100.0	9.8	11.6	12.3	25.1	41.1	...
	1 884	14	111	262	707	790	...	100.0	0.7	5.9	13.9	37.5	41.9	...
	4 171	558	526	670	1 212	1 205	...	100.0	13.4	12.6	16.1	29.1	28.9	...
dren														
	6 843	297	641	1 056	2 310	2 539	584	100.0	4.3	9.4	15.4	33.8	37.1	7.9
er 18 years	3 396	174	570	923	1 201	528	358	100.0	5.1	16.8	27.2	35.4	15.5	9.5
nder 6 years	1 060	160	333	244	208	115	145	100.0	15.1	31.4	23.0	19.6	10.8	12.0
	2 872	943	281	387	507	754	223	100.0	32.8	9.8	13.5	17.7	26.3	7.2
er 18 years	110	-	-	65	23	22	45	...	-	-	...	...	...	...
nder 6 years	-	-	-	-	-	-	19	-	-	-	-	-	-	...

Table 169. Characteristics of the Noninstitutional Population 16 to 64 Years Old With Work Disability: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More	Persons with work disability of 6 months or more						Persons with work disability of less than 6 months	Percent distribution of persons with work disability of 6 months or more						Percent of disabled with work disability of less than 6 months
	Total	16 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 64 years		Total	16 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 64 years	
HUNTINGTON–ASHLAND, W. VA.–KY.–OHIO, SMSA—Continued														
Total—Continued														
Males—Continued														
Years of School Completed														
Elementary Less than 8 years	3 047	209	205	488	822	1 323	144	100 0	6 9	6 7	16 0	27 0	43 4	4 5
8 years	1 473	76	66	176	439	716	203	100 0	5 2	4 5	11 9	29 8	48 6	12 1
High school 1 to 3 years	1 941	392	195	341	419	594	200	100 0	20 2	10 0	17 6	21 6	30 6	9 3
4 years	2 140	386	371	276	703	404	221	100 0	18 0	17 3	12 9	32 9	18 9	9 4
College 1 to 3 years	698	177	24	121	268	108	23	100 0	25 4	3 4	17 3	38 4	15 5	3 2
4 years or more	416	–	61	41	166	148	16	100 0	–	14 7	9 9	39 9	35 6	3 7
Income in 1969														
None	1 196	437	166	73	174	346	25	100 0	36 5	13 9	6 1	14 5	28 9	2 0
$1 to $999 or loss	922	201	16	249	95	361	21	100 0	21 8	1 7	27 0	10 3	39 2	2 2
$1 000 to $1,999	1 739	136	84	185	602	732	61	100 0	7 8	4 8	10 6	34 6	42 1	3 4
$2,000 to $2,999	910	139	83	77	215	396	47	100 0	15 3	9 1	8 5	23 6	43 5	4 9
$3,000 to $4,999	1 559	171	159	271	465	493	227	100 0	11 0	10 2	17 4	29 8	31 6	12 7
$5 000 to $6,999	1 609	110	202	263	448	586	176	100 0	6 8	12 6	16 3	27 8	36 4	9 9
$7,000 to $9,999	837	30	106	216	322	163	149	100 0	3 6	12 7	25 8	38 5	19 5	15 1
$10 000 to $14,999	584	16	67	74	315	112	101	100 0	2 7	11 5	12 7	53 9	19 2	14 7
$15,000 or more	359	–	39	35	181	104	–		–					–
Poverty Status														
Family or unrelated individual income –														
Under .75 of poverty level	2 194	229	153	377	541	894	126	100 0	10 4	7 0	17 2	24 7	40 7	5 4
Under 1 00 of poverty level	3 084	296	272	550	740	1 226	177	100 0	9 6	8 8	17 8	24 0	39 8	5 4
Under 1 25 of poverty level	3 628	358	317	614	856	1 483	214	100 0	9 9	8 7	16 9	23 6	40 9	5 6
Labor Force Status														
Not able to work	4 462	458	229	634	1 232	1 909	304	100 0	10 3	5 1	14 2	27 6	42 8	6 4
Able to work	5 253	782	693	809	1 585	1 384	503	100 0	14 9	13 2	15 4	30 2	26 3	8 7
Employed or in Armed Forces	3 957	467	595	631	1 333	931	370	100 0	11 8	15 0	15 9	33 7	23 5	8 6
Unemployed	270	105	–	57	89	19	39		. .	–				
Not in labor force	1 026	210	98	121	163	434	94	100 0	20 5	9 6	11 8	15 9	42 3	8 4
Major Occupation Group of Employed														
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	294	80	44	25	107	38	–			. .				–
Managers and administrators, except farm	493	–	50	–	245	198	–	100 0	-	10 1		49 7	40 2	–
Sales workers	228	54	45	46	61	22	–	.	.	. .				–
Clerical and kindred workers	296	22	119	49	58	48	43			.			.	
Craftsmen and kindred workers	894	76	–	287	348	183	76	100 0	8 5	–	32 1	38 9	20 5	7 8
Operatives including transport	849	115	191	157	236	150	192	100 0	13 5	22 5	18 5	27 8	17 7	18 4
Laborers, except farm	324	72	103	42	107	–	30	.	.	-	.		–	. .
Farmers and farm managers	79	–	–	–	21	58	–		–	–	–			–
Farm laborers and farm foremen	73	24	–	25	24	–	–			–			–	–
Service workers, including private household	381	–	43	–	104	234	21	.	–	. .	–			5 2
Females	**7 987**	**798**	**830**	**965**	**2 147**	**3 247**	**679**	**100 0**	**10 0**	**10 4**	**12.1**	**26 9**	**40 7**	**7 8**
Duration of Disability														
6 to 11 months	434	120	150	73	45	46		100 0	27 6	34 6	16 8	10 4	10 6	. .
1 and 2 years	1 704	198	168	169	495	674		100 0	11 6	9 9	9 9	29 0	39 6	. . .
3 and 4 years	1 052	121	66	111	290	456		100 0	11 5	6 3	10 6	28 3	43 3	.
5 to 9 years	1 536	77	91	146	428	794	.	100 0	5 0	5 9	9 5	27 9	51 7	.
10 years or more	3 261	282	355	466	881	1 277	. .	100 0	8 6	10 9	14 3	27 0	39 2	.
Presence of Own Children														
Married, husband present	4 542	324	536	472	1 389	1 821	502	100 0	7 1	11 8	10 4	30 6	40 1	10 0
With own children under 18 years	1 564	201	512	425	307	119	220	100 0	12 9	32 7	27 2	19 6	7 6	12 3
With own children under 6 years	539	201	206	54	35	43	23	100 0	37 3	38 2	10 0	6 5	8 0	4 1
Other marital status	3 445	474	294	493	758	1 426	177	100 0	13 8	8 5	14 3	22 0	41 4	4 9
With own children under 18 years	484	119	124	139	61	41	47	100 0	24 6	25 6	28 7	12 6	8 5	8 9
With own children under 6 years	256	119	77	60	–	–	24	.		.	.	–	–	. .
Years of School Completed														
Elementary: Less than 8 years	2 217	69	138	300	571	1 139	206	100 0	3 1	6 2	13 5	25 8	51 4	8 5
8 years	1 196	–	111	82	304	699	111	100 0	–	9 3	6 9	25 4	58 4	8 5
High school 1 to 3 years	1 574	182	187	278	400	527	156	100 0	11 6	11 9	17 7	25 4	33 5	9 0
4 years	2 083	428	214	222	694	525	121	100 0	20 5	10 3	10 7	33 3	25 2	5 5
College 1 to 3 years	411	95	52	–	133	131	85	100 0	23 1	12,7	–	32 4	31 9	17 1
4 years or more	506	24	128	83	45	226	–	100 0	4 7	25 3	16 4	8 9	44 7	–
Income in 1969														
None	3 726	296	432	432	1 055	1 511	284	100 0	7 9	11 6	11 6	28 3	40 6	7 1
$1 to $999 or loss	1 719	246	96	180	390	807	114	100 0	14 3	5 6	10 5	22 7	46 9	6 2
$1,000 to $1,999	1 319	127	163	192	305	532	29	100 0	9 6	12 4	14 6	23 1	40 3	2 2
$2,000 to $2,999	364	–	22	69	65	208	65	. . .	–	. .	. . .	. .	. .	15 2
$3,000 to $4,999	476	108	74	56	156	82	163	100 0	22,7	15 5	11 8	32 0	17 2	25 5
$5,000 to $6,999	237	21	43	20	131	22	–	. . .	. .	. .	. . .	. . .	.	–
$7,000 or more	146	–	–	16	45	85	24	. .	–	–	.	. . .	. .	.
Poverty Status														
Family or unrelated individual income—														
Under .75 of poverty level	2 311	103	244	247	501	1 216	148	100 0	4 5	10 6	10 7	21 7	52 6	6 0
Under 1.00 of poverty level	2 873	118	311	373	648	1 423	198	100.0	4 1	10 8	13 0	22.6	49 5	6.4
Under 1.25 of poverty level	3 321	151	358	424	729	1 659	239	100 0	4 5	10 8	12 8	22 0	50 0	6 7

Table 169. Characteristics of the Noninstitutional Population 16 to 64 Years Old With Work Disability: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More	Persons with work disability of 6 months or more						Persons with work disability of less than 6 months	Percent distribution of persons with work disability of 6 months or more						Percent of disabled with work disability of less than 6 months
	Total	16 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 64 years		Total	16 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 64 years	
HUNTINGTON–ASHLAND, W VA–KY–OHIO, SMSA–Continued														
Total–Continued														
Females–Continued														
Labor Force Status														
Not able to work	4 966	327	413	724	1 226	2 276	475	100 0	6 6	8 3	14 6	24 7	45 8	8 7
Able to work	3 021	471	417	241	921	971	204	100 0	15 6	13 8	8 0	30 5	32 1	6 3
Employed or in Armed Forces	1 511	242	217	134	528	390	80	100 0	16 0	14 4	8 9	34 9	25 8	5 0
Unemployed	111	45	66	–	–	–	–			.	–	–	–	–
Not in labor force	1 399	184	134	107	393	581	124	100 0	13 2	9 6	7 6	28 1	41 5	8 1
Major Occupation Group of Employed														
Professional and managerial workers	304	74	37	–	79	114	60				–			.
Sales clerical, and kindred workers	529	126	58	73	186	86	20	100 0	23 8	11 0	13 8	35 2	16 3	3 6
Operatives, including transport	135	19	14	–	57	45	–	.	..		–	.	.	–
Service workers, including private household	432	–	64	43	206	119	–	100 0	–	14 8	10 0	47 7	27 5	–
All others	111	23	44	18	–	26	–	.	..		.	–	...	–
LORAIN–ELYRIA SMSA														
Total														
Males	**5 882**	**800**	**945**	**1 099**	**1 529**	**1 509**	**730**	**100 0**	**13.6**	**16 1**	**18 7**	**26 0**	**25 7**	**11 0**
Duration of Disability														
6 to 11 months	433	84	87	42	85	135		100 0	19 4	20 1	9 7	19 6	31 2	.
1 and 2 years	1 140	173	109	183	298	377		100 0	15 2	9 6	16 1	26 1	33 1	
3 and 4 years	1 003	195	149	139	215	305		100 0	19 4	14 9	13 9	21 4	30 4	.
5 to 9 years	1 197	26	235	276	197	463		100 0	2 2	19 6	23 1	16 5	38 7	
10 years or more	2 109	322	365	459	734	229		100 0	15 3	17 3	21 8	34 8	10 9	.
Presence of Own Children														
Married wife present	4 144	226	637	885	1 215	1 181	507	100 0	5 5	15 4	21 4	29 3	28 5	10 9
With own children under 18 years	2 441	57	526	830	669	359	321	100 0	2 3	21 5	34 0	27.4	14 7	11 6
With own children under 6 years	872	57	353	272	163	27	123	100 0	6 5	40 5	31 2	18 7	3 1	12 4
Other marital status	1 738	574	308	214	314	328	223	100 0	33 0	17 7	12 3	18 1	18 9	11 4
With own children under 18 years	84	–	–	46	38	–	–		–	–	.	.	–	–
With own children under 6 years	26	–	–	26	–	–	–	.	–	–	.	–	–	–
Years of School Completed														
Elementary Less than 8 years	1 163	71	160	237	366	329	234	100 0	6 1	13 8	20 4	31 5	28 3	16 8
8 years	920	57	151	63	230	419	19	100 0	6 2	16 4	6 8	25 0	45 5	2 0
High school 1 to 3 years	1 469	201	191	344	345	388	212	100 0	13 7	13 0	23 4	23 5	26 4	12 6
4 years	1 639	298	312	316	403	310	160	100 0	18 2	19 0	19 3	24 6	18 9	8 9
College 1 to 3 years	528	152	84	116	113	63	63	100 0	28 8	15 9	22 0	21 4	11 9	10 7
4 years or more	163	21	47	23	72	–	42	..	..	.		..	–	
Income in 1969														
None	415	154	90	104	43	24	26	100 0	37 1	21 7	25 1	10 4	5 8	5 9
$1 to $999 or loss	352	113	53	44	57	85	23	.	.	.	...		...	.
$1 000 to $1,999	428	117	102	–	104	105	86	100 0	27 3	23 8	–	24 3	24 5	16 7
$2 000 to $2 999	285	37	71	45	47	85	23			.	.	..	..	...
$3 000 to $4,999	711	110	71	90	138	302	72	100 0	15 5	10 0	12 7	19 4	42 5	9 2
$5 000 to $6,999	968	147	229	93	217	282	119	100 0	15 2	23 7	9 6	22 4	29 1	10 9
$7 000 to $9,999	1 691	122	159	518	529	363	276	100 0	7 2	9 4	30 6	31 3	21 5	14 0
$10,000 to $14,999	765	–	130	180	305	150	67	100 0	–	17 0	23 5	39 9	19 6	8 1
$15 000 or more	267	–	40	25	89	113	38		–	.	...	..	.	..
Poverty Status														
Family or unrelated individual income														
Under 75 of poverty level	456	22	57	154	76	147	95	100 0	4 8	12 5	33 8	16 7	32 2	17 2
Under 1 00 of poverty level	638	70	78	154	142	194	95	100 0	11 0	12 2	24 1	22 3	30 4	13 0
Under 1 25 of poverty level	889	70	180	202	200	237	118	100 0	7 9	20 2	22 7	22 5	26 7	11 7
Labor Force Status														
Not able to work	1 588	101	254	235	348	650	181	100 0	6 4	16 0	14 8	21 9	40 9	10 2
Able to work	4 294	699	691	864	1 181	859	549	100 0	16 3	16 1	20 1	27 5	20 0	11 3
Employed or in Armed Forces	3 891	481	652	838	1 134	786	456	100 0	12 4	16 8	21 5	29 1	20 2	10 5
Unemployed	112	57	–	26	12	17	37	.	...	–	..	..	...	..
Not in labor force	291	161	39	–	35	56	56	..	...		–	.	.	...
Major Occupation Group of Employed														
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	220	20	42	74	84	–	68	.	..	..	..	..	–	.
Managers and administrators, except farm	272	25	62	32	60	93	–	..	..	..		.	...	–
Sales workers	144	22	28	–	39	55	–	.	.	.	–	...	.	–
Clerical and kindred workers	434	95	77	97	103	62	25	100 0	21 9	17 7	22 4	23 7	14 3	5 4
Craftsmen and kindred workers	1 175	104	228	181	430	232	155	100 0	8 9	19 4	15 4	36 6	19 7	11 7
Operatives, including transport	1 029	122	163	307	226	211	70	100 0	11 9	15 8	29 8	22 0	20 5	6 4
Laborers, except farm	229	48	–	105	61	15	73	..	..	–	..		..	...
Farmers and farm managers	57	–	–	–	17	40	–	..	–	–	–	..		–
Farm laborers and farm foremen	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Service workers, including private household	313	45	52	42	96	78	65	..	...	...	...	..	...	.
Females	**5 956**	**500**	**659**	**1 143**	**1 738**	**1 916**	**434**	**100 0**	**8.4**	**11.1**	**19.2**	**29.2**	**32.2**	**6 8**
Duration of Disability														
6 to 11 months	521	74	72	169	161	45	..	100 0	14 2	13 8	32 4	30 9	8 6	...
1 and 2 years	912	104	94	209	234	271	...	100 0	11 4	10 3	22 9	25 7	29 7	...
3 and 4 years	1 268	48	124	292	226	578	..	100 0	3 8	9.8	23 0	17 8	45 6	.
5 to 9 years	1 191	65	126	320	386	294	..	100 0	5 5	10 6	26 9	32 4	24 7	...
10 years or more	2 064	209	243	153	731	728	...	100 0	10 1	11 8	7 4	35 4	35 3	...

Table 169. Characteristics of the Noninstitutional Population 16 to 64 Years Old With Work Disability: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More	Persons with work disability of 6 months or more						Persons with work disability of less than 6 months	Percent distribution of persons with work disability of 6 months or more						Percent of disabled with work disability of less than 6 months
	Total	16 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 64 years		Total	16 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 64 years	
LORAIN–ELYRIA SMSA—Continued														
Total—Continued														
Females—Continued														
Presence of Own Children														
Married, husband present	3 754	111	443	911	1 205	1 084	286	100.0	3.0	11.8	24.3	32.1	28.9	7.1
With own children under 18 years	1 639	73	380	743	423	20	142	100.0	4.5	23.2	45.3	25.8	1.2	8.0
With own children under 6 years	518	73	242	203	-	-	50	100.0	14.1	46.7	39.2	-	-	8.8
Other marital status	2 202	389	216	232	533	832	148	100.0	17.7	9.8	10.5	24.2	37.8	6.3
With own children under 18 years	267	26	44	65	132	-	67	.		.	.		-	
With own children under 6 years	66	26	18	8	14	-	33			.		..	-	..
Years of School Completed														
Elementary: Less than 8 years	879	98	40	207	253	281	119	100.0	11.1	4.6	23.5	28.8	32.0	11.9
8 years	1 244	80	105	141	286	632	27	100.0	6.4	8.4	11.3	23.0	50.8	2.1
High school: 1 to 3 years	1 374	111	105	353	441	364	74	100.0	8.1	7.6	25.7	32.1	26.5	5.1
4 years	1 943	172	303	395	615	458	157	100.0	8.9	15.6	20.3	31.7	23.6	7.5
College: 1 to 3 years	354	28	106	25	83	112	57		..	.	..	.		13.9
4 years or more	162	11	-	22	60	69	-			-		..		-
Income in 1969														
None	2 665	247	277	530	898	713	81	100.0	9.3	10.4	19.9	33.7	26.8	2.9
$1 to $999 or loss	1 228	119	135	177	355	442	69	100.0	9.7	11.0	14.4	28.9	36.0	5.3
$1,000 to $1,999	955	103	88	146	147	471	43	100.0	10.8	9.2	15.3	15.4	49.3	4.3
$2,000 to $2 999	266	10	31	39	109	77	71	.		.	. .		.	
$3 000 to $4,999	365	-	97	167	31	70	100	..	-		-			21.5
$5,000 to $6,999	187	-	15	46	86	40	51		-	.	-	.		
$7 000 or more	290	21	16	38	112	103	19	.			...			
Poverty Status														
Family or unrelated individual income														
Under .75 of poverty level	754	120	70	91	233	240	33	100.0	15.9	9.3	12.1	30.9	31.8	4.2
Under 1.00 of poverty level	957	120	91	145	316	285	33	100.0	12.5	9.5	15.2	33.0	29.8	3.3
Under 1.25 of poverty level	1 115	120	91	145	354	405	33	100.0	10.8	8.2	13.0	31.7	36.3	2.9
Labor Force Status														
Not able to work	2 733	225	246	484	649	1 129	163	100.0	8.2	9.0	17.7	23.7	41.3	5.6
Able to work	3 223	275	413	659	1 089	787	271	100.0	8.5	12.8	20.4	33.8	24.4	7.8
Employed or in Armed Forces	1 396	110	194	335	532	225	177	100.0	7.9	13.9	24.0	38.1	16.1	11.3
Unemployed	80	17	29	-	-	34	-				-	-		-
Not in labor force	1 747	148	190	324	557	528	94	100.0	8.5	10.9	18.5	31.9	30.2	5.1
Major Occupation Group of Employed														
Professional and managerial workers	95	-	-	22	61	12	34		-	-	.			
Sales, clerical and kindred workers	585	64	76	107	249	89	29	100.0	10.9	13.0	18.3	42.6	15.2	4.7
Operatives including transport	301	-	59	108	130	84	20	.	-					5.0
Service workers including private household	290	46	44	98	62	40	67							.
All others	45		15	-	30		27	.	-		-		-	...
TOLEDO, OHIO-MICH , SMSA														
Total														
Males	**19 670**	**3 647**	**2 134**	**2 710**	**5 054**	**6 125**	**1 990**	**100.0**	**18.5**	**10.8**	**13.8**	**25.7**	**31.1**	**9.2**
Duration of Disability														
6 to 11 months	1 680	350	180	174	350	626	...	100.0	20.8	10.7	10.4	20.8	37.3	
1 and 2 years	3 353	630	535	259	811	1 118	..	100.0	18.8	16.0	7.7	24.2	33.3	...
3 and 4 years	3 306	527	244	666	803	1 066	.	100.0	15.9	7.4	20.1	24.3	32.2	
5 to 9 years	3 348	511	298	333	974	1 232	...	100.0	15.3	8.9	9.9	29.1	36.8	. .
10 years or more	7 983	1 629	877	1 278	2 116	2 083	.	100.0	20.4	11.0	16.0	26.5	26.1	
Presence of Own Children														
Married, wife present	13 059	866	1 324	2 038	4 139	4 692	1 612	100.0	6.6	10.1	15.6	31.7	35.9	11.0
With own children under 18 years	6 685	484	1 103	1 769	2 450	879	691	100.0	7.2	16.5	26.5	36.6	13.1	9.4
With own children under 6 years	2 451	410	940	579	373	149	280	100.0	16.7	38.4	23.6	15.2	6.1	10.3
Other marital status	6 611	2 781	810	672	915	1 433	378	100.0	42.1	12.3	10.2	13.8	21.7	5.4
With own children under 18 years	184	-	26	43	23	92	-		-	...	.	...	..	-
With own children under 6 years	21		-	21	-	-	-	..	-	-	...	-	-	-
Years of School Completed														
Elementary: Less than 8 years	3 413	238	109	325	940	1 801	387	100.0	7.0	3.2	9.5	27.5	52.8	10.2
8 years	3 173	244	211	469	863	1 386	459	100.0	7.7	6.6	14.8	27.2	43.7	12.6
High school: 1 to 3 years	5 003	1 041	552	868	1 232	1 310	509	100.0	20.8	11.0	17.3	24.6	26.2	9.2
4 years	5 013	1 055	951	619	1 275	1 113	466	100.0	21.0	19.0	12.3	25.4	22.2	8.5
College: 1 to 3 years	1 985	877	151	138	483	336	71	100.0	44.2	7.6	7.0	24.3	16.9	3.5
4 years or more	1 083	192	160	291	261	179	98	100.0	17.7	14.8	26.9	24.1	16.5	8.3
Income in 1969														
None	1 368	565	176	203	160	264	22	100.0	41.3	12.9	14.8	11.7	19.3	1.6
$1 to $999 or loss	1 164	421	122	110	189	322	76	100.0	36.2	10.5	9.5	16.2	27.7	6.1
$1,000 to $1,999	2 237	572	218	256	448	743	176	100.0	25.6	9.7	11.4	20.0	33.2	7.3
$2,000 to $2,999	1 593	415	46	131	328	673	66	100.0	26.1	2.9	8.2	20.6	42.2	4.0
$3,000 to $4,999	2 537	577	277	315	449	919	267	100.0	22.7	10.9	12.4	17.7	36.2	9.5
$5,000 to $6,999	2 721	490	343	281	543	1 064	327	100.0	18.0	12.6	10.3	20.0	39.1	10.7
$7,000 to $9,999	4 412	473	449	641	1 668	1 181	649	100.0	10.7	10.2	14.5	37.8	26.8	12.8
$10,000 to $14,999	2 759	115	454	660	911	619	290	100.0	4.2	16.5	23.9	33.0	22.4	9.5
$15,000 or more	879	19	49	113	358	340	117	100.0	2.2	5.6	12.9	40.7	38.7	11.7
Poverty Status														
Family or unrelated individual income—														
Under .75 of poverty level	1 336	194	119	172	336	515	161	100.0	14.5	8.9	12.9	25.1	38.5	10.8
Under 1.00 of poverty level	2 273	367	212	340	500	854	205	100.0	16.1	9.3	15.0	22.0	37.6	8.3
Under 1.25 of poverty level	3 220	625	378	450	677	1 090	205	100.0	19.4	11.7	14.0	21.0	33.9	6.0

Table 169. Characteristics of the Noninstitutional Population 16 to 64 Years Old With Work Disability: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More	Persons with work disability of 6 months or more						Persons with work disability of less than 6 months	Percent distribution of persons with work disability of 6 months or more						Percent of disabled with work disability of less than 6 months
	Total	16 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 64 years		Total	16 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 64 years	
TOLEDO, OHIO–MICH., SMSA—Continued														
Total—Continued														
Males—Continued														
Labor Force Status														
Not able to work	5 431	567	475	678	1 350	2 361	673	100.0	10.4	8.7	12.5	24.9	43.5	11.0
Able to work	14 239	3 080	1 659	2 032	3 704	3 764	1 317	100.0	21.6	11.7	14.3	26.0	26.4	8.5
Employed or in Armed Forces	12 272	2 335	1 555	1 918	3 368	3 096	1 089	100.0	19.0	12.7	15.6	27.4	25.2	8.2
Unemployed	463	184	84	48	63	84	78	100.0	39.7	18.1	10.4	13.6	18.1	14.4
Not in labor force	1 504	561	20	66	273	584	150	100.0	37.3	1.3	4.4	18.2	38.8	9.1
Major Occupation Group of Employed														
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	1 319	425	154	196	334	210	98	100.0	32.2	11.7	14.9	25.3	15.9	6.9
Managers and administrators, except farm	830	93	110	205	202	220	118	100.0	11.2	13.3	24.7	24.3	26.5	12.4
Sales workers	770	154	108	148	175	185	59	100.0	20.0	14.0	19.2	22.7	24.0	7.1
Clerical and kindred workers	1 195	295	108	187	310	295	68	100.0	24.7	9.0	15.6	25.9	24.7	5.4
Craftsmen and kindred workers	2 474	320	232	399	836	687	243	100.0	12.9	9.4	16.1	33.8	27.8	8.9
Operatives, including transport	3 170	593	548	498	795	736	370	100.0	18.7	17.3	15.7	25.1	23.2	10.5
Laborers, except farm	1 058	236	217	162	311	132	44	100.0	22.3	20.5	15.3	29.4	12.5	4.0
Farmers and farm managers	87	17	15	–	–	55	–	...	...	...	–	–	...	–
Farm laborers and farm foremen	18	18	–	–	–	–	–	...	...	–	–	–	–	–
Service workers, including private household	1 332	165	63	123	405	576	89	100.0	12.4	4.7	9.2	30.4	43.2	6.3
Females	**18 041**	**1 642**	**1 701**	**2 800**	**4 731**	**7 167**	**1 823**	**100.0**	**9.1**	**9.4**	**15.5**	**26.2**	**39.7**	**9.2**
Duration of Disability														
6 to 11 months	1 424	355	215	188	209	457	...	100.0	24.9	15.1	13.2	14.7	32.1	...
1 and 2 years	2 476	288	382	410	635	761	...	100.0	11.6	15.4	16.6	25.6	30.7	...
3 and 4 years	3 214	202	289	537	870	1 316	...	100.0	6.3	9.0	16.7	27.1	40.9	...
5 to 9 years	3 566	159	174	433	1 193	1 607	...	100.0	4.5	4.9	12.1	33.5	45.1	...
10 years or more	7 361	638	641	1 232	1 824	3 026	...	100.0	8.7	8.7	16.7	24.8	41.1	...
Presence of Own Children														
Married, husband present	10 843	442	1 095	1 749	3 459	4 098	1 132	100.0	4.1	10.1	16.1	31.9	37.8	9.5
With own children under 18 years	3 781	282	1 015	1 341	986	157	465	100.0	7.5	26.8	35.5	26.1	4.2	11.0
With own children under 6 years	1 363	282	585	461	35	–	208	100.0	20.7	42.9	33.8	2.6	–	13.2
Other marital status	7 198	1 200	606	1 051	1 272	3 069	691	100.0	16.7	8.4	14.6	17.7	42.6	8.8
With own children under 18 years	1 474	246	264	506	287	171	257	100.0	16.7	17.9	34.3	19.5	11.6	14.8
With own children under 6 years	531	233	133	146	19	–	100	100.0	43.9	25.0	27.5	3.6	–	15.8
Years of School Completed														
Elementary: Less than 8 years	3 598	319	206	432	854	1 787	199	100.0	8.9	5.7	12.0	23.7	49.7	5.2
8 years	3 217	11	159	360	861	1 826	249	100.0	0.3	4.9	11.2	26.8	56.8	7.2
High school: 1 to 3 years	5 031	537	517	1 108	1 368	1 501	647	100.0	10.7	10.3	22.0	27.2	29.8	11.4
4 years	4 408	560	560	674	1 242	1 372	542	100.0	12.7	12.7	15.3	28.2	31.1	10.9
College: 1 to 3 years	1 103	171	58	151	237	486	106	100.0	15.5	5.3	13.7	21.5	44.1	8.8
4 years or more	684	44	201	75	169	195	80	100.0	6.4	29.4	11.0	24.7	28.5	10.5
Income in 1969														
None	7 032	503	712	1 195	2 085	2 537	484	100.0	7.2	10.1	17.0	29.7	36.1	6.4
$1 to $999 or loss	3 623	485	313	500	901	1 424	295	100.0	13.4	8.6	13.8	24.9	39.3	7.5
$1,000 to $1,999	2 719	235	148	397	608	1 331	312	100.0	8.6	5.4	14.6	22.4	49.0	10.3
$2,000 to $2,999	1 478	96	130	182	476	594	272	100.0	6.5	8.8	12.3	32.2	40.2	15.5
$3,000 to $4,999	1 872	263	252	290	374	693	263	100.0	14.0	13.5	15.5	20.0	37.0	12.3
$5,000 to $6,999	816	60	51	128	155	422	105	100.0	7.4	6.3	15.7	19.0	51.7	11.4
$7 000 or more	501	–	95	108	132	166	92	100.0	–	19.0	21.6	26.3	33.1	15.5
Poverty Status														
Family or unrelated individual income—														
Under .75 of poverty level	2 583	198	236	304	648	1 197	235	100.0	7.7	9.1	11.8	25.1	46.3	8.3
Under 1.00 of poverty level	3 477	336	299	469	825	1 548	316	100.0	9.7	8.6	13.5	23.7	44.5	8.3
Under 1.25 of poverty level	4 402	395	391	684	1 050	1 882	363	100.0	9.0	8.9	15.5	23.9	42.8	7.6
Labor Force Status														
Not able to work	9 313	493	670	1 283	2 444	4 423	951	100.0	5.3	7.2	13.8	26.2	47.5	9.3
Able to work	8 728	1 149	1 031	1 517	2 287	2 744	872	100.0	13.2	11.8	17.4	26.2	31.4	9.1
Employed or in Armed Forces	4 219	692	483	663	1 142	1 239	418	100.0	16.4	11.4	15.7	27.1	29.4	9.0
Unemployed	359	109	16	37	106	91	84	...	...	...	...	...	...	19.0
Not in labor force	4 150	348	532	817	1 039	1 414	370	100.0	8.4	12.8	19.7	25.0	34.1	8.2
Major Occupation Group of Employed														
Professional and managerial workers	548	99	120	45	116	168	33	100.0	18.1	21.9	8.2	21.2	30.7	5.7
Sales, clerical, and kindred workers	1 699	346	212	321	310	510	56	100.0	20.4	12.5	18.9	18.2	30.0	3.2
Operatives, including transport	441	30	27	39	187	158	79	100.0	6.8	6.1	8.8	42.4	35.8	15.2
Service workers, including private household	1 413	217	105	239	486	366	250	100.0	15.4	7.4	16.9	34.4	25.9	15.0
All others	118	–	19	19	43	37	–	...	–	...	...	...	...	–
Negro														
Males	**1 982**	**282**	**118**	**426**	**542**	**614**	**177**	**100.0**	**14.2**	**6.0**	**21.5**	**27.3**	**31.0**	**8.2**
Duration of Disability														
6 to 11 months	87	–	–	–	48	39	...	...	–	–	–	...	...	...
1 and 2 years	275	24	17	20	69	145	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
3 and 4 years	511	44	56	166	133	112	...	100.0	8.6	11.0	32.5	26.0	21.9	...
5 to 9 years	286	45	–	65	127	49	...	...	...	–	...	...	...	...
10 years or more	823	169	45	175	165	269	...	100.0	20.5	5.5	21.3	20.0	32.7	...
Presence of Own Children														
Married, wife present	1 318	78	45	281	467	447	107	100.0	5.9	3.4	21.3	35.4	33.9	7.5
With own children under 18 years	712	57	45	263	237	110	84	100.0	8.0	6.3	36.9	33.3	15.4	10.6
With own children under 6 years	240	20	45	83	92	–	24	...	...	...	...	...	–	...
Other marital status	664	204	73	145	75	167	70	100.0	30.7	11.0	21.8	11.3	25.2	9.5
With own children under 18 years	22	–	–	22	–	–	–	...	–	–	...	–	–	–
With own children under 6 years	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–

Table 169. Characteristics of the Noninstitutional Population 16 to 64 Years Old With Work Disability: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More	Persons with work disability of 6 months or more: Total	16 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 64 years	Persons with work disability of less than 6 months	Percent distribution of persons with work disability of 6 months or more: Total	16 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 64 years	Percent of disabled with work disability of less than 6 months
TOLEDO, OHIO–MICH , SMSA—Continued														
Negro—Continued														
Males—Continued														
Years of School Completed														
Elementary: Less than 8 years	621	45	–	61	193	322	69	100.0	7.2	–	9.8	31.1	51.9	10.0
8 years	284	20	–	55	45	164	45	...	...	–	...	...	...	...
High school: 1 to 3 years	574	87	52	194	219	22	49	100.0	15.2	9.1	33.8	38.2	3.8	7.9
4 years	307	72	45	67	17	106	–	...	...	...	...	...	...	–
College: 1 to 3 years	136	58	21	31	26	–	14	...	...	...	...	...	–	...
4 years or more	60	–	–	18	42	–	–	...	–	–	...	...	–	–
Income in 1969														
None	212	40	–	106	25	41	–	...	...	–	...	...	...	–
$1 to $999 or loss	278	80	52	46	27	73	–	...	...	...	...	...	...	–
$1 000 to $1,999	248	24	–	64	56	104	47	...	...	–	...	...	...	...
$2,000 to $2,999	225	28	–	–	67	130	24	...	...	–	–	...	...	...
$3,000 to $4,999	325	67	21	20	43	174	41	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
$5,000 to $6,999	277	22	24	77	86	68	42	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
$7,000 to $9,999	276	21	–	71	160	24	23	...	...	–	...	...	...	...
$10,000 to $14,999	106	–	21	24	61	–	–	...	–	...	...	...	–	–
$15,000 or more	35	–	–	18	17	–	–	...	–	–	...	...	–	–
Poverty Status														
Family or unrelated individual income—														
Under .75 of poverty level	272	64	–	94	25	89	43	...	...	–	...	...	...	...
Under 1.00 of poverty level	288	80	–	94	25	89	65	...	...	–	...	...	...	...
Under 1.25 of poverty level	483	125	17	139	25	177	65	100.0	25.9	3.5	28.8	5.2	36.6	11.9
Labor Force Status														
Not able to work	911	65	73	240	169	364	41	100.0	7.1	8.0	26.3	18.6	40.0	4.3
Able to work	1 071	217	45	186	373	250	136	100.0	20.3	4.2	17.4	34.8	23.3	11.3
Employed or in Armed Forces	904	159	45	186	299	215	113	100.0	17.6	5.0	20.6	33.1	23.8	11.1
Unemployed	80	40	–	–	27	13	23	...	...	–	–	...	...	...
Not in labor force	87	18	–	–	47	22	–	...	...	–	–	...	...	–
Major Occupation Group of Employed														
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	85	21	21	18	25	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	–	–
Managers and administrators, except farm	23	–	–	23	–	–	–	...	–	–	...	–	–	–
Sales workers	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Clerical and kindred workers	67	50	–	–	17	–	25	...	...	–	–	...	–	...
Craftsmen and kindred workers	54	19	–	–	35	–	42	...	...	–	–	...	–	...
Operatives, including transport	224	22	–	79	80	43	22	...	...	–	...	...	...	...
Laborers, except farm	238	23	24	45	105	41	–	...	...	...	...	...	...	–
Farmers and farm managers	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Farm laborers and farm foremen	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Service workers, including private household	213	24	–	21	37	131	24	...	...	–	...	...	...	...
Females	2 905	424	282	522	833	844	301	100.0	14.6	9.7	18.0	28.7	29.1	9.4
Duration of Disability														
6 to 11 months	276	110	39	34	43	50	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1 and 2 years	422	102	47	84	71	118	...	100.0	24.2	11.1	19.9	16.8	28.0	...
3 and 4 years	621	38	92	129	179	183	...	100.0	6.1	14.8	20.8	28.8	29.5	...
5 to 9 years	655	50	82	73	293	157	...	100.0	7.6	12.5	11.1	44.7	24.0	...
10 years or more	931	124	22	202	247	336	...	100.0	13.3	2.4	21.7	26.5	36.1	...
Presence of Own Children														
Married, husband present	1 388	161	148	217	567	295	82	100.0	11.6	10.7	15.6	40.9	21.3	5.6
With own children under 18 years	514	113	125	129	122	25	–	100.0	22.0	24.3	25.1	23.7	4.9	–
With own children under 6 years	292	113	91	88	–	–	–	...	...	...	...	–	–	–
Other marital status	1 517	263	134	305	266	549	219	100.0	17.3	8.8	20.1	17.5	36.2	12.6
With own children under 18 years	431	72	94	160	105	–	145	100.0	16.7	21.8	37.1	24.4	–	25.2
With own children under 6 years	169	72	22	75	–	–	58	...	...	...	...	–	–	...
Years of School Completed														
Elementary: Less than 8 years	1 015	50	64	92	310	499	91	100.0	4.9	6.3	9.1	30.5	49.2	8.2
8 years	312	–	–	70	118	124	51	...	–	–	...	...	...	...
High school: 1 to 3 years	959	169	175	245	291	79	117	100.0	17.6	18.2	25.5	30.3	8.2	10.9
4 years	420	158	43	80	52	87	42	100.0	37.6	10.2	19.0	12.4	20.7	9.1
College: 1 to 3 years	173	47	–	35	36	55	–	...	...	–	...	...	...	–
4 years or more	26	–	–	–	26	–	–	...	–	–	–	...	–	–
Income in 1969														
None	746	139	39	136	233	199	78	100.0	18.6	5.2	18.2	31.2	26.7	9.5
$1 to $999 or loss	619	65	102	93	213	146	70	100.0	10.5	16.5	15.0	34.4	23.6	10.2
$1,000 to $1,999	697	104	40	124	178	251	44	100.0	14.9	5.7	17.8	25.5	36.0	5.9
$2,000 to $2,999	232	39	39	–	83	71	34	...	...	...	–	...	...	...
$3,000 to $4,999	418	77	62	131	69	79	75	100.0	18.4	14.8	31.3	16.5	18.9	15.2
$5,000 to $6,999	157	–	–	38	42	77	–	...	–	–	...	...	...	–
$7,000 or more	36	–	–	–	15	21	–	...	–	–	–	...	...	–
Poverty Status														
Family or unrelated individual income—														
Under .75 of poverty level	666	86	71	162	191	156	157	100.0	12.9	10.7	24.3	28.7	23.4	19.1
Under 1.00 of poverty level	903	139	93	200	191	280	157	100.0	15.4	10.3	22.1	21.2	31.0	14.8
Under 1.25 of poverty level	1 204	162	115	298	231	398	173	100.0	13.5	9.6	24.8	19.2	33.1	12.6

Table 169. Characteristics of the Noninstitutional Population 16 to 64 Years Old With Work Disability: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More	Persons with work disability of 6 months or more						Persons with work disability of less than 6 months	Percent distribution of persons with work disability of 6 months or more						Percent of disabled with work disability of less than 6 months
	Total	16 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 64 years		Total	16 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 64 years	
TOLEDO, OHIO-MICH., SMSA—Continued														
Negro—Continued														
Females—Continued														
Labor Force Status														
Not able to work	1 511	93	78	334	489	517	128	100.0	6.2	5.2	22.1	32.4	34.2	7.8
Able to work	1 394	331	204	188	344	327	173	100.0	23.7	14.6	13.5	24.7	23.5	11.0
Employed or in Armed Forces	812	167	88	94	252	211	82	100.0	20.6	10.8	11.6	31.0	26.0	9.2
Unemployed	102	86	16	–	–	-	19	...			–	–	–	...
Not in labor force	480	78	100	94	92	116	72	100.0	16.3	20.8	19.6	19.2	24.2	13.0
Major Occupation Group of Employed														
Professional and managerial workers	97	17	–	–	44	36	–			–	–			–
Sales, clerical, and kindred workers	252	125	41	–	35	51	–	...		...	–	...		–
Operatives, including transport	57	–	–	24	–	33	–	...	–	–	...	–		–
Service workers, including private household	406	25	47	70	173	91	82	100.0	6.2	11.6	17.2	42.6	22.4	16.8
All others	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
YOUNGSTOWN–WARREN SMSA														
Total														
Males	**14 445**	**2 243**	**1 609**	**2 376**	**3 711**	**4 506**	**1 203**	**100.0**	**15.5**	**11.1**	**16.4**	**25.7**	**31.2**	**7.7**
Duration of Disability														
6 to 11 months	931	107	33	144	247	400		100.0	11.5	3.5	15.5	26.5	43.0	
1 and 2 years	2 276	502	268	275	347	884		100.0	22.1	11.8	12.1	15.2	38.8	
3 and 4 years	2 576	359	160	619	542	896		100.0	13.9	6.2	24.0	21.0	34.8	
5 to 9 years	2 430	313	281	337	622	877	...	100.0	12.9	11.6	13.9	25.6	36.1	
10 years or more	6 232	962	867	1 001	1 953	1 419		100.0	15.4	13.9	16.1	31.3	23.3	
Presence of Own Children														
Married, wife present	9 646	462	894	2 019	2 690	3 581	863	100.0	4.8	9.3	20.9	27.9	37.1	8.2
With own children under 18 years	4 907	289	751	1 718	1 569	580	506	100.0	5.9	15.3	35.0	32.0	11.8	9.3
With own children under 6 years	1 654	269	532	678	111	64	226	100.0	16.3	32.2	41.0	6.7	3.9	12.0
Other marital status	4 799	1 781	715	357	1 021	925	340	100.0	37.1	14.9	7.4	21.3	19.3	6.6
With own children under 18 years	184	–	17	53	69	45	–		–					.
With own children under 6 years	29	–	–	29	-		–		–	–			–	-
Years of School Completed														
Elementary: Less than 8 years	2 579	196	210	401	594	1 178	123	100.0	7.6	8.1	15.5	23.0	45.7	4.6
8 years	1 605	60	113	313	308	811	179	100.0	3.7	7.0	19.5	19.2	50.5	10.0
High school: 1 to 3 years	4 345	812	252	637	1 253	1 391	356	100.0	18.7	5.8	14.7	28.8	32.0	7.6
4 years	4 125	786	791	653	1 105	790	389	100.0	19.1	19.2	15.8	26.8	19.2	8.6
College: 1 to 3 years	1 024	356	139	151	205	173	66	100.0	34.8	13.6	14.7	20.0	16.9	6.1
4 years or more	767	33	104	221	246	163	90	100.0	4.3	13.6	28.8	32.1	21.3	10.5
Income in 1969														
None	1 195	584	221	113	151	126	22	100.0	48.9	18.5	9.5	12.6	10.5	1.8
$1 to $999 or loss	1 263	435	126	118	345	239	81	100.0	34.4	10.0	9.3	27.3	18.9	6.0
$1,000 to $1,999	1 343	216	73	162	285	607	60	100.0	16.1	5.4	12.1	21.2	45.2	4.3
$2,000 to $2 999	1 072	157	138	115	158	504	19	100.0	14.6	12.9	10.7	14.7	47.0	1.7
$3,000 to $4,999	1 570	288	164	221	193	704	241	100.0	18.3	10.4	14.1	12.3	44.8	13.3
$5 000 to $6,999	2 001	217	248	382	492	662	179	100.0	10.8	12.4	19.1	24.6	33.1	8.2
$7 000 to $9,999	3 448	346	429	702	1 038	933	391	100.0	10.0	12.4	20.4	30.1	27.1	10.2
$10 000 to $14,999	1 809	–	162	357	771	519	210	100.0	–	9.0	19.7	42.6	28.7	10.4
$15,000 or more	744	–	48	206	278	212	–	100.0	–	6.5	27.7	37.4	28.5	–
Poverty Status														
Family or unrelated individual income														
Under .75 of poverty level	1 286	173	178	205	256	474	79	100.0	13.5	13.8	15.9	19.9	36.9	5.8
Under 1.00 of poverty level	1 622	223	199	256	344	600	79	100.0	13.7	12.3	15.8	21.2	37.0	4.6
Under 1.25 of poverty level	2 297	261	283	428	498	827	98	100.0	11.4	12.3	18.6	21.7	36.0	4.1
Labor Force Status														
Not able to work	4 392	575	447	535	825	2 010	323	100.0	13.1	10.2	12.2	18.8	45.8	6.9
Able to work	10 053	1 668	1 162	1 841	2 886	2 496	880	100.0	16.6	11.6	18.3	28.7	24.8	8.0
Employed or in Armed Forces	8 441	1 180	1 005	1 604	2 619	2 036	822	100.0	14.0	11.9	19.0	31.0	24.1	8.9
Unemployed	424	108	123	109	84	–	20	100.0	25.5	29.0	25.7	19.8	–	4.5
Not in labor force	1 185	380	34	128	183	460	38	100.0	32.1	2.9	10.8	15.4	38.8	3.1
Major Occupation Group of Employed														
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	848	201	68	94	285	200	48	100.0	23.7	8.0	11.1	33.6	23.6	5.4
Managers and administrators, except farm	783	21	59	180	317	206	20	100.0	2.7	7.5	23.0	40.5	26.3	2.5
Sales workers	403	80	39	95	124	65	36	100.0	19.9	9.7	23.6	30.8	16.1	8.2
Clerical and kindred workers	684	79	72	94	209	230	–	100.0	11.5	10.5	13.7	30.6	33.6	–
Craftsmen and kindred workers	1 910	192	342	399	516	461	299	100.0	10.1	17.9	20.9	27.0	24.1	13.5
Operatives, including transport	2 399	292	296	531	794	486	265	100.0	12.2	12.3	22.1	33.1	20.3	9.9
Laborers, except farm	647	196	72	109	198	72	66	100.0	30.3	11.1	16.8	30.6	11.1	9.3
Farmers and farm managers	42	–	–	21	21	–	–	...	–	–	...	...	–	–
Farm laborers and farm foremen	63	–	–	24	16	23	–	...	–	–	...	...	...	–
Service workers, including private household	665	119	57	57	139	293	88	100.0	17.9	8.6	8.6	20.9	44.1	11.7
Females	**13 459**	**1 229**	**1 427**	**2 120**	**3 961**	**4 722**	**1 386**	**100.0**	**9.1**	**10.6**	**15.8**	**29.4**	**35.1**	**9.3**
Duration of Disability														
6 to 11 months	857	156	167	40	128	366	...	100.0	18.2	19.5	4.7	14.9	42.7	...
1 and 2 years	1 902	170	308	252	586	586	...	100.0	8.9	16.2	13.2	30.8	30.8	...
3 and 4 years	2 512	131	311	390	730	950	...	100.0	5.2	12.4	15.5	29.1	37.8	...
5 to 9 years	2 998	253	181	463	1 045	1 056	...	100.0	8.4	6.0	15.4	34.9	35.2	...
10 years or more	5 190	519	460	975	1 472	1 764	...	100.0	10.0	8.9	18.8	28.4	34.0	...

Table 169. Characteristics of the Noninstitutional Population 16 to 64 Years Old With Work Disability: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More	Persons with work disability of 6 months or more						Persons with work disability of less than 6 months	Percent distribution of persons with work disability of 6 months or more						Percent of disabled with work disability of less than 6 months
	Total	16 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 64 years		Total	16 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 64 years	
YOUNGSTOWN–WARREN SMSA—Continued														
Total—Continued														
Females—Continued														
Presence of Own Children														
Married, husband present	7 772	314	765	1 459	2 481	2 753	834	100.0	4.0	9.8	18.8	31.9	35.4	9.7
With own children under 18 years	3 102	188	702	1 193	870	149	390	100.0	6.1	22.6	38.5	28.0	4.0	11.2
With own children under 6 years	899	188	501	210	-	-	84	100.0	20.9	55.7	23.4	-	-	8.5
Other marital status	5 687	915	662	661	1 480	1 969	552	100.0	16.1	11.6	11.6	26.0	34.6	8.8
With own children under 18 years	786	27	192	273	276	18	146	100.0	3.4	24.4	34.7	35.1	2.3	15.7
With own children under 6 years	245	27	20	140	58	-	70	...		...		...	-	
Years of School Completed														
Elementary: Less than 8 years	2 367	108	228	219	688	1 124	166	100.0	4.6	9.6	9.3	29.1	47.5	6.6
8 years	1 674	53	140	150	324	1 007	218	100.0	3.2	8.4	9.0	19.4	60.2	11.5
High school: 1 to 3 years	4 073	534	329	775	1 190	1 245	474	100.0	13.1	8.1	19.0	29.2	30.6	10.4
4 years	4 392	329	553	853	1 594	1 063	382	100.0	7.5	12.6	19.4	36.3	24.2	8.0
College: 1 to 3 years	690	205	135	64	130	156	126	100.0	29.7	19.6	9.3	18.8	22.6	15.4
4 years or more	263		42	59	35	127	20	...	-	...		...		
Income in 1969														
None	5 947	620	560	1 015	1 945	1 807	622	100.0	10.4	9.4	17.1	32.7	30.4	9.5
$1 to $999 or loss	2 579	226	233	342	813	965	102	100.0	8.8	9.0	13.3	31.5	37.4	3.8
$1,000 to $1,999	2 081	178	240	256	472	935	299	100.0	8.6	11.5	12.3	22.7	44.9	12.6
$2 000 to $2 999	918	36	108	243	263	268	155	100.0	3.9	11.8	26.5	28.6	29.2	14.4
$3,000 to $4,999	1 185	91	113	125	382	474	148	100.0	7.7	9.5	10.5	32.2	40.0	11.1
$5 000 to $6,999	522	58	134	108	48	174	19	100.0	11.1	25.7	20.7	9.2	33.3	3.5
$7 000 or more	227	20	39	31	38	99	41		...		...			
Poverty Status														
Family or unrelated individual income–														
Under .75 of poverty level	1 970	200	184	314	578	694	353	100.0	10.2	9.3	15.9	29.3	35.2	15.2
Under 1.00 of poverty level	2 532	228	285	393	756	870	457	100.0	9.0	11.3	15.5	29.9	34.4	15.3
Under 1.25 of poverty level	3 057	228	285	434	928	1 182	470	100.0	7.5	9.3	14.2	30.4	38.7	13.3
Labor Force Status														
Not able to work	7 258	415	740	703	2 375	3 025	820	100.0	5.7	10.2	9.7	32.7	41.7	10.2
Able to work	6 201	814	687	1 417	1 586	1 697	566	100.0	13.1	11.1	22.9	25.6	27.4	8.4
Employed or in Armed Forces	2 934	467	378	609	697	783	215	100.0	15.9	12.9	20.8	23.8	26.7	6.8
Unemployed	171	60	-	36	75		41	...		-	...		-	
Not in labor force	3 096	287	309	772	814	914	310	100.0	9.3	10.0	24.9	26.3	29.5	9.1
Major Occupation Group of Employed														
Professional and managerial workers	508	55	82	55	106	210	-	100.0	10.8	16.1	10.8	20.9	41.3	-
Sales, clerical, and kindred workers	936	201	60	254	299	122	144	100.0	21.5	6.4	27.1	31.9	13.0	13.3
Operatives, including transport	354	38	54	107	84	71	-			...		...		-
Service workers, including private household	1 079	173	182	193	151	380	71	100.0	16.0	16.9	17.9	14.0	35.2	6.2
All others	57	-	-	-	57	-	-	...	-	-	-		-	-
Negro														
Males	**1 702**	**171**	**268**	**328**	**357**	**578**	**135**	**100.0**	**10.0**	**15.7**	**19.3**	**21.0**	**34.0**	**7.3**
Duration of Disability														
6 to 11 months	119	27	20	23	26	23		...		...	...	...		...
1 and 2 years	340	90	100	64	23	63	...	...	...	...	...		...	...
3 and 4 years	421	-	20	140	159	102	...	100.0	-	4.8	33.3	37.8	24.2	...
5 to 9 years	299	-	47	23	82	147	...	...	-	...	...			...
10 years or more	523	54	81	78	67	243	...	100.0	10.3	15.5	14.9	12.8	46.5	...
Presence of Own Children														
Married, wife present	1 024	-	164	243	253	364	115	100.0	-	16.0	23.7	24.7	35.5	10.1
With own children under 18 years	594	-	164	158	167	105	69	100.0	-	27.6	26.6	28.1	17.7	10.4
With own children under 6 years	211	-	102	64	26	19	49	...	-	...	...	...	...	...
Other marital status	678	171	104	85	104	214	20	100.0	25.2	15.3	12.5	15.3	31.6	2.9
With own children under 18 years	51	-	-	29	-	22	-	...	-	-		-	...	-
With own children under 6 years	29	-	-	29	-	-	-	...	-	-	...	-	-	-
Years of School Completed														
Elementary: Less than 8 years	653	-	-	112	132	409	20	100.0	-	-	17.2	20.2	62.6	3.0
8 years	128	-	21	23	49	35	20	...	-	...	...	...	...	...
High school: 1 to 3 years	496	65	81	155	83	112	46	100.0	13.1	16.3	31.3	16.7	22.6	8.5
4 years	310	54	166	23	45	22	49	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
College: 1 to 3 years	115	52	-	15	48	-	-	...		-	...	...	...	...
4 years or more	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Income in 1969														
None	226	48	83	44	-	51	-	...	...	...	...	-	...	-
$1 to $999 or loss	374	28	-	101	109	136	22	...	...	-	...	...	...	...
$1,000 to $1,999	202	53	20	23	-	106	20	...	...	...	...	-	...	...
$2,000 to $2,999	243	-	-	68	68	107	-	...	-	-	...	...	...	-
$3,000 to $4,999	189	42	59	-	43	45	24	...	...	...	-	...	...	...
$5,000 to $6,999	170	-	44	19	43	64	-	...	-	...	...	...	...	-
$7,000 to $9,999	259	-	23	73	94	69	-	...	-	...	...	...	...	-
$10,000 to $14,999	39	-	39	-	-	-	69	...	-	...	-	-	-	...
$15,000 or more	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Poverty Status														
Family or unrelated individual income–														
Under .75 of poverty level	496	50	83	133	61	169	42	100.0	10.1	16.7	26.8	12.3	34.1	7.8
Under 1.00 of poverty level	581	77	83	155	61	205	42	100.0	13.3	14.3	26.7	10.5	35.3	6.7
Under 1.25 of poverty level	816	77	121	178	113	327	42	100.0	9.4	14.8	21.8	13.8	40.1	4.9

Table 169. Characteristics of the Noninstitutional Population 16 to 64 Years Old With Work Disability: 1970—Continued

(Data based on sample, see text For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc) and meaning of symbols, see text)

The State Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More	Persons with work disability of 6 months or more						Persons with work disability of less than 6 months	Percent distribution of persons with work disability of 6 months or more						Percent of disabled with work disability of less than 6 months
	Total	16 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 64 years		Total	16 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 64 years	
YOUNGSTOWN–WARREN SMSA—Continued														
Negro—Continued														
Males—Continued														
Labor Force Status														
Not able to work	692	54	85	156	86	311	20	100.0	7.8	12.3	22.5	12.4	44.9	2.8
Able to work	1 010	117	183	172	271	267	115	100.0	11.6	18.1	17.0	26.8	26.4	10.2
Employed or in Armed Forces	595	100	102	59	159	175	115	100.0	16.8	17.1	9.9	26.7	29.4	16.2
Unemployed	170	17	60	47	46	–	–	...				..	–	–
Not in labor force	245	–	21	66	66	92	–		–		..	.	..	–
Major Occupation Group of Employed														
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	47	25	–	–	22	–	–	.		–	–	.	–	–
Managers and administrators, except farm	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Sales workers	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Clerical and kindred workers	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Craftsmen and kindred workers	74	–	38	–	22	14	25	.	–	.	–	..	.	.
Operatives, including transport	277	53	23	39	73	89	68	..		.	.	.		..
Laborers, except farm	154	22	21	20	42	49	–					..	..	–
Farmers and farm managers	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Farm laborers and farm foremen	23	–	–	–	–	23	–		–	–	–	–	.	–
Service workers including private household	20	–	20	–	–	–	22	.	–		–	–	–	...
Females	**2 133**	**216**	**371**	**454**	**638**	**454**	**143**	**100.0**	**10.1**	**17.4**	**21.3**	**29.9**	**21.3**	**6.3**
Duration of Disability														
6 to 11 months	88	21	67	–	–	–		.			–	–	–	..
1 and 2 years	322	22	95	84	55	66					.			
3 and 4 years	397	–	82	52	167	96	.		–				.	...
5 to 9 years	511	95	13	145	164	91		100.0	18.6	2.5	28.4	32.1	18.4	.
10 years or more	815	78	114	173	252	198		100.0	9.6	14.0	21.2	30.9	24.3	..
Presence of Own Children														
Married, husband present	996	89	200	259	265	183	–	100.0	8.9	20.1	26.0	26.6	18.4	–
With own children under 18 years	510	64	175	162	69	40	–	100.0	12.5	34.3	31.8	13.5	7.8	
With own children under 6 years	236	64	106	66	–	–	–		.	..		–	–	–
Other marital status	1 137	127	171	195	373	271	143	100.0	11.2	15.0	17.2	32.8	23.8	11.2
With own children under 18 years	360	27	148	133	52	–	80		.	.			–	18.2
With own children under 6 years	91	27	20	44	–	–	36	.	..	.		–	–	..
Years of School Completed														
Elementary: Less than 8 years	544	–	23	44	267	210	24	100.0	–	4.2	8.1	49.1	38.6	4.2
8 years	248	25	72	13	98	40	46	.		.			.	.
High school: 1 to 3 years	829	191	172	199	152	115	37	100.0	23.0	20.7	24.0	18.3	13.9	4.3
4 years	407	–	61	178	97	71	14	100.0	–	15.0	43.7	23.8	17.4	3.3
College: 1 to 3 years	82	–	20	20	24	18	22	..	–		.	...	.	
4 years or more	23	–	23	–	–	–	–		–		–	–	–	–
Income in 1969														
None	730	146	84	109	207	184	22	100.0	20.0	11.5	14.9	28.4	25.2	2.9
$1 to $999 or loss	582	49	21	152	255	102	–	100.0	8.4	4.1	26.1	43.8	17.5	–
$1,000 to $1,999	427	21	98	52	127	129	55	100.0	4.9	23.0	12.2	29.7	30.2	11.4
$2 000 to $2,999	259	–	86	127	25	21	46	.	–		.	..		.
$3,000 to $4 999	103	–	79	–	24	–	20		–	..	–	.	–	..
$5,000 to $6 999	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
$7,000 or more	32	–	–	14	–	18	–		–	–	..	–		–
Poverty Status														
Family or unrelated individual income–														
Under .75 of poverty level	778	26	154	139	227	232	77	100.0	3.3	19.8	17.9	29.2	29.8	9.0
Under 1.00 of poverty level	931	54	196	159	273	249	77	100.0	5.8	21.1	17.1	29.3	26.7	7.6
Under 1.25 of poverty level	1 018	54	196	200	298	270	77	100.0	5.3	19.3	19.6	29.3	26.5	7.0
Labor Force Status														
Not able to work	1 231	54	200	123	538	316	79	100.0	4.4	16.2	10.0	43.7	25.7	6.0
Able to work	902	162	171	331	100	138	64	100.0	18.0	19.0	36.7	11.1	15.3	6.6
Employed or in Armed Forces	365	22	67	144	70	62	20	...	...	...	...		..	..
Unemployed	50	14	–	15	21	–	22	...	...	–	...	...	–	...
Not in labor force	487	126	104	172	9	76	22	100.0	25.9	21.4	35.3	1.8	15.6	4.3
Major Occupation Group of Employed														
Professional and managerial workers	35	–	–	–	17	18	–	..	–	–	–	...	.	–
Sales, clerical, and kindred workers	92	–	25	67	–	–	–		–	...	..	–	–	–
Operatives, including transport	14	–	–	14	–	–	–	...	–	–	...	–	–	–
Service workers, including private household	224	22	42	63	53	44	20	...		.	.	...	.	...
All others	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–

Table 170. Detailed Occupation of the Experienced Civilian Labor Force and Employed Persons by Sex: 1970 and 1960

[Data based on sample, see text For meaning of symbols, see text]

The State

	1970						1960			
	Experienced civilian labor force				Employed		Experienced civilian labor force		Employed	
	16 years old and over		14 years old and over		14 years old and over		14 years old and over		14 years old and over	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
Total	**2 685 101**	**1 536 847**	**2 715 393**	**1 548 362**	**2 623 126**	**1 480 637**	**2 549 488**	**1 147 909**	**2 415 806**	**1 089 074**
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	**344 917**	**224 492**	**332 280**	**213 803**	**329 197**	**210 790**	**235 038**	**137 853**	**232 262**	**136 359**
Accountants	27 262	8 852	27 262	8 863	27 080	8 678	23 214	4 278	22 969	4 211
Architects	2 139	68	2 139	68	2 124	68	1 855	8	1 835	8
Computer specialists	10 087	2 401	10 087	2 401	10 023	2 372	500	210	492	207
Computer programers	6 049	1 685	6 049	1 685	6 003	1 669	350	126	344	125
Computer systems analysts	3 638	646	3 638	646	3 620	633	150	42	148	41
Computer specialists, n e c	400	70	400	70	400	70	–	42	–	41
Engineers	69 984	943	69 984	943	69 344	914	54 489	371	53 856	364
Aeronautical and astronautical	3 678	42	3 678	42	3 634	42	3 688	52	3 608	52
Chemical	3 632	34	3 632	34	3 612	29	2 980	7	2 963	7
Civil	6 644	77	6 644	77	6 587	77	6 570	37	6 429	33
Electrical and electronic	12 410	184	12 410	184	12 335	180	8 817	41	8 778	38
Industrial	12 755	261	12 755	261	12 667	252	9 063	146	8 997	146
Mechanical	11 816	109	11 816	109	11 664	104	12 059	44	11 867	44
Metallurgical and materials	1 758	–	1 758	–	1 746	–	989	–	975	–
Mining	107	–	107	–	107	–	93	–	88	–
Petroleum	89	5	89	5	89	5	142	–	137	–
Sales	4 470	48	4 470	48	4 445	48	4 896	24	4 864	24
Engineers, n e c	12 625	183	12 625	183	12 458	177	5 192	20	5 150	20
Farm management advisors	163	32	163	32	163	32	172	249	172	244
Foresters and conservationists	655	40	655	40	647	40	460	20	445	20
Home management advisors	10	163	10	163	10	163	–	–	–	–
Lawyers and judges	11 695	656	11 700	656	11 679	644	10 065	329	10 060	325
Judges	462	39	462	39	462	39	410	110	410	108
Lawyers	11 233	617	11 238	617	11 217	605	9 655	219	9 650	217
Librarians, archivists and curators	1 100	5 343	1 105	5 361	1 093	5 324	579	3 376	570	3 358
Librarians	966	5 230	971	5 248	959	5 211	479	3 376	471	3 358
Archivists and curators	134	113	134	113	134	113	100	–	99	–
Mathematical specialists	875	399	875	399	857	391	663	339	660	335
Actuaries	102	40	102	40	102	40	135	–	134	–
Mathematicians	166	86	166	86	163	86	170	87	170	87
Statisticians	607	273	607	273	592	265	358	252	356	248
Life and physical scientists	9 249	1 167	9 249	1 167	9 187	1 140	8 018	598	7 924	594
Agricultural	380	46	380	46	380	46	233	20	229	20
Atmospheric and space	142	19	142	19	136	19	159	–	155	–
Biological	598	426	598	426	598	416	265	117	265	117
Chemists	7 010	646	7 010	646	6 963	629	6 334	398	6 256	394
Geologists	209	10	209	10	209	10	154	7	147	7
Marine	76	6	76	6	76	6	–	–	–	–
Physicists and astronomers	781	14	781	14	772	14	689	33	689	33
Life and physical n e c	53	–	53	–	53	–	184	23	183	23
Operations and systems researchers and analysts	4 622	356	4 622	356	4 575	356	1 294	42	1 275	41
Personnel and labor relations workers	10 911	4 151	10 918	4 151	10 781	4 045	4 705	1 678	4 634	1 653
Physicians, dentists, and related practitioners	23 885	2 232	23 905	2 238	23 875	2 221	22 368	1 150	22 314	1 133
Chiropractors	394	44	394	44	394	44	455	35	455	35
Dentists	4 115	143	4 115	143	4 100	143	4 069	86	4 060	86
Optometrists	822	43	822	43	822	43	851	43	851	43
Pharmacists	4 687	652	4 687	652	4 682	635	4 180	339	4 168	331
Physicians medical and osteopathic	12 435	1 267	12 443	1 273	12 438	1 273	11 592	643	11 571	634
Podiatrists	454	21	454	21	454	21	420	–	416	–
Veterinarians	961	51	973	51	968	51	801	4	793	4
Health practitioners, n e c	17	11	17	11	17	11	–	–	–	–
Registered nurses, dietitians, and therapists	1 929	45 131	1 933	45 155	1 909	44 672	1 170	33 848	1 143	33 331
Dietitians	118	2 162	118	2 162	118	2 139	109	1 306	105	1 274
Registered nurses	638	40 785	642	40 809	633	40 382	492	31 768	474	31 303
Therapists	1 173	2 184	1 173	2 184	1 158	2 151	569	774	564	754
Health technologists and technicians	3 450	9 477	3 450	9 484	3 420	9 386	1 896	4 220	1 850	4 166
Clinical laboratory technologists and technicians	1 379	4 480	1 379	4 484	1 366	4 437	725	1 972	708	1 945
Dental hygienists	16	597	16	597	16	592	–	277	–	274
Health record technologists and technicians	21	389	21	389	21	389	53	406	52	404
Radiologic technologists and technicians	764	2 231	764	2 231	764	2 208	663	1 170	648	1 155
Therapy assistants	38	74	38	74	38	74	30	–	29	–
Health technologists and technicians, n e c	1 232	1 706	1 232	1 709	1 215	1 686	425	395	413	388
Religious workers	10 713	1 243	10 729	1 248	10 709	1 225	10 037	2 156	10 005	2 143
Clergymen	10 175	347	10 187	347	10 167	335	9 086	255	9 059	251
Religious workers, n e c	538	896	542	901	542	890	951	1 901	946	1 892
Social scientists	3 888	950	3 888	950	3 873	932	1 790	419	1 778	401
Economists	2 644	337	2 644	337	2 634	319	1 239	178	1 228	173
Political scientists	11	–	11	–	11	–	–	–	–	–
Psychologists	824	525	824	525	824	525	452	208	452	195
Sociologists	24	11	24	11	24	11	–	–	–	–
Urban and regional planners	323	44	323	44	318	44	50	–	49	–
Social scientists, n e c	62	33	62	33	62	33	49	33	49	33
Social and recreation workers	4 458	7 268	4 499	7 289	4 406	7 093	2 287	3 833	2 247	3 773
Social	3 153	6 284	3 164	6 299	3 128	6 192	1 651	3 205	1 637	3 193
Recreation	1 305	984	1 335	990	1 278	901	636	628	610	580
Teachers, college and university	15 530	6 076	15 535	6 076	15 440	5 997	6 725	2 173	6 672	2 161
Biology	657	202	657	202	657	202	271	95	269	95
Chemistry	633	64	633	64	627	58	325	64	323	63
Engineering	650	37	655	37	644	37	434	32	431	32
Physics	548	16	548	16	548	16	434	–	431	–
Other life and physical sciences	331	42	331	42	331	42	217	–	215	–
Mathematics	892	264	892	264	888	264	434	64	431	63
Economics	430	25	430	25	430	25	135	32	135	32
English	1 082	818	1 082	818	1 077	815	596	318	592	317
History	576	133	576	133	576	133	352	64	350	63
Miscellaneous social sciences	984	302	984	302	974	302	162	95	162	95
Other specified teachers	4 379	2 449	4 379	2 449	4 362	2 401	1 659	999	1 636	987
Not specified teachers	4 368	1 724	4 368	1 724	4 326	1 702	1 706	410	1 697	414

Table 170. Detailed Occupation of the Experienced Civilian Labor Force and Employed Persons by Sex: 1970 and 1960—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text For meaning of symbols see text]

The State

	1970						1960			
	Experienced civilian labor force				Employed		Experienced civilian labor force		Employed	
	16 years old and over		14 years old and over		14 years old and over		14 years old and over		14 years old and over	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
Professional, technical, and kindred workers—Continued										
Teachers, except college and university	41 407	97 507	41 494	97 640	41 283	96 550	24 123	66 533	23 918	66 133
Adult education	1 149	922	1 154	922	1 145	904	1 360	492	1 343	486
Elementary school	10 062	61 472	10 082	61 516	10 023	60 939	5 926	43 567	5 889	43 328
Prekindergarten and kindergarten	105	5 512	105	5 512	105	5 409	–	3 477	–	3 454
Secondary school	28 190	24 448	28 211	24 458	28 111	24 156	14 990	14 359	14 894	14 270
Teachers, except college and university n e c	1 901	5 153	1 942	5 232	1 899	5 142	1 847	4 638	1 792	4 595
Engineering and science technicians	42 497	4 612	42 524	4 616	41 842	4 450	34 168	2 932	33 440	2 835
Agriculture and biological except health	837	395	842	395	832	385	1 335	608	1 310	595
Chemical	3 090	521	3 090	521	3 053	487	3 669	253	3 590	246
Draftsmen	17 852	1 256	17 869	1 256	17 513	1 209	14 341	718	14 068	689
Electrical and electronic engineering	6 106	330	6 111	330	6 036	316	4 048	166	3 957	156
Industrial engineering	1 483	113	1 483	113	1 478	113	1 157	122	1 138	118
Mechanical engineering	1 254	34	1 251	34	1 248	34	947	–	927	–
Mathematical	35	18	35	18	35	18	–	–	–	–
Surveyors	1 801	61	1 801	61	1 776	51	2 128	138	2 047	131
Engineering and science, n e c	10 039	1 884	10 039	1 888	9 871	1 837	6 543	927	6 403	900
Technicians except health, and engineering and science	4 957	792	4 957	792	4 876	783	2 366	265	2 336	261
Airplane pilots	1 011	22	1 011	22	977	22	574	4	571	4
Air traffic controllers	1 090	40	1 090	40	1 077	40	429	–	424	–
Embalmers	227	16	227	16	227	16	345	129	341	125
Flight engineers	96	–	96	–	92	–	63	–	60	–
Radio operators	1 175	441	1 175	441	1 151	432	590	132	583	132
Tool programers, numerical control	188	9	188	9	188	9	159	–	155	–
Technicians, n e c	1 170	264	1 170	264	1 164	264	206	–	202	–
Vocational and educational counselors	2 947	2 228	2 951	2 228	2 941	2 223	1 099	755	1 082	747
Writers, artists and entertainers	23 621	10 365	23 770	10 400	23 203	10 051	17 651	6 855	17 286	6 709
Actors	89	66	93	66	93	59	91	68	84	66
Athletes and kindred workers	1 700	627	1 730	635	1 667	595	869	238	835	230
Authors	416	217	416	217	411	217	636	179	628	179
Dancers	40	274	40	274	40	254	26	169	24	166
Designers	4 294	938	4 299	938	4 272	896	2 997	383	2 968	361
Editors and reporters	3 854	2 631	3 854	2 631	3 793	2 569	2 918	1 761	2 853	1 745
Musicians and composers	2 450	1 749	2 540	1 769	2 348	1 719	2 207	1 609	2 149	1 600
Painters and sculptors	3 004	1 892	3 004	1 892	2 932	1 839	3 183	1 273	3 107	1 235
Photographers	2 484	506	2 494	506	2 432	477	2 317	304	2 283	288
Public relations men and publicity writers	2 427	816	2 427	816	2 385	811	1 018	350	1 018	334
Radio and television announcers	767	82	777	82	765	70	800	126	787	125
Writers, artists, and entertainers, n e c	2 096	567	2 096	574	2 065	545	589	395	550	380
Research workers, not specified	3 876	1 082	3 876	1 087	3 857	1 040	3 344	1 216	3 299	1 206
Professional technical, and kindred workers—allocated	13 007	10 958	.			..			..	.
Managers and administrators, except farm	258 615	46 675	250 903	45 001	248 765	44 228	239 703	37 693	236 347	37 029
Assessors controllers and treasurers, local public administration	372	223	372	223	372	223	816	380	798	377
Bank officers and financial managers	11 218	1 631	11 224	1 631	11 172	1 606	1 054	85	1 044	85
Buyers and shippers farm products	558	15	562	15	547	15	1 291	8	1 253	8
Buyers wholesale and retail trade	6 074	2 598	6 078	2 603	6 021	2 572	3 364	2 006	3 327	1 982
Credit men	2 314	880	2 314	880	2 283	866	2 141	615	2 092	599
Funeral directors	1 932	129	1 932	129	1 921	129	1 860	–	1 849	
Health administrators	1 938	1 767	1 938	1 771	1 923	1 747	91	266	90	262
Construction inspectors, public administration	803	6	803	6	792	6	858	30	837	30
Inspectors, except construction public administration	2 538	188	2 544	188	2 510	182	2 232	103	2 179	87
Federal public administration and postal service	1 307	131	1 307	131	1 287	131	1 530	50	1 512	38
State public administration	587	47	593	47	589	41	304	29	277	29
Local public administration	644	10	644	10	634	10	398	24	390	20
Managers and superintendents, building	1 816	879	1 816	879	1 789	865	543	286	531	282
Officers pilots, and pursers ship	531	10	531	10	462	10	1 098	–	927	–
Officials and administrators, public administration, n e c	7 973	1 866	7 973	1 866	7 922	1 856	6 780	1 494	6 667	1 474
Federal public administration and postal service	3 839	735	3 839	735	3 816	729	2 941	495	2 901	482
State public administration	1 406	285	1 406	285	1 400	285	1 206	279	1 192	279
Local public administration	2 728	846	2 728	846	2 706	842	2 633	720	2 574	713
Officials of lodges, societies and unions	2 399	381	2 405	381	2 388	377	2 087	261	2 036	247
Postmasters and mail superintendents	847	392	847	392	842	392	887	372	887	364
Purchasing agents and buyers n e c	8 760	1 068	8 760	1 068	8 657	1 058	6 360	537	6 258	531
Railroad conductors	3 680	21	3 708	21	3 700	21	4 735	4	4 678	4
Restaurant cafeteria, and bar managers	11 048	5 929	11 070	5 935	10 892	5 762	10 622	4 993	10 336	4 856
Sales managers and department heads, retail trade	8 486	3 599	8 496	3 599	8 401	3 525	4 711	1 668	4 649	1 640
Sales managers, except retail trade	14 862	345	14 862	345	14 817	326	3 964	3	3 920	2
School administrators, college	1 379	401	1 379	401	1 371	396	350	156	346	155
School administrators, elementary and secondary	6 281	2 044	6 281	2 044	6 281	2 044	3 742	1 287	3 728	1 279
Managers and administrators, n e c, salaried	125 422	15 750	125 536	15 770	124 564	15 488	115 012	14 637	113 645	14 327
Construction	12 064	320	11 959	313	11 767	307	7 112	235	6 850	228
Manufacturing	42 289	2 076	41 786	2 065	41 564	2 036	40 782	2 262	40 371	2 225
Transportation	5 859	653	5 863	653	5 805	649	6 084	495	6 043	491
Communications, and utilities and sanitary services	4 351	606	4 254	598	4 242	598	3 824	459	3 820	452
Wholesale trade	10 637	719	10 549	720	10 481	715	8 262	646	8 162	639
Retail trade	27 374	4 737	27 262	4 717	27 058	4 570	23 279	3 738	23 000	3 657
Hardware, farm equipment, and building material retailing	2 222	105	2 222	105	2 203	105	2 529	120	2 513	120
General merchandise stores	3 872	1 325	3 872	1 325	3 844	1 289	3 333	1 123	3 256	1 106
Food stores	5 619	865	5 625	865	5 600	832	4 599	589	4 562	573
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing	5 273	279	5 273	279	5 236	279	5 006	157	4 949	157
Gasoline service stations	3 110	70	3 114	70	3 054	64	1 796	28	1 765	24
Apparel and accessories stores	1 596	796	1 602	796	1 597	748	1 712	855	1 684	826
Furniture, home furnishings, and equipment stores	1 858	321	1 858	321	1 843	317	1 375	154	1 367	154
Other retail trade	3 824	976	3 696	956	3 681	936	2 929	712	2 904	697
Finance, insurance, and real estate	6 585	1 263	6 502	1 258	6 459	1 237	12 075	1 879	12 023	1 854
Business and repair services	5 381	940	5 340	935	5 302	920	3 750	630	3 712	613
Personal services	3 681	1 641	3 630	1 629	3 586	1 604	2 132	1 306	2 093	1 238
All other industries	7 201	2 795	8 391	2 882	8 300	2 852	7 712	2 987	7 571	2 930

Table 170. Detailed Occupation of the Experienced Civilian Labor Force and Employed Persons by Sex: 1970 and 1960—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text For meaning of symbols, see text]

The State	1970						1960			
	Experienced civilian labor force				Employed		Experienced civilian labor force		Employed	
	16 years old and over		14 years old and over		14 years old and over		14 years old and over		14 years old and over	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
Managers and administrators, except farm – Continued										
Managers and administrators n e c self employed	29 432	4 825	29 472	4 844	29 138	4 762	65 105	8 502	64 270	8 438
Construction	5 743	121	5 733	121	5 583	121	11 296	130	11 010	122
Manufacturing	2 311	195	2 199	195	2 185	195	6 329	474	6 292	470
Transportation	700	54	700	54	700	49	1 410	198	1 373	196
Communications, and utilities and sanitary services	99	5	64	–	64	–	125	–	121	–
Wholesale trade	1 819	158	1 797	158	1 778	155	4 914	286	4 851	286
Retail trade	13 415	2 886	13 420	2 891	13 356	2 858	29 348	4 608	29 080	4 574
Hardware, farm equipment, and building material retailing	1 043	91	1 043	91	1 039	87	3 052	135	3 035	135
General merchandise stores	464	217	470	217	470	217	1 242	310	1 230	310
Food stores	3 070	1 211	3 070	1 215	3 038	1 210	7 935	2 040	7 827	2 014
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing	888	43	888	43	888	43	2 422	65	2 410	65
Gasoline service stations	4 377	103	4 382	110	4 365	110	6 640	167	6 558	167
Apparel and accessories stores	512	207	512	207	512	207	1 522	616	1 514	612
Furniture, home furnishings, and equipment stores	1 004	129	1 004	129	999	125	2 083	174	2 065	174
Other retail trade	2 057	885	2 051	879	2 045	859	4 452	1 101	4 441	1 097
Finance, insurance and real estate	658	147	638	142	633	142	1 988	229	1 980	229
Business and repair services	1 856	198	1 856	198	1 836	193	3 417	315	3 401	311
Personal services	2 028	775	2 008	775	1 977	744	2 840	1 285	2 796	1 281
All other industries	803	286	1 057	310	1 026	305	3 438	977	3 366	969
Managers and administrators, except farm – allocated	7 952	1 728				..	.			
Sales workers	164 117	127 225	166 990	118 997	164 207	113 669	162 291	103 139	158 324	98 164
Advertising agents and salesmen	2 598	571	2 598	571	2 570	549	1 788	208	1 754	195
Auctioneers	199	11	199	11	193	5	174	4	162	4
Demonstrators	258	2 420	258	2 420	258	2 274	132	1 518	132	1 446
Hucksters and peddlers	1 153	5 345	1 168	5 359	1 124	5 207	844	1 483	785	1 443
Insurance agents, brokers, and underwriters	20 326	2 359	20 464	2 363	20 324	2 322	17 274	1 459	17 117	1 428
Newsboys	3 321	720	12 729	985	12 475	934	13 696	667	13 333	646
Real estate agents and brokers	7 822	5 060	7 827	5 060	7 743	4 980	7 135	2 831	7 042	2 761
Stock and bond salesmen	2 672	207	2 672	207	2 641	207	1 474	77	1 452	77
Salesmen and sales clerks, n e c	118 381	101 461	119 075	102 021	116 879	97 191	119 774	94 892	116 547	90 164
Sales representatives, manufacturing industries	22 541	2 027	22 561	2 037	22 317	1 963	26 333	3 031	25 909	2 873
Sales representatives wholesale trade	29 597	2 044	29 620	2 044	29 336	1 955	24 651	898	24 265	828
Sales clerks, retail trade	37 839	89 723	38 414	90 196	37 298	85 976	38 985	84 616	37 584	80 526
Salesmen, retail trade	20 388	3 178	20 410	3 181	20 040	3 023	20 634	3 102	19 893	2 952
Salesmen of services and construction	8 016	4 489	8 070	4 563	7 888	4 274	9 171	3 245	8 896	2 985
Sales workers allocated	7 387	9 071			..	..			.	
Clerical and kindred workers	191 334	527 689	182 929	502 487	179 424	488 238	169 637	338 249	164 115	328 530
Bank tellers	1 795	11 611	1 820	11 615	1 789	11 505	2 405	5 265	2 393	5 221
Billing clerks	1 210	5 878	1 210	5 878	1 207	5 719	478	1 959	465	1 892
Bookkeepers	13 682	60 610	13 732	60 705	13 576	59 391	6 344	37 988	6 207	37 103
Cashiers	4 339	42 195	4 403	42 453	4 246	40 491	4 693	23 690	4 554	22 675
Clerical assistants, social welfare	6	40	6	40	6	40	–	–	–	–
Clerical supervisors, n e c	2 533	1 799	2 533	1 799	2 517	1 776	1 679	1 441	1 631	1 392
Collectors, bill and account	1 685	915	1 701	915	1 661	885	1 314	275	1 273	263
Counter clerks, except food	3 978	9 387	3 999	9 414	3 876	9 081	2 824	4 139	2 747	3 998
Dispatchers and starters, vehicle	3 062	525	3 062	525	3 030	515	2 780	317	2 690	289
Enumerators and interviewers	437	2 137	440	2 137	422	1 973	1 217	5 174	1 183	4 997
Estimators and investigators, n e c	8 398	5 708	8 407	5 716	8 312	5 607	5 980	2 939	5 845	2 853
Expediters and production controllers	12 101	2 831	12 104	2 831	11 929	2 756	7 514	1 107	7 303	1 055
File clerks	3 142	14 182	3 170	14 328	3 099	13 561	1 059	6 006	1 017	5 655
Insurance adjusters, examiners, and investigators	3 082	920	3 082	920	3 045	898	2 336	241	2 328	233
Library attendants and assistants	1 072	5 210	1 127	5 332	1 092	5 262	441	1 916	427	1 900
Mail carriers, post office	12 242	1 187	12 261	1 187	12 201	1 140	10 536	158	10 246	146
Mail handlers, except post office	3 123	3 265	3 145	3 282	3 053	3 118	2 407	1 293	2 336	1 249
Messengers, including telegraph, and office boys	1 530	491	1 603	503	1 533	473	2 208	769	2 065	760
Meter readers, utilities	1 734	27	1 739	27	1 716	27	2 172	74	2 112	72
Office machine operators	7 641	23 818	7 657	23 848	7 568	23 055	4 068	13 687	3 988	13 291
Bookkeeping and billing machine	298	2 871	304	2 875	299	2 785	280	2 721	274	2 641
Calculating machine	155	2 263	155	2 263	155	2 213	34	2 163	33	2 101
Computer and peripheral equipment	4 175	1 998	4 175	1 998	4 150	1 983	34	75	33	72
Duplicating machine	446	882	451	886	440	853	406	336	398	326
Keypunch	1 627	13 881	1 627	13 890	1 598	13 351	2 198	6 974	2 156	6 774
Tabulating machine	199	270	199	270	190	270	913	448	895	435
Office machine, n e c	741	1 653	746	1 666	736	1 600	203	970	199	942
Payroll and timekeeping clerks	3 932	6 809	3 932	6 817	3 828	6 697	4 007	4 144	3 825	4 066
Postal clerks	10 122	4 536	10 141	4 536	10 068	4 406	9 638	2 131	9 383	1 963
Proofreaders	293	1 159	293	1 159	287	1 114	304	628	295	607
Real estate appraisers	771	29	771	29	761	29	707	–	692	–
Receptionists	593	16 479	616	16 543	602	15 962	602	8 310	581	8 037
Secretaries	3 547	139 721	3 558	139 838	3 506	137 007	2 309	76 475	2 280	75 200
Shipping and receiving clerks	21 768	3 547	21 789	3 547	21 103	3 410	19 800	1 561	18 817	1 468
Statistical clerks	5 535	8 487	5 542	8 494	5 470	8 321	3 399	4 361	3 306	4 212
Stenographers	172	4 916	172	4 923	172	4 848	715	13 005	685	12 771
Stock clerks and storekeepers	22 293	6 151	22 416	6 187	21 749	5 916	21 826	3 316	20 789	3 130
Teacher aides, except school monitors	472	4 902	483	4 946	483	4 819	493	494	485	487
Telegraph operators	492	141	492	141	487	136	1 077	233	1 070	226
Telephone operators	1 219	19 213	1 236	19 250	1 215	18 685	1 010	16 050	976	15 451
Ticket, station, and express agents	1 986	1 316	1 986	1 316	1 944	1 292	2 547	620	2 492	607
Typists	2 854	49 658	2 875	49 757	2 770	48 049	1 110	28 307	1 036	27 399
Weighers	2 105	523	2 105	523	2 045	471	2 095	428	2 033	412
Miscellaneous clerical workers	8 910	16 037	8 954	16 116	8 830	15 644	8 859	9 131	8 611	8 825
Not specified clerical workers	8 290	24 837	8 367	24 910	8 226	24 159	26 684	60 617	25 949	58 545
Clerical and kindred workers – allocated	9 188	26 492	.	..	..	..	..	...	...	...

Table 170. **Detailed Occupation of the Experienced Civilian Labor Force and Employed Persons by Sex: 1970 and 1960**—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text For meaning of symbols, see text]

The State	1970						1960			
	Experienced civilian labor force				Employed		Experienced civilian labor force		Employed	
	16 years old and over		14 years old and over		14 years old and over		14 years old and over		14 years old and over	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
Craftsmen and kindred workers	607 798	29 713	576 277	28 460	555 845	27 148	564 270	15 812	532 017	14 838
Automobile accessories installers	370	15	375	15	344	15	427	–	409	–
Bakers	4 298	2 250	4 315	2 266	4 238	2 206	4 813	1 665	4 653	1 580
Blacksmiths	535	–	535	–	523	–	1 093	4	1 034	4
Boilermakers	2 103	10	2 103	10	2 047	10	1 788	9	1 676	5
Bookbinders	837	1 098	837	1 107	811	1 012	465	1 016	444	936
Brickmasons and stonemasons	10 535	107	10 540	107	9 596	103	11 256	52	9 845	44
Bulldozer operators	4 692	61	4 692	61	4 226	55	5 098	–	4 480	–
Cabinetmakers	2 219	183	2 224	183	2 171	171	2 728	42	2 635	38
Carpenters	38 506	488	38 594	488	35 045	463	40 989	154	35 162	132
Carpet installers	2 149	55	2 153	61	2 061	52	1 822	–	1 726	–
Cement and concrete finishers	3 541	69	3 541	73	2 924	66	2 606	4	2 073	–
Compositors and typesetters	6 906	1 415	6 935	1 429	6 888	1 372	10 098	932	9 965	887
Cranemen, derrickmen, and hoistmen	15 345	215	15 345	215	14 817	195	14 647	55	13 720	46
Decorators and window dressers	1 600	2 651	1 600	2 656	1 584	2 549	1 682	1 471	1 638	1 419
Dental laboratory technicians	754	364	759	369	746	360	633	31	619	30
Electricians	28 855	648	28 855	648	28 191	634	21 951	72	20 700	60
Electric power linemen and cablemen	5 113	82	5 113	82	5 036	82	3 622	102	3 578	99
Electrotypers and stereotypers	623	10	623	10	613	10	686	7	677	7
Engravers, except photoengravers	403	144	103	144	398	137	436	101	428	88
Excavating, grading, and road machine operators, except bulldozer	10 571	113	10 571	113	9 076	105	9 951	68	8 221	63
Floor layers, except tile setters	892	35	892	35	836	26	850	39	720	31
Foremen, n e c	95 076	5 657	95 102	5 672	94 115	5 550	75 620	3 608	74 548	3 499
Construction	6 813	82	6 760	82	6 379	82	4 392	3	4 065	3
Manufacturing	66 737	3 058	66 336	3 049	65 933	2 988	48 223	2 373	47 790	2 283
Durable goods	49 566	1 439	49 229	1 430	48 920	1 399	33 476	1 001	33 149	965
Nondurable goods, including not specified manufacturing	17 171	1 619	17 107	1 619	17 013	1 589	14 747	1 372	14 641	1 318
Transportation, communications and other public utilities	7 799	276	7 720	276	7 657	272	14 030	171	13 898	167
All other industries	13 727	2 241	14 286	2 265	14 146	2 208	8 975	1 061	8 795	1 046
Forgemen and hammermen	2 125	73	2 125	73	2 028	63	1 557	110	1 495	105
Furniture and wood finishers	611	106	617	106	595	90	1 663	71	1 546	62
Furriers	42	16	42	16	42	16	141	65	110	63
Glaziers	1 153	34	1 157	34	1 083	34	776	25	741	18
Heat treaters, annealers, and temperers	2 917	66	2 917	66	2 807	61	3 118	32	3 015	32
Inspectors, scalers, and graders, log and lumber	137	10	137	10	128	6	117	–	110	–
Inspectors n e c	8 077	390	8 082	390	7 916	371	8 152	361	7 817	332
Construction	1 520	14	1 514	14	1 471	14	972	4	924	–
Railroads and railway express service	2 173	5	2 173	5	2 148	5	2 845	7	2 745	7
Jewelers and watchmakers	1 341	95	1 341	95	1 326	81	1 495	66	1 475	53
Job and die setters, metal	13 024	254	13 024	254	12 804	249	7 882	56	7 743	56
Locomotive engineers	3 841	18	3 841	18	3 811	18	4 649	12	4 586	12
Locomotive firemen	2 054	11	2 059	11	1 915	11	2 731	8	2 611	8
Machinists	24 848	846	24 878	846	24 357	797	42 816	558	41 645	509
Mechanics and repairmen	128 798	3 079	129 023	3 085	126 305	2 894	122 425	1 103	117 921	1 010
Air conditioning heating, and refrigeration	5 996	75	6 013	75	5 864	66	4 147	13	3 763	13
Aircraft	3 433	216	3 438	222	3 372	200	3 334	66	3 202	49
Automobile body repairmen	5 732	96	5 753	96	5 615	96	4 018	–	3 880	–
Automobile mechanics	41 163	752	41 231	752	40 156	738	31 114	121	30 041	113
Data processing machine repairmen	1 494	46	1 494	46	1 488	42	–	–	–	–
Farm implement	1 307	10	1 314	10	1 298	10	2 612	–	2 526	–
Heavy equipment mechanics, including diesel	38 309	821	38 341	821	37 641	794	17 280	229	16 705	210
Household appliance and accessory installers and mechanics	6 078	179	6 089	179	6 000	179	5 634	–	5 445	–
Loom fixers	10	–	10	–	10	–	22	–	19	–
Office machine	2 345	63	2 345	63	2 332	63	1 476	4	1 459	4
Radio and television	5 917	152	5 937	152	5 808	142	4 887	89	4 679	85
Railroad and car shop	3 495	25	3 501	25	3 475	25	4 241	10	4 022	10
Miscellaneous mechanics and repairmen	9 641	486	9 679	486	9 477	395	10 487	571	10 108	526
Not specified mechanics and repairmen	3 878	158	3 878	158	3 769	144	33 173	–	32 072	–
Millers, grain, flour, and feed	376	–	376	–	368	–	536	3	520	3
Millwrights	9 160	123	9 160	123	8 914	123	8 074	16	7 616	16
Molders, metal	6 270	672	6 278	672	6 077	617	6 221	68	5 794	51
Motion picture projectionists	621	15	626	15	608	15	703	4	685	4
Opticians, and lens grinders and polishers	1 117	362	1 117	362	1 096	336	846	183	814	167
Painters, construction and maintenance	15 001	739	15 070	739	13 473	672	18 122	357	15 428	314
Paperhangers	514	129	514	129	478	129	1 315	103	1 146	91
Pattern and model makers, except paper	3 554	103	3 559	103	3 459	103	3 910	29	3 825	21
Photoengravers and lithographers	1 725	289	1 729	289	1 723	276	1 434	214	1 415	204
Piano and organ tuners and repairmen	357	5	361	5	361	5	271	16	271	16
Plasterers	1 374	38	1 374	38	1 275	38	3 434	8	2 893	4
Plumbers and pipe fitters	22 204	207	22 235	207	21 547	198	18 917	50	17 070	46
Power station operators	856	18	856	18	856	18	1 390	50	1 366	46
Pressmen and plate printers, printing	9 504	1 161	9 518	1 161	9 384	1 093	5 082	397	4 988	378
Rollers and finishers, metal	3 051	165	3 051	165	2 937	154	3 285	114	3 103	110
Roofers and slaters	3 119	14	3 131	14	2 841	14	3 135	–	2 670	–
Sheetmetal workers and tinsmiths	8 207	123	8 212	123	7 906	114	7 383	32	6 737	32
Shipfitters	93	–	93	–	93	–	621	–	510	–
Shoe repairmen	1 066	270	1 076	270	1 066	263	1 789	120	1 744	116
Sign painters and letterers	801	149	806	149	772	144	1 453	69	1 245	60
Stationary engineers	9 501	142	9 504	142	9 373	138	16 511	76	16 215	76
Stone cutters and stone carvers	310	39	314	39	300	39	348	24	305	24
Structural metal craftsmen	4 738	60	4 738	60	4 336	46	4 093	113	3 520	103
Tailors	1 373	713	1 378	713	1 357	692	1 833	858	1 793	814
Telephone installers and repairmen	11 405	484	11 405	484	11 365	484	7 127	186	7 039	182
Telephone linemen and splicers	2 653	58	2 653	58	2 639	58	1 959	51	1 935	50
Tile setters	1 298	3	1 298	3	1 189	3	3 180	–	2 850	–
Tool and die makers	22 994	458	22 994	458	22 673	446	21 758	113	21 338	101
Upholsterers	1 982	425	1 985	425	1 938	416	2 226	204	2 127	184
Craftsmen and kindred workers, n.e c	4 205	669	4 210	674	4 017	650	5 580	422	5 269	397
Former members of the Armed Forces	1 306	74	1 306	74	21	–	951	33	–	–
Craftsmen and kindred workers—allocated	32 172	1 338	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

Table 170. Detailed Occupation of the Experienced Civilian Labor Force and Employed Persons by Sex: 1970 and 1960—Continued

(Data based on sample, see text For meaning of symbols, see text)

The State

	1970						1960			
	Experienced civilian labor force				Employed		Experienced civilian labor force		Employed	
	16 years old and over		14 years old and over		14 years old and over		14 years old and over		14 years old and over	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
Operatives, except transport	**524 247**	**220 635**	**494 207**	**206 594**	**471 667**	**187 254**	**449 767**	**167 824**	**422 152**	**149 095**
Asbestos and insulation workers	1 132	17	1 136	17	1 070	12	961	108	855	92
Assemblers	55 707	37 038	55 766	37 078	51 452	32 446	46 492	27 132	43 058	22 616
Blasters and powdermen	234	12	234	12	207	–	197	7	179	4
Bottling and canning operatives	1 394	760	1 394	760	1 330	685	1 129	783	1 077	675
Chainmen, rodmen, and axmen, surveying	504	–	504	–	465	–	523	47	462	47
Checkers, examiners, and inspectors, manufacturing	38 333	23 888	38 341	23 926	37 042	22 305	31 180	18 332	29 753	16 553
Clothing ironers and pressers	1 283	6 199	1 316	6 226	1 281	5 802	2 526	6 947	2 383	6 508
Cutting operatives, n e c	12 623	3 200	12 623	3 205	12 004	2 895	9 886	1 961	9 377	1 741
Dressmakers and seamstresses, except factory	231	4 354	231	4 369	226	4 241	158	5 098	158	4 912
Drillers, earth	2 964	337	2 971	337	2 860	288	1 777	17	1 506	13
Dry wall installers and lathers	2 032	13	2 038	13	1 891	13	3 143	34	2 843	25
Dyers	320	61	320	61	314	54	223	44	205	44
Filers, polishers, sanders, and buffers	8 811	1 814	8 817	1 814	8 353	1 590	13 344	2 131	12 495	1 846
Furnacemen, smeltermen, and pourers	9 069	252	9 090	252	8 802	233	8 746	133	8 202	106
Garage workers and gas station attendants	22 625	607	23 421	639	21 814	607	19 965	307	18 342	291
Graders and sorters, manufacturing	877	1 442	882	1 442	807	1 271	721	2 036	664	1 851
Produce graders and packers, except factory and farm	141	453	147	453	139	372	218	944	195	827
Heaters, metal	1 150	30	1 150	30	1 086	30	1 471	11	1 419	11
Laundry and drycleaning operatives, n e c	2 807	6 284	2 843	6 307	2 684	5 964	3 054	5 424	2 880	5 099
Meat cutters and butchers, except manufacturing	9 143	593	9 153	598	9 039	565	9 850	452	9 623	448
Meat cutters and butchers manufacturing	2 359	343	2 359	343	2 318	303	2 687	506	2 548	455
Meat wrappers, retail trade	164	2 442	164	2 449	164	2 340	82	1 782	76	1 556
Metal platers	2 620	270	2 620	270	2 499	259	3 161	219	2 984	184
Milliners	9	51	24	58	21	58	19	101	11	85
Mine operatives, n e c	4 148	131	4 152	136	3 980	136	6 106	33	5 398	29
Mixing operatives	5 757	189	5 757	194	5 545	163	5 299	75	5 045	66
Oilers and greasers, except auto	3 314	91	3 314	91	3 100	76	3 692	32	3 306	32
Packers and wrappers, except meat and produce	14 109	20 126	14 184	20 180	13 517	17 968	10 458	14 369	9 743	12 570
Painters, manufactured articles	9 101	1 619	9 116	1 624	8 607	1 365	8 315	1 754	7 779	1 562
Photographic process workers	1 561	1 781	1 570	1 794	1 531	1 658	1 021	1 216	985	1 164
Precision machine operatives	51 901	4 852	51 922	4 857	50 249	4 416	30 651	2 140	28 897	1 834
Drill press operatives	7 328	2 073	7 328	2 073	7 010	1 873	5 704	1 148	5 388	988
Grinding machine operatives	18 798	1 107	18 798	1 107	18 159	1 031	10 328	222	9 719	183
Lathe and milling machine operatives	17 250	791	17 264	791	16 748	728	9 980	287	9 405	249
Precision machine operatives, n e c	8 525	881	8 532	886	8 332	784	4 639	483	4 385	414
Punch and stamping press operatives	19 000	7 479	19 011	7 479	17 873	6 365	13 090	4 596	12 279	3 977
Riveters and fasteners	1 217	816	1 226	816	1 097	729	1 379	617	1 271	544
Sailors and deckhands	756	17	756	17	640	17	1 530	–	1 111	–
Sawyers	4 024	455	4 024	455	3 880	380	2 986	134	2 734	109
Sewers and stitchers	1 163	14 434	1 163	14 451	1 105	13 627	808	15 156	776	14 046
Shoemaking machine operatives	663	1 284	663	1 284	599	1 202	1 647	2 721	1 576	2 541
Solderers	480	1 531	480	1 531	456	1 407	2 188	3 674	2 069	3 212
Stationary firemen	7 460	231	7 468	231	7 304	206	9 689	22	9 190	22
Textile operatives	1 449	1 672	1 465	1 672	1 425	1 510	2 432	3 012	2 254	2 612
Carding, lapping, and combing operatives	64	25	64	25	64	25	309	121	286	97
Knitters, loopers, and toppers	59	277	59	277	46	246	136	337	121	325
Spinners, twisters, and winders	191	613	198	613	193	576	664	1 021	613	847
Weavers	44	100	44	100	44	93	157	271	142	238
Textile operatives, n e c	1 091	657	1 100	657	1 078	570	1 166	1 262	1 092	1 105
Welders and flamecutters	40 480	3 308	40 504	3 314	38 790	3 052	29 767	1 914	28 029	1 713
Winding operatives, n e c	2 550	2 389	2 550	2 389	2 467	2 200	2 391	1 941	2 253	1 708
Miscellaneous and not specified operatives	147 031	53 341	147 338	53 420	141 634	48 444	154 805	39 862	146 162	35 365
Occupation										
Machine operatives, miscellaneous specified	67 384	25 499	67 477	25 544	64 886	22 974	49 105	11 209	46 442	9 869
Machine operatives, not specified	31 814	10 120	31 830	10 120	30 685	9 229	42 004	11 960	39 763	10 625
Miscellaneous operatives	29 594	11 761	29 737	11 775	28 500	10 812	41 021	13 261	38 511	11 843
Not specified operatives	18 239	5 961	18 294	5 981	17 563	5 429	22 675	3 432	21 446	3 028
Industry:										
Manufacturing	133 704	49 297	133 224	49 150	128 250	44 483	141 869	36 857	134 250	32 604
Durable goods	86 948	26 987	86 565	26 872	83 391	24 513	90 490	19 810	84 837	17 302
Lumber and wood products, except furniture	1 025	309	1 032	309	981	263	1 281	292	1 190	259
Furniture and fixtures	1 508	502	1 514	502	1 440	459	1 789	320	1 620	283
Stone, clay, and glass products	9 661	3 539	9 666	3 539	9 300	3 131	11 609	3 019	10 904	2 697
Primary metal industries	19 680	867	19 690	867	19 052	759	23 172	1 345	21 724	1 113
Blast furnaces, steel works, and rolling and finishing mills	8 737	211	8 737	211	8 481	170	11 944	205	11 370	190
Fabricated metal industries, including not specified metal	11 559	2 796	11 578	2 800	11 132	2 491	11 692	2 655	10 822	2 226
Machinery, except electrical	14 651	2 280	14 667	2 285	14 253	2 160	14 625	1 484	13 979	1 362
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	8 761	9 076	8 771	9 087	8 651	8 646	7 912	6 458	7 537	5 669
Transportation equipment	16 208	4 202	16 215	4 202	15 316	3 649	13 992	1 496	12 909	1 230
Motor vehicles and motor vehicle equipment	13 006	3 531	13 006	3 531	12 349	3 034	5 100	91	4 736	79
Professional and photographic equipment, and watches	778	989	778	989	751	925	668	657	650	600
Ordnance	472	217	472	217	414	145	1 098	–	1 031	–
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	2 169	2 075	2 182	2 075	2 101	1 885	2 652	2 084	2 471	1 863
Durable goods – allocated	476	135	..	..	..		.	..	...	..
Nondurable goods	45 789	21 970	45 692	21 933	43 933	19 671	51 016	16 906	49 081	15 184
Food and kindred products	5 294	2 649	5 305	2 666	5 122	2 346	8 043	2 953	7 617	2 625
Tobacco manufactures	40	158	40	158	40	146	134	389	134	355
Apparel and other fabricated textile products	289	1 072	289	1 072	286	984	544	1 158	500	1 031
Paper and allied products	8 189	2 831	8 189	2 831	8 001	2 649	8 726	2 723	8 547	2 590
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	2 974	2 819	2 982	2 819	2 903	2 614	2 952	2 998	2 824	2 819
Chemicals and allied products	6 830	1 306	6 849	1 306	6 688	1 190	7 850	917	7 590	772
Petroleum and coal products	1 078	35	1 078	35	1 052	35	1 383	18	1 356	14
Rubber and miscellaneous plastic products	20 517	10 326	20 529	10 348	19 439	9 080	20 952	5 446	20 171	4 717
Leather and leather products	431	698	431	698	402	627	432	304	342	261
Nondurable goods – allocated	147	76	...	..	.	.	..	..	..	...
Not specified manufacturing industries	967	340	967	345	926	299	363	141	332	118
Nonmanufacturing industries	13 327	4 044	14 114	4 270	13 384	3 961	12 936	3 005	11 912	2 761
Construction	1 278	23	1 206	23	1 033	18	1 476	42	1 232	38
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	2 968	111	2 884	88	2 805	84	3 396	57	3 189	53
Wholesale and retail trade	5 528	2 033	5 434	1 910	5 214	1 784	3 924	1 584	3 645	1 452
Business and repair services	1 667	519	1 631	497	1 521	430	1 825	258	1 686	238
Public administration	626	127	621	127	605	122	670	103	619	99
All other industries	1 260	1 231	2 338	1 625	2 206	1 523	1 645	961	1 541	881
Operatives, except transport – allocated	31 551	14 429	. .	...	...	...	.	...	.	. .

Table 170. Detailed Occupation of the Experienced Civilian Labor Force and Employed Persons by Sex: 1970 and 1960—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text For meaning of symbols, see text]

The State	1970						1960			
	Experienced civilian labor force				Employed		Experienced civilian labor force		Employed	
	16 years old and over		14 years old and over		14 years old and over		14 years old and over		14 years old and over	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
Transport equipment operatives	**161 280**	**8 794**	**151 405**	**8 085**	**145 420**	**7 808**	**137 568**	**1 890**	**129 549**	**1 822**
Boatmen and canalmen	34	16	34	16	34	16	227	4	221	4
Bus drivers	6 492	4 302	6 492	4 304	6 437	4 231	7 935	804	7 844	784
Conductors and motormen, urban rail transit	176	4	176	4	170	4	103	4	94	4
Deliverymen and routemen	32 936	1 569	33 089	1 584	32 171	1 513	22 177	741	21 139	707
Fork lift and tow motor operatives	19 321	323	19 323	323	18 544	295	7 942	28	7 433	27
Motormen, mine, factory logging camp, etc	412	15	412	15	412	15	663	5	606	–
Parking attendants	1 694	55	1 713	55	1 627	49	1 547	–	1 427	–
Railroad brakemen	4 896	66	4 896	66	4 775	62	6 260	3	5 900	3
Railroad switchmen	2 728	62	2 730	62	2 663	62	3 123	12	3 048	12
Taxicab drivers and chauffeurs	4 394	545	4 399	545	4 217	509	5 418	289	5 085	281
Truck drivers	78 090	1 100	78 141	1 111	74 370	1 052	82 173	–	76 752	–
Transport equipment operatives—allocated	10 107	737			.					..
Laborers, except farm	**184 532**	**17 119**	**173 931**	**16 268**	**158 953**	**14 904**	**205 647**	**12 122**	**178 311**	**10 796**
Animal caretakers except farm	1 123	605	1 209	625	1 182	605	899	418	827	393
Carpenters helpers	1 580	28	1 603	34	1 316	34	1 254	8	920	4
Construction laborers, except carpenters helpers	27 520	408	27 708	408	23 134	364	40 779	284	30 821	222
Fishermen and oystermen	198	14	203	18	178	13	443	3	408	3
Freight and material handlers	36 783	2 576	36 974	2 582	34 552	2 265	28 220	1 768	25 316	1 521
Garbage collectors	3 309	70	3 356	70	3 239	61	1 685	17	1 582	17
Gardeners and groundskeepers, except farm	12 059	282	12 701	305	11 287	291	10 159	102	8 972	90
Longshoremen and stevedores	623	25	623	25	390	17	614	4	473	4
Lumbermen, raftsmen, and woodchoppers	1 158	29	1 172	29	1 127	29	1 306	17	1 133	17
Stock handlers	30 837	6 411	32 145	6 509	30 408	6 110	18 275	4 289	16 489	3 974
Teamsters	364	14	364	14	345	9	423	–	384	–
Vehicle washers and equipment cleaners	8 534	876	9 085	910	8 424	821	8 955	817	7 857	694
Warehousemen n e c	4 010	129	4 028	129	3 903	121	5 159	76	4 917	60
Miscellaneous and not specified laborers	42 052	4 519	42 760	4 610	39 468	4 164	87 476	4 319	78 212	3 797
Occupation										
Miscellaneous laborers	14 954	1 210	15 084	1 234	14 204	1 142	25 960	771	23 327	671
Not specified laborers	27 098	3 309	27 676	3 376	25 264	3 022	61 516	3 548	54 885	3 126
Industry										
Manufacturing	28 191	2 959	28 023	2 956	25 874	2 633	62 655	3 323	56 170	2 903
Durable goods	23 242	1 800	23 065	1 809	21 244	1 633	50 902	2 132	45 500	1 868
Lumber and wood products, except furniture	358	17	358	17	333	17	665	6	576	2
Furniture and fixtures	220	34	220	34	208	31	711	40	649	40
Stone clay, and glass products	2 617	273	2 632	273	2 423	248	6 326	523	5 595	460
Primary metal industries	11 001	188	11 011	188	10 088	176	27 430	281	24 730	273
Blast furnaces, steel works, and rolling and finishing mills	6 699	79	6 709	79	6 145	67	19 082	162	17 399	158
Fabricated metal industries, including not specified metal	2 634	406	2 634	412	2 417	373	4 328	349	3 729	294
Machinery except electrical	2 362	155	2 362	160	2 241	160	4 295	141	3 841	124
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	782	301	786	301	742	286	2 335	433	2 115	370
Transportation equipment	2 655	169	2 660	175	2 426	150	3 755	104	3 351	84
Motor vehicles and motor vehicle equipment	2 030	119	2 030	125	1 852	100	3 014	83	2 719	63
Professional and photographic equipment and watches	53	49	53	49	53	40	113	27	100	23
Ordnance	107	35	107	35	95	21	345	93	305	74
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	242	165	242	165	218	131	569	135	509	124
Durable goods—allocated	211	8	...	.	..			.	.	
Nondurable goods	4 769	1 105	4 778	1 093	4 467	951	11 558	1 183	10 518	1 027
Food and kindred products	1 118	167	1 146	174	1 047	153	2 943	328	2 556	284
Tobacco manufactures	5	–	5	–	-	–	28	75	27	72
Textile mill products	94	31	94	31	87	31	145	15	127	8
Apparel and other fabricated textile products	51	43	51	43	51	43	68	46	57	40
Paper and allied products	613	66	613	66	573	53	1 611	149	1 513	127
Printing publishing and allied industries	227	86	232	86	221	74	484	136	438	130
Chemicals and allied products	961	78	961	78	905	66	2 423	99	2 203	73
Petroleum and coal products	180	14	180	14	176	14	510	16	469	16
Rubber and miscellaneous plastic products	1 413	568	1 422	568	1 349	484	3 165	268	2 983	232
Leather and leather products	74	33	74	33	58	33	181	51	145	45
Nondurable goods—allocated	33	19	.	.	.	..	..		..	...
Not specified manufacturing industries	180	54	180	54	163	49	195	8	152	8
Nonmanufacturing industries	13 861	1 560	14 737	1 654	13 594	1 531	24 821	996	22 042	894
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	4 754	98	4 764	93	4 497	88	9 556	92	8 720	69
Wholesale and retail trade	4 324	571	4 480	599	4 207	552	7 292	259	6 495	238
Business and repair services	1 211	218	1 199	222	977	182	1 024	42	852	40
Public administration	821	41	812	41	753	36	1 822	15	1 644	13
All other industries	2 751	632	3 482	699	3 160	673	5 127	588	4 331	534
Laborers, except farm—allocated	14 382	1 133	. .	..	..		.	.	.	.
Farmers and farm managers	**44 615**	**2 915**	**42 158**	**2 321**	**41 982**	**2 316**	**80 633**	**4 287**	**79 996**	**4 264**
Farmers, owners and tenants	40 465	2 250	40 568	2 264	40 406	2 259	80 136	4 263	79 503	4 240
Farm managers	1 586	57	1 590	57	1 576	57	497	24	493	24
Farmers and farm managers—allocated	2 564	608	..	..	..	.			.	..
Farm laborers and farm foremen	**17 989**	**4 864**	**18 497**	**4 236**	**17 568**	**4 004**	**32 184**	**6 967**	**29 589**	**6 722**
Farm foremen	287	26	292	26	292	26	258	16	254	16
Farm laborers, wage workers	14 189	2 396	15 561	2 556	14 660	2 335	26 573	2 561	24 129	2 355
Farm laborers, unpaid family workers	2 099	1 593	2 589	1 654	2 561	1 643	5 174	4 374	5 036	4 335
Farm service laborers, self employed	55	–	55	–	55	–	179	16	170	16
Farm laborers and farm foremen—allocated	1 359	849	...	...	..	.	.	...		.

Table 170. **Detailed Occupation of the Experienced Civilian Labor Force and Employed Persons by Sex: 1970 and 1960**—Continued

[Data based on sample see text For meaning of symbols see text]

The State

	1970						1960			
	Experienced civilian labor force				Employed		Experienced civilian labor force		Employed	
	16 years old and over		14 years old and over		14 years old and over		14 years old and over		14 years old and over	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
Service workers, except private household	**183 636**	**278 761**	**175 563**	**256 929**	**168 867**	**245 571**	**140 477**	**180 031**	**132 174**	**169 277**
Cleaning service workers	68 698	34 939	70 742	35 242	67 961	33 861	50 084	26 161	46 728	24 605
Chambermaids and maids, except private household	399	8 689	423	8 745	388	8 237	218	7 147	199	6 543
Cleaners and charwomen	9 779	15 151	10 158	15 260	9 508	14 661	12 406	13 113	11 132	12 383
Janitors and sextons	58 520	11 099	60 161	11 237	58 065	10 963	37 160	5 901	35 397	5 679
Food service workers	37 162	121 211	39 705	122 543	37 003	115 460	28 766	92 738	26 245	85 637
Bartenders	6 898	1 906	6 906	1 906	6 658	1 818	8 527	1 001	7 979	929
Busboys	4 129	1 202	4 883	1 245	4 425	1 155	2 367	2 199	2 137	2 066
Cooks, except private household	11 453	32 319	11 859	32 457	11 129	31 234	6 617	23 144	6 067	21 810
Dishwashers	5 431	4 485	6 128	4 632	5 491	4 252	2 951	3 278	2 550	2 982
Food counter and fountain workers	1 597	6 297	1 761	6 373	1 611	6 032	1 322	5 805	1 199	5 461
Waiters	4 167	60 010	4 381	60 804	4 126	56 633	4 257	47 570	3 946	43 492
Food service workers, n e c , except private household	3 487	14 992	3 787	15 126	3 563	14 336	2 725	9 741	2 367	8 897
Health service workers	6 075	58 465	6 126	58 524	5 917	56 652	5 494	35 356	5 232	33 912
Dental assistants	81	4 197	81	4 210	75	4 102	75	2 490	75	2 436
Health aides, except nursing	888	5 775	892	5 788	884	5 592	212	1 587	197	1 518
Health trainees	33	1 444	33	1 448	33	1 429	8	2 916	8	2 898
Lay midwives	–	17	–	17	–	17	28	8	28	8
Nursing aides, orderlies and attendants	4 773	32 034	4 812	32 063	4 625	30 728	4 873	18 847	4 632	18 002
Practical nurses	300	14 998	308	14 998	300	14 784	298	9 508	292	9 050
Personal service workers	17 019	38 133	17 536	38 432	16 991	37 456	20 944	24 727	19 638	24 115
Airline stewardesses	23	89	23	89	23	83	–	516	–	505
Attendants, recreation and amusement	2 173	860	2 534	910	2 275	799	3 363	678	2 788	625
Attendants, personal service, n e c	835	1 698	863	1 731	825	1 656	1 835	1 958	1 711	1 893
Baggage porters and bellhops	497	11	502	11	483	11	1 774	72	1 576	64
Barbers	8 326	382	8 332	387	8 291	381	8 682	296	8 623	292
Boarding and lodging house keepers	53	175	53	175	53	167	102	1 051	98	1 035
Bootblacks	97	15	127	19	106	19	285	16	252	12
Child care workers except private household	330	4 847	351	5 018	336	4 835	67	1 550	63	1 502
Elevator operators	841	539	841	539	800	515	1 938	1 825	1 800	1 705
Hairdressers and cosmetologists	1 894	24 136	1 909	24 172	1 897	23 813	1 397	14 023	1 379	13 814
Housekeepers except private household	1 181	3 646	1 187	3 646	1 166	3 524	785	2 535	729	2 482
School monitors	105	956	111	956	95	911	41	71	39	68
Ushers, recreation and amusement	569	158	608	158	554	143	675	110	580	94
Welfare service aides	95	621	95	621	87	599	–	26	–	24
Protective service workers	41 426	2 178	41 454	2 188	40 995	2 142	35 189	1 049	34 331	1 008
Crossing guards and bridge tenders	1 310	650	1 310	650	1 266	641	1 243	474	1 194	463
Firemen, fire protection	8 221	138	8 221	138	8 186	138	6 817	16	6 774	16
Guards and watchmen	15 362	807	15 390	817	15 090	785	14 492	272	13 893	250
Marshals and constables	94	18	94	18	94	18	142	12	142	12
Policemen and detectives	14 894	479	14 894	479	14 824	474	11 407	219	11 263	211
Sheriffs and bailiffs	1 545	86	1 545	86	1 535	86	1 088	56	1 065	56
Service workers, except private household – allocated	13 256	23 835	.		.	.				
Private household workers	**1 414**	**44 747**	**1 383**	**42 517**	**1 318**	**40 687**	**2 487**	**69 538**	**2 300**	**65 685**
Occupation										
Child care workers private household	187	10 419	303	13 368	294	12 553	459	18 800	424	17 534
Cooks private household	67	954	67	954	67	918	172	1 349	159	1 288
Housekeepers, private household	80	3 611	97	3 645	97	3 547	254	5 697	244	5 526
Laundresses, private household	28	548	28	548	28	527	17	1 380	17	1 329
Maids and servants, private household	832	23 655	888	24 002	832	23 142	1 585	42 312	1 456	40 008
Private household workers – allocated	220	5 560					.	..	.	
Living arrangement										
Living in	72	2 916	78	2 899	78	2 890	253	7 785	253	7 702
Living out	1 342	41 831	1 305	39 610	1 240	37 797	2 234	61 753	2 047	57 983
Unemployed persons, last worked 1959 or earlier[1]	**607**	**3 218**		.		.		.	.	.
Occupation not reported[1]		...	**148 870**	**102 664**	**139 913**	**94 020**	**129 786**	**72 504**	**118 670**	**66 493**

[1] See text for explanation

Table 171. Detailed Occupation of Employed Persons by Residence, Race, and Sex: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text For meaning of symbols, see text]

The State
Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More

	The State													
							Urban and rural residence					
	Total		Negro		Persons of Spanish language		Urban		Rural nonfarm		Rural farm	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
Total employed, 16 years old and over	2 594 115	1 469 665	185 704	150 842	20 414	10 013	1 956 687	1 174 616	537 448	255 607	99 980	39 442
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	341 430	221 099	10 874	16 366	3 133	1 485	287 011	180 894	50 142	33 937	4 277	6 268
Accountants	27 080	8 667	543	502	168	55	23 877	7 225	3 016	1 199	187	243
Architects	2 124	68	31	–	29	8	1 912	45	206	23	6	–
Computer specialists	10 023	2 372	251	160	80	14	8 706	2 169	1 240	188	77	15
Computer programers	6 003	1 669	192	92	34	7	5 270	1 540	686	114	47	15
Computer systems analysts	3 620	633	47	64	39	7	3 084	579	506	54	30	–
Computer specialists n e c	400	70	12	4	7	–	352	50	48	20	–	–
Engineers	69 344	914	882	42	507	–	58 896	791	9 837	112	611	11
Aeronautical and astronautical	3 634	42	67	–	39	–	3 101	25	503	11	30	6
Chemical	3 612	29	25	–	43	–	3 134	29	466	–	12	–
Civil	6 587	77	131	6	60	–	5 720	70	817	7	50	–
Electrical and electronic	12 335	180	214	7	100	–	10 430	167	1 802	13	103	–
Industrial	12 667	252	117	14	53	–	10 415	200	2 135	47	117	5
Mechanical	11 664	104	118	–	47	–	9 917	96	1 606	8	141	–
Metallurgical and materials	1 746	–	17	–	6	–	1 498	–	238	–	10	–
Mining	107	–	–	–	6	–	67	–	40	–	–	–
Petroleum	89	5	–	–	–	–	83	–	6	5	–	–
Sales	4 445	48	–	–	38	–	3 992	44	416	4	37	–
Engineers, n e c	12 458	177	193	15	115	–	10 539	160	1 808	17	111	–
Farm management advisors	163	32	–	–	–	–	65	15	85	6	13	11
Foresters and conservationists	647	40	13	–	–	–	292	20	294	9	61	11
Home management advisors	10	163	–	26	–	–	5	145	–	14	5	4
Lawyers and judges	11 674	644	243	20	95	10	10 620	581	945	52	109	11
Judges	462	39	25	6	–	–	410	35	47	4	5	–
Lawyers	11 212	605	218	14	95	10	10 210	546	898	48	104	11
Librarians, archivists and curators	1 088	5 306	45	231	7	9	955	4 365	126	793	7	148
Librarians	954	5 193	45	224	7	9	853	4 259	94	786	7	148
Archivists and curators	134	113	–	7	–	–	102	106	32	7	–	–
Mathematical specialists	857	391	34	24	–	–	756	344	101	41	–	6
Actuaries	102	40	–	4	–	–	97	40	5	–		–
Mathematicians	163	86	15	13	–	–	149	69	14	17	–	–
Statisticians	592	265	19	7	–	–	510	235	82	24	–	6
Life and physical scientists	9 187	1 140	310	44	85	4	7 885	1 011	1 187	111	115	18
Agricultural	380	46	30	–	–	–	238	18	84	14	58	14
Atmospheric and space	136	19	–	–	6	–	108	19	28	–	–	–
Biological	598	416	28	20	–	–	524	371	74	45	–	–
Chemists	6 963	629	234	24	73	4	6 048	573	858	52	57	4
Geologists	209	10	7	–		–	146	10	63	–	–	–
Marine	76	6	6	–	–	–	71	6	5	–	–	–
Physicists and astronomers	772	14	5	–	6	–	702	14	70	–	–	–
Life and physical n e c	53	–	–		–	–	48	–	5	–	–	–
Operations and systems researchers and analysts	4 575	356	77	19	6	–	3 863	302	679	49	33	5
Personnel and labor relations workers	10 774	4 045	459	437	56	7	9 170	3 621	1 452	397	152	27
Physicians, dentists, and related practitioners	23 855	2 215	492	71	629	15	20 800	1 970	2 757	218	298	27
Chiropractors	394	44	–	–	–	–	295	38	92	6	7	–
Dentists	4 100	143	89	18	13	–	3 540	129	547	14	13	–
Optometrists	822	43	7	–	9	–	696	43	116	–	10	–
Pharmacists	4 682	635	118	30	30	–	4 000	551	623	79	59	5
Physicians, medical and osteopathic	12 430	1 267	259	23	546	15	11 267	1 156	1 028	94	135	17
Podiatrists	454	21	13	–	14	–	414	16	40	5	–	–
Veterinarians	956	51	6	–	17	–	577	31	305	20	74	–
Health practitioners, n e c	17	11	–	–	–	–	11	6	6	–	–	5
Registered nurses, dietitians and therapists	1 905	44 648	229	3 066	13	267	1 599	36 725	265	6 909	41	1 014
Dietitians	118	2 139	49	488	–	15	104	1 889	14	200	–	50
Registered nurses	629	40 358	81	2 319	13	245	488	32 940	113	6 491	28	927
Therapists	1 158	2 151	99	259	–	7	1 007	1 896	138	218	13	37
Health technologists and technicians	3 420	9 379	367	1 000	44	146	3 005	8 293	396	982	19	104
Clinical laboratory technologists and technicians	1 366	4 433	151	511	5	103	1 217	3 940	149	455	–	38
Dental hygienists	16	592	5	4	–	8	16	532	–	45	–	15
Health record technologists and technicians	21	389	–	17	–	–	17	325	4	59	–	5
Radiologic technologists and technicians	764	2 208	75	99	12	25	674	1 914	80	262	10	32
Therapy assistants	38	74	–	16	–	3	22	67	16	7	–	–
Health technologists and technicians, n e c	1 215	1 683	136	353	27	7	1 059	1 515	147	154	9	14
Religious workers	10 693	1 220	493	62	40	40	7 853	1 059	2 781	146	59	15
Clergymen	10 155	335	482	31	40	–	7 367	278	2 738	57	50	–
Religious workers, n e c	538	885	11	31	–	40	486	781	43	89	9	15
Social scientists	3 873	932	93	39	14	–	3 599	870	265	54	9	8
	2 634	319	34	14	14	–	2 433	303	192	12	9	4
	11	–	–	–	–	–	11	–	–	–	–	–
	824	525	24	11	–	–	772	492	52	33	–	–
	24	11	–	–	–	–	24	11	–	–	–	–
	318	44	35	9	–	–	297	39	21	5	–	–
	62	33	–	5	–	–	62	25	–	4	–	4
	4 371	7 072	838	1 510	35	90	3 777	6 335	565	656	29	81
	3 123	6 177	572	1 302	35	77	2 659	5 509	447	587	17	81
	1 248	895	266	208	–	13	1 118	826	118	69	12	–
	15 435	5 997	312	252	318	168	13 802	5 343	1 550	587	83	67
	657	202	10	8	12	5	603	188	54	14	–	–
	627	58	4	–	36	7	575	46	52	12	–	–
	639	37	–	11	–	–	548	31	81	6	10	–
	548	16	8	–	12	–	506	16	42	–	–	–
	331	42	–	–	–	–	258	42	67	–	6	–
	888	264	7	8	21	–	806	254	78	10	4	–
Economics	430	25	–	–	6	–	388	25	42	–	–	–
English	1 077	815	24	23	3	–	960	756	117	49	–	10
History	576	133	8	6	–	–	516	129	60	4	–	–
Miscellaneous social sciences	974	302	54	7	22	–	886	271	83	31	5	–
Other specified teachers	4 362	2 401	68	58	157	108	3 917	2 109	417	270	28	22
Not specified teachers	4 326	1 702	129	131	49	48	3 839	1 476	457	191	30	35

Detailed Occupation of Employed Persons by Residence, Race, and Sex: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text For meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More	The State											
	Total		Negro		Persons of Spanish language		Urban and rural residence					
							Urban		Rural nonfarm		Rural farm	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
Professional, technical, and kindred workers—Continued												
Teachers, except college and university	41 196	96 423	1 644	6 265	316	542	31 527	75 478	8 690	17 278	979	3 667
Adult education	1 140	904	40	68	15	12	891	741	229	142	20	21
Elementary school	10 003	60 901	599	4 184	27	234	7 356	46 790	2 332	11 508	315	2 603
Prekindergarten and kindergarten	105	5 409	14	656	-	34	82	4 564	14	697	9	148
Secondary school	28 090	24 146	914	1 230	245	222	21 600	19 230	5 869	4 165	621	751
Teachers, except college and university, n e c	1 858	5 063	77	127	29	40	1 598	4 153	246	766	14	144
Engineering and science technicians	41 815	4 446	1 237	252	318	25	33 515	3 637	7 550	719	750	90
Agriculture and biological, except health	827	385	14	31	-	5	540	258	196	113	91	14
Chemical	3 053	487	147	17	27	-	2 495	412	516	66	42	9
Draftsmen	17 496	1 209	477	68	160	-	14 427	1 088	2 889	112	180	9
Electrical and electronic engineering	6 031	316	199	14	17	-	4 866	255	1 075	61	90	-
Industrial engineering	1 478	113	29	5	13	14	1 099	75	353	33	26	5
Mechanical engineering	1 248	34	47	-	19	-	1 018	30	221	4	9	-
Mathematical	35	18	-	-	-	-	30	14	5	4	-	-
Surveyors	1 776	51	29	-	6	-	1 278	33	419	5	79	13
Engineering and science, n e c	9 871	1 833	295	117	76	6	7 762	1 472	1 876	321	233	40
Technicians, except health, and engineering and science	4 876	783	166	35	30	-	3 932	599	843	177	101	7
Airplane pilots	977	22	20	-	9	-	755	18	209	4	13	-
Air traffic controllers	1 077	40	67	-	7	-	941	31	124	9	12	-
Embalmers	227	16	5	6	-	-	185	16	42	-	-	-
Flight engineers	92	-	-	-	-	-	69	-	23	-	-	-
Radio operators	1 151	432	26	-	8	-	969	311	149	114	33	7
Tool programers numerical control	188	9	6	-	-	-	158	9	22	-	8	-
Technicians, n e c	1 164	264	42	29	6	-	855	214	274	50	35	-
Vocational and educational counselors	2 937	2 223	177	276	7	25	2 410	1 962	494	244	33	17
Writers, artists, and entertainers	23 069	10 022	740	309	172	26	20 141	8 541	2 696	1 346	232	135
Actors	89	59	4	-	7	-	80	54	4	5	5	-
Athletes and kindred workers	1 642	587	109	8	9	-	1 154	444	436	108	52	35
Authors	411	217	5	5	6	-	370	181	41	36	-	-
Dancers	40	254	6	9	-	6	30	230	10	24	-	-
Designers	4 267	896	43	48	29	-	3 708	797	526	89	33	10
Editors and reporters	3 793	2 569	62	93	7	-	3 419	2 192	357	332	17	45
Musicians and composers	2 262	1 705	175	46	29	8	2 045	1 390	190	288	27	27
Painters and sculptors	2 932	1 839	62	16	17	-	2 660	1 577	239	253	33	9
Photographers	2 428	477	43	10	19	-	2 120	387	207	81	21	9
Public relations men and publicity writers	2 385	811	76	42	15	-	2 162	748	214	63	9	-
Radio and television announcers	755	70	51	11	-	-	685	70	60	-	10	-
Writers, artists and entertainers, n e c	2 065	538	104	21	34	12	1 708	471	332	67	25	-
Research workers, not specified	3 857	1 035	130	67	67	-	3 458	932	361	98	38	5
Professional technical, and kindred workers - allocated	12 582	10 566	1 068	1 657	97	34	10 591	8 516	1 761	1 529	230	521
Managers and administrators, except farm	256 304	45 863	5 584	2 372	1 225	198	205 087	36 752	46 601	8 244	4 616	867
Assessors, controllers, and treasurers, local public administration	372	223	13	7	-	-	281	156	72	67	19	-
Bank officers and financial managers	11 166	1 606	118	17	37	6	9 352	1 187	1 646	374	168	45
Buyers and shippers, farm products	543	15	6	-	-	-	161	10	256	5	126	-
Buyers, wholesale and retail trade	6 017	2 567	64	57	21	6	5 091	2 226	834	309	92	32
Credit men	2 283	866	16	15	15	4	2 009	757	265	109	9	-
Funeral directors	1 921	129	81	10	-		1 595	102	299	27	27	-
Health administrators	1 923	1 743	82	87	18	17	1 656	1 430	236	260	31	53
Construction inspectors public administration	792	6	38	-	-	-	715	6	77	-	-	-
Inspectors, except construction, public administration	2 504	182	255	27	18	-	1 918	168	448	9	138	5
Federal public administration and postal service	1 287	131	126	22	5	-	991	122	250	9	46	-
State public administration	583	41	11	-	6	-	350	36	155	-	78	5
Local public administration	634	10	118	5	7	-	577	10	43		14	-
Managers and superintendents building	1 789	865	113	29	6	-	1 632	822	152	38	5	5
Officers, pilots, and pursers, ship	462	10	5	-	6	-	277	10	174	-	11	-
Officials and administrators, public administration n e c	7 922	1 856	576	357	44	20	6 344	1 505	1 328	321	250	30
Federal public administration and postal service	3 816	729	306	202	23	7	3 186	601	575	123	55	5
State public administration	1 400	285	93	62	6	-	1 007	220	354	65	39	-
Local public administration	2 706	842	177	93	15	13	2 151	684	399	133	156	25
Officials of lodges, societies, and unions	2 382	377	96	11	19	-	2 051	321	301	47	30	9
Postmasters and mail superintendents	842	392	26	4	-	-	388	35	372	336	82	21
Purchasing agents and buyers, n e c	8 657	1 058	151	99	42	-	7 351	863	1 199	180	107	15
Railroad conductors	3 672	21	9	-	42	-	2 798	16	812	5	62	-
Restaurant, cafeteria and bar managers	10 870	5 756	324	302	71	32	8 974	4 290	1 777	1 364	119	102
Sales managers and department heads, retail trade	8 396	3 525	150	115	65	10	7 017	2 957	1 289	522	90	46
Sales managers, except retail trade	14 817	326	103	-	98	7	13 119	296	1 600	30	98	-
School administrators, college	1 371	396	66	35	6	12	1 118	361	238	26	15	9
School administrators, elementary and secondary	6 281	2 044	200	240	13	13	4 330	1 739	1 812	282	139	23
Managers and administrators, n e c , salaried	124 454	15 473	1 932	600	503	51	100 884	12 984	21 551	2 221	2 019	268
Construction	11 867	314	180	-	29	-	8 694	271	2 805	38	368	5
Manufacturing	42 067	2 047	257	19	125	7	34 531	1 738	6 969	298	567	11
Transportation	5 801	649	29	14	-	-	4 790	565	917	56	94	28
Communications, and utilities and sanitary services	4 334	606	58	31	22	7	3 490	510	784	96	60	-
Wholesale trade	10 573	719	96	6	42	-	8 849	592	1 529	105	195	22
Retail trade	27 170	4 590	624	100	107	24	21 411	3 735	5 301	791	458	64
Hardware, farm equipment, and building material retailing	2 203	105	10	2	-	-	1 575	76	554	19	74	10
General merchandise stores	3 844	1 289	118	34	7	-	3 274	1 066	539	211	31	12
Food stores	5 594	832	151	24	19	24	4 563	637	982	100	49	15
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing	5 236	279	47	-	18	-	3 918	202	1 248	71	70	6
Gasoline service stations	3 050	64	167	-	20	-	2 160	33	813	31	77	-
Apparel and accessories stores	1 591	748	35	6	19	-	1 447	641	129	102	15	5
Furniture, home furnishings, and equipment stores	1 843	317	8	3	9	-	1 566	254	256	54	21	9
Other retail trade	3 809	956	88	31	15	-	2 908	826	780	123	121	7
Finance, insurance, and real estate	6 542	1 242	173	77	46	-	5 824	1 096	670	113	48	33
Business and repair services	5 343	925	148	22	20	-	4 587	827	730	82	26	16
Personal services	3 637	1 616	103	99	13	6	2 738	1 275	816	318	83	23
All other industries	7 120	2 765	264	232	99	7	5 970	2 375	1 030	324	120	66

[Data based on sample, see text For meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More	The State											
	Total		Negro		Persons of Spanish language		Urban and rural residence					
							Urban		Rural nonfarm		Rural farm	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
Managers and administrators, except farm – Continued												
Managers and administrators n e c self employed	29 098	4 743	788	154	131	7	19 824	3 147	8 418	1 422	856	174
Construction	5 593	121	194	–	21	–	3 499	67	1 897	39	197	15
Manufacturing	2 297	195	–	9	7	–	1 512	144	698	45	87	6
Transportation	700	49	63	–	–	–	445	34	234	11	21	4
Communications, and utilities and sanitary services	99	5	–	–	–	–	85	–	14	5	–	–
Wholesale trade	1 800	155	42	10	7	–	1 306	111	415	39	79	5
Retail trade	13 351	2 853	273	90	62	–	9 019	1 839	3 998	923	334	91
Hardware, farm equipment and building material retailing	1 039	87	5	–	–	–	595	28	389	59	55	–
General merchandise stores	464	217	–	–	–	–	246	85	190	104	28	28
Food stores	3 038	1 206	139	72	20	–	2 093	765	889	413	56	28
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing	888	13	–	–	–	–	536	33	335	10	17	–
Gasoline service stations	4 360	103	86	–	36	–	2 878	48	1 393	55	89	–
Apparel and accessories stores	512	207	–	–	–	–	425	157	77	40	10	10
Furniture, home furnishings and equipment stores	999	125	17	11	6	–	744	90	246	35	9	–
Other retail trade	2 051	865	26	7	–	–	1 502	633	479	207	70	25
Finance insurance, and real estate	653	147	7	–	–	–	555	115	86	27	12	5
Business and repair services	1 836	193	72	10	7	–	1 437	141	359	41	40	11
Personal services	1 997	744	108	29	14	7	1 423	489	510	231	64	24
All other industries	772	281	29	6	13	–	543	207	207	61	22	13
Managers and administrators except farm – allocated	7 770	1 684	372	206	70	13	6 202	1 364	1 445	290	123	30
Sales workers	161 029	121 423	3 774	4 937	841	615	135 183	99 846	23 430	19 291	2 416	2 286
Advertising agents and salesmen	2 570	549	39	14	6	–	2 280	478	264	63	26	8
Auctioneers	193	5	–	–	–	–	77	5	89	–	27	–
Demonstrators	258	2 274	-	33	–		183	1 608	66	595	9	71
Hucksters and peddlers	1 109	5 197	46	77	8	25	860	3 516	202	1 441	47	240
Insurance agents brokers, and underwriters	20 186	2 318	480	164	122	17	16 838	1 917	3 045	364	303	37
Newsboys	3 180	675	104	–	10	–	2 677	399	467	251	36	25
Real estate agents and brokers	7 738	4 980	109	123	26	31	6 615	4 222	979	695	144	63
Stock and bond salesmen	2 641	207	39	–		-	2 356	193	263	14	22	–
Salesmen and sales clerks n e c	116 191	96 667	2 390	3 731	640	516	97 401	80 356	17 109	14 600	1 681	1 711
Sales representatives manufacturing industries	22 297	1 953	209	58	94	–	19 177	1 566	2 936	345	184	42
Sales representatives wholesale trade	29 313	1 955	337	80	155	11	25 611	1 568	3 393	331	309	56
Sales clerks retail trade	36 729	85 530	1 375	3 338	261	490	30 283	71 254	5 678	12 784	768	1 492
Salesmen retail trade	20 018	3 020	328	91	92	15	15 627	2 316	4 070	643	321	61
Salesmen of services and construction	7 834	4 209	141	164	38	–	6 703	3 652	1 032	497	99	60
Sales workers allocated	6 963	8 551	567	795	29	26	5 896	7 152	946	1 268	121	131
Clerical and kindred workers	187 416	512 145	15 736	37 264	1 086	2 845	155 333	426 080	28 598	75 309	3 485	10 756
Bank tellers	1 764	11 501	76	404	20	43	1 411	8 901	321	2 202	32	398
Billing clerks	1 207	5 719	40	199	–	21	1 045	4 795	141	848	21	76
Bookkeepers	13 526	59 296	425	1 614	66	259	10 987	47 040	2 224	10 525	315	1 731
Cashiers	4 185	40 243	264	2 340	22	264	3 646	32 480	506	7 020	33	743
Clerical assistants social welfare	6	40	-	4	–	14	6	29	-	11	–	–
Clerical supervisors n e c	2 517	1 776	159	169	6	6	2 156	1 591	351	165	10	20
Collectors bill and account	1 645	885	50	71	27	–	1 436	734	185	151	24	–
Counter clerks except food	3 855	9 054	183	611	45	58	3 284	7 579	517	1 333	54	142
Dispatchers and starters vehicle	3 030	515	102	37	17	–	2 455	372	530	115	45	28
Enumerators and interviewers	422	1 973	48	128	–	-	369	1 410	37	470	16	93
Estimators and investigators n e c	8 303	5 599	219	470	60	36	7 193	4 971	1 002	590	108	38
Expediters and production controllers	11 926	2 756	391	164	70	–	9 468	2 284	2 247	428	211	44
File clerks	3 071	13 431	308	1 528	16	77	2 594	11 701	429	1 555	48	175
Insurance adjusters examiners, and investigators	3 045	898	66	58	20	8	2 612	835	384	52	49	11
Library attendants and assistants	1 037	5 140	71	424	7	44	971	4 314	66	742	–	84
Mail carriers post office	12 182	1 140	1 767	192	41	7	9 982	822	1 884	283	316	35
Mail handlers, except post office	3 031	3 106	346	388	8	16	2 644	2 630	342	422	45	54
Messengers, including telegraph, and office boys	1 460	461	211	52	6	–	1 301	404	126	57	33	–
Meter readers, utilities	1 711	27	143	–	–	–	1 310	24	353	3	48	–
Office machine operators	7 552	23 025	490	2 529	62	206	6 449	19 833	1 000	2 868	103	324
Bookkeeping and billing machine	293	2 781	14	194	–	27	268	2 393	25	357	–	31
Calculating machine	155	2 213	–	96	–	36	124	1 983	27	201	4	29
Computer and peripheral equipment	4 150	1 983	271	150	32	20	3 582	1 624	515	332	53	27
Duplicating machine	435	849	44	82	11	–	385	754	50	86	–	9
Keypunch	1 598	13 342	84	1 835	–	97	1 312	11 423	249	1 720	37	199
Tabulating machine	190	270	9	12	8	5	155	238	35	32	–	–
Office machine n e c	731	1 587	68	160	11	21	623	1 418	99	140	9	29
Payroll and timekeeping clerks	3 828	6 689	252	258	14	12	3 080	5 502	697	1 054	51	133
Postal clerks	10 049	4 406	2 576	1 702	41	23	8 817	3 119	1 099	1 151	133	136
Proofreaders	287	1 114	–	65	–	16	244	915	38	185	5	14
Real estate appraisers	761	29	–	9	6	–	617	26	131	3	13	–
Receptionists	579	15 903	55	891	6	124	496	13 514	71	2 127	12	262
Secretaries	3 495	136 890	117	5 256	21	683	2 944	113 665	485	20 123	66	3 102
Shipping and receiving clerks	21 082	3 410	1 890	367	109	25	16 815	2 772	3 810	584	457	54
Statistical clerks	5 463	8 314	252	655	31	36	4 398	7 191	995	971	70	152
Stenographers	172	4 841	8	289	–	28	146	4 283	26	486	–	72
Stock clerks and storekeepers	21 631	5 880	1 742	761	175	27	17 367	5 079	3 758	722	506	79
Teacher aides, except school monitors	472	4 775	75	1 218	–	13	411	3 733	47	858	14	184
Telegraph operators	487	136		6	6	–	316	111	156	25	15	–
Telephone operators	1 198	18 648	128	2 078	9	132	994	16 077	179	2 266	25	305
Ticket, station, and express agents	1 944	1 292	59	82	7	8	1 683	1 175	241	100	20	17
Typists	2 749	47 955	238	4 672	44	320	2 431	41 083	300	6 052	18	820
Weighers	2 045	471	216	28	12	23	1 466	347	483	109	96	15
Miscellaneous clerical workers	8 790	15 565	380	1 468	32	75	7 519	13 437	1 091	1 906	180	222
Not specified clerical workers	8 155	24 086	538	1 848	25	139	6 879	20 225	1 136	3 339	140	522
Clerical and kindred workers – allocated	8 754	25 156	1 851	4 229	55	102	7 391	21 077	1 210	3 408	153	671

Table 171. Detailed Occupation of Employed Persons by Residence, Race, and Sex: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More	The State											
	Total		Negro		Persons of Spanish language		Urban and rural residence					
							Urban		Rural nonfarm		Rural farm	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
Craftsmen and kindred workers	585 553	28 327	28 801	2 265	3 367	196	420 792	21 253	148 279	6 159	16 482	915
Automobile accessories installers	339	15	30	-	-	-	255	10	74	-	10	5
Bakers	4 221	2 190	399	243	46	14	3 589	1 685	587	421	45	84
Blacksmiths	523		8		-	-	274	-	210	-	39	-
Boilermakers	2 047	10	61	-	5	-	1 536	10	469	-	42	-
Bookbinders	811	1 003	48	118	-	-	681	878	130	120	-	5
Brickmasons and stonemasons	9 591	103	1 171	19	77	-	6 633	69	2 616	34	342	-
Bulldozer operators	4 226	55	256	-	15	-	2 149	45	1 820	10	257	-
Cabinetmakers	2 166	171	39	-	-	7	1 567	91	515	80	84	-
Carpenters	34 957	463	833	14	157	-	20 838	297	12 176	142	1 943	24
Carpet installers	2 057	46	61	3	17	-	1 577	26	442	20	38	-
Cement and concrete finishers	2 924	62	842	33	23	-	2 157	52	698	10	69	-
Compositors and typesetters	6 859	1 358	168	108	25	-	5 706	985	1 060	300	93	73
Cranemen, derrickmen, and hoistmen	14 817	195	1 931	31	146	-	10 504	144	3 936	46	377	5
Decorators and window dressers	1 584	2 544	47	86	6	23	1 421	1 932	133	539	30	73
Dental laboratory technicians	741	355	55	35	-	6	649	284	87	66	5	5
Electricians	28 191	634	778	103	147	-	20 216	499	7 204	121	771	14
Electric power linemen and cablemen	5 036	82	169		25	-	3 297	51	1 565	25	174	6
Electrotypers and stereotypers	613	10	17	-	-	-	543	5	65	5	5	-
Engravers, except photoengravers	398	137	-	-	7	-	313	111	50	26	5	-
Excavating, grading and road machine operators, except bulldozer	9 076	105	356	5	11	-	4 389	58	3 994	47	693	-
Floor layers except tile setters	836	26	31	-	15	-	620	23	207	3	9	-
Foremen n.e.c.	94 089	5 535	2 823	298	429	17	68 707	4 383	23 446	974	1 936	178
Construction	6 427	82	257	4	10	-	4 049	39	2 173	40	205	3
Manufacturing	66 324	2 997	1 724	92	311	11	48 619	2 267	16 280	605	1 425	125
Durable goods	49 247	1 408	1 266	41	196	5	36 125	1 068	12 069	281	1 053	59
Nondurable goods including not specified manufacturing	17 077	1 589	458	51	115	6	12 494	1 199	4 211	324	372	66
Transportation communications and other public utilities	7 731	272	231	18	33		5 883	230	1 752	42	96	-
All other industries	13 607	2 184	611	184	75	6	10 156	1 847	3 241	287	210	50
Forgemen and hammermen	2 028	63	168	-	20	-	1 473	37	491	17	64	9
Furniture and wood finishers	589	90	31			-	488	41	84	42	17	7
Furriers	42	16		10	-	-	33	10	9	6	-	-
Glaziers	1 079	34	53	-	7	-	833	24	223	10	23	
Heat treaters, annealers, and temperers	2 807	61	212	-	20	6	2 127	48	634	13	46	-
Inspectors scalers, and graders, log and lumber	128	6	-	-		-	49	6	57	-	22	
Inspectors n.e.c.	7 911	371	306	60	33	-	5 752	318	1 907	48	252	5
Construction	1 477	14	16	-	7	-	878	12	515	2	84	-
Railroads and railway express service	2 148	5	44		26	-	1 616		483	5	49	-
Jewelers and watchmakers	1 326	81	18		15		1 117	76	198	5	11	
Job and die setters metal	12 804	249	501	4	105	5	9 399	164	2 955	76	450	9
Locomotive engineers	3 811	18	35	-			2 853	13	878	5	80	-
Locomotive firemen	1 910	11	19	-	7	-	1 471	11	400		39	-
Machinists	24 332	797	1 081	85	158	11	17 350	562	6 228	213	754	22
Mechanics and repairmen	126 088	2 888	5 586	192	761	21	87 806	1 986	34 643	802	3 639	100
Air conditioning, heating and refrigeration	5 852	66	186	4	21	-	4 510	37	1 217	29	125	-
Aircraft	3 367	194	166	9	18	-	2 594	160	729	34	44	
Automobile body repairmen	5 594	96	318	5	29		3 794	76	1 716	15	84	5
Automobile mechanics	40 091	738	2 371	44	196	7	27 473	511	11 506	209	1 112	18
Data processing machine repairmen	1 488	42	58	10	20	7	1 243	31	245	11	-	-
Farm implement	1 291	10	17	-		-	356		625	6	310	4
Heavy equipment mechanics, including diesel	37 609	794	1 228	60	265		24 630	522	11 662	227	1 317	45
Household appliance and accessory installers and mechanics	5 989	179	259	24	19		4 765	120	1 118	54	106	5
Loom fixers	10	-	-	-	-		10		-	-	-	-
Office machine	2 332	63	65	-		-	1 938	45	348	18	46	-
Radio and television	5 788	142	255	7	53		4 296	109	1 400	33	92	-
Railroad and car shop	3 469	25	153	-	52		2 334	25	1 015	-	120	-
Miscellaneous mechanics and repairmen	9 139	395	309	15	60		7 291	268	1 961	110	187	17
Not specified mechanics and repairmen	3 769	143	201	14	28	7	2 572	82	1 101	56	96	6
Millers, grain, flour and feed	368	-	6		-		80	-	206	-	82	-
Millwrights	8 914	123	214	29	63	-	6 058	65	2 510	58	346	-
Molders, metal	6 069	617	1 376	38	140	7	4 521	419	1 375	175	173	23
Motion picture projectionists	603	15	6	-	-	-	536	15	60	-	7	-
Opticians, and lens grinders and polishers	1 096	336	5	23	7	-	989	306	107	30	-	-
Painters, construction and maintenance	13 421	672	941	27	56	7	10 301	485	2 861	155	259	32
Paperhangers	478	129	25	5	-	-	406	19	63	66	9	44
Pattern and model makers, except paper	3 454	103	23	8	7	-	2 619	87	797	16	38	-
Photoengravers and lithographers	1 719	276	21	29	11	-	1 489	206	210	70	20	-
Piano and organ tuners and repairmen	357	5	7		-	-	237	5	110	-	10	-
Plasterers	1 275	30	212	-	9	-	966	31	277	7	32	-
Plumbers and pipe fitters	21 516	198	642	5	75	-	15 763	137	5 270	35	483	26
Power station operators	856	18	41		6	-	616	13	210	-	30	5
Pressmen and plate printers, printing	9 370	1 093	357	106	90	-	7 637	866	1 619	203	114	24
Rollers and finishers, metal	2 937	154	340	29	16	-	2 236	103	633	51	68	-
Roofers and slaters	2 829	14	105	6	19		2 161	10	566	4	102	-
Sheetmetal workers and tinsmiths	7 901	114	179	23	17	-	5 959	82	1 777	32	165	-
Shipfitters	93	-		-	-	-	68	-	10	-	15	-
Shoe repairmen	1 056	263	121	28	-	-	924	183	132	71	-	9
Sign painters and letterers	767	144	23	-	-	-	634	102	127	36	6	6
Stationary engineers	9 370	138	571	5	24	-	6 836	83	2 247	55	287	-
Stone cutters and stone carvers	296	39	10	-	6	-	184	20	98	14	14	5
Structural metal craftsmen	4 336	46	36	-	18	-	3 017	36	1 204	10	115	-
Tailors	1 352	692	119	84	32	14	1 271	617	74	63	7	12
Telephone installers and repairmen	11 365	484	486	34	61	6	8 623	366	2 551	118	191	-
Telephone linemen and splicers	2 639	58	139	-	13	-	1 902	35	664	16	73	7
Tile setters	1 189	3	37	-	-	-	919	3	265	-	5	-
Tool and die makers	22 673	446	247	36	123	13	17 205	317	4 844	120	624	9
Upholsterers	1 938	416	137	34	23	19	1 564	236	364	158	10	22
Craftsmen and kindred workers, n.e.c.	4 012	645	173	59	15	-	3 195	476	720	155	97	14
Former members of the Armed Forces	...	...		...	...		...		...	...	...	...
Craftsmen and kindred workers—allocated	30 326	1 264	4 064	210	259	20	23 464	996	6 126	215	736	53

Table 171. Detailed Occupation of Employed Persons by Residence, Race, and Sex: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text For meaning of symbols, see text]

The State
Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More

	The State											
	Total		Negro		Persons of Spanish language		Urban and rural residence					
							Urban		Rural nonfarm		Rural farm	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
Operatives, except transport	**500 075**	**200 443**	**50 894**	**21 889**	**5 795**	**2 184**	**363 875**	**148 449**	**121 757**	**46 531**	**14 443**	**5 463**
Asbestos and insulation workers	1 066	12	18	7	5	–	858	12	204	–	4	–
Assemblers	51 399	32 410	5 484	2 696	744	245	38 096	23 298	11 678	8 159	1 625	953
Blasters and powdermen	207	–	18	–	–	–	84	–	115	–	8	–
Bottling and canning operatives	1 330	685	147	68	42	15	1 020	471	279	188	31	26
Chainmen rodmen and axmen, surveying	465	–	13	–	–	–	332	–	119	–	14	–
Checkers, examiners and inspectors, manufacturing	37 034	22 267	2 451	1 596	356	74	27 858	16 650	8 218	5 030	958	587
Clothing ironers and pressers	1 248	5 775	458	2 283	35	81	1 091	4 964	139	761	18	50
Cutting operatives, n e c	12 004	2 890	1 141	303	161	6	8 734	2 031	2 905	785	365	74
Dressmakers and seamstresses, except factory	226	4 230	13	367	–	94	181	3 627	39	506	6	97
Drillers, earth	2 853	288	99	37	7	7	1 326	202	1 422	86	105	–
Dry wall installers and lathers	1 885	13	72	5	9	–	1 450	13	425	–	10	–
Dyers	314	54	24	18	7	–	219	43	83	5	12	6
Filers, polishers, sanders, and buffers	8 347	1 590	1 037	124	151	14	6 059	1 001	2 068	516	220	73
Furnacemen, smeltermen, and pourers	8 781	233	2 186	26	140	5	6 494	153	2 076	80	211	–
Garage workers and gas station attendants	21 057	581	1 058	12	66	–	14 866	341	5 560	215	631	25
Graders and sorters, manufacturing	802	1 271	122	85	6	17	577	990	201	250	24	31
Produce graders and packers, except factory and farm	133	372	23	15	8	39	84	141	49	171	–	60
Heaters metal	1 086	30	173	5	–	–	749	20	317	10	20	–
Laundry and drycleaning operatives, n e c	2 658	5 941	526	1 551	13	94	2 335	4 991	289	875	34	75
Meat cutters and butchers, except manufacturing	9 029	560	308	83	83	–	6 938	384	1 903	137	188	39
Meat cutters and butchers manufacturing	2 318	303	306	28	41	–	1 514	192	666	90	138	21
Meat wrappers, retail trade	164	2 333	13	99	–	7	124	1 674	27	595	13	64
Metal platers	2 499	259	157	9	27	5	1 994	181	468	72	37	6
Milliners	6	51	–	8	–	–	6	51	–	–	–	–
Mine operatives, n e c	3 976	131	119	9	14	–	1 396	93	2 401	28	179	10
Mixing operatives	5 545	158	625	8	76	–	3 885	104	1 485	37	175	17
Oilers and greasers, except auto	3 100	76	236	–	22	–	2 015	50	989	26	96	–
Packers and wrappers, except meat and produce	13 449	17 919	1 394	1 828	221	171	10 032	13 549	3 025	3 822	392	548
Painters, manufactured articles	8 592	1 360	964	94	152	7	6 527	910	1 889	423	176	27
Photographic process workers	1 522	1 645	127	126	13	22	1 313	1 358	196	248	13	39
Precision machine operatives	50 228	4 411	2 503	182	413	20	37 275	3 230	11 506	1 089	1 447	92
Drill press operatives	7 010	1 873	467	89	56	–	5 222	1 442	1 535	377	253	54
Grinding machine operatives	18 159	1 031	1 279	33	207	–	13 408	728	4 292	288	459	15
Lathe and milling machine operatives	16 734	728	483	47	67	14	12 481	548	3 776	180	477	–
Precision machine operatives, n e c	8 325	779	274	13	81	6	6 164	512	1 903	244	258	23
Punch and stamping press operatives	17 862	6 365	1 876	432	277	57	13 247	4 448	4 046	1 747	569	170
Riveters and fasteners	1 092	729	108	59	13	14	681	507	346	203	65	19
Sailors and deckhands	640	17	18	–	–	–	533	–	107	17	–	–
Sawyers	3 880	380	194	29	14	–	2 018	239	1 585	120	277	21
Sewers and stitchers	1 105	13 610	187	1 537	20	475	844	10 793	231	2 553	30	264
Shoemaking machine operatives	599	1 202	12	35	–	–	435	823	159	348	5	31
Solderers	456	1 407	11	49	19	7	342	1 028	110	324	4	55
Stationary firemen	7 296	206	659	19	66	–	4 830	151	2 191	52	275	3
Textile operatives	1 413	1 510	162	239	15	15	1 096	1 243	300	221	17	46
Carding lapping, and combing operatives	64	25	5	–	–	–	44	21	16	4	4	–
Knitters, loopers, and toppers	46	246	–	93	–	–	32	220	10	14	4	12
Spinners, twisters, and winders	186	576	–	37	8	15	104	464	78	112	4	–
Weavers	44	93	5	–	–	–	36	70	8	15	–	8
Textile operatives, n e c	1 073	570	152	109	7	–	880	468	188	76	5	26
Welders and flamecutters	38 766	3 046	2 967	260	546	25	26 280	2 054	11 186	883	1 300	109
Winding operatives, n e c	2 467	2 200	193	101	31	8	1 801	1 490	599	630	67	80
Miscellaneous and not specified operatives	141 353	48 370	15 577	4 020	1 859	546	102 613	33 983	34 665	12 932	4 075	1 455
Occupation												
Machine operatives, miscellaneous specified	64 798	22 929	6 703	1 626	757	220	45 870	15 737	16 872	6 418	2 056	774
Machine operatives, not specified	30 669	9 229	4 150	985	540	153	22 787	7 020	6 969	2 001	913	208
Miscellaneous operatives	28 378	10 803	2 860	830	346	123	20 983	7 139	6 714	3 285	681	379
Not specified operatives	17 508	5 409	1 864	579	216	50	12 973	4 087	4 110	1 228	425	94
Industry												
Manufacturing	128 719	44 613	14 258	3 442	1 751	462	93 475	30 972	31 694	12 305	3 550	1 336
Durable goods	83 761	24 619	9 961	1 996	1 420	164	60 997	16 973	20 465	7 015	2 299	631
Lumber and wood products, except furniture	974	263	32	–	–	13	513	117	415	141	46	5
Furniture and fixtures	1 434	459	127	59	28	6	1 099	353	288	91	47	15
Stone, clay and glass products	9 295	3 131	318	57	81	8	5 675	1 872	3 249	1 198	371	61
Primary metal industries	19 047	759	3 605	63	437	6	14 527	537	4 158	212	362	10
Blast furnaces, steel works, and rolling and finishing mills	8 481	170	1 587	24	244	–	6 829	132	1 568	34	84	4
Fabricated metal industries including not specified metal	11 113	2 487	1 202	191	192	22	8 384	1 734	2 466	715	263	38
Machinery, except electrical	14 237	2 155	1 094	211	114	6	10 113	1 492	3 702	594	422	69
Electrical machinery, equipment and supplies	8 641	8 635	967	915	118	81	6 375	6 277	2 032	2 135	234	223
Transportation equipment	15 309	3 649	2 235	315	389	8	11 510	2 541	3 343	1 020	456	88
Motor vehicles and motor vehicle equipment	12 349	3 034	1 953	288	368	8	9 452	2 158	2 554	830	343	46
Professional and photographic equipment, and watches	751	925	52	53	9	–	546	601	194	277	11	47
Ordnance	414	145	74	5	7	–	308	90	96	43	10	12
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	2 091	1 885	191	118	40	14	1 560	1 270	459	552	72	63
Durable goods—allocated	455	126	64	9	5	–	387	89	63	37	5	–
Nondurable goods	44 032	19 700	4 144	1 395	324	298	31 838	13 829	10 994	5 175	1 200	696
Food and kindred products	5 111	2 329	415	141	92	76	3 569	1 518	1 326	667	216	144
Tobacco manufactures	40	146	8	9	7	–	40	118	–	28	–	–
Apparel and other fabricated textile products	286	984	28	236	7	18	226	777	60	158	–	49
Paper and allied products	8 001	2 649	397	160	40	51	5 318	2 123	2 473	463	210	63
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	2 895	2 614	242	238	9	17	2 446	2 143	390	390	59	81
Chemicals and allied products	6 675	1 190	680	123	32	23	4 891	939	1 662	216	122	35
Petroleum and coal products	1 052	35	138	5	–	–	788	25	249	10	15	–
Rubber and miscellaneous plastic products	19 427	9 063	2 156	465	117	105	14 182	5 734	4 698	3 047	547	282
Leather and leather products	402	627	61	18	20	8	261	411	110	179	31	37
Nondurable goods—allocated	143	63	19	–	–	–	117	41	26	17	–	5
Not specified manufacturing industries	926	294	153	51	7	–	640	170	235	115	51	9
Nonmanufacturing industries	12 634	3 757	1 319	578	108	84	9 138	3 011	2 971	627	525	119
Construction	1 105	18	95	5	–	–	759	14	286	4	60	–
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	2 895	107	223	8	17	–	2 048	94	756	8	91	5
Wholesale and retail trade	5 293	1 907	611	188	51	50	3 747	1 447	1 283	377	263	83
Business and repair services	1 536	452	97	68	28	10	1 198	366	305	79	33	7
Public administration	610	122	146	43	–	9	482	105	115	17	13	–
All other industries	1 195	1 151	147	266	12	15	904	985	226	142	65	24
Operatives, except transport—allocated	29 823	13 553	7 115	3 437	123	114	23 723	10 966	5 491	2 297	609	290

[Data based on sample, see text For meaning of symbols, see text]

The State
Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More

	The State											
							Urban and rural residence					
	Total		Negro		Persons of Spanish language		Urban		Rural nonfarm		Rural farm	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
Transport equipment operatives	154 620	8 481	15 132	568	917	11	110 741	5 265	39 019	2 622	4 860	594
Boatmen and canalmen	34	16	–	–	–	–	17	5	12	11	5	–
Bus drivers	6 437	4 229	978	186	19	4	4 563	2 018	1 218	1 734	656	477
Conductors and motormen, urban rail transit	170	4	15	–	–	–	149	–	16	4	5	–
Deliverymen and routemen	32 018	1 498	1 853	87	169	–	24 833	1 217	6 393	244	792	37
Fork lift and tow motor operatives	18 542	295	2 207	43	244	–	13 086	202	4 900	88	556	5
Motormen, mine, factory, logging camp, etc	412	15	144	6	–	–	278	11	134	4	–	–
Parking attendants	1 608	49	292	–	5	–	1 532	49	71	–	5	–
Railroad brakemen	4 775	62	147	9	22	–	3 801	48	891	9	83	5
Railroad switchmen	2 661	62	65	10	19	–	1 997	34	614	23	50	5
Taxicab drivers and chauffeurs	4 212	509	688	86	44	7	3 683	448	484	61	45	–
Truck drivers	74 322	1 041	6 688	67	299	–	49 415	757	22 450	257	2 457	27
Transport equipment operatives—allocated	9 429	701	2 055	74	96	–	7 387	476	1 836	187	206	38
Laborers, except farm	168 687	15 704	26 260	2 119	2 181	105	125 976	11 440	37 912	3 772	4 799	492
Animal caretakers, except farm	1 096	589	100	14	–	12	700	366	304	187	92	36
Carpenters helpers	1 293	28	136	4	–	–	804	23	393	5	96	–
Construction laborers, except carpenters' helpers	22 963	364	4 195	87	180	–	15 520	251	6 340	103	1 103	10
Fishermen and oystermen	173	9	–	–	–	–	95	4	74	–	4	5
Freight and material handlers	34 370	2 259	4 236	334	503	–	25 725	1 659	7 760	475	885	125
Garbage collectors	3 192	61	1 542	29	13	–	2 763	52	416	9	13	–
Gardeners and groundskeepers except farm	10 750	268	964	17	54	–	7 549	170	2 780	82	421	16
Longshoremen and stevedores	390	17	57	–	–	–	298	10	88	7	4	–
Lumbermen raftsmen, and woodchoppers	1 117	29	44	5	–	–	303	5	717	24	97	–
Stock handlers	29 158	6 018	1 709	769	236	30	23 462	4 570	5 082	1 325	614	123
Teamsters	345	9	26	–	–	–	223	9	103	–	19	–
Vehicle washers and equipment cleaners	7 936	787	1 520	104	91	7	6 572	561	1 226	209	138	17
Warehousemen, n e c	3 889	121	431	21	43	–	3 262	117	575	4	52	–
Miscellaneous and not specified laborers	38 799	4 073	6 873	503	957	56	27 723	2 775	10 037	1 168	1 039	130
Occupation												
Miscellaneous laborers	14 085	1 118	2 767	108	350	31	10 181	789	3 595	307	309	22
Not specified laborers	24 714	2 955	4 106	395	607	25	17 542	1 986	6 442	861	730	108
Industry												
Manufacturing	26 027	2 636	4 620	229	683	15	18 370	1 700	6 947	859	710	77
Durable goods	21 401	1 624	4 072	150	554	5	15 168	1 109	5 726	472	507	43
Lumber and wood products, except furniture	333	17	15	3	7	–	103	17	176	–	54	–
Furniture and fixtures	208	31	42	–	5	–	179	12	24	7	5	12
Stone, clay, and glass products	2 408	248	153	13	35	–	1 243	156	1 070	92	95	
Primary metal industries	10 078	176	2 487	25	331	5	7 603	148	2 309	28	166	–
Blast furnaces, steel works, and rolling and finishing mills	6 135	67	1 255	17	218	5	4 731	57	1 325	10	79	–
Fabricated metal industries, including not specified metal	2 417	367	361	11	26	–	1 766	265	608	97	43	5
Machinery, except electrical	2 241	155	285	23	42	–	1 548	94	610	56	83	5
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	738	286	123	52	5	–	547	211	178	70	13	5
Transportation equipment	2 421	144	512	23	91	–	1 698	83	675	56	48	5
Motor vehicles and motor vehicle equipment	1 852	94	455	23	84	–	1 341	55	483	34	28	5
Professional and photographic equipment, and watches	53	40	6	–	–	–	43	18	10	22	–	–
Ordnance	95	21	27	–	6	–	76	13	19	8	–	–
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	218	131	36	–	6	–	198	84	20	36	–	11
Durable goods—allocated	191	8	25	–	–	–	164	8	27	-	–	–
Nondurable goods	4 463	963	511	74	129	10	3 069	570	1 197	359	197	34
Food and kindred products	1 024	146	96	17	50	10	609	73	375	63	40	10
Tobacco manufactures	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Textile mill products	87	31	5	8	–	–	69	26	18	5	–	–
Apparel and other fabricated textile products	51	43	9	5	–	–	38	33	13	10	–	–
Paper and allied products	573	53	51	–	9	–	364	27	181	26	28	–
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	216	74	5	6	4	–	193	59	23	15	–	–
Chemicals and allied products	905	66	147	6	29	–	630	51	232	15	43	–
Petroleum and coal products	176	14	15	–	10	–	134	6	42	8	–	–
Rubber and miscellaneous plastic products	1 340	484	177	26	27	–	962	253	296	207	82	24
Leather and leather products	58	33	6	–	–	–	39	23	15	10	4	–
Nondurable goods—allocated	33	19	–	6	–	–	31	19	2	–	–	–
Not specified manufacturing industries	163	49	37	5	–	–	133	21	24	28	6	–
Nonmanufacturing industries	12 772	1 437	2 253	274	274	41	9 353	1 075	3 090	309	329	53
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	4 490	93	1 011	20	191	5	3 316	50	1 104	41	70	2
Wholesale and retail trade	4 043	524	534	70	70	21	2 875	367	1 000	151	168	6
Business and repair services	983	178	115	46	–	15	794	172	172	6	17	–
Public administration	762	36	264	–	7	–	615	36	121	–	26	–
All other industries	2 494	606	329	138	6	–	1 753	450	693	111	48	45
Laborers, except farm—allocated	13 216	1 072	4 427	232	104	–	10 977	868	2 017	174	222	30
Farmers and farm managers	44 397	2 899	462	361	55	–	2 760	662	6 036	336	35 601	1 901
Farmers, owners and tenants	40 303	2 245	111	–	49	–	1 546	180	4 888	260	33 869	1 805
Farm managers	1 572	57	4	–	6	–	386	20	445	23	741	14
Farmers and farm managers—allocated	2 522	597	347	361	–	–	828	462	703	53	991	82
Farm laborers and farm foremen	17 047	4 600	678	492	433	101	4 059	1 618	7 035	1 064	5 953	1 918
Farm foremen	287	26	–	–	–	–	106	9	116	17	65	–
Farm laborers, wage workers	13 361	2 195	306	30	413	101	3 149	937	6 178	810	4 034	448
Farm laborers, unpaid family workers	2 071	1 582	8	10	7	–	180	91	317	109	1 574	1 382
Farm service laborers, self employed	55	–	–	–	–	–	15	–	25	–	15	–
Farm laborers and farm foremen—allocated	1 273	797	364	452	13	–	609	581	399	128	265	88

[Data based on sample, see text For meaning of symbols, see text]

The State
Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More

	The State													
	Total		Negro		Persons of Spanish language		Urban and rural residence					
							Urban		Rural nonfarm		Rural farm	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
Service workers, except private household	**176 210**	**265 991**	**26 821**	**45 057**	**1 373**	**2 044**	**144 708**	**208 672**	**28 480**	**50 764**	**3 022**	**6 555**
Cleaning service workers	65 979	33 579	13 829	9 938	605	362	52 459	27 702	12 112	5 171	1 408	706
Chambermaids and maids except private household	364	8 192	109	2 775	–	64	332	6 772	22	1 248	10	172
Cleaners and charwomen	9 129	14 557	2 711	4 542	116	157	8 018	12 459	1 043	1 867	68	231
Janitors and sextons	56 486	10 830	11 009	2 621	489	141	44 109	8 471	11 047	2 056	1 330	303
Food service workers	34 625	114 213	4 201	10 711	381	702	29 503	87 217	4 762	23 922	360	3 074
Bartenders	6 650	1 818	271	64	23	–	5 648	1 456	971	346	31	16
Busboys	3 701	1 112	324	214	47	14	3 202	971	472	133	27	8
Cooks, except private household	10 750	31 102	1 508	4 237	133	164	9 189	21 000	1 452	8 664	109	1 438
Dishwashers	4 853	4 119	785	528	57	47	4 063	3 205	720	789	70	125
Food counter and fountain workers	1 452	5 964	86	567	7	31	1 239	5 055	197	858	16	51
Waiters	3 923	55 896	670	2 441	63	280	3 404	43 683	474	11 001	45	1 212
Food service workers n e c except private household	3 296	14 202	557	2 660	51	166	2 758	11 847	476	2 131	62	224
Health service workers	5 866	56 593	1 297	13 986	64	512	4 341	44 803	1 336	10 421	189	1 369
Dental assistants	75	4 089	5	106	7	49	53	3 422	18	579	4	88
Health aides except nursing	880	5 579	208	1 311	10	37	729	4 837	121	653	30	89
Health trainees	33	1 425	–	65	–	7	23	1 349	10	69	–	7
Lay midwives	–	17	–	12	–	–	–	17	–	–	–	–
Nursing aides orderlies, and attendants	4 586	30 699	1 022	9 050	47	351	3 304	23 328	1 127	6 568	155	803
Practical nurses	292	14 784	62	3 442	–	68	232	11 850	60	2 552	–	382
Personal service workers	16 499	37 173	1 800	4 097	108	250	13 087	28 755	3 133	7 528	279	890
Airline stewardesses	23	83	–	3	–	–	23	79	–	–	–	4
Attendants, recreation and amusement	1 934	754	96	88	7	–	1 571	641	334	109	29	4
Attendants, personal service n e c	802	1 623	154	280	7	14	652	1 401	140	190	10	32
Baggage porters and bellhops	478	11	223	5	–		425	11	53	–	–	–
Barbers	8 285	376	612	41	53	–	6 108	305	1 991	62	186	9
Boarding and lodging house keepers	53	167	6	15	–	8	26	138	27	29	–	–
Bootblacks	76	15	40	–	–	–	76	5	–	10	–	–
Child care workers, except private household	315	4 675	57	760	–	24	245	3 794	65	796	5	85
Elevator operators	800	515	107	288	8	6	698	478	91	30	11	7
Hairdressers and cosmetologists	1 882	23 777	124	1 657	26	178	1 609	17 634	249	5 483	24	660
Housekeepers except private household	1 160	3 524	213	575	7	13	996	2 897	150	556	14	71
School monitors	89	911	30	58	–	–	81	719	8	184		8
Ushers recreation and amusement	515	143	16	–	–	–	490	134	25	5	–	4
Welfare service aides	87	599	42	327	–	7	87	519		74	–	6
Protective service workers	40 967	2 132	2 201	303	154	19	34 650	1 912	5 725	185	592	35
Crossing guards and bridge tenders	1 266	641	84	126	20	–	1 100	630	155	6	11	5
Firemen fire protection	8 186	138	102	7	20		7 468	121	689	17	29	–
Guards and watchmen	15 062	775	1 230	103	64	13	11 805	645	2 828	109	429	21
Marshals and constables	94	18	4		–	–	53	13	41	5	–	–
Policemen and detectives	14 824	474	687	58	44	6	13 037	445	1 719	24	68	5
Sheriffs and bailiffs	1 535	86	94	9	6	–	1 187	58	293	24	55	4
Service workers except private household allocated	12 274	22 301	3 493	6 022	61	199	10 668	18 283	1 412	3 537	194	481
Private household workers	**1 347**	**42 690**	**688**	**17 152**	**8**	**229**	**1 162**	**33 685**	**159**	**7 578**	**26**	**1 427**
Occupation												
Child care workers private household	184	9 685	16	779		72	146	6 809	38	2 520	–	356
Cooks private household	67	918	45	453	8	7	59	849	8	69	–	–
Housekeepers private household	80	3 513	37	1 034		12	54	2 758	16	612	10	143
Laundresses, private household	28	527	7	155	–	–	22	423	–	95	6	9
Maids and servants, private household	790	22 821	396	11 024	–	121	683	18 113	97	3 829	10	879
Private household workers – allocated	198	5 226	187	3 707	–	17	198	4 733	–	453	–	40
Living arrangement												
Living in	72	2 901	42	459	8	24	55	2 326	12	441	5	134
Living out	1 275	39 789	646	16 693	–	205	1 107	31 359	147	7 137	21	1 293

Table 171. Detailed Occupation of Employed Persons by Residence, Race, and Sex: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text For meaning of symbols see text]

The State
Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More

	Standard metropolitan statistical areas									
	Akron		Canton		Cincinnati Ohio-Ky-Ind		Cleveland		Columbus	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
Total employed, 16 years old and over	168 769	91 294	92 080	49 180	329 416	193 897	518 864	309 721	219 743	146 699
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	25 050	14 255	10 622	7 374	48 497	29 637	76 618	45 856	39 432	25 476
Accountants	1 814	432	822	263	4 208	2 012	7 161	1 897	3 141	1 115
Architects	116	–	50	–	382	–	700	36	350	5
Computer specialists	716	139	336	71	1 328	324	2 361	674	1 275	319
Computer programers	470	108	248	59	745	232	1 387	500	845	205
Computer systems analysts	205	25	72	12	528	86	882	149	377	96
Computer specialists, n e c	41	6	16	–	55	6	92	25	53	18
Engineers	6 015	58	2 295	20	9 880	139	16 241	186	7 033	132
Aeronautical and astronautical	332	4	96	–	1 182	4	493	8	445	9
Chemical	613	–	97	3	828	20	853	6	151	–
Civil	517	–	169	–	903	15	1 476	16	1 001	26
Electrical and electronic	757	5	361	5	1 380	37	2 927	48	1 808	41
Industrial	1 014	20	588	12	1 593	28	2 875	30	1 065	24
Mechanical	1 094	11	328	–	1 612	17	2 775	32	842	–
Metallurgical and materials	79	–	104	–	205	–	455	–	118	–
Mining	5	–	–	–	–	–	27	–	–	–
Petroleum	9	–	4	–	5	–	12	–	14	–
Sales	390	–	117	–	617	–	1 491	25	412	13
Engineers n e c	1 205	18	431	–	1 555	18	2 857	21	1 177	19
Farm management advisors	11	–	–	–	11	6	–	–	5	–
Foresters and conservationists	10	–	–	–	24	–	34	–	74	5
Home management advisors	–	–	–	3	5	19	–	27		19
Lawyers and judges	661	41	286	17	1 671	126	3 556	256	1 632	58
Judges	21	–	16	–	27	–	87	27	55	–
Lawyers	640	41	270	17	1 644	126	3 469	229	1 577	58
Librarians, archivists and curators	74	357	19	169	112	661	213	1 241	160	568
Librarians	69	352	19	169	105	647	187	1 220	145	557
Archivists and curators	5	5	–	–	7	14	26	21	15	11
Mathematical specialists	20	16	18	5	124	92	158	96	213	100
Actuaries	–	–	–	–	17	10	36	10	39	17
Mathematicians	–	6	5	–	20	15	31	24	15	13
Statisticians	20	10	13	5	87	67	91	62	159	70
Life and physical scientists	924	91	359	20	1 552	222	2 262	369	1 021	128
Agricultural	16	–	–	–	18	18	41	7	107	–
Atmospheric and space	–	–	–		32	11	48	–	16	4
Biological	14	31	4	–	184	98	131	78	130	63
Chemists	841	60	336	15	1 234	90	1 786	284	507	51
Geologists	4	–	–		15	5	21	–	82	–
Marine	–	–	–	–	8	–	16		25	6
Physicists and astronomers	39	–	19	5	55	–	213	–	134	4
Life and physical, n e c	10	–	–	–	6	–	6	–	20	–
Operations and systems researchers and analysts	303	20	200	9	568	61	961	66	548	75
Personnel and labor relations workers	900	320	341	112	1 558	625	2 435	1 080	1 249	509
Physicians, dentists and related practitioners	1 507	145	715	48	3 796	251	5 801	629	2 781	351
Chiropractors	19	–	40	–	62	–	37	–	25	5
Dentists	219	10	167	–	528	5	1 018	55	510	28
Optometrists	42	5	20	–	93		155	11	98	–
Pharmacists	273	39	175	21	921	79	746	95	479	106
Physicians, medical and osteopathic	888	86	303	27	2 007	167	3 556	440	1 510	197
Podiatrists	26	5	–	–	44	–	180	5	21	6
Veterinarians	40	–	10	–	141	–	104	17	132	9
Health practitioners, n e c	–	–	–	–	–	–	5	6	6	–
Registered nurses, dietitians, and therapists	95	2 762	39	1 750	258	5 597	407	8 974	205	4 562
Dietitians	10	157	–	59	9	217	42	423	6	317
Registered nurses	36	2 474	10	1 644	80	5 193	110	8 015	69	3 966
Therapists	49	131	29	47	169	187	255	536	130	279
Health technologists and technicians	191	728	50	284	560	1 207	829	2 260	550	1 236
Clinical laboratory technologists and technicians	86	354	17	110	236	674	395	1 102	222	552
Dental hygienists	5	27	–	22	–	85	–	113	–	133
Health record technologists and technicians	–	20	–	7	4	29	9	79	–	41
Radiologic technologists and technicians	15	183	18	78	99	210	166	557	112	158
Therapy assistants	–	–	–	8	6	10	5	34	6	7
Health technologists and technicians, n e c	85	144	15	59	215	199	254	375	210	345
Religious workers	536	79	392	39	1 550	223	1 383	292	929	148
Clergymen	513	14	377	10	1 382	56	1 304	51	864	48
Religious workers, n e c	23	65	15	29	168	167	79	241	65	100
Social scientists	317	45	53	29	662	207	1 045	237	499	192
Economists	175	15	33	9	502	82	779	91	321	49
Political scientists	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	7	–
Psychologists	101	30	10	20	125	106	161	121	123	117
Sociologists		–	–	–	6	–	9	–	4	11
Urban and regional planners	41	–	10	–	29	10	87	10	29	15
Social scientists, n e c	–	–	–	–	–	9	9	15	15	–
Social and recreation workers	287	547	131	201	587	972	1 055	1 690	726	921
Social	210	496	94	152	462	853	714	1 510	491	802
Recreation	77	51	37	49	125	119	341	180	235	119
Teachers, college and university	1 538	546	170	80	1 744	667	1 953	987	3 350	1 255
Biology	38	15	5	6	74	25	80	40	157	55
Chemistry	83	–	–	–	44	19	110	15	185	15
Engineering	45	–	–	–	113	10	86	–	172	–
Physics	40	–	7	–	45	5	107	–	172	5
Other life and physical sciences	14	16	–	–	19	–	15	–	118	4
Mathematics	76	30	19	10	62	25	133	14	211	68
Economics	68	5	5	–	64	–	61	–	62	20
English	115	90	23	15	110	58	123	149	193	179
History	100	11	5	–	46	43	60	15	91	41
Miscellaneous social sciences	141	30	15	–	112	38	122	55	135	60
Other specified teachers	449	161	56	26	479	258	598	442	967	491
Not specified teachers	369	188	35	23	576	186	458	257	887	317

Table 171. Detailed Occupation of Employed Persons by Residence, Race, and Sex: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text For meaning of symbols, see text]

The State
Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More

	Standard metropolitan statistical areas									
	Akron		Canton		Cincinnati Ohio–Ky–Ind		Cleveland		Columbus	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
Professional, technical, and kindred workers – Continued										
Teachers, except college and university	2 540	6 086	1 495	3 481	4 943	12 208	7 972	17 986	3 367	9 689
Adult education	87	62	4	10	119	124	119	145	131	96
Elementary school	523	3 755	384	2 195	1 366	7 674	1 742	11 132	737	6 094
Prekindergarten and kindergarten	–	440	5	168	11	790	9	1 000	19	616
Secondary school	1 821	1 527	1 027	875	3 217	2 895	5 633	4 877	2 257	2 372
Teachers, except college and university, n e c	109	302	75	233	230	725	469	832	223	511
Engineering and science technicians	3 303	332	1 722	146	5 911	724	9 081	1 114	3 635	594
Agriculture and biological, except health	15	13	–	–	209	80	64	34	141	72
Chemical	254	68	47	18	621	141	848	137	172	31
Draftsmen	1 291	96	895	66	2 388	155	4 222	401	1 444	186
Electrical and electronic engineering	336	6	180	5	687	46	1 453	85	635	21
Industrial engineering	117	12	54	4	259	4	202	5	100	4
Mechanical engineering	39	–	52	–	269	–	303	4	32	–
Mathematical	–	–	–	–	5	–	15	5	–	4
Surveyors	98	–	61	–	226	5	241	5	234	14
Engineering and science n e c	1 153	137	433	53	1 247	293	1 733	438	877	262
Technicians, except health, and engineering and science	244	58	117	16	617	63	812	144	821	113
Airplane pilots	60	5	38	–	107	–	197	–	191	4
Air traffic controllers	10	–	46	3	79	8	164	10	84	5
Embalmers	6	–	6	–	28	10	62	–	8	–
Flight engineers	6	–	–	–	6	–	5	–	9	–
Radio operators	60	35	11	13	209	25	233	71	154	27
Tool programers, numerical control	24	–	–	–	64	–	10	4	27	–
Technicians, n e c	78	18	16	–	124	20	141	59	348	77
Vocational and educational counselors	233	186	45	35	332	285	481	400	394	347
Writers, artists, and entertainers	1 664	606	682	258	3 740	1 412	5 590	2 461	2 876	1 311
Actors	6	4	–	–	24	5	41	41	9	9
Athletes and kindred workers	156	57	58	10	182	43	262	138	178	54
Authors	25	7	–	11	34	59	66	57	129	24
Dancers	–	4	–	–	–	51	10	62	–	35
Designers	279	41	165	15	704	124	1 253	276	357	134
Editors and reporters	261	120	118	29	463	327	966	526	541	427
Musicians and composers	209	140	49	68	456	225	505	316	297	144
Painters and sculptors	201	125	65	58	595	280	862	514	339	246
Photographers	169	39	88	12	418	59	535	91	243	34
Public relations men and publicity writers	150	49	72	27	368	162	635	265	390	105
Radio and television announcers	30	–	27	5	90	11	109	10	106	11
Writers, artists, and entertainers, n e c	178	20	40	23	406	66	346	165	287	88
Research workers, not specified	275	41	59	18	396	204	961	290	965	270
Professional, technical, and kindred workers – allocated	756	620	226	300	1 978	1 330	3 166	2 464	1 633	1 454
Managers and administrators, except farm	17 009	2 798	8 316	1 428	33 861	5 734	55 745	9 214	27 163	5 147
Assessors controllers, and treasurers, local public administration	37	10	11	5	40	20	61	40	18	11
Bank officers and financial managers	555	103	330	62	1 475	223	2 823	314	1 246	158
Buyers and shippers farm products	–	–	14	–	47	5	10	–	37	–
Buyers, wholesale and retail trade	491	169	204	65	886	457	1 284	663	791	207
Credit men	163	67	115	56	348	133	511	180	269	81
Funeral directors	123	–	64	4	178	4	391	49	117	–
Health administrators	103	70	39	64	326	222	380	343	249	170
Construction inspectors, public administration	45	–	16	–	84	–	237	6	107	–
Inspectors, except construction, public administration	100	5	87	–	347	35	526	44	264	36
Federal public administration and postal service	67	5	41	–	244	30	241	31	112	31
State public administration	5	–	27	–	25	–	41	8	93	5
Local public administration	28	–	19	–	78	5	244	5	59	–
Managers and superintendents, building	86	59	47	6	311	146	547	190	318	195
Officers, pilots, and pursers, ship	4	–	–	–	35	–	61	–	–	–
Officials and administrators; public administration, n e c	291	82	102	36	812	174	1 390	282	1 161	280
Federal public administration and postal service	141	20	30	6	417	82	663	84	427	144
State public administration	38	29	15	6	103	21	115	16	482	80
Local public administration	112	33	57	24	292	71	612	182	252	56
Officials of lodges, societies, and unions	153	42	94	10	340	41	511	83	290	42
Postmasters and mail superintendents	46	6	18	–	101	28	32	5	31	–
Purchasing agents and buyers n e c	683	32	326	12	1 195	94	2 052	253	764	190
Railroad conductors	142	–	124	–	420	–	453	5	455	7
Restaurant, cafeteria, and bar managers	715	392	392	204	1 529	725	2 043	853	1 301	487
Sales managers and department heads, retail trade	609	239	318	116	881	345	1 630	700	1 238	302
Sales managers, except retail trade	1 195	5	435	16	2 222	65	4 470	93	1 916	25
School administrators, college	111	7	41	6	204	46	215	91	179	66
School administrators, elementary and secondary	336	104	241	76	635	290	932	573	575	216
Managers and administrators, n e c , salaried	8 872	1 097	4 152	494	17 034	1 942	28 902	3 465	12 516	2 014
Construction	778	21	381	4	1 454	36	2 429	74	1 511	63
Manufacturing	3 791	155	1 435	42	6 557	301	10 579	586	2 783	207
Transportation	405	36	189	15	1 002	76	1 364	198	557	87
Communications, and utilities and sanitary services	208	45	125	21	623	66	959	139	428	101
Wholesale trade	677	64	314	30	1 479	96	2 874	191	1 258	85
Retail trade	1 660	345	1 111	177	2 813	501	4 914	895	2 659	449
Hardware, farm equipment, and building material retailing	123	4	97	25	179	10	204	11	184	11
General merchandise stores	252	100	129	62	447	92	693	284	462	90
Food stores	338	74	214	21	572	112	1 210	203	491	82
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing	378	14	245	9	522	22	861	55	412	10
Gasoline service stations	172	4	112	–	233	9	512	6	333	–
Apparel and accessories stores	101	60	72	20	158	98	314	123	168	82
Furniture, home furnishings, and equipment stores	89	25	91	10	223	57	384	16	190	48
Other retail trade	207	64	151	30	479	101	736	197	419	126
Finance, insurance, and real estate	319	45	144	58	1 051	207	1 740	320	1 280	248
Business and repair services	337	81	172	23	794	166	1 606	267	609	116
Personal services	242	120	104	34	344	181	737	274	276	184
All other industries	455	185	177	90	917	312	1 700	521	1 155	474

Table 171. Detailed Occupation of Employed Persons by Residence, Race, and Sex: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text For meaning of symbols, see text]

The State
Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More

	Standard metropolitan statistical areas									
	Akron		Canton		Cincinnati, Ohio-Ky-Ind		Cleveland		Columbus	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
Managers and administrators, except farm—Continued										
Managers and administrators, n e c, self employed	1 603	236	932	140	3 337	473	4 298	618	2 448	435
Construction	337	–	195	–	688	6	685	18	598	16
Manufacturing	113	18	97	6	227	11	359	38	173	21
Transportation	26	-	–	–	79	5	115	13	51	–
Communications, and utilities and sanitary services	4	–	5	–	30	–	26	–	13	5
Wholesale trade	102	–	31	–	206	19	270	32	180	11
Retail trade	650	146	435	83	1 362	269	1 895	326	937	246
Hardware, farm equipment, and building material retailing	40	5	46	–	80	5	95	4	51	10
General merchandise stores	13	–	11	6	44	16	76	9	36	15
Food stores	111	51	97	15	415	133	501	171	198	115
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing	51	7	16	9	68	5	52	–	39	–
Gasoline service stations	269	9	141	–	408	10	665	7	332	–
Apparel and accessories stores	5	5	14	19	53	10	69	32	58	12
Furniture, home furnishings, and equipment stores	37	5	31	–	94	7	132	14	55	17
Other retail trade	121	64	79	34	200	83	305	89	168	77
Finance, insurance, and real estate	57	–	37	–	83	4	128	46	98	8
Business and repair services	151	6	37	16	336	18	331	40	174	36
Personal services	111	52	76	20	220	114	349	82	157	55
All other industries	52	14	19	15	106	27	140	23	67	37
Managers and administrators, except farm—allocated	546	73	214	56	1 074	266	1 986	364	873	225
Sales workers	10 237	8 557	5 783	4 538	26 128	15 926	37 484	26 290	17 584	10 743
Advertising agents and salesmen	172	26	126	10	337	126	793	163	233	62
Auctioneers	4	–	5	–	20	–	19	–	16	–
Demonstrators	33	160	23	133	14	290	54	379	28	210
Hucksters and peddlers	89	334	39	237	192	488	166	648	143	414
Insurance agents, brokers, and underwriters	1 153	165	726	47	3 230	337	3 851	572	2 611	348
Newsboys	282	27	237	14	409	91	712	36	231	28
Real estate agents and brokers	495	482	250	185	1 156	683	1 717	1 206	992	671
Stock and bond salesmen	131	11	113	–	463	50	831	76	347	20
Salesmen and sales clerks, n e c	7 454	6 813	4 041	3 652	19 106	12 748	27 727	21 188	12 091	8 085
Sales representatives, manufacturing industries	1 601	133	629	63	3 926	324	6 258	457	2 209	206
Sales representatives, wholesale trade	1 703	164	1 138	119	5 323	240	8 032	510	3 285	135
Sales clerks, retail trade	2 362	6 064	1 229	3 166	5 957	11 132	7 832	18 798	3 703	7 018
Salesmen, retail trade	1 254	211	826	160	2 564	342	3 618	499	1 742	171
Salesmen of services and construction	534	241	219	144	1 336	710	1 987	924	1 152	555
Sales workers - allocated	424	539	223	260	1 201	1 113	1 614	2 022	892	905
Clerical and kindred workers	11 314	33 706	6 338	15 820	28 163	72 674	43 360	120 495	19 167	59 454
Bank tellers	60	810	67	500	308	1 239	413	2 349	157	1 095
Billing clerks	57	368	79	214	154	888	245	1 673	81	370
Bookkeepers	806	3 535	561	1 931	2 217	8 357	2 977	13 171	980	4 996
Cashiers	299	2 605	40	1 245	791	4 868	822	7 645	653	3 812
Clerical assistants, social welfare	–	–	–	–	–	4	–	9	–	5
Clerical supervisors, n e c	150	88	59	51	392	235	597	500	335	312
Collectors, bill and account	98	39	68	9	295	184	386	137	223	67
Counter clerks, except food	161	557	144	231	735	1 443	846	1 868	438	950
Dispatchers and starters, vehicle	227	46	119	15	489	48	636	95	321	55
Enumerators and interviewers	–	83	5	55	91	232	105	278	33	209
Estimators and investigators, n e c	527	396	306	120	1 248	817	2 253	1 533	1 023	883
Expediters and production controllers	962	189	558	74	1 200	399	2 449	803	696	220
File clerks	129	871	146	340	482	2 575	886	3 712	292	1 817
Insurance adjusters, examiners, and investigators	175	35	118	14	335	169	745	165	515	325
Library attendants and assistants	65	376	14	101	149	424	286	1 398	158	559
Mail carriers, post office	865	89	400	36	1 644	51	2 763	269	1 060	91
Mail handlers, except post office	210	243	59	94	532	510	820	681	444	465
Messengers, including telegraph, and office boys	89	28	41	6	138	106	437	97	199	88
Meter readers, utilities	75	5	29	–	194	–	315	–	136	3
Office machine operators	635	1 529	184	875	1 230	4 143	1 649	6 140	1 102	3 123
Bookkeeping and billing machine	20	141	5	60	48	378	56	850	47	314
Calculating machine	4	157	4	114	38	396	17	786	40	278
Computer and peripheral equipment	330	74	110	88	672	286	1 001	501	642	171
Duplicating machine	46	82	9	31	73	117	135	203	54	111
Keypunch	170	973	27	526	293	2 631	264	3 278	166	1 999
Tabulating machine	12	6	5	18	17	86	50	93	41	34
Office machine, n e c	53	96	24	38	89	249	126	429	112	216
Payroll and timekeeping clerks	206	487	193	263	448	711	954	1 741	202	596
Postal clerks	353	390	304	79	2 265	555	2 684	1 281	1 204	383
Proofreaders	28	60	–	32	59	178	43	161	32	256
Real estate appraisers	36	–	9	–	109	5	197	5	118	6
Receptionists	31	1 128	21	472	95	2 254	128	3 313	80	1 843
Secretaries	239	10 523	158	4 485	585	19 027	807	32 205	311	14 341
Shipping and receiving clerks	1 308	207	576	120	3 327	467	4 894	902	1 598	273
Statistical clerks	355	503	362	291	814	1 788	1 032	1 916	448	1 358
Stenographers	14	281	–	166	30	838	35	1 094	25	581
Stock clerks and storekeepers	1 334	327	621	217	3 023	722	4 391	1 234	2 030	782
Teacher aides, except school monitors	28	195	10	82	40	656	127	992	53	514
Telegraph operators	–	–	4	10	79	20	31	31	56	22
Telephone operators	54	993	10	684	187	2 429	272	4 695	210	1 927
Ticket, station, and express agents	63	42	58	16	370	408	631	633	270	77
Typists	135	3 337	71	1 220	519	7 632	601	11 842	341	6 641
Weighers	82	16	107	18	157	58	335	105	87	31
Miscellaneous clerical workers	646	975	360	452	1 265	2 385	2 158	3 712	912	2 055
Not specified clerical workers	440	1 046	258	600	1 033	2 690	1 692	5 585	1 352	4 739
Clerical and kindred workers—allocated	372	1 304	219	702	1 134	3 159	2 718	6 525	992	3 584

Table 171. **Detailed Occupation of Employed Persons by Residence, Race, and Sex: 1970**—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

The State
Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More

	Standard metropolitan statistical areas									
	Akron		Canton		Cincinnati, Ohio–Ky.–Ind		Cleveland		Columbus	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
Craftsmen and kindred workers	36 162	1 504	22 564	833	68 541	3 674	115 865	5 370	42 070	2 582
Automobile accessories installers	24	–	5	–	56	–	48	–	22	5
Bakers	263	120	168	65	812	254	1 065	407	413	223
Blacksmiths	26	–	19	–	28	–	109	–	25	–
Boilermakers	311	3	56	–	150	–	364	–	35	3
Bookbinders	16	64	28	63	121	193	115	255	82	109
Brickmasons and stonemasons	427	4	454	5	927	10	1 885	8	812	14
Bulldozer operators	191	–	185	–	425	24	472	–	178	–
Cabinetmakers	134	9	67	–	292	30	435	10	190	6
Carpenters	1 951	18	1 140	22	4 471	59	5 653	44	2 721	56
Carpet installers	80	–	111	–	234	–	294	8	206	10
Cement and concrete finishers	191	–	82	–	521	8	581	–	293	–
Compositors and typesetters	339	98	186	35	1 067	139	1 379	279	689	86
Cranemen, derrickmen, and hoistmen	647	15	1 175	19	939	22	2 299	42	431	11
Decorators and window dressers	117	174	81	119	193	318	348	476	177	165
Dental laboratory technicians	40	48	24	25	135	34	211	62	95	20
Electricians	1 795	9	1 027	18	3 151	33	5 900	90	1 913	206
Electric power linemen and cablemen	235	5	111	–	480	7	1 034	14	232	12
Electrotypers and stereotypers	30	–	30	–	103	–	54	–	49	–
Engravers, except photoengravers	23	11	16	–	70	10	122	31	28	7
Excavating, grading, and road machine operators, except bulldozer	547	11	352	–	714	16	981	15	511	4
Floor layers, except tile setters	65	3	53	–	145	–	120	–	110	10
Foremen, n.e.c.	6 678	293	3 885	165	10 173	927	18 048	1 283	6 498	558
Construction	508		176	–	766	10	1 022	22	495	4
Manufacturing	4 808	139	2 984	82	6 744	621	13 012	657	3 724	205
Durable goods	2 183	70	2 444	28	4 284	215	10 255	341	2 696	81
Nondurable goods, including not specified manufacturing	2 625	69	540	54	2 460	406	2 757	316	1 028	124
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	560	30	289	–	1 089	17	1 467	76	607	36
All other industries	802	124	436	83	1 574	279	2 547	528	1 672	313
Forgemen and hammermen	80	–	278	–	54	–	760	18	89	–
Furniture and wood finishers	10		–	–	122	23	177	5	70	15
Furriers	11	–	–	–	10	–	5	–	12	–
Glaziers	75	–	57	–	189	–	179	6	106	–
Heat treaters, annealers, and temperers	95	–	298	6	148	5	733	8	159	5
Inspectors, scalers, and graders, log and lumber		–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Inspectors, n.e.c.	288	26	468	28	874	24	1 372	95	564	51
Construction	77	6	13	–	150	–	194	–	101	6
Railroads and railway express service	19	–	85	–	288	9	326	–	232	–
Jewelers and watchmakers	66	9	61	4	203	28	303	13	118	6
Job and die setters, metal	358	4	429	4	836	4	3 254	65	477	8
Locomotive engineers	114		155	–	456	–	434	–	385	–
Locomotive firemen	110	–	64	–	209	–	236	–	170	–
Machinists	2 259	71	768	10	2 554	71	5 526	221	1 295	16
Mechanics and repairmen	8 215	95	4 309	57	15 871	242	23 254	437	9 754	266
Air conditioning, heating, and refrigeration	345	–	133	–	918	4	1 023	10	798	5
Aircraft	147	–	47	12	412	18	655	34	591	40
Automobile body repairmen	390	–	266	–	718	16	965	3	378	21
Automobile mechanics	2 943	30	1 228	14	5 244	62	7 315	119	3 051	57
Data processing machine repairmen	93	13	29	–	230	–	333	8	129	10
Farm implement	28	–	27	–	111	–	66	–	99	–
Heavy equipment mechanics, including diesel	2 520	34	1 359	10	4 200	51	7 047	112	2 083	50
Household appliance and accessory installers and mechanics	407	3	251	4	793	34	1 134	17	690	5
Loom fixers	–	–	–	–	–	–	5	–	–	–
Office machine	82	–	70	–	364	12	463	8	255	8
Radio and television	327	–	222	5	740	15	1 047	44	531	15
Railroad and car shop	79	–	245	–	484	–	500	–	289	–
Miscellaneous mechanics and repairmen	574	15	286	12	1 345	21	2 002	57	608	50
Not specified mechanics and repairmen	280	–	146	–	312	9	699	25	252	5
Millers, grain, flour, and feed	30	–	7	–	10	–	10	–	16	–
Millwrights	266	–	554	–	659	27	1 689	17	252	5
Molders, metal	641	51	201	28	465	37	824	86	404	5
Motion picture projectionists	46	–	27	–	106	–	124	5	92	–
Opticians, and lens grinders and polishers	58	15	35	4	222	51	302	47	146	59
Painters, construction and maintenance	632	40	465	5	2 031	83	2 789	93	1 497	24
Paperhangers	27	–	15	–	110	8	174	5	47	–
Pattern and model makers, except paper	237	–	139	4	365	4	581	21	255	24
Photoengravers and lithographers	58	14	58	10	449	43	500	108	128	9
Piano and organ tuners and repairmen	19	–	9	–	57	–	49	–	35	–
Plasterers	116	–	35	5	225	16	257	5	129	–
Plumbers and pipe fitters	1 514	18	754	5	2 855	14	4 543	19	1 639	20
Power station operators	62	–	38	–	101	4	221	–	21	–
Pressmen and plate printers, printing	353	51	274	24	2 194	221	2 112	224	536	61
Rollers and finishers, metal	84	13	368	–	53	5	486	21	75	4
Roofers and slaters	155	–	72	–	436	6	483	–	357	–
Sheetmetal workers and tinsmiths	606	5	262	–	1 149	15	1 429	32	807	8
Shipfitters	–	–	–	–	–	–	10	–	4	–
Shoe repairmen	37	–	36	4	129	56	246	26	100	49
Sign painters and letterers	70	–	14	–	125	18	170	42	56	19
Stationary engineers	559	7	249	5	1 116	13	1 606	12	673	4
Stone cutters and stone carvers	–	4	11	5	30	5	47	6	15	–
Structural metal craftsmen	188	6	231	–	511	18	895	10	198	–
Tailors	73	48	43	28	277	102	576	170	70	51
Telephone installers and repairmen	890	22	322	–	1 649	19	2 872	80	1 105	155
Telephone linemen and splicers	211	–	91	11	261	6	470	6	253	–
Tile setters	63	–	35	–	167	3	296	–	131	–
Tool and die makers	1 250	14	881	15	1 541	49	5 945	146	888	–
Upholsterers	136	25	47	–	396	71	427	41	149	30
Craftsmen and kindred workers, n.e.c.	197	17	160	–	629	134	947	31	229	35
Former members of the Armed Forces	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Craftsmen and kindred workers—allocated	1 773	64	989	35	3 490	165	7 030	225	2 854	148

[Data based on sample, see text For meaning of symbols, see text]

The State
Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More

	Standard metropolitan statistical areas									
	Akron		Canton		Cincinnati Ohio-Ky-Ind		Cleveland		Columbus	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
Operatives, except transport	35 835	9 191	19 613	7 306	55 442	23 239	91 147	39 500	28 096	15 816
Asbestos and insulation workers	102	-	5	-	189	5	144	7	165	-
Assemblers	2 007	839	1 114	897	8 322	3 468	8 408	5 309	2 657	2 121
Blasters and powdermen	11	-	-	-	-	-	19	-	-	-
Bottling and canning operatives	70	11	9	10	485	382	215	57	147	9
Chainmen, rodmen, and axmen, surveying	17	-	8	-	91	-	44	-	24	-
Checkers, examiners, and inspectors, manufacturing	2 443	911	1 559	1 341	3 515	2 239	7 039	3 625	2 037	1 982
Clothing ironers and pressers	82	369	33	274	362	689	368	1 262	159	482
Cutting operatives, n e c	921	223	584	94	1 391	315	1 980	525	394	119
Dressmakers and seamstresses, except factory	42	243	17	116	27	620	59	971	15	442
Drillers earth	123	14	49	18	307	25	213	65	75	3
Dry wall installers and lathers	110		71	-	282	-	376	5	291	4
Dyers	9	-	5	5	36	10	55	14	20	-
Filers, polishers, sanders, and buffers	499	78	326	32	931	77	1 629	327	446	70
Furnacemen, smeltermen and pourers	227	7	718	-	354	15	1 577	66	238	5
Garage workers and gas station attendants	1 592	24	605	10	2 439	72	3 787	83	1 568	27
Graders and sorters, manufacturing	82	15	35	34	55	337	111	120	19	91
Produce graders and packers except factory and farm	13	7	-	-	28	22	21	51	16	7
Heaters, metal	21	-	217	-	31	4	157	6	10	5
Laundry and drycleaning operatives n e c	184	341	111	182	330	773	499	1 217	411	572
Meat cutters and butchers, except manufacturing	530	40	375	7	1 453	60	1 725	144	734	33
Meat cutters and butchers manufacturing	40	5	271	32	479	30	214	12	146	20
Meat wrappers, retail trade	8	145		79	31	151	34	547	5	165
Metal platers	131	4	95	-	232	50	538	30	154	11
Milliners	-	-	-	-	-	22	-	8	-	9
Mine operatives, n e c	74	3	97	5	67	31	152	34	160	16
Mixing operatives	676	14	122	13	737	13	924	14	280	3
Oilers and greasers, except auto	300	-	98	5	273	5	564	16	87	9
Packers and wrappers, except meat and produce	700	903	404	985	1 922	3 247	2 222	3 533	950	1 325
Painters manufactured articles	502	110	338	33	1 192	92	1 347	169	425	60
Photographic process workers	85	89	57	105	226	251	331	314	145	88
Precision machine operatives	3 487	262	2 827	166	5 721	314	12 359	1 277	1 773	153
Drill press operatives	458	109	133	23	752	156	1 726	604	201	50
Grinding machine operatives	1 017	76	1 694	81	1 623	34	4 350	251	690	29
Lathe and milling machine operatives	1 408	51	694	32	2 297	74	4 302	216	552	34
Precision machine operatives n e c	604	26	306	30	1 049	50	1 981	206	327	40
Punch and stamping press operatives	1 178	278	953	222	1 290	358	3 854	1 220	910	586
Rivelers and fasteners	9	26	37	39	109	58	111	144	19	57
Sailors and deckhands	6	-	6	-	43		133	-	3	-
Sawyers	129	32	145	4	361	33	531	53	184	19
Sewers and stitchers	31	346	48	239	266	2 141	322	4 376	60	924
Shoemaking machine operatives	-	9	-	-	194	208	4	16	81	218
Solderers	27	37	-	21	30	136	60	216	38	224
Stationary firemen	424	5	203	-	726	26	1 217	62	411	13
Textile operatives	33	11	11	5	107	111	308	918	296	33
Carding lapping and combing operatives	6	-	6	-	7	-	-	17	5	
Knitters loopers and toppers	-	-	-	5	-	5	24	151	-	12
Spinners, twisters, and winders		6	5	-	5	31	68	419	5	5
Weavers		-	-		10	28	13	14		5
Textile operatives n e c	27	5	-		85	47	203	317	286	11
Welders and flamecutters	2 855	73	1 668	111	3 660	343	6 539	530	2 022	158
Winding operatives, n e c	117	70	53	13	242	107	512	331	139	120
Miscellaneous and not specified operatives	13 963	3 065	5 399	1 683	13 627	4 833	23 400	8 161	8 056	4 302
Occupation										
Machine operatives, miscellaneous specified	8 969	1 736	2 646	898	6 086	2 283	8 712	3 785	3 345	1 391
Machine operatives, not specified	1 423	437	968	333	2 764	953	7 134	2 212	1 821	880
Miscellaneous operatives	2 085	500	1 227	327	3 075	1 081	4 777	1 333	1 766	1 212
Not specified operatives	1 486	392	558	125	1 702	516	2 777	831	1 124	819
Industry										
Manufacturing	13 206	2 829	5 003	1 555	11 906	4 255	21 191	7 462	6 611	3 805
Durable goods	3 579	648	3 784	819	6 010	1 461	16 694	4 217	4 511	2 889
Lumber and wood products except furniture	46	15	42	46	168	13	63	27	34	15
Furniture and fixtures	60	29	73	4	350	157	205	65	92	25
Stone, clay, and glass products	403	110	266	123	321	29	436	280	512	128
Primary metal industries	561	11	1 402	46	605	74	3 863	210	531	-
Blast furnaces steel works, and rolling and finishing mills	98	-	803	27	220	3	1 373	44	52	-
Fabricated metal industries, including not specified metal	846	79	595	126	970	129	2 834	799	542	170
Machinery, except electrical	746	53	871	68	1 337	149	2 873	450	622	70
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	131	151	323	264	575	418	1 426	1 291	1 175	2 019
Transportation equipment	606	58	125	46	1 169	67	4 067	538	539	158
Motor vehicles and motor vehicle equipment	235	34	101	21	785	31	3 511	436	303	121
Professional and photographic equipment and watches	15	56	9	30	32	73	160	130	217	146
Ordnance	48	10	-	5	20	14	200	6	36	32
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	77	59	58	61	416	327	439	396	201	112
Durable goods—allocated	40	14	20	-	47	11	128	25	10	14
Nondurable goods	9 511	2 157	1 190	731	5 793	2 766	4 293	3 192	2 032	892
Food and kindred products	155	88	275	164	1 273	248	522	328	571	198
Tobacco manufactures	-		-	-	3	4	-	-	-	-
Apparel and other fabricated textile products	14	14	-	4	126	253	89	367	34	30
Paper and allied products	189	45	200	82	1 358	667	563	502	368	191
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	22	71	57	57	540	657	445	515	168	151
Chemicals and allied products	362	62	83	18	1 500	278	1 457	335	244	63
Petroleum and coal products	118	-	32	5	222	6	101	-	11	-
Rubber and miscellaneous plastic products	8 623	1 867	538	401	712	461	1 071	1 134	599	165
Leather and leather products	5	5	-	-	40	175	10	-	27	87
Nondurable goods—allocated	23	5	5	-	19	17	35	11	10	7
Not specified manufacturing industries	116	24	29	5	103	28	204	53	68	24
Nonmanufacturing industries	757	236	396	128	1 721	578	2 209	699	1 445	497
Construction	84	-	15	-	131	-	144	-	177	4
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	109	5	45	-	413	-	570	28	263	31
Wholesale and retail trade	404	117	213	70	736	256	835	329	583	229
Business and repair services	79	26	83	17	232	89	302	141	162	18
Public administration	23	-	14	6	34	46	130	16	66	26
All other industries	58	88	26	35	175	187	228	185	194	189
Operatives, except transport—allocated	1 975	582	940	526	3 279	1 566	7 045	3 665	2 326	1 331

Table 171. **Detailed Occupation of Employed Persons by Residence, Race, and Sex: 1970**—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text For meaning of symbols, see text]

The State
Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More

	Standard metropolitan statistical areas									
	Akron		Canton		Cincinnati, Ohio-Ky -Ind		Cleveland		Columbus	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
Transport equipment operatives	10 109	503	5 455	274	21 058	805	27 798	1 207	12 681	711
Boatmen and canalmen	–	–	–	–	4	–	–	–	–	–
Bus drivers	258	228	153	136	1 054	375	1 940	564	529	287
Conductors and motormen, urban rail transit	4	–	3	–	22	–	93	–	5	–
Deliverymen and routemen	2 187	103	1 112	67	5 045	138	6 297	199	2 663	182
Fork lift and tow motor operatives	1 338	12	655	4	1 806	22	3 381	65	1 259	–
Motormen, mine, factory, logging camp, etc	–	–	29	–	12	–	50	–	5	–
Parking attendants	152	–	24	–	360	14	452	5	250	–
Railroad brakemen	160	4	220	–	519	5	441	9	420	–
Railroad switchmen	34	5	91	–	582	5	279	–	109	6
Taxicab drivers and chauffeurs	223	42	117	27	808	66	896	135	586	31
Truck drivers	5 280	64	2 699	27	9 577	136	11 684	140	5 881	91
Transport equipment operatives—allocated	473	45	352	13	1 269	44	2 285	90	974	114
Laborers, except farm	10 300	698	6 928	505	19 352	1 944	30 936	2 991	12 740	1 078
Animal caretakers, except farm	44	27	27	28	165	72	249	127	112	38
Carpenters' helpers	50	–	69	–	262	–	189	8	155	5
Construction laborers, except carpenters' helpers	1 250	–	853	4	2 890	33	3 345	81	1 867	52
Fishermen and oystermen	10	–	–	–	7	12	11	–	6	–
Freight and material handlers	2 585	95	1 683	79	4 322	313	6 065	298	2 302	128
Garbage collectors	206	–	72	6	355	5	959	21	336	11
Gardeners and groundskeepers, except farm	752	14	303	–	1 663	87	2 073	26	868	16
Longshoremen and stevedores	–	–	–	–	8	–	86	–	11	–
Lumbermen, raftsmen, and woodchoppers	8	–	–	–	71	–	112	5	42	–
Stock handlers	1 819	233	895	152	3 486	850	6 201	1 438	2 184	415
Teamsters	4	–	4	–	69	–	48	5	28	–
Vehicle washers and equipment cleaners	580	55	293	52	1 167	96	1 871	129	376	47
Warehousemen, n e c	236	6	177	–	463	–	721	24	708	9
Miscellaneous and not specified laborers	1 831	238	2 160	156	2 882	328	5 540	609	2 289	284
Occupation										
Miscellaneous laborers	694	99	1 130	90	860	81	1 799	166	574	78
Not specified laborers	1 137	139	1 030	66	2 022	247	3 741	443	1 715	206
Industry										
Manufacturing	1 281	144	1 691	125	1 471	152	3 269	427	1 066	154
Durable goods	648	31	1 511	62	901	78	2 703	286	846	128
Lumber and wood products, except furniture	24	–	5	–	19	–	20	6	–	3
Furniture and fixtures	9	–	–	–	39	5	39	–	25	–
Stone, clay and glass products	119	–	120	6	39	12	100	18	75	6
Primary metal industries	123	4	823	10	176	7	1 237	32	371	3
Blast furnaces steel works, and rolling and finishing mills	41	–	514	–	82	7	741	–	16	–
Fabricated metal industries, including not specified metal	183	17	199	33	177	16	329	75	104	23
Machinery, except electrical	54	5	308	8	177	4	205	22	122	–
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	10	–	24	5	60	6	116	57	84	47
Transportation equipment	66	–	16	–	175	–	516	27	24	9
Motor vehicles and motor vehicle equipment	32	–	16	–	98	–	490	23	10	9
Professional and photographic equipment, and watches	12	–	–	–	–	5	16	11	10	–
Ordnance	29	5	5	–	5	–	26	–	–	5
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	15	–	6	–	29	23	50	30	22	32
Durable goods—allocated	4	–	5	–	5	–	49	8	9	–
Nondurable goods	633	113	180	63	561	74	514	136	203	26
Food and kindred products	30	14	56	6	215	10	81	5	101	5
Tobacco manufactures	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Textile mill products	–	–	–	–	12	6	10	20	5	–
Apparel and other fabricated textile products	6	–	–	–	–	16	16		8	9
Paper and allied products	16	–	12	6	117	–	31	9	28	–
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	21	5	12	–	32	11	70	22	4	–
Chemicals and allied products	50	4	17	–	97	16	233	28	33	–
Petroleum and coal products	12	–	9	–	28	–	10	6	–	–
Rubber and miscellaneous plastic products	492	90	68	51	48	15	63	40	15	–
Leather and leather products	–	–	6	–	6	–	–	–	–	6
Nondurable goods—allocated	6	–	–	–	6	–	–	6	9	6
Not specified manufacturing industries	–	–	–	–	9	–	52	5	17	–
Nonmanufacturing industries	550	94	469	31	1 411	176	2 271	182	1 223	130
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	190	4	139	–	458	–	745	5	351	27
Wholesale and retail trade	177	23	178	18	473	74	661	40	381	46
Business and repair services	73	10	66	5	82	24	277	65	127	4
Public administration	33	–	17	–	84	6	236	5	76	12
All other industries	77	57	69	8	314	72	352	67	288	41
Laborers, except farm—allocated	925	30	392	28	1 542	148	3 466	220	1 456	73
Farmers and farm managers	542	108	747	63	1 878	189	1 468	359	1 798	105
Farmers, owners and tenants	465	67	653	40	1 634	144	943	110	1 584	59
Farm managers	35	5	51	4	98	6	169	–	75	6
Farmers and farm managers—allocated	42	36	43	19	146	39	356	249	139	40
Farm laborers and farm foremen	429	307	315	96	1 024	271	1 529	550	993	134
Farm foremen	–	–	–	–	11	–	23	–	33	4
Farm laborers, wage workers	315	187	245	39	776	122	1 187	235	734	52
Farm laborers, unpaid family workers	64	88	50	51	124	51	76	90	93	17
Farm service laborers, self employed	–	–	–	–	–	–	5	–	–	–
Farm laborers and farm foremen—allocated	50	32	20	6	113	98	238	225	133	61

Table 171. Detailed Occupation of Employed Persons by Residence, Race, and Sex: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text For meaning of symbols see text]

The State
Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More

	Standard metropolitan statistical areas									
	Akron		Canton		Cincinnati Ohio-Ky -Ind		Cleveland		Columbus	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
Service workers, except private household	**11 732**	**17 580**	**5 383**	**9 723**	**25 101**	**32 936**	**36 628**	**50 327**	**17 863**	**21 808**
Cleaning service workers	4 875	2 499	2 075	1 080	9 184	4 191	12 270	8 400	6 038	2 121
Chambermaids and maids, except private household	23	480	8	174	79	1 076	115	1 958	21	867
Cleaners and charwomen	614	1 121	339	616	1 454	2 037	2 611	4 296	850	748
Janitors and sextons	4 238	898	1 728	290	7 651	1 078	9 544	2 146	5 167	506
Food service workers	2 415	8 055	1 034	4 078	5 845	13 897	6 914	18 975	4 299	9 727
Bartenders	427	155	238	51	1 308	186	1 338	270	567	147
Busboys	417	113	139	31	544	171	752	230	659	78
Cooks except private household	677	2 062	246	1 304	1 925	3 597	2 199	3 681	1 363	2 255
Dishwashers	364	237	125	181	735	499	1 001	595	643	275
Food counter and fountain workers	103	365	34	110	161	843	322	1 002	218	825
Waiters	234	3 919	164	1 929	646	6 582	719	10 293	502	4 951
Food service workers, n e c , except private household	193	1 204	88	472	526	2 019	583	2 904	347	1 196
Health service workers	334	3 252	105	2 661	877	7 473	975	10 540	606	4 403
Dental assistants	–	334	–	194	9	466	29	896	12	363
Health aides, except nursing	98	456	12	244	133	653	182	1 290	97	503
Health trainees	–	52	5	30	13	296	–	130	5	100
Lay midwives	–	–	–	–	–	6	–	12	–	–
Nursing aides, orderlies, and attendants	227	1 613	88	1 498	689	4 047	718	5 233	472	2 606
Practical nurses	9	797	–	687	33	2 005	46	2 979	20	831
Personal service workers	1 110	2 323	445	1 275	2 333	4 544	3 496	6 428	1 530	3 447
Airline stewardesses	–	–	–	–	10	6	–	37	8	18
Attendants, recreation and amusement	164	63	50	35	272	110	356	60	195	116
Attendants, personal service, n e c	83	56	17	37	127	186	181	337	67	248
Baggage porters and bellhops	27	–	14	–	100	–	148	6	38	–
Barbers	408	21	258	–	925	56	1 540	75	725	16
Boarding and lodging house keepers	–	–	–	5	16	24	–	25	12	29
Bootblacks	–	–	4	–	22	–	26	–	–	–
Child care workers except private household	26	301	7	141	36	561	65	685	37	749
Elevator operators	116	35	9	5	187	56	234	130	50	42
Hairdressers and cosmetologists	120	1 468	51	912	315	2 977	478	3 954	203	1 804
Housekeepers, except private household	133	249	10	82	184	451	242	686	142	345
School monitors	10	97	–	46	5	25	15	270	18	49
Ushers, recreation and amusement	23	5	25		116	10	190	28	26	7
Welfare service aides	–	28	-	12	18	82	21	135	9	24
Protective service workers	2 295	129	1 379	45	5 046	260	10 095	609	3 730	194
Crossing guards and bridge tenders	54	64	118	11	149	72	397	316	38	5
Firemen fire protection	466	5	250	23	1 148	14	2 114	30	717	3
Guards and watchmen	763	39	590	5	1 800	121	3 223	153	1 355	144
Marshals and constables	–	4	-	-	10	4	4	5	18	–
Policemen and detectives	945	11	376	6	1 775	49	4 067	91	1 487	36
Sheriffs and bailiffs	67	6	45	–	164	–	290	14	115	6
Service workers, except private household allocated	703	1 322	345	584	1 816	2 571	2 878	5 375	1 660	1 916
Private household workers	**50**	**2 087**	**16**	**1 220**	**371**	**6 868**	**286**	**7 562**	**156**	**3 645**
Occupation										
Child care workers, private household	16	557	6	332	23	1 110	30	1 010	24	1 066
Cooks, private household	–	20	–	12	27	287	26	214	5	75
Housekeepers, private household	-	185	–	79	15	348	34	730	10	210
Laundresses, private household	5	15	–	16	7	140	5	76	–	33
Maids and servants, private household	29	1 142	10	685	157	4 157	179	4 183	114	1 650
Private household workers allocated	–	168	–	96	142	826	12	1 349	3	611
Living arrangement:										
Living in	–	130	–	51	12	445	31	659	11	251
Living out	50	1 957	16	1 169	359	6 423	255	6 903	145	3 394

Table 171. Detailed Occupation of Employed Persons by Residence, Race, and Sex: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample see text For meaning of symbols see text]

The State Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More	Standard metropolitan statistical areas—Con									
	Dayton		Huntington-Ashland W Va-Ky-Ohio		Lorain-Elyria		Toledo, Ohio-Mich		Youngstown-Warren	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
Total employed, 16 years old and over	209 610	122 688	55 719	28 218	63 947	31 438	169 497	96 186	132 015	67 470
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	32 844	18 712	6 238	4 974	7 237	4 590	21 207	14 839	13 212	9 471
Accountants	2 189	649	540	184	479	157	1 862	459	1 100	303
Architects	178	4	16	-	11	5	83	-	68	7
Computer specialists	1 870	472	153	28	151	13	455	74	222	30
Computer programers	991	299	98	23	111	13	243	51	139	30
Computer systems analysts	840	163	45	5	40	-	176	17	73	-
Computer specialists n e c	39	10	10	-	-	-	36	6	10	-
Engineers	8 375	111	1 083	35	1 352	20	4 083	51	2 552	22
Aeronautical and astronautical	637		-	-	43	6	15	-	14	-
Chemical	243	-	58	4	87	-	234	-	42	-
Civil	473	16	383	-	112	-	531	5	268	-
Electrical and electronic	1 818	24	160	-	269	-	539	6	291	10
Industrial	1 276	52	164	6	286	-	754	18	641	6
Mechanical	1 426	5	121	3	236	-	792	11	544	-
Metallurgical and materials	187	-	29	-	54	-	55	-	169	-
Mining	-	-	6	-	5	-	-	-	5	-
Petroleum	6	-	16	-	-	-	6	-	-	-
Sales	527	-	39	-	61	-	209	-	176	6
Engineers n e c	1 782	14	107	22	199	14	948	11	402	-
Farm management advisors	11	-	9	5	-	-	-	-	6	-
Foresters and conservationists	25	-	28	6	17	-	23	5	5	-
Home management advisors		10	-	10	-	5		26	-	5
Lawyers and judges	832	10	213	17	155	4	794	41	544	4
Judges	36	-	11	-	-	-	34	4	31	-
Lawyers	796	10	232	17	155	4	760	37	513	4
Librarians archivists and curators	147	443	5	99	30	172	79	353	27	172
Librarians	147	436	5	99	21	167	57	347	21	162
Archivists and curators	-	7	-		9	5	22	6	6	10
Mathematical specialists	115	38	21		21	6	28	9	24	2
Actuaries			-		-	-	5		-	-
Mathematicians	74	12	5	-		6	4	-		
Statisticians	71	26	16	-	21	-	19	9	24	2
Life and physical scientists	855	95	316	6	115	16	130	32	300	25
Agricultural	10	5	4		6	-	5			
Atmospheric and space	9	4	18		11	-	7			-
Biological	11	46			6	7	22	19	21	6
Chemists	588	35	279	6	65	9	333	13	275	19
Geologists	6	-	15		7	-	5		-	-
Marine	12		-	-	5	-	-		-	-
Physicists and astronomers	205	5			15	-	58		4	-
Life and physical, n e c	11	-				-		-		
Operations and systems researchers and analysts	780	18	24	5	82	4	166	12	166	5
Personnel and labor relations workers	907	446	266	91	217	68	684	225	403	112
Physicians dentists and related practitioners	1 751	119	481	33	407	32	1 502	168	1 190	107
Chiropractors	29		17		10		34	12	15	6
Dentists	245	16	91	5	93	5	248	-	210	10
Optometrists	98		16	-	5	6	30	-	46	-
Pharmacists	378	37	141	10	68	5	429	78	214	38
Physicians medical and osteopathic	899	66	200	18	205	16	711	73	628	43
Podiatrists	20		16		5	-	19	-	36	-
Veterinarians	82			-	21	-	31	5	41	10
Health practitioners n e c			-	-	-	-		-	-	-
Registered nurses dietitians and therapists	227	3 629	57	1 062	21	1 009	120	3 318	60	2 457
Dietitians	25	257	4	64	-	48	4	156	-	63
Registered nurses	51	3 156	23	925	-	923	52	2 952	21	2 251
Therapists	151	216	30	73	21	38	64	210	39	143
Health technologists and technicians	268	700	88	207	77	197	242	686	88	484
Clinical laboratory technologists and technicians	82	315	21	87	38	101	115	300	41	229
Dental hygienists		77	-	11		17	-	39	-	18
Health record technologists and technicians	-	19	4	15	-	13	-	21	-	20
Radiologic technologists and technicians	68	168	28	45	24	61	46	203	11	160
Therapy assistants		6	-	11	-	-	-	-	5	-
Health technologists and technicians n e c	118	115	35	38	15	5	81	123	31	57
s	908	57	293	15	274	13	673	98	496	30
	876	16	281	-	274	7	624	33	479	6
rs, n e c	32	41	12	15	-	6	49	65	17	24
	461	67	32	14	25	-	323	31	103	19
	313	26	32	-	19	-	199	17	58	6
		-		-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	107	41	-	14	6	-	86	10	28	13
					-	-	5	-	-	-
	33		-	-	-	-	25	4	17	-
	8			-	-	-	8	-	-	-
	274	517	126	159	69	143	357	458	157	289
	159	409	93	144	46	123	242	388	128	252
	115	108	33	15	23	20	115	70	29	37
	1 089	344	350	203	273	97	1 456	483	336	172
	63	-	6	5	-	7	49	5	16	-
	18	5	10	-	-	-	33	-	14	-
	93	-	-		12	-	31	-	12	10
	40	-	-	-	17	-	26	5	36	-
	5	5	12	-	6	-	24	7	-	-
	89	26	15	-	12	-	55	52	37	6
	20	-	27	-	5	-	36	-	-	-
	69	60	16	24	14	5	127	56	20	42
	31	6	6	-	14	-	81	19	-	-
	73	27	22	21	11	-	120	13	18	11
	269	101	110	87	111	67	383	151	120	68
	319	114	126	66	71	18	491	175	63	35

Table 171. Detailed Occupation of Employed Persons by Residence, Race, and Sex: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text For meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More	Standard metropolitan statistical areas—Con									
	Dayton		Huntington-Ashland W Va-Ky-Ohio		Lorain-Elyria		Toledo, Ohio-Mich		Youngstown-Warren	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
Professional, technical, and kindred workers—Continued										
Teachers, except college and university	3 350	8 354	578	2 298	1 052	2 138	2 779	6 397	2 334	4 378
Adult education	251	89	30	32	26	25	54	64	15	25
Elementary school	935	5 340	202	1 479	206	1 287	534	3 860	466	2 857
Prekindergarten and kindergarten	10	502		87	11	146	–	444	–	197
Secondary school	1 989	1 914	312	592	788	556	2 085	1 650	1 754	1 122
Teachers, except college and university n e c	165	509	34	108	21	124	106	379	99	177
Engineering and science technicians	3 515	266	764	42	985	52	2 329	146	1 672	139
Agriculture and biological except health	56	9	5	–	8	–	17	7	15	23
Chemical	131	29	152	9	132	–	189	15	50	11
Draftsmen	1 317	36	195	9	399	25	1 132	36	916	39
Electrical and electronic engineering	938	52	150	–	116	–	233	18	149	–
Industrial engineering	106	6	5	–	35	–	60	6	74	25
Mechanical engineering	78	–	–	–	56	–	73	–	78	4
Mathematical	5		–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Surveyors	71	–	56	–	31	–	121	–	25	
Engineering and science, n e c	813	134	201	24	208	27	504	64	365	37
Technicians, except health, and engineering and science	376	98	146	4	536	24	250	55	98	25
Airplane pilots	95	–	22	–	12	–	73	6	20	4
Air traffic controllers	75	5	17	–	478	–	38	–	16	–
Embalmers	30	–	9	–	5	–	10	–	8	6
Flight engineers	47	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Radio operators	48	78	23	4	31	19	65	34	32	15
Tool programers numerical control	14	–		–	5	–	6	–	–	–
Technicians, n e c	67	15	75	–	5	5	58	15	22	
Vocational and educational counselors	165	195	35	58	97	27	255	264	133	61
Writers, artists, and entertainers	2 452	960	327	125	461	201	1 385	729	681	314
Actors	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–		
Athletes and kindred workers	102	61	50	–	22	14	121	27	79	41
Authors	61	23	–		29	10	15	16	10	–
Dancers	18	61	4		6	–	6	30	–	10
Designers	531	67	33	13	77	6	188	89	136	34
Editors and reporters	393	270	90	38	102	90	186	83	96	56
Musicians and composers	159	132	25	4	64	32	94	163	119	86
Painters and sculptors	300	170		22	54	21	249	135	31	30
Photographers	258	48	32	12	44	3	155	80	78	25
Public relations men and publicity writers	209	55	32	26	41	19	161	51	51	15
Radio and television announcers	72	11	42	–	8	–	51	–	34	
Writers, artists and entertainers, n e c	349	62	19	10	14	6	159	55	17	17
Research workers, not specified	455	97	16	–	48	–	186	61	51	
Professional, technical, and kindred workers—allocated	1 239	983	241	268	282	187	663	658	396	309
Managers and administrators, except farm	20 448	3 842	5 645	1 167	4 627	926	16 580	3 196	11 006	1 986
Assessors, controllers and treasurers, local public administration	15	12		10	10	11	27	10	39	3
Bank officers and financial managers	772	92	282	40	190	47	616	88	408	68
Buyers and shippers, farm products	26	–	17	–			9	–	23	–
Buyers wholesale and retail trade	573	209	160	66	75	21	105	214	316	161
Credit men	178	52	31	28	51	10	154	54	51	33
Funeral directors	111	–	30	5	32	4	135	14	142	16
Health administrators	144	103	45	49	34	29	112	141	94	61
Construction inspectors, public administration	72	–	5	–	11	–	86	–	29	
Inspectors, except construction, public administration	245	25	36	6	33	6	154		98	
Federal public administration and postal service	153	10	30	6	13	6	92	–	62	–
State public administration	18	7	6	–	11		26	–	–	–
Local public administration	74		–	–	9	–	36	–	36	–
Managers and superintendents, building	103	59	43	6	32	16	115	61	64	28
Officers, pilots, and pursers, ship	9	–	67	–	5	–	131	–	11	–
Officials and administrators public administration n e c	1 563	294	169	43	117	19	437	58	224	80
Federal public administration and postal service	1 269	235	85	6	42	–	201	5	40	25
State public administration	58	5	44	–	–	–	73	11	54	4
Local public administration	236	54	40	37	75	19	163	42	130	51
Officials of lodges, societies, and unions	214	24	31	2	45	15	174	9	125	
Postmasters and mail superintendents	33	25	32	24	4	–	57	34	45	6
Purchasing agents and buyers, n e c	954	187	77	–	200	11	434	86	263	28
Railroad conductors	39	–	174	–	82	–	344	–	382	5
Restaurant, cafeteria, and bar managers	903	505	240	109	190	130	651	431	524	241
Sales managers and department heads, retail trade	687	447	170	40	166	91	607	278	522	220
Sales managers, except retail trade	1 185	27	207	17	159	5	934	23	481	9
School administrators, college	161	49	30	20	40	4	96	42	25	20
School administrators, elementary and secondary	539	116	99	50	201	54	348	172	293	88
Managers and administrators, n e c, salaried	9 537	1 279	2 777	409	2 259	353	8 227	1 082	5 203	622
Construction	963	22	319	10	240	14	723	28	642	4
Manufacturing	3 332	162	623	46	798	18	2 657	125	1 528	52
Transportation	372	53	269	24	134	–	510	57	318	15
Communications, and utilities and sanitary services	254	61	133	21	61	–	275	50	106	18
Wholesale trade	653	55	273	26	86	–	890	76	462	30
Retail trade	2 119	314	719	152	535	163	1 756	303	1 457	189
Hardware, farm equipment, and building material retailing	199		61	–	46	–	107	5	104	4
General merchandise stores	353	94	123	47	105	59	250	78	251	51
Food stores	450	56	116	32	122	19	394	61	329	26
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing	337	32	127	6	94	10	322	18	267	10
Gasoline service stations	279	–	103	–	35	–	157	17	185	5
Apparel and accessories stores	104	74	47	17	24	30	134	69	75	42
Furniture, home furnishings, and equipment stores	133	25	50	18	43	13	115	11	108	7
Other retail trade	264	63	92	32	66	32	277	44	138	44
Finance, insurance, and real estate	417	70	123	18	92	22	426	100	223	61
Business and repair services	629	106	62	30	108	12	317	42	185	36
Personal services	275	119	119	49	51	60	206	134	78	56
All other industries	523	287	137	33	154	64	467	167	204	161

[Data based on sample see text For meaning of symbols, see text]

The State
Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More

	Standard metropolitan statistical areas—Con									
	Dayton		Huntington-Ashland, W Va-Ky-Ohio		Lorain-Elyria		Toledo, Ohio-Mich		Youngstown-Warren	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
Managers and administrators, except farm—Continued										
Managers and administrators, n e c, self employed	1 837	233	749	205	528	82	1 780	280	1 345	231
Construction	349	4	179	5	131	–	339	9	224	4
Manufacturing	131	12	32	–	38	5	167	11	95	26
Transportation	19	–	4	–	9	4	47	–	37	–
Communications, and utilities and sanitary services	–	–	5	–	4	–	6	–	–	–
Wholesale trade	108	10	34	15	21	7	130	11	105	–
Retail trade	916	132	396	160	240	34	773	129	630	118
Hardware, farm equipment and building material retailing	80	–	8	10	22	–	53	–	53	–
General merchandise stores	13	14	19	11	5	–	8	18	5	12
Food stores	148	60	160	95	41	19	186	25	130	54
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing	29	–	34	5	9	–	41	–	57	–
Gasoline service stations	407	7	89	–	126	–	264	15	216	6
Apparel and accessories stores	26	–	20	9	–	–	36	5	12	5
Furniture home furnishings, and equipment stores	88	10	34	10	28	–	48	–	54	8
Other retail trade	125	41	32	20	9	15	137	66	103	33
Finance, insurance, and real estate	61	20	5	4	–	–	36	5	7	13
Business and repair services	131	12	54	–	35	–	108	25	100	5
Personal services	98	33	26	16	40	15	99	60	105	41
All other industries	24	10	14	5	10	17	75	30	42	24
Managers and administrators, except farm—allocated	548	104	174	38	163	18	517	119	269	66
Sales workers	12 384	10 189	3 685	2 400	3 031	3 127	10 479	7 965	7 161	6 625
Advertising agents and salesmen	197	32	74	4	64	15	191	21	110	10
Auctioneers	12	5	13	–	–	–	6	–	–	–
Demonstrators	11	166	14	29	–	56	8	179	4	99
Hucksters and peddlers	65	460	24	115	22	161	55	324	43	196
Insurance agents brokers and underwriters	1 446	97	535	22	302	25	1 204	191	904	102
Newsboys	211	128	101	23	107	47	247	60	141	10
Real estate agents and brokers	820	475	121	62	129	104	514	313	295	171
Stock and bond salesmen	168	23	60	–	36	–	151	15	104	5
Salesmen and sales clerks n e c	8 928	7 953	2 596	1 867	2 174	2 501	7 735	6 403	5 317	5 630
Sales representatives manufacturing industries	1 818	154	399	26	460	52	1 394	100	815	58
Sales representatives, wholesale trade	2 316	144	689	63	447	44	1 954	152	1 338	108
Sales clerks, retail trade	2 476	7 026	755	1 652	717	2 197	2 378	5 650	1 868	5 130
Salesmen, retail trade	1 650	219	606	53	397	74	1 449	191	1 024	191
Salesmen of services and construction	668	410	147	73	153	134	560	310	272	143
Sales workers—allocated	526	850	147	278	197	218	368	459	243	402
Clerical and kindred workers	15 932	45 372	3 851	8 634	4 027	9 955	12 082	33 189	9 105	21 058
Bank tellers	133	757	24	229	48	306	67	739	68	709
Billing clerks	102	410	55	17	24	139	115	396	87	272
Bookkeepers	1 105	4 916	216	1 109	238	1 433	1 034	3 964	643	2 688
Cashiers	247	3 897	176	851	43	1 087	384	2 889	180	2 185
Clerical assistants, social welfare	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	6	–	5
Clerical supervisors, n e c	337	172	43	14	24	52	125	86	80	85
Collectors, bill and account	158	118	54	19	40	29	67	51	95	79
Counter clerks, except food	371	967	55	178	75	144	309	594	163	380
Dispatchers and starters vehicle	222	51	47	18	66	5	235	34	190	28
Enumerators and interviewers	50	111	21	59	5	31	26	98	21	61
Estimators and investigators, n e c	709	522	181	60	175	76	500	342	361	209
Expediters and production controllers	1 115	268	186	25	285	23	756	131	855	129
File clerks	246	1 213	46	107	69	142	184	813	164	438
Insurance adjusters examiners and investigators	269	32	68	14	46	12	229	49	73	24
Library attendants and assistants	75	418	21	86	27	146	75	436	25	181
Mail carriers, post office	877	156	241	19	274	33	796	149	549	19
Mail handlers, except post office	273	373	47	15	63	39	204	181	84	88
Messengers, including telegraph, and office boys	169	45	26	6	46	19	141	11	30	11
Meter readers, utilities	155	-	33	5	22	4	97	–	77	–
Office machine operators	805	2 024	118	323	135	312	369	1 296	199	861
Bookkeeping and billing machine	33	232	12	52	–	62	22	252	16	141
Calculating machine	13	118	5	31	12	–	5	154	–	76
Computer and peripheral equipment	495	319	55	9	63	27	169	89	99	72
Duplicating machine	21	132	4	–	–	–	20	57	9	30
Keypunch	98	1 084	17	185	54	188	90	652	61	420
Tabulating machine	15	6	11	–	6	–	16	4	4	4
Office machine, n e c	130	133	14	46	–	35	47	88	10	118
Payroll and timekeeping clerks	245	671	119	101	96	150	167	431	291	327
Postal clerks	591	346	183	64	149	35	567	284	450	185
Proofreaders	64	78	–	28	–	16	10	41	23	20
Real estate appraisers	68	–	18	6	21	6	40	4	48	–
Receptionists	48	1 329	15	255	6	329	59	1 074	16	709
Secretaries	274	11 640	69	2 381	49	2 553	280	9 025	157	5 464
Shipping and receiving clerks	1 439	293	303	21	530	59	1 425	170	1 247	171
Statistical clerks	505	713	116	118	186	123	285	460	520	238
Stenographers	14	464	13	178	7	80	9	339	10	214
Stock clerks and storekeepers	2 356	784	339	60	526	97	1 374	358	920	223
Teacher aides, except school monitors	33	392	–	63	18	133	59	425	14	200
Telegraph operators	7	16	34	5	–	–	24	–	30	6
Telephone operators	97	1 569	17	338	25	502	84	1 313	34	930
Ticket, station, and express agents	208	69	62	4	57	21	102	32	61	5
Typists	187	4 586	106	479	62	764	171	3 144	145	1 666
Weighers	127	35	46	14	111	5	123	34	209	38
Miscellaneous clerical workers	771	1 439	183	308	206	253	610	1 069	376	559
Not specified clerical workers	584	1 790	367	586	89	352	462	1 362	339	809
Clerical and kindred workers—allocated	896	2 708	203	471	184	445	518	1 359	271	842

Table 171. Detailed Occupation of Employed Persons by Residence, Race, and Sex: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text For meaning of symbols, see text]

The State
Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More

	Standard metropolitan statistical areas—Con									
	Dayton		Huntington-Ashland, W Va-Ky-Ohio		Lorain-Elyria		Toledo, Ohio-Mich		Youngstown-Warren	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
Craftsmen and kindred workers	46 193	2 526	13 913	479	16 530	652	39 869	1 588	33 742	1 348
Automobile accessories installers	40	–	8	–	–	–	5	–	15	–
Bakers	287	158	55	37	23	66	161	144	197	192
Blacksmiths	16	–	69	–	15	–	24	–	26	–
Boilermakers	48	–	34	–	96	–	239	–	276	4
Bookbinders	324	98	–	7	10	15	16	26	14	24
Brickmasons and stonemasons	641	5	280	13	276	–	470	10	776	6
Bulldozer operators	165	–	153	–	108	–	137	5	298	5
Cabinetmakers	145	6	44	–	14	–	148	4	114	–
Carpenters	2 379	21	782	15	778	18	2 185	36	1 768	24
Carpet installers	275	–	59	3	49	3	127	–	121	–
Cement and concrete finishers	302	14	71	–	84	4	177	11	142	5
Compositors and typesetters	812	161	92	6	75	31	400	88	277	18
Cranemen, derrickmen, and hoistmen	302	5	780	5	899	11	686	10	2 469	18
Decorators and window dressers	144	214	47	61	44	110	158	176	47	116
Dental laboratory technicians	75	50	28	11	21	5	50	28	39	23
Electricians	1 762	24	927	27	930	11	1 844	20	1 927	25
Electric power linemen and cablemen	300	–	104	–	136	–	312	–	193	7
Electrotypers and stereotypers	186	5	4	–	–	–	33	–	32	5
Engravers, except photoengravers	60	31	–	6	–	–	41	10	10	10
Excavating, grading, and road machine operators except bulldozer	550	–	278	8	218	3	471	–	451	–
Floor layers, except tile setters	40	–	10	–	35	–	72	–	19	–
Foremen, n e c	7 145	497	2 014	92	2 567	73	6 480	291	5 490	164
Construction	382	4	203	5	132	–	559	–	348	–
Manufacturing	5 000	208	1 239	55	2 030	28	4 433	160	4 309	71
Durable goods	3 518	152	894	21	1 812	11	3 400	99	4 019	57
Nondurable goods, including not specified manufacturing	1 482	56	345	34	218	17	1 033	61	290	14
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	558	33	277	6	188	5	641	6	277	20
All other industries	1 205	252	295	26	217	40	847	125	556	73
Forgemen and hammermen	49	–	21	–	31	11	63	–	110	–
Furniture and wood finishers	40	5	5	–	–	5	43	10	34	–
Furriers	–	5	5	–	–	–	–	–	–	5
Glaziers	84	–	39	10	22	–	55	–	30	7
Heat treaters, annealers, and temperers	226	6	34	–	89	–	155	–	198	–
Inspectors, scalers, and graders, log and lumber	5	6	24	–	–	–	–	–	12	–
Inspectors, n e c	320	10	235	5	232	9	575	47	733	5
Construction	61	–	56	5	11	–	84	–	84	–
Railroads and railway express service	54	–	82	–	84	–	283	–	149	5
Jewelers and watchmakers	79	–	60	–	23	8	134	–	49	–
Job and die setters, metal	1 765	38	22	–	533	–	1 362	28	416	10
Locomotive engineers	50	–	122	–	101	–	609	–	397	–
Locomotive firemen	32	–	49	–	55	–	332	7	153	4
Machinists	1 663	65	635	18	607	40	1 085	42	1 220	37
Mechanics and repairmen	9 474	390	2 962	27	3 292	51	8 403	141	6 223	177
Air conditioning, heating, and refrigeration	756	4	134	–	68	3	262	6	234	–
Aircraft	551	–	11	–	161	–	115	–	69	–
Automobile body repairmen	398	20	139	4	139	5	331	17	282	–
Automobile mechanics	2 644	56	824	5	1 191	18	2 984	42	1 960	83
Data processing machine repairmen	314	–	18	–	30	–	56	–	53	–
Farm implement	91	–	12	–	6	–	93	–	36	–
Heavy equipment mechanics, including diesel	2 486	145	853	–	920	10	2 302	35	2 020	35
Household appliance and accessory installers and mechanics	421	26	130	–	122	–	397	8	274	–
Loom fixers	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Office machine	342	14	61	–	39	–	153	–	111	–
Radio and television	453	21	126	–	175	–	393	24	261	5
Railroad and car shop	29	–	343	7	69	–	317	5	242	–
Miscellaneous mechanics and repairmen	683	66	200	11	299	15	807	–	533	49
Not specified mechanics and repairmen	306	38	111	–	73	–	193	4	148	5
Millers, grain, flour, and feed	14	–	–	–	8	–	20	–	13	–
Millwrights	508	–	217	8	483	5	957	10	1 276	5
Molders, metal	538	64	107	–	349	25	279	41	263	52
Motion picture projectionists	67	–	7	–	7	–	48	–	9	–
Opticians, and lens grinders and polishers	109	33	12	15	23	8	55	18	37	29
Painters, construction and maintenance	1 118	54	345	15	292	–	855	40	492	24
Paperhangers	31	5	10	-	–	5	33	–	10	–
Pattern and model makers, except paper	624	20	21	–	34	–	301	10	112	–
Photoengravers and lithographers	140	25	5	–	13	5	143	–	33	6
Piano and organ tuners and repairmen	32	–	11	–	16	–	38	–	10	–
Plasterers	69	–	24	–	36	–	76	7	86	–
Plumbers and pipe fitters	1 417	34	576	–	716	4	1 584	31	1 125	11
Power station operators	33	–	33	–	31	–	38	5	38	–
Pressmen and plate printers, printing	1 600	132	57	–	105	17	383	49	211	31
Rollers and finishers, metal	44	9	159	8	162	12	59	6	724	4
Roofers and slaters	184	–	80	–	54	–	185	4	133	–
Sheetmetal workers and tinsmiths	781	–	114	–	245	–	619	13	411	4
Shipfitters	–	–	–	–	38	–	15	–	–	–
Shoe repairmen	37	8	6	7	10	–	94	10	93	–
Sign painters and letterers	74	17	51	–	–	–	31	14	33	6
Stationary engineers	538	4	314	7	310	9	809	–	602	9
Stone cutters and stone carvers	17	5	8	7	16	–	53	–	–	4
Structural metal craftsmen	237	6	186	–	149	–	383	8	533	–
Tailors	66	55	30	18	31	20	80	46	52	20
Telephone installers and repairmen	915	17	258	7	288	15	583	12	435	–
Telephone linemen and splicers	150	–	71	–	79	–	199	–	67	–
Tile setters	95	–	42	3	21	–	60	–	79	–
Tool and die makers	3 598	59	27	–	721	21	2 292	17	769	28
Upholsterers	131	64	22	–	103	21	267	33	84	–
Craftsmen and kindred workers, n e c	238	13	245	23	159	–	350	19	258	161
Former members of the Armed Forces	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Craftsmen and kindred workers—allocated	3 000	88	823	10	668	11	1 948	61	1 473	63

Table 171. **Detailed Occupation of Employed Persons by Residence, Race, and Sex: 1970**—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text For meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More

	Standard metropolitan statistical areas—Con									
	Dayton		Huntington-Ashland W Va-Ky-Ohio		Lorain-Elyria		Toledo, Ohio-Mich		Youngstown-Warren	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
Operatives, except transport	44 179	15 367	8 928	3 383	16 014	3 882	32 433	10 606	28 125	10 925
Asbestos and insulation workers	96	–	48	–	22	–	126	–	54	–
Assemblers	7 166	3 408	250	99	2 729	818	2 949	1 795	1 926	1 960
Blasters and powdermen	–	–	15	–	–	–	10	–	6	–
Bottling and canning operatives	73	10	21	–	42	–	106	51	27	23
Chainmen, rodmen, and axmen, surveying	42	–	10	–	5	–	54	–	16	–
Checkers, examiners, and inspectors manufacturing	4 102	1 545	443	700	1 375	516	3 027	1 281	1 882	1 402
Clothing ironers and pressers	46	413	8	215	22	144	45	403	31	356
Cutting operatives, n e c	671	185	255	47	172	32	1 012	195	1 237	127
Dressmakers and seamstresses, except factory	–	418	8	108	7	75	20	221	–	161
Drillers, earth	219	10	67	9	27	–	172	9	73	5
Dry wall installers and lathers	154	4	33	–	43	–	126	–	141	–
Dyers	12	–	–	–	13	–	27	6	7	9
Filers, polishers, sanders and buffers	770	169	202	28	340	21	851	89	326	37
Furnacemen smeltermen, and pourers	302	17	290	5	400	6	438	7	1 045	21
Garage workers and gas station attendants	1 570	55	367	32	535	13	1 548	46	1 124	39
Graders and sorters, manufacturing	48	25	19	19	16	–	31	43	66	55
Produce graders and packers except factory and farm	5	7	5	–	–	17	5	5	4	4
Heaters, metal	16	–	25	–	83	–	43	–	256	5
Laundry and drycleaning operatives n e c	217	465	69	132	19	139	137	485	156	292
Meat cutters and butchers, except manufacturing	721	48	152	13	172	6	525	10	433	25
Meat cutters and butchers, manufacturing	240	19	27	9	–	8	36	15	46	–
Meat wrappers, retail trade	9	179	–	22	–	34	8	216	4	162
Metal platers	345	43	25	8	113	24	169	11	133	–
Milliners	–	4	–	7	–	–	–	5	–	9
Mine operatives, n e c	82	10	194	12	50	–	65	5	55	6
Mixing operatives	384	–	74	–	105	–	366	10	182	6
Oilers and greasers except auto	164	–	51	–	119	4	183	4	147	–
Packers and wrappers, except meat and produce	1 276	1 108	242	172	191	278	873	1 059	577	611
Painters manufactured articles	628	95	67	15	456	47	542	55	713	48
Photographic process workers	200	105	33	16	19	50	81	66	40	43
Precision machine operatives	5 156	398	401	11	1 282	168	2 413	209	2 506	110
Drill press operatives	905	219	45	5	229	90	303	101	320	5
Grinding machine operatives	1 651	50	245	–	502	14	950	32	852	21
Lathe and milling machine operatives	1 311	44	82	6	378	27	666	37	1 023	17
Precision machine operatives, n e c	1 289	85	29	–	173	37	494	39	311	67
Punch and stamping press operatives	1 670	368	97	19	380	84	1 420	481	975	832
Riveters and fasteners	148	101	23	–	32	18	39	17	170	9
Sailors and deckhands	–	5	44	–	52	–	231	6	–	–
Sawyers	220	17	76	–	139	9	210	29	255	25
Sewers and stitchers	41	550	19	845	–	280	74	638	32	461
Shoemaking machine operatives	4	5	15	67	–	–	11	–	9	–
Solderers	80	173	–	9	5	25	20	41	56	63
Stationary firemen	284	5	258	5	212	6	638	5	235	17
Textile operatives	141	118	5	–	12	-	196	21	12	–
Carding, lapping, and combing operatives	15	4	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Knitters loopers, and toppers	4	13	–	–	–	–	–	6	–	–
Spinners twisters, and winders	14	46	–	–	–	–	17	9	–	–
Weavers	13	26	–	–	-	–	12	–	5	–
Textile operatives, n e c	95	29	5		12	–	167	6	7	–
Welders and flamecutters	2 271	181	1 292	14	1 529	36	2 449	138	3 226	78
Winding operatives, n e c	237	320	16	–	76	73	110	39	157	162
Miscellaneous and not specified operatives	11 226	3 557	3 233	440	4 401	741	9 081	2 083	8 405	3 186
Occupation										
Machine operatives, miscellaneous specified	4 899	1 516	1 367	196	1 438	361	3 578	869	3 748	1 864
Machine operatives, not specified	2 573	772	482	39	1 499	222	2 722	567	1 113	302
Miscellaneous operatives	2 132	751	834	107	984	109	1 368	392	2 125	609
Not specified operatives	1 622	518	550	98	480	49	1 413	255	1 419	411
Industry										
Manufacturing	10 310	3 292	2 812	400	4 084	691	8 288	1 848	7 834	3 000
Durable goods	6 160	1 438	1 948	249	3 291	399	6 363	977	6 781	2 410
Lumber and wood products, except furniture	59	15	59	–	5	–	52	5	5	6
Furniture and fixtures	37	9	32	9	–	–	109	26	191	15
Stone, clay, and glass products	165	98	528	65	78	5	1 282	142	352	146
Primary metal industries	582	32	1 007	31	1 231	22	754	20	3 485	64
Blast furnaces, steel works, and rolling and finishing mills	53	–	460	–	797	14	125	5	2 544	31
Fabricated metal industries, including not specified metal	284	75	66	20	488	123	628	110	964	60
Machinery, except electrical	2 325	470	57	9	282	53	526	80	404	61
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	1 466	422	32	14	35	75	401	283	190	672
Transportation equipment	1 105	213	105	9	1 113	62	2 448	198	1 070	1 297
Motor vehicles and motor vehicle equipment	956	183	49	3	1 057	55	2 332	159	820	1 288
Professional and photographic equipment and watches	17	23	–	8	5	5	16	20	6	5
Ordnance	15	30	–	4	8	–	23	–	30	33
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	70	51	54	80	39	54	106	88	40	34
Durable goods—allocated	35	–	8	–	7	–	18	5	44	17
Nondurable goods	4 054	1 837	859	147	785	292	1 897	855	1 053	575
Food and kindred products	401	142	47	19	39	–	315	170	116	24
Tobacco manufactures	5	6	–	–	–	–	32	22	–	–
Apparel and other fabricated textile products	–	47	17	87	–	11	5	46	–	30
Paper and allied products	756	280	35	5	15	29	573	206	56	75
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	982	521	18	–	39	21	74	61	101	22
Chemicals and allied products	173	48	534	–	572	19	347	49	63	20
Petroleum and coal products	10	6	74	6	–	–	277	–	32	–
Rubber and miscellaneous plastic products	1 721	782	101	–	120	212	255	301	584	366
Leather and leather products	–	–	27	30	–	–	16	–	101	38
Nondurable goods—allocated	6	5	6	–	–	–	3	–	–	–
Not specified manufacturing industries	96	17	5	4	8	–	28	16	–	15
Nonmanufacturing industries	916	265	421	40	317	50	793	235	571	186
Construction	79	5	30	–	22	5	54	–	57	–
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	158	7	198	–	136	–	254	3	108	5
Wholesale and retail trade	388	79	106	30	48	26	335	139	268	81
Business and repair services	111	59	82	–	49	8	71	14	49	39
Public administration	128	31	5	–	23	–	8	–	13	3
All other industries	52	84	–	10	39	11	71	79	76	58
Operatives, except transport—allocated	3 143	1 197	446	305	819	210	1 966	807	1 380	576

[Data based on sample, see text For meaning of symbols, see text]

The State
Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More

	Standard metropolitan statistical areas—Con									
	Dayton		Huntington-Ashland, W Va-Ky-Ohio		Lorain-Elyria		Toledo, Ohio-Mich		Youngstown-Warren	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
Transport equipment operatives	10 460	951	3 694	126	3 258	245	10 367	935	8 006	379
Boatmen and canalmen	-	-	5	-	-	-	11	-	7	-
Bus drivers	460	522	228	41	60	120	213	556	162	198
Conductors and motormen, urban rail transit	11	-	6	-	-	-	6	-	6	-
Deliverymen and routemen	2 582	151	754	26	646	67	2 036	134	1 625	81
Fork lift and tow motor operatives	1 211	28	268	10	465	4	1 446	40	1 059	15
Motormen, mine, factory, logging camp, etc	-	-	12	-	19	1	20	-	65	-
Parking attendants	156	11	26	-	20	-	78	-	84	7
Railroad brakemen	87	-	185	5	157	-	553	14	670	10
Railroad switchmen	46	10	113	-	80	-	411	3	252	5
Taxicab drivers and chauffeurs	290	42	140	3	141	5	304	33	122	-
Truck drivers	4 793	102	1 759	25	1 485	27	4 811	99	3 628	53
Transport equipment operatives - allocated	824	85	198	16	185	21	478	56	326	10
Laborers, except farm	10 445	1 013	5 050	374	4 269	330	11 661	982	11 756	789
Animal caretakers, except farm	46	30	29	14	29	17	60	36	27	37
Carpenters helpers	97	3	46	-	20	-	104	-	36	-
Construction laborers, except carpenters helpers	1 419	14	919	22	516	-	1 436	13	1 440	16
Fishermen and oystermen	8	-	-	-	-	-	51	4	-	-
Freight and material handlers	2 256	274	678	28	776	53	2 493	119	2 476	157
Garbage collectors	239	-	73	-	102	-	293	3	85	-
Gardeners and groundskeepers, except farm	698	20	212	6	220	-	805	19	457	11
Longshoremen and stevedores	16	-	37	-	16	-	103	-	5	-
Lumbermen, raftsmen, and woodchoppers	30	-	39	-	21	-	31	5	42	-
Stock handlers	2 493	335	532	142	740	151	2 488	430	1 661	286
Teamsters	14	-	-	-	5	-	73	4	9	-
Vehicle washers and equipment cleaners	536	47	150	10	308	6	481	22	408	12
Warehousemen, n e c	399	13	115	-	17	-	320	20	161	15
Miscellaneous and not specified laborers	1 324	216	1 787	131	1 333	88	1 996	261	4 281	184
Occupation:										
Miscellaneous laborers	384	57	590	68	672	28	598	39	2 118	56
Not specified laborers	940	159	1 197	63	661	60	1 398	222	2 163	128
Industry										
Manufacturing	819	146	1 205	61	1 009	52	1 030	149	3 640	114
Durable goods	563	75	1 034	46	968	47	798	77	3 531	85
Lumber and wood products, except furniture	10	-	50	-	-	-	5	8	11	-
Furniture and fixtures	14	-	-	-	-	-	28	15	6	-
Stone, clay, and glass products	48	10	70	9	11	-	159	7	105	12
Primary metal industries	182	6	654	20	640	18	224	4	2 464	35
Blast furnaces steel works, and rolling and finishing mills	18	-	379	13	429	18	76	-	2 071	16
Fabricated metal industries, including not specified metal	31	7	78	-	16	20	65	15	389	7
Machinery, except electrical	161	22	5		20	9	57	-	151	5
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	33	16	18	-	6	-	34	14	38	13
Transportation equipment	65	14	146	-	266	-	188	14	303	10
Motor vehicles and motor vehicle equipment	39	5	30	-	256	-	179	9	176	10
Professional and photographic equipment, and watches	-	-	-	5	-	-	-	-	-	-
Ordnance	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	20	3
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	-	-	6	12	9	-	23	-	5	-
Durable goods - allocated	16	-	7	-	-	-	15	-	39	-
Nondurable goods	239	61	171	15	41	5	216	72	109	29
Food and kindred products	55	5	15	15	5	-	47	23	18	-
Tobacco manufactures	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Textile mill products	22	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Apparel and other fabricated textile products	-	-	3	-	-	-	5	15	3	-
Paper and allied products	35	6	4	-	-	5	27	-	-	-
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	32	16	-	-	8	-	9	-	11	-
Chemicals and allied products	12	-	97	-	23	-	47	5	-	-
Petroleum and coal products	-	-	41	-	-	-	56	-	-	-
Rubber and miscellaneous plastic products	78	34	-	-	-	-	25	22	57	24
Leather and leather products	-	-	11	-	-	-	-	-	20	5
Nondurable goods - allocated	5	-	-	-	5	-	-	7	-	-
Not specified manufacturing industries	17	10	-	-	-	-	16	-	-	-
Nonmanufacturing industries	505	70	582	70	324	36	966	112	641	70
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	147	-	319	38	124	4	391	4	210	7
Wholesale and retail trade	188	34	142	11	101	10	261	50	230	27
Business and repair services	49	11	21	5	29	12	64	5	48	6
Public administration	34	7	34	5	13	-	43	6	32	-
All other industries	87	18	66	11	57	10	207	47	121	30
Laborers, except farm - allocated	870	61	433	21	166	15	927	46	668	71
Farmers and farm managers	2 445	156	398	20	645	76	1 936	127	779	51
Farmers, owners and tenants	2 190	93	340	20	534	71	1 690	90	673	35
Farm managers	97	-	22	-	76	-	70	10	69	-
Farmers and farm managers—allocated	158	63	36	-	35	5	176	27	37	16
Farm laborers and farm foremen	812	278	266	56	466	263	762	373	461	146
Farm foremen	9	-	5	-	5	-	16	5	18	-
Farm laborers, wage workers	664	71	198	48	386	209	613	258	359	78
Farm laborers, unpaid family workers	78	75	49	-	50	33	62	49	56	44
Farm service laborers, self employed	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	-	-
Farm laborers and farm foremen—allocated	61	132	14	8	25	21	71	56	28	24

Table 171. **Detailed Occupation of Employed Persons by Residence, Race, and Sex: 1970**—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text For meaning of symbols, see text]

The State
Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More

	Standard metropolitan statistical areas—Con									
	Dayton		Huntington-Ashland, W Va-Ky-Ohio		Lorain-Elyria		Toledo, Ohio-Mich		Youngstown-Warren	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
Service workers, except private household	13 382	20 959	4 036	5 332	3 823	6 731	12 042	19 941	8 630	12 979
Cleaning service workers	4 967	2 091	1 672	535	1 499	966	4 601	2 528	3 475	2 040
Chambermaids and maids, except private household	54	656	12	146	–	180	25	759	9	376
Cleaners and charwomen	484	698	189	219	262	478	750	815	595	928
Janitors and sextons	4 429	737	1 471	170	1 237	308	3 826	954	2 871	736
Food service workers	2 664	9 062	620	2 139	772	2 748	2 380	8 876	1 410	5 458
Bartenders	355	88	38	41	133	38	452	230	287	32
Busboys	273	100	45	15	93	35	242	204	157	24
Cooks, except private household	817	2 492	191	810	198	756	727	1 993	456	1 497
Dishwashers	438	411	41	54	138	101	300	332	126	207
Food counter and fountain workers	121	492	41	97	25	114	137	664	86	209
Waiters	287	4 026	209	914	102	1 440	250	4 359	155	2 816
Food service workers, n e c , except private household	373	1 453	55	208	83	264	272	1 094	143	673
Health service workers	401	4 149	201	1 186	103	1 660	361	4 200	226	2 743
Dental assistants	7	466	6	71	–	120	–	289	5	136
Health aides, except nursing	53	414	13	89	17	162	50	449	28	345
Health trainees	–	239	4	7	–	4	–	137	–	214
Lay midwives	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Nursing aides, orderlies, and attendants	309	2 083	171	760	76	682	290	2 016	193	1 262
Practical nurses	32	947	7	259	10	692	21	1 309	–	786
Personal service workers	1 335	3 170	441	904	302	857	1 196	2 674	775	1 690
Airline stewardesses	–	8	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	5
Attendants, recreation and amusement	178	32	49	15	43	–	140	82	78	20
Attendants, personal service n e c	49	139	20	26	12	54	28	82	43	51
Baggage porters and bellhops	29	–	26	4	5	–	75	5	18	–
Barbers	641	16	218	12	156	14	620	38	459	27
Boarding and lodging house keepers	4	5	–	–	–	5	–	9	–	10
Bootblacks	14	–	8	–	–	–	14	–	–	–
Child care workers, except private household	9	493	–	112	–	70	25	279	6	126
Elevator operators	66	24	19	57	5	19	35	14	19	52
Hairdressers and cosmetologists	162	2 055	32	562	36	515	141	1 608	68	1 186
Housekeepers, except private household	112	321	53	89	32	112	79	279	43	147
School monitors	6	20	–	6	9	47	–	164	13	41
Ushers, recreation and amusement	46	15	11	5	4	12	20	24	20	–
Welfare service aides	19	42	5	16	–	9	19	90	8	25
Protective service workers	2 939	120	826	30	910	39	2 753	154	2 230	139
Crossing guards and bridge tenders	16	4	17	–	27	11	26	46	126	57
Firemen, fire protection	676	8	168	4	229	–	474	7	436	11
Guards and watchmen	1 060	48	369	9	343	14	1 031	38	847	45
Marshals and constables	–	–	13	–	–	–	6	–	4	–
Policemen and detectives	1 065	55	219	17	268	5	1 132	58	727	20
Sheriffs and bailiffs	122	5	40	–	43	9	84	5	90	6
Service workers, except private household—allocated	1 076	2 367	276	538	237	461	751	1 509	514	909
Private household workers	86	3 323	15	1 273	20	661	59	2 445	32	1 713
Occupation:										
Child care workers, private household	17	659	5	284	–	141	10	571	6	216
Cooks, private household	–	52	–	10	–	12	5	65	–	46
Housekeepers, private household	–	320	–	177	5	48	5	116	–	185
Laundresses, private household	–	14	–	10	–	14	–	32	–	25
Maids and servants, private household	46	1 570	10	705	15	396	33	1 346	26	1 041
Private household workers—allocated	23	708	–	87	–	50	6	315	–	200
Living arrangement										
Living in	4	198	–	100	–	54	–	119	6	159
Living out	82	3 125	15	1 173	20	607	59	2 326	26	1 554

Table 172. Occupation of the Experienced Civilian Labor Force by Race and Sex, and Weeks Worked in 1969 and Experienced Workers Not in Labor Force by Sex: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text For meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More	Total experienced civilian labor force	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	Weeks worked in 1969 of the experienced civilian labor force				Year last worked of experienced workers not in labor force		
					Total	50 to 52 weeks	27 to 49 weeks	1 to 26 weeks	1960-63	1964 68	1969 70
THE STATE											
Male, 16 years old and over	2 685 101	2 478 297	199 681	21 443	2 652 611	1 966 925	508 499	177 187	63 365	134 468	246 381
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	344 917	331 052	11 134	3 159	342 930	262 253	63 128	17 549	3 417	8 082	18 184
Accountants	27 262	26 656	549	168	27 148	23 785	2 498	865	437	780	963
Architects	2 139	2 086	31	29	2 139	1 864	221	54	26	55	130
Computer specialists	10 087	9 789	262	80	10 048	8 750	985	313	5	51	312
Engineers	69 984	68 559	895	507	69 806	62 343	5 778	1 685	781	1 772	2 295
Aeronautical and astronautical	3 678	3 597	67	39	3 671	3 298	295	78	26	44	62
Civil	6 644	6 461	131	60	6 621	5 945	553	123	142	333	340
Electrical and electronic	12 410	12 095	214	100	12 392	11 187	905	300	131	294	431
Mechanical	11 816	11 592	118	47	11 782	10 285	1 174	323	204	381	428
Other engineers	35 436	34 814	365	261	35 340	31 628	2 851	861	278	720	1 034
Lawyers and judges	11 695	11 436	243	95	11 673	9 814	1 605	254	131	213	330
Life and physical scientists	9 249	8 801	315	85	9 218	8 103	849	266	82	249	441
Chemists	7 010	6 656	239	73	6 979	6 111	655	213	63	192	316
Physicians, dentists, and related practitioners	23 885	22 489	492	629	23 782	17 334	5 626	822	209	540	772
Dentists	4 115	4 026	89	13	4 108	2 171	1 829	108	25	134	87
Pharmacists	4 687	4 550	118	30	4 667	3 987	490	190	61	148	299
Physicians, medical and osteopathic	12 435	11 296	259	546	12 378	9 156	2 787	435	103	203	272
Other related practitioners	2 648	2 617	26	40	2 629	2 020	520	89	20	55	114
Health technologists and technicians	3 450	3 053	367	44	3 438	2 525	528	385	5	113	346
Religious workers	10 713	10 200	493	40	10 614	9 082	1 285	247	94	333	370
Social scientists	3 888	3 786	93	14	3 884	3 151	577	156	10	47	127
Social and recreation workers	4 458	3 585	856	35	4 414	3 114	755	545	42	238	1 515
Teachers	56 937	54 488	2 006	634	56 552	25 919	25 983	4 650	414	1 052	2 267
College and university	15 530	14 868	330	318	15 403	7 805	6 351	1 247	75	341	816
Elementary and prekindergarten	10 167	9 541	619	27	10 076	4 047	5 023	1 006	75	185	442
Secondary	28 190	27 189	925	245	28 069	12 220	13 763	2 086	227	421	759
Engineering and science technicians	42 497	41 079	1 278	324	42 284	34 507	5 384	2 393	365	898	2 928
Draftsmen and surveyors	19 653	19 064	537	172	19 518	15 788	2 481	1 249	208	440	1 550
Electrical and electronic engineering technicians	6 106	5 884	205	17	6 079	5 195	697	187	23	80	228
Technicians, except health, and engineering and science	4 957	4 786	171	30	4 943	4 098	563	282	54	93	235
Airplane pilots	1 011	991	20	9	1 011	829	116	66	4	6	32
Writers, artists, and entertainers	23 621	22 808	759	192	23 370	17 446	3 837	2 087	212	617	2 063
Other professional, technical, and kindred workers	40 095	37 451	2 324	253	39 617	30 418	6 654	2 545	550	1 031	3 090
Managers and administrators, except farm	258 615	252 482	5 718	1 247	257 588	227 388	25 639	4 561	5 331	10 793	9 520
Buyers, purchasing agents, and sales managers	38 740	38 239	480	235	38 665	35 282	2 891	492	499	1 142	765
School administrators	7 660	7 389	266	19	7 636	4 661	2 882	93	81	109	191
Specified managers and administrators, public administration	12 533	11 599	908	62	12 485	11 515	654	316	349	702	653
Other specified managers and administrators	44 828	43 370	1 269	290	44 381	37 411	5 659	1 311	1 478	2 621	2 545
Managers and administrators, n e c , salaried	125 422	123 302	1 976	510	125 136	114 014	9 495	1 627	2 023	4 336	3 772
Manufacturing	42 289	41 977	276	125	42 208	39 621	2 333	254	729	1 527	1 086
Wholesale and retail trade	38 011	37 230	730	149	37 928	34 141	3 083	704	528	1 043	1 172
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	10 210	10 109	87	22	10 162	9 443	645	74	252	628	272
All other industries	34 912	33 986	883	214	34 838	30 809	3 434	595	514	1 138	1 242
Managers and administrators, n e c , self employed	29 432	28 583	819	131	29 285	24 505	4 058	722	901	1 883	1 594
Construction	5 743	5 549	194	21	5 700	3 880	1 590	230	169	321	363
Manufacturing	2 311	2 311	–	7	2 311	2 007	264	40	35	167	125
Wholesale and retail trade	15 234	14 898	336	69	15 173	13 526	1 377	270	520	994	780
All other industries	6 144	5 825	289	34	6 101	5 092	827	182	177	401	326
Sales workers	164 117	159 953	3 972	846	162 469	126 932	24 700	10 837	2 686	6 572	14 156
Insurance agents, brokers, and underwriters	20 326	19 834	480	122	20 216	17 193	2 575	448	338	557	549
Real estate agents and brokers	7 822	7 691	109	26	7 789	5 987	1 390	412	241	431	535
Sales representatives, manufacturing industries	22 541	22 289	220	94	22 471	19 740	2 261	470	279	680	745
Sales representatives, wholesale trade	29 597	29 236	337	155	29 512	25 398	3 327	787	300	721	1 068
Sales clerks, retail trade	37 839	36 347	1 447	266	37 184	23 681	7 783	5 720	761	1 998	6 529
Salesmen, retail trade	20 388	20 027	332	92	20 212	16 268	2 985	959	317	716	1 220
Salesmen of services and construction	8 016	7 856	155	38	7 984	6 228	1 284	472	130	286	698
Other sales workers	17 588	16 673	892	53	17 101	12 437	3 095	1 569	320	1 183	2 812
Clerical and kindred workers	191 334	174 494	16 347	1 135	189 253	145 891	29 841	13 521	4 858	9 706	19 046
Bank tellers and cashiers	6 134	5 757	362	50	6 011	3 498	1 441	1 072	163	323	1 567
Bookkeepers and billing clerks	14 892	14 364	471	66	14 789	12 094	1 925	770	446	1 025	1 257
Mail handlers and postal clerks	25 487	20 707	4 743	95	25 272	21 310	2 871	1 091	573	994	1 697
Other clerical and kindred workers	144 821	133 666	10 771	924	143 181	108 989	23 604	10 588	3 676	7 364	14 525
Craftsmen and kindred workers	607 798	576 000	30 955	3 571	603 113	460 668	119 157	23 288	16 457	32 564	36 491
Apparel craftsmen and upholsterers	3 397	3 131	263	55	3 363	2 468	731	164	168	293	244
Bakers	4 298	3 863	430	46	4 260	3 399	677	184	130	303	246
Cabinetmakers	2 219	2 176	39	–	2 178	1 517	509	152	102	147	195
Construction craftsmen	145 840	138 584	7 087	685	144 794	87 250	49 246	8 298	4 035	8 740	12 303
Carpenters	38 506	37 535	929	178	38 271	20 687	14 886	2 698	1 335	2 812	3 543
Excavating, grading, and road machine operators	15 263	14 566	684	35	15 207	9 227	5 308	672	305	633	850
Electricians	28 855	28 037	813	147	28 684	22 318	5 537	829	504	1 197	1 138
Masons and tile setters	11 833	10 397	1 418	90	11 757	5 120	6 019	618	330	658	992
Painters, construction and maintenance, and paperhangers	15 515	14 427	1 068	68	15 196	7 235	5 939	2 022	808	1 726	3 694
Plasterers and cement finishers	4 915	3 634	1 265	40	4 897	1 824	2 733	340	115	273	533
Plumbers and pipe fitters	22 204	21 477	696	75	22 101	16 550	4 962	589	454	1 004	910
Other construction craftsmen	8 749	8 511	214	52	8 681	4 289	3 862	530	184	437	643
Foremen, n e.c	95 076	92 102	2 876	442	94 829	85 497	8 469	863	2 683	5 068	3 151
Manufacturing	66 737	64 940	1 735	317	66 592	60 910	5 208	474	1 798	3 451	1 966
Nonmanufacturing industries	28 339	27 162	1 141	125	28 237	24 587	3 261	389	885	1 617	1 185
Linemen and servicemen, telephone and power	19 171	18 363	794	110	19 028	15 962	2 195	871	203	387	643
Locomotive engineers and firemen	5 895	5 830	61	14	5 865	4 520	1 204	141	407	754	365
Mechanics and repairmen	128 798	122 830	5 776	818	127 875	102 486	20 071	5 318	2 033	4 678	5 307
Air conditioning, heating, and refrigeration	5 996	5 790	198	21	5 953	4 751	954	248	59	215	340
Aircraft	3 433	3 261	166	18	3 397	2 954	382	61	68	65	63
Automobile, including body	46 895	44 037	2 781	272	46 440	35 987	8 048	2 405	579	1 557	2 081
Radio and television	5 917	5 642	269	53	5 861	4 707	786	368	48	212	245
Other mechanics and repairmen	66 557	64 100	2 362	454	66 224	54 087	9 901	2 236	1 279	2 629	2 578
Metal craftsmen, except mechanics	98 881	94 073	4 665	685	98 372	78 160	17 895	2 317	3 021	5 349	3 402
Machinists and job and die setters	37 872	36 148	1 686	269	37 683	30 452	6 255	976	1 003	1 885	1 264
Sheetmetal workers and tinsmiths	8 207	8 024	183	17	8 187	5 883	2 041	263	224	330	254
Tool and die makers	22 994	22 710	262	123	22 919	18 738	3 716	465	611	1 085	641
Other metal craftsmen	29 808	27 191	2 534	276	29 583	23 087	5 883	613	1 183	2 049	1 243
Printing craftsmen	19 595	18 931	633	126	19 494	16 057	2 731	706	354	697	781
Compositors and typesetters	6 906	6 717	168	25	6 879	5 706	862	311	189	276	373
Pressmen and plate printers, printing	9 504	9 132	362	90	9 454	7 752	1 393	309	119	276	282
Stationary engineers and power station operators	10 357	9 715	633	36	10 322	8 943	1 186	193	501	912	512
Other craftsmen and kindred workers	74 271	66 402	7 698	554	72 733	54 409	14 243	4 081	2 820	5 236	9 342

Table 172. Occupation of the Experienced Civilian Labor Force by Race and Sex, and Weeks Worked in 1969 and Experienced Workers Not in Labor Force by Sex: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text For meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More	Total experienced civilian labor force	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	Weeks worked in 1969 of the experienced civilian labor force: Total	50 to 52 weeks	27 to 49 weeks	1 to 26 weeks	Year last worked of experienced workers not in labor force: 1960-63	1964-68	1969-70
THE STATE—Continued											
Male, 16 years old and over—Continued											
Operatives, except transport	**524 247**	**468 494**	**54 729**	**6 164**	**517 557**	**368 591**	**116 363**	**32 603**	**13 036**	**26 108**	**39 351**
Assemblers	55 707	49 361	6 254	824	55 112	37 090	14 937	3 085	890	2 088	3 637
Checkers, examiners, and inspectors, manufacturing	38 333	35 688	2 580	363	38 121	29 702	7 243	1 176	824	2 171	1 746
Garage workers and gas station attendants	22 625	21 449	1 149	73	21 539	8 878	6 495	6 166	186	781	4 936
Laundry and drycleaning operatives n e c	2 807	2 211	577	13	2 736	1 780	568	388	65	187	390
Meat cutters and butchers	11 502	10 854	642	124	11 393	9 366	1 614	413	332	606	539
Mine operatives, n e c	4 148	4 013	126	23	4 106	2 800	1 099	207	326	419	283
Packers and wrappers, except produce	14 273	12 723	1 502	233	13 998	9 038	3 394	1 566	350	693	2 034
Painters, manufactured articles	9 101	8 047	1 039	152	8 996	6 323	2 166	507	166	448	589
Precision machine operatives	51 901	49 159	2 659	445	51 623	39 382	10 278	1 963	1 157	2 345	2 122
Sawyers	4 024	3 819	205	14	3 981	2 774	921	286	104	295	223
Stationary firemen	7 460	6 771	689	66	7 407	6 182	1 060	165	495	718	433
Textile operatives	1 449	1 274	169	15	1 427	1 031	303	93	58	97	103
Welders and flamecutters	40 480	37 134	3 224	562	40 226	29 096	9 422	1 708	638	1 485	1 711
Other metalworking operatives	42 347	36 245	5 988	669	41 907	30 708	9 110	2 089	1 106	2 491	2 619
Other specified operatives	71 059	59 449	11 422	601	69 455	47 992	16 524	4 939	2 484	3 795	8 208
Miscellaneous and not specified operatives	147 031	130 297	16 504	1 987	145 530	106 449	31 229	7 852	3 855	7 489	9 778
Occupation											
Machine operatives, miscellaneous specified	67 384	60 189	7 113	788	66 818	50 082	13 525	3 211	1 974	3 458	3 948
Machine operatives, not specified	31 814	27 394	4 363	596	31 506	23 261	6 839	1 406	651	1 481	1 852
Miscellaneous operatives	29 594	26 530	3 029	355	29 173	19 872	7 023	2 278	780	1 628	2 665
Not specified operatives	18 239	16 184	1 999	248	18 033	13 234	3 842	957	450	922	1 313
Industry											
Manufacturing	133 704	118 419	15 085	1 879	132 386	97 773	28 205	6 408	3 491	6 633	8 080
Durable goods	86 948	76 270	10 537	1 484	86 111	62 899	19 158	4 054	2 137	4 111	5 075
Wood products, including furniture	2 533	2 355	178	28	2 502	1 714	562	226	113	215	218
Primary metal industries	19 680	15 887	3 771	445	19 493	14 146	4 618	729	742	1 214	1 403
Fabricated metal industries	11 559	10 305	1 250	199	11 443	8 224	2 544	675	152	438	689
Machinery, including electrical	23 412	21 208	2 153	244	23 172	17 210	4 877	1 085	419	931	1 188
Motor vehicles and equipment	13 006	10 863	2 107	383	12 950	9 527	3 035	388	209	410	577
Transportation equipment, except motor vehicles	3 202	2 871	331	27	3 167	2 221	832	114	24	118	117
Other durable goods	13 556	12 781	747	158	13 384	9 857	2 690	837	478	755	883
Nondurable goods	45 789	41 339	4 391	388	45 316	34 253	8 825	2 238	1 299	2 483	2 918
Food and kindred products	5 294	4 833	442	114	5 224	4 021	878	325	77	290	435
Apparel and other fabricated textile products	289	261	28	7	289	193	79	17	22	5	43
Paper and allied products	8 189	7 770	413	43	8 114	6 267	1 501	346	224	318	432
Chemicals and allied products	6 830	6 134	685	51	6 798	5 344	1 203	251	122	220	368
Other nondurable goods	25 187	22 341	2 823	173	24 891	18 428	5 164	1 299	854	1 650	1 640
Not specified manufacturing industries	967	810	157	7	959	621	222	116	55	39	87
Nonmanufacturing industries	13 327	11 878	1 419	108	13 144	8 676	3 024	1 444	364	856	1 698
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	2 968	2 736	228	17	2 947	2 288	492	167	132	233	189
Wholesale and retail trade	5 528	4 887	635	51	5 475	3 620	1 154	701	128	290	707
All other industries	4 831	4 255	556	40	4 722	2 768	1 378	576	104	333	802
Transport equipment operatives	**161 280**	**144 810**	**16 238**	**963**	**159 682**	**115 012**	**35 709**	**8 961**	**2 945**	**6 924**	**11 327**
Bus drivers	6 492	5 506	983	19	6 457	4 493	1 601	363	242	492	367
Taxicab drivers and chauffeurs	4 394	3 670	717	49	4 323	2 533	1 323	467	110	382	479
Truck drivers and deliverymen	111 026	101 751	9 128	485	110 228	79 589	24 790	5 849	1 856	4 390	7 075
Other transport equipment operatives	39 368	33 883	5 410	410	38 674	28 397	7 995	2 282	737	1 660	3 406
Laborers, except farm	**184 532**	**154 395**	**29 713**	**2 401**	**179 043**	**98 558**	**49 556**	**30 929**	**5 427**	**12 740**	**46 292**
Construction laborers	29 100	23 471	5 559	226	28 485	13 126	11 012	4 347	1 107	2 524	8 473
Freight, stock and material handlers	75 562	66 641	8 804	855	73 499	41 556	18 407	13 536	1 351	3 249	13 802
Other specified laborers	37 818	29 926	7 752	286	36 139	19 094	9 597	7 448	1 220	3 117	15 473
Miscellaneous and not specified laborers	42 052	34 357	7 598	1 034	40 920	24 782	10 540	5 598	1 749	3 850	8 544
Occupation											
Miscellaneous laborers	14 954	11 884	3 043	372	14 690	10 033	3 288	1 369	749	1 278	1 835
Not specified laborers	27 098	22 473	4 555	662	26 230	14 749	7 252	4 229	1 000	2 572	6 709
Industry:											
Manufacturing	28 191	22 993	5 119	760	27 609	17 246	7 431	2 932	1 082	2 141	4 240
Durable goods	23 242	18 630	4 542	625	22 757	14 245	6 244	2 268	870	1 715	3 153
Wood products, including furniture	578	521	57	12	555	291	195	69	31	61	142
Metal industries	13 635	10 389	3 185	387	13 332	8 380	3 655	1 297	562	1 008	1 911
Machinery, including electrical	3 144	2 701	443	68	3 107	1 979	770	358	101	213	370
Transportation equipment	2 655	2 059	587	96	2 627	1 662	809	156	54	165	246
Other durable goods	3 230	2 960	270	62	3 136	1 933	815	388	122	268	484
Nondurable goods	4 769	4 223	537	129	4 678	2 895	1 125	658	193	389	1 040
Food and kindred products	1 118	1 012	102	50	1 089	643	248	198	30	124	299
Not specified manufacturing industries	180	140	40	6	174	106	62	6	19	37	47
Nonmanufacturing industries	13 861	11 364	2 479	274	13 311	7 536	3 109	2 666	667	1 709	4 304
Railroads and railway express service	2 335	1 832	503	152	2 280	1 655	467	158	249	516	469
Transportation, except railroads	693	611	82	8	676	365	182	129	9	69	134
Communications, and utilities and sanitary services	1 726	1 228	498	31	1 698	1 239	306	153	59	81	409
Wholesale and retail trade	4 324	3 747	577	70	4 095	2 048	1 032	1 015	147	386	1 142
All other industries	4 783	3 946	819	13	4 562	2 229	1 122	1 211	203	657	2 150
Farmers and farm managers	**44 615**	**44 123**	**469**	**55**	**44 066**	**39 039**	**3 383**	**1 644**	**2 216**	**4 456**	**6 138**
Farm laborers and farm foremen	**17 989**	**17 152**	**787**	**458**	**17 155**	**9 808**	**3 381**	**3 966**	**796**	**1 703**	**8 047**
Paid farm laborers and farm foremen	15 794	14 976	773	451	15 175	8 369	3 125	3 681	694	1 483	6 973
Unpaid family workers	2 195	2 176	14	7	1 980	1 439	256	285	102	220	1 074
Service workers, except private household[1]	**183 636**	**154 194**	**28 752**	**1 436**	**178 434**	**112 190**	**37 291**	**28 953**	**6 135**	**14 563**	**37 521**
Cleaning service workers	68 698	53 918	14 644	622	67 051	42 704	14 555	9 792	2 676	6 453	11 847
Food service workers	37 162	32 177	4 632	394	35 182	13 246	9 641	12 295	892	2 828	12 427
Cooks, except private household	11 453	9 630	1 639	139	10 903	4 692	3 028	3 183	283	749	3 156
Busboys and dishwashers	9 560	8 207	1 323	104	8 810	1 523	2 482	4 805	114	649	5 067
Health service workers	6 075	4 703	1 356	64	5 962	3 653	1 378	931	162	489	1 018
Personal service workers	17 019	15 079	1 890	121	16 623	10 768	3 498	2 357	536	1 264	5 100
Protective service workers	41 426	39 120	2 261	154	41 179	34 264	5 189	1 726	1 260	2 704	2 583
Firemen, fire protection	8 221	8 111	106	20	8 202	7 782	344	76	137	322	160
Guards and watchmen	15 362	14 070	1 267	64	15 208	11 235	2 667	1 306	796	1 671	1 753
Policemen and detectives	14 894	14 185	697	44	14 872	13 399	1 328	145	148	328	366
Private household workers	**1 414**	**689**	**719**	**8**	**1 321**	**595**	**351**	**375**	**61**	**257**	**308**
Unemployed persons, last worked 1959 or earlier[2]	**607**	**459**	**148**	**–**	**...**	**...**	**...**	**...**	**...**	**...**	**...**

[1] Includes allocated cases not shown separately [2] See text for explanation

Table 172. **Occupation of the Experienced Civilian Labor Force by Race and Sex, and Weeks Worked in 1969 and Experienced Workers Not in Labor Force by Sex: 1970**—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text For meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More	Total experienced civilian labor force	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	Weeks worked in 1969 of the experienced civilian labor force				Year last worked of experienced workers not in labor force		
					Total	50 to 52 weeks	27 to 49 weeks	1 to 26 weeks	1960 63	1964 68	1969 70
THE STATE—Continued											
Female, 16 years old and over	1 536 847	1 370 192	161 873	10 798	1 463 889	769 775	431 797	262 317	146 212	352 754	399 949
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	224 492	206 293	16 761	1 518	218 226	89 119	94 481	34 626	15 791	37 737	44 615
Accountants	8 852	8 259	523	55	8 570	6 189	1 397	984	499	1 121	1 007
Computer specialists	2 401	2 218	160	14	2 377	1 625	533	219	40	178	263
Librarians	5 230	4 944	224	9	5 153	2 221	2 222	710	221	641	793
Mathematical specialists	399	367	24	–	382	297	62	23	55	88	46
Life and physical scientists	1 167	1 094	44	4	1 157	873	195	89	79	180	162
Registered nurses dietitians, and therapists	45 131	41 790	3 126	274	44 129	25 469	12 202	6 458	3 381	8 706	7 566
Dietitians	2 162	1 632	501	15	2 110	1 306	527	277	176	399	350
Registered nurses	40 785	38 246	2 366	252	39 859	23 050	10 919	5 890	3 121	7 948	6 838
Health technologists and technicians	9 477	8 294	1 017	146	9 225	5 825	2 091	1 309	745	1 725	1 435
Social scientists	950	890	45	–	933	435	353	145	51	93	112
Social and recreation workers	7 268	5 684	1 572	97	7 077	4 507	1 512	1 058	536	1 416	3 259
Teachers College and university	6 076	5 720	268	168	5 977	1 567	3 288	1 122	233	649	991
Elementary and prekindergarten	66 984	61 918	4 902	268	65 458	12 216	42 002	11 240	4 860	11 901	13 479
Secondary	24 448	23 114	1 235	222	23 981	4 873	15 154	3 954	1 757	4 274	4 326
Other teachers	6 075	5 845	207	52	5 893	1 873	2 843	1 177	342	778	1 162
Engineering and science technicians	4 612	4 323	257	25	4 523	2 916	910	697	373	729	919
Technicians, except health, and engineering and science	792	752	35	–	779	538	149	92	25	63	123
Writers, artists, and entertainers	10 365	9 977	330	26	10 053	5 042	2 883	2 128	718	1 947	3 206
Actors and dancers	340	326	9	6	294	62	104	128	9	121	186
Authors, editors, and reporters	2 848	2 723	107	–	2 795	1 697	643	455	237	534	508
Other professional, technical, and kindred workers	24 265	21 104	2 792	158	22 559	12 653	6 685	3 221	1 876	3 248	5 766
Managers and administrators, except farm	46 675	44 150	2 429	205	45 831	33 406	9 426	2 999	3 212	7 515	6 490
Buyers purchasing agents, and sales managers	7 625	7 349	271	23	7 524	5 868	1 245	411	504	1 019	819
Restaurant, cafeteria, and bar managers	5 929	5 594	328	32	5 797	3 548	1 795	454	501	1 295	1 064
School administrators	2 445	2 163	275	25	2 419	841	1 501	77	149	247	188
Other specified managers and administrators	10 101	9 283	791	67	9 806	7 577	1 571	658	792	1 669	1 913
Managers and administrators, n e c , salaried	15 750	15 095	610	51	15 564	12 089	2 474	1 001	851	2 330	1 791
Wholesale and retail trade	5 456	5 328	112	24	5 377	4 082	891	404	299	841	631
Managers and administrators, n e c self employed	4 825	4 666	154	7	4 721	3 483	840	398	415	955	715
Wholesale and retail trade	3 044	2 944	100	–	2 970	2 175	545	250	292	648	426
Sales workers	127 225	121 428	5 553	652	119 575	55 543	33 848	30 184	16 015	39 151	48 755
Demonstrators, hucksters, and peddlers	7 765	7 613	127	25	6 783	2 078	2 116	2 589	539	2 496	3 633
Insurance, real estate agents, and brokers	7 419	7 117	297	48	7 114	4 109	1 964	1 041	479	1 127	1 060
Sales clerks, retail trade	89 723	85 848	3 744	509	85 489	38 980	24 311	22 198	12 552	29 993	34 799
Salesmen, retail trade	3 178	3 059	102	15	3 018	1 567	863	588	329	791	973
Other sales workers	19 140	17 791	1 283	55	17 171	8 809	4 594	3 768	2 116	4 744	8 290
Clerical and kindred workers	527 689	487 414	39 235	3 017	509 159	311 937	116 457	80 765	55 540	118 349	125 694
Bank tellers	11 611	11 186	410	49	11 351	7 474	2 403	1 474	997	2 510	2 265
Bookkeepers	60 610	58 817	1 682	267	59 401	42 287	10 974	6 140	6 243	11 813	10 110
Cashiers	42 195	39 546	2 575	327	40 228	18 014	12 181	10 033	3 743	11 265	14 875
Counter clerks, except food	9 387	8 738	628	58	8 914	4 795	2 262	1 857	654	2 246	2 656
Enumerators and interviewers	2 137	1 983	154	–	1 595	366	538	691	461	603	977
File clerks	14 182	12 430	1 690	86	13 505	6 427	3 317	3 761	1 601	3 892	4 713
Office machine operators	23 818	21 114	2 638	214	23 247	14 487	5 388	3 372	2 916	5 237	4 532
Bookkeeping and billing machine operators	2 071	2 667	194	27	2 801	1 723	689	389	616	851	526
Keypunch operators	13 881	11 901	1 933	105	13 550	8 220	3 325	2 005	1 378	2 826	2 589
Payroll and timekeeping clerks	6 809	6 551	258	12	6 764	5 031	1 080	653	855	1 373	899
Receptionists	16 479	15 504	953	124	15 686	8 551	3 905	3 230	1 655	3 886	4 790
Secretaries	139 721	134 017	5 464	715	136 701	92 916	28 560	15 225	15 089	31 565	26 416
Stenographers	4 916	4 615	301	28	4 827	3 359	930	538	936	1 321	811
Telephone operators	19 213	17 037	2 150	147	18 498	11 052	4 365	3 081	2 478	4 956	3 960
Typists	49 658	44 667	4 889	335	47 704	26 509	11 219	9 976	6 788	13 085	13 015
Other clerical and kindred workers	126 953	111 209	15 443	655	120 738	70 669	29 335	20 734	11 124	24 597	35 675
Craftsmen and kindred workers	29 713	27 233	2 418	213	28 869	18 166	7 312	3 391	2 239	5 088	5 005
Foremen, n e c	5 657	5 344	308	17	5 620	4 569	834	217	390	786	474
Operatives, except transport	220 635	194 918	25 023	2 489	211 520	115 038	65 208	31 274	21 034	53 108	50 938
Assemblers	37 038	33 616	3 349	298	36 051	19 261	11 739	5 051	2 810	7 682	7 541
Bottling and canning operatives	760	679	81	15	742	304	268	170	111	246	276
Checkers, examiners, and inspectors, manufacturing	23 888	22 120	1 727	78	23 419	14 285	6 809	2 325	1 898	4 802	3 340
Dressmakers and seamstresses, except factory	4 354	3 943	385	94	4 239	2 104	1 451	684	516	1 359	1 059
Laundry and drycleaning operatives, including ironers	12 483	8 221	4 214	182	11 723	6 580	3 169	1 974	1 565	3 538	3 338
Graders and sorters, manufacturing	1 442	1 313	119	17	1 355	732	385	238	314	772	569
Packers and wrappers, except produce	22 568	20 206	2 295	229	21 643	10 888	6 657	4 098	2 270	6 435	6 573
Sewers and stitchers	14 434	12 613	1 697	512	13 894	7 310	4 758	1 826	2 202	5 213	3 334
Textile operatives	1 672	1 383	284	22	1 611	869	504	238	242	579	502
Other specified operatives	48 655	42 316	6 177	414	45 454	24 640	13 981	6 833	4 801	11 078	13 094
Miscellaneous and not specified operatives	53 341	48 508	4 695	628	51 389	28 065	15 487	7 837	4 305	11 404	11 312
Manufacturing	49 297	45 125	4 039	544	47 564	26 243	14 387	6 934	3 790	10 252	10 106
Durable goods	26 987	24 608	2 291	194	26 212	14 681	8 202	3 329	1 804	4 816	4 229
Machinery, including electrical	11 356	10 157	1 167	87	11 014	6 140	3 512	1 362	668	1 930	1 480
Other durable goods	15 631	14 451	1 124	107	15 198	8 541	4 690	1 967	1 136	2 886	2 749
Nondurable goods, including not specified manufacturing	22 310	20 517	1 748	350	21 352	11 562	6 185	3 605	1 986	5 436	5 877
Food and kindred products	2 649	2 474	170	101	2 459	1 228	735	496	455	1 067	1 233
Apparel and other fabricated textile products	1 072	811	261	18	1 022	539	276	207	146	326	336
Nonmanufacturing industries	4 044	3 383	656	84	3 825	1 822	1 100	903	515	1 152	1 206
Transport equipment operatives	8 794	8 180	606	21	8 368	2 768	3 689	1 911	205	768	1 600
Laborers, except farm	17 119	14 663	2 415	142	16 042	8 019	4 399	3 624	1 511	3 942	5 554
Farmers and farm managers	2 915	2 520	367	–	2 778	2 325	260	193	155	299	611
Farm laborers and farm foremen	4 864	4 313	523	137	4 427	2 018	1 216	1 193	390	1 461	3 319
Paid farm laborers and farm foremen	3 153	2 618	507	137	2 844	727	1 058	1 059	276	1 262	2 567
Unpaid family workers	1 711	1 695	16	–	1 583	1 291	158	134	114	199	752
Service workers, except private household[1]	278 761	229 769	48 074	2 143	258 713	115 334	82 953	60 426	25 497	73 428	94 473
Cleaning service workers	34 939	24 340	10 504	377	33 046	18 296	8 789	5 961	3 033	8 131	8 511
Chambermaids and maids	8 689	5 659	2 988	64	8 119	3 788	2 657	1 674	868	2 530	2 866
Food service workers	121 211	108 821	11 927	736	112 038	38 913	41 479	31 646	13 006	38 701	49 410
Cooks, except private household	32 319	27 624	4 585	164	30 980	12 179	13 333	5 468	3 062	8 168	7 928
Waiters and food counter workers	66 307	62 614	3 471	336	60 155	19 746	20 233	20 176	7 947	24 618	34 016
Health service workers	58 465	43 785	14 573	546	55 484	30 639	13 996	10 849	4 050	12 393	13 620
Nursing aides, orderlies, and attendants	32 034	22 446	9 554	373	30 045	16 208	7 413	6 424	2 382	7 600	8 643
Practical nurses	14 998	11 488	3 471	68	14 536	8 864	3 792	1 880	833	2 460	2 263
Personal service workers	38 133	33 828	4 243	256	36 111	16 920	11 743	7 448	3 069	9 160	11 602
Hairdressers and cosmetologists	24 136	22 409	1 685	178	23 006	11 784	7 512	3 710	1 933	5 958	4 510
Private household workers	44 747	26 539	18 027	229	40 381	16 102	12 548	11 731	4 623	11 908	12 895
Private household workers, living in	2 916	2 417	474	24	2 794	1 802	644	348	29	14	88
Private household workers, living out	41 831	24 122	17 553	205	37 587	14 300	11 904	11 383	4 594	11 894	12 807
Unemployed persons, last worked 1959 or earlier[2]	3 218	2 772	442	32	...	..	...	...	...	..	..

[1] Includes protective service workers and allocated cases not shown separately

[2] See text for explanation

Table 172. Occupation of the Experienced Civilian Labor Force by Race and Sex, and Weeks Worked in 1969 and Experienced Workers Not in Labor Force by Sex: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text For meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More	Total experienced civilian labor force	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	Weeks worked in 1969 of the experienced civilian labor force				Year last worked of experienced workers not in labor force		
					Total	50 to 52 weeks	27 to 49 weeks	1 to 26 weeks	1960 63	1964 68	1969 70
AKRON SMSA											
Male, 16 years old and over	175 118	163 459	11 115	964	173 252	125 576	35 101	12 575	4 350	8 603	16 889
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	25 399	24 632	522	247	25 249	18 916	5 119	1 214	259	561	1 515
Accountants	1 819	1 799	20	5	1 806	1 584	205	17	42	65	105
Architects	116	116	–	–	116	80	21	15	–	–	8
Computer specialists	716	706	10	–	716	641	69	6	–	5	18
Engineers	6 079	6 041	16	46	6 070	5 366	531	173	42	142	214
Aeronautical and astronautical	337	337	–	–	337	301	30	6	–	10	5
Civil	528	528	–	13	528	470	42	16	9	25	15
Electrical and electronic	757	752	5	–	757	683	46	28	10	25	50
Mechanical	1 107	1 102	–	7	1 107	941	131	35	5	27	42
Other engineers	3 350	3 322	11	26	3 341	2 971	282	88	18	55	102
Lawyers and judges	676	672	4	–	676	547	115	14	15	15	48
Life and physical scientists	924	879	30	15	919	836	56	27	16	19	29
Chemists	841	796	30	15	836	763	46	27	10	9	22
Physicians, dentists, and related practitioners	1 507	1 384	21	79	1 503	999	429	75	19	33	33
Dentists	219	207	12	–	219	110	104	5	5	15	17
Pharmacists	273	259	4	16	273	234	22	17	5	14	11
Physicians, medical and osteopathic	888	791	5	56	888	557	278	53	9	–	5
Other related practitioners	127	127	–	7	123	98	25	–	–	4	–
Health technologists and technicians	191	167	24	7	191	141	31	19	–	4	10
Religious workers	536	517	19	–	536	459	53	24	12	–	19
Social scientists	322	313	9	–	322	262	54	6	5	–	10
Social and recreation workers	294	241	46	–	294	230	48	16	–	12	82
Teachers	4 130	3 990	88	50	4 104	1 575	2 246	283	21	63	191
College and university	1 574	1 502	36	29	1 564	621	844	99	–	12	97
Elementary and prekindergarten	528	493	35	–	528	171	306	51	–	15	22
Secondary	1 827	1 794	17	21	1 811	684	1 013	114	17	27	53
Engineering and science technicians	3 349	3 244	79	17	3 338	2 765	420	153	27	103	204
Draftsmen and surveyors	1 411	1 387	24	5	1 406	1 157	183	66	12	28	115
Electrical and electronic engineering technicians	336	320	11	–	336	291	35	10	–	–	23
Technicians, except health, and engineering and science	250	240	10	–	250	203	36	11	8	6	9
Airplane pilots	66	66	–	–	66	54	6	6	–	–	–
Writers, artists, and entertainers	1 695	1 657	33	7	1 666	1 225	259	182	23	31	170
Other professional, technical, and kindred workers	2 795	2 666	113	21	2 742	2 003	546	193	29	63	365
Managers and administrators, except farm	17 158	16 920	211	100	17 093	15 036	1 754	303	352	629	533
Buyers, purchasing agents, and sales managers	2 998	2 953	45	20	2 998	2 729	229	40	14	94	34
School administrators	447	442	5	–	447	236	201	10	16	14	15
Specified managers and administrators, public administration	523	504	19	7	523	449	60	14	22	17	17
Other specified managers and administrators	2 625	2 564	48	18	2 612	2 175	344	93	76	132	130
Managers and administrators, n e c , salaried	8 925	8 839	76	48	8 897	8 158	653	86	180	237	255
Manufacturing	3 803	3 781	22	28	3 795	3 597	193	5	80	131	105
Wholesale and retail trade	2 355	2 335	20	5	2 344	2 091	196	57	37	20	78
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	623	623	–	–	619	577	34	8	20	19	15
All other industries	2 144	2 100	34	15	2 139	1 893	230	16	43	67	57
Managers and administrators n e c , self employed	1 640	1 618	18	7	1 616	1 289	267	60	44	135	82
Construction	352	343	9	–	338	198	125	15	4	47	15
Manufacturing	113	113	–	–	113	108	5	–	5	–	5
Wholesale and retail trade	758	749	9	7	758	637	97	24	31	53	41
All other industries	417	413	–	–	407	346	40	21	4	35	21
Sales workers	10 498	10 306	169	64	10 416	7 812	1 876	728	192	403	895
Insurance agents, brokers, and underwriters	1 158	1 132	18	14	1 151	1 008	123	20	39	19	45
Real estate agents and brokers	495	495	–	13	490	351	106	33	6	37	14
Sales representatives, manufacturing industries	1 628	1 623	5	19	1 624	1 401	196	27	14	44	41
Sales representatives, wholesale trade	1 713	1 693	20	18	1 713	1 460	215	38	30	33	42
Sales clerks, retail trade	2 131	2 357	69	–	2 403	1 434	595	374	66	155	372
Salesmen, retail trade	1 275	1 260	5	–	1 263	915	272	76	4	42	87
Salesmen of services and construction	545	537	8	–	545	419	109	17	20	15	36
Other sales workers	1 253	1 209	44	–	1 227	824	260	143	13	58	258
Clerical and kindred workers	11 547	11 020	513	92	11 445	8 928	1 693	824	332	596	1 301
Bank tellers and cashiers	371	360	11	–	364	231	71	62	22	26	122
Bookkeepers and billing clerks	866	860	–	9	860	722	75	63	43	66	86
Mail handlers and postal clerks	1 441	1 274	167	17	1 433	1 166	154	113	20	72	96
Other clerical and kindred workers	8 869	8 526	335	66	8 788	6 809	1 393	586	247	432	997
Craftsmen and kindred workers	37 593	35 984	1 554	145	37 381	28 112	7 624	1 645	927	1 896	1 940
Apparel craftsmen and upholsterers	226	215	11	–	220	171	39	10	10	23	–
Bakers	263	247	16	–	263	221	42	–	–	10	10
Cabinetmakers	139	139	–	–	134	93	28	13	18	4	8
Construction craftsmen	8 586	8 179	407	44	8 559	4 864	3 161	534	245	491	648
Carpenters	2 190	2 140	50	11	2 185	960	1 094	131	74	113	180
Excavating, grading, and road machine operators	847	827	20	–	847	461	372	14	22	30	19
Electricians	1 836	1 792	44	21	1 822	1 406	330	86	24	58	55
Masons and tile setters	569	540	29	–	569	212	332	25	29	35	43
Painters, construction and maintenance, and paperhangers	782	709	73	–	774	279	310	185	36	125	219
Plasterers and cement finishers	351	240	111	–	351	141	192	18	14	16	22
Plumbers and pipe fitters	1 555	1 485	70	12	1 555	1 146	358	51	41	83	82
Other construction craftsmen	456	446	10	–	456	259	173	24	5	31	28
Foremen, n e c	6 766	6 585	176	26	6 750	6 102	581	67	205	422	162
Manufacturing	4 823	4 697	126	13	4 812	4 431	339	42	172	355	104
Nonmanufacturing industries	1 943	1 888	50	13	1 938	1 671	242	25	33	67	58
Linemen and servicemen, telephone and power	1 336	1 282	44	–	1 331	1 063	187	81	21	21	39
Locomotive engineers and firemen	229	229	–	–	229	185	40	4	11	10	17
Mechanics and repairmen	8 431	8 172	248	26	8 388	6 638	1 410	340	86	268	349
Air conditioning, heating, and refrigeration	354	354	–	–	348	251	85	12	–	–	22
Aircraft	151	145	–	–	145	131	14	–	6	5	–
Automobile, including body	3 439	3 288	146	–	3 434	2 591	659	184	29	70	140
Radio and television	333	322	11	14	333	242	65	26	–	11	16
Other mechanics and repairmen	4 154	4 063	91	12	4 128	3 423	587	118	51	182	171
Metal craftsmen, except mechanics	6 353	6 116	214	13	6 327	4 968	1 208	151	148	280	166
Machinists and job and die setters	2 676	2 576	77	7	2 667	2 042	547	78	52	99	60
Sheetmetal workers and tinsmiths	635	620	15	–	635	452	164	19	19	16	18
Tool and die makers	1 265	1 261	4	–	1 261	1 093	126	42	31	36	6
Other metal craftsmen	1 777	1 659	118	6	1 764	1 381	371	12	46	129	82
Printing craftsmen	801	778	23	11	801	662	88	51	10	34	40
Compositors and typesetters	339	334	5	11	339	295	19	25	10	12	12
Pressmen and plate printers, printing	358	344	14	–	358	274	58	26	–	17	23
Stationary engineers and power station operators	624	606	18	10	624	540	79	5	40	43	29
Other craftsmen and kindred workers	3 839	3 436	397	15	3 755	2 605	761	389	133	290	472

Table 172. Occupation of the Experienced Civilian Labor Force by Race and Sex, and Weeks Worked in 1969 and Experienced Workers Not in Labor Force by Sex: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text For meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More	Total experienced civilian labor force	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	Weeks worked in 1969 of the experienced civilian labor force: Total	50 to 52 weeks	27 to 49 weeks	1 to 26 weeks	Year last worked of experienced workers not in labor force: 1960 63	1964 68	1969-70
AKRON SMSA—Continued											
Male, 16 years old and over—Continued											
Operatives, except transport	37 801	33 326	4 401	158	37 330	26 238	8 652	2 440	1 331	2 462	3 124
Assemblers	2 210	2 010	196	11	2 200	1 537	500	163	36	85	192
Checkers, examiners, and inspectors; manufacturing	2 542	2 344	194	8	2 527	1 987	444	96	144	246	92
Garage workers and gas station attendants	1 699	1 649	50	7	1 618	641	535	442	5	67	475
Laundry and drycleaning operatives, n e c	184	153	26	–	184	131	26	27	5	20	31
Meat cutters and butchers	580	570	10	13	580	479	82	19	21	22	25
Mine operatives, n e c	80	76	4	–	80	65	15	–	10	–	6
Packers and wrappers, except produce	741	663	78	–	741	498	127	116	41	25	106
Painters, manufactured articles	542	484	58	–	524	378	122	24	9	35	71
Precision machine operatives	3 601	3 412	171	17	3 579	2 479	918	182	80	95	170
Sawyers	134	124	10	–	129	101	23	5	–	–	12
Stationary firemen	424	418	6	–	424	378	41	5	22	44	9
Textile operatives	33	33	–	–	33	18	15	–	–	–	–
Welders and flamecutters	3 033	2 554	471	8	3 010	2 066	848	96	31	43	116
Other metalworking operatives	2 267	1 974	285	10	2 237	1 595	491	151	11	77	171
Other specified operatives	5 042	4 211	818	7	4 913	3 255	1 300	358	203	326	668
Miscellaneous and not specified operatives	14 689	12 651	2 024	77	14 551	10 630	3 165	756	713	1 377	980
Occupation											
Machine operatives, miscellaneous specified	9 399	8 014	1 381	56	9 320	6 974	1 931	415	518	984	556
Machine operatives, not specified	1 508	1 298	205	7	1 501	1 046	361	94	41	83	100
Miscellaneous operatives	2 192	1 953	239	–	2 159	1 512	525	122	92	193	192
Not specified operatives	1 590	1 386	199	14	1 571	1 098	348	125	62	117	132
Industry											
Manufacturing	13 895	11 964	1 917	71	13 764	10 145	2 958	661	691	1 321	878
Durable goods	3 786	3 447	330	27	3 745	2 700	839	206	61	96	259
Wood products, including furniture	110	103	7	–	110	64	20	26	7	–	17
Primary metal industries	591	516	75	–	591	428	141	22	10	25	74
Fabricated metal industries	882	778	104	15	877	584	253	40	13	19	46
Machinery, including electrical	911	900	7	–	895	654	199	42	15	24	54
Motor vehicles and equipment	271	214	57	–	265	207	45	13	6	–	6
Transportation equipment, except motor vehicles	427	380	47	12	418	329	58	31	–	10	15
Other durable goods	594	556	33	–	589	434	123	32	10	18	47
Nondurable goods	9 993	8 411	1 577	44	9 903	7 376	2 072	455	630	1 203	614
Food and kindred products	160	156	4	–	160	119	31	10	–	–	19
Apparel and other fabricated textile products	14	14	–	–	14	4	10	–	–	–	9
Paper and allied products	189	184	5	–	189	103	74	12	–	–	18
Chemicals and allied products	362	346	16	–	357	295	54	8	12	50	23
Other nondurable goods	9 268	7 711	1 552	44	9 183	6 855	1 903	425	618	1 153	545
Not specified manufacturing industries	116	106	10	–	116	69	47	–	–	22	5
Nonmanufacturing industries	794	687	107	6	787	485	207	95	22	56	102
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	115	111	4	–	115	80	18	17	–	10	27
Wholesale and retail trade	425	361	64	6	418	245	112	61	11	40	32
All other industries	254	215	39	–	254	160	77	17	11	6	43
Transport equipment operatives	10 508	9 739	765	31	10 407	7 204	2 584	619	220	410	652
Bus drivers	263	209	54	–	263	129	99	35	8	24	19
Taxicab drivers and chauffeurs	227	195	32	11	227	184	37	6	4	21	34
Truck drivers and deliverymen	7 741	7 316	425	12	7 687	5 330	2 008	349	159	295	405
Other transport equipment operatives	2 277	2 019	254	8	2 230	1 561	440	229	49	70	194
Laborers, except farm	11 164	9 598	1 533	79	10 873	5 762	3 008	2 103	246	690	3 539
Construction laborers	1 504	1 219	280	–	1 482	630	650	202	45	147	432
Freight, stock, and material handlers	5 110	4 703	401	40	5 004	2 760	1 290	954	54	201	1 028
Other specified laborers	2 577	2 137	427	30	2 479	1 191	623	665	76	191	1 619
Miscellaneous and not specified laborers	1 973	1 539	425	9	1 908	1 181	445	282	71	151	460
Occupation:											
Miscellaneous laborers	746	517	229	–	735	507	155	73	28	73	152
Not specified laborers	1 227	1 022	196	9	1 173	674	290	209	43	78	308
Industry:											
Manufacturing	1 345	1 048	288	9	1 314	841	313	160	51	88	226
Durable goods	682	509	173	–	651	387	196	68	24	37	125
Wood products, including furniture	33	29	4	–	33	5	21	7	7	7	5
Metal industries	325	207	118	–	309	220	68	21	7	15	64
Machinery, including electrical	64	56	8	–	64	31	28	5	–	–	18
Transportation equipment	66	45	21	–	66	51	15	–	6	11	3
Other durable goods	194	172	22	–	179	80	64	35	4	4	35
Nondurable goods	663	539	115	9	663	454	117	92	27	51	101
Food and kindred products	36	24	8	9	36	18	4	14	–	4	4
Not specified manufacturing industries	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Nonmanufacturing industries	628	491	137	–	594	340	132	122	20	63	234
Railroads and railway express service	66	18	48	–	61	50	11	–	5	17	26
Transportation, except railroads	41	41	–	–	35	18	12	5	–	–	–
Communications, and utilities and sanitary services	103	63	40	–	103	49	34	20	3	5	18
Wholesale and retail trade	206	189	17	–	186	104	31	51	–	12	75
All other industries	212	180	32	–	209	119	44	46	12	29	115
Farmers and farm managers	542	538	4	–	531	452	29	50	32	52	96
Farm laborers and farm foremen	473	454	19	8	457	240	97	120	17	58	275
Paid farm laborers and farm foremen	409	390	19	8	393	183	90	120	17	58	247
Unpaid family workers	64	64	–	–	64	57	7	–	–	–	28
Service workers, except private household[1]	12 336	10 864	1 403	40	12 026	6 864	2 660	2 502	442	846	3 010
Cleaning service workers	5 054	4 170	859	16	4 972	3 128	1 061	783	212	389	986
Food service workers	2 622	2 393	195	13	2 480	668	711	1 101	51	173	1 187
Cooks, except private household	720	659	47	–	685	236	194	255	34	44	324
Busboys and dishwashers	882	809	63	6	818	92	229	497	5	58	537
Health service workers	351	327	24	–	351	170	121	60	10	17	54
Personal service workers	1 190	1 073	117	6	1 147	700	228	219	55	101	444
Protective service workers	2 335	2 255	75	5	2 311	1 892	326	93	86	134	135
Firemen, fire protection	466	466	–	–	466	440	21	5	6	21	13
Guards and watchmen	793	759	29	5	778	578	123	77	57	70	46
Policemen and detectives	950	914	36	–	945	806	139	–	14	25	36
Private household workers	50	39	11	–	44	12	5	27	–	–	9
Unemployed persons, last worked 1959 or earlier[2]	49	39	10	–	...	...	...	...	.	...	...

[1] Includes allocated cases not shown separately. [2] See text for explanation

Occupation of the Experienced Civilian Labor Force by Race and Sex, and Weeks Worked in 1969 and Experienced Workers Not in Labor Force by Sex: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text For meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More	Total experienced civilian labor force	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	Weeks worked in 1969 of the experienced civilian labor force				Year last worked of experienced workers not in labor force		
					Total	50 to 52 weeks	27 to 49 weeks	1 to 26 weeks	1960 63	1964 68	1969 70
AKRON SMSA—Continued											
Female, 16 years old and over	**96 186**	**87 918**	**7 934**	**443**	**91 972**	**46 070**	**28 464**	**17 438**	**9 655**	**23 997**	**28 081**
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	**14 417**	**13 675**	**641**	**48**	**14 012**	**5 387**	**6 505**	**2 120**	**1 167**	**2 615**	**2 935**
Accountants	435	431	4	–	425	314	59	52	55	41	44
Computer specialists	145	145	–	–	139	100	21	18	5	–	14
Librarians	352	339	4	–	347	168	139	40	6	25	27
Mathematical specialists	16	16	–	–	16	16	–	–	–	–	4
Life and physical scientists	97	97	–	–	91	57	28	6	6	15	10
Registered nurses, dietitians, and therapists	2 762	2 602	155	6	2 696	1 507	855	334	223	617	421
Dietitians	157	140	17	–	157	106	42	9	30	50	7
Registered nurses	2 474	2 340	129	6	2 408	1 320	778	310	189	547	399
Health technologists and technicians	736	624	76	8	710	512	127	71	70	158	84
Social scientists	45	38	7	–	45	–	33	12	–	5	16
Social and recreation workers	571	488	83	–	551	406	107	38	21	131	184
Teachers College and university	563	537	15	8	563	73	394	96	10	74	123
Elementary and prekindergarten	4 230	4 045	177	7	4 127	579	2 788	760	434	803	1 032
Secondary	1 537	1 517	20	5	1 506	243	1 062	201	129	315	333
Other teachers	364	364	–	6	354	127	178	49	20	56	69
Engineering and science technicians	336	316	15	–	332	235	68	29	37	59	64
Technicians, except health, and engineering and science	58	58	–	–	53	24	14	15	6	–	13
Writers, artists, and entertainers	627	611	16	8	612	298	147	167	49	118	153
Actors and dancers	13	13	–	–	9	4	5	–	–	11	12
Authors, editors, and reporters	139	135	4	–	133	67	32	34	17	30	23
Other professional, technical, and kindred workers	1 543	1 447	69	–	1 445	728	485	232	96	198	344
Managers and administrators, except farm	**2 902**	**2 819**	**83**	**4**	**2 828**	**1 931**	**679**	**218**	**190**	**460**	**433**
Buyers, purchasing agents, and sales managers	468	454	14	4	459	334	99	26	43	89	97
Restaurant, cafeteria, and bar managers	420	394	26	–	410	204	184	22	23	82	59
School administrators	111	105	6	–	111	20	87	4	11	34	15
Other specified managers and administrators	522	517	5	–	508	378	71	59	38	94	111
Managers and administrators, n e c , salaried	1 131	1 103	28	–	1 108	856	190	62	43	122	111
Wholesale and retail trade	425	419	6	–	416	307	78	31	27	43	42
Managers and administrators, n e c , self employed	250	246	4	–	232	139	48	45	32	39	40
Wholesale and retail trade	160	156	4	–	142	71	37	34	28	15	31
Sales workers	**9 016**	**8 655**	**348**	**43**	**8 601**	**3 657**	**2 661**	**2 283**	**1 071**	**2 764**	**3 795**
Demonstrators, hucksters, and peddlers	517	517	–	–	453	125	159	169	53	150	310
Insurance, real estate agents, and brokers	651	634	17	10	622	321	178	123	26	120	88
Sales clerks, retail trade	6 401	6 133	255	27	6 208	2 589	1 886	1 733	846	2 106	2 770
Salesmen, retail trade	222	213	9	–	204	99	72	33	33	41	84
Other sales workers	1 225	1 158	67	6	1 114	523	366	225	113	347	543
Clerical and kindred workers	**34 882**	**33 265**	**1 545**	**205**	**33 798**	**20 496**	**7 863**	**5 439**	**3 959**	**8 259**	**9 466**
Bank tellers	810	790	15	7	797	522	193	82	49	174	148
Bookkeepers	3 621	3 563	58	–	3 562	2 528	639	395	444	769	625
Cashiers	2 736	2 583	148	35	2 647	1 191	883	573	233	946	1 000
Counter clerks, except food	585	551	34	–	555	267	160	128	33	144	219
Enumerators and interviewers	106	76	30	–	68	33	35	–	27	21	46
File clerks	931	891	40	14	899	402	199	298	83	201	280
Office machine operators	1 558	1 435	123	20	1 525	1 029	327	169	217	334	327
Bookkeeping and billing machine operators	141	129	12	–	141	83	38	20	61	43	18
Keypunch operators	1 002	924	78	6	992	685	191	116	89	190	208
Payroll and timekeeping clerks	492	487	5	–	492	379	77	36	91	100	65
Receptionists	1 185	1 122	63	–	1 125	610	269	246	114	331	298
Secretaries	10 678	10 370	281	73	10 502	7 009	2 224	1 269	1 233	2 431	1 998
Stenographers	285	263	22	–	285	183	72	30	28	74	45
Telephone operators	1 003	916	81	–	990	617	213	160	157	283	205
Typists	3 445	3 246	194	13	3 310	1 817	794	699	522	876	853
Other clerical and kindred workers	7 447	6 972	451	43	7 041	3 909	1 778	1 354	728	1 575	3 357
Craftsmen and kindred workers	**1 588**	**1 472**	**101**	**27**	**1 561**	**952**	**404**	**205**	**114**	**302**	**333**
Foremen, n e c	293	272	21	6	293	229	53	11	18	39	24
Operatives, except transport	**10 402**	**9 236**	**1 104**	**14**	**9 962**	**5 101**	**3 140**	**1 721**	**1 129**	**3 024**	**2 911**
Assemblers	1 010	913	97	–	975	468	332	175	50	322	341
Bottling and canning operatives	11	11	–	–	11	4	7	–	5	11	9
Checkers, examiners, and inspectors, manufacturing	1 014	955	59	–	986	578	289	119	102	263	157
Dressmakers and seamstresses, except factory	248	229	13	–	248	107	93	48	42	76	92
Laundry and drycleaning operatives, including ironers	761	470	281	8	735	407	216	112	67	282	263
Graders and sorters, manufacturing	19	19	–	–	10	5	5	–	10	4	4
Packers and wrappers, except produce	1 179	1 091	78	6	1 134	516	323	295	150	351	367
Sewers and stitchers	370	319	37	–	358	166	130	62	72	179	107
Textile operatives	11	6	5	–	11	6	5	–	6	15	4
Other specified operatives	2 276	2 070	184	–	2 143	1 151	691	301	284	539	651
Miscellaneous and not specified operatives	3 503	3 153	350	–	3 351	1 693	1 049	609	341	982	916
Manufacturing	3 232	2 939	293	–	3 088	1 607	950	531	324	935	856
Durable goods	732	706	26	–	702	331	298	73	67	217	186
Machinery, including electrical	226	226	–	–	216	104	87	25	12	85	44
Other durable goods	506	480	26	–	486	227	211	48	55	132	142
Nondurable goods, including not specified manufacturing	2 500	2 233	267	–	2 386	1 276	652	458	257	718	670
Food and kindred products	111	94	17	–	84	25	28	31	–	56	60
Apparel and other fabricated textile products	14	14	–	–	14	9	–	5	10	5	6
Nonmanufacturing industries	271	214	57	–	263	86	99	78	17	47	60
Transport equipment operatives	**515**	**502**	**13**	**–**	**500**	**120**	**230**	**150**	**17**	**53**	**110**
Laborers, except farm	**803**	**666**	**137**	**–**	**776**	**309**	**222**	**245**	**67**	**374**	**394**
ners	**113**	**100**	**13**	**–**	**103**	**71**	**13**	**19**	**15**	**4**	**20**
	345	318	27	–	305	176	74	55	40	131	192
	235	213	22	–	199	76	68	55	36	117	182
	110	105	5	–	106	100	6	–	4	14	10
	18 769	**15 849**	**2 849**	**72**	**17 523**	**7 185**	**6 045**	**4 293**	**1 673**	**5 358**	**6 834**
	2 618	1 812	794	5	2 477	1 356	745	376	198	569	551
	531	360	171	–	490	260	128	102	52	145	153
	8 636	7 885	722	19	8 058	2 525	3 197	2 336	944	2 753	3 747
	2 135	1 844	282	–	2 082	795	936	351	158	550	639
waiters and food counter workers	4 638	4 423	195	13	4 207	1 247	1 608	1 352	599	1 766	2 552
Health service workers	3 380	2 616	748	35	3 202	1 713	825	664	322	919	886
Nursing aides, orderlies, and attendants	1 692	1 194	498	12	1 575	760	441	374	206	603	534
Practical nurses	811	630	171	11	781	490	188	103	53	142	160
Personal service workers	2 404	2 129	265	13	2 298	947	833	518	144	711	744
Hairdressers and cosmetologists	1 510	1 416	84	7	1 457	675	489	293	100	536	321
Private household workers	**2 196**	**1 167**	**1 029**	**21**	**2 003**	**685**	**628**	**690**	**213**	**653**	**658**
Private household workers, living in	130	111	19	–	125	78	38	9	–	5	11
Private household workers, living out	2 066	1 056	1 010	21	1 878	607	590	681	213	648	647
Unemployed persons, last worked 1959 or earlier[2]	**238**	**194**	**44**	**9**	..	..	...	...	...	...	...

[1] Includes protective service workers and allocated cases not shown separately

[2] See text for explanation

Table 172 Occupation of the Experienced Civilian Labor Force by Race and Sex, and Weeks Worked in 1969 and Experienced Workers Not in Labor Force by Sex: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text For meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More	Total experienced civilian labor force	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	Weeks worked in 1969 of the experienced civilian labor force				Year last worked of experienced workers not in labor force		
					Total	50 to 52 weeks	27 to 49 weeks	1 to 26 weeks	1960 63	1964 68	1969 70
CANTON SMSA											
Male, 16 years old and over	95 534	90 708	4 665	876	94 714	71 273	17 957	5 484	2 572	4 957	7 367
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	10 693	10 485	153	130	10 643	8 334	1 897	412	106	183	420
Accountants	827	823	-	18	821	736	81	4	22	31	31
Architects	50	50	-	-	50	50	-	-	-	-	-
Computer specialists	336	330	6	4	336	310	16	10	-	4	-
Engineers	2 306	2 289	13	29	2 306	2 109	143	54	26	24	59
Aeronautical and astronautical	96	96	-	-	96	96	-	-	-	-	-
Civil	169	161	8	-	169	157	12	-	-	4	12
Electrical and electronic	361	357	-	9	361	319	24	18	-	-	5
Mechanical	328	328	-	-	328	290	33	5	13	6	19
Other engineers	1 352	1 347	5	20	1 352	1 247	74	31	13	14	23
Lawyers and judges	286	280	-	-	274	228	40	6	-	6	5
Life and physical scientists	363	363	-	-	363	338	25	-	-	9	26
Chemists	340	340	-	-	340	315	25	-	-	9	20
Physicians, dentists and related practitioners	715	689	6	26	715	537	149	29	8	17	15
Dentists	167	167	-	-	167	97	70	-	-	8	4
Pharmacists	175	175	-	-	175	157	-	18	-	5	-
Physicians, medical and osteopathic	303	277	6	26	303	219	73	11	8	4	5
Other related practitioners	70	70	-	-	70	64	6	-	-	-	6
Health technologists and technicians	50	45	-	-	50	41	4	5	-	-	7
Religious workers	392	378	14	-	392	332	60	-	6	3	20
Social scientists	53	53	-	-	53	45	8	-	-	-	10
Social and recreation workers	131	112	19	-	131	85	21	25	-	-	31
Teachers	1 669	1 631	31	18	1 665	696	844	125	12	11	72
College and university	170	166	-	-	170	72	84	14	-	-	10
Elementary and prekindergarten	389	382	7	7	389	153	219	17	6	-	19
Secondary	1 031	1 004	24	11	1 027	423	521	83	6	6	37
Engineering and science technicians	1 737	1 703	28	35	1 718	1 462	192	64	12	30	64
Draftsmen and surveyors	961	947	8	19	947	811	107	29	-	30	40
Electrical and electronic engineering technicians	180	171	9	-	180	157	13	10	-	-	10
Technicians, except health, and engineering and science	117	117	-	-	117	104	9	4	5	6	-
Airplane pilots	38	38	-	-	38	33	5	-	-	-	-
Writers artists, and entertainers	687	683	4	-	681	516	126	39	10	13	45
Other professional technical and kindred workers	974	939	32	-	971	745	179	47	5	29	35
Managers and administrators, except farm	8 373	8 300	68	76	8 356	7 277	935	144	170	327	270
Buyers purchasing agents, and sales managers	1 307	1 302	5	23	1 307	1 201	92	11	12	22	6
School administrators	282	282	-	-	282	98	180	4	-	5	4
Specified managers and administrators public administration	234	225	9	-	229	214	6	9	-	25	20
Other specified managers and administrators	1 434	1 401	28	22	1 422	1 211	150	61	39	75	83
Managers and administrators, n e c , salaried	4 172	4 154	18	5	4 172	3 765	364	43	60	138	118
Manufacturing	1 435	1 431	4	5	1 435	1 331	92	12	18	53	36
Wholesale and retail trade	1 425	1 416	9	-	1 425	1 300	112	13	16	41	31
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	314	314		-	314	288	26	-	15	18	10
All other industries	998	993	5	-	998	846	134	18	11	26	41
Managers and administrators, n e c , self employed	944	936	8	26	944	785	143	16	59	62	39
Construction	203	203	-	-	203	113	84	6	17	4	4
Manufacturing	101	101	-	7	101	88	9	4	-	4	-
Wholesale and retail trade	466	466	-	13	466	426	34	6	42	54	27
All other industries	174	166	8	6	174	158	16	-	-	-	8
Sales workers	5 842	5 781	61	52	5 790	4 620	828	342	89	197	467
Insurance agents, brokers and underwriters	731	722	9	13	726	622	100	4	5	21	17
Real estate agents and brokers	250	250	-	-	250	216	24	10	5	4	30
Sales representatives, manufacturing industries	629	629	-	8	629	557	57	15	14	33	32
Sales representatives, wholesale trade	1 149	1 141	8	13	1 137	989	122	26	12	9	29
Sales clerks, retail trade	1 259	1 225	34	12	1 250	796	248	206	27	44	180
Salesmen, retail trade	826	820	6	6	821	665	110	46	7	30	36
Salesmen of services and construction	219	219	-	-	219	194	20	5	10	-	35
Other sales workers	779	775	4	-	758	581	147	30	9	56	108
Clerical and kindred workers	6 468	6 270	188	49	6 428	5 216	864	348	192	257	441
Bank tellers and cashiers	107	102	5	-	107	86	21	-	-	6	5
Bookkeepers and billing clerks	652	618	34	-	637	546	59	32	33	29	40
Mail handlers and postal clerks	773	732	41	14	773	668	82	23	5	21	35
Other clerical and kindred workers	4 936	4 818	108	35	4 911	3 916	702	293	154	201	361
Craftsmen and kindred workers	23 386	22 606	780	227	23 273	18 233	4 336	704	779	1 562	1 262
Apparel craftsmen and upholsterers	90	90	-	-	90	82	8	-	9	8	6
Bakers	168	164	4	-	165	142	15	8	5	11	5
Cabinetmakers	72	72	-	-	72	65	7	-	-	-	-
Construction craftsmen	5 187	5 115	72	49	5 166	3 176	1 770	220	142	270	363
Carpenters	1 240	1 236	4	19	1 235	581	563	91	44	116	90
Excavating, grading, and road machine operators	601	590	11	-	601	358	226	17	20	25	31
Electricians	1 033	1 013	20	16	1 033	881	137	15	8	45	46
Masons and tile setters	505	492	13	6	505	241	245	19	25	21	48
Painters, construction and maintenance, and paperhangers	528	528	-	-	517	239	229	49	22	30	95
Plasterers and cement finishers	137	125	12	-	137	69	68	-	-	-	8
Plumbers and pipe fitters	761	756	5	8	761	598	158	5	15	10	21
Other construction craftsmen	382	375	7	-	377	209	144	24	8	23	24
Foremen, n e c	3 925	3 832	93	8	3 925	3 515	368	42	200	271	146
Manufacturing	3 008	2 938	70	8	3 008	2 698	268	42	169	238	114
Nonmanufacturing industries	917	894	23	-	917	817	100	-	31	33	32
Linemen and servicemen, telephone and power	524	509	15	23	524	473	42	9	5	10	5
Locomotive engineers and firemen	236	236	-	-	236	195	35	6	14	50	20
Mechanics and repairmen	4 383	4 281	102	41	4 361	3 577	604	180	59	202	197
Air conditioning, heating, and refrigeration	133	126	7	-	133	89	44	-	-	6	16
Aircraft	47	47	-	-	47	38	9	-	-	-	-
Automobile, including body	1 537	1 501	36	20	1 525	1 157	247	121	19	65	71
Radio and television	226	217	9	-	222	185	32	5	-	-	13
Other mechanics and repairmen	2 440	2 390	50	21	2 434	2 108	272	54	40	131	97
Metal craftsmen, except mechanics	4 441	4 227	214	49	4 419	3 504	837	78	186	357	204
Machinists and job and die setters	1 239	1 217	22	19	1 239	1 004	211	24	36	110	55
Sheetmetal workers and tinsmiths	269	263	6	6	263	199	58	6	4	9	4
Tool and die makers	900	900	-	12	894	741	139	14	27	39	16
Other metal craftsmen	2 033	1 847	186	12	2 023	1 560	429	34	119	199	129
Printing craftsmen	586	581	5	8	586	508	34	44	11	26	43
Compositors and typesetters	186	186	-	8	186	165	11	10	11	10	19
Pressmen and plate printers, printing	279	279	-	-	279	246	20	13	-	11	19
Stationary engineers and power station operators	291	274	17	-	291	271	20	-	11	33	9
Other craftsmen and kindred workers	3 483	3 225	258	49	3 438	2 725	596	117	137	324	264

Table 172. Occupation of the Experienced Civilian Labor Force by Race and Sex, and Weeks Worked in 1969 and Experienced Workers Not in Labor Force by Sex: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text For meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More	Total experienced civilian labor force	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	Weeks worked in 1969 of the experienced civilian labor force				Year last worked of experienced workers not in labor force		
					Total	50 to 52 weeks	27 to 49 weeks	1 to 26 weeks	1960-63	1964 68	1969-70
CANTON SMSA—Continued											
Male, 16 years old and over—Continued											
Operatives, except transport	20 724	19 022	1 653	177	20 567	15 016	4 551	1 000	649	1 140	1 293
Assemblers	1 201	1 122	79	–	1 196	849	300	47	42	67	66
Checkers, examiners, and inspectors, manufacturing	1 634	1 508	119	18	1 626	1 296	289	41	44	87	67
Garage workers and gas station attendants	666	661	5	5	656	300	195	161	–	51	171
Laundry and drycleaning operatives, n e c	111	111	–	5	111	80	14	17	–	–	5
Meat cutters and butchers	646	631	15	6	646	584	62	–	12	27	5
Mine operatives, n e c	116	111	–	–	116	68	48	–	–	5	11
Packers and wrappers, except produce	436	373	63	–	427	274	85	68	–	34	36
Painters, manufactured articles	342	339	3	–	342	243	86	13	29	19	21
Precision machine operatives	2 923	2 786	137	24	2 923	2 228	583	112	135	145	133
Sawyers	156	147	9	–	156	94	51	11	6	16	10
Stationary firemen	224	201	23	–	224	167	43	14	26	32	23
Textile operatives	11	11	–	–	11	11	–	–	–	10	5
Welders and flamecutters	1 724	1 621	98	18	1 718	1 112	531	75	45	80	48
Other metalworking operatives	2 486	2 177	294	27	2 455	1 941	451	63	72	142	79
Other specified operatives	2 355	2 037	305	19	2 312	1 542	623	147	88	147	242
Miscellaneous and not specified operatives	5 693	5 186	503	55	5 648	4 227	1 190	231	150	278	371
Occupation											
Machine operatives, miscellaneous specified	2 778	2 504	274	30	2 759	2 171	500	88	76	120	137
Machine operatives, not specified	998	922	72	8	990	724	241	25	34	54	54
Miscellaneous operatives	1 310	1 222	88	8	1 306	889	319	98	27	63	128
Not specified operatives	607	538	69	9	593	443	130	20	13	41	52
Industry											
Manufacturing	5 284	4 804	476	55	5 243	3 949	1 097	197	150	269	308
Durable goods	3 974	3 527	443	51	3 949	2 911	899	139	120	242	212
Wood products, including furniture	115	115	–	–	115	90	20	5	–	–	13
Primary metal industries	1 496	1 301	195	10	1 477	1 140	312	25	57	101	116
Fabricated metal industries	608	544	64	13	602	379	191	32	5	27	22
Machinery, including electrical	1 234	1 062	168	16	1 234	920	282	32	46	63	51
Motor vehicles and equipment	119	108	11	–	119	94	25	–	–	11	–
Transportation equipment, except motor vehicles	35	35	–	–	35	24	5	6	–	10	–
Other durable goods	367	362	5	12	367	264	64	39	12	30	10
Nondurable goods	1 281	1 248	33	4	1 265	1 019	193	53	25	23	94
Food and kindred products	289	283	6	–	282	235	41	6	–	5	26
Apparel and other fabricated textile products	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	5
Paper and allied products	206	206	–	–	202	161	35	6	–	–	20
Chemicals and allied products	83	83	–	–	83	59	19	5	–	4	–
Other nondurable goods	703	676	27	4	698	564	98	36	25	14	43
Not specified manufacturing industries	29	29	–	–	29	19	5	5	5	4	2
Nonmanufacturing industries	409	382	27	–	405	278	93	34	–	9	63
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	45	40	5	–	41	21	20	–	–	–	9
Wholesale and retail trade	226	204	22	–	226	177	39	10	–	9	21
All other industries	138	138	–	–	138	80	34	24	–	–	33
Transport equipment operatives	5 678	5 436	238	19	5 641	4 194	1 154	293	75	271	405
Bus drivers	153	153	–	–	153	81	51	21	6	7	6
Taxicab drivers and chauffeurs	117	111	6	–	117	76	41	–	–	10	–
Truck drivers and deliverymen	3 932	3 771	157	8	3 906	2 929	803	174	50	183	288
Other transport equipment operatives	1 476	1 401	75	11	1 465	1 108	259	98	19	71	111
Laborers, except farm	7 590	6 593	980	76	7 438	4 240	2 067	1 131	235	496	1 420
Construction laborers	1 082	914	168	7	1 069	520	431	118	26	58	277
Freight, stock, and material handlers	2 980	2 737	243	24	2 926	1 689	776	461	61	112	368
Other specified laborers	1 144	969	166	–	1 104	584	273	247	54	126	379
Miscellaneous and not specified laborers	2 384	1 973	403	45	2 339	1 447	587	305	94	200	396
Occupation											
Miscellaneous laborers	1 243	981	257	34	1 233	858	281	94	84	96	125
Not specified laborers	1 141	992	146	11	1 106	589	306	211	10	104	271
Industry:											
Manufacturing	1 889	1 528	353	26	1 860	1 213	462	185	78	158	263
Durable goods	1 693	1 356	329	26	1 664	1 074	442	148	78	137	229
Wood products, including furniture	5	5	–	–	5	–	–	5	–	–	14
Metal industries	1 189	922	259	26	1 177	766	288	123	53	132	159
Machinery, including electrical	342	292	50	–	332	209	106	17	20	5	23
Transportation equipment	21	21	–	–	21	11	10	–	–	–	–
Other durable goods	136	116	20	–	129	88	38	3	5	–	33
Nondurable goods	196	172	24	–	196	139	20	37	–	15	34
Food and kindred products	56	46	10	–	56	48	–	8	–	4	8
Not specified manufacturing industries	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	6	–
Nonmanufacturing industries	495	445	50	19	479	234	125	120	16	42	133
Railroads and railway express service	81	63	18	–	81	62	15	4	11	14	10
Transportation, except railroads	6	6	–	–	6	–	–	6	–	–	–
Communications, and utilities and sanitary services	58	58	–	10	58	19	27	12	–	5	8
Wholesale and retail trade	192	176	16	9	181	100	47	34	–	9	36
All other industries	158	142	16	–	153	53	36	64	5	14	79
Farmers and farm managers	747	737	4	–	747	689	32	26	28	77	103
Farm laborers and farm foremen	325	313	12	–	310	169	80	61	18	27	180
Paid farm laborers and farm foremen	275	263	12	–	265	138	74	53	12	21	148
Unpaid family workers	50	50	–	–	45	31	6	8	6	6	32
Service workers, except private household[1]	5 655	5 123	517	70	5 502	3 281	1 207	1 014	225	410	1 106
Cleaning service workers	2 224	1 926	298	29	2 166	1 247	511	408	93	180	347
Food service workers	1 091	1 003	73	34	1 048	336	277	435	25	102	341
Cooks, except private household	264	240	18	5	258	78	93	87	–	23	96
Busboys and dishwashers	280	249	31	29	265	55	67	143	11	17	93
Health service workers	111	102	9	–	111	81	27	3	4	6	18
Personal service workers	455	440	15	–	451	286	101	64	5	29	192
Protective service workers	1 402	1 353	49	7	1 380	1 118	214	48	59	61	93
Firemen, fire protection	259	259	–	–	255	223	26	6	5	–	10
Guards and watchmen	594	574	20	–	584	484	65	35	44	48	52
Policemen and detectives	382	371	11	7	382	365	17	–	6	5	5
Private household workers	19	15	4	–	19	4	6	9	6	10	–
Unemployed persons, last worked 1959 or earlier[2]	34	27	7	–	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

[1] Includes allocated cases not shown separately [2] See text for explanation

Table 172. Occupation of the Experienced Civilian Labor Force by Race and Sex, and Weeks Worked in 1969 and Experienced Workers Not in Labor Force by Sex: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text For meaning of symbols, see text]

The State
Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More

The State Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More	Total experienced civilian labor force	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	Weeks worked in 1969 of the experienced civilian labor force: Total	50 to 52 weeks	27 to 49 weeks	1 to 26 weeks	Year last worked of experienced workers not in labor force: 1960-63	1964 68	1969 70
CANTON SMSA—Continued											
Female, 16 years old and over	51 635	48 232	3 323	462	49 340	25 148	15 266	8 926	5 016	11 871	13 354
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	7 499	7 307	177	27	7 332	2 803	3 378	1 151	550	1 032	1 407
Accountants	273	273	–	–	268	177	72	19	10	37	4
Computer specialists	76	76	–	–	76	55	10	11	–	5	5
Librarians	169	169	–	–	169	47	103	19	–	12	63
Mathematical specialists	5	–	–	–	5	5	–	–	–	5	10
Life and physical scientists	20	20	–	–	20	14	–	6	–	–	–
Registered nurses, dietitians, and therapists	1 778	1 723	50	5	1 749	1 038	414	297	128	201	285
Dietitians	59	48	11	–	47	16	22	9	15	16	11
Registered nurses	1 672	1 628	39	5	1 655	989	383	283	113	185	265
Health technologists and technicians	289	283	6	–	283	196	54	33	38	37	75
Social scientists	29	24	5	–	29	9	15	5	–	–	–
Social and recreation workers	206	176	30	–	206	156	23	27	15	27	62
Teachers College and university	80	75	5	–	80	21	44	15	–	5	10
Elementary and prekindergarten	2 392	2 345	47	7	2 353	297	1 658	398	184	351	393
Secondary	895	881	14	8	895	125	632	138	42	124	138
Other teachers	250	250	–	–	245	74	102	69	5	9	43
Engineering and science technicians	151	146	5	–	151	120	26	5	40	51	29
Technicians, except health, and engineering and science	16	16	–	–	16	12	4	–	–	–	–
Writers, artists, and entertainers	263	263	–	–	257	121	71	65	22	52	122
Actors and dancers	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	11
Authors, editors, and reporters	40	40	–	–	40	26	4	10	–	17	6
Other professional, technical, and kindred workers	607	587	15	7	530	336	150	44	66	116	168
Managers and administrators, except farm	1 460	1 422	33	27	1 426	983	355	88	83	177	183
Buyers, purchasing agents, and sales managers	209	209	–	–	209	160	44	5	4	26	26
Restaurant, cafeteria, and bar managers	212	212	–	7	193	109	79	5	10	41	12
School administrators	82	70	12	–	82	11	60	11	–	12	10
Other specified managers and administrators	303	291	12	7	292	229	54	9	34	17	46
Managers and administrators, n e c , salaried	509	500	9	13	509	397	76	36	30	67	78
Wholesale and retail trade	217	217	–	–	217	165	30	22	5	31	14
Managers and administrators, n e c , self employed	145	140	–	–	141	77	42	22	5	14	11
Wholesale and retail trade	83	83	–	–	83	52	26	5	5	8	11
Sales workers	4 798	4 624	174	35	4 603	2 034	1 403	1 166	504	1 599	1 853
Demonstrators, hucksters, and peddlers	379	379	–	–	371	98	135	138	21	148	92
Insurance, real estate agents, and brokers	232	220	12	–	232	112	103	17	–	37	20
Sales clerks, retail trade	3 377	3 246	131	28	3 271	1 477	926	868	372	1 165	1 404
Salesmen, retail trade	167	167	–	7	160	74	71	15	22	13	28
Other sales workers	643	612	31	–	569	273	168	128	89	236	309
Clerical and kindred workers	16 356	15 788	563	165	15 832	9 792	3 537	2 503	2 037	4 026	4 185
Bank tellers	520	509	11	6	493	276	109	108	65	113	127
Bookkeepers	1 978	1 956	22	20	1 948	1 330	379	239	213	436	389
Cashiers	1 349	1 305	44	–	1 313	578	403	332	205	477	580
Counter clerks, except food	260	252	8	–	249	130	64	55	22	38	74
Enumerators and interviewers	64	42	22	–	64	5	18	41	12	21	27
File clerks	357	329	28	6	344	149	58	137	81	115	150
Office machine operators	894	882	12	22	874	574	191	109	93	198	197
Bookkeeping and billing machine operators	60	60	–	–	60	44	11	5	29	55	25
Keypunch operators	535	531	4	13	525	330	131	64	49	87	130
Payroll and timekeeping clerks	263	263	–	–	263	196	45	22	30	48	19
Receptionists	477	461	16	6	455	223	160	72	84	84	179
Secretaries	4 595	4 472	123	34	4 490	3 086	891	513	528	1 122	866
Stenographers	166	160	6	7	166	117	24	25	22	49	28
Telephone operators	693	659	34	12	689	410	142	137	80	117	130
Typists	1 268	1 207	61	23	1 194	677	289	228	191	497	327
Other clerical and kindred workers	3 472	3 291	176	29	3 290	2 041	764	485	411	711	1 092
Craftsmen and kindred workers	912	847	65	12	886	481	266	139	72	190	147
Foremen, n e c	175	175	–	–	175	139	26	10	16	34	25
Operatives, except transport	8 103	7 202	886	94	7 720	3 940	2 463	1 317	597	1 669	1 677
Assemblers	1 163	1 035	128	6	1 119	656	296	167	55	195	204
Bottling and canning operatives	10	4	6	–	10	–	4	6	–	–	6
Checkers, examiners, and inspectors, manufacturing	1 438	1 248	190	19	1 416	780	435	201	85	258	195
Dressmakers and seamstresses, except factory	122	109	13	–	108	41	44	23	26	32	28
Laundry and drycleaning operatives, including ironers	467	375	92	6	451	240	147	64	49	120	138
Graders and sorters, manufacturing	39	39	–	–	39	20	19	–	–	–	–
Packers and wrappers, except produce	1 175	1 023	147	12	1 099	543	324	232	54	264	363
Sewers and stitchers	257	244	13	–	247	72	137	38	46	116	92
Textile operatives	5	5	–	–	5	–	–	5	–	–	4
Other specified operatives	1 588	1 456	122	11	1 458	743	421	294	128	290	304
Miscellaneous and not specified operatives	1 839	1 664	175	40	1 768	845	636	287	154	394	343
Manufacturing	1 711	1 548	163	40	1 647	790	612	245	113	356	324
Durable goods	882	770	112	8	852	417	315	120	66	156	129
Machinery, including electrical	363	295	68	8	348	195	121	32	9	64	63
Other durable goods	519	475	44	–	504	222	194	88	57	92	66
Nondurable goods, including not specified manufacturing	829	778	51	32	795	373	297	125	47	200	195
Food and kindred products	188	188	–	9	174	92	48	34	12	40	53
Apparel and other fabricated textile products	4	4	–	–	4	–	4	–	9	6	10
Nonmanufacturing industries	128	116	12	–	121	55	24	42	41	38	19
Transport equipment operatives	289	272	17	–	272	75	146	51	–	51	30
Laborers, except farm	578	514	64	16	534	250	172	112	97	163	211
Farmers and farm managers	63	44	14	–	63	53	10	–	6	–	19
Farm laborers and farm foremen	96	96	–	–	85	43	27	15	8	48	63
Paid farm laborers and farm foremen	39	39	–	–	39	3	27	9	8	40	38
Unpaid family workers	57	57	–	–	46	40	–	6	–	8	25
Service workers, except private household[1]	10 113	9 124	969	79	9 441	4 255	3 169	2 017	931	2 617	3 203
Cleaning service workers	1 139	932	207	15	1 082	597	285	200	86	235	293
Chambermaids and maids	200	181	19	6	184	87	48	49	13	47	77
Food service workers	4 281	3 993	283	56	3 977	1 423	1 523	1 031	430	1 425	1 651
Cooks, except private household	1 335	1 206	124	28	1 289	513	528	248	90	266	320
Waiters and food counter workers	2 173	2 092	81	21	1 993	711	695	587	279	938	1 032
Health service workers	2 698	2 385	303	–	2 569	1 395	696	478	205	438	603
Nursing aides, orderlies, and attendants	1 521	1 261	255	–	1 417	744	415	258	167	275	428
Practical nurses	687	649	33	–	682	380	162	140	23	90	71
Personal service workers	1 321	1 275	41	8	1 250	587	448	215	129	365	358
Hairdressers and cosmetologists	935	905	25	8	911	468	324	119	109	276	153
Private household workers	1 260	898	347	7	1 146	439	340	367	131	299	376
Private household workers, living in	51	51	–	–	51	37	9	5	6	–	6
Private household workers, living out	1 209	847	347	7	1 095	402	331	362	125	299	370
Unemployed persons, last worked 1959 or earlier[2]	108	94	14	–	..	..	..	..	...	...	...

[1] Includes protective service workers and allocated cases not shown separately

[2] See text for explanation

Table 172. Occupation of the Experienced Civilian Labor Force by Race and Sex, and Weeks Worked in 1969 and Experienced Workers Not in Labor Force by Sex: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text For meaning of symbols, see text]

The State
Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More

The State Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More	Total experienced civilian labor force	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	Weeks worked in 1969 of the experienced civilian labor force				Year last worked of experienced workers not in labor force		
					Total	50 to 52 weeks	27 to 49 weeks	1 to 26 weeks	1960-63	1964-68	1969-70
CINCINNATI, OHIO–KY–IND., SMSA											
Male, 16 years old and over	**339 309**	**308 781**	**29 713**	**1 667**	**335 067**	**245 257**	**67 679**	**22 131**	**7 789**	**18 117**	**29 876**
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	**49 038**	**46 835**	**1 828**	**486**	**48 729**	**37 140**	**8 941**	**2 648**	**485**	**1 205**	**2 728**
Accountants	4 239	4 151	78	37	4 234	3 665	409	160	62	120	175
Architects	382	377	–	13	382	322	60	–	5	–	22
Computer specialists	1 334	1 294	31	14	1 328	1 142	145	41	–	6	32
Engineers	9 971	9 781	140	122	9 945	8 683	942	320	128	249	365
Aeronautical and astronautical	1 187	1 144	38	27	1 180	1 019	120	41	–	6	32
Civil	907	890	8	7	907	831	50	26	12	45	31
Electrical and electronic	1 389	1 353	26	8	1 389	1 254	93	42	29	59	71
Mechanical	1 620	1 592	28	18	1 620	1 428	145	47	30	53	71
Other engineers	4 868	4 802	40	62	4 849	4 151	534	164	57	86	160
Lawyers and judges	1 671	1 671	–	7	1 671	1 438	199	34	13	33	47
Life and physical scientists	1 557	1 447	94	–	1 552	1 382	131	39	6	49	55
Chemists	1 239	1 141	82	–	1 234	1 088	112	34	6	38	45
Physicians, dentists, and related practitioners	3 796	3 589	82	60	3 785	2 745	907	133	32	72	122
Dentists	528	519	9	–	528	209	308	11	–	5	3
Pharmacists	921	892	29	–	916	768	129	19	8	22	55
Physicians, medical and osteopathic	2 007	1 838	44	60	2 001	1 499	399	103	24	40	58
Other related practitioners	340	340	–	–	340	269	71	–	–	5	6
Health technologists and technicians	565	491	47	–	561	364	115	82	–	37	42
Religious workers	1 550	1 417	133	3	1 523	1 267	222	34	–	64	57
Social scientists	667	643	19	8	667	551	92	24	–	11	4
Social and recreation workers	612	455	157	8	589	422	98	69	13	39	220
Teachers	6 716	6 272	394	111	6 661	2 919	3 192	550	41	158	289
College and university	1 754	1 679	41	64	1 742	980	622	140	18	32	104
Elementary and prekindergarten	1 388	1 242	146	6	1 372	439	810	123	12	26	57
Secondary	3 225	3 023	186	33	3 209	1 226	1 721	262	11	85	98
Engineering and science technicians	6 037	5 758	260	69	6 000	4 804	768	428	59	117	578
Draftsmen and surveyors	2 673	2 581	88	46	2 673	2 044	365	264	41	80	321
Electrical and electronic engineering technicians	697	659	38	5	697	542	126	29	–	6	59
Technicians, except health, and engineering and science	633	613	20	7	628	533	68	27	–	–	41
Airplane pilots	118	112	6	–	118	96	17	5	–	–	4
Writers, artists, and entertainers	3 871	3 764	84	19	3 843	2 707	756	380	35	99	341
Other professional, technical, and kindred workers	5 437	5 112	289	8	5 360	4 196	837	327	91	151	338
Managers and administrators, except farm	**34 201**	**33 413**	**731**	**215**	**34 038**	**30 472**	**3 066**	**500**	**718**	**1 603**	**1 217**
Buyers, purchasing agents and sales managers	5 263	5 206	48	27	5 256	4 935	283	38	132	157	89
School administrators	839	800	39	-	823	508	302	13	8	26	11
Specified managers and administrators, public administration	1 415	1 333	82	7	1 410	1 300	92	18	49	130	55
Other specified managers and administrators	6 119	5 907	189	64	6 051	5 207	651	193	142	369	343
Managers and administrators, n e c , salaried	17 191	16 915	255	102	17 140	15 715	1 233	192	253	681	565
Manufacturing	6 589	6 540	41	45	6 578	6 172	371	35	101	233	204
Wholesale and retail trade	4 332	4 232	91	15	4 307	3 898	350	59	29	151	151
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	1 639	1 630	9	7	1 639	1 507	117	15	40	119	41
All other industries	4 631	4 513	114	35	4 616	4 138	395	83	83	178	169
Managers and administrators, n e c , self employed	3 374	3 252	118	15	3 358	2 807	505	46	134	240	154
Construction	702	664	38	8	697	474	213	10	18	52	36
Manufacturing	227	227	–	–	227	199	28	–	–	50	–
Wholesale and retail trade	1 580	1 532	48	7	1 569	1 420	136	13	92	115	80
All other industries	865	829	32	–	865	714	128	23	24	23	38
Sales workers	**26 548**	**25 965**	**523**	**141**	**26 337**	**20 701**	**4 087**	**1 549**	**543**	**899**	**1 912**
Insurance agents, brokers, and underwriters	3 263	3 179	84	11	3 245	2 689	492	64	65	74	81
Real estate agents and brokers	1 161	1 151	–	7	1 156	886	191	79	57	49	106
Sales representatives, manufacturing industries	3 968	3 907	39	18	3 963	3 488	402	73	51	103	121
Sales representatives, wholesale trade	5 412	5 381	22	24	5 399	4 698	572	129	67	111	228
Sales clerks, retail trade	6 085	5 884	197	73	5 990	3 856	1 365	769	169	271	796
Salesmen, retail trade	2 606	2 562	44	–	2 591	2 081	366	144	66	105	196
Salesmen of services and construction	1 350	1 319	26	–	1 350	1 025	264	61	25	66	86
Other sales workers	2 703	2 582	111	8	2 643	1 978	435	230	43	120	298
Clerical and kindred workers	**28 759**	**25 723**	**2 969**	**159**	**28 424**	**21 728**	**4 843**	**1 853**	**779**	**1 629**	**2 616**
Bank tellers and cashiers	1 139	1 057	82	15	1 124	547	344	233	29	70	245
Bookkeepers and billing clerks	2 421	2 325	92	14	2 408	1 903	385	120	60	238	196
Mail handlers and postal clerks	4 488	3 472	1 016	23	4 424	3 797	480	147	101	201	243
Other clerical and kindred workers	20 711	18 869	1 779	107	20 468	15 481	3 634	1 353	589	1 120	1 932
Craftsmen and kindred workers	**70 977**	**67 046**	**3 879**	**240**	**70 416**	**52 358**	**15 186**	**2 872**	**1 888**	**4 161**	**4 248**
Apparel craftsmen and upholsterers	688	627	61	–	673	456	179	38	53	98	47
Bakers	839	712	127	7	829	617	164	48	51	73	35
Cabinetmakers	296	280	11	–	296	207	52	37	3	24	33
Construction craftsmen	18 050	16 993	1 036	24	17 878	10 639	6 161	1 078	481	1 103	1 518
Carpenters	4 979	4 881	91	12	4 928	2 829	1 813	286	142	378	451
Excavating, grading, and road machine operators	1 301	1 207	89	–	1 291	728	523	40	5	36	77
Electricians	3 267	3 151	111	–	3 232	2 446	703	83	54	140	142
Masons and tile setters	1 237	1 131	102	–	1 227	514	655	58	63	74	137
Painters, construction and maintenance, and paperhangers	2 351	2 185	166	–	2 308	1 087	855	366	123	223	441
Plasterers and cement finishers	824	522	302	–	819	298	455	66	9	66	84
Plumbers and pipe fitters	2 924	2 788	136	12	2 906	2 162	663	81	42	121	100
Other construction craftsmen	1 167	1 128	39	–	1 167	575	494	98	43	65	86
Foremen, n e c	10 301	9 895	406	54	10 265	9 268	909	88	263	599	358
Manufacturing	6 789	6 592	197	40	6 770	6 154	572	44	155	381	225
Nonmanufacturing industries	3 512	3 303	209	14	3 495	3 114	337	44	108	218	133
Linemen and servicemen, telephone and power	2 397	2 302	95	6	2 387	2 019	293	75	9	74	69
Locomotive engineers and firemen	672	647	25	–	672	494	148	30	48	96	39
Mechanics and repairmen	16 135	15 318	812	66	16 045	12 628	2 787	630	279	613	538
Air conditioning, heating, and refrigeration	933	876	57	–	923	731	134	58	15	32	45
Aircraft	412	377	35	–	404	276	128	–	6	6	–
Automobile, including body	6 092	5 688	404	9	6 048	4 604	1 158	286	99	183	229
Radio and television	761	728	33	7	756	584	118	54	–	21	16
Other mechanics and repairmen	7 937	7 649	283	50	7 914	6 433	1 249	232	159	371	248
Metal craftsmen, except mechanics	8 146	7 724	417	37	8 107	5 939	1 908	260	294	518	339
Machinists and job and die setters	3 436	3 265	171	15	3 436	2 524	779	133	112	177	130
Sheetmetal workers and tinsmiths	1 179	1 152	27	–	1 179	853	272	54	49	74	42
Tool and die makers	1 547	1 494	48	14	1 541	1 200	316	25	57	132	73
Other metal craftsmen	1 984	1 813	171	8	1 951	1 362	541	48	76	135	94
Printing craftsmen	3 967	3 831	136	6	3 956	3 076	763	117	74	176	148
Compositors and typesetters	1 067	1 036	31	–	1 065	833	190	42	23	66	50
Pressmen and plate printers, printing	2 211	2 106	105	6	2 208	1 742	406	60	42	54	66
Stationary engineers and power station operators	1 222	1 166	56	6	1 217	1 020	171	26	57	106	73
Other craftsmen and kindred workers	8 264	7 551	697	34	8 091	5 995	1 651	445	276	681	1 051

Table 172. Occupation of the Experienced Civilian Labor Force by Race and Sex, and Weeks Worked in 1969 and Experienced Workers Not in Labor Force by Sex: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More	Total experienced civilian labor force	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	Weeks worked in 1969 of the experienced civilian labor force				Year last worked of experienced workers not in labor force		
					Total	50 to 52 weeks	27 to 49 weeks	1 to 26 weeks	1960 63	1964 68	1969 70
CINCINNATI, OHIO–KY–IND., SMSA—Continued											
Male, 16 years old and over—Continued											
Operatives, except transport	57 341	50 666	6 619	164	56 538	37 637	14 948	3 953	1 301	2 993	4 188
Assemblers	8 585	7 140	1 445	42	8 423	4 786	3 108	529	100	331	448
Checkers, examiners, and inspectors, manufacturing	3 594	3 301	287	7	3 583	2 534	947	102	55	202	131
Garage workers and gas station attendants	2 605	2 423	182	15	2 532	1 097	794	641	40	124	567
Laundry and drycleaning operatives, n e c	348	268	80	–	342	222	76	44	14	36	82
Meat cutters and butchers	1 961	1 748	213	5	1 940	1 598	281	61	70	130	78
Mine operatives, n e c	67	61	6	–	62	52	5	5	20	23	20
Packers and wrappers, except produce	2 074	1 821	246	8	2 000	1 176	514	310	31	88	354
Painters, manufactured articles	1 228	1 020	208	7	1 218	782	340	96	24	51	64
Precision machine operatives	5 848	5 522	326	5	5 821	4 205	1 353	263	166	350	253
Sawyers	366	344	22	–	359	237	93	29	27	14	27
Stationary firemen	735	627	108	–	735	608	109	18	46	79	31
Textile operatives	107	107	–	–	103	51	52	–	6	17	16
Welders and flamecutters	3 769	3 490	274	5	3 750	2 448	1 131	171	82	128	139
Other metalworking operatives	3 105	2 841	264	–	3 086	1 991	900	195	88	235	249
Other specified operatives	8 872	7 437	1 420	21	8 668	5 892	2 187	589	258	474	853
Miscellaneous and not specified operatives	14 077	12 516	1 538	49	13 916	9 958	3 058	900	274	711	876
Occupation											
Machine operatives, miscellaneous specified	6 279	5 584	689	30	6 220	4 597	1 286	337	174	343	345
Machine operatives, not specified	2 820	2 418	394	13	2 784	2 072	573	139	22	128	134
Miscellaneous operatives	3 203	2 896	307	6	3 159	2 075	803	281	38	130	291
Not specified operatives	1 775	1 618	148	–	1 753	1 214	396	143	40	110	106
Industry											
Manufacturing	12 251	10 895	1 333	49	12 140	8 773	2 670	697	223	585	681
Durable goods	6 171	5 371	787	24	6 102	4 083	1 672	347	91	299	293
Wood products, including furniture	535	472	63	–	526	375	101	50	5	61	22
Primary metal industries	633	568	65	–	621	465	119	37	34	67	46
Fabricated metal industries	987	901	86	7	972	685	239	48	8	19	62
Machinery, including electrical	1 962	1 692	266	–	1 957	1 395	444	118	16	97	79
Motor vehicles and equipment	806	659	142	10	802	507	284	11	5	24	15
Transportation equipment, except motor vehicles	384	323	61	7	384	108	256	20	–	12	10
Other durable goods	864	756	104	–	840	548	229	63	23	19	59
Nondurable goods	5 973	5 432	531	25	5 931	4 617	980	334	122	286	388
Food and kindred products	1 302	1 133	169	–	1 287	1 081	151	55	40	91	80
Apparel and other fabricated textile products	126	115	11	–	126	74	42	10	–	–	16
Paper and allied products	1 417	1 351	60	–	1 408	1 082	248	78	45	73	85
Chemicals and allied products	1 527	1 344	183	15	1 527	1 243	226	58	22	61	82
Other nondurable goods	1 601	1 489	108	10	1 583	1 137	313	133	15	61	125
Not specified manufacturing industries	107	92	15	–	107	73	18	16	10	–	–
Nonmanufacturing industries	1 826	1 621	205	–	1 776	1 185	388	203	51	126	195
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	417	379	38	–	405	328	67	10	29	37	20
Wholesale and retail trade	749	660	89	–	736	501	138	97	18	32	94
All other industries	660	582	78	–	635	356	183	96	4	57	81
Transport equipment operatives	21 840	19 571	2 221	74	21 653	15 651	4 897	1 105	485	1 126	1 415
Bus drivers	1 072	1 025	47		1 067	791	235	41	43	97	65
Taxicab drivers and chauffeurs	832	677	148	5	828	496	277	55	26	73	72
Truck drivers and deliverymen	15 196	13 707	1 465	55	15 079	11 038	3 313	728	327	657	909
Other transport equipment operatives	4 740	4 162	561	14	4 679	3 326	1 072	281	89	299	369
Laborers, except farm	20 952	16 010	4 906	72	20 329	11 309	5 773	3 247	613	1 467	5 326
Construction laborers	3 693	2 376	1 317	18	3 602	1 597	1 438	567	110	307	1 131
Freight, stock, and material handlers	9 101	7 754	1 332	25	8 908	5 405	2 110	1 393	208	489	1 604
Other specified laborers	5 040	3 644	1 375	6	4 757	2 495	1 357	905	157	346	1 907
Miscellaneous and not specified laborers	3 118	2 236	882	23	3 062	1 812	868	382	138	325	684
Occupation											
Miscellaneous laborers	897	632	265	–	897	601	219	77	67	91	86
Not specified laborers	2 221	1 604	617	23	2 165	1 211	649	305	71	234	598
Industry											
Manufacturing	1 598	1 259	339	16	1 570	921	500	149	65	127	269
Durable goods	993	720	273	9	976	568	299	109	48	53	197
Wood products, including furniture	66	61	5	–	66	27	25	14	–	5	17
Metal industries	400	295	105	–	389	240	95	54	39	15	109
Machinery, including electrical	252	185	67	9	246	151	73	22	9	9	25
Transportation equipment	197	118	79	–	197	109	75	13	–	6	14
Other durable goods	78	61	17	–	78	41	31	6	–	18	32
Nondurable goods	596	530	66	7	585	344	201	40	17	74	72
Food and kindred products	232	201	31	7	232	152	70	10	5	23	22
Not specified manufacturing industries	9	9	–	–	9	9	–	–	–	–	–
Nonmanufacturing industries	1 520	977	543	7	1 492	891	368	233	73	198	415
Railroads and railway express service	214	62	152	–	214	150	55	9	16	48	11
Transportation, except railroads	78	57	21	–	78	51	21	6	5	–	–
Communications, and utilities and sanitary services	205	133	72	–	205	152	32	21	9	9	41
Wholesale and retail trade	500	384	116	7	486	283	121	82	11	46	93
All other industries	523	341	182	–	509	255	139	115	32	95	270
Farmers and farm managers	1 883	1 859	19	–	1 841	1 545	210	86	133	236	457
Farm laborers and farm foremen	1 079	969	110	–	1 029	542	242	245	55	119	747
Paid farm laborers and farm foremen	951	841	110	–	916	472	228	216	49	119	659
Unpaid family workers	128	128	–	–	113	70	14	29	6	–	88
Service workers, except private household[1]	26 183	20 570	5 554	116	25 353	15 952	5 389	4 012	781	2 575	4 997
Cleaning service workers	9 596	6 699	2 880	54	9 358	5 934	2 060	1 364	298	970	1 537
Food service workers	6 233	5 088	1 125	41	5 856	2 642	1 530	1 684	132	668	1 749
Cooks, except private household	2 011	1 542	454	9	1 881	988	477	416	52	204	413
Busboys and dishwashers	1 454	1 154	300	–	1 294	274	315	705	3	165	811
Health service workers	926	566	360	7	889	501	195	193	31	116	154
Personal service workers	2 392	2 048	344	14	2 337	1 370	612	355	87	240	619
Protective service workers	5 105	4 826	262	–	5 088	4 316	552	220	159	468	297
Firemen, fire protection	1 160	1 156	4	–	1 157	1 123	29	5	39	38	24
Guards and watchmen	1 839	1 660	167	–	1 829	1 361	301	167	80	270	188
Policemen and detectives	1 783	1 720	58	–	1 783	1 641	122	20	9	60	57
Private household workers	409	90	319	–	380	222	97	61	8	104	25
Unemployed persons, last worked 1959 or earlier[2]	99	64	35	–	...	..	...	.	...	...	.

[1] Includes allocated cases not shown separately [2] See text for explanation

Table 172. Occupation of the Experienced Civilian Labor Force by Race and Sex, and Weeks Worked in 1969 and Experienced Workers Not in Labor Force by Sex: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text For meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More	Total experienced civilian labor force	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	Weeks worked in 1969 of the experienced civilian labor force				Year last worked of experienced workers not in labor force		
					Total	50 to 52 weeks	27 to 49 weeks	1 to 26 weeks	1960 63	1964 68	1969 70
CINCINNATI, OHIO–KY.–IND., SMSA—Continued											
Female, 16 years old and over	**203 081**	**176 350**	**26 125**	**901**	**193 815**	**103 517**	**56 864**	**33 434**	**19 568**	**45 504**	**48 716**
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	**30 202**	**27 428**	**2 526**	**216**	**29 411**	**11 849**	**12 931**	**4 631**	**2 259**	**5 461**	**5 590**
Accountants	2 161	1 911	233	14	2 109	1 444	331	334	72	252	238
Computer specialists	324	311	13	–	320	183	102	35	12	38	55
Librarians	651	617	28	–	640	255	311	74	14	70	102
Mathematical specialists	92	86	6	–	88	68	15	5	11	–	6
Life and physical scientists	222	203	8	–	222	164	53	5	13	37	21
Registered nurses, dietitians, and therapists	5 645	5 160	448	26	5 516	3 127	1 579	810	420	1 085	889
Dietitians	222	149	63	–	218	122	57	39	16	76	29
Registered nurses	5 230	4 848	362	26	5 111	2 892	1 467	752	404	952	830
Health technologists and technicians	1 224	1 005	179	13	1 204	750	277	177	82	281	181
Social scientists	213	207	–	–	213	123	55	35	–	20	27
Social and recreation workers	990	830	160	12	972	638	191	143	78	231	355
Teachers College and university	674	635	35	25	651	182	380	89	27	100	95
Elementary and prekindergarten	8 592	7 807	755	36	8 386	1 059	5 904	1 423	709	1 724	1 704
Secondary	2 920	2 744	161	45	2 887	417	1 961	509	252	611	525
Other teachers	863	810	48	4	847	303	418	126	45	121	136
Engineering and science technicians	755	705	47	–	741	412	139	190	79	123	199
Technicians, except health, and engineering and science	63	63	–	–	63	43	11	9	13	4	24
Writers, artists, and entertainers	1 451	1 408	32	–	1 410	771	413	226	139	335	420
Actors and dancers	56	56	–	–	47	–	20	27	6	23	40
Authors, editors, and reporters	390	380	10	–	382	282	72	28	57	55	34
Other professional, technical, and kindred workers	3 362	2 926	373	41	3 142	1 910	791	441	293	429	613
Managers and administrators, except farm	**5 839**	**5 578**	**247**	**12**	**5 725**	**4 164**	**1 167**	**394**	**358**	**879**	**733**
Buyers, purchasing agents, and sales managers	988	953	30	–	969	745	174	50	74	189	92
Restaurant, cafeteria, and bar managers	740	692	48	–	728	469	202	57	49	111	106
School administrators	341	323	15	–	335	109	212	14	10	45	10
Other specified managers and administrators	1 321	1 228	87	12	1 277	981	179	117	69	172	226
Managers and administrators, n e c , salaried	1 968	1 922	46	–	1 940	1 514	297	129	123	264	209
Wholesale and retail trade	606	597	9	–	587	467	54	66	40	81	94
Managers and administrators, n e c , self employed	481	460	21	–	476	346	103	27	33	98	90
Wholesale and retail trade	291	274	17	–	291	207	67	17	17	68	46
Sales workers	**16 593**	**15 899**	**670**	**65**	**15 698**	**7 674**	**4 436**	**3 588**	**1 847**	**5 101**	**5 771**
Demonstrators, hucksters, and peddlers	813	791	22	–	724	238	242	244	48	417	487
Insurance, real estate agents, and brokers	1 046	1 014	27	7	1 030	581	305	144	63	166	161
Sales clerks, retail trade	11 608	11 147	442	53	11 086	5 361	3 163	2 562	1 446	3 782	3 997
Salesmen, retail trade	366	355	11	–	361	204	81	76	31	79	87
Other sales workers	2 760	2 592	168	5	2 497	1 290	645	562	259	657	1 039
Clerical and kindred workers	**74 949**	**69 352**	**5 502**	**293**	**72 396**	**45 062**	**15 852**	**11 482**	**8 004**	**16 099**	**16 046**
Bank tellers	1 243	1 201	42	5	1 205	771	256	178	106	271	227
Bookkeepers	8 579	8 386	178	13	8 406	6 141	1 451	814	742	1 543	1 250
Cashiers	5 109	4 719	384	43	4 847	2 166	1 377	1 304	346	1 244	1 794
Counter clerks, except food	1 507	1 410	92	–	1 426	765	374	287	73	355	433
Enumerators and interviewers	260	245	15	–	218	45	64	109	76	89	110
File clerks	2 726	2 387	339	30	2 603	1 364	549	690	401	688	754
Office machine operators	4 292	3 759	529	27	4 136	2 195	1 066	875	433	961	746
Bookkeeping and billing machine operators	393	377	16	8	372	234	91	47	80	100	73
Keypunch operators	2 742	2 276	462	7	2 642	1 264	706	672	197	568	440
Payroll and timekeeping clerks	728	720	8	–	725	561	86	78	88	100	104
Receptionists	2 340	2 179	156	14	2 242	1 202	566	474	210	470	632
Secretaries	19 388	18 646	727	78	19 053	13 221	3 889	1 943	2 256	4 245	3 432
Stenographers	845	806	39	–	845	572	129	144	167	244	74
Telephone operators	2 487	2 173	308	8	2 427	1 509	556	362	381	600	401
Typists	7 933	7 258	668	21	7 582	4 433	1 596	1 553	1 176	2 135	1 895
Other clerical and kindred workers	17 512	15 463	2 017	54	16 681	10 117	3 893	2 671	1 549	3 154	4 194
Craftsmen and kindred workers	**3 856**	**3 487**	**358**	**–**	**3 739**	**2 333**	**1 011**	**395**	**306**	**679**	**732**
Foremen, n e c	932	890	37	–	932	740	177	15	85	114	53
Operatives, except transport	**26 038**	**22 635**	**3 343**	**106**	**24 956**	**12 825**	**8 178**	**3 953**	**3 035**	**6 617**	**6 682**
Assemblers	4 260	3 710	546	6	4 130	1 866	1 511	753	490	1 053	1 246
Bottling and canning operatives	433	391	42	–	433	170	181	82	34	62	46
Checkers, examiners, and inspectors manufacturing	2 469	2 270	199	8	2 384	1 348	752	284	229	466	346
Dressmakers and seamstresses, except factory	639	556	77	28	625	290	215	120	115	246	159
Laundry and drycleaning operatives, including ironers	1 593	946	636	–	1 499	818	429	252	233	428	414
Graders and sorters, manufacturing	352	312	34	5	348	195	119	34	35	124	93
Packers and wrappers, except produce	3 946	3 334	598	–	3 799	1 708	1 333	758	396	933	949
Sewers and stitchers	2 244	2 005	234	45	2 159	1 140	812	207	447	857	599
Textile operatives	128	112	16	–	123	62	38	23	55	41	51
Other specified operatives	4 705	4 175	526	7	4 378	2 388	1 264	726	519	1 212	1 560
Miscellaneous and not specified operatives	5 269	4 824	435	7	5 078	2 840	1 524	714	482	1 195	1 219
Manufacturing	4 647	4 301	336	7	4 497	2 530	1 380	587	435	1 056	1 074
Durable goods	1 619	1 465	144	–	1 567	938	447	182	138	385	319
Machinery, including electrical	634	590	44	–	599	394	164	41	56	159	112
Other durable goods	985	875	100	–	968	544	283	141	82	226	207
Nondurable goods, including not specified manufacturing	3 028	2 836	192	7	2 930	1 592	933	405	297	671	755
Food and kindred products	305	287	18	–	292	159	86	47	36	111	67
Apparel and other fabricated textile products	289	270	19	–	277	124	129	24	40	105	81
Nonmanufacturing industries	622	523	99	–	581	310	144	127	47	139	145
Transport equipment operatives	**849**	**757**	**89**	**10**	**795**	**337**	**322**	**136**	**15**	**63**	**157**
Laborers, except farm	**2 077**	**1 691**	**376**	**13**	**1 967**	**974**	**536**	**457**	**117**	**452**	**546**
Farmers and farm managers	**189**	**162**	**27**	**–**	**175**	**146**	**13**	**16**	**17**	**38**	**79**
Farm laborers and farm foremen	**271**	**208**	**56**	**–**	**252**	**112**	**88**	**52**	**28**	**93**	**189**
Paid farm laborers and farm foremen	211	148	56	–	192	61	84	47	18	70	123
Unpaid family workers	60	60	–	–	60	51	4	5	10	23	66
Service workers, except private household[1]	**34 561**	**25 849**	**8 593**	**166**	**32 080**	**15 194**	**10 259**	**6 627**	**2 816**	**8 191**	**10 484**
Cleaning service workers	4 376	2 520	1 841	12	4 152	2 480	1 064	608	425	928	986
Chambermaids and maids	1 145	534	611	–	1 067	563	363	141	120	230	335
Food service workers	14 747	12 429	2 286	58	13 629	5 310	5 084	3 235	1 326	4 207	5 120
Cooks, except private household	3 697	2 874	818	–	3 578	1 583	1 461	534	296	823	742
Waiters and food counter workers	7 947	7 372	564	23	7 136	2 730	2 433	1 973	837	2 698	3 465
Health service workers	7 730	4 838	2 883	59	7 310	4 000	1 796	1 514	465	1 545	1 717
Nursing aides, orderlies, and attendants	4 263	2 327	1 933	37	3 989	2 166	990	833	232	801	1 109
Practical nurses	2 021	1 263	752	6	1 954	1 179	525	250	145	342	254
Personal service workers	4 718	4 039	659	31	4 487	2 261	1 440	786	347	1 007	1 388
Hairdressers and cosmetologists	3 029	2 710	315	24	2 891	1 526	998	367	201	598	524
Private household workers	**7 150**	**2 890**	**4 245**	**12**	**6 621**	**2 847**	**2 071**	**1 703**	**766**	**1 831**	**1 707**
Private household workers, living in	445	335	104	–	445	319	89	37	–	–	18
Private household workers, living out	6 705	2 555	4 141	12	6 176	2 528	1 982	1 666	766	1 831	1 689
Unemployed persons, last worked 1959 or earlier[2]	**507**	**414**	**93**	**8**	...	...	...	...	...	..	...

[1] Includes protective service workers and allocated cases not shown separately

[2] See text for explanation

Table 172. Occupation of the Experienced Civilian Labor Force by Race and Sex, and Weeks Worked in 1969 and Experienced Workers Not in Labor Force by Sex: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text For meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More	Total experienced civilian labor force	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	Weeks worked in 1969 of the experienced civilian labor force: Total	50 to 52 weeks	27 to 49 weeks	1 to 26 weeks	Year last worked of experienced workers not in labor force: 1960-63	1964 68	1969-70
CLEVELAND SMSA											
Male, 16 years old and over	535 371	461 936	71 142	4 972	529 023	391 996	103 036	33 991	11 220	23 680	43 132
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	77 374	72 939	3 547	801	77 018	59 756	13 464	3 798	634	1 561	3 517
Accountants	7 205	6 997	195	29	7 183	6 245	675	263	81	136	187
Architects	706	671	23	10	706	609	81	16	5	–	29
Computer specialists	2 361	2 298	57	23	2 354	2 016	264	74	–	17	103
Engineers	16 370	15 848	334	127	16 344	14 629	1 360	355	159	410	519
Aeronautical and astronautical	496	485	6	7	496	467	29	–	5	5	10
Civil	1 482	1 374	66	15	1 482	1 295	143	44	34	60	75
Electrical and electronic	2 944	2 814	106	32	2 944	2 614	239	91	22	75	102
Mechanical	2 830	2 760	28	15	2 821	2 470	278	73	23	102	91
Other engineers	8 618	8 415	128	58	8 601	7 783	671	147	75	168	241
Lawyers and judges	3 556	3 458	93	28	3 546	2 912	551	83	37	58	90
Life and physical scientists	2 275	2 151	67	45	2 270	1 925	266	79	22	65	127
Chemists	1 796	1 691	57	39	1 791	1 521	199	71	22	50	101
Physicians, dentists, and related practitioners	5 811	5 333	120	200	5 776	4 117	1 469	190	48	82	136
Dentists	1 018	1 003	15	6	1 011	491	504	16	9	33	20
Pharmacists	751	724	27	–	746	645	87	14	4	20	23
Physicians, medical and osteopathic	3 561	3 129	74	187	3 543	2 649	749	145	30	29	83
Other related practitioners	481	477	4	7	476	332	129	15	5	–	10
Health technologists and technicians	836	664	161	11	831	589	143	99	5	36	50
Religious workers	1 383	1 268	107	–	1 383	1 099	254	30	5	44	41
Social scientists	1 050	1 021	29	–	1 050	827	160	63	5	5	11
Social and recreation workers	1 070	828	242	10	1 046	700	199	147	6	27	309
Teachers	9 984	9 311	610	135	9 968	4 697	4 416	855	70	165	425
College and university	1 963	1 854	61	68	1 958	1 149	636	173	10	90	94
Elementary and prekindergarten	1 763	1 566	197	7	1 760	771	756	233	4	20	91
Secondary	5 657	5 335	312	52	5 649	2 467	2 786	396	38	28	164
Engineering and science technicians	9 243	8 816	388	59	9 193	7 488	1 203	502	65	217	488
Draftsmen and surveyors	4 560	4 398	138	35	4 510	3 711	556	243	32	106	209
Electrical and electronic engineering technicians	1 474	1 394	74	–	1 474	1 271	153	50	5	28	41
Technicians, except health, and engineering and science	833	770	63	8	833	633	115	85	9	–	23
Airplane pilots	201	194	7	–	201	167	24	10	–	–	–
Writers, artists, and entertainers	5 752	5 455	292	49	5 683	4 328	939	416	22	126	365
Other professional, technical, and kindred workers	8 939	8 050	766	67	8 852	6 942	1 369	541	95	173	614
Managers and administrators, except farm	56 279	53 877	2 287	346	56 009	49 597	5 464	948	919	2 158	1 675
Buyers, purchasing agents, and sales managers	9 540	9 374	166	72	9 525	8 567	819	139	130	338	191
School administrators	1 147	1 066	81	13	1 147	672	453	22	14	30	46
Specified managers and administrators, public administration	2 277	1 898	374	12	2 268	2 098	129	41	52	115	103
Other specified managers and administrators	9 843	9 280	503	73	9 702	8 230	1 221	251	246	520	419
Managers and administrators, n e c , salaried	29 099	28 226	833	135	29 020	26 421	2 250	349	347	960	693
Manufacturing	10 623	10 511	109	15	10 607	10 024	547	36	146	325	212
Wholesale and retail trade	7 838	7 495	333	34	7 823	6 975	686	162	97	218	206
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	2 329	2 276	45	7	2 309	2 146	147	16	34	153	71
All other industries	8 309	7 944	346	79	8 281	7 276	870	135	70	264	204
Managers and administrators, n e c , self employed	4 373	4 033	330	41	4 347	3 609	592	146	130	195	223
Construction	709	681	28	–	704	434	222	48	35	42	38
Manufacturing	359	359	–	–	359	296	58	5	11	36	23
Wholesale and retail trade	2 186	2 035	151	27	2 179	1 955	173	51	57	84	116
All other industries	1 119	958	151	14	1 105	924	139	42	27	33	46
Sales workers	38 189	36 299	1 837	195	37 865	29 092	6 125	2 648	487	1 379	2 718
Insurance agents, brokers, and underwriters	3 879	3 634	241	29	3 848	3 210	564	74	51	73	82
Real estate agents and brokers	1 741	1 657	84	–	1 736	1 250	372	114	47	93	101
Sales representatives, manufacturing industries	6 308	6 107	116	15	6 284	5 417	712	155	83	199	177
Sales representatives, wholesale trade	8 109	7 905	199	59	8 074	6 823	1 031	220	74	174	240
Sales clerks, retail trade	8 068	7 444	607	56	7 934	4 854	1 710	1 370	133	425	1 251
Salesmen, retail trade	3 705	3 543	149	12	3 687	2 885	597	205	32	132	207
Salesmen of services and construction	2 068	1 988	75	–	2 063	1 542	386	135	10	60	112
Other sales workers	4 311	3 941	366	24	4 239	3 111	753	375	57	223	548
Clerical and kindred workers	44 317	37 708	6 463	285	43 753	33 140	7 256	3 357	884	2 009	4 116
Bank tellers and cashiers	1 265	1 099	161	14	1 245	743	295	207	21	48	295
Bookkeepers and billing clerks	3 248	3 068	167	7	3 233	2 614	378	241	82	213	277
Mail handlers and postal clerks	6 305	4 366	1 931	14	6 272	5 226	826	220	109	266	425
Other clerical and kindred workers	33 499	29 175	4 204	250	33 003	24 557	5 757	2 689	672	1 482	3 119
Craftsmen and kindred workers	119 730	107 954	11 486	769	118 738	89 637	24 902	4 199	3 128	5 743	6 046
Apparel craftsmen and upholsterers	1 024	909	112	20	1 020	745	222	53	52	96	89
Bakers	1 073	930	143	12	1 073	804	193	76	37	54	56
Cabinetmakers	440	420	20	–	440	326	86	28	20	25	10
Construction craftsmen	26 693	24 270	2 380	172	26 539	15 165	10 139	1 235	723	1 372	1 684
Carpenters	6 140	5 721	414	34	6 111	2 825	2 867	419	230	374	377
Excavating, grading, and road machine operators	1 636	1 427	209	–	1 636	949	637	50	22	59	116
Electricians	6 022	5 776	246	26	5 997	4 635	1 240	122	110	204	167
Masons and tile setters	2 323	1 875	442	31	2 319	806	1 399	114	87	120	147
Painters, construction and maintenance, and paperhangers	3 257	2 775	472	34	3 200	1 432	1 469	299	159	280	550
Plasterers and cement finishers	985	739	246	17	985	365	572	48	29	33	104
Plumbers and pipe fitters	4 672	4 374	292	24	4 643	3 424	1 133	86	57	230	146
Other construction craftsmen	1 658	1 583	59	6	1 648	729	822	97	29	72	77
Foremen, n e c	18 226	17 117	1 071	86	18 203	16 259	1 804	140	398	755	574
Manufacturing	13 113	12 389	697	59	13 097	11 866	1 153	78	285	514	367
Nonmanufacturing industries	5 113	4 728	374	27	5 106	4 393	651	62	113	241	207
Linemen and servicemen, telephone and power	4 395	4 069	326	10	4 336	3 544	550	242	57	123	80
Locomotive engineers and firemen	685	673	12	7	685	476	205	4	25	72	56
Mechanics and repairmen	23 710	21 409	2 208	150	23 510	18 786	3 721	1 003	285	880	836
Air conditioning, heating, and refrigeration	1 042	1 004	38	14	1 042	867	136	39	–	22	30
Aircraft	661	641	20	–	661	609	29	23	–	12	6
Automobile, including body	8 484	7 370	1 079	49	8 367	6 603	1 337	427	81	323	294
Radio and television	1 075	945	124	5	1 049	769	212	68	–	40	57
Other mechanics and repairmen	12 448	11 449	947	82	12 391	9 938	2 007	446	204	483	449
Metal craftsmen, except mechanics	22 195	20 187	1 952	196	22 053	17 542	3 976	535	724	1 111	680
Machinists and job and die setters	8 973	8 097	872	79	8 919	7 132	1 565	222	223	420	282
Sheetmetal workers and tinsmiths	1 463	1 415	48	–	1 454	1 059	372	23	72	78	46
Tool and die makers	6 033	5 865	151	53	6 019	4 929	943	147	159	264	156
Other metal craftsmen	5 726	4 810	881	64	5 661	4 422	1 096	143	270	349	196
Printing craftsmen	4 247	4 075	155	37	4 211	3 443	611	157	89	177	190
Compositors and typesetters	1 407	1 351	45	–	1 397	1 111	193	93	43		
Pressmen and plate printers, printing	2 162	2 052	104	37	2 146	1 758	334	54	29		
Stationary engineers and power station operators	1 860	1 558	302	6	1 840	1 579	228	33	107		
Other craftsmen and kindred workers	15 182	12 337	2 805	73	14 828	10 968	3 167	693	611		

Table 172. Occupation of the Experienced Civilian Labor Force by Race and Sex, and Weeks Worked in 1969 and Experienced Workers Not in Labor Force by Sex: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample see text For meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More	Total experienced civilian labor force	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	Weeks worked in 1969 of the experienced civilian labor force				Year last worked of experienced workers not in labor force		
					Total	50 to 52 weeks	27 to 49 weeks	1 to 26 weeks	1960-63	1964-68	1969-70
CLEVELAND SMSA—Continued											
Male, 16 years old and over—Continued											
Operatives, except transport	95 039	76 004	18 654	1 436	93 849	66 556	21 415	5 878	2 273	4 397	6 902
Assemblers	8 875	7 252	1 591	127	8 755	6 162	2 218	375	127	321	548
Checkers, examiners, and inspectors, manufacturing	7 270	6 517	735	110	7 207	5 704	1 287	216	160	405	347
Garage workers and gas station attendants	4 006	3 510	491	7	3 764	1 341	1 243	1 180	15	127	838
Laundry and drycleaning operatives n e c	523	330	188	-	508	315	114	79	17	33	96
Meat cutters and butchers	1 957	1 734	223	31	1 946	1 656	248	42	55	95	118
Mine operatives, n e c	156	115	41	-	156	116	31	9	20	20	21
Packers and wrappers, except produce	2 397	1 920	457	48	2 360	1 389	631	340	66	157	442
Painters, manufactured articles	1 476	1 138	333	19	1 466	950	423	93	15	68	77
Precision machine operatives	12 684	11 676	969	146	12 613	9 689	2 535	389	253	617	456
Sawyers	547	431	116	7	547	417	102	28	20	38	25
Stationary firemen	1 232	992	240	7	1 232	1 018	195	19	70	84	54
Textile operatives	315	277	38	8	309	216	77	16	16	22	34
Welders and flamecutters	6 845	5 646	1 133	126	6 776	4 952	1 516	308	86	201	233
Other metalworking operatives	8 334	5 753	2 547	226	8 235	5 955	1 810	470	274	469	483
Other specified operatives	14 206	9 821	4 327	201	13 909	9 474	3 406	1 029	516	655	1 537
Miscellaneous and not specified operatives	24 216	18 892	5 225	373	24 066	17 202	5 579	1 285	563	1 085	1 593
Occupation											
Machine operatives, miscellaneous specified	9 078	7 124	1 915	133	9 032	6 499	1 970	563	173	343	436
Machine operatives not specified	7 375	5 662	1 687	131	7 330	5 317	1 747	266	136	384	427
Miscellaneous operatives	4 935	3 807	1 114	67	4 892	3 258	1 277	357	137	244	511
Not specified operatives	2 828	2 299	509	42	2 812	2 128	585	99	117	114	219
Industry											
Manufacturing	21 905	17 055	4 771	333	21 779	15 691	5 075	1 013	515	955	1 296
Durable goods	17 287	13 335	3 892	293	17 187	12 352	4 063	772	423	794	922
Wood products including furniture	278	229	49	7	278	207	65	6	33	16	16
Primary metal industries	3 965	2 548	1 406	60	3 935	2 849	952	134	171	197	256
Fabricated metal industries	2 955	2 465	486	54	2 939	2 093	631	215	48	136	151
Machinery including electrical	4 410	3 771	609	82	4 377	3 136	1 036	205	83	211	229
Motor vehicles and equipment	3 643	2 627	1 006	58	3 638	2 601	926	111	47	127	125
Transportation equipment, except motor vehicles	613	499	114	-	608	466	131	11	10	45	14
Other durable goods	1 423	1 196	222	32	1 412	1 000	322	90	31	62	131
Nondurable goods	4 414	3 609	786	40	4 392	3 203	960	229	85	156	354
Food and kindred products	534	408	117	7	529	416	83	30	10	41	36
Apparel and other fabricated textile products	89	67	22	7	89	66	17	6	-	-	5
Paper and allied products	591	482	109	6	591	407	135	49	10	15	63
Chemicals and allied products	1 481	1 202	274	11	1 477	1 129	311	37	25	59	100
Other nondurable goods	1 719	1 450	264	9	1 706	1 185	414	107	40	41	150
Not specified manufacturing industries	204	111	93	-	200	136	52	12	7	5	20
Nonmanufacturing industries	2 311	1 837	454	40	2 287	1 511	504	272	48	130	297
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	590	509	81	8	590	449	107	34	20	40	39
Wholesale and retail trade	857	696	161	19	845	545	182	118	12	49	104
All other industries	864	632	212	13	852	517	215	120	16	41	154
Transport equipment operatives	28 995	21 934	7 012	234	28 642	20 403	6 590	1 649	500	1 231	1 937
Bus drivers	1 940	1 255	685	5	1 935	1 410	435	90	63	155	91
Taxicab drivers and chauffeurs	942	610	332	9	932	530	293	109	-	89	90
Truck drivers and deliverymen	18 718	15 147	3 535	80	18 573	13 406	4 263	901	337	756	1 129
Other transport equipment operatives	7 395	4 922	2 460	140	7 202	5 057	1 599	546	100	231	627
Laborers, except farm	33 890	23 864	9 907	485	32 778	17 850	9 134	5 794	938	2 212	8 050
Construction laborers	4 291	2 935	1 343	17	4 232	1 794	1 892	546	143	310	1 072
Freight, stock, and material handlers	14 970	11 833	3 103	192	14 534	8 057	3 582	2 895	257	597	2 613
Other specified laborers	8 525	5 454	3 008	97	8 076	4 455	2 126	1 495	253	669	3 099
Miscellaneous and not specified laborers	6 104	3 642	2 453	179	5 936	3 544	1 534	858	285	636	1 266
Occupation											
Miscellaneous laborers	1 937	1 076	861	85	1 914	1 359	413	142	95	169	246
Not specified laborers	4 167	2 566	1 592	94	4 022	2 185	1 121	716	190	467	1 020
Industry											
Manufacturing	3 616	2 078	1 529	125	3 529	2 142	1 001	386	186	334	577
Durable goods	3 015	1 618	1 388	111	2 952	1 782	853	317	155	266	470
Wood products, including furniture	64	36	28	-	64	32	21	11	7	5	15
Metal industries	1 754	897	848	61	1 706	1 066	468	172	84	141	295
Machinery, including electrical	366	247	119	28	362	203	84	75	23	43	58
Transportation equipment	577	269	308	10	566	360	169	37	37	52	38
Other durable goods	254	169	85	12	254	121	111	22	4	25	64
Nondurable goods	544	427	117	14	520	333	124	63	31	59	107
Food and kindred products	87	65	22	8	87	55	32	-	4	27	19
Not specified manufacturing industries	57	33	24	-	57	27	24	6	-	9	-
Nonmanufacturing industries	2 488	1 564	924	54	2 407	1 402	533	472	99	302	689
Railroads and railway express service	262	125	137	34	262	223	39	-	29	61	48
Transportation, except railroads	141	98	43	-	137	74	32	31	-	13	23
Communications, and utilities and sanitary services	371	149	222	-	367	286	62	19	17	12	60
Wholesale and retail trade	709	515	194	7	689	332	184	173	26	63	192
All other industries	1 005	677	328	13	952	487	216	249	27	153	366
farm managers	1 496	1 262	234	-	1 480	1 278	147	55	76	156	182
nd farm foremen	1 610	1 304	306	148	1 485	744	403	338	47	105	553
arm foremen	1 520	1 220	300	148	1 408	686	397	325	47	99	498
	90	84	6	-	77	58	6	13	-	6	55
private household[1]	38 039	28 593	9 200	265	37 120	23 811	8 040	5 269	1 325	2 694	7 371
	12 825	8 818	3 968	84	12 552	7 909	2 903	1 740	524	1 082	2 166
	7 364	5 706	1 521	57	7 092	2 945	2 025	2 122	203	556	2 343
	2 310	1 719	546	13	2 247	1 114	588	545	59	146	520
	1 923	1 468	440	7	1 814	360	557	897	36	157	1 050
	1 016	489	523	-	1 005	593	226	186	26	37	182
	3 559	2 820	719	37	3 449	2 103	843	503	108	292	993
	10 194	9 104	1 085	56	10 145	8 357	1 416	372	309	516	665
	2 114	2 052	62	13	2 109	2 017	82	10	33	70	26
Guards and watchmen	3 304	2 683	616	32	3 282	2 309	701	272	185	353	442
Policemen and detectives	4 071	3 733	338	-	4 064	3 674	366	24	54	52	87
Private household workers	296	129	161	8	286	132	96	58	9	35	65
Unemployed persons, last worked 1959 or earlier[2]	117	69	48	-	...	..	..	...	...	...	...

[1] Includes allocated cases not shown separately [2] See text for explanation.

Table 172. Occupation of the Experienced Civilian Labor Force by Race and Sex, and Weeks Worked in 1969 and Experienced Workers Not in Labor Force by Sex: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text For meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More	Total experienced civilian labor force	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	Weeks worked in 1969 of the experienced civilian labor force				Year last worked of experienced workers not in labor force		
					Total	50 to 52 weeks	27 to 49 weeks	1 to 26 weeks	1960 63	1964 68	1969-70
CLEVELAND SMSA—Continued											
Female, 16 years old and over	321 222	263 356	56 227	2 608	307 800	166 612	90 949	50 239	30 535	70 243	74 638
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	46 470	39 731	6 186	426	45 304	20 260	18 076	6 968	3 460	7 929	8 570
Accountants	1 902	1 731	151	17	1 857	1 322	350	185	131	250	230
Computer specialists	679	601	60	7	679	492	135	52	–	49	71
Librarians	1 227	1 152	67	6	1 195	547	498	150	72	152	193
Mathematical specialists	96	92	4	–	96	74	18	4	27	19	7
Life and physical scientists	374	349	11	4	374	325	34	15	27	70	77
Registered nurses, dietitians, and therapists	9 057	7 802	1 161	86	8 844	5 080	2 524	1 240	731	1 818	1 490
Dietitians	423	301	112	–	423	255	98	70	42	81	82
Registered nurses	8 098	7 057	957	86	7 889	4 560	2 216	1 113	640	1 642	1 304
Health technologists and technicians	2 289	1 843	364	66	2 239	1 450	534	255	126	281	313
Social scientists	237	223	9	–	237	90	112	35	24	21	31
Social and recreation workers	1 721	1 126	590	23	1 668	1 109	317	242	142	311	611
Teachers College and university	997	922	60	28	982	285	480	217	53	142	221
Elementary and prekindergarten	12 236	10 370	1 840	64	12 042	2 663	7 274	2 105	941	2 307	2 478
Secondary	4 919	4 382	500	43	4 867	1 289	2 730	848	419	994	732
Other teachers	1 014	928	82	13	990	304	487	199	70	177	286
Engineering and science technicians	1 129	988	136	6	1 096	727	216	153	93	153	142
Technicians, except health, and engineering and science	144	127	17	–	140	100	20	20	5	5	4
Writers, artists and entertainers	2 526	2 395	110	6	2 454	1 186	763	505	142	438	654
Actors and dancers	103	99	4	–	86	11	18	57	3	42	23
Authors, editors, and reporters	594	561	27	–	577	328	148	101	40	161	114
Other professional, technical, and kindred workers	5 923	4 700	1 024	57	5 544	3 217	1 584	743	457	742	1 030
Managers and administrators, except farm	9 365	8 488	860	55	9 212	6 727	1 930	555	645	1 544	1 274
Buyers, purchasing agents and sales managers	1 722	1 652	70	6	1 716	1 361	274	81	114	253	194
Restaurant cafeteria, and bar managers	905	801	104	–	880	532	254	94	70	255	188
School administrators	664	532	132	13	664	252	403	9	30	65	37
Other specified managers and administrators	1 920	1 693	220	20	1 873	1 427	339	107	173	333	355
Managers and administrators, n e c , salaried	3 522	3 255	257	9	3 481	2 725	559	197	199	500	362
Wholesale and retail trade	1 119	1 051	68	9	1 103	850	212	41	43	150	95
Managers and administrators, n e c , self employed	632	555	77	7	598	430	101	67	59	138	138
Wholesale and retail trade	362	321	41	–	334	245	58	31	52	98	87
Sales workers	27 294	25 126	2 081	156	25 746	12 041	7 628	6 077	3 370	7 474	9 163
Demonstrators, hucksters and peddlers	1 069	1 021	43	–	930	276	305	349	62	293	545
Insurance real estate agents, and brokers	1 825	1 695	130	13	1 705	897	538	270	134	285	337
Sales clerks, retail trade	19 507	18 109	1 366	132	18 650	8 481	5 564	4 605	2 698	5 850	6 542
Salesmen, retail trade	509	465	37	–	470	204	154	112	41	152	179
Other sales workers	4 384	3 836	505	11	3 991	2 183	1 067	741	435	894	1 560
Clerical and kindred workers	123 533	108 151	14 973	671	119 740	73 804	28 197	17 739	12 804	26 862	26 284
Bank tellers	2 373	2 210	163	6	2 327	1 414	600	313	191	564	428
Bookkeepers	13 421	12 599	761	37	13 160	9 306	2 576	1 278	1 293	2 473	1 965
Cashiers	7 968	7 055	883	54	7 658	3 468	2 418	1 772	620	1 997	2 323
Counter clerks, except food	1 912	1 680	221	4	1 853	1 014	429	410	138	413	488
Enumerators and interviewers	298	261	37		269	88	111	70	56	179	187
File clerks	3 883	3 218	620	22	3 696	1 666	968	1 062	433	1 093	1 287
Office machine operators	6 330	5 405	909	60	6 193	3 997	1 409	787	732	1 310	1 169
Bookkeeping and billing machine operators	893	790	99	5	869	565	187	117	191	237	130
Keypunch operators	3 383	2 745	618	15	3 302	2 092	816	394	283	606	631
Payroll and timekeeping clerks	1 766	1 623	143	6	1 754	1 266	316	172	232	395	210
Receptionists	3 388	3 023	359	29	3 230	1 808	805	617	433	901	923
Secretaries	32 743	30 552	2 102	140	32 127	22 064	6 816	3 247	3 554	7 518	5 678
Stenographers	1 112	1 013	99	–	1 087	708	245	134	282	321	175
Telephone operators	4 779	3 837	938	24	4 613	2 761	1 073	779	490	1 043	874
Typists	12 165	10 330	1 782	137	11 761	6 542	2 824	2 395	1 606	2 905	3 087
Other clerical and kindred workers	31 387	25 345	5 956	152	30 012	17 702	7 607	4 703	2 744	5 750	7 490
Craftsmen and kindred workers	5 620	4 752	852	85	5 453	3 475	1 408	570	330	849	791
Foremen, n e c	1 308	1 171	137	11	1 308	1 106	153	49	64	164	87
Operatives, except transport	42 629	32 869	9 570	760	40 778	21 751	13 616	5 411	4 188	9 645	9 449
Assemblers	5 809	4 958	822	69	5 657	3 113	1 912	632	498	1 231	1 144
Bottling and canning operatives	57	30	27	–	57	36	13	8	22	19	9
Checkers, examiners, and inspectors, manufacturing	3 889	3 411	474	14	3 832	2 302	1 212	318	371	758	550
Dressmakers and seamstresses, except factory	1 011	833	178	17	996	477	422	97	142	275	247
Laundry and drycleaning operatives, including ironers	2 642	999	1 643	22	2 435	1 397	676	362	300	546	613
Graders and sorters, manufacturing	130	97	33	–	125	39	72	14	15	51	48
Packers and wrappers, except produce	4 506	3 745	741	78	4 293	2 242	1 319	732	502	1 296	1 271
Sewers and stitchers	4 605	3 478	1 070	260	4 497	2 298	1 649	550	606	1 411	929
Textile operatives	984	744	235	22	950	515	304	131	130	255	268
Other specified operatives	10 207	7 350	2 811	122	9 442	4 745	3 305	1 392	961	2 167	2 664
Miscellaneous and not specified operatives	8 789	7 224	1 536	156	8 494	4 587	2 732	1 175	641	1 636	1 706
Manufacturing	8 026	6 703	1 294	115	7 771	4 224	2 533	1 014	535	1 414	1 483
Durable goods	4 576	3 894	658	52	4 469	2 400	1 551	518	223	685	727
Machinery, including electrical	1 861	1 579	271	21	1 845	944	718	183	107	230	207
Other durable goods	2 715	2 315	387	31	2 624	1 456	833	335	116	455	520
Nondurable goods, including not specified manufacturing	3 450	2 809	636	63	3 302	1 824	982	496	312	729	756
Food and kindred products	337	269	63	10	318	178	77	63	45	78	48
Apparel and other fabricated textile products	392	209	183	11	379	198	104	77	24	73	83
Nonmanufacturing industries	763	521	242	41	723	363	199	161	106	222	223
Transport equipment operatives	1 262	1 082	180	–	1 241	481	513	247	47	130	244
Laborers, except farm	3 224	2 305	895	17	3 024	1 538	871	615	238	700	1 008
Farmers and farm managers	365	139	215	–	365	328	26	11	30	34	48
Farm laborers and farm foremen	580	405	175	8	521	141	217	163	41	220	333
Paid farm laborers and farm foremen	484	315	169	8	436	72	217	147	25	207	259
Unpaid family workers	96	90	6	–	85	69	–	16	16	13	74
Service workers, except private household[1]	52 368	36 602	15 487	391	49 068	22 831	16 020	10 217	4 462	12 758	15 480
Cleaning service workers	8 640	5 427	3 190	48	8 317	4 600	2 446	1 271	925	2 004	1 943
Chambermaids and maids	2 032	1 134	885	20	1 970	841	785	344	205	553	580
Food service workers	19 987	16 492	3 366	70	18 692	6 981	7 151	4 560	1 881	5 966	7 128
Cooks, except private household	3 827	2 701	1 107	19	3 641	1 733	1 413	495	362	932	850
Waiters and food counter workers	11 960	10 691	1 202	44	11 156	3 916	4 108	3 132	1 164	3 991	4 947
Health service workers	10 822	5 843	4 953	69	10 463	5 771	2 734	1 958	583	1 973	2 236
Nursing aides, orderlies, and attendants	5 421	2 483	2 926	35	5 227	2 828	1 301	1 098	291	1 062	1 393
Practical nurses	3 014	1 628	1 381	13	2 932	1 791	789	352	100	388	387
Personal service workers	6 618	5 259	1 342	103	6 260	2 888	1 996	1 376	554	1 724	2 098
Hairdressers and cosmetologists	4 023	3 414	596	63	3 813	1 910	1 279	624	325	1 119	815
Private household workers	7 853	3 163	4 641	39	7 348	3 235	2 447	1 666	920	2 098	1 994
Private household workers, living in	670	431	230	8	657	445	158	54	–	–	9
Private household workers, living out	7 183	2 732	4 411	31	6 691	2 790	2 289	1 612	920	2 098	1 985
Unemployed persons, last worked 1959 or earlier[2]	659	543	112	–	..	...	.	...	...	..	.

[1] Includes protective service workers and allocated cases not shown separately

[2] See text for explanation

Table 172. Occupation of the Experienced Civilian Labor Force by Race and Sex, and Weeks Worked in 1969 and Experienced Workers Not in Labor Force by Sex: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text For meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More	Total experienced civilian labor force	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	Weeks worked in 1969 of the experienced civilian labor force				Year last worked of experienced workers not in labor force		
					Total	50 to 52 weeks	27 to 49 weeks	1 to 26 weeks	1960 63	1964 68	1969 70
COLUMBUS SMSA											
Male, 16 years old and over	**226 829**	**204 601**	**21 376**	**1 274**	**223 898**	**165 334**	**41 417**	**17 147**	**4 247**	**10 043**	**27 615**
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	**39 893**	**37 951**	**1 600**	**324**	**39 680**	**30 116**	**7 181**	**2 383**	**344**	**954**	**2 994**
Accountants	3 174	3 054	104	14	3 164	2 748	290	126	63	74	135
Architects	354	346	3	6	354	319	24	11	5	5	19
Computer specialists	1 293	1 276	17	–	1 282	1 068	157	57	–	9	68
Engineers	7 120	6 963	77	61	7 095	6 401	550	144	72	177	333
Aeronautical and astronautical	470	465	5	–	470	427	38	5	6	12	9
Civil	1 006	991	15	20	995	919	61	15	18	53	81
Electrical and electronic	1 820	1 777	16	13	1 820	1 632	140	48	17	40	45
Mechanical	846	831	7	–	841	752	61	28	16	10	31
Other engineers	2 978	2 899	34	28	2 969	2 671	250	48	15	62	167
Lawyers and judges	1 632	1 585	47	13	1 632	1 347	250	35	11	5	49
Life and physical scientists	1 027	959	54	–	1 027	893	88	46	–	19	91
Chemists	507	484	14	–	507	435	43	29	–	14	44
Physicians, dentists, and related practitioners	2 781	2 652	81	28	2 744	1 877	741	126	25	82	175
Dentists	510	496	14	–	510	265	234	11	–	15	14
Pharmacists	479	439	36	–	469	339	91	39	11	32	57
Physicians, medical and osteopathic	1 510	1 446	25	28	1 493	1 071	356	66	4	26	60
Other related practitioners	282	271	6	–	272	202	60	10	10	9	44
Health technologists and technicians	556	502	54	18	556	405	79	72	–	12	99
Religious workers	941	868	73	10	941	781	129	31	6	31	60
Social scientists	499	476	19	–	495	411	64	20	–	7	36
Social and recreation workers	736	524	207	–	736	533	152	51	5	65	267
Teachers	6 736	6 385	257	64	6 688	3 436	2 584	668	47	143	408
College and university	3 360	3 244	40	43	3 334	1 909	1 106	319	20	78	226
Elementary and prekindergarten	756	688	68	–	751	326	345	80	4	4	64
Secondary	2 261	2 141	114	14	2 255	993	1 043	219	23	57	83
Engineering and science technicians	3 714	3 538	159	26	3 714	2 894	543	277	14	87	454
Draftsmen and surveyors	1 727	1 633	89	13	1 727	1 359	241	127	14	33	249
Electrical and electronic engineering technicians	644	617	27	–	644	522	101	21	–	4	28
Technicians except health, and engineering and science	851	826	25	15	851	717	92	42	–	10	40
Airplane pilots	200	200	–	9	200	170	19	11	–	6	11
Writers, artists and entertainers	2 933	2 820	113	40	2 905	2 109	527	269	24	79	273
Other professional, technical, and kindred workers	5 546	5 177	310	29	5 496	4 177	911	408	72	149	487
Managers and administrators, except farm	**27 374**	**26 394**	**908**	**144**	**27 264**	**23 867**	**2 808**	**589**	**422**	**900**	**1 077**
Buyers, purchasing agents, and sales managers	4 771	4 700	71	32	4 771	4 364	364	43	48	79	130
School administrators	762	717	45	–	762	547	208	7	4	6	23
Specified managers and administrators public administration	1 587	1 413	174	21	1 587	1 496	79	12	29	104	68
Other specified managers and administrators	5 188	4 944	186	25	5 127	4 226	740	161	112	264	280
Managers and administrators, n e c salaried	12 595	12 245	339	66	12 561	11 277	1 034	250	159	296	410
Manufacturing	2 797	2 758	34	26	2 792	2 579	177	36	33	89	81
Wholesale and retail trade	3 938	3 819	113	27	3 922	3 494	317	111	51	60	149
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	990	978	12	–	990	908	73	9	–	47	20
All other industries	4 870	4 690	180	13	4 857	4 296	467	94	75	100	160
Managers and administrators, n e c, self employed	2 471	2 375	93	–	2 456	1 957	383	116	70	151	166
Construction	602	555	47	–	592	385	168	39	12	39	56
Manufacturing	173	173	–	–	173	141	22	10	2	–	20
Wholesale and retail trade	1 122	1 106	16	–	1 117	984	109	24	30	81	51
All other industries	574	541	30	–	574	447	84	43	26	31	39
Sales workers	**17 962**	**17 471**	**483**	**103**	**17 802**	**13 931**	**2 679**	**1 192**	**218**	**664**	**1 920**
Insurance agents, brokers, and underwriters	2 633	2 575	58	36	2 615	2 197	324	94	43	73	61
Real estate agents and brokers	1 011	1 000	11	–	1 011	764	187	60	31	46	41
Sales representatives, manufacturing industries	2 263	2 226	37	–	2 247	2 023	197	27	5	56	62
Sales representatives, wholesale trade	3 318	3 292	21	24	3 313	2 869	359	85	11	89	126
Sales clerks, retail trade	3 849	3 665	184	21	3 788	2 383	829	576	62	167	961
Salesmen, retail trade	1 772	1 740	32	22	1 764	1 412	282	70	30	62	149
Salesmen of services and construction	1 175	1 141	34	–	1 170	945	136	89	14	48	126
Other sales workers	1 941	1 832	106	–	1 894	1 338	365	191	22	123	394
Clerical and kindred workers	**19 555**	**17 423**	**2 021**	**101**	**19 355**	**14 057**	**3 435**	**1 863**	**381**	**877**	**2 580**
Bank tellers and cashiers	829	784	40	7	817	438	221	158	19	23	267
Bookkeepers and billing clerks	1 083	1 028	49	7	1 077	838	167	72	27	47	100
Mail handlers and postal clerks	2 727	2 031	672	6	2 696	2 213	364	119	40	80	297
Other clerical and kindred workers	14 916	13 580	1 260	81	14 765	10 568	2 683	1 514	295	727	1 916
Craftsmen and kindred workers	**43 795**	**40 585**	**3 142**	**196**	**43 254**	**33 191**	**8 286**	**1 777**	**997**	**2 212**	**3 683**
Apparel craftsmen and upholsterers	231	217	14	6	231	210	16	5	15	19	23
Bakers	435	354	76	–	422	360	53	9	12	42	24
Cabinetmakers	190	187	3	–	190	115	63	12	21	20	25
Construction craftsmen	11 309	10 369	925	47	11 154	6 881	3 595	678	247	639	1 108
Carpenters	2 921	2 798	118	18	2 886	1 709	980	197	81	190	272
Excavating, grading, and road machine operators	822	712	110	–	812	426	327	59	23	35	100
Electricians	1 934	1 820	114	7	1 923	1 619	278	26	14	84	102
Masons and tile setters	1 040	815	225	7	1 022	468	487	67	11	54	76
Painters, construction and maintenance, and paperhangers	1 683	1 532	151	–	1 612	839	562	211	89	185	324
Plasterers and cement finishers	480	344	126	–	476	222	220	34	5	15	57
Plumbers and pipe fitters	1 687	1 650	37	6	1 687	1 281	381	25	14	49	108
Other construction craftsmen	742	698	44	9	736	317	360	59	10	27	69
Foremen, n e c	6 550	6 288	259	11	6 538	5 942	541	55	166	257	235
Manufacturing	3 737	3 633	101	7	3 737	3 492	230	15	64	119	85
Nonmanufacturing industries	2 813	2 655	158	4	2 801	2 450	311	40	102	138	150
Linemen and servicemen, telephone and power	1 595	1 494	101	19	1 583	1 377	130	76	14	29	70
Locomotive engineers and firemen	570	570	–	–	570	432	123	15	26	101	60
Mechanics and repairmen	9 976	9 341	618	28	9 891	8 021	1 499	371	112	310	603
Air conditioning, heating, and refrigeration	818	787	31	–	806	667	120	19	–	10	56
Aircraft	609	546	63	8	609	536	73	–	–	14	6
Automobile, including body	3 527	3 269	252	12	3 491	2 682	643	166	33	128	226
Radio and television	547	515	32	–	540	427	72	41	9	24	38
Other mechanics and repairmen	4 475	4 224	240	8	4 445	3 709	591	145	70	134	277
Metal craftsmen, except mechanics	4 973	4 590	383	40	4 951	3 981	880	90	168	263	199
Machinists and job and die setters	1 832	1 753	79	23	1 815	1 531	263	21	72	123	83
Sheetmetal workers and tinsmiths	863	818	45	–	863	634	204	25	12	44	17
Tool and die makers	925	901	24	12	925	736	173	16	31	40	32
Other metal craftsmen	1 353	1 118	235	5	1 348	1 080	240	28	53	56	67
Printing craftsmen	1 501	1 424	77	13	1 483	1 279	169	35	22	54	87
Compositors and typesetters	693	673	20	–	687	594	64	29	10	24	41
Pressmen and plate printers, printing	549	515	34	7	537	461	70	6	5	20	46
Stationary engineers and power station operators	699	634	65	–	699	589	84	26	25	61	32
Other craftsmen and kindred workers	5 766	5 117	621	32	5 542	4 004	1 133	405	169	417	1 217

Table 172. Occupation of the Experienced Civilian Labor Force by Race and Sex, and Weeks Worked in 1969 and Experienced Workers Not in Labor Force by Sex: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text For meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More	Total experienced civilian labor force	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	Weeks worked in 1969 of the experienced civilian labor force				Year last worked of experienced workers not in labor force		
					Total	50 to 52 weeks	27 to 49 weeks	1 to 26 weeks	1960-63	1964 68	1969 70
COLUMBUS SMSA—Continued											
Male, 16 years old and over—Continued											
Operatives, except transport	29 482	25 229	4 189	170	28 991	20 512	6 285	2 194	606	1 396	3 660
Assemblers	2 823	2 394	424	15	2 771	1 816	728	227	38	113	409
Checkers, examiners, and inspectors, manufacturing	2 145	1 923	212	31	2 126	1 713	332	81	10	81	158
Garage workers and gas station attendants	1 690	1 569	121	6	1 603	672	446	485	21	45	441
Laundry and drycleaning operatives, n e c	415	294	121	–	398	260	97	41	5	22	33
Meat cutters and butchers	909	851	58	8	897	656	176	65	22	58	78
Mine operatives, n e c	160	140	20	–	160	120	34	6	33	19	25
Packers and wrappers, except produce	1 014	826	182	7	987	628	246	113	17	15	261
Painters, manufactured articles	452	374	78	–	446	327	91	28	4	9	70
Precision machine operatives	1 850	1 650	200	8	1 826	1 395	367	64	61	105	124
Sawyers	195	179	16	–	195	115	67	13	5	9	10
Stationary firemen	422	362	60	–	416	353	59	4	18	61	33
Textile operatives	302	229	67	–	302	206	77	19	6	5	6
Welders and flamecutters	2 103	1 919	184	16	2 093	1 568	436	89	40	126	159
Other metalworking operatives	1 945	1 655	290	–	1 940	1 419	448	73	34	112	210
Other specified operatives	4 702	3 844	838	14	4 570	3 192	1 016	362	116	222	762
Miscellaneous and not specified operatives	8 355	7 020	1 318	65	8 261	6 072	1 665	524	176	394	881
Occupation											
Machine operatives, miscellaneous specified	3 465	2 920	534	43	3 433	2 555	673	205	66	183	392
Machine operatives, not specified	1 911	1 536	375	15	1 894	1 446	370	78	55	81	171
Miscellaneous operatives	1 826	1 549	277	7	1 807	1 208	412	187	33	94	207
Not specified operatives	1 153	1 015	132	–	1 127	863	210	54	22	36	111
Industry											
Manufacturing	6 861	5 768	1 082	50	6 784	5 105	1 330	349	140	315	687
Durable goods	4 682	3 839	838	41	4 612	3 528	824	260	111	207	457
Wood products, including furniture	139	134	5	7	122	95	18	9	–	9	16
Primary metal industries	549	314	235	8	541	402	101	38	27	35	85
Fabricated metal industries	581	470	111	8	574	473	69	32	17	31	60
Machinery, including electrical	1 802	1 536	261	6	1 775	1 304	367	104	39	61	113
Motor vehicles and equipment	328	292	36	–	328	291	24	13	8	23	68
Transportation equipment, except motor vehicles	266	222	44	–	266	218	48	–	5	21	32
Other durable goods	1 017	871	146	12	1 006	745	197	64	15	27	83
Nondurable goods	2 106	1 862	238	17	2 099	1 526	497	76	21	108	220
Food and kindred products	597	542	55	–	597	424	146	27	–	50	50
Apparel and other fabricated textile products	34	34	–	–	34	17	13	4	6	–	8
Paper and allied products	368	322	46	–	368	305	63	–	5	17	36
Chemicals and allied products	255	195	54	–	255	170	69	16	10	5	43
Other nondurable goods	852	769	83	17	845	610	206	29	–	36	83
Not specified manufacturing industries	73	67	6	–	73	51	9	13	8	–	10
Nonmanufacturing industries	1 494	1 252	236	7	1 477	967	335	175	36	79	194
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	266	219	47	–	266	216	25	25	7	29	21
Wholesale and retail trade	594	490	98	–	594	406	120	68	10	34	85
All other industries	634	543	91	7	617	345	190	82	19	16	88
Transport equipment operatives	13 265	11 659	1 577	40	13 090	9 346	2 861	883	195	479	1 296
Bus drivers	536	472	61	–	536	447	66	23	15	15	26
Taxicab drivers and chauffeurs	603	529	74	18	579	274	207	98	15	55	80
Truck drivers and deliverymen	8 952	8 004	933	16	8 869	6 395	1 905	569	121	342	796
Other transport equipment operatives	3 174	2 654	509	6	3 106	2 230	683	193	44	67	394
Laborers, except farm	13 808	10 703	3 072	68	13 367	7 134	3 738	2 495	381	1 051	5 198
Construction laborers	2 449	1 784	661	7	2 415	979	923	513	110	297	1 243
Freight, stock, and material handlers	5 852	4 833	1 008	39	5 692	3 270	1 480	942	59	243	1 517
Other specified laborers	3 096	2 309	787	17	2 953	1 622	734	597	79	219	1 295
Miscellaneous and not specified laborers	2 411	1 777	616	5	2 307	1 263	601	443	133	292	1 143
Occupation:											
Miscellaneous laborers	586	395	184	5	569	401	92	76	28	57	209
Not specified laborers	1 825	1 382	432	–	1 738	862	509	367	105	235	934
Industry:											
Manufacturing	1 112	782	323	5	1 069	644	249	176	70	132	508
Durable goods	887	586	294	5	855	529	182	144	44	113	368
Wood products, including furniture	25	25	–	–	25	20	5	–	–	8	6
Metal industries	508	261	240	–	491	300	120	71	35	42	218
Machinery, including electrical	206	173	33	5	201	126	39	36	–	33	50
Transportation equipment	24	24	–	–	24	19	–	5	–	19	26
Other durable goods	124	103	21	–	114	64	18	32	9	11	68
Nondurable goods	208	192	16	–	203	104	67	32	26	14	140
Food and kindred products	101	95	6	–	101	52	38	11	5	–	51
Not specified manufacturing industries	17	4	13	–	11	11	–	–	–	5	
Nonmanufacturing industries	1 299	995	293	–	1 238	619	352	267	63	160	635
Railroads and railway express service	177	140	37	–	169	113	38	18	15	59	98
Transportation, except railroads	68	57	11	–	68	34	17	17	–	15	43
Communications, and utilities and sanitary services	124	64	60	–	124	100	12	12	–	7	42
Wholesale and retail trade	393	326	67	–	375	164	119	92	23	29	155
All other industries	537	408	118	–	502	208	166	128	25	50	297
Farmers and farm managers	1 806	1 766	40	–	1 790	1 492	188	110	105	188	250
Farm laborers and farm foremen	1 055	981	74	13	996	559	190	247	42	70	695
Paid farm laborers and farm foremen	951	877	74	6	907	522	179	206	39	70	550
Unpaid family workers	104	104	–	7	89	37	11	41	3	–	145
Service workers, except private household[1]	18 634	14 331	4 178	115	18 164	11 075	3 733	3 356	556	1 237	4 228
Cleaning service workers	6 247	3 883	2 343	57	6 163	3 899	1 322	942	219	519	1 158
Food service workers	4 602	3 902	623	30	4 363	1 476	1 248	1 639	107	279	1 628
Cooks, except private household	1 459	1 162	240	–	1 400	564	398	438	49	114	447
Busboys and dishwashers	1 432	1 231	196	14	1 313	227	349	737	18	52	747
Health service workers	629	474	150	10	620	319	175	126	17	59	175
Personal service workers	1 610	1 426	184	7	1 571	1 065	297	209	60	66	577
Protective service workers	3 752	3 514	227	11	3 732	3 204	339	189	99	224	236
Firemen, fire protection	722	702	16	–	712	665	31	16	4	35	16
Guards and watchmen	1 372	1 222	150	6	1 362	1 010	201	151	73	135	194
Policemen and detectives	1 487	1 434	46	5	1 487	1 381	91	15	9	44	26
Private household workers	156	68	88	–	145	54	33	58	–	15	34
Unemployed persons, last worked 1959 or earlier[2]	44	40	4	–	...	...	...	...	..	...	...

[1] Includes allocated cases not shown separately

[2] See text for explanation

Table 172. Occupation of the Experienced Civilian Labor Force by Race and Sex, and Weeks Worked in 1969 and Experienced Workers Not in Labor Force by Sex: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample see text For meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More	Total experienced civilian labor force	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	Weeks worked in 1969 of the experienced civilian labor force				Year last worked of experienced workers not in labor force		
					Total	50 to 52 weeks	27 to 49 weeks	1 to 26 weeks	1960-63	1964 68	1969 70
COLUMBUS SMSA—Continued											
Female, 16 years old and over	**151 766**	**131 931**	**19 192**	**874**	**145 459**	**78 242**	**41 784**	**25 433**	**11 822**	**30 029**	**40 957**
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	**25 928**	**23 640**	**2 101**	**220**	**25 200**	**10 658**	**10 322**	**4 220**	**1 627**	**4 144**	**5 050**
Accountants	1 134	1 089	41	7	1 107	812	179	116	50	153	147
Computer specialists	327	303	24	7	318	189	107	22	10	17	33
Librarians	557	516	31	–	557	247	215	95	40	87	84
Mathematical specialists	100	100	–	–	92	82	–	10	5	32	8
Life and physical scientists	132	118	10	–	128	96	16	16	4	15	20
Registered nurses, dietitians, and therapists	4 620	4 160	451	48	4 514	2 512	1 282	720	330	875	828
Dietitians	322	184	135	6	318	183	79	56	5	38	50
Registered nurses	4 019	3 745	268	35	3 917	2 162	1 130	625	319	757	716
Health technologists and technicians	1 241	1 118	117	15	1 194	679	319	196	103	195	189
Social scientists	198	194	–	–	192	85	60	47	9	6	–
Social and recreation workers	965	761	201	6	940	549	227	164	49	179	530
Teachers College and university	1 281	1 181	74	39	1 267	489	539	239	51	91	207
Elementary and prekindergarten	6 791	6 227	519	46	6 619	1 174	4 138	1 307	449	1 259	1 190
Secondary	2 409	2 308	97	29	2 346	530	1 436	380	212	464	428
Other teachers	613	591	22	–	593	220	256	117	31	89	130
Engineering and science technicians	620	588	19	5	605	397	102	106	23	63	101
Technicians, except health, and engineering and science	113	96	12	–	109	68	29	12	5	9	24
Writers, artists, and entertainers	1 343	1 277	47	–	1 310	659	394	257	76	219	378
Actors and dancers	51	46	–	–	42	11	20	11	–	–	9
Authors, editors, and reporters	451	424	15	–	451	261	129	61	22	67	58
Other professional, technical, and kindred workers	3 484	3 013	436	18	3 309	1 870	1 023	416	180	391	753
Managers and administrators, except farm	**5 208**	**4 732**	**471**	**23**	**5 135**	**3 722**	**1 125**	**288**	**333**	**650**	**610**
Buyers, purchasing agents, and sales managers	733	666	67	7	727	562	134	31	62	67	74
Restaurant, cafeteria, and bar managers	498	448	50	6	487	336	128	23	38	100	78
School administrators	282	251	31	6	282	121	155	6	16	11	20
Other specified managers and administrators	1 223	1 018	205	4	1 192	903	218	71	91	179	219
Managers and administrators, n e c, salaried	2 037	1 920	112	–	2 018	1 518	373	127	90	214	151
Wholesale and retail trade	547	540	7	–	538	381	124	33	35	59	44
Managers and administrators, n e c, self-employed	435	429	6	–	429	282	117	30	36	79	68
Wholesale and retail trade	257	251	6	–	251	145	82	24	26	50	36
Sales workers	**11 147**	**10 679**	**441**	**48**	**10 551**	**4 862**	**2 942**	**2 747**	**1 115**	**3 272**	**5 018**
Demonstrators, hucksters, and peddlers	641	600	31	11	579	192	173	214	48	137	270
Insurance, real estate agents, and brokers	1 025	1 005	20	–	989	678	172	139	33	113	60
Sales clerks, retail trade	7 301	6 981	309	25	6 984	2 979	2 034	1 971	860	2 548	3 827
Salesmen, retail trade	183	181	2	–	173	105	24	44	9	50	56
Other sales workers	1 997	1 912	79	12	1 826	908	539	379	165	424	805
Clerical and kindred workers	**60 851**	**54 969**	**5 705**	**316**	**58 969**	**36 138**	**13 585**	**9 246**	**4 833**	**11 341**	**15 124**
Bank tellers	1 111	1 034	77	–	1 073	684	246	143	88	223	294
Bookkeepers	5 111	4 927	173	17	5 014	3 559	961	494	444	883	896
Cashiers	3 946	3 661	266	33	3 788	1 788	1 110	890	265	841	1 852
Counter clerks, except food	972	898	69	19	909	500	190	219	105	292	277
Enumerators and interviewers	232	213	19	–	216	78	78	60	31	75	103
File clerks	1 891	1 644	242	–	1 771	800	515	456	137	470	646
Office machine operators	3 210	2 724	465	15	3 158	1 913	729	516	245	556	633
Bookkeeping and billing machine operators	314	290	24	–	309	218	47	44	23	59	67
Keypunch operators	2 072	1 676	380	15	2 034	1 148	559	327	137	342	362
Payroll and timekeeping clerks	615	567	48	–	610	471	92	47	37	123	92
Receptionists	1 896	1 801	91	21	1 838	949	544	345	157	407	561
Secretaries	14 544	13 849	648	77	14 314	10 067	2 814	1 433	1 311	2 868	2 966
Stenographers	581	527	54	–	575	393	115	67	78	103	84
Telephone operators	1 957	1 700	257	16	1 882	1 105	451	326	183	419	427
Typists	6 788	5 921	867	21	6 550	3 607	1 635	1 308	584	1 167	1 585
Other clerical and kindred workers	17 997	15 503	2 429	97	17 271	10 224	4 105	2 942	1 168	2 914	4 708
Craftsmen and kindred workers	**2 704**	**2 325**	**379**	**7**	**2 650**	**1 653**	**704**	**293**	**199**	**428**	**574**
Foremen, n e c	583	550	33	–	583	473	87	23	33	54	71
Operatives, except transport	**17 054**	**14 428**	**2 549**	**94**	**16 396**	**9 302**	**4 773**	**2 321**	**1 192**	**3 275**	**3 773**
Assemblers	2 439	2 064	362	8	2 347	1 160	789	398	133	391	497
Bottling and canning operatives	13	13	–	–	9	5	–	4	11	13	–
Checkers, examiners and inspectors, manufacturing	2 053	1 835	213	–	2 018	1 371	462	185	65	333	294
Dressmakers and seamstresses, except factory	447	409	33	23	447	257	128	62	47	157	113
Laundry and drycleaning operatives, including ironers	1 072	724	336	–	1 036	606	254	176	132	282	341
Graders and sorters, manufacturing	91	74	13	–	80	55	15	10	29	63	9
Packers and wrappers, except produce	1 666	1 489	173	–	1 626	892	452	282	104	407	590
Sewers and stitchers	963	787	164	36	933	512	298	123	114	276	267
Textile operatives	43	43	–	–	43	22	11	10	6	25	9
Other specified operatives	3 672	3 019	631	–	3 395	1 910	1 068	417	324	665	838
Miscellaneous and not specified operatives	4 595	3 971	624	27	4 462	2 512	1 296	654	227	663	815
Manufacturing	4 083	3 537	546	27	3 971	2 254	1 168	549	171	530	708
Durable goods	3 059	2 558	501	20	3 001	1 674	903	424	89	346	355
Machinery, including electrical	2 125	1 710	415	20	2 076	1 141	630	305	49	162	191
Other durable goods	934	848	86	–	925	533	273	119	40	184	164
Nondurable goods, including not specified manufacturing	1 024	979	45	7	970	580	265	125	82	184	353
Food and kindred products	210	204	6	7	187	109	68	10	17	51	51
Apparel and other fabricated textile products	36	22	14	–	33	21	6	6	12	5	33
Nonmanufacturing industries	512	434	78	–	491	258	128	105	56	133	107
Transport equipment operatives	**739**	**688**	**46**	**–**	**638**	**212**	**225**	**201**	**15**	**68**	**120**
Laborers, except farm	**1 136**	**961**	**175**	**–**	**1 020**	**572**	**251**	**197**	**90**	**237**	**452**
Farmers and farm managers	**105**	**82**	**17**	**–**	**105**	**78**	**15**	**12**	**21**	**5**	**21**
Farm laborers and farm foremen	**134**	**96**	**38**	**–**	**122**	**53**	**33**	**36**	**5**	**61**	**210**
Paid farm laborers and farm foremen	97	59	38	–	89	25	33	31	–	56	145
Unpaid family workers	37	37	–	–	33	28	–	5	5	5	65
Service workers, except private household[1]	**22 806**	**17 341**	**5 336**	**125**	**21 205**	**9 583**	**6 752**	**4 870**	**1 940**	**5 597**	**8 854**
Cleaning service workers	2 224	1 099	1 113	12	2 050	1 145	520	385	173	526	646
Chambermaids and maids	912	450	456	–	810	414	235	161	104	260	282
Food service workers	10 234	8 710	1 430	59	9 526	3 172	3 447	2 907	991	2 974	4 630
Cooks, except private household	2 337	1 619	688	4	2 228	889	949	390	257	677	476
Waiters and food counter workers	6 115	5 704	375	37	5 629	1 728	1 950	1 951	552	1 817	3 517
Health service workers	4 601	3 044	1 544	20	4 310	2 460	1 176	674	341	888	1 309
Nursing aides, orderlies, and attendants	2 741	1 570	1 167	12	2 531	1 431	690	410	171	560	761
Practical nurses	852	643	205	8	831	502	243	86	86	105	169
Personal service workers	3 531	2 898	623	13	3 396	1 776	950	670	250	751	1 156
Hairdressers and cosmetologists	1 814	1 589	219	6	1 758	1 012	515	231	96	345	309
Private household workers	**3 783**	**1 842**	**1 911**	**41**	**3 468**	**1 409**	**1 057**	**1 002**	**452**	**951**	**1 151**
Private household workers, living in	255	217	28	5	238	158	49	31	7	–	17
Private household workers, living out	3 528	1 625	1 883	36	3 230	1 251	1 008	971	445	951	1 134
Unemployed persons, last worked 1959 or earlier[2]	**171**	**148**	**23**	**–**	**...**	**...**	**...**	**..**	**...**	**...**	**...**

[1] Includes protective service workers and allocated cases not shown separately

[2] See text for explanation

Table 172. Occupation of the Experienced Civilian Labor Force by Race and Sex, and Weeks Worked in 1969 and Experienced Workers Not in Labor Force by Sex: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text For meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More	Total experienced civilian labor force	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	Weeks worked in 1969 of the experienced civilian labor force				Year last worked of experienced workers not in labor force		
					Total	50 to 52 weeks	27 to 49 weeks	1 to 26 weeks	1960-63	1964 68	1969 70
DAYTON SMSA											
Male, 16 years old and over	**216 089**	**195 637**	**19 842**	**1 045**	**213 589**	**161 414**	**38 868**	**13 307**	**3 989**	**9 104**	**18 927**
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	**33 170**	**31 298**	**1 615**	**291**	**33 006**	**26 408**	**5 313**	**1 285**	**300**	**722**	**1 428**
Accountants	2 205	2 135	61	–	2 194	1 991	151	52	26	71	64
Architects	183	178	5	–	183	163	20	–	6	6	10
Computer specialists	1 897	1 788	94	26	1 893	1 702	131	60	5	5	47
Engineers	8 424	8 150	174	48	8 424	7 698	566	160	97	186	188
Aeronautical and astronautical	637	613	24	5	637	577	46	14	5	11	–
Civil	478	469	9	–	478	433	40	5	27	38	20
Electrical and electronic	1 823	1 754	43	22	1 823	1 683	107	33	27	22	47
Mechanical	1 426	1 364	35	–	1 426	1 336	67	23	30	44	26
Other engineers	4 060	3 950	63	21	4 060	3 669	306	85	8	71	95
Lawyers and judges	832	806	26	–	832	718	103	11	4	21	10
Life and physical scientists	871	809	55	13	866	750	85	31	4	25	19
Chemists	598	547	44	13	593	509	58	26	–	21	10
Physicians, dentists, and related practitioners	1 751	1 670	50	–	1 746	1 336	374	36	14	62	37
Dentists	245	245	–	–	245	155	79	11	–	11	10
Pharmacists	378	365	13	–	378	327	40	11	5	4	5
Physicians, medical and osteopathic	899	837	31	–	894	666	219	9	4	42	12
Other related practitioners	229	223	6	–	229	188	36	5	5	5	10
Health technologists and technicians	268	238	30	8	268	188	56	24	–	–	21
Religious workers	908	862	40	7	881	794	82	5	–	8	46
Social scientists	461	452	9	–	461	397	49	15	–	9	21
Social and recreation workers	285	225	55	–	280	156	71	53	4	8	105
Teachers	4 470	4 149	287	88	4 440	2 090	2 090	260	26	91	137
College and university	1 100	985	81	55	1 094	573	424	97	–	22	59
Elementary and prekindergarten	951	861	90	–	937	313	564	60	4	16	34
Secondary	1 994	1 900	94	18	1 994	893	1 017	84	16	48	27
Engineering and science technicians	3 562	3 399	157	18	3 559	2 935	437	187	47	78	241
Draftsmen and surveyors	1 412	1 313	93	6	1 412	1 156	177	79	28	25	137
Electrical and electronic engineering technicians	943	923	20	5	943	816	105	22	–	28	17
Technicians, except health, and engineering and science	381	365	16	–	381	330	26	25	4	10	30
Airplane pilots	100	100	–	–	100	85	6	9	–	–	–
Writers, artists, and entertainers	2 499	2 404	91	49	2 483	2 011	290	182	4	46	138
Other professional, technical, and kindred workers	4 173	3 668	465	34	4 115	3 149	782	184	59	96	314
Managers and administrators, except farm	**20 646**	**20 058**	**510**	**56**	**20 529**	**18 069**	**2 087**	**373**	**313**	**807**	**734**
Buyers, purchasing agents, and sales managers	3 442	3 379	51	7	3 438	3 167	248	23	36	98	50
School administrators	700	659	41	–	695	406	285	4	5	5	11
Specified managers and administrators, public administration	1 935	1 796	124	9	1 921	1 784	73	64	38	98	62
Other specified managers and administrators	3 056	2 947	98	13	3 028	2 499	450	79	80	158	217
Managers and administrators, n e c , salaried	9 647	9 478	132	13	9 608	8 726	720	162	111	358	303
Manufacturing	3 350	3 320	15	6	3 338	3 120	180	38	48	159	74
Wholesale and retail trade	2 820	2 758	46	–	2 805	2 491	239	75	16	68	89
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	638	638	–	–	631	567	64	–	19	25	14
All other industries	2 839	2 762	71	7	2 834	2 540	237	49	28	106	126
Managers and administrators, n a c , self employed	1 866	1 799	64	14	1 839	1 487	311	41	43	90	91
Construction	363	343	20	7	363	246	106	11	–	16	47
Manufacturing	131	131	–	–	131	114	6	11	–	3	9
Wholesale and retail trade	1 034	1 008	26	–	1 012	864	137	11	37	30	25
All other industries	338	317	18	7	333	263	62	8	6	41	10
Sales workers	**12 719**	**12 360**	**348**	**79**	**12 548**	**9 678**	**1 983**	**887**	**238**	**469**	**1 034**
Insurance agents, brokers, and underwriters	1 461	1 428	33	14	1 445	1 231	197	17	42	30	37
Real estate agents and brokers	820	806	14	6	815	625	147	43	35	35	48
Sales representatives, manufacturing industries	1 834	1 834	–	12	1 834	1 668	156	10	24	36	73
Sales representatives, wholesale trade	2 326	2 276	45	–	2 326	2 046	232	48	19	58	77
Sales clerks, retail trade	2 599	2 497	102	9	2 519	1 462	575	482	49	89	486
Salesmen, retail trade	1 694	1 655	39	13	1 694	1 310	289	95	35	44	60
Salesmen of services and construction	683	680	3	13	676	501	124	51	5	27	24
Other sales workers	1 302	1 184	112	12	1 239	835	263	141	29	150	229
Clerical and kindred workers	**16 200**	**14 344**	**1 796**	**87**	**16 032**	**12 356**	**2 663**	**1 013**	**324**	**676**	**1 505**
Bank tellers and cashiers	405	374	31	–	390	188	102	100	30	17	104
Bookkeepers and billing clerks	1 212	1 178	28	–	1 212	1 022	153	37	41	69	83
Mail handlers and postal clerks	1 741	1 393	343	12	1 726	1 392	263	71	56	43	145
Other clerical and kindred workers	12 842	11 399	1 394	75	12 704	9 754	2 145	805	197	547	1 173
Craftsmen and kindred workers	**47 826**	**44 622**	**3 146**	**138**	**47 426**	**36 913**	**8 585**	**1 928**	**1 046**	**2 246**	**3 002**
Apparel craftsmen and upholsterers	202	176	26	–	199	142	55	2	7	14	16
Bakers	293	248	45	13	286	241	36	9	–	17	28
Cabinetmakers	158	158	–	–	145	87	44	14	4	11	19
Construction craftsmen	9 749	9 173	570	17	9 669	5 804	3 193	672	247	521	916
Carpenters	2 598	2 529	69	–	2 595	1 510	918	167	84	184	292
Excavating, grading, and road machine operators	801	742	59	6	793	472	273	48	8	61	44
Electricians	1 827	1 758	69	–	1 816	1 436	313	67	37	70	90
Masons and tile setters	839	710	129	–	822	295	428	99	–	5	82
Painters, construction and maintenance, and paperhangers	1 287	1 232	55	–	1 259	611	462	186	51	117	228
Plasterers and cement finishers	410	273	131	6	410	134	248	28	10	11	74
Plumbers and pipe fitters	1 472	1 420	52	–	1 472	1 110	307	55	44	50	61
Other construction craftsmen	515	509	6	5	502	236	244	22	13	23	45
Foremen, n e c	7 199	6 887	306	18	7 182	6 541	565	76	185	324	164
Manufacturing	5 029	4 831	198	18	5 012	4 563	394	55	126	218	116
Nonmanufacturing industries	2 170	2 056	108	–	2 170	1 978	171	21	59	106	48
Linemen and servicemen, telephone and power	1 370	1 323	47	–	1 361	1 223	111	27	9	25	51
Locomotive engineers and firemen	82	82	–	–	82	57	25	–	12	14	14
Mechanics and repairmen	9 629	9 100	517	44	9 554	7 698	1 468	388	135	313	422
Air conditioning, heating, and refrigeration	767	721	46	–	767	623	113	31	6	42	41
Aircraft	564	529	35	5	551	502	40	9	33	15	4
Automobile, including body	3 100	2 863	225	12	3 062	2 315	586	161	38	107	169
Radio and television	456	438	18	5	452	392	32	28	4	–	16
Other mechanics and repairmen	4 742	4 549	193	22	4 722	3 866	697	159	54	149	192
Metal craftsmen, except mechanics	10 022	9 640	372	28	9 967	8 140	1 609	218	247	454	397
Machinists and job and die setters	3 486	3 323	163	6	3 467	2 945	450	72	68	170	139
Sheetmetal workers and tinsmiths	816	790	26	5	816	594	171	51	26	16	15
Tool and die makers	3 636	3 629	7	9	3 622	2 969	580	73	113	188	116
Other metal craftsmen	2 084	1 898	176	8	2 062	1 632	408	22	40	80	127
Printing craftsmen	3 087	2 954	128	–	3 076	2 473	486	117	65	92	99
Compositors and typesetters	812	775	32	–	812	684	107	21	39	22	42
Pressmen and plate printers, printing	1 613	1 569	44	–	1 606	1 270	280	56	21	48	27
Stationary engineers and power station operators	571	514	53	–	571	532	39	–	9	38	25
Other craftsmen and kindred workers	5 464	4 367	1 082	18	5 334	3 975	954	405	126	423	851

Table 172. Occupation of the Experienced Civilian Labor Force by Race and Sex, and Weeks Worked in 1969 and Experienced Workers Not in Labor Force by Sex: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text For meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More	Total experienced civilian labor force	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	Weeks worked in 1969 of the experienced civilian labor force				Year last worked of experienced workers not in labor force		
					Total	50 to 52 weeks	27 to 49 weeks	1 to 26 weeks	1960 63	1964-68	1969-70
DAYTON SMSA—Continued											
Male, 16 years old and over—Continued											
Operatives, except transport	45 663	39 505	6 079	197	45 189	33 364	9 306	2 519	803	1 836	3 304
Assemblers	7 463	6 342	1 109	34	7 426	5 676	1 445	305	134	280	418
Checkers, examiners, and inspectors, manufacturing	4 164	3 710	442	–	4 154	3 274	762	118	40	218	162
Garage workers and gas station attendants	1 715	1 626	89	7	1 658	683	542	433	15	60	407
Laundry and drycleaning operatives, n e c	233	200	33	–	221	123	54	44	12	28	13
Meat cutters and butchers	967	887	74	13	946	771	133	42	26	31	51
Mine operatives, n e c	92	92	–	–	92	57	21	14	5	3	12
Packers and wrappers, except produce	1 324	1 104	212	6	1 308	898	314	96	22	16	136
Painters, manufactured articles	644	592	52	–	632	514	103	15	4	19	39
Precision machine operatives	5 225	4 952	268	21	5 214	4 269	783	162	107	186	151
Sawyers	220	210	10	–	220	166	39	15	16	10	9
Stationary firemen	284	255	29	6	284	262	17	5	8	49	16
Textile operatives	153	134	19	–	141	71	32	38	4	9	26
Welders and flamecutters	2 333	2 169	164	26	2 318	1 857	394	67	33	111	132
Other metalworking operatives	3 452	3 007	423	13	3 424	2 556	693	175	72	188	287
Other specified operatives	5 823	4 229	1 584	18	5 680	3 964	1 284	432	126	219	840
Miscellaneous and not specified operatives	11 571	9 996	1 571	53	11 471	8 223	2 690	558	179	409	605
Occupation:											
Machine operatives, miscellaneous specified	5 033	4 428	605	20	5 019	3 736	1 132	151	73	159	233
Machine operatives, not specified	2 618	2 116	502	6	2 589	1 814	640	135	73	83	114
Miscellaneous operatives	2 233	1 971	258	6	2 194	1 470	534	190	16	79	170
Not specified operatives	1 687	1 481	206	21	1 669	1 203	384	82	17	88	88
Industry:											
Manufacturing	10 602	9 152	1 446	46	10 522	7 649	2 447	426	157	372	489
Durable goods	6 313	5 337	976	32	6 262	4 605	1 440	217	117	241	267
Wood products, including furniture	106	94	12	–	106	44	54	8	–	15	23
Primary metal industries	607	446	161	–	607	372	224	11	11	38	39
Fabricated metal industries	284	258	26	–	284	209	64	11	–	9	24
Machinery, including electrical	3 864	3 369	495	18	3 830	2 921	753	156	74	109	109
Motor vehicles and equipment	981	727	254	14	976	739	226	11	23	47	37
Transportation equipment, except motor vehicles	149	144	5	–	143	75	57	11	–	–	6
Other durable goods	322	299	23	–	316	245	62	9	9	23	29
Nondurable goods	4 193	3 736	453	14	4 164	2 985	986	193	36	131	222
Food and kindred products	406	385	21	–	406	298	89	19	4	27	35
Apparel and other fabricated textile products	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Paper and allied products	765	708	57	–	754	557	157	40	20	37	20
Chemicals and allied products	183	161	22	8	183	125	37	21	–	5	19
Other nondurable goods	2 839	2 482	353	6	2 821	2 005	703	113	12	62	148
Not specified manufacturing industries	96	79	17	–	96	59	21	16	4	–	–
Nonmanufacturing industries	969	844	125	7	949	574	243	132	22	37	116
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	164	150	14	–	159	128	17	14	6	–	5
Wholesale and retail trade	414	354	60	7	411	229	104	78	16	5	46
All other industries	391	340	51	–	379	217	122	40	–	32	65
Transport equipment operatives	10 908	9 406	1 491	33	10 834	7 948	2 283	603	159	390	756
Bus drivers	460	397	63	–	460	356	90	14	–	30	17
Taxicab drivers and chauffeurs	308	275	33	6	308	189	77	42	19	12	42
Truck drivers and deliverymen	7 673	6 866	801	13	7 623	5 599	1 629	395	94	272	460
Other transport equipment operatives	2 467	1 868	594	14	2 443	1 804	487	152	46	76	237
Laborers, except farm	11 478	9 555	1 902	46	11 142	5 756	3 232	2 154	245	633	3 230
Construction laborers	1 834	1 538	286	7	1 775	825	732	218	76	104	628
Freight, stock, and material handlers	5 791	5 058	722	39	5 618	2 953	1 485	1 180	76	248	1 009
Other specified laborers	2 428	1 858	570	–	2 342	1 168	659	515	59	128	1 151
Miscellaneous and not specified laborers	1 425	1 101	324	–	1 407	810	356	241	34	153	442
Occupation:											
Miscellaneous laborers	408	284	124	–	405	269	97	39	5	49	82
Not specified laborers	1 017	817	200	–	1 002	541	259	202	29	104	360
Industry:											
Manufacturing	856	641	215	–	848	481	258	109	11	90	144
Durable goods	590	404	186	–	585	329	180	76	11	77	66
Wood products, including furniture	24	24	–	–	24	6	18	–	6	–	–
Metal industries	222	104	118	–	222	103	75	44	–	21	8
Machinery, including electrical	202	154	48	–	202	129	52	21	–	28	15
Transportation equipment	72	52	20	–	72	50	15	7	–	13	12
Other durable goods	70	70	–	–	65	41	20	4	5	15	31
Nondurable goods	249	220	29	–	246	135	78	33	–	13	71
Food and kindred products	55	41	14	–	55	51	–	4	–	–	34
Not specified manufacturing industries	17	17	–	–	17	17	–	–	–	–	7
Nonmanufacturing industries	569	460	109	–	559	329	98	132	23	63	298
Railroads and railway express service	44	27	17	–	44	44	–	–	–	6	16
Transportation, except railroads	26	26	–	–	26	13	9	4	–	–	5
Communications, and utilities and sanitary services	82	55	27	–	82	63	14	5	–	7	44
Wholesale and retail trade	204	172	32	–	199	102	46	51	9	13	95
All other industries	213	180	33	–	208	107	29	72	14	37	138
Farmers and farm managers	2 475	2 444	31	–	2 421	2 143	182	96	117	279	325
Farm laborers and farm foremen	887	840	47	–	850	452	188	210	46	97	498
Paid farm laborers and farm foremen	803	756	47	–	771	425	160	186	41	93	454
Unpaid family workers	84	84	–	–	79	27	28	24	5	4	44
Service workers, except private household[1]	13 980	11 132	2 813	118	13 526	8 306	2 998	2 222	398	919	3 071
Cleaning service workers	5 223	3 816	1 396	25	5 085	3 125	1 289	671	154	466	940
Food service workers	2 860	2 445	415	57	2 649	942	695	1 012	51	163	1 117
Cooks, except private household	878	764	114	26	830	301	225	304	12	21	330
Busboys and dishwashers	810	700	110	25	719	134	191	394	5	23	424
Health service workers	407	314	93	8	398	243	87	68	–	12	97
Personal service workers	1 350	1 176	154	16	1 339	854	275	210	43	61	425
Protective service workers	2 963	2 794	165	–	2 934	2 481	323	130	71	150	158
Firemen, fire protection	685	672	13	–	685	640	35	10	10	29	16
Guards and watchmen	1 075	971	104	–	1 056	761	184	111	37	112	109
Policemen and detectives	1 065	1 022	43	–	1 065	968	88	9	10	5	19
Private household workers	86	39	47	–	86	21	48	17	–	30	40
Unemployed persons, last worked 1959 or earlier[2]	51	34	17	–	...	...	...	...	...	..	...

[1] Includes allocated cases not shown separately. [2] See text for explanation

Table 172. Occupation of the Experienced Civilian Labor Force by Race and Sex, and Weeks Worked in 1969 and Experienced Workers Not in Labor Force by Sex: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text For meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More	Total experienced civilian labor force	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	Weeks worked in 1969 of the experienced civilian labor force				Year last worked of experienced workers not in labor force		
					Total	50 to 52 weeks	27 to 49 weeks	1 to 26 weeks	1960-63	1964 68	1969 70
DAYTON SMSA—Continued											
Female, 16 years old and over	128 158	110 527	17 284	609	122 281	62 876	37 339	22 066	12 408	30 119	32 978
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	18 970	16 649	2 221	107	18 525	7 449	8 182	2 894	1 373	3 527	3 868
Accountants	658	605	42	–	627	444	111	72	39	85	102
Computer specialists	477	418	54	–	477	356	82	39	13	39	35
Librarians	436	372	58	3	433	258	131	44	16	55	72
Mathematical specialists	38	28	7	–	38	31	7	–	–	23	–
Life and physical scientists	95	85	10	–	95	68	6	21	19	–	17
Registered nurses, dietitians, and therapists	3 672	3 319	326	5	3 593	2 072	963	558	354	751	693
Dietitians	261	172	83	–	249	141	80	28	22	12	37
Registered nurses	3 195	2 963	211	5	3 132	1 831	815	486	327	708	627
Health technologists and technicians	705	610	95	5	684	361	152	171	59	192	112
Social scientists	67	67	–	–	56	37	19	–	18	28	–
Social and recreation workers	521	348	169	6	517	262	169	86	35	164	259
Teachers: College and university	347	299	43	24	342	98	156	88	15	50	71
Elementary and prekindergarten	5 915	5 274	631	23	5 823	1 000	3 936	887	395	1 092	1 143
Secondary	1 924	1 676	238	27	1 892	322	1 317	253	92	380	418
Other teachers	615	590	25	–	592	195	289	108	44	63	93
Engineering and science technicians	281	269	12	–	276	176	78	22	31	107	43
Technicians, except health, and engineering and science	98	98	–	–	98	82	11	5	–	9	19
Writers, artists, and entertainers	976	895	75	6	928	497	176	255	91	182	303
Actors and dancers	61	61	–	6	51	15	10	26	–	16	43
Authors, editors, and reporters	304	279	25	–	300	187	48	65	34	36	47
Other professional, technical, and kindred workers	2 145	1 696	436	8	2 054	1 190	579	285	152	307	488
Managers and administrators, except farm	3 901	3 610	279	24	3 817	2 804	772	241	268	572	589
Buyers, purchasing agents, and sales managers	881	855	26	6	877	675	143	59	34	55	86
Restaurant, cafeteria, and bar managers	510	482	28	–	501	316	160	25	40	100	110
School administrators	165	111	54	6	155	51	104	–	23	10	11
Other specified managers and administrators	806	684	115	12	764	640	91	33	76	179	208
Managers and administrators, n e c , salaried	1 295	1 239	51	–	1 281	969	237	75	68	157	135
Wholesale and retail trade	415	410	–	–	410	267	97	46	27	75	52
Managers and administrators, n e c , self employed	244	239	5	–	239	153	37	49	27	71	39
Wholesale and retail trade	148	143	5	–	143	90	19	34	8	47	26
Sales workers	10 783	10 092	663	32	10 110	4 106	3 100	2 904	1 454	3 480	4 284
Demonstrators, hucksters, and peddlers	632	623	9	–	570	110	202	258	48	259	304
Insurance, real estate agents, and brokers	590	567	23	7	567	257	200	110	36	90	145
Sales clerks, retail trade	7 443	7 077	344	25	7 035	2 817	2 161	2 057	1 163	2 596	2 919
Salesmen, retail trade	246	231	15	–	237	101	89	47	28	53	88
Other sales workers	1 872	1 594	272	–	1 701	821	448	432	179	482	828
Clerical and kindred workers	46 903	41 959	4 873	238	45 333	26 959	11 058	7 316	4 957	10 817	10 869
Bank tellers	761	736	20	–	747	432	209	106	36	159	156
Bookkeepers	5 002	4 856	143	52	4 915	3 384	1 030	501	560	986	906
Cashiers	4 111	3 734	373	27	3 935	1 545	1 289	1 101	322	1 013	1 492
Counter clerks, except food	991	884	107	8	936	537	219	180	74	206	221
Enumerators and interviewers	118	105	13	–	83	11	25	47	20	76	63
File clerks	1 295	1 101	194	–	1 261	634	329	298	150	348	406
Office machine operators	2 119	1 846	269	14	2 066	1 230	556	280	282	459	363
Bookkeeping and billing machine operators	235	222	13	–	231	132	73	26	75	104	47
Keypunch operators	1 154	962	192	7	1 115	581	345	189	104	190	155
Payroll and timekeeping clerks	671	639	32	–	671	473	123	75	80	79	54
Receptionists	1 388	1 285	96	13	1 321	688	369	264	148	305	410
Secretaries	11 929	11 348	568	55	11 668	7 988	2 443	1 237	1 349	2 946	2 192
Stenographers	490	455	35	8	475	342	93	40	112	112	105
Telephone operators	1 625	1 448	177	6	1 552	922	394	236	173	492	286
Typists	4 813	4 183	624	24	4 648	2 470	1 142	1 036	739	1 359	1 285
Other clerical and kindred workers	11 590	9 339	2 222	31	11 055	6 303	2 837	1 915	912	2 277	2 930
Craftsmen and kindred workers	2 644	2 378	266	–	2 582	1 616	655	311	188	496	374
Foremen, n e c	512	477	35	–	508	387	99	22	32	79	37
Operatives, except transport	16 745	14 490	2 214	96	16 030	9 287	4 864	1 879	1 708	4 472	3 573
Assemblers	3 734	3 319	415	12	3 626	2 131	1 157	338	287	688	633
Bottling and canning operatives	10	5	5	–	10	5	–	5	–	19	9
Checkers, examiners, and inspectors; manufacturing	1 659	1 512	143	–	1 635	1 071	450	114	167	443	190
Dressmakers and seamstresses, except factory	433	395	34	34	414	251	105	58	19	118	118
Laundry and drycleaning operatives, including ironers	930	647	274	–	869	450	271	148	148	353	255
Graders and sorters, manufacturing	32	25	7	–	21	9	5	7	6	34	16
Packers and wrappers, except produce	1 475	1 342	129	–	1 431	666	472	293	161	462	497
Sewers and stitchers	558	518	30	–	536	304	170	62	101	312	138
Textile operatives	128	128	–	–	115	93	16	6	16	98	69
Other specified operatives	3 849	3 160	689	10	3 559	2 074	1 041	444	471	1 031	1 016
Miscellaneous and not specified operatives	3 937	3 439	488	40	3 814	2 233	1 177	404	332	914	632
Manufacturing	3 651	3 212	429	40	3 561	2 107	1 096	358	280	826	547
Durable goods	1 579	1 360	209	6	1 531	945	456	130	109	331	246
Machinery, including electrical	939	784	151	6	899	588	242	69	91	195	130
Other durable goods	640	576	58	–	632	357	214	61	18	136	116
Nondurable goods, including not specified manufacturing	2 072	1 852	220	34	2 030	1 162	640	228	171	495	301
Food and kindred products	147	138	9	10	147	82	60	5	41	92	30
Apparel and other fabricated textile products	47	18	29	–	47	30	–	17	15	35	5
Nonmanufacturing industries	286	227	59	–	253	126	81	46	52	88	85
Transport equipment operatives	999	893	106	–	949	213	464	272	25	88	154
Laborers, except farm	1 142	933	203	19	1 069	574	249	246	127	273	401
Farmers and farm managers	156	103	47	–	150	129	4	17	6	34	66
Farm laborers and farm foremen	291	167	124	–	259	92	77	90	14	77	219
Paid farm laborers and farm foremen	205	81	124	–	179	31	67	81	6	65	190
Unpaid family workers	86	86	–	–	80	61	10	9	8	12	29
Service workers, except private household[1]	21 903	17 486	4 339	78	20 366	8 467	6 859	5 040	1 982	5 538	7 466
Cleaning service workers	2 176	1 413	757	18	2 064	962	695	407	158	521	519
Chambermaids and maids	700	542	152	–	653	213	271	169	63	177	177
Food service workers	9 615	8 561	1 025	28	8 916	2 918	3 366	2 632	1 068	3 041	3 883
Cooks, except private household	2 616	2 233	378	6	2 485	833	1 171	481	206	662	673
Waiters and food counter workers	4 870	4 563	287	22	4 436	1 438	1 377	1 621	672	1 856	2 631
Health service workers	4 248	3 173	1 061	24	4 058	2 105	1 049	904	260	853	1 089
Nursing aides, orderlies, and attendants	2 152	1 468	679	7	2 032	1 100	457	475	145	405	604
Practical nurses	963	709	250	4	933	531	280	122	54	219	183
Personal service workers	3 214	2 801	403	–	3 060	1 401	1 090	569	259	707	969
Hairdressers and cosmetologists	2 063	1 893	166	–	1 979	1 016	696	267	164	510	370
Private household workers	3 477	1 542	1 930	5	3 091	1 180	1 055	856	306	745	1 115
Private household workers, living in	198	155	43	5	189	103	63	23	–	5	–
Private household workers, living out	3 279	1 387	1 887	–	2 902	1 077	992	833	306	740	1 115
Unemployed persons, last worked 1959 or earlier[2]	244	225	19	10	...	...	...	..	...	...	...

[1] Includes protective service workers and allocated cases not shown separately.

[2] See text for explanation.

Table 172. **Occupation of the Experienced Civilian Labor Force by Race and Sex, and Weeks Worked in 1969 and Experienced Workers Not in Labor Force by Sex: 1970**—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text For meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More	Total experienced civilian labor force	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	Weeks worked in 1969 of the experienced civilian labor force				Year last worked of experienced workers not in labor force		
					Total	50 to 52 weeks	27 to 49 weeks	1 to 26 weeks	1960 63	1964-68	1969-70
HUNTINGTON–ASHLAND, W. VA.–KY.–OHIO, SMSA											
Male, 16 years old and over	58 434	57 079	1 302	276	57 075	41 830	11 160	4 085	2 183	4 904	5 817
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	6 311	6 230	72	39	6 228	4 889	1 080	259	86	277	293
Accountants	540	536	4	12	526	466	47	13	5	39	9
Architects	16	16	–	–	16	16	–	–	–	–	–
Computer specialists	153	148	5	13	153	148	5	–	–	–	–
Engineers	1 092	1 092	–	9	1 092	924	124	44	7	63	35
Aeronautical and astronautical	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Civil	383	383	–	9	383	317	48	18	3	28	16
Electrical and electronic	160	160	–	–	160	129	22	9	–	–	3
Mechanical	121	121	–	–	121	111	10	–	–	18	4
Other engineers	428	428	–	–	428	367	44	17	4	17	12
Lawyers and judges	248	239	9	5	237	209	23	5	–	10	–
Life and physical scientists	316	316	–	–	316	266	26	24	–	5	–
Chemists	279	279	–	–	279	233	22	24	–	5	–
Physicians, dentists, and related practitioners	481	476	–	–	481	389	78	14	7	28	11
Dentists	91	91	–	–	91	58	26	7	–	6	–
Pharmacists	141	141	–	–	141	119	15	7	7	–	11
Physicians, medical and osteopathic	200	195	–	–	200	167	33	–	–	22	–
Other related practitioners	49	49	–	–	49	45	4	–	–	–	–
Health technologists and technicians	88	88	–	–	88	68	15	5	–	–	6
Religious workers	293	286	7	–	293	273	20	–	17	27	13
Social scientists	32	32	–	–	32	32	–	–	–	–	11
Social and recreation workers	126	117	9	–	126	83	34	9	–	3	13
Teachers	933	929	–	–	913	432	427	54	25	36	21
College and university	350	346	–	–	344	188	139	17	4	5	–
Elementary and prekindergarten	202	202	–	–	197	61	115	21	11	20	13
Secondary	317	317	–	–	308	151	152	5	10	–	4
Engineering and science technicians	794	776	18	–	777	653	105	19	–	40	65
Draftsmen and surveyors	255	255	–	–	245	210	31	4	–	25	29
Electrical and electronic engineering technicians	154	145	9	–	147	121	11	15	–	9	–
Technicians, except health, and engineering and science	146	146	–	–	146	111	14	21	–	–	–
Airplane pilots	22	22	–	–	22	13	9	–	–	–	–
Writers, artists, and entertainers	337	337	–	–	337	252	55	30	–	10	41
Other professional, technical, and kindred workers	716	696	20	–	695	567	107	21	25	16	68
Managers and administrators, except farm	5 704	5 659	39	39	5 646	4 925	549	172	182	407	306
Buyers, purchasing agents, and sales managers	635	630	5	–	615	579	21	15	4	20	10
School administrators	129	129	–	–	129	96	33	–	10	5	4
Specified managers and administrators, public administration	247	237	4	–	242	225	14	3	4	37	20
Other specified managers and administrators	1 138	1 113	25	8	1 121	923	147	51	42	109	103
Managers and administrators, n e c , salaried	2 802	2 797	5	31	2 786	2 455	255	76	68	127	102
Manufacturing	628	628	–	–	628	559	64	5	21	28	24
Wholesale and retail trade	996	996	–	11	990	870	98	22	23	67	38
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	402	397	5	–	402	369	27	6	14	8	12
All other industries	776	776	–	20	766	657	66	43	10	24	28
Managers and administrators, n e c , self employed	753	753	–	–	753	647	79	27	54	109	67
Construction	179	179	–	–	179	120	44	15	8	15	8
Manufacturing	32	32	–	–	32	32	–	–	–	7	6
Wholesale and retail trade	434	434	–	–	434	397	25	12	46	63	47
All other industries	108	108	–	–	108	98	10	–	–	24	6
Sales workers	3 725	3 684	41	42	3 654	2 882	485	287	81	153	307
Insurance agents, brokers, and underwriters	540	540	–	–	540	445	81	14	10	18	29
Real estate agents and brokers	121	121	–	–	121	98	23	–	–	9	16
Sales representatives, manufacturing industries	404	401	3	13	398	347	35	16	11	8	8
Sales representatives, wholesale trade	694	688	6	6	694	627	48	19	22	24	18
Sales clerks, retail trade	770	765	5	5	748	469	135	144	14	34	122
Salesmen, retail trade	606	606	–	10	606	487	86	33	6	32	47
Salesmen of services and construction	147	147	–	–	147	134	13	–	–	6	13
Other sales workers	443	416	27	8	400	275	64	61	18	22	54
Clerical and kindred workers	3 969	3 863	101	12	3 891	3 001	552	338	143	365	412
Bank tellers and cashiers	210	210	–	–	200	122	29	49	–	–	32
Bookkeepers and billing clerks	283	271	12	–	278	209	34	35	19	42	26
Mail handlers and postal clerks	479	461	18	–	471	434	28	9	20	43	33
Other clerical and kindred workers	2 997	2 921	71	12	2 942	2 236	461	245	104	280	321
Craftsmen and kindred workers	14 749	14 492	246	44	14 536	10 769	3 123	644	712	1 347	1 373
Apparel craftsmen and upholsterers	62	62	–	–	57	38	10	9	5	5	6
Bakers	55	50	5	–	55	44	11	–	–	5	–
Cabinetmakers	44	44	–	–	44	29	15	–	4	–	–
Construction craftsmen	4 145	4 079	60	–	4 081	2 367	1 400	314	210	386	418
Carpenters	872	867	5	–	852	404	370	78	79	142	130
Excavating, grading, and road machine operators	500	489	5	–	496	292	173	31	25	15	38
Electricians	931	923	8	–	923	775	134	14	14	60	48
Masons and tile setters	363	354	9	–	357	173	150	34	22	12	25
Painters, construction and maintenance, and paperhangers	440	428	12	–	428	158	180	90	30	65	105
Plasterers and cement finishers	113	104	9	–	113	32	65	16	6	9	10
Plumbers and pipe fitters	624	619	5	–	614	426	159	29	27	59	35
Other construction craftsmen	302	295	7	–	298	107	169	22	7	24	27
Foremen, n e.c	2 065	2 065	–	13	2 048	1 726	289	33	124	201	123
Manufacturing	1 261	1 261	–	13	1 249	1 088	150	11	46	122	76
Nonmanufacturing industries	804	804	–	–	799	638	139	22	78	79	47
Linemen and servicemen, telephone and power	438	427	11	–	438	393	45	–	6	11	3
Locomotive engineers and firemen	182	177	5	–	175	125	40	10	40	54	25
Mechanics and repairmen	3 094	3 006	83	8	3 060	2 456	449	155	95	212	164
Air conditioning, heating, and refrigeration	145	145	–	–	145	105	36	4	5	7	15
Aircraft	16	16	–	–	16	11	–	5	–	–	–
Automobile, including body	1 024	971	48	–	1 011	769	161	81	17	55	57
Radio and television	126	122	4	8	126	122	4	–	7	9	16
Other mechanics and repairmen	1 783	1 752	31	–	1 762	1 449	248	65	66	141	76
Metal craftsmen, except mechanics	1 539	1 501	38	8	1 527	1 165	340	22	98	217	108
Machinists and job and die setters	671	671	–	–	671	535	125	11	44	94	41
Sheetmetal workers and tinsmiths	146	146	–	–	146	107	39	–	10	15	12
Tool and die makers	27	27	–	–	27	27	–	–	5	–	–
Other metal craftsmen	695	657	38	8	683	496	176	11	39	108	55
Printing craftsmen	164	160	4	–	159	128	26	5	–	11	8
Compositors and typesetters	92	88	4	–	87	76	6	5	–	11	8
Pressmen and plate printers, printing	57	57	–	–	57	43	14	–	–	–	–
Stationary engineers and power station operators	358	352	6	–	358	304	38	16	6	15	55
Other craftsmen and kindred workers	2 603	2 569	34	15	2 534	1 994	460	80	124	230	463

Table 172. Occupation of the Experienced Civilian Labor Force by Race and Sex, and Weeks Worked in 1969 and Experienced Workers Not in Labor Force by Sex: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text For meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More	Total experienced civilian labor force	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	Weeks worked in 1969 of the experienced civilian labor force				Year last worked of experienced workers not in labor force		
					Total	50 to 52 weeks	27 to 49 weeks	1 to 26 weeks	1960-63	1964-68	1969 70
HUNTINGTON—ASHLAND, W VA –KY.—OHIO, SMSA—Continued											
Male, 16 years old and over—Continued											
Operatives, except transport	9 478	9 302	166	58	9 304	6 461	2 277	566	399	834	780
Assemblers	261	261	–	–	255	154	96	5	4	22	14
Checkers, examiners, and inspectors; manufacturing	489	489	–	10	489	375	93	21	16	18	25
Garage workers and gas station attendants	402	398	4	–	383	199	100	84	5	19	81
Laundry and drycleaning operatives, n e c	74	74	–	–	68	46	15	7	–	9	–
Meat cutters and butchers	197	197	–	–	194	152	34	8	–	13	8
Mine operatives, n e c	199	199	–	–	190	125	47	18	28	50	6
Packers and wrappers, except produce	260	247	13	–	251	134	84	33	–	5	11
Painters, manufactured articles	76	76	–	–	76	63	13	–	17	18	20
Precision machine operatives	437	427	10	–	437	256	124	57	9	26	32
Sawyers	76	76	–	–	76	57	19	–	–	12	4
Stationary firemen	273	256	17	6	273	230	36	7	24	11	23
Textile operatives	5	5	–	–	5	5	–	–	–	–	5
Welders and flamecutters	1 359	1 355	4	7	1 331	732	548	51	36	81	64
Other metalworking operatives	715	713	2	–	702	597	74	31	32	79	40
Other specified operatives	1 329	1 284	35	12	1 289	916	280	93	99	201	248
Miscellaneous and not specified operatives	3 326	3 245	81	23	3 285	2 420	714	151	129	270	199
Occupation:											
Machine operatives, miscellaneous specified	1 406	1 366	40	9	1 397	1 031	323	43	63	76	73
Machine operatives, not specified	487	475	12	–	483	418	60	5	9	76	38
Miscellaneous operatives	861	843	18	7	851	557	209	85	42	85	61
Not specified operatives	572	561	11	7	554	414	122	18	15	33	27
Industry:											
Manufacturing	2 883	2 822	61	23	2 857	2 158	579	120	111	182	140
Durable goods	1 999	1 950	49	23	1 978	1 489	421	68	89	140	94
Wood products, including furniture	91	91	–	–	91	42	40	9	14	17	10
Primary metal industries	1 015	983	32	16	1 002	819	161	22	29	56	19
Fabricated metal industries	66	60	6	–	62	32	30	–	13	4	16
Machinery, including electrical	96	96	–	–	96	65	26	5	–	7	9
Motor vehicles and equipment	55	52	3	–	55	45	10	–	–	5	12
Transportation equipment, except motor vehicles	60	60	–	7	60	38	22	–	–	14	–
Other durable goods	616	608	8	–	612	448	132	32	33	37	28
Nondurable goods	879	867	12	–	874	664	158	52	17	42	46
Food and kindred products	51	51	–	–	51	42	–	9	–	11	4
Apparel and other fabricated textile products	17	17	–	–	17	5	12	–	–	–	5
Paper and allied products	41	41	–	–	41	37	4	–	–	–	5
Chemicals and allied products	544	538	6	–	539	413	83	43	11	6	17
Other nondurable goods	226	220	6	–	226	167	59	–	6	25	15
Not specified manufacturing industries	5	5	–	–	5	5	–	–	5	–	–
Nonmanufacturing industries	443	423	20	–	428	262	135	31	18	88	59
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	205	201	4	–	193	144	40	9	13	65	9
Wholesale and retail trade	116	110	6	–	116	69	44	3	–	7	19
All other industries	122	112	10	–	119	49	51	19	5	16	31
Transport equipment operatives	3 883	3 836	39	–	3 811	2 701	852	258	128	253	404
Bus drivers	240	240	–	–	240	147	89	4	21	6	16
Taxicab drivers and chauffeurs	145	139	6	–	145	67	55	23	6	25	23
Truck drivers and deliverymen	2 653	2 620	33	–	2 594	1 858	540	196	71	153	260
Other transport equipment operatives	845	837	–	–	832	629	168	35	30	69	105
Laborers, except farm	5 609	5 401	208	17	5 326	3 088	1 388	850	186	680	1 029
Construction laborers	1 124	1 116	8	–	1 075	441	396	238	48	164	239
Freight, stock, and material handlers	1 526	1 462	64	–	1 458	936	290	232	24	124	226
Other specified laborers	951	895	56	6	858	507	189	162	44	128	257
Miscellaneous and not specified laborers	2 008	1 928	80	11	1 935	1 204	513	218	70	264	307
Occupation:											
Miscellaneous laborers	631	604	27	–	613	422	148	43	23	92	61
Not specified laborers	1 377	1 324	53	11	1 322	782	365	175	47	172	246
Industry:											
Manufacturing	1 364	1 328	36	–	1 344	837	396	111	33	121	179
Durable goods	1 152	1 121	31	–	1 135	723	348	64	21	105	138
Wood products, including furniture	50	50	–	–	50	39	11	–	5	28	–
Metal industries	824	798	26	–	816	511	251	54	4	49	78
Machinery, including electrical	23	23	–	–	23	11	12	–	–	5	13
Transportation equipment	161	156	5	–	152	81	61	10	12	5	30
Other durable goods	94	94	–	–	94	81	13	–	–	18	17
Nondurable goods	207	202	5	–	204	109	48	47	12	16	41
Food and kindred products	37	37	–	–	34	11	7	16	–	–	6
Not specified manufacturing industries	5	5	–	–	5	5	–	–	–	–	–
Nonmanufacturing industries	644	600	44	11	591	367	117	107	37	143	128
Railroads and railway express service	246	219	27	–	232	161	48	23	23	88	33
Transportation, except railroads	13	13	–	–	13	13	–	–	5	15	6
Communications, and utilities and sanitary services	67	62	5	11	63	36	13	14	–	3	16
Wholesale and retail trade	164	161	3	–	144	86	22	36	–	–	21
All other industries	154	145	9	–	139	71	34	34	9	37	52
Farmers and farm managers	398	398	–	–	379	282	56	41	47	46	60
Farm laborers and farm foremen	283	283	–	–	268	152	46	70	39	43	113
Paid farm laborers and farm foremen	234	234	–	–	219	120	39	60	39	34	92
Unpaid family workers	49	49	–	–	49	32	7	10	–	9	21
Service workers, except private household[1]	4 287	3 893	390	25	4 017	2 675	747	595	180	499	725
Cleaning service workers	1 754	1 520	234	–	1 713	1 174	355	184	71	207	224
Food service workers	706	673	33	8	580	173	150	257	11	92	231
Cooks, except private household	212	202	10	–	193	70	63	60	11	32	55
Busboys and dishwashers	96	81	15	–	88	26	11	51	–	19	52
Health service workers	212	180	28	–	196	143	20	33	5	20	21
Personal service workers	465	414	51	–	430	306	57	67	17	41	115
Protective service workers	848	828	20	11	827	694	89	44	67	121	61
Firemen, fire protection	168	168	–	–	168	161	–	7	11	10	11
Guards and watchmen	375	355	20	–	364	292	45	27	27	77	43
Policemen and detectives	229	229	–	11	225	191	24	10	17	13	7
Private household workers	15	15	–	–	15	5	5	5	–	–	15
Unemployed persons, last worked 1959 or earlier[2]	23	23	–	–	...	..	..	...	..	...	..

[1] Includes allocated cases not shown separately [2] See text for explanation

Table 172. Occupation of the Experienced Civilian Labor Force by Race and Sex, and Weeks Worked in 1969 and Experienced Workers Not in Labor Force by Sex: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text For meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More	Total experienced civilian labor force	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	Weeks worked in 1969 of the experienced civilian labor force				Year last worked of experienced workers not in labor force		
					Total	50 to 52 weeks	27 to 49 weeks	1 to 26 weeks	1960-63	1964-68	1969-70
HUNTINGTON–ASHLAND, W. VA.–KY.–OHIO, SMSA—Continued											
Female, 16 years old and over	**29 472**	**28 418**	**1 029**	**138**	**27 267**	**15 283**	**7 505**	**4 479**	**3 112**	**7 770**	**8 131**
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	**5 021**	**4 894**	**121**	**44**	**4 794**	**1 958**	**2 136**	**700**	**367**	**755**	**921**
Accountants	191	191	–	–	172	119	37	16	9	37	17
Computer specialists	28	23	5	–	24	9	15	–	–	–	–
Librarians	107	107	–	–	102	31	42	29	–	9	–
Mathematical specialists	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Life and physical scientists	6	6	–	–	6	3	3	–	–	–	8
Registered nurses, dietitians, and therapists	1 066	1 048	18	6	1 056	699	205	152	90	161	151
Dietitians	64	64	–	–	64	45	12	7	–	12	–
Registered nurses	929	917	12	6	919	624	165	130	82	145	132
Health technologists and technicians	207	191	10	6	198	119	47	32	21	30	36
Social scientists	14	14	–	–	14	4	10	–	–	–	5
Social and recreation workers	170	149	21	–	165	122	18	25	17	45	67
Teachers: College and university	203	194	9	9	187	29	109	49	–	22	26
Elementary and prekindergarten	1 574	1 532	42	6	1 513	241	1 091	181	119	269	270
Secondary	592	587	5	9	578	111	384	83	40	48	93
Other teachers	140	140	–	–	124	45	42	37	12	15	51
Engineering and science technicians	42	42	–	–	42	39	–	3	–	5	6
Technicians, except health, and engineering and science	4	4	–	–	4	4	–	–	–	–	–
Writers, artists, and entertainers	130	130	–	–	125	73	26	26	12	42	48
Actors and dancers	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Authors, editors, and reporters	43	43	–	–	38	29	5	4	4	4	11
Other professional, technical, and kindred workers	547	536	11	8	484	310	107	67	47	72	143
Managers and administrators, except farm	**1 188**	**1 179**	**9**	**7**	**1 109**	**830**	**204**	**75**	**147**	**294**	**177**
Buyers, purchasing agents, and sales managers	128	128	–	–	123	104	13	6	14	43	16
Restaurant, cafeteria, and bar managers	112	112	–	–	105	66	39	–	23	49	21
School administrators	70	66	4	–	70	15	50	5	–	12	10
Other specified managers and administrators	251	251	–	–	225	176	28	21	30	68	64
Managers and administrators, n e c , salaried	422	417	5	–	404	316	45	43	26	87	48
Wholesale and retail trade	182	182	–	–	171	119	31	21	16	43	18
Managers and administrators, n e c , self employed	205	205	–	7	182	153	29	–	54	35	18
Wholesale and retail trade	175	175	–	7	157	138	19	–	48	30	18
Sales workers	**2 572**	**2 549**	**23**	**13**	**2 311**	**1 375**	**468**	**468**	**382**	**1 027**	**1 172**
Demonstrators, hucksters, and peddlers	160	160	–	–	113	48	26	39	10	93	96
Insurance, real estate agents, and brokers	84	84	–	–	84	66	10	8	5	14	20
Sales clerks, retail trade	1 769	1 752	17	13	1 623	929	348	346	295	798	841
Salesmen, retail trade	63	63	–	–	63	28	27	8	10	27	15
Other sales workers	496	490	6	–	428	304	57	67	62	95	200
Clerical and kindred workers	**8 892**	**8 801**	**91**	**60**	**8 393**	**5 405**	**1 748**	**1 240**	**871**	**2 393**	**2 374**
Bank tellers	229	229	–	8	218	184	18	16	10	35	32
Bookkeepers	1 127	1 118	9	9	1 103	852	176	75	105	227	194
Cashiers	904	904	–	–	834	473	174	187	89	309	317
Counter clerks, except food	178	178	–	5	161	110	42	9	14	45	36
Enumerators and interviewers	59	59	–	–	15	–	–	15	13	23	15
File clerks	107	101	6	–	95	44	23	28	–	27	57
Office machine operators	338	338	–	–	328	188	64	76	32	89	73
Bookkeeping and billing machine operators	58	58	–	–	58	33	8	17	10	14	11
Keypunch operators	190	190	–	–	186	107	44	35	16	46	31
Payroll and timekeeping clerks	108	108	–	–	108	78	7	23	4	35	28
Receptionists	279	271	8	11	275	135	52	88	21	116	100
Secretaries	2 456	2 435	21	15	2 358	1 615	491	252	239	562	599
Stenographers	178	173	5	–	174	126	33	15	6	50	34
Telephone operators	342	335	7	–	333	190	64	79	60	122	61
Typists	500	497	3	6	451	259	108	84	72	167	245
Other clerical and kindred workers	2 087	2 055	32	6	1 940	1 151	496	293	206	586	583
Craftsmen and kindred workers	**496**	**492**	**4**	**–**	**492**	**364**	**98**	**30**	**67**	**100**	**135**
Foremen, n e c	96	96	–	–	92	84	8	–	11	8	24
Operatives, except transport	**3 682**	**3 617**	**59**	**–**	**3 399**	**1 985**	**941**	**473**	**460**	**1 063**	**869**
Assemblers	118	118	–	–	112	61	36	15	16	58	53
Bottling and canning operatives	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Checkers, examiners, and inspectors; manufacturing	744	737	7	–	721	467	202	52	43	92	37
Dressmakers and seamstresses, except factory	116	116	–	–	111	55	23	33	31	30	42
Laundry and drycleaning operatives, including ironers	378	374	4	–	323	206	67	50	64	92	117
Graders and sorters, manufacturing	28	24	4	–	28	19	5	4	–	4	4
Packers and wrappers, except produce	224	224	–	–	213	108	64	41	51	64	79
Sewers and stitchers	908	881	21	–	849	503	255	91	144	359	211
Textile operatives	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	14	–
Other specified operatives	684	681	3	–	577	313	157	107	54	198	159
Miscellaneous and not specified operatives	482	462	20	–	465	253	132	80	57	152	167
Manufacturing	442	422	20	–	425	238	121	66	47	100	108
Durable goods	268	257	11	–	251	133	89	29	42	52	46
Machinery, including electrical	32	32	–	–	23	15	4	4	10	3	30
Other durable goods	236	225	11	–	228	118	85	25	32	49	16
Nondurable goods, including not specified manufacturing	174	165	9	–	174	105	32	37	5	48	62
Food and kindred products	19	14	5	–	19	19	–	–	5	10	4
Apparel and other fabricated textile products	99	95	4	–	99	64	22	13	–	10	15
Nonmanufacturing industries	40	40	–	–	40	15	11	14	10	52	59
Transport equipment operatives	**131**	**121**	**10**	**–**	**126**	**65**	**37**	**24**	**5**	**13**	**17**
Laborers, except farm	**410**	**386**	**24**	**–**	**387**	**218**	**96**	**73**	**36**	**44**	**52**
Farmers and farm managers	**20**	**20**	**–**	**–**	**20**	**16**	**–**	**4**	**–**	**–**	**–**
Farm laborers and farm foremen	**60**	**60**	**–**	**–**	**47**	**23**	**14**	**10**	**5**	**6**	**9**
Paid farm laborers and farm foremen	60	60	–	–	47	23	14	10	5	6	9
Unpaid family workers	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Service workers, except private household[1]	**5 594**	**5 235**	**354**	**14**	**5 021**	**2 585**	**1 443**	**993**	**659**	**1 823**	**2 043**
Cleaning service workers	557	432	125	–	517	267	135	115	77	235	157
Chambermaids and maids	163	129	34	–	146	73	43	30	53	89	66
Food service workers	2 295	2 236	59	6	2 057	895	662	500	332	927	1 097
Cooks, except private household	841	811	30	–	798	280	352	166	86	256	219
Waiters and food counter workers	1 121	1 110	11	6	955	442	230	283	185	588	722
Health service workers	1 227	1 173	54	–	1 127	719	238	170	118	351	309
Nursing aides, orderlies, and attendants	794	759	35	–	717	457	147	113	69	208	219
Practical nurses	266	247	19	–	243	153	59	31	34	70	62
Personal service workers	925	843	82	–	819	422	220	177	81	205	261
Hairdressers and cosmetologists	572	553	19	–	492	239	144	109	56	113	99
Private household workers	**1 346**	**1 009**	**329**	**–**	**1 168**	**459**	**320**	**389**	**113**	**252**	**362**
Private household workers, living in	100	100	–	–	84	67	7	10	–	–	–
Private household workers, living out	1 246	909	329	–	1 084	392	313	379	113	252	362
Unemployed persons, last worked 1959 or earlier[2]	**60**	**55**	**5**	**–**	**...**	**...**	**...**	**...**	**...**	**...**	**...**

[1] Includes protective service workers and allocated cases not shown separately.

[2] See text for explanation.

Table 172. Occupation of the Experienced Civilian Labor Force by Race and Sex, and Weeks Worked in 1969 and Experienced Workers Not in Labor Force by Sex: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text For meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More	Total experienced civilian labor force	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	Weeks worked in 1969 of the experienced civilian labor force: Total	50 to 52 weeks	27 to 49 weeks	1 to 26 weeks	Year last worked of experienced workers not in labor force: 1960-63	1964-68	1969-70
LORAIN–ELYRIA SMSA											
Male, 16 years old and over	65 838	62 226	3 385	2 328	65 160	47 664	13 418	4 078	1 135	2 606	4 947
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	7 323	7 125	141	102	7 278	5 706	1 257	315	58	103	298
Accountants	484	484	–	14	484	440	30	14	12	15	14
Architects	11	11	–	–	11	11	–	–	–	–	–
Computer specialists	151	145	–	–	151	120	31	–	–	–	–
Engineers	1 377	1 351	21	4	1 377	1 209	131	37	18	15	11
Aeronautical and astronautical	43	43	–	–	43	43	–	–	–	–	–
Civil	112	103	9	–	112	97	15	–	–	–	–
Electrical and electronic	269	269	–	4	269	253	16	–	–	–	–
Mechanical	257	253	4	–	257	227	30	–	4	5	–
Other engineers	696	683	8	–	696	589	70	37	14	10	11
Lawyers and judges	155	145	10	16	155	129	26	–	–	10	6
Life and physical scientists	115	115	–	–	115	109	6	–	–	9	5
Chemists	65	65	–	–	65	59	6	–	–	9	5
Physicians, dentists, and related practitioners	422	380	11	12	422	304	103	15	13	6	4
Dentists	108	108	–	–	108	53	55	–	7	–	4
Pharmacists	68	63	–	–	68	57	5	6	–	6	–
Physicians, medical and osteopathic	205	168	11	12	205	163	38	4	6	–	–
Other related practitioners	41	41	–	–	41	31	5	5	–	–	–
Health technologists and technicians	77	77	–	–	77	60	13	4	–	–	12
Religious workers	274	269	5	7	270	236	29	5	–	–	17
Social scientists	25	25	–	–	25	25	–	–	–	–	6
Social and recreation workers	69	58	11	7	66	40	14	12	–	–	61
Teachers	1 336	1 288	37	7	1 315	664	544	107	–	21	27
College and university	273	262	–	–	273	173	74	26	–	15	7
Elementary and prekindergarten	217	205	12	–	207	72	120	15	–	–	6
Secondary	799	774	25	7	793	392	335	66	–	6	14
Engineering and science technicians	1 000	996	–	21	995	857	100	38	6	17	20
Draftsmen and surveyors	445	445	–	5	440	361	68	11	6	13	4
Electrical and electronic engineering technicians	116	116	–	5	116	111	–	5	–	–	–
Technicians, except health, and engineering and science	536	518	18	–	536	503	28	5	4	–	–
Airplane pilots	12	5	7	–	12	12	–	–	4	–	–
Writers, artists, and entertainers	466	461	5	6	462	362	69	31	5	5	52
Other professional, technical, and kindred workers	825	802	23	8	817	637	133	47	–	5	63
Managers and administrators, except farm	4 676	4 625	47	36	4 646	4 045	525	76	89	189	173
Buyers, purchasing agents, and sales managers	615	615	–	17	605	557	33	15	–	–	7
School administrators	241	233	8	–	241	123	105	13	–	–	4
Specified managers and administrators, public administration	175	175	–	–	170	157	13	–	6	6	13
Other specified managers and administrators	834	830	–	–	819	695	109	15	40	47	53
Managers and administrators, n e c , salaried	2 264	2 235	29	19	2 264	2 052	179	33	43	88	73
Manufacturing	798	791	7	–	798	764	29	5	17	46	32
Wholesale and retail trade	626	626	–	13	626	557	60	9	14	10	30
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	195	190	5	–	195	190	5	–	–	19	–
All other industries	645	628	17	6	645	541	85	19	12	13	11
Managers and administrators, n.e c., self employed	547	537	10	–	547	461	86	–	–	48	23
Construction	141	135	6	–	141	88	53	–	–	11	9
Manufacturing	38	38	–	–	38	33	5	–	–	–	–
Wholesale and retail trade	265	261	4	–	265	250	15	–	–	10	9
All other industries	103	103	–	–	103	90	13	–	–	27	5
Sales workers	3 061	3 046	10	61	3 029	2 421	417	191	26	147	284
Insurance agents, brokers, and underwriters	302	302	–	–	302	251	45	6	–	14	24
Real estate agents and brokers	129	129	–	–	129	115	14	–	11	9	6
Sales representatives, manufacturing industries	460	460	–	–	455	400	43	12	6	10	10
Sales representatives, wholesale trade	452	452	–	5	447	389	42	16	–	6	16
Sales clerks, retail trade	736	725	6	40	714	469	132	113	5	53	125
Salesmen, retail trade	403	399	4	7	403	343	46	14	–	11	27
Salesmen of services and construction	153	153	–	–	153	117	31	5	4	–	6
Other sales workers	426	426	–	9	426	337	64	25	–	44	70
Clerical and kindred workers	4 074	3 930	144	108	4 060	3 144	598	318	83	173	393
Bank tellers and cashiers	102	102	–	8	97	72	13	12	11	–	16
Bookkeepers and billing clerks	262	256	6	–	262	237	20	5	11	19	13
Mail handlers and postal clerks	486	472	14	–	486	394	43	49	16	4	8
Other clerical and kindred workers	3 224	3 100	124	100	3 215	2 441	522	252	45	150	356
Craftsmen and kindred workers	16 983	16 287	645	357	16 876	12 984	3 481	411	430	692	748
Apparel craftsmen and upholsterers	134	134	–	29	134	83	46	5	–	–	–
Bakers	23	23	–	–	23	23	–	–	–	–	4
Cabinetmakers	14	14	–	–	14	14	–	–	–	7	6
Construction craftsmen	3 968	3 767	177	68	3 946	2 486	1 325	135	75	152	209
Carpenters	883	865	13	–	880	497	359	24	19	35	58
Excavating, grading, and road machine operators	355	326	29	12	355	206	144	5	–	20	5
Electricians	949	913	36	26	935	753	170	12	16	32	21
Masons and tile setters	307	276	31	16	307	124	175	8	9	13	28
Painters, construction and maintenance, and paperhangers	333	317	16	9	333	152	134	47	21	21	69
Plasterers and cement finishers	132	100	32	–	132	39	78	15	–	17	17
Plumbers and pipe fitters	762	735	12	5	757	581	152	24	5	9	5
Other construction craftsmen	247	235	8	–	247	134	113	–	5	5	6
Foremen, n e c	2 592	2 556	31	43	2 582	2 403	173	6	99	116	54
Manufacturing	2 030	2 002	28	23	2 025	1 916	103	6	62	85	50
Nonmanufacturing industries	562	554	3	20	557	487	70	–	37	31	4
Linemen and servicemen, telephone and power	503	503	–	–	503	418	81	4	–	–	8
Locomotive engineers and firemen	156	156	–	–	156	123	27	6	23	19	22
Mechanics and repairmen	3 335	3 261	69	62	3 317	2 589	631	97	63	69	88
Air conditioning, heating, and refrigeration	72	72	–	–	72	54	13	5	–	–	6
Aircraft	166	161	5	–	166	145	21	–	–	–	–
Automobile, including body	1 341	1 302	34	29	1 323	985	295	43	18	38	21
Radio and television	175	165	10	7	175	147	21	7	–	5	4
Other mechanics and repairmen	1 581	1 561	20	26	1 581	1 258	281	42	45	26	57
Metal craftsmen, except mechanics	3 464	3 304	148	59	3 440	2 748	603	89	55	151	108
Machinists and job and die setters	1 145	1 125	20	33	1 145	921	207	17	5	41	52
Sheetmetal workers and tinsmiths	262	262	–	–	262	136	105	21	5	–	10
Tool and die makers	737	737	–	–	730	639	71	20	6	14	12
Other metal craftsmen	1 320	1 180	128	26	1 303	1 052	220	31	39	96	34
Printing craftsmen	203	195	8	5	203	158	32	13	4	–	4
Compositors and typesetters	75	75	–	–	75	48	14	13	4	–	4
Pressmen and plate printers, printing	105	97	8	–	105	87	18	–	–	–	–
Stationary engineers and power station operators	341	323	13	–	341	309	32	–	3	42	13
Other craftsmen and kindred workers	2 250	2 051	199	91	2 217	1 630	531	56	108	136	232

Table 172. Occupation of the Experienced Civilian Labor Force by Race and Sex, and Weeks Worked in 1969 and Experienced Workers Not in Labor Force by Sex: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text For meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More	Total experienced civilian labor force	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	Weeks worked in 1969 of the experienced civilian labor force				Year last worked of experienced workers not in labor force		
					Total	50 to 52 weeks	27 to 49 weeks	1 to 26 weeks	1960 63	1964-68	1969-70
LORAIN–ELYRIA SMSA—Continued											
Male, 16 years old and over—Continued											
Operatives, except transport	16 565	15 303	1 207	958	16 394	11 536	3 947	911	199	591	970
Assemblers	2 858	2 643	212	284	2 821	1 828	866	127	24	77	95
Checkers, examiners, and inspectors; manufacturing	1 405	1 386	14	40	1 405	1 072	279	54	25	63	40
Garage workers and gas station attendants	539	513	26	9	506	199	196	111	–	10	145
Laundry and drycleaning operatives, n e c	19	15	4	8	19	14	–	5	–	–	7
Meat cutters and butchers	172	172	–	–	172	127	41	4	–	–	15
Mine operatives, n e c	57	50	7	7	57	39	11	7	–	–	5
Packers and wrappers, except produce	195	175	20	11	192	132	38	22	–	5	30
Painters, manufactured articles	461	426	29	40	455	337	107	11	–	46	15
Precision machine operatives	1 310	1 225	80	25	1 310	978	267	65	19	55	81
Sawyers	139	124	15	–	139	114	20	5	–	15	4
Stationary firemen	217	217	–	9	217	176	31	10	6	5	17
Textile operatives	12	12	–	–	12	12	–	–	–	–	–
Welders and flamecutters	1 552	1 440	105	96	1 552	1 074	416	62	11	75	54
Other metalworking operatives	1 438	1 298	134	56	1 430	1 078	306	46	19	81	83
Other specified operatives	1 644	1 538	96	50	1 594	1 039	402	153	45	59	151
Miscellaneous and not specified operatives	4 547	4 069	465	323	4 513	3 317	967	229	50	100	228
Occupation:											
Machine operatives, miscellaneous specified	1 497	1 307	190	73	1 493	1 081	355	57	17	42	51
Machine operatives, not specified	1 559	1 394	165	90	1 545	1 240	269	36	11	15	63
Miscellaneous operatives	1 006	939	54	89	1 001	694	214	93	17	22	69
Not specified operatives	485	429	56	71	474	302	129	43	5	21	45
Industry:											
Manufacturing	4 215	3 750	452	312	4 181	3 089	912	180	50	100	207
Durable goods	3 397	3 007	377	287	3 363	2 448	767	148	38	94	160
Wood products, including furniture	5	5	–	–	5	5	–	–	–	–	–
Primary metal industries	1 238	974	264	139	1 215	903	258	54	33	51	91
Fabricated metal industries	499	453	46	12	495	368	127	–	–	–	24
Machinery, including electrical	324	314	10	28	317	210	79	28	–	21	13
Motor vehicles and equipment	1 113	1 049	51	108	1 113	813	265	35	5	10	23
Transportation equipment, except motor vehicles	76	76	–	–	76	49	12	15	–	–	–
Other durable goods	142	136	6	–	142	100	26	16	–	12	9
Nondurable goods	810	740	70	25	810	638	140	32	6	6	47
Food and kindred products	45	33	12	11	45	33	12	–	–	–	–
Apparel and other fabricated textile products	3	3	–	–	3	–	–	3	–	–	–
Paper and allied products	26	26	–	–	26	10	16	–	–	–	–
Chemicals and allied products	572	531	41	6	572	465	95	12	6	6	23
Other nondurable goods	164	147	17	8	164	130	17	17	–	–	24
Not specified manufacturing industries	8	3	5	–	8	3	5	–	6	–	–
Nonmanufacturing industries	332	319	13	11	332	228	55	49	–	–	21
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	146	140	6	4	146	120	19	7	–	–	5
Wholesale and retail trade	48	45	3	–	48	21	17	10	–	–	7
All other industries	138	134	4	7	138	87	19	32	–	–	9
Transport equipment operatives	3 398	3 113	272	101	3 373	2 428	778	167	21	106	171
Bus drivers	60	55	5	–	60	45	15	–	5	15	–
Taxicab drivers and chauffeurs	141	129	12	–	141	77	31	33	–	8	9
Truck drivers and deliverymen	2 242	2 046	183	68	2 234	1 625	506	103	16	62	66
Other transport equipment operatives	955	883	72	33	938	681	226	31	–	21	96
Laborers, except farm	4 645	4 048	582	361	4 516	2 401	1 323	792	90	273	897
Construction laborers	625	549	76	16	614	268	269	77	5	37	165
Freight, stock, and material handlers	1 757	1 568	184	99	1 692	878	449	365	23	68	299
Other specified laborers	826	743	83	25	813	378	218	217	9	62	251
Miscellaneous and not specified laborers	1 437	1 188	239	221	1 397	877	387	133	53	106	182
Occupation:											
Miscellaneous laborers	678	560	114	99	667	457	164	46	33	27	65
Not specified laborers	759	628	125	122	730	420	223	87	20	79	117
Industry:											
Manufacturing	1 078	846	222	150	1 044	670	317	57	46	67	102
Durable goods	1 030	798	222	146	996	652	287	57	46	67	85
Wood products, including furniture	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Metal industries	684	502	176	89	662	454	167	41	46	67	79
Machinery, including electrical	26	19	7	–	26	14	12	–	–	–	–
Transportation equipment	290	247	39	57	278	170	108	–	–	–	–
Other durable goods	30	30	–	–	30	14	–	16	–	–	6
Nondurable goods	48	48	–	4	48	18	30	–	–	–	6
Food and kindred products	5	5	–	–	5	5	–	–	–	–	–
Not specified manufacturing industries	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	11
Nonmanufacturing industries	359	342	17	71	353	207	70	76	7	39	80
Railroads and railway express service	68	63	5	57	68	56	12	–	7	5	4
Transportation, except railroads	22	22	–	8	22	12	–	10	–	14	6
Communications, and utilities and sanitary services	49	49	–	–	49	44	5	–	–	–	12
Wholesale and retail trade	107	102	5	6	101	32	30	39	–	4	22
All other industries	113	106	7	–	113	63	23	27	–	16	36
Farmers and farm managers	649	637	8	–	636	543	62	31	14	64	63
Farm laborers and farm foremen	486	467	19	123	465	217	131	117	7	12	160
Paid farm laborers and farm foremen	431	420	11	123	410	186	118	106	–	8	141
Unpaid family workers	55	47	8	–	55	31	13	11	7	4	19
Service workers, except private household[1]	3 952	3 619	310	121	3 867	2 235	888	744	118	256	790
Cleaning service workers	1 540	1 370	170	79	1 486	859	349	278	59	101	227
Food service workers	831	757	56	20	823	238	297	288	4	59	298
Cooks, except private household	209	182	21	20	201	63	86	52	–	16	91
Busboys and dishwashers	261	237	24	–	261	46	101	114	–	10	119
Health service workers	103	88	15	7	99	42	27	30	–	–	17
Personal service workers	313	297	16	9	307	175	93	39	13	29	110
Protective service workers	919	893	21	6	914	787	78	49	9	39	75
Firemen, fire protection	229	229	–	–	229	229	–	–	–	4	9
Guards and watchmen	347	326	16	–	342	263	46	33	9	32	66
Policemen and detectives	268	268	–	6	268	241	21	6	–	3	–
Private household workers	20	20	–	–	20	4	11	5	–	–	–
Unemployed persons, last worked 1959 or earlier[2]	6	6	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

[1] Includes allocated cases not shown separately. [2] See text for explanation.

Table 172. Occupation of the Experienced Civilian Labor Force by Race and Sex, and Weeks Worked in 1969 and Experienced Workers Not in Labor Force by Sex: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text For meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More	Total experienced civilian labor force	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	Weeks worked in 1969 of the experienced civilian labor force				Year last worked of experienced workers not in labor force		
					Total	50 to 52 weeks	27 to 49 weeks	1 to 26 weeks	1960-63	1964-68	1969-70
LORAIN–ELYRIA SMSA—Continued											
Female, 16 years old and over	32 954	30 405	2 408	801	31 256	15 226	9 862	6 168	3 304	8 238	9 033
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	4 675	4 420	217	26	4 563	1 772	2 137	654	380	699	953
Accountants	162	162	–	4	158	119	22	17	11	37	11
Computer specialists	13	13	–	–	13	9	4	–	–	5	6
Librarians	167	162	–	–	167	58	76	33	10	17	14
Mathematical specialists	6	6	–	–	6	6	–	–	–	4	–
Life and physical scientists	22	22	–	–	22	16	6	–	–	5	4
Registered nurses, dietitians, and therapists	1 014	959	55	–	1 002	554	327	121	70	163	98
Dietitians	48	37	11	–	43	23	20	–	–	10	–
Registered nurses	928	884	44	–	921	526	288	107	70	136	93
Health technologists and technicians	197	176	21	–	193	91	73	29	35	47	35
Social scientists	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Social and recreation workers	153	138	15	7	148	77	66	5	4	25	101
Teachers: College and university	97	97	–	–	92	11	62	19	13	14	14
Elementary and prekindergarten	1 449	1 354	85	–	1 440	331	902	207	127	219	304
Secondary	567	551	11	–	551	110	340	101	41	67	97
Other teachers	149	140	–	9	144	35	63	46	–	9	23
Engineering and science technicians	52	52	–	–	52	31	11	10	10	–	10
Technicians, except health, and engineering and science	33	33	–	–	33	29	4	–	4	6	6
Writers, artists, and entertainers	212	200	6	–	201	114	59	28	20	21	70
Actors and dancers	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Authors, editors, and reporters	100	94	6	–	94	65	29	–	6	9	4
Other professional, technical, and kindred workers	382	355	24	6	341	181	122	38	35	60	160
Managers and administrators, except farm	930	916	4	12	910	659	180	71	45	130	86
Buyers, purchasing agents, and sales managers	128	128	–	–	128	103	21	4	5	21	5
Restaurant, cafeteria, and bar managers	134	134	–	–	130	74	45	11	12	15	8
School administrators	58	54	–	–	58	47	11	–	6	5	3
Other specified managers and administrators	175	171	4	12	175	98	34	43	11	32	31
Managers and administrators, n e c , salaried	353	347	–	–	337	270	54	13	11	52	27
Wholesale and retail trade	163	157	–	–	156	114	34	8	5	14	12
Managers and administrators, n e c , self employed	82	82	–	–	82	67	15	–	–	5	12
Wholesale and retail trade	41	41	–	–	41	36	5	–	–	5	12
Sales workers	3 241	3 085	129	90	2 975	1 335	896	744	382	1 067	1 172
Demonstrators, hucksters, and peddlers	222	212	–	14	176	22	63	91	–	87	97
Insurance, real estate agents, and brokers	129	129	–	–	117	84	33	–	5	16	5
Sales clerks, retail trade	2 286	2 175	104	76	2 153	964	648	541	289	818	847
Salesmen, retail trade	79	69	–	–	75	18	29	28	5	32	20
Other sales workers	525	500	25	–	454	247	123	84	83	114	203
Clerical and kindred workers	10 297	9 857	424	228	9 923	5 706	2 440	1 777	1 249	2 707	2 672
Bank tellers	306	295	11	6	300	178	81	41	24	52	34
Bookkeepers	1 457	1 420	32	43	1 438	990	326	122	133	287	277
Cashiers	1 135	1 084	51	19	1 093	466	351	276	105	385	396
Counter clerks, except food	157	152	5	8	157	64	54	39	16	46	77
Enumerators and interviewers	35	35	–	–	26	4	10	12	27	–	8
File clerks	157	143	14	–	140	68	34	38	9	78	58
Office machine operators	340	319	21	15	330	214	64	52	27	112	44
Bookkeeping and billing machine operators	68	68	–	8	62	29	28	5	10	11	11
Keypunch operators	204	183	21	7	200	136	27	37	14	76	24
Payroll and timekeeping clerks	155	155	–	6	155	122	29	4	16	37	25
Receptionists	340	322	18	9	332	189	72	71	22	93	130
Secretaries	2 649	2 558	80	57	2 557	1 634	570	353	372	646	507
Stenographers	80	80	–	–	80	55	17	8	13	39	48
Telephone operators	502	474	28	7	478	266	98	114	52	131	112
Typists	789	739	50	29	753	361	190	202	192	233	230
Other clerical and kindred workers	2 195	2 081	114	29	2 084	1 095	544	445	241	568	726
Craftsmen and kindred workers	682	664	18	–	668	429	163	76	78	100	81
Foremen, n e c	79	74	5	–	79	58	15	6	6	26	10
Operatives, except transport	4 383	4 028	339	218	4 159	2 045	1 314	800	418	1 179	1 063
Assemblers	916	853	63	18	892	441	253	198	56	180	141
Bottling and canning operatives	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	5	–
Checkers, examiners, and inspectors; manufacturing	559	520	39	–	554	334	193	27	27	112	46
Dressmakers and seamstresses, except factory	80	80	–	–	75	23	26	26	–	35	15
Laundry and drycleaning operatives, including ironers	321	233	88	47	295	137	114	44	31	111	102
Graders and sorters, manufacturing	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	11	–
Packers and wrappers, except produce	374	338	36	6	355	144	107	104	41	150	184
Sewers and stitchers	319	315	4	96	307	129	109	69	45	82	85
Textile operatives	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	16	8
Other specified operatives	986	918	63	28	918	458	315	145	150	257	322
Miscellaneous and not specified operatives	828	771	46	23	763	379	197	187	68	220	160
Manufacturing	778	727	40	16	723	365	176	182	68	200	130
Durable goods	446	428	13	–	414	223	97	94	32	92	67
Machinery, including electrical	128	123	5	–	118	58	20	40	14	27	13
Other durable goods	318	305	8	–	296	165	77	54	18	65	54
Nondurable goods, including not specified manufacturing	332	299	27	16	309	142	79	88	36	108	63
Food and kindred products	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	5	5
Apparel and other fabricated textile products	16	16	–	7	16	10	6	–	–	–	–
Nonmanufacturing industries	50	44	6	7	40	14	21	5	–	20	30
Transport equipment operatives	252	246	6	–	232	70	107	55	4	14	29
Laborers, except farm	343	310	33	–	312	157	114	41	55	103	125
Farmers and farm managers	76	76	–	–	76	55	16	5	–	–	16
Farm laborers and farm foremen	277	272	–	45	250	72	84	94	35	86	115
Paid farm laborers and farm foremen	244	239	–	45	217	43	84	90	15	72	79
Unpaid family workers	33	33	–	–	33	29	–	4	20	14	36
Service workers, except private household[1]	7 005	5 948	1 028	170	6 535	2 723	2 208	1 604	604	1 990	2 509
Cleaning service workers	992	688	300	28	942	455	248	239	62	226	274
Chambermaids and maids	188	109	75	–	171	52	52	67	19	61	65
Food service workers	2 896	2 671	209	46	2 679	903	1 014	762	344	1 002	1 286
Cooks, except private household	789	676	113	6	764	250	352	162	62	176	216
Waiters and food counter workers	1 635	1 571	54	7	1 467	502	488	477	249	636	872
Health service workers	1 704	1 323	381	75	1 630	821	487	322	107	372	378
Nursing aides, orderlies, and attendants	717	500	217	68	693	303	216	174	68	222	265
Practical nurses	696	565	131	–	661	364	199	98	26	100	61
Personal service workers	892	819	73	21	839	325	311	203	53	287	326
Hairdressers and cosmetologists	531	520	11	15	490	189	201	100	40	231	132
Private household workers	688	478	210	7	653	203	203	247	54	163	212
Private household workers, living in	54	49	5	–	49	12	17	20	–	–	6
Private household workers, living out	634	429	205	7	604	191	186	227	54	163	206
Unemployed persons, last worked 1959 or earlier[2]	105	105	–	5	...	..	...	..	...	..	..

[1] Includes protective service workers and allocated cases not shown separately.
[2] See text for explanation.

Table 172. Occupation of the Experienced Civilian Labor Force by Race and Sex, and Weeks Worked in 1969 and Experienced Workers Not in Labor Force by Sex: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text For meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More	Total experienced civilian labor force	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	Weeks worked in 1969 of the experienced civilian labor force				Year last worked of experienced workers not in labor force		
					Total	50 to 52 weeks	27 to 49 weeks	1 to 26 weeks	1960 63	1964-68	1969 70
TOLEDO, OHIO–MICH., SMSA											
Male, 16 years old and over	**175 656**	**163 547**	**11 551**	**2 484**	**173 740**	**124 581**	**37 393**	**11 766**	**4 144**	**8 141**	**17 136**
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	**21 426**	**20 619**	**623**	**236**	**21 232**	**15 232**	**4 794**	**1 206**	**275**	**500**	**991**
Accountants	1 874	1 834	35	8	1 864	1 617	163	84	40	69	46
Architects	83	83	–	–	83	76	7	–	–	–	3
Computer specialists	458	452	6	7	458	411	42	5	–	–	–
Engineers	4 132	4 059	32	28	4 109	3 584	442	83	67	127	115
Aeronautical and astronautical	15	15	–	–	15	15	–	–	–	–	–
Civil	531	514	12	–	531	494	33	4	6	18	12
Electrical and electronic	555	549	6	5	555	502	46	7	5	45	21
Mechanical	811	786	9	7	807	650	148	9	26	32	16
Other engineers	2 220	2 195	5	16	2 201	1 923	215	63	30	32	66
Lawyers and judges	794	772	22	12	794	640	136	18	2	21	17
Life and physical scientists	435	414	5	6	423	355	51	17	5	5	32
Chemists	338	317	5	–	326	281	41	4	5	5	20
Physicians, dentists, and related practitioners	1 502	1 386	48	8	1 485	1 043	404	38	15	36	59
Dentists	248	234	14	–	248	115	128	5	–	11	15
Pharmacists	429	414	15	–	429	359	55	15	5	16	34
Physicians, medical and osteopathic	711	624	19	8	694	470	206	18	10	5	10
Other related practitioners	114	114	–	–	114	99	15	–	–	4	–
Health technologists and technicians	242	222	20	–	242	162	52	28	–	3	35
Religious workers	678	650	28	7	669	558	98	13	11	23	5
Social scientists	323	320	3	7	323	279	44	–	–	10	5
Social and recreation workers	361	315	46	–	361	256	50	55	5	11	98
Teachers	4 255	4 081	143	74	4 207	1 599	2 253	355	23	46	156
College and university	1 460	1 421	19	33	1 428	563	746	119	5	9	61
Elementary and prekindergarten	545	501	44	13	545	198	266	81	5	9	15
Secondary	2 090	2 009	75	28	2 079	763	1 182	134	13	28	57
Engineering and science technicians	2 395	2 314	81	10	2 374	1 897	367	110	35	40	146
Draftsmen and surveyors	1 281	1 223	58	10	1 276	1 026	176	74	21	32	51
Electrical and electronic engineering technicians	245	241	4	–	229	193	36	–	7	–	10
Technicians, except health and engineering and science	250	244	6	–	250	221	16	13	5	5	24
Airplane pilots	73	73	–	–	73	67	6	–	–	–	5
Writers, artists, and entertainers	1 413	1 360	46	17	1 398	945	294	159	10	59	140
Other professional, technical, and kindred workers	2 231	2 113	102	52	2 192	1 589	375	228	57	45	110
Managers and administrators, except farm	**16 736**	**16 390**	**332**	**79**	**16 661**	**14 635**	**1 758**	**268**	**355**	**668**	**681**
Buyers, purchasing agents, and sales managers	2 399	2 369	30	18	2 389	2 178	183	28	18	96	51
School administrators	444	434	10	6	444	276	162	6	–	–	25
Specified managers and administrators, public administration	761	712	49	6	761	686	38	37	40	51	34
Other specified managers and administrators	3 010	2 952	53	11	2 983	2 465	416	102	94	128	196
Managers and administrators, n e c , salaried	8 316	8 183	124	25	8 283	7 521	691	71	162	278	286
Manufacturing	2 683	2 666	17	–	2 679	2 523	133	23	53	120	87
Wholesale and retail trade	2 672	2 643	26	11	2 662	2 410	225	27	42	58	82
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	789	772	11	7	782	698	84	–	27	38	27
All other industries	2 172	2 102	70	7	2 160	1 890	249	21	40	62	90
Managers and administrators, n e c , self employed	1 806	1 740	66	13	1 801	1 509	268	24	41	115	89
Construction	356	340	16	6	356	253	99	4	14	19	22
Manufacturing	167	167	–	–	167	150	11	6	–	17	–
Wholesale and retail trade	907	881	26	–	907	791	102	14	22	62	46
All other industries	376	352	24	7	371	315	56	–	5	17	21
Sales workers	**10 622**	**10 423**	**195**	**48**	**10 537**	**8 184**	**1 677**	**676**	**177**	**438**	**1 061**
Insurance agents, brokers, and underwriters	1 208	1 180	28	5	1 204	1 055	130	19	22	39	47
Real estate agents and brokers	517	513	–	–	514	352	143	19	6	24	57
Sales representatives, manufacturing industries	1 409	1 398	11	–	1 404	1 247	130	27	26	63	51
Sales representatives, wholesale trade	1 961	1 955	6	6	1 949	1 681	225	43	6	61	75
Sales clerks, retail trade	2 428	2 323	105	12	2 412	1 474	543	395	45	140	474
Salesmen, retail trade	1 471	1 471	–	12	1 465	1 224	183	58	43	35	126
Salesmen of services and construction	571	568	3	13	571	445	88	38	7	24	71
Other sales workers	1 057	1 015	42	–	1 018	706	235	77	22	52	160
Clerical and kindred workers	**12 359**	**11 585**	**720**	**130**	**12 250**	**9 258**	**2 050**	**942**	**332**	**656**	**1 376**
Bank tellers and cashiers	455	448	7	–	443	252	69	122	12	12	109
Bookkeepers and billing clerks	1 157	1 101	45	13	1 142	892	212	38	40	72	81
Mail handlers and postal clerks	1 587	1 385	202	22	1 571	1 292	196	83	37	33	100
Other clerical and kindred workers	9 160	8 651	466	95	9 094	6 822	1 573	699	243	539	1 086
Craftsmen and kindred workers	**41 418**	**39 698**	**1 629**	**430**	**41 185**	**30 759**	**8 903**	**1 523**	**1 041**	**1 905**	**2 193**
Apparel craftsmen and upholsterers	347	337	10	6	342	254	77	11	11	21	4
Bakers	170	166	4	–	170	142	28	–	10	8	11
Cabinetmakers	155	150	5	–	150	95	49	6	10	–	6
Construction craftsmen	9 232	8 859	350	68	9 190	5 195	3 560	435	216	448	714
Carpenters	2 452	2 392	42	13	2 441	1 190	1 109	142	67	102	245
Excavating, grading, and road machine operators	716	689	27	8	711	452	231	28	26	31	17
Electricians	1 887	1 840	47	6	1 870	1 355	454	61	55	94	61
Masons and tile setters	629	553	76	–	629	247	357	25	11	33	29
Painters, construction and maintenance, and paperhangers	987	923	64	5	983	447	447	89	33	72	236
Plasterers and cement finishers	289	231	58	17	289	83	188	18	–	14	18
Plumbers and pipe fitters	1 590	1 558	27	8	1 585	1 125	416	44	21	51	53
Other construction craftsmen	682	673	9	11	682	296	358	28	3	51	55
Foremen, n e c	6 563	6 398	152	51	6 549	5 846	620	83	195	304	183
Manufacturing	4 476	4 372	94	40	4 467	4 065	361	41	137	194	133
Nonmanufacturing industries	2 087	2 026	58	11	2 082	1 781	259	42	58	110	50
Linemen and servicemen, telephone and power	1 094	1 013	81	6	1 082	908	123	51	12	16	60
Locomotive engineers and firemen	994	984	10	7	989	728	235	26	28	83	46
Mechanics and repairmen	8 620	8 275	335	105	8 583	6 766	1 481	336	138	222	389
Air conditioning, heating, and refrigeration	267	267	–	–	267	200	67	–	–	13	34
Aircraft	115	115	–	–	115	103	5	7	–	–	–
Automobile, including body	3 424	3 262	157	23	3 401	2 611	647	143	50	69	163
Radio and television	408	408	–	–	408	334	52	22	–	9	17
Other mechanics and repairmen	4 406	4 223	178	82	4 392	3 518	710	164	88	131	175
Metal craftsmen, except mechanics	7 595	7 351	232	104	7 579	5 888	1 502	189	226	454	231
Machinists and job and die setters	2 512	2 395	111	64	2 508	1 984	430	94	82	196	65
Sheetmetal workers and tinsmiths	650	644	6	–	645	402	232	11	10	15	20
Tool and die makers	2 297	2 290	7	6	2 297	1 891	341	65	62	96	92
Other metal craftsmen	2 136	2 022	108	34	2 129	1 611	499	19	72	147	54
Printing craftsmen	991	951	40	8	986	807	150	29	14	49	54
Compositors and typesetters	405	375	30	–	400	325	64	11	10	12	37
Pressmen and plate printers, printing	394	389	5	8	394	317	59	18	4	21	11
Stationary engineers and power station operators	858	836	22	–	858	720	125	13	29	69	53
Other craftsmen and kindred workers	4 799	4 378	388	75	4 707	3 410	953	344	152	231	442

Table 172. Occupation of the Experienced Civilian Labor Force by Race and Sex, and Weeks Worked in 1969 and Experienced Workers Not in Labor Force by Sex: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text For meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More

The State Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More	Total experienced civilian labor force	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	Weeks worked in 1969 of the experienced civilian labor force				Year last worked of experienced workers not in labor force		
					Total	50 to 52 weeks	27 to 49 weeks	1 to 26 weeks	1960-63	1964-68	1969-70
TOLEDO, OHIO-MICH , SMSA—Continued											
Male, 16 years old and over—Continued											
Operatives, except transport	34 264	30 562	3 610	794	33 853	23 183	8 509	2 161	915	1 731	3 026
Assemblers	3 306	2 959	342	111	3 262	2 183	874	205	65	202	393
Checkers, examiners, and inspectors, manufacturing	3 142	2 873	264	60	3 136	2 445	640	51	105	159	152
Garage workers and gas station attendants	1 684	1 637	42	12	1 637	525	664	448	3	55	390
Laundry and drycleaning operatives, n e c	160	128	27	–	156	93	33	30	5	11	31
Meat cutters and butchers	566	560	6	–	561	463	82	16	18	28	14
Mine operatives, n e c	65	57	8	–	65	40	19	6	–	10	20
Packers and wrappers, except produce	918	847	71	20	901	575	246	80	38	95	151
Painters, manufactured articles	582	515	67	6	582	363	187	32	11	23	37
Precision machine operatives	2 520	2 383	128	78	2 509	1 793	580	136	69	182	141
Sawyers	210	204	6	7	205	184	16	5	5	4	15
Stationary firemen	669	619	50	7	661	485	160	16	28	23	31
Textile operatives	196	164	32	–	196	174	22	–	5	4	–
Welders and flamecutters	2 583	2 384	179	72	2 562	1 729	718	115	49	87	106
Other metalworking operatives	3 172	2 734	429	92	3 151	2 249	757	145	110	229	209
Other specified operatives	5 036	4 204	812	76	4 915	3 128	1 368	419	178	269	583
Miscellaneous and not specified operatives	9 455	8 294	1 147	253	9 354	6 754	2 143	457	226	350	753
Occupation:											
Machine operatives, miscellaneous specified	3 692	3 356	332	94	3 679	2 751	794	134	93	109	299
Machine operatives, not specified	2 859	2 333	516	104	2 829	1 996	687	146	67	133	204
Miscellaneous operatives	1 435	1 299	136	32	1 392	920	375	97	44	52	181
Not specified operatives	1 469	1 306	163	23	1 454	1 087	287	80	22	56	69
Industry:											
Manufacturing	8 627	7 568	1 045	224	8 532	6 289	1 888	355	192	289	618
Durable goods	6 594	5 658	932	191	6 536	4 825	1 492	219	117	221	433
Wood products, including furniture	166	159	7	–	166	112	38	16	–	4	19
Primary metal industries	774	494	280	28	765	522	210	33	13	27	88
Fabricated metal industries	632	544	88	51	622	454	129	39	4	34	38
Machinery, including electrical	937	886	51	11	927	688	210	29	25	22	106
Motor vehicles and equipment	2 471	2 080	387	80	2 455	1 811	578	66	35	93	134
Transportation equipment, except motor vehicles	126	92	34	8	122	70	52	–	10	–	4
Other durable goods	1 488	1 403	85	13	1 479	1 168	275	36	30	41	44
Nondurable goods	2 000	1 882	108	33	1 963	1 436	396	131	67	63	185
Food and kindred products	325	291	24	21	318	232	61	25	–	5	17
Apparel and other fabricated textile products	5	5	–	–	5	–	5	–	–	–	–
Paper and allied products	599	594	5	–	588	423	140	25	27	25	51
Chemicals and allied products	369	365	4	5	369	283	63	23	10	5	20
Other nondurable goods	702	627	75	7	683	498	127	58	30	28	97
Not specified manufacturing industries	33	28	5	–	33	28	–	5	8	5	–
Nonmanufacturing industries	828	726	102	29	822	465	255	102	34	61	135
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	254	244	10	14	254	186	56	12	11	20	16
Wholesale and retail trade	362	295	67	15	362	182	104	76	15	21	41
All other industries	212	187	25	–	206	97	95	14	8	20	78
Transport equipment operatives	10 771	9 932	830	171	10 713	7 500	2 605	608	233	479	860
Bus drivers	217	192	25	14	217	147	63	7	12	23	10
Taxicab drivers and chauffeurs	317	286	31	–	311	199	94	18	21	29	25
Truck drivers and deliverymen	7 065	6 630	435	103	7 036	4 929	1 669	438	116	274	612
Other transport equipment operatives	3 172	2 824	339	54	3 149	2 225	779	145	84	153	213
Laborers, except farm	12 618	10 723	1 858	386	12 303	6 729	3 601	1 973	292	671	3 489
Construction laborers	1 754	1 358	392	64	1 734	780	710	244	36	89	645
Freight, stock, and material handlers	6 090	5 506	567	140	5 985	3 452	1 624	909	109	183	1 261
Other specified laborers	2 638	2 088	544	73	2 503	1 333	649	521	60	176	1 078
Miscellaneous and not specified laborers	2 136	1 771	355	101	2 081	1 164	618	299	87	223	505
Occupation:											
Miscellaneous laborers	645	537	108	29	627	408	162	57	15	52	113
Not specified laborers	1 491	1 234	247	72	1 454	756	456	212	72	171	392
Industry:											
Manufacturing	1 102	851	248	66	1 081	662	296	123	61	126	244
Durable goods	856	651	202	30	835	530	222	83	30	88	163
Wood products, including furniture	33	24	9	–	28	4	10	14	–	–	5
Metal industries	305	214	88	18	300	221	59	20	18	33	101
Machinery, including electrical	91	64	27	–	91	53	38	–	–	16	–
Transportation equipment	209	167	42	6	205	139	61	5	8	23	26
Other durable goods	218	182	36	6	211	113	54	44	4	16	31
Nondurable goods	223	180	43	30	223	117	66	40	25	26	73
Food and kindred products	47	47	–	–	47	17	13	17	8	17	36
Not specified manufacturing industries	23	20	3	6	23	15	8	–	6	12	8
Nonmanufacturing industries	1 034	920	107	35	1 000	502	322	176	26	97	261
Railroads and railway express service	196	181	15	17	196	113	69	14	–	33	37
Transportation, except railroads	98	93	5	–	98	35	52	11	–	4	16
Communications, and utilities and sanitary services	109	96	13	8	105	82	5	18	–	–	39
Wholesale and retail trade	283	245	38	10	259	80	103	76	9	36	62
All other industries	348	305	36	–	342	192	93	57	17	24	107
Farmers and farm managers	1 941	1 903	38	31	1 923	1 463	349	111	98	184	469
Farm laborers and farm foremen	816	754	44	22	760	322	240	198	36	59	472
Paid farm laborers and farm foremen	745	683	44	22	698	281	219	198	31	59	394
Unpaid family workers	71	71	–	–	62	41	21	–	5	–	78
Service workers, except private household[1]	12 568	10 864	1 649	157	12 252	7 285	2 892	2 075	384	841	2 476
Cleaning service workers	4 769	3 907	853	87	4 657	2 885	1 108	664	168	356	831
Food service workers	2 574	2 326	213	22	2 482	801	749	932	43	175	829
Cooks, except private household	787	664	88	15	752	284	207	261	13	32	250
Busboys and dishwashers	606	578	28	–	584	71	175	338	–	52	312
Health service workers	366	312	54	8	355	232	68	55	10	28	61
Personal service workers	1 231	1 135	91	14	1 215	725	336	154	26	50	293
Protective service workers	2 789	2 678	111	19	2 777	2 293	376	108	96	174	214
Firemen, fire protection	474	470	4	–	474	464	10	–	9	46	–
Guards and watchmen	1 063	1 015	48	7	1 058	728	241	89	57	84	179
Policemen and detectives	1 136	1 077	59	12	1 129	1 000	114	15	20	21	28
Private household workers	71	58	13	–	71	31	15	25	6	9	22
Unemployed persons, last worked 1959 or earlier[2]	46	36	10	–	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

[1] Includes allocated cases not shown separately [2] See text for explanation

Table 172. Occupation of the Experienced Civilian Labor Force by Race and Sex, and Weeks Worked in 1969 and Experienced Workers Not in Labor Force by Sex: 1970—Continued

(Data based on sample, see text For meaning of symbols, see text)

The State Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More	Total experienced civilian labor force	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	Weeks worked in 1969 of the experienced civilian labor force				Year last worked of experienced workers not in labor force		
					Total	50 to 52 weeks	27 to 49 weeks	1 to 26 weeks	1960-63	1964 68	1969 70
TOLEDO, OHIO–MICH., SMSA—Continued											
Female, 16 years old and over	**100 869**	**90 930**	**9 592**	**1 343**	**96 322**	**46 929**	**31 143**	**18 250**	**9 899**	**23 669**	**27 782**
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	**15 138**	**13 968**	**1 101**	**136**	**14 685**	**5 585**	**6 711**	**2 389**	**1 000**	**2 521**	**3 311**
Accountants	470	458	12	–	445	328	64	53	19	99	40
Computer specialists	74	74	–	–	74	54	20	–	–	5	15
Librarians	355	342	6	–	355	202	124	29	11	72	40
Mathematical specialists	9	9	–	–	9	4	5	–	–	–	5
Life and physical scientists	32	32	–	–	32	8	24	–	8	–	5
Registered nurses, dietitians, and therapists	3 353	3 194	153	26	3 285	1 798	991	496	183	616	550
Dietitians	156	125	31	9	156	91	40	25	5	44	17
Registered nurses	2 982	2 864	112	17	2 924	1 614	858	452	178	562	517
Health technologists and technicians	690	618	62	15	673	430	158	85	64	106	106
Social scientists	37	27	10	–	37	18	19	–	–	5	12
Social and recreation workers	458	340	118	30	452	272	124	56	54	67	244
Teachers College and university	499	471	13	12	485	99	327	59	8	29	69
Elementary and prekindergarten	4 370	3 976	386	25	4 244	667	2 821	756	358	772	1 043
Secondary	1 696	1 621	66	6	1 625	285	1 043	297	118	305	345
Other teachers	455	434	21	–	445	120	235	90	34	34	91
Engineering and science technicians	167	156	11	–	167	101	45	21	15	38	42
Technicians, except health, and engineering and science	55	55	–	–	55	47	8	–	5	4	5
Writers, artists, and entertainers	772	749	23	–	750	342	220	188	9	133	232
Actors and dancers	30	30	–	–	24	4	14	6	–	13	10
Authors, editors, and reporters	114	107	7	–	114	56	37	21	4	26	41
Other professional, technical, and kindred workers	1 646	1 412	220	22	1 552	810	483	259	114	236	467
Managers and administrators, except farm	**3 268**	**3 080**	**160**	**–**	**3 239**	**2 362**	**663**	**214**	**243**	**546**	**489**
Buyers, purchasing agents, and sales managers	606	587	19	–	601	493	84	24	39	59	42
Restaurant, cafeteria, and bar managers	456	417	32	–	456	269	118	69	15	119	66
School administrators	219	219	–	–	214	83	125	6	23	30	22
Other specified managers and administrators	603	529	67	–	594	415	134	45	75	96	131
Managers and administrators, n e c salaried	1 104	1 064	26	–	1 094	885	149	60	68	193	142
Wholesale and retail trade	383	383	–	–	383	317	44	22	26	73	34
Managers and administrators, n e c , self employed	280	264	16	–	280	217	53	10	23	49	86
Wholesale and retail trade	140	130	10	–	140	109	26	5	23	39	47
Sales workers	**8 435**	**8 131**	**300**	**58**	**7 965**	**3 627**	**2 362**	**1 976**	**1 198**	**2 831**	**3 379**
Demonstrators, hucksters, and peddlers	508	499	9	–	456	129	159	168	28	190	202
Insurance, real estate agents, and brokers	513	485	28	4	482	287	158	37	33	64	59
Sales clerks, retail trade	6 034	5 822	208	28	5 791	2 541	1 688	1 562	926	2 162	2 453
Salesmen, retail trade	199	199	–	–	196	115	61	20	24	81	69
Other sales workers	1 181	1 126	55	26	1 040	555	296	189	187	334	596
Clerical and kindred workers	**34 326**	**32 211**	**2 039**	**397**	**33 190**	**19 441**	**8 375**	**5 374**	**3 756**	**8 123**	**8 906**
Bank tellers	739	709	30	6	739	463	165	111	128	164	101
Bookkeepers	4 053	3 959	84	41	3 956	2 717	864	375	511	844	696
Cashiers	3 024	2 912	112	64	2 884	1 189	981	714	287	762	1 167
Counter clerks, except food	634	597	37	8	578	317	155	106	30	132	160
Enumerators and interviewers	117	117	–	–	103	3	33	67	53	32	123
File clerks	857	793	58	–	819	356	231	232	96	194	373
Office machine operators	1 365	1 228	131	13	1 332	817	313	202	245	291	348
Bookkeeping and billing machine operators	256	225	25	6	247	149	68	30	35	59	48
Keypunch operators	712	642	70	7	698	436	161	101	137	135	206
Payroll and timekeeping clerks	451	445	6	–	446	298	108	40	33	68	46
Receptionists	1 117	1 084	33	12	1 056	527	265	264	90	307	366
Secretaries	9 248	8 973	270	108	9 092	6 042	1 978	1 072	885	2 170	1 858
Stenographers	345	317	28	–	339	257	47	35	81	128	92
Telephone operators	1 377	1 231	141	34	1 329	690	385	254	187	414	349
Typists	3 278	3 048	214	31	3 160	1 714	860	586	369	903	1 012
Other clerical and kindred workers	7 721	6 798	895	80	7 357	4 051	1 990	1 316	761	1 714	2 215
Craftsmen and kindred workers	**1 629**	**1 506**	**123**	**16**	**1 596**	**888**	**534**	**174**	**191**	**253**	**320**
Foremen, n e c	291	279	12	–	291	214	60	17	29	25	17
Operatives, except transport	**11 880**	**10 445**	**1 370**	**235**	**11 294**	**5 407**	**4 163**	**1 724**	**1 208**	**2 971**	**2 866**
Assemblers	2 089	1 897	188	20	2 042	921	817	304	203	448	367
Bottling and canning operatives	55	51	4	8	55	13	25	17	11	44	45
Checkers, examiners, and inspectors; manufacturing	1 376	1 234	128	23	1 339	673	542	124	132	237	217
Dressmakers and seamstresses, except factory	226	221	5	–	226	95	84	47	19	85	48
Laundry and drycleaning operatives, including ironers	977	680	291	35	899	448	232	219	107	248	178
Graders and sorters, manufacturing	66	50	16	–	59	5	12	42	36	94	102
Packers and wrappers, except produce	1 438	1 313	125	16	1 346	612	521	213	160	406	368
Sewers and stitchers	660	616	34	11	652	357	218	77	121	225	150
Textile operatives	27	21	6	–	21	11	4	6	–	6	10
Other specified operatives	2 614	2 266	322	61	2 397	1 163	879	355	238	597	707
Miscellaneous and not specified operatives	2 352	2 096	251	61	2 258	1 109	829	320	181	581	674
Manufacturing	2 095	1 871	219	40	2 001	1 000	741	260	167	486	602
Durable goods	1 069	946	123	21	1 017	588	340	89	99	165	229
Machinery, including electrical	395	375	20	–	371	207	147	17	19	65	71
Other durable goods	674	571	103	21	646	381	193	72	80	100	158
Nondurable goods, including not specified manufacturing	1 026	925	96	19	984	412	401	171	68	321	373
Food and kindred products	191	165	26	6	177	62	87	28	38	125	138
Apparel and other fabricated textile products	53	46	7	–	53	21	11	21	–	3	34
Nonmanufacturing industries	257	225	32	21	257	109	88	60	14	95	72
Transport equipment operatives	**955**	**875**	**80**	**–**	**918**	**205**	**544**	**169**	**10**	**92**	**100**
Laborers, except farm	**1 049**	**900**	**149**	**26**	**1 006**	**443**	**312**	**251**	**95**	**183**	**306**
Farmers and farm managers	**127**	**117**	**10**	**–**	**127**	**97**	**14**	**16**	**10**	**17**	**54**
Farm laborers and farm foremen	**404**	**351**	**42**	**86**	**381**	**63**	**130**	**188**	**74**	**174**	**241**
Paid farm laborers and farm foremen	355	302	42	86	337	42	117	178	50	128	191
Unpaid family workers	49	49	–	–	44	21	13	10	24	46	50
Service workers, except private household[1]	**20 889**	**17 655**	**3 156**	**363**	**19 547**	**8 032**	**6 521**	**4 994**	**1 828**	**5 237**	**7 079**
Cleaning service workers	2 643	2 092	537	83	2 512	1 372	674	466	251	498	586
Chambermaids and maids	807	554	249	14	744	337	226	181	51	136	213
Food service workers	9 388	8 432	892	139	8 788	2 746	3 243	2 799	944	2 760	3 979
Cooks, except private household	2 082	1 733	338	35	2 005	748	898	359	175	491	529
Waiters and food counter workers	5 342	5 044	275	44	4 960	1 522	1 626	1 812	648	1 872	2 718
Health service workers	4 337	3 411	926	90	4 133	2 113	1 095	925	243	853	1 057
Nursing aides, orderlies, and attendants	2 099	1 457	642	63	2 012	894	542	576	122	451	719
Practical nurses	1 319	1 104	215	3	1 263	817	304	142	59	236	169
Personal service workers	2 722	2 404	318	35	2 553	1 060	989	504	225	707	739
Hairdressers and cosmetologists	1 644	1 580	64	17	1 542	802	534	206	147	416	281
Private household workers	**2 573**	**1 543**	**1 014**	**26**	**2 374**	**779**	**814**	**781**	**286**	**721**	**731**
Private household workers, living in	119	112	7	6	108	64	27	17	6	–	–
Private household workers, living out	2 454	1 431	1 007	20	2 266	715	787	764	280	721	731
Unemployed persons, last worked 1959 or earlier[2]	**196**	**148**	**48**	**–**	. .	. .	. .	. . .	. . .	. . .	. . .

[1] Includes protective service workers and allocated cases not shown separately

[2] See text for explanation.

Table 172. Occupation of the Experienced Civilian Labor Force by Race and Sex, and Weeks Worked in 1969 and Experienced Workers Not in Labor Force by Sex: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text For meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More	Total experienced civilian labor force	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	Weeks worked in 1969 of the experienced civilian labor force				Year last worked of experienced workers not in labor force		
					Total	50 to 52 weeks	27 to 49 weeks	1 to 26 weeks	1960-63	1964-68	1969 70
YOUNGSTOWN–WARREN SMSA											
Male, 16 years old and over	138 684	127 904	10 471	1 302	137 079	98 282	30 648	8 149	3 843	6 802	10 934
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	13 321	12 921	313	121	13 247	9 907	2 824	516	132	272	571
Accountants	1 100	1 091	9	20	1 100	961	111	28	25	42	65
Architects	68	68	–	–	68	63	5	–	–	–	14
Computer specialists	222	218	4	6	222	195	27	–	–	–	–
Engineers	2 574	2 532	28	7	2 560	2 273	223	64	6	63	93
Aeronautical and astronautical	20	20	–	–	20	14	–	6	–	–	–
Civil	268	264	4	–	262	244	14	4	–	14	21
Electrical and electronic	291	286	–	–	291	266	25	–	–	4	4
Mechanical	548	548	–	–	548	459	77	12	6	14	34
Other engineers	1 447	1 414	24	7	1 439	1 290	107	42	–	31	34
Lawyers and judges	544	514	30	20	544	450	90	4	4	6	5
Life and physical scientists	300	300	–	–	300	261	33	6	15	6	14
Chemists	275	275	–	–	275	240	29	6	10	6	14
Physicians, dentists, and related practitioners	1 190	1 101	30	45	1 190	900	279	11	14	19	18
Dentists	210	197	13	–	210	120	85	5	4	5	–
Pharmacists	214	214	–	7	214	199	15	–	10	6	6
Physicians, medical and osteopathic	628	559	10	38	628	499	129	–	–	8	6
Other related practitioners	138	131	7	–	138	82	50	6	–	–	6
Health technologists and technicians	92	92	–	–	92	84	4	4	–	–	–
Religious workers	496	466	30	–	496	413	83	–	8	21	14
Social scientists	103	103	–	–	103	81	16	6	–	–	–
Social and recreation workers	157	127	30	10	152	113	16	23	–	10	53
Teachers	2 681	2 632	40	13	2 663	1 072	1 418	173	12	12	81
College and university	336	332	–	13	336	145	181	10	–	4	20
Elementary and prekindergarten	466	456	10	–	461	147	247	67	6	–	10
Secondary	1 754	1 727	22	–	1 741	722	933	86	6	3	46
Engineering and science technicians	1 692	1 670	22	–	1 687	1 430	176	81	10	41	88
Draftsmen and surveyors	957	952	5	–	952	818	83	51	10	26	62
Electrical and electronic engineering technicians	149	143	6	–	149	116	27	6	–	–	–
Technicians, except health, and engineering and science	98	98	–	–	98	87	11	–	4	–	5
Airplane pilots	20	20	–	–	20	20	–	–	–	–	–
Writers, artists, and entertainers	710	681	29	–	706	535	94	77	19	6	51
Other professional, technical, and kindred workers	1 294	1 228	61	–	1 266	989	238	39	15	46	70
Managers and administrators, except farm	11 144	10 943	201	49	11 111	9 641	1 288	182	246	397	373
Buyers, purchasing agents, and sales managers	1 663	1 658	5	7	1 658	1 497	137	24	21	33	39
School administrators	318	312	6	–	318	186	132	–	5	–	6
Specified managers and administrators, public administration	440	425	15	–	440	408	23	9	–	15	32
Other specified managers and administrators	2 095	2 031	64	12	2 075	1 767	269	39	125	102	71
Managers and administrators, n e c , salaried	5 274	5 204	70	23	5 271	4 729	485	57	70	183	155
Manufacturing	1 560	1 547	13	–	1 560	1 454	106	–	23	40	41
Wholesale and retail trade	1 929	1 892	37	14	1 929	1 685	212	32	25	57	55
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	431	431	–	–	431	397	24	10	18	40	6
All other industries	1 354	1 334	20	9	1 351	1 193	143	15	4	46	53
Managers and administrators, n e c , self employed	1 354	1 313	41	7	1 349	1 054	242	53	25	64	70
Construction	224	212	12	–	219	119	72	28	3	17	18
Manufacturing	95	95	–	–	95	81	14	–	5	3	–
Wholesale and retail trade	744	715	29	7	744	625	100	19	12	28	47
All other industries	291	291	–	–	291	229	56	6	5	16	5
Sales workers	7 288	7 121	156	5	7 213	5 422	1 219	572	112	294	553
Insurance agents, brokers, and underwriters	916	916	–	–	916	758	142	16	11	15	27
Real estate agents and brokers	295	295	–	–	295	244	46	5	9	15	37
Sales representatives, manufacturing industries	815	810	5	–	815	704	83	28	9	33	30
Sales representatives, wholesale trade	1 344	1 327	17	–	1 344	1 139	150	55	16	10	33
Sales clerks, retail trade	1 930	1 868	57	–	1 896	1 106	425	365	32	122	256
Salesmen, retail trade	1 040	1 016	18	5	1 027	806	168	53	5	31	41
Salesmen of services and construction	282	277	5	–	282	212	65	5	–	6	21
Other sales workers	666	612	54	–	638	453	140	45	30	62	108
Clerical and kindred workers	9 281	8 637	633	30	9 213	7 492	1 352	369	301	498	679
Bank tellers and cashiers	248	219	24	6	238	157	51	30	5	11	29
Bookkeepers and billing clerks	740	715	19	6	740	640	89	11	32	22	78
Mail handlers and postal clerks	1 110	968	142	–	1 097	940	116	41	26	27	46
Other clerical and kindred workers	7 183	6 735	448	18	7 138	5 755	1 096	287	238	438	526
Craftsmen and kindred workers	35 017	33 245	1 718	190	34 815	26 340	7 444	1 031	1 285	1 970	1 993
Apparel craftsmen and upholsterers	164	147	17	–	164	113	41	10	4	9	–
Bakers	197	190	7	–	197	163	34	–	–	15	25
Cabinetmakers	114	114	–	–	114	78	30	6	12	5	9
Construction craftsmen	8 306	7 892	405	58	8 264	5 289	2 675	300	284	361	572
Carpenters	1 904	1 876	23	6	1 904	1 054	776	74	81	100	95
Excavating, grading, and road machine operators	844	785	55	–	842	573	248	21	4	12	18
Electricians	1 947	1 922	25	26	1 941	1 530	372	39	68	65	81
Masons and tile setters	920	745	175	18	910	497	385	28	16	35	60
Painters, construction and maintenance, and paperhangers	559	548	11	–	541	239	219	83	55	77	199
Plasterers and cement finishers	282	211	71	–	282	90	176	16	3	5	28
Plumbers and pipe fitters	1 154	1 136	18	8	1 154	867	270	17	44	54	62
Other construction craftsmen	696	669	27	–	690	439	229	22	13	13	29
Foremen, n e c	5 533	5 380	153	13	5 519	4 860	612	47	180	366	258
Manufacturing	4 319	4 239	80	6	4 311	3 839	434	38	137	264	172
Nonmanufacturing industries	1 214	1 141	73	7	1 208	1 021	178	9	43	102	86
Linemen and servicemen, telephone and power	695	679	16	10	695	575	105	15	15	16	26
Locomotive engineers and firemen	569	551	14	–	565	442	92	31	47	46	12
Mechanics and repairmen	6 498	6 229	258	33	6 459	4 925	1 262	272	119	213	197
Air conditioning, heating, and refrigeration	240	230	10	–	240	203	33	4	–	13	5
Aircraft	69	69	–	–	69	65	4	–	–	–	5
Automobile, including body	2 404	2 273	131	29	2 386	1 704	575	107	31	60	77
Radio and television	274	270	4	–	268	215	21	32	–	9	4
Other mechanics and repairmen	3 511	3 387	113	4	3 496	2 738	629	129	88	131	106
Metal craftsmen, except mechanics	5 911	5 684	208	17	5 892	4 634	1 141	117	309	430	209
Machinists and job and die setters	1 655	1 611	39	5	1 649	1 377	226	46	81	79	80
Sheetmetal workers and tinsmiths	416	416	–	6	416	271	145	–	20	5	27
Tool and die makers	781	777	4	–	774	642	123	9	15	21	27
Other metal craftsmen	3 059	2 880	165	6	3 053	2 344	647	62	193	325	155
Printing craftsmen	567	544	23	16	561	480	47	34	9	9	25
Compositors and typesetters	277	272	5	–	277	235	24	18	9	9	10
Pressmen and plate printers, printing	211	198	13	16	205	166	23	16	–	–	10
Stationary engineers and power station operators	655	614	41	9	650	561	80	9	51	41	25
Other craftsmen and kindred workers	5 808	5 221	576	34	5 735	4 220	1 325	190	255	459	555

Table 172. Occupation of the Experienced Civilian Labor Force by Race and Sex, and Weeks Worked in 1969 and Experienced Workers Not in Labor Force by Sex: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text For meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More	Total experienced civilian labor force	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	Weeks worked in 1969 of the experienced civilian labor force				Year last worked of experienced workers not in labor force		
					Total	50 to 52 weeks	27 to 49 weeks	1 to 26 weeks	1960-63	1964 68	1969-70
YOUNGSTOWN-WARREN SMSA—Continued											
Male, 16 years old and over—Continued											
Operatives, except transport	31 058	27 775	3 233	475	30 700	20 577	8 472	1 651	908	1 354	1 965
Assemblers	3 226	2 949	277	70	3 221	1 489	1 639	93	19	63	140
Checkers, examiners, and inspectors, manufacturing	2 127	2 004	120	7	2 112	1 463	581	68	40	144	109
Garage workers and gas station attendants	1 234	1 177	51	7	1 162	360	408	394	5	19	218
Laundry and drycleaning operatives, n e c	161	118	43	–	161	108	36	17	–	15	36
Meat cutters and butchers	484	484	–	7	484	423	56	5	8	18	10
Mine operatives, n e c	55	55	–	–	55	50	5	–	10	–	–
Packers and wrappers, except produce	607	577	30	–	607	364	163	80	16	22	31
Painters, manufactured articles	815	681	134	36	809	496	258	55	24	27	57
Precision machine operatives	2 578	2 474	97	59	2 575	2 089	433	53	38	108	118
Sawyers	266	255	11	–	266	164	85	17	–	17	–
Stationary firemen	235	195	40	–	235	185	46	4	43	20	32
Textile operatives	12	7	5	–	12	12	–	–	–	–	–
Welders and flamecutters	3 532	3 222	304	54	3 507	2 470	930	107	71	97	139
Other metalworking operatives	3 129	2 624	505	45	3 104	2 196	782	126	159	171	220
Other specified operatives	3 840	3 313	505	29	3 729	2 611	883	235	148	178	283
Miscellaneous and not specified operatives	8 757	7 640	1 111	161	8 661	6 097	2 167	397	327	455	572
Occupation:											
Machine operatives, miscellaneous specified	3 921	3 421	500	64	3 880	2 847	863	170	181	206	224
Machine operatives, not specified	1 124	1 015	109	16	1 110	749	317	44	24	43	66
Miscellaneous operatives	2 243	2 006	237	50	2 213	1 516	599	98	63	125	185
Not specified operatives	1 469	1 198	265	31	1 458	985	388	85	59	81	97
Industry											
Manufacturing	8 169	7 106	1 057	161	8 090	5 732	2 013	345	289	439	516
Durable goods	7 067	6 176	885	149	7 002	4 907	1 813	282	232	395	452
Wood products, including furniture	219	198	21	–	219	180	39	–	17	17	21
Primary metal industries	3 603	2 962	635	122	3 577	2 416	993	168	160	254	260
Fabricated metal industries	994	873	121	13	974	640	280	54	15	63	58
Machinery, including electrical	611	601	10	6	603	474	118	11	5	26	49
Motor vehicles and equipment	881	822	59	8	874	660	194	20	7	6	49
Transportation equipment, except motor vehicles	254	243	11	–	254	207	43	4	–	7	–
Other durable goods	505	477	28	–	501	330	146	25	28	22	15
Nondurable goods	1 102	930	172	12	1 088	825	200	63	54	44	55
Food and kindred products	120	120	–	–	120	99	13	8	5	–	10
Apparel and other fabricated textile products	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Paper and allied products	59	59	–	3	53	45	–	8	–	–	6
Chemicals and allied products	68	59	9	–	68	38	9	21	4	–	–
Other nondurable goods	855	692	163	9	847	643	178	26	45	44	39
Not specified manufacturing industries	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	3	–	9
Nonmanufacturing industries	588	534	54	–	571	365	154	52	38	16	56
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	108	108	–	–	108	91	6	11	16	6	–
Wholesale and retail trade	268	225	43	–	268	179	68	21	10	10	15
All other industries	212	201	11	–	195	95	80	20	12	–	41
Transport equipment operatives	8 412	7 639	751	37	8 369	5 830	2 100	439	122	371	450
Bus drivers	167	140	27	–	167	118	35	14	10	16	26
Taxicab drivers and chauffeurs	160	156	4	–	160	74	59	27	3	5	22
Truck drivers and deliverymen	5 555	5 096	437	25	5 525	3 773	1 456	296	68	199	236
Other transport equipment operatives	2 530	2 247	283	12	2 517	1 865	550	102	41	151	166
Laborers, except farm	12 801	10 363	2 379	268	12 415	6 819	3 804	1 792	382	836	2 280
Construction laborers	1 733	1 112	590	12	1 708	865	606	237	53	118	352
Freight, stock, and material handlers	4 683	4 107	572	71	4 550	2 518	1 310	722	83	161	676
Other specified laborers	1 748	1 413	326	19	1 657	845	503	309	48	168	694
Miscellaneous and not specified laborers	4 637	3 731	891	166	4 500	2 591	1 385	524	198	389	558
Occupation:											
Miscellaneous laborers	2 239	1 760	468	60	2 219	1 462	564	193	127	163	181
Not specified laborers	2 398	1 971	423	106	2 281	1 129	821	331	71	226	377
Industry:											
Manufacturing	3 937	3 134	788	137	3 841	2 221	1 215	405	170	301	390
Durable goods	3 820	3 054	751	137	3 727	2 141	1 184	402	155	287	367
Wood products, including furniture	21	21	–	–	16	6	10	–	3	5	–
Metal industries	3 073	2 361	697	130	2 990	1 727	932	331	141	249	307
Machinery, including electrical	189	180	9	–	189	95	67	27	–	21	9
Transportation equipment	347	322	25	7	342	203	106	33	11	6	30
Other durable goods	190	170	20	–	190	110	69	11	–	6	21
Nondurable goods	117	80	37	–	114	80	31	3	9	14	23
Food and kindred products	18	18	–	–	18	13	5	–	–	–	5
Not specified manufacturing industries	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	6	–	–
Nonmanufacturing industries	700	597	103	29	659	370	170	119	28	88	168
Railroads and railway express service	118	76	42	11	118	72	40	6	17	32	25
Transportation, except railroads	25	25	–	–	25	20	5	–	–	–	–
Communications, and utilities and sanitary services	73	62	11	–	68	55	13	–	5	5	33
Wholesale and retail trade	257	227	30	18	238	111	68	59	6	18	61
All other industries	227	207	20	–	210	112	44	54	–	33	49
Farmers and farm managers	786	778	8	–	786	727	47	12	39	70	76
Farm laborers and farm foremen	476	443	29	8	453	224	79	150	16	53	179
Paid farm laborers and farm foremen	410	377	29	8	393	199	70	124	9	48	146
Unpaid family workers	66	66	–	–	60	25	9	26	7	5	33
Service workers, except private household[1]	9 034	7 995	1 028	119	8 731	5 287	2 014	1 430	295	683	1 794
Cleaning service workers	3 654	3 089	559	42	3 528	1 990	935	603	156	316	682
Food service workers	1 518	1 390	123	25	1 417	557	323	537	66	72	438
Cooks, except private household	511	485	26	4	468	177	121	170	10	29	96
Busboys and dishwashers	311	285	26	–	274	31	57	186	–	19	186
Health service workers	233	203	30	14	233	112	96	25	–	16	26
Personal service workers	814	702	112	17	802	538	157	107	14	83	299
Protective service workers	2 255	2 149	106	8	2 242	1 763	375	104	37	161	188
Firemen, fire protection	436	429	7	–	436	407	22	7	10	11	19
Guards and watchmen	856	821	35	–	850	613	165	72	11	75	124
Policemen and detectives	743	687	56	8	743	658	68	17	6	40	36
Private household workers	32	27	5	–	26	16	5	5	5	4	21
Unemployed persons, last worked 1959 or earlier[2]	34	17	17	–	...	...	..	...	...	...	...

[1] Includes allocated cases not shown separately [2] See text for explanation

Table 172. **Occupation of the Experienced Civilian Labor Force by Race and Sex, and Weeks Worked in 1969 and Experienced Workers Not in Labor Force by Sex: 1970**—Continued

(Data based on sample, see text For meaning of symbols, see text)

The State Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More	Total experienced civilian labor force	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	Weeks worked in 1969 of the experienced civilian labor force				Year last worked of experienced workers not in labor force		
					Total	50 to 52 weeks	27 to 49 weeks	1 to 26 weeks	1960-63	1964-68	1969-70
YOUNGSTOWN–WARREN SMSA—Continued											
Female, 16 years old and over	71 727	64 538	6 999	585	68 071	33 908	21 574	12 589	7 348	17 153	16 539
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	9 590	9 077	484	80	9 353	3 496	4 242	1 615	680	1 718	1 723
Accountants	303	297	6	–	303	234	35	34	31	35	26
Computer specialists	30	30	–	–	30	20	10	–	–	4	–
Librarians	162	142	15	–	156	68	58	30	15	15	30
Mathematical specialists	2	2	–	–	2	–	2	–	–	5	–
Life and physical scientists	25	25	–	–	25	25	–	–	–	5	5
Registered nurses, dietitians, and therapists	2 474	2 359	115	49	2 419	1 340	697	382	204	474	420
Dietitians	63	53	10	–	63	37	15	11	4	25	13
Registered nurses	2 268	2 190	78	49	2 213	1 223	630	360	200	437	384
Health technologists and technicians	484	431	48	5	473	322	71	80	27	98	52
Social scientists	19	15	4	–	19	4	9	6	–	4	–
Social and recreation workers	310	240	70	–	298	158	89	51	16	69	177
Teachers: College and university	172	172	–	12	172	32	129	11	4	15	16
Elementary and prekindergarten	3 071	2 929	136	–	3 010	460	1 968	582	156	569	483
Secondary	1 150	1 104	41	14	1 118	169	762	187	105	173	196
Other teachers	202	197	5	–	193	46	108	39	34	50	36
Engineering and science technicians	139	139	–	–	139	78	22	39	5	4	18
Technicians except health, and engineering and science	25	19	6	–	25	15	4	6	–	–	–
Writers, artists, and entertainers	337	337	–	–	322	162	87	73	9	71	84
Actors and dancers	20	20	–	–	20	12	–	8	–	4	12
Authors, editors, and reporters	56	56	–	–	51	38	13	–	–	11	19
Other professional, technical, and kindred workers	685	639	38	–	649	363	191	95	74	127	180
Managers and administrators, except farm	2 031	1 916	110	7	1 976	1 439	382	155	153	335	249
Buyers, purchasing agents, and sales managers	427	422	–	-	407	322	62	23	25	38	18
Restaurant, cafeteria, and bar managers	241	226	15	–	232	145	62	25	30	93	57
School administrators	108	101	7	–	108	25	78	5	6	5	5
Other specified managers and administrators	371	345	26	–	355	275	56	24	34	78	54
Managers and administrators, n e c , salaried	648	602	46	7	643	475	106	62	28	96	94
Wholesale and retail trade	245	236	9	–	240	172	33	35	11	53	31
Managers and administrators, n e c , self employed	236	220	16	–	231	197	18	16	30	25	21
Wholesale and retail trade	123	115	8	–	123	106	6	11	30	14	13
Sales workers	7 088	6 802	280	44	6 575	2 841	2 030	1 704	1 028	2 005	2 274
Demonstrators, hucksters, and peddlers	318	316	2	–	297	85	125	87	23	123	141
Insurance, real estate agents, and brokers	284	255	29	–	280	138	101	41	18	14	44
Sales clerks, retail trade	5 444	5 240	198	36	5 068	2 169	1 554	1 345	844	1 607	1 738
Salesmen, retail trade	225	209	16	8	215	91	55	69	24	50	47
Other sales workers	817	782	35	–	715	358	195	162	119	211	304
Clerical and kindred workers	21 847	20 642	1 162	141	20 973	12 836	4 707	3 430	2 731	5 536	4 677
Bank tellers	714	687	22	5	695	529	76	90	72	112	132
Bookkeepers	2 766	2 634	132	27	2 730	1 905	545	280	319	647	407
Cashiers	2 296	2 196	100	2	2 158	932	688	538	283	613	633
Counter clerks, except food	404	391	13	–	382	216	105	61	32	108	138
Enumerators and interviewers	82	82	–	–	77	20	29	28	23	23	71
File clerks	464	433	25	9	446	242	103	101	47	136	161
Office machine operators	907	884	16	–	875	541	196	138	156	237	110
Bookkeeping and billing machine operators	150	150	–	–	147	67	50	30	15	65	12
Keypunch operators	443	420	16	–	423	305	72	46	88	122	37
Payroll and timekeeping clerks	332	328	4	–	327	242	50	35	31	77	50
Receptionists	739	680	59	6	688	401	148	139	120	210	199
Secretaries	5 601	5 424	172	25	5 442	3 535	1 168	739	723	1 350	1 016
Stenographers	214	214	–		214	185	9	20	35	58	32
Telephone operators	962	894	68	21	926	594	227	105	117	267	151
Typists	1 756	1 622	129	16	1 716	953	363	400	262	578	394
Other clerical and kindred workers	4 610	4 173	422	30	4 297	2 541	1 000	756	511	1 120	1 183
Craftsmen and kindred workers	1 414	1 305	95	9	1 372	763	473	136	69	199	229
Foremen, n e c	164	156	8	–	164	129	26	9	16	29	15
Operatives, except transport	12 372	10 983	1 371	149	12 082	6 035	4 688	1 359	1 085	2 443	1 994
Assemblers	2 293	2 091	198	9	2 267	1 173	911	183	117	400	231
Bottling and canning operatives	23	23	–	–	23	–	10	13	–	6	5
Checkers, examiners, and inspectors; manufacturing	1 475	1 394	81	–	1 455	685	640	130	105	198	126
Dressmakers and seamstresses, except factory	177	169	8	–	177	91	47	39	5	51	52
Laundry and drycleaning operatives, including ironers	693	454	239	37	657	382	219	56	110	179	204
Graders and sorters, manufacturing	87	87	–	–	87	45	25	17	4	16	–
Packers and wrappers, except produce	837	780	57	6	818	390	271	157	93	187	232
Sewers and stitchers	502	473	29	46	474	189	232	53	90	218	106
Textile operatives	4	–	4	–	4	–	–	4	–	4	4
Other specified operatives	2 614	2 204	400	22	2 507	1 356	920	231	264	582	525
Miscellaneous and not specified operatives	3 667	3 308	355	29	3 613	1 724	1 413	476	297	602	509
Manufacturing	3 451	3 110	337	20	3 409	1 660	1 333	416	280	581	438
Durable goods	2 756	2 457	295	12	2 728	1 364	1 066	298	211	385	267
Machinery, including electrical	754	657	97	8	745	291	346	108	73	134	55
Other durable goods	2 002	1 800	198	4	1 983	1 073	720	190	138	251	212
Nondurable goods, including not specified manufacturing	695	653	42	8	681	296	267	118	69	196	171
Food and kindred products	34	30	4	–	34	5	19	10	5	12	18
Apparel and other fabricated textile products	36	25	11	–	36	19	12	5	9	19	22
Nonmanufacturing industries	216	198	18	9	204	64	80	60	17	21	71
Transport equipment operatives	383	357	26	–	367	155	144	68	7	37	128
Laborers, except farm	876	694	182	18	804	341	263	200	69	204	290
Farmers and farm managers	51	41	10	–	51	41	10	–	–	27	23
Farm laborers and farm foremen	153	125	22	–	134	60	38	36	13	28	86
Paid farm laborers and farm foremen	109	81	22	–	90	25	33	32	13	28	66
Unpaid family workers	44	44	–	–	44	35	5	4	–	–	20
Service workers, except private household[1]	13 799	11 277	2 467	131	12 673	5 276	4 047	3 350	1 285	4 026	4 290
Cleaning service workers	2 144	1 543	596	49	2 045	1 115	519	411	185	635	517
Chambermaids and maids	423	270	153	10	401	185	134	82	35	180	161
Food service workers	5 889	5 252	604	40	5 374	1 713	1 941	1 720	600	2 077	2 210
Cooks, except private household	1 622	1 370	230	7	1 525	579	570	376	147	428	399
Waiters and food counter workers	3 280	3 144	130	25	2 946	855	1 008	1 083	394	1 306	1 488
Health service workers	2 887	2 049	832	35	2 726	1 466	650	610	185	570	513
Nursing aides, orderlies, and attendants	1 353	779	574	25	1 269	755	251	263	95	343	250
Practical nurses	809	641	168	6	774	429	262	83	42	123	98
Personal service workers	1 735	1 577	158	7	1 620	621	603	396	207	504	515
Hairdressers and cosmetologists	1 209	1 142	67	7	1 113	446	450	217	153	354	233
Private household workers	1 863	1 100	749	6	1 711	625	550	536	228	595	576
Private household workers, living in	159	145	14	–	154	83	30	41	–	–	–
Private household workers, living out	1 704	955	735	6	1 557	542	520	495	228	595	576
Unemployed persons, last worked 1959 or earlier[2]	260	219	41	–	..	...	...	...	..	...	...

[1] Includes protective service workers and allocated cases not shown separately

[2] See text for explanation

Table 173. Occupation of Employed Persons by Class of Worker, Race, and Sex: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text For meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More	Total employed	Private wage and salary workers	Government workers				Self-employed workers	Unpaid family workers
			Total	Federal	State	Local		
THE STATE								
Total								
Male, 16 years old and over	2 594 115	2 116 987	278 960	80 508	61 224	137 228	193 394	4 774
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	341 430	222 431	86 691	19 371	25 376	41 944	32 203	105
Accountants	27 080	21 107	3 617	1 760	1 002	855	2 352	4
Architects	2 124	1 331	151	29	43	79	642	–
Computer specialists	10 023	8 014	1 981	1 436	318	227	25	3
Engineers	69 344	59 119	8 723	5 856	1 523	1 344	1 502	–
Aeronautical and astronautical	3 634	2 727	891	877	9	5	16	–
Civil	6 587	4 116	2 194	506	813	875	277	–
Electrical and electronic	12 335	10 476	1 760	1 454	201	105	99	–
Mechanical	11 664	10 684	838	743	48	47	142	–
Other engineers	35 124	31 116	3 040	2 276	452	312	968	–
Lawyers and judges	11 674	2 763	1 632	472	331	829	7 279	–
Life and physical scientists	9 187	7 386	1 694	1 030	385	279	107	–
Chemists	6 963	6 265	682	391	128	163	16	–
Physicians, dentists, and related practitioners	23 855	8 573	2 049	402	937	710	13 233	–
Dentists	4 100	417	145	41	77	27	3 538	–
Pharmacists	4 682	3 622	155	50	33	72	905	–
Physicians, medical and osteopathic	12 430	4 150	1 631	265	770	596	6 649	–
Other related practitioners	2 643	384	118	46	57	15	2 141	–
Health technologists and technicians	3 420	2 289	1 005	209	333	463	126	–
Religious workers	10 693	8 972	134	16	113	5	1 587	–
Social scientists	3 873	2 630	1 026	251	248	527	212	5
Social and recreation workers	4 371	1 352	2 991	213	962	1 816	28	–
Teachers	56 631	14 556	41 563	477	12 096	28 990	512	–
College and university	15 435	5 514	9 921	152	8 559	1 210	–	–
Elementary and prekindergarten	10 108	2 032	8 066	77	973	7 016	10	–
Secondary	28 090	5 334	22 756	104	2 225	20 427	–	–
Engineering and science technicians	41 815	36 831	4 655	1 991	1 490	1 174	320	9
Draftsmen and surveyors	19 272	17 435	1 603	240	570	793	225	9
Electrical and electronic engineering technicians	6 031	4 744	1 266	1 109	107	50	21	–
Technicians, except health, and engineering and science	4 876	2 488	2 274	1 377	376	521	114	–
Airplane pilots	977	883	68	28	27	13	26	–
Writers, artists, and entertainers	23 069	18 390	1 789	627	659	503	2 861	29
Other professional, technical, and kindred workers	39 395	26 630	11 407	3 225	4 560	3 622	1 303	55
Managers and administrators, except farm	256 304	192 931	26 471	7 917	6 087	12 467	36 445	457
Buyers, purchasing agents, and sales managers	38 430	35 619	1 301	752	383	166	1 490	20
School administrators	7 652	1 522	6 067	12	1 269	4 786	63	–
Specified managers and administrators, public administration	12 432	–	12 425	5 964	2 026	4 435	–	7
Other specified managers and administrators	44 238	35 872	2 142	672	587	883	6 102	122
Managers and administrators, n e c , salaried	124 454	119 918	4 536	517	1 822	2 197	–	–
Manufacturing	42 067	41 945	122	103	15	4	–	–
Wholesale and retail trade	37 743	37 473	270	48	184	38	–	–
Transportation, communications and other public utilities	10 135	9 490	645	33	45	567	–	–
All other industries	34 509	31 010	3 499	333	1 578	1 588	–	–
Managers and administrators, n e c , self employed	29 098	–	–	–	–	–	28 790	308
Construction	5 593	–	–	–	–	–	5 548	45
Manufacturing	2 297	–	–	–	–	–	2 280	17
Wholesale and retail trade	15 151	–	–	–	–	–	15 030	121
All other industries	6 057	–	–	–	–	–	5 932	125
Sales workers	161 029	140 629	1 448	331	819	298	18 639	313
Insurance agents, brokers, and underwriters	20 186	16 798	74	31	29	14	3 309	5
Real estate agents and brokers	7 738	5 241	19	8	6	5	2 458	20
Sales representatives, manufacturing industries	22 297	21 521	23	–	7	16	753	–
Sales representatives, wholesale trade	29 313	26 489	77	14	40	23	2 719	28
Sales clerks, retail trade	36 729	31 654	532	39	461	32	4 376	167
Salesmen, retail trade	20 018	17 718	10	5	–	5	2 249	41
Salesmen of services and construction	7 834	6 900	265	58	152	55	656	13
Other sales workers	16 914	14 308	448	176	124	148	2 119	39
Clerical and kindred workers	187 416	143 867	41 252	30 169	4 966	6 117	2 134	163
Bank tellers and cashiers	5 949	5 308	561	106	317	138	56	24
Bookkeepers and billing clerks	14 733	12 461	1 506	392	495	619	727	39
Mail handlers and postal clerks	25 262	2 576	22 671	22 407	181	83	15	–
Other clerical and kindred workers	141 472	123 522	16 514	7 264	3 973	5 277	1 336	100
Craftsmen and kindred workers	585 553	519 539	30 159	8 815	6 319	15 025	35 351	504
Apparel craftsmen and upholsterers	3 332	2 543	62	7	25	30	717	10
Bakers	4 221	3 624	83	11	50	22	500	14
Cabinetmakers	2 166	1 685	52	–	25	27	425	4
Construction craftsmen	134 845	110 527	7 633	1 504	1 808	4 321	16 515	170
Carpenters	34 957	27 393	1 091	299	332	460	6 389	84
Excavating, grading, and road machine operators	13 302	10 046	2 172	135	424	1 613	1 040	44
Electricians	28 191	25 537	1 602	518	316	768	1 052	–
Masons and tile setters	10 780	9 271	165	48	19	98	1 334	10
Painters, construction and maintenance, and paperhangers	13 899	9 140	1 198	203	317	678	3 538	23
Plasterers and cement finishers	4 199	3 335	197	32	33	132	667	–
Plumbers and pipe fitters	21 516	18 710	1 100	241	352	507	1 697	9
Other construction craftsmen	8 001	7 095	108	28	15	65	798	–
Foremen, n.e c	94 089	89 130	4 066	1 244	764	2 058	866	27
Manufacturing	66 324	65 769	311	160	57	94	234	10
Nonmanufacturing industries	27 765	23 361	3 755	1 084	707	1 964	632	17
Linemen and servicemen, telephone and power	19 040	18 273	676	179	52	445	91	–
Locomotive engineers and firemen	5 721	5 613	108	76	21	11	–	–
Mechanics and repairmen	126 088	108 627	8 292	3 492	1 176	3 624	9 020	149
Air conditioning, heating, and refrigeration	5 852	4 823	309	151	71	87	705	15
Aircraft	3 367	2 172	1 176	1 068	78	30	19	–
Automobile, including body	45 685	38 146	2 385	484	355	1 546	5 092	62
Radio and television	5 788	3 967	468	296	75	97	1 348	5
Other mechanics and repairmen	65 396	59 519	3 954	1 493	597	1 864	1 856	67
Metal craftsmen, except mechanics	96 582	94 161	1 398	866	131	401	1 014	9
Machinists and job and die setters	37 136	36 311	616	392	45	179	209	–
Sheetmetal workers and tinsmiths	7 901	7 418	242	184	16	42	241	–
Tool and die makers	22 673	22 268	146	74	10	62	250	9
Other metal craftsmen	28 872	28 164	394	216	60	118	314	–
Printing craftsmen	19 372	18 518	439	134	156	149	410	5
Compositors and typesetters	6 859	6 470	194	33	95	66	195	–
Pressmen and plate printers, printing	9 370	8 967	216	84	53	79	182	5
Stationary engineers and power station operators	10 226	7 398	2 759	214	337	2 208	69	–
Other craftsmen and kindred workers	69 871	59 440	4 591	1 088	1 774	1 729	5 724	116

Table 173. **Occupation of Employed Persons by Class of Worker, Race, and Sex: 1970**—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More	Total employed	Private wage and salary workers	Government workers				Self-employed workers	Unpaid family workers
			Total	Federal	State	Local		
THE STATE—Continued								
Total—Continued								
Male, 16 years old and over—Continued								
Operatives, except transport	**500 075**	**482 636**	**10 594**	**4 021**	**2 005**	**4 568**	**6 468**	**377**
Assemblers	51 399	50 601	665	310	61	294	133	–
Checkers, examiners, and inspectors; manufacturing	37 034	36 293	643	359	116	168	88	10
Garage workers and gas station attendants	21 057	19 568	190	59	17	114	1 212	87
Laundry and drycleaning operatives, n e c	2 658	1 994	272	61	119	92	372	20
Meat cutters and butchers	11 347	10 406	169	71	84	14	739	33
Mine operatives, n e c	3 976	3 846	41	11	10	20	89	–
Packers and wrappers except produce	13 613	13 081	492	379	43	70	34	6
Painters, manufactured articles	8 592	8 394	82	29	19	34	111	5
Precision machine operatives	50 228	49 417	462	249	54	159	344	5
Sawyers	3 880	3 643	65	29	18	18	167	5
Stationary firemen	7 296	5 778	1 514	206	258	1 050	4	–
Textile operatives	1 413	1 399	14	7	–	7	–	–
Welders and flamecutters	38 766	37 628	653	259	163	231	456	29
Other metalworking operatives	40 123	39 580	378	155	50	173	150	15
Other specified operatives	67 340	63 509	2 172	807	500	865	1 586	73
Miscellaneous and not specified operatives	141 353	137 499	2 782	1 030	493	1 259	983	89
Occupation:								
Machine operatives, miscellaneous specified	64 798	63 606	808	338	143	327	327	57
Machine operatives, not specified	30 669	29 926	614	220	123	271	125	4
Miscellaneous operatives	28 378	26 978	1 033	356	162	515	354	13
Not specified operatives	17 508	16 989	327	116	65	146	177	15
Industry:								
Manufacturing	128 719	126 890	1 224	477	194	553	532	73
Durable goods	83 761	82 475	861	349	142	370	383	42
Wood products, including furniture	2 408	2 327	19	–	–	19	52	10
Primary metal industries	19 047	18 809	181	47	58	76	51	6
Fabricated metal industries	11 113	10 917	152	15	33	104	44	–
Machinery, including electrical	22 878	22 643	129	63	26	40	102	4
Motor vehicles and equipment	12 349	12 220	104	48	4	52	21	4
Transportation equipment, except motor vehicles	2 960	2 844	97	97	–	–	19	–
Other durable goods	13 006	12 715	179	79	21	79	94	18
Nondurable goods	44 032	43 513	339	119	46	174	149	31
Food and kindred products	5 111	5 000	51	25	10	16	51	9
Apparel and other fabricated textile products	286	286	–	–	–	–	–	–
Paper and allied products	8 001	7 926	65	15	4	46	10	–
Chemicals and allied products	6 675	6 584	82	40	15	27	9	–
Other nondurable goods	23 959	23 717	141	39	17	85	79	22
Not specified manufacturing industries	926	902	24	9	6	9	–	–
Nonmanufacturing industries	12 634	10 609	1 558	553	299	706	451	16
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	2 895	2 446	444	23	23	398	5	–
Wholesale and retail trade	5 293	5 038	56	22	13	21	188	11
All other industries	4 446	3 125	1 058	508	263	287	258	5
Transport equipment operatives	**154 620**	**136 276**	**11 517**	**1 668**	**1 927**	**7 922**	**6 646**	**181**
Bus drivers	6 437	3 104	3 218	85	380	2 753	111	4
Taxicab drivers and chauffeurs	4 212	3 751	245	59	47	139	205	11
Truck drivers and deliverymen	106 340	94 240	6 393	938	1 200	4 255	5 570	137
Other transport equipment operatives	37 631	35 181	1 661	586	300	775	760	29
Laborers, except farm	**168 687**	**148 824**	**16 641**	**3 211**	**2 676**	**10 754**	**3 021**	**201**
Construction laborers	24 256	19 584	4 569	86	1 184	3 299	76	27
Freight, stock, and material handlers	70 999	65 531	4 884	2 081	276	2 527	526	58
Other specified laborers	34 633	28 296	4 396	621	888	2 887	1 873	68
Miscellaneous and not specified laborers	38 799	35 413	2 792	423	328	2 041	546	48
Occupation:								
Miscellaneous laborers	14 085	12 517	1 239	119	123	997	316	13
Not specified laborers	24 714	22 896	1 553	304	205	1 044	230	35
Industry:								
Manufacturing	26 027	25 501	408	171	74	163	106	12
Durable goods	21 401	20 956	360	160	69	131	73	12
Wood products, including furniture	541	514	9	–	–	9	18	–
Metal industries	12 495	12 255	210	69	62	79	18	12
Machinery, including electrical	2 979	2 931	36	16	7	13	12	–
Transportation equipment	2 421	2 385	36	31	–	5	–	–
Other durable goods	2 965	2 871	69	44	–	25	25	–
Nondurable goods	4 463	4 401	36	11	5	20	26	–
Food and kindred products	1 024	1 009	9	–	5	4	6	–
Not specified manufacturing industries	163	144	12	–	–	12	7	–
Nonmanufacturing industries	12 772	9 912	2 384	252	254	1 878	440	36
Railroads and railway express service	2 225	2 140	85	60	16	9	–	–
Transportation, except railroads	646	572	50	–	5	45	24	–
Communications, and utilities and sanitary services	1 619	601	974	–	24	950	44	–
Wholesale and retail trade	4 043	3 849	44	5	8	31	132	18
All other industries	4 239	2 750	1 231	187	201	843	240	18
Farmers and farm managers	**44 397**	**1 863**	**94**	**19**	**45**	**30**	**42 425**	**15**
Farm laborers and farm foremen	**17 047**	**13 986**	**649**	**61**	**341**	**247**	**245**	**2 167**
Paid farm laborers and farm foremen	14 880	13 986	649	61	341	247	245	–
Unpaid family workers	2 167	–	–	–	–	–	–	2 167
Service workers, except private household[1]	**176 210**	**112 703**	**53 444**	**4 925**	**10 663**	**37 856**	**9 779**	**284**
Cleaning service workers	65 979	47 599	17 339	2 047	3 914	11 378	974	67
Food service workers	34 625	30 567	1 833	375	1 080	378	2 050	175
Cooks, except private household	10 750	9 824	451	176	187	88	437	38
Busboys and dishwashers	8 554	7 960	582	35	426	121	–	12
Health service workers	5 866	3 148	2 707	633	1 535	539	11	–
Personal service workers	16 499	9 302	1 014	135	380	499	6 161	22
Protective service workers	40 967	12 387	28 486	1 509	3 162	23 815	87	7
Firemen, fire protection	8 186	214	7 972	242	20	7 710	–	–
Guards and watchmen	15 062	11 402	3 594	590	1 690	1 314	59	7
Policemen and detectives	14 824	591	14 205	508	1 390	12 307	28	–
Private household workers	**1 347**	**1 302**	–	–	–	–	**38**	**7**

[1] Includes allocated cases not shown separately.

Table 173. **Occupation of Employed Persons by Class of Worker, Race, and Sex: 1970**—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text For meaning of symbols, see text]

The State **Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More**	Total employed	Private wage and salary workers	Government workers				Self employed workers	Unpaid family workers
			Total	Federal	State	Local		
THE STATE—Continued								
Total—Continued								
Female, 16 years old and over	1 469 665	1 157 649	253 352	40 355	55 695	157 302	46 032	12 632
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	221 099	104 595	108 709	6 594	18 398	83 717	7 317	478
Accountants	8 667	6 006	2 173	1 151	370	652	417	71
Computer specialists	2 372	1 740	632	466	112	54	–	–
Librarians	5 193	1 495	3 686	92	762	2 832	–	12
Mathematical specialists	391	299	92	72	12	8	–	–
Life and physical scientists	1 140	828	275	94	91	90	37	–
Registered nurses, dietitians, and therapists	44 648	34 311	9 153	1 156	2 397	5 600	1 071	113
Dietitians	2 139	1 579	541	77	173	291	14	5
Registered nurses	40 358	31 691	7 578	1 034	1 809	4 735	981	108
Health technologists and technicians	9 379	7 840	1 519	208	494	817	15	5
Social scientists	932	397	486	74	137	275	43	6
Social and recreation workers	7 072	2 089	4 972	485	1 030	3 457	5	6
Teachers College and university	5 997	2 457	3 540	59	2 836	645	–	–
Elementary and prekindergarten	66 310	15 109	50 975	752	4 709	45 514	206	20
Secondary	24 146	5 080	19 066	95	1 711	17 260	–	–
Other teachers	5 967	2 390	891	95	195	601	2 644	42
Engineering and science technicians	4 446	3 692	712	212	346	154	37	5
Technicians, except health, and engineering and science	783	260	509	121	169	219	11	3
Writers, artists, and entertainers	10 022	7 915	797	231	285	281	1 246	64
Actors and dancers	313	284	20	–	9	11	9	–
Authors, editors, and reporters	2 786	2 280	289	116	118	55	202	15
Other professional, technical and kindred workers	23 634	12 687	9 231	1 231	2 742	5 258	1 585	131
Managers and administrators, except farm	45 863	31 157	6 786	1 855	1 220	3 711	6 751	1 169
Buyers, purchasing agents, and sales managers	7 491	6 742	426	296	50	80	254	69
Restaurant, cafeteria, and bar managers	5 756	3 255	612	25	48	539	1 651	238
School administrators	2 440	1 065	1 345	34	234	1 077	30	–
Other specified managers and administrators	9 960	5 667	3 358	1 348	550	1 460	835	100
Managers and administrators, n e c , salaried	15 473	14 428	1 045	152	338	555	–	–
Wholesale and retail trade	5 309	5 282	27	23	–	4	–	–
Managers and administrators, n e c , self employed	4 743	–	–	–	–	–	3 981	762
Wholesale and retail trade	3 008	–	–	–	–	–	2 528	480
Sales workers	121 423	112 140	1 056	255	354	447	6 458	1 769
Demonstrators, hucksters and peddlers	7 471	6 269	28	9	4	15	1 164	10
Insurance, real estate agents, and brokers	7 298	6 435	20	–	–	20	785	58
Sales clerks, retail trade	85 530	80 840	382	121	117	144	2 979	1 329
Salesmen, retail trade	3 020	2 506	15	10	–	5	338	161
Other sales workers	18 104	16 090	611	115	233	263	1 192	211
Clerical and kindred workers	512 145	418 401	84 444	26 656	20 420	37 368	4 431	4 869
Bank tellers	11 501	10 909	582	417	70	95	10	–
Bookkeepers	59 296	51 549	4 362	1 037	918	2 407	1 596	1 789
Cashiers	40 243	37 581	1 953	257	559	1 137	397	312
Counter clerks, except food	9 054	8 497	337	24	154	159	117	103
Enumerators and interviewers	1 973	657	1 246	1 154	43	49	70	–
File clerks	13 431	10 886	2 495	894	709	892	34	16
Office machine operators	23 025	19 704	3 258	1 492	921	845	54	9
Bookkeeping and billing machine operators	2 781	2 546	231	75	67	89	–	4
Keypunch operators	13 342	11 202	2 105	1 070	560	475	30	5
Payroll and timekeeping clerks	6 689	5 964	725	223	167	335	–	–
Receptionists	15 903	13 813	1 685	211	685	789	125	280
Secretaries	136 890	112 553	22 133	4 690	6 224	11 219	724	1 480
Stenographers	4 841	3 385	1 425	541	328	556	22	9
Telephone operators	18 648	17 112	1 486	267	461	758	36	14
Typists	47 955	35 290	12 251	3 219	3 829	5 203	255	159
Other clerical and kindred workers	122 696	90 501	30 506	12 230	5 352	12 924	991	698
Craftsmen and kindred workers	28 327	24 972	1 421	411	387	623	1 645	289
Foremen, n e c	5 535	5 195	288	106	94	88	39	13
Operatives, except transport	200 443	193 610	3 803	1 052	980	1 771	2 491	539
Assemblers	32 410	31 935	404	193	42	169	52	19
Bottling and canning operatives	685	685	–	–	–	–	–	–
Checkers, examiners, and inspectors; manufacturing	22 267	22 040	199	115	27	57	28	–
Dressmakers and seamstresses, except factory	4 230	2 915	89	13	37	39	1 186	40
Laundry and drycleaning operatives, including ironers	11 716	10 684	731	53	279	399	207	94
Graders and sorters, manufacturing	1 271	1 251	10	5	5	–	4	6
Packers and wrappers, except produce	20 252	19 921	251	101	58	92	36	44
Sewers and stitchers	13 610	13 103	253	63	86	104	232	22
Textile operatives	1 510	1 445	28	–	4	24	32	5
Other specified operatives	44 122	42 619	848	226	171	451	452	203
Miscellaneous and not specified operatives	48 370	47 012	990	283	271	436	262	106
Manufacturing	44 613	43 893	532	168	99	265	136	52
Durable goods	24 619	24 201	359	119	61	179	47	12
Machinery, including electrical	10 790	10 627	137	36	26	75	18	8
Other durable goods	13 829	13 574	222	83	35	104	29	4
Nondurable goods, including not specified manufacturing	19 994	19 692	173	49	38	86	89	40
Food and kindred products	2 329	2 270	16	11	–	5	29	14
Apparel and other fabricated textile products	984	962	17	4	–	13	5	–
Nonmanufacturing industries	3 757	3 119	458	115	172	171	126	54
Transport equipment operatives	8 481	4 418	3 782	105	560	3 117	215	66
Laborers, except farm	15 704	14 393	757	276	161	320	337	217
Farmers and farm managers	2 899	134	13	–	3	10	2 752	–
Farm laborers and farm foremen	4 600	2 833	60	24	15	21	13	1 694
Paid farm laborers and farm foremen	2 906	2 833	60	24	15	21	13	–
Unpaid family workers	1 694	–	–	–	–	–	–	1 694
Service workers, except private household[1]	265 991	208 634	42 462	3 100	13 192	26 170	13 388	1 507
Cleaning service workers	33 579	26 713	6 476	516	1 773	4 187	330	60
Chambermaids and maids	8 192	6 801	1 344	32	464	848	30	17
Food service workers	114 213	94 895	16 529	819	4 693	11 017	1 817	972
Cooks, except private household	31 102	21 565	8 448	331	2 055	6 062	755	334
Waiters and food counter workers	61 860	57 689	2 886	200	1 164	1 522	773	512
Health service workers	56 593	45 425	10 314	1 033	4 308	4 973	689	165
Nursing aides, orderlies, and attendants	30 699	23 484	7 035	663	3 386	2 986	134	46
Practical nurses	14 784	12 067	2 136	222	550	1 364	555	26
Personal service workers	37 173	23 212	4 095	366	1 219	2 510	9 669	197
Hairdressers and cosmetologists	23 777	15 342	100	14	48	38	8 228	107
Private household workers	42 690	42 362	59	27	5	27	234	35
Private household workers, living in	2 901	2 893	–	–	–	–	8	–
Private household workers, living out	39 789	39 469	59	27	5	27	226	35

[1] Includes protective service workers and allocated cases not shown separately.

Table 173. **Occupation of Employed Persons by Class of Worker, Race, and Sex: 1970**—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text For meaning of symbols, see text]

The State **Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More**	Total employed	Private wage and salary workers	Government workers				Self-employed workers	Unpaid family workers
			Total	Federal	State	Local		
THE STATE—Continued								
Negro								
Male, 16 years old and over	**185 704**	**144 270**	**35 072**	**14 547**	**4 850**	**15 675**	**6 287**	**75**
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	**10 874**	**5 563**	**4 603**	**1 352**	**1 014**	**2 237**	**705**	**3**
Accountants	543	273	228	140	42	46	42	–
Architects	31	5	12	5	–	7	14	–
Computer specialists	251	130	118	91	14	13	–	3
Engineers	882	546	326	211	24	91	10	–
Aeronautical and astronautical	67	37	30	30	–	–	–	–
Civil	131	75	52	14	–	38	4	–
Electrical and electronic	214	159	55	46	–	9	–	–
Mechanical	118	62	56	39	7	10	–	–
Other engineers	352	213	133	82	17	34	6	–
Lawyers and judges	243	17	82	25	11	46	144	–
Life and physical scientists	310	191	119	65	31	23	–	–
Chemists	234	186	48	31	6	11	–	–
Physicians, dentists, and related practitioners	492	175	52	24	16	12	265	–
Dentists	89	7	13	–	7	6	69	–
Pharmacists	118	85	9	9	–	–	24	–
Physicians, medical and osteopathic	259	76	24	9	9	6	159	–
Other related practitioners	26	7	6	6	–	–	13	–
Health technologists and technicians	367	210	152	57	34	61	5	–
Religious workers	493	377	10	5	5	–	106	–
Social scientists	93	20	73	23	13	37	–	–
Social and recreation workers	838	277	561	54	196	311	–	–
Teachers	1 956	396	1 550	47	299	1 204	10	–
College and university	312	120	192	6	155	31	–	–
Elementary and prekindergarten	613	84	529	20	49	460	–	–
Secondary	914	158	756	5	66	685	–	–
Engineering and science technicians	1 237	1 046	185	102	41	42	6	–
Draftsmen and surveyors	506	437	69	15	18	36	–	–
Electrical and electronic engineering technicians	199	150	43	43	–	-	6	–
Technicians, except health, and engineering and science	166	67	99	84	5	10	–	–
Airplane pilots	20	20	–	–	–	–	–	–
Writers, artists, and entertainers	740	480	174	79	26	69	86	–
Other professional, technical, and kindred workers	2 232	1 353	862	340	257	265	17	–
Managers and administrators, except farm	**5 584**	**2 786**	**1 678**	**605**	**291**	**782**	**1 115**	**5**
Buyers, purchasing agents, and sales managers	474	400	48	37	11	–	26	–
School administrators	266	58	208	–	61	147	–	–
Specified managers and administrators, public administration	908	–	908	462	108	338	–	–
Other specified managers and administrators	1 216	674	236	69	31	136	306	–
Managers and administrators, n e c , salaried	1 932	1 654	278	37	80	161	–	–
Manufacturing	257	257	–	–	–	–	–	–
Wholesale and retail trade	720	702	18	–	18	–	–	–
Transportation, communications and other public utilities	87	76	11	–	–	11	–	–
All other industries	868	619	249	37	62	150	–	–
Managers and administrators, n e c , self employed	788	–	–	–	–	–	783	5
Construction	194	–	–	–	–	–	194	–
Manufacturing	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Wholesale and retail trade	315	–	–	–	–	–	315	–
All other industries	279	–	–	–	–	–	274	5
Sales workers	**3 774**	**3 304**	**106**	**26**	**57**	**23**	**355**	**9**
Insurance agents, brokers, and underwriters	480	464	–	–	–	–	16	–
Real estate agents and brokers	109	64	–	–	–	–	45	–
Sales representatives, manufacturing industries	209	200	–	–	–	–	9	–
Sales representatives, wholesale trade	337	308	–	–	–	–	29	–
Sales clerks, retail trade	1 375	1 203	53	5	44	4	110	9
Salesmen, retail trade	328	299	–	–	–	–	29	–
Salesmen of services and construction	141	110	20	4	11	5	11	–
Other sales workers	795	656	33	17	2	14	106	–
Clerical and kindred workers	**15 736**	**8 333**	**7 348**	**6 185**	**347**	**816**	**42**	**13**
Bank tellers and cashiers	340	300	26	–	15	11	9	5
Bookkeepers and billing clerks	465	332	121	27	23	71	4	8
Mail handlers and postal clerks	4 689	273	4 411	4 383	11	17	5	–
Other clerical and kindred workers	10 242	7 428	2 790	1 775	298	717	24	–
Craftsmen and kindred workers	**28 801**	**24 071**	**3 146**	**1 153**	**442**	**1 551**	**1 581**	**3**
Apparel craftsmen and upholsterers	256	182	19	7	4	8	55	–
Bakers	399	361	32	5	16	11	6	–
Cabinetmakers	39	34	–	–	–	–	5	–
Construction craftsmen	6 265	4 681	759	227	108	424	825	–
Carpenters	833	597	78	47	12	19	158	–
Excavating, grading, and road machine operators	612	432	163	35	11	117	17	–
Electricians	778	623	106	32	16	58	49	–
Masons and tile setters	1 208	1 060	50	21	–	29	98	–
Painters, construction and maintenance, and paperhangers	966	539	130	42	17	71	297	–
Plasterers and cement finishers	1 054	855	92	16	11	65	107	–
Plumbers and pipe fitters	642	419	133	27	41	65	90	–
Other construction craftsmen	172	156	7	7	–	–	9	–
Foremen, n e c	2 823	2 424	388	147	46	195	11	–
Manufacturing	1 724	1 666	58	31	12	15	–	–
Nonmanufacturing industries	1 099	758	330	116	34	180	11	–
Linemen and servicemen, telephone and power	794	734	54	17	11	26	6	–
Locomotive engineers and firemen	54	43	11	–	–	11	–	–
Mechanics and repairmen	5 586	4 378	915	386	98	431	290	3
Air conditioning, heating, and refrigeration	186	151	35	13	13	9	–	–
Aircraft	166	114	52	52	–	–	–	–
Automobile, including body	2 689	2 175	293	99	9	185	218	3
Radio and television	255	176	43	32	–	11	36	–
Other mechanics and repairmen	2 290	1 762	492	190	76	226	36	–
Metal craftsmen, except mechanics	4 410	4 286	106	72	11	23	18	–
Machinists and job and die setters	1 582	1 521	57	48	6	3	4	–
Sheetmetal workers and tinsmiths	179	170	9	4	5	–	–	–
Tool and die makers	247	247	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other metal craftsmen	2 402	2 348	40	20	–	20	14	–
Printing craftsmen	611	527	72	29	19	24	12	–
Compositors and typesetters	168	147	21	7	4	10	–	–
Pressmen and plate printers, printing	357	306	39	14	11	14	12	–
Stationary engineers and power station operators	612	323	289	46	35	208	–	–
Other craftsmen and kindred workers	6 952	6 098	501	217	94	190	353	–

Table 173. Occupation of Employed Persons by Class of Worker, Race, and Sex: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text For meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More	Total employed	Private wage and salary workers	Government workers				Self-employed workers	Unpaid family workers
			Total	Federal	State	Local		
THE STATE—Continued								
Negro—Continued								
Male, 16 years old and over—Continued								
Operatives, except transport	50 894	47 967	2 605	1 125	419	1 061	316	6
Assemblers	5 484	5 270	203	103	18	82	11	–
Checkers, examiners, and inspectors, manufacturing	2 451	2 366	81	42	6	33	4	–
Garage workers and gas station attendants	1 058	958	49	27	–	22	51	–
Laundry and drycleaning operatives, n e c	526	442	56	14	14	28	28	–
Meat cutters and butchers	614	597	17	17	–	–	–	–
Mine operatives, n e c	119	107	12	–	6	6	–	–
Packers and wrappers, except produce	1 407	1 183	224	192	10	22	–	–
Painters, manufactured articles	964	924	27	11	5	11	13	–
Precision machine operatives	2 503	2 394	95	42	20	33	14	–
Sawyers	194	183	11	6	–	5	–	–
Stationary firemen	659	410	245	58	29	158	4	–
Textile operatives	162	162	–	–	–	–	–	–
Welders and flamecutters	2 967	2 832	120	53	40	27	15	–
Other metalworking operatives	5 548	5 414	121	27	10	84	13	–
Other specified operatives	10 661	9 936	644	255	120	269	81	–
Miscellaneous and not specified operatives	15 577	14 789	700	278	141	281	82	6
Occupation								
Machine operatives, miscellaneous specified	6 703	6 456	223	97	43	83	18	6
Machine operatives, not specified	4 150	3 929	197	76	38	83	24	–
Miscellaneous operatives	2 860	2 639	191	76	35	80	30	–
Not specified operatives	1 864	1 765	89	29	25	35	10	–
Industry:								
Manufacturing	14 258	13 754	449	150	95	204	49	6
Durable goods	9 961	9 579	342	114	85	143	34	6
Wood products, including furniture	159	159	–	–	–	–	–	–
Primary metal industries	3 605	3 472	117	24	45	48	10	6
Fabricated metal industries	1 202	1 123	79	7	20	52	–	–
Machinery, including electrical	2 061	2 014	35	22	6	7	12	–
Motor vehicles and equipment	1 953	1 893	60	35	4	21	–	–
Transportation equipment, except motor vehicles	282	267	9	9	–	–	6	–
Other durable goods	699	651	42	17	10	15	6	–
Nondurable goods	4 144	4 027	102	36	10	56	15	–
Food and kindred products	415	396	19	10	–	9	–	–
Apparel and other fabricated textile products	28	28	–	–	–	–	–	–
Paper and allied products	397	382	15	5	–	10	–	–
Chemicals and allied products	680	643	37	17	10	10	–	–
Other nondurable goods	2 624	2 578	31	4	–	27	15	–
Not specified manufacturing industries	153	148	5	–	–	5	–	–
Nonmanufacturing industries	1 319	1 035	251	128	46	77	33	–
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	223	181	42	–	4	38	–	–
Wholesale and retail trade	611	570	22	8	8	6	19	–
All other industries	485	284	187	120	34	33	14	–
Transport equipment operatives	15 132	11 488	2 900	785	241	1 874	732	12
Bus drivers	978	360	607	35	44	528	11	–
Taxicab drivers and chauffeurs	688	583	73	25	4	44	32	–
Truck drivers and deliverymen	8 541	6 292	1 697	428	144	1 125	540	12
Other transport equipment operatives	4 925	4 253	523	297	49	177	149	–
Laborers, except farm	26 260	20 754	5 209	1 635	423	3 151	293	4
Construction laborers	4 331	3 715	610	32	110	468	6	–
Freight, stock, and material handlers	7 975	5 370	2 532	1 055	96	1 381	65	–
Other specified laborers	7 081	5 882	1 043	355	113	575	156	–
Miscellaneous and not specified laborers	6 873	5 779	1 024	193	104	727	66	4
Occupation:								
Miscellaneous laborers	2 767	2 312	412	26	48	338	43	–
Not specified laborers	4 106	3 467	612	167	56	389	23	4
Industry:								
Manufacturing	4 620	4 404	203	79	57	67	13	–
Durable goods	4 072	3 800	186	73	57	56	6	–
Wood products, including furniture	57	57	–	–	–	–	–	–
Metal industries	2 848	2 715	127	42	50	35	6	–
Machinery, including electrical	408	388	20	6	7	7	–	–
Transportation equipment	512	493	19	14	–	5	–	–
Other durable goods	247	227	20	11	–	9	–	–
Nondurable goods	511	500	11	6	–	5	–	–
Food and kindred products	96	96	–	–	–	–	–	–
Not specified manufacturing industries	37	24	6	–	–	6	7	–
Nonmanufacturing industries	2 253	1 375	821	114	47	660	53	4
Railroads and railway express service	461	416	45	28	12	5	–	–
Transportation, except railroads	82	64	11	–	–	11	7	–
Communications, and utilities and sanitary services	468	76	385	–	18	367	7	–
Wholesale and retail trade	534	494	14	5	8	1	26	–
All other industries	708	325	366	81	9	276	13	4
Farmers and farm managers	462	28	13	4	–	9	421	–
Farm laborers and farm foremen	678	606	49	3	9	37	9	14
Paid farm laborers and farm foremen	664	606	49	3	9	37	9	–
Unpaid family workers	14	–	–	–	–	–	–	14
Service workers, except private household[1]	26 821	18 682	7 415	1 674	1 607	4 134	718	6
Cleaning service workers	13 829	9 567	4 073	915	831	2 327	183	6
Food service workers	4 201	3 721	436	153	151	132	44	–
Cooks, except private household	1 508	1 351	147	71	52	24	10	–
Busboys and dishwashers	1 109	999	110	15	36	59	–	–
Health service workers	1 297	654	636	268	203	165	7	–
Personal service workers	1 800	1 224	193	59	32	102	383	–
Protective service workers	2 201	894	1 307	153	142	1 012	–	–
Firemen, fire protection	102	4	98	14	–	84	–	–
Guards and watchmen	1 230	816	414	124	73	217	–	–
Policemen and detectives	687	64	623	15	54	554	–	–
Private household workers	688	688	–	–	–	–	–	–

[1] Includes allocated cases not shown separately

Table 173. Occupation of Employed Persons by Class of Worker, Race, and Sex: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text For meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More	Total employed	Private wage and salary workers	Government workers				Self-employed workers	Unpaid family workers
			Total	Federal	State	Local		
THE STATE—Continued								
Negro—Continued								
Female, 16 years old and over	**150 842**	**109 813**	**38 027**	**11 642**	**8 214**	**18 171**	**2 765**	**237**
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	**16 366**	**5 872**	**10 191**	**1 653**	**1 751**	**6 787**	**297**	**6**
Accountants	502	191	294	243	40	11	17	–
Computer specialists	160	84	76	66	6	4	–	–
Librarians	224	42	182	23	39	120	–	–
Mathematical specialists	24	4	20	16	–	4	–	–
Life and physical scientists	44	29	15	5	5	5	–	–
Registered nurses, dietitians, and therapists	3 066	1 999	946	261	307	378	121	–
Dietitians	488	317	171	54	51	66	–	–
Registered nurses	2 319	1 549	654	204	206	244	116	–
Health technologists and technicians	1 000	735	265	90	68	107	–	–
Social scientists	39	9	30	5	8	17	–	–
Social and recreation workers	1 510	320	1 190	191	259	740	–	–
Teachers: College and university	252	70	182	4	117	61	–	–
Elementary and prekindergarten	4 840	788	4 048	223	373	3 452	4	–
Secondary	1 230	164	1 066	11	143	912	–	–
Other teachers	195	86	94	21	13	60	15	–
Engineering and science technicians	252	189	63	32	25	6	–	–
Technicians, except health, and engineering and science	35	23	12	12	–	–	–	–
Writers, artists, and entertainers	309	214	81	34	9	38	14	–
Actors and dancers	9	9	–	–	–	–	–	–
Authors, editors, and reporters	98	47	46	29	5	12	5	–
Other professional, technical, and kindred workers	2 684	925	1 627	416	339	872	126	6
Managers and administrators, except farm	**2 372**	**1 068**	**972**	**376**	**170**	**426**	**296**	**36**
Buyers, purchasing agents, and sales managers	271	186	78	67	4	7	7	–
Restaurant, cafeteria, and bar managers	302	195	20	–	–	20	79	8
School administrators	275	42	227	19	42	166	6	–
Other specified managers and administrators	770	192	500	260	91	149	78	–
Managers and administrators, n e c , salaried	600	453	147	30	33	84	–	–
Wholesale and retail trade	106	104	2	2	–	–	–	–
Managers and administrators, n e c , self employed	154	–	–	–	–	–	126	28
Wholesale and retail trade	100	–	–	–	–	–	82	18
Sales workers	**4 937**	**4 539**	**122**	**49**	**21**	**52**	**238**	**38**
Demonstrators, hucksters, and peddlers	110	89	–	–	–	–	21	–
Insurance, real estate agents, and brokers	287	251	10	–	–	10	26	–
Sales clerks retail trade	3 338	3 149	66	19	21	26	97	26
Salesmen, retail trade	91	71	–	–	–	–	20	–
Other sales workers	1 111	979	46	30	–	16	74	12
Clerical and kindred workers	**37 264**	**22 339**	**14 739**	**7 375**	**2 387**	**4 977**	**137**	**49**
Bank tellers	404	363	41	17	5	19	–	–
Bookkeepers	1 614	1 177	391	187	98	106	25	21
Cashiers	2 340	2 096	215	68	48	99	29	–
Counter clerks except food	611	576	30	–	16	14	5	–
Enumerators and interviewers	128	26	102	74	10	18	–	–
File clerks	1 528	911	614	305	114	195	3	–
Office machine operators	2 529	1 677	842	487	166	189	10	–
Bookkeeping and billing machine operators	194	158	36	14	17	5	–	–
Keypunch operators	1 835	1 185	640	408	105	127	10	–
Payroll and timekeeping clerks	258	125	133	69	32	32	–	–
Receptionists	891	617	267	91	36	140	–	7
Secretaries	5 256	3 322	1 906	756	323	827	18	10
Stenographers	289	148	141	72	35	34	–	–
Telephone operators	2 078	1 815	263	74	89	100	–	–
Typists	4 672	2 291	2 373	982	524	867	8	–
Other clerical and kindred workers	14 666	7 195	7 421	4 193	891	2 337	39	11
Craftsmen and kindred workers	**2 265**	**1 926**	**242**	**79**	**63**	**100**	**83**	**14**
Foremen, n e c	298	255	43	18	–	25	–	–
Operatives, except transport	**21 889**	**20 693**	**1 023**	**290**	**257**	**476**	**129**	**44**
Assemblers	2 696	2 595	96	38	18	40	–	5
Bottling and canning operatives	68	68	–	–	–	–	–	–
Checkers, examiners, and inspectors; manufacturing	1 596	1 588	8	5	3	–	–	–
Dressmakers and seamstresses, except factory	367	276	18	9	9	–	73	–
Laundry and drycleaning operatives, including ironers	3 834	3 581	213	21	66	126	27	13
Graders and sorters, manufacturing	85	79	–	–	–	–	–	6
Packers and wrappers, except produce	1 927	1 833	94	47	22	25	–	–
Sewers and stitchers	1 537	1 459	73	16	18	39	5	–
Textile operatives	239	230	9	–	–	9	–	–
Other specified operatives	5 520	5 213	274	69	79	126	20	13
Miscellaneous and not specified operatives	4 020	3 771	238	85	42	111	4	7
Manufacturing	3 442	3 314	124	39	9	76	4	–
Durable goods	1 996	1 926	70	27	–	43	–	–
Machinery, including electrical	1 126	1 079	47	17	–	30	–	–
Other durable goods	870	847	23	10	–	13	–	–
Nondurable goods, including not specified manufacturing	1 446	1 388	54	12	9	33	4	–
Food and kindred products	141	130	11	6	–	5	–	–
Apparel and other fabricated textile products	236	229	7	–	–	7	–	–
Nonmanufacturing industries	578	457	114	46	33	35	–	7
Transport equipment operatives	**568**	**419**	**131**	**17**	**9**	**105**	**15**	**3**
Laborers, except farm	**2 119**	**1 860**	**254**	**131**	**41**	**82**	**5**	**–**
Farmers and farm managers	**361**	**46**	**–**	**–**	**–**	**–**	**315**	**–**
Farm laborers and farm foremen	**492**	**458**	**18**	**7**	**6**	**5**	**–**	**16**
Paid farm laborers and farm foremen	476	458	18	7	6	5	–	–
Unpaid family workers	16	–	–	–	–	–	–	16
Service workers, except private household[1]	**45 057**	**33 512**	**10 297**	**1 654**	**3 504**	**5 139**	**1 224**	**24**
Cleaning service workers	9 938	7 837	2 011	231	624	1 156	84	6
Chambermaids and maids	2 775	2 311	450	13	175	262	14	–
Food service workers	10 711	8 588	2 008	305	770	933	108	7
Cooks, except private household	4 237	3 406	778	102	284	392	53	–
Waiters and food counter workers	3 008	2 573	392	44	188	160	36	7
Health service workers	13 986	10 229	3 616	726	1 392	1 498	136	5
Nursing aides, orderlies, and attendants	9 050	6 507	2 525	462	1 114	949	18	–
Practical nurses	3 442	2 655	664	157	132	375	118	5
Personal service workers	4 097	2 258	1 081	198	322	561	752	6
Hairdressers and cosmetologists	1 657	932	24	9	9	6	695	6
Private household workers	**17 152**	**17 081**	**38**	**11**	**5**	**22**	**26**	**7**
Private household workers, living in	459	459	–	–	–	–	–	–
Private household workers, living out	16 693	16 622	38	11	5	22	26	7

[1] Includes protective service workers and allocated cases not shown separately

Table 173. **Occupation of Employed Persons by Class of Worker, Race, and Sex: 1970**—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text For meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More	Total employed	Private wage and salary workers	Government workers				Self employed workers	Unpaid family workers
			Total	Federal	State	Local		
THE STATE—Continued								
Persons of Spanish Language								
Male, 16 years old and over	20 414	17 620	1 837	548	537	752	936	21
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	3 133	1 939	810	170	357	283	384	–
Accountants	168	147	7	–	7	–	14	–
Architects	29	6	10	–	–	10	13	–
Computer specialists	80	67	13	13	–	–	–	–
Engineers	507	414	66	61	–	5	27	–
Aeronautical and astronautical	39	34	5	5	–	–	–	–
Civil	60	42	18	13	–	5	–	–
Electrical and electronic	100	70	30	30	–	–	–	–
Mechanical	47	47	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other engineers	261	221	13	13	–	–	27	–
Lawyers and judges	95	28	5	–	–	5	62	–
Life and physical scientists	85	72	13	13	–	–	–	–
Chemists	73	60	13	13	–	–	–	–
Physicians, dentists, and related practitioners	629	261	121	12	89	20	247	–
Dentists	13	–	–	–	–	–	13	–
Pharmacists	30	30	–	–	–	–	–	–
Physicians, medical and osteopathic	546	226	116	7	89	20	204	–
Other related practitioners	40	5	5	5	–	–	30	–
Health technologists and technicians	44	32	12	–	–	12	–	–
Religious workers	40	40	–	–	–	–	–	–
Social scientists	14	8	6	6	–	–	–	–
Social and recreation workers	35	18	17	–	–	17	–	–
Teachers	634	232	402	13	199	190	–	–
College and university	318	129	189	–	159	30	–	–
Elementary and prekindergarten	27	7	20	–	–	20	–	–
Secondary	245	60	185	5	40	140	–	–
Engineering and science technicians	318	274	44	5	29	10	–	–
Draftsmen and surveyors	166	140	26	–	16	10	–	–
Electrical and electronic engineering technicians	17	12	5	5	–	–	–	–
Technicians, except health, and engineering and science	30	23	7	7	–	–	–	–
Airplane pilots	9	9	–	–	–	–	–	–
Writers, artists, and entertainers	172	137	14	14	–	–	21	–
Other professional, technical, and kindred workers	253	180	73	26	33	14	–	–
Managers and administrators, except farm	1 225	900	149	52	30	67	169	7
Buyers, purchasing agents, and sales managers	226	220	6	–	6	–	–	–
School administrators	19	–	19	6	6	7	–	–
Specified managers and administrators, public administration	62	–	62	28	12	22	–	–
Other specified managers and administrators	284	221	18	12	–	6	45	–
Managers and administrators, n e c , salaried	503	459	44	6	6	32	–	–
Manufacturing	125	125	–	–	–	–	–	–
Wholesale and retail trade	149	149	–	–	–	–	–	–
Transportation, communications and other public utilities	22	22	–	–	–	–	–	–
All other industries	207	163	44	6	6	32	–	–
Managers and administrators, n e c , self employed	131	–	–	–	–	–	124	7
Construction	21	–	–	–	–	–	21	–
Manufacturing	7	–	–	–	–	–	7	–
Wholesale and retail trade	69	–	–	–	–	–	69	–
All other industries	34	–	–	–	–	–	27	7
Sales workers	841	752	–	–	–	–	89	–
Insurance agents, brokers, and underwriters	122	122	–	–	–	–	–	–
Real estate agents and brokers	26	19	–	–	–	–	7	–
Sales representatives, manufacturing industries	94	94	–	–	–	–	–	–
Sales representatives, wholesale trade	155	143	–	–	–	–	12	–
Sales clerks, retail trade	261	214	–	–	–	–	47	–
Salesmen, retail trade	92	81	–	–	–	–	11	–
Salesmen of services and construction	38	26	–	–	–	–	12	–
Other sales workers	53	53	–	–	–	–	–	–
Clerical and kindred workers	1 086	920	166	124	6	36	–	–
Bank tellers and cashiers	42	42	–	–	–	–	–	–
Bookkeepers and billing clerks	66	43	23	15	–	8	–	–
Mail handlers and postal clerks	90	8	82	82	–	–	–	–
Other clerical and kindred workers	888	827	61	27	6	28	–	–
Craftsmen and kindred workers	3 367	3 129	130	66	23	41	108	–
Apparel craftsmen and upholsterers	55	55	–	–	–	–	–	–
Bakers	46	39	–	–	–	–	7	–
Cabinetmakers	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Construction craftsmen	622	558	13	13	–	–	51	–
Carpenters	157	130	7	7	–	–	20	–
Excavating, grading, and road machine operators	26	26	–	–	–	–	–	–
Electricians	147	141	–	–	–	–	6	–
Masons and tile setters	77	77	–	–	–	–	–	–
Painters, construction and maintenance, and paperhangers	56	44	–	–	–	–	12	–
Plasterers and cement finishers	32	32	–	–	–	–	–	–
Plumbers and pipe fitters	75	62	6	6	–	–	7	–
Other construction craftsmen	52	46	–	–	–	–	6	–
Foremen, n e c	429	423	6	6	–	–	–	–
Manufacturing	311	311	–	–	–	–	–	–
Nonmanufacturing industries	118	112	6	6	–	–	–	–
Linemen and servicemen, telephone and power	99	94	5	–	5	–	–	–
Locomotive engineers and firemen	7	7	–	–	–	–	–	–
Mechanics and repairmen	761	696	41	21	–	20	24	–
Air conditioning, heating, and refrigeration	21	21	–	–	–	–	–	–
Aircraft	18	10	8	8	–	–	–	–
Automobile, including body	225	209	–	–	–	–	16	–
Radio and television	53	40	5	5	–	–	8	–
Other mechanics and repairmen	444	416	28	8	–	20	–	–
Metal craftsmen, except mechanics	674	654	20	9	11	–	–	–
Machinists and job and die setters	263	249	14	9	5	–	–	–
Sheetmetal workers and tinsmiths	17	17	–	–	–	–	–	–
Tool and die makers	123	117	6	–	6	–	–	–
Other metal craftsmen	271	271	–	–	–	–	–	–
Printing craftsmen	126	120	6	6	–	–	–	–
Compositors and typesetters	25	19	6	6	–	–	–	–
Pressmen and plate printers, printing	90	90	–	–	–	–	–	–
Stationary engineers and power station operators	30	25	5	–	–	5	–	–
Other craftsmen and kindred workers	518	458	34	11	7	16	26	–

Table 173. Occupation of Employed Persons by Class of Worker, Race, and Sex: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text For meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More	Total employed	Private wage and salary workers	Government workers				Self-employed workers	Unpaid family workers
			Total	Federal	State	Local		
THE STATE—Continued								
Persons of Spanish Language—Continued								
Male, 16 years old and over—Continued								
Operatives, except transport	5 795	5 600	154	44	45	65	41	–
Assemblers	744	734	10	–	–	10	–	–
Checkers, examiners, and inspectors; manufacturing	356	338	18	6	5	7	–	–
Garage workers and gas station attendants	66	66	–	–	–	–	–	–
Laundry and drycleaning operatives, n e c	13	–	–	–	–	–	13	–
Meat cutters and butchers	124	102	15	7	8	–	7	–
Mine operatives, n e c	14	14	–	–	–	–	–	–
Packers and wrappers, except produce	221	213	8	8	–	–	–	–
Painters, manufactured articles	152	152	–	–	–	–	–	–
Precision machine operatives	413	386	27	–	19	8	–	–
Sawyers	14	14	–	–	–	–	–	–
Stationary firemen	66	53	13	–	–	13	–	–
Textile operatives	15	15	–	–	–	–	–	–
Welders and flamecutters	546	536	10	10	–	–	–	–
Other metalworking operatives	627	614	13	–	13	–	–	–
Other specified operatives	565	545	20	7	–	13	–	–
Miscellaneous and not specified operatives	1 859	1 818	20	6	–	14	21	–
Occupation:								
Machine operatives, miscellaneous specified	757	752	5	–	–	5	–	–
Machine operatives, not specified	540	540	–	–	–	–	–	–
Miscellaneous operatives	346	317	15	6	–	9	14	–
Not specified operatives	216	209	–	–	–	–	7	–
Industry:								
Manufacturing	1 751	1 728	16	6	–	10	7	–
Durable goods	1 420	1 397	16	6	–	10	7	–
Wood products including furniture	28	28	–	–	–	–	–	–
Primary metal industries	437	424	6	6	–	–	7	–
Fabricated metal industries	192	187	5	–	–	5	–	–
Machinery, including electrical	232	232	–	–	–	–	–	–
Motor vehicles and equipment	368	363	5	–	–	5	–	–
Transportation equipment, except motor vehicles	21	21	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other durable goods	142	142	–	–	–	–	–	–
Nondurable goods	324	324	–	–	–	–	–	–
Food and kindred products	92	92	–	–	–	–	–	–
Apparel and other fabricated textile products	7	7	–	–	–	–	–	–
Paper and allied products	40	40	–	–	–	–	–	–
Chemicals and allied products	32	32	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other nondurable goods	153	153	–	–	–	–	–	–
Not specified manufacturing industries	7	7	–	–	–	–	–	–
Nonmanufacturing industries	108	90	4	–	–	4	14	–
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	17	13	4	–	–	4	–	–
Wholesale and retail trade	51	51	–	–	–	–	–	–
All other industries	40	26	–	–	–	–	14	–
Transport equipment operatives	917	825	52	17	–	35	40	–
Bus drivers	19	8	11	–	–	11	–	–
Taxicab drivers and chauffeurs	44	29	6	6	–	–	9	–
Truck drivers and deliverymen	468	415	29	5	–	24	24	–
Other transport equipment operatives	386	373	6	6	–	–	7	–
Laborers, except farm	2 181	2 069	105	40	17	48	–	7
Construction laborers	180	180	–	–	–	–	–	–
Freight, stock, and material handlers	795	770	18	11	–	7	–	7
Other specified laborers	249	230	19	8	–	11	–	–
Miscellaneous and not specified laborers	957	889	68	21	17	30	–	–
Occupation:								
Miscellaneous laborers	350	317	33	8	8	17	–	–
Not specified laborers	607	572	35	13	9	13	–	–
Industry:								
Manufacturing	683	670	13	4	9	–	–	–
Durable goods	554	541	13	4	9	–	–	–
Wood products, including furniture	12	12	–	–	–	–	–	–
Metal industries	357	348	9	–	9	–	–	–
Machinery, including electrical	47	47	–	–	–	–	–	–
Transportation equipment	91	87	4	4	–	–	–	–
Other durable goods	47	47	–	–	–	–	–	–
Nondurable goods	129	129	–	–	–	–	–	–
Food and kindred products	50	50	–	–	–	–	–	–
Not specified manufacturing industries	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Nonmanufacturing industries	274	219	55	17	8	30	–	–
Railroads and railway express service	152	135	17	17	–	–	–	–
Transportation, except railroads	8	8	–	–	–	–	–	–
Communications, and utilities and sanitary services	31	–	31	–	8	23	–	–
Wholesale and retail trade	70	70	–	–	–	–	–	–
All other industries	13	6	7	–	–	7	–	–
Farmers and farm managers	55	6	–	–	–	–	49	–
Farm laborers and farm foremen	433	420	6	6	–	–	–	7
Paid farm laborers and farm foremen	426	420	6	6	–	–	–	–
Unpaid family workers	7	–	–	–	–	–	–	7
Service workers, except private household[1]	1 373	1 052	265	29	59	177	56	–
Cleaning service workers	605	474	131	24	32	75	–	–
Food service workers	381	352	23	–	16	7	6	–
Cooks, except private household	133	120	7	–	–	7	6	–
Busboys and dishwashers	104	98	6	–	6	–	–	–
Health service workers	64	34	30	–	4	26	–	–
Personal service workers	108	58	–	–	–	–	50	–
Protective service workers	154	73	81	5	7	69	–	–
Firemen, fire protection	20	5	15	–	–	15	–	–
Guards and watchmen	64	53	11	–	–	11	–	–
Policemen and detectives	44	–	44	–	7	37	–	–
Private household workers	8	8	–	–	–	–	–	–

[1] Includes allocated cases not shown separately

Table 173. Occupation of Employed Persons by Class of Worker, Race, and Sex: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text For meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More	Total employed	Private wage and salary workers	Government workers: Total	Government workers: Federal	Government workers: State	Government workers: Local	Self employed workers	Unpaid family workers
THE STATE—Continued								
Persons of Spanish Language—Continued								
Female, 16 years old and over	10 013	8 097	1 590	269	413	908	258	68
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	1 485	786	657	77	159	421	35	7
Accountants	55	32	23	16	7	–	–	–
Computer specialists	14	14	–	–	–	–	–	–
Librarians	9	–	9	–	–	9	–	–
Mathematical specialists	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Life and physical scientists	4	4	–	–	–	–	–	–
Registered nurses, dietitians, and therapists	267	204	56	7	20	29	–	7
Dietitians	15	15	–	–	–	–	–	–
Registered nurses	245	189	49	7	13	29	–	7
Health technologists and technicians	146	140	6	–	–	6	–	–
Social scientists	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Social and recreation workers	90	13	77	30	9	38	–	–
Teachers: College and university	168	85	83	–	70	13	–	–
Elementary and prekindergarten	268	85	183	18	6	159	–	–
Secondary	222	54	168	–	27	141	–	–
Other teachers	52	13	14	6	8	–	25	–
Engineering and science technicians	25	20	5	–	5	–	–	–
Technicians, except health, and engineering and science	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Writers, artists, and entertainers	26	26	–	–	–	–	–	–
Actors and dancers	6	6	–	–	–	–	–	–
Authors, editors, and reporters	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other professional, technical, and kindred workers	139	96	33	–	7	26	10	–
Managers and administrators, except farm	198	102	64	19	12	33	26	6
Buyers purchasing agents, and sales managers	23	23	–	–	–	–	–	–
Restaurant, cafeteria, and bar managers	32	7	–	–	–	–	19	6
School administrators	25	–	25	–	12	13	–	–
Other specified managers and administrators	60	21	39	19	–	20	–	–
Managers and administrators, n e c , salaried	51	51	–	–	–	–	–	–
Wholesale and retail trade	24	24	–	–	–	–	–	–
Managers and administrators, n e c , self employed	7	–	–	–	–	–	7	–
Wholesale and retail trade	–	–	–	–	–	–	-	–
Sales workers	615	551	–	–	–	–	64	–
Demonstrators, hucksters, and peddlers	25	25	–	–	–	–	–	–
Insurance, real estate agents and brokers	48	35	–	–	–	–	13	–
Sales clerks, retail trade	490	439	–	–	–	–	51	–
Salesmen, retail trade	15	15	–	–	–	–	-	–
Other sales workers	37	37	–	–	–	–	–	–
Clerical and kindred workers	2 845	2 303	471	142	127	202	34	37
Bank tellers	43	43	–	–	–	–	–	–
Bookkeepers	259	237	16	–	–	16	6	–
Cashiers	264	220	25	–	7	18	14	5
Counter clerks, except food	58	58	–	–	–	–	-	–
Enumerators and interviewers	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
File clerks	77	72	5	5	-	–	–	–
Office machine operators	206	177	29	15	14	–	–	–
Bookkeeping and billing machine operators	27	21	6	–	6	–	–	–
Keypunch operators	97	82	15	7	8	–	–	–
Payroll and timekeeping clerks	12	12	–	–	–	–	–	–
Receptionists	124	124	–	–	–	–	–	–
Secretaries	683	534	103	42	36	25	14	32
Stenographers	28	20	8	8	–	–	-	–
Telephone operators	132	124	8	–	–	8	–	-
Typists	320	193	127	6	54	67	–	–
Other clerical and kindred workers	639	489	150	66	16	68	–	–
Craftsmen and kindred workers	196	191	–	–	–	–	5	–
Foremen, n e c	17	17	–	–	–	–	–	–
Operatives, except transport	2 184	2 098	54	10	23	21	32	–
Assemblers	245	236	9	–	–	9	–	–
Bottling and canning operatives	15	15	–	–	–	–	–	–
Checkers, examiners, and inspectors; manufacturing	74	68	–	–	–	–	6	–
Dressmakers and seamstresses, except factory	94	82	–	–	–	–	12	–
Laundry and drycleaning operatives, including ironers	175	168	7	–	–	7	–	–
Graders and sorters, manufacturing	17	17	–	–	–	-	–	–
Packers and wrappers, except produce	178	178	–	–	–	–	–	–
Sewers and stitchers	475	457	18	5	8	5	–	–
Textile operatives	15	15	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other specified operatives	350	334	11	5	6	–	5	–
Miscellaneous and not specified operatives	546	528	9	–	9	–	9	–
	462	462	–	–	–	–	–	–
	164	164	–	–	–	–	–	–
luding electrical	87	87	–	–	–	–	–	–
goods	77	77	–	–	–	–	–	–
s, including not specified manufacturing	298	298	–	–	–	–	–	–
ed products	76	76	–	–	–	–	–	–
her fabricated textile products	18	18	–	–	–	–	–	–
industries	84	66	9	–	9	–	9	–
ipment operatives	11	–	11	–	–	11	–	–
ept farm	105	86	7	–	–	7	12	–
farm managers	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
and farm foremen	101	101	–	–	–	–	–	–
d farm foremen	101	101	–	–	–	–	–	–
s	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
rs, except private household[1]	2 044	1 650	326	21	92	213	50	18
ers	362	245	111	6	47	58	6	–
maids	64	49	15	–	–	15	–	–
	702	621	63	–	28	35	–	18
ite household	164	142	16	–	6	10	–	6
ounter workers	311	288	11	–	–	11	–	12
s	512	402	103	15	10	78	7	–
rlies, and attendants	351	287	64	8	5	51	–	–
	68	40	21	–	–	21	7	–
ers	250	194	19	–	7	12	37	–
smetologists	178	149	–	–	–	–	29	–
hold workers	229	229	–	–	–	–	–	–
kers, living in	24	24	–	–	–	–	–	–
kers, living out	205	205	–	–	–	–	–	–

otective service workers and allocated cases not shown separately

Table 173 Occupation of Employed Persons by Class of Worker, Race, and Sex: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text For meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More	Total employed	Private wage and salary workers	Government workers				Self employed workers	Unpaid family workers
			Total	Federal	State	Local		
AKRON SMSA								
Total								
Male, 16 years old and over	168 769	143 829	15 883	2 775	5 068	8 040	8 854	203
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	25 050	17 652	5 370	290	2 420	2 660	2 018	10
Accountants	1 814	1 527	166	78	45	43	121	–
Architects	116	90	8	–	–	8	18	–
Computer specialists	716	649	67	4	29	34	–	–
Engineers	6 015	5 676	234	44	101	89	105	–
Aeronautical and astronautical	332	327	5	5	–	–	–	–
Civil	517	352	125	5	52	68	40	–
Electrical and electronic	757	702	39	5	29	5	16	–
Mechanical	1 094	1 073	–	–	–	–	21	–
Other engineers	3 315	3 222	65	29	20	16	28	–
Lawyers and judges	661	188	75	5	9	61	398	–
Life and physical scientists	924	898	26	10	8	8	–	–
Chemists	841	827	14	5	4	5	–	–
Physicians, dentists, and related practitioners	1 507	594	76	11	39	26	837	–
Dentists	219	31	3	–	3	–	185	–
Pharmacists	273	216	–	–	–	–	57	–
Physicians, medical and osteopathic	888	338	67	5	36	26	483	–
Other related practitioners	127	9	6	6	–	–	112	–
Health technologists and technicians	191	137	49	–	19	30	5	–
Religious workers	536	456	4	–	4	–	76	–
Social scientists	317	152	138	13	32	93	22	5
Social and recreation workers	287	82	200	7	68	125	5	–
Teachers	4 078	765	3 281	23	1 529	1 729	32	–
College and university	1 538	180	1 358	6	1 331	21	–	–
Elementary and prekindergarten	523	152	371	–	31	340	–	–
Secondary	1 821	298	1 523	17	162	1 344	–	–
Engineering and science technicians	3 303	3 069	224	29	93	102	10	–
Draftsmen and surveyors	1 389	1 297	87	7	5	75	5	–
Electrical and electronic engineering technicians	336	290	46	9	37	–	–	–
Technicians, except health, and engineering and science	244	172	72	10	15	47	–	–
Airplane pilots	60	60	–	–	–	–	–	–
Writers, artists, and entertainers	1 664	1 254	107	4	72	31	298	5
Other professional, technical, and kindred workers	2 677	1 943	643	52	357	234	91	–
Managers and administrators, except farm	17 009	13 504	1 402	287	462	653	2 089	14
Buyers, purchasing agents, and sales managers	2 978	2 830	41	–	36	5	101	6
School administrators	447	51	396	–	141	255	–	–
Specified managers and administrators, public administration	519	–	519	254	43	222	–	–
Other specified managers and administrators	2 590	2 031	166	10	109	47	389	4
Managers and administrators, n e c , salaried	8 872	8 592	280	23	133	124	–	–
Manufacturing	3 791	3 791	–	–	–	–	–	–
Wholesale and retail trade	2 337	2 322	15	–	9	6	–	–
Transportation, communications and other public utilities	613	598	15	–	–	15	–	–
All other industries	2 131	1 881	250	23	124	103	–	–
Managers and administrators, n e c , self employed	1 603	–	–	–	–	–	1 599	4
Construction	337	–	–	–	–	–	337	–
Manufacturing	113	–	–	–	–	–	109	4
Wholesale and retail trade	752	–	–	–	–	–	752	–
All other industries	401	–	–	–	–	–	401	–
Sales workers	10 237	9 071	129	36	82	11	1 005	32
Insurance agents, brokers, and underwriters	1 153	981	5	–	5	–	167	–
Real estate agents and brokers	495	337	–	–	–	–	158	–
Sales representatives, manufacturing industries	1 601	1 540	–	–	–	–	61	–
Sales representatives, wholesale trade	1 703	1 542	5	–	–	5	156	–
Sales clerks, retail trade	2 362	2 004	46	–	46	–	291	21
Salesmen, retail trade	1 254	1 182	–	–	–	–	66	6
Salesmen of services and construction	534	496	22	10	12	–	16	–
Other sales workers	1 135	989	51	26	19	6	90	5
Clerical and kindred workers	11 314	9 173	2 016	1 381	360	275	125	–
Bank tellers and cashiers	359	325	25	–	25	–	9	–
Bookkeepers and billing clerks	863	748	59	9	28	22	56	–
Mail handlers and postal clerks	1 428	189	1 239	1 224	10	5	–	–
Other clerical and kindred workers	8 664	7 911	693	148	297	248	60	–
Craftsmen and kindred workers	36 162	32 666	1 743	280	478	985	1 732	21
Apparel craftsmen and upholsterers	220	183	–	–	–	–	37	–
Bakers	263	248	5	–	5	–	10	–
Cabinetmakers	134	77	5	–	–	5	52	–
Construction craftsmen	7 862	6 665	462	33	138	291	729	6
Carpenters	1 951	1 570	49	–	29	20	326	6
Excavating, grading, and road machine operators	738	533	125	–	8	117	80	–
Electricians	1 795	1 686	91	5	31	55	18	–
Masons and tile setters	490	379	12	–	–	12	99	–
Painters, construction and maintenance, and paperhangers	659	446	99	12	38	49	114	–
Plasterers and cement finishers	307	269	11	6	5	–	27	–
Plumbers and pipe fitters	1 514	1 409	75	10	27	38	30	–
Other construction craftsmen	408	373	–	–	–	–	35	–
Foremen, n e c	6 678	6 399	240	46	52	142	39	–
Manufacturing	4 808	4 763	40	18	17	5	5	–
Nonmanufacturing industries	1 870	1 636	200	28	35	137	34	–
Linemen and servicemen, telephone and power	1 336	1 307	29	–	5	24	–	–
Locomotive engineers and firemen	224	218	6	6	–	–	–	–
Mechanics and repairmen	8 215	7 200	471	96	104	271	537	7
Air conditioning, heating, and refrigeration	345	281	15	5	5	5	49	–
Aircraft	147	131	16	5	5	6	–	–
Automobile, including body	3 333	2 868	190	26	33	131	275	–
Radio and television	327	217	25	10	10	5	85	–
Other mechanics and repairmen	4 063	3 703	225	50	51	124	128	7
Metal craftsmen, except mechanics	6 213	6 096	51	35	5	11	62	4
Machinists and job and die setters	2 617	2 559	35	30	5	–	23	–
Sheetmetal workers and tinsmiths	606	599	–	–	–	–	7	–
Tool and die makers	1 250	1 232	5	5	–	–	9	4
Other metal craftsmen	1 740	1 706	11	–	–	11	23	–
Printing craftsmen	796	740	27	–	22	5	29	–
Compositors and typesetters	339	329	10	–	5	5	–	–
Pressmen and plate printers, printing	353	311	17	–	17	–	25	–
Stationary engineers and power station operators	621	457	164	4	29	131	–	–
Other craftsmen and kindred workers	3 600	3 076	283	60	118	105	237	4

Table 173. Occupation of Employed Persons by Class of Worker, Race, and Sex: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text For meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More	Total employed	Private wage and salary workers	Government workers				Self employed workers	Unpaid family workers
			Total	Federal	State	Local		
AKRON SMSA—Continued								
Total—Continued								
Male, 16 years old and over—Continued								
Operatives, except transport	35 835	34 822	648	158	217	273	347	18
Assemblers	2 007	1 946	43	24	6	13	18	–
Checkers, examiners, and inspectors; manufacturing	2 443	2 406	37	31	6	–	–	–
Garage workers and gas station attendants	1 592	1 527	9	–	–	9	52	4
Laundry and drycleaning operatives, n e c	184	141	6	–	–	6	37	–
Meat cutters and butchers	570	562	4	–	4	–	4	–
Mine operatives, n e c	74	74	–	–	–	–	–	–
Packers and wrappers, except produce	708	695	8	8	–	–	5	–
Painters, manufactured articles	502	490	3	3	–	–	9	–
Precision machine operatives	3 487	3 425	31	18	5	8	31	–
Sawyers	129	112	11	–	6	5	6	–
Stationary firemen	424	327	97	–	58	39	–	–
Textile operatives	33	33	–	–	–	–	–	–
Welders and flamecutters	2 855	2 781	53	4	25	24	21	–
Other metalworking operatives	2 092	2 067	21	4	10	7	4	–
Other specified operatives	4 772	4 518	150	19	72	59	99	5
Miscellaneous and not specified operatives	13 963	13 718	175	47	25	103	61	9
Occupation:								
Machine operatives, miscellaneous specified	8 969	8 866	76	24	9	43	18	9
Machine operatives, not specified	1 423	1 408	10	5	–	5	5	–
Miscellaneous operatives	2 085	2 001	57	8	5	44	27	–
Not specified operatives	1 486	1 443	32	10	11	11	11	–
Industry:								
Manufacturing	13 206	13 057	112	37	15	60	28	9
Durable goods	3 579	3 513	57	32	3	22	5	4
Wood products, including furniture	106	102	–	–	–	–	–	4
Primary metal industries	561	553	8	5	3	–	–	–
Fabricated metal industries	846	841	5	–	–	5	–	–
Machinery, including electrical	877	865	7	–	–	7	5	–
Motor vehicles and equipment	235	235	–	–	–	-	–	–
Transportation equipment, except motor vehicles	371	366	5	5	–	–	–	–
Other durable goods	583	551	32	22	–	10	–	–
Nondurable goods	9 511	9 439	44	5	6	33	23	5
Food and kindred products	155	155	–	–	–	–	–	–
Apparel and other fabricated textile products	14	14	–	–	–	–	–	–
Paper and allied products	189	189	–	–	–	–	–	–
Chemicals and allied products	362	353	–	–	–	–	9	–
Other nondurable goods	8 791	8 728	44	5	6	33	14	5
Not specified manufacturing industries	116	105	11	–	6	5	–	–
Nonmanufacturing industries	757	661	63	10	10	43	33	–
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	109	89	20	–	–	20	–	–
Wholesale and retail trade	404	393	–	–	–	–	11	–
All other industries	244	179	43	10	10	23	22	–
Transport equipment operatives	10 109	9 262	539	99	113	327	303	5
Bus drivers	258	100	148	16	43	89	10	–
Taxicab drivers and chauffeurs	223	207	6	6	–	–	10	–
Truck drivers and deliverymen	7 467	6 943	292	54	39	199	227	5
Other transport equipment operatives	2 161	2 012	93	23	31	39	56	–
Laborers, except farm	10 300	9 306	816	118	189	509	151	27
Construction laborers	1 300	1 074	221	4	49	168	5	–
Freight, stock, and material handlers	4 846	4 605	164	65	25	74	58	19
Other specified laborers	2 323	1 934	298	25	105	168	88	3
Miscellaneous and not specified laborers	1 831	1 693	133	24	10	99	–	5
Occupation:								
Miscellaneous laborers	694	638	56	17	–	39	–	–
Not specified laborers	1 137	1 055	77	7	10	60	–	5
Industry:								
Manufacturing	1 281	1 266	15	12	–	3	–	–
Durable goods	648	633	15	12	–	3	–	–
Wood products, including furniture	33	33	–	–	–	–	–	–
Metal industries	306	303	3	–	–	3	–	–
Machinery, including electrical	64	64	–	–	–	–	–	–
Transportation equipment	66	66	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other durable goods	179	167	12	12	–	–	–	–
Nondurable goods	633	633	–	–	–	–	–	–
Food and kindred products	30	30	–	–	-	–	–	–
Not specified manufacturing industries	–	–	–	–	-	–	–	–
Nonmanufacturing industries	550	427	118	12	10	96	–	5
Railroads and railway express service	61	49	12	12	–	–	–	–
Transportation, except railroads	41	41	–	–	–	–	–	–
Communications, and utilities and sanitary services	88	37	51	–	–	51	–	–
Wholesale and retail trade	177	177	–	–	–	–	–	–
All other industries	183	123	55	–	10	45	–	5
Farmers and farm managers	542	35	6	–	–	6	501	–
Farm laborers and farm foremen	429	352	8	–	8	–	5	64
Paid farm laborers and farm foremen	365	352	8	–	8	–	5	–
Unpaid family workers	64	–	–	–	–	–	–	64
Service workers, except private household[1]	11 732	7 941	3 206	126	739	2 341	573	12
Cleaning service workers	4 875	3 560	1 257	69	353	835	58	–
Food service workers	2 415	2 135	145	–	140	5	129	6
Cooks, except private household	677	649	–	–	–	–	28	–
Busboys and dishwashers	781	666	109	–	104	5	–	6
Health service workers	334	247	87	6	45	36	–	–
Personal service workers	1 110	695	75	10	20	45	334	6
Protective service workers	2 295	764	1 509	29	102	1 378	22	–
Firemen, fire protection	466	34	432	3	–	429	–	–
Guards and watchmen	763	683	63	21	11	31	17	–
Policemen and detectives	945	42	898	5	91	802	5	–
Private household workers	50	45	–	–	–	–	5	–

[1] Includes allocated cases not shown separately

[Data based on sample, see text For meaning of symbols, see text]

The State
Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More

AKRON SMSA—Continued

Total—Continued

	Total employed	Private wage and salary workers	Government workers				Self employed workers	Unpaid family workers
			Total	Federal	State	Local		
Female, 16 years old and over	**91 294**	**71 937**	**16 203**	**1 542**	**4 941**	**9 720**	**2 508**	**646**
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	**14 255**	**6 551**	**7 191**	**217**	**1 547**	**5 427**	**504**	**9**
Accountants	432	350	57	11	7	39	21	4
Computer specialists	139	116	23	–	23	–	–	–
Librarians	352	72	280	–	103	177	–	–
Mathematical specialists	16	16	–	–	–	–	–	–
Life and physical scientists	91	80	8	–	8	–	3	–
Registered nurses, dietitians and therapists	2 762	2 152	538	80	110	348	72	–
Dietitians	157	118	39	10	3	26	–	–
Registered nurses	2 474	1 969	444	64	90	290	61	–
Health technologists and technicians	728	639	89	–	25	64	–	–
Social scientists	45	10	35	8	8	19	–	–
Social and recreation workers	547	120	427	49	102	276	–	–
Teachers: College and university	546	52	494	4	482	8	–	–
Elementary and prekindergarten	4 195	918	3 259	22	244	2 993	18	–
Secondary	1 527	285	1 242	4	107	1 131	–	–
Other teachers	364	153	55	5	13	37	156	–
Engineering and science technicians	332	292	36	–	13	23	4	–
Technicians, except health, and engineering and science	58	28	30	–	11	19	–	–
Writers, artists, and entertainers	606	457	32	4	23	5	117	–
Actors and dancers	8	–	4	–	4	–	4	–
Authors, editors, and reporters	127	106	14	4	10	–	7	–
Other professional, technical, and kindred workers	1 515	811	586	30	268	288	113	5
Managers and administrators, except farm	**2 798**	**2 052**	**351**	**57**	**79**	**215**	**315**	**80**
Buyers, purchasing agents, and sales managers	445	420	6	–	–	6	19	–
Restaurant, cafeteria, and bar managers	392	249	61	7	–	54	72	10
School administrators	111	46	65	–	–	65	–	–
Other specified managers and administrators	517	335	124	31	34	59	45	13
Managers and administrators, n e c , salaried	1 097	1 002	95	19	45	31	–	–
Wholesale and retail trade	409	409	–	–	–	–	–	–
Managers and administrators, n e c , self employed	236	–	–	–	–	–	179	57
Wholesale and retail trade	146	–	–	–	–	–	106	40
Sales workers	**8 557**	**8 143**	**49**	**5**	**29**	**15**	**275**	**90**
Demonstrators, hucksters, and peddlers	494	413	–	–	–	–	81	–
Insurance, real estate agents, and brokers	647	619	–	–	–	–	28	–
Sales clerks, retail trade	6 064	5 878	7	–	–	7	94	85
Salesmen, retail trade	211	189	5	5	–	–	12	5
Other sales workers	1 141	1 044	37	–	29	8	60	–
Clerical and kindred workers	**33 706**	**28 126**	**5 040**	**995**	**1 933**	**2 112**	**261**	**279**
Bank tellers	810	778	32	28	–	4	–	–
Bookkeepers	3 535	3 188	168	9	62	97	85	94
Cashiers	2 605	2 401	188	25	90	73	16	–
Counter clerks, except food	557	529	23	–	19	4	5	–
Enumerators and interviewers	83	41	32	32	–	–	10	–
File clerks	871	722	149	21	83	45	–	–
Office machine operators	1 529	1 367	157	17	83	57	5	–
Bookkeeping and billing machine operators	141	133	8	–	–	8	–	–
Keypunch operators	973	872	101	8	60	33	–	–
Payroll and timekeeping clerks	487	465	22	3	15	4	–	–
Receptionists	1 128	937	157	16	127	14	9	25
Secretaries	10 523	8 774	1 609	119	709	781	53	87
Stenographers	281	232	49	5	24	20	–	
Telephone operators	993	926	67	11	30	26	–	–
Typists	3 337	2 524	765	62	327	376	23	25
Other clerical and kindred workers	6 967	5 242	1 622	647	364	611	55	48
Craftsmen and kindred workers	**1 504**	**1 365**	**101**	**–**	**46**	**55**	**26**	**12**
Foremen, n e c	293	283	10	–	–	10	–	–
Operatives, except transport	**9 191**	**8 824**	**194**	**33**	**85**	**76**	**167**	**6**
Assemblers	839	830	5	5	–	–	4	–
Bottling and canning operatives	11	11	–	–	–	–	–	–
Checkers, examiners, and inspectors; manufacturing	911	899	4	4	–	–	8	–
Dressmakers and seamstresses, except factory	243	147	20	–	14	6	76	–
Laundry and drycleaning operatives, including ironers	710	646	46	–	14	32	18	–
Graders and sorters, manufacturing	15	10	5	5	–	–	–	–
Packers and wrappers, except produce	1 048	1 028	20	9	11	–	–	–
Sewers and stitchers	346	329	–	–	–	–	17	–
Textile operatives	11	11	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other specified operatives	1 992	1 937	36	–	22	14	19	–
Miscellaneous and not specified operatives	3 065	2 976	58	10	24	24	25	6
Manufacturing	2 829	2 767	36	10	9	17	20	6
Durable goods	648	630	18	10	–	8	–	–
Machinery, including electrical	204	201	3	–	–	3	–	–
Other durable goods	444	429	15	10	–	5	–	–
Nondurable goods, including not specified manufacturing	2 181	2 137	18	–	9	9	20	6
Food and kindred products	88	79	–	–	–	–	9	–
Apparel and other fabricated textile products	14	9	–	–	–	–	5	–
Nonmanufacturing industries	236	209	22	–	15	7	5	–
Transport equipment operatives	**503**	**287**	**176**	**9**	**25**	**142**	**29**	**11**
Laborers, except farm	**698**	**658**	**37**	**18**	**9**	**10**	**3**	**–**
Farmers and farm managers	**108**	**5**	**–**	**–**	**–**	**–**	**103**	**–**
Farm laborers and farm foremen	**307**	**205**	**4**	**–**	**–**	**4**	**–**	**98**
Paid farm laborers and farm foremen	209	205	4	–	–	4	–	–
Unpaid family workers	98	–	–	–	–	–	–	98
Service workers, except private household[1]	**17 580**	**13 640**	**3 060**	**208**	**1 188**	**1 664**	**819**	**61**
Cleaning service workers	2 499	1 984	490	31	220	239	19	6
Chambermaids and maids	480	376	98	–	66	32	6	–
Food service workers	8 055	6 581	1 353	61	532	760	102	19
Cooks, except private household	2 062	1 407	594	29	200	365	47	14
Waiters and food counter workers	4 284	3 970	264	10	130	124	45	5
Health service workers	3 252	2 683	501	59	169	273	49	19
Nursing aides, orderlies, and attendants	1 613	1 240	373	28	154	191	–	–
Practical nurses	797	661	87	17	5	65	49	–
Personal service workers	2 323	1 344	384	28	118	238	583	12
Hairdressers and cosmetologists	1 468	962	–	–	–	–	500	6
Private household workers	**2 087**	**2 081**	**–**	**–**	**–**	**–**	**6**	**–**
Private household workers, living in	130	130	–	–	–	–	–	–
Private household workers, living out	1 957	1 951	–	–	–	–	6	–

[1] Includes protective service workers and allocated cases not shown separately.

Table 173. **Occupation of Employed Persons by Class of Worker, Race, and Sex: 1970**—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text For meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More	Total employed	Private wage and salary workers	Government workers				Self-employed workers	Unpaid family workers
			Total	Federal	State	Local		
AKRON SMSA—Continued								
Negro								
Male, 16 years old and over	10 092	8 598	1 271	483	248	540	218	5
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	498	274	187	26	58	103	37	–
Accountants	20	8	6	–	–	6	6	–
Architects	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Computer specialists	10	10	–	–	–	–	–	–
Engineers	16	16	–	–	–	–	–	–
Aeronautical and astronautical	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Civil	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Electrical and electronic	5	5	–	–	–	–	–	–
Mechanical	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other engineers	11	11	–	–	–	–	–	–
Lawyers and judges	4	–	–	–	–	–	4	–
Life and physical scientists	30	30	–	–	–	–	–	–
Chemists	30	30	–	–	–	–	–	–
Physicians, dentists, and related practitioners	21	4	–	–	–	–	17	–
Dentists	12	–	–	–	–	–	12	–
Pharmacists	4	4	–	–	–	–	–	–
Physicians medical and osteopathic	5	–	–	–	–	–	5	–
Other related practitioners	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Health technologists and technicians	24	14	5	–	–	5	5	–
Religious workers	19	14	–	–	–	–	5	–
Social scientists	9	–	9	–	–	9	–	–
Social and recreation workers	46	31	15	–	5	10	–	–
Teachers	81	–	81	5	24	52	–	–
College and university	29	–	29	–	21	8	–	–
Elementary and prekindergarten	35	–	35	–	–	35	–	–
Secondary	17	–	17	5	3	9	–	–
Engineering and science technicians	75	70	5	5	–	–	–	–
Draftsmen and surveyors	24	24	–	–	–	–	–	–
Electrical and electronic engineering technicians	11	11	–	–	–	–	–	–
Technicians, except health, and engineering and science	10	5	5	–	–	5	–	–
Airplane pilots	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Writers, artists, and entertainers	30	30	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other professional, technical, and kindred workers	103	42	61	16	29	16	–	–
Managers and administrators, except farm	192	109	42	14	19	9	41	–
Buyers, purchasing agents, and sales managers	45	45	–	–	–	–	–	–
School administrators	5	–	5	–	–	5	–	–
Specified managers and administrators public administration	19	–	19	10	5	4	–	–
Other specified managers and administrators	39	16	–	–	–	–	23	–
Managers and administrators, n e c , salaried	66	48	18	4	14	–	–	–
Manufacturing	16	16	–	–	–	–	–	–
Wholesale and retail trade	16	16	–	–	–	–	–	–
Transportation, communications and other public utilities	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
All other industries	34	16	18	4	14	–	–	–
Managers and administrators, n e c , self employed	18	–	–	–	–	–	18	–
Construction	9	–	–	–	–	–	9	–
Manufacturing	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Wholesale and retail trade	9	–	–	–	–	–	9	–
All other industries	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Sales workers	154	127	7	7	–	–	15	5
Insurance agents, brokers, and underwriters	18	18	–	–	–	–	–	–
Real estate agents and brokers	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Sales representatives, manufacturing industries	5	–	–	–	–	–	5	–
Sales representatives, wholesale trade	20	15	–	–	–	–	5	–
Sales clerks, retail trade	63	53	–	–	–	–	5	5
Salesmen, retail trade	5	5	–	–	–	–	–	–
Salesmen of services and construction	8	8	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other sales workers	35	28	7	7	–	–	–	–
Clerical and kindred workers	481	293	182	156	24	2	6	–
Bank tellers and cashiers	11	11	–	–	–	–	–	–
Bookkeepers and billing clerks	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Mail handlers and postal clerks	154	9	145	145	–	–	–	–
Other clerical and kindred workers	316	273	37	11	24	2	6	–
	1 406	1 205	160	64	37	59	41	–
	11	11	–	–	–	–	–	–
	16	16	–	–	–	–	–	–
	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
	355	277	59	18	20	21	19	–
	50	39	–	–	–	–	11	–
	20	13	7	–	–	7	–	–
	34	29	5	–	–	5	–	–
	24	24	–	–	–	–	–	–
	67	45	22	12	10	–	–	–
	90	76	6	6	–	–	8	–
	63	44	19	–	10	9	–	–
	7	7	–	–	–	–	–	–
	166	139	27	10	12	5	–	–
	126	99	27	10	12	5	–	–
	40	40	–	–	–	–	–	–
	44	44	–	–	–	–	–	–
	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
	223	173	35	14	5	16	15	–
	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
	131	105	14	9	–	5	12	–
	11	8	–	–	–	–	3	–
	81	60	21	5	5	11	–	–
	201	197	4	–	–	4	–	–
	77	77	–	–	–	–	–	–
	15	15	–	–	–	–	–	–
	4	4	–	–	–	–	–	–
	105	101	4	–	–	4	–	–
	23	23	–	–	–	–	–	–
	5	5	–	–	–	–	–	–
	14	14	–	–	–	–	–	–
	18	9	9	–	–	9	–	–
	349	316	26	22	–	4	7	–

Table 173. **Occupation of Employed Persons by Class of Worker, Race, and Sex: 1970**—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

The State
Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More

	Total employed	Private wage and salary workers	Government workers				Self employed workers	Unpaid family workers
			Total	Federal	State	Local		
AKRON SMSA—Continued								
Negro—Continued								
Male, 16 years old and over—Continued								
Operatives, except transport	4 012	3 855	127	48	19	60	30	–
Assemblers	150	141	9	9	–	–	–	–
Checkers, examiners, and inspectors manufacturing	194	194	–	–	–	–	–	–
Garage workers and gas station attendants	50	44	–	–	–	–	6	–
Laundry and drycleaning operatives, n e c	26	26	–	–	–	–	–	–
Meat cutters and butchers	10	10	–	–	–	–	–	–
Mine operatives, n e c	4	4	–	–	–	–	–	–
Packers and wrappers, except produce	64	56	8	8	–	–	–	–
Painters, manufactured articles	52	49	3	3	–	–	–	–
Precision machine operatives	158	148	10	7	–	3	–	–
Sawyers	10	10	–	–	–	–	–	–
Stationary firemen	6	6	–	–	–	–	–	–
Textile operatives	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Welders and flamecutters	437	418	16	–	11	5	3	–
Other metalworking operatives	238	233	5	–	5	–	–	–
Other specified operatives	721	693	22	6	–	16	6	–
Miscellaneous and not specified operatives	1 892	1 823	54	15	3	36	15	–
Occupation:								
Machine operatives, miscellaneous specified	1 312	1 267	40	10	3	27	5	–
Machine operatives, not specified	186	176	10	5	–	5	–	–
Miscellaneous operatives	204	195	4	–	–	4	5	–
Not specified operatives	190	185	–	–	–	–	5	–
Industry:								
Manufacturing	1 785	1 735	40	5	3	32	10	–
Durable goods	286	273	13	5	3	5	–	-
Wood products, including furniture	3	3	–	–	–	–	–	–
Primary metal industries	60	57	3	–	3	–	–	–
Fabricated metal industries	104	99	5	–	–	5	–	–
Machinery, including electrical	3	3	–	–	–	–	–	
Motor vehicles and equipment	52	52	–	–	–	–	–	–
Transportation equipment, except motor vehicles	37	37	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other durable goods	27	22	5	5	–	–	–	–
Nondurable goods	1 489	1 457	22	–	–	22	10	–
Food and kindred products	4	4	-	–	–	-	–	–
Apparel and other fabricated textile products	–	–	–	-	–	–	–	–
Paper and allied products	5	5	–		–	–	–	-
Chemicals and allied products	16	16	-	–	–	–	–	–
Other nondurable goods	1 464	1 432	22	–	-	22	10	–
Not specified manufacturing industries	10	5	5	–	–	5	–	–
Nonmanufacturing industries	107	88	14	10	–	4	5	–
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	4	4	–	–	–	–	–	–
Wholesale and retail trade	64	64	–	-	–	–	-	–
All other industries	39	20	14	10	–	4	5	–
Transport equipment operatives	718	578	118	41	14	63	22	–
Bus drivers	49	15	34	9	–	25	–	–
Taxicab drivers and chauffeurs	32	26	6	6		–	–	–
Truck drivers and deliverymen	397	326	54	26	8	20	17	–
Other transport equipment operatives	240	211	24	–	6	18	5	–
Laborers, except farm	1 341	1 175	162	68	10	84	4	–
Construction laborers	214	192	22	4	3	15		–
Freight, stock, and material handlers	337	274	63	39	–	24	–	–
Other specified laborers	404	371	29	13	7	9	4	–
Miscellaneous and not specified laborers	386	338	48	12	–	36	–	-
Occupation:								
Miscellaneous laborers	201	179	22	5	-	17		–
Not specified laborers	185	159	26	7	–	19	–	–
Industry:								
Manufacturing	264	261	3	–	–	3	–	–
, Durable goods	155	152	3	–	–	3	–	–
Wood products, including furniture	4	4	–	–	–	–	–	–
Metal industries	104	101	3	–	–	3	–	–
Machinery, including electrical	8	8	–	-	–	–	–	-
Transportation equipment	21	21	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other durable goods	18	18	-	–	–	–	–	–
Nondurable goods	109	109	–	–		–	–	–
Food and kindred products	8	8	–	–	–	–	–	–
Not specified manufacturing industries	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Nonmanufacturing industries	122	77	45	12	–	33	–	–
Railroads and railway express service	48	36	12	12	–	–	–	–
Transportation, except railroads	–	–	–	-	–	–	–	–
Communications, and utilities and sanitary services	25	3	22	–	-	22	–	–
Wholesale and retail trade	17	17	–	–	–	–	–	–
All other industries	32	21	11	–	–	11	–	–
Farmers and farm managers	4	–	–	–	–	–	4	–
Farm laborers and farm foremen	19	19	–	–	–	–	–	–
Paid farm laborers and farm foremen	19	19	–	–	–	–	–	–
Unpaid family workers	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Service workers, except private household[1]	1 256	952	286	59	67	160	18	–
Cleaning service workers	802	618	180	35	44	101	4	–
Food service workers	182	177	5	–	5	–	–	–
Cooks, except private household	43	43	–	–	–	–	–	–
Busboys and dishwashers	54	49	5	–	5	–	–	–
Health service workers	24	5	19	–	11	8	–	–
Personal service workers	104	86	9	4	–	5	9	–
Protective service workers	75	23	52	8	7	37	–	–
Firemen, fire protection	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Guards and watchmen	29	18	11	8	–	3	–	–
Policemen and detectives	36	–	36	–	7	29	–	–
Private household workers	11	11	–	–	–	–	–	–

[1] Includes allocated cases not shown separately

Table 173. Occupation of Employed Persons by Class of Worker, Race, and Sex: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample see text For meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More	Total employed	Private wage and salary workers	Government workers				Self employed workers	Unpaid family workers
			Total	Federal	State	Local		
AKRON SMSA—Continued								
Negro—Continued								
Female, 16 years old and over	7 219	5 572	1 534	429	521	584	90	23
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	626	281	329	79	64	186	16	–
Accountants	4	4	–	–	–	–	–	–
Computer specialists	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Librarians	4	–	4	–	–	4	–	–
Mathematical specialists	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Life and physical scientists	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Registered nurses dietitians, and therapists	155	90	49	15	19	15	16	–
Dietitians	17	–	17	10	–	7	–	–
Registered nurses	129	81	32	5	19	8	16	–
Health technologists and technicians	76	71	5	–	–	5	–	–
Social scientists	7	4	3	–	3	–	–	–
Social and recreation workers	75	21	54	23	10	21	–	–
Teachers: College and university	15	5	10	4	6	–	–	–
Elementary and prekindergarten	170	36	134	9	10	115	–	–
Secondary	20	–	20	–	–	20	–	–
Other teachers	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Engineering and science technicians	15	15	–	–	–	–	–	–
Technicians, except health, and engineering and science	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Writers, artists, and entertainers	16	12	4	4	–	–	–	–
Actors and dancers	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Authors, editors, and reporters	4	–	4	4	–	–	–	–
Other professional, technical, and kindred workers	69	23	46	24	16	6	–	–
Managers and administrators, except farm	83	56	23	5	12	6	–	4
Buyers, purchasing agents, and sales managers	14	14	–	–	–	–	–	–
Restaurant, cafeteria, and bar managers	26	26	–	–	–	–	–	–
School administrators	6	–	6	–	–	6	–	–
Other specified managers and administrators	5	–	5	–	5	–	–	–
Managers and administrators, n e c , salaried	28	16	12	5	7	–	–	–
Wholesale and retail trade	6	6	–	–	–	–	–	–
Managers and administrators n e c , self employed	4	–	–	–	–	–	–	4
Wholesale and retail trade	4	–	–	–	–	–	–	4
Sales workers	300	296	–	–	–	–	–	4
Demonstrators, hucksters, and peddlers	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Insurance, real estate agents, and brokers	17	17	–	–	–	–	–	–
Sales clerks, retail trade	219	215	–	–	–	–	–	4
Salesmen, retail trade	9	9	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other sales workers	55	55	–	–	–	–	–	–
Clerical and kindred workers	1 441	973	461	212	106	143	–	7
Bank tellers	15	15	–	–	–	–	–	–
Bookkeepers	50	50	–	–	–	–	–	–
Cashiers	143	129	14	6	–	8	–	–
Counter clerks, except food	34	34	–	–	–	–	–	–
Enumerators and interviewers	17	7	10	10	–	–	–	–
File clerks	40	29	11	5	6	–	–	–
Office machine operators	112	68	44	4	13	27	–	–
Bookkeeping and billing machine operators	12	12	–	–	–	–	–	–
Keypunch operators	67	45	22	4	7	11	–	–
Payroll and timekeeping clerks	5	–	5	–	5	–	–	–
Receptionists	55	36	12	9	3	–	–	7
Secretaries	276	194	82	13	27	42	–	–
Stenographers	22	17	5	5	–	–	–	–
Telephone operators	81	81	–	–	–	–	–	–
Typists	178	101	77	20	21	36	–	–
Other clerical and kindred workers	413	212	201	140	31	30	–	–
Craftsmen and kindred workers	86	76	7	–	7	–	–	3
Foremen, n e c	21	21	–	–	–	–	–	–
Operatives, except transport	922	879	43	9	29	5	–	–
Assemblers	70	70	–	–	–	–	–	–
Bottling and canning operatives	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Checkers, examiners, and inspectors, manufacturing	46	46	–	–	–	–	–	–
Dressmakers and seamstresses, except factory	13	9	4	–	4	–	–	–
Laundry and drycleaning operatives, including ironers	255	245	10	–	10	–	–	–
Graders and sorters, manufacturing	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Packers and wrappers, except produce	68	59	9	9	–	–	–	–
Sewers and stitchers	37	37	–	–	–	–	–	–
Textile operatives	5	5	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other specified operatives	157	151	6	–	6	–	–	–
Miscellaneous and not specified operatives	271	257	14	–	9	5	–	–
Manufacturing	227	213	14	–	9	5	–	–
Durable goods	14	14	–	–	–	–	–	–
Machinery, including electrical	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other durable goods	14	14	–	–	–	–	–	–
Nondurable goods, including not specified manufacturing	213	199	14	–	9	5	–	–
Food and kindred products	11	11	–	–	–	–	–	–
Apparel and other fabricated textile products	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
	44	44	–	–	–	–	–	–
ratives	13	13	–	–	–	–	–	–
	134	114	20	10	5	5	–	–
	13	–	–	–	–	–	13	–
	27	22	–	–	–	–	–	5
	22	22	–	–	–	–	–	–
	5	–	–	–	–	–	–	5
usehold[1]	2 593	1 881	651	114	298	239	61	–
	746	571	171	22	81	68	4	–
	150	113	37	–	25	12	–	–
	594	447	147	20	65	62	–	–
	249	172	77	12	32	33	–	–
	144	134	10	–	10	–	–	–
	713	540	158	47	88	23	15	–
	468	354	114	16	83	15	–	–
	171	129	27	17	5	5	15	–
	256	135	79	14	19	46	42	–
	79	47	–	–	–	–	32	–
	981	981	–	–	–	–	–	–
	19	19	–	–	–	–	–	–
	962	962	–	–	–	–	–	–

prs and allocated cases not shown separately

[Data based on sample, see text For meaning of symbols, see text]

The State
Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More

	Total employed	Private wage and salary workers	Government workers				Self-employed workers	Unpaid family workers
			Total	Federal	State	Local		
CANTON SMSA								
Total								
Male, 16 years old and over	**92 080**	**79 836**	**6 254**	**1 365**	**928**	**3 961**	**5 848**	**142**
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	**10 622**	**7 943**	**1 731**	**119**	**310**	**1 302**	**948**	**–**
Accountants	822	658	62	10	37	15	102	–
Architects	50	36	–	–	–	–	14	–
Computer specialists	336	316	20	5	6	9	–	–
Engineers	2 295	2 220	40	16	5	19	35	–
Aeronautical and astronautical	96	96	–	–	–	–	–	–
Civil	169	145	19	–	5	14	5	–
Electrical and electronic	361	354	7	7	–	–	–	–
Mechanical	328	328	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other engineers	1 341	1 297	14	9	–	5	30	–
Lawyers and judges	286	78	16	–	–	16	192	–
Life and physical scientists	359	353	6	–	–	6	–	–
Chemists	336	330	6	–	–	6	–	–
Physicians, dentists, and related practitioners	715	264	17	–	17	–	434	–
Dentists	167	–	–	–	–	–	167	–
Pharmacists	175	167	–	–	–	–	8	–
Physicians, medical and osteopathic	303	86	17	–	17	–	200	–
Other related practitioners	70	11	–	–	–	–	59	–
Health technologists and technicians	50	32	13	–	5	8	5	–
Religious workers	392	324	9	–	9	–	59	–
Social scientists	53	29	20	–	–	20	4	–
Social and recreation workers	131	58	73	5	21	47	–	–
Teachers	1 665	471	1 164	9	117	1 038	30	–
College and university	170	96	74	9	56	9	–	–
Elementary and prekindergarten	389	101	283	–	10	273	5	–
Secondary	1 027	220	807	–	51	756	–	–
Engineering and science technicians	1 722	1 654	64	11	20	33	4	–
Draftsmen and surveyors	956	928	24	–	–	24	4	–
Electrical and electronic engineering technicians	180	169	11	11	–	–	–	–
Technicians, except health, and engineering and science	117	71	46	46	–	–	–	–
Airplane pilots	38	38	–	–	–	–	–	–
Writers, artists, and entertainers	682	592	32	–	16	16	58	–
Other professional, technical, and kindred workers	947	787	149	17	57	75	11	–
Managers and administrators, except farm	**8 316**	**6 429**	**666**	**97**	**127**	**442**	**1 206**	**15**
Buyers, purchasing agents, and sales managers	1 297	1 211	18	–	13	5	68	–
School administrators	282	37	245	–	42	203	–	–
Specified managers and administrators, public administration	234	–	234	89	42	103	–	–
Other specified managers and administrators	1 419	1 142	56	–	11	45	216	5
Managers and administrators, n e c , salaried	4 152	4 039	113	8	19	86	–	–
Manufacturing	1 435	1 435	–	–	–	–	–	–
Wholesale and retail trade	1 425	1 421	4	4	–	–	–	–
Transportation, communications and other public utilities	314	298	16	4	-	12	–	–
All other industries	978	885	93	–	19	74	–	–
Managers and administrators, n e c , self employed	932	–	-	–	–	–	922	10
Construction	195	–	–	–	–	–	195	–
Manufacturing	97	–	–	–	–	–	97	–
Wholesale and retail trade	466	–	–	–	–	–	461	5
All other industries	174	–	–	–	–	–	169	5
Sales workers	**5 783**	**5 077**	**23**	**4**	**9**	**10**	**664**	**19**
Insurance agents, brokers, and underwriters	726	598	–	–	–	–	128	–
Real estate agents and brokers	250	180	–	–	–	–	70	–
Sales representatives, manufacturing industries	629	612	–	–	–	–	17	–
Sales representatives, wholesale trade	1 138	1 043	–	–	-	–	95	–
Sales clerks, retail trade	1 229	1 053	13	4	9	–	144	19
Salesmen, retail trade	826	729	–	–	–	–	97	–
Salesmen of services and construction	219	184	5	–	–	5	30	–
Other sales workers	766	678	5	–	–	5	83	–
Clerical and kindred workers	**6 338**	**5 269**	**1 019**	**803**	**69**	**147**	**50**	**–**
Bank tellers and cashiers	107	95	5	–	–	5	7	–
Bookkeepers and billing clerks	640	583	32	6	–	26	25	–
Mail handlers and postal clerks	763	52	711	704	2	5	–	–
Other clerical and kindred workers	4 828	4 539	271	93	67	111	18	–
Craftsmen and kindred workers	**22 564**	**20 670**	**609**	**113**	**91**	**405**	**1 270**	**15**
Apparel craftsmen and upholsterers	90	47	–	–	–	–	43	–
Bakers	168	157	–	–	–	–	11	–
Cabinetmakers	67	57	–	–	–	–	10	–
Construction craftsmen	4 900	4 075	178	13	24	141	632	15
Carpenters	1 140	907	14	4	10	–	209	10
Excavating, grading, and road machine operators	537	430	66	–	–	66	36	5
Electricians	1 027	970	29	9	–	20	28	–
Masons and tile setters	489	421	–	–	–	–	68	–
Painters, construction and maintenance, and paperhangers	480	275	45	–	–	45	160	–
Plasterers and cement finishers	117	78	–	–	–	–	39	–
Plumbers and pipe fitters	754	680	24	–	14	10	50	–
Other construction craftsmen	356	314	–	–	–	–	42	–
Foremen, n e c	3 885	3 740	120	26	21	73	25	–
Manufacturing	2 984	2 974	10	5	–	5	–	–
Nonmanufacturing industries	901	766	110	21	21	68	25	–
Linemen and servicemen, telephone and power	524	524	–	–	–	–	–	–
Locomotive engineers and firemen	219	214	5	5	–	–	–	–
Mechanics and repairmen	4 309	3 838	155	47	22	86	316	–
Air conditioning, heating, and refrigeration	133	100	7	–	7	–	26	–
Aircraft	47	42	5	–	5	–	–	–
Automobile, including body	1 494	1 250	46	11	–	35	198	–
Radio and television	222	165	18	6	6	6	39	–
Other mechanics and repairmen	2 413	2 281	79	30	4	45	53	–
Metal craftsmen, except mechanics	4 253	4 198	20	8	9	3	35	–
Machinists and job and die setters	1 197	1 190	4	4	–	–	3	–
Sheetmetal workers and tinsmiths	262	250	–	–	–	–	12	–
Tool and die makers	881	870	–	–	–	–	11	–
Other metal craftsmen	1 913	1 888	16	4	9	3	9	–
Printing craftsmen	576	556	15	–	–	15	5	–
Compositors and typesetters	186	177	4	–	–	4	5	–
Pressmen and plate printers, printing	274	263	11	–	–	11	–	–
Stationary engineers and power station operators	287	259	28	–	–	28	–	–
Other craftsmen and kindred workers	3 286	3 005	88	14	15	59	193	–

Table 173. Occupation of Employed Persons by Class of Worker, Race, and Sex: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample see text For meaning of symbols, see text]

The State **Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More**	Total employed	Private wage and salary workers	Government workers				Self-employed workers	Unpaid family workers
			Total	Federal	State	Local		
CANTON SMSA—Continued								
Total—Continued								
Male, 16 years old and over—Continued								
Operatives, except transport	19 613	19 090	232	60	37	135	280	11
Assemblers	1 114	1 105	9	–	–	9	–	–
Checkers, examiners and inspectors, manufacturing	1 559	1 513	40	22	–	18	6	–
Garage workers and gas station attendants	605	530	18	11	7	–	57	–
Laundry and drycleaning operatives, n e c	111	83	–	–	–	–	22	6
Meat cutters and butchers	646	623	–	–	–	–	23	–
Mine operatives, n e c	97	97	–	–	–	–	–	–
Packers and wrappers, except produce	404	399	5	5	–	–	–	–
Painters, manufactured articles	338	335	3	–	3	–	–	–
Precision machine operatives	2 827	2 805	11	–	–	11	6	5
Sawyers	145	145	–	–	–	–	–	–
Stationary firemen	203	163	40	–	6	34	–	–
Textile operatives	11	11	–	–	–	–	–	–
Welders and flamecutters	1 668	1 610	15	6	4	5	43	–
Other metalworking operatives	2 346	2 324	17	–	4	13	5	–
Other specified operatives	2 140	2 029	39	8	8	23	72	–
Miscellaneous and not specified operatives	5 399	5 318	35	8	5	22	46	–
Occupation:								
Machine operatives, miscellaneous specified	2 646	2 628	8	8	–	–	10	–
Machine operatives, not specified	968	963	–	–	–	–	5	–
Miscellaneous operatives	1 227	1 178	27	–	5	22	22	–
Not specified operatives	558	549	–	–	–	–	9	–
Industry:								
Manufacturing	5 003	4 957	16	8	–	8	30	–
Durable goods	3 784	3 751	16	8	–	8	17	–
Wood products, including furniture	115	109	–	–	–	–	6	–
Primary metal industries	1 402	1 394	3	–	–	3	5	–
Fabricated metal industries	595	595	–	–	–	–	–	–
Machinery, including electrical	1 194	1 180	8	8	–	–	6	–
Motor vehicles and equipment	101	101	–	–	–	–	–	–
Transportation equipment, except motor vehicles	24	24	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other durable goods	353	348	5	–	–	5	–	–
Nondurable goods	1 190	1 177	–	–	–	–	13	–
Food and kindred products	275	267	–	–	–	–	8	–
Apparel and other fabricated textile products	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Paper and allied products	200	200	–	–	–	–	–	–
Chemicals and allied products	83	83	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other nondurable goods	632	627	–	–	–	–	5	–
Not specified manufacturing industries	29	29	–	–	–	–	–	–
Nonmanufacturing industries	396	361	19	–	5	14	16	–
Transportation, communications and other public utilities	45	45	–	–	–	–	–	–
Wholesale and retail trade	213	213	–	–	–	–	–	–
All other industries	138	103	19	–	5	14	16	–
Transport equipment operatives	5 455	4 946	208	18	33	157	285	16
Bus drivers	153	80	60	–	–	60	13	–
Taxicab drivers and chauffeurs	117	107	–	–	–	–	10	–
Truck drivers and deliverymen	3 811	3 478	115	14	21	80	208	10
Other transport equipment operatives	1 374	1 281	33	4	12	17	54	6
Laborers, except farm	6 928	6 406	408	92	59	257	109	5
Construction laborers	922	775	137	5	24	108	10	
Freight, stock, and material handlers	2 827	2 718	89	40	4	45	15	5
Other specified laborers	1 019	881	97	26	14	57	41	–
Miscellaneous and not specified laborers	2 160	2 032	85	21	17	47	43	–
Occupation								
Miscellaneous laborers	1 130	1 041	58	4	17	37	31	–
Not specified laborers	1 030	991	27	17	–	10	12	–
Industry:								
Manufacturing	1 691	1 658	26	15	11	–	7	–
Durable goods	1 511	1 478	26	15	11	–	7	–
Wood products, including furniture	5	5	–	–	–	–	–	–
Metal industries	1 022	1 007	15	4	11	–	–	–
Machinery, including electrical	332	319	6	6	–	–	7	–
Transportation equipment	16	16	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other durable goods	136	131	5	5	–	–	–	–
Nondurable goods	180	180	–	–	–	–	–	–
Food and kindred products	56	56	–	–	–	–	–	–
Not specified manufacturing industries	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Nonmanufacturing industries	469	374	59	6	6	47	36	–
Railroads and railway express service	81	75	6	–	6	–	–	–
Transportation, except railroads	6	–	6	–	–	6	–	–
Communications, and utilities and sanitary services	52	22	30	–	–	30	–	–
Wholesale and retail trade	178	164	–	–	–	–	14	–
All other industries	152	113	17	6	–	11	22	–
Farmers and farm managers	747	64	5	–	–	5	678	–
Farm laborers and farm foremen	315	252	–	–	–	–	13	50
Paid farm laborers and farm foremen	265	252	–	–	–	–	13	–
Unpaid family workers	50	–	–	–	–	–	–	50
Service workers, except private household[1]	5 383	3 674	1 353	59	193	1 101	345	11
Cleaning service workers	2 075	1 654	392	42	79	271	23	6
Food service workers	1 034	935	11	–	6	5	83	5
Cooks, except private household	246	242	–	–	–	–	4	–
Busboys and dishwashers	264	259	5	–	–	5	–	–
Health service workers	105	39	66	–	30	36	–	–
Personal service workers	445	211	19	–	12	7	215	–
Protective service workers	1 379	565	808	10	41	757	6	–
Firemen, fire protection	250	11	239	–	–	239	–	–
Guards and watchmen	590	536	48	10	–	38	6	–
Policemen and detectives	376	14	362	–	41	321	–	–
Private household workers	16	16	–	–	–	–	–	–

[1] Includes allocated cases not shown separately

Table 173. Occupation of Employed Persons by Class of Worker, Race, and Sex: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text For meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More	Total employed	Private wage and salary workers	Government workers Total	Government workers Federal	Government workers State	Government workers Local	Self employed workers	Unpaid family workers
CANTON SMSA—Continued								
Total—Continued								
Female, 16 years old and over	49 180	40 274	6 762	393	1 284	5 085	1 690	454
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	7 374	3 619	3 365	66	386	2 913	378	12
Accountants	263	192	39	5	–	34	32	–
Computer specialists	71	67	4	–	4	–	–	–
Librarians	169	47	122	–	21	101	–	–
Mathematical specialists	5	5	–	–	–	–	–	–
Life and physical scientists	20	14	–	–	–	–	6	–
Registered nurses, dietitians, and therapists	1 750	1 485	203	13	43	147	62	–
Dietitians	59	45	14	–	–	14	–	–
Registered nurses	1 644	1 419	167	13	31	123	58	–
Health technologists and technicians	284	248	31	–	15	16	5	–
Social scientists	29	9	16	5	–	11	4	–
Social and recreation workers	201	78	123	15	21	87	–	–
Teachers College and university	80	66	14	6	8	–	–	–
Elementary and prekindergarten	2 363	497	1 848	19	118	1 711	18	–
Secondary	875	167	708	–	80	628	–	–
Other teachers	243	116	26	-	6	20	101	–
Engineering and science technicians	146	131	15	–	8	7	–	–
Technicians, except health, and engineering and science	16	13	3	3	–	–	–	–
Writers, artists and entertainers	258	182	5	–	–	5	71	–
Actors and dancers	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Authors, editors, and reporters	40	29	–	–	–	–	11	–
Other professional, technical, and kindred workers	601	302	208	–	62	146	79	12
Managers and administrators, except farm	1 428	1 017	154	10	38	106	216	41
Buyers, purchasing agents and sales managers	209	188	11	4	–	7	5	5
Restaurant, cafeteria, and bar managers	204	92	35	–	5	30	77	–
School administrators	82	40	42	–	11	31	–	–
Other specified managers and administrators	299	218	51	6	16	29	19	11
Managers and administrators, n e c , salaried	494	479	15	–	6	9	–	–
Wholesale and retail trade	207	207	–	–	–	–	–	–
Managers and administrators, n e c , self employed	140	–	–	–	–	–	115	25
Wholesale and retail trade	83	–	–		–	–	74	9
Sales workers	4 538	4 180	19	3	8	8	281	58
Demonstrators, hucksters, and peddlers	370	310	–	–	–	–	60	–
Insurance, real estate agents, and brokers	232	198	–	–	–	–	29	5
Sales clerks, retail trade	3 166	3 001	16	–	8	8	110	39
Salesmen retail trade	160	132	–	–	–	–	14	14
Other sales workers	610	539	3	3	–	–	68	–
Clerical and kindred workers	15 820	13 894	1 588	272	204	1 112	160	178
Bank tellers	500	486	14	9	–	5	–	–
Bookkeepers	1 931	1 707	69	–	–	69	63	92
Cashiers	1 245	1 206	34	–	4	30	–	5
Counter clerks, except food	231	231	–	–	–	–	–	–
Enumerators and interviewers	55	18	37	37	–	–	–	–
File clerks	340	304	36	4	–	32	–	–
Office machine operators	875	837	38	20	4	14	–	–
Bookkeeping and billing machine operators	60	60		–	–	–	–	–
Keypunch operators	526	507	19	14	–	5	–	–
Payroll and timekeeping clerks	263	259	4	–	4	–		–
Receptionists	472	419	50	–	4	46	–	3
Secretaries	4 485	3 860	538	19	50	469	44	43
Stenographers	166	137	25	–	11	14	4	–
Telephone operators	684	611	73	10	28	35	–	–
Typists	1 220	1 029	165	21	29	115	11	15
Other clerical and kindred workers	3 353	2 790	505	152	70	283	38	20
Craftsmen and kindred workers	833	776	26	6	–	20	13	18
Foreman, n e c	165	165	–	–	–	–	–	–
Operatives, except transport	7 306	7 115	109	17	33	59	57	25
Assemblers	897	872	10	–		10	10	5
Bottling and canning operatives	10	10	–	–	–	–	-	–
Checkers, examiners, and inspectors; manufacturing	1 341	1 326	15	6	3	6	–	–
Dressmakers and seamstresses, except factory	116	78	–	–	–	–	33	5
Laundry and drycleaning operatives including ironers	456	430	26	–	6	20	–	–
Graders and sorters, manufacturing	34	34	–	–	–	–	–	–
Packers and wrappers, except produce	1 064	1 046	18	5	13	–	–	–
Sewers and stitchers	239	229	–	–	–	–	10	–
Textile operatives	5	–	5	–	-	5	–	–
Other specified operatives	1 461	1 443	8	-	5	3	4	6
Miscellaneous and not specified operatives	1 683	1 647	27	6	6	15	–	9
Manufacturing	1 555	1 531	15	–	6	9	–	9
Durable goods	819	804	15	–	6	9	–	–
Machinery, including electrical	332	322	10	–	6	4	–	–
Other durable goods	487	482	5	–	–	5	–	–
Nondurable goods, including not specified manufacturing	736	727	–	–	–	–	–	9
Food and kindred products	164	160	–	–	–	–	–	4
Apparel and other fabricated textile products	4	4	–	–	–	–	–	–
Nonmanufacturing industries	128	116	12	6	–	6	–	–
Transport equipment operatives	274	129	135	–	31	104	10	–
Laborers, except farm	505	449	15	5	4	6	24	17
Farmers and farm managers	63	4	–	–	–	–	59	–
Farm laborers and farm foremen	96	39	–	–	–	–	–	57
Paid farm laborers and farm foremen	39	39	–	–	–	–	–	–
Unpaid family workers	57	–	–	–	–	–	–	57
Service workers, except private household[1]	9 723	7 842	1 351	14	580	757	488	42
Cleaning service workers	1 080	966	106	9	41	56	8	–
Chambermaids and maids	174	162	12	–	–	12	–	–
Food service workers	4 078	3 496	513	5	102	406	37	32
Cooks, except private household	1 304	968	318	5	51	262	9	9
Waiters and food counter workers	2 039	1 957	42	–	6	36	24	16
Health service workers	2 661	2 060	562	-	397	165	34	5
Nursing aides, orderlies, and attendants	1 498	1 031	457	–	346	111	10	–
Practical nurses	687	581	82	–	44	38	24	–
Personal service workers	1 275	806	83	–	22	61	381	5
Hairdressers and cosmetologists	912	568	6	–	6	–	333	5
Private household workers	1 220	1 210	–	–	–	–	4	6
Private household workers, living in	51	51	–	–	–	–	–	–
Private household workers, living out	1 169	1 159	–	–	–	–	4	6

[1] Includes protective service workers and allocated cases not shown separately.

Table 173. Occupation of Employed Persons by Class of Worker, Race, and Sex: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text For meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More	Total employed	Private wage and salary workers	Government workers				Self employed workers	Unpaid family workers
			Total	Federal	State	Local		
CINCINNATI, OHIO–KY.–IND., SMSA								
Total								
Male, 16 years old and over	329 416	273 369	33 178	11 234	3 679	18 265	22 405	464
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	48 497	33 991	9 825	2 386	1 475	5 964	4 655	26
Accountants	4 208	3 216	660	402	100	158	332	
Architects	382	244	23	10	4	9	115	
Computer specialists	1 328	1 209	110	59	–	51	9	
Engineers	9 880	8 923	687	412	95	180	270	
Aeronautical and astronautical	1 182	1 156	20	20	–	–	6	
Civil	903	530	329	163	72	94	44	
Electrical and electronic	1 380	1 307	59	40	5	14	14	
Mechanical	1 612	1 509	67	49	–	18	36	
Other engineers	4 803	4 421	212	140	18	54	170	-
Lawyers and judges	1 671	426	182	116	11	55	1 063	
Life and physical scientists	1 552	1 109	438	342	16	80	5	
Chemists	1 234	999	230	174	11	45	5	
Physicians, dentists, and related practitioners	3 796	1 448	484	103	83	298	1 864	
Dentists	528	88	20	5	–	15	420	
Pharmacists	921	650	72	22	–	50	199	
Physicians, medical and osteopathic	2 007	658	377	66	83	228	972	
Other related practitioners	340	52	15	10	–	5	273	
Health technologists and technicians	560	376	169	82	16	71	15	
Religious workers	1 550	1 307	15	5	5	5	228	
Social scientists	662	479	151	50	17	84	32	
Social and recreation workers	587	182	399	51	94	254	6	
Teachers	6 687	2 179	4 490	48	646	3 796	18	
College and university	1 744	741	1 003	20	236	747	–	-
Elementary and prekindergarten	1 377	359	1 018	8	115	895	-	
Secondary	3 217	834	2 383	7	250	2 126	–	
Engineering and science technicians	5 911	5 402	490	154	78	258	19	
Draftsmen and surveyors	2 614	2 340	255	30	49	176	19	
Electrical and electronic engineering technicians	687	636	51	43	–	8		
Technicians, except health, and engineering and science	617	394	212	117	16	79	11	
Airplane pilots	107	107	–	–	–	-	–	
Writers, artists, and entertainers	3 740	3 069	155	50	19	86	504	12
Other professional, technical, and kindred workers	5 366	4 028	1 160	385	275	500	164	14
Managers and administrators, except farm	33 861	26 712	2 855	999	382	1 474	4 239	55
Buyers, purchasing agents, and sales managers	5 231	4 985	75	42	14	19	171	
School administrators	839	248	591	–	82	509	–	
Specified managers and administrators, public administration	1 384	–	1 384	762	128	494	–	
Other specified managers and administrators	6 036	4 954	296	109	44	143	760	26
Managers and administrators, n e c , salaried	17 034	16 525	509	86	114	309	–	
Manufacturing	6 557	6 540	17	17	–	-	–	
Wholesale and retail trade	4 292	4 262	30	–	19	11	–	
Transportation, communications and other public utilities	1 625	1 531	94	12	4	78	-	
All other industries	4 560	4 192	368	57	91	220	–	
Managers and administrators, n e c , self employed	3 337	–	–	–	–	–	3 308	29
Construction	688	–	–	–	–	–	688	
Manufacturing	227	–	–	-	–	–	227	
Wholesale and retail trade	1 568	–	–	-	–	–	1 568	
All other industries	854	–	–	–	-	–	825	29
Sales workers	26 128	22 649	177	48	78	51	3 245	57
Insurance agents, brokers, and underwriters	3 230	2 714	10	10	-	-	506	
Real estate agents and brokers	1 156	741	–	–	–	–	410	5
Sales representatives, manufacturing industries	3 926	3 749	5	–	–	5	172	
Sales representatives, wholesale trade	5 323	4 794	20	4	16	–	509	
Sales clerks, retail trade	5 957	4 979	57	–	57	–	905	16
Salesmen, retail trade	2 564	2 320	–	–	–	–	232	12
Salesmen of services and construction	1 336	1 215	24	–	5	19	88	9
Other sales workers	2 636	2 137	61	34	–	27	423	15
Clerical and kindred workers	28 163	21 424	6 295	4 894	305	1 096	413	31
Bank tellers and cashiers	1 099	988	98	9	33	56	9	4
Bookkeepers and billing clerks	2 371	1 992	229	55	34	140	137	13
Mail handlers and postal clerks	4 441	487	3 954	3 948	–	6	–	
Other clerical and kindred workers	20 252	17 957	2 014	882	238	894	267	14
Craftsmen and kindred workers	68 541	60 593	3 058	885	321	1 852	4 827	63
Apparel craftsman and upholsterers	683	613	8	–	–	8	57	5
Bakers	812	737	5	–	–	5	70	
Cabinetmakers	292	244	–	–	–	–	48	
Construction craftsmen	16 689	13 399	765	143	89	533	2 509	16
Carpenters	4 471	3 465	152	26	30	96	854	
Excavating, grading, and road machine operators	1 139	869	161	29	14	118	103	6
Electricians	3 151	2 825	152	31	10	111	174	
Masons and tile setters	1 094	938	5	–	–	5	151	
Painters, construction and maintenance, and paperhangers	2 141	1 412	110	25	4	81	609	10
Plasterers and cement finishers	746	559	37	5	–	32	150	
Plumbers and pipe fitters	2 855	2 406	136	20	31	85	313	-
Other construction craftsmen	1 092	925	12	7	–	5	155	-
Foremen, n e c	10 173	9 639	395	99	56	240	134	5
Manufacturing	6 744	6 687	32	14	11	7	25	
Nonmanufacturing industries	3 429	2 952	363	85	45	233	109	5
Linemen and servicemen, telephone and power	2 390	2 322	49	11	–	38	19	
Locomotive engineers and firemen	665	659	6	–	–	6	–	
Mechanics and repairmen	15 871	13 850	873	365	37	471	1 136	12
Air conditioning, heating, and refrigeration	918	798	42	22	3	17	78	
Aircraft	412	368	34	30	–	4	10	-
Automobile, including body	5 962	5 003	275	75	20	180	672	12
Radio and television	740	546	31	17	–	14	163	-
Other mechanics and repairmen	7 839	7 135	491	221	14	256	213	-
Metal craftsmen, except mechanics	8 002	7 772	159	111	8	40	66	5
Machinists and job and die setters	3 390	3 298	82	68	–	14	10	
Sheetmetal workers and tinsmiths	1 149	1 136	7	–	–	7	6	
Tool and die makers	1 541	1 510	5	–	–	5	21	-
Other metal craftsmen	1 922	1 828	65	43	8	14	29	5
Printing craftsmen	3 934	3 807	53	29	–	24	74	
Compositors and typesetters	1 067	1 032	22	7	–	15	13	
Pressmen and plate printers, printing	2 194	2 120	31	22	–	9	43	
Stationary engineers and power station operators	1 217	946	266	34	9	223	5	-
Other craftsmen and kindred workers	7 813	6 605	479	93	122	264	709	20

[Data based on sample, see text For meaning of symbols, see text]

The State
Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More

	Total employed	Private wage and salary workers	Government workers				Self employed workers	Unpaid family workers
			Total	Federal	State	Local		
CINCINNATI, OHIO–KY –IND , SMSA—Continued								
Total—Continued								
Male, 16 years old and over—Continued								
Operatives, except transport	55 442	53 471	1 153	462	77	614	787	31
Assemblers	8 322	8 194	107	68	14	25	21	–
Checkers, examiners, and inspectors; manufacturing	3 515	3 443	67	36	4	27	5	–
Garage workers and gas station attendants	2 439	2 297	18	9	–	9	119	5
Laundry and drycleaning operatives, n e c	330	244	39	9	–	30	47	–
Meat cutters and butchers	1 932	1 749	–	–	–	–	171	12
Mine operatives, n e c	67	67	–	–	–	–	–	–
Packers and wrappers, except produce	1 953	1 895	47	16	6	25	11	–
Painters, manufactured articles	1 192	1 142	25	4	5	16	25	–
Precision machine operatives	5 721	5 615	77	41	4	32	29	–
Sawyers	361	345	–	–	–	–	16	–
Stationary firemen	726	559	167	7	6	154	–	–
Textile operatives	107	107	–	–	–	–	–	–
Welders and flamecutters	3 660	3 540	68	33	–	35	52	–
Other metalworking operatives	2 977	2 933	26	14	–	12	15	3
Other specified operatives	8 513	8 087	240	101	14	125	175	11
Miscellaneous and not specified operatives	13 627	13 254	272	124	24	124	101	–
Occupation:								
Machine operatives, miscellaneous specified	6 086	5 970	95	63	–	32	21	–
Machine operatives, not specified	2 764	2 721	29	24	–	5	14	–
Miscellaneous operatives	3 075	2 939	107	29	17	61	29	–
Not specified operatives	1 702	1 624	41	8	7	26	37	–
Industry:								
Manufacturing	11 906	11 719	146	78	7	61	41	–
Durable goods	6 010	5 894	79	41	7	31	37	–
Wood products, including furniture	518	506	4	–	–	4	8	–
Primary metal industries	605	588	12	5	7	–	5	–
Fabricated metal industries	970	963	3	–	–	3	4	–
Machinery, including electrical	1 912	1 894	12	–	–	12	6	–
Motor vehicles and equipment	785	776	9	5	–	4	–	–
Transportation equipment, except motor vehicles	384	357	27	27	–	–	–	–
Other durable goods	836	810	12	4	–	8	14	–
Nondurable goods	5 793	5 722	67	37	–	30	4	–
Food and kindred products	1 273	1 252	17	6	–	11	4	–
Apparel and other fabricated textile products	126	126	–	–	–	–	–	–
Paper and allied products	1 358	1 358	–	–	–	–	–	–
Chemicals and allied products	1 500	1 474	26	21	–	5	–	–
Other nondurable goods	1 536	1 512	24	10	–	14	–	–
Not specified manufacturing industries	103	103	–	–	–	–	–	–
Nonmanufacturing industries	1 721	1 535	126	46	17	63	60	–
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	413	371	37	5	–	32	5	–
Wholesale and retail trade	736	689	8	8	–	–	39	–
All other industries	572	475	81	33	17	31	16	–
Transport equipment operatives	21 058	19 149	1 103	172	112	819	795	11
Bus drivers	1 054	870	152	–	21	131	32	–
Taxicab drivers and chauffeurs	808	715	30	–	–	30	63	–
Truck drivers and deliverymen	14 622	13 295	719	100	66	553	597	11
Other transport equipment operatives	4 574	4 269	202	72	25	105	103	–
Laborers, except farm	19 352	16 817	2 116	664	205	1 247	389	30
Construction laborers	3 152	2 658	486	21	79	386	8	–
Freight, stock, and material handlers	8 634	7 775	803	443	17	343	51	5
Other specified laborers	4 684	3 883	513	128	88	297	273	15
Miscellaneous and not specified laborers	2 882	2 501	314	72	21	221	57	10
Occupation:								
Miscellaneous laborers	860	692	117	4	6	107	51	–
Not specified laborers	2 022	1 809	197	68	15	114	6	10
Industry:								
Manufacturing	1 471	1 418	47	35	–	12	–	6
Durable goods	901	863	38	35	–	3	–	–
Wood products, including furniture	58	58	–	–	–	–	–	–
Metal industries	353	341	12	12	–	–	–	–
Machinery, including electrical	237	237	–	–	–	–	–	–
Transportation equipment	175	152	23	23	–	–	–	–
Other durable goods	78	75	3	–	–	3	–	–
Nondurable goods	561	546	9	–	–	9	–	6
Food and kindred products	215	211	4	–	–	4	–	–
Not specified manufacturing industries	9	9	–	–	–	–	–	–
Nonmanufacturing industries	1 411	1 083	267	37	21	209	57	4
Railroads and railway express service	191	177	14	8	6	–	–	–
Transportation, except railroads	62	62	–	–	–	–	–	–
Communications, and utilities and sanitary services	205	79	103	–	–	103	23	–
Wholesale and retail trade	473	451	11	–	–	11	11	–
All other industries	480	314	139	29	15	95	23	4
Farmers and farm managers	1 878	131	5	–	5	–	1 742	–
Farm laborers and farm foremen	1 024	857	23	4	11	8	16	128
Paid farm laborers and farm foremen	896	857	23	4	11	8	16	–
Unpaid family workers	128	–	–	–	–	–	–	128
Service workers, except private household[1]	25 101	17 210	6 568	720	708	5 140	1 291	32
Cleaning service workers	9 184	6 890	2 197	367	347	1 483	92	5
Food service workers	5 845	5 305	152	42	52	58	361	27
Cooks, except private household	1 925	1 738	45	25	12	8	119	23
Busboys and dishwashers	1 279	1 261	18	5	13	–	–	–
Health service workers	877	545	332	114	103	115	–	–
Personal service workers	2 333	1 486	95	7	4	84	752	–
Protective service workers	5 046	1 506	3 530	172	161	3 197	10	–
Firemen, fire protection	1 148	7	1 141	9	–	1 132	–	–
Guards and watchmen	1 800	1 422	373	76	65	232	5	–
Policemen and detectives	1 775	65	1 705	74	91	1 540	5	–
Private household workers	371	365	–	–	–	–	6	–

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[1] Includes allocated cases not shown separately

Table 173. **Occupation of Employed Persons by Class of Worker, Race, and Sex: 1970**—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text For meaning of symbols, see text]

The State **Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More**	Total employed	Private wage and salary workers	Government workers				Self-employed workers	Unpaid family workers
			Total	Federal	State	Local		
CINCINNATI, OHIO–KY.–IND., SMSA—Continued								
Total—Continued								
Female, 16 years old and over	193 897	156 712	30 474	7 619	3 827	19 028	5 212	1 499
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	29 637	15 583	13 097	1 754	1 522	9 821	876	81
Accountants	2 012	845	1 108	1 030	15	63	31	28
Computer specialists	324	297	27	12	–	15	–	–
Librarians	647	258	383	17	26	340	–	6
Mathematical specialists	92	77	15	15	–	–	–	–
Life and physical scientists	222	136	74	53	6	15	12	–
Registered nurses dietitians, and therapists	5 597	4 315	1 148	204	134	810	119	15
Dietitians	217	164	53	6	19	28	–	–
Registered nurses	5 193	4 041	1 018	195	90	733	119	15
Health technologists and technicians	1 207	1 016	191	14	33	144	–	–
Social scientists	207	114	83	13	20	50	4	6
Social and recreation workers	972	395	577	46	170	361	–	–
Teachers: College and university	667	276	391	4	110	277	–	–
Elementary and prekindergarten	8 464	2 816	5 602	64	598	4 940	40	6
Secondary	2 895	834	2 061	5	147	1 909	–	–
Other teachers	849	401	122	23	30	69	321	5
Engineering and science technicians	724	630	94	45	12	37	–	–
Technicians, except health, and engineering and science	63	38	25	13	4	8	–	–
Writers, artists, and entertainers	1 412	1 212	54	–	4	50	141	5
Actors and dancers	56	51	5	–	–	5	–	–
Authors, editors, and reporters	386	325	25	–	–	25	36	–
Other professional, technical, and kindred workers	3 283	1 923	1 142	196	213	733	208	10
Managers and administrators, except farm	5 734	4 230	687	183	78	426	680	137
Buyers, purchasing agents, and sales managers	966	894	15	10	–	5	42	15
Restaurant, cafeteria, and bar managers	725	428	86	–	6	80	181	30
School administrators	336	190	146	–	17	129	–	–
Other specified managers and administrators	1 292	912	304	146	27	131	61	15
Managers and administrators, n e c , salaried	1 942	1 806	136	27	28	81	–	–
Wholesale and retail trade	597	593	4	–	–	4	–	–
Managers and administrators, n e c , self employed	473	–	–	–	–	–	396	77
Wholesale and retail trade	288	–	–	–	–	-	231	57
Sales workers	15 926	14 741	115	38	26	51	812	258
Demonstrators, hucksters, and peddlers	778	670	–	–	–	-	108	–
Insurance, real estate agents, and brokers	1 020	922	–	-	–	–	87	11
Sales clerks, retail trade	11 132	10 473	48	25	6	17	413	198
Salesmen, retail trade	342	278	–	–	–	–	54	10
Other sales workers	2 654	2 398	67	13	20	34	150	39
Clerical and kindred workers	72 674	60 495	10 990	4 992	1 083	4 915	585	604
Bank tellers	1 239	1 190	39	23	5	11	10	-
Bookkeepers	8 357	7 464	435	154	27	254	214	244
Cashiers	4 868	4 595	188	31	25	132	40	45
Counter clerks, except food	1 443	1 355	32	–	12	20	35	21
Enumerators and interviewers	232	153	74	70	–	4	5	–
File clerks	2 575	2 028	530	318	37	175	13	4
Office machine operators	4 143	2 951	1 176	1 010	36	130	11	5
Bookkeeping and billing machine operators	378	345	33	14	8	11	-	–
Keypunch operators	2 631	1 620	1 005	921	20	64	6	–
Payroll and timekeeping clerks	711	649	57	5	21	31	5	–
Receptionists	2 254	1 940	245	57	26	162	42	27
Secretaries	19 027	16 086	2 732	781	328	1 623	78	131
Stenographers	838	542	291	140	18	133	–	5
Telephone operators	2 429	2 240	183	48	21	114	–	6
Typists	7 632	6 045	1 539	532	216	791	33	15
Other clerical and kindred workers	16 926	13 257	3 469	1 823	311	1 335	99	101
Craftsmen and kindred workers	3 674	3 314	151	36	27	88	158	51
Foremen, n e c	927	874	42	26	6	10	4	7
Operatives, except transport	23 239	22 292	650	271	95	284	238	59
Assemblers	3 468	3 358	102	49	5	48	8	–
Bottling and canning operatives	382	382	–	–	–	–	–	–
Checkers, examiners, and inspectors; manufacturing	2 239	2 216	23	15	–	8	–	–
Dressmakers and seamstresses, except factory	620	487	15	9	–	6	118	–
Laundry and drycleaning operatives, including ironers	1 462	1 313	87	6	24	57	43	19
Graders and sorters, manufacturing	337	337	–	–	-	–	–	–
Packers and wrappers, except produce	3 398	3 318	63	35	5	23	12	5
Sewers and stitchers	2 141	2 076	44	8	15	21	21	–
Textile operatives	111	102	4	–	4	–	5	–
Other specified operatives	4 248	4 022	164	85	28	51	31	31
Miscellaneous and not specified operatives	4 833	4 681	148	64	14	70	–	4
Manufacturing	4 255	4 183	72	22	8	42	–	–
Durable goods	1 461	1 427	34	5	–	29	–	–
Machinery, including electrical	567	552	15	5	–	10	–	–
Other durable goods	894	875	19	–	–	19	–	–
Nondurable goods, including not specified manufacturing	2 794	2 756	38	17	8	13	–	–
Food and kindred products	248	243	5	–	–	5	–	–
Apparel and other fabricated textile products	253	253	–	–	–	–	–	–
Nonmanufacturing industries	578	498	76	42	6	28	–	4
Transport equipment operatives	805	502	290	–	63	227	5	8
Laborers, except farm	1 944	1 792	105	42	29	34	32	15
Farmers and farm managers	189	21	3	–	3	–	165	–
Farm laborers and farm foremen	271	196	6	–	6	–	9	60
Paid farm laborers and farm foremen	211	196	6	–	6	–	9	–
Unpaid family workers	60	–	–	–	–	–	–	60
Service workers, except private household[1]	32 936	26 709	4 380	303	895	3 182	1 626	221
Cleaning service workers	4 191	3 622	491	55	76	360	61	17
Chambermaids and maids	1 076	958	109	17	23	69	4	5
Food service workers	13 897	11 612	1 878	84	337	1 457	268	139
Cooks, except private household	3 597	2 575	850	25	152	673	128	44
Waiters and food counter workers	7 425	7 009	248	22	37	189	86	82
Health service workers	7 473	6 218	1 158	124	355	679	65	32
Nursing aides, orderlies, and attendants	4 047	3 317	705	78	257	370	7	18
Practical nurses	2 005	1 607	330	29	61	240	58	10
Personal service workers	4 544	3 085	330	27	50	253	1 120	9
Hairdressers and cosmetologists	2 977	2 037	9	–	9	–	922	9
Private household workers	6 868	6 837	–	–	–	–	26	5
Private household workers, living in	445	445	–	–	–	–	–	–
Private household workers, living out	6 423	6 392	–	–	–	–	26	5

[1] Includes protective service workers and allocated cases not shown separately.

Table 173. **Occupation of Employed Persons by Class of Worker, Race, and Sex: 1970**—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text For meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More	Total employed	Private wage and salary workers	Government workers				Self employed workers	Unpaid family workers
			Total	Federal	State	Local		
CINCINNATI, OHIO-KY-IND, SMSA—Continued								
Negro								
Male, 16 years old and over	27 911	21 226	5 820	2 449	578	2 793	846	19
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	1 779	1 024	665	133	86	446	90	–
Accountants	78	52	26	16	–	10	–	–
Architects	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Computer specialists	31	16	15	9	–	6	–	–
Engineers	140	98	36	6	–	30	6	–
Aeronautical and astronautical	38	38	–	–	–	–	–	–
Civil	8	–	8	–	–	8	–	–
Electrical and electronic	26	26	–	–	–	–	–	–
Mechanical	28	22	6	–	–	6	–	–
Other engineers	40	12	22	6	–	16	6	–
Lawyers and judges	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Life and physical scientists	89	71	18	18	–	–	–	–
Chemists	77	71	6	6	–	–	–	–
Physicians, dentists, and related practitioners	82	40	–	–	–	–	42	–
Dentists	9	–	–	–	–	–	9	–
Pharmacists	29	24	–	–	–	–	5	–
Physicians, medical and osteopathic	44	16	–	–	–	–	28	–
Other related practitioners	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Health technologists and technicians	47	23	24	24	–	–	–	–
Religious workers	133	106	–	–	–	–	27	–
Social scientists	19	6	13	7	-	6	–	–
Social and recreation workers	143	33	110	9	34	67	–	–
Teachers	394	100	294	–	21	273	–	–
College and university	41	19	22	–	4	18	–	–
Elementary and prekindergarten	146	27	119	–	12	107	–	–
Secondary	186	46	140	–	5	135	–	–
Engineering and science technicians	254	234	20	6	–	14	–	–
Draftsmen and surveyors	88	74	14	–	–	14	–	–
Electrical and electronic engineering technicians	32	32	–	–	–	–	–	–
Technicians, except health, and engineering and science	20	16	4	4	–	–	–	–
Airplane pilots	6	6	–	–	–	–	–	–
Writers artists, and entertainers	79	58	6	–	6	–	15	–
Other professional, technical, and kindred workers	270	171	99	34	25	40	–	–
Managers and administrators, except farm	722	380	192	74	33	85	150	–
Buyers, purchasing agents, and sales managers	48	48	–	–	–	–	–	–
School administrators	39	10	29	–	–	29	–	–
Specified managers and administrators, public administration	82	–	82	57	19	6	–	–
Other specified managers and administrators	189	106	46	17	4	25	37	–
Managers and administrators, n e c , salaried	251	216	35	–	10	25	–	–
Manufacturing	37	37	–	–	–	–	–	-
Wholesale and retail trade	91	81	10	–	10	–	–	–
Transportation, communications and other public utilities	9	9	–	–		–	-	–
All other industries	114	89	25	–	–	25	–	-
Managers and administrators, n e c , self employed	113	–	–	–		-	113	–
Construction	38	–	–	–	–	-	38	–
Manufacturing	–	–		–	–	-	–	–
Wholesale and retail trade	43	–	–	–	–	–	43	–
All other industries	32	–	–	–	–	–	32	-
Sales workers	519	449	31	4	19	8	39	–
Insurance agents, brokers, and underwriters	84	84	–	–	–	-	–	–
Real estate agents and brokers		–	–	–		–	–	–
Sales representatives, manufacturing industries	39	39	–	–	–	-	–	–
Sales representatives, wholesale trade	22	16	–	–	–	–	6	–
Sales clerks, retail trade	197	175	19	–	19	–	3	–
Salesmen, retail trade	44	39	–	–	-	–	5	–
Salesmen of services and construction	26	26	–	–	-	–	–	–
Other sales workers	107	70	12	4	–	8	25	–
Clerical and kindred workers	2 875	1 584	1 278	1 117	43	118	5	8
Bank tellers and cashiers	69	69	–	–	–	–	–	–
Bookkeepers and billing clerks	92	51	33	7	11	15	–	8
Mail handlers and postal clerks	1 010	71	939	939	–	–	–	–
Other clerical and kindred workers	1 704	1 393	306	171	32	103	5	–
Craftsmen and kindred workers	3 617	2 999	412	139	32	241	203	3
Apparel craftsmen and upholsterers	61	53	8	–	–	8	–	–
Bakers	121	116	5	–	–	5	–	–
Cabinetmakers	11	6	–	–	–	–	5	–
Construction craftsmen	910	679	121	40	10	71	110	–
Carpenters	84	65	5	–	–	5	14	–
Excavating, grading, and road machine operators	89	60	29	29	–	–	–	–
Electricians	111	94	13	4	–	9	4	–
Masons and tile setters	82	65	–	–	–	–	17	–
Painters, construction and maintenance, and paperhangers	129	89	4	–	–	4	36	–
Plasterers and cement finishers	264	214	21	–	–	21	29	–
Plumbers and pipe fitters	117	65	42	–	10	32	10	–
Other construction craftsmen	34	27	7	7	–	–	–	–
Foremen, n e c	401	333	68	18	6	44	–	–
Manufacturing	197	197	–	–	–	–	–	–
Nonmanufacturing industries	204	136	68	18	6	44	–	–
Linemen and servicemen, telephone and power	95	90	5	5	–	–	–	–
Locomotive engineers and firemen	18	12	6	–	–	6	–	–
Mechanics and repairmen	784	620	103	44	7	52	58	3
Air conditioning, heating, and refrigeration	51	48	3	–	3	–	–	–
Aircraft	35	32	3	3	–	–	–	–
Automobile, including body	393	324	27	15	–	12	39	3
Radio and television	27	10	11	6	–	5	6	–
Other mechanics and repairmen	278	206	59	20	4	35	13	–
Metal craftsmen, except mechanics	408	399	9	9	–	–	–	–
Machinists and job and die setters	165	161	4	4	–	–	–	–
Sheetmetal workers and tinsmiths	27	27	–	–	–	–	–	–
Tool and die makers	48	48	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other metal craftsmen	168	163	5	5	–	–	–	–
Printing craftsmen	136	117	13	13	–	–	6	–
Compositors and typesetters	31	24	7	7	–	–	–	–
Pressmen and plate printers, printing	105	93	6	6	–	–	6	–
Stationary engineers and power station operators	56	39	17	5	–	12	–	–
Other craftsmen and kindred workers	616	535	57	5	9	43	24	–

Table 173. Occupation of Employed Persons by Class of Worker, Race, and Sex: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text For meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More	Total employed	Private wage and salary workers	Government workers				Self employed workers	Unpaid family workers
			Total	Federal	State	Local		
CINCINNATI, OHIO–KY.–IND., SMSA—Continued								
Negro—Continued								
Male, 16 years old and over—Continued								
Operatives, except transport	6 320	5 975	320	154	19	147	25	–
Assemblers	1 349	1 305	44	33	3	8	–	–
Checkers, examiners, and inspectors, manufacturing	287	282	5	5	–	–	–	–
Garage workers and gas station attendants	166	148	13	4	–	9	5	–
Laundry and drycleaning operatives, n e c	75	57	18	3	–	15	–	–
Meat cutters and butchers	208	208	–	–	–	–	–	–
Mine operatives, n e c	6	6	–	–	–	–	–	–
Packers and wrappers, except produce	240	224	16	11	–	5	–	–
Painters, manufactured articles	203	198	5	–	–	5	–	–
Precision machine operatives	304	295	9	5	4	–	–	–
Sawyers	22	22	–	–	–	–	–	–
Stationary firemen	104	30	74	7	–	67	–	–
Textile operatives	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Welders and flamecutters	267	254	9	5	–	4	4	–
Other metalworking operatives	253	253	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other specified operatives	1 377	1 330	37	29	–	8	10	–
Miscellaneous and not specified operatives	1 459	1 363	90	52	12	26	6	–
Occupation								
Machine operatives, miscellaneous specified	665	630	35	27	–	8	-	–
Machine operatives, not specified	380	365	9	9	–	–	6	–
Miscellaneous operatives	286	259	27	11	5	11	–	–
Not specified operatives	128	109	19	5	7	7	–	–
Industry:								
Manufacturing	1 281	1 223	52	25	7	20	6	–
Durable goods	775	732	37	19	7	11	6	–
Wood products, including furniture	63	63	–	–	–	–	–	–
Primary metal industries	60	53	7	–	7	–	–	–
Fabricated metal industries	86	86	–	–	–	–	–	–
Machinery, including electrical	259	252	7	–	–	7	–	–
Motor vehicles and equipment	142	137	5	5	–	–	–	–
Transportation equipment, except motor vehicles	61	47	14	14	–	–	–	–
Other durable goods	104	94	4	–	–	4	6	–
Nondurable goods	495	480	15	6	-	9	–	–
Food and kindred products	160	150	10	6	–	4	–	–
Apparel and other fabricated textile products	11	11	–	–	–	–	–	–
Paper and allied products	54	54	–	–	–	–	–	–
Chemicals and allied products	178	173	5	–	–	5	–	–
Other nondurable goods	92	92	–	–	–	–	–	–
Not specified manufacturing industries	11	11	–	–	–	–	–	–
Nonmanufacturing industries	178	140	38	27	5	6	–	–
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	38	32	6	–	–	6	–	–
Wholesale and retail trade	89	81	8	8	–	–	–	–
All other industries	51	27	24	19	5	–	–	-
Transport equipment operatives	2 068	1 551	387	75	19	293	126	4
Bus drivers	47	36	5	–	–	5	6	–
Taxicab drivers and chauffeurs	139	93	14	–	–	14	32	–
Truck drivers and deliverymen	1 391	989	328	49	15	264	70	4
Other transport equipment operatives	491	433	40	26	4	10	18	–
Laborers, except farm	4 456	3 309	1 082	384	79	619	61	4
Construction laborers	1 121	874	247	12	44	191	–	–
Freight, stock, and material handlers	1 244	772	472	266	4	202	–	–
Other specified laborers	1 300	1 041	198	62	25	111	61	–
Miscellaneous and not specified laborers	791	622	165	44	6	115	–	4
Occupation								
Miscellaneous laborers	233	160	73	4	6	63	–	–
Not specified laborers	558	462	92	40	–	52	–	4
Industry:								
Manufacturing	316	294	22	19	–	3	–	–
Durable goods	250	228	22	19	–	3	–	–
Wood products, including furniture	5	5	–	–	–	–	–	–
Metal industries	101	96	5	5	–	–	–	–
Machinery, including electrical	59	59	–	–	–	–	–	–
Transportation equipment	68	54	14	14	–	–	-	–
Other durable goods	17	14	3	–	–	3	–	–
Nondurable goods	66	66	–	–	–	–	–	–
Food and kindred products	31	31	–	–	–	–	–	–
Not specified manufacturing industries	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Nonmanufacturing industries	475	328	143	25	6	112	–	4
Railroads and railway express service	129	115	14	8	6	–	–	–
Transportation, except railroads	21	21	–	–	–	–	–	–
Communications, and utilities and sanitary services	72	10	62	–	–	62	–	–
Wholesale and retail trade	106	106	–	–	–	–	–	–
All other industries	147	76	67	17	–	50	–	4
Farmers and farm managers	19	4	–	–	–	–	15	–
Farm laborers and farm foremen	95	95	–	–	–	–	–	–
Paid farm laborers and farm foremen	95	95	–	–	–	–	–	–
Unpaid family workers	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Service workers, except private household[1]	5 143	3 558	1 453	369	248	836	132	–
Cleaning service workers	2 706	1 750	939	236	155	548	17	–
Food service workers	1 003	911	82	26	26	30	10	–
Cooks, except private household	407	375	26	15	8	3	6	–
Busboys and dishwashers	241	233	8	5	3	–	–	–
Health service workers	333	148	185	82	37	66	–	–
Personal service workers	324	202	28	–	–	28	94	–
Protective service workers	254	125	129	12	5	112	–	–
Firemen, fire protection	4	4	–	–	–	–	–	–
Guards and watchmen	163	121	42	12	–	30	–	–
Policemen and detectives	54	–	54	–	5	49	–	–
Private household workers	298	298	–	–	–	–	–	–

[1] Includes allocated cases not shown separately

Table 173. Occupation of Employed Persons by Class of Worker, Race, and Sex: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text For meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More	Total employed	Private wage and salary workers	Government workers				Self-employed workers	Unpaid family workers
			Total	Federal	State	Local		
CINCINNATI, OHIO–KY.–IND., SMSA—Continued								
Negro—Continued								
Female, 16 years old and over	24 213	18 162	5 568	1 642	730	3 196	463	20
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	2 430	866	1 495	310	152	1 033	69	–
Accountants	216	45	171	171	–	–	–	–
Computer specialists	13	13	–	–	–	–	–	–
Librarians	28	5	23	–	5	18	–	–
Mathematical specialists	6	–	6	6	–	–	–	–
Life and physical scientists	8	8	–	–	–	–	–	–
Registered nurses, dietitians, and therapists	438	254	174	21	39	114	10	–
Dietitians	58	48	10	–	–	10	–	–
Registered nurses	357	197	150	18	34	98	10	–
Health technologists and technicians	166	138	28	6	4	18	–	–
Social scientists	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Social and recreation workers	151	17	134	22	27	85	–	–
Teachers: College and university	31	7	24	–	12	12	–	–
Elementary and prekindergarten	738	155	583	20	27	536	–	–
Secondary	156	21	135	–	12	123	–	–
Other teachers	43	23	20	5	–	15	–	–
Engineering and science technicians	47	42	5	5	–	–	–	–
Technicians, except health, and engineering and science	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Writers, artists, and entertainers	26	20	6	–	–	6	–	–
Actors and dancers	-	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Authors, editors, and reporters	6	6	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other professional, technical, and kindred workers	363	118	186	54	26	106	59	–
Managers and administrators, except farm	247	91	94	45	4	45	52	10
Buyers, purchasing agents, and sales managers	30	19	4	4	–	–	7	–
Restaurant, cafeteria, and bar managers	48	20	10	–	–	10	18	–
School administrators	15	–	15	–	–	15	–	–
Other specified managers and administrators	87	23	48	35	4	9	16	–
Managers and administrators, n e c , salaried	46	29	17	6	–	11	–	–
Wholesale and retail trade	9	9	–	–	–	–	–	–
Managers and administrators, n e c , self employed	21	–	–	–	–	–	11	10
Wholesale and retail trade	17	–	–	–	–	–	11	6
Sales workers	610	592	3	–	–	3	15	–
Demonstrators, hucksters, and peddlers	22	17	–	–	–	–	5	–
Insurance, real estate agents, and brokers	22	22	–	–	–	–	–	–
Sales clerks, retail trade	397	394	3	–	–	3	–	–
Salesmen, retail trade	11	5	–	–	–	–	6	–
Other sales workers	158	154	–	–	–	–	4	–
Clerical and kindred workers	5 216	3 163	2 028	1 037	167	824	25	–
Bank tellers	42	42	–	–	–	–	–	–
Bookkeepers	171	120	51	28	13	10	–	–
Cashiers	360	333	21	6	–	15	6	–
Counter clerks, except food	82	68	9	–	4	5	5	–
Enumerators and interviewers	10	–	10	10	–	–	–	–
File clerks	298	144	154	84	8	62	–	–
Office machine operators	508	282	220	190	8	22	6	–
Bookkeeping and billing machine operators	16	8	8	–	8	–	–	–
Keypunch operators	441	252	183	173	–	10	6	–
Payroll and timekeeping clerks	8	8	–	–	–	–	–	–
Receptionists	143	98	45	12	–	33	–	–
Secretaries	717	446	266	65	26	175	5	–
Stenographers	39	39	–	–	–	–	–	–
Telephone operators	294	246	48	20	–	28	–	–
Typists	646	354	292	130	40	122	–	–
Other clerical and kindred workers	1 898	983	912	492	68	352	3	–
Craftsmen and kindred workers	343	311	27	5	10	12	5	–
Foremen, n e c	37	27	10	5	–	5	–	–
Operatives, except transport	2 777	2 582	184	46	25	113	4	7
Assemblers	364	341	23	5	–	18	–	–
Bottling and canning operatives	30	30	–	–	–	–	–	–
Checkers, examiners, and inspectors; manufacturing	188	188	–	–	–	–	–	–
Dressmakers and seamstresses, except factory	72	67	5	5	–	–	–	–
Laundry and drycleaning operatives, including ironers	582	530	45	6	5	34	–	7
Graders and sorters, manufacturing	27	27	–	–	–	–	–	–
Packers and wrappers, except produce	434	422	12	6	–	6	–	–
Sewers and stitchers	214	189	25	–	8	17	–	–
Textile operatives	5	5	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other specified operatives	476	437	35	13	6	16	4	–
Miscellaneous and not specified operatives	385	346	39	11	6	22	–	–
Manufacturing	292	281	11	6	–	5	–	–
Durable goods	121	121	–	–	–	–	–	–
Machinery, including electrical	37	37	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other durable goods	84	84	–	–	–	–	–	–
Nondurable goods, including not specified manufacturing	171	160	11	6	–	5	–	–
Food and kindred products	10	5	5	–	–	5	–	–
Apparel and other fabricated textile products	19	19	–	–	–	–	–	–
Nonmanufacturing industries	93	65	28	5	6	17	–	–
Transport equipment operatives	78	66	9	–	–	9	–	3
Laborers, except farm	322	282	35	21	–	14	5	–
Farmers and farm managers	27	10	–	–	–	–	17	–
Farm laborers and farm foremen	56	50	6	–	6	–	–	–
Paid farm laborers and farm foremen	56	50	6	–	6	–	–	–
Unpaid family workers	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Service workers, except private household[1]	8 025	6 072	1 687	178	366	1 143	266	–
Cleaning service workers	1 721	1 394	293	32	50	211	34	–
Chambermaids and maids	565	468	93	13	23	57	4	–
Food service workers	2 054	1 638	395	40	117	238	21	–
Cooks, except private household	767	622	132	6	39	87	13	–
Waiters and food counter workers	477	421	48	6	14	28	8	–
Health service workers	2 776	1 998	756	95	180	481	22	–
Nursing aides, orderlies, and attendants	1 826	1 312	514	71	159	284	–	–
Practical nurses	752	531	199	18	9	172	22	–
Personal service workers	620	359	112	5	4	103	149	–
Hairdressers and cosmetologists	309	166	4	–	4	–	139	–
Private household workers	4 082	4 077	–	–	–	–	5	–
Private household workers, living in	104	104	–	–	–	–	–	–
Private household workers, living out	3 978	3 973	–	–	–	–	5	–

[1] Includes protective service workers and allocated cases not shown separately

Table 173. **Occupation of Employed Persons by Class of Worker, Race, and Sex: 1970**—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text For meaning of symbols, see text]

The State **Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More**	Total employed	Private wage and salary workers	Government workers				Self employed workers	Unpaid family workers
			Total	Federal	State	Local		
CLEVELAND SMSA								
Total								
Male, 16 years old and over	**518 864**	**433 853**	**55 218**	**16 325**	**4 865**	**34 028**	**29 346**	**447**
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	**76 618**	**54 446**	**14 446**	**3 684**	**1 798**	**8 964**	**7 700**	**26**
Accountants	7 161	5 801	753	436	133	184	607	–
Architects	700	465	32	–	5	27	203	–
Computer specialists	2 361	2 179	174	104	5	65	5	3
Engineers	16 241	14 219	1 608	1 193	106	309	414	–
Aeronautical and astronautical	493	278	211	211	–	–	4	–
Civil	1 476	1 113	309	54	64	191	54	–
Electrical and electronic	2 927	2 627	279	247	–	32	21	–
Mechanical	2 775	2 531	203	180	7	16	41	–
Other engineers	8 570	7 670	606	501	35	70	294	–
Lawyers and judges	3 556	1 039	500	215	24	261	2 017	–
Life and physical scientists	2 262	1 940	299	180	17	102	23	–
Chemists	1 786	1 668	118	48	11	59	–	–
Physicians, dentists, and related practitioners	5 801	2 257	494	149	88	257	3 050	–
Dentists	1 018	87	22	16	–	6	909	–
Pharmacists	746	588	15	10	–	5	143	–
Physicians, medical and osteopathic	3 556	1 488	452	123	83	246	1 616	–
Other related practitioners	481	94	5	–	5	–	382	–
Health technologists and technicians	829	621	191	52	12	127	17	–
Religious workers	1 383	1 217	18	–	18	–	148	–
Social scientists	1 045	846	137	43	–	94	62	–
Social and recreation workers	1 055	379	676	51	121	504	–	–
Teachers	9 925	3 314	6 461	51	778	5 632	150	–
College and university	1 953	1 330	623	6	449	168	–	–
Elementary and prekindergarten	1 751	366	1 380	16	82	1 282	5	–
Secondary	5 633	1 263	4 370	11	239	4 120	–	–
Engineering and science technicians	9 081	8 389	617	422	52	143	75	–
Draftsmen and surveyors	4 463	4 275	135	72	10	53	53	–
Electrical and electronic engineering technicians	1 453	1 198	238	208	11	19	17	–
Technicians, except health, and engineering and science	812	459	319	193	16	110	34	–
Airplane pilots	197	171	5	5	–	–	21	–
Writers, artists and entertainers	5 590	4 696	320	105	21	194	566	8
Other professional, technical, and kindred workers	8 816	6 625	1 847	490	402	955	329	15
Managers and administrators, except farm	**55 745**	**45 768**	**4 498**	**1 290**	**596**	**2 612**	**5 436**	**43**
Buyers, purchasing agents and sales managers	9 446	8 988	186	65	46	75	272	–
School administrators	1 147	296	846	4	129	713	5	–
Specified managers and administrators, public administration	2 246	–	2 246	936	171	1 139	–	–
Other specified managers and administrators	9 706	8 323	479	193	61	225	889	15
Managers and administrators, n e c , salaried	28 902	28 161	741	92	189	460	–	–
Manufacturing	10 579	10 565	14	10	–	4	–	–
Wholesale and retail trade	7 788	7 728	60	8	47	5	–	–
Transportation, communications and other public utilities	2 323	2 172	151	5	5	141	–	–
All other industries	8 212	7 696	516	69	137	310	–	–
Managers and administrators, n e c , self employed	4 298	–	–	–	–	–	4 270	28
Construction	685	–	–	–	–	–	680	5
Manufacturing	359	–	–	–	–	–	359	–
Wholesale and retail trade	2 165	–	–	–	–	–	2 155	10
All other industries	1 089	–	–	–	–	–	1 076	13
Sales workers	**37 484**	**33 092**	**327**	**69**	**159**	**99**	**4 005**	**60**
Insurance agents, brokers and underwriters	3 851	3 233	25	10	10	5	593	–
Real estate agents and brokers	1 717	1 246	13	8	–	5	458	–
Sales representatives, manufacturing industries	6 258	6 078	5	–	–	5	175	–
Sales representatives, wholesale trade	8 032	7 147	39	9	17	13	836	10
Sales clerks, retail trade	7 832	6 815	117	5	95	17	865	35
Salesmen, retail trade	3 618	3 206	–	–	–	–	407	5
Salesmen of services and construction	1 987	1 791	41	5	27	9	151	4
Other sales workers	4 189	3 576	87	32	10	45	520	6
Clerical and kindred workers	**43 360**	**33 406**	**9 513**	**7 219**	**533**	**1 761**	**432**	**9**
Bank tellers and cashiers	1 235	1 117	104	8	47	49	14	–
Bookkeepers and billing clerks	3 222	2 911	216	50	49	117	95	–
Mail handlers and postal clerks	6 267	738	5 524	5 477	15	32	5	–
Other clerical and kindred workers	32 636	28 640	3 669	1 684	422	1 563	318	9
Craftsmen and kindred workers	**115 865**	**104 013**	**5 794**	**1 461**	**468**	**3 865**	**5 975**	**83**
Apparel craftsmen and upholsterers	1 008	796	–	–	–	–	212	–
Bakers	1 065	924	22	–	10	12	114	5
Cabinetmakers	435	362	10	–	–	10	63	–
Construction craftsmen	25 029	21 061	1 433	277	78	1 078	2 506	29
Carpenters	5 653	4 525	210	32	12	166	894	24
Excavating, grading, and road machine operators	1 453	1 197	169	6	14	149	82	5
Electricians	5 900	5 346	367	136	27	204	187	–
Masons and tile setters	2 181	1 954	83	29	–	54	144	–
Painters, construction and maintenance, and paperhangers	2 963	1 968	289	22	14	253	706	–
Plasterers and cement finishers	838	670	75	6	–	69	93	–
Plumbers and pipe fitters	4 543	4 066	219	46	11	162	258	–
Other construction craftsmen	1 498	1 335	21	–	–	21	142	–
Foremen, n e c	18 048	17 215	704	178	64	462	120	9
Manufacturing	13 012	12 918	49	22	5	22	40	5
Nonmanufacturing industries	5 036	4 297	655	156	59	440	80	4
Linemen and servicemen, telephone and power	4 376	4 206	158	29	12	117	12	–
Locomotive engineers and firemen	670	649	21	11	5	5	–	–
Mechanics and repairmen	23 254	20 209	1 651	535	60	1 056	1 377	17
Air conditioning, heating, and refrigeration	1 023	796	59	20	–	39	163	5
Aircraft	655	515	140	125	–	15	–	–
Automobile, including body	8 280	6 894	638	115	26	497	748	–
Radio and television	1 047	803	68	43	–	25	176	–
Other mechanics and repairmen	12 249	11 201	746	232	34	480	290	12
Metal craftsmen, except mechanics	21 710	21 176	301	143	10	148	233	–
Machinists and job and die setters	8 780	8 661	79	30	5	44	40	–
Sheetmetal workers and tinsmiths	1 429	1 337	36	10	–	26	56	–
Tool and die makers	5 945	5 796	57	23	–	34	92	–
Other metal craftsmen	5 556	5 382	129	80	5	44	45	–
Printing craftsmen	4 160	3 967	70	6	3	61	123	–
Compositors and typesetters	1 379	1 285	24	–	–	24	70	–
Pressmen and plate printers, printing	2 112	2 017	42	6	3	33	53	–
Stationary engineers and power station operators	1 827	1 253	569	32	40	497	5	–
Other craftsmen and kindred workers	14 283	12 195	855	250	186	419	1 210	23

Table 173. **Occupation of Employed Persons by Class of Worker, Race, and Sex: 1970**—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text For meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More	Total employed	Private wage and salary workers	Government workers				Self-employed workers	Unpaid family workers
			Total	Federal	State	Local		
CLEVELAND SMSA—Continued								
Total—Continued								
Male, 16 years old and over—Continued								
Operatives, except transport	91 147	87 617	2 174	695	279	1 200	1 270	86
Assemblers	8 408	8 210	162	63	5	94	36	–
Checkers, examiners, and inspectors; manufacturing	7 039	6 912	107	20	33	54	20	–
Garage workers and gas station attendants	3 787	3 429	45	13	4	28	276	37
Laundry and drycleaning operatives, n e c	499	416	18	–	5	13	65	–
Meat cutters and butchers	1 939	1 764	5	–	–	5	164	6
Mine operatives, n e c	152	141	6	–	–	6	5	–
Packers and wrappers, except produce	2 256	2 212	44	18	9	17	–	–
Painters, manufactured articles	1 347	1 314	14	4	–	10	14	5
Precision machine operatives	12 359	12 136	135	79	18	38	88	–
Sawyers	531	501	5	–	–	5	25	–
Stationary firemen	1 217	869	344	56	18	270	4	–
Textile operatives	308	308	–	–	–	–	–	–
Welders and flamecutters	6 539	6 344	153	88	16	49	42	–
Other metalworking operatives	7 926	7 782	98	18	16	64	40	6
Other specified operatives	13 440	12 773	382	122	57	203	275	10
Miscellaneous and not specified operatives	23 400	22 506	656	214	98	344	216	22
Occupation:								
Machine operatives, miscellaneous specified	8 712	8 478	147	52	24	71	75	12
Machine operatives, not specified	7 134	6 829	257	76	55	126	44	4
Miscellaneous operatives	4 777	4 509	190	58	9	123	78	–
Not specified operatives	2 777	2 690	62	28	10	24	19	6
Industry:								
Manufacturing	21 191	20 731	323	107	65	151	115	22
Durable goods	16 694	16 327	270	107	55	108	87	10
Wood products, including furniture	268	256	–	–	–	–	6	6
Primary metal industries	3 863	3 762	86	36	30	20	15	–
Fabricated metal industries	2 834	2 761	64	4	13	47	9	–
Machinery, including electrical	4 299	4 258	9	6	3	–	32	–
Motor vehicles and equipment	3 511	3 458	45	24	–	21	4	4
Transportation equipment, except motor vehicles	556	536	14	14	–	–	6	–
Other durable goods	1 363	1 296	52	23	9	20	15	–
Nondurable goods	4 293	4 204	49	-	10	39	28	12
Food and kindred products	522	500	5	–	–	5	11	6
Apparel and other fabricated textile products	89	89	–	–		–	–	–
Paper and allied products	563	553	10	–	–	10	–	–
Chemicals and allied products	1 457	1 432	25	–	10	15	–	–
Other nondurable goods	1 662	1 630	9	-	–	9	17	6
Not specified manufacturing industries	204	200	4	–	–	4	–	–
Nonmanufacturing industries	2 209	1 775	333	107	33	193	101	–
Transportation communications, and other public utilities	570	447	123	4	–	119	–	-
Wholesale and retail trade	835	750	32	10	5	17	53	–
All other industries	804	578	178	93	28	57	48	–
Transport equipment operatives	27 798	23 619	3 252	332	197	2 723	917	10
Bus drivers	1 940	556	1 375	–	53	1 322	9	–
Taxicab drivers and chauffeurs	896	808	77	7	9	61	11	–
Truck drivers and deliverymen	17 981	15 827	1 395	245	85	1 065	749	10
Other transport equipment operatives	6 981	6 428	405	80	50	275	148	–
Laborers, except farm	30 936	26 736	3 697	653	225	2 819	489	14
Construction laborers	3 534	3 020	503	–	64	439	6	5
Freight, stock, and material handlers	14 032	12 493	1 471	462	69	940	63	5
Other specified laborers	7 830	6 507	999	144	61	794	324	–
Miscellaneous and not specified laborers	5 540	4 716	724	47	31	646	96	4
Occupation:								
Miscellaneous laborers	1 799	1 479	263	10	5	248	57	–
Not specified laborers	3 741	3 237	461	37	26	398	39	4
Industry:								
Manufacturing	3 269	3 185	68	21	6	41	16	–
Durable goods	2 703	2 643	57	21	6	30	3	–
Wood products, including furniture	59	59	–	–	–	–	–	–
Metal industries	1 566	1 533	30	–	6	24	3	–
Machinery, including electrical	321	305	16	10	–	6	–	–
Transportation equipment	516	516	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other durable goods	241	230	11	11	–	–	–	–
Nondurable goods	514	497	11	–	–	11	6	–
Food and kindred products	81	81	–	–	–	-	–	–
Not specified manufacturing industries	52	45	–	–	–	–	7	–
Nonmanufacturing industries	2 271	1 531	656	26	25	605	80	4
Railroads and railway express service	262	257	5	5	–	–	–	–
Transportation, except railroads	137	117	20	–	–	20	–	–
Communications, and utilities and sanitary services	346	33	313	–	18	295	–	–
Wholesale and retail trade	661	612	14	5	–	9	31	4
All other industries	865	512	304	16	7	281	49	–
Farmers and farm managers	1 468	214	6	–	–	6	1 248	–
Farm laborers and farm foremen	1 529	1 283	117	8	24	85	39	90
Paid farm laborers and farm foremen	1 439	1 283	117	8	24	85	39	–
Unpaid family workers	90	–	–	–	–	–	–	90
Service workers, except private household[1]	36 628	23 385	11 394	914	586	9 894	1 830	19
Cleaning service workers	12 270	9 114	2 884	343	292	2 249	262	10
Food service workers	6 914	6 282	241	62	46	133	386	5
Cooks, except private household	2 199	2 027	77	25	22	30	90	5
Busboys and dishwashers	1 753	1 674	79	15	12	52	–	–
Health service workers	975	677	291	115	42	134	7	–
Personal service workers	3 496	2 229	238	50	42	146	1 029	–
Protective service workers	10 095	2 833	7 250	299	120	6 831	12	–
Firemen, fire protection	2 114	27	2 087	9	–	2 078	–	–
Guards and watchmen	3 223	2 631	580	109	54	417	12	–
Policemen and detectives	4 067	139	3 928	154	66	3 708	–	–
Private household workers	286	274	–	–	–	–	5	7

[1]Includes allocated cases not shown separately

Table 173. Occupation of Employed Persons by Class of Worker, Race, and Sex: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text For meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More	Total employed	Private wage and salary workers	Government workers				Self employed workers	Unpaid family workers
			Total	Federal	State	Local		
CLEVELAND SMSA—Continued								
Total—Continued								
Female, 16 years old and over	309 721	252 923	47 656	8 052	4 991	34 613	7 418	1 724
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	45 856	24 257	19 948	1 352	1 792	16 804	1 554	97
Accountants	1 897	1 533	276	167	30	79	77	11
Computer specialists	674	592	82	58	5	19	–	–
Librarians	1 220	342	878	19	24	835	–	–
Mathematical specialists	96	82	14	14	–	–	–	–
Life and physical scientists	369	315	54	16	10	28	–	–
Registered nurses, dietitions, and therapists	8 974	6 735	1 961	395	244	1 322	263	15
Dietitians	423	297	116	22	23	71	10	–
Registered nurses	8 015	6 211	1 561	357	138	1 066	228	15
Health technologists and technicians	2 260	1 897	353	66	14	273	5	5
Social scientists	237	140	75	–	19	56	22	–
Social and recreation workers	1 690	646	1 038	54	154	830	–	6
Teachers College and university	987	690	297	4	155	138	–	–
Elementary and prekindergarten	12 132	3 233	8 870	140	487	8 243	25	4
Secondary	4 877	1 236	3 641	10	233	3 398	–	–
Other teachers	977	407	221	31	10	180	344	5
Engineering and science technicians	1 114	1 015	78	28	17	33	16	5
Technicians, except health, and engineering and science	144	75	69	10	16	43	–	–
Writers, artists, and entertainers	2 461	1 938	179	44	30	105	325	19
Actors and dancers	103	92	11	–	5	6	–	–
Authors, editors, and reporters	583	497	30	11	9	10	52	4
Other professional, technical, and kindred workers	5 747	3 381	1 862	296	344	1 222	477	27
Managers and administrators, except farm	9 214	7 048	1 187	168	117	902	866	113
Buyers, purchasing agents, and sales managers	1 709	1 626	39	22	4	13	34	10
Restaurant, cafeteria, and bar managers	853	569	96	–	5	91	173	15
School administrators	664	264	395	12	36	347	5	–
Other specified managers and administrators	1 905	1 272	509	124	56	329	106	18
Managers and administrators, n e c , salaried	3 465	3 317	148	10	16	122	–	–
Wholesale and retail trade	1 086	1 081	5	5	–	–	–	–
Managers and administrators, n e c , self-employed	618	–	–	–	–	–	548	70
Wholesale and retail trade	358	–	–	–	–	–	325	33
Sales workers	26 290	24 484	266	28	77	161	1 265	275
Demonstrators, hucksters and peddlers	1 027	822	–	–	–	–	200	5
Insurance, real estate agents, and brokers	1 778	1 644	15	–	–	15	119	–
Sales clerks, retail trade	18 798	17 826	114	23	33	58	649	209
Salesmen, retail trade	499	411	–	–	–	–	64	24
Other sales workers	4 188	3 781	137	5	44	88	233	37
Clerical and kindred workers	120 495	102 265	16 755	5 574	1 738	9 443	739	736
Bank tellers	2 349	2 248	101	66	6	29	–	–
Bookkeepers	13 171	11 949	762	241	69	452	246	214
Cashiers	7 645	7 120	395	51	64	280	58	72
Counter clerks, except food	1 868	1 756	107	–	8	99	5	–
Enumerators and interviewers	278	175	77	44	11	22	26	–
File clerks	3 712	3 231	475	152	53	270	–	6
Office machine operators	6 140	5 614	497	224	35	238	20	9
Bookkeeping and billing machine operators	850	798	48	28	3	17	–	4
Keypunch operators	3 278	2 966	297	120	21	156	10	5
Payroll and timekeeping clerks	1 741	1 501	240	113	12	115	–	–
Receptionists	3 313	2 944	314	58	59	197	16	39
Secretaries	32 205	28 046	3 747	817	461	2 469	151	261
Stenographers	1 094	873	217	75	27	115	4	–
Telephone operators	4 695	4 255	435	52	82	301	5	–
Typists	11 842	9 250	2 480	771	363	1 346	82	30
Other clerical and kindred workers	30 442	23 303	6 908	2 910	488	3 510	126	105
Craftsmen and kindred workers	5 370	4 815	266	65	61	140	243	46
Foremen, n e c	1 283	1 207	71	29	19	23	5	–
Operatives, except transport	39 500	38 179	684	118	104	462	527	110
Assemblers	5 309	5 262	37	11	4	22	5	5
Bottling and canning operatives	57	57	–	–	–	–	–	–
Checkers, examiners, and inspectors, manufacturing	3 625	3 567	44	10	12	22	14	–
Dressmakers and seamstresses, except factory	971	699	15	–	5	10	247	10
Laundry and drycleaning operatives, including ironers	2 479	2 327	91	9	16	66	40	21
Graders and sorters, manufacturing	120	109	5	–	5	–	–	6
Packers and wrappers, except produce	4 080	4 033	47	–	19	28	–	–
Sewers and stitchers	4 376	4 259	68	15	6	47	44	5
Textile operatives	918	891	13	–	–	13	9	5
Other specified operatives	9 404	9 057	185	37	12	136	118	44
Miscellaneous and not specified operatives	8 161	7 918	179	36	25	118	50	14
Manufacturing	7 462	7 332	100	29	4	67	25	5
Durable goods	4 217	4 159	58	16	4	38	–	–
Machinery, including electrical	1 741	1 727	14	–	4	10	–	–
Other durable goods	2 476	2 432	44	16	–	28	–	–
Nondurable goods, including not specified manufacturing	3 245	3 173	42	13	–	29	25	5
Food and kindred products	328	313	–	–	–	–	10	5
Apparel and other fabricated textile products	367	356	11	4	–	7	–	–
Nonmanufacturing industries	699	586	79	7	21	51	25	9
Transport equipment operatives	1 207	722	440	5	48	387	41	4
Laborers, except farm	2 991	2 740	180	48	30	102	46	25
Farmers and farm managers	359	36	–	–	–	–	323	–
Farm laborers and farm foremen	550	444	10	–	–	10	–	96
Paid farm laborers and farm foremen	454	444	10	–	–	10	–	–
Unpaid family workers	96	–	–	–	–	–	–	96
Service workers, except private household[1]	50 327	40 430	7 905	694	1 019	6 192	1 782	210
Cleaning service workers	8 400	6 353	1 963	116	207	1 640	68	16
Chambermaids and maids	1 958	1 390	563	–	70	493	5	–
Food service workers	18 975	16 662	1 911	112	229	1 570	271	131
Cooks, except private household	3 681	2 945	641	21	79	541	71	24
Waiters and food counter workers	11 295	10 686	404	9	65	330	123	82
Health service workers	10 540	8 468	1 850	344	358	1 148	199	23
Nursing aides, orderlies, and attendants	5 233	4 164	1 059	181	252	626	10	–
Practical nurses	2 979	2 310	480	91	61	328	189	–
Personal service workers	6 428	4 612	721	41	101	579	1 060	35
Hairdressers and cosmetologists	3 954	2 995	11	–	–	11	928	20
Private household workers	7 562	7 503	15	–	5	10	32	12
Private household workers, living in	659	654	–	–	–	–	5	–
Private household workers, living out	6 903	6 849	15	–	5	10	27	12

[1] Includes protective service workers and allocated cases not shown separately.

Table 173. Occupation of Employed Persons by Class of Worker, Race, and Sex: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More	Total employed	Private wage and salary workers	Government workers				Self-employed workers	Unpaid family workers
			Total	Federal	State	Local		
CLEVELAND SMSA—Continued								
Negro								
Male, 16 years old and over	66 336	51 407	12 499	4 534	1 087	6 878	2 421	9
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	3 496	1 922	1 385	265	229	891	186	3
Accountants	195	107	80	41	16	23	8	–
Architects	23	5	7	–	–	7	11	–
Computer specialists	57	47	7	–	–	7	–	3
Engineers	334	235	95	37	13	45	4	–
Aeronautical and astronautical	6	–	6	6	–	–	–	–
Civil	66	33	29	5	–	24	4	–
Electrical and electronic	106	98	8	5	–	3	–	–
Mechanical	28	11	17	10	7	–	–	–
Other engineers	128	93	35	11	6	18	–	–
Lawyers and judges	93	3	56	14	6	36	34	–
Life and physical scientists	67	41	26	4	6	16	–	–
Chemists	57	36	21	4	6	11	–	–
Physicians, dentists, and related practitioners	120	42	17	9	2	6	61	–
Dentists	15	7	–	–	–	–	8	–
Pharmacists	27	18	5	5	–	–	4	–
Physicians, medical and osteopathic	74	17	12	4	2	6	45	–
Other related practitioners	4	–	–	–	–	–	4	–
Health technologists and technicians	161	118	43	10	–	33	–	–
Religious workers	107	84	–	–	–	–	23	–
Social scientists	29	7	22	–	–	22	–	–
Social and recreation workers	238	92	146	4	30	112	–	–
Teachers	599	110	484	11	54	419	5	–
College and university	61	40	21	–	21	–	–	–
Elementary and prekindergarten	191	11	180	5	12	163	–	–
Secondary	307	37	270	–	21	249	–	–
Engineering and science technicians	384	338	40	26	5	9	6	–
Draftsmen and surveyors	134	121	13	5	5	3	–	–
Electrical and electronic engineering technicians	74	57	11	11	–	–	6	–
Technicians, except health, and engineering and science	58	23	35	25	5	5	–	–
Airplane pilots	7	7	–	–	–	–	–	–
Writers, artists, and entertainers	285	188	67	18	10	39	30	–
Other professional, technical, and kindred workers	746	482	260	66	82	112	4	–
Managers and administrators, except farm	2 231	1 196	597	154	46	397	438	–
Buyers, purchasing agents, and sales managers	160	149	–	–	–	–	11	–
School administrators	81	24	57	–	10	47	–	–
Specified managers and administrators, public administration	374	–	374	139	14	221	–	–
Other specified managers and administrators	481	296	71	10	5	56	114	–
Managers and administrators, n e c., salaried	822	727	95	5	17	73	–	–
Manufacturing	109	109	–	–	–	–	–	–
Wholesale and retail trade	333	333	–	–	–	–	–	–
Transportation, communications and other public utilities	45	39	6	–	–	6	–	–
All other industries	335	246	89	5	17	67	–	–
Managers and administrators, n e c , self employed	313	–	–	–	–	–	313	–
Construction	28	–	–	–	–	–	28	–
Manufacturing	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Wholesale and retail trade	144	–	–	–	–	–	144	–
All other industries	141	–	–	–	–	–	141	–
Sales workers	1 768	1 563	15	–	4	11	190	–
Insurance agents, brokers, and underwriters	241	231	–	–	–	–	10	–
Real estate agents and brokers	84	39	–	–	–	–	45	–
Sales representatives, manufacturing industries	116	116	–	–	–	–	–	–
Sales representatives, wholesale trade	199	191	–	–	–	–	8	–
Sales clerks, retail trade	583	529	4	–	4	–	50	–
Salesmen, retail trade	145	128	–	–	–	–	17	–
Salesmen of services and construction	61	50	5	–	–	5	6	–
Other sales workers	339	279	6	–	–	6	54	–
Clerical and kindred workers	6 194	3 187	2 985	2 461	84	440	22	–
Bank tellers and cashiers	156	134	13	–	8	5	9	–
Bookkeepers and billing clerks	167	136	27	9	–	18	4	–
Mail handlers and postal clerks	1 916	111	1 800	1 795	–	5	5	–
Other clerical and kindred workers	3 955	2 806	1 145	657	76	412	4	–
Craftsmen and kindred workers	10 748	8 916	1 233	303	100	830	599	–
Apparel craftsmen and upholsterers	112	88	–	–	–	–	24	–
Bakers	135	119	16	–	10	6	–	–
Cabinetmakers	20	20	–	–	–	–	–	–
Construction craftsmen	2 156	1 599	230	53	13	164	327	–
Carpenters	341	252	13	7	–	6	76	–
Excavating, grading, and road machine operators	193	166	23	–	–	23	4	–
Electricians	241	199	32	5	8	19	10	–
Masons and tile setters	385	316	40	18	–	22	29	–
Painters, construction and maintenance, and paperhangers	447	233	61	8	–	53	153	–
Plasterers and cement finishers	217	180	27	–	–	27	10	–
Plumbers and pipe fitters	284	214	34	15	5	14	36	–
Other construction craftsmen	48	39	–	–	–	–	9	–
Foremen, n e c	1 066	922	144	31	9	104	–	–
Manufacturing	692	681	11	5	–	6	–	–
Nonmanufacturing industries	374	241	133	26	9	98	–	–
Linemen and servicemen, telephone and power	326	294	32	5	7	20	–	–
Locomotive engineers and firemen	12	7	5	–	–	5	–	–
Mechanics and repairmen	2 159	1 675	368	109	9	250	116	–
Air conditioning, heating, and refrigeration	38	31	7	7	–	–	–	–
Aircraft	20	17	3	3	–	–	–	–
Automobile, including body	1 040	776	166	41	4	121	98	–
Radio and television	124	97	19	13	–	6	8	–
Other mechanics and repairmen	937	754	173	45	5	123	10	–
Metal craftsmen, except mechanics	1 822	1 780	34	21	–	13	8	–
Machinists and job and die setters	809	786	19	16	–	3	4	–
Sheetmetal workers and tinsmiths	48	48	–	–	–	–	–	–
Tool and die makers	140	140	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other metal craftsmen	825	806	15	5	–	10	4	–
Printing craftsmen	150	117	27	–	3	24	6	–
Compositors and typesetters	45	35	10	–	–	10	–	–
Pressmen and plate printers, printing	99	76	17	–	3	14	6	–
Stationary engineers and power station operators	285	107	178	16	20	142	–	–
Other craftsmen and kindred workers	2 505	2 188	199	68	29	102	118	–

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Table 173. **Occupation of Employed Persons by Class of Worker, Race, and Sex: 1970**—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text For meaning of symbols, see text]

The State **Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More**	Total employed	Private wage and salary workers	Government workers				Self-employed workers	Unpaid family workers
			Total	Federal	State	Local		
CLEVELAND SMSA—Continued								
Negro—Continued								
Male, 16 years old and over—Continued								
Operatives, except transport	17 383	16 451	780	210	140	430	152	–
Assemblers	1 428	1 365	57	21	–	36	6	–
Checkers, examiners and inspectors, manufacturing	693	662	31	6	6	19	–	–
Garage workers and gas station attendants	465	403	26	13	–	13	36	–
Laundry and drycleaning operatives, n e c	177	161	5	–	5	–	11	–
Meat cutters and butchers	211	211	–	–	–	–	–	–
Mine operatives, n e c	41	35	6	–	–	6	–	–
Packers and wrappers, except produce	424	418	6	–	–	6	–	–
Painters, manufactured articles	297	286	6	–	–	6	5	–
Precision machine operatives	915	875	34	14	8	12	6	–
Sawyers	110	105	5	–	–	5	–	–
Stationary firemen	231	149	78	4	4	70	4	–
Textile operatives	31	31	–	–	–	–	–	–
Welders and flamecutters	1 022	978	44	24	16	4	–	–
Other metalworking operatives	2 342	2 304	38	4	–	34	–	–
Other specified operatives	4 032	3 763	214	49	38	127	55	–
Miscellaneous and not specified operatives	4 964	4 705	230	75	63	92	29	–
Occupation								
Machine operatives, miscellaneous specified	1 809	1 747	62	21	21	20	–	–
Machine operatives, not specified	1 598	1 482	98	23	33	42	18	–
Miscellaneous operatives	1 056	994	51	17	9	25	11	–
Not specified operatives	501	482	19	14	–	5	–	–
Industry:								
Manufacturing	4 546	4 373	150	55	41	54	23	–
Durable goods	3 699	3 556	125	55	31	39	18	–
Wood products including furniture	49	49	–	–	–	–	–	–
Primary metal industries	1 373	1 310	58	24	25	9	5	–
Fabricated metal industries	446	426	20	–	–	20	–	–
Machinery, including electrical	581	574	–	–	–	–	7	–
Motor vehicles and equipment	944	921	23	19	–	4	–	–
Transportation equipment, except motor vehicles	89	83	–	–	–	–	6	–
Other durable goods	217	193	24	12	6	6	–	–
Nondurable goods	754	724	25	–	10	15	5	–
Food and kindred products	105	100	5	–	–	5	–	–
Apparel and other fabricated textile products	22	22	-	–	–	–	–	–
Paper and allied products	99	94	5	–	–	5	–	–
Chemicals and allied products	274	259	15	–	10	5	–	–
Other nondurable goods	254	249	–	–	–	–	5	–
Not specified manufacturing industries	93	93	–	–	–	–	–	–
Nonmanufacturing industries	418	332	80	20	22	38	6	–
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	76	62	14	–	–	14	–	–
Wholesale and retail trade	156	139	11	–	5	6	6	–
All other industries	186	131	55	20	17	18	–	–
Transport equipment operatives	6 573	4 948	1 306	200	81	1 025	319	–
Bus drivers	685	207	473	–	28	445	5	–
Taxicab drivers and chauffeurs	321	287	34	7	4	23	–	–
Truck drivers and deliverymen	3 312	2 478	619	135	27	457	215	–
Other transport equipment operatives	2 255	1 976	180	58	22	100	99	–
Laborers, except farm	8 683	6 701	1 914	427	127	1 360	68	–
Construction laborers	990	853	131	–	12	119	6	–
Freight, stock, and material handlers	2 800	1 782	1 006	315	55	636	12	–
Other specified laborers	2 706	2 340	338	86	36	216	28	–
Miscellaneous and not specified laborers	2 187	1 726	439	26	24	389	22	–
Occupation:								
Miscellaneous laborers	772	580	174	5	5	164	18	–
Not specified laborers	1 415	1 146	265	21	19	225	4	–
Industry								
Manufacturing	1 331	1 293	31	5	6	20	7	–
Durable goods	1 195	1 169	26	5	6	15	–	–
Wood products, including furniture	28	28	-	–	–	–	-	–
Metal industries	712	691	21	–	6	15	–	–
Machinery, including electrical	107	107	–	–	–	–	–	–
Transportation equipment	271	271	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other durable goods	77	72	5	5	–	–	–	–
Nondurable goods	112	107	5	–	–	5	–	–
Food and kindred products	22	22	–	–	–	–	–	–
ies	24	17	–	–	–	–	7	–
	856	433	408	21	18	369	15	–
o	137	132	5	5	–	–	–	–
	43	32	11	–	–	11	–	–
	212	–	212	–	18	194	–	–
	177	165	5	5	–	–	7	–
	287	104	175	11	–	164	8	–
	234	**17**	**6**	**–**	**–**	**6**	**211**	**–**
	258	**194**	**49**	**3**	**9**	**37**	**9**	**6**
	252	194	49	3	9	37	9	–
	6	–	–	–	–	–	–	6
	8 617	**6 161**	**2 229**	**511**	**267**	**1 451**	**227**	**–**
	3 703	2 636	1 027	251	138	638	40	–
	1 387	1 255	121	40	20	61	11	–
	513	463	46	17	14	15	4	–
	366	319	47	10	6	31	–	–
	513	297	209	106	26	77	7	–
	710	508	66	28	5	33	136	–
	1 056	442	614	52	44	518	–	–
	62	–	62	–	–	62	–	–
	596	399	197	41	27	129	–	–
	338	43	295	11	17	267	–	–
	151	**151**	**–**	**–**	**–**	**–**	**–**	**–**

[Data based on sample, see text For meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More	Total employed	Private wage and salary workers	Government workers				Self-employed workers	Unpaid family workers
			Total	Federal	State	Local		
CLEVELAND SMSA—Continued								
Negro—Continued								
Female, 16 years old and over	53 004	38 461	13 223	3 718	1 688	7 817	1 197	123
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	6 079	2 280	3 662	390	491	2 781	131	6
Accountants	151	80	59	49	5	5	12	–
Computer specialists	60	51	9	9	–	–	–	–
Librarians	67	20	47	–	9	38	–	–
Mathematical specialists	4	4	–	–	–	–	–	–
Life and physical scientists	11	6	5	–	–	5	–	–
Registered nurses, dietitians, and therapists	1 140	777	296	67	91	138	67	–
Dietitians	112	67	45	9	17	19	–	–
Registered nurses	936	672	197	58	57	82	67	–
Health technologists and technicians	360	268	92	26	–	66	–	–
Social scientists	9	5	4	–	–	4	–	–
Social and recreation workers	577	112	465	23	81	361	–	–
Teachers: College and university	60	14	46	–	15	31	–	–
Elementary and prekindergarten	1 831	277	1 554	53	139	1 362	–	–
Secondary	500	55	445	5	51	389	–	–
Other teachers	82	28	54	16	–	38	–	–
Engineering and science technicians	136	113	23	11	12	–	–	–
Technicians, except health, and engineering and science	17	17	–	–	–	–	–	–
Writers, artists, and entertainers	110	73	23	12	–	11	14	–
Actors and dancers	4	4	–	–	–	–	–	–
Authors, editors, and reporters	27	10	12	7	–	5	5	–
Other professional, technical, and kindred workers	964	380	540	119	88	333	38	6
Managers and administrators, except farm	824	433	247	36	20	191	141	3
Buyers, purchasing agents, and sales managers	70	70	–	–	–	–	–	–
Restaurant, cafeteria, and bar managers	83	41	5	–	–	5	34	3
School administrators	132	27	105	7	10	88	–	–
Other specified managers and administrators	215	87	98	24	10	64	30	–
Managers and administrators, n e c , salaried	247	208	39	5	–	34	–	–
Wholesale and retail trade	62	62	–	–	–	–	–	–
Managers and administrators, n e c , self employed	77	–	–	–	–	–	77	–
Wholesale and retail trade	41	–	–	–	–	–	41	–
Sales workers	1 929	1 730	54	6	17	31	122	23
Demonstrators, hucksters, and peddlers	34	23	–	–	–	–	11	–
Insurance, real estate agents, and brokers	125	101	10	–	–	10	14	–
Sales clerks, retail trade	1 280	1 183	32	6	17	9	54	11
Salesmen, retail trade	31	21	–	–	–	–	10	–
Other sales workers	459	402	12	–	–	12	33	12
Clerical and kindred workers	14 306	8 961	5 264	2 606	460	2 198	57	24
Bank tellers	163	137	26	17	–	9	–	–
Bookkeepers	744	596	116	56	15	45	19	13
Cashiers	792	691	88	25	11	52	13	–
Counter clerks, except food	221	217	4	–	–	4	–	–
Enumerators and interviewers	37	6	31	16	5	10	–	–
File clerks	554	358	196	87	22	87	–	–
Office machine operators	898	686	208	98	14	96	4	–
Bookkeeping and billing machine operators	99	83	16	8	3	5	–	–
Keypunch operators	612	457	151	80	–	71	4	–
Payroll and timekeeping clerks	143	75	68	44	–	24	–	–
Receptionists	345	248	97	38	12	47	–	–
Secretaries	2 027	1 398	625	165	69	371	4	–
Stenographers	99	46	53	23	5	25	–	–
Telephone operators	932	808	124	22	53	49	–	–
Typists	1 724	947	769	290	74	405	8	–
Other clerical and kindred workers	5 627	2 748	2 859	1 705	180	974	9	11
Craftsmen and kindred workers	791	667	74	24	21	29	39	11
Foremen, n e c	127	108	19	9	–	10	–	–
Operatives, except transport	8 647	8 188	321	65	32	224	108	30
Assemblers	662	643	14	4	–	10	–	5
Bottling and canning operatives	27	27	–	–	–	–	–	–
Checkers, examiners, and inspectors, manufacturing	450	445	5	5	–	–	–	–
Dressmakers and seamstresses, except factory	171	112	–	–	–	–	59	–
Laundry and drycleaning operatives, including ironers	1 526	1 429	64	9	10	45	27	6
Graders and sorters, manufacturing	33	27	–	–	–	–	–	6
Packers and wrappers, except produce	644	623	21	–	9	12	–	–
Sewers and stitchers	955	927	23	7	–	16	5	–
Textile operatives	211	202	9	–	–	9	–	–
Other specified operatives	2 584	2 434	124	23	7	94	13	13
Miscellaneous and not specified operatives	1 384	1 319	61	17	6	38	4	–
Manufacturing	1 181	1 134	43	10	–	33	4	–
Durable goods	613	593	20	10	–	10	–	–
Machinery, including electrical	259	249	10	–	–	10	–	–
Other durable goods	354	344	10	10	–	–	–	–
Nondurable goods, including not specified manufacturing	568	541	23	–	–	23	4	–
Food and kindred products	54	54	–	–	–	–	–	–
Apparel and other fabricated textile products	169	162	7	–	–	7	–	–
Nonmanufacturing industries	203	185	18	7	6	5	–	–
Transport equipment operatives	170	132	28	–	–	28	10	–
Laborers, except farm	805	705	100	30	30	40	–	–
Farmers and farm managers	209	23	–	–	–	–	186	–
Farm laborers and farm foremen	167	156	5	–	–	5	–	6
Paid farm laborers and farm foremen	161	156	5	–	–	5	–	–
Unpaid family workers	6	–	–	–	–	–	–	6
Service workers, except private household[1]	14 646	10 777	3 453	561	612	2 280	403	13
Cleaning service workers	3 044	2 268	737	70	107	560	33	6
Chambermaids and maids	849	678	166	–	27	139	5	–
Food service workers	3 046	2 467	551	81	90	380	21	7
Cooks, except private household	1 031	840	186	12	32	142	5	–
Waiters and food counter workers	1 029	893	124	4	22	98	5	7
Health service workers	4 798	3 498	1 227	303	285	639	73	–
Nursing aides, orderlies, and attendants	2 807	2 016	791	165	213	413	–	–
Practical nurses	1 356	1 042	241	77	42	122	73	–
Personal service workers	1 297	829	251	41	41	169	217	–
Hairdressers and cosmetologists	583	376	6	–	–	6	201	–
Private household workers	4 431	4 409	15	–	5	10	–	7
Private household workers, living in	219	219	–	–	–	–	–	–
Private household workers, living out	4 212	4 190	15	–	5	10	–	7

[1] Includes protective service workers and allocated cases not shown separately

Table 173. **Occupation of Employed Persons by Class of Worker, Race, and Sex: 1970**—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text For meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More	Total employed	Private wage and salary workers	Government workers				Self employed workers	Unpaid family workers
			Total	Federal	State	Local		
COLUMBUS SMSA								
Total								
Male, 16 years old and over	219 743	168 113	36 373	8 830	16 330	11 213	14 943	314
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	39 432	22 282	13 671	1 888	8 374	3 409	3 470	9
Accountants	3 141	2 195	701	243	335	123	245	–
Architects	350	194	48	6	21	21	108	–
Computer specialists	1 275	853	416	187	203	26	6	–
Engineers	7 033	5 830	1 093	332	650	111	110	–
Aeronautical and astronautical	445	420	19	15	4	–	6	–
Civil	1 001	572	402	56	278	68	27	–
Electrical and electronic	1 808	1 604	188	61	122	5	16	–
Mechanical	842	783	54	28	22	4	5	–
Other engineers	2 937	2 451	430	172	224	34	56	–
Lawyers and judges	1 632	374	310	43	204	63	948	–
Life and physical scientists	1 021	635	376	134	213	29	10	–
Chemists	507	383	124	30	80	14	–	–
Physicians, dentists, and related practitioners	2 781	918	536	24	482	30	1 327	–
Dentists	510	41	54	5	49	–	415	–
Pharmacists	479	392	26	4	18	4	61	–
Physicians, medical and osteopathic	1 510	452	415	–	394	21	643	–
Other related practitioners	282	33	41	15	21	5	208	–
Health technologists and technicians	550	304	241	10	208	23	5	–
Religious workers	929	808	34	–	34	–	87	–
Social scientists	499	281	170	57	88	25	48	–
Social and recreation workers	726	199	522	49	264	209	5	–
Teachers	6 717	1 266	5 402	47	3 149	2 206	49	–
College and university	3 350	595	2 755	28	2 695	32	–	–
Elementary and prekindergarten	756	145	611	–	68	543	–	–
Secondary	2 257	321	1 936	8	318	1 610	-	–
Engineering and science technicians	3 635	2 831	788	155	545	88	16	–
Draftsmen and surveyors	1 678	1 389	280	29	173	78	9	–
Electrical and electronic engineering technicians	635	496	139	100	34	5	–	–
Technicians, except health, and engineering and science	821	449	367	138	151	78	5	–
Airplane pilots	191	172	19	5	14	–	–	–
Writers, artists, and entertainers	2 876	2 140	409	82	277	50	327	–
Other professional, technical, and kindred workers	5 446	3 005	2 258	381	1 550	327	174	9
Managers and administrators, except farm	27 163	20 323	3 604	900	1 548	1 156	3 187	49
Buyers, purchasing agents, and sales managers	4 746	4 352	273	173	83	17	121	–
School administrators	754	104	628	–	215	413	22	–
Specified managers and administrators, public administration	1 581	–	1 581	574	584	423	–	–
Other specified managers and administrators	5 118	4 139	334	94	111	129	625	20
Managers and administrators, n e c , salaried	12 516	11 728	788	59	555	174	–	–
Manufacturing	2 783	2 758	25	16	9	–	–	-
Wholesale and retail trade	3 917	3 896	21	5	16	–	–	–
Transportation, communications and other public utilities	985	931	54	–	6	48	–	–
All other industries	4 831	4 143	688	38	524	126	–	–
Managers and administrators, n e c , self employed	2 448	–	–	–	–	–	2 419	29
Construction	598	–	–	–	–	–	598	–
Manufacturing	173	–	–	–	–	-	173	–
Wholesale and retail trade	1 117	–	–	–	–	–	1 102	15
All other industries	560	–	–	–	–		546	14
Sales workers	17 584	15 649	169	41	109	19	1 728	38
Insurance agents, brokers, and underwriters	2 611	2 228	5	–	5	–	373	5
Real estate agents and brokers	992	604	6	–	6	–	377	5
Sales representatives, manufacturing industries	2 209	2 153	–	–	–	–	56	-
Sales representatives, wholesale trade	3 285	3 024	9	–	4	5	247	5
Sales clerks, retail trade	3 703	3 333	37	10	27	–	316	17
Salesmen, retail trade	1 742	1 633	–	–	–	–	109	-
Salesmen of services and construction	1 152	1 017	49	14	28	7	86	-
Other sales workers	1 890	1 657	63	17	39	7	164	6
Clerical and kindred workers	19 167	13 030	5 917	3 572	1 743	602	184	34
Bank tellers and cashiers	810	749	41	4	31	6	5	15
Bookkeepers and billing clerks	1 061	785	237	67	128	42	32	7
Mail handlers and postal clerks	2 708	299	2 409	2 286	105	18	–	-
Other clerical and kindred workers	14 588	11 197	3 230	1 215	1 479	536	147	14
Craftsmen and kindred workers	42 070	36 113	3 218	802	1 263	1 153	2 730	9
Apparel craftsmen and upholsterers	231	179	11	–	11	–	41	-
Bakers	413	379	21	–	21	–	8	5
Cabinetmakers	190	166	6	–	6	–	18	-
Construction craftsmen	10 536	8 236	891	164	430	297	1 409	-
Carpenters	2 721	2 082	139	32	63	44	500	-
Excavating, grading, and road machine operators	689	514	108	–	22	86	67	-
Electricians	1 913	1 606	230	52	84	94	77	-
Masons and tile setters	943	778	12	3	9	–	153	-
Painters, construction and maintenance, and paperhangers	1 544	1 017	177	13	104	60	350	-
Plasterers and cement finishers	422	347	17	–	17	–	58	-
Plumbers and pipe fitters	1 639	1 326	199	64	126	9	114	-
Other construction craftsmen	665	566	9	–	5	4	90	-
Foremen, n e c	6 498	5 998	460	102	154	204	40	-
Manufacturing	3 724	3 685	39	5	15	19	–	-
Nonmanufacturing industries	2 774	2 313	421	97	139	185	40	-
Linemen and servicemen, telephone and power	1 590	1 537	48	15	9	24	5	-
Locomotive engineers and firemen	555	550	5	5	–	–	–	-
Mechanics and repairmen	9 754	8 378	824	303	267	254	548	4
Air conditioning, heating, and refrigeration	798	721	61	20	30	11	16	-
Aircraft	591	445	146	122	24	–	–	-
Automobile, including body	3 429	2 931	193	38	57	98	301	4
Radio and television	531	407	29	5	5	19	95	-
Other mechanics and repairmen	4 405	3 874	395	118	151	126	136	-
Metal craftsmen, except mechanics	4 765	4 615	117	65	31	21	33	-
Machinists and job and die setters	1 772	1 705	60	35	15	10	7	-
Sheetmetal workers and tinsmiths	807	764	35	26	9	–	8	-
Tool and die makers	888	884	4	4	–	–	–	-
Other metal craftsmen	1 298	1 262	18	–	7	11	18	-
Printing craftsmen	1 484	1 350	115	16	89	10	19	-
Compositors and typesetters	689	599	76	–	66	10	14	-
Pressmen and plate printers, printing	536	496	35	16	19	–	5	-
Stationary engineers and power station operators	694	386	308	15	85	208	–	-
Other craftsmen and kindred workers	5 360	4 339	412	117	160	135	609	-

Table 173. **Occupation of Employed Persons by Class of Worker, Race, and Sex: 1970**—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text For meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More	Total employed	Private wage and salary workers	Government workers				Self-employed workers	Unpaid family workers
			Total	Federal	State	Local		
COLUMBUS SMSA—Continued								
Total—Continued								
Male, 16 years old and over—Continued								
Operatives, except transport	**28 096**	**26 365**	**1 352**	**578**	**437**	**337**	**352**	**27**
Assemblers	2 657	2 582	71	44	6	21	4	–
Checkers, examiners, and inspectors; manufacturing	2 037	1 974	63	57	6	–	–	–
Garage workers and gas station attendants	1 568	1 505	24	9	–	15	39	–
Laundry and drycleaning operatives, n e c	411	287	96	11	76	9	14	14
Meat cutters and butchers	880	790	52	4	48	–	33	5
Mine operatives, n e c	160	152	4	–	4	–	4	–
Packers and wrappers, except produce	955	788	167	163	–	4	–	–
Painters, manufactured articles	425	403	12	8	–	4	10	–
Precision machine operatives	1 773	1 725	37	19	3	15	11	–
Sawyers	184	174	10	10	–	–	–	–
Stationary firemen	411	247	164	37	15	112	–	–
Textile operatives	296	289	7	–	–	7	–	–
Welders and flamecutters	2 022	1 931	59	11	24	24	32	–
Other metalworking operatives	1 815	1 761	32	15	–	17	22	–
Other specified operatives	4 446	4 045	262	65	134	63	131	8
Miscellaneous and not specified operatives	8 056	7 712	292	125	121	46	52	–
Occupation:								
Machine operatives, miscellaneous specified	3 345	3 225	100	41	42	17	20	–
Machine operatives, not specified	1 821	1 762	59	24	26	9	–	–
Miscellaneous operatives	1 766	1 650	106	44	42	20	10	–
Not specified operatives	1 124	1 075	27	16	11	–	22	–
Industry:								
Manufacturing	6 611	6 468	116	59	31	26	27	–
Durable goods	4 511	4 394	96	55	21	20	21	–
Wood products, including furniture	126	126	–	–	–	–	–	–
Primary metal industries	531	524	7	–	7	–	–	–
Fabricated metal industries	542	531	4	–	–	4	7	–
Machinery, including electrical	1 797	1 765	28	11	6	11	4	–
Motor vehicles and equipment	303	299	4	4	–	–	–	–
Transportation equipment, except motor vehicles	236	203	33	33	–	–	–	–
Other durable goods	976	946	20	7	8	5	10	–
Nondurable goods	2 032	2 006	20	4	10	6	6	–
Food and kindred products	571	557	14	4	10	–	–	–
Apparel and other fabricated textile products	34	34	–	–	–	–	–	–
Paper and allied products	368	362	6	–	–	6	–	–
Chemicals and allied products	244	244	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other nondurable goods	815	809	–	–	–	–	6	–
Not specified manufacturing industries	68	68	–	–	–	–	–	–
Nonmanufacturing industries	1 445	1 244	176	66	90	20	25	–
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	263	248	15	–	4	11	–	–
Wholesale and retail trade	583	579	–	–	–	–	4	–
All other industries	599	417	161	66	86	9	21	–
Transport equipment operatives	**12 681**	**11 173**	**922**	**233**	**243**	**446**	**570**	**16**
Bus drivers	529	421	103	–	18	85	5	–
Taxicab drivers and chauffeurs	586	536	23	6	10	7	21	6
Truck drivers and deliverymen	8 544	7 530	550	105	157	288	454	10
Other transport equipment operatives	3 022	2 686	246	122	58	66	90	–
Laborers, except farm	**12 740**	**10 870**	**1 615**	**465**	**296**	**854**	**246**	**9**
Construction laborers	2 022	1 773	246	5	70	171	3	–
Freight, stock, and material handlers	5 541	4 866	647	335	51	261	28	–
Other specified laborers	2 888	2 216	491	77	124	290	177	4
Miscellaneous and not specified laborers	2 289	2 015	231	48	51	132	38	5
Occupation:								
Miscellaneous laborers	574	501	57	5	4	48	16	–
Not specified laborers	1 715	1 514	174	43	47	84	22	5
Industry:								
Manufacturing	1 066	1 033	18	–	5	13	15	–
Durable goods	846	828	7	–	–	7	11	–
Wood products, including furniture	25	25	–	–	–	–	–	–
Metal industries	475	475	–	–	–	–	–	–
Machinery, including electrical	206	194	7	–	–	7	5	–
Transportation equipment	24	24	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other durable goods	116	110	–	–	–	–	6	–
Nondurable goods	203	194	5	–	5	–	4	–
Food and kindred products	101	96	5	–	5	–	–	–
Not specified manufacturing industries	17	11	6	–	–	6	–	–
Nonmanufacturing industries	1 223	982	213	48	46	119	23	5
Railroads and railway express service	174	165	9	5	4	–	–	–
Transportation, except railroads	63	58	5	–	5	–	–	–
Communications, and utilities and sanitary services	114	43	64	–	–	64	7	–
Wholesale and retail trade	381	370	–	–	–	–	11	–
All other industries	491	346	135	43	37	55	5	5
Farmers and farm managers	**1 798**	**92**	**13**	**8**	**5**	**–**	**1 693**	**–**
Farm laborers and farm foremen	**993**	**755**	**135**	**11**	**109**	**15**	**5**	**98**
Paid farm laborers and farm foremen	895	755	135	11	109	15	5	–
Unpaid family workers	98	–	–	–	–	–	–	98
Service workers, except private household[1]	**17 863**	**11 313**	**5 757**	**332**	**2 203**	**3 222**	**770**	**23**
Cleaning service workers	6 038	3 937	1 985	123	857	1 005	112	4
Food service workers	4 299	3 965	206	25	164	17	114	14
Cooks, except private household	1 363	1 278	41	15	26	–	44	–
Busboys and dishwashers	1 302	1 246	56	–	56	–	–	–
Health service workers	606	315	291	9	267	15	–	–
Personal service workers	1 530	873	149	3	110	36	503	5
Protective service workers	3 730	886	2 840	149	625	2 066	4	–
Firemen, fire protection	717	21	696	16	–	680	–	–
Guards and watchmen	1 355	784	571	76	402	93	–	–
Policemen and detectives	1 487	62	1 421	42	202	1 177	4	–
Private household workers	**156**	**148**	**–**	**–**	**–**	**–**	**8**	**–**

[1] Includes allocated cases not shown separately.

Table 173. Occupation of Employed Persons by Class of Worker, Race, and Sex: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text For meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More	Total employed	Private wage and salary workers	Government workers				Self-employed workers	Unpaid family workers
			Total	Federal	State	Local		
COLUMBUS SMSA—Continued								
Total—Continued								
Female, 16 years old and over	146 699	107 607	34 790	4 876	15 936	13 978	3 467	835
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	25 476	10 820	13 985	615	4 739	8 631	665	6
Accountants	1 115	735	342	86	202	54	38	–
Computer specialists	319	210	109	37	64	8		–
Librarians	557	152	405	–	211	194	–	–
Mathematical specialists	100	83	17	5	12	–	–	
Life and physical scientists	128	68	60	6	33	21	–	–
Registered nurses, dietitians, and therapists	4 562	3 160	1 253	83	914	256	143	6
Dietitians	317	235	78	10	63	5	4	–
Registered nurses	3 966	2 795	1 031	68	748	215	134	6
Health technologists and technicians	1 236	802	434	19	372	43	–	–
Social scientists	192	65	121	10	60	51	6	–
Social and recreation workers	921	228	688	33	230	425	5	–
Teachers College and university	1 255	317	938	15	847	76	–	–
Elementary and prekindergarten	6 710	1 265	5 445	51	451	4 943		–
Secondary	2 372	419	1 953	6	142	1 805	–	–
Other teachers	607	242	135	–	56	79	230	–
Engineering and science technicians	594	382	207	41	160	6	5	
Technicians, except health, and engineering and science	113	35	78	35	30	13	–	–
Writers, artists, and entertainers	1 311	1 021	194	23	151	20	96	
Actors and dancers	44	39	–	–	–	–	5	
Authors, editors, and reporters	451	363	74	9	61	4	14	
Other professional, technical, and kindred workers	3 384	1 636	1 606	165	804	637	142	
Managers and administrators, except farm	5 147	3 400	1 018	374	348	296	637	92
Buyers, purchasing agents and sales managers	724	541	156	126	26	4	21	6
Restaurant, cafeteria, and bar managers	487	312	50	–	–	50	90	35
School administrators	282	129	148	–	52	96	5	
Other specified managers and administrators	1 205	628	440	229	139	72	137	
Managers and administrators, n e c , salaried	2 014	1 790	224	19	131	74	–	–
Wholesale and retail trade	534	527	7	7	–	–	–	
Managers and administrators n e c , self employed	435	–	–	–	–	–	384	51
Wholesale and retail trade	257	–	–	–	–	–	226	31
Sales workers	10 743	10 030	143	43	77	23	498	72
Demonstrators, hucksters and peddlers	624	471	8	4	4	–	145	
Insurance, real estate agents, and brokers	1 019	919	–	–	–	–	100	
Sales clerks, retail trade	7 018	6 756	34	18	16	–	161	67
Salesmen, retail trade	171	135	5	5	–	–	31	–
Other sales workers	1 911	1 749	96	16	57	23	61	5
Clerical and kindred workers	59 454	44 338	14 348	3 443	7 638	3 267	326	442
Bank tellers	1 095	1 074	21	10	5	6	–	
Bookkeepers	4 996	4 180	600	89	384	127	103	113
Cashiers	3 812	3 552	210	31	141	38	14	36
Counter clerks, except food	950	889	48	–	48	–	13	
Enumerators and interviewers	209	125	75	60	15	–	9	
File clerks	1 817	1 286	523	131	316	76	8	
Office machine operators	3 123	2 201	917	211	582	124	5	
Bookkeeping and billing machine operators	314	268	46	11	35	–		–
Keypunch operators	1 999	1 343	651	172	388	91	5	
Payroll and timekeeping clerks	596	462	134	29	79	26	–	
Receptionists	1 843	1 512	275	32	198	45	19	37
Secretaries	14 341	10 980	3 148	438	1 976	734	42	171
Stenographers	581	257	324	95	155	74		
Telephone operators	1 927	1 713	214	23	135	56	–	
Typists	6 641	3 916	2 704	572	1 560	572	16	5
Other clerical and kindred workers	17 523	12 191	5 155	1 722	2 044	1 389	97	80
Craftsmen and kindred workers	2 582	2 239	214	41	110	63	123	6
Foremen, n e c	558	526	32	10	18	4	–	
Operatives, except transport	15 816	15 125	512	140	265	107	140	39
Assemblers	2 121	2 056	65	49	13	3	–	
Bottling and canning operatives	9	9	–	–	–	–	–	
Checkers, examiners, and inspectors, manufacturing	1 982	1 957	25	13	12	–	–	
Dressmakers and seamstresses, except factory	442	339	16	–	9	7	81	6
Laundry and drycleaning operatives including ironers	1 054	912	109	4	92	13	14	19
Graders and sorters, manufacturing	91	91	–	–	–	–	–	
Packers and wrappers, except produce	1 490	1 468	22	18	–	4	–	
Sewers and stitchers	924	883	22	4	10	8	11	8
Textile operatives	33	27	–	–	–	–	6	
Other specified operatives	3 368	3 261	83	18	37	28	24	
Miscellaneous and not specified operatives	4 302	4 122	170	34	92	44	4	6
Manufacturing	3 805	3 742	63	20	16	27	–	–
Durable goods	2 889	2 831	58	20	11	27	–	–
Machinery, including electrical	2 089	2 052	37	5	11	21	–	
Other durable goods	800	779	21	15	–	6	–	
Nondurable goods, including not specified manufacturing	916	911	5	–	5	–	–	
Food and kindred products	198	198	–	–	–	–	–	–
Apparel and other fabricated textile products	30	30	–	–	–	–	–	–
Nonmanufacturing industries	497	380	107	14	76	17	4	6
Transport equipment operatives	711	371	316	5	36	275	19	5
Laborers, except farm	1 078	974	79	23	42	14	20	5
Farmers and farm managers	105	6	–	–	–	–	99	–
Farm laborers and farm foremen	134	93	4	–	4	–	–	37
Paid farm laborers and farm foremen	97	93	4	–	4	–	–	–
Unpaid family workers	37	–	–	–	–	–	–	37
Service workers, except private household[1]	21 808	16 595	4 166	187	2 677	1 302	916	131
Cleaning service workers	2 121	1 675	421	27	295	99	16	9
Chambermaids and maids	867	746	121	6	97	18	–	–
Food service workers	9 727	7 998	1 590	65	836	689	86	53
Cooks, except private household	2 255	1 510	672	16	276	380	44	29
Waiters and food counter workers	5 776	5 244	485	49	304	132	28	19
Health service workers	4 403	3 138	1 187	28	986	173	48	30
Nursing aides, orderlies, and attendants	2 606	1 750	846	23	713	110	5	5
Practical nurses	831	619	164	5	125	34	43	5
Personal service workers	3 447	2 218	548	48	327	173	654	27
Hairdressers and cosmetologists	1 804	1 274	29	14	15	–	488	13
Private household workers	3 645	3 616	5	5	–	–	24	–
Private household workers, living in	251	251	–	–	–	–	–	–
Private household workers, living out	3 394	3 365	5	5	–	–	24	–

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[1] Includes protective service workers and allocated cases not shown separately.

Table 173. Occupation of Employed Persons by Class of Worker, Race, and Sex: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text For meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More	Total employed	Private wage and salary workers	Government workers				Self-employed workers	Unpaid family workers
			Total	Federal	State	Local		
COLUMBUS SMSA—Continued								
Negro								
Male, 16 years old and over	20 186	14 051	5 365	2 130	1 488	1 747	766	4
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	1 562	607	843	195	383	265	112	–
Accountants	104	27	71	50	21	–	6	–
Architects	3	–	–	–	–	–	3	–
Computer specialists	17	8	9	–	9	–	–	–
Engineers	72	57	15	7	4	4	–	–
Aeronautical and astronautical	5	5	–	–	–	–	–	–
Civil	15	15	–	–	–	–	–	–
Electrical and electronic	16	12	4	4	–	–	–	–
Mechanical	7	–	7	3	–	4	–	–
Other engineers	29	25	4	–	4	–	–	–
Lawyers and judges	47	–	5	5	–	–	42	–
Life and physical scientists	54	14	40	11	22	7	–	–
Chemists	14	14	–	–	–	–	–	–
Physicians, dentists, and related practitioners	81	35	14	–	14	–	32	–
Dentists	14	–	7	–	7	–	7	–
Pharmacists	36	30	–	–	–	–	6	–
Physicians, medical and osteopathic	25	5	7	–	7	–	13	–
Other related practitioners	6	–	–	–	–	–	6	–
Health technologists and technicians	54	25	29	–	29	–	–	–
Religious workers	73	52	5	–	5	–	16	–
Social scientists	19	2	17	4	13	–	–	–
Social and recreation workers	207	26	181	23	104	54	–	–
Teachers	247	27	220	11	64	145	–	–
College and university	35	4	31	6	20	5	–	–
Elementary and prekindergarten	68	23	45	–	5	40	–	–
Secondary	114	–	114	–	14	100	–	–
Engineering and science technicians	147	100	47	19	22	6	–	–
Draftsmen and surveyors	77	60	17	7	4	6	–	–
Electrical and electronic engineering technicians	27	15	12	12	–	–	–	–
Technicians, except health, and engineering and science	25	5	20	20	–	–	–	–
Airplane pilots	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Writers, artists, and entertainers	113	74	30	15	10	5	9	–
Other professional, technical, and kindred workers	299	155	140	30	66	44	4	–
Managers and administrators, except farm	898	405	348	122	107	119	145	–
Buyers, purchasing agents, and sales managers	71	51	20	20	–	–	–	–
School administrators	45	6	39	–	11	28	–	–
Specified managers and administrators, public administration	174	–	174	85	52	37	–	–
Other specified managers and administrators	180	75	53	–	13	40	52	–
Managers and administrators, n e c , salaried	335	273	62	17	31	14	–	–
Manufacturing	34	34	–	–	–	–	–	–
Wholesale and retail trade	113	109	4	–	4	–	–	–
Transportation, communications and other public utilities	12	12	–	–	–	–	–	–
All other industries	176	118	58	17	27	14	–	–
Managers and administrators, n e c , self employed	93	–	–	–	–	–	93	–
Construction	47	–	–	–	–	–	47	–
Manufacturing	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Wholesale and retail trade	16	–	–	–	–	–	16	–
All other industries	30	–	–	–	–	–	30	–
Sales workers	454	395	22	15	7	–	33	4
Insurance agents, brokers, and underwriters	58	58	–	–	–	–	–	–
Real estate agents and brokers	11	11	–	–	–	–	–	–
Sales representatives, manufacturing industries	26	22	–	–	–	–	4	–
Sales representatives, wholesale trade	21	16	–	–	–	–	5	–
Sales clerks, retail trade	166	140	5	5	–	–	17	4
Salesmen, retail trade	32	32	–	–	–	–	–	–
Salesmen of services and construction	34	25	9	4	5	–	–	–
Other sales workers	106	91	8	6	2	–	7	–
Clerical and kindred workers	1 959	790	1 169	951	118	100	–	–
Bank tellers and cashiers	40	34	6	–	–	6	–	–
Bookkeepers and billing clerks	49	20	29	6	8	15	–	–
Mail handlers and postal clerks	666	32	634	619	9	6	–	–
Other clerical and kindred workers	1 204	704	500	326	101	73	–	–
Craftsmen and kindred workers	2 946	2 358	373	121	82	170	215	–
Apparel craftsmen and upholsterers	14	10	–	–	–	–	4	–
Bakers	59	53	6	–	6	–	–	–
Cabinetmakers	3	3	–	–	–	–	–	–
Construction craftsmen	824	611	88	35	8	45	125	–
Carpenters	118	70	18	14	–	4	30	–
Excavating, grading, and road machine operators	94	59	29	–	–	29	6	–
Electricians	109	79	19	6	8	5	11	–
Masons and tile setters	192	162	3	3	–	–	27	–
Painters, construction and maintenance, and paperhangers	138	93	16	9	–	7	29	–
Plasterers and cement finishers	98	93	–	–	–	–	5	–
Plumbers and pipe fitters	37	17	3	3	–	–	17	–
Other construction craftsmen	38	38	–	–	–	–	–	–
Foremen, n e c	250	192	47	4	14	29	11	–
Manufacturing	101	97	4	–	–	4	–	–
Nonmanufacturing industries	149	95	43	4	14	25	11	–
Linemen and servicemen, telephone and power	101	91	10	–	4	6	–	–
Locomotive engineers and firemen	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Mechanics and repairmen	605	459	117	37	30	50	29	–
Air conditioning, heating, and refrigeration	31	22	9	–	3	6	–	–
Aircraft	63	57	6	6	–	–	–	–
Automobile, including body	248	195	33	6	5	22	20	–
Radio and television	32	23	–	–	–	–	9	–
Other mechanics and repairmen	231	162	69	25	22	22	–	–
Metal craftsmen, except mechanics	367	349	18	13	5	–	–	–
Machinists and job and die setters	76	67	9	9	–	–	–	–
Sheetmetal workers and tinsmiths	41	32	9	4	5	–	–	–
Tool and die makers	20	20	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other metal craftsmen	230	230	–	–	–	–	–	–
Printing craftsmen	77	69	8	8	–	–	–	–
Compositors and typesetters	20	20	–	–	–	–	–	–
Pressmen and plate printers, printing	34	26	8	8	–	–	–	–
Stationary engineers and power station operators	65	29	36	–	15	21	–	–
Other craftsmen and kindred workers	581	492	43	24	–	19	46	–

Table 173. **Occupation of Employed Persons by Class of Worker, Race, and Sex: 1970**—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text For meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More	Total employed	Private wage and salary workers	Government workers				Self-employed workers	Unpaid family workers
			Total	Federal	State	Local		
COLUMBUS SMSA—Continued								
Negro—Continued								
Male, 16 years old and over—Continued								
Operatives, except transport	3 980	3 666	303	179	64	60	11	–
Assemblers	406	393	13	13	–	–	–	–
Checkers, examiners, and inspectors; manufacturing	202	189	13	13	–	–	–	–
Garage workers and gas station attendants	103	99	4	4	–	–	–	–
Laundry and drycleaning operatives, n e c	121	88	29	11	9	9	4	–
Meat cutters and butchers	58	58	–	–	–	–	–	–
Mine operatives, n e c	20	20	–	–	–	–	–	–
Packers and wrappers, except produce	174	86	88	88	–	–	–	–
Painters, manufactured articles	78	78	–	–	–	–	–	–
Precision machine operatives	200	193	7	–	3	4	–	–
Sawyers	16	16	–	–	–	–	–	–
Stationary firemen	60	38	22	6	–	16	–	–
Textile operatives	67	67	–	–	–	–	–	–
Welders and flamecutters	171	168	–	–	–	–	3	–
Other metalworking operatives	267	255	12	–	–	12	–	–
Other specified operatives	783	726	53	16	28	9	4	–
Miscellaneous and not specified operatives	1 254	1 192	62	28	24	10	–	–
Occupation								
Machine operatives, miscellaneous specified	519	499	20	9	11	–	–	–
Machine operatives, not specified	360	346	14	10	–	4	–	–
Miscellaneous operatives	258	233	25	6	13	6	–	–
Not specified operatives	117	114	3	3	–	–	–	–
Industry:								
Manufacturing	1 032	1 005	27	10	13	4	–	–
Durable goods	793	770	23	6	13	4	–	–
Wood products, including furniture	5	5	–	–	–	–	–	–
Primary metal industries	230	223	7	–	7	–	–	–
Fabricated metal industries	111	107	4	–	–	4	–	–
Machinery, including electrical	261	249	12	6	6	–	–	–
Motor vehicles and equipment	26	26	–	–	–	–	–	–
Transportation equipment, except motor vehicles	34	34	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other durable goods	126	126	–	–	–	–	–	–
Nondurable goods	233	229	4	4	–	–	–	–
Food and kindred products	55	51	4	4	–	–	–	–
Apparel and other fabricated textile products	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Paper and allied products	46	46	–	–	–	–	–	–
Chemicals and allied products	54	54	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other nondurable goods	78	78	–	–	–	–	–	–
Not specified manufacturing industries	6	6	–	–	–	–	–	–
Nonmanufacturing industries	222	187	35	18	11	6	–	–
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	47	37	10	–	4	6	–	–
Wholesale and retail trade	93	93	–	–	–	–	–	–
All other industries	82	57	25	18	7	–	–	–
Transport equipment operatives	1 462	1 037	335	157	54	124	90	–
Bus drivers	61	28	33	–	8	25	–	–
Taxicab drivers and chauffeurs	74	65	9	6	–	3	–	–
Truck drivers and deliverymen	864	597	191	66	35	90	76	–
Other transport equipment operatives	463	347	102	85	11	6	14	–
Laborers, except farm	2 772	2 016	717	263	59	395	39	–
Construction laborers	489	435	54	–	12	42	–	–
Freight, stock, and material handlers	939	520	403	182	26	195	16	–
Other specified laborers	757	588	158	49	16	93	11	–
Miscellaneous and not specified laborers	587	473	102	32	5	65	12	–
Occupation:								
Miscellaneous laborers	172	143	24	–	–	24	5	–
Not specified laborers	415	330	78	32	5	41	7	–
Industry:								
Manufacturing	311	298	13	–	–	13	–	–
Durable goods	282	275	7	–	–	7	–	–
Wood products, including furniture	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Metal industries	228	228	–	–	–	–	–	–
Machinery, including electrical	33	26	7	–	–	7	–	–
Transportation equipment	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other durable goods	21	21	–	–	–	–	–	–
Nondurable goods	16	16	–	–	–	–	–	–
Food and kindred products	6	6	–	–	–	–	–	–
Not specified manufacturing industries	13	7	6	–	–	6	–	–
Nonmanufacturing industries	276	175	89	32	5	52	12	–
Railroads and railway express service	34	34	–	–	–	–	–	–
Transportation, except railroads	11	11	–	–	–	–	–	–
Communications, and utilities and sanitary services	55	17	31	–	–	31	7	–
Wholesale and retail trade	64	59	–	–	–	–	5	–
All other industries	112	54	58	32	5	21	–	–
Farmers and farm managers	40	–	4	4	–	–	36	–
Farm laborers and farm foremen	69	69	–	–	–	–	–	–
Paid farm laborers and farm foremen	69	69	–	–	–	–	–	–
Unpaid family workers	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Service workers, except private household[1]	3 956	2 620	1 251	123	614	514	85	–
Cleaning service workers	2 288	1 416	827	72	320	435	45	–
Food service workers	549	484	61	14	47	–	4	–
Cooks, except private household	223	204	19	4	15	–	–	–
Busboys and dishwashers	156	152	4	–	4	–	–	–
Health service workers	137	74	63	–	63	–	–	–
Personal service workers	169	116	17	3	14	–	36	–
Protective service workers	221	97	124	23	45	56	–	–
Firemen, fire protection	16	–	16	5	–	11	–	–
Guards and watchmen	144	93	51	18	21	12	–	–
Policemen and detectives	46	4	42	–	14	28	–	–
Private household workers	88	88	–	–	–	–	–	–

[1] Includes allocated cases not shown separately.

Table 173. Occupation of Employed Persons by Class of Worker, Race, and Sex: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text For meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More	Total employed	Private wage and salary workers	Government workers				Self employed workers	Unpaid family workers
			Total	Federal	State	Local		
COLUMBUS SMSA—Continued								
Negro—Continued								
Female, 16 years old and over	18 293	11 988	6 056	1 598	2 752	1 706	228	21
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	2 040	727	1 296	136	439	721	17	–
Accountants	37	28	9	9	–	–	–	–
Computer specialists	24	10	14	4	6	4	–	–
Librarians	31	2	29	–	10	19	–	–
Mathematical specialists	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Life and physical scientists	10	5	5	–	5	–	–	–
Registered nurses, dietitions, and therapists	440	285	145	4	117	24	10	–
Dietitians	135	92	43	4	34	5	–	–
Registered nurses	257	169	83	–	64	19	5	–
Health technologists and technicians	117	53	64	–	64	–	–	–
Social scientists	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Social and recreation workers	184	52	132	25	62	45	–	–
Teachers: College and university	62	9	53	–	45	8	–	–
Elementary and prekindergarten	510	80	430	8	24	398	–	–
Secondary	97	21	76	6	5	65	–	–
Other teachers	22	9	10	–	7	3	3	–
Engineering and science technicians	19	11	8	–	8	–	–	–
Technicians, except health, and engineering and science	12	–	12	12	–	–	–	–
Writers, artists, and entertainers	43	39	4	–	4	–	–	–
Actors and dancers	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Authors, editors, and reporters	15	15	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other professional, technical, and kindred workers	432	123	305	68	82	155	4	–
Managers and administrators, except farm	466	134	290	176	67	47	37	5
Buyers, purchasing agents, and sales managers	67	9	58	58	–	–	–	–
Restaurant, cafeteria, and bar managers	50	34	–	–	–	–	11	5
School administrators	31	–	31	–	18	13	–	–
Other specified managers and administrators	200	27	153	110	37	6	20	–
Managers and administrators, n e.c., salaried	112	64	48	8	12	28	–	–
Wholesale and retail trade	7	5	2	2	–	–	–	–
Managers and administrators, n e c , self employed	6	–	–	–	–	–	6	–
Wholesale and retail trade	6	–	–	–	–	–	6	–
Sales workers	390	337	13	13	–	–	35	5
Demonstrators, hucksters, and peddlers	23	18	–	–	–	–	5	–
Insurance, real estate agents, and brokers	20	14	–	–	–	–	6	–
Sales clerks, retail trade	270	239	8	8	–	–	18	5
Salesmen, retail trade	2	2	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other sales workers	75	64	5	5	–	–	6	–
Clerical and kindred workers	5 522	2 782	2 735	1 112	996	627	5	–
Bank tellers	71	60	11	–	5	6	–	–
Bookkeepers	164	122	42	11	16	15	–	–
Cashiers	255	235	20	10	6	4	–	–
Counter clerks, except food	69	64	5	–	5	–	–	–
Enumerators and interviewers	11	5	6	6	–	–	–	–
File clerks	234	118	116	44	52	20	–	–
Office machine operators	446	221	225	89	107	29	–	–
Bookkeeping and billing machine operators	24	18	6	–	6	–	–	–
Keypunch operators	361	170	191	77	89	25	–	–
Payroll and timekeeping clerks	48	12	36	5	27	4	–	–
Receptionists	86	54	32	14	11	7	–	–
Secretaries	618	356	262	108	87	67	–	–
Stenographers	54	11	43	19	19	5	–	–
Telephone operators	252	231	21	–	14	7	–	–
Typists	849	320	529	154	266	109	–	–
Other clerical and kindred workers	2 365	973	1 387	652	381	354	5	–
Craftsmen and kindred workers	356	276	57	21	25	11	23	–
Foremen, n e c	33	33	–	–	–	–	–	–
Operatives, except transport	2 318	2 216	102	39	36	27	–	–
Assemblers	308	289	19	11	8	–	–	–
Bottling and canning operatives	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Checkers, examiners, and inspectors; manufacturing	204	204	–	–	–	–	–	–
Dressmakers and seamstresses, except factory	33	33	–	–	–	–	–	–
Laundry and drycleaning operatives, including ironers	318	305	13	–	9	4	–	–
Graders and sorters, manufacturing	13	13	–	–	–	–	–	–
Packers and wrappers, except produce	136	126	10	10	–	–	–	–
Sewers and stitchers	150	142	8	4	4	–	–	–
Textile operatives	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other specified operatives	574	555	19	9	6	4	–	–
Miscellaneous and not specified operatives	582	549	33	5	9	19	–	–
Manufacturing	504	488	16	5	–	11	–	–
Durable goods	478	462	16	5	–	11	–	–
Machinery, including electrical	415	399	16	5	–	11	–	–
Other durable goods	63	63	–	–	–	–	–	–
Nondurable goods, including not specified manufacturing	26	26	–	–	–	–	–	–
Food and kindred products	6	6	–	–	–	–	–	–
Apparel and other fabricated textile products	14	14	–	–	–	–	–	–
Nonmanufacturing industries	78	61	17	–	9	8	–	–
Transport equipment operatives	46	22	24	–	5	19	–	–
Laborers, except farm	166	144	22	13	6	3	–	–
Farmers and farm managers	17	–	–	–	–	–	17	–
Farm laborers and farm foremen	38	38	–	–	–	–	–	–
Paid farm laborers and farm foremen	38	38	–	–	–	–	–	–
Unpaid family workers	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Service workers, except private household[1]	5 099	3 477	1 517	88	1 178	251	94	11
Cleaning service workers	1 068	808	260	15	196	49	–	–
Chambermaids and maids	436	347	89	–	77	12	–	–
Food service workers	1 366	982	375	17	302	56	9	–
Cooks, except private household	658	487	166	8	126	32	5	–
Waiters and food counter workers	375	278	97	9	82	6	–	–
Health service workers	1 483	945	533	25	435	73	–	5
Nursing aides, orderlies, and attendants	1 111	719	392	20	321	51	–	–
Practical nurses	205	146	54	5	33	16	–	5
Personal service workers	589	288	228	27	143	58	67	6
Hairdressers and cosmetologists	219	132	14	9	5	–	67	6
Private household workers	1 835	1 835	–	–	–	–	–	–
Private household workers, living in	24	24	–	–	–	–	–	–
Private household workers, living out	1 811	1 811	–	–	–	–	–	–

[1] Includes protective service workers and allocated cases not shown separately.

Table 173. **Occupation of Employed Persons by Class of Worker, Race, and Sex: 1970**—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text For meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More	Total employed	Private wage and salary workers	Government workers				Self-employed workers	Unpaid family workers
			Total	Federal	State	Local		
DAYTON SMSA								
Total								
Male, 16 years old and over	**209 610**	**167 969**	**28 182**	**15 976**	**2 607**	**9 599**	**13 185**	**274**
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	**32 844**	**19 890**	**10 281**	**6 377**	**916**	**2 988**	**2 659**	**14**
Accountants	2 189	1 615	353	250	35	68	217	4
Architects	178	95	14	9	–	5	69	–
Computer specialists	1 870	1 027	843	821	10	12	–	–
Engineers	8 375	5 240	2 982	2 805	33	144	153	–
Aeronautical and astronautical	637	99	538	538	–	–	–	–
Civil	473	197	255	132	18	105	21	–
Electrical and electronic	1 818	1 028	785	779	6	–	5	–
Mechanical	1 426	1 093	327	327	–	–	6	–
Other engineers	4 021	2 823	1 077	1 029	9	39	121	–
Lawyers and judges	832	158	142	65	5	72	532	–
Life and physical scientists	855	580	270	233	27	10	5	–
Chemists	588	469	119	104	10	5	–	–
Physicians, dentists, and related practitioners	1 751	661	83	77	6	–	1 007	–
Dentists	245	23	15	15	–	–	207	–
Pharmacists	378	312	4	4	–	–	62	–
Physicians, medical and osteopathic	899	289	58	52	6	–	552	–
Other related practitioners	229	37	6	6	–	–	186	–
Health technologists and technicians	268	182	67	30	14	23	19	–
Religious workers	908	745	17	–	17	–	146	–
Social scientists	461	315	130	72	33	25	16	–
Social and recreation workers	274	120	154	18	37	99	–	–
Teachers	4 439	1 589	2 794	99	498	2 197	56	–
College and university	1 089	727	362	49	286	27	–	–
Elementary and prekindergarten	945	182	763	21	77	665	–	–
Secondary	1 989	382	1 607	5	130	1 472	–	
Engineering and science technicians	3 515	2 951	512	426	38	48	47	5
Draftsmen and surveyors	1 388	1 273	88	41	17	30	22	5
Electrical and electronic engineering technicians	938	678	260	252	5	3	–	–
Technicians, except health, and engineering and science	376	217	142	107	–	35	17	–
Airplane pilots	95	84	6	–	–	6	5	–
Writers, artists, and entertainers	2 452	1 870	318	268	14	36	264	–
Other professional, technical, and kindred workers	4 101	2 525	1 460	1 097	149	214	111	5
Managers and administrators, except farm	**20 448**	**14 875**	**3 256**	**2 025**	**267**	**964**	**2 295**	**22**
Buyers, purchasing agents, and sales managers	3 425	2 944	399	350	26	23	77	5
School administrators	700	217	473	–	57	416	10	–
Specified managers and administrators, public administration	1 928	–	1 928	1 472	76	380	–	–
Other specified managers and administrators	3 021	2 457	176	104	41	31	383	5
Managers and administrators, n e c , salaried	9 537	9 257	280	99	67	114	–	–
Manufacturing	3 332	3 306	26	26	–	–	–	–
Wholesale and retail trade	2 772	2 761	11	11	–	–	–	
Transportation, communications and other public utilities	626	594	32	–	–	32	–	–
All other industries	2 807	2 596	211	62	67	82	–	–
Managers and administrators, n e c self employed	1 837	–	–	–	–	–	1 825	12
Construction	349	–	–	–	–	–	345	4
Manufacturing	131	–	–	–	–	–	131	–
Wholesale and retail trade	1 024	–	–	–	–	–	1 016	8
All other industries	333	–	–	–	–	–	333	–
Sales workers	**12 384**	**10 846**	**161**	**67**	**73**	**21**	**1 367**	**10**
Insurance agents, brokers, and underwriters	1 446	1 180	–	–	–	–	266	–
Real estate agents and brokers	820	547	–	–	–	–	263	10
Sales representatives, manufacturing industries	1 818	1 739	6	–	–	6	73	–
Sales representatives, wholesale trade	2 316	2 163	–	–	–	–	153	–
Sales clerks, retail trade	2 476	2 203	49	9	36	4	224	–
Salesmen, retail trade	1 650	1 469	–	–	–	–	181	–
Salesmen of services and construction	668	550	42	5	37	–	76	–
Other sales workers	1 190	995	64	53	–	11	131	–
Clerical and kindred workers	**15 932**	**12 073**	**3 670**	**3 074**	**210**	**386**	**162**	**27**
Bank tellers and cashiers	380	342	33	8	25	–	–	5
Bookkeepers and billing clerks	1 207	916	211	132	39	40	75	5
Mail handlers and postal clerks	1 741	224	1 517	1 507	–	10	–	–
Other clerical and kindred workers	12 604	10 591	1 909	1 427	146	336	87	17
Craftsmen and kindred workers	**46 193**	**39 918**	**3 445**	**2 109**	**279**	**1 057**	**2 782**	**48**
Apparel craftsmen and upholsterers	197	161	–	–	–	–	36	–
Bakers	287	243	5	5	–	–	39	–
Cabinetmakers	145	116	–	–	–	–	29	–
Construction craftsmen	8 993	6 898	732	356	82	294	1 348	15
Carpenters	2 379	1 833	147	88	25	34	389	10
Excavating, grading, and road machine operators	715	479	148	42	10	96	88	–
Electricians	1 762	1 555	142	75	16	51	65	–
Masons and tile setters	739	561	20	16	–	4	158	–
Painters, construction and maintenance, and paperhangers	1 149	692	122	72	12	38	335	–
Plasterers and cement finishers	371	261	26	15	–	11	84	–
Plumbers and pipe fitters	1 417	1 127	117	48	19	50	168	5
Other construction craftsmen	461	390	10	–	–	10	61	–
	7 145	6 527	552	336	22	194	66	–
	5 000	4 942	26	26	–	–	32	–
	2 145	1 585	526	310	22	194	34	–
	1 365	1 280	85	47	–	38	–	–
	82	77	5	5	–	–	–	–
	9 474	7 821	1 043	793	24	226	594	16
	756	644	37	28	–	9	75	–
	551	138	413	413	–	–	–	–
	3 042	2 567	169	72	14	83	300	6
	453	242	109	98	–	11	102	–
	4 672	4 230	315	182	10	123	117	10
	9 860	9 480	238	203	6	29	142	–
	3 428	3 283	116	85	6	25	29	–
	781	683	77	77	–	–	21	–
	3 598	3 520	10	10	–	–	68	–
	2 053	1 994	35	31	–	4	24	–
	3 062	2 941	94	77	12	5	27	–
	812	778	21	21	–	–	13	–
	1 600	1 534	52	39	8	5	14	–
	571	370	190	85	10	95	11	–
	5 012	4 004	501	202	123	176	490	17

Table 173. **Occupation of Employed Persons by Class of Worker, Race, and Sex: 1970**—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text For meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More	Total employed	Private wage and salary workers	Government workers				Self-employed workers	Unpaid family workers
			Total	Federal	State	Local		
DAYTON SMSA—Continued								
Total—Continued								
Male, 16 years old and over—Continued								
Operatives, except transport	**44 179**	**42 550**	**1 149**	**700**	**118**	**331**	**458**	**22**
Assemblers	7 166	7 065	87	29	18	40	14	–
Checkers, examiners, and inspectors, manufacturing	4 102	4 042	45	30	–	15	10	5
Garage workers and gas station attendants	1 570	1 459	30	12	–	18	81	–
Laundry and drycleaning operatives, n e c	217	162	31	17	9	5	24	–
Meat cutters and butchers	961	861	41	37	4	–	56	3
Mine operatives, n e c	82	78	4	–	–	4	–	–
Packers and wrappers, except produce	1 285	1 179	106	100	–	6	–	–
Painters manufactured articles	628	608	11	6	5	–	9	–
Precision machine operatives	5 156	5 074	24	19	–	5	58	–
Sawyers	220	214	6	–	6	–	–	–
Stationary firemen	284	196	88	45	14	29	–	–
Textile operatives	141	134	7	7	–	–	–	–
Welders and flamecutters	2 271	2 204	58	26	19	13	9	–
Other metalworking operatives	3 331	3 294	20	14	–	6	11	6
Other specified operatives	5 539	5 054	364	217	30	117	116	5
Miscellaneous and not specified operatives	11 226	10 926	227	141	13	73	70	3
Occupation								
Machine operatives, miscellaneous specified	4 899	4 807	55	30	13	12	34	3
Machine operatives, not specified	2 573	2 532	33	15	–	18	8	–
Miscellaneous operatives	2 132	2 010	109	86	–	23	13	–
Not specified operatives	1 622	1 577	30	10	–	20	15	–
Industry:								
Manufacturing	10 310	10 208	60	22	8	30	39	3
Durable goods	6 160	6 105	26	5	8	13	29	–
Wood products, including furniture	96	96	–	–	–	–	–	–
Primary metal industries	582	569	4	–	4	–	9	–
Fabricated metal industries	284	284	–	–	–	–	–	–
Machinery, including electrical	3 791	3 766	9	5	4	–	16	–
Motor vehicles and equipment	956	943	13	–	–	13	–	–
Transportation equipment, except motor vehicles	149	149	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other durable goods	302	298	–	–	–	–	4	–
Nondurable goods	4 054	4 011	30	13	–	17	10	3
Food and kindred products	401	393	–	–	–	–	5	3
Apparel and other fabricated textile products	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Paper and allied products	756	751	5	5	–	–	–	–
Chemicals and allied products	173	166	7	–	–	7	–	–
Other nondurable goods	2 724	2 701	18	8	–	10	5	–
Not specified manufacturing industries	96	92	4	4	–	–	–	–
Nonmanufacturing industries	916	718	167	119	5	43	31	–
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	158	142	16	–	–	16	–	–
Wholesale and retail trade	388	366	–	–	–	–	22	–
All other industries	370	210	151	119	5	27	9	–
Transport equipment operatives	**10 460**	**9 263**	**841**	**345**	**69**	**427**	**350**	**6**
Bus drivers	460	361	99	26	–	73	–	–
Taxicab drivers and chauffeurs	290	239	46	26	12	8	5	–
Truck drivers and deliverymen	7 375	6 549	513	155	57	301	307	6
Other transport equipment operatives	2 335	2 114	183	138	–	45	38	–
Laborers, except farm	**10 445**	**9 102**	**1 135**	**433**	**99**	**603**	**195**	**13**
Construction laborers	1 516	1 264	237	16	35	186	15	–
Freight, stock, and material handlers	5 403	4 840	538	348	9	181	25	–
Other specified laborers	2 202	1 810	239	52	47	140	140	13
Miscellaneous and not specified laborers	1 324	1 188	121	17	8	96	15	–
Occupation:								
Miscellaneous laborers	384	309	64	5	–	59	11	–
Not specified laborers	940	879	57	12	8	37	4	–
Industry:								
Manufacturing	819	804	15	–	–	15	–	–
Durable goods	563	554	9	–	–	9	–	–
Wood products, including furniture	24	15	9	–	–	9	–	–
Metal industries	213	213	–	–	–	–	–	–
Machinery, including electrical	197	197	–	–	–	–	–	–
Transportation equipment	65	65	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other durable goods	64	64	–	–	–	–	–	–
Nondurable goods	239	239	–	–	–	–	–	–
Food and kindred products	55	55	–	–	–	–	–	–
Not specified manufacturing industries	17	11	6	–	–	6	–	–
Nonmanufacturing industries	505	384	106	17	8	81	15	–
Railroads and railway express service	44	44	–	–	–	–	–	–
Transportation, except railroads	26	22	–	–	–	–	4	–
Communications, and utilities and sanitary services	77	14	63	–	–	63	–	–
Wholesale and retail trade	188	179	9	–	8	1	–	–
All other industries	170	125	34	17	–	17	11	–
Farmers and farm managers	**2 445**	**146**	**–**	**–**	**–**	**–**	**2 299**	**–**
Farm laborers and farm foremen	**812**	**694**	**22**	**–**	**4**	**18**	**18**	**78**
Paid farm laborers and farm foremen	734	694	22	–	4	18	18	–
Unpaid family workers	78	–	–	–	–	–	–	78
Service workers, except private household[1]	**13 382**	**8 526**	**4 222**	**846**	**572**	**2 804**	**600**	**34**
Cleaning service workers	4 967	3 513	1 385	317	238	830	64	5
Food service workers	2 664	2 313	251	131	73	47	88	12
Cooks, except private household	817	727	79	52	8	19	11	–
Busboys and dishwashers	711	656	55	15	24	16	–	
Health service workers	401	233	168	48	89	31	–	–
Personal service workers	1 335	796	115	27	34	54	413	11
Protective service workers	2 939	924	2 008	265	93	1 650	7	–
Firemen, fire protection	676	20	656	65	–	591	–	–
Guards and watchmen	1 060	841	212	116	26	70	7	–
Policemen and detectives	1 065	58	1 007	84	67	856	–	–
Private household workers	**86**	**86**	**–**	**–**	**–**	**–**	**–**	**–**

[1] Includes allocated cases not shown separately

Table 173. Occupation of Employed Persons by Class of Worker, Race, and Sex: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More	Total employed	Private wage and salary workers	Government workers				Self-employed workers	Unpaid family workers
			Total	Federal	State	Local		
DAYTON SMSA—Continued								
Total—Continued								
Female, 16 years old and over	122 688	94 073	24 199	8 139	3 522	12 538	3 610	806
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	18 712	8 440	9 598	1 376	1 165	7 057	646	28
Accountants	649	453	149	77	6	66	47	–
Computer specialists	472	213	259	247	–	12	–	–
Librarians	436	122	314	48	48	218	–	–
Mathematical specialists	38	13	25	25	–	–	–	–
Life and physical scientists	95	70	19	10	4	5	6	–
Registered nurses, dietitians, and therapists	3 629	2 824	747	227	156	364	47	11
Dietitians	257	171	86	20	11	55	–	–
Registered nurses	3 156	2 523	581	207	113	261	41	11
Health technologists and technicians	700	593	107	82	6	19	–	–
Social scientists	67	15	52	32	5	15	–	–
Social and recreation workers	517	136	381	42	63	276	–	–
Teachers: College and university	344	213	131	–	91	40	–	–
Elementary and prekindergarten	5 842	1 283	4 526	48	411	4 067	33	–
Secondary	1 914	423	1 491	–	165	1 326	–	–
Other teachers	598	234	66	13	11	42	292	6
Engineering and science technicians	266	217	49	38	11	–	–	–
Technicians, except health, and engineering and science	98	17	81	15	–	66	–	–
Writers, artists, and entertainers	960	670	164	115	5	44	121	5
Actors and dancers	61	61	–	–	–	–	–	–
Authors, editors, and reporters	293	192	84	72	–	12	17	–
Other professional, technical, and kindred workers	2 087	944	1 037	357	183	497	100	6
Managers and administrators, except farm	3 842	2 630	719	407	86	226	421	72
Buyers, purchasing agents, and sales managers	870	719	119	98	4	17	27	5
Restaurant, cafeteria, and bar managers	505	301	39	10	5	24	134	31
School administrators	165	63	96	–	32	64	6	–
Other specified managers and administrators	790	343	390	288	26	76	57	–
Managers and administrators, n e c , salaried	1 279	1 204	75	11	19	45	–	–
Wholesale and retail trade	399	393	6	6	–	–	–	–
Managers and administrators, n e c , self employed	233	–	–	–	–	–	197	36
Wholesale and retail trade	142	–	–	–	–	–	120	22
Sales workers	10 189	9 379	153	91	5	57	572	85
Demonstrators, hucksters, and peddlers	626	518	4	–	–	4	104	–
Insurance, real estate agents, and brokers	572	493	5	–	–	5	69	5
Sales clerks, retail trade	7 026	6 700	61	51	5	5	190	75
Salesmen, retail trade	219	208	–	–	–	–	11	–
Other sales workers	1 746	1 460	83	40	–	43	198	5
Clerical and kindred workers	45 372	35 396	9 204	5 227	1 104	2 873	389	383
Bank tellers	757	724	33	18	6	9	–	–
Bookkeepers	4 916	4 181	515	263	55	197	107	113
Cashiers	3 897	3 587	238	66	64	108	62	10
Counter clerks, except food	967	919	26	19	7	–	12	10
Enumerators and interviewers	111	25	86	73	–	13	–	–
File clerks	1 213	929	281	183	35	63	3	–
Office machine operators	2 024	1 723	301	252	17	32	–	–
Bookkeeping and billing machine operators	232	216	16	10	–	6	–	–
Keypunch operators	1 084	958	126	116	10	–	–	–
Payroll and timekeeping clerks	671	593	78	43	10	25	–	–
Receptionists	1 329	1 176	107	37	12	58	8	38
Secretaries	11 640	8 863	2 588	1 439	364	785	52	137
Stenographers	464	261	199	156	11	32	4	–
Telephone operators	1 569	1 429	132	62	28	42	5	3
Typists	4 586	3 155	1 401	717	237	447	22	8
Other clerical and kindred workers	11 228	7 831	3 219	1 899	258	1 062	114	64
Craftsmen and kindred workers	2 526	2 212	166	84	27	55	123	25
Foremen, n e c	497	445	48	28	10	10	4	–
Operatives, except transport	15 367	14 741	367	153	68	146	227	32
Assemblers	3 408	3 360	48	14	10	24	–	–
Bottling and canning operatives	10	10	–	–	–	–	–	–
Checkers, examiners, and inspectors, manufacturing	1 545	1 534	11	11	–	–	–	–
Dressmakers and seamstresses, except factory	418	304	9	–	9	–	105	–
Laundry and drycleaning operatives, including ironers	878	823	43	5	23	15	12	–
Graders and sorters, manufacturing	25	25	–	–	–	–	–	–
Packers and wrappers, except produce	1 287	1 243	34	16	–	18	10	–
Sewers and stitchers	550	508	17	6	5	6	25	–
Textile operatives	118	112	6	–	–	6	–	–
Other specified operatives	3 571	3 449	81	27	12	42	32	9
Miscellaneous and not specified operatives	3 557	3 373	118	74	9	35	43	23
Manufacturing	3 292	3 207	66	38	5	23	19	–
Durable goods	1 438	1 381	44	29	5	10	13	–
Machinery, including electrical	892	872	15	5	5	5	5	–
Other durable goods	546	509	29	24	–	5	8	–
Nondurable goods, including not specified manufacturing	1 854	1 826	22	9	–	13	6	–
Food and kindred products	142	137	5	5	–	–	–	–
Apparel and other fabricated textile products	47	47	–	–	–	–	–	–
Nonmanufacturing industries	265	166	52	36	4	12	24	23
Transport equipment operatives	951	483	445	20	72	353	23	–
Laborers, except farm	1 013	887	89	70	–	19	23	14
Farmers and farm managers	156	13	–	–	–	–	143	–
Farm laborers and farm foremen	278	192	–	–	–	–	–	86
Paid farm laborers and farm foremen	192	192	–	–	–	–	–	–
Unpaid family workers	86	–	–	–	–	–	–	86
Service workers, except private household[1]	20 959	16 405	3 438	703	995	1 740	1 035	81
Cleaning service workers	2 091	1 754	303	109	102	92	34	–
Chambermaids and maids	656	615	41	–	33	8	–	–
Food service workers	9 062	7 395	1 544	212	335	997	91	32
Cooks, except private household	2 492	1 686	762	70	190	502	23	21
Waiters and food counter workers	4 518	4 213	230	60	36	134	64	11
Health service workers	4 149	3 298	797	232	323	242	43	11
Nursing aides, orderlies, and attendants	2 083	1 468	607	167	268	172	8	–
Practical nurses	947	772	129	44	33	52	35	11
Personal service workers	3 170	2 041	299	40	123	136	817	13
Hairdressers and cosmetologists	2 055	1 333	9	–	9	–	709	4
Private household workers	3 323	3 295	20	8	–	12	8	–
Private household workers, living in	198	198	–	–	–	–	–	–
Private household workers, living out	3 125	3 097	20	8	–	12	8	–

[1] Includes protective service workers and allocated cases not shown separately

Table 173. **Occupation of Employed Persons by Class of Worker, Race, and Sex: 1970**—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text For meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More	Total employed	Private wage and salary workers	Government workers				Self-employed workers	Unpaid family workers
			Total	Federal	State	Local		
DAYTON SMSA—Continued								
Negro								
Male, 16 years old and over	18 640	13 708	4 356	2 784	490	1 082	571	5
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	1 577	656	836	525	111	200	85	–
Accountants	55	15	31	28	–	3	9	–
Architects	5	–	5	5	–	–	–	–
Computer specialists	83	20	63	58	5	–	–	–
Engineers	174	38	136	136	–	–	–	–
Aeronautical and astronautical	24	–	24	24	–	–	–	–
Civil	9	–	9	9	–	–	–	–
Electrical and electronic	43	12	31	31	–	–	–	–
Mechanical	35	9	26	26	–	–	–	–
Other engineers	63	17	46	46	–	–	–	–
Lawyers and judges	26	–	11	6	–	5	15	–
Life and physical scientists	55	28	27	27	–	–	–	–
Chemists	44	28	16	16	–	–	–	–
Physicians, dentists, and related practitioners	50	8	15	15	–	–	27	–
Dentists	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Pharmacists	13	–	4	4	–	–	9	–
Physicians, medical and osteopathic	31	8	5	5	–	–	18	–
Other related practitioners	6	–	6	6	–	–	–	–
Health technologists and technicians	30	4	26	19	–	7	–	–
Religious workers	40	34	–	–	–	–	6	–
Social scientists	9	–	9	9	–	–	–	–
Social and recreation workers	55	27	28	9	6	13	–	–
Teachers	282	51	231	20	82	129	–	–
College and university	81	20	61	–	61	–	–	–
Elementary and prekindergarten	90	5	85	15	11	59	–	–
Secondary	94	22	72	–	10	62	–	–
Engineering and science technicians	157	125	32	28	–	4	–	–
Draftsmen and surveyors	93	86	7	3	–	4	–	–
Electrical and electronic engineering technicians	20	5	15	15	–	–	–	–
Technicians, except health, and engineering and science	16	–	16	16	–	–	–	–
Airplane pilots	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Writers, artists, and entertainers	87	34	34	24	–	10	19	–
Other professional, technical, and kindred workers	453	272	172	125	18	29	9	–
Managers and administrators, except farm	506	186	217	120	36	61	103	–
Buyers, purchasing agents, and sales managers	51	33	18	11	7	–	–	–
School administrators	41	11	30	–	14	16	–	–
Specified managers and administrators, public administration	124	–	124	85	6	33	–	–
Other specified managers and administrators	94	30	25	20	5	–	39	–
Managers and administrators, n e c , salaried	132	112	20	4	4	12	–	–
Manufacturing	15	15	–	–	–	–	–	–
Wholesale and retail trade	46	46	–	–	–	–	–	–
Transportation, communications and other public utilities	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
All other industries	71	51	20	4	4	12	–	–
Managers and administrators, n e c , self employed	64	–	–	–	–	–	64	–
Construction	20	–	–	–	–	–	20	–
Manufacturing	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Wholesale and retail trade	26	–	–	–	–	–	26	–
All other industries	18	–	–	–	–	–	18	–
Sales workers	316	291	4	–	–	4	21	–
Insurance agents, brokers, and underwriters	33	33	–	–	–	–	–	–
Real estate agents and brokers	14	14	–	–	–	–	–	–
Sales representatives, manufacturing industries	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Sales representatives, wholesale trade	45	40	–	–	–	–	5	–
Sales clerks, retail trade	89	85	4	–	–	4	–	–
Salesmen, retail trade	39	32	–	–	–	–	7	–
Salesmen of services and construction	3	3	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other sales workers	93	84	–	–	–	–	9	–
Clerical and kindred workers	1 768	959	800	736	20	44	4	5
Bank tellers and cashiers	31	26	–	–	–	–	–	5
Bookkeepers and billing clerks	28	23	5	5	–	–	–	–
Mail handlers and postal clerks	343	16	327	321	–	6	–	–
Other clerical and kindred workers	1 366	894	468	410	20	38	4	–
Craftsmen and kindred workers	2 883	2 222	487	351	93	43	174	–
Apparel craftsmen and upholsterers	26	9	–	–	–	–	17	–
Bakers	45	40	5	5	–	–	–	–
Cabinetmakers	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Construction craftsmen	464	303	101	49	22	30	60	–
Carpenters	65	30	25	20	5	–	10	–
Excavating, grading, and road machine operators	40	23	17	–	–	17	–	–
Electricians	65	49	16	9	–	7	–	–
Masons and tile setters	100	87	–	–	–	–	13	–
Painters, construction and maintenance, and paperhangers	45	25	13	6	7	–	7	–
Plasterers and cement finishers	104	74	16	10	–	6	14	–
Plumbers and pipe fitters	45	15	14	4	10	–	16	–
Other construction craftsmen	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Foremen, n e.c	306	237	69	69	–	–	–	–
Manufacturing	198	186	12	12	–	–	–	–
Nonmanufacturing industries	108	51	57	57	–	–	–	–
Linemen and servicemen, telephone and power	47	47	–	–	–	–	–	–
Locomotive engineers and firemen	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Mechanics and repairmen	512	365	124	115	6	3	23	–
Air conditioning, heating, and refrigeration	46	37	9	6	–	3	–	–
Aircraft	35	–	35	35	–	–	–	–
Automobile, including body	225	188	20	20	–	–	17	–
Radio and television	18	5	13	13	–	–	–	–
Other mechanics and repairmen	188	135	47	41	6	–	6	–
Metal craftsmen, except mechanics	365	348	17	11	6	–	–	–
Machinists and job and die setters	156	143	13	7	6	–	–	–
Sheetmetal workers and tinsmiths	26	26	–	–	–	–	–	–
Tool and die makers	7	7	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other metal craftsmen	176	172	4	4	–	–	–	–
Printing craftsmen	116	96	20	8	12	–	–	–
Compositors and typesetters	32	32	–	–	–	–	–	–
Pressmen and plate printers, printing	44	36	8	–	8	–	–	–
Stationary engineers and power station operators	53	28	25	25	–	–	–	–
Other craftsmen and kindred workers	949	749	126	69	47	10	74	–

Table 173. **Occupation of Employed Persons by Class of Worker, Race, and Sex: 1970**—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text For meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More	Total employed	Private wage and salary workers	Government workers				Self employed workers	Unpaid family workers
			Total	Federal	State	Local		
DAYTON SMSA—Continued								
Negro—Continued								
Male, 16 years old and over—Continued								
Operatives, except transport	5 759	5 288	443	315	35	93	28	–
Assemblers	998	954	39	15	12	12	5	–
Checkers, examiners, and inspectors, manufacturing	433	418	11	5	–	6	4	–
Garage workers and gas station attendants	79	73	6	6	–	–	–	–
Laundry and drycleaning operatives, n e c	33	33	–	–	–	–	–	–
Meat cutters and butchers	68	56	12	12	–	–	–	–
Mine operatives, n e c	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Packers and wrappers, except produce	203	147	56	56	–	–	–	–
Painters, manufactured articles	52	47	5	–	5	–	–	–
Precision machine operatives	264	264	–	–	–	–	–	–
Sawyers	10	10	–	–	–	–	–	–
Stationary firemen	29	9	20	20	–	–	–	–
Textile operatives	19	19	–	–	–	–	–	–
Welders and flamecutters	156	134	22	8	9	5	–	–
Other metalworking operatives	386	372	14	14	–	–	–	–
Other specified operatives	1 538	1 357	175	114	9	52	6	–
Miscellaneous and not specified operatives	1 491	1 395	83	65	–	18	13	–
Occupation:								
Machine operatives, miscellaneous specified	574	554	12	12	–	–	8	–
Machine operatives, not specified	486	468	18	6	–	12	–	–
Miscellaneous operatives	258	216	42	42	–	–	–	–
Not specified operatives	173	157	11	5	–	6	5	–
Industry:								
Manufacturing	1 366	1 329	32	14	–	18	5	–
Durable goods	932	909	18	5	–	13	5	–
Wood products, including furniture	6	6	–	–	–	–	–	–
Primary metal industries	155	155	–	–	–	–	–	–
Fabricated metal industries	26	26	–	–	–	–	–	–
Machinery, including electrical	470	460	5	5	–	–	5	–
Motor vehicles and equipment	247	234	13	–	–	13	–	–
Transportation equipment, except motor vehicles	5	5	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other durable goods	23	23	–	–	–	–	–	–
Nondurable goods	417	403	14	9	–	5	–	–
Food and kindred products	21	21	–	–	–	–	–	–
Apparel and other fabricated textile products	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Paper and allied products	57	52	5	5	–	–	–	–
Chemicals and allied products	22	22	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other nondurable goods	317	308	9	4	–	5	–	
Not specified manufacturing industries	17	17	–	–	–	–	–	–
Nonmanufacturing industries	125	66	51	51	–	–	8	–
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	14	14	–	–	–	–	–	–
Wholesale and retail trade	60	52	–	–	–	–	8	–
All other industries	51	–	51	51	–	–	–	–
Transport equipment operatives	1 371	990	355	222	17	116	26	–
Bus drivers	63	39	24	12	–	12	–	–
Taxicab drivers and chauffeurs	33	27	6	6	–	–	–	–
Truck drivers and deliverymen	750	561	170	89	17	64	19	–
Other transport equipment operatives	525	363	155	115	–	40	7	–
Laborers, except farm	1 683	1 343	313	167	16	130	27	–
Construction laborers	217	190	27	11	–	16	–	–
Freight, stock, and material handlers	677	472	205	115	–	90	–	–
Other specified laborers	484	414	43	35	8	–	27	–
Miscellaneous and not specified laborers	305	267	38	6	8	24	–	–
Occupation:								
Miscellaneous laborers	124	106	18	–	–	18	–	–
Not specified laborers	181	161	20	6	8	6	–	–
Industry:								
Manufacturing	208	208	–	–	–	–	–	–
Durable goods	179	179	–	–	–	–	–	–
Wood products, including furniture	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Metal industries	118	118	–	–	–	–	–	–
Machinery, including electrical	48	48	–	–	–	–	–	–
Transportation equipment	13	13	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other durable goods	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Nondurable goods	29	29	–	–	–	–	–	–
Food and kindred products	14	14	–	–	–	–	–	–
Not specified manufacturing industries	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Nonmanufacturing industries	97	59	38	6	8	24	–	–
Railroads and railway express service	17	17	–	–	–	–	–	–
Transportation, except railroads	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Communications, and utilities and sanitary services	27	10	17	–	–	17	–	–
Wholesale and retail trade	32	23	9	–	8	1	–	–
All other industries	21	9	12	6	–	6	–	–
Farmers and farm managers	31	–	–	–	–	–	31	–
Farm laborers and farm foremen	47	47	–	–	–	–	–	–
Paid farm laborers and farm foremen	47	47	–	–	–	–	–	–
Unpaid family workers	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Service workers, except private household[1]	2 652	1 679	901	348	162	391	72	–
Cleaning service workers	1 329	914	394	160	58	176	21	–
Food service workers	387	269	114	54	42	18	4	–
Cooks, except private household	100	72	28	20	8	–	–	–
Busboys and dishwashers	100	71	29	–	18	11	–	–
Health service workers	93	51	42	42	–	–	–	–
Personal service workers	154	93	38	13	13	12	23	–
Protective service workers	161	67	94	39	4	51	–	–
Firemen, fire protection	9	–	9	9	–	–	–	–
Guards and watchmen	104	60	44	26	–	18	–	–
Policemen and detectives	43	7	36	4	4	28	–	–
Private household workers	47	47	–	–	–	–	–	–

[1] Includes allocated cases not shown separately

[Data based on sample, see text For meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More	Total employed	Private wage and salary workers	Government workers				Self-employed workers	Unpaid family workers
			Total	Federal	State	Local		
DAYTON SMSA—Continued								
Negro—Continued								
Female, 16 years old and over	16 109	10 642	5 186	2 442	1 032	1 712	274	7
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	2 173	584	1 564	402	267	895	25	–
Accountants	42	17	20	14	6	–	5	–
Computer specialists	54	10	44	44	–	–	–	–
Librarians	58	3	55	18	15	22	–	–
Mathematical specialists	7	–	7	7	–	–	–	–
Life and physical scientists	10	5	5	5	–	–	–	–
Registered nurses, dietitians, and therapists	318	176	142	106	3	33	–	–
Dietitians	79	39	40	20	–	20	–	–
Registered nurses	207	108	99	86	–	13	–	–
Health technologists and technicians	95	37	58	58	–	–	–	–
Social scientists	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Social and recreation workers	165	45	120	19	25	76	–	–
Teachers: College and university	43	14	29	–	19	10	–	–
Elementary and prekindergarten	628	83	541	12	75	454	4	–
Secondary	238	34	204	–	49	155	–	–
Other teachers	18	5	6	–	6	–	7	–
Engineering and science technicians	7	–	7	7	–	–	–	–
Technicians, except health, and engineering and science	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Writers, artists, and entertainers	70	49	21	10	–	11	–	–
Actors and dancers	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Authors, editors, and reporters	20	3	17	10	–	7	–	–
Other professional, technical, and kindred workers	420	106	305	102	69	134	9	–
Managers and administrators, except farm	273	83	167	76	32	59	23	–
Buyers, purchasing agents, and sales managers	26	10	16	5	4	7	–	–
Restaurant, cafeteria, and bar managers	28	22	–	–	–	–	6	–
School administrators	54	9	39	–	14	25	6	–
Other specified managers and administrators	109	16	87	71	–	16	6	–
Managers and administrators, n e c , salaried	51	26	25	–	14	11	–	–
Wholesale and retail trade	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Managers and administrators, n e c , self employed	5	–	–	–	–	–	5	–
Wholesale and retail trade	5	–	–	–	–	–	5	–
Sales workers	533	476	20	20	–	–	37	–
Demonstrators, hucksters, and peddlers	9	9	–	–	–	–	–	–
Insurance, real estate agents, and brokers	23	17	–	–	–	–	6	–
Sales clerks, retail trade	275	275	–	–	–	–	–	–
Salesmen retail trade	15	15	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other sales workers	211	160	20	20	–	–	31	–
Clerical and kindred workers	4 609	2 539	2 056	1 351	325	380	14	–
Bank tellers	20	16	4	–	–	4	–	–
Bookkeepers	139	66	73	42	27	4	–	–
Cashiers	341	288	47	16	31	–	6	–
Counter clerks, except food	107	100	7	–	7		–	–
Enumerators and interviewers	13	5	8	–	–	8	–	–
File clerks	178	103	72	54	12	6	3	–
Office machine operators	252	177	75	75	–	–	–	–
Bookkeeping and billing machine operators	13	7	6	6	–	–		–
Keypunch operators	181	126	55	55	–	–	–	–
Payroll and timekeeping clerks	32	17	15	15	–	–	–	–
Receptionists	87	52	35	18	4	13	–	–
Secretaries	526	221	300	205	37	58	5	–
Stenographers	29	15	14	9	5	–	–	–
Telephone operators	177	169	8	8	–	–	–	–
Typists	592	192	400	257	72	71	–	–
Other clerical and kindred workers	2 116	1 118	998	652	130	216	–	–
Craftsmen and kindred workers	239	188	35	20	–	15	16	–
Foremen, n e c	35	21	14	4	–	10	–	–
Operatives, except transport	1 943	1 810	120	60	33	27	6	7
Assemblers	372	357	15	9	–	6	–	–
Bottling and canning operatives	5	5	–	–	–	–	–	–
Checkers, examiners, and inspectors; manufacturing	117	117	–	–	–	–	–	–
Dressmakers and seamstresses, except factory	34	23	5	–	5	–	6	–
Laundry and drycleaning operatives, including ironers	246	230	16	–	16	–	–	–
Graders and sorters, manufacturing	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Packers and wrappers, except produce	105	82	23	16	–	7	–	–
Sewers and stitchers	27	21	6	–	–	6	–	–
Textile operatives	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other specified operatives	618	584	34	14	12	8	–	–
Miscellaneous and not specified operatives	419	391	21	21	–	–	–	7
Manufacturing	366	366	–	–	–	–	–	–
Durable goods	197	197	–	–	–	–	–	–
Machinery, including electrical	151	151	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other durable goods	46	46	–	–	–	–	–	–
Nondurable goods, including not specified manufacturing	169	169	–	–	–	–	–	–
Food and kindred products	9	9	–	–	–	–	–	–
Apparel and other fabricated textile products	29	29	–	–	–	–	–	–
Nonmanufacturing industries	53	25	21	21	–	–	–	7
Transport equipment operatives	89	59	30	6	–	24	–	–
Laborers, except farm	168	112	56	52	–	4	–	–
Farmers and farm managers	47	7	–	–	–	–	40	–
Farm laborers and farm foremen	116	116	–	–	–	–	–	–
Paid farm laborers and farm foremen	116	116	–	–	–	–	–	–
Unpaid family workers	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Service workers, except private household[1]	4 083	2 856	1 118	447	375	296	109	–
Cleaning service workers	719	603	112	56	28	28	4	–
Chambermaids and maids	133	125	8	–	4	4	–	–
Food service workers	933	712	213	92	67	54	8	–
Cooks, except private household	352	257	95	33	25	37	–	–
Waiters and food counter workers	251	203	44	20	24	–	4	–
Health service workers	1 024	609	405	173	159	73	10	–
Nursing aides, orderlies, and attendants	642	333	304	129	129	46	5	–
Practical nurses	250	166	79	35	24	20	5	–
Personal service workers	399	215	116	32	38	46	68	–
Hairdressers and cosmetologists	162	94	–	–	–	–	68	–
Private household workers	1 836	1 812	20	8	–	12	4	–
Private household workers, living in	43	43	–	–	–	–	–	–
Private household workers, living out	1 793	1 769	20	8	–	12	4	–

[1] Includes protective service workers and allocated cases not shown separately

Table 173. **Occupation of Employed Persons by Class of Worker, Race, and Sex: 1970**—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text For meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More	Total employed	Private wage and salary workers	Government workers				Self-employed workers	Unpaid family workers
			Total	Federal	State	Local		
HUNTINGTON–ASHLAND, W. VA.–KY–OHIO, SMSA								
Total								
Male, 16 years old and over	55 719	46 258	5 718	1 943	1 628	2 147	3 661	82
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	6 238	3 884	1 738	612	622	504	616	–
Accountants	540	404	98	80	6	12	38	–
Architects	16	16	–	–	–	–	–	–
Computer specialists	153	148	5	5	–	–	–	–
Engineers	1 083	784	271	234	21	16	28	–
Aeronautical and astronautical	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Civil	383	134	237	211	15	11	12	–
Electrical and electronic	160	160	–	–	–	–	–	–
Mechanical	121	103	18	13	–	5	–	–
Other engineers	419	387	16	10	6	–	16	–
Lawyers and judges	243	88	38	22	5	11	117	–
Life and physical scientists	316	285	31	21	–	10	–	–
Chemists	279	269	10	–	–	10	–	–
Physicians, dentists, and related practitioners	481	169	14	10	4	–	298	–
Dentists	91	11	–	–	–	–	80	–
Pharmacists	141	98	–	–	–	–	43	–
Physicians, medical and osteopathic	200	60	14	10	4	–	126	–
Other related practitioners	49	–	–	–	–	–	49	–
Health technologists and technicians	88	66	22	9	8	5	–	–
Religious workers	293	243	–	–	–	–	50	–
Social scientists	32	23	4	4	–	–	5	–
Social and recreation workers	126	29	97	18	52	27	–	–
Teachers	928	168	749	26	362	361	11	–
College and university	350	63	287	11	276	–	–	–
Elementary and prekindergarten	202	27	175	10	38	127	–	–
Secondary	312	39	273	5	38	230	–	–
Engineering and science technicians	764	626	133	86	22	25	5	–
Draftsmen and surveyors	251	170	76	56	6	14	5	–
Electrical and electronic engineering technicians	150	121	29	19	10	–	–	–
Technicians, except health, and engineering and science	146	74	65	48	17	–	7	–
Airplane pilots	22	17	5	5	–	–	–	–
Writers, artists, and entertainers	327	259	47	5	30	12	21	–
Other professional, technical, and kindred workers	702	502	164	44	95	25	36	–
Managers and administrators, except farm	5 645	4 129	569	229	158	182	929	18
Buyers, purchasing agents, and sales managers	631	584	–	–	–	–	47	–
School administrators	129	48	81	–	12	69	–	–
Specified managers and administrators, public administration	242	–	242	147	50	45	–	–
Other specified managers and administrators	1 117	882	84	32	33	19	146	5
Managers and administrators, n e c., salaried	2 777	2 615	162	50	63	49	–	–
Manufacturing	623	623	–	–	–	–	–	–
Wholesale and retail trade	992	992	–	–	–	–	–	–
Transportation, communications and other public utilities	402	375	27	–	8	19	–	–
All other industries	760	625	135	50	55	30	–	–
Managers and administrators, n e c, self employed	749	–	–	–	–	–	736	13
Construction	179	–	–	–	–	–	179	–
Manufacturing	32	–	–	–	–	–	32	–
Wholesale and retail trade	430	–	–	–	–	–	417	13
All other industries	108	–	–	–	–	–	108	–
Sales workers	3 685	3 350	17	6	5	6	311	7
Insurance agents, brokers, and underwriters	535	505	–	–	–	–	30	–
Real estate agents and brokers	121	85	–	–	–	–	36	–
Sales representatives, manufacturing industries	399	385	–	–	–	–	14	–
Sales representatives, wholesale trade	689	647	–	–	–	–	42	–
Sales clerks, retail trade	755	660	17	6	5	6	71	7
Salesmen, retail trade	606	554	–	–	–	–	52	–
Salesmen of services and construction	147	141	–	–	–	–	6	–
Other sales workers	433	373	–	–	–	–	60	–
Clerical and kindred workers	3 851	2 982	830	648	137	45	39	–
Bank tellers and cashiers	200	168	27	6	21	–	5	–
Bookkeepers and billing clerks	271	235	29	11	14	4	7	–
Mail handlers and postal clerks	471	37	434	434	–	–	–	–
Other clerical and kindred workers	2 909	2 542	340	197	102	41	27	–
Craftsmen and kindred workers	13 913	12 539	468	122	155	191	902	4
Apparel craftsmen and upholsterers	57	42	–	–	–	–	15	–
Bakers	55	45	5	5	–	–	5	–
Cabinetmakers	44	26	–	–	–	–	18	–
Construction craftsmen	3 764	3 230	125	26	45	54	405	4
Carpenters	782	604	17	–	10	7	161	–
Excavating, grading, and road machine operators	431	340	45	6	13	26	42	4
Electricians	927	878	21	5	5	11	28	–
Masons and tile setters	322	278	–	–	–	–	44	–
Painters, construction and maintenance, and paperhangers	355	278	17	4	6	7	60	–
Plasterers and cement finishers	95	87	–	–	–	–	8	–
Plumbers and pipe fitters	576	523	25	11	11	3	28	–
Other construction craftsmen	276	242	–	–	–	–	34	–
Foremen, n e c	2 014	1 938	60	21	33	6	16	–
Manufacturing	1 239	1 234	5	5	–	–	–	–
Nonmanufacturing industries	775	704	55	16	33	6	16	–
Linemen and servicemen, telephone and power	433	422	11	–	–	11	–	–
Locomotive engineers and firemen	171	171	–	–	–	–	–	–
Mechanics and repairmen	2 962	2 651	97	9	39	49	214	–
Air conditioning, heating, and refrigeration	134	120	7	–	–	7	7	–
Aircraft	11	11	–	–	–	–	–	–
Automobile, including body	963	820	37	4	24	9	106	–
Radio and television	126	74	–	–	–	–	52	–
Other mechanics and repairmen	1 728	1 626	53	5	15	33	49	–
Metal craftsmen, except mechanics	1 460	1 450	10	5	–	5	–	–
Machinists and job and die setters	657	652	5	–	–	5	–	–
Sheetmetal workers and tinsmiths	114	114	–	–	–	–	–	–
Tool and die makers	27	27	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other metal craftsmen	662	657	5	5	–	–	–	–
Printing craftsmen	158	152	–	–	–	–	6	–
Compositors and typesetters	92	92	–	–	–	–	–	–
Pressmen and plate printers, printing	57	51	–	–	–	–	6	–
Stationary engineers and power station operators	347	303	44	13	6	25	–	–
Other craftsmen and kindred workers	2 448	2 109	116	43	32	41	223	–

Table 173. Occupation of Employed Persons by Class of Worker, Race, and Sex: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text For meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More	Total employed	Private wage and salary workers	Government workers: Total	Government workers: Federal	Government workers: State	Government workers: Local	Self employed workers	Unpaid family workers
HUNTINGTON–ASHLAND, W VA.–KY.–OHIO, SMSA—Continued								
Total—Continued								
Male, 16 years old and over—Continued								
Operatives, except transport	8 928	8 657	184	49	41	94	87	–
Assemblers	250	250	–	–	–	–	–	–
Checkers, examiners, and inspectors; manufacturing	443	438	5	5	–	–	–	–
Garage workers and gas station attendants	367	338	5	–	5	–	24	–
Laundry and drycleaning operatives, n e c	69	62	7	4	–	3	–	–
Meat cutters and butchers	179	170	3	–	–	3	6	–
Mine operatives, n e c	194	188	–	–	–	–	6	–
Packers and wrappers, except produce	242	242	–	–	–	–	–	–
Painters, manufactured articles	67	67	–	–	–	–	–	–
Precision machine operatives	401	384	10	5	–	5	7	–
Sawyers	76	76	–	–	–	–	–	–
Stationary firemen	258	200	58	–	21	37	–	–
Textile operatives	5	5	–	–	–	–	–	–
Welders and flamecutters	1 292	1 282	5	5	–	–	5	–
Other metalworking operatives	662	662	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other specified operatives	1 190	1 103	58	21	15	22	29	–
Miscellaneous and not specified operatives	3 233	3 190	33	9	–	24	10	–
Occupation:								
Machine operatives, miscellaneous specified	1 367	1 343	19	9	–	10	5	–
Machine operatives, not specified	482	482	–	–	–	–	–	–
Miscellaneous operatives	834	824	5	–	–	5	5	–
Not specified operatives	550	541	9	–	–	9	–	–
Industry:								
Manufacturing	2 812	2 784	23	9	–	14	5	–
Durable goods	1 948	1 934	14	–	–	14	–	–
Wood products, including furniture	91	91	–	–	–	–	–	–
Primary metal industries	1 007	999	8	–	–	8	–	–
Fabricated metal industries	66	66	–	–	–	–	–	–
Machinery, including electrical	89	89	–	–	–	–	–	–
Motor vehicles and equipment	49	49	–	–	–	–	–	–
Transportation equipment, except motor vehicles	56	56	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other durable goods	590	584	6	–	–	6	–	–
Nondurable goods	859	845	9	9	–	–	5	–
Food and kindred products	47	42	–	–	–	–	5	–
Apparel and other fabricated textile products	17	17	–	–	–	–	–	–
Paper and allied products	35	35	–	–	–	–	–	–
Chemicals and allied products	534	534	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other nondurable goods	226	217	9	9	–	–	–	–
Not specified manufacturing industries	5	5	–	–	–	–	–	–
Nonmanufacturing industries	421	406	10	–	–	10	5	–
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	198	193	5	–	–	5	–	–
Wholesale and retail trade	106	106	–	–	–	–	–	–
All other industries	117	107	5	–	–	5	5	–
Transport equipment operatives	3 694	3 313	273	12	84	177	108	–
Bus drivers	228	117	111	–	36	75	–	–
Taxicab drivers and chauffeurs	140	135	–	–	–	–	5	–
Truck drivers and deliverymen	2 513	2 259	157	12	40	97	97	–
Other transport equipment operatives	813	802	5	–	–	5	6	–
Laborers, except farm	5 050	4 581	381	62	82	237	84	4
Construction laborers	965	815	147	24	32	91	3	–
Freight, stock, and material handlers	1 435	1 348	73	21	7	45	10	4
Other specified laborers	863	745	63	–	32	31	55	–
Miscellaneous and not specified laborers	1 787	1 673	98	17	11	70	16	–
Occupation:								
Miscellaneous laborers	590	542	45	10	–	35	3	–
Not specified laborers	1 197	1 131	53	7	11	35	13	–
Industry:								
Manufacturing	1 205	1 194	7	7	–	–	4	–
Durable goods	1 034	1 023	7	7	–	–	4	–
Wood products, including furniture	50	50	–	–	–	–	–	–
Metal industries	732	725	7	7	–	–	–	–
Machinery, including electrical	23	23	–	–	–	–	–	–
Transportation equipment	146	146	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other durable goods	83	79	–	–	–	–	4	–
Nondurable goods	171	171	–	–	–	–	–	–
Food and kindred products	15	15	–	–	–	–	–	–
Not specified manufacturing industries	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Nonmanufacturing industries	582	479	91	10	11	70	12	–
Railroads and railway express service	239	235	4	–	–	4	–	–
Transportation, except railroads	13	8	–	–	–	–	5	–
Communications, and utilities and sanitary services	67	35	32	3	–	29	–	–
Wholesale and retail trade	142	139	–	–	–	–	3	–
All other industries	121	62	55	7	11	37	4	–
Farmers and farm managers	398	22	–	–	–	–	376	–
Farm laborers and farm foremen	266	198	11	5	6	–	8	49
Paid farm laborers and farm foremen	217	198	11	5	6	–	8	–
Unpaid family workers	49	–	–	–	–	–	–	49
Service workers, except private household[1]	4 036	2 588	1 247	198	338	711	201	–
Cleaning service workers	1 672	1 175	470	44	154	272	27	–
Food service workers	620	571	45	16	29	–	4	–
Cooks, except private household	191	171	20	5	15	–	–	–
Busboys and dishwashers	86	80	6	6	–	–	–	–
Health service workers	201	93	108	30	63	15	–	–
Personal service workers	441	250	37	4	33	–	154	–
Protective service workers	826	287	539	94	59	386	–	–
Firemen, fire protection	168	–	168	6	–	162	–	–
Guards and watchmen	369	271	98	56	16	26	–	–
Policemen and detectives	219	16	203	15	38	150	–	–
Private household workers	15	15	–	–	–	–	–	–

[1] Includes allocated cases not shown separately.

Table 173. Occupation of Employed Persons by Class of Worker, Race, and Sex: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text For meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More	Total employed	Private wage and salary workers	Government workers				Self-employed workers	Unpaid family workers
			Total	Federal	State	Local		
HUNTINGTON—ASHLAND, W. VA.–KY.–OHIO, SMSA—Continued								
Total—Continued								
Female, 16 years old and over	28 218	21 180	5 667	793	1 873	3 001	1 126	245
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	4 974	2 061	2 705	114	913	1 678	189	19
Accountants	184	128	33	9	19	5	17	6
Computer specialists	28	20	8	4	4	–	–	–
Librarians	99	36	63	–	40	23	–	–
Mathematical specialists	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Life and physical scientists	6	6	–	–	–	–	–	–
Registered nurses, dietitians, and therapists	1 062	822	198	44	50	104	36	6
Dietitians	64	52	12	12	–	–	–	–
Registered nurses	925	725	162	28	40	94	32	6
Health technologists and technicians	207	158	44	9	5	30	5	–
Social scientists	14	9	5	–	–	5	–	–
Social and recreation workers	159	22	137	27	81	29	–	–
Teachers: College and university	203	39	164	–	137	27	–	–
Elementary and prekindergarten	1 566	233	1 314	–	326	988	19	–
Secondary	592	113	479	7	133	339	–	–
Other teachers	140	58	20	–	10	10	62	–
Engineering and science technicians	42	38	4	4	–	–	–	–
Technicians, except health, and engineering and science	4	–	4	–	–	4	–	–
Writers, artists, and entertainers	125	93	–	–	–	–	25	7
Actors and dancers	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Authors, editors, and reporters	38	38	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other professional, technical, and kindred workers	543	286	232	10	108	114	25	–
Managers and administrators, except farm	1 167	689	193	40	46	107	243	42
Buyers, purchasing agents, and sales managers	123	108	–	–	–	–	15	–
Restaurant, cafeteria, and bar managers	109	52	5	–	–	5	43	9
School administrators	70	9	61	–	19	42	–	–
Other specified managers and administrators	251	135	103	40	11	52	10	3
Managers and administrators, n e c , salaried	409	385	24	–	16	8	–	–
Wholesale and retail trade	178	174	4	–	4	–	–	–
Managers and administrators n e c , self employed	205	–	–	–	–	–	175	30
Wholesale and retail trade	175	–	–	–	–	–	155	20
Sales workers	2 400	2 225	16	11	5	–	84	75
Demonstrators, hucksters, and peddlers	144	144	–	–	–	–	–	–
Insurance, real estate agents, and brokers	84	77	–	–	–	–	7	–
Sales clerks, retail trade	1 652	1 534	–	–	–	–	60	58
Salesmen, retail trade	53	41	–	–	–	–	6	6
Other sales workers	467	429	16	11	5	–	11	11
Clerical and kindred workers	8 634	6 804	1 620	546	539	535	131	79
Bank tellers	229	203	26	22	4	–	–	–
Bookkeepers	1 109	927	101	46	9	46	58	23
Cashiers	851	782	38	4	6	28	6	25
Counter clerks, except food	178	168	10	–	10	–	–	–
Enumerators and interviewers	59	14	45	45	–	–	–	–
File clerks	107	72	35	20	5	10	–	–
Office machine operators	323	295	28	16	–	12	–	–
Bookkeeping and billing machine operators	52	47	5	5	–	–	–	–
Keypunch operators	185	173	12	5	–	7	–	–
Payroll and timekeeping clerks	101	89	12	–	12	–	–	–
Receptionists	255	230	15	5	10	–	5	5
Secretaries	2 381	1 857	491	86	223	182	20	13
Stenographers	178	120	58	25	24	9	–	–
Telephone operators	338	306	32	10	10	12	–	–
Typists	479	295	184	72	74	38	–	–
Other clerical and kindred workers	2 046	1 446	545	195	152	198	42	13
Craftsmen and kindred workers	479	452	9	–	9	–	18	–
Foremen, n e c	92	87	–	–	–	–	5	–
Operatives, except transport	3 383	3 264	44	10	22	12	71	4
Assemblers	99	89	6	6	–	–	–	4
Bottling and canning operatives	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Checkers, examiners, and inspectors, manufacturing	700	695	–	–	–	–	5	–
Dressmakers and seamstresses, except factory	108	69	–	–	–	–	39	–
Laundry and drycleaning operatives, including ironers	347	339	8	–	8	–	–	–
Graders and sorters, manufacturing	19	19	–	–	–	–	–	–
Packers and wrappers, except produce	194	191	–	–	–	–	3	–
Sewers and stitchers	845	841	–	–	–	–	4	–
Textile operatives	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other specified operatives	631	591	26	–	14	12	14	–
Miscellaneous and not specified operatives	440	430	4	4	–	–	6	–
Manufacturing	400	396	4	4	–	–	–	–
Durable goods	249	245	4	4	–	–	–	–
Machinery, including electrical	23	23	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other durable goods	226	222	4	4	–	–	–	–
Nondurable goods, including not specified manufacturing	151	151	–	–	–	–	–	–
Food and kindred products	19	19	–	–	–	–	–	–
Apparel and other fabricated textile products	87	87	–	–	–	–	–	–
Nonmanufacturing industries	40	34	–	–	–	–	6	–
Transport equipment operatives	126	71	49	11	10	28	6	–
Laborers, except farm	374	329	15	5	–	10	20	10
Farmers and farm managers	20	–	–	–	–	–	20	–
Farm laborers and farm foremen	56	56	–	–	–	–	–	–
Paid farm laborers and farm foremen	56	56	–	–	–	–	–	–
Unpaid family workers	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Service workers, except private household[1]	5 332	3 975	1 012	56	329	627	329	16
Cleaning service workers	535	434	89	–	41	48	12	–
Chambermaids and maids	146	142	4	–	–	4	–	–
Food service workers	2 139	1 649	424	15	95	314	50	16
Cooks, except private household	810	500	292	–	56	236	12	6
Waiters and food counter workers	1 011	926	37	6	11	20	38	10
Health service workers	1 186	876	273	25	111	137	37	–
Nursing aides, orderlies, and attendants	760	554	202	25	85	92	4	–
Practical nurses	259	170	56	–	15	41	33	–
Personal service workers	904	620	77	16	43	18	207	–
Hairdressers and cosmetologists	562	374	–	–	–	–	188	–
Private household workers	1 273	1 254	4	–	–	4	15	–
Private household workers, living in	100	100	–	–	–	–	–	–
Private household workers, living out	1 173	1 154	4	–	–	4	15	–

[1] Includes protective service workers and allocated cases not shown separately

[Data based on sample, see text For meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More	Total employed	Private wage and salary workers	Government workers				Self employed workers	Unpaid family workers
			Total	Federal	State	Local		
LORAIN–ELYRIA SMSA								
Total								
Male, 16 years old and over	63 947	54 919	5 500	1 750	443	3 307	3 417	111
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	7 237	4 514	2 062	807	102	1 153	661	–
Accountants	479	413	38	22	12	4	28	–
Architects	11	11	–	–	–	–	–	–
Computer specialists	151	131	20	10	–	10	–	–
Engineers	1 352	1 195	135	103	–	32	22	–
Aeronautical and astronautical	43	10	33	33	–	–	–	–
Civil	112	91	15	–	–	15	6	–
Electrical and electronic	269	217	46	32	–	14	6	–
Mechanical	236	215	21	18	–	3	–	–
Other engineers	692	662	20	20	–	–	10	–
Lawyers and judges	155	10	5	–	–	5	140	–
Life and physical scientists	115	84	31	25	–	6	–	–
Chemists	65	61	4	4	–	–	–	–
Physicians, dentists, and related practitioners	407	125	4	–	–	4	278	–
Dentists	93	–	–	–	–	–	93	–
Pharmacists	68	48	–	–	–	–	20	–
Physicians, medical and osteopathic	205	70	4	–	–	4	131	–
Other related practitioners	41	7	–	–	–	–	34	–
Health technologists and technicians	77	61	9	–	–	9	7	–
Religious workers	274	231	–	–	–	–	43	–
Social scientists	25	19	–	–	–	–	6	–
Social and recreation workers	69	18	51	–	8	43	–	–
Teachers	1 325	357	947	10	52	885	21	–
College and university	273	214	59	–	15	44	–	–
Elementary and prekindergarten	217	46	171	5	10	156	–	–
Secondary	788	71	717	5	27	685	–	–
Engineering and science technicians	985	863	117	86	5	26	5	–
Draftsmen and surveyors	430	395	30	10	5	15	5	–
Electrical and electronic engineering technicians	116	58	58	58	–	–	–	–
Technicians, except health, and engineering and science	536	17	519	503	–	16	–	–
Airplane pilots	12	7	5	5	–	–	–	–
Writers, artists, and entertainers	461	383	18	6	6	6	60	–
Other professional, technical, and kindred workers	815	596	168	42	19	107	51	–
Managers and administrators, except farm	4 627	3 465	498	73	93	332	655	9
Buyers, purchasing agents, and sales managers	600	567	5	–	–	5	28	–
School administrators	241	34	207	–	41	166	–	–
Specified managers and administrators, public administration	175	–	175	59	11	105	–	–
Other specified managers and administrators	824	692	24	10	4	10	103	5
Managers and administrators, n e c , salaried	2 259	2 172	87	4	37	46	–	–
Manufacturing	798	794	4	4	–	–	–	–
Wholesale and retail trade	621	621	–	–	–	–	–	–
Transportation, communications and other public utilities	195	180	15	–	5	10	–	–
All other industries	645	577	68	–	32	36	–	–
Managers and administrators, n e c , self employed	528	–	–	–	–	–	524	4
Construction	131	–	–	–	–	–	131	–
Manufacturing	38	–	–	–	–	–	38	–
Wholesale and retail trade	261	–	–	–	–	–	257	4
All other industries	98	–	–	–	–	–	98	–
Sales workers	3 031	2 616	51	8	33	10	353	11
Insurance agents, brokers and underwriters	302	262	–	–	–	–	40	–
Real estate agents and brokers	129	93	–	–	–	–	36	–
Sales representatives, manufacturing industries	460	440	–	–	–	–	20	–
Sales representatives, wholesale trade	447	391	–	–	–	–	49	7
Sales clerks, retail trade	717	611	8	–	8	–	94	4
Salesmen, retail trade	397	321	–	–	–	–	76	–
Salesmen of services and construction	153	134	11	4	7	–	8	–
Other sales workers	426	364	32	4	18	10	30	–
Clerical and kindred workers	4 027	3 354	640	494	50	96	33	–
Bank tellers and cashiers	91	76	15	6	9	–	–	–
Bookkeepers and billing clerks	262	236	12	–	6	6	14	–
Mail handlers and postal clerks	486	52	434	429	5	–	–	–
Other clerical and kindred workers	3 188	2 990	179	59	30	90	19	–
Craftsmen and kindred workers	16 530	15 305	600	182	46	372	619	6
Apparel craftsmen and upholsterers	134	122	–	–	–	–	12	–
Bakers	23	17	–	–	–	–	6	–
Cabinetmakers	14	10	–	–	–	–	4	–
Construction craftsmen	3 697	3 284	139	35	19	85	274	–
Carpenters	778	623	31	11	10	10	124	–
Excavating, grading, and road machine operators	326	284	26	–	–	26	16	–
Electricians	930	890	31	16	–	15	9	–
Masons and tile setters	297	273	–	–	–	–	24	–
Painters, construction and maintenance, and paperhangers	292	228	14	4	4	6	50	–
Plasterers and cement finishers	120	101	5	–	5	–	14	–
Plumbers and pipe fitters	716	666	32	4	–	28	18	–
Other construction craftsmen	238	219	–	–	–	–	19	–
Foremen, n e c	2 567	2 485	67	31	5	31	15	–
Manufacturing	2 030	2 020	5	–	–	5	5	–
Nonmanufacturing industries	537	465	62	31	5	26	10	–
Linemen and servicemen, telephone and power	503	488	15	5	–	10	–	–
Locomotive engineers and firemen	156	156	–	–	–	–	–	–
Mechanics and repairmen	3 292	2 880	217	78	16	123	189	6
Air conditioning, heating, and refrigeration	68	45	–	–	–	–	23	–
Aircraft	161	117	40	34	6	–	4	–
Automobile, including body	1 330	1 166	60	–	10	50	104	–
Radio and television	175	140	14	9	–	5	21	–
Other mechanics and repairmen	1 558	1 412	103	35	–	68	37	6
Metal craftsmen, except mechanics	3 403	3 365	28	18	–	10	10	–
Machinists and job and die setters	1 140	1 132	8	3	–	5	–	–
Sheetmetal workers and tinsmiths	245	235	10	5	–	5	–	–
Tool and die makers	721	716	–	–	–	–	5	–
Other metal craftsmen	1 297	1 282	10	10	–	–	5	–
Printing craftsmen	203	203	–	–	–	–	–	–
Compositors and typesetters	75	75	–	–	–	–	–	–
Pressmen and plate printers, printing	105	105	–	–	–	–	–	–
Stationary engineers and power station operators	341	272	69	–	–	69	–	–
Other craftsmen and kindred workers	2 197	2 023	65	15	6	44	109	–

Table 173. Occupation of Employed Persons by Class of Worker, Race, and Sex: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text For meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More	Total employed	Private wage and salary workers	Government workers				Self-employed workers	Unpaid family workers
			Total	Federal	State	Local		
LORAIN–ELYRIA SMSA—Continued								
Total—Continued								
Male, 16 years old and over—Continued								
Operatives, except transport	16 014	15 596	259	96	25	138	151	8
Assemblers	2 729	2 695	34	6	6	22	–	–
Checkers, examiners, and inspectors; manufacturing	1 375	1 345	15	10	5	–	15	–
Garage workers and gas station attendants	535	503	–	–	–	–	32	–
Laundry and drycleaning operatives, n e c	19	9	–	–	–	–	10	–
Meat cutters and butchers	172	154	–	–	–	–	18	–
Mine operatives, n e c	50	50	–	–	–	–	–	–
Packers and wrappers, except produce	191	191	–	–	–	–	–	–
Painters, manufactured articles	456	451	5	–	–	5	–	–
Precision machine operatives	1 282	1 282	–	–	–	–	–	–
Sawyers	139	139	–	–	–	–	–	–
Stationary firemen	212	188	24	5	–	19	–	–
Textile operatives	12	12	–	–	–	–	–	–
Welders and flamecutters	1 529	1 493	23	9	4	10	5	8
Other metalworking operatives	1 353	1 353	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other specified operatives	1 559	1 470	41	20	10	11	48	–
Miscellaneous and not specified operatives	4 401	4 261	117	46	–	71	23	–
Occupation:								
Machine operatives, miscellaneous specified	1 438	1 395	37	26	–	11	6	–
Machine operatives, not specified	1 499	1 465	34	20	–	14	–	–
Miscellaneous operatives	984	935	39	–	–	39	10	–
Not specified operatives	480	466	7	–	–	7	7	–
Industry:								
Manufacturing	4 084	4 038	40	15	–	25	6	–
Durable goods	3 291	3 245	40	15	–	25	6	–
Wood products, including furniture	5	5	–	–	–	–	–	–
Primary metal industries	1 231	1 209	16	–	–	16	6	–
Fabricated metal industries	488	476	12	7	–	5	–	–
Machinery, including electrical	317	317	–	–	–	–	–	–
Motor vehicles and equipment	1 057	1 053	4	4	–	–	–	–
Transportation equipment except motor vehicles	56	52	4	4	–	–	–	–
Other durable goods	137	133	4	–	–	4	–	–
Nondurable goods	785	785	–	–	–	–	–	–
Food and kindred products	39	39	–	–	–	–	–	–
Apparel and other fabricated textile products	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Paper and allied products	15	15	–	–	–	–	–	–
Chemicals and allied products	572	572	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other nondurable goods	159	159	–	–	–	–	–	–
Not specified manufacturing industries	8	8	–	–	–	–	–	–
Nonmanufacturing industries	317	223	77	31	–	46	17	–
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	136	98	38	–	–	38	–	–
Wholesale and retail trade	48	41	–	–	–	–	7	–
All other industries	133	84	39	31	–	8	10	–
Transport equipment operatives	3 258	3 012	114	6	8	100	132	–
Bus drivers	60	40	15	–	–	15	5	–
Taxicab drivers and chauffeurs	141	130	–	–	–	–	11	–
Truck drivers and deliverymen	2 131	1 937	78	–	4	74	116	–
Other transport equipment operatives	926	905	21	6	4	11	–	–
Laborers, except farm	4 269	3 898	300	42	30	228	49	22
Construction laborers	536	465	61	–	9	52	5	5
Freight, stock, and material handlers	1 651	1 544	90	7	–	83	13	4
Other specified laborers	749	662	59	6	4	49	22	6
Miscellaneous and not specified laborers	1 333	1 227	90	29	17	44	9	7
Occupation:								
Miscellaneous laborers	672	623	49	17	7	25	–	–
Not specified laborers	661	604	41	12	10	19	9	7
Industry:								
Manufacturing	1 009	964	40	17	17	6	5	–
Durable goods	968	928	40	17	17	6	–	–
Wood products, including furniture	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Metal industries	656	631	25	9	10	6	–	–
Machinery, including electrical	26	19	7	–	7	–	–	–
Transportation equipment	266	258	8	8	–	–	–	–
Other durable goods	20	20	–	–	–	–	–	–
Nondurable goods	41	36	–	–	–	–	5	–
Food and kindred products	5	5	–	–	–	–	–	–
Not specified manufacturing industries	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Nonmanufacturing industries	324	263	50	12	–	38	4	7
Railroads and railway express service	68	61	7	7	–	–	–	–
Transportation, except railroads	18	18	–	–	–	–	–	–
Communications, and utilities and sanitary services	38	24	14	–	–	14	–	–
Wholesale and retail trade	101	90	–	–	–	–	4	7
All other industries	99	70	29	5	–	24	–	–
Farmers and farm managers	645	80	–	–	–	–	565	–
Farm laborers and farm foremen	466	407	4	–	4	–	–	55
Paid farm laborers and farm foremen	411	407	4	–	4	–	–	–
Unpaid family workers	55	–	–	–	–	–	–	55
Service workers, except private household[1]	3 823	2 657	972	42	52	878	194	–
Cleaning service workers	1 499	1 122	349	27	33	289	28	–
Food service workers	772	737	9	–	–	9	26	–
Cooks, except private household	198	198	–	–	–	–	–	–
Busboys and dishwashers	231	231	–	–	–	–	–	–
Health service workers	103	97	6	–	–	6	–	–
Personal service workers	302	158	14	–	–	14	130	–
Protective service workers	910	322	588	15	19	554	–	–
Firemen, fire protection	229	–	229	5	–	224	–	–
Guards and watchmen	343	312	31	6	4	21	–	–
Policemen and detectives	268	10	258	4	9	245	–	–
Private household workers	20	15	–	–	–	–	5	–

[1] Includes allocated cases not shown separately.

Occupation of Employed Persons by Class of Worker, Race, and Sex: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text For meaning of symbols, see text]

The State
Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More

LORAIN–ELYRIA SMSA—Continued

Total—Continued

	Total employed	Private wage and salary workers	Government workers: Total	Government workers: Federal	Government workers: State	Government workers: Local	Self-employed workers	Unpaid family workers
Female, 16 years old and over	31 438	25 878	4 384	372	470	3 542	910	266
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	4 590	2 376	2 014	66	167	1 781	185	15
Accountants	157	122	25	6	–	19	10	–
Computer specialists	13	13	–	–	–	–	–	–
Librarians	167	85	82	–	–	82	–	–
Mathematical specialists	6	–	6	6	–	–	–	–
Life and physical scientists	16	16	–	–	–	–	–	–
Registered nurses, dietitians, and therapists	1 009	894	103	13	–	90	12	–
Dietitians	48	41	7	7	–	–	–	–
Registered nurses	923	834	77	6	–	71	12	–
Health technologists and technicians	197	191	6	–	–	6	–	–
Social scientists	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Social and recreation workers	143	67	76	–	7	69	–	–
Teachers: College and university	97	92	5	–	5	–	–	–
Elementary and prekindergarten	1 433	272	1 150	22	111	1 017	6	5
Secondary	556	109	447	5	22	420	–	–
Other teachers	149	49	5	–	–	5	91	4
Engineering and science technicians	52	52	–	–	–	–	–	–
Technicians, except health, and engineering and science	24	–	24	–	16	8	–	–
Writers, artists, and entertainers	201	163	–	–	–	–	32	6
Actors and dancers	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Authors, editors, and reporters	100	79	–	–	–	–	21	–
Other professional, technical, and kindred workers	370	251	85	14	6	65	34	–
Managers and administrators, except farm	926	707	83	12	6	65	113	23
Buyers, purchasing agents, and sales managers	128	128	–	–	–	–	–	–
Restaurant, cafeteria, and bar managers	130	86	10	–	6	4	30	4
School administrators	58	35	23	–	–	23	–	–
Other specified managers and administrators	175	111	44	6	–	38	16	4
Managers and administrators, n e c , salaried	353	347	6	6	–	–	–	–
Wholesale and retail trade	163	163	–	–	–	–	–	–
Managers and administrators, n e c , self employed	82	–	–	–	–	–	67	15
Wholesale and retail trade	41	–	–	–	–	–	36	5
Sales workers	3 127	2 960	4	–	–	4	124	39
Demonstrators, hucksters, and peddlers	217	196	–	–	–	–	21	–
Insurance, real estate agents, and brokers	129	125	–	–	–	–	4	–
Sales clerks, retail trade	2 197	2 109	–	–	–	–	72	16
Salesmen, retail trade	74	71	–	–	–	–	3	–
Other sales workers	510	459	4	–	–	4	24	23
Clerical and kindred workers	9 955	8 478	1 301	251	142	908	78	98
Bank tellers	306	302	4	4	–	–	–	–
Bookkeepers	1 433	1 293	86	13	11	62	24	30
Cashiers	1 087	989	76	14	8	54	9	13
Counter clerks, except food	144	134	5	–	–	5	5	–
Enumerators and interviewers	31	–	31	25	–	6	–	–
File clerks	142	122	20	–	–	20	–	–
Office machine operators	312	275	33	–	5	28	4	–
Bookkeeping and billing machine operators	62	47	15	–	–	15	–	–
Keypunch operators	188	188	–	–	–	–	–	–
Payroll and timekeeping clerks	150	130	20	–	–	20	–	–
Receptionists	329	304	25	–	11	14	–	–
Secretaries	2 553	2 164	323	25	19	279	21	45
Stenographers	80	68	12	12	–	–	–	–
Telephone operators	502	491	11	6	5	–	–	–
Typists	764	590	174	39	32	103	–	–
Other clerical and kindred workers	2 122	1 616	481	113	51	317	15	10
Craftsmen and kindred workers	652	572	31	–	11	20	39	10
Foremen, n e c	73	73	–	–	–	–	–	–
Operatives, except transport	3 882	3 754	64	6	11	47	42	22
Assemblers	818	811	–	–	–	–	7	–
Bottling and canning operatives	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Checkers, examiners, and inspectors; manufacturing	516	504	12	6	–	6	–	–
Dressmakers and seamstresses, except factory	75	52	5	–	–	5	18	–
Laundry and drycleaning operatives, including ironers	283	269	7	–	–	7	7	–
Graders and sorters, manufacturing	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Packers and wrappers, except produce	312	307	–	–	–	–	–	5
Sewers and stitchers	280	265	5	–	5	–	10	–
Textile operatives	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other specified operatives	857	813	31	–	6	25	–	13
Miscellaneous and not specified operatives	741	733	4	–	–	4	–	4
Manufacturing	691	687	4	–	–	4	–	–
Durable goods	399	395	4	–	–	4	–	–
Machinery, including electrical	128	128	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other durable goods	271	267	4	–	–	4	–	–
Nondurable goods, including not specified manufacturing	292	292	–	–	–	–	–	–
Food and kindred products	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Apparel and other fabricated textile products	11	11	–	–	–	–	–	–
Nonmanufacturing industries	50	46	–	–	–	–	–	4
Transport equipment operatives	245	126	119	–	14	105	–	–
Laborers, except farm	330	321	4	–	–	4	–	5
Farmers and farm managers	76	5	–	–	–	–	71	–
Farm laborers and farm foremen	263	230	–	–	–	–	–	33
Paid farm laborers and farm foremen	230	230	–	–	–	–	–	–
Unpaid family workers	33	–	–	–	–	–	–	33
Service workers, except private household[1]	6 731	5 699	764	37	119	608	247	21
Cleaning service workers	966	771	195	9	41	145	–	–
Chambermaids and maids	180	151	29	–	5	24	–	–
Food service workers	2 748	2 415	264	–	40	224	56	13
Cooks, except private household	756	566	150	–	19	131	35	5
Waiters and food counter workers	1 554	1 488	42	–	9	33	16	8
Health service workers	1 660	1 550	110	13	10	87	–	–
Nursing aides, orderlies, and attendants	682	617	65	7	10	48	–	–
Practical nurses	692	663	29	6	–	23	–	–
Personal service workers	857	575	99	10	4	85	175	8
Hairdressers and cosmetologists	515	355	–	–	–	–	156	4
Private household workers	661	650	–	–	–	–	11	–
Private household workers, living in	54	54	–	–	–	–	–	–
Private household workers, living out	607	596	–	–	–	–	11	–

[1] Includes protective service workers and allocated cases not shown separately

Table 173. **Occupation of Employed Persons by Class of Worker, Race, and Sex: 1970**—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

The State
Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More

TOLEDO, OHIO–MICH., SMSA—Continued

Total—Continued

	Total employed	Private wage and salary workers	Government workers				Self-employed workers	Unpaid family workers
			Total	Federal	State	Local		
Female, 16 years old and over	96 186	75 576	16 947	1 564	4 850	10 533	2 839	824
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	14 839	7 248	7 016	217	1 269	5 530	508	67
Accountants	459	372	71	27	13	31	16	–
Computer specialists	74	61	13	7	–	6	–	–
Librarians	347	74	267	–	70	197	–	6
Mathematical specialists	9	5	4	–	–	4	–	–
Life and physical scientists	32	12	20	–	10	10	–	–
Registered nurses, dietitians, and therapists	3 318	2 631	612	20	201	391	69	6
Dietitians	156	120	36	–	20	16	–	–
Registered nurses	2 952	2 402	492	20	138	334	52	6
Health technologists and technicians	686	601	85	7	19	59	–	–
Social scientists	31	14	14	–	5	9	3	–
Social and recreation workers	458	120	333	30	72	231	5	–
Teachers College and university	483	99	384	5	369	10	–	–
Elementary and prekindergarten	4 304	1 111	3 174	60	145	2 969	14	5
Secondary	1 650	434	1 216	9	73	1 134	–	–
Other teachers	443	175	54	–	15	39	197	17
Engineering and science technicians	146	116	30	4	10	16	–	–
Technicians, except health, and engineering and science	55	21	34	15	4	15	–	–
Writers, artists, and entertainers	729	551	59	–	29	30	114	5
Actors and dancers	30	30	–	–	–	–	–	–
Authors, editors, and reporters	99	78	5	–	5	–	16	–
Other professional, technical, and kindred workers	1 615	851	646	33	234	379	90	28
Managers and administrators, except farm	3 196	2 294	385	44	99	242	451	66
Buyers, purchasing agents, and sales managers	601	561	21	5	6	10	19	–
Restaurant, cafeteria, and bar managers	431	252	24	–	6	18	147	8
School administrators	214	97	113	–	27	86	4	–
Other specified managers and administrators	588	330	199	39	41	119	54	5
Managers and administrators, n e c , salaried	1 082	1 054	28	–	19	9	–	–
Wholesale and retail trade	379	379	–	–	–	–	–	–
Managers and administrators, n e c self employed	280	–	–	–	–	–	227	53
Wholesale and retail trade	140	–	–	–	–	–	122	18
Sales workers	7 965	7 450	89	–	30	59	310	116
Demonstrators, hucksters, and peddlers	503	407	11	–	–	11	85	–
Insurance, real estate agents, and brokers	504	462	–	–	–	–	31	11
Sales clerks, retail trade	5 650	5 400	36	–	9	27	130	84
Salesmen, retail trade	191	164	–	–	–	–	17	10
Other sales workers	1 117	1 017	42	–	21	21	47	11
Clerical and kindred workers	33 189	27 139	5 474	1 065	1 891	2 518	252	324
Bank tellers	739	704	35	28	7	–	–	–
Bookkeepers	3 964	3 493	252	21	95	136	110	109
Cashiers	2 889	2 695	151	11	67	73	30	13
Counter clerks, except food	594	543	28	–	19	9	11	12
Enumerators and interviewers	98	28	61	54	7	–	9	–
File clerks	813	632	175	33	81	61	–	6
Office machine operators	1 296	1 144	152	6	61	85	–	–
Bookkeeping and billing machine operators	252	236	16	–	11	5	–	–
Keypunch operators	652	553	99	6	34	59	–	–
Payroll and timekeeping clerks	431	399	32	5	6	21	–	–
Receptionists	1 074	902	149	3	93	53	5	18
Secretaries	9 025	7 396	1 533	157	597	779	22	74
Stenographers	339	228	107	16	40	51	–	4
Telephone operators	1 313	1 209	99	25	29	45	–	5
Typists	3 144	2 358	744	104	291	349	19	23
Other clerical and kindred workers	7 470	5 408	1 956	602	498	856	46	60
Craftsmen and kindred workers	1 588	1 343	103	5	28	70	123	19
Foremen, n e c	291	261	30	–	15	15	–	–
Operatives, except transport	10 606	10 241	193	34	52	107	144	28
Assemblers	1 795	1 759	32	–	7	25	–	4
Bottling and canning operatives	51	51	–	–	–	–	–	–
Checkers, examiners, and inspectors, manufacturing	1 281	1 277	4	–	–	4	–	–
Dressmakers and seamstresses, except factory	221	149	5	–	–	5	62	5
Laundry and drycleaning operatives, including ironers	888	828	50	–	19	31	6	4
Graders and sorters, manufacturing	43	43	–	–	–	–	–	–
Packers and wrappers, except produce	1 275	1 252	18	13	–	5	5	–
Sewers and stitchers	638	599	15	9	6	–	24	–
Textile operatives	21	21	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other specified operatives	2 310	2 248	23	8	–	15	29	10
Miscellaneous and not specified operatives	2 083	2 014	46	4	20	22	18	5
Manufacturing	1 848	1 823	13	–	8	5	7	5
Durable goods	977	964	13	–	8	5	–	–
Machinery, including electrical	363	363	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other durable goods	614	601	13	–	8	5	–	–
Nondurable goods, including not specified manufacturing	871	859	–	–	–	–	7	5
Food and kindred products	170	170	–	–	–	–	–	–
Apparel and other fabricated textile products	46	46	–	–	–	–	–	–
Nonmanufacturing industries	235	191	33	4	12	17	11	–
Transport equipment operatives	935	439	480	27	45	408	11	5
Laborers, except farm	982	927	19	11	–	8	36	–
Farmers and farm managers	127	16	–	–	–	–	111	–
Farm laborers and farm foremen	373	319	–	–	–	–	5	49
Paid farm laborers and farm foremen	324	319	–	–	–	–	5	–
Unpaid family workers	49	–	–	–	–	–	–	49
Service workers, except private household[1]	19 941	15 737	3 188	161	1 436	1 591	872	144
Cleaning service workers	2 528	1 972	510	19	240	251	40	6
Chambermaids and maids	759	689	64	–	44	20	–	6
Food service workers	8 876	7 311	1 364	40	736	588	116	85
Cooks, except private household	1 993	1 549	384	19	126	239	34	26
Waiters and food counter workers	5 023	4 511	404	7	259	138	57	51
Health service workers	4 200	3 685	494	25	220	249	10	11
Nursing aides, orderlies, and attendants	2 016	1 733	267	20	172	75	5	11
Practical nurses	1 309	1 220	84	5	17	62	5	–
Personal service workers	2 674	1 462	496	58	147	291	685	31
Hairdressers and cosmetologists	1 608	986	10	–	–	10	591	21
Private household workers	2 445	2 423	–	–	–	–	16	6
Private household workers, living in	119	119	–	–	–	–	–	–
Private household workers, living out	2 326	2 304	–	–	–	–	16	6

[1] Includes protective service workers and allocated cases not shown separately

Table 173. **Occupation of Employed Persons by Class of Worker, Race, and Sex: 1970**—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text For meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More	Total employed	Private wage and salary workers	Government workers				Self employed workers	Unpaid family workers
			Total	Federal	State	Local		
TOLEDO, OHIO-MICH., SMSA—Continued								
Negro								
Male, 16 years old and over	10 647	8 537	1 674	528	266	880	436	–
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	616	311	260	16	62	182	45	–
Accountants	35	25	4	–	–	4	6	–
Architects	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Computer specialists	6	6	–	–	–	–	–	–
Engineers	32	20	12	–	–	12	–	–
Aeronautical and astronautical	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Civil	12	6	6	–	–	6	–	–
Electrical and electronic	6	–	6	–	–	6	–	–
Mechanical	9	9	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other engineers	5	5	–	–	–	–	–	–
Lawyers and judges	22	–	5	–	5	–	17	–
Life and physical scientists	5	5	–	–	–	–	–	–
Chemists	5	5	–	–	–	–	–	–
Physicians, dentists, and related practitioners	48	25	6	–	–	6	17	–
Dentists	14	–	6	–	–	6	8	–
Pharmacists	15	15	–	–	–	–	–	–
Physicians, medical and osteopathic	19	10	–	–	–	–	9	–
Other related practitioners	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Health technologists and technicians	20	10	10	–	5	5	–	–
Religious workers	28	23	–	–	–	–	5	–
Social scientists	3	–	3	3	–	–	–	–
Social and recreation workers	46	6	40	–	9	31	–	–
Teachers	143	34	109	–	16	93	–	–
College and university	19	10	9	–	9	–	–	–
Elementary and prekindergarten	44	–	44	–	7	37	–	–
Secondary	75	19	56	–	–	56	–	–
Engineering and science technicians	74	60	14	–	5	9	–	–
Draftsmen and surveyors	51	42	9	–	–	9	–	–
Electrical and electronic engineering technicians	4	4	–	–	–	–	–	–
Technicians, except health, and engineering and science	6	6	–	–	–	–	–	–
Airplane pilots	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Writers, artists, and entertainers	46	28	18	6	–	12	–	–
Other professional, technical, and kindred workers	102	63	39	7	22	10	–	–
Managers and administrators, except farm	332	169	97	26	16	55	66	–
Buyers, purchasing agents, and sales managers	30	30	–	–	–	–	–	–
School administrators	10	–	10	–	–	10	–	–
Specified managers and administrators, public administration	49	–	49	26	12	11	–	–
Other specified managers and administrators	53	43	10	–	4	6	–	–
Managers and administrators, n e c , salaried	124	96	28	–	–	28	–	–
Manufacturing	17	17	–	–	–	–	–	–
Wholesale and retail trade	26	26	–	–	–	–	–	–
Transportation, communications and other public utilities	11	11	–	–	–	–	–	–
All other industries	70	42	28	–	–	28	–	–
Managers and administrators, n e c , self employed	66	–	–	–	–	–	66	–
Construction	16	–	–	–	–	–	16	–
Manufacturing	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Wholesale and retail trade	26	–	–	–	–	–	26	–
All other industries	24	–	–	–	–	–	24	–
Sales workers	169	134	9	–	9	–	26	–
Insurance agents, brokers, and underwriters	28	22	–	–	–	–	6	–
Real estate agents and brokers	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Sales representatives, manufacturing industries	11	11	–	–	–	–	–	–
Sales representatives, wholesale trade	6	6	–	–	–	–	–	–
Sales clerks, retail trade	101	72	9	–	9	–	20	–
Salesmen, retail trade	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Salesmen of services and construction	3	3	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other sales workers	20	20	–	–	–	–	–	–
Clerical and kindred workers	689	440	244	208	4	32	5	–
Bank tellers and cashiers	7	7	–	–	–	–	–	–
Bookkeepers and billing clerks	45	45	–	–	–	–	–	–
Mail handlers and postal clerks	191	27	164	164	–	–	–	–
Other clerical and kindred workers	446	361	80	44	4	32	5	–
Craftsmen and kindred workers	1 553	1 321	104	27	36	41	128	–
Apparel craftsmen and upholsterers	10	–	–	–	–	–	10	–
Bakers	4	4	–	–	–	–	–	–
Cabinetmakers	5	5	–	–	–	–	–	–
Construction craftsmen	320	223	30	–	18	12	67	–
Carpenters	42	38	4	–	4	–	–	–
Excavating, grading, and road machine operators	27	14	6	–	6	–	7	–
Electricians	47	29	5	–	–	5	13	–
Masons and tile setters	51	51	–	–	–	–	–	–
Painters, construction and maintenance, and paperhangers	64	31	–	–	–	–	33	–
Plasterers and cement finishers	53	43	7	–	–	7	3	–
Plumbers and pipe fitters	27	8	8	–	8	–	11	–
Other construction craftsmen	9	9	–	–	–	–	–	–
Foremen, n.e.c	137	127	10	4	–	6	–	–
Manufacturing	88	84	4	4	–	–	–	–
Nonmanufacturing industries	49	43	6	–	–	6	–	–
Linemen and servicemen, telephone and power	81	75	–	–	–	–	6	–
Locomotive engineers and firemen	10	10	–	–	–	–	–	–
Mechanics and repairmen	335	283	40	16	10	14	12	–
Air conditioning, heating, and refrigeration	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Aircraft	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Automobile, including body	157	135	10	5	–	5	12	–
Radio and television	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other mechanics and repairmen	178	148	30	11	10	9	–	–
Metal craftsmen, except mechanics	222	215	7	7	–	–	–	–
Machinists and job and die setters	108	101	7	7	–	–	–	–
Sheetmetal workers and tinsmiths	6	6	–	–	–	–	–	–
Tool and die makers	7	7	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other metal craftsmen	101	101	–	–	–	–	–	–
Printing craftsmen	40	36	4	–	4	–	–	–
Compositors and typesetters	30	26	4	–	4	–	–	–
Pressmen and plate printers, printing	5	5	–	–	–	–	–	–
Stationary engineers and power station operators	22	13	9	–	–	9	–	–
Other craftsmen and kindred workers	367	330	4	–	4	–	33	–

Table 173. Occupation of Employed Persons by Class of Worker, Race, and Sex: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text For meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More	Total employed	Private wage and salary workers	Government workers: Total	Government workers: Federal	Government workers: State	Government workers: Local	Self employed workers	Unpaid family workers
TOLEDO, OHIO–MICH., SMSA—Continued								
Negro—Continued								
Male, 16 years old and over—Continued								
Operatives, except transport	3 303	3 095	191	51	52	88	17	–
Assemblers	270	256	14	–	–	14	–	–
Checkers, examiners, and inspectors, manufacturing	240	240	–	–	–	–	–	–
Garage workers and gas station attendants	42	42	–	–	–	–	–	–
Laundry and drycleaning operatives, n e c	17	8	–	–	–	–	9	–
Meat cutters and butchers	6	6	–	–	–	–	–	–
Mine operatives, n e c	8	8	–	–	–	–	–	–
Packers and wrappers, except produce	71	54	17	6	–	11	–	–
Painters, manufactured articles	63	63	–	–	–	–	–	–
Precision machine operatives	119	99	12	7	5	–	8	–
Sawyers	6	–	6	6	–	–	–	–
Stationary firemen	50	45	5	5	–	–	–	–
Textile operatives	32	32	–	–	–	–	–	–
Welders and flamecutters	165	154	11	7	4	–	–	–
Other metalworking operatives	402	381	21	5	–	16	–	–
Other specified operatives	733	680	53	4	40	9	–	–
Miscellaneous and not specified operatives	1 079	1 027	52	11	3	38	–	–
Occupation:								
Machine operatives, miscellaneous specified	324	318	6	–	–	6	–	–
Machine operatives, not specified	474	457	17	11	–	6	–	–
Miscellaneous operatives	126	103	23	–	3	20	–	–
Not specified operatives	155	149	6	–	–	6	–	–
Industry:								
Manufacturing	990	949	41	11	3	27	–	–
Durable goods	886	845	41	11	3	27	–	–
Wood products, including furniture	7	7	–	–	–	–	–	–
Primary metal industries	276	261	15	–	3	12	–	–
Fabricated metal industries	88	77	11	–	–	11	–	–
Machinery, including electrical	51	51	–	–	–	–	–	–
Motor vehicles and equipment	345	330	15	11	–	4	–	–
Transportation equipment, except motor vehicles	34	34	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other durable goods	85	85	–	–	–	–	–	–
Nondurable goods	99	99	–	–	–	–	–	–
Food and kindred products	24	24	–	–	–	–	–	–
Apparel and other fabricated textile products	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Paper and allied products	5	5	–	–	–	–	–	–
Chemicals and allied products	4	4	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other nondurable goods	66	66	–	–	–	–	–	–
Not specified manufacturing industries	5	5	–	–	–	–	–	–
Nonmanufacturing industries	89	78	11	–	–	11	–	–
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	10	4	6	–	–	6	–	–
Wholesale and retail trade	58	58	–	–	–	–	–	–
All other industries	21	16	5	–	–	5	–	–
Transport equipment operatives	736	581	95	25	–	70	60	–
Bus drivers	25	18	7	7	–	–	–	–
Taxicab drivers and chauffeurs	26	26	–	–	–	–	–	–
Truck drivers and deliverymen	402	263	85	18	–	67	54	–
Other transport equipment operatives	283	274	3	–	–	3	6	–
Laborers, except farm	1 608	1 286	307	106	7	194	15	–
Construction laborers	298	293	5	–	–	5	–	–
Freight, stock, and material handlers	468	323	140	41	–	99	5	–
Other specified laborers	497	379	113	56	–	57	5	–
Miscellaneous and not specified laborers	345	291	49	9	7	33	5	–
Occupation:								
Miscellaneous laborers	105	91	14	–	4	10	–	–
Not specified laborers	240	200	35	9	3	23	5	–
Industry								
Manufacturing	242	234	8	–	3	5	–	–
Durable goods	199	191	8	–	3	5	–	–
Wood products, including furniture	9	9	–	–	–	–	–	–
Metal industries	88	85	3	–	3	–	–	–
Machinery, including electrical	27	27	–	–	–	–	–	–
Transportation equipment	39	34	5	–	–	5	–	–
Other durable goods	36	36	–	–	–	–	–	–
Nondurable goods	43	43	–	–	–	–	–	–
Food and kindred products	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Not specified manufacturing industries	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Nonmanufacturing industries	103	57	41	9	4	28	5	–
Railroads and railway express service	15	10	5	–	–	5	–	–
Transportation, except railroads	5	5	–	–	–	–	–	–
Communications, and utilities and sanitary services	13	8	5	–	–	5	–	–
Wholesale and retail trade	34	34	–	–	–	–	–	–
All other industries	36	–	31	9	4	18	5	–
Farmers and farm managers	38	–	–	–	–	–	38	–
Farm laborers and farm foremen	44	44	–	–	–	–	–	–
Paid farm laborers and farm foremen	44	44	–	–	–	–	–	–
Unpaid family workers	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Service workers, except private household[1]	1 546	1 143	367	69	80	218	36	–
Cleaning service workers	817	605	202	47	45	110	10	–
Food service workers	199	199	–	–	–	–	–	–
Cooks, except private household	88	88	–	–	–	–	–	–
Busboys and dishwashers	24	24	–	–	–	–	–	–
Health service workers	54	17	37	–	31	6	–	–
Personal service workers	87	56	15	–	–	15	16	–
Protective service workers	104	26	78	15	4	59	–	–
Firemen, fire protection	4	–	4	–	–	4	–	–
Guards and watchmen	41	26	15	15	–	–	–	–
Policemen and detectives	59	–	59	–	4	55	–	–
Private household workers	13	13	–	–	–	–	–	–

[1] Includes allocated cases not shown separately

[Data based on sample, see text For meaning of symbols, see text]

The State
Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More

The State Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More	Total employed	Private wage and salary workers	Government workers				Self employed workers	Unpaid family workers
			Total	Federal	State	Local		
TOLEDO, OHIO-MICH., SMSA—Continued								
Negro—Continued								
Female, 16 years old and over	8 747	6 427	2 173	431	537	1 205	131	16
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	1 066	321	723	61	126	536	22	–
Accountants	12	4	8	–	8	–	–	–
Computer specialists	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Librarians	6	–	6	–	–	6	–	–
Mathematical specialists	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Life and physical scientists	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Registered nurses, dietitians, and therapists	153	95	53	10	28	15	5	–
Dietitians	31	26	5	–	–	5	–	–
Registered nurses	112	65	42	10	22	10	5	–
Health technologists and technicians	62	50	12	–	–	12	–	–
Social scientists	4	–	4	–	–	4	–	–
Social and recreation workers	118	19	94	5	21	68	5	–
Teachers College and university	13	6	7	–	7	–	–	–
Elementary and prekindergarten	374	33	341	30	28	283	–	–
Secondary	66	6	60	–	4	56	–	–
Other teachers	21	12	4	–	–	4	5	–
Engineering and science technicians	11	–	11	–	5	6	–	–
Technicians, except health, and engineering and science	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Writers, artists, and entertainers	17	7	10	–	–	10	–	–
Actors and dancers	-	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Authors, editors, and reporters	7	7	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other professional, technical, and kindred workers	209	89	113	16	25	72	7	–
Managers and administrators, except farm	160	84	56	–	16	40	14	6
Buyers, purchasing agents, and sales managers	19	19	–	–	–	–	–	–
Restaurant, cafeteria, and bar managers	32	27	5	–	–	5	–	–
School administrators	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other specified managers and administrators	67	17	46	–	16	30	4	–
Managers and administrators, n e c , salaried	26	21	5	–	–	5	–	–
Wholesale and retail trade	-	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Managers and administrators, n e c , self employed	16	–	–	–	–	–	10	6
Wholesale and retail trade	10	–	–	–	–	–	10	–
Sales workers	255	234	15	–	5	10	–	6
Demonstrators, hucksters, and peddlers	9	9	–	–	–	–	–	-
Insurance, real estate agents and brokers	28	28	–	–	–	–	–	–
Sales clerks, retail trade	178	157	15	–	5	10	–	6
Salesmen, retail trade	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other sales workers	40	40	–	–	–	–	–	–
Clerical and kindred workers	1 889	1 175	688	277	134	277	22	4
Bank tellers	30	30	–	–	–	–	–	–
Bookkeepers	74	31	33	10	20	3	6	4
Cashiers	100	85	11	5	-	6	4	–
Counter clerks, except food	37	37	–	–	–	–	–	–
Enumerators and interviewers	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
File clerks	48	28	20	6	9	5	–	–
Office machine operators	117	86	31	–	16	15	–	–
Bookkeeping and billing machine operators	25	25	–	–	–	–	–	–
Keypunch operators	56	37	19	-	9	10	–	–
Payroll and timekeeping clerks	6	6	–	–	–	–	–	–
Receptionists	27	21	6	–	6	–	-	–
Secretaries	259	160	99	44	22	33	–	–
Stenographers	22	10	12	12	–	–	–	–
Telephone operators	120	100	20	9	11	–	–	–
Typists	181	93	88	26	15	47	–	–
Other clerical and kindred workers	868	488	368	165	35	168	12	–
Craftsmen and kindred workers	123	110	13	–	–	13	–	–
Foremen, n e c	12	12	–	–	–	–	–	–
Operatives, except transport	1 089	1 039	50	10	17	23	–	–
Assemblers	152	139	13	–	7	6	–	–
Bottling and canning operatives	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Checkers, examiners, and inspectors; manufacturing	115	115	–	–	–	–	–	–
Dressmakers and seamstresses, except factory	5	5	–	–	–	–	–	–
Laundry and drycleaning operatives, including ironers	238	217	21	–	4	17	–	–
Graders and sorters, manufacturing	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Packers and wrappers, except produce	87	81	6	6	–	–	–	–
Sewers and stitchers	30	30	–	–	–	–	–	–
Textile operatives	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other specified operatives	288	288	–	–	–	–	–	–
Miscellaneous and not specified operatives	174	164	10	4	6	–	–	–
Manufacturing	151	151	–	–	–	–	–	–
Durable goods	90	90	–	–	–	–	–	–
Machinery, including electrical	15	15	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other durable goods	75	75	–	–	–	–	–	–
Nondurable goods, including not specified manufacturing	61	61	–	–	–	–	–	–
Food and kindred products	20	20	–	–	–	–	–	–
Apparel and other fabricated textile products	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Nonmanufacturing industries	23	13	10	4	6	–	–	–
Transport equipment operatives	80	43	32	16	–	16	5	–
Laborers, except farm	122	119	3	–	–	3	–	–
Farmers and farm managers	10	6	–	–	–	–	4	–
Farm laborers and farm foremen	37	37	–	–	–	–	–	–
Paid farm laborers and farm foremen	37	37	–	–	–	–	–	–
Unpaid family workers	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Service workers, except private household[1]	2 952	2 305	593	67	239	287	54	–
Cleaning service workers	511	442	69	–	40	29	–	–
Chambermaids and maids	232	223	9	–	9	–	–	–
Food service workers	801	677	120	5	70	45	4	–
Cooks, except private household	322	304	14	–	8	6	4	–
Waiters and food counter workers	242	183	59	–	35	24	–	–
Health service workers	871	692	179	25	79	75	–	–
Nursing aides, orderlies, and attendants	598	476	122	20	70	32	–	–
Practical nurses	215	184	31	5	3	23	–	–
Personal service workers	310	136	128	29	18	81	46	–
Hairdressers and cosmetologists	64	24	–	–	–	–	40	–
Private household workers	964	954	–	–	–	–	10	–
Private household workers, living in	7	7	–	–	–	–	–	–
Private household workers, living out	957	947	–	–	–	–	10	–

[1] Includes protective service workers and allocated cases not shown separately

Occupation of Employed Persons by Class of Worker, Race, and Sex: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text For meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More	Total employed	Private wage and salary workers	Government workers				Self-employed workers	Unpaid family workers
			Total	Federal	State	Local		
YOUNGSTOWN–WARREN SMSA								
Total								
Male, 16 years old and over	132 015	112 945	10 722	2 080	1 755	6 887	8 119	229
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	13 212	8 477	3 082	166	815	2 101	1 648	5
Accountants	1 100	863	138	87	19	32	99	-
Architects	68	26	-	-	-	-	42	-
Computer specialists	222	216	6	-	-	6	-	-
Engineers	2 552	2 375	118	18	37	63	59	-
Aeronautical and astronautical	14	14	-	-	-	-	-	
Civil	268	191	77	-	26	51	-	-
Electrical and electronic	291	281	5	-	5	-	5	-
Mechanical	544	533	6	-	-	6	5	-
Other engineers	1 435	1 356	30	18	6	6	49	-
Lawyers and judges	544	76	81	-	10	71	387	-
Life and physical scientists	300	289	11	-	6	5	-	-
Chemists	275	275	-	-	-	-	-	
Physicians, dentists, and related practitioners	1 190	427	25	-	19	6	738	-
Dentists	210	26	-	-	-	-	184	-
Pharmacists	214	161	-	-	-	-	53	-
Physicians, medical and osteopathic	628	213	25	-	19	6	390	-
Other related practitioners	138	27	-	-	-	-	111	-
Health technologists and technicians	88	71	11	-	-	11	6	-
Religious workers	496	415	4	-	4	-	77	
Social scientists	103	52	45	-	6	39	6	-
Social and recreation workers	157	57	100	-	38	62	-	-
Teachers	2 670	473	2 150	-	542	1 608	47	-
College and university	336	27	309	-	295	14	-	
Elementary and prekindergarten	466	96	370	-	78	292	-	
Secondary	1 754	292	1 462	-	169	1 293	-	-
Engineering and science technicians	1 672	1 574	82	14	27	41	16	-
Draftsmen and surveyors	941	887	43	-	10	33	11	
Electrical and electronic engineering technicians	149	131	18	14	-	4	-	-
Technicians, except health, and engineering and science	98	71	27	22	-	5	-	-
Airplane pilots	20	20	-	-	-	-	-	-
Writers, artists, and entertainers	681	550	18	-	9	9	113	
Other professional, technical, and kindred workers	1 271	942	266	25	98	143	58	5
Managers and administrators, except farm	11 006	8 346	925	190	157	578	1 700	35
Buyers, purchasing agents, and sales managers	1 635	1 516	28	16	12	-	86	5
School administrators	318	37	281	-	44	237	-	-
Specified managers and administrators, public administration	435	-	435	147	59	229	-	-
Other specified managers and administrators	2 070	1 714	57	20	5	32	286	13
Managers and administrators, n.e.c., salaried	5 203	5 079	124	7	37	80	-	-
Manufacturing	1 528	1 528	-	-	-	-	-	
Wholesale and retail trade	1 919	1 919	-	-	-	-	-	
Transportation, communications and other public utilities	424	401	23	-	5	18	-	-
All other industries	1 332	1 231	101	7	32	62	-	
Managers and administrators, n.e.c., self-employed	1 345	-	-	-	-	-	1 328	17
Construction	224	-	-	-	-	-	212	12
Manufacturing	95	-	-	-	-	-	90	5
Wholesale and retail trade	735	-	-	-	-	-	735	-
All other industries	291	-	-	-	-	-	291	
Sales workers	7 161	6 276	33	-	17	16	847	5
Insurance agents, brokers, and underwriters	904	759	5	-	5	-	140	-
Real estate agents and brokers	295	194	-	-	-	-	101	
Sales representatives, manufacturing industries	815	802	-	-	-	-	13	-
Sales representatives, wholesale trade	1 338	1 210	-	-	-	-	128	-
Sales clerks, retail trade	1 868	1 668	18	-	12	6	182	-
Salesmen, retail trade	1 024	844	-	-	-	-	175	5
Salesmen of services and construction	272	240	5	-	-	5	27	-
Other sales workers	645	559	5	-	-	5	81	-
Clerical and kindred workers	9 105	7 438	1 588	1 114	142	332	68	11
Bank tellers and cashiers	248	212	36	-	36	-	-	-
Bookkeepers and billing clerks	730	621	83	26	19	38	26	
Mail handlers and postal clerks	1 083	78	1 005	1 005	-	-	-	
Other clerical and kindred workers	7 044	6 527	464	83	87	294	42	11
Craftsmen and kindred workers	33 742	30 857	1 078	173	179	726	1 765	42
Apparel craftsmen and upholsterers	136	109	4	-	4	-	23	
Bakers	197	148	-	-	-	-	45	4
Cabinetmakers	114	90	-	-	-	-	24	-
Construction craftsmen	7 839	6 944	280	17	21	242	602	13
Carpenters	1 768	1 486	34	4	-	30	248	-
Excavating, grading, and road machine operators	749	593	99	-	10	89	52	5
Electricians	1 927	1 846	56	4	5	47	25	-
Masons and tile setters	855	785	-	-	-	-	66	4
Painters, construction and maintenance, and paperhangers	502	352	54	-	6	48	96	-
Plasterers and cement finishers	228	192	4	-	-	4	32	-
Plumbers and pipe fitters	1 125	1 054	30	6	-	24	37	4
Other construction craftsmen	685	636	3	3	-	-	46	-
Foremen, n.e.c.	5 490	5 310	117	37	9	71	58	5
Manufacturing	4 309	4 281	5	5	-	-	23	
Nonmanufacturing industries	1 181	1 029	112	32	9	71	35	5
Linemen and servicemen, telephone and power	695	662	27	2	-	25	6	-
Locomotive engineers and firemen	550	532	18	11	7	-	-	-
Mechanics and repairmen	6 223	5 289	285	91	30	164	634	15
Air conditioning, heating, and refrigeration	234	204	-	-	-	-	30	-
Aircraft	69	47	22	22	-	-	-	-
Automobile, including body	2 242	1 721	72	25	14	33	434	15
Radio and television	261	172	5	5	-	-	84	-
Other mechanics and repairmen	3 417	3 145	186	39	16	131	86	-
Metal craftsmen, except mechanics	5 801	5 749	14	5	-	9	38	-
Machinists and job and die setters	1 636	1 631	-	-	-	-	5	-
Sheetmetal workers and tinsmiths	411	383	4	-	-	4	24	-
Tool and die makers	769	765	-	-	-	-	4	-
Other metal craftsmen	2 985	2 970	10	5	-	5	5	-
Printing craftsmen	567	527	16	-	5	11	24	-
Compositors and typesetters	277	249	10	-	5	5	18	-
Pressmen and plate printers, printing	211	199	6	-	-	6	6	-
Stationary engineers and power station operators	640	525	115	-	6	109	-	-
Other craftsmen and kindred workers	5 490	4 972	202	10	97	95	311	5

Table 173. Occupation of Employed Persons by Class of Worker, Race, and Sex: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text For meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More	Total employed	Private wage and salary workers	Government workers				Self employed workers	Unpaid family workers
			Total	Federal	State	Local		
YOUNGSTOWN-WARREN SMSA—Continued								
Total—Continued								
Male, 16 years old and over—Continued								
Operatives, except transport	**28 125**	**27 372**	**344**	**66**	**55**	**223**	**400**	**9**
Assemblers	1 926	1 912	4	4	–	–	10	–
Checkers, examiners, and inspectors, manufacturing	1 882	1 838	40	21	5	14	4	–
Garage workers and gas station attendants	1 124	1 052	–	–	–	–	72	–
Laundry and drycleaning operatives, n e c	156	97	9	–	–	9	50	–
Meat cutters and butchers	479	420	–	–	–	–	56	3
Mine operatives, n e c	55	55	–	–	–	–	–	–
Packers and wrappers, except produce	581	573	4	–	4	–	4	–
Painters, manufactured articles	713	700	–	–	–	–	13	–
Precision machine operatives	2 506	2 496	6	6	–	–	4	–
Sawyers	255	247	4	–	–	4	4	–
Stationary firemen	235	203	32	–	–	32	–	–
Textile operatives	12	12	–	–	–	–	–	–
Welders and flamecutters	3 226	3 184	9	–	–	9	33	–
Other metalworking operatives	2 961	2 916	26	14	–	12	19	–
Other specified operatives	3 609	3 456	82	3	10	69	71	–
Miscellaneous and not specified operatives	8 405	8 211	128	18	36	74	60	6
Occupation:								
Machine operatives, miscellaneous specified	3 748	3 667	48	–	8	40	27	6
Machine operatives, not specified	1 113	1 090	23	–	5	18	–	–
Miscellaneous operatives	2 125	2 078	23	6	5	12	24	–
Not specified operatives	1 419	1 376	34	12	18	4	9	–
Industry:								
Manufacturing	7 834	7 726	77	15	28	34	25	6
Durable goods	6 781	6 685	65	15	28	22	25	6
Wood products, including furniture	196	196	–	–	–	–	–	–
Primary metal industries	3 485	3 456	17	–	–	17	6	6
Fabricated metal industries	964	935	25	–	20	5	4	–
Machinery, including electrical	594	594	–	–	–	–	–	–
Motor vehicles and equipment	820	809	4	–	4	–	7	–
Transportation equipment, except motor vehicles	250	247	–	–	–	–	3	–
Other durable goods	472	448	19	15	4	–	5	–
Nondurable goods	1 053	1 041	12	–	–	12	–	–
Food and kindred products	116	116	–	–	–	–	–	–
Apparel and other fabricated textile products	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Paper and allied products	56	48	8	–	–	8	–	–
Chemicals and allied products	63	63	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other nondurable goods	818	814	4	–	–	4	–	–
Not specified manufacturing industries	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Nonmanufacturing industries	571	485	51	3	8	40	35	–
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	108	81	27	–	5	22	–	–
Wholesale and retail trade	268	247	7	–	3	4	14	–
All other industries	195	157	17	3	–	14	21	–
Transport equipment operatives	**8 006**	**7 221**	**481**	**102**	**72**	**307**	**291**	**13**
Bus drivers	162	90	66	7	8	51	6	–
Taxicab drivers and chauffeurs	122	103	10	4	–	6	9	–
Truck drivers and deliverymen	5 253	4 666	325	57	40	228	249	13
Other transport equipment operatives	2 469	2 362	80	34	24	22	27	–
Laborers, except farm	**11 756**	**10 901**	**687**	**113**	**101**	**473**	**137**	**31**
Construction laborers	1 476	1 224	246	3	48	195	–	6
Freight, stock, and material handlers	4 388	4 257	91	46	18	27	31	9
Other specified laborers	1 611	1 391	162	9	9	144	58	–
Miscellaneous and not specified laborers	4 281	4 029	188	55	26	107	48	16
Occupation:								
Miscellaneous laborers	2 118	1 993	87	21	15	51	32	6
Not specified laborers	2 163	2 036	101	34	11	56	16	10
Industry:								
Manufacturing	3 640	3 508	103	40	26	37	17	12
Durable goods	3 531	3 399	103	40	26	37	17	12
Wood products, including furniture	17	11	–	–	–	–	6	–
Metal industries	2 853	2 744	91	28	26	37	6	12
Machinery, including electrical	189	189	–	–	–	–	–	–
Transportation equipment	303	303	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other durable goods	169	152	12	12	–	–	5	–
Nondurable goods	109	109	–	–	–	–	–	–
Food and kindred products	18	18	–	–	–	–	–	–
Not specified manufacturing industries	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Nonmanufacturing industries	641	521	85	15	–	70	31	4
Railroads and railway express service	112	109	3	3	–	–	–	–
Transportation, except railroads	25	20	5	–	–	5	–	–
Communications, and utilities and sanitary services	73	33	40	–	–	40	–	–
Wholesale and retail trade	230	205	5	–	–	5	20	–
All other industries	201	154	32	12	–	20	11	4
Farmers and farm managers	**779**	**74**	**3**	–	–	**3**	**702**	–
Farm laborers and farm foremen	**461**	**379**	**10**	–	**10**	–	**6**	**66**
Paid farm laborers and farm foremen	395	379	10	–	10	–	6	–
Unpaid family workers	66	–	–	–	–	–	–	66
Service workers, except private household[1]	**8 630**	**5 572**	**2 491**	**156**	**207**	**2 128**	**555**	**12**
Cleaning service workers	3 475	2 544	890	84	98	708	41	–
Food service workers	1 410	1 234	28	–	9	19	136	12
Cooks, except private household	456	420	6	–	–	6	30	–
Busboys and dishwashers	283	276	7	–	–	7	–	–
Health service workers	226	190	36	–	25	11	–	–
Personal service workers	775	393	24	6	–	18	358	–
Protective service workers	2 230	815	1 415	56	70	1 289	–	–
Firemen, fire protection	436	15	421	40	–	381	–	–
Guards and watchmen	847	739	108	2	19	87	–	–
Policemen and detectives	727	38	689	14	51	624	–	–
Private household workers	**32**	**32**	–	–	–	–	–	–

[1] Includes allocated cases not shown separately

Table 173. **Occupation of Employed Persons by Class of Worker, Race, and Sex: 1970**—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text For meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More	Total employed	Private wage and salary workers	Government workers				Self employed workers	Unpaid family workers
			Total	Federal	State	Local		
YOUNGSTOWN–WARREN SMSA—Continued								
Total—Continued								
Female, 16 years old and over	67 470	55 638	9 149	874	1 507	6 768	2 128	555
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	9 471	4 921	4 258	75	594	3 589	273	19
Accountants	303	217	82	14	9	59	4	–
Computer specialists	30	25	5	–	5	–	–	–
Librarians	162	41	121	–	17	104	–	–
Mathematical specialists	2	2	–	–	–	–	–	–
Life and physical scientists	25	19	6	–	–	6	–	–
Registered nurses, dietitians, and therapists	2 457	2 117	245	–	44	201	88	7
Dietitians	63	63	–	–	–	–	–	–
Registered nurses	2 251	1 961	195	–	34	161	88	7
Health technologists and technicians	484	463	21	–	–	21	–	–
Social scientists	19	6	13	–	–	13	–	–
Social and recreation workers	289	85	204	24	49	131	–	–
Teachers: College and university	172	23	149	–	149	–	–	–
Elementary and prekindergarten	3 054	802	2 247	31	185	2 031	5	–
Secondary	1 122	201	921	6	59	856	–	–
Other teachers	202	118	9	–	–	9	75	–
Engineering and science technicians	139	107	32	–	32	–	–	–
Technicians, except health, and engineering and science	25	10	4	–	–	4	11	–
Writers, artists, and entertainers	314	265	4	–	–	4	39	6
Actors and dancers	10	10	–	–	–	–	–	–
Authors, editors, and reporters	56	50	–	–	–	–	–	6
Other professional, technical, and kindred workers	672	420	195	–	45	150	51	6
Managers and administrators, except farm	1 986	1 318	295	45	34	216	288	85
Buyers, purchasing agents, and sales managers	418	394	15	–	10	5	–	9
Restaurant, cafeteria, and bar managers	241	102	47	–	–	47	82	10
School administrators	108	34	74	–	15	59	–	–
Other specified managers and administrators	366	210	115	34	9	72	35	6
Managers and administrators, n e c , salaried	622	578	44	11	–	33	–	–
Wholesale and retail trade	219	219	–	–	–	–	–	–
Managers and administrators, n e c , self employed	231	–	–	–	–	–	171	60
Wholesale and retail trade	118	–	–	–	–	–	78	40
Sales workers	6 625	6 211	13	–	8	5	321	80
Demonstrators, hucksters, and peddlers	295	228	–	–	–	–	67	–
Insurance, real estate agents, and brokers	273	213	–	–	–	–	54	6
Sales clerks, retail trade	5 130	4 928	4	–	4	–	150	48
Salesmen, retail trade	191	175	–	–	–	–	11	5
Other sales workers	736	667	9	–	4	5	39	21
Clerical and kindred workers	21 058	18 117	2 539	607	494	1 438	213	189
Bank tellers	709	667	42	26	7	9	–	–
Bookkeepers	2 688	2 330	194	50	14	130	82	82
Cashiers	2 185	2 090	58	–	7	51	31	6
Counter clerks, except food	380	359	–	–	–	–	5	16
Enumerators and interviewers	61	31	25	25	–	–	5	–
File clerks	438	384	54	16	9	29	–	–
Office machine operators	861	804	57	15	14	28	–	–
Bookkeeping and billing machine operators	141	114	27	6	5	16	–	–
Keypunch operators	420	408	12	9	–	3	–	–
Payroll and timekeeping clerks	327	313	14	–	5	9	–	–
Receptionists	709	678	19	–	6	13	6	6
Secretaries	5 464	4 624	777	77	211	489	17	46
Stenographers	214	166	38	9	8	21	10	–
Telephone operators	930	864	61	15	12	34	5	–
Typists	1 666	1 295	352	35	99	218	14	5
Other clerical and kindred workers	4 426	3 512	848	339	102	407	38	28
Craftsmen and kindred workers	1 348	1 199	66	–	10	56	69	14
Foremen, n e c	164	144	20	–	10	10	–	–
Operatives, except transport	10 925	10 593	184	63	31	90	97	51
Assemblers	1 960	1 943	17	9	3	5	–	–
Bottling and canning operatives	23	23	–	–	–	–	–	–
Checkers, examiners, and inspectors manufacturing	1 402	1 381	21	16	–	5	–	–
Dressmakers and seamstresses, except factory	161	122	–	–	–	–	35	4
Laundry and drycleaning operatives, including ironers	648	601	26	7	5	14	6	12
Graders and sorters, manufacturing	55	55	–	–	–	–	–	–
Packers and wrappers, except produce	773	769	4	–	–	4	–	–
Sewers and stitchers	461	428	10	–	5	5	18	5
Textile operatives	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other specified operatives	2 256	2 180	47	13	12	22	17	12
Miscellaneous and not specified operatives	3 186	3 088	59	18	6	35	21	18
Manufacturing	3 000	2 926	48	15	6	27	8	18
	2 410	2 342	48	15	6	27	8	12
l	733	694	23	10	–	13	8	8
	1 677	1 648	25	5	6	14	–	4
specified manufacturing	590	584	–	–	–	–	–	6
	24	24	–	–	–	–	–	–
' textile products	30	30	–	–	–	–	–	–
	186	162	11	3	–	8	13	–
es	379	178	186	–	39	147	7	8
	789	718	27	17	–	10	37	7
	51	–	–	–	–	–	51	–
ien	146	98	4	4	–	–	–	44
l	102	98	4	4	–	–	–	–
	44	–	–	–	–	–	–	44
te household[1]	12 979	10 577	1 577	63	297	1 217	767	58
	2 040	1 634	388	20	112	256	18	–
	376	308	68	7	9	52	–	–
	5 458	4 685	634	9	115	510	121	18
	1 497	1 142	291	5	68	218	55	9
	3 025	2 854	101	4	20	77	61	9
	2 743	2 521	189	18	20	151	22	11
lants	1 262	1 142	104	6	15	83	10	6
	786	724	50	4	5	41	12	–
	1 690	958	146	10	24	112	567	19
	1 186	653	–	–	–	–	521	12
	1 713	1 708	–	–	–	–	5	–
	159	159	–	–	–	–	–	–
	1 554	1 549	–	–	–	–	5	–

workers and allocated cases not shown separately

[Data based on sample, see text For meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More	Total employed	Private wage and salary workers	Government workers				Self employed workers	Unpaid family workers
			Total	Federal	State	Local		
YOUNGSTOWN–WARREN SMSA—Continued								
Negro								
Male, 16 years old and over	9 388	8 038	992	289	157	546	344	14
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	301	217	41	12	5	24	43	–
Accountants	9	4	5	5	–	–	–	–
Architects	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Computer specialists	4	4	–	–	–	–	–	–
Engineers	20	20	–	–	–	–	–	–
Aeronautical and astronautical	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Civil	4	4	–	–	–	–	–	–
Electrical and electronic	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Mechanical	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other engineers	16	16	–	–	–	–	–	–
Lawyers and judges	30	14	–	–	–	–	16	–
Life and physical scientists	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Chemists	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Physicians, dentists, and related practitioners	30	17	–	–	–	–	13	–
Dentists	13	–	–	–	–	–	13	–
Pharmacists	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Physicians, medical and osteopathic	10	10	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other related practitioners	7	7	–	–	–	–	–	-
Health technologists and technicians	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Religious workers	30	25	–	–	–	–	5	–
Social scientists	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Social and recreation workers	30	25	5	–	–	5	–	–
Teachers	40	15	20	–	5	15	5	–
College and university	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Elementary and prekindergarten	10	5	5	–	–	5	–	–
Secondary	22	7	15	–	5	10	–	–
Engineering and science technicians	22	22	–	–	–	–	–	–
Draftsmen and surveyors	5	5	–	–	–	–	–	–
Electrical and electronic engineering technicians	6	6	–	–	–	–	–	–
Technicians, except health, and engineering and science	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Airplane pilots	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Writers, artists, and entertainers	29	25	-	–	–	–	4	–
Other professional, technical, and kindred workers	57	46	11	7	–	4	–	–
Managers and administrators, except farm	177	93	36	22	6	8	48	–
Buyers, purchasing agents, and sales managers	5	5	–	–	–	–	–	–
School administrators	6	–	6	–	6	–	–	–
Specified managers and administrators, public administration	15	–	15	7	–	8	–	–
Other specified managers and administrators	64	40	8	8	–	–	16	–
Managers and administrators, n e c , salaried	55	48	7	7	–	–	–	–
Manufacturing	4	4	–	–	–	-	–	
Wholesale and retail trade	31	31	–	–	–	–	–	-
Transportation, communications and other public utilities	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	-
All other industries	20	13	7	7	–	–	-	-
Managers and administrators, n e c , self employed	32	–	–	–	–	–	32	-
Construction	12	–	–	–	–	–	12	–
Manufacturing	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Wholesale and retail trade	20	–	–	–	–	–	20	–
All other industries	–	–	–	–	-	–	-	-
Sales workers	151	129	–	–	–	–	22	–
Insurance agents, brokers, and underwriters	–	–	-	–	–	–	–	–
Real estate agents and brokers	–	–	–	-	–	–		–
Sales representatives, manufacturing industries	5	5	-	–	–	–	–	–
Sales representatives, wholesale trade	17	17	–	–	–			–
Sales clerks, retail trade	55	46	–	–	–	-	9	–
Salesmen, retail trade	18	18	–	–	–	–	-	–
Salesmen of services and construction	5	–	–	–	–	–	5	–
Other sales workers	51	43	–	–	–		8	–
Clerical and kindred workers	603	403	200	144	19	37	–	–
Bank tellers and cashiers	24	24	–	–	–	–	-	–
Bookkeepers and billing clerks	13	5	8	–	–	8	-	–
Mail handlers and postal clerks	137	–	137	137	–	–	-	-
Other clerical and kindred workers	429	374	55	7	19	29	–	–
Craftsmen and kindred workers	1 540	1 410	68	17	17	34	62	–
Apparel craftsmen and upholsterers	10	6	4	–	4	–	–	–
Bakers	7	7	–	–	–	–	–	–
Cabinetmakers	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Construction craftsmen	351	290	24	–	–	24	37	–
Carpenters	16	9	–	-	–	–	7	–
Excavating, grading, and road machine operators	50	45	5	–	–	5	–	–
Electricians	20	14	–	–	–	–	6	–
Masons and tile setters	158	152	–	–	–	–	6	–
Painters, construction and maintenance, and paperhangers	11	-	11	–	-	11	–	–
Plasterers and cement finishers	58	40	–	–	–	–	18	–
Plumbers and pipe fitters	18	10	8	–	–	8	–	–
Other construction craftsmen	20	20	–	–	–	–	–	–
Foremen, n e c	144	138	6	6	–	–	–	–
Manufacturing	80	80	–	–	–	–	–	–
Nonmanufacturing industries	64	58	6	6	–	–	–	–
Linemen and servicemen, telephone and power	16	16	–	–	–	–	–	–
Locomotive engineers and firemen	14	14	–	–	–	–	–	–
Mechanics and repairmen	226	202	19	6	8	5	5	–
Air conditioning, heating, and refrigeration	10	10	–	–	–	–	–	–
Aircraft	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Automobile, including body	120	110	5	–	–	5	5	–
Radio and television	4	4	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other mechanics and repairmen	92	78	14	6	8	–	–	–
Metal craftsmen, except mechanics	195	195	–	–	–	–	–	–
Machinists and job and die setters	34	34	–	–	–	–	–	–
Sheetmetal workers and tinsmiths	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Tool and die makers	4	4	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other metal craftsmen	157	157	–	–	–	–	–	–
Printing craftsmen	23	23	–	–	–	–	–	–
Compositors and typesetters	5	5	–	–	–	–	–	–
Pressmen and plate printers, printing	13	13	–	–	–	–	–	–
Stationary engineers and power station operators	41	36	5	–	–	5	–	–
Other craftsmen and kindred workers	513	483	10	5	5	–	20	–

Table 173. **Occupation of Employed Persons by Class of Worker, Race, and Sex: 1970**—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text For meaning of symbols, see text]

The State **Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More**	Total employed	Private wage and salary workers	Government workers				Self employed workers	Unpaid family workers
			Total	Federal	State	Local		
YOUNGSTOWN–WARREN SMSA—Continued								
Negro—Continued								
Male, 16 years old and over—Continued								
Operatives, except transport	2 799	2 659	107	3	40	64	27	6
Assemblers	102	102	–	–	–	–	–	–
Checkers, examiners, and inspectors, manufacturing	103	103	–	–	–	–	–	–
Garage workers and gas station attendants	45	45	–	–	–	–	–	–
Laundry and drycleaning operatives, n e c	43	39	4	–	–	4	–	–
Meat cutters and butchers	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Mine operatives, n e c	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Packers and wrappers, except produce	23	19	4	–	4	–	–	–
Painters, manufactured articles	110	106	–	–	–	–	4	–
Precision machine operatives	91	91	–	–	–	–	–	–
Sawyers	11	11	–	–	–	–	–	–
Stationary firemen	40	35	5	–	–	5	–	–
Textile operatives	5	5	–	–	–	–	–	–
Welders and flamecutters	256	248	3	–	–	3	5	–
Other metalworking operatives	461	441	7	–	–	7	13	–
Other specified operatives	461	423	38	3	5	30	–	–
Miscellaneous and not specified operatives	1 048	991	46	–	31	15	5	6
Occupation:								
Machine operatives, miscellaneous specified	471	457	8	–	8	–	–	6
Machine operatives, not specified	109	99	10	–	5	5	–	–
Miscellaneous operatives	224	213	6	–	–	6	5	–
Not specified operatives	244	222	22	–	18	4	–	–
Industry:								
Manufacturing	994	951	37	–	28	9	–	6
Durable goods	822	779	37	–	28	9	–	6
Wood products, including furniture	17	17	–	–	–	–	–	–
Primary metal industries	596	586	4	–	–	4	–	6
Fabricated metal industries	118	93	25	–	20	5	–	–
Machinery, including electrical	10	10	–	–	–	–	–	–
Motor vehicles and equipment	46	42	4	–	4	–	–	–
Transportation equipment, except motor vehicles	7	7	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other durable goods	28	24	4	–	4	–	–	–
Nondurable goods	172	172	–	–	–	–	–	–
Food and kindred products	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Apparel and other fabricated textile products	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Paper and allied products	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Chemicals and allied products	9	9	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other nondurable goods	163	163	–	–	–	–	–	–
Not specified manufacturing industries	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Nonmanufacturing industries	54	40	9	–	3	6	5	–
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Wholesale and retail trade	43	35	3	–	3	–	5	–
All other industries	11	5	6	–	–	6	–	–
Transport equipment operatives	690	554	104	7	14	83	24	8
Bus drivers	27	7	20	7	8	5	–	–
Taxicab drivers and chauffeurs	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Truck drivers and deliverymen	393	283	78	–	–	78	24	8
Other transport equipment operatives	270	264	6	–	6	–	–	–
Laborers, except farm	2 154	1 905	205	55	44	106	44	–
Construction laborers	479	448	31	–	8	23	–	–
Freight, stock, and material handlers	546	500	34	15	6	13	12	–
Other specified laborers	295	230	53	9	4	40	12	–
Miscellaneous and not specified laborers	834	727	87	31	26	30	20	–
Occupation:								
Miscellaneous laborers	440	389	31	3	15	13	20	–
Not specified laborers	394	338	56	28	11	17	–	–
Industry:								
Manufacturing	736	659	71	28	26	17	6	–
Durable goods	699	622	71	28	26	17	6	–
Wood products, including furniture	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Metal industries	650	579	65	22	26	17	6	–
Machinery, including electrical	9	9	–	–	–	–	–	–
Transportation equipment	20	20	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other durable goods	20	14	6	6	–	–	–	–
Nondurable goods	37	37	–	–	–	–	–	–
Food and kindred products	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Not specified manufacturing industries	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Nonmanufacturing industries	98	68	16	3	–	13	14	–
Railroads and railway express service	42	39	3	3	–	–	–	–
Transportation, except railroads	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Communications, and utilities and sanitary services	11	4	7	–	–	7	–	–
Wholesale and retail trade	25	11	–	–	–	–	14	–
All other industries	20	14	6	–	–	6	–	–
Farmers and farm managers	8	–	3	–	–	3	5	–
Farm laborers and farm foremen	18	18	–	–	–	–	–	–
Paid farm laborers and farm foremen	18	18	–	–	–	–	–	–
Unpaid family workers	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Service workers, except private household[1]	942	645	228	29	12	187	69	–
Cleaning service workers	516	409	107	21	4	82	–	–
Food service workers	118	93	13	–	–	13	12	–
Cooks, except private household	26	14	6	–	–	6	6	–
Busboys and dishwashers	26	19	7	–	–	7	–	–
Health service workers	30	25	5	–	5	–	–	–
Personal service workers	99	53	9	6	–	3	37	–
Protective service workers	100	17	83	2	3	78	–	–
Firemen, fire protection	7	–	7	–	–	7	–	–
Guards and watchmen	35	12	23	2	–	21	–	–
Policemen and detectives	50	–	50	–	3	47	–	–
Private household workers	5	5	–	–	–	–	–	–

[1] Includes allocated cases not shown separately

[Data based on sample, see text For meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More	Total employed	Private wage and salary workers	Government workers				Self employed workers	Unpaid family workers
			Total	Federal	State	Local		
YOUNGSTOWN–WARREN SMSA—Continued								
Negro—Continued								
Female, 16 years old and over	6 162	5 049	1 011	257	156	598	94	8
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	471	246	225	31	21	173	–	–
Accountants	6	–	6	–	–	6	–	–
Computer specialists	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Librarians	15	6	9	–	–	9	–	–
Mathematical specialists	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Life and physical scientists	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Registered nurses, dietitians, and therapists	109	98	11	–	–	11	–	–
Dietitians	10	10	–	–	–	–	–	–
Registered nurses	72	72	–	–	–	–	–	–
Health technologists and technicians	48	48	–	–	–	–	–	–
Social scientists	4	–	4	–	–	4	–	–
Social and recreation workers	63	19	44	13	6	25	–	–
Teachers: College and university	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Elementary and prekindergarten	136	44	92	18	4	70	–	–
Secondary	41	5	36	–	3	33	–	–
Other teachers	5	5	–	–	–	–	–	–
Engineering and science technicians	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Technicians, except health, and engineering and science	6	6	–	–	–	–	–	–
Writers, artists, and entertainers	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Actors and dancers	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Authors, editors, and reporters	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other professional, technical, and kindred workers	38	15	23	–	8	15	–	–
Managers and administrators, except farm	105	60	29	9	–	20	8	8
Buyers, purchasing agents, and sales managers	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Restaurant, cafeteria, and bar managers	15	15	–	–	–	–	–	–
School administrators	7	–	7	–	–	7	–	–
Other specified managers and administrators	21	5	16	3	–	13	–	–
Managers and administrators, n e c , salaried	46	40	6	6	–	–	–	–
Wholesale and retail trade	9	9	–	–	–	–	–	–
Managers and administrators, n e c , self employed	16	–	–	–	–	–	8	8
Wholesale and retail trade	8	–	–	–	–	–	–	8
Sales workers	224	224	–	–	–	–	–	–
Demonstrators, hucksters, and peddlers	2	2	–	–	–	–	–	–
Insurance, real estate agents, and brokers	29	29	–	–	–	–	–	–
Sales clerks, retail trade	161	161	–	–	–	–	–	–
Salesmen, retail trade	11	11	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other sales workers	21	21	–	–	–	–	–	–
Clerical and kindred workers	1 044	683	361	164	25	172	–	–
Bank tellers	22	22	–	–	–	–	–	–
Bookkeepers	127	92	35	23	3	9	–	–
Cashiers	83	73	10	–	–	10	–	–
Counter clerks, except food	13	13	–	–	–	–	–	–
Enumerators and interviewers	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
File clerks	25	25	–	–	–	–	–	–
Office machine operators	9	5	4	4	–	–	–	–
Bookkeeping and billing machine operators	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Keypunch operators	9	5	4	4	–	–	–	–
Payroll and timekeeping clerks	4	–	4	–	–	4	–	–
Receptionists	52	43	9	–	–	9	–	–
Secretaries	161	127	34	9	13	12	–	–
Stenographers	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Telephone operators	68	41	27	15	–	12	–	–
Typists	106	83	23	6	–	17	–	–
Other clerical and kindred workers	374	159	215	107	9	99	–	–
Craftsmen and kindred workers	95	90	5	–	–	5	–	–
Foremen, n e c	8	8	–	–	–	–	–	–
Operatives, except transport	1 106	1 046	60	17	15	28	–	–
Assemblers	162	155	7	4	3	–	–	–
Bottling and canning operatives	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Checkers, examiners, and inspectors, manufacturing	77	77	–	–	–	–	–	–
Dressmakers and seamstresses, except factory	8	8	–	–	–	–	–	–
Laundry and drycleaning operatives, including ironers	203	189	14	–	–	14	–	–
Graders and sorters, manufacturing	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Packers and wrappers, except produce	52	52	–	–	–	–	–	–
Sewers and stitchers	29	29	–	–	–	–	–	–
Textile operatives	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other specified operatives	317	300	17	5	12	–	–	–
Miscellaneous and not specified operatives	258	236	22	8	–	14	–	–
Manufacturing	240	221	19	5	–	14	–	–
Durable goods	220	201	19	5	–	14	–	–
Machinery, including electrical	93	83	10	5	–	5	–	–
Other durable goods	127	118	9	–	–	9	–	–
Nondurable goods, including not specified manufacturing	20	20	–	–	–	–	–	–
Food and kindred products	4	4	–	–	–	–	–	–
Apparel and other fabricated textile products	11	11	–	–	–	–	–	–
Nonmanufacturing industries	18	15	3	3	–	–	–	–
Transport equipment operatives	26	21	5	–	–	5	–	–
Laborers, except farm	158	158	–	–	–	–	–	–
Farmers and farm managers	10	–	–	–	–	–	10	–
Farm laborers and farm foremen	22	18	4	4	–	–	–	–
Paid farm laborers and farm foremen	22	18	4	4	–	–	–	–
Unpaid family workers	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Service workers, except private household[1]	2 204	1 806	322	32	95	195	76	–
Cleaning service workers	539	466	73	3	27	43	–	–
Chambermaids and maids	118	101	17	–	–	17	–	–
Food service workers	513	448	60	5	30	25	5	–
Cooks, except private household	197	173	24	5	12	7	–	–
Waiters and food counter workers	99	84	10	–	6	4	5	–
Health service workers	772	698	71	14	15	42	3	–
Nursing aides, orderlies, and attendants	521	461	60	6	15	39	–	–
Practical nurses	168	162	3	–	–	3	3	–
Personal service workers	153	44	45	10	18	17	64	–
Hairdressers and cosmetologists	67	15	–	–	–	–	52	–
Private household workers	697	697	–	–	–	–	–	–
Private household workers, living in	14	14	–	–	–	–	–	–
Private household workers, living out	683	683	–	–	–	–	–	–

[1] Includes protective service workers and allocated cases not shown separately

Table 174. Occupation of Employed Persons by Age, Race, and Sex: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More	Persons 14 and 15 years old	Persons 16 years old and over											
		Total	16 and 17 years	18 and 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 29 years	30 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 59 years	60 to 64 years	65 years and over	Median age
THE STATE													
Total													
Male employed	29 011	2 594 115	67 997	100 117	283 883	303 412	268 849	555 346	549 780	217 325	150 618	96 788	39.9
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	387	341 430	1 147	4 338	43 359	57 784	44 695	79 353	63 942	20 218	15 221	11 373	37.4
Accountants	–	27 080	12	125	2 827	4 737	3 161	5 929	5 901	1 836	1 571	981	39.5
Architects	–	2 124	12	12	106	272	256	720	399	134	121	92	40.6
Computer specialists	–	10 023	6	97	1 746	2 953	1 897	2 203	854	180	69	18	30.6
Engineers	–	69 344	11	166	5 130	10 125	9 106	18 716	16 742	4 967	3 018	1 363	40.4
Aeronautical and astronautical	–	3 634	–	–	249	487	544	1 239	909	135	62	9	39.3
Civil	–	6 587	6	38	437	792	856	1 954	1 266	458	476	304	41.0
Electrical and electronic	–	12 335	–	41	1 026	2 060	1 788	3 418	2 666	775	389	172	38.7
Mechanical	–	11 664	–	29	819	1 494	1 382	3 066	3 106	937	583	248	41.9
Other engineers	–	35 124	5	58	2 599	5 292	4 536	9 039	8 795	2 662	1 508	630	40.6
Lawyers and judges	5	11 674	–	7	118	1 321	1 314	2 881	2 618	945	1 073	1 397	45.7
Life and physical scientists	–	9 187	11	31	653	1 568	1 536	2 296	1 923	596	441	132	38.5
Chemists	–	6 963	–	31	528	1 168	1 104	1 658	1 567	475	337	95	38.9
Physicians, dentists, and related practitioners	20	23 855	4	31	718	2 379	2 857	6 645	5 122	1 842	1 803	2 454	43.9
Dentists	–	4 100	–	–	6	218	524	1 186	986	230	344	606	46.2
Pharmacists	–	4 682	4	15	518	512	479	1 181	756	380	446	391	41.9
Physicians, medical and osteopathic	8	12 430	–	12	129	1 375	1 608	3 528	2 675	985	850	1 268	43.8
Other related practitioners	12	2 643	–	4	65	274	246	750	705	247	163	189	44.8
Health technologists and technicians	–	3 420	15	140	877	631	494	588	392	145	63	75	30.5
Religious workers	16	10 693	7	41	396	1 096	1 183	3 151	2 261	870	780	908	43.3
Social scientists	–	3 873	–	3	426	810	625	1 001	605	188	79	136	35.7
Social and recreation workers	35	4 371	114	109	830	715	555	737	618	275	229	189	33.8
Teachers	92	56 631	148	363	10 955	12 986	7 998	11 653	7 384	2 169	1 785	1 190	32.4
College and university	5	15 435	14	124	1 897	3 110	2 589	3 577	2 494	649	557	424	35.0
Elementary and prekindergarten	20	10 108	13	91	2 772	2 495	1 018	1 799	1 157	312	285	166	29.4
Secondary	21	28 090	11	43	5 834	6 933	4 001	5 741	3 275	1 050	780	422	31.5
Engineering and science technicians	27	41 815	215	1 556	9 056	7 448	5 246	8 138	6 423	1 902	1 322	509	32.5
Draftsmen and surveyors	17	19 272	135	920	4 919	3 344	2 167	3 411	2 739	694	623	320	30.7
Electrical and electronic engineering technicians	5	6 031	23	112	1 103	1 143	936	1 336	969	277	123	9	33.4
Technicians except health, and engineering and science	–	4 876	17	78	590	753	682	1 151	1 041	242	196	126	37.8
Airplane pilots	–	977	–	–	86	152	164	231	275	35	26	8	38.7
Writers, artists, and entertainers	134	23 069	400	822	3 386	3 572	2 661	4 606	4 286	1 397	1 026	913	36.5
Other professional, technical, and kindred workers	58	39 395	175	757	5 545	6 418	5 124	8 938	7 373	2 530	1 645	890	36.9
Managers and administrators, except farm	245	256 304	499	1 623	11 978	24 001	26 893	67 388	68 927	25 821	17 523	11 651	44.4
Buyers, purchasing agents, and sales managers	13	38 430	75	273	2 109	4 489	4 520	10 775	9 703	3 496	2 149	841	42.2
School administrators	–	7 652	5	14	122	483	1 073	2 745	1 966	611	452	181	42.8
Specified managers and administrators, public administration	6	12 432	–	14	261	639	806	2 750	4 102	1 639	1 204	1 017	49.3
Other specified managers and administrators	76	44 238	136	531	3 575	5 350	4 654	10 145	10 535	4 112	3 261	1 939	42.8
Managers and administrators, n e c , salaried	110	124 454	258	732	5 370	11 562	13 646	34 082	34 160	11 909	7 660	5 075	44.0
Manufacturing	49	42 067	39	44	885	3 303	4 167	11 905	13 108	4 533	2 718	1 365	45.5
Wholesale and retail trade	38	37 743	167	442	2 641	4 678	4 700	9 391	8 779	3 318	1 932	1 695	41.6
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	4	10 135	5	48	353	833	981	2 890	2 777	985	898	365	44.9
All other industries	19	34 509	47	198	1 491	2 748	3 798	9 896	9 496	3 073	2 112	1 650	44.1
Managers and administrators, n e c , self employed	40	29 098	25	59	541	1 478	2 194	6 891	8 461	4 054	2 797	2 598	49.0
Construction	–	5 593	–	–	116	271	490	1 774	1 662	575	415	290	45.9
Manufacturing	9	2 297	9	8	49	89	103	522	688	316	306	207	50.4
Wholesale and retail trade	16	15 151	16	42	291	781	1 236	3 267	4 262	2 349	1 523	1 384	49.6
All other industries	15	6 057	–	9	85	337	365	1 328	1 849	814	553	717	49.9
Sales workers	11 375	161 029	7 330	6 485	15 661	18 987	15 583	33 095	32 527	12 407	9 533	9 421	40.0
Insurance agents, brokers, and underwriters	138	20 186	19	19	1 755	3 072	2 281	4 967	4 613	1 482	988	990	40.9
Real estate agents and brokers	5	7 738	5	22	217	473	626	1 651	1 946	878	785	1 135	49.5
Sales representatives, manufacturing industries	20	22 297	105	144	1 399	3 175	2 691	6 252	5 056	1 561	1 095	819	40.8
Sales representatives, wholesale trade	23	29 313	87	191	2 232	4 238	3 548	6 864	6 613	2 562	1 669	1 309	41.4
Sales clerks, retail trade	569	36 729	3 868	4 321	5 606	2 987	2 276	4 453	5 582	2 560	2 376	2 700	33.5
Salesmen, retail trade	22	20 018	321	667	2 099	2 264	1 693	3 919	4 515	1 770	1 395	1 375	42.6
Salesmen of services and construction	54	7 834	159	168	665	969	872	1 955	1 718	587	438	303	40.5
Other sales workers	10 544	16 914	2 766	953	1 688	1 809	1 596	3 034	2 484	1 007	787	790	33.9
Clerical and kindred workers	913	187 416	4 355	9 947	28 029	21 428	16 941	35 305	38 109	15 257	11 018	7 027	38.7
Bank tellers and cashiers	86	5 949	735	966	1 328	493	284	409	632	331	303	468	24.8
Bookkeepers and billing clerks	50	14 733	104	511	2 268	1 740	1 254	2 545	2 758	1 325	1 075	1 153	40.9
Mail handlers and postal clerks	60	25 262	330	813	1 739	1 800	2 254	6 468	7 861	2 392	1 115	490	43.8
Other clerical and kindred workers	717	141 472	3 186	7 657	22 694	17 395	13 149	25 883	26 858	11 209	8 525	4 916	37.6
Craftsmen and kindred workers	956	585 553	3 934	13 443	53 081	63 994	64 107	139 836	141 686	54 359	36 217	14 896	41.7
Apparel craftsmen and upholsterers	5	3 332	44	103	264	204	236	639	728	325	375	414	47.4
Bakers	17	4 221	101	189	344	393	435	938	780	526	359	156	41.9
Cabinetmakers	5	2 166	16	51	209	209	206	371	494	210	235	165	45.4
Construction craftsmen	188	134 845	900	2 852	11 977	13 988	14 702	33 784	32 432	11 824	8 208	4 178	41.8
Carpenters	88	34 957	291	852	2 859	3 346	3 503	8 573	8 784	3 066	2 244	1 439	42.7
Excavating, grading, and road machine operators	–	13 302	44	157	935	1 342	1 693	3 739	3 255	1 126	725	286	41.6
Electricians	–	28 191	73	445	2 869	3 484	3 120	6 945	6 611	2 303	1 691	650	40.9
Masons and tile setters	5	10 780	25	261	987	1 035	1 391	3 187	2 448	802	460	184	40.3
Painters, construction and maintenance, and paperhangers	52	13 899	332	503	1 123	1 209	1 404	2 862	3 040	1 563	1 173	690	43.3
Plasterers and cement finishers	–	4 199	27	61	301	357	481	1 289	1 083	322	135	143	41.8
Plumbers and pipe fitters	31	21 516	73	349	1 994	2 132	2 115	5 213	5 602	1 992	1 414	632	42.9
Other construction craftsmen	12	8 001	35	224	909	1 083	995	1 976	1 609	650	366	154	38.8
Foremen, n e.c	26	94 089	57	308	3 238	8 013	11 117	26 228	27 136	10 299	6 324	1 369	44.3
Manufacturing	10	66 324	33	164	2 178	5 890	7 939	18 438	19 193	7 528	4 234	727	44.2
Nonmanufacturing industries	16	27 765	24	144	1 060	2 123	3 178	7 790	7 943	2 771	2 090	642	44.4
Linemen and servicemen, telephone and power	–	19 040	24	1 009	4 198	3 571	2 459	4 580	2 322	489	329	59	31.5
Locomotive engineers and firemen	5	5 721	–	95	577	457	358	977	1 779	711	492	275	47.2
Mechanics and repairmen	217	126 088	1 665	4 245	12 941	15 786	14 608	29 415	27 613	10 228	6 817	2 770	39.7
Air conditioning, heating, and refrigeration	12	5 852	19	136	556	700	661	1 473	1 379	464	335	129	40.8
Aircraft	5	3 367	17	31	230	400	295	898	939	326	176	55	42.9
Automobile, including body	86	45 685	961	2 470	5 823	6 078	5 332	10 092	8 750	3 013	2 153	1 013	37.2
Radio and television	20	5 788	120	231	597	695	713	1 444	1 257	416	236	79	38.7
Other mechanics and repairmen	94	65 396	548	1 377	5 735	7 913	7 607	15 508	15 288	6 009	3 917	1 494	41.1
Metal craftsmen, except mechanics	43	96 582	182	1 928	8 961	10 670	9 575	21 180	26 274	10 136	5 884	1 792	43.0
Machinists and job and die setters	25	37 136	66	800	3 692	4 333	3 931	7 979	9 839	3 623	2 204	669	42.2
Sheetmetal workers and tinsmiths	5	7 901	25	137	859	929	896	1 609	2 095	749	429	173	41.9
Tool and die makers	–	22 673	45	551	2 523	2 623	1 922	4 796	5 989	2 400	1 311	513	42.7
Other metal craftsmen	13	28 872	46	440	1 887	2 785	2 826	6 796	8 351	3 364	1 940	437	44.5
Printing craftsmen	47	19 372	210	742	2 214	2 634	2 816	4 351	3 192	1 413	1 280	520	37.5
Compositors and typesetters	29	6 859	69	243	736	776	885	1 493	1 283	611	574	189	39.8
Pressmen and plate printers, printing	14	9 370	121	427	1 173	1 407	1 451	2 132	1 403	533	528	195	35.5
Stationary engineers and power station operators	3	10 226	28	104	463	632	950	2 187	2 930	1 556	989	387	47.6
Other craftsmen and kindred workers	400	69 871	707	1 817	7 695	7 437	6 645	15 186	16 006	6 642	4 925	2 811	42.0

Table 174. **Occupation of Employed Persons by Age, Race, and Sex: 1970**—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More	Persons 14 and 15 years old	Persons 16 years old and over											
		Total	16 and 17 years	18 and 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 29 years	30 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 59 years	60 to 64 years	65 years and over	Median age
THE STATE—Continued													
Total—Continued													
Male employed—Continued													
Operatives, except transport	**2 085**	**500 075**	**10 435**	**25 689**	**67 445**	**64 838**	**52 907**	**99 653**	**101 852**	**42 360**	**25 423**	**9 473**	**37.9**
Assemblers	53	51 399	383	2 462	9 423	8 656	5 657	9 434	9 405	3 558	1 825	596	34.2
Checkers, examiners, and inspectors, manufacturing	8	37 034	62	807	4 143	4 566	3 691	8 411	8 747	4 058	2 054	495	41.2
Garage workers and gas station attendants	757	21 057	5 700	5 164	2 946	1 397	923	1 630	1 352	771	526	648	19.9
Laundry and drycleaning operatives, n e c	26	2 658	216	240	271	264	181	464	434	214	187	187	38.4
Meat cutters and butchers	10	11 347	150	413	1 148	1 565	1 411	2 251	1 960	1 100	776	573	39.4
Mine operatives, n e c	4	3 976	14	137	487	535	394	753	947	375	242	92	40.6
Packers and wrappers, except produce	68	13 613	609	1 277	2 389	1 584	1 154	2 227	2 477	1 037	685	174	34.1
Painters, manufactured articles	15	8 592	93	392	1 151	1 217	1 151	1 542	1 873	675	380	118	36.9
Precision machine operatives	21	50 228	172	1 766	6 096	7 221	5 265	9 763	11 507	4 859	2 723	856	39.7
Sawyers	–	3 880	33	273	481	380	370	722	799	431	273	118	40.6
Stationary firemen	8	7 296	10	65	410	486	561	1 497	1 994	1 006	868	399	48.1
Textile operatives	12	1 413	27	91	190	232	157	277	239	107	86	7	35.3
Welders and flamecutters	24	38 766	123	1 173	4 351	5 254	4 638	9 095	8 649	3 242	1 780	461	39.2
Other metalworking operatives	43	40 123	251	1 654	4 814	5 019	4 881	8 734	8 882	3 409	1 907	572	38.9
Other specified operatives	755	67 340	1 103	3 186	9 147	8 123	6 976	13 847	13 352	5 685	3 839	2 082	38.7
Miscellaneous and not specified operatives	281	141 353	1 489	6 589	19 998	18 339	15 497	29 006	29 235	11 833	7 272	2 095	38.0
Occupation:													
Machine operatives, miscellaneous specified	88	64 798	529	2 606	8 728	8 849	7 245	13 426	13 654	5 468	3 372	921	38.3
Machine operatives, not specified	16	30 669	143	1 315	4 328	4 135	3 618	6 373	6 437	2 401	1 511	408	37.8
Miscellaneous operatives	122	28 378	669	1 927	4 539	3 517	2 799	5 373	5 409	2 251	1 356	538	36.4
Not specified operatives	55	17 508	148	741	2 403	1 838	1 835	3 834	3 735	1 713	1 033	228	39.7
Industry:													
Manufacturing	129	128 719	889	5 678	18 289	16 983	14 354	26 771	26 667	10 828	6 619	1 641	38.1
Durable goods	85	83 761	504	3 644	11 507	10 572	9 260	17 649	17 746	7 258	4 480	1 133	38.6
Wood products, including furniture	13	2 408	63	221	347	236	208	383	481	218	175	76	38.4
Primary metal industries	5	19 047	47	668	2 072	2 000	2 066	4 324	4 657	1 770	1 239	204	41.2
Fabricated metal industries	19	11 113	84	584	1 636	1 225	1 305	2 257	2 314	897	599	212	38.2
Machinery, including electrical	26	22 878	108	1 164	3 524	3 473	2 400	4 604	4 505	1 805	1 012	283	36.7
Motor vehicles and equipment	–	12 349	19	254	1 766	1 746	1 698	2 699	2 496	1 076	517	78	37.6
Transportation equipment, except motor vehicles	7	2 960	29	92	269	423	234	683	767	301	145	17	41.3
Other durable goods	15	13 006	154	661	1 893	1 469	1 357	2 699	2 526	1 191	793	263	38.6
Nondurable goods	44	44 032	375	1 961	6 652	6 333	4 963	8 931	8 756	3 501	2 081	479	36.9
Food and kindred products	11	5 111	89	248	751	667	679	978	904	467	228	100	36.2
Apparel and other fabricated textile products	–	286	9	13	59	22	31	50	39	14	22	27	36.8
Paper and allied products	–	8 001	46	367	1 384	1 070	1 044	1 832	1 482	405	294	77	35.5
Chemicals and allied products	13	6 675	9	240	1 015	1 004	864	1 600	1 171	474	257	41	36.3
Other nondurable goods	20	23 959	222	1 093	3 443	3 570	2 345	4 471	5 160	2 141	1 280	234	37.9
Not specified manufacturing industries	–	926	10	73	130	78	123	191	165	69	58	29	37.6
Nonmanufacturing industries	152	12 634	600	911	1 709	1 356	1 143	2 235	2 568	1 005	653	454	37.7
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	11	2 895	52	161	367	398	325	478	633	252	194	35	38.0
Wholesale and retail trade	92	5 293	359	439	715	496	456	921	1 004	375	257	271	37.0
All other industries	49	4 446	189	311	627	462	362	836	931	378	202	148	38.3
Transport equipment operatives	**403**	**154 620**	**1 816**	**4 936**	**15 526**	**17 588**	**18 327**	**38 305**	**35 042**	**12 140**	**7 264**	**3 676**	**40.0**
Bus drivers	–	6 437	9	30	463	402	486	1 218	1 069	993	701	266	48.3
Taxicab drivers and chauffeurs	5	4 212	51	143	470	388	253	784	951	470	323	371	45.2
Truck drivers and deliverymen	201	106 340	1 438	3 390	9 820	12 541	13 010	27 681	24 231	7 830	4 359	2 040	39.7
Other transport equipment operatives	197	37 631	318	1 373	4 773	4 257	4 570	8 622	7 991	2 839	1 881	999	39.1
Laborers, except farm	**4 442**	**168 687**	**17 016**	**18 249**	**26 638**	**17 204**	**13 458**	**26 232**	**25 253**	**11 407**	**8 299**	**4 931**	**31.9**
Construction laborers	194	24 256	942	1 522	3 212	2 710	2 444	4 662	4 472	2 062	1 492	738	37.8
Freight, stock, and material handlers	1 493	70 999	10 634	10 049	12 596	6 798	5 301	9 490	8 911	3 654	2 462	1 104	26.6
Other specified laborers	2 086	34 633	3 734	3 375	4 612	3 288	2 546	5 158	5 214	2 568	2 134	2 004	34.5
Miscellaneous and not specified laborers	669	38 799	1 706	3 303	6 218	4 408	3 167	6 922	6 656	3 123	2 211	1 085	35.9
Occupation:													
Miscellaneous laborers	119	14 085	292	722	1 699	1 514	1 163	3 016	2 945	1 366	1 006	362	40.5
Not specified laborers	550	24 714	1 414	2 581	4 519	2 894	2 004	3 906	3 711	1 757	1 205	723	32.4
Industry:													
Manufacturing	75	26 027	443	2 141	4 592	3 399	2 404	4 962	4 451	1 940	1 287	408	35.1
Durable goods	38	21 401	256	1 615	3 812	2 723	2 005	4 220	3 717	1 653	1 071	329	35.7
Wood products, including furniture	–	541	34	38	112	62	47	88	102	19	29	10	32.6
Metal industries	10	12 495	54	834	2 071	1 470	1 244	2 629	2 315	1 034	677	167	37.2
Machinery, including electrical	4	2 979	60	275	623	401	321	454	468	182	127	68	32.0
Transportation equipment	5	2 421	15	130	516	411	213	493	363	198	73	9	33.3
Other durable goods	19	2 965	93	338	490	379	180	556	469	220	165	75	35.0
Nondurable goods	37	4 463	170	509	770	639	383	727	719	271	203	72	31.9
Food and kindred products	23	1 024	69	137	191	144	89	145	125	70	37	17	29.0
Not specified manufacturing industries	–	163	17	17	10	37	16	15	15	16	13	7	30.2
Nonmanufacturing industries	594	12 772	1 263	1 162	1 626	1 009	763	1 960	2 205	1 183	924	677	37.9
Railroads and railway express service	–	2 225	5	82	214	108	72	383	576	293	396	96	49.3
Transportation, except railroads	20	646	38	60	79	72	23	147	105	83	24	15	38.5
Communications, and utilities and sanitary services	24	1 619	20	71	230	155	127	318	341	170	132	55	41.5
Wholesale and retail trade	262	4 043	691	550	477	365	258	547	509	270	148	228	29.2
All other industries	288	4 239	509	399	626	309	283	565	674	367	224	283	34.9
Farmers and farm managers	**118**	**44 397**	**221**	**350**	**1 506**	**2 562**	**2 769**	**7 569**	**10 737**	**5 858**	**5 168**	**7 657**	**51.7**
Farm laborers and farm foremen	**2 072**	**17 047**	**3 321**	**1 958**	**2 071**	**1 308**	**1 039**	**1 942**	**1 703**	**1 204**	**1 022**	**1 479**	**29.5**
Paid farm laborers and farm foremen	1 556	14 880	2 700	1 604	1 687	1 233	997	1 809	1 589	1 122	944	1 195	31.1
Unpaid family workers	516	2 167	621	354	384	75	42	133	114	62	78	284	21.4
Service workers, except private household[1]	**5 840**	**176 210**	**17 802**	**13 012**	**18 498**	**13 663**	**12 058**	**26 463**	**29 748**	**16 187**	**13 015**	**14 964**	**39.9**
Cleaning service workers	1 982	65 979	5 333	4 533	5 663	3 300	3 465	8 506	12 271	8 463	7 266	7 179	46.8
Food service workers	2 378	34 625	10 190	5 676	4 816	1 478	1 136	3 034	3 654	1 770	1 293	1 578	21.5
Cooks, except private household	379	10 750	3 112	1 904	1 284	490	383	1 104	1 142	566	358	407	21.4
Busboys and dishwashers	1 362	8 554	4 267	1 892	1 190	189	137	221	223	165	99	171	18.0
Health service workers	51	5 866	356	656	1 334	545	419	785	884	427	257	203	30.5
Personal service workers	492	16 499	1 140	804	1 808	1 731	1 425	2 809	2 568	1 163	1 160	1 891	39.8
Protective service workers	28	40 967	96	184	2 924	5 574	4 634	9 186	8 266	3 417	3 189	3 497	42.7
Firemen, fire protection	–	8 186	–	12	373	1 230	1 372	2 844	1 582	475	192	106	38.9
Guards and watchmen	28	15 062	83	108	800	843	810	2 249	3 512	2 104	2 427	2 126	52.5
Policemen and detectives	–	14 824	9	41	1 590	3 232	2 301	3 748	2 698	603	329	273	35.6
Private household workers	**175**	**1 347**	**121**	**87**	**91**	**55**	**72**	**205**	**254**	**107**	**115**	**240**	**46.7**

[1] Includes allocated cases not shown separately.

Table 174. Occupation of Employed Persons by Age, Race, and Sex: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More	Persons 14 and 15 years old	Persons 16 years old and over											
		Total	16 and 17 years	18 and 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 29 years	30 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 59 years	60 to 64 years	65 years and over	Median age
THE STATE—Continued													
Total—Continued													
Female employed	10 972	1 469 665	40 050	88 798	231 397	138 962	121 687	286 465	310 934	118 947	78 090	54 335	39.0
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	290	221 099	971	3 457	42 461	32 900	21 340	42 669	39 717	16 444	12 597	8 543	37.2
Accountants	11	8 667	16	259	1 258	773	614	1 848	2 111	819	703	266	42.6
Computer specialists	–	2 372	–	79	1 029	422	200	315	236	54	21	16	25.9
Librarians	18	5 193	124	224	729	502	339	843	1 214	448	487	283	43.0
Mathematical specialists	–	391	4	16	55	60	41	93	58	37	16	11	37.1
Life and physical scientists	–	1 140	3	6	259	175	119	216	236	55	38	33	35.4
Registered nurses, dietitians, and therapists	24	44 648	91	290	7 708	6 299	5 060	9 771	8 683	3 307	2 296	1 143	37.9
Dietitians	–	2 139	61	75	252	206	167	362	601	215	96	104	43.5
Registered nurses	24	40 358	20	177	6 821	5 695	4 703	9 028	7 765	3 006	2 132	1 011	38.1
Health technologists and technicians	7	9 379	49	557	3 159	1 702	894	1 374	989	346	180	129	27.7
Social scientists	–	932	–	12	144	249	100	175	104	81	40	27	33.1
Social and recreation workers	21	7 072	46	110	1 484	1 010	523	1 245	1 288	595	432	339	37.9
Teachers: College and university	–	5 997	11	141	1 084	1 068	738	1 122	954	349	258	272	34.7
Elementary and prekindergarten	38	66 310	83	274	12 313	10 195	6 200	12 690	11 414	5 639	4 703	2 799	38.2
Secondary	10	24 146	32	59	5 348	4 660	2 127	4 052	4 160	1 576	1 224	908	34.6
Other teachers	79	5 967	156	175	728	706	635	1 135	1 086	475	363	508	40.1
Engineering and science technicians	4	4 446	21	299	1 128	530	352	910	859	204	78	65	33.5
Technicians, except health, and engineering and science	–	783	–	21	161	42	121	195	149	57	16	21	37.4
Writers, artists, and entertainers	29	10 022	227	476	1 886	1 331	891	1 964	1 695	603	488	461	36.0
Actors and dancers	–	313	17	48	135	62	17	15	14	–	–	5	23.4
Authors, editors, and reporters	–	2 786	23	67	490	425	232	551	524	150	194	130	37.8
Other professional, technical, and kindred workers	49	23 634	108	459	3 988	3 176	2 386	4 721	4 481	1 799	1 254	1 262	38.6
Managers and administrators, except farm	49	45 863	133	504	3 174	2 938	3 305	9 955	13 826	5 394	3 820	2 814	47.1
Buyers, purchasing agents, and sales managers	5	7 491	22	148	894	631	545	1 550	2 310	773	435	183	44.7
Restaurant, cafeteria, and bar managers	6	5 756	13	28	196	283	419	1 235	2 103	730	473	276	48.3
School administrators	–	2 440	5	11	67	87	147	616	733	357	280	137	48.9
Other specified managers and administrators	4	9 960	21	113	858	690	729	1 994	2 686	1 220	936	713	47.1
Managers and administrators, n e c , salaried	15	15 473	65	198	1 105	1 128	1 213	3 665	4 474	1 572	1 135	918	45.8
Wholesale and retail trade	4	5 309	30	118	454	345	362	1 372	1 486	563	358	221	44.8
Managers and administrators, n e.c , self employed	19	4 743	7	6	54	119	252	895	1 520	742	561	587	51.8
Wholesale and retail trade	11	3 008	7	–	34	79	152	619	942	472	340	363	51.5
Sales workers	1 055	121 423	7 230	9 543	12 516	7 025	8 149	22 482	29 039	12 011	7 633	5 795	42.2
Demonstrators, hucksters, and peddlers	10	7 471	99	150	847	1 110	1 174	1 672	1 375	519	303	222	37.1
Insurance, real estate agents, and brokers	4	7 298	20	100	483	481	606	1 735	2 229	737	409	498	46.0
Sales clerks, retail trade	446	85 530	6 001	8 054	8 637	3 650	4 597	14 966	21 262	8 864	5 452	4 047	42.9
Salesmen, retail trade	3	3 020	140	129	279	180	214	675	632	409	186	176	43.4
Other sales workers	592	18 104	970	1 110	2 270	1 604	1 558	3 434	3 541	1 482	1 283	852	39.5
Clerical and kindred workers	1 699	512 145	12 065	46 317	106 397	48 635	40 791	94 195	98 136	32 193	21 391	12 025	35.2
Bank tellers	4	11 501	118	1 017	2 884	1 221	888	2 438	2 078	515	227	115	32.9
Bookkeepers	95	59 296	499	2 908	8 647	4 625	4 962	12 415	14 093	5 168	3 800	2 179	41.4
Cashiers	248	40 243	3 409	4 813	6 454	3 191	3 097	7 651	7 372	2 331	1 218	707	33.6
Counter clerks, except food	27	9 054	484	926	1 384	704	609	1 596	1 851	719	529	252	37.6
Enumerators and interviewers	–	1 973	5	21	230	203	239	547	454	134	80	60	40.3
File clerks	130	13 431	769	2 365	3 317	924	731	1 665	1 997	822	530	311	26.4
Office machine operators	30	23 025	200	2 436	6 589	3 078	2 163	3 966	2 892	949	538	214	28.7
Bookkeeping and billing machine operators	4	2 781	17	313	800	368	264	504	284	95	90	46	28.5
Keypunch operators	9	13 342	87	1 469	4 282	2 097	1 357	2 308	1 227	327	139	49	27.0
Payroll and timekeeping clerks	8	6 689	28	385	1 208	546	522	1 424	1 577	586	280	125	39.6
Receptionists	59	15 903	405	1 776	3 583	1 266	1 008	2 604	2 879	1 047	782	553	34.6
Secretaries	117	136 890	1 206	9 917	31 516	15 568	11 740	25 332	26 686	7 512	4 881	2 532	34.4
Stenographers	7	4 841	32	551	1 071	457	280	785	981	312	245	127	35.4
Telephone operators	37	18 648	291	2 520	4 330	1 368	1 209	3 363	3 012	1 012	1 023	520	33.4
Typists	94	47 955	1 498	6 485	12 036	4 383	3 667	7 630	7 321	2 490	1 534	911	29.5
Other clerical and kindred workers	843	122 696	3 121	10 197	23 148	11 101	9 676	22 779	24 943	8 596	5 716	3 419	36.8
Craftsmen and kindred workers	111	28 327	329	1 001	3 077	2 493	2 521	6 071	6 983	2 680	1 763	1 409	42.8
Foremen, n e c	15	5 535	10	60	367	421	405	1 324	1 620	752	363	213	46.1
Operatives, except transport	662	200 443	1 474	6 889	23 345	19 881	19 710	46 538	50 245	17 883	9 405	5 073	41.2
Assemblers	36	32 410	97	1 119	4 760	3 927	3 373	7 771	7 483	2 449	1 050	381	38.8
Bottling and canning operatives	–	685	–	32	54	102	60	175	158	18	65	21	40.4
Checkers, examiners, and inspectors, manufacturing	38	22 267	86	353	1 884	2 101	2 277	5 211	6 493	2 555	1 019	288	43.5
Dressmakers and seamstresses, except factory	11	4 230	27	20	132	178	172	648	1 102	775	582	594	53.5
Laundry and drycleaning operatives, including ironers	50	11 716	195	351	994	810	868	2 552	3 351	1 306	732	557	45.3
Graders and sorters, manufacturing	–	1 271	–	35	107	103	83	272	374	144	118	35	45.9
Packers and wrappers, except produce	56	20 252	278	851	2 202	2 036	2 073	5 231	5 116	1 497	682	286	40.1
Sewers and stitchers	17	13 610	77	438	1 270	894	991	2 802	3 580	1 756	1 168	634	45.9
Textile operatives	–	1 510	10	35	172	115	91	439	382	134	89	43	42.6
Other specified operatives	380	44 122	469	1 632	5 364	4 458	4 507	10 055	10 621	3 478	2 126	1 412	40.6
Miscellaneous and not specified operatives	74	48 370	235	2 023	6 406	5 157	5 215	11 382	11 585	3 771	1 774	822	39.5
Manufacturing	59	44 613	151	1 730	5 922	4 905	4 921	10 631	10 632	3 483	1 606	632	39.4
Durable goods	20	24 619	64	918	3 405	2 930	2 696	5 851	5 735	1 869	831	320	38.9
Machinery, including electrical	16	10 790	42	478	1 736	1 656	1 260	2 413	2 259	620	219	107	35.9
Other durable goods	4	13 829	22	440	1 669	1 274	1 436	3 438	3 476	1 249	612	213	41.0
Nondurable goods, including not specified manufacturing	39	19 994	87	812	2 517	1 975	2 225	4 780	4 897	1 614	775	312	40.0
Food and kindred products	17	2 329	20	81	255	161	252	475	616	260	154	55	43.3
Apparel and other fabricated textile products	–	984	3	55	128	88	109	206	208	119	55	13	40.3
Nonmanufacturing industries	15	3 757	84	293	484	252	294	751	953	288	168	190	41.3
Transport equipment operatives	40	8 481	58	185	617	819	1 477	2 676	1 712	473	201	263	39.1
Laborers, except farm	337	15 704	766	1 055	2 030	1 381	1 326	3 217	3 380	1 355	668	526	39.0
Farmers and farm managers	14	2 899	19	36	147	171	207	569	630	370	234	516	49.8
Farm laborers and farm foremen	232	4 600	369	279	403	280	359	894	1 071	427	294	224	41.8
Paid farm laborers and farm foremen	166	2 906	260	191	329	189	264	564	588	241	178	102	38.9
Unpaid family workers	66	1 694	109	88	74	91	95	330	483	186	116	122	46.2
Service workers, except private household[1]	3 106	265 991	13 884	18 112	35 112	20 664	20 543	51 566	57 010	23 868	14 855	10 377	39.8
Cleaning service workers	282	33 579	675	628	1 364	1 338	2 228	6 909	10 115	4 797	3 344	2 181	48.6
Chambermaids and maids	45	8 192	229	272	478	473	557	1 687	2 409	1 025	609	453	46.7
Food service workers	1 247	114 213	9 905	9 435	11 757	7 609	8 480	22 352	24 513	10 331	6 173	3 658	39.4
Cooks, except private household	132	31 102	571	688	1 305	1 114	1 721	6 559	9 602	4 893	2 947	1 702	48.7
Waiters and food counter workers	805	61 860	7 582	7 117	8 470	5 545	5 293	11 873	10 074	3 089	1 744	1 073	32.1
Health service workers	59	56 593	1 586	4 193	10 156	5 094	4 849	11 790	10 861	4 262	2 192	1 610	37.1
Nursing aides, orderlies, and attendants	29	30 699	981	2 207	4 421	2 671	2 939	6 996	6 197	2 367	1 149	771	38.0
Practical nurses	–	14 784	21	277	2 697	1 411	1 221	3 229	3 128	1 298	797	705	40.5
Personal service workers	283	37 173	908	2 260	8 199	4 132	2 808	5 999	7 098	2 724	1 528	1 517	35.5
Hairdressers and cosmetologists	36	23 777	169	1 610	6 667	3 169	1 790	3 581	4 301	1 337	644	509	30.8
Private household workers	3 377	42 690	2 752	1 420	2 118	1 775	1 959	5 633	9 185	5 849	5 229	6 770	51.2
Private household workers, living in	–	2 901	28	78	151	101	102	232	535	473	454	747	57.4
Private household workers, living out	3 377	39 789	2 724	1 342	1 967	1 674	1 857	5 401	8 650	5 376	4 775	6 023	50.7

[1] Includes protective service workers and allocated cases not shown separately

Table 174. **Occupation of Employed Persons by Age, Race, and Sex: 1970**—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State **Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More**	Persons 14 and 15 years old	Persons 16 years old and over											
		Total	16 and 17 years	18 and 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 29 years	30 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 59 years	60 to 64 years	65 years and over	Median age
THE STATE—Continued													
Negro													
Male employed	**2 064**	**185 704**	**4 346**	**7 405**	**20 620**	**20 438**	**19 714**	**43 359**	**39 019**	**14 667**	**9 675**	**6 461**	**39.7**
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	79	10 874	159	325	1 775	1 762	1 374	2 745	1 659	463	276	336	35.2
Engineers	–	882	–	7	85	143	155	238	187	30	29	8	37.1
Lawyers and judges	–	243	–	–	4	–	10	90	77	21	6	35	47.3
Life and physical scientists	–	310	–	5	43	41	37	107	65	12	–	–	37.7
Physicians, dentists, and related practitioners	–	492	–	–	18	31	43	161	131	27	18	63	44.6
Health workers, except practitioners	–	596	22	21	95	62	108	166	78	34	–	10	34.5
Social and recreation workers	23	838	55	46	127	103	110	199	120	44	14	20	34.0
Teachers	15	1 956	16	29	300	396	269	513	257	79	57	40	34.4
Technicians, except health	–	1 403	16	109	397	302	129	307	115	9	15	4	28.0
Writers, artists, and entertainers	19	740	22	25	118	138	94	165	98	35	26	19	33.6
Other professional, technical, and kindred workers	22	3 414	28	83	588	546	419	799	531	172	111	137	35.5
Managers and administrators, except farm	4	5 584	32	76	356	748	632	1 502	1 325	471	231	211	41.3
Salaried	4	4 464	32	67	324	692	545	1 240	1 017	313	143	91	39.6
Manufacturing	–	439	–	–	18	125	78	91	91	18	13	5	34.9
Retail trade	–	1 015	24	39	139	250	148	196	115	45	35	24	31.9
All other industries	4	3 010	8	28	167	317	319	953	811	250	95	62	42.0
Self employed	–	1 120	–	9	32	56	87	262	308	158	88	120	48.7
Retail trade	–	474	–	–	12	15	73	120	121	64	14	55	46.4
All other industries	–	646	–	9	20	41	14	142	187	94	74	65	50.2
Sales workers	464	3 774	331	385	609	428	486	751	426	136	94	128	31.4
Manufacturing and wholesale trade	401	926	108	86	150	133	134	155	111	24	–	25	29.5
Retail trade	57	1 956	218	270	297	175	227	364	201	79	64	61	30.4
All other industries	6	892	5	29	162	120	125	232	114	33	30	42	35.2
Clerical and kindred workers	127	15 736	453	985	2 197	1 860	1 656	3 697	3 007	999	590	292	36.9
Bookkeepers and billing clerks	–	465	9	28	117	68	49	96	59	18	17	4	31.1
Mail handlers and postal clerks	13	4 689	96	163	285	364	576	1 485	1 206	307	135	72	40.8
Other clerical and kindred workers	114	10 582	348	794	1 795	1 428	1 031	2 116	1 742	674	438	216	34.5
Craftsmen and kindred workers	112	28 801	132	681	2 635	3 078	3 308	7 619	6 907	2 317	1 422	702	41.0
Carpenters	10	833	4	29	68	40	90	194	208	84	64	52	44.6
Construction craftsmen, except carpenters	–	5 432	16	108	396	443	562	1 525	1 472	485	294	131	42.8
Automobile mechanics, including body repairmen	–	2 689	22	54	257	297	297	759	623	182	137	61	40.5
Mechanics and repairmen, except auto	4	2 897	18	42	231	378	302	734	636	294	182	80	41.5
Machinists	–	1 081	4	38	148	157	144	252	161	90	71	16	37.0
Metal craftsmen, except mechanics and machinists	5	3 329	–	76	246	366	348	864	907	338	132	52	42.3
Foremen, n e c	–	2 823	–	9	109	244	383	969	795	194	80	40	41.9
Other craftsmen and kindred workers	93	9 717	68	325	1 180	1 153	1 182	2 322	2 105	650	462	270	39.1
Operatives, except transport	140	50 894	499	1 906	6 562	6 969	6 198	11 468	10 508	3 629	2 239	916	37.9
Assemblers	12	5 484	39	305	1 168	1 018	738	1 011	784	289	93	39	31.4
Garage workers and gas station attendants	34	1 058	102	134	77	124	63	262	169	77	38	12	36.1
Laundry and drycleaning operatives, including ironers	8	984	60	75	65	71	44	220	241	121	60	27	43.0
Precision machine operatives	–	2 503	5	45	349	406	367	637	427	160	93	14	36.2
Other operatives, except transport	86	40 865	293	1 347	4 903	5 350	4 986	9 338	8 887	2 982	1 955	824	38.8
Durable goods, manufacturing	17	28 094	75	866	3 386	3 799	3 487	6 569	6 045	2 008	1 379	480	38.7
Nondurable goods, including not specified manufacturing	8	7 852	69	263	969	1 118	1 016	1 690	1 682	550	328	167	37.9
Nonmanufacturing industries	61	4 919	149	218	548	433	483	1 079	1 160	424	248	177	40.8
Transport equipment operatives	46	15 132	56	344	1 299	1 293	1 755	4 092	3 796	1 243	774	480	41.9
Truck drivers	16	6 688	4	102	400	494	685	2 084	1 777	610	343	189	43.0
Other transport equipment operatives	30	8 444	52	242	899	799	1 070	2 008	2 019	633	431	291	40.8
Laborers, except farm	379	26 260	832	1 159	2 894	2 427	2 256	5 891	5 796	2 520	1 644	841	41.0
Construction laborers	9	4 331	14	48	229	264	419	1 123	1 313	510	309	102	45.5
Freight, stock, and material handlers	110	7 975	523	517	1 038	801	669	1 709	1 566	597	383	172	37.6
Other laborers, except farm	260	13 954	295	594	1 627	1 362	1 168	3 059	2 917	1 413	952	567	41.3
Manufacturing industries	51	6 751	57	314	900	757	582	1 528	1 422	674	398	119	40.0
Farmers and farm managers	–	462	5	7	28	10	50	112	76	69	52	53	47.5
Farm laborers and farm foremen	13	678	36	28	136	32	51	91	112	89	32	71	41.2
Service workers, except private household[1]	688	26 821	1 811	1 497	2 121	1 784	1 919	5 216	5 239	2 686	2 232	2 316	43.2
Cleaning service workers	230	13 829	658	702	904	692	784	2 559	3 035	1 606	1 493	1 396	47.0
Food service workers	234	4 201	846	463	348	253	297	710	522	303	194	265	33.2
Health service workers	13	1 297	73	82	165	165	132	340	205	86	22	27	35.9
Personal service workers	57	1 800	114	43	107	89	155	378	341	190	184	199	45.4
Protective service workers	18	2 201	4	–	186	275	247	465	429	167	186	242	43.4
Private household workers	12	688	–	12	8	47	29	175	168	45	89	115	49.3
Female employed	**995**	**150 842**	**3 009**	**7 421**	**21 682**	**17 142**	**16 452**	**36 072**	**28 876**	**9 944**	**5 857**	**4 387**	**37.7**
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	49	16 366	122	326	2 285	2 451	2 207	4 623	2 861	793	427	271	36.7
Registered nurses	5	2 319	–	19	193	299	378	718	515	111	39	47	38.8
Health workers, except nurses	–	1 818	31	65	338	229	207	572	285	57	18	16	35.7
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	18	6 070	17	59	745	1 048	727	1 838	1 062	334	187	53	37.4
Technicians, except health	–	287	7	11	115	26	53	52	15	–	8	–	27.0
Other professional, technical, and kindred workers	26	5 872	67	172	894	849	842	1 443	984	291	175	155	35.8
Managers and administrators, except farm	6	2 372	5	18	148	206	188	763	633	197	134	80	43.1
Salaried	6	2 040	5	18	134	202	161	676	527	148	110	59	42.4
Self employed	–	332	–	–	14	4	27	87	106	49	24	21	48.2
Sales workers	74	4 937	261	405	828	488	519	1 158	791	272	123	92	34.7
Retail trade	60	4 171	231	391	718	407	427	964	642	222	99	70	34.0
Clerical and kindred workers	294	37 264	1 161	4 119	9 548	5 134	4 184	7 200	4 102	1 012	478	326	28.7
Bookkeepers and cashiers	23	3 954	187	354	912	534	533	819	434	95	26	60	29.9
Office machine operators	6	2 529	16	196	906	521	267	443	126	33	16	5	26.4
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	63	10 217	342	1 239	2 954	1 690	1 198	1 643	813	235	64	39	26.7
Other clerical and kindred workers	202	20 564	616	2 330	4 776	2 389	2 186	4 295	2 729	649	372	222	30.4
Craftsmen and kindred workers	10	2 265	38	51	335	279	235	512	471	177	65	102	38.8
Operatives, except transport	85	21 889	188	740	3 242	3 203	2 979	5 349	4 039	1 220	637	292	36.1
Sewers and stitchers	–	1 537	22	56	186	175	209	344	356	137	47	5	38.5
Laundry and drycleaning operatives, including ironers	16	3 834	34	95	372	257	303	1 116	1 104	333	144	76	42.7
Other operatives, except transport	69	16 518	132	589	2 684	2 771	2 467	3 889	2 579	750	446	211	34.2
Durable goods, manufacturing	13	8 517	20	298	1 656	1 611	1 292	2 043	1 073	302	151	71	32.6
Nondurable goods, including not specified manufacturing	51	4 964	49	191	712	857	768	1 160	809				
Nonmanufacturing industries	5	3 037	63	100	316	303	407	686	697				
Transport equipment operatives	4	568	–	20	65	60	67	150	148				
Laborers, except farm	24	2 119	53	150	281	275	211	430	427				
Farmers and farm managers	–	361	–	11	33	48	41	83					
Farm laborers and farm foremen	–	492	–	4	89	45	60	130					
Service workers, except private household[1]	350	45 057	1 063	1 486	4 377	4 249	4 963	12 372					
Cleaning service workers	52	9 938	114	138	322	514	803	2 803					
Food service workers	96	10 711	460	531	1 086	944	1 081	2 888					
Health service workers	–	13 986	253	458	1 668	1 713	2 002	4 270					
Practical nurses	–	3 442	7	17	222	353	566	1 280					
Personal service workers	27	4 097	128	84	308	353	396	973					
Protective service workers	4	303	–	–	12	30	60	90					
Private household workers	99	17 152	118	91	451	704	798	3 302					

[1] Includes allocated cases not shown separately

Table 174. Occupation of Employed Persons by Age, Race, and Sex: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More	Persons 14 and 15 years old	Persons 16 years old and over											
		Total	16 and 17 years	18 and 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 29 years	30 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 59 years	60 to 64 years	65 years and over	Median age
THE STATE—Continued													
Persons of Spanish Language													
Male employed	278	20 414	511	945	3 068	3 132	2 631	4 948	3 410	880	499	390	34.8
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	20	3 133	7	38	338	558	506	999	488	112	59	28	36.2
Engineers	–	507	–	–	14	114	56	168	109	33	13	–	39.1
Lawyers and judges	–	95	–	–	–	7	–	42	18	14	7	7	. .
Life and physical scientists	–	85	–	–	8	24	28	18	7	–	–	–	. .
Physicians, dentists, and related practitioners	–	629	–	–	9	77	106	274	131	7	11	14	39.5
Health workers, except practitioners	–	57	–	–	15	22	11	5	4	–	–	–	.
Social and recreation workers	6	35	–	10	–	8	10	–	7	–	–	–	. .
Teachers	–	634	–	–	114	101	121	194	65	19	20	–	34.2
Technicians, except health	–	348	–	8	129	49	48	68	46	–	–	–	28.8
Writers, artists, and entertainers	14	172	–	7	8	30	20	54	40	5	8	–	38.9
Other professional, technical, and kindred workers	–	571	7	13	41	126	106	176	61	34	–	7	34.6
Managers and administrators, except farm	–	1 225	–	–	105	173	148	382	260	76	36	45	39.9
Salaried	–	1 049	–	–	98	159	115	335	225	48	31	38	39.6
Manufacturing	–	256	–	–	6	27	41	80	81	13	8	–	41.8
Retail trade	–	231	–	–	51	26	13	59	55	14	8	5	39.3
All other industries	–	562	–	–	41	106	61	196	89	21	15	33	38.7
Self employed	–	176	–	–	7	14	33	47	35	28	5	7	42.2
Retail trade	–	101	–	–	7	7	33	20	22	7	5	–	36.8
All other industries	–	75	–	–	–	7	–	27	13	21	–	7	. . .
Sales workers	81	841	36	46	133	95	121	186	121	12	46	45	34.6
Manufacturing and wholesale trade	81	278	13	14	14	46	54	74	44	5	6	8	34.8
Retail trade	–	367	23	27	90	23	45	60	45	–	29	25	32.3
All other industries	–	196	–	5	29	26	22	52	32	7	11	12	38.1
Clerical and kindred workers	8	1 086	36	103	260	221	87	197	104	33	12	33	28.3
Bookkeepers and billing clerks	–	66	–	–	–	15	16	19	–	8	–	8	. . .
Mail handlers and postal clerks	–	90	–	14	14	21	7	–	34	–	–	–	. . .
Other clerical and kindred workers	8	930	36	89	246	185	64	178	70	25	12	25	27.5
Craftsmen and kindred workers	14	3 367	27	92	501	464	552	917	563	158	62	31	35.5
Carpenters	–	157	–	8	41	18	–	33	38	19	–	–	38.5
Construction craftsmen, except carpenters	–	465	–	–	63	67	77	153	85	20	–	–	36.7
Automobile mechanics, including body repairmen	8	225	6	10	53	30	12	74	19	15	6	–	35.2
Mechanics and repairmen, except auto	–	536	6	23	76	86	81	120	88	27	20	9	34.8
Machinists	–	158	–	–	34	29	29	32	27	7	–	–	32.8
Metal craftsmen, except mechanics and machinists	–	516	6	12	74	73	77	115	117	28	9	5	36.4
Foremen, n e c	–	429	–	7	50	47	106	115	84	13	7	–	35.4
Other craftsmen and kindred workers	6	881	9	32	110	114	170	275	105	29	20	17	35.2
Operatives, except transport	20	5 795	80	310	831	1 038	791	1 286	1 018	273	111	57	34.0
Assemblers	–	744	5	11	128	203	133	177	59	22	–	6	30.9
Garage workers and gas station attendants	–	66	9	33	12	7	–	5	–	–	–	–	. . .
Laundry and drycleaning operatives, including ironers	–	40	6	11	–	6	–	20	–	5	–	–	. . .
Precision machine operatives	–	413	–	12	79	34	46	119	75	19	17	12	38.0
Other operatives, except transport	20	4 524	60	243	612	780	612	965	884	227	94	39	34.6
Durable goods, manufacturing	7	3 315	21	154	419	580	429	771	693	160	58	30	35.7
Nondurable goods, including not specified manufacturing	13	762	21	46	122	161	127	113	113	35	15	9	31.2
Nonmanufacturing industries	–	447	18	43	71	47	56	81	78	32	21	–	34.0
Transport equipment operatives	9	917	23	35	166	135	142	185	156	44	26	5	33.5
Truck drivers	–	299	8	–	19	51	61	89	46	11	14	–	36.2
Other transport equipment operatives	9	618	15	35	147	84	81	96	110	33	12	5	31.7
Laborers, except farm	40	2 181	102	163	473	257	141	444	402	83	90	26	33.4
Construction laborers	–	180	6	5	62	29	24	12	36	6	–	–	27.9
Freight, stock, and material handlers	13	795	57	87	236	81	45	128	129	20	7	5	26.1
Other laborers, except farm	27	1 206	39	71	175	147	72	304	237	57	83	21	38.3
Manufacturing industries	–	780	5	32	123	105	49	194	174	42	43	13	38.9
Farmers and farm managers	–	55	–	–	6	15	–	10	6	11	–	7	. . .
Farm laborers and farm foremen	8	433	40	23	92	26	42	111	60	6	8	25	34.2
Service workers, except private household[1]	78	1 373	160	135	163	150	101	231	232	72	49	80	33.9
Cleaning service workers	34	605	48	43	85	39	52	69	134	50	36	49	40.1
Food service workers	35	381	84	81	28	19	14	75	50	14	–	16	24.6
Health service workers	–	64	15	11	21	10	–	7	–	–	–	–	.
Personal service workers	–	108	7	–	–	29	19	26	19	–	–	8	34.7
Protective service workers	–	154	–	–	29	46	12	30	29	8	–	–	30.8
Private household workers	–	8	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	8	. . .
Female employed	115	10 013	375	742	2 054	1 352	1 066	2 280	1 497	349	204	94	32.3
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	7	1 485	–	41	269	267	217	338	242	53	37	21	33.8
Registered nurses	–	245	–	–	62	24	24	96	15	10	14	–	36.3
Health workers, except nurses	–	183	–	13	42	49	36	9	34	–	–	–	28.7
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	–	490	–	8	92	109	74	115	51	24	7	10	32.4
Technicians, except health	–	25	–	–	5	20	–	–	–	–	–	–	. . .
Other professional, technical, and kindred workers	7	542	–	20	68	65	83	118	142	19	16	11	38.0
Managers and administrators, except farm	5	198	–	–	45	17	24	67	32	13	–	–	36.9
Salaried	5	166	–	–	39	17	24	41	32	13	–	–	35.7
Self employed	–	32	–	–	6	–	–	26	–	–	–	–	. . .
Sales workers	5	615	46	63	105	67	31	149	86	49	4	15	34.3
Retail trade	5	552	46	63	98	63	26	136	62	39	4	15	31.2
Clerical and kindred workers	–	2 845	100	325	844	468	264	452	283	79	17	13	26.6
Bookkeepers and cashiers	–	523	35	59	149	99	31	76	61	13	–	–	25.9
Office machine operators	–	206	–	27	45	26	42	44	8	7	7	–	30.6
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	–	1 031	32	98	374	206	44	149	102	14	7	5	25.3
Other clerical and kindred workers	–	1 085	33	141	276	137	147	183	112	45	3	8	28.4
Craftsmen and kindred workers	–	196	5	20	17	40	16	36	45	6	6	5	35.0
Operatives, except transport	6	2 184	44	69	405	271	249	643	375	57	49	22	35.8
Sewers and stitchers	6	475	–	13	86	53	40	174	70	22	17	–	37.6
Laundry and drycleaning operatives, including ironers	–	175	–	–	22	6	28	48	43	10	7	11	41.6
Other operatives, except transport	–	1 534	44	56	297	212	181	421	262	25	25	11	34.4
Durable goods, manufacturing	–	685	6	12	119	103	92	234	105	4	5	5	35.4
Nondurable goods, including not specified manufacturing	–	520	20	21	108	90	65	106	96	7	7	–	31.6
Nonmanufacturing industries	–	329	18	23	70	19	24	81	61	14	13	6	36.3
Transport equipment operatives	–	11	–	–	–	11	–	–	–	–	–	–	. . .
Laborers, except farm	17	105	15	9	13	–	5	37	15	6	–	5	37.8
Farmers and farm managers	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Farm laborers and farm foremen	–	101	–	–	11	11	26	10	38	–	5	–	37.5
Service workers, except private household[1]	30	2 044	142	194	321	193	206	505	342	68	60	13	34.2
Cleaning service workers	12	362	–	21	26	36	62	118	74	6	19	–	38.1
Food service workers	18	702	78	94	98	68	59	156	100	35	14	–	31.1
Health service workers	–	512	13	35	113	58	45	118	114	11	–	5	34.1
Practical nurses	–	68	–	–	–	–	6	45	5	7	–	5	. . .
Personal service workers	–	250	6	35	70	12	23	54	34	16	–	–	30.4
Protective service workers	–	19	–	–	–	–	–	13	–	–	6	–	. . .
Private household workers	45	229	23	21	24	7	28	43	39	18	26	–	37.7

[1] Includes allocated cases not shown separately.

Table 174. **Occupation of Employed Persons by Age, Race, and Sex: 1970**—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text For minimum base for derived figures (percent median, etc) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More	Persons 14 and 15 years old	Persons 16 years old and over											
		Total	16 and 17 years	18 and 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 29 years	30 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 59 years	60 to 64 years	65 years and over	Median age
AKRON SMSA													
Total													
Male employed	1 700	168 769	4 488	6 743	20 650	19 653	16 445	36 589	36 063	13 871	9 423	4 844	39 5
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	17	25 050	49	275	3 457	4 476	2 975	5 872	4 826	1 534	1 011	575	37 2
Accountants	–	1 814	–	13	164	304	186	422	408	143	145	29	40 7
Architects	–	116	–	–	11	33	10	31	16	5	10	–	36 3
Computer specialists	–	716	–	6	137	172	136	198	50	17	–	–	31 6
Engineers	–	6 015	–	10	559	994	590	1 513	1 486	485	266	112	40 6
Aeronautical and astronautical	–	332	–	–	6	33	14	116	144	15	4	–	44 7
Civil	–	517	–	–	43	82	59	145	96	53	15	24	40 1
Electrical and electronic	–	757	–	5	59	98	85	261	151	41	35	22	40 0
Mechanical	–	1 094	–	–	137	173	77	223	296	125	48	15	42 2
Other engineers	–	3 315	–	5	314	608	355	768	799	251	164	51	39 9
Lawyers and judges	–	661	–	–	5	55	49	182	157	87	48	78	47 5
Life and physical scientists	–	924	–	5	83	139	155	206	238	39	51	8	38 9
Chemists	–	841	–	5	72	128	145	180	221	34	51	5	38 9
Physicians, dentists, and related practitioners	–	1 507	–	–	34	208	187	485	281	101	103	108	41 7
Dentists	–	219	–	-	–	11	26	70	50	6	20	36	45 5
Pharmacists	–	273	–	–	30	35	31	90	46	16	15	10	39 5
Physicians, medical and osteopathic	–	888	–	–	–	152	125	280	144	75	55	57	41 0
Other related practitioners	–	127	–	–	4	10	5	45	41	4	13	5	44 9
Health technologists and technicians	–	191	–	5	57	23	20	24	43	10	9	–	32 6
Religious workers	–	536	–	–	25	50	44	203	98	53	42	21	42 3
Social scientists	–	317	–	–	40	71	26	64	83	17	–	16	38 4
Social and recreation workers	–	287	4	11	47	69	28	55	43	14	5	11	32 2
Teachers	5	4 078	8	36	751	1 000	673	865	453	149	85	55	31,8
College and university	5	1 538	–	10	234	358	263	293	197	94	45	44	33 2
Elementary and prekindergarten	–	523	–	7	159	165	62	101	20	9	–	–	27 9
Secondary	-	1 821	–	–	315	453	321	439	212	41	35	5	32 2
Engineering and science technicians	–	3 303	10	81	838	563	347	559	622	164	83	36	32 3
Draftsmen and surveyors	–	1 389	10	40	426	215	156	226	222	31	35	28	30 1
Electrical and electronic engineering technicians	–	336	–	10	62	51	38	65	90	20	–	–	36,1
Technicians, except health, and engineering and science	–	244	–	5	57	35	28	47	50	3	15	4	34 5
Airplane pilots	–	60	–	–	5	10	9	22	14	–	–	–	...
Writers, artists, and entertainers	12	1 664	18	73	266	282	203	356	287	92	40	47	34 8
Other professional, technical, and kindred workers	–	2 677	9	30	380	478	293	662	511	155	109	50	37 2
Managers and administrators, except farm	4	17 009	7	150	859	1 690	1 897	4 677	4 614	1 548	961	606	43 3
Buyers, purchasing agents, and sales managers	–	2 978	–	32	147	403	387	878	721	231	132	47	40 9
School administrators	–	447	–	–	4	27	24	208	117	39	22	6	43 1
Specified managers and administrators, public administration	–	519	–	–	20	25	47	89	183	83	38	34	49,3
Other specified managers and administrators	–	2 590	7	52	242	346	302	616	574	232	149	70	40 6
Managers and administrators, n e c salaried	4	8 872	–	66	426	816	991	2 494	2 535	720	515	309	43 6
Manufacturing	–	3 791	–	–	70	269	403	1 043	1 228	351	310	117	45 9
Wholesale and retail trade	–	2 337	–	51	239	321	256	621	491	161	105	92	39 9
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	4	613	–	–	29	52	62	186	199	71	10	4	43 8
All other industries	–	2 131	–	15	88	174	270	644	617	137	90	96	43 1
Managers and administrators, n e c , self employed	–	1 603	–	–	20	73	146	392	484	243	105	140	40 5
Construction	–	337	–	–	9	4	31	99	91	45	41	17	47 8
Manufacturing	–	113	–	–	–	–	9	33	35	18	5	13	49 1
Wholesale and retail trade	–	752	–	–	7	60	69	183	214	131	28	60	47 7
All other industries	–	401	–	–	4	9	37	77	144	49	31	50	50 1
Sales workers	746	10 237	479	428	1 240	1 214	951	2 214	2 019	710	500	482	38,6
Insurance agents, brokers, and underwriters	6	1 153	–	5	80	168	149	208	289	71	43	60	41,1
Real estate agents and brokers	–	495	–	–	17	16	43	142	99	35	50	93	48 0
Sales representatives, manufacturing industries	–	1 601	–	–	93	317	162	466	357	108	53	45	39 9
Sales representatives, wholesale trade	5	1 703	6	8	160	239	202	443	405	124	66	50	40 3
Sales clerks, retail trade	32	2 362	198	273	567	213	110	221	362	179	106	133	28 4
Salesmen, retail trade	–	1 254	33	45	147	130	96	244	279	116	105	59	42 2
Salesmen of services and construction	–	534	11	5	55	35	71	198	113	14	20	12	39 5
Other sales workers	703	1 135	231	92	121	96	118	212	115	63	57	30	31 2
Clerical and kindred workers	55	11 314	222	627	1 730	1 208	1 029	2 153	2 236	987	806	316	38 9
Bank tellers and cashiers	–	359	65	60	98	20	20	9	15	13	26	25	22 8
Bookkeepers and billing clerks	13	863	–	36	146	107	62	172	169	72	48	51	39 7
Mail handlers and postal clerks	12	1 428	34	113	77	70	182	321	438	126	55	12	42 4
Other clerical and kindred workers	30	8 664	123	418	1 409	1 011	757	1 651	1 614	776	677	228	38 7
Craftsmen and kindred workers	34	36 162	311	978	3 945	4 117	3 647	8 598	8 676	3 008	2 195	687	40,9
Apparel craftsmen and upholsterers	–	220	9	9	24	16	12	27	52	24	16	31	47 5
Bakers	–	263	6	21	35	43	31	40	32	37	18	–	34 3
Cabinetmakers	–	134	–	4	2	16	21	21	32	24	9	5	45 9
Construction craftsmen	10	7 862	70	169	802	824	769	1 926	1 997	682	429	194	41 7
Carpenters	–	1 951	33	48	130	155	217	548	546	143	81	50	42 2
Excavating, grading, and road machine operators	–	738	6	6	77	85	84	196	122	94	48	20	40 7
Electricians	–	1 795	10	24	226	269	167	372	445	179	75	28	40 4
Masons and tile setters	–	490	–	15	35	63	63	139	110	39	5	21	40,0
Painters, construction and maintenance, and paperhangers	4	659	16	33	74	53	36	137	183	26	53	48	43 6
Plasterers and cement finishers	–	307	–	9	17	31	37	98	101	8	–	6	41 1
Plumbers and pipe fitters	6	1 514	–	21	214	109	119	338	411	157	134	11	43 7
Other construction craftsmen	–	408	5	13	29	59	46	98	79	36	33	10	40 3
Foremen, n.e.c	–	6 678	5	24	271	623	750	1 886	1 918	679	449	73	43 8
Manufacturing	–	4 808	5	10	168	481	592	1 254	1 397	531	312	58	44 2
Nonmanufacturing industries	–	1 870	–	14	103	142	158	632	521	148	137	15	43 2
Linemen and servicemen, telephone and power	–	1 336	–	57	331	222	159	296	239	11	21	–	31,8
Locomotive engineers and firemen	–	224	–	–	37	30	21	52	56	23	–	5	39 6
Mechanics and repairmen	18	8 215	130	331	931	1 060	853	1 918	1 775	630	480	107	39 2
Air conditioning, heating, and refrigeration	–	345	–	23	28	19	18	121	76	25	29	6	42,0
Aircraft	–	147	6	–	5	4	12	41	30	25	24	–	46,8
Automobile, including body	3	3 333	79	238	462	517	404	724	619	162	89	39	34 6
Radio and television	–	327	6	25	28	44	43	82	72	22	5	–	37 1
Other mechanics and repairmen	15	4 063	39	45	408	476	376	950	978	396	333	62	42 2
Metal craftsmen, except mechanics	–	6 213	24	173	738	751	599	1 421	1 477	536	369	125	40 8
Machinists and job and die setters	–	2 617	18	95	329	340	274	535	552	207	191	76	39.7
Sheetmetal workers and tinsmiths	–	606	–	10	63	75	55	105	185	69	39	5	44.5
Tool and die makers	–	1 250	6	32	183	152	133	283	275	120	39	27	39,2
Other metal craftsmen	–	1 740	–	36	163	184	137	498	465	140	100	17	42,0
Printing craftsmen	–	796	17	29	108	85	94	144	153	51	97	18	39 5
Compositors and typesetters	–	339	–	13	30	48	26	58	79	31	45	9	44,1
Pressmen and plate printers, printing	–	353	17	16	65	34	51	74	55	5	27	9	34,4
Stationary engineers and power station operators	–	621	5	10	63	45	55	113	174	56	65	35	46 1
Other craftsmen and kindred workers	6	3 600	45	151	603	402	283	754	771	255	242	94	39,2

[Data based on sample, see text For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State
Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More

AKRON SMSA—Continued

Total—Continued

Male employed—Continued

	Persons 14 and 15 years old	Persons 16 years old and over											
		Total	16 and 17 years	18 and 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 29 years	30 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 59 years	60 to 64 years	65 years and over	Median age
Operatives, except transport	97	35 835	781	1 639	4 592	4 018	3 375	7 323	7 866	3 563	2 087	591	39.8
Assemblers	–	2 007	26	78	315	246	207	347	453	213	81	41	38.8
Checkers, examiners, and inspectors, manufacturing	–	2 443	5	37	287	252	151	563	604	326	188	30	43.7
Garage workers and gas station attendants	40	1 592	431	379	221	114	97	117	57	85	58	33	19.9
Laundry and drycleaning operatives, n e c	–	184	16	17	30	10	6	48	21	6	5	25	37.7
Meat cutters and butchers	–	570	5	35	52	61	79	138	82	55	43	20	38.8
Mine operatives, n e c	–	74	–	4	8	–	–	26	16	16	4	–	...
Packers and wrappers, except produce	5	708	55	67	104	91	34	126	140	46	42	3	35.2
Painters, manufactured articles	–	502	–	13	67	62	56	88	118	65	24	9	41.0
Precision machine operatives	–	3 487	16	172	566	501	358	658	718	268	166	64	37.0
Sawyers	–	129	–	5	18	23	12	39	16	5	11	–	36.7
Stationary firemen	3	424	–	5	39	11	47	101	110	65	27	19	45.8
Textile operatives	–	33	–	–	–	–	5	12	16	–	–	–	
Welders and flamecutters	5	2 855	7	101	260	407	347	774	627	206	110	16	38.9
Other metalworking operatives	–	2 092	29	57	245	229	326	584	312	143	129	38	37.7
Other specified operatives	20	4 772	68	212	753	409	420	1 053	965	482	260	150	40.0
Miscellaneous and not specified operatives	24	13 963	123	457	1 627	1 602	1 230	2 649	3 611	1 582	939	143	42.3
Occupation:													
Machine operatives, miscellaneous specified	10	8 969	51	267	969	1 092	794	1 693	2 341	1 066	624	72	42.7
Machine operatives, not specified	–	1 423	16	53	221	223	171	233	347	88	54	17	36.2
Miscellaneous operatives	6	2 085	41	104	293	186	153	431	483	227	136	31	41.2
Not specified operatives	8	1 486	15	33	144	101	112	292	440	201	125	23	46.0
Industry:													
Manufacturing	10	13 206	87	418	1 545	1 503	1 143	2 516	3 479	1 532	876	107	42.6
Durable goods	–	3 579	51	176	467	486	413	833	742	272	93	46	37.4
Wood products, including furniture	–	106	21	27	–	5	16	5	20	4	8	–	30.0
Primary metal industries	–	561	5	14	54	77	88	156	89	58	14	6	37.7
Fabricated metal industries	–	846	6	34	123	102	85	191	213	58	16	18	38.8
Machinery, including electrical	–	877	10	47	161	162	108	146	153	53	20	17	32.7
Motor vehicles and equipment	–	235	6	–	26	36	42	83	23	14	–	5	35.9
Transportation equipment, except motor vehicles	–	371	–	10	5	46	9	120	135	41	5	–	44.6
Other durable goods	–	583	3	44	98	58	65	132	109	44	30	–	36.8
Nondurable goods	10	9 511	36	242	1 065	1 007	715	1 679	2 703	1 240	763	61	45.0
Food and kindred products	–	155	–	4	14	–	44	31	39	18	5	–	40.0
Apparel and other fabricated textile products	–	14	–	4	–	4	–	–	–	–	6	–	...
Paper and allied products	–	189	5	25	66	22	18	31	22	–	–	–	24.9
Chemicals and allied products	4	362	–	10	46	59	28	76	90	35	18	–	40.0
Other nondurable goods	6	8 791	31	199	939	922	625	1 541	2 552	1 187	734	61	45.5
Not specified manufacturing industries	–	116	–	–	13	10	15	4	34	20	20	–	49.7
Nonmanufacturing industries	14	757	36	39	82	99	87	133	132	50	63	36	37.7
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	–	109	11	5	10	19	5	22	25	8	–	4	37.0
Wholesale and retail trade	14	404	16	29	51	44	49	70	71	26	29	19	36.9
All other industries	–	244	9	5	21	36	33	41	36	16	34	13	39.4
Transport equipment operatives	17	10 109	64	317	1 062	1 072	1 142	2 615	2 441	785	441	170	40.3
Bus drivers	–	258	–	–	60	14	15	56	47	31	28	7	42.1
Taxicab drivers and chauffeurs	–	223	–	5	24	33	7	51	51	6	32	14	43.3
Truck drivers and deliverymen	6	7 467	53	230	623	826	879	1 981	1 907	596	299	73	40.7
Other transport equipment operatives	11	2 161	11	82	355	199	241	527	436	152	82	76	38.7
Laborers, except farm	194	10 300	1 002	1 188	2 058	991	696	1 549	1 536	596	497	187	29.6
Construction laborers	18	1 300	59	113	205	146	93	274	215	116	64	15	36.2
Freight, stock, and material handlers	40	4 846	611	632	1 048	390	357	677	691	174	180	86	26.7
Other specified laborers	112	2 323	235	275	461	236	138	289	314	189	133	53	29.0
Miscellaneous and not specified laborers	24	1 831	97	168	344	219	108	309	316	117	120	33	34.1
Occupation:													
Miscellaneous laborers	–	694	21	6	118	84	41	167	133	59	59	6	39.6
Not specified laborers	24	1 137	76	162	226	135	67	142	183	58	61	27	28.9
Industry:													
Manufacturing	–	1 281	40	117	257	162	71	214	220	101	90	9	34.5
Durable goods	–	648	16	58	161	99	29	123	72	41	45	4	29.5
Wood products, including furniture	–	33	–	–	9	17	–	–	7	–	–	–	...
Metal industries	–	306	5	15	78	35	10	73	37	27	26	–	36.4
Machinery, including electrical	–	64	5	8	10	10	9	18	4	–	–	–	...
Transportation equipment	–	66	–	–	11	10	–	21	10	5	9	–	...
Other durable goods	–	179	6	35	53	27	10	11	14	9	10	4	24.6
Nondurable goods	–	633	24	59	96	63	42	91	148	60	45	5	38.6
Food and kindred products	–	30	10	–	–	–	6	6	8	–	–	–	...
Not specified manufacturing industries	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Nonmanufacturing industries	24	550	57	51	87	57	37	95	96	16	30	24	33.1
Railroads and railway express service	–	61	–	–	6	5	5	23	22	–	–	–	...
Transportation, except railroads	–	41	12	5	–	9	5	10	–	–	–	–	...
Communications, and utilities and sanitary services	–	88	4	–	15	5	10	10	39	5	–	–	...
Wholesale and retail trade	5	177	27	21	45	26	12	20	9	11	–	6	24.5
All other industries	19	183	14	25	21	12	5	32	26	–	30	18	39.5
Farmers and farm managers	–	542	6	11	9	15	13	85	107	88	57	151	56.4
Farm laborers and farm foremen	62	429	105	42	104	40	20	42	48	5	5	18	23.2
Paid farm laborers and farm foremen	44	365	69	26	97	40	20	42	48	5	5	13	24.5
Unpaid family workers	18	64	36	16	7	–	–	–	–	–	–	5	...
Service workers, except private household[1]	467	11 732	1 456	1 078	1 576	812	700	1 449	1 694	1 043	863	1 061	36.7
Cleaning service workers	153	4 875	458	376	534	256	227	494	862	630	514	524	46.1
Food service workers	226	2 415	825	492	419	83	31	110	115	122	74	144	19.6
Cooks, except private household	65	677	219	165	80	23	9	24	53	25	28	51	19.4
Busboys and dishwashers	135	781	419	172	131	14	4	15	10	5	–	11	17.9
Health service workers	12	334	26	43	130	20	24	21	27	17	13	13	23.8
Personal service workers	27	1 110	96	48	139	120	58	196	196	53	42	162	39.8
Protective service workers	–	2 295	–	–	193	293	303	534	406	189	179	198	41.7
Firemen, fire protection	–	466	–	–	17	33	97	159	103	39	18	–	40.4
Guards and watchmen	–	763	–	–	43	35	39	155	141	93	132	125	52.8
Policemen and detectives	–	945	–	–	133	210	161	220	140	53	14	14	34.0
Private household workers	7	50	6	10	18	–	–	12	–	4	–	–	...

[1] Includes allocated cases not shown separately.

Table 174. Occupation of Employed Persons by Age, Race, and Sex: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc) and meaning of symbols see text]

The State
Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More

The State Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More	Persons 14 and 15 years old	Persons 16 years old and over											
		Total	16 and 17 years	18 and 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 29 years	30 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 59 years	60 to 64 years	65 years and over	Median age
AKRON SMSA—Continued													
Total—Continued													
Female employed	629	91 294	2 396	5 982	15 396	8 126	6 829	17 857	20 150	7 523	4 411	2 624	38.9
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	18	14 255	43	177	3 080	2 251	1 280	2 707	2 645	1 012	719	341	36.1
Accountants	–	432	–	5	63	49	31	97	66	51	70	–	42.0
Computer specialists	–	139	–	6	86	14	6	21	6	–	–	–	23.7
Librarians	–	352	–	9	56	40	38	51	69	36	43	10	41.5
Mathematical specialists	–	16	–	–	–	–	–	4	3	6	–	3	...
Life and physical scientists	–	91	–	–	35	20	–	7	12	14	–	3	...
Registered nurses, dietitians, and therapists	–	2 762	3	23	543	386	228	609	573	191	141	65	38.3
Dietitians	–	157	3	–	24	21	9	35	17	26	12	10	41.1
Registered nurses	–	2 474	–	17	487	338	202	545	548	159	123	55	38.5
Health technologists and technicians	–	728	5	29	249	171	76	88	72	38	–	–	27.4
Social scientists	–	45	–	–	4	20	6	–	9	–	6	–	
Social and recreation workers	–	547	–	5	139	88	53	93	60	29	54	26	33.9
Teachers: College and university	–	546	–	10	148	89	45	105	99	4	25	21	32.9
Elementary and prekindergarten	9	4 195	–	5	890	708	407	838	698	295	236	118	36.0
Secondary	–	1 527	–	–	327	279	142	270	312	148	40	9	35.6
Other teachers	4	364	10	–	29	54	20	83	97	36	20	15	43.3
Engineering and science technicians	–	332	–	18	102	27	18	35	116	11	5	–	35.3
Technicians, except health, and engineering and science	–	58	–	–	26	5	9	12	–	6	–	–	...
Writers, artists, and entertainers	5	606	16	27	141	71	39	107	139	29	16	21	35.8
Actors and dancers	–	8	–	–	4	–	4	–	–	–	–	–	...
Authors, editors, and reporters	–	127	7	–	30	32	10	9	29	6	4	–	29.1
Other professional, technical, and kindred workers	–	1 515	9	40	242	230	162	287	314	118	63	50	37.6
Managers and administrators, except farm	–	2 798	6	21	235	166	157	610	955	346	167	135	47.1
Buyers, purchasing agents, and sales managers	–	445	6	–	72	56	16	86	119	59	15	16	43.4
Restaurant, cafeteria, and bar managers	–	392	–	–	5	4	40	92	174	37	23	17	48.2
School administrators	–	111	–	–	11	4	5	24	27	21	7	12	49.3
Other specified managers and administrators	–	517	–	10	52	30	16	87	187	72	33	30	48.4
Managers and administrators, n e c , salaried	–	1 097	–	11	85	64	76	251	414	91	59	46	46.5
Wholesale and retail trade	–	409	–	6	59	19	33	97	128	41	17	9	44.0
Managers and administrators, n e c , self employed	–	236	–	–	10	8	4	70	34	66	30	14	52.6
Wholesale and retail trade	–	146	–	–	5	–	–	54	13	46	14	14	55.1
Sales workers	36	8 557	473	705	1 006	427	593	1 540	2 136	834	475	368	42.0
Demonstrators, hucksters, and peddlers	–	494	4	10	45	107	83	84	73	29	35	24	34.9
Insurance, real estate agents, and brokers	–	647	–	–	19	35	73	154	216	73	26	51	47.0
Sales clerks, retail trade	11	6 064	394	620	802	186	350	1 020	1 574	606	304	208	41.7
Salesmen, retail trade	3	211	–	4	19	3	9	71	48	33	7	17	44.9
Other sales workers	22	1 141	75	71	121	96	78	211	225	93	103	68	41.1
Clerical and kindred workers	57	33 706	681	3 228	7 311	2 895	2 411	6 397	6 740	2 242	1 295	506	35.5
Bank tellers	–	810	4	48	179	64	56	230	177	33	14	5	37.3
Bookkeepers	–	3 535	23	175	490	236	229	832	931	319	214	86	42.4
Cashiers	12	2 605	153	349	482	180	145	523	521	161	59	32	34.8
Counter clerks, except food	–	557	29	63	74	25	35	118	120	36	47	10	39.4
Enumerators and interviewers	–	83	–	5	14	4	5	14	26	–	15	–	...
File clerks	3	871	41	142	214	35	56	121	122	61	67	12	30.3
Office machine operators	–	1 529	9	112	452	182	159	280	255	65	10	5	30.3
Bookkeeping and billing machine operators	–	141	–	5	42	31	44	–	10	4	5	–	28.8
Keypunch operators	–	973	–	78	300	128	93	216	113	35	5	5	29.2
Payroll and timekeeping clerks	–	487	4	19	55	61	26	93	124	87	14	4	43.4
Receptionists	–	1 128	34	87	303	83	66	192	198	104	40	13	34.3
Secretaries	–	10 523	92	903	2 539	1 168	918	1 833	2 059	596	291	124	33.0
Stenographers	–	281	–	39	57	29	5	57	49	18	27	–	36.8
Telephone operators	–	993	5	111	247	63	48	233	153	40	73	20	36.0
Typists	16	3 337	113	484	882	286	196	519	537	187	107	26	28.3
Other clerical and kindred workers	26	6 967	174	691	1 323	479	467	1 352	1 468	535	309	169	37.6
Craftsmen and kindred workers	–	1 504	35	21	172	134	114	361	367	118	88	94	42.6
Foremen, n e c	–	293	–	–	16	23	19	80	122	17	14	2	45.7
Operatives, except transport	46	9 191	86	301	859	733	719	2 231	2 591	1 014	455	202	43.5
Assemblers	7	839	–	40	127	88	68	244	201	52	15	4	39.0
Bottling and canning operatives	–	11	–	–	–	–	–	11	–	–	–	–	...
Checkers, examiners, and inspectors; manufacturing	–	911	11	9	59	63	74	194	337	125	35	4	46.4
Dressmakers and seamstresses, except factory	6	243	–	5	17	5	11	49	64	53	22	17	50.4
Laundry and dry cleaning operatives, including ironers	–	710	18	18	41	54	35	177	234	56	39	38	45.5
Graders and sorters, manufacturing	–	15	–	5	–	–	–	–	5	5	–	–	...
Packers and wrappers, except produce	6	1 048	21	81	100	65	80	244	354	79	19	5	42.3
Sewers and stitchers	5	346	–	5	10	29	15	84	85	65	31	22	48.5
Textile operatives	–	11	–	–	–	–	–	6	–	5	–	–	...
Other specified operatives	5	1 992	25	57	240	183	154	512	518	150	95	58	41.6
Miscellaneous and not specified operatives	17	3 065	11	81	265	246	282	710	793	424	199	54	44.1
Manufacturing	17	2 829	6	47	234	238	250	681	769	378	193	33	44.4
Durable goods	–	648	–	17	45	66	62	213	160	62	14	9	41.3
Machinery, including electrical	–	204	–	–	26	15	21	61	54	18	9	–	41.6
Other durable goods	–	444	–	17	19	51	41	152	106	44	5	9	41.2
Nondurable goods, including not specified manufacturing	17	2 181	6	30	189	172	188	468	609	316	179	24	45.6
Food and kindred products	–	88	–	–	22	3	5	19	23	10	–	6	...
Apparel and other fabricated textile products	–	14	–	–	4	–	–	–	5	5	–	–	...
Nonmanufacturing industries	–	236	5	34	31	8	32	29	24	46	6	21	37.8
Transport equipment operatives	–	503	3	15	29	44	87	191	102	5	5	22	38.8
Laborers, except farm	16	698	44	53	87	51	27	136	162	73	23	42	41.4
Farmers and farm managers	–	108	–	–	5	18	–	20	28	10	15	12	48.9
Farm laborers and farm foremen	26	307	30	5	27	16	20	59	80	31	18	21	44.4
Paid farm laborers and farm foremen	6	209	24	–	22	16	16	45	63	19	4	–	40.9
Unpaid family workers	20	98	6	5	5	–	4	14	17	12	14	21	...
Service workers, except private household[1]	181	17 580	798	1 381	2 474	1 334	1 269	3 361	3 902	1 554	889	618	39.6
Cleaning service workers	27	2 499	58	43	94	68	114	552	774	411	251	134	49.1
Chambermaids and maids	–	480	6	12	36	23	18	74	188	54	37	32	48.8
Food service workers	68	8 055	593	859	982	567	599	1 497	1 656	702	378	222	37.9
Cooks, except private household	8	2 062	15	78	88	88	130	430	646	306	165	116	48.1
Waiters and food counter workers	50	4 284	463	611	653	397	360	800	645	218	102	35	30.3
Health service workers	–	3 252	69	206	635	309	280	702	697	183	101	70	36.8
Nursing aides, orderlies, and attendants	–	1 613	21	125	265	149	167	400	316	75	66	29	37.0
Practical nurses	–	797	7	16	174	61	38	174	209	71	17	30	40.9
Personal service workers	14	2 323	47	101	524	229	194	383	499	172	89	85	36.7
Hairdressers and cosmetologists	–	1 468	6	67	408	167	133	233	303	83	39	29	33.2
Private household workers	249	2 087	197	75	111	57	152	244	442	284	262	263	49.7
Private household workers, living in	–	130	10	9	9	5	10	19	22	14	5	27	46.4
Private household workers, living out	249	1 957	187	66	102	52	142	225	420	270	257	236	49.9

[1] Includes protective service workers and allocated cases not shown separately

Table 174. Occupation of Employed Persons by Age, Race, and Sex: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State
Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More

	Persons 14 and 15 years old	Persons 16 years old and over											
		Total	16 and 17 years	18 and 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 29 years	30 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 59 years	60 to 64 years	65 years and over	Median age
AKRON SMSA—Continued													
Negro													
Male employed	144	10 092	219	321	1 094	1 047	1 140	2 216	2 253	843	586	373	40.5
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	6	498	13	10	80	110	53	132	72	4	5	19	33.4
Engineers	–	16	–	–	5	6	5	–	–	–	–	–	..
Lawyers and judges	–	4	–	–	–	–	4	–	–	–	–	–	..
Life and physical scientists	–	30	–	–	5	6	6	–	13	–	–	–	..
Physicians, dentists, and related practitioners	–	21	–	–	–	–	–	5	8	–	–	8	..
Health workers, except practitioners	–	34	–	–	5	4	7	9	5	4	–	–	...
Social and recreation workers	–	46	4	–	5	8	–	23	6	–	–	–	...
Teachers	–	81	–	–	10	31	6	26	8	–	–	–	..
Technicians, except health	–	85	–	–	21	15	9	24	16	–	–	–	.
Writers, artists and entertainers	6	30	–	5	5	4	–	5	–	–	–	11	.
Other professional, technical, and kindred workers	–	151	9	5	24	36	16	40	16	–	5	–	30.5
Managers and administrators, except farm	–	192	–	11	–	51	15	45	41	14	–	15	39.2
Salaried	–	151	–	11	–	51	15	32	33	9	–	–	34.5
Manufacturing	–	32	–	–	–	27	–	5	–	–	–	–	..
Retail trade	–	32	–	5	–	12	5	–	6	4	–	–	..
All other industries	–	87	–	6	–	12	10	27	27	5	–	–	..
Self employed	–	41	–	–	–	–	–	13	8	5	–	15	...
Retail trade	–	24	–	–	–	–	–	5	4	–	–	15	.
All other industries	–	17	–	–	–	–	–	8	4	5	–	–	..
Sales workers	46	154	20	35	23	20	18	9	26	3	–	–	24.8
Manufacturing and wholesale trade	40	51	4	10	–	11	7	4	15	–	–	–	.
Retail trade	6	77	11	20	23	5	6	5	7	–	–	–	...
All other industries	–	26	5	5	–	4	5	–	4	3	–	–	...
Clerical and kindred workers	6	481	–	32	58	45	60	119	83	34	27	23	38.8
Bookkeepers and billing clerks	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Mail handlers and postal clerks	6	154	–	20	–	5	16	46	45	9	4	9	42.8
Other clerical and kindred workers	–	327	–	12	58	40	44	73	38	25	23	14	36.3
Craftsmen and kindred workers	6	1 406	5	36	150	92	203	379	373	83	56	29	40.7
Carpenters	–	50	–	5	3	–	4	12	15	5	6	–	..
Construction craftsmen, except carpenters	–	305	–	11	22	15	22	85	114	23	7	6	44.7
Automobile mechanics, including body repairmen	–	131	–	2	24	9	25	6	33	7	16	9	44.2
Mechanics and repairmen, except auto	4	92	–	–	5	5	18	32	8	16	8	–	.
Machinists	–	42	–	–	11	–	5	17	4	–	5	–	...
Metal craftsmen, except mechanics and machinists	–	159	–	–	15	9	20	54	38	13	4	6	41.6
Foremen, n e c	–	166	–	–	5	9	20	53	74	5	–	–	44.2
Other craftsmen and kindred workers	2	461	5	18	65	45	89	120	87	14	10	8	35.7
Operatives, except transport	5	4 012	24	72	426	493	534	894	963	334	189	83	40.1
Assemblers	–	150	–	17	23	10	33	19	30	14	–	4	33.8
Garage workers and gas station attendants	–	50	5	–	–	13	–	25	–	–	7	–	...
Laundry and drycleaning operatives, including ironers	–	48	6	4	–	–	–	23	15	–	–	–	
Precision machine operatives	–	158	–	–	28	15	21	32	33	24	5	–	39.7
Other operatives, except transport	5	3 606	13	51	375	455	480	795	885	296	177	79	40.4
Durable goods, manufacturing	–	1 238	–	28	146	205	242	284	192	58	37	46	35.0
Nondurable goods, including not specified manufacturing	5	2 136	5	8	195	230	213	469	656	208	119	33	43.9
Nonmanufacturing industries	–	232	8	15	34	20	25	42	37	30	21	–	38.3
Transport equipment operatives	–	718	–	–	128	45	57	181	202	62	28	15	42.1
Truck drivers	–	303	–	–	44	26	35	65	71	40	16	6	42.2
Other transport equipment operatives	–	415	–	–	84	19	22	116	131	22	12	9	42.1
Laborers, except farm	31	1 341	12	76	121	134	120	327	267	138	116	30	41.3
Construction laborers	6	214	–	8	9	14	20	78	37	26	15	7	42.2
Freight, stock, and material handlers	–	337	9	29	35	27	20	92	68	28	29	–	40.3
Other laborers, except farm	25	790	3	39	77	93	80	157	162	84	72	23	41.6
Manufacturing industries	–	417	–	18	49	42	36	99	77	49	43	4	41.4
Farmers and farm managers	–	4	–	–	–	–	4	–	–	–	–	–	..
Farm laborers and farm foremen	–	19	–	–	9	–	–	–	10	–	–	–	.
Service workers, except private household[1]	44	1 256	145	49	99	57	76	123	216	167	165	159	48.7
Cleaning service workers	20	802	72	27	66	35	33	64	164	108	120	113	51.3
Food service workers	10	182	60	18	15	6	–	10	12	29	8	24	24.3
Health service workers	–	24	–	–	–	3	5	8	–	–	8	–	...
Personal service workers	5	104	13	–	4	8	–	17	17	9	14	22	50.9
Protective service workers	–	75	–	–	9	–	15	20	3	13	15	–	...
Private household workers	–	11	–	–	–	–	–	7	–	4	–	–	...
Female employed	53	7 219	193	306	1 071	788	716	1 693	1 361	525	284	282	38.2
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	–	626	–	11	84	112	98	173	110	24	5	9	35.5
Registered nurses	–	129	–	–	15	5	20	37	47	–	–	5	41.6
Health workers, except nurses	–	107	–	–	6	19	19	43	9	11	–	–	37.2
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	–	190	–	–	22	49	26	55	31	7	–	–	34.6
Technicians, except health	–	15	–	–	6	4	5	–	–	–	–	–	...
Other professional, technical, and kindred workers	–	185	–	11	35	35	28	38	23	6	5	4	32.1
Managers and administrators, except farm	–	83	–	–	6	–	17	37	16	–	7	–	..
Salaried	–	79	–	–	6	–	17	33	16	–	7	–	.
Self employed	–	4	–	–	–	–	–	4	–	–	–	–	...
Sales workers	8	300	26	32	31	30	22	91	38	16	8	6	36.0
Retail trade	8	262	26	27	23	17	10	91	38	16	8	6	38.1
Clerical and kindred workers	–	1 441	62	138	476	226	97	239	123	37	23	20	26.0
Bookkeepers and cashiers	–	193	20	28	36	35	16	39	15	–	–	4	26.8
Office machine operators	–	112	–	14	72	18	4	4	–	–	–	–	22.9
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	–	476	33	51	159	95	36	56	35	11	–	–	24.8
Other clerical and kindred workers	–	660	9	45	209	78	41	140	73	26	23	16	29.3
Craftsmen and kindred workers	–	86	7	–	25	15	8	20	4	7	–	–	...
Operatives, except transport	7	922	–	12	117	104	139	168	224	86	48	24	40.3
Sewers and stitchers	–	37	–	–	–	4	10	13	4	6	–	–	..
Laundry and drycleaning operatives, including ironers	–	255	–	9	12	14	13	58	112	10	12	15	46.9
Other operatives, except transport	7	630	–	3	105	86	116	97	108	70	36	9	35.5
Durable goods, manufacturing	–	107	–	–	12	40	24	13	5	9	4	–	30.3
Nondurable goods, including not specified manufacturing	7	366	–	3	62	30	69	62	74	39	27	–	38.1
Nonmanufacturing industries	–	157	–	–	31	16	23	22	29	22	5	9	38.9
Transport equipment operatives	–	13	–	4	5	–	–	4	–	–	–	–	...
Laborers, except farm	4	134	14	–	7	11	3	25	35	21	4	14	47.0
Farmers and farm managers	–	13	–	–	–	8	–	5	–	–	–	–	...
Farm laborers and farm foremen	–	27	–	–	11	–	5	11	–	–	–	–	..
Service workers, except private household[1]	27	2 593	76	109	282	245	241	762	524	181	80	93	39.5
Cleaning service workers	5	746	11	10	15	44	31	249	222	83	40	41	45.6
Food service workers	3	594	33	57	63	65	65	152	88	42	15	14	35.9
Health service workers	–	713	7	22	92	111	117	242	111	7	–	4	35.3
Practical nurses	–	171	7	–	5	17	27	68	43	4	–	–	39.3
Personal service workers	–	256	15	13	24	14	15	58	68	27	15	7	43.1
Protective service workers	–	11	–	–	–	–	–	11	–	–	–	–	...
Private household workers	7	981	8	–	27	37	86	158	287	153	109	116	51.1

[1] Includes allocated cases not shown separately.

Table 174. **Occupation of Employed Persons by Age, Race, and Sex: 1970**—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More	Persons 14 and 15 years old	Persons 16 years old and over											
		Total	16 and 17 years	18 and 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 29 years	30 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 59 years	60 to 64 years	65 years and over	Median age
CANTON SMSA													
Total													
Male employed	1 109	92 080	2 395	3 619	9 801	10 888	9 121	19 423	20 367	7 917	5 340	3 209	40.3
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	5	10 622	45	148	1 309	1 796	1 299	2 589	2 063	526	476	371	37.8
Accountants	–	822	–	4	51	117	84	195	221	66	53	31	42.9
Architects	–	50	–	–	5	5	6	25	9	–	–	–	...
Computer specialists	–	336	–	–	61	156	53	55	6	–	5	–	28.4
Engineers	–	2 295	–	–	196	359	322	640	507	113	112	46	39.2
Aeronautical and astronautical	–	96	–	–	5	–	5	51	26	5	4	–	...
Civil	–	169	–	–	12	28	29	56	15	5	12	12	37.8
Electrical and electronic	–	361	–	–	51	57	36	111	80	5	17	4	38.3
Mechanical	–	328	–	–	24	36	32	103	77	22	20	14	42.0
Other engineers	–	1 341	–	–	104	238	220	319	309	76	59	16	38.4
Lawyers and judges	–	286	–	–	–	37	14	58	57	35	26	59	51.0
Life and physical scientists	–	359	–	6	19	72	51	70	87	40	14	–	39.5
Chemists	–	336	–	6	19	68	42	66	81	40	14	–	40.0
Physicians, dentists, and related practitioners	–	715	–	–	23	42	74	192	205	68	42	69	46.3
Dentists	–	167	–	–	–	6	21	48	51	11	8	22	46.7
Pharmacists	–	175	–	–	18	10	9	62	46	–	16	14	43.1
Physicians, medical and osteopathic	–	303	–	–	5	10	36	58	86	57	18	33	49.9
Other related practitioners	–	70	–	–	–	16	8	24	22	–	–	–	
Health technologists and technicians	–	50	–	–	11	18	5	–	8	8	–	–	
Religious workers	–	392	–	–	6	12	22	150	75	28	58	41	45.8
Social scientists	–	53	–	–	16	4	10	10	5	–	8	–	
Social and recreation workers	5	131	–	7	46	12	16	22	12	12	4	–	30.2
Teachers	–	1 665	5	4	292	385	168	411	241	47	44	68	34.4
College and university	–	170	–	–	13	24	33	57	18	4	5	16	37.6
Elementary and prekindergarten	–	389	–	4	55	128	24	104	42	–	5	27	31.6
Secondary	–	1 027	–	–	194	229	111	233	168	43	29	20	34.1
Engineering and science technicians	–	1 722	18	60	364	274	225	377	286	62	47	9	33.2
Draftsmen and surveyors	–	956	14	48	228	150	111	228	124	24	24	5	31.7
Electrical and electronic engineering technicians	–	180	4	7	28	11	37	51	29	9	–	4	35.6
Technicians, except health, and engineering and science	–	117	–	6	4	26	31	20	30	–	–	–	33.6
Airplane pilots	–	38	–	–	–	5	11	5	17	–	–	–	...
Writers, artists, and entertainers	–	682	16	45	77	104	90	140	142	9	29	30	35.6
Other professional, technical, and kindred workers	–	947	6	16	138	173	128	224	172	38	34	18	35.6
Managers and administrators, except farm	9	8 316	10	67	395	808	892	2 078	2 336	910	513	307	44.6
Buyers, purchasing agents, and sales managers	–	1 297	5	12	39	107	190	350	415	117	52	10	43.4
School administrators	–	282	–	–	4	14	12	72	124	21	30	5	48.1
Specified managers and administrators, public administration	–	234	–	–	–	8	16	36	66	55	19	34	53.6
Other specified managers and administrators	–	1 419	–	33	123	227	134	316	324	132	77	53	41.1
Managers and administrators, n e c , salaried	–	4 152	5	17	209	436	496	1 018	1 171	425	254	121	44.0
Manufacturing	–	1 435	5	–	63	133	128	370	453	180	94	9	45.4
Wholesale and retail trade	–	1 425	–	8	122	215	191	274	365	138	67	45	41.4
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	–	314	–	3	–	24	55	79	81	35	37	–	44.5
All other industries	–	978	–	6	24	64	122	295	272	72	56	67	44.3
Managers and administrators, n e c , self employed	9	932	–	5	20	16	44	286	236	160	81	84	49.0
Construction	–	195	–	–	14	6	8	97	52	11	7	–	42.2
Manufacturing	9	97	–	–	–	5	–	44	15	15	9	9	...
Wholesale and retail trade	–	466	–	–	6	5	30	106	122	92	56	49	52.0
All other industries	–	174	–	5	–	–	6	39	47	42	9	26	52.9
Sales workers	491	5 783	364	176	468	735	577	1 190	1 143	438	389	303	39.8
Insurance agents, brokers, and underwriters	5	726	–	4	34	113	78	167	186	53	52	39	43.0
Real estate agents and brokers	–	250	–	–	15	16	22	67	56	14	11	49	45.9
Sales representatives, manufacturing industries	–	629	–	4	23	90	89	183	142	30	39	21	40.9
Sales representatives, wholesale trade	–	1 138	–	–	74	177	155	266	250	94	83	39	41.1
Sales clerks, retail trade	22	1 229	144	133	180	125	74	166	171	101	72	63	32.2
Salesmen, retail trade	–	826	10	10	77	114	52	195	184	66	73	45	42.7
Salesmen of services and construction	6	219	–	–	19	36	35	45	41	14	9	20	39.3
Other sales workers	458	766	210	25	46	64	72	101	113	58	50	27	32.6
Clerical and kindred workers	24	6 338	109	250	789	760	577	1 297	1 419	576	387	174	40.3
Bank tellers and cashiers	3	107	6	12	14	14	16	17	28	–	–	–	32.3
Bookkeepers and billing clerks	–	640	18	16	82	104	54	129	86	41	75	35	38.6
Mail handlers and postal clerks	–	763	5	14	21	56	41	217	267	96	30	16	46.0
Other clerical and kindred workers	21	4 828	80	208	672	586	466	934	1 038	439	282	123	39.3
Craftsmen and kindred workers	50	22 564	134	514	2 185	2 451	2 328	5 092	5 816	2 096	1 445	503	42.2
Apparel craftsmen and upholsterers	–	90	–	–	–	–	16	18	30	11	5	10	...
Bakers	–	168	4	29	13	26	–	26	30	–	30	10	39.6
Cabinetmakers	–	67	–	–	12	–	–	14	27	–	5	9	...
Construction craftsmen	11	4 900	21	111	581	454	484	1 290	1 205	379	236	139	41.2
Carpenters	5	1 140	5	42	118	125	116	287	254	102	60	31	40.7
Excavating, grading, and road machine operators	–	537	–	–	63	57	60	145	109	61	28	14	41.1
Electricians	–	1 027	–	14	117	110	85	270	272	76	64	19	41.9
Masons and tile setters	–	489	6	22	83	22	61	131	103	36	15	10	38.9
Painters, construction and maintenance, and paperhangers	6	480	5	22	67	45	38	99	108	34	33	29	41.4
Plasterers and cement finishers	–	117	–	–	–	–	6	62	30	10	5	4	43.5
Plumbers and pipe fitters	–	754	5	8	74	51	77	220	232	38	26	23	42.4
Other construction craftsmen	–	356	–	3	59	44	41	76	97	22	5	9	39.1
Foremen, n e c	–	3 885	4	–	173	317	410	928	1 108	601	285	59	46.0
Manufacturing	–	2 984	4	–	127	264	341	694	833	486	199	36	45.7
Nonmanufacturing industries	–	901	–	–	46	53	69	234	275	115	86	23	46.8
Linemen and servicemen, telephone and power	–	524	–	5	93	121	79	154	66	6	–	–	32.7
Locomotive engineers and firemen	–	219	–	–	35	16	22	36	55	46	4	5	45.1
Mechanics and repairmen	23	4 309	62	146	443	628	526	904	945	285	257	113	38.9
Air conditioning, heating, and refrigeration	–	133	–	5	10	17	12	30	30	10	8	11	42.5
Aircraft	–	47	–	–	–	10	4	18	10	5	–	–	...
Automobile, including body	18	1 494	49	61	207	228	144	288	289	82	101	45	37.0
Radio and television	–	222	5	20	27	28	35	53	32	15	7	–	34.4
Other mechanics and repairmen	5	2 413	8	60	199	345	331	515	584	173	141	57	40.1
Metal craftsmen, except mechanics	5	4 253	6	96	399	440	337	900	1 228	465	351	31	44.4
Machinists and job and die setters	5	1 197	–	36	112	143	136	245	293	166	59	7	42.0
Sheetmetal workers and tinsmiths	–	262	6	–	44	57	19	31	58	11	25	11	36.6
Tool and die makers	–	881	–	39	119	87	39	167	260	74	96	–	44.4
Other metal craftsmen	–	1 913	–	21	124	153	143	457	617	214	171	13	45.9
Printing craftsmen	5	576	9	34	104	103	74	86	81	37	27	21	32.6
Compositors and typesetters	5	186	4	11	33	13	25	36	39	13	12	–	36.9
Pressmen and plate printers, printing	–	274	–	17	62	67	35	28	28	18	9	10	29.3
Stationary engineers and power station operators	–	287	–	–	9	52	22	61	86	29	22	6	44.9
Other craftsmen and kindred workers	6	3 286	28	93	323	294	358	675	955	237	223	100	43.1

Table 174. Occupation of Employed Persons by Age, Race, and Sex: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State
Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More

	Persons 14 and 15 years old	Persons 16 years old and over											
		Total	16 and 17 years	18 and 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 29 years	30 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 59 years	60 to 64 years	65 years and over	Median age
CANTON SMSA—Continued													
Total—Continued													
Male employed—Continued													
Operatives, except transport	46	19 613	308	956	2 440	2 472	1 885	4 043	4 374	1 775	1 004	356	39 3
Assemblers	–	1 114	5	70	174	195	43	199	212	125	67	24	38 5
Checkers, examiners, and inspectors, manufacturing	–	1 559	–	17	215	179	128	346	421	181	67	5	42 0
Garage workers and gas station attendants	14	605	185	169	55	55	31	36	23	15	9	27	19 4
Laundry and drycleaning operatives, n e c	–	111	12	18	9	4	–	26	22	14	–	6	39 8
Meat cutters and butchers	–	646	–	4	51	129	141	147	93	46	26	9	34 9
Mine operatives, n e c	–	97	–	5	10	31	9	16	10	6	–	10	
Packers and wrappers, except produce	5	404	20	47	52	57	25	74	86	28	11	4	35 1
Painters, manufactured articles	–	338	3	10	43	77	36	64	52	38	15	–	35 0
Precision machine operatives	–	2 827	–	115	330	410	235	494	723	350	132	38	41 5
Sawyers	–	145	–	–	31	8	10	41	18	20	17	–	40 7
Stationary firemen	–	203	–	–	–	9	12	30	62	28	46	16	53 1
Textile operatives	–	11	–	–	6	–	–	5	–	–	–	–	..
Welders and flamecutters	–	1 668	–	92	190	166	217	376	405	148	63	11	39 5
Other metalworking operatives	–	2 346	11	59	269	261	217	534	626	193	146	30	41 7
Other specified operatives	22	2 140	40	69	247	263	194	539	484	159	93	52	39 8
Miscellaneous and not specified operatives	5	5 399	32	281	758	628	587	1 116	1 137	424	312	124	38 7
Occupation:													
Machine operatives, miscellaneous specified	–	2 646	9	113	380	312	285	558	586	185	150	68	39 0
Machine operatives, not specified	–	968	4	44	136	122	108	177	202	94	66	15	39 0
Miscellaneous operatives	5	1 227	19	81	166	145	128	270	226	90	66	36	37 8
Not specified operatives	–	558	–	43	76	49	66	111	123	55	30	5	39 1
Industry:													
Manufacturing	–	5 003	27	253	698	561	569	1 054	1 057	409	291	84	38 7
Durable goods	–	3 784	14	188	506	347	389	824	845	346	251	74	40 4
Wood products, including furniture	–	115	5	–	16	4	5	45	11	–	20	9	41 1
Primary metal industries	–	1 402	4	29	138	125	126	339	367	136	119	19	43 2
Fabricated metal industries	–	595	5	66	60	22	86	172	82	52	36	14	38 4
Machinery, including electrical	–	1 194	–	83	226	172	125	177	265	81	51	14	34 6
Motor vehicles and equipment	–	101	–	–	18	10	13	9	23	22	6	–	45 2
Transportation equipment, except motor vehicles	–	24	–	5	–	–	–	6	–	13	–	–	...
Other durable goods	–	353	–	5	48	14	34	76	97	42	19	18	44 9
Nondurable goods	–	1 190	8	65	181	214	180	230	199	63	40	10	33.5
Food and kindred products	–	275	–	29	39	55	48	45	36	12	11	–	31 5
Apparel and other fabricated textile products	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Paper and allied products	–	200	4	9	41	41	27	7	49	13	9	–	30 9
Chemicals and allied products	–	83	–	6	22	5	15	20	5	5	5	–	
Other nondurable goods	–	632	4	21	79	113	90	158	109	33	15	10	35 6
Not specified manufacturing industries	–	29	5	–	11	–	–	–	13	–	–	–	..
Nonmanufacturing industries	5	396	5	28	60	67	18	62	80	15	21	40	38 2
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	5	45	–	–	14	–	–	14	–	6	11	–	.
Wholesale and retail trade	–	213	5	–	25	56	13	31	53	5	5	20	37 4
All other industries	–	138	–	28	21	11	5	17	27	4	5	20	37 4
Transport equipment operatives	21	5 455	96	128	524	627	647	1 349	1 147	501	276	160	40.2
Bus drivers	–	153	–	4	12	5	6	16	29	23	34	24	56 0
Taxicab drivers and chauffeurs	–	117	–	–	4	12	12	28	9	29	11	12	47 8
Truck drivers and deliverymen	5	3 811	86	88	347	468	484	1 031	788	305	136	78	39 2
Other transport equipment operatives	16	1 374	10	36	161	142	145	274	321	144	95	46	42 0
Laborers, except farm	196	6 928	559	864	1 135	749	521	1 071	968	505	340	216	31.5
Construction laborers	9	922	65	87	129	102	71	152	146	92	64	14	35 5
Freight, stock, and material handlers	74	2 827	282	497	544	311	180	373	363	126	76	75	26 5
Other specified laborers	67	1 019	114	113	145	96	88	99	142	81	82	59	32 4
Miscellaneous and not specified laborers	46	2 160	98	167	317	240	182	447	317	206	118	68	36 7
Occupation:													
Miscellaneous laborers	6	1 130	10	61	123	113	104	255	229	124	75	36	41 0
Not specified laborers	40	1 030	88	106	194	127	78	192	88	82	43	32	30 0
Industry:													
Manufacturing	11	1 691	36	117	256	216	146	345	268	170	91	46	37 2
Durable goods	6	1 511	29	98	223	198	146	307	240	147	91	32	37 0
Wood products, including furniture	–	5	5	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	..
Metal industries	6	1 022	–	76	117	144	106	219	163	111	71	15	38 1
Machinery, including electrical	–	332	14	22	96	43	29	51	49	12	16	–	29 0
Transportation equipment	–	16	–	–	–	–	–	11	5	–	–	–	..
Other durable goods	–	136	10	–	10	11	11	26	23	24	4	17	45 0
Nondurable goods	5	180	7	19	33	18	–	38	28	23	–	14	38 4
Food and kindred products	5	56	3	5	10	9	–	9	–	14	–	6	...
Not specified manufacturing industries	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Nonmanufacturing industries	35	469	62	50	61	24	36	102	49	36	27	22	35 1
Railroads and railway express service	–	81	–	5	6	6	4	10	14	15	14	7	...
Transportation, except railroads	–	6	–	6	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	..
Communications, and utilities and sanitary services	–	52	–	12	6	–	–	34	–	–	–	–	..
Wholesale and retail trade	16	178	22	20	27	18	23	30	26	8	–	4	30 4
All other industries	19	152	40	7	22	–	9	28	9	13	13	11	33.9
Farmers and farm managers	–	747	7	–	24	22	86	105	147	80	88	188	53.8
	63	315	79	44	46	17	–	28	20	42	7	32	23 8
	49	265	64	40	28	17	–	28	17	42	7	22	25.1
	14	50	15	4	18	–	–	–	3	–	–	10	...
old¹	193	5 383	678	466	486	451	309	581	930	468	415	599	40.2
	66	2 075	192	221	204	76	78	185	401	272	195	251	47.0
	104	1 034	409	173	86	51	30	61	112	50	27	35	19.2
	11	246	71	54	39	21	5	20	26	10	–	–	19 9
	64	264	170	55	16	11	–	6	6	–	–	–	17 6
	–	105	–	16	26	22	8	6	12	–	6	9	27 4
	15	445	46	16	29	50	30	83	78	34	16	63	41 2
	–	1 379	–	–	69	199	152	228	260	83	158	230	46 6
	–	250	–	–	9	42	38	56	69	15	21	–	41.4
	–	590	–	–	35	49	22	90	113	55	122	104	53.8
	–	376	–	–	20	108	83	78	60	9	9	9	33 6
	11	16	6	6	–	–	–	–	4	–	–	–	...

separately

Table 174. Occupation of Employed Persons by Age, Race, and Sex: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More

CANTON SMSA—Continued

Total—Continued

	Persons 14 and 15 years old	Persons 16 years old and over											
		Total	16 and 17 years	18 and 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 29 years	30 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 59 years	60 to 64 years	65 years and over	Median age
Female employed	276	49 180	1 248	3 110	7 559	4 329	4 113	9 710	11 106	3 825	2 435	1 745	39 4
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	5	7 374	26	115	1 269	920	702	1 376	1 549	658	471	288	39 8
Accountants	–	263	5	3	61	13	23	46	48	35	21	8	40 8
Computer specialists	–	71	–	5	29	3	5	17	12	–	–	–	..
Librarians	–	169	–	6	6	15	8	46	29	15	23	21	46 2
Mathematical specialists	–	5	–	–	–	5	–	–	–	–	–	–	..
Life and physical scientists	–	20	–	–	5	11	–	–	–	4	–	–	...
Registered nurses, dietitians, and therapists	–	1 750	5	22	309	176	233	361	365	126	119	34	38 6
Dietitians	–	59	5	4	–	–	5	–	22	7	16	–	..
Registered nurses	–	1 644	–	18	299	167	228	344	338	119	97	34	38 2
Health technologists and technicians	–	284	4	23	85	33	29	41	32	21	7	9	29 5
Social scientists	–	29	–	–	–	4	5	11	4	5	–	–	..
Social and recreation workers	–	201	–	–	37	17	10	21	72	19	20	5	47 2
Teachers: College and university	–	80	–	5	10	20	15	13	14	–	–	3	..
Elementary and prekindergarten	–	2 363	7	19	416	300	202	363	516	288	158	94	41 5
Secondary	–	875	–	–	133	183	74	140	186	60	75	24	38 4
Other teachers	5	243	–	6	39	24	12	41	61	21	5	34	44 9
Engineering and science technicians	–	146	–	17	33	15	17	40	20	4	–	–	32 4
Technicians, except health, and engineering and science	–	16	–	–	–	–	–	13	3	–	–	–	..
Writers, artists, and entertainers	–	258	5	9	27	36	16	70	61	10	12	12	40 1
Actors and dancers	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Authors, editors, and reporters	–	40	–	6	11	–	–	4	7	–	12	–	
Other professional, technical, and kindred workers	–	601	–	–	79	65	53	153	126	50	31	44	41 8
Managers and administrators, except farm	–	1 428	–	11	94	96	77	349	498	101	120	82	46 7
Buyers, purchasing agents, and sales managers	–	209	–	5	11	21	10	40	84	21	10	7	47 1
Restaurant, cafeteria, and bar managers	–	204	–	–	5	15	9	48	84	15	28	–	48 0
School administrators	–	82	–	–	5	–	3	16	30	10	11	7	..
Other specified managers and administrators	–	299	–	–	38	36	15	68	84	16	31	11	43 9
Managers and administrators, n e c , salaried	–	494	–	6	35	24	40	117	172	24	24	52	46 5
Wholesale and retail trade	–	207	–	6	12	–	15	60	74	4	16	20	46 4
Managers and administrators, n e c , self employed	–	140	–	–	–	–	–	60	44	15	16	5	47 3
Wholesale and retail trade	–	83	–	–	–	–	–	28	29	10	11	5	..
Sales workers	42	4 538	230	389	441	282	258	858	1 132	424	261	263	42.8
Demonstrators, hucksters, and peddlers	–	370	–	15	20	56	75	86	69	17	11	21	37 2
Insurance, real estate agents, and brokers	–	232	–	–	5	22	4	78	68	8	17	30	46 0
Sales clerks, retail trade	27	3 166	170	296	312	155	118	579	835	335	196	170	44 2
Salesmen, retail trade	–	160	17	4	14	10	14	34	41	–	15	11	41 2
Other sales workers	15	610	43	74	90	39	47	81	119	64	22	31	36 5
Clerical and kindred workers	19	15 820	306	1 494	3 236	1 447	1 299	2 839	3 236	924	622	417	35 5
Bank tellers	–	500	29	58	176	27	56	67	66	10	7	4	24 6
Bookkeepers	–	1 931	29	98	274	208	156	336	474	210	93	53	41 0
Cashiers	4	1 245	65	107	222	115	104	231	257	70	48	26	35 4
Counter clerks, except food	–	231	15	15	40	20	37	47	36	11	–	10	33 4
Enumerators and interviewers	–	55	–	–	–	14	5	9	12	5	5	5	
File clerks	–	340	19	65	102	12	5	42	66	10	9	10	24 2
Office machine operators	5	875	5	108	253	89	108	127	123	36	20	6	29 0
Bookkeeping and billing machine operators	–	60	–	–	20	–	10	5	5	14	–	6	..
Keypunch operators	5	526	5	53	179	79	53	83	64	5	5	–	26 6
Payroll and timekeeping clerks	–	263	–	28	51	11	17	77	52	20	7	–	38 2
Receptionists	–	472	5	46	63	34	29	86	126	28	21	34	41 9
Secretaries	–	4 485	40	390	972	503	367	780	963	223	169	78	34 6
Stenographers	–	166	11	16	35	5	6	42	16	9	21	5	37 4
Telephone operators	5	684	–	138	167	19	54	143	88	38	24	13	31 7
Typists	–	1 220	21	159	288	101	106	205	215	47	33	45	31 9
Other clerical and kindred workers	5	3 353	67	266	593	289	249	647	742	207	165	128	38 3
Craftsmen and kindred workers	–	833	15	62	107	48	59	203	201	66	17	55	41.2
Foremen, n e c	–	165	–	4	8	4	10	44	72	13	10	–	46 7
Operatives, except transport	23	7 306	41	248	1 009	768	831	1 643	1 781	558	249	178	39 6
Assemblers	–	897	–	29	124	109	115	232	195	67	20	6	38.1
Bottling and canning operatives	–	10	–	–	–	–	–	10	–	–	–	–	...
Checkers, examiners, and inspectors, manufacturing	–	1 341	4	63	200	159	156	300	324	106	18	11	38 0
Dressmakers and seamstresses, except factory	–	116	–	–	–	4	15	16	33	16	10	22	52 0
Laundry and dry cleaning operatives, including ironers	–	456	9	9	54	32	43	73	133	56	30	17	45 6
Graders and sorters, manufacturing	–	34	–	–	5	–	–	15	9	5	–	–	...
Packers and wrappers, except produce	5	1 064	12	52	146	127	132	275	249	54	14	3	37 3
Sewers and stitchers	–	239	4	–	8	15	5	25	64	52	38	28	54.8
Textile operatives	–	5	–	5	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	.
Other specified operatives	18	1 461	8	41	227	133	147	292	399	88	64	62	41 0
Miscellaneous and not specified operatives	–	1 683	4	49	245	189	218	405	375	114	55	29	38 4
Manufacturing	–	1 555	4	34	233	183	215	364	344	111	43	24	38.0
Durable goods	–	819	4	19	125	94	80	180	167	93	43	14	39.9
Machinery, including electrical	–	332	–	–	68	58	34	82	51	24	5	10	35 7
Other durable goods	–	487	4	19	57	36	46	98	116	69	38	4	43 3
Nondurable goods, including not specified manufacturing	–	736	–	15	108	89	135	184	177	18	–	10	36.1
Food and kindred products	–	164	–	12	15	23	19	22	63	5	–	5	40 9
Apparel and other fabricated textile products	–	4	–	–	–	–	–	–	4	–	–	–	...
Nonmanufacturing industries	–	128	–	15	12	6	3	41	31	3	12	5	41 8
Transport equipment operatives	–	274	–	8	21	10	40	87	84	15	5	4	41 7
Laborers, except farm	26	505	49	30	56	35	48	114	94	44	26	9	38 0
Farmers and farm managers	–	63	–	–	–	11	–	11	5	4	7	25	...
Farm laborers and farm foremen	–	96	12	6	11	4	–	10	17	25	5	6	...
Paid farm laborers and farm foremen	–	39	6	–	11	–	–	–	10	12	–	–	...
Unpaid family workers	–	57	6	6	–	4	–	10	7	13	5	6	...
Service workers, except private household[1]	92	9 723	458	675	1 222	620	753	2 091	2 249	856	504	295	40.4
Cleaning service workers	10	1 080	25	11	46	23	51	229	349	148	132	66	49.4
Chambermaids and maids	–	174	–	–	6	6	17	46	56	26	10	7	47.1
Food service workers	44	4 078	293	343	351	243	275	927	955	404	184	103	40 8
Cooks, except private household	–	1 304	34	35	81	62	55	348	345	193	108	43	46 1
Waiters and food counter workers	33	2 039	195	245	237	154	171	441	400	120	43	33	35 4
Health service workers	5	2 661	54	181	391	219	217	611	616	207	112	53	39.4
Nursing aides, orderlies, and attendants	5	1 498	39	87	145	131	140	384	381	121	46	24	40 4
Practical nurses	–	687	–	44	90	71	35	159	159	50	50	29	41.5
Personal service workers	12	1 275	61	85	305	102	160	185	226	54	38	59	32.6
Hairdressers and cosmetologists	–	912	16	79	251	92	121	158	143	32	14	6	30.7
Private household workers	69	1 220	111	72	93	88	46	129	260	150	148	123	47.7
Private household workers, living in	–	51	–	–	9	–	5	–	9	9	10	9	...
Private household workers, living out	69	1 169	111	72	84	88	41	129	251	141	138	114	47.4

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[1] Includes protective service workers and allocated cases not shown separately.

Table 174. **Occupation of Employed Persons by Age, Race, and Sex: 1970**—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More	Persons 14 and 15 years old	Persons 16 years old and over											
		Total	16 and 17 years	18 and 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 29 years	30 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 59 years	60 to 64 years	65 years and over	Median age
CINCINNATI, OHIO–KY.–IND , SMSA													
Total													
Male employed	2 751	329 416	8 362	12 659	36 557	38 980	35 545	72 592	65 540	26 170	20 250	12 761	39 5
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	55	48 497	138	662	6 483	8 164	6 900	11 159	8 148	2 868	2 374	1 601	36 7
Accountants	–	4 208	–	23	460	700	538	916	832	329	199	211	39 2
Architects	–	382	–	4	38	47	33	133	47	34	30	16	40 2
Computer specialists	–	1 328	6	9	246	372	360	242	70	14	9	–	30 4
Engineers	–	9 880	5	36	890	1 543	1 310	2 661	2 185	630	449	171	39.3
Aeronautical and astronautical	–	1 182	–	–	136	223	186	339	253	18	22	5	36 4
Civil	–	903	–	4	112	144	100	232	120	77	90	24	38 9
Electrical and electronic	–	1 380	–	10	83	233	202	361	286	117	66	22	39 5
Mechanical	–	1 612	–	10	117	277	218	478	365	71	58	18	38 8
Other engineers	–	4 803	5	12	442	666	604	1 251	1 161	347	213	102	40 4
Lawyers and judges	–	1 671	–	–	11	177	258	343	321	158	220	183	46 4
Life and physical scientists	–	1 552	–	9	88	272	271	398	303	88	86	37	38 4
Chemists	–	1 234	–	9	65	206	243	290	237	72	75	37	38 2
Physicians, dentists, and related practitioners	6	3 796	–	–	205	423	497	956	752	306	322	335	43 1
Dentists	–	528	–	–	–	28	61	134	145	29	39	92	47 8
Pharmacists	–	921	–	–	169	119	89	172	134	87	88	63	39.9
Physicians, medical and osteopathic	–	2 007	–	–	31	244	295	529	393	167	177	171	43 2
Other related practitioners	6	340	–	–	5	32	52	121	80	23	18	9	41 7
Health technologists and technicians	–	560	–	33	214	53	94	85	52	16	9	4	28 1
Religious workers	6	1 550	–	5	122	202	112	413	319	154	90	125	43 1
Social scientists	–	662	–	3	54	121	108	226	86	22	21	21	37 0
Social and recreation workers	–	587	26	13	78	114	99	81	72	26	39	39	33 2
Teachers	9	6 687	18	32	1 351	1 460	998	1 329	812	290	256	141	32 4
College and university	–	1 744	4	5	194	296	234	472	333	83	66	57	37 9
Elementary and prekindergarten	4	1 377	–	12	407	259	180	257	80	90	65	27	30 3
Secondary	5	3 217	–	–	712	836	512	528	341	117	118	53	30 6
Engineering and science technicians	5	5 911	36	243	1 466	1 064	850	1 142	633	227	187	63	30 9
Draftsmen and surveyors	–	2 614	10	153	783	432	367	440	249	72	69	39	29.2
Electrical and electronic engineering technicians	–	687	9	15	169	141	104	131	54	37	27	–	30 5
Technicians, except health, and engineering and science	–	617	–	10	48	85	99	169	129	36	31	10	38 9
Airplane pilots	–	107	–	–	12	10	14	36	35	–	–	–	39 9
Writers, artists, and entertainers	9	3 740	27	110	560	637	493	782	579	198	207	147	35 5
Other professional, technical, and kindred workers	20	5 366	20	132	652	894	780	1 283	956	340	211	98	36 6
Managers and administrators, except farm	5	33 861	27	191	1 471	3 183	3 577	9 415	8 914	3 180	2 369	1 534	44.0
Buyers, purchasing agents, and sales managers	–	5 231	–	10	306	567	641	1 574	1 313	392	327	101	41 9
School administrators	–	839	–	–	35	58	112	288	245	57	37	7	42.4
Specified managers and administrators, public administration	–	1 384	–	5	21	88	65	361	459	188	96	101	40 3
Other specified managers and administrators	5	6 036	22	77	385	719	603	1 466	1 458	488	477	341	43 3
Managers and administrators, n e c , salaried	–	17 034	5	85	658	1 608	1 918	4 918	4 457	1 562	1 065	758	43 6
Manufacturing	–	6 557	–	4	155	573	735	2 046	1 922	573	331	218	43 9
Wholesale and retail trade	–	4 292	5	57	252	525	516	1 122	957	367	228	263	42 0
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	–	1 625	–	13	55	129	142	494	458	155	123	56	44 6
All other industries	–	4 560	–	11	196	381	525	1 256	1 120	467	383	221	44 3
Managers and administrators, n e c , self employed	–	3 337	–	14	66	143	238	808	982	493	367	226	49.1
Construction	–	688	–	6	8	31	42	233	229	59	47	33	46 0
Manufacturing	–	227	–	–	10	6	15	56	71	20	25	24	48 7
Wholesale and retail trade	–	1 568	–	8	35	53	111	326	446	282	193	114	50 6
All other industries	–	854	–	–	13	53	70	193	236	132	102	55	49 2
Sales workers	619	26 128	990	943	2 405	3 065	2 714	5 276	5 185	2 061	1 825	1 664	40.6
Insurance agents, brokers, and underwriters	17	3 230	–	–	307	457	435	730	723	212	186	180	40 7
Real estate agents and brokers	–	1 156	5	–	33	39	84	218	291	134	149	203	51 8
Sales representatives, manufacturing industries	6	3 926	14	6	182	508	548	1 136	849	282	250	151	41 2
Sales representatives, wholesale trade	5	5 323	16	37	430	835	615	1 302	1 063	424	373	228	40 6
Sales clerks, retail trade	97	5 957	708	649	781	500	329	700	904	453	433	500	35 2
Salesmen, retail trade	3	2 564	50	92	271	207	183	478	619	273	212	179	45 0
Salesmen of services and construction	9	1 336	28	26	127	151	209	240	331	86	74	64	40 3
Other sales workers	482	2 636	169	133	274	368	311	472	405	197	148	159	36 3
Clerical and kindred workers	233	28 163	619	1 504	4 497	3 301	2 597	5 316	5 257	2 179	1 762	1 131	37 9
Bank tellers and cashiers	27	1 099	133	210	234	50	32	93	106	78	66	97	24 4
Bookkeepers and billing clerks	5	2 371	18	87	375	328	226	304	400	253	210	170	40 0
Mail handlers and postal clerks	–	4 441	50	85	313	354	496	1 167	1 320	427	162	67	42 9
Other clerical and kindred workers	201	20 252	418	1 122	3 575	2 569	1 843	3 752	3 431	1 421	1 324	797	36 6
Craftsmen and kindred workers	96	68 541	443	1 613	6 431	7 518	7 970	16 709	15 399	5 975	4 606	1 877	41.2
Apparel craftsmen and upholsterers	–	683	5	33	52	55	56	119	90	68	81	124	47 4
Bakers	–	812	29	11	56	99	87	185	145	87	76	37	41 7
Cabinetmakers	–	292	7	–	24	26	30	59	68	17	46	15	45 0
Construction craftsmen	22	16 689	126	382	1 466	1 684	1 927	4 140	3 842	1 463	1 130	529	41.7
Carpenters	11	4 471	33	124	351	401	493	1 059	1 075	391	333	211	42 9
Excavating, grading, and road machine operators	–	1 139	17	29	37	88	176	381	273	71	58	9	40 8
Electricians	–	3 151	10	75	415	414	262	721	763	240	209	42	40 5
Masons and tile setters	–	1 094	5	24	110	72	201	295	231	80	46	30	39 6
Painters, construction and maintenance, and paperhangers	11	2 141	53	72	121	171	232	551	430	208	207	96	42 6
Plasterers and cement finishers	–	746	4	–	41	32	127	185	198	75	52	32	44 1
	–	2 855	4	36	280	307	281	697	712	289	179	70	42 5
	–	1 092	–	22	111	199	155	251	160	109	46	39	37 4
	6	10 173	7	30	382	860	1 360	3 008	2 759	924	668	175	43 1
	6	6 744	7	21	236	626	852	2 023	1 826	615	435	103	43 1
	–	3 429	–	9	146	234	508	985	933	309	233	72	43 3
	–	2 390	5	71	492	500	385	534	283	41	72	7	31 6
	–	665	–	12	72	54	55	103	203	53	80	33	46 8
	20	15 871	167	536	1 719	2 020	2 005	3 835	3 410	1 117	784	278	38 9
	–	918	–	27	80	149	113	239	192	70	28	20	38 8
	–	412	–	10	38	43	37	118	114	21	21	10	41.6
	10	5 962	104	305	740	716	799	1 404	1 202	344	266	82	37.3
	–	740	14	31	58	101	70	197	172	54	38	5	39.9
	10	7 839	49	163	803	1 011	986	1 877	1 730	628	431	161	39 8
	–	8 002	10	158	845	851	744	1 697	2 055	886	536	220	43 2
	–	3 390	5	73	454	363	358	683	850	311	235	58	41.5
	–	1 149	–	15	139	133	98	262	260	127	65	50	42.2
	–	1 541	–	36	135	194	115	289	397	217	98	60	45 0
	–	1 922	5	34	117	161	173	463	548	231	138	52	45.1
	15	3 934	20	114	431	447	549	924	555	376	383	135	39 4
	6	1 067	–	34	96	92	115	250	171	131	137	41	42.9
	5	2 194	20	64	255	259	359	522	301	169	191	54	37.7
	–	1 217	–	15	67	66	86	308	320	204	117	34	47.1
	33	7 813	67	251	825	856	686	1 797	1 669	739	633	290	41 8

[Data based on sample, see text For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State
Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More

CINCINNATI, OHIO–KY.–IND , SMSA—Continued

Total—Continued

Male employed—Continued

	Persons 14 and 15 years old	Persons 16 years old and over: Total	16 and 17 years	18 and 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 29 years	30 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 59 years	60 to 64 years	65 years and over	Median age
Operatives, except transport	281	55 442	1 253	3 331	7 773	7 356	6 016	11 468	10 099	4 162	2 741	1 243	36.7
Assemblers	14	8 322	77	611	1 486	1 546	977	1 465	1 321	503	251	85	32.3
Checkers, examiners, and inspectors; manufacturing	–	3 515	10	105	369	388	313	879	846	350	190	65	41.5
Garage workers and gas station attendants	84	2 439	496	681	322	132	145	275	180	70	58	80	20.7
Laundry and drycleaning operatives, n.e.c	–	330	43	27	31	39	13	64	56	31	11	15	36.9
Meat cutters and butchers	9	1 932	35	81	218	230	168	384	347	213	132	124	41.1
Mine operatives, n.e.c	–	67	5	10	–	6	7	18	6	15	–	–	...
Packers and wrappers, except produce	17	1 953	127	256	383	215	152	336	230	119	100	35	29.9
Painters, manufactured articles	6	1 192	–	83	179	146	170	269	222	77	35	11	35.7
Precision machine operatives	–	5 721	13	178	502	746	671	1 321	1 330	451	313	116	40.1
Sawyers	–	361	13	27	32	53	–	77	74	39	42	4	42.2
Stationary firemen	–	726	–	10	45	74	70	144	155	103	112	13	46.3
Textile operatives	–	107	12	5	20	13	8	24	15	3	–	7	32.2
Welders and flamecutters	4	3 660	6	83	434	567	489	947	774	175	144	41	37.7
Other metalworking operatives	6	2 977	33	137	379	366	421	594	644	206	137	60	37.6
Other specified operatives	106	8 513	205	382	1 233	1 147	910	1 634	1 475	641	532	354	37.3
Miscellaneous and not specified operatives	35	13 627	178	655	2 060	1 688	1 502	3 037	2 424	1 166	684	233	37.4
Occupation:													
Machine operatives, miscellaneous specified	15	6 086	66	267	853	776	673	1 440	1 083	541	315	72	37.8
Machine operatives, not specified	–	2 764	15	121	411	317	299	714	502	224	129	32	38.1
Miscellaneous operatives	14	3 075	68	200	515	404	343	603	458	226	155	103	35.1
Not specified operatives	6	1 702	29	67	281	191	187	280	381	175	85	26	38.4
Industry:													
Manufacturing	19	11 906	78	540	1 805	1 486	1 361	2 708	2 127	1 035	585	181	37.5
Durable goods	16	6 010	24	288	896	814	688	1 318	1 114	501	273	94	37.2
Wood products, including furniture	6	518	9	57	74	42	47	122	65	46	38	18	37.5
Primary metal industries	5	605	–	27	61	104	37	88	160	68	60	–	43.4
Fabricated metal industries	–	970	–	34	165	95	113	268	132	102	41	20	37.9
Machinery, including electrical	–	1 912	5	131	267	286	229	424	311	140	89	30	35.9
Motor vehicles and equipment	–	785	–	9	92	95	143	174	206	66	–	–	38.1
Transportation equipment, except motor vehicles	–	384	5	5	66	59	23	120	72	23	11	–	37.8
Other durable goods	5	836	5	25	171	133	96	122	168	56	34	26	34.4
Nondurable goods	3	5 793	54	239	909	657	654	1 365	997	534	303	81	37.8
Food and kindred products	–	1 273	6	16	214	74	159	256	278	215	35	20	41.5
Apparel and other fabricated textile products	–	126	–	7	17	25	10	36	4	–	10	17	36.1
Paper and allied products	–	1 358	7	52	217	169	142	427	204	99	27	14	37.2
Chemicals and allied products	–	1 500	5	50	245	200	184	355	272	84	105	–	36.9
Other nondurable goods	3	1 536	36	114	216	189	159	291	239	136	126	30	36.9
Not specified manufacturing industries	–	103	–	13	–	15	19	25	16	–	9	6	36.8
Nonmanufacturing industries	16	1 721	100	115	255	202	141	329	297	131	99	52	36.4
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	–	413	–	20	78	57	43	76	68	32	33	6	36.1
Wholesale and retail trade	6	736	69	45	81	90	53	140	122	61	43	32	37.1
All other industries	10	572	31	50	96	55	45	113	107	38	23	14	35.8
Transport equipment operatives	69	21 058	353	623	2 042	2 383	2 377	5 500	4 617	1 620	1 052	491	40.0
Bus drivers	–	1 054	–	17	93	36	71	191	264	202	128	52	49.5
Taxicab drivers and chauffeurs	–	808	10	9	44	40	60	186	217	88	69	85	47.5
Truck drivers and deliverymen	30	14 622	290	464	1 308	1 738	1 783	3 990	3 166	1 058	604	221	39.3
Other transport equipment operatives	39	4 574	53	133	597	569	463	1 133	970	272	251	133	39.2
Laborers, except farm	534	19 352	1 765	2 029	3 027	1 994	1 593	3 078	2 897	1 343	971	655	32.7
Construction laborers	17	3 152	156	167	369	321	305	567	680	257	255	75	39.6
Freight, stock, and material handlers	184	8 634	954	1 201	1 713	944	692	1 226	1 019	442	303	140	27.4
Other specified laborers	274	4 684	462	440	586	376	359	793	714	403	208	343	36.5
Miscellaneous and not specified laborers	59	2 882	193	221	359	353	237	492	484	241	205	97	36.6
Occupation:													
Miscellaneous laborers	12	860	52	58	97	88	63	183	148	74	60	37	38.9
Not specified laborers	47	2 022	141	163	262	265	174	309	336	167	145	60	35.2
Industry:													
Manufacturing	–	1 471	51	129	207	250	137	258	219	122	80	18	33.6
Durable goods	–	901	30	83	126	148	85	165	161	66	25	12	33.7
Wood products, including furniture	–	58	6	9	14	10	–	11	8	–	–	–	...
Metal industries	–	353	16	24	39	53	37	65	68	36	15	–	36.2
Machinery, including electrical	–	237	5	32	15	32	36	49	42	4	10	12	34.8
Transportation equipment	–	175	3	14	45	38	4	25	31	15	–	–	28.4
Other durable goods	–	78	–	4	13	15	8	15	12	11	–	–	...
Nondurable goods	–	561	21	46	77	97	52	93	58	56	55	6	33.8
Food and kindred products	–	215	–	8	26	39	40	53	13	20	16	–	34.3
Not specified manufacturing industries	–	9	–	–	4	5	–	–	–	–	–	–	...
Nonmanufacturing industries	59	1 411	142	92	152	103	100	234	265	119	125	79	40.0
Railroads and railway express service	–	191	4	–	23	17	–	25	53	18	38	13	50.0
Transportation, except railroads	6	62	–	–	7	9	–	25	6	9	6	–	...
Communications, and utilities and sanitary services	–	205	6	10	21	18	32	34	42	15	12	15	39.6
Wholesale and retail trade	15	473	71	60	40	35	32	78	55	37	30	35	34.8
All other industries	38	480	61	22	61	24	36	72	109	40	39	16	40.0
Farmers and farm managers	–	1 878	15	9	57	80	95	295	424	288	153	462	54.2
Farm laborers and farm foremen	100	1 024	148	98	97	61	66	157	87	73	98	139	37.7
Paid farm laborers and farm foremen	83	896	106	85	87	50	66	140	76	73	93	120	38.9
Unpaid family workers	17	128	42	13	10	11	–	17	11	–	5	19	24.5
Service workers, except private household[1]	720	25 101	2 567	1 646	2 271	1 849	1 623	4 155	4 442	2 394	2 254	1 900	41.2
Cleaning service workers	248	9 184	812	503	756	431	493	1 400	1 796	1 064	1 006	923	46.1
Food service workers	235	5 845	1 429	782	547	368	182	658	799	418	413	249	27.2
Cooks, except private household	36	1 925	414	295	243	142	69	238	258	112	115	39	25.4
Busboys and dishwashers	110	1 279	661	261	120	29	25	40	34	49	32	28	17.9
Health service workers	–	877	69	118	191	76	98	154	92	26	25	28	29.0
Personal service workers	133	2 333	182	90	205	179	191	362	374	233	252	265	43.8
Protective service workers	10	5 046	6	30	326	660	531	1 165	1 084	485	426	333	43.3
Firemen, fire protection	–	1 148	–	–	18	175	244	441	207	37	26	–	38.1
Guards and watchmen	10	1 800	–	10	109	96	53	251	510	288	297	186	52.5
Policemen and detectives	–	1 775	6	20	194	371	229	449	318	117	50	21	36.5
Private household workers	39	371	44	10	3	26	17	64	71	27	45	64	48.0

[1] Includes allocated cases not shown separately.

[Data based on sample, see text For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More	Persons 14 and 15 years old	Persons 16 years old and over										
		Total	16 and 17 years	18 and 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 29 years	30 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 59 years	60 to 64 years	65 years and over	Median age
CINCINNATI, OHIO–KY.–IND., SMSA—Continued													
Total—Continued													
Female employed	1 199	193 897	4 605	11 340	30 413	19 522	16 252	37 132	39 267	16 018	11 287	8 061	39.0
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	39	29 637	120	395	5 593	4 658	3 095	5 744	5 367	1 958	1 490	1 217	36.7
Accountants	–	2 012	5	45	222	201	211	411	603	151	101	62	42.8
Computer specialists	–	324	–	19	148	70	18	31	27	–	11	–	24.8
Librarians	–	647	14	25	14	78	62	146	151	47	54	56	43.9
Mathematical specialists	–	92	–	10	15	16	5	20	12	9	5	–	...
Life and physical scientists	–	222	3	–	51	21	29	36	48	12	6	16	36.9
Registered nurses, dietitians, and therapists	–	5 597	–	13	1 114	893	553	1 125	1 088	370	258	183	37.0
Dietitians	–	217	–	5	58	23	11	32	56	22	10	–	38.6
Registered nurses	–	5 193	–	8	1 022	823	526	1 070	985	345	231	183	37.0
Health technologists and technicians	–	1 207	4	64	378	245	91	193	158	43	17	14	28.2
Social scientists	–	207	–	3	46	61	17	37	14	5	9	15	29.5
Social and recreation workers	–	972	–	19	239	148	65	153	174	80	50	44	36.0
Teachers College and university	–	667	–	–	100	76	116	194	96	44	27	14	37.1
Elementary and prekindergarten	6	8 464	21	48	1 491	1 299	899	1 668	1 442	636	543	417	37.8
Secondary	–	2 895	–	–	628	651	354	524	365	151	123	99	32.4
Other teachers	14	849	3	36	119	109	125	131	151	61	64	50	37.5
Engineering and science technicians	4	724	6	32	165	75	45	220	118	49	11	3	36.8
Technicians, except health, and engineering and science	–	63	–	5	14	5	–	13	21	5	–	–	...
Writers, artists, and entertainers	–	1 412	31	27	340	191	143	242	212	101	77	48	34.1
Actors and dancers	–	56	–	–	33	19	–	4	–	–	–	–	..
Authors, editors, and reporters	–	386	–	–	83	37	41	99	45	42	22	17	38.2
Other professional, technical, and kindred workers	15	3 283	33	49	509	519	362	600	687	194	134	196	37.8
Managers and administrators, except farm	–	5 734	10	73	423	454	437	1 282	1 526	702	457	370	46.2
Buyers, purchasing agents, and sales managers	–	966	–	19	121	104	60	197	251	99	94	21	44.1
Restaurant, cafeteria, and bar managers	–	725	5	–	26	54	66	131	233	109	73	28	48.5
School administrators	–	336	–	5	8	6	53	101	70	46	28	19	44.5
Other specified managers and administrators	–	1 292	–	24	133	120	123	262	294	141	90	105	44.4
Managers and administrators, n e c , salaried	–	1 942	5	19	135	150	109	483	523	260	125	133	46.3
Wholesale and retail trade	–	597	5	5	68	37	17	181	148	75	37	24	44.2
Managers and administrators, n e c , self employed	–	473	–	6	–	20	26	108	155	47	47	64	49.9
Wholesale and retail trade	–	288	–	–	–	17	10	77	100	24	28	32	49.0
Sales workers	77	15 926	749	1 030	1 534	913	1 120	3 051	3 694	1 743	1 123	969	43.6
Demonstrators hucksters, and peddlers	5	778	19	20	57	146	125	168	99	67	41	36	36.3
Insurance, real estate agents, and brokers	–	1 020	4	13	58	85	60	249	263	136	72	80	46.6
Sales clerks, retail trade	36	11 132	638	850	1 050	416	645	2 035	2 744	1 261	812	681	44.7
Salesmen retail trade	–	342	5	26	46	18	24	41	90	56	23	13	46.2
Other sales workers	36	2 654	83	121	323	248	266	558	498	223	175	159	40.1
Clerical and kindred workers	228	72 674	1 620	6 852	15 692	7 264	5 753	12 692	12 819	4 911	3 186	1 885	34.3
Bank tellers	–	1 239	26	142	334	136	61	236	198	66	30	10	29.3
Bookkeepers	11	8 357	92	429	1 204	680	605	1 691	1 976	760	518	402	41.9
Cashiers	39	4 868	396	644	760	424	440	899	774	294	153	84	32.4
Counter clerks, except food	4	1 443	99	172	277	122	106	212	224	142	64	25	32.4
Enumerators and interviewers	–	232	–	9	10	14	28	105	41	19	6	-	40.2
File clerks	24	2 575	111	496	592	198	145	386	305	173	114	55	27.2
Office machine operators	–	4 143	43	358	1 145	605	450	669	566	163	121	23	29.3
Bookkeeping and billing machine operators	–	378	–	34	68	66	35	104	38	9	24	–	33.0
Keypunch operators	–	2 631	27	179	829	449	324	432	298	51	25	17	28.1
Payroll and timekeeping clerks	3	711	5	35	109	49	62	177	180	49	31	14	40.4
Receptionists	10	2 254	62	311	485	213	120	368	365	123	123	84	32.3
Secretaries	9	19 027	134	1 304	4 523	2 298	1 511	3 341	3 418	1 261	795	442	34.2
Stenographers	–	838	12	186	252	60	25	92	107	31	22	51	24.4
Telephone operators	6	2 429	57	315	522	173	147	388	363	173	223	68	35.0
Typists	9	7 632	208	1 051	2 010	681	641	1 138	1 019	427	289	168	29.0
Other clerical and kindred workers	113	16 926	375	1 400	3 469	1 611	1 412	2 990	3 283	1 230	697	459	35.7
Craftsmen and kindred workers	14	3 674	51	119	374	270	342	765	944	347	265	197	43.9
Foremen, n e c	–	927	–	8	51	52	60	205	292	114	79	66	48.0
Operatives, except transport	90	23 239	236	613	2 204	2 442	2 288	5 472	5 659	2 032	1 499	794	42.0
Assemblers	4	3 468	12	57	330	472	414	868	891	259	117	48	40.2
Bottling and canning operatives	–	382	–	16	26	35	20	74	119	25	61	6	46.7
Checkers, examiners, and inspectors; manufacturing	14	2 239	27	3	147	189	246	632	571	216	167	41	43.0
Dressmakers and seamstresses, except factory	5	620	11	–	22	11	32	83	143	119	92	107	55.3
Laundry and dry cleaning operatives, including ironers	6	1 462	14	24	97	123	104	356	423	168	92	61	45.3
Graders and sorters, manufacturing	–	337	–	9	51	32	19	68	76	26	47	9	43.5
Packers and wrappers, except produce	9	3 398	66	78	328	428	466	840	761	196	157	78	39.0
Sewers and stitchers	–	2 141	5	55	181	140	145	466	481	240	263	165	46.6
Textile operatives	–	111	–	12	17	4	10	10	35	19	4	–	45.7
Other specified operatives	48	4 248	51	142	513	491	398	896	956	388	236	177	40.9
Miscellaneous and not specified operatives	4	4 833	50	217	492	517	434	1 179	1 203	376	263	102	41.0
Manufacturing	4	4 255	22	169	430	465	411	1 043	1 055	331	238	91	41.0
Durable goods	4	1 461	17	49	67	168	110	456	380	108	76	30	42.0
Machinery, including electrical	4	567	13	22	24	72	34	171	181	18	17	15	41.9
Other durable goods	–	894	4	27	43	96	76	285	199	90	59	15	42.1
Nondurable goods, including not specified manufacturing	–	2 794	5	120	363	297	301	587	675	223	162	61	40.3
Food and kindred products	–	248	5	–	20	11	10	56	64	32	46	4	48.4
Apparel and other fabricated textile products	–	253	–	16	41	12	20	14	68	45	37	–	48.5
Nonmanufacturing industries	–	578	28	48	62	52	23	136	148	45	25	11	40.6
Transport equipment operatives	16	805	20	18	63	65	139	209	168	47	46	30	39.7
Laborers, except farm	44	1 944	71	130	209	164	158	417	406	184	99	106	40.8
Farmers and farm managers	–	189	–	5	4	14	–	35	39	34	24	34	54.4
Farm laborers and farm foremen	9	271	9	7	25	25	18	65	71	10	32	9	42.9
Paid farm laborers and farm foremen	9	211	9	7	25	16	18	40	50	10	32	4	42.6
Unpaid family workers	–	60	–	–	–	9	–	25	21	–	–	5	...
Service workers, except private household[1]	386	32 936	1 404	1 937	4 066	3 019	2 703	6 556	6 794	3 012	2 027	1 418	40.1
Cleaning service workers	25	4 191	100	74	142	170	306	736	1 212	621	474	356	49.7
Chambermaids and maids	–	1 076	17	32	36	70	113	217	315	133	80	63	46.7
Food service workers	139	13 897	902	816	1 294	1 218	1 140	2 927	3 083	1 326	773	418	40.4
Cooks, except private household	20	3 597	63	31	140	154	214	865	1 045	601	307	177	48.2
Waiters and food counter workers	97	7 425	658	643	959	924	749	1 471	1 244	407	218	152	33.5
Health service workers	35	7 473	197	604	1 312	739	725	1 703	1 193	492	307	201	35.9
Nursing aides, orderlies, and attendants	12	4 047	132	327	522	405	455	1 023	667	297	124	95	36.8
Practical nurses	–	2 005	4	37	346	212	164	471	387	152	141	91	40.1
Personal service workers	25	4 544	136	295	947	499	313	684	818	328	291	233	36.2
Hairdressers and cosmetologists	–	2 977	27	223	815	405	192	402	490	186	136	101	30.5
Private household workers	296	6 868	315	161	226	234	199	844	1 780	1 038	1 039	1 032	53.2
Private household workers, living in	–	445	–	18	16	7	11	38	108	64	88	95	56.9
Private household workers, living out	296	6 423	315	143	210	227	188	806	1 672	974	951	937	52.9

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[1] Includes protective service workers and allocated cases not shown separately.

Table 174. Occupation of Employed Persons by Age, Race, and Sex: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample see text For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State
Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More

The State Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More	Persons 14 and 15 years old	Persons 16 years old and over											
		Total	16 and 17 years	18 and 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 29 years	30 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 59 years	60 to 64 years	65 years and over	Median age
CINCINNATI, OHIO–KY.–IND., SMSA—Continued													
Negro													
Male employed	234	27 911	668	1 010	3 171	3 157	3 028	6 201	5 571	2 185	1 780	1 140	39.7
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	22	1 779	29	67	354	318	257	368	203	61	49	73	32.4
Engineers	–	140	–	–	8	39	23	24	33	13	–	–	35.0
Lawyers and judges	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Life and physical scientists	–	89	–	–	11	16	20	29	6	7	–	–	...
Physicians, dentists, and related practitioners	–	82	–	–	11	–	4	41	17	–	–	9	...
Health workers, except practitioners	–	94	9	–	19	15	23	18	10	–	–	–	...
Social and recreation workers	–	143	8	11	36	21	30	16	14	–	–	7	28.9
Teachers	5	394	12	–	96	66	57	85	32	31	11	4	32.0
Technicians, except health	–	274	–	26	116	82	8	19	18	–	5	–	24.8
Writers, artists, and entertainers	5	79	–	–	24	22	11	15	7	–	–	–	
Other professional, technical, and kindred workers	12	484	–	30	33	57	81	121	66	10	33	53	38.4
Managers and administrators, except farm	–	722	–	4	43	134	57	209	165	58	41	11	40.9
Salaried	–	572	–	4	37	123	37	170	123	38	29	11	40.0
Manufacturing	–	55	–	–	–	21	12	10	6	6	–	–	...
Retail trade	–	141	–	–	19	57	6	28	13	5	13	–	29.5
All other industries	–	376	–	4	18	45	19	132	104	27	16	11	42.7
Self employed	–	150	–	–	6	11	20	39	42	20	12	–	44.7
Retail trade	–	58	–	–	6	–	15	20	17	–	–	–	...
All other industries	–	92	–	–	–	11	5	19	25	20	12	–	...
Sales workers	12	519	41	38	58	92	108	90	42	26	24	–	31.4
Manufacturing and wholesale trade	7	119	10	6	10	16	44	22	6	5	–	–	32.0
Retail trade	5	269	31	32	29	47	32	41	24	16	17	–	29.5
All other industries	–	131	–	–	19	29	32	27	12	5	7	–	32.7
Clerical and kindred workers	41	2 875	58	144	420	413	297	637	539	161	162	44	36.7
Bookkeepers and billing clerks	–	92	–	4	28	35	11	8	6	–	–	–	
Mail handlers and postal clerks	–	1 010	11	21	55	62	156	338	266	63	26	12	40.9
Other clerical and kindred workers	41	1 773	47	119	337	316	130	291	267	98	136	32	32.6
Craftsmen and kindred workers	14	3 617	11	102	316	371	482	862	809	299	273	92	41.1
Carpenters	–	84	–	5	6	–	12	25	19	11	–	6	...
Construction craftsmen, except carpenters	–	826	11	10	66	37	117	195	244	50	81	15	43.8
Automobile mechanics, including body repairmen	–	393	–	11	48	42	51	101	73	28	31	8	39.4
Mechanics and repairmen, except auto	–	391	–	4	46	56	31	103	88	22	25	16	40.7
Machinists	–	152	–	–	9	15	38	23	29	16	22	–	41.1
Metal craftsmen, except mechanics and machinists	–	256	–	–	14	20	47	29	69	43	29	5	47.6
Foremen, n e c	–	401	–	9	16	34	49	135	91	31	27	9	41.9
Other craftsmen and kindred workers	14	1 114	–	63	111	167	137	251	196	98	58	33	38.1
Operatives, except transport	18	6 320	91	256	983	910	797	1 341	1 094	444	273	131	35.9
Assemblers	3	1 349	18	114	303	266	155	212	162	85	25	9	29.5
Garage workers and gas station attendants	4	166	–	17	19	14	11	59	31	9	–	6	38.7
Laundry and drycleaning operatives, including ironers	4	187	14	5	11	11	3	45	62	20	11	5	45.7
Precision machine operatives	–	304	–	7	19	34	67	106	54	–	10	7	37.4
Other operatives, except transport	7	4 314	59	113	631	585	561	919	785	330	227	104	37.3
Durable goods, manufacturing	4	2 410	11	38	347	433	346	499	409	176	128	23	35.6
Nondurable goods, including not specified manufacturing	–	1 170	14	53	201	113	133	306	158	97	42	53	37.3
Nonmanufacturing industries	3	734	34	22	83	39	82	114	218	57	57	28	44.4
Transport equipment operatives	–	2 068	24	48	132	180	276	524	501	179	117	87	42.1
Truck drivers	–	1 151	3	–	55	65	160	359	296	136	40	37	43.1
Other transport equipment operatives	–	917	21	48	77	115	116	165	205	43	77	50	39.9
Laborers, except farm	27	4 456	104	98	443	403	365	925	1 075	444	377	222	43.8
Construction laborers	–	1 121	–	–	54	75	72	227	371	133	168	21	48.6
Freight, stock, and material handlers	15	1 244	66	50	181	136	120	230	251	110	80	20	38.0
Other laborers, except farm	12	2 091	38	48	208	192	173	468	453	201	129	181	43.3
Manufacturing industries	6	514	–	21	75	67	61	102	120	40	22	6	38.2
Farmers and farm managers	–	19	5	–	–	–	4	–	–	10	–	–	...
Farm laborers and farm foremen	5	95	–	–	21	10	15	13	11	–	9	16	...
Service workers, except private household[1]	83	5 143	305	248	398	300	353	1 168	1 061	494	410	406	43.3
Cleaning service workers	28	2 706	120	93	149	126	115	637	699	281	238	248	46.6
Food service workers	24	1 003	146	98	111	96	59	195	139	58	49	52	34.3
Health service workers	–	333	21	25	55	19	52	94	40	17	4	6	34.5
Personal service workers	5	324	14	–	13	17	24	62	50	51	57	36	51.4
Protective service workers	10	254	–	–	24	9	37	53	64	27	18	22	45.6
Private household workers	12	298	–	5	3	26	17	64	71	9	45	58	49.8
Female employed	114	24 213	490	911	3 149	2 809	2 617	5 417	4 713	1 899	1 257	951	38.9
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	10	2 430	22	36	377	403	364	640	404	77	64	43	35.2
Registered nurses	–	357	–	–	63	51	72	109	47	11	–	4	34.5
Health workers, except nurses	–	257	–	–	52	34	14	97	55	–	–	5	37.9
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	6	894	6	9	94	141	135	239	170	44	38	18	37.6
Technicians, except health	–	47	–	6	20	5	–	16	–	–	–	–	...
Other professional, technical, and kindred workers	4	875	16	21	148	172	143	179	132	22	26	16	32.8
Managers and administrators, except farm	–	247	–	–	21	10	13	71	64	18	31	19	46.3
Salaried	–	185	–	–	12	10	8	58	42	12	24	19	46.1
Self employed	–	62	–	–	9	–	5	13	22	6	7	–	...
Sales workers	–	610	22	23	109	58	79	149	94	46	20	10	35.9
Retail trade	–	534	22	23	109	58	55	132	73	41	11	10	35.0
Clerical and kindred workers	56	5 216	193	550	1 460	844	621	851	476	139	48	34	27.4
Bookkeepers and cashiers	8	531	18	29	157	67	95	87	53	9	–	16	29.6
Office machine operators	–	508	13	37	204	123	63	56	7	5	–	–	25.0
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	18	1 402	62	114	433	266	156	189	125	45	7	5	26.7
Other clerical and kindred workers	30	2 775	100	370	666	388	307	519	291	80	41	13	28.2
Craftsmen and kindred workers	4	343	10	7	38	22	45	63	86	35	10	27	42.9
Operatives, except transport	–	2 777	36	71	373	416	358	651	589	160	74	49	37.1
Sewers and stitchers	–	214	5	16	27	17	29	58	58	4	–	–	37.2
Laundry and drycleaning operatives, including ironers	–	582	9	–	47	18	32	185	181	57	33	20	45.0
Other operatives, except transport	–	1 981	22	55	299	381	297	408	350	99	41	29	33.9
Durable goods, manufacturing	–	736	–	17	111	140	130	167	123	24	13	11	33.8
Nondurable goods, including not specified manufacturing	–	747	17	38	138	185	113	147	70	15	17	7	29.9
Nonmanufacturing industries	–	498	5	–	50	56	54	94	157	60	11	11	43.9
Transport equipment operatives	4	78	–	3	7	13	7	13	18	6	6	5	...
Laborers, except farm	–	322	11	5	33	48	28	72	60	16	29	20	40.0
Farmers and farm managers	–	27	–	5	4	–	–	8	10	–	–	–	...
Farm laborers and farm foremen	–	56	–	–	8	16	14	–	–	–	18	–	...
Service workers, except private household[1]	32	8 025	190	174	628	833	949	2 240	1 706	657	379	269	40.5
Cleaning service workers	5	1 721	23	3	58	88	198	406	546	201	116	82	46.5
Food service workers	9	2 054	82	55	191	157	209	592	444	172	98	54	40.6
Health service workers	–	2 776	45	97	235	372	386	907	481	144	65	44	37.8
Practical nurses	–	752	–	–	56	94	115	271	137	30	34	15	39.1
Personal service workers	4	620	33	4	25	63	71	157	122	76	43	26	42.3
Protective service workers	–	23	–	–	–	–	11	–	7	5	–	–	...
Private household workers	8	4 082	6	37	91	146	139	659	1 206	745	578	475	53.0

[1] Includes allocated cases not shown separately

Table 174. **Occupation of Employed Persons by Age, Race, and Sex: 1970**—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More	Persons 14 and 15 years old	Persons 16 years old and over											
		Total	16 and 17 years	18 and 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 29 years	30 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 59 years	60 to 64 years	65 years and over	Median age
CLEVELAND SMSA													
Total													
Male employed	6 750	518 864	14 671	18 155	50 655	58 229	51 663	109 400	117 393	47 845	31 590	19 263	41.0
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	77	76 618	289	813	8 836	13 019	9 920	17 223	15 172	4 911	3 609	2 826	38.2
Accountants	–	7 161	–	19	822	1 437	709	1 456	1 521	522	428	247	39.1
Architects	–	700	–	–	10	87	117	249	120	35	47	35	40.5
Computer specialists	–	2 361	–	38	470	824	434	412	127	41	15	–	29.1
Engineers	–	16 241	–	34	1 052	2 086	2 204	4 111	4 366	1 296	747	345	41.7
Aeronautical and astronautical	–	493	–	–	20	46	60	157	164	30	16	–	42.7
Civil	–	1 476	–	17	52	131	217	404	349	121	136	49	42.9
Electrical and electronic	–	2 927	–	5	293	567	445	622	629	223	88	55	37.5
Mechanical	–	2 775	–	5	171	252	323	724	852	259	125	64	43.8
Other engineers	–	8 570	–	7	516	1 090	1 159	2 204	2 372	663	382	177	41.9
Lawyers and judges	–	3 556	–	7	40	479	505	890	768	192	267	408	43.4
Life and physical scientists	–	2 262	–	9	202	472	366	524	428	111	95	55	36.6
Chemists	–	1 786	–	9	163	397	234	415	366	99	63	40	37.2
Physicians, dentists, and related practitioners	6	5 801	–	6	67	677	817	1 460	1 112	496	409	757	44.1
Dentists	–	1 018	–	–	–	41	120	241	215	83	136	182	50.0
Pharmacists	–	746	–	–	19	68	76	167	119	80	87	130	48.6
Physicians, medical and osteopathic	–	3 556	–	6	39	494	573	971	668	273	133	399	41.9
Other related practitioners	6	481	–	–	9	74	48	81	110	60	53	46	47.6
Health technologists and technicians	–	829	5	17	188	186	121	164	92	35	5	16	30.8
Religious workers	4	1 383	–	–	19	140	139	383	356	110	136	100	45.3
Social scientists	–	1 045	–	–	94	243	133	296	162	70	15	32	36.8
Social and recreation workers	7	1 055	42	21	200	155	124	145	164	74	64	66	34.4
Teachers	22	9 925	37	91	1 899	2 255	1 435	2 095	1 272	326	299	216	32.4
College and university	–	1 953	–	21	204	312	313	494	384	64	81	80	37.6
Elementary and prekindergarten	16	1 751	3	21	484	440	168	348	199	41	25	22	29.2
Secondary	–	5 633	–	22	1 120	1 436	891	1 212	582	177	132	61	31.3
Engineering and science technicians	6	9 081	43	305	1 833	1 621	984	1 735	1 620	533	310	97	33.8
Draftsmen and surveyors	6	4 463	30	173	898	743	434	812	860	272	182	59	34.5
Electrical and electronic engineering technicians	–	1 453	9	16	283	364	169	292	208	85	27	–	31.6
Technicians, except health, and engineering and science	–	812	13	15	110	135	117	178	139	39	46	20	35.9
Airplane pilots	–	197	–	–	20	35	49	36	31	10	16	–	34.4
Writers, artists, and entertainers	17	5 590	86	112	663	844	535	1 185	1 173	449	287	256	39.7
Other professional, technical, and kindred workers	15	8 816	63	139	1 167	1 378	1 180	1 940	1 752	582	439	176	37.5
Managers and administrators, except farm	101	55 745	123	307	2 364	5 362	5 858	14 235	15 434	5 794	3 845	2 423	44.7
Buyers, purchasing agents, and sales managers	4	9 446	16	34	464	1 072	1 050	2 691	2 534	940	478	167	42.8
School administrators	–	1 147	5	–	38	63	127	421	334	85	52	22	43.1
Specified managers and administrators, public administration	–	2 246	–	–	77	159	151	465	734	311	219	130	48.7
Other specified managers and administrators	23	9 706	33	124	677	1 112	1 157	2 224	2 248	952	766	413	42.9
Managers and administrators, n e c, salaried	63	28 902	65	145	1 026	2 680	3 068	7 494	8 333	2 968	1 840	1 283	45.0
Manufacturing	19	10 579	5	4	216	842	996	2 718	3 462	1 217	660	459	46.5
Wholesale and retail trade	32	7 788	52	69	410	874	1 009	1 938	1 929	754	425	328	42.6
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	–	2 323	–	11	78	241	209	623	651	201	222	87	45.0
All other industries	12	8 212	8	61	322	723	854	2 215	2 291	796	533	409	44.7
Managers and administrators, n e c, self employed	11	4 298	4	4	82	276	305	940	1 251	538	490	408	49.3
Construction	–	685	–	–	16	42	53	201	179	101	64	29	46.7
Manufacturing	–	359	–	–	8	14	13	75	113	31	76	29	51.2
Wholesale and retail trade	6	2 165	4	–	41	149	196	468	610	266	265	166	48.7
All other industries	5	1 089	–	4	17	71	43	196	349	140	85	184	51.1
Sales workers	3 224	37 484	1 797	1 376	3 362	4 562	3 482	7 847	7 824	3 063	2 085	2 086	40.3
Insurance agents, brokers, and underwriters	66	3 851	6	5	265	523	382	1 065	904	362	147	192	42.0
Real estate agents and brokers	–	1 717	–	6	57	119	125	365	430	203	183	229	49.3
Sales representatives, manufacturing industries	4	6 258	42	53	447	957	669	1 739	1 410	402	273	266	40.5
Sales representatives, wholesale trade	9	8 032	16	31	633	1 046	960	1 748	1 903	800	464	431	42.6
Sales clerks, retail trade	140	7 832	894	995	1 092	670	470	869	1 260	580	497	505	32.8
Salesmen, retail trade	9	3 618	63	88	404	461	284	789	795	319	215	200	41.5
Salesmen of services and construction	5	1 987	51	22	176	254	230	479	430	158	122	65	40.4
Other sales workers	2 991	4 189	725	176	288	532	362	793	692	239	184	198	35.1
Clerical and kindred workers	221	43 360	1 293	2 397	6 488	4 698	3 914	7 468	9 031	3 668	2 675	1 728	38.9
Bank tellers and cashiers	21	1 235	133	169	285	76	34	83	155	90	103	107	27.0
Bookkeepers and billing clerks	12	3 222	18	125	585	404	303	482	623	215	206	261	38.7
Mail handlers and postal clerks	12	6 267	115	206	466	418	577	1 564	1 847	620	325	129	43.6
Other clerical and kindred workers	176	32 636	1 027	1 897	5 152	3 800	3 000	5 339	6 406	2 743	2 041	1 231	37.7
Craftsmen and kindred workers	180	115 865	717	2 672	10 094	11 816	11 692	26 669	29 644	12 218	7 409	2 934	42.9
Apparel craftsmen and upholsterers	5	1 008	10	30	60	42	70	155	262	118	137	124	50.2
Bakers	–	1 065	35	31	49	29	103	251	259	171	87	50	46.3
Cabinetmakers	–	435	–	–	35	36	44	80	121	59	44	16	46.9
Construction craftsmen	40	25 029	121	407	2 068	2 506	2 540	6 330	6 356	2 423	1 583	695	42.7
Carpenters	25	5 653	35	108	344	437	592	1 469	1 719	470	296	183	43.9
Excavating, grading, and road machine operators	–	1 453	6	27	101	110	189	375	390	140	91	24	42.8
Electricians	–	5 900	18	86	613	794	681	1 351	1 385	477	349	146	40.6
Masons and tile setters	–	2 181	–	20	128	150	210	851	490	201	93	38	41.8
Painters, construction and maintenance, and paperhangers	11	2 963	54	54	189	230	223	597	720	436	350	110	46.9
Plasterers and cement finishers	–	838	–	11	61	54	72	289	220	77	24	30	42.6
Plumbers and pipe fitters	4	4 543	8	64	483	511	385	1 027	1 111	471	342	141	43.0
Other construction craftsmen	–	1 498	–	37	149	220	188	371	321	151	38	23	39.2
Foremen, n e c	–	18 048	4	41	607	1 347	1 926	4 784	5 503	2 298	1 227	311	45.6
Manufacturing	–	13 012	–	25	419	979	1 279	3 435	4 149	1 701	869	156	45.9
Nonmanufacturing industries	–	5 036	4	16	188	368	647	1 349	1 354	597	358	155	44.6
Linemen and servicemen, telephone and power	–	4 376	–	349	1 056	762	489	960	526	151	78	5	30.2
Locomotive engineers and firemen	–	670	–	11	77	77	30	118	223	55	43	36	46.0
Mechanics and repairmen	29	23 254	305	902	2 480	2 756	2 505	5 300	5 126	2 151	1 246	483	40.1
Air conditioning, heating, and refrigeration	–	1 023	–	17	89	132	80	283	240	86	76	20	41.8
Aircraft	–	655	3	15	48	129	72	175	125	55	20	13	38.5
Automobile, including body	9	8 280	156	482	1 035	985	872	1 903	1 729	610	311	197	38.2
Radio and television	–	1 047	26	49	143	188	77	291	173	54	30	16	36.4
Other mechanics and repairmen	20	12 249	120	339	1 165	1 322	1 404	2 648	2 859	1 346	809	237	41.7
Metal craftsmen, except mechanics	16	21 710	20	433	1 822	2 224	1 834	4 519	6 555	2 462	1 403	438	45.0
Machinists and job and die setters	11	8 780	8	212	752	931	702	1 759	2 643	1 054	585	134	45.1
Sheetmetal workers and tinsmiths	–	1 429	–	8	146	133	132	352	366	132	119	41	43.4
Tool and die makers	–	5 945	12	136	553	640	469	1 355	1 750	601	291	138	43.6
Other metal craftsmen	5	5 556	–	77	371	520	531	1 053	1 796	675	408	125	46.3
Printing craftsmen	29	4 160	71	147	417	522	625	921	677	354	255	171	38.2
Compositors and typesetters	24	1 379	27	60	120	136	198	242	275	153	106	62	41.1
Pressmen and plate printers, printing	5	2 112	40	87	214	303	351	509	305	128	113	62	36.2
Stationary engineers and power station operators	–	1 827	4	14	79	93	152	354	553	291	190	97	48.9
Other craftsmen and kindred workers	61	14 283	147	307	1 344	1 422	1 374	2 897	3 483	1 685	1 116	508	43.8

Table 174. **Occupation of Employed Persons by Age, Race, and Sex: 1970**—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More	Persons 14 and 15 years old	Persons 16 years old and over											
		Total	16 and 17 years	18 and 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 29 years	30 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 59 years	60 to 64 years	65 years and over	Median age
CLEVELAND SMSA—Continued													
Total—Continued													
Male employed—Continued													
Operatives, except transport	**469**	**91 147**	**2 322**	**4 149**	**9 718**	**10 016**	**8 606**	**17 434**	**21 377**	**9 874**	**5 718**	**1 933**	**41 2**
Assemblers	5	8 408	102	284	1 051	941	852	1 639	2 051	971	395	122	40 9
Checkers, examiners, and inspectors; manufacturing	4	7 039	15	122	542	659	572	1 365	2 034	1 030	546	154	46 2
Garage workers and gas station attendants	174	3 787	1 326	1 003	380	167	88	267	262	145	78	71	19.1
Laundry and drycleaning operatives, n e c	9	499	45	48	58	55	32	73	72	46	40	30	36 6
Meat cutters and butchers	–	1 939	9	24	140	246	167	341	494	288	148	82	45 9
Mine operatives, n e c	–	152	4	–	9	6	23	53	43	5	5	4	41.4
Packers and wrappers, except produce	21	2 256	193	203	289	164	129	301	540	242	143	52	40 0
Painters, manufactured articles	–	1 347	18	65	117	180	173	236	261	178	97	22	40 1
Precision machine operatives	5	12 359	36	284	1 175	1 536	1 137	2 167	3 371	1 574	853	226	44 3
Sawyers	–	531	–	17	54	49	51	106	122	72	45	15	43 9
Stationary firemen	–	1 217	–	22	35	49	66	303	407	149	132	54	48 3
Textile operatives	12	308	22	20	64	20	28	34	50	31	39	–	35 0
Welders and flamecutters	–	6 539	29	148	709	825	603	1 416	1 638	688	362	121	41 7
Other metalworking operatives	11	7 926	65	288	682	914	901	1 636	1 920	921	490	109	41 8
Other specified operatives	177	13 440	208	556	1 653	1 464	1 372	2 653	2 916	1 320	867	431	40 5
Miscellaneous and not specified operatives	51	23 400	250	1 065	2 760	2 741	2 412	4 844	5 196	2 214	1 478	440	40.1
Occupation:													
Machine operatives, miscellaneous specified	9	8 712	85	391	933	1 113	909	1 869	1 856	816	562	178	39 9
Machine operatives, not specified	7	7 134	23	223	859	862	799	1 511	1 609	647	471	130	40 3
Miscellaneous operatives	29	4 777	114	318	611	534	417	955	1 057	416	257	98	39 1
Not specified operatives	6	2 777	28	133	357	232	287	509	674	335	188	34	41 9
Industry:													
Manufacturing	21	21 191	140	918	2 480	2 528	2 175	4 420	4 754	2 062	1 333	381	40 3
Durable goods	12	16 694	80	598	1 934	1 942	1 701	3 486	3 894	1 689	1 065	305	41 0
Wood products, including furniture	–	268	–	33	37	32	26	33	62	31	10	4	36 8
Primary metal industries	–	3 863	–	112	366	389	422	896	1 012	374	247	45	42 2
Fabricated metal industries	–	2 834	26	147	393	275	315	531	654	231	196	66	39 9
Machinery, including electrical	–	4 299	18	173	505	654	365	886	894	401	290	113	39 9
Motor vehicles and equipment	–	3 511	–	52	432	427	406	779	813	390	192	20	40 6
Transportation equipment, except motor vehicles	7	556	6	5	22	44	22	82	219	92	59	5	49 4
Other durable goods	5	1 363	30	76	179	121	145	279	240	170	71	52	39 7
Nondurable goods	9	4 293	60	297	527	575	466	871	813	364	257	63	37 5
Food and kindred products	–	522	25	23	51	32	56	125	111	47	37	15	40 9
Apparel and other fabricated textile products	–	89	–	7	15	–	11	5	26	14	–	11	...
Paper and allied products	–	563	11	56	52	95	108	85	118	8	20	10	33 1
Chemicals and allied products	9	1 457	–	56	155	180	160	339	340	143	69	15	40 2
Other nondurable goods	–	1 662	24	155	254	268	131	317	218	152	131	12	35 0
Not specified manufacturing industries	–	204	–	23	19	11	8	63	47	9	11	13	41 5
Nonmanufacturing industries	30	2 209	110	147	280	213	237	424	442	152	145	59	37 8
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	6	570	5	34	71	82	79	90	130	40	35	4	36 6
Wholesale and retail trade	19	835	60	76	106	52	81	177	124	72	53	34	37 4
All other industries	5	804	45	37	103	79	77	157	188	40	57	21	38.9
Transport equipment operatives	**57**	**27 798**	**351**	**871**	**2 714**	**2 868**	**3 210**	**6 852**	**6 488**	**2 341**	**1 345**	**758**	**40 7**
Bus drivers	–	1 940	–	5	183	175	219	405	557	220	124	52	44 6
Taxicab drivers and chauffeurs	–	896	–	61	100	56	67	152	198	100	88	74	45 6
Truck drivers and deliverymen	27	17 981	254	510	1 673	1 882	2 104	4 708	4 178	1 454	849	369	40 5
Other transport equipment operatives	30	6 981	97	295	758	755	820	1 587	1 555	567	284	263	39 8
Laborers, except farm	**952**	**30 936**	**3 744**	**3 167**	**3 889**	**2 760**	**2 251**	**5 047**	**5 107**	**2 420**	**1 711**	**840**	**34 2**
Construction laborers	29	3 534	113	190	417	443	349	823	706	220	192	81	38 1
Freight, stock, and material handlers	326	14 032	2 468	1 997	1 975	1 056	943	1 952	2 003	868	594	176	27.7
Other specified laborers	460	7 830	916	611	828	699	562	1 344	1 285	708	543	334	37 2
Miscellaneous and not specified laborers	137	5 540	247	369	669	562	397	928	1 113	624	382	249	40 7
Occupation:													
Miscellaneous laborers	38	1 799	30	47	174	203	113	407	404	230	139	52	43 2
Not specified laborers	99	3 741	217	322	495	359	284	521	709	394	243	197	38 7
Industry:													
Manufacturing	4	3 269	79	207	413	356	267	601	674	351	225	96	40 2
Durable goods	4	2 703	40	149	345	292	196	526	578	319	187	71	41 3
Wood products, including furniture	–	59	6	–	8	4	–	8	23	–	–	10	...
Metal industries	–	1 566	19	83	191	203	140	298	345	151	100	36	39.9
Machinery, including electrical	–	321	6	35	55	13	13	52	78	37	20	12	42.4
Transportation equipment	–	516	5	10	58	49	38	117	89	99	46	5	43.4
Other durable goods	4	241	4	21	33	23	5	51	43	32	21	8	41.8
Nondurable goods	–	514	33	47	68	50	71	75	90	32	30	18	34 2
Food and kindred products	–	81	4	–	13	11	9	6	17	6	10	5	...
Not specified manufacturing industries	–	52	6	11	–	14	–	–	6	–	8	7	...
Nonmanufacturing industries	133	2 271	168	162	256	206	130	327	439	273	157	153	41 5
Railroads and railway express service	–	262	–	5	19	10	6	52	87	20	44	19	49 5
Transportation, except railroads	–	137	5	–	19	22	8	12	37	17	12	5	45 7
Communications, and utilities and sanitary services	14	346	–	5	15	33	25	60	103	75	25	5	48.4
Wholesale and retail trade	61	661	99	82	89	63	23	71	61	93	21	59	29 8
All other industries	58	865	64	70	114	78	68	132	151	68	55	65	37.9
Farmers and farm managers	**20**	**1 468**	**18**	**7**	**70**	**56**	**104**	**318**	**383**	**159**	**130**	**223**	**49.2**
Farm laborers and farm foremen	**183**	**1 529**	**287**	**167**	**174**	**87**	**107**	**188**	**186**	**83**	**94**	**156**	**32 3**
Paid farm laborers and farm foremen	165	1 439	266	153	158	87	97	188	186	83	94	127	32.9
Unpaid family workers	18	90	21	14	16	–	10	–	–	–	–	29	...
Service workers, except private household[1]	**1 238**	**36 628**	**3 717**	**2 216**	**2 942**	**2 985**	**2 504**	**6 062**	**6 701**	**3 275**	**2 930**	**3 296**	**41.5**
Cleaning service workers	357	12 270	1 119	786	898	530	610	1 765	2 285	1 502	1 450	1 325	46.9
Food service workers	635	6 914	1 983	884	633	322	325	789	887	415	308	368	24 7
Cooks, except private household	71	2 199	548	296	168	110	135	340	270	139	74	119	29.0
Busboys and dishwashers	392	1 753	912	341	139	57	31	61	88	47	43	34	17.9
Health service workers	5	975	108	114	207	106	65	187	128	28	12	20	27.8
Personal service workers	71	3 496	295	203	277	392	291	478	616	279	248	417	41 1
Protective service workers	–	10 095	39	41	583	1 434	1 006	2 291	2 210	734	760	997	43.5
Firemen, fire protection	–	2 114	–	–	79	327	300	719	488	116	43	42	39.9
Guards and watchmen	–	3 223	36	20	155	223	150	473	656	416	535	559	53.5
Policemen and detectives	–	4 067	3	21	305	855	535	1 056	946	154	109	83	38 0
Private household workers	**28**	**286**	**13**	**13**	**4**	**–**	**15**	**57**	**46**	**39**	**39**	**60**	**53.9**

[1] Includes allocated cases not shown separately.

Table 174. Occupation of Employed Persons by Age, Race, and Sex: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More	Persons 14 and 15 years old	Persons 16 years old and over										
		Total	16 and 17 years	18 and 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 29 years	30 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 59 years	60 to 64 years	65 years and over	Median age
CLEVELAND SMSA—Continued													
Total—Continued													
Female employed	2 115	309 721	9 365	17 656	47 758	28 749	23 422	58 289	69 351	26 850	17 802	10 479	39 8
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	64	45 856	243	716	8 890	7 562	4 338	8 675	8 451	3 293	2 325	1 363	36 4
Accountants	–	1 897	–	74	319	162	123	407	397	196	177	42	41 6
Computer specialists	–	674	–	7	318	165	55	71	39	11	4	4	25 4
Librarians	6	1 220	33	19	105	148	109	189	310	157	100	50	45 2
Mathematical specialists	–	96	–	–	15	15	20	12	24	10	–	–	...
Life and physical scientists	–	369	–	–	69	61	44	72	93	15	12	3	36 5
Registered nurses, dietitians, and therapists	5	8 974	19	34	1 601	1 374	974	1 808	1 887	658	415	204	37 7
Dietitians	–	423	10	5	49	58	39	83	115	39	21	4	41 1
Registered nurses	5	8 015	4	29	1 415	1 211	885	1 628	1 667	605	385	186	37 8
Health technologists and technicians	–	2 260	10	95	716	427	210	360	261	95	62	24	28 6
Social scientists	–	237	–	3	46	57	14	44	24	35	6	8	34 5
Social and recreation workers	12	1 690	33	21	314	229	154	249	355	131	124	80	38 8
Teachers College and university	–	987	–	47	132	133	119	179	209	68	60	40	38 5
Elementary and prekindergarten	5	12 132	9	69	2 466	2 249	1 083	2 298	2 098	877	691	292	35 8
Secondary	7	4 877	13	21	1 145	1 073	439	724	855	252	164	191	32 1
Other teachers	15	977	21	18	96	103	103	216	165	103	85	67	41 8
Engineering and science technicians	–	1 114	16	94	252	148	88	206	216	47	23	24	32 7
Technicians, except health, and engineering and science	–	144	–	4	10	5	35	22	37	20	6	5	43 2
Writers, artists, and entertainers	4	2 461	67	84	409	309	204	575	437	188	98	90	37 7
Actors and dancers	–	103	14	17	29	18	–	15	10	–	–	–	23 5
Authors, editors and reporters	–	583	9	5	80	87	53	128	148	20	41	12	39 5
Other professional, technical, and kindred workers	10	5 747	22	126	877	904	564	1 243	1 044	430	298	239	38 1
Managers and administrators, except farm	18	9 214	46	124	754	540	665	1 966	2 696	1 122	796	505	46.9
Buyers, purchasing agents, and sales managers	–	1 709	7	42	263	130	129	317	460	216	113	32	43 9
Restaurant, cafeteria, and bar managers	–	853	–	5	13	43	40	204	303	113	87	45	49 0
School administrators	–	664	–	–	10	10	30	179	244	105	67	19	49 2
Other specified managers and administrators	–	1 905	11	23	183	131	132	362	519	253	150	141	47 1
Managers and administrators, n e c , salaried	11	3 465	21	54	274	222	295	804	955	353	278	209	45 7
Wholesale and retail trade	–	1 086	7	40	104	81	72	277	280	125	49	51	43 6
Managers and administrators, n e c , self employed	7	618	7	–	11	4	39	100	215	82	101	59	51 9
Wholesale and retail trade	7	358	7	–	5	4	24	56	142	53	61	6	50 8
Sales workers	270	26 290	2 111	1 996	2 310	1 332	1 478	4 549	6 735	2 774	1 824	1 181	43 6
Demonstrators, hucksters, and peddlers	–	1 027	8	18	110	132	150	294	180	66	37	32	38 2
Insurance, real estate agents, and brokers	–	1 778	10	21	171	100	125	390	561	166	129	105	46 3
Sales clerks, retail trade	117	18 798	1 846	1 699	1 457	725	798	2 972	5 054	2 136	1 291	820	44 7
Salesmen, retail trade	–	499	35	20	58	40	33	120	108	42	28	15	40 3
Other sales workers	153	4 188	212	238	514	335	372	773	832	364	339	209	40 5
Clerical and kindred workers	490	120 495	3 313	10 650	25 286	11 425	8 222	20 280	24 106	8 464	5 797	2 952	35 7
Bank tellers	–	2 349	36	186	569	231	145	439	556	115	57	15	35 2
Bookkeepers	33	13 171	103	689	2 132	1 057	903	2 487	3 167	1 130	1 030	473	41 8
Cashiers	50	7 645	781	824	971	458	495	1 446	1 659	580	265	166	37 0
Counter clerks, except food	9	1 868	146	171	316	127	128	305	344	165	113	53	36 5
Enumerators and interviewers	–	278	–	–	36	10	19	76	93	17	10	17	44 7
File clerks	51	3 712	276	587	855	249	163	403	646	300	137	96	27 8
Office machine operators	4	6 140	49	548	1 656	764	469	1 130	917	316	203	88	30 6
Bookkeeping and billing machine operators	4	850	5	74	223	89	63	215	118	20	31	12	32 7
Keypunch operators	–	3 278	26	331	977	517	292	583	397	97	44	14	27 9
Payroll and timekeeping clerks	–	1 741	5	116	420	146	96	247	377	185	109	40	38 5
Receptionists	22	3 313	91	383	745	261	223	467	626	214	199	104	34 0
Secretaries	33	32 205	263	2 149	7 811	3 878	2 419	5 280	6 468	1 955	1 282	700	34 1
Stenographers	–	1 094	11	123	195	83	55	162	263	107	62	33	39 9
Telephone operators	5	4 695	96	556	1 113	318	266	743	800	281	339	183	35 0
Typists	18	11 842	449	1 697	2 719	1 148	814	1 751	1 834	721	461	248	29 6
Other clerical and kindred workers	265	30 442	1 007	2 621	5 748	2 695	2 027	5 344	6 356	2 378	1 530	736	37 1
Craftsmen and kindred workers	40	5 370	42	140	505	488	358	1 220	1 410	561	395	251	44 4
Foremen, n e c	–	1 283	–	4	104	93	87	284	381	167	107	56	46 8
Operatives, except transport	127	39 500	413	949	3 359	3 049	3 425	8 937	11 560	4 304	2 450	1 054	44 6
Assemblers	9	5 309	24	107	431	360	449	1 259	1 685	618	285	91	45 1
Bottling and canning operatives	–	57	–	5	–	13	–	16	8	4	–	11	...
Checkers, examiners, and inspectors; manufacturing	5	3 625	5	39	158	227	296	657	1 311	614	254	64	48 3
Dressmakers and seamstresses, except factory	–	971	6	–	16	28	20	164	299	195	151	92	53 4
Laundry and dry cleaning operatives, including ironers	12	2 479	49	58	227	127	226	593	676	242	184	97	44 3
Graders and sorters, manufacturing	–	120	–	16	15	5	9	10	21	10	20	14	47 4
Packers and wrappers, except produce	12	4 080	89	106	369	366	367	983	1 207	396	144	53	42 6
Sewers and stitchers	5	4 376	34	98	305	298	346	888	1 245	613	392	157	46 8
Textile operatives	–	918	10	23	103	75	65	239	226	78	64	35	42 7
Other specified operatives	74	9 404	148	202	919	879	892	2 241	2 460	858	536	269	42 4
Miscellaneous and not specified operatives	10	8 161	48	295	816	671	755	1 887	2 422	676	420	171	42 9
Manufacturing	10	7 462	35	263	754	657	682	1 736	2 217	628	371	119	42 7
Durable goods	5	4 217	8	117	360	329	381	995	1 393	360	209	65	44 2
Machinery, including electrical	5	1 741	–	27	172	186	148	389	589	134	62	34	43 7
Other durable goods	–	2 476	8	90	188	143	233	606	804	226	147	31	44 5
Nondurable goods, including not specified manufacturing	5	3 245	27	146	394	328	301	741	824	268	162	54	40 8
Food and kindred products	–	328	8	30	19	7	26	58	110	35	21	14	46 5
Apparel and other fabricated textile products	–	367	3	20	59	42	25	77	78	24	30	9	39 5
Nonmanufacturing industries	–	699	13	32	62	14	73	151	205	48	49	52	45 2
Transport equipment operatives	2	1 207	4	17	105	97	175	332	296	114	44	23	41.2
Laborers, except farm	31	2 991	160	176	317	289	224	599	696	293	147	90	40 5
Farmers and farm managers	–	359	–	5	7	17	45	82	102	39	27	35	47.3
Farm laborers and farm foremen	–	550	25	16	69	19	60	116	120	65	24	36	42.4
Paid farm laborers and farm foremen	–	454	20	16	59	19	51	105	86	38	24	36	40 9
Unpaid family workers	–	96	5	–	10	–	9	11	34	27	–	–	...
Service workers, except private household[1]	525	50 327	2 571	2 708	5 850	3 646	4 149	10 304	11 461	4 728	3 027	1 883	41.1
Cleaning service workers	22	8 400	104	95	260	313	567	1 778	2 574	1 312	922	475	49 2
Chambermaids and maids	13	1 958	70	38	79	82	117	405	570	315	168	114	48 3
Food service workers	167	18 975	1 678	1 215	1 509	1 230	1 454	4 024	4 522	1 756	1 017	570	41 0
Cooks, except private household	17	3 681	85	92	130	98	218	808	1 235	566	298	151	48 3
Waiters and food counter workers	91	11 295	1 241	817	1 139	944	1 011	2 440	2 328	705	427	243	37 0
Health service workers	5	10 540	427	699	1 992	951	987	2 267	1 846	674	408	289	35.9
Nursing aides, orderlies, and attendants	5	5 233	244	337	890	465	545	1 155	968	303	191	135	36 2
Practical nurses	–	2 979	5	27	473	268	331	786	604	209	146	130	39 9
Personal service workers	95	6 428	206	456	1 349	583	493	1 052	1 347	504	214	224	36 2
Hairdressers and cosmetologists	16	3 954	68	363	1 098	433	282	558	746	253	64	89	30 3
Private household workers	548	7 562	437	159	306	285	283	1 229	1 718	1 093	946	1 106	51.3
Private household workers, living in	–	659	–	10	32	19	24	89	127	97	63	198	56.5
Private household workers, living out	548	6 903	437	149	274	266	259	1 140	1 591	996	883	908	50 8

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[1] Includes protective service workers and allocated cases not shown separately.

Table 174. Occupation of Employed Persons by Age, Race, and Sex: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More	Persons 14 and 15 years old	Persons 16 years old and over											
		Total	16 and 17 years	18 and 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 29 years	30 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 59 years	60 to 64 years	65 years and over	Median age
CLEVELAND SMSA—Continued													
Negro													
Male employed	758	66 336	1 496	2 677	6 651	7 257	7 266	16 349	14 250	5 201	3 159	2 030	39.8
Professional technical, and kindred workers	28	3 496	56	125	509	576	444	930	534	129	110	83	35.4
Engineers	–	334	–	7	44	44	68	86	64	6	11	4	35.5
Lawyers and judges	–	93	–	–	4	–	6	36	25	6	6	10	.
Life and physical scientists	–	67	–	5	22	9	–	21	5	5	–	–	..
Physicians, dentists, and related practitioners	–	120	–	–	–	10	20	37	32	9	–	12	43.1
Health workers, except practitioners	–	208	5	4	26	15	42	64	34	12	–	6	36.9
Social and recreation workers	–	238	12	11	28	10	26	74	44	14	10	9	39.3
Teachers	10	599	3	19	71	116	74	200	63	15	15	23	35.8
Technicians, except health	–	442	4	31	111	112	36	100	38	–	10	–	28.3
Writers, artists, and entertainers	8	205	13	10	18	54	43	71	40	17	14	5	35.6
Other professional, technical, and kindred workers	10	1 110	19	38	185	206	129	241	189	45	44	14	34.1
Managers and administrators, except farm	4	2 231	18	5	139	269	272	641	548	206	61	72	41.4
Salaried	4	1 793	18	5	128	234	230	564	408	140	29	37	40.0
Manufacturing	–	178	–	–	4	29	39	50	51	–	–	5	38.4
Retail trade	–	428	10	–	51	78	74	124	64	19	–	8	35.1
All other industries	4	1 187	8	5	73	127	117	390	293	121	29	24	41.8
Self employed	–	438	–	–	11	35	42	77	140	66	32	35	48.9
Retail trade	–	225	–	–	–	11	42	34	76	37	14	11	48.4
All other industries	–	213	–	–	11	24	–	43	64	29	18	24	49.5
Sales workers	213	1 768	119	184	246	181	242	430	218	54	44	50	33.2
Manufacturing and wholesale trade	189	473	61	39	70	89	70	72	52	9	–	11	28.7
Retail trade	24	835	58	128	114	43	118	213	91	20	25	25	33.2
All other industries	–	460	–	17	62	49	54	145	75	25	19	14	38.3
Clerical and kindred workers	26	6 194	201	414	877	674	732	1 489	1 192	345	164	106	36.3
Bookkeepers and billing clerks	–	167	–	–	60	10	20	40	23	10	–	4	33.4
Mail handlers and postal clerks	–	1 916	43	59	124	137	242	660	478	109	43	21	40.3
Other clerical and kindred workers	26	4 111	158	355	693	527	470	789	691	226	121	81	33.4
Craftsmen and kindred workers	57	10 748	36	235	941	1 254	1 195	2 847	2 676	875	428	261	41.0
Carpenters	10	341	4	6	17	29	44	78	98	31	18	16	44.0
Construction craftsmen, except carpenters	–	1 815	5	30	138	203	144	484	492	186	85	48	43.0
Automobile mechanics, including body repairmen	–	1 040	–	23	94	96	99	303	289	83	34	19	41.9
Mechanics and repairmen, except auto	–	1 119	8	30	108	159	99	253	235	138	44	45	41.1
Machinists	–	551	4	26	42	120	62	119	81	52	29	16	36.8
Metal craftsmen, except mechanics and machinists	5	1 271	–	25	108	136	115	351	356	105	55	20	42.2
Foremen, n e c	–	1 066	–	–	27	100	162	374	306	50	23	24	41.5
Other craftsmen and kindred workers	42	3 545	15	95	407	411	470	885	819	230	140	73	39.2
Operatives, except transport	52	17 383	178	667	1 891	2 248	2 047	4 196	3 681	1 371	810	294	39.0
Assemblers	5	1 428	11	21	180	216	227	338	254	118	37	26	36.7
Garage workers and gas station attendants	14	465	55	91	19	37	23	106	66	35	27	6	35.7
Laundry and drycleaning operatives, including ironers	–	339	–	26	21	23	25	92	73	45	29	5	43.1
Precision machine operatives	–	915	5	9	126	169	150	244	131	61	20	–	35.0
Other operatives, except transport	33	14 236	107	520	1 545	1 803	1 622	3 416	3 157	1 112	697	257	39.5
Durable goods, manufacturing	7	10 678	30	319	1 110	1 335	1 198	2 645	2 485	889	521	146	40.1
Nondurable goods, including not specified manufacturing	3	1 738	26	95	208	226	251	364	327	99	90	52	36.7
Nonmanufacturing industries	23	1 820	51	106	227	242	173	407	345	124	86	59	37.7
Transport equipment operatives	12	6 573	14	153	551	600	823	1 814	1 596	514	294	214	41.3
Truck drivers	5	2 491	4	48	121	161	275	846	655	204	111	66	42.5
Other transport equipment operatives	7	4 082	10	105	430	439	548	968	941	310	183	148	40.3
Laborers, except farm	107	8 683	305	345	760	844	773	2 014	2 065	833	499	245	41.5
Construction laborers	3	990	5	19	39	78	98	284	338	90	19	20	44.0
Freight, stock, and material handlers	30	2 800	194	163	279	238	230	689	556	241	155	55	39.3
Other laborers, except farm	74	4 893	106	163	442	528	445	1 041	1 171	502	325	170	42.3
Manufacturing industries	8	2 356	21	69	217	280	217	527	566	242	138	79	42.1
Farmers and farm managers	–	234	–	–	24	5	30	65	36	25	21	28	43.9
Farm laborers and farm foremen	8	258	19	20	46	19	24	50	43	21	4	12	35.2
Service workers, except private household[1]	251	8 617	550	522	667	587	677	1 828	1 641	801	701	643	42.1
Cleaning service workers	73	3 703	175	223	253	181	257	765	754	362	418	315	45.0
Food service workers	100	1 387	258	155	107	45	131	230	181	129	68	83	34.9
Health service workers	5	513	39	28	34	76	51	150	97	28	–	10	36.9
Personal service workers	28	710	22	40	53	35	97	142	139	56	52	74	42.6
Protective service workers	–	1 056	4	–	76	162	57	266	206	87	106	92	43.6
Private household workers	–	151	–	7	–	–	7	45	20	27	23	22	53.3
Female employed	451	53 004	1 044	2 732	7 404	6 049	6 000	13 459	9 983	3 278	1 885	1 170	37.4
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	27	6 079	54	114	775	873	781	1 764	1 138	312	184	84	37.5
Registered nurses	5	936	–	9	70	130	116	266	262	58	11	14	40.4
Health workers, except nurses	–	593	–	12	136	84	35	201	89	18	18	–	36.5
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	5	2 331	6	24	286	358	276	725	432	125	73	24	37.9
Technicians, except health	–	153	7	5	50	12	39	29	3	–	8	–	30.3
Other professional, technical, and kindred workers	17	2 066	41	64	233	289	313	543	352	111	74	46	36.7
Managers and administrators, except farm	6	824	–	14	27	46	51	294	234	100	38	20	44.3
Salaried	6	680	–	14	27	46	46	261	183	65	29	9	42.9
Self employed	–	144	–	–	–	–	5	33	51	35	9	11	51.7
Sales workers	51	1 929	134	125	281	203	206	450	353	92	63	22	35.3
Retail trade	41	1 587	119	121	226	175	166	364	287	65	53	11	34.6
Clerical and kindred workers	169	14 306	395	1 649	3 648	2 034	1 648	2 881	1 454	363	132	102	28.6
Bookkeepers and cashiers	15	1 536	43	98	331	196	220	413	173	38	7	17	32.3
Office machine operators	–	898	–	63	311	210	67	191	39	11	6	–	26.8
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	24	3 850	78	553	1 071	708	477	599	271	83	5	5	26.6
Other clerical and kindred workers	130	8 022	274	935	1 935	920	884	1 678	971	231	114	80	29.7
Craftsmen and kindred workers	6	791	3	5	104	92	74	236	142	73	35	27	40.0
Operatives, except transport	29	8 647	108	255	963	1 095	1 155	2 355	1 803	536	266	111	38.2
Sewers and stitchers	–	955	17	32	86	105	126	201	243	112	33	–	40.5
Laundry and drycleaning operatives, including ironers	–	1 526	10	37	168	101	156	434	426	129	48	17	41.7
Other operatives, except transport	29	6 166	81	186	709	889	873	1 720	1 134	295	185	94	37.0
Durable goods, manufacturing	7	2 680	20	57	353	430	419	815	386	114	64	22	35.7
Nondurable goods, including not specified manufacturing	22	2 052	26	77	232	333	285	522	403	106	38	30	36.4
Nonmanufacturing industries	–	1 434	35	52	124	126	169	383	345	75	83	42	40.5
Transport equipment operatives	–	170	–	–	27	3	23	47	34	25	11	–	41.8
Laborers, except farm	12	805	6	64	111	137	90	175	139	41	27	15	34.7
Farmers and farm managers	–	209	–	–	7	17	28	46	66	24	17	4	46.0
Farm laborers and farm foremen	–	167	–	–	24	10	11	51	41	17	9	4	42.5
Service workers, except private household[1]	117	14 646	312	483	1 291	1 328	1 750	4 150	3 333	1 068	589	342	40.2
Cleaning service workers	–	3 044	10	34	61	136	271	917	955	331	229	100	46.0
Food service workers	28	3 046	136	174	271	265	312	878	704	200	62	44	39.2
Health service workers	–	4 798	93	130	606	557	716	1 435	855	256	100	50	37.1
Practical nurses	–	1 356	–	–	87	110	240	540	269	75	21	14	39.5
Personal service workers	23	1 297	32	18	77	89	147	335	365	118	74	42	43.5
Protective service workers	4	142	–	–	12	15	16	27	54	8	6	4	45.2
Private household workers	34	4 431	32	23	146	211	183	1 010	1 246	627	514	439	49.9

[1] Includes allocated cases not shown separately.

Table 174. **Occupation of Employed Persons by Age, Race, and Sex: 1970**—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More	Persons 14 and 15 years old	Persons 16 years old and over											
		Total	16 and 17 years	18 and 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 29 years	30 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 59 years	60 to 64 years	65 years and over	Median age
COLUMBUS SMSA													
Total													
Male employed	2 759	219 743	5 457	8 986	28 833	29 469	24 486	47 217	41 357	15 150	11 021	7 767	37.7
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	42	39 432	85	514	5 313	7 470	5 320	9 092	6 890	1 965	1 432	1 351	36.1
Accountants	–	3 141	–	21	359	606	390	629	672	168	170	126	38.1
Architects	–	350	6	–	16	59	37	141	60	21	5	5	39.0
Computer specialists	–	1 275	–	16	226	373	281	253	102	9	5	10	30.4
Engineers	–	7 033	–	5	458	1 039	975	2 191	1 527	383	247	208	39.7
Aeronautical and astronautical	–	445	–	–	15	23	54	234	104	15	–	–	40.6
Civil	–	1 001	–	–	72	131	134	325	151	38	71	79	40.0
Electrical and electronic	–	1 808	–	5	143	318	278	509	436	61	30	28	38.1
Mechanical	–	842	–	–	37	115	103	268	223	36	37	23	41.2
Other engineers	–	2 937	–	–	191	452	406	855	613	233	109	78	39.9
Lawyers and judges	5	1 632	–	–	43	238	166	473	348	92	126	146	42.8
Life and physical scientists	–	1 021	–	–	70	194	216	297	161	44	34	5	36.0
Chemists	–	507	–	–	40	84	96	155	104	23	5	–	37.2
Physicians, dentists, and related practitioners	–	2 781	–	11	144	402	338	742	536	185	152	271	41.7
Dentists	–	510	–	–	6	15	95	126	110	19	32	107	46.2
Pharmacists	–	479	–	11	91	69	31	127	56	42	26	26	30.0
Physicians, medical and osteopathic	–	1 510	–	–	26	291	192	402	294	94	94	117	41.1
Other related practitioners	–	282	–	–	21	27	20	87	76	30	–	21	43.4
Health technologists and technicians	–	550	4	31	180	108	60	80	30	24	14	19	27.8
Religious workers	–	929	–	5	30	103	140	236	204	63	77	71	42.9
Social scientists	–	499	–	–	63	120	85	127	52	21	5	26	33.9
Social and recreation workers	12	726	19	11	124	96	96	193	125	36	14	12	35.9
Teachers	6	6 717	14	59	1 257	1 713	958	1 284	874	218	172	168	31.6
College and university	–	3 350	5	35	457	845	554	662	524	108	87	73	33.0
Elementary and prekindergarten	–	756	4	11	250	178	89	99	74	21	20	10	28.2
Secondary	–	2 257	–	7	491	630	277	427	236	74	44	71	30.0
Engineering and science technicians	–	3 635	18	163	853	834	514	583	467	123	47	33	29.7
Draftsmen and surveyors	–	1 678	8	69	475	383	198	269	195	31	37	13	28.7
Electrical and electronic engineering technicians	–	635	–	17	137	153	113	101	93	21	–	–	30.5
Technicians, except health, and engineering and science	–	821	–	13	103	67	81	211	256	49	15	26	41.9
Airplane pilots	–	191	–	–	21	–	25	35	94	6	10	–	46.5
Writers, artists, and entertainers	19	2 876	4	117	496	443	308	561	540	193	120	94	36.2
Other professional, technical and kindred workers	–	5 446	20	62	891	1 075	675	1 091	936	336	229	131	35.0
Managers and administrators, except farm	27	27 163	43	172	1 559	2 937	2 957	7 126	7 043	2 431	1 755	1 140	43.3
Buyers, purchasing agents, and sales managers	–	4 746	–	21	305	629	625	1 386	1 062	337	255	126	40.7
School administrators	–	754	–	–	12	51	130	260	180	54	38	29	42.1
Specified managers and administrators, public administration	6	1 581	–	–	39	109	109	363	508	187	131	135	48.4
Other specified managers and administrators	11	5 118	12	73	475	718	517	1 128	1 271	468	327	129	41.8
Managers and administrators, n e c , salaried	5	12 516	31	78	669	1 278	1 390	3 418	3 330	1 040	778	474	43.2
Manufacturing	5	2 783	–	–	91	204	341	756	858	295	151	87	45.0
Wholesale and retail trade	–	3 917	31	46	287	592	460	946	947	304	164	140	40.7
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	–	985	–	6	42	90	69	281	247	125	85	40	45.2
All other industries	–	4 831	–	26	249	392	520	1 465	1 278	316	378	207	43.4
Managers and administrators, n e c , self employed	5	2 448	–	–	59	152	186	541	692	345	226	247	49.1
Construction	–	598	–	–	15	46	46	188	172	71	24	36	45.2
Manufacturing	–	173	–	–	–	7	5	18	56	39	22	26	55.1
Wholesale and retail trade	–	1 117	–	–	23	64	83	247	303	182	105	110	49.7
All other industries	5	560	–	–	21	35	52	88	161	53	75	75	50.2
Sales workers	1 109	17 584	550	681	2 013	2 467	1 794	3 836	3 262	1 155	943	883	38.4
Insurance agents, brokers, and underwriters	16	2 611	4	5	272	540	325	587	488	163	116	111	37.7
Real estate agents and brokers	–	992	–	–	19	85	88	230	219	124	86	141	48.4
Sales representatives, manufacturing industries	–	2 209	–	11	126	289	278	630	490	140	155	90	41.4
Sales representatives, wholesale trade	–	3 285	3	23	276	576	399	786	731	211	156	124	39.7
Sales clerks, retail trade	70	3 703	273	470	711	358	277	501	478	222	154	259	30.7
Salesmen, retail trade	–	1 742	27	65	176	225	139	380	378	129	133	90	41.3
Salesmen of services and construction	5	1 152	11	38	99	205	98	332	206	78	68	17	38.8
Other sales workers	1 018	1 890	232	69	334	189	190	390	272	88	75	51	33.2
Clerical and kindred workers	84	19 167	521	1 397	3 852	2 495	1 689	3 139	3 287	1 286	886	615	33.9
Bank tellers and cashiers	4	810	156	200	242	51	25	25	43	25	26	17	21.0
Bookkeepers and billing clerks	–	1 061	16	41	190	83	81	197	219	72	90	64	40.7
Mail handlers and postal clerks	–	2 708	26	90	301	268	231	595	744	247	136	70	42.4
Other clerical and kindred workers	80	14 588	323	1 066	3 111	2 093	1 352	2 322	2 281	942	634	464	32.6
Craftsmen and kindred workers	87	42 070	297	918	4 639	5 052	5 258	10 111	8 994	3 367	2 361	1 073	39.8
Apparel craftsmen and upholsterers	–	231	–	–	30	–	13	74	66	22	18	8	44.8
Bakers	–	413	4	35	38	37	55	137	53	22	27	5	37.7
Cabinetmakers	–	190	–	11	21	20	16	25	47	22	20	8	45.4
Construction craftsmen	15	10 536	113	262	1 231	1 252	1 349	2 517	2 288	751	519	254	39.2
Carpenters	6	2 721	41	76	347	349	291	680	471	209	182	75	38.8
Excavating, grading, and road machine operators	–	689	–	–	53	55	99	218	200	36	15	13	41.3
Electricians	–	1 913	–	48	251	310	271	430	358	107	93	45	36.8
Masons and tile setters	–	943	4	27	128	77	173	255	233	23	15	8	37.5
Painters, construction and maintenance, and paperhangers	9	1 544	47	69	144	150	187	298	304	141	125	79	40.9
Plasterers and cement finishers	–	422	4	5	25	42	31	125	118	56	8	8	43.3
Plumbers and pipe fitters	–	1 639	11	20	132	198	218	344	494	137	64	21	42.0
Other construction craftsmen	–	665	6	17	151	71	79	167	110	42	17	5	35.5
Foremen, n.e c	5	6 498	4	34	188	598	931	2 017	1 662	647	383	34	42.4
Manufacturing	–	3 724	–	10	88	345	559	1 232	938	349	193	10	42.0
Nonmanufacturing industries	5	2 774	4	24	100	253	372	785	724	298	190	24	43.1
Linemen and servicemen, telephone and power	–	1 590	–	58	459	328	139	406	140	38	22	–	29.2
Locomotive engineers and firemen	–	555	–	10	34	30	25	79	227	73	61	16	49.4
Mechanics and repairmen	12	9 754	89	256	1 204	1 323	1 252	2 366	1 853	712	490	209	38.2
Air conditioning, heating, and refrigeration	–	798	4	10	109	111	114	214	132	51	47	6	37.4
Aircraft	–	591	–	–	33	44	22	155	212	72	43	10	47.0
Automobile, including body	6	3 429	63	166	582	513	424	647	576	220	185	53	34.6
Radio and television	–	531	5	5	44	50	149	128	99	33	5	13	36.0
Other mechanics and repairmen	6	4 405	17	75	436	605	543	1 222	834	336	210	127	39.3
Metal craftsmen, except mechanics	5	4 765	5	51	381	588	623	1 025	1 220	438	317	117	42.2
Machinists and job and die setters	–	1 772	–	12	115	232	264	408	397	144	162	38	41.4
Sheetmetal workers and tinsmiths	5	807	5	6	75	96	103	185	215	97	16	9	41.4
Tool and die makers	–	888	–	12	74	67	56	134	316	122	54	53	48.2
Other metal craftsmen	–	1 298	–	21	117	193	200	298	292	75	85	17	39.0
Printing craftsmen	–	1 484	28	61	186	249	196	295	287	93	60	29	35.7
Compositors and typesetters	–	689	16	10	105	78	83	174	132	51	28	12	38.0
Pressmen and plate printers, printing	–	536	12	51	72	119	67	80	89	18	23	5	31.0
Stationary engineers and power station operators	–	694	9	11	26	33	84	131	170	94	82	54	48.1
Other craftsmen and kindred workers	50	5 360	45	129	841	594	575	1 039	981	455	362	339	39.8

Occupation of Employed Persons by Age, Race, and Sex: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State
Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More

COLUMBUS SMSA—Continued

Total—Continued

Male employed—Continued

	Persons 14 and 15 years old	Persons 16 years old and over											
		Total	16 and 17 years	18 and 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 29 years	30 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 59 years	60 to 64 years	65 years and over	Median age
Operatives, except transport	130	28 096	696	1 645	4 499	4 252	3 232	5 520	4 720	1 665	1 219	648	34.6
Assemblers	4	2 657	15	176	601	596	268	482	319	83	83	34	29.5
Checkers, examiners, and inspectors; manufacturing	–	2 037	–	36	278	402	256	454	402	97	75	37	36.0
Garage workers and gas station attendants	35	1 568	320	388	311	131	63	118	123	37	43	34	21.2
Laundry and drycleaning operatives, n e c	5	411	48	21	35	46	24	57	80	43	28	29	40.5
Meat cutters and butchers	–	880	17	48	113	160	137	135	121	89	31	29	33.7
Mine operatives, n e c	–	160	–	12	26	11	10	41	42	14	4	–	40.1
Packers and wrappers, except produce	9	955	44	134	167	85	111	142	180	49	26	17	32.1
Painters, manufactured articles	6	425	9	18	51	107	25	89	89	18	15	4	35.3
Precision machine operatives	–	1 773	6	44	207	229	153	473	406	119	102	34	40.2
Sawyers	–	184	–	26	33	27	26	21	41	–	5	5	31.2
Stationary firemen	–	411	–	6	23	26	23	50	118	72	40	53	51.6
Textile operatives	–	296	–	5	21	84	43	85	21	13	24	–	34.4
Welders and flamecutters	–	2 022	9	77	296	263	266	475	383	174	65	14	37.1
Other metalworking operatives	–	1 815	19	36	250	256	293	440	360	78	44	39	36.2
Other specified operatives	57	4 446	81	142	762	596	466	983	734	289	203	190	36.8
Miscellaneous and not specified operatives	14	8 056	128	476	1 325	1 233	1 068	1 475	1 301	490	431	129	34.1
Occupation:													
Machine operatives, miscellaneous specified	–	3 345	11	181	601	508	486	569	539	220	174	56	33.8
Machine operatives, not specified	4	1 821	14	75	236	291	205	402	344	134	112	8	37.2
Miscellaneous operatives	–	1 766	71	168	345	255	237	248	252	64	94	32	30.9
Not specified operatives	10	1 124	32	52	143	179	140	256	166	72	51	33	35.6
Industry:													
Manufacturing	5	6 611	81	375	1 045	1 023	925	1 240	1 053	401	383	85	34.2
Durable goods	5	4 511	49	233	742	610	565	865	776	314	296	61	35.7
Wood products, including furniture	–	126	–	10	27	22	–	29	26	–	5	7	36.4
Primary metal industries	–	531	5	9	98	70	90	105	78	39	37	–	34.6
Fabricated metal industries	–	542	21	22	95	38	73	92	111	29	50	11	37.4
Machinery, including electrical	5	1 797	–	154	367	311	248	300	226	106	75	10	31.3
Motor vehicles and equipment	–	303	–	–	22	51	38	46	87	38	12	9	43.8
Transportation equipment, except motor vehicles	–	236	4	–	–	7	5	77	73	35	29	6	48.4
Other durable goods	–	976	19	38	133	111	111	216	175	67	88	18	38.5
Nondurable goods	–	2 032	32	129	293	409	344	362	271	87	81	21	32.2
Food and kindred products	–	571	16	40	74	115	115	68	99	34	7	3	31.8
Apparel and other fabricated textile products	–	34	4	–	–	10	–	5	4	–	6	5	..
Paper and allied products	–	368	–	13	37	55	91	75	55	6	36	–	34.3
Chemicals and allied products	–	244	–	25	38	47	45	31	41	12	–	5	31.3
Other nondurable goods	–	815	12	51	144	182	93	183	72	35	32	11	31.0
Not specified manufacturing industries	–	68	–	13	10	4	16	13	6	–	6	–	..
Nonmanufacturing industries	9	1 445	47	101	260	210	143	235	240	89	48	44	33.0
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	–	263	6	11	46	66	26	37	48	9	6	8	30.5
Wholesale and retail trade	5	583	20	28	110	83	70	91	118	22	30	11	33.6
All other industries	4	599	21	62	124	61	47	107	82	58	12	25	33.4
Transport equipment operatives	25	12 681	112	400	1 618	1 585	1 759	3 216	2 322	933	506	230	37.7
Bus drivers	–	529	–	–	47	26	58	115	144	78	57	4	46.3
Taxicab drivers and chauffeurs	–	586	–	20	104	98	38	112	86	79	27	22	37.9
Truck drivers and deliverymen	10	8 544	79	262	977	1 077	1 201	2 330	1 634	578	256	150	37.9
Other transport equipment operatives	15	3 022	33	118	490	384	462	659	458	198	166	54	35.4
Laborers, except farm	460	12 740	1 175	1 493	2 437	1 542	1 067	2 043	1 508	717	473	285	29.1
Construction laborers	20	2 022	114	173	303	210	210	432	308	143	65	64	35.0
Freight, stock, and material handlers	119	5 541	703	724	1 199	730	436	813	537	237	93	69	26.0
Other specified laborers	262	2 888	228	303	500	339	250	417	370	193	189	99	31.5
Miscellaneous and not specified laborers	59	2 289	130	293	435	263	171	381	293	144	126	53	30.7
Occupation:													
Miscellaneous laborers	13	574	13	61	113	53	58	96	82	33	55	10	34.1
Not specified laborers	46	1 715	117	232	322	210	113	285	211	111	71	43	29.4
Industry:													
Manufacturing	9	1 066	12	124	246	148	118	206	136	43	22	11	30.1
Durable goods	–	846	6	84	200	120	98	160	106	39	22	11	30.7
Wood products, including furniture	–	25	–	–	–	4	–	16	5	–	–	–	..
Metal industries	–	475	–	37	148	54	51	85	43	34	18	5	29.9
Machinery, including electrical	–	206	–	17	36	50	32	32	35	–	4	–	30.0
Transportation equipment	–	24	–	5	–	–	–	–	14	5	–	–	..
Other durable goods	–	116	6	25	16	12	15	27	9	–	–	6	29.6
Nondurable goods	9	203	–	40	46	28	20	35	30	4	–	–	27.8
Food and kindred products	4	101	–	20	27	28	–	12	10	4	–	–	25.6
Not specified manufacturing industries	–	17	6	–	–	–	–	11	–	–	–	–	..
Nonmanufacturing industries	50	1 223	118	169	189	115	53	175	157	101	104	42	31.9
Railroads and railway express service	–	174	–	8	14	5	6	4	44	21	54	18	56.4
Transportation, except railroads	5	63	–	–	10	23	5	7	–	18	–	–	..
Communications, and utilities and sanitary services	–	114	–	–	30	7	5	30	21	5	16	–	40.0
Wholesale and retail trade	27	381	74	69	41	37	9	51	43	25	23	9	25.9
All other industries	18	491	44	92	94	43	28	83	49	32	11	15	26.8
Farmers and farm managers	23	1 798	14	64	150	92	84	313	372	210	210	289	49.9
Farm laborers and farm foremen	79	993	114	108	215	74	42	92	129	97	68	54	29.0
Paid farm laborers and farm foremen	60	895	109	87	173	74	42	92	124	77	68	49	30.5
Unpaid family workers	19	98	5	21	42	–	–	–	5	20	–	5	..
Service workers, except private household[1]	662	17 863	1 837	1 572	2 518	1 492	1 284	2 704	2 806	1 319	1 159	1 172	35.8
Cleaning service workers	129	6 038	323	407	682	324	346	802	1 146	700	620	688	46.2
Food service workers	328	4 299	1 361	834	770	191	144	329	351	111	90	118	19.9
Cooks, except private household	37	1 363	403	322	206	39	36	137	109	44	25	42	19.7
Busboys and dishwashers	198	1 302	652	263	190	34	37	44	38	11	–	33	18.0
Health service workers	8	606	22	64	134	122	45	62	85	44	15	13	28.4
Personal service workers	20	1 530	74	77	273	171	147	270	213	126	87	92	35.9
Protective service workers	14	3 730	7	54	293	526	460	978	742	239	235	196	40.4
Firemen, fire protection	–	717	–	8	25	75	151	292	115	41	–	10	38.4
Guards and watchmen	14	1 355	7	33	116	92	46	228	346	147	189	151	49.5
Policemen and detectives	–	1 487	–	–	135	327	247	430	263	45	31	9	35.8
Private household workers	31	156	13	22	20	11	–	25	24	5	9	27	39.8

[1] Includes allocated cases not shown separately.

Table 174. Occupation of Employed Persons by Age, Race, and Sex: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State
Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More

The State Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More	Persons 14 and 15 years old	Persons 16 years old and over											
		Total	16 and 17 years	18 and 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 29 years	30 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 59 years	60 to 64 years	65 years and over	Median age
COLUMBUS SMSA—Continued													
Total—Continued													
Female employed	1 005	146 699	3 494	9 166	28 553	16 644	12 962	27 480	26 697	10 039	6 790	4 874	35.9
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	23	25 476	43	491	6 146	4 471	2 563	4 563	3 721	1 384	1 206	888	33.1
Accountants	–	1 115	6	41	178	61	60	237	271	120	101	40	43.9
Computer specialists	–	319	–	–	146	80	36	40	5	6	6	–	25.8
Librarians	–	557	12	49	111	67	28	68	108	25	52	37	36.7
Mathematical specialists	–	100	–	–	25	14	9	26	14	8	–	4	...
Life and physical scientists	–	128	–	–	24	30	5	34	26	5	4	–	36.5
Registered nurses dietitians, and therapists	–	4 562	10	63	940	730	584	886	753	206	246	144	34.6
Dietitians	–	317	10	16	25	31	49	74	50	16	4	42	38.7
Registered nurses	–	3 966	–	44	797	646	516	761	678	185	237	102	34.8
Health technologists and technicians	–	1 236	–	70	441	239	114	202	82	33	27	28	27.2
Social scientists	–	192	–	6	24	51	42	29	35	5	–	–	31.8
Social and recreation workers	–	921	4	6	244	199	68	181	123	59	27	10	30.6
Teachers: College and university	–	1 255	–	15	283	276	180	211	120	51	68	51	31.5
Elementary and prekindergarten	–	6 710	–	22	1 520	1 367	667	1 287	933	368	300	246	33.3
Secondary	–	2 372	–	6	669	507	167	376	317	135	115	80	30.1
Other teachers	11	607	–	19	106	86	42	133	107	52	25	37	38.8
Engineering and science technicians	–	594	–	24	232	76	66	85	83	9	7	12	27.7
Technicians, except health, and engineering and science	–	113	–	4	36	5	18	26	24	–	–	–	33.2
Writers, artists, and entertainers	7	1 311	11	91	323	238	94	191	203	62	72	26	29.8
Actors and dancers	–	44	–	15	11	9	5	–	4	–	–	–	...
Authors, editors, and reporters	–	451	–	9	107	114	22	64	77	28	25	5	29.8
Other professional, technical, and kindred workers	5	3 384	–	75	844	445	383	551	517	240	156	173	34.3
Managers and administrators, except farm	–	5 147	16	70	427	454	388	1 251	1 388	501	380	272	44.7
Buyers, purchasing agents, and sales managers	–	724	–	28	85	46	52	176	211	63	37	26	43.6
Restaurant, cafeteria, and bar managers	–	487	–	3	14	33	47	105	185	44	36	20	47.2
School administrators	–	282	–	–	5	30	15	72	97	35	15	13	47.0
Other specified managers and administrators	–	1 205	–	16	158	119	80	266	258	106	126	76	43.6
Managers and administrators, n e c , salaried	–	2 014	16	23	161	207	185	559	460	176	129	98	42.4
Wholesale and retail trade	–	534	5	23	50	33	31	169	124	40	54	5	42.4
Managers and administrators n e c , self employed	–	435	–	–	4	19	9	73	177	77	37	39	51.4
Wholesale and retail trade	–	257	–	–	–	10	5	55	86	54	21	26	51.8
Sales workers	105	10 743	742	911	1 608	716	759	1 810	2 098	1 034	601	464	38.5
Demonstrators, hucksters, and peddlers	–	624	18	25	103	96	99	129	106	14	22	12	33.5
Insurance, real estate agents, and brokers	–	1 019	–	31	72	81	93	293	302	84	34	29	42.9
Sales clerks, retail trade	26	7 018	601	733	1 045	361	374	1 064	1 384	755	370	331	38.7
Salesmen, retail trade	–	171	9	10	14	5	11	33	32	38	10	9	46.1
Other sales workers	79	1 911	114	112	374	173	182	291	274	143	165	83	35.0
Clerical and kindred workers	174	59 454	1 086	5 339	14 022	6 521	4 943	10 400	10 267	3 255	2 274	1 347	32.6
Bank tellers	–	1 095	5	105	347	134	96	212	149	31	11	5	28.4
Bookkeepers	–	4 996	31	207	812	468	517	1 078	1 084	298	297	204	39.3
Cashiers	42	3 812	348	536	826	310	256	586	569	196	106	79	28.2
Counter clerks, except food	4	950	36	117	187	114	84	177	125	59	36	15	31.3
Enumerators and interviewers	–	209	–	–	6	20	13	79	30	33	14	14	43.3
File clerks	10	1 817	99	319	549	152	118	165	232	86	60	37	24.5
Office machine operators	4	3 123	16	416	922	416	284	517	339	119	83	11	27.5
Bookkeeping and billing machine operators	–	314	–	38	80	39	28	59	35	15	12	8	30.0
Keypunch operators	4	1 999	11	305	673	309	200	329	102	51	16	3	25.2
Payroll and timekeeping clerks	5	596	–	18	92	76	40	147	110	88	16	9	39.9
Receptionists	3	1 843	37	213	539	167	96	252	324	73	81	61	29.0
Secretaries	5	14 341	82	820	3 420	1 895	1 282	2 734	2 745	651	464	248	33.7
Stenographers	7	581	–	53	95	53	26	100	156	39	49	10	41.4
Telephone operators	–	1 927	41	284	493	205	130	294	244	93	91	52	28.5
Typists	16	6 641	112	829	1 878	640	499	1 013	1 025	296	187	162	28.9
Other clerical and kindred workers	78	17 523	279	1 422	3 856	1 871	1 502	3 046	3 135	1 193	779	440	34.4
Craftsmen and kindred workers	–	2 582	31	83	327	302	229	581	553	245	148	83	40.5
Foremen, n e c	–	558	5	5	49	38	37	172	158	51	29	14	43.4
Operatives, except transport	48	15 816	101	500	2 192	1 765	1 794	3 539	3 489	1 270	660	506	39.4
Assemblers	–	2 121	–	82	335	279	211	537	415	139	83	40	37.9
Bottling and canning operatives	–	9	–	–	–	–	5	–	–	–	–	4	...
Checkers, examiners, and inspectors, manufacturing	6	1 982	6	18	156	237	308	438	547	172	50	50	41.1
Dressmakers and seamstresses, except factory	–	442	–	–	12	22	40	82	125	72	40	49	50.2
Laundry and dry cleaning operatives, including ironers	11	1 054	15	35	114	69	78	248	289	92	57	57	43.7
Graders and sorters, manufacturing	–	91	–	–	5	6	7	16	28	20	9	–	...
Packers and wrappers, except produce	–	1 490	22	39	199	95	158	454	335	129	48	11	40.1
Sewers and stitchers	–	924	11	9	90	49	88	179	226	124	79	69	46.6
Textile operatives	–	33	–	–	6	6	–	11	10	–	–	–	...
Other specified operatives	31	3 368	25	105	461	326	337	737	737	288	191	161	40.8
Miscellaneous and not specified operatives	–	4 302	22	212	814	676	562	837	777	234	103	65	33.8
Manufacturing	–	3 805	18	170	715	622	508	771	662	215	79	45	33.7
Durable goods	–	2 889	11	165	638	534	375	559	431	121	36	19	31.3
Machinery, including electrical	–	2 089	11	148	516	468	302	355	230	54	5	–	28.9
Other durable goods	–	800	–	17	122	66	73	204	201	67	31	19	41.0
Nondurable goods, including not specified manufacturing	–	916	7	5	77	88	133	212	231	94	43	26	42.0
Food and kindred products	–	198	7	–	24	15	40	36	34	35	7	–	38.6
Apparel and other fabricated textile products	–	30	–	–	5	9	6	–	5	5	–	–	...
Nonmanufacturing industries	–	497	4	42	99	54	54	66	115	19	24	20	34.6
Transport equipment operatives	–	711	–	6	54	93	153	240	127	12	21	5	37.1
Laborers, except farm	4	1 078	65	74	198	99	71	243	183	62	38	45	36.3
Farmers and farm managers	–	105	–	–	13	11	14	16	9	16	3	23	44.1
Farm laborers and farm foremen	21	134	6	–	34	9	9	24	25	5	12	10	38.8
Paid farm laborers and farm foremen	21	97	6	–	29	3	9	24	9	5	8	4	...
Unpaid family workers	–	37	–	–	5	6	–	–	16	–	4	6	...
Service workers, except private household[1]	283	21 808	1 166	1 588	3 250	2 030	1 859	4 285	4 151	1 720	1 043	716	37.4
Cleaning service workers	21	2 121	30	75	108	155	142	505	598	220	182	106	45.8
Chambermaids and maids	5	867	13	48	66	71	49	198	242	86	56	38	44.4
Food service workers	96	9 727	953	855	1 133	764	831	1 888	1 724	792	494	293	36.7
Cooks, except private household	16	2 255	59	58	102	130	145	480	557	337	272	115	47.8
Waiters and food counter workers	67	5 776	768	646	818	552	550	1 077	861	271	125	108	30.9
Health service workers	12	4 403	83	305	872	414	459	1 005	763	285	113	104	35.7
Nursing aides, orderlies, and attendants	5	2 606	56	147	432	245	310	651	473	182	58	52	36.7
Practical nurses	–	831	–	11	150	66	78	225	166	48	35	52	39.9
Personal service workers	24	3 447	55	213	757	463	232	485	686	271	153	132	35.1
Hairdressers and cosmetologists	11	1 804	6	123	551	281	89	258	337	50	67	42	29.0
Private household workers	347	3 645	238	104	282	173	180	528	686	535	404	515	49.6
Private household workers, living in	–	251	–	4	21	6	–	20	50	28	62	60	59.4
Private household workers, living out	347	3 394	238	100	261	167	180	508	636	507	342	455	48.8

[1] Includes protective service workers and allocated cases not shown separately.

Table 174. Occupation of Employed Persons by Age, Race, and Sex: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State
Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More

	Persons 14 and 15 years old	Persons 16 years old and over											
		Total	16 and 17 years	18 and 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 29 years	30 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 59 years	60 to 64 years	65 years and over	Median age
COLUMBUS SMSA—Continued													
Negro													
Male employed	369	20 186	511	844	2 285	2 432	2 314	4 732	3 809	1 520	972	767	38.6
Professional technical, and kindred workers	12	1 562	28	15	179	266	191	464	257	85	27	50	37.2
Engineers	-	72	–	–	–	28	13	20	11	–	–	–	...
Lawyers and judges	–	47	–	–	–	–	–	19	19	3	–	6	...
Life and physical scientists	–	51	–	–	–	–	5	25	24	–	–	–	...
Physicians, dentists, and related practitioners	–	81	–	–	–	12	5	17	22	–	13	12	...
Health workers, except practitioners	–	84	–	–	27	13	11	26	3	–	–	4	...
Social and recreation workers	12	207	19	5	19	25	32	54	31	22	–	–	35.6
Teachers	–	247	9	–	18	34	62	86	22	6	5	5	35.1
Technicians, except health	–	172	–	5	26	39	25	65	8	4	–	–	33.2
Writers, artists, and entertainers	–	113	–	–	30	21	11	29	12	10	–	–	32.5
Other professional, technical, and kindred workers	–	485	–	5	59	94	27	123	105	40	9	23	39.7
Managers and administrators, except farm	–	898	11	9	33	121	100	245	237	75	36	31	42.1
Salaried	–	753	11	5	28	117	96	210	193	51	22	20	40.7
Manufacturing	–	50	–	–	–	17	5	8	12	8	–	–	...
Retail trade	–	127	11	–	12	42	29	9	9	5	–	10	29.8
All other industries	–	576	–	5	16	58	62	193	172	38	22	10	42.6
Self employed	–	145	–	4	5	4	4	35	44	24	14	11	49.7
Retail trade	–	37	–	–	–	4	–	11	4	18	–	–	...
All other industries	–	108	–	4	5	–	4	24	40	6	14	11	49.3
ales workers	32	454	49	22	104	62	43	82	41	23	11	17	29.2
Manufacturing and wholesale trade	21	69	7	–	20	12	–	17	9	4	–	–	...
Retail trade	5	233	42	22	23	36	36	31	18	14	7	4	29.1
All other industries	6	152	–	–	61	14	7	34	14	5	4	13	30.7
lerical and kindred workers	23	1 959	65	105	232	260	181	508	363	106	89	50	37.7
Bookkeepers and billing clerks	–	49	–	–	15	–	8	17	–	4	5	–	...
Mail handlers and postal clerks	–	666	4	6	51	91	79	168	166	47	30	24	41.1
Other clerical and kindred workers	23	1 244	61	99	166	169	94	323	197	55	54	26	36.0
raftsmen and kindred workers	10	2 946	19	78	348	337	399	780	552	236	149	48	38.7
Carpenters	–	118	–	–	19	-	21	23	17	19	12	7	43.3
Construction craftsmen, except carpenters	–	706	–	12	72	34	120	274	144	27	19	4	39.2
Automobile mechanics, including body repairmen	–	248	–	9	25	49	21	65	34	17	21	7	38.1
Mechanics and repairmen, except auto	–	357	10	–	6	60	66	76	59	60	14	6	39.8
Machinists	–	44	–	–	4	–	–	21	8	11	–	–	...
Metal craftsmen, except mechanics and machinists	–	323	–	12	34	73	42	52	58	25	21	6	35.1
Foremen, n e c	–	250	–	–	23	20	31	75	60	32	9	–	41.8
Other craftsmen and kindred workers	10	900	9	45	165	101	98	194	172	45	53	18	36.6
peratives, except transport	35	3 980	53	149	504	649	548	843	750	255	149	80	36.0
Assemblers	–	406	–	32	105	98	52	71	36	7	5	–	28.4
Garage workers and gas station attendants	5	103	–	11	8	26	21	15	15	3	4	–	31.5
Laundry and drycleaning operatives, including ironers	–	229	33	19	20	28	5	27	52	24	13	8	38.5
Precision machine operatives	-	200	–	–	32	19	33	63	33	10	10	–	37.5
Other operatives, except transport	30	3 042	20	87	339	478	437	667	614	211	117	72	37.4
Durable goods, manufacturing	6	1 972	–	53	236	302	291	451	352	142	96	49	37.3
Nondurable goods, including not specified manufacturing	–	426	5	20	44	114	79	57	69	16	17	5	31.9
Nonmanufacturing industries	24	644	15	14	59	62	67	159	193	53	4	18	41.6
ransport equipment operatives	10	1 462	–	36	169	152	235	380	311	95	64	20	38.7
Truck drivers	4	678	–	20	78	77	56	193	148	62	27	17	40.6
Other transport equipment operatives	6	784	–	16	91	75	179	187	163	33	37	3	36.7
aborers, except farm	100	2 772	65	146	408	297	272	679	427	256	160	62	37.9
Construction laborers	–	489	4	9	40	29	60	132	126	61	18	10	42.8
Freight, stock, and material handlers	26	939	33	72	140	110	105	227	153	64	15	20	35.4
Other laborers, except farm	74	1 344	28	65	228	158	107	320	148	131	127	32	37.7
Manufacturing industries	23	437	6	39	69	56	43	110	47	31	31	5	35.5
armers and farm managers	–	40	–	–	–	–	–	8	–	20	12	–	...
arm laborers and farm foremen	–	69	–	–	20	–	–	4	10	13	–	22	...
ervice workers, except private household[1]	147	3 956	221	284	280	277	345	721	851	351	266	360	42.9
Cleaning service workers	45	2 288	83	160	150	107	148	400	536	232	210	262	46.8
Food service workers	46	549	122	77	34	31	44	108	74	19	12	28	31.2
Health service workers	8	137	–	7	15	44	20	18	27	6	–	–	30.6
Personal service workers	–	169	–	–	4	6	14	48	36	32	16	13	48.5
Protective service workers	8	221	–	–	4	19	43	39	51	12	18	35	46.1
rivate household workers	–	88	–	–	8	11	–	18	10	5	9	27	...
Female employed	105	18 293	255	931	2 846	2 312	2 085	4 116	3 183	1 288	678	599	36.7
rofessional, technical, and kindred workers	–	2 040	10	61	237	290	310	592	337	90	39	74	36.9
Registered nurses	–	257	–	4	–	15	47	109	49	15	6	12	40.7
Health workers, except nurses	–	318	10	21	49	38	44	100	43	6	–	7	34.7
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	–	607	–	11	48	125	83	174	87	41	20	18	37.1
Technicians, except health	–	31	–	–	14	5	–	7	5	–	–	–	...
Other professional, technical, and kindred workers	–	827	–	25	126	107	136	202	153	28	13	37	36.0
anagers and administrators, except farm	–	466	5	–	30	68	37	148	125	18	27	8	41.3
Salaried	–	424	5	–	25	64	37	132	108	18	27	8	41.1
Self employed	–	42	–	–	5	4	–	16	17	–	–	–	...
les workers	7	390	11	20	80	48	50	86	47	29	8	11	33.6
Retail trade	7	333	11	20	68	42	50	65	29	29	8	11	32.6
lerical and kindred workers	27	5 522	127	578	1 331	753	658	1 009	685	212	99	70	29.8
Bookkeepers and cashiers	–	419	19	74	94	58	41	68	32	16	6	11	26.9
Office machine operators	–	446	–	38	140	80	53	89	33	13	–	–	27.8
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	16	1 521	40	168	427	242	198	201	164	32	34	15	27.6
Other clerical and kindred workers	11	3 136	68	298	670	373	366	651	456	151	59	44	32.2
raftsmen and kindred workers	–	356	–	16	71	74	25	86	62	12	–	10	33.4
peratives, except transport	–	2 318	4	80	465	440	334	458	345	113	49	30	32.5
Sewers and stitchers	–	150	–	–	32	23	24	29	29	4	4	5	34.2
Laundry and drycleaning operatives, including ironers	–	318	–	6	44	26	33	91	94	24	–	–	40.5
Other operatives, except transport	–	1 850	4	74	389	391	277	338	222	85	45	25	31.2
Durable goods, manufacturing	–	1 260	–	54	314	325	180	197	115	45	25	5	29.0
Nondurable goods, including not specified manufacturing	–	312	–	6	38	47	54	82	48	20	11	6	36.3
Nonmanufacturing industries	–	278	4	14	37	19	43	59	59	20	9	14	38.7
ansport equipment operatives	–	46	–	–	6	11	–	17	12	–	–	–	...
borers, except farm	–	166	–	6	38	10	35	35	21	11	4	6	34.1
rmers and farm managers	–	17	–	–	5	5	–	4	–	–	–	3	...
rm laborers and farm foremen	–	38	–	–	18	–	5	11	–	–	4	–	...
rvice workers, except private household[1]	60	5 099	91	162	529	539	532	1 312	1 085	452	241	156	40.3
Cleaning service workers	11	1 068	5	28	34	69	66	298	304	147	61	56	46.1
Food service workers	27	1 366	53	52	129	135	108	328	271	135	102	53	41.3
Health service workers	–	1 483	14	34	213	196	237	474	216	58	21	20	36.0
Practical nurses	–	205	–	–	19	8	41	94	34	4	5	–	38.7
Personal service workers	–	589	6	10	39	82	58	90	175	85	33	11	45.5
Protective service workers	–	43	–	–	–	9	6	17	11	–	–	–	...
vate household workers	11	1 835	7	8	36	74	99	358	464	351	207	231	52.2

[1] Includes allocated cases not shown separately

Table 174. Occupation of Employed Persons by Age, Race, and Sex: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More	Persons 14 and 15 years old	Persons 16 years old and over											
		Total	16 and 17 years	18 and 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 29 years	30 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 59 years	60 to 64 years	65 years and over	Median age
DAYTON SMSA													
Total													
Male employed	2 672	209 610	5 537	7 943	24 377	26 235	22 462	46 700	44 179	16 125	9 930	6 122	38.9
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	18	32 844	74	384	3 793	5 438	4 498	8 197	6 503	2 053	1 209	695	37.7
Accountants	–	2 189	–	13	191	449	305	521	400	141	96	73	37.6
Architects	–	178	–	–	5	28	14	41	40	19	20	11	45.3
Computer specialists	–	1 870	–	–	262	431	312	499	305	38	19	4	33.9
Engineers	–	8 375	–	15	588	1 176	1 224	2 280	2 013	737	274	68	40.2
Aeronautical and astronautical	–	637	–	–	30	76	136	201	143	41	10	–	38.8
Civil	–	473	–	5	36	62	67	114	141	20	11	17	40.8
Electrical and electronic	–	1 818	–	5	127	242	266	562	387	172	57	–	39.8
Mechanical	–	1 426	–	–	87	216	223	336	348	125	59	32	40.6
Other engineers	–	4 021	–	5	308	580	532	1 067	994	379	137	19	40.5
Lawyers and judges	–	832	–	–	6	87	81	261	194	74	67	62	44.3
Life and physical scientists	–	855	–	5	45	136	158	271	160	49	26	5	38.1
Chemists	–	588	–	5	34	92	88	205	108	35	16	5	38.7
Physicians, dentists, and related practitioners	8	1 751	–	–	49	141	225	499	397	138	127	175	44.2
Dentists	–	245	–	–	–	18	39	75	53	11	11	38	43.7
Pharmacists	–	378	–	–	36	58	40	81	65	30	38	30	41.8
Physicians, medical and osteopathic	8	899	–	–	7	44	102	306	210	78	68	84	44.7
Other related practitioners	–	229	–	–	6	21	44	37	69	19	10	23	45.9
Health technologists and technicians	–	268	–	15	58	47	43	55	33	12	–	5	31.6
Religious workers	–	908	–	4	41	68	98	316	199	90	52	40	42.7
Social scientists	–	461	–	–	40	111	99	96	92	13	10	–	34.0
Social and recreation workers	–	274	–	11	99	48	31	35	30	10	10	–	27.8
Teachers	5	4 439	5	29	744	1 016	598	998	597	195	172	85	33.6
College and university	–	1 089	–	14	82	190	199	273	206	37	54	34	37.2
Elementary and prekindergarten	–	945	–	–	221	206	88	203	132	30	50	15	32.6
Secondary	–	1 989	–	6	402	530	263	430	204	87	56	11	31.1
Engineering and science technicians	–	3 515	23	126	727	651	419	717	590	113	116	33	32.8
Draftsmen and surveyors	–	1 388	8	49	326	272	124	273	232	46	39	19	31.6
Electrical and electronic engineering technicians	–	938	5	9	166	157	117	236	208	21	19	–	35.6
Technicians except health, and engineering and science	–	376	–	–	35	73	33	113	86	26	5	5	39.2
Airplane pilots	–	95	–	–	11	19	12	25	28	–	–	–	...
Writers, artists, and entertainers	5	2 452	28	41	292	414	294	551	562	104	100	66	37.8
Other professional, technical, and kindred workers	–	4 101	18	125	611	562	564	944	805	294	115	63	36.8
Managers and administrators, except farm	31	20 448	71	171	1 051	1 890	2 281	5 655	5 555	1 941	1 088	745	43.4
Buyers, purchasing agents, and sales managers	–	3 425	12	26	215	368	394	977	830	365	127	111	42.1
School administrators	–	700	–	4	5	47	114	249	190	53	21	17	42.2
Specified managers and administrators, public administration	–	1 928	–	–	30	52	132	522	745	220	133	94	48.1
Other specified managers and administrators	14	3 021	17	54	338	377	339	711	676	203	193	113	40.4
Managers and administrators, n e c , salaried	17	9 537	42	82	443	937	1 118	2 761	2 579	839	467	269	42.8
Manufacturing	4	3 332	–	–	50	294	334	1 047	997	328	185	97	44.4
Wholesale and retail trade	6	2 772	39	48	250	300	335	721	648	237	113	81	40.7
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	–	626	–	4	26	51	68	202	122	54	62	37	43.1
All other industries	7	2 807	3	30	117	292	381	791	812	220	107	54	42.3
Managers and administrators, n e c , self employed	–	1 837	–	5	20	109	184	435	535	261	147	141	48.1
Construction	–	349	–	–	–	23	39	104	119	30	16	18	45.7
Manufacturing	–	131	–	–	–	19	–	8	50	14	23	17	52.7
Wholesale and retail trade	–	1 024	–	5	20	67	141	227	268	169	74	53	46.9
All other industries	–	333	–	–	–	–	4	96	98	48	34	53	51.8
Sales workers	1 366	12 384	602	558	1 098	1 558	1 290	2 616	2 447	908	713	594	39.2
Insurance agents, brokers, and underwriters	16	1 446	–	–	131	244	176	356	340	82	60	57	39.8
Real estate agents and brokers	–	820	–	–	33	97	87	190	183	101	63	66	45.2
Sales representatives, manufacturing industries	–	1 818	6	5	68	297	251	520	429	87	103	49	40.4
Sales representatives, wholesale trade	5	2 316	19	5	165	383	243	607	483	211	131	69	40.7
Sales clerks, retail trade	33	2 476	348	330	391	146	176	271	328	157	161	168	30.7
Salesmen, retail trade	–	1 650	17	106	157	197	143	315	370	126	111	108	41.5
Salesmen of services and construction	–	668	12	10	48	70	64	161	169	64	45	25	43.1
Other sales workers	1 312	1 190	200	102	105	124	147	196	145	80	39	52	32.2
Clerical and kindred workers	59	15 932	397	835	2 506	1 868	1 569	3 157	3 183	1 141	758	518	37.5
Bank tellers and cashiers	6	380	61	42	85	46	21	27	39	12	9	38	25.2
Bookkeepers and billing clerks	5	1 207	11	39	138	162	103	235	190	172	82	75	41.4
Mail handlers and postal clerks	–	1 741	54	57	181	110	151	476	478	181	26	27	41.7
Other clerical and kindred workers	48	12 604	271	697	2 102	1 550	1 294	2 419	2 476	776	641	378	36.6
Craftsmen and kindred workers	100	46 193	365	1 111	4 236	5 475	5 380	11 012	10 963	4 107	2 580	964	40.9
Apparel craftsmen and upholsterers	–	197	–	–	30	6	6	66	44	21	9	15	43.6
Bakers	7	287	7	13	6	36	27	76	57	22	31	12	42.2
Cabinetmakers	–	145	4	5	–	10	12	34	21	22	29	8	48.6
Construction craftsmen	15	8 993	84	229	835	968	1 001	2 259	2 055	709	626	227	41.1
Carpenters	10	2 379	22	29	216	204	241	603	511	222	272	59	42.9
Excavating, grading, and road machine operators	–	715	5	11	74	82	106	176	187	47	27	–	39.5
Electricians	–	1 762	5	50	191	254	199	431	364	122	100	46	39.2
Masons and tile setters	–	739	–	17	78	101	98	216	126	52	41	10	38.5
Painters, construction and maintenance, and paperhangers	–	1 149	32	51	98	106	116	220	250	117	94	65	42.8
Plasterers and cement finishers	–	371	4	–	20	34	45	149	88	16	15	–	40.5
Plumbers and pipe fitters	5	1 417	10	50	123	132	133	313	423	117	77	39	43.3
Other construction craftsmen	–	461	6	21	35	55	63	151	106	16	–	8	38.3
Foremen, n e c	5	7 145	–	26	251	645	887	2 002	1 992	823	443	76	43.8
Manufacturing	–	5 000	–	20	180	474	630	1 401	1 328	631	303	33	43.5
Nonmanufacturing industries	5	2 145	–	6	71	171	257	601	664	192	140	43	44.4
Linemen and servicemen, telephone and power	–	1 365	–	56	226	258	223	373	169	34	22	4	33.2
Locomotive engineers and firemen	–	82	–	–	11	–	–	30	24	5	7	5	...
Mechanics and repairmen	28	9 474	129	265	944	1 249	1 165	2 012	2 240	806	440	224	39.9
Air conditioning, heating, and refrigeration	–	756	6	26	23	84	115	115	244	91	37	15	45.4
Aircraft	–	551	8	–	32	34	24	117	222	77	28	9	47.7
Automobile, including body	–	3 042	78	162	411	455	380	609	543	173	128	103	35.6
Radio and television	20	453	16	–	44	9	77	123	112	44	20	8	41.5
Other mechanics and repairmen	8	4 672	21	77	434	667	569	1 048	1 119	421	227	89	40.4
Metal craftsmen, except mechanics	–	9 860	37	204	954	1 213	1 108	2 164	2 579	980	459	162	41.5
Machinists and job and die setters	–	3 428	11	41	314	417	409	808	894	351	114	69	41.5
Sheetmetal workers and tinsmiths	–	781	11	25	61	122	131	143	233	35	20	–	37.8
Tool and die makers	–	3 598	10	99	399	439	323	695	938	371	254	70	42.6
Other metal craftsmen	–	2 053	5	39	180	235	245	518	514	223	71	23	41.2
Printing craftsmen	–	3 062	24	121	310	451	461	829	503	181	166	16	37.0
Compositors and typesetters	–	812	–	11	84	126	113	168	164	75	62	9	39.3
Pressmen and plate printers, printing	–	1 600	18	80	167	224	229	488	235	77	82	–	36.7
Stationary engineers and power station operators	–	571	–	6	19	23	63	141	190	79	39	11	46.8
Other craftsmen and kindred workers	45	5 012	80	186	650	616	427	1 026	1 089	425	309	204	40.3

[Data based on sample, see text For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More

The State Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More	Persons 14 and 15 years old	Persons 16 years old and over											
		Total	16 and 17 years	18 and 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 29 years	30 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 59 years	60 to 64 years	65 years and over	Median age
DAYTON SMSA—Continued													
Total—Continued													
Male employed—Continued													
Operatives, except transport	133	44 179	686	2 099	6 992	6 468	4 372	9 109	8 737	3 349	1 654	713	36.6
Assemblers	8	7 166	12	218	1 597	1 214	691	1 484	1 356	368	175	51	33.9
Checkers, examiners, and inspectors, manufacturing	–	4 102	5	79	538	525	355	941	980	471	169	39	40.8
Garage workers and gas station attendants	63	1 570	419	358	279	83	71	125	82	81	29	43	20.1
Laundry and drycleaning operatives, n e c	4	217	5	30	19	24	11	46	57	7	12	6	39.2
Meat cutters and butchers	–	961	16	17	125	108	132	257	103	87	71	45	38.2
Mine operatives, n e c	–	82	–	6	15	13	4	15	15	4	10	–	...
Packers and wrappers, except produce	–	1 285	36	102	211	182	124	244	247	81	42	16	34.5
Painters, manufactured articles	–	628	8	14	60	74	65	119	201	53	34	–	42.8
Precision machine operatives	–	5 156	14	217	720	743	405	1 075	1 210	450	239	83	39.5
Sawyers	–	220	4	26	45	20	8	53	28	27	–	9	36.3
Stationary firemen	–	284	–	–	6	18	24	94	48	21	55	18	45.0
Textile operatives	–	141	–	16	34	15	21	14	31	10	–	–	31.3
Welders and flamecutters	–	2 271	14	53	330	361	251	519	451	145	117	30	37.4
Other metalworking operatives	10	3 331	5	194	502	578	372	729	552	216	132	51	35.2
Other specified operatives	34	5 539	51	248	755	812	587	1 131	1 174	427	193	161	37.8
Miscellaneous and not specified operatives	14	11 226	97	521	1 756	1 698	1 251	2 263	2 202	901	376	161	36.3
Occupation:													
Machine operatives, miscellaneous specified	9	4 899	28	171	658	873	644	947	973	373	174	58	35.8
Machine operatives, not specified	–	2 573	20	97	415	345	271	580	487	232	86	40	37.4
Miscellaneous operatives	–	2 132	38	184	442	294	217	356	358	157	42	44	32.5
Not specified operatives	5	1 622	11	69	241	186	119	380	384	139	74	19	39.9
Industry:													
Manufacturing	9	10 310	40	399	1 641	1 621	1 163	2 118	1 998	849	362	119	36.4
Durable goods	9	6 160	21	208	952	844	609	1 368	1 327	516	255	60	38.3
Wood products, including furniture	–	96	–	9	18	15	–	16	9	19	4	6	
Primary metal industries	–	582	5	15	88	68	85	92	152	29	42	6	38.3
Fabricated metal industries	3	284	–	11	68	29	35	38	64	22	10	7	34.9
Machinery, including electrical	6	3 791	–	136	606	557	328	842	817	359	123	23	38.2
Motor vehicles and equipment	–	956	–	10	96	102	121	293	210	45	61	18	40.1
Transportation equipment, except motor vehicles	–	149	10	11	19	38	13	34	15	9	–	–	29.5
Other durable goods	–	302	6	16	57	35	27	53	60	33	15	–	36.9
Nondurable goods	–	4 054	19	186	679	767	544	730	659	313	98	59	33.5
Food and kindred products	–	401	–	5	42	41	56	93	72	60	12	20	41.1
Apparel and other fabricated textile products	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Paper and allied products	–	756	–	43	168	99	101	140	104	68	21	12	33.4
Chemicals and allied products	–	173	–	16	40	30	12	30	21	12	6	6	30.2
Other nondurable goods	–	2 724	19	122	429	597	375	467	462	173	59	21	32.6
Not specified manufacturing industries	–	96	–	5	10	10	10	20	12	20	9	–	...
Nonmanufacturing industries	5	916	57	122	115	77	88	145	204	52	14	42	34.9
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	–	158	4	5	20	32	30	44	14	–	9	–	33.0
Wholesale and retail trade	5	388	37	70	41	19	35	38	103	18	–	27	33.9
All other industries	–	370	16	47	54	26	23	63	87	34	5	15	38.0
Transport equipment operatives	31	10 460	107	372	1 097	1 161	1 089	2 790	2 539	718	373	214	40.0
Bus drivers	–	460	–	6	20	33	34	112	147	58	40	10	46.7
Taxicab drivers and chauffeurs	–	290	4	19	22	25	8	52	90	25	13	32	46.7
Truck drivers and deliverymen	4	7 375	93	239	762	847	798	2 092	1 714	479	237	114	39.5
Other transport equipment operatives	27	2 335	10	108	293	256	249	534	588	156	83	58	39.7
Laborers, except farm	307	10 445	1 493	1 160	1 966	1 080	756	1 445	1 415	493	336	301	27.8
Construction laborers	20	1 516	69	70	263	144	181	301	297	101	62	28	36.0
Freight, stock, and material handlers	113	5 403	1 087	733	1 157	570	341	585	550	185	116	79	23.8
Other specified laborers	143	2 202	258	226	302	200	139	329	350	131	112	155	34.1
Miscellaneous and not specified laborers	31	1 324	79	131	244	166	95	230	218	76	46	39	32.2
Occupation:													
Miscellaneous laborers	–	384	–	22	42	43	28	71	96	33	25	24	43.0
Not specified laborers	31	940	79	109	202	123	67	159	122	43	21	15	28.3
Industry:													
Manufacturing	–	819	22	53	212	123	66	104	160	50	19	10	30.0
Durable goods	–	563	17	35	179	67	44	59	117	34	11	–	28.8
Wood products, including furniture	–	24	–	5	–	4	–	9	6	–	–	–	...
Metal industries	–	213	5	10	75	25	19	7	57	15	–	–	28.3
Machinery, including electrical	–	197	–	10	40	27	17	34	44	14	11	–	36.3
Transportation equipment	–	65	7	–	49	–	4	5	–	–	–	–	...
Other durable goods	–	64	5	10	15	11	4	4	10	5	–	–	...
Nondurable goods	–	239	5	18	33	56	22	45	37	10	3	10	31.7
Food and kindred products	–	55	–	–	5	10	9	17	9	5	–	–	...
Not specified manufacturing industries	–	17	–	–	–	–	–	–	6	6	5	–	...
Nonmanufacturing industries	31	505	57	78	32	43	29	126	58	26	27	29	36.1
Railroads and railway express service	–	44	–	–	–	–	–	25	–	7	4	8	
Transportation, except railroads	5	26	–	5	4	4	–	4	9	–	–	–	...
Communications, and utilities and sanitary services	–	77	–	4	–	–	14	42	11	–	6	–	...
Wholesale and retail trade	17	188	35	46	4	23	5	27	20	–	12	16	27.0
All other industries	9	170	22	23	24	16	10	28	18	19	5	5	30.0
Farmers and farm managers	13	2 445	25	4	88	176	141	423	625	276	289	398	50.8
Farm laborers and farm foremen	99	812	175	128	75	51	38	109	90	50	35	61	27.7
Paid farm laborers and farm foremen	76	734	155	101	70	51	38	99	79	50	35	56	29.0
Unpaid family workers	23	78	20	27	5	–	–	10	11	–	–	5	...
Service workers, except private household[1]	502	13 382	1 537	1 110	1 462	1 066	1 043	2 177	2 099	1 089	886	913	37.2
Cleaning service workers	170	4 967	432	347	414	330	346	642	863	577	560	456	44.6
Food service workers	204	2 664	887	552	280	92	69	234	264	90	96	100	19.6
Cooks, except private household	26	817	284	177	52	26	31	69	105	33	18	22	19.4
Busboys and dishwashers	115	711	354	172	94	–	9	26	13	14	6	23	18.0
Health service workers	–	401	25	56	109	9	10	52	73	36	8	23	30.8
Personal service workers	61	1 335	112	65	234	125	114	247	174	89	56	119	35.7
Protective service workers	–	2 939	11	21	278	410	387	771	530	220	145	166	39.7
Firemen, fire protection	–	676	–	4	30	146	78	288	102	23	5	–	37.8
Guards and watchmen	–	1 060	11	11	87	61	72	194	247	139	113	125	48.8
Policemen and detectives	–	1 065	–	–	161	187	209	262	170	44	16	16	34.4
Private household workers	13	86	5	11	13	4	5	10	23	–	9	6	...

[1] Includes allocated cases not shown separately.

Table 174. **Occupation of Employed Persons by Age, Race, and Sex: 1970**—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State
Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More

DAYTON SMSA—Continued

Total—Continued

	Persons 14 and 15 years old	Persons 16 years old and over											
		Total	16 and 17 years	18 and 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 29 years	30 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 59 years	60 to 64 years	65 years and over	Median
Female employed	929	122 688	3 343	7 036	19 723	11 959	11 170	25 263	25 899	8 910	5 508	3 877	38.
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	36	18 712	105	255	3 462	2 715	1 879	3 847	3 442	1 439	996	572	37
Accountants	–	649	–	11	102	48	38	142	176	68	50	14	43
Computer specialists	–	472	–	10	172	53	42	70	87	26	–	12	30.
Librarians	6	436	29	9	55	37	11	64	135	27	52	17	46
Mathematical specialists	–	38	–	–	5	5	7	15	6	–	–	–	..
Life and physical scientists	–	95	–	–	22	14	16	25	10	–	–	8	..
Registered nurses, dietitians and therapists	–	3 629	11	24	600	531	422	751	694	310	204	82	38
Dietitians	–	257	11	10	17	20	20	59	74	30	–	16	43.
Registered nurses	–	3 156	–	5	508	441	393	676	598	274	195	66	38.
Health technologists and technicians	–	700	17	59	272	77	91	102	68	10	4	–	25.
Social scientists	–	67	–	–	–	22	6	15	5	14	5	–	.
Social and recreation workers	–	517	–	6	156	56	23	128	78	32	25	13	36.
Teachers: College and university	–	344	–	–	29	73	65	57	78	20	6	18	35
Elementary and prekindergarten	13	5 842	6	15	1 010	918	597	1 213	1 006	554	316	207	38
Secondary	–	1 914	5	–	426	382	123	380	320	110	106	62	35
Other teachers	8	598	10	16	86	95	70	100	94	48	36	43	37
Engineering and science technicians	–	266	–	10	28	33	33	51	63	29	15	4	40
Technicians, except health, and engineering and science	–	98	–	–	25	–	6	36	16	15	–	–	...
Writers, artists, and entertainers	4	960	18	62	144	153	95	248	134	46	48	12	35.
Actors and dancers	–	61	3	11	20	23	4	–	–	–	–	–	...
Authors, editors, and reporters	–	293	–	5	28	41	38	84	54	18	21	4	39.1
Other professional, technical, and kindred workers	5	2 087	9	33	330	218	234	450	472	130	129	82	39.9
Managers and administrators, except farm	10	3 842	9	56	261	298	315	865	1 173	379	256	230	46.0
Buyers, purchasing agents, and sales managers	–	870	–	13	90	70	58	226	278	86	30	19	44.0
Restaurant, cafeteria, and bar managers	6	505	–	4	28	29	42	114	142	69	42	35	47.5
School administrators	–	165	5	–	5	4	–	50	57	24	15	5	48.2
Other specified managers and administrators	–	790	4	3	28	71	45	183	270	71	74	41	47.3
Managers and administrators, n e c , salaried	4	1 279	–	36	110	116	138	256	351	103	75	94	44.4
Wholesale and retail trade	4	399	–	16	33	37	40	119	104	26	10	14	41.2
Managers and administrators n e c , self employed	–	233	–	–	–	8	32	36	75	26	20	36	50.4
Wholesale and retail trade	–	142	–	–	–	8	13	22	53	14	5	27	50.3
Sales workers	31	10 189	563	836	1 100	651	815	2 090	2 343	804	559	428	40.4
Demonstrators hucksters, and peddlers	–	626	5	20	94	89	110	118	100	44	26	20	34.8
Insurance, real estate agents, and brokers	–	572	–	–	30	27	74	124	184	69	20	44	46.7
Sales clerks, retail trade	27	7 026	456	679	732	354	515	1 363	1 654	556	384	333	40.7
Salesmen, retail trade	–	219	22	16	21	10	14	41	39	39	10	7	41.5
Other sales workers	4	1 746	80	121	223	171	102	444	366	96	119	24	39.0
Clerical and kindred workers	136	45 372	1 171	3 854	9 484	4 322	3 940	9 032	8 705	2 467	1 504	893	34.9
Bank tellers	–	757	5	50	207	77	58	209	123	24	4	–	33.4
Bookkeepers	–	4 916	72	215	811	295	432	1 079	1 227	363	276	146	40.9
Cashiers	16	3 897	404	491	628	375	323	748	624	182	73	49	30.8
Counter clerks, except food	–	967	42	97	159	72	78	191	176	80	51	21	36.9
Enumerators and interviewers	–	111	–	7	40	20	19	5	–	16	–	4	27.1
File clerks	7	1 213	74	200	244	77	71	206	209	65	37	30	30.8
Office machine operators	17	2 024	30	193	565	283	238	402	213	70	16	14	29.0
Bookkeeping and billing machine operators	–	232	–	36	50	54	8	40	27	8	4	5	27.8
Keypunch operators	–	1 084	10	95	318	158	142	255	60	26	9	3	20.8
Payroll and timekeeping clerks	–	671	5	47	134	29	60	148	208	20	10	10	39.1
Receptionists	–	1 329	38	121	274	119	84	244	271	85	47	46	36.2
Secretaries	21	11 640	55	723	2 806	1 424	1 054	2 309	2 216	529	370	154	33.9
Stenographers	–	464	–	55	85	47	42	79	91	41	9	15	35.4
Telephone operators	11	1 569	38	192	299	130	77	379	276	88	52	38	36.3
Typists	–	4 586	127	570	1 231	445	345	797	698	228	82	63	29.1
Other clerical and kindred workers	64	11 228	281	893	2 001	929	1 059	2 236	2 373	676	477	303	37.0
Craftsmen and kindred workers	–	2 526	36	80	199	195	250	512	759	260	168	67	44.8
Foremen, n.e c	–	497	5	5	24	43	49	101	119	102	40	9	46.8
Operatives, except transport	33	15 367	101	425	1 640	1 586	1 557	3 816	3 934	1 316	558	434	41.2
Assemblers	–	3 408	9	76	445	445	384	924	759	277	50	39	38.7
Bottling and canning operatives	–	10	–	–	–	–	5	5	–	–	–	–	...
Checkers, examiners, and inspectors; manufacturing	–	1 545	–	30	92	164	102	353	471	239	75	19	45.7
Dressmakers and seamstresses, except factory	–	418	5	–	18	6	4	72	114	64	63	72	54.1
Laundry and dry cleaning operatives, including ironers	–	878	25	33	74	46	78	211	225	99	46	41	43.7
Graders and sorters, manufacturing	–	25	–	–	–	5	–	5	9	–	–	6	.
Packers and wrappers, except produce	–	1 287	18	48	101	130	103	403	332	86	40	26	41.0
Sewers and stitchers	–	550	–	13	75	33	41	101	172	55	19	41	45.7
Textile operatives	–	118	–	–	5	9	10	46	38	–	5	5	42.6
Other specified operatives	33	3 571	20	135	455	359	409	736	885	237	214	121	40.5
Miscellaneous and not specified operatives	–	3 557	24	90	375	389	421	960	929	259	46	64	40.0
Manufacturing	–	3 292	16	72	339	359	396	905	860	249	46	50	40.1
Durable goods	–	1 438	–	40	189	189	210	282	377	122	14	15	38.2
Machinery, including electrical	–	892	–	22	129	142	114	191	211	65	9	9	37.0
Other durable goods	–	546	–	18	60	47	96	91	166	57	5	6	40.7
Nondurable goods, including not specified manufacturing	–	1 854	16	32	150	170	186	623	483	127	32	35	41.0
Food and kindred products	–	142	–	–	–	5	20	43	34	27	7	6	45.9
Apparel and other fabricated textile products	–	47	–	–	11	–	–	15	17	4	–	–	...
Nonmanufacturing industries	–	265	8	18	36	30	25	55	69	10	–	14	37.8
Transport equipment operatives	11	951	–	26	85	104	185	302	174	30	19	26	37.5
Laborers, except farm	10	1 013	55	45	197	95	141	193	179	71	25	12	34.1
Farmers and farm managers	–	156	–	–	11	15	23	14	27	17	23	26	50.6
Farm laborers and farm foremen	6	278	12	16	57	26	24	46	49	17	17	14	35.9
Paid farm laborers and farm foremen	6	192	4	11	51	13	19	37	39	10	8	–	34.5
Unpaid family workers	–	86	8	5	6	13	5	9	10	7	9	14	...
Service workers, except private household[1]	303	20 959	1 115	1 366	3 066	1 779	1 841	4 093	4 282	1 718	1 003	696	38.2
Cleaning service workers	31	2 091	43	24	149	109	176	398	623	293	156	120	47.4
Chambermaids and maids	5	656	22	10	72	60	69	135	131	74	36	47	42.0
Food service workers	119	9 062	666	677	1 056	736	801	1 844	1 923	751	390	218	38.2
Cooks, except private household	8	2 492	29	52	118	112	169	553	816	371	165	107	47.6
Waiters and food counter workers	67	4 518	474	481	748	524	457	908	667	135	77	47	30.4
Health service workers	7	4 149	152	412	799	390	307	808	703	301	163	114	35.2
Nursing aides, orderlies, and attendants	7	2 083	73	176	285	218	169	460	402	164	79	57	37.6
Practical nurses	–	947	–	23	189	90	76	186	160	103	74	46	40.1
Personal service workers	36	3 170	125	103	700	308	315	574	607	209	126	103	35.6
Hairdressers and cosmetologists	–	2 055	6	57	525	233	233	400	406	82	49	64	34.4
Private household workers	353	3 323	176	77	161	173	200	453	832	392	380	479	50.1
Private household workers, living in	–	198	–	10	10	13	4	9	63	18	42	29	53.4
Private household workers, living out	353	3 125	176	67	151	160	196	444	769	374	338	450	49.8

[1] Includes protective service workers and allocated cases not shown separately

Table 174. **Occupation of Employed Persons by Age, Race, and Sex: 1970**—Continued

[Data based on sample see text For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More	Persons 14 and 15 years old	Persons 16 years old and over											
		Total	16 and 17 years	18 and 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 29 years	30 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 59 years	60 to 64 years	65 years and over	Median age
DAYTON SMSA—Continued													
Negro													
Male employed	190	18 640	396	800	2 532	2 096	1 748	4 330	3 880	1 505	848	505	39.0
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	–	1 577	16	54	344	162	179	411	261	81	53	16	35.8
Engineers	–	174	–	–	12	–	29	56	58	5	10	4	43.2
Lawyers and judges	–	26	–	–	–	–	–	6	20	–	–	–	.
Life and physical scientists	–	55	–	–	–	5	6	32	12	–	–	–	.
Physicians, dentists, and related practitioners	–	50	–	–	6	–	5	22	7	10	–	–	.
Health workers, except practitioners	–	83	8	5	–	–	15	26	17	12	–	–	.
Social and recreation workers	–	55	–	–	12	11	14	4	10	–	4	–	..
Teachers	–	282	–	6	34	55	31	57	56	17	20	3	37.1
Technicians, except health	–	173	8	28	50	12	24	36	10	5	–	–	25.2
Writers, artists, and entertainers	–	87	–	10	11	11	14	28	10	3	–	–	.
Other professional, technical, and kindred workers	–	592	–	5	219	68	38	144	61	29	19	9	30.5
Managers and administrators, except farm	–	506	–	28	33	25	87	128	132	39	19	15	41.3
Salaried	–	403	–	28	29	25	71	96	112	20	13	9	40.1
Manufacturing	–	25	–	–	–	5	12	3	5	–	–	–	
Retail trade	–	78	–	28	7	–	10	19	–	6	8	–	.
All other industries	–	300	–	–	22	20	49	74	107	14	5	9	43.0
Self employed	–	103	–	–	4	–	16	32	20	19	6	6	44.8
Retail trade	–	49	–	–	–	–	16	27	3	3	–	–	..
All other industries	–	54	–	–	4	–	–	5	17	16	6	6	..
Sales workers	71	316	33	34	82	26	37	42	29	16	–	17	26.7
Manufacturing and wholesale trade	71	88	11	15	19	–	5	10	13	6	–	9	..
Retail trade	–	169	22	19	51	16	16	19	12	10	–	4	24.3
All other industries	–	59	–	–	12	10	16	13	4	–	–	4	.
Clerical and kindred workers	5	1 768	52	135	303	165	134	381	342	154	65	37	37.5
Bookkeepers and billing clerks	–	28	–	7	–	–	4	9	–	4	4	–	.
Mail handlers and postal clerks	–	343	30	16	32	17	31	76	98	34	6	3	41.0
Other clerical and kindred workers	5	1 397	22	112	271	148	99	296	244	116	55	34	36.6
Craftsmen and kindred workers	8	2 883	8	69	265	324	271	776	575	302	225	68	41.5
Carpenters	–	65	–	6	7	–	–	18	6	8	10	10	..
Construction craftsmen, except carpenters	–	399	–	6	14	30	38	127	93	49	31	11	43.8
Automobile mechanics, including body repairmen	–	225	4	–	24	17	32	47	69	22	5	5	42.6
Mechanics and repairmen, except auto	–	287	–	–	–	14	23	106	83	14	43	4	45.1
Machinists	–	101	–	–	52	–	13	18	6	7	5	–	24.9
Metal craftsmen, except mechanics and machinists	–	264	–	26	14	21	24	77	40	52	6	4	41.1
Foremen, n e c	–	306	–	–	18	38	37	140	35	29	9	–	39.3
Other craftsmen and kindred workers	8	1 236	4	31	136	204	104	243	243	121	116	34	40.7
Operatives, except transport	9	5 759	40	225	844	966	626	1 196	1 195	416	158	93	36.5
Assemblers	4	998	–	72	308	183	113	168	128	26	–	–	28.3
Garage workers and gas station attendants	5	79	14	–	11	3	8	20	13	10	–	–	.
Laundry and drycleaning operatives, including ironers	–	48	5	–	–	–	–	10	17	16	–	–	...
Precision machine operatives	–	264	–	–	39	54	12	57	61	12	22	7	39.7
Other operatives, except transport	–	4 370	21	153	486	726	493	941	976	352	136	86	38.3
Durable goods, manufacturing	–	2 911	6	105	346	503	340	605	637	231	99	39	37.6
Nondurable goods, including not specified manufacturing	–	1 008	6	26	110	203	111	219	219	72	20	22	37.2
Nonmanufacturing industries	–	451	9	22	30	20	42	117	120	49	17	25	43.8
Transport equipment operatives	4	1 371	–	10	147	97	116	409	389	131	35	37	42.7
Truck drivers	–	558	–	5	52	28	32	198	169	55	14	5	43.2
Other transport equipment operatives	4	813	–	5	95	69	84	211	220	76	21	32	42.3
Laborers, except farm	25	1 683	95	82	281	143	102	370	392	99	70	49	38.7
Construction laborers	–	217	–	–	10	5	26	76	76	10	9	5	43.9
Freight, stock, and material handlers	5	677	61	56	121	80	36	110	139	30	25	19	32.8
Other laborers, except farm	20	789	34	26	150	58	40	184	177	59	36	25	39.7
Manufacturing industries	–	402	6	5	133	31	30	45	99	41	12	–	34.3
Farmers and farm managers	–	31	–	–	–	–	–	12	15	4	–	–	...
Farm laborers and farm foremen	–	47	–	8	8	–	–	6	–	14	–	11	..
Service workers, except private household[1]	68	2 652	152	155	225	188	191	589	527	249	214	162	42.0
Cleaning service workers	28	1 329	27	80	99	75	99	238	292	175	169	75	46.6
Food service workers	21	387	82	55	12	18	28	74	39	15	26	38	34.7
Health service workers	–	93	7	6	12	–	–	34	21	7	–	6	...
Personal service workers	8	154	10	–	27	9	6	41	39	8	4	10	41.1
Protective service workers	–	161	–	–	20	25	23	48	17	13	4	11	37.6
Private household workers	–	47	–	–	–	–	5	10	23	–	9	–	..
Female employed	94	16 109	322	784	2 502	1 805	1 795	3 734	3 246	886	600	435	37.3
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	12	2 173	16	35	340	319	289	579	398	110	51	36	36.5
Registered nurses	–	207	–	–	15	47	55	12	53	4	15	6	33.8
Health workers, except nurses	–	206	16	6	28	23	18	52	47	12	–	4	37.3
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	7	866	–	5	126	154	118	262	130	50	21	–	36.1
Technicians, except health	–	7	–	–	–	–	–	–	7	–	–	–	..
Other professional, technical, and kindred workers	5	887	–	24	171	95	98	253	161	44	15	26	37.2
Managers and administrators, except farm	–	273	–	–	10	36	28	78	87	22	7	5	43,0
Salaried	–	250	–	–	10	36	16	67	87	22	7	5	44.4
Self employed	–	23	–	–	–	–	12	11	–	–	–	–	..
Sales workers	4	533	28	62	96	34	43	163	64	30	8	5	35.2
Retail trade	4	430	28	57	86	22	39	133	34	23	8	–	32.8
Clerical and kindred workers	11	4 609	128	466	999	492	587	1 104	595	121	92	25	31.9
Bookkeepers and cashiers	–	480	27	36	113	89	65	86	57	7	–	–	28.6
Office machine operators	6	252	–	6	77	48	43	59	19	–	–	–	29.5
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	–	1 147	26	130	277	111	175	281	100	29	14	4	30.8
Other clerical and kindred workers	5	2 730	75	294	532	244	304	678	419	85	78	21	33.6
Craftsmen and kindred workers	–	239	11	10	12	38	20	32	95	5	–	16	43.9
Operatives, except transport	–	1 943	5	48	391	355	248	419	307	79	72	19	33.5
Sewers and stitchers	–	27	–	–	–	–	4	6	12	–	5	–	..
Laundry and drycleaning operatives, including ironers	–	246	–	10	15	20	28	82	52	22	9	8	41.1
Other operatives, except transport	–	1 670	5	38	376	335	216	331	243	57	58	11	31.9
Durable goods, manufacturing	–	898	–	21	223	211	111	172	112	33	15	–	29.9
Nondurable goods, including not specified manufacturing	–	557	–	11	124	95	60	127	87	20	27	6	34.0
Nonmanufacturing industries	–	215	5	6	29	29	45	32	44	4	16	5	34.3
Transport equipment operatives	–	89	–	5	10	4	16	27	27	–	–	–	...
Laborers, except farm	–	168	13	7	33	33	17	21	40	4	–	–	29.7
Farmers and farm managers	–	47	–	–	5	5	13	10	7	–	7	–	..
Farm laborers and farm foremen	–	116	–	–	17	13	19	33	30	4	–	–	37.7
Service workers, except private household[1]	55	4 083	112	141	520	406	396	969	986	275	189	89	39.8
Cleaning service workers	11	719	9	9	30	25	56	177	255	91	45	22	47.1
Food service workers	9	933	30	32	139	91	83	213	236	65	33	11	39.3
Health service workers	–	1 024	29	64	109	148	113	267	214	35	27	18	36.8
Practical nurses	–	250	–	13	14	22	34	76	48	19	12	12	40.5
Personal service workers	–	399	20	9	47	29	43	98	89	24	22	18	40.3
Protective service workers	–	7	–	–	–	–	–	7	–	–	–	–	..
Private household workers	12	1 836	9	10	69	70	119	299	610	236	174	240	50.6

[1] Includes allocated cases not shown separately

[Data based on sample, see text For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State
Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More

HUNTINGTON–ASHLAND, W. VA.–KY–OHIO, SMSA	Persons 14 and 15 years old	Persons 16 years old and over											
		Total	16 and 17 years	18 and 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 29 years	30 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 59 years	60 to 64 years	65 years and over	Median age
Total													
Male employed	499	55 719	889	1 866	5 991	6 574	6 096	12 643	11 773	4 835	3 175	1 877	40 1
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	15	6 238	25	97	724	986	814	1 498	1 204	386	296	208	38.2
Accountants	–	540	–	–	60	74	63	141	112	36	23	31	40 2
Architects	–	16	–	–	–	–	5	6	5	–	–	–	...
Computer specialists	–	153	–	–	26	43	33	16	35	–	–	–	31 1
Engineers	–	1 083	–	10	73	159	163	245	284	68	44	37	40 6
Aeronautical and astronautical	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Civil	–	383	–	5	22	66	76	87	63	21	22	21	37 6
Electrical and electronic	–	160	–	5	8	36	10	29	62	–	10	–	42 2
Mechanical	–	121	–	–	5	10	14	26	39	16	6	5	46 4
Other engineers	–	419	–	–	38	47	63	103	120	31	6	11	41 0
Lawyers and judges	–	243	–	–	8	10	22	82	68	11	16	26	44 9
Life and physical scientists	7	316	–	5	56	58	51	63	57	26	–	–	33 8
Chemists	7	279	–	5	56	58	37	60	37	26	–	–	32 8
Physicians, dentists, and related practitioners	–	481	–	–	5	34	41	146	134	62	22	37	46 1
Dentists	–	91	–	–	–	4	11	29	15	21	4	7	.
Pharmacists	–	141	–	–	5	19	20	41	27	10	–	19	41 5
Physicians, medical and osteopathic	–	200	–	–	–	5	10	66	75	15	18	11	47 5
Other related practitioners	–	49	–	–	–	6	–	10	17	16	–	–	.
Health technologists and technicians	–	88	–	3	34	–	17	9	8	9	3	5	
Religious workers	–	293	–	–	–	46	36	113	55	–	38	5	40 7
Social scientists	–	32	–	–	–	–	4	8	11	–	4	5	.
Social and recreation workers	–	126	–	–	12	36	–	34	14	15	15	–	39 4
Teachers	–	928	–	12	134	213	137	207	115	61	23	26	33 8
College and university	–	350	–	5	44	81	76	67	40	21	4	12	33 0
Elementary and prekindergarten	–	202	–	7	52	33	5	48	33	7	8	9	35 8
Secondary	–	312	–	–	32	90	34	77	30	33	11	5	35 0
Engineering and science technicians	8	764	7	33	147	143	93	167	74	38	62	–	32 8
Draftsmen and surveyors	8	251	–	16	58	78	19	39	20	7	14	–	28 3
Electrical and electronic engineering technicians	–	150	7	17	23	26	10	41	11	5	10	–	31 0
Technicians except health, and engineering and science	–	146	–	6	37	13	18	29	25	4	5	9	34 7
Airplane pilots	–	22	–	–	–	3	–	5	–	–	5	9	
Writers, artists, and entertainers	–	327	9	28	40	65	34	55	41	20	24	11	33 2
Other professional, technical, and kindred workers	–	702	9	–	92	92	97	177	166	36	17	16	38 4
Managers and administrators, except farm	–	5 645	12	81	300	499	505	1 364	1 451	612	535	286	45.4
Buyers, purchasing agents and sales managers	–	631	–	21	42	73	51	163	145	60	40	36	42 9
School administrators	–	129	–	–	–	–	17	29	43	22	13	5	49 3
Specified managers and administrators, public administration	–	242	–	5	–	–	42	44	88	30	21	12	48 4
Other specified managers and administrators	–	1 117	–	5	117	107	79	267	247	104	109	82	44 4
Managers and administrators n e c , salaried	–	2 777	12	34	137	262	267	682	732	302	253	96	44.9
Manufacturing	–	623	–	–	21	47	66	156	190	72	61	10	46 1
Wholesale and retail trade	–	992	7	14	88	124	82	206	211	139	82	39	43 8
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	–	402	–	–	10	30	44	101	115	33	65	4	46 4
All other Industries	–	760	5	20	18	61	75	219	216	58	45	43	44 2
Managers and administrators, n e c , self employed	–	749	–	16	4	57	49	179	196	94	99	55	48.5
Construction	–	179	–	5	–	23	10	60	48	15	9	9	43 6
Manufacturing	–	32	–	–	–	–	–	11	5	11	5	–	...
Wholesale and retail trade	–	430	–	11	4	34	34	80	102	59	69	37	50 1
All other industries	–	108	–	–	–	–	5	28	41	9	16	9	50 1
Sales workers	93	3 685	81	199	438	420	490	649	707	283	211	207	38 3
Insurance agents, brokers, and underwriters	–	535	4	–	77	97	53	108	114	37	16	29	38 4
Real estate agents and brokers	–	121	–	–	–	11	4	17	20	31	17	21	56 4
Sales representatives, manufacturing industries	–	399	–	–	27	57	66	61	103	28	42	15	43 1
Sales representatives, wholesale trade	–	689	–	4	34	93	142	115	154	78	59	10	41 2
Sales clerks, retail trade	5	755	18	113	172	29	78	114	109	35	28	59	32 9
Salesmen, retail trade	–	606	–	26	59	58	87	132	115	43	32	54	40 5
Salesmen of services and construction	–	147	–	4	16	10	23	23	43	22	6	–	43 9
Other sales workers	88	433	59	52	53	65	37	79	49	9	11	19	29 0
Clerical and kindred workers	30	3 851	46	245	595	444	360	830	736	285	177	133	37 8
Bank tellers and cashiers	4	200	11	55	49	8	10	10	11	19	13	14	23 5
Bookkeepers and billing clerks	–	271	3	8	71	31	26	48	46	19	14	5	34 3
Mail handlers and postal clerks	–	471	–	5	34	36	53	143	109	73	13	5	42 5
Other clerical and kindred workers	26	2 909	32	177	441	369	271	629	570	174	137	109	37 6
Craftsmen and kindred workers	36	13 913	23	184	1 066	1 456	1 526	3 652	3 548	1 379	717	362	42.4
Apparel craftsmen and upholsterers	–	57	–	4	9	9	17	9	–	3	–	6	..
Bakers	–	55	–	6	–	4	5	5	10	5	20	–	..
Cabinetmakers	–	44	–	–	–	–	11	24	4	5	–	–	..
Construction craftsmen	6	3 764	5	74	267	340	477	940	875	429	224	133	42 6
Carpenters	–	782	5	32	52	53	83	157	174	136	39	51	45 5
Excavating, grading, and road machine operators	6	431	–	9	14	38	87	82	130	36	26	9	43 2
Electricians	–	927	–	–	57	100	107	268	223	89	68	15	42 4
Masons and tile setters	–	322	–	15	12	41	27	123	70	20	14	–	40 4
Painters, construction and maintenance, and paperhangers	–	355	–	9	35	52	45	65	64	47	7	31	40 6
Plasterers and cement finishers	–	95	–	5	–	–	–	21	46	10	9	4	.
Plumbers and pipe fitters	–	576	–	4	65	19	78	151	136	73	38	12	43 1
Other construction craftsmen	–	276	–	–	32	37	50	73	32	18	23	11	37 6
Foremen, n e c	–	2 014	–	4	43	123	152	636	717	216	87	36	45 7
Manufacturing	–	1 239	–	–	22	87	65	395	459	134	58	19	46 1
Nonmanufacturing industries	–	775	–	4	21	36	87	241	258	82	29	17	44 9
Linemen and servicemen, telephone and power	3	433	–	–	55	73	78	101	87	18	21	–	36 0
Locomotive engineers and firemen	–	171	–	–	5	10	10	72	38	20	–	16	43 4
Mechanics and repairmen	–	2 962	11	29	271	440	358	722	690	251	119	71	40 2
Air conditioning, heating, and refrigeration	–	134	–	–	30	7	31	22	23	16	–	5	34 8
Aircraft	–	11	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	11	–	–	..
Automobile, including body	–	963	11	20	102	179	144	209	222	66	–	10	36 2
Radio and television	–	126	–	–	8	9	22	43	33	5	6	–	40 6
Other mechanics and repairmen	–	1 728	–	9	131	245	161	448	412	153	113	56	42.1
Metal craftsmen, except mechanics	–	1 460	–	20	121	155	131	362	408	175	76	12	43 4
Machinists and job and die setters	–	657	–	9	86	76	54	151	189	62	25	5	41 9
Sheetmetal workers and tinsmiths	–	114	–	–	–	–	18	52	23	11	10	–	42 5
Tool and die makers	–	27	–	–	–	4	–	5	3	9	6	–	...
Other metal craftsmen	–	662	–	11	35	75	59	154	193	93	35	7	44 8
Printing craftsmen	–	158	–	5	26	35	17	20	31	10	14	–	33 8
Compositors and typesetters	–	92	–	5	17	11	8	10	31	5	5	–	...
Pressmen and plate printers, printing	–	57	–	–	9	24	–	10	–	5	9	–	...
Stationary engineers and power station operators	8	347	–	4	15	20	45	87	100	38	28	10	45 3
Other craftsmen and kindred workers	19	2 448	7	38	254	247	225	674	588	209	128	78	41 7

Table 174. **Occupation of Employed Persons by Age, Race, and Sex: 1970**—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More

The State Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More	Persons 14 and 15 years old	Persons 16 years old and over											
		Total	16 and 17 years	18 and 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 29 years	30 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 59 years	60 to 64 years	65 years and over	Median age
HUNTINGTON–ASHLAND, W. VA–KY–OHIO, SMSA—Continued													
Total—Continued													
Male employed—Continued													
Operatives, except transport	46	8 928	76	254	1 162	1 013	1 097	2 181	1 975	647	415	108	39.0
Assemblers	–	250	–	11	77	12	46	59	42	3	–	–	32.7
Checkers, examiners, and inspectors, manufacturing	5	443	–	13	48	41	70	94	86	51	40	–	40.3
Garage workers and gas station attendants	7	367	21	66	111	44	34	17	41	5	14	14	24.3
Laundry and drycleaning operatives, n e c	–	69	–	3	24	15	–	8	9	10	–	–	...
Meat cutters and butchers	–	179	–	11	32	34	9	43	38	–	12	–	35.8
Mine operatives, n e c	–	194	–	16	24	8	11	40	77	–	18	–	44.5
Packers and wrappers, except produce	5	242	13	11	52	14	27	50	30	40	5	–	35.8
Painters, manufactured articles	–	67	–	–	12	–	4	26	14	6	5	–	...
Precision machine operatives	4	401	–	21	63	51	68	73	61	44	10	10	34.8
Sawyers	–	76	–	4	6	4	26	14	13	4	–	5	...
Stationary firemen	–	258	–	–	15	21	22	54	79	6	42	19	47.2
Textile operatives	–	5	–	–	5	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	
Welders and flamecutters	–	1 292	–	–	100	203	216	316	316	93	44	4	39.0
Other metalworking operatives	–	662	10	8	47	50	62	203	194	49	35	4	42.6
Other specified operatives	25	1 190	7	42	156	129	155	260	303	63	43	32	39.1
Miscellaneous and not specified operatives	–	3 233	25	48	390	387	347	924	672	273	147	20	39.5
Occupation:													
Machine operatives, miscellaneous specified	–	1 367	11	14	170	188	162	321	333	108	50	10	39.3
Machine operatives, not specified	–	482	–	–	42	67	42	160	123	32	16	–	40.6
Miscellaneous operatives	–	834	14	23	131	94	79	253	112	82	36	10	38.0
Not specified operatives	–	550	–	11	47	38	64	190	104	51	45	–	41.1
Industry:													
Manufacturing	–	2 812	21	43	331	339	303	812	561	242	142	15	39.5
Durable goods	–	1 948	5	26	217	253	216	576	364	158	118	15	39.5
Wood products, including furniture	–	91	5	–	13	7	13	13	14	14	6	6	
Primary metal industries	–	1 007	–	–	86	124	113	329	220	90	45	–	40.5
Fabricated metal industries	-	66	–	–	5	5	11	19	12	10	4	–	
Machinery, including electrical	–	89	–	10	37	5	–	4	28	–	–	5	
Motor vehicles and equipment	–	49	–	–	3	–	–	10	24	7	5	-	...
Transportation equipment, except motor vehicles	–	56	–	6	7	8	4	20	-	6	5	–	...
Other durable goods	–	590	–	10	66	104	75	181	66	31	53	4	37.2
Nondurable goods	–	859	16	17	114	81	87	236	200	84	24	–	39.9
Food and kindred products	–	47	5	5	6	–	4	16	11	–	–	-	
Apparel and other fabricated textile products	–	17	–	–	6	–	11	–	–	–	–	-	
Paper and allied products		35	-	–	–	4	15	10	6	–	–	–	...
Chemicals and allied products	–	534	6	–	81	38	30	170	135	55	19	–	41.6
Other nondurable goods	-	226	5	12	21	39	27	40	48	29	5		37.3
Not specified manufacturing industries	–	5	–	–	–	5	–	–	–	–	–	–	
Nonmanufacturing industries	–	421	4	5	59	48	44	112	108	31	5	5	39.5
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	–	198	–	–	14	8	14	76	65	16	5	–	43.3
Wholesale and retail trade	–	106	-	5	–	30	10	15	31	15	–	–	40.3
All other industries	–	117	4	–	45	10	20	21	12	–	–	5	29.8
Transport equipment operatives	12	3 694	48	128	362	523	523	861	677	333	184	55	38.1
Bus drivers	–	228	–	–	–	17	49	39	63	40	16	4	46.4
Taxicab drivers and chauffeurs	–	140	-	–	7	11	16	37	18	19	22	10	44.7
Truck drivers and deliverymen	12	2 513	43	104	269	398	371	542	444	236	85	21	36.3
Other transport equipment operatives	–	813	5	24	86	97	87	243	152	38	61	20	39.4
Laborers, except farm	109	5 050	253	391	841	716	471	938	712	376	277	75	33.4
Construction laborers	-	965	37	38	145	172	130	178	101	111	37	16	33.5
Freight, stock, and material handlers	26	1 435	117	193	256	163	127	250	201	58	43	27	29.6
Other specified laborers	64	863	65	70	90	67	61	172	110	111	85	32	39.6
Miscellaneous and not specified laborers	19	1 787	34	90	350	314	153	338	300	96	112	–	33.4
Occupation:													
Miscellaneous laborers	7	590	3	11	65	88	32	138	138	55	60	–	42.0
Not specified laborers	12	1 197	31	79	285	226	121	200	162	41	52	–	29.5
Industry:													
Manufacturing	–	1 205	–	39	257	246	133	232	180	72	46	–	32.3
Durable goods	–	1 034	–	26	189	226	125	211	159	61	37	–	33.0
Wood products, including furniture	–	50	–	–	19	7	11	5	4	4	–	–	...
Metal industries	-	732	–	21	140	172	87	150	91	45	26	–	31.9
Machinery, including electrical	–	23	–	–	5	–	–	–	6	7	5	–	...
Transportation equipment	–	146	–	5	21	9	27	34	44	–	6	–	38.2
Other durable goods	–	83	–	–	4	38	–	22	14	5	–	–	...
Nondurable goods	–	171	–	13	68	20	8	21	21	11	9	–	26.1
Food and kindred products	–	15	–	–	4	–	4	3	–	–	4	–	
Not specified manufacturing industries	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Nonmanufacturing industries	19	582	34	51	93	68	20	106	120	24	66	–	37.4
Railroads and railway express service	–	239	–	11	36	19	9	41	50	15	58	–	45.7
Transportation, except railroads	–	13	–	–	–	9	–	–	4	–	–	–	...
Communications, and utilities and sanitary services	–	67	3	4	4	17	–	16	19	4	–	–	...
Wholesale and retail trade	–	142	22	32	35	6	4	22	16	5	–	–	22.4
All other industries	19	121	9	4	18	17	7	27	31	–	8	–	37.0
Farmers and farm managers	3	398	–	–	25	31	5	35	65	74	45	118	57.6
Farm laborers and farm foremen	14	266	24	14	36	40	15	23	25	35	26	28	36.7
Paid farm laborers and farm foremen	10	217	24	14	36	24	15	23	25	29	11	16	33.5
Unpaid family workers	4	49	–	–	–	16	–	–	–	6	15	12	...
Service workers, except private household[1]	137	4 036	301	273	442	446	290	607	673	425	292	287	39.4
Cleaning service workers	36	1 672	35	70	166	151	114	261	307	225	188	155	46.3
Food service workers	37	620	204	157	96	24	14	40	27	25	10	23	19.4
Cooks, except private household	4	191	42	35	23	4	8	19	20	21	6	13	24.0
Busboys and dishwashers	17	86	16	24	32	–	–	5	3	–	–	6	...
Health service workers	–	201	3	12	53	16	6	32	52	17	10	–	38.3
Personal service workers	5	441	45	14	24	76	43	86	54	51	26	22	37.2
Protective service workers	6	826	6	–	53	149	88	149	187	95	28	71	42.9
Firemen, fire protection	6	168	–	–	7	45	21	45	45	5	–	–	37.4
Guards and watchmen	–	369	6	–	19	33	15	64	89	69	28	46	50.3
Policemen and detectives	–	219	–	–	27	61	43	35	41	4	–	8	32.5
Private household workers	4	15	–	–	–	–	–	5	–	–	–	10	...

[1] Includes allocated cases not shown separately

Table 174. **Occupation of Employed Persons by Age, Race, and Sex: 1970**—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More	Persons 14 and 15 years old	Persons 16 years old and over											
		Total	16 and 17 years	18 and 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 29 years	30 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 59 years	60 to 64 years	65 years and over	Median age
HUNTINGTON–ASHLAND, W. VA.–KY.–OHIO, SMSA—Continued													
Total—Continued													
Female employed	135	28 218	255	1 366	3 896	2 499	2 504	6 095	5 735	2 612	1 848	1 408	40.9
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	23	4 974	–	99	694	526	504	953	936	503	449	310	42.0
Accountants	5	184	–	5	5	–	19	36	75	11	17	16	48.6
Computer specialists	–	28	–	9	5	4	6	4	–	–	–	–	.
Librarians	–	99	–	12	12	–	9	20	28	–	13	5	
Mathematical specialists	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Life and physical scientists	–	6	–	–	–	3	–	–	3	–	–	–	
Registered nurses dietitians, and therapists	6	1 062	–	5	131	129	157	222	201	125	56	36	39.9
Dietitians	–	64	–	–	5	5	5	18	4	24	3	–	..
Registered nurses	6	925	–	5	121	112	146	182	178	96	53	32	39.3
Health technologists and technicians	–	207	–	28	54	35	33	5	20	16	7	9	28.1
Social scientists	–	14	–	–	–	–	–	–	4	10	–	–	..
Social and recreation workers	–	159	–	5	29	21	12	16	31	15	14	16	42.8
Teachers: College and university	–	203	–	9	47	38	6	45	42	11	5	–	35.3
Elementary and prekindergarten	5	1 566	–	–	212	125	124	302	324	211	191	77	45.6
Secondary	–	592	–	–	52	87	36	135	107	50	87	38	44.0
Other teachers	7	140	–	10	32	7	31	28	9	6	5	12	33.4
Engineering and science technicians	–	42	–	–	–	3	–	4	5	4	12	14	
Technicians, except health, and engineering and science	–	4	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	4	–	..
Writers, artists, and entertainers	–	125	–	5	10	8	23	31	11	–	10	27	40.3
Actors and dancers	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Authors, editors and reporters	–	38	–	–	10	–	4	10	–	–	5	9	..
Other professional, technical, and kindred workers	–	543	–	11	105	66	48	105	76	44	28	60	39.0
Managers and administrators, except farm	–	1 167	–	10	29	51	109	266	350	156	131	65	46.4
Buyers, purchasing agents, and sales managers	–	123	–	–	–	2	5	34	49	10	13	10	49.2
Restaurant, cafeteria, and bar managers	–	109	–	–	–	4	4	43	26	13	14	5	46.3
School administrators	–	70	–	–	–	–	10	18	29	4	9	–	..
Other specified managers and administrators	–	251	–	–	18	19	10	58	62	65	19	–	48.3
Managers and administrators, n e c , salaried	–	409	–	10	11	16	61	102	95	41	40	33	45.5
Wholesale and retail trade	–	178	–	6	6	6	35	40	47	26	8	4	44.0
Managers and administrators, n e c , self employed	–	205	–	–	–	10	19	11	89	23	36	17	52.0
Wholesale and retail trade	–	175	–	–	–	4	14	11	79	14	36	17	52.4
Sales workers	22	2 400	43	193	180	184	149	610	492	246	162	141	42.4
Demonstrators, hucksters, and peddlers	–	144	3	–	9	16	12	36	37	13	–	18	43.9
Insurance, real estate agents, and brokers	–	84	–	–	–	–	–	25	31	–	–	28	..
Sales clerks, retail trade	6	1 652	36	174	124	91	107	401	329	201	114	75	42.3
Salesmen retail trade	5	53	–	–	7	5	–	10	10	–	11	10	..
Other sales workers	11	467	4	19	40	72	30	138	85	32	37	10	40.0
Clerical and kindred workers	24	8 634	96	631	1 867	948	800	1 710	1 492	517	276	297	34.8
Bank tellers	–	229	–	–	37	23	41	44	63	–	21	–	38.1
Bookkeepers	–	1 109	–	38	171	139	89	259	213	78	51	71	39.5
Cashiers	–	851	41	38	150	99	78	184	171	63	5	22	36.1
Counter clerks, except food	–	178	–	17	24	15	20	31	42	15	5	9	39.2
Enumerators and interviewers	–	59	–	–	9	5	–	18	22	–	–	5	.
File clerks	–	107	11	18	23	4	–	30	21	–	–	–	26.9
Office machine operators	–	323	–	38	145	35	25	45	24	11	–	–	24.3
Bookkeeping and billing machine operators	–	52	–	11	23	4	10	4	–	–	–	–	..
Keypunch operators	–	185	–	19	103	23	11	20	9	–	–	–	23.6
Payroll and timekeeping clerks	–	101	–	–	10	20	4	27	25	12	–	3	41.1
Receptionists	–	255	4	47	66	9	22	28	59	16	4	–	30.3
Secretaries	–	2 381	18	116	605	315	252	407	381	160	53	74	32.7
Stenographers	–	170	–	21	33	14	20	40	27	9	10	4	35.3
Telephone operators	–	338	–	47	59	26	37	60	67	24	12	6	35.0
Typists	5	479	–	70	117	71	26	83	61	21	20	10	28.7
Other clerical and kindred workers	19	2 046	22	181	418	173	186	454	316	108	95	93	35.9
Craftsmen and kindred workers	–	479	–	18	71	24	27	123	104	41	53	18	43.1
Foremen, n e c	–	92	–	–	20	–	–	20	34	16	2	–	.
Operatives, except transport	–	3 383	–	55	255	315	348	947	805	333	193	132	42.6
Assemblers	–	99	–	–	6	11	19	38	25	–	–	–	.
Bottling and canning operatives	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Checkers, examiners, and inspectors, manufacturing	–	700	–	–	21	71	103	215	218	45	15	12	42.2
Dressmakers and seamstresses, except factory	–	108	–	–	–	–	11	9	9	41	16	22	58.0
Laundry and dry cleaning operatives, including ironers	–	347	–	3	31	29	8	130	75	38	24	9	42.9
Graders and sorters, manufacturing	–	19	–	–	–	–	–	12	7	–	–	–	..
Packers and wrappers, except produce	–	194	–	10	5	15	23	71	42	11	17	–	41.2
Sewers and stitchers	–	845	–	15	86	111	64	245	182	92	39	11	41.0
Textile operatives	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other specified operatives	–	631	–	18	81	36	86	116	115	67	37	75	43.1
Miscellaneous and not specified operatives	–	440	–	9	25	42	34	111	132	39	45	3	44.9
Manufacturing	–	400	–	9	25	37	29	96	127	39	35	3	45.3
Durable goods	–	249	–	–	10	17	20	62	77	25	35	3	47.0
Machinery, including electrical	–	23	–	–	–	–	5	8	10	–	–	–	.
Other durable goods	–	226	–	–	10	17	15	54	67	25	35	3	47.5
Nondurable goods, including not specified manufacturing	–	151	–	9	15	20	9	34	50	14	–	–	41.6
Food and kindred products	–	19	–	–	9	–	–	–	6	4	–	–	..
Apparel and other fabricated textile products	–	87	–	–	6	16	5	23	33	4	–	–	...
Nonmanufacturing industries	–	40	–	–	–	5	5	15	5	–	10	–	..
Transport equipment operatives	–	126	5	5	–	10	5	21	46	13	–	21	48.7
Laborers, except farm	–	374	6	10	44	52	5	80	85	43	28	21	43.8
Farmers and farm managers	–	20	–	–	–	–	–	10	6	–	–	4	...
Farm laborers and farm foremen	–	56	–	–	5	20	9	17	–	–	–	5	...
Paid farm laborers and farm foremen	–	56	–	–	5	20	9	17	–	–	–	5	...
Unpaid family workers	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Service workers, except private household[1]	16	5 332	65	317	727	326	470	1 207	1 093	549	378	200	41.3
Cleaning service workers	5	535	–	5	31	15	50	118	123	67	85	41	48.9
Chambermaids and maids	–	146	–	–	20	–	13	21	41	16	32	3	49.6
Food service workers	6	2 139	55	170	211	127	181	532	439	240	134	50	41.1
Cooks, except private household	–	810	–	33	21	11	52	243	232	127	69	22	46.9
Waiters and food counter workers	6	1 011	45	121	167	93	102	217	127	89	38	12	33.9
Health service workers	–	1 186	5	29	170	78	110	267	259	155	82	31	42.5
Nursing aides, orderlies, and attendants	–	760	–	14	118	54	88	172	152	102	48	12	41.2
Practical nurses	–	259	–	5	28	15	17	41	67	38	29	19	48.5
Personal service workers	–	904	5	62	220	48	73	172	192	37	43	52	37.6
Hairdressers and cosmetologists	–	562	–	24	184	34	61	113	104	10	2	30	33.2
Private household workers	50	1 273	40	28	24	43	78	151	326	211	178	194	53.4
Private household workers, living in	–	100	5	5	–	–	–	4	28	6	24	28	
Private household workers, living out	50	1 173	35	23	24	43	78	147	298	205	154	166	52.9

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[1] Includes protective service workers and allocated cases not shown separately.

Table 174. **Occupation of Employed Persons by Age, Race, and Sex: 1970**—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More	Persons 14 and 15 years old	Persons 16 years old and over											
		Total	16 and 17 years	18 and 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 29 years	30 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 59 years	60 to 64 years	65 years and over	Median age
LORAIN–ELYRIA SMSA													
Total													
Male employed	808	63 947	1 823	2 897	6 778	7 811	7 464	13 628	13 520	5 064	3 278	1 684	38 8
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	22	7 237	31	63	1 041	1 142	1 038	1 859	1 203	352	325	183	36 6
Accountants	–	479	5	–	68	37	63	109	127	26	39	5	41 1
Architects	–	11	–	–	–	–	–	–	11	–	–	–	.
Computer specialists	–	151	–	–	39	36	17	31	19	5	4	–	30 1
Engineers	–	1 352	–	4	129	157	197	384	314	99	48	20	39 9
Aeronautical and astronautical	–	43	–	–	–	10	16	12	5	–	–	–	...
Civil	–	112	–	–	12	5	14	40	9	11	10	11	41 3
Electrical and electronic	–	269	–	–	14	39	38	75	68	30	5	–	40 8
Mechanical	–	236	–	–	16	25	30	73	51	20	12	9	41 4
Other engineers	–	692	–	4	87	78	99	184	181	38	21	–	39 2
Lawyers and judges	–	155	–	–	–	10	15	73	20	16	–	21	42 2
Life and physical scientists	–	115	6	–	6	16	23	24	27	9	4	–	37 7
Chemists	–	65	–	–	6	–	17	12	17	9	4	–	.
Physicians, dentists, and related practitioners	–	407	–	–	5	15	54	151	82	14	49	37	43 6
Dentists	–	93	–	–	–	5	19	32	10	–	14	13	.
Pharmacists	–	68	–	–	5	5	6	21	9	–	10	12	.
Physicians, medical and osteopathic	–	205	–	–	–	5	17	84	63	9	15	12	44 6
Other related practitioners	–	41	–	–	–	–	12	14	–	5	10	–	
Health technologists and technicians	–	77	–	4	16	–	23	15	7	5	–	7	
Religious workers	–	274	–	–	15	30	25	77	58	20	31	18	43 7
Social scientists	–	25	–	–	5	–	–	10	4	6	–	–	
Social and recreation workers	–	69	6	6	12	28	5	6	6	–	–	–	..
Teachers	8	1 325	–	17	267	269	252	274	127	41	53	25	32 2
College and university	–	273	–	13	7	11	79	76	50	12	25	–	38 5
Elementary and prekindergarten	–	217	–	–	79	52	33	25	5	–	23	–	27 8
Secondary	–	788	–	4	181	197	140	159	58	29	5	15	30 4
Engineering and science technicians	7	985	–	12	213	146	91	275	135	64	40	9	36 1
Draftsmen and surveyors	7	430	–	12	131	68	44	87	38	23	23	4	30 5
Electrical and electronic engineering technicians	–	116	–	–	26	28	21	31	5	5	–	–	31 0
Technicians, except health, and engineering and science	–	536	–	–	41	109	144	175	51	–	5	11	34 1
Airplane pilots	–	12	–	–	–	7	–	5	–	–	–	–	
Writers, artists, and entertainers	7	461	14	7	95	109	40	66	76	16	21	17	30 7
Other professional, technical, and kindred workers	–	815	–	13	130	180	89	189	139	31	31	13	34 7
Managers and administrators, except farm	7	4 627	16	46	258	402	637	1 197	1 193	484	259	135	43 0
Buyers, purchasing agents, and sales managers	–	600	–	10	42	42	85	149	158	78	36	–	43 1
School administrators	–	241	–	–	5	4	64	96	45	17	5	5	39 9
Specified managers and administrators, public administration	–	175	–	4	–	18	16	54	35	26	17	5	44 2
Other specified managers and administrators	–	824	7	5	75	110	113	145	167	89	60	53	42 0
Managers and administrators, n e c , salaried	7	2 259	9	27	108	210	307	629	608	199	110	52	42 4
Manufacturing	7	798	–	–	4	57	95	253	257	76	51	5	44 6
Wholesale and retail trade	–	621	4	11	64	74	89	160	132	51	18	18	39 3
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	–	195	–	–	5	11	34	63	45	11	20	6	42 5
All other industries	–	645	5	16	35	68	89	153	174	61	21	23	42 2
Managers and administrators, n e c , self employed	–	528	–	–	28	18	52	124	180	75	31	20	47 3
Construction	–	131	–	–	15	3	12	25	56	9	–	11	46 9
Manufacturing	–	38	–	–	–	–	–	–	25	8	5	–	..
Wholesale and retail trade	–	261	–	–	13	15	40	62	71	35	16	9	45 1
All other industries	–	98	–	–	–	–	–	37	28	23	10	–	
Sales workers	329	3 031	168	168	293	344	273	584	650	220	154	177	39 6
Insurance agents, brokers, and underwriters	–	302	–	–	45	34	18	84	82	14	5	20	41 4
Real estate agents and brokers	–	129	–	–	–	5	11	54	37	5	4	13	44 0
Sales representatives, manufacturing industries	–	460	5	–	54	67	60	122	94	44	5	9	38 6
Sales representatives wholesale trade	–	447	5	6	27	67	64	99	81	48	30	20	40 5
Sales clerks, retail trade	13	717	66	89	103	85	48	89	109	43	44	41	31 6
Salesmen, retail trade	–	397	–	29	26	28	48	32	109	46	30	49	48 3
Salesmen of services and construction	5	153	–	–	5	14	5	52	52	5	15	5	45 1
Other sales workers	311	426	92	44	33	44	19	52	86	15	21	20	30 0
Clerical and kindred workers	14	4 027	64	256	501	383	422	771	932	356	202	140	40 0
Bank tellers and cashiers	–	91	5		26	10	11	12	5	9	7	6	..
Bookkeepers and billing clerks	4	262	–	–	31	13	16	43	97	39	9	14	47 9
Mail handlers and postal clerks	–	486	9	28	12	39	67	99	184	39	4	5	43 9
Other clerical and kindred workers	10	3 188	50	228	432	321	328	617	646	269	182	115	38 8
Craftsmen and kindred workers	10	16 530	85	374	1 433	1 834	1 747	3 908	4 387	1 533	984	245	42 1
Apparel craftsmen and upholsterers	–	134	–	5	21	42	16	21	8	–	21	–	29 9
Bakers	–	23	–	–	–	–	7	6	–	10	–	–	...
Cabinetmakers	–	14	–	–	–	4	–	4	–	–	6	–	
Construction craftsmen	–	3 697	21	64	331	352	462	1 033	932	283	161	58	41 0
Carpenters	–	778	–	11	54	55	110	244	198	55	42	9	41 5
Excavating, grading, and road machine operators	–	326	–	–	5	26	43	123	75	34	16	4	42 2
Electricians	–	930	–	4	98	114	135	225	198	93	56	7	40 1
Masons and tile setters	–	297	–	7	15	12	14	126	96	14	13	–	43 0
Painters, construction and maintenance, and paperhangers	–	292	11	7	34	34	45	63	81	8	9	–	37 4
Plasterers and cement finishers	–	120	10	–	23	21	9	25	16	12	–	4	33 3
Plumbers and pipe fitters	–	716	–	17	69	63	84	184	198	52	19	30	41 8
Other construction craftsmen	–	238	–	18	33	27	22	43	70	15	6	4	39 4
Foremen, n e c	–	2 567	–	–	70	237	287	565	898	318	169	23	46 4
Manufacturing	–	2 030	–	–	61	178	232	431	716	275	120	17	46 6
Nonmanufacturing industries	–	537	–	–	9	59	55	134	182	43	49	6	45 6
Linemen and servicemen, telephone and power	–	503	–	22	88	124	124	105	18	18	4	–	30 7
Locomotive engineers and firemen	–	156	–	5	15	6	–	30	52	34	14	–	49 2
Mechanics and repairmen	5	3 292	37	160	361	444	393	809	631	207	207	43	38 1
Air conditioning, heating, and refrigeration	–	68	5	–	11	9	–	25	8	–	6	4	...
Aircraft	–	161	–	–	14	15	27	53	40	3	9	–	39 6
Automobile, including body	–	1 330	8	101	155	229	186	322	195	66	53	15	34 6
Radio and television	–	175	–	4	22	29	26	39	29	4	15	7	36 7
Other mechanics and repairmen	5	1 558	24	55	159	162	154	370	359	134	124	17	41.1
Metal craftsmen, except mechanics	–	3 403	6	55	300	388	220	641	1 134	377	226	56	45 8
Machinists and job and die setters	–	1 140	–	13	100	118	86	224	416	116	56	11	45 7
Sheetmetal workers and tinsmiths	–	245	–	4	21	25	30	46	85	13	16	5	44 2
Tool and die makers	–	721	–	19	112	106	31	127	178	83	38	27	42 3
Other metal craftsmen	–	1 297	6	19	67	139	73	244	455	165	116	13	47 2
Printing craftsmen	–	203	–	9	24	67	27	36	26	8	6	–	30 3
Compositors and typesetters	–	75	–	6	14	12	5	19	11	8	–	–	...
Pressmen and plate printers, printing	–	105	–	3	5	46	18	12	15	–	6	–	29.8
Stationary engineers and power station operators	–	341	–	5	–	35	43	52	116	51	34	5	48.1
Other craftsmen and kindred workers	5	2 197	21	49	223	135	168	606	572	227	136	60	43 3

[Data based on sample, see text For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State
Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More

	Persons 14 and 15 years old	Persons 16 years old and over											
		Total	16 and 17 years	18 and 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 29 years	30 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 59 years	60 to 64 years	65 years and over	Median age
LORAIN–ELYRIA SMSA—Continued													
Total—Continued													
Male employed—Continued													
Operatives, except transport	69	16 014	283	858	2 060	2 385	2 029	3 177	3 042	1 201	740	239	36.2
Assemblers	–	2 729	10	152	524	622	376	508	314	129	76	18	30.8
Checkers, examiners and inspectors; manufacturing	4	1 375	12	31	130	148	164	362	282	170	56	20	40.6
Garage workers and gas station attendants	37	535	141	148	68	67	27	26	13	11	22	12	19.7
Laundry and drycleaning operatives, n e c	–	19	5	–	4	–	–	6	4	–	–	–	..
Meat cutters and butchers	–	172	–	7	–	9	38	44	18	8	36	12	42.3
Mine operatives, n e c	–	50	–	–	–	–	19	4	12	4	11	–	.
Packers and wrappers except produce	–	191	9	11	42	26	23	24	38	9	5	4	31.6
Painters, manufactured articles	–	456	–	24	50	74	105	82	87	25	5	4	33.8
Precision machine operatives	–	1 282	5	73	135	188	152	224	261	125	104	15	38.9
Sawyers	–	139	–	5	6	21	35	20	33	6	13	–	36.3
Stationary firemen	–	212	–	–	27	5	12	25	98	27	18	–	48.8
Textile operatives	–	12	–	–	7	5	–	–	–	–	–	–	.
Welders and flamecutters	–	1 529	6	34	153	259	225	351	299	119	73	10	37.5
Other metalworking operatives	–	1 353	–	37	140	194	105	304	369	111	74	19	41.6
Other specified operatives	19	1 559	66	114	225	127	192	293	287	127	74	54	36.9
Miscellaneous and not specified operatives	9	4 401	29	222	549	640	556	904	927	330	173	71	37.3
Occupation:													
Machine operatives, miscellaneous specified	–	1 438	15	57	126	217	177	296	336	110	79	25	39.3
Machine operatives, not specified	–	1 499	–	83	182	213	198	333	324	117	28	21	37.2
Miscellaneous operatives	5	984	10	60	179	154	128	173	136	78	50	16	33.5
Not specified operatives	4	480	4	22	62	56	53	102	131	25	16	9	39.2
Industry:													
Manufacturing	–	4 084	15	203	518	595	516	854	859	302	165	57	37.3
Durable goods	–	3 291	11	181	410	405	336	692	765	277	157	57	39.4
Wood products, including furniture	–	5	–	–	–	–	–	–	5	–	–	–	..
Primary metal industries	–	1 231	–	57	129	95	86	266	371	105	97	25	44.3
Fabricated metal industries	–	488	–	28	100	57	54	80	84	56	9	20	35.6
Machinery, including electrical	–	317	11	61	43	36	21	40	65	13	21	6	31.8
Motor vehicles and equipment	–	1 057	–	21	110	179	170	275	212	72	18	–	36.8
Transportation equipment, except motor vehicles	–	56	–	4	9	6	–	14	11	12	–	–	.
Other durable goods	–	137	–	10	19	32	5	17	17	19	12	6	36.5
Nondurable goods	–	785	4	22	108	190	180	162	91	20	8	–	31.9
Food and kindred products	–	39	4	5	10	–	12	4	–	–	4	–	..
Apparel and other fabricated textile products	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Paper and allied products	–	15	–	–	–	5	5	5	–	–	–	–	.
Chemicals and allied products	–	572	–	7	71	136	136	132	80	10	–	–	32.6
Other nondurable goods	–	159	–	10	27	49	27	21	11	10	4	–	29.3
Not specified manufacturing industries	–	8	–	–	–	–	–	–	3	5	–	–	
Nonmanufacturing industries	9	317	14	19	31	45	40	50	68	28	8	14	36.9
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	–	136	–	–	26	40	16	10	34	6	4	–	30.6
Wholesale and retail trade	–	48	5	15	–	–	5	6	7	5	–	5	
All other industries	9	133	9	4	5	5	19	34	27	17	4	9	42.2
Transport equipment operatives	3	3 258	59	172	202	427	522	774	705	251	87	59	38.2
Bus drivers	–	60	–	–	–	–	12	19	23	–	–	6	...
Taxicab drivers and chauffeurs	–	141	23	6	–	14	13	33	25	10	12	5	39.4
Truck drivers and deliverymen	3	2 131	30	110	144	339	346	521	431	146	27	37	36.9
Other transport equipment operatives	–	926	6	56	58	74	151	201	226	95	48	11	40.9
Laborers, except farm	140	4 269	561	473	415	509	408	687	707	252	165	92	32.2
Construction laborers	6	536	22	35	37	97	106	105	80	18	22	14	33.6
Freight, stock, and material handlers	76	1 651	363	239	127	155	148	216	249	97	41	16	28.1
Other specified laborers	33	749	126	80	54	91	74	119	118	40	10	37	31.6
Miscellaneous and not specified laborers	25	1 333	50	119	197	166	80	247	260	97	92	25	37.2
Occupation:													
Miscellaneous laborers	–	672	9	56	75	83	36	136	140	57	75	5	40.7
Not specified laborers	25	661	41	63	122	83	44	111	120	40	17	20	32.4
Industry													
Manufacturing	–	1 009	–	91	158	135	71	180	233	81	51	9	37.8
Durable goods	–	968	–	71	154	135	59	180	228	81	51	9	38.6
Wood products, including furniture	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Metal industries	–	656	–	54	103	74	24	115	168	58	51	9	41.3
Machinery, including electrical	–	26	–	5	–	–	–	4	10	7	–	–	...
Transportation equipment	–	266	–	6	51	51	35	61	46	16	–	–	33.6
Other durable goods	–	20	–	6	–	10	–	–	4	–	–	–	...
Nondurable goods	–	41	–	20	4	–	12	–	5	–	–	–	..
Food and kindred products	–	5	–	5	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	.
Not specified manufacturing industries	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Nonmanufacturing industries	25	324	50	28	39	31	9	67	27	16	41	16	35.7
Railroads and railway express service	–	68	–	–	–	5	–	24	18	6	15	–	.
Transportation, except railroads	–	18	–	6	–	–	–	12	–	–	–	–	.
Communications, and utilities and sanitary services	–	38	–	–	10	9	5	–	–	–	14	–	
Wholesale and retail trade	5	101	24	8	17	17	4	9	5	–	7	10	25.4
All other industries	20	99	26	14	12	–	–	22	4	10	5	6	..
Farmers and farm managers	15	645	–	4	18	30	70	118	123	74	69	139	51.7
Farm laborers and farm foremen	80	466	109	72	84	34	23	49	38	29	10	18	23.1
Paid farm laborers and farm foremen	65	411	93	72	65	34	18	38	38	29	6	18	23.1
Unpaid family workers	15	55	16	–	19	–	5	11	–	–	4	–	...
Service workers, except private household[1]	119	3 823	447	411	473	317	295	504	534	307	283	252	34.5
Cleaning service workers	41	1 499	184	136	132	91	98	196	231	139	155	137	40.5
Food service workers	44	772	197	205	178	10	23	43	53	24	26	13	19.8
Cooks, except private household	–	198	62	52	25	6	–	19	14	10	5	5	19.4
Busboys and dishwashers	26	231	106	67	54	–	–	–	4	–	–	–	18.3
Health service workers	8	103	9	18	29	16	12	13	–	6	–	–	24.2
Personal service workers	5	302	25	31	49	55	12	36	51	10	5	28	29.2
Protective service workers	–	910	9	–	47	125	138	169	173	103	84	62	43.0
Firemen, fire protection	–	229	–	–	6	43	68	79	23	10	–	–	34.8
Guards and watchmen	–	343	9	–	9	10	21	45	97	53	69	30	53.0
Policemen and detectives	–	268	–	–	32	67	39	45	40	30	15	–	34.5
Private household workers	–	20	–	–	–	4	–	–	6	5	–	5	..

[1] Includes allocated cases not shown separately

Table 174. **Occupation of Employed Persons by Age, Race, and Sex: 1970**—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More	Persons 14 and 15 years old	Persons 16 years old and over											
		Total	16 and 17 years	18 and 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 29 years	30 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 59 years	60 to 64 years	65 years and over	Median age
LORAIN–ELYRIA SMSA—Continued													
Total—Continued													
Female employed	288	31 438	929	2 120	5 127	2 938	2 692	6 486	6 365	2 568	1 311	902	37.9
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	–	4 590	36	75	811	652	429	974	837	409	224	143	38.0
Accountants	–	157	–	10	13	23	4	44	27	11	21	4	41.5
Computer specialists	–	13	–	–	9	4	–	–	–	–	–	–	..
Librarians	–	167	–	18	20	18	5	20	46	12	23	5	45.5
Mathematical specialists	–	6	–	–	–	–	–	6	–	–	–	–	
Life and physical scientists	–	16	–	–	7	–	–	4	5	–	–	–	..
Registered nurses, dietitians, and therapists	–	1 009	5	–	128	165	135	223	193	113	25	22	38.2
Dietitians	–	48	5	–	–	12	7	8	8	8	–	–	..
Registered nurses	–	923	–	–	122	135	119	215	180	105	25	22	39.0
Health technologists and technicians	–	197	–	5	52	33	46	32	8	11	5	5	30.9
Social scientists	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Social and recreation workers	–	143	–	20	20	15	3	16	34	12	17	6	43.4
Teachers: College and university	–	97	6	6	14	8	11	5	9	14	14	10	..
Elementary and prekindergarten	–	1 433	–	–	215	191	138	341	292	154	71	31	40.1
Secondary	–	556	–	–	157	122	43	86	81	30	26	11	30.0
Other teachers	–	149	15	5	22	22	9	28	29	5	–	14	35.5
Engineering and science technicians	–	52	–	11	12	5	–	13	7	4	–	–	..
Technicians, except health, and engineering and science	–	24	–	–	5	–	–	6	13	–	–	–	..
Writers, artists, and entertainers	–	201	6	–	60	15	20	59	8	15	12	6	34.9
Actors and dancers	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Authors, editors, and reporters	–	100	–	–	38	6	9	22	8	10	7	–	..
Other professional, technical, and kindred workers	–	370	4	–	77	31	15	91	85	28	10	29	41.4
Managers and administrators, except farm	–	926	9	10	70	81	64	182	230	142	75	63	47.0
Buyers, purchasing agents, and sales managers	–	128	4	–	11	5	15	22	38	28	5	–	46.8
Restaurant, cafeteria, and bar managers	–	130	–	–	–	9	11	14	48	30	–	18	51.5
School administrators	–	58	–	–	–	–	4	23	12	9	10	–	..
Other specified managers and administrators	–	175	–	10	22	13	17	19	38	33	12	11	46.7
Managers and administrators, n e c , salaried	–	353	5	–	37	49	12	93	79	31	28	19	42.9
Wholesale and retail trade	–	163	–	–	32	20	5	58	24	14	5	5	39.2
Managers and administrators, n e c , self employed	–	82	–	–	–	5	5	11	15	11	20	15	..
Wholesale and retail trade	–	41	–	–	–	5	–	5	10	7	5	9	..
Sales workers	34	3 127	219	290	358	208	246	577	735	232	139	123	39.2
Demonstrators, hucksters, and peddlers	–	217	5	–	42	44	15	62	29	15	5	–	35.4
Insurance, real estate agents, and brokers	–	129	–	–	–	18	16	24	61	–	–	10	46.1
Sales clerks, retail trade	17	2 197	168	269	229	86	144	398	559	175	92	77	40.1
Salesmen, retail trade	–	74	9	–	9	15	–	10	9	12	5	5	..
Other sales workers	17	510	37	21	78	45	71	83	77	30	37	31	35.4
Clerical and kindred workers	35	9 955	222	983	2 234	1 008	792	1 876	1 718	703	282	137	33.3
Bank tellers	–	306	–	64	88	31	24	41	22	32	4	–	25.2
Bookkeepers	–	1 433	–	86	250	121	107	357	273	148	73	18	39.3
Cashiers	6	1 087	86	138	194	126	111	211	154	30	24	13	30.0
Counter clerks, except food	5	144	–	24	10	28	22	5	23	22	10	–	32.3
Enumerators and interviewers	–	31	–	–	–	–	–	16	11	4	–	–	...
File clerks	5	142	4	29	44	4	5	13	38	5	–	–	24.3
Office machine operators	–	312	–	15	117	57	22	60	14	20	–	7	27.1
Bookkeeping and billing machine operators	–	62	–	10	44	3	5	–	–	–	–	–	..
Keypunch operators	–	188	–	5	59	49	7	47	14	7	–	–	28.1
Payroll and timekeeping clerks	–	150	–	18	22	5	7	28	46	15	9	–	43.2
Receptionists	5	329	5	33	58	55	15	75	52	24	7	5	34.5
Secretaries	6	2 553	17	264	606	247	206	541	456	159	37	20	33.5
Stenographers	–	80	–	–	24	16	11	6	18	–	–	5	..
Telephone operators	–	502	8	90	104	46	49	62	61	62	15	5	30.3
Typists	5	764	20	77	273	76	39	100	125	24	17	13	25.8
Other clerical and kindred workers	3	2 122	82	145	444	196	174	361	425	158	86	51	35.6
Craftsmen and kindred workers	12	652	–	9	85	68	66	145	173	25	19	62	41.8
Foremen, n e c	6	73	–	–	6	5	5	14	37	–	–	6	..
Operatives, except transport	42	3 882	15	168	383	324	407	923	999	418	167	78	42.0
Assemblers	–	818	–	37	79	65	74	190	226	89	44	14	43.1
Bottling and canning operatives	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Checkers, examiners, and inspectors; manufacturing	–	516	–	13	10	13	42	130	171	104	27	6	47.9
Dressmakers and seamstresses, except factory	–	75	–	–	–	9	17	9	5	4	31	–	...
Laundry and dry cleaning operatives, including ironers	6	283	–	12	23	38	19	54	87	33	5	12	44.2
Graders and sorters, manufacturing	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Packers and wrappers, except produce	–	312	–	17	35	22	43	79	95	10	11	–	39.9
Sewers and stitchers	–	280	6	16	39	18	21	98	42	24	10	6	39.1
Textile operatives	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other specified operatives	28	857	9	33	89	79	94	176	227	89	21	40	42.1
Miscellaneous and not specified operatives	8	741	–	40	108	80	97	187	146	65	18	–	37.4
Manufacturing	–	691	–	40	108	70	91	182	132	55	13	–	37.0
Durable goods	–	399	–	23	61	40	40	109	82	31	13	–	38.3
Machinery, including electrical	–	128	–	15	33	15	13	33	8	11	–	–	30.4
Other durable goods	–	271	–	8	28	25	27	76	74	20	13	–	41.3
Nondurable goods, including not specified manufacturing	–	292	–	17	47	30	51	73	50	24	–	–	35.1
Food and kindred products	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Apparel and other fabricated textile products	–	11	–	–	–	–	6	–	5	–	–	–	...
Nonmanufacturing industries	8	50	–	–	–	10	6	5	14	10	5	–	...
Transport equipment operatives	–	245	–	–	16	14	38	106	56	10	–	5	40.1
Laborers, except farm	14	330	10	33	28	43	54	64	58	29	11	–	34.7
Farmers and farm managers	–	76	10	–	5	–	17	5	9	6	4	20	...
Farm laborers and farm foremen	9	263	24	22	11	13	30	47	75	15	18	8	41.7
Paid farm laborers and farm foremen	9	230	24	22	11	13	15	47	71	10	13	4	41.4
Unpaid family workers	–	33	–	–	–	–	15	–	4	5	5	4	...
Service workers, except private household[1]	55	6 731	303	497	1 097	510	535	1 466	1 336	501	307	179	37.9
Cleaning service workers	–	966	15	26	48	30	136	265	247	86	68	45	43.6
Chambermaids and maids	–	180	–	10	13	8	16	54	34	6	16	23	43.0
Food service workers	30	2 748	222	305	327	112	196	618	533	267	121	47	38.4
Cooks, except private household	–	756	7	19	46	23	40	162	231	144	55	29	48.5
Waiters and food counter workers	22	1 554	181	237	222	74	127	346	226	72	51	18	32.5
Health service workers	–	1 660	43	91	407	205	128	357	292	89	23	25	33.3
Nursing aides, orderlies, and attendants	–	682	25	44	129	63	58	167	138	36	9	13	36.3
Practical nurses	–	692	–	11	187	112	64	149	104	53	–	12	32.8
Personal service workers	5	857	9	50	244	134	45	104	167	22	54	28	29.7
Hairdressers and cosmetologists	–	515	5	31	212	99	23	29	97	10	9	–	25.5
Private household workers	87	661	81	33	29	17	14	121	139	78	65	84	47.6
Private household workers, living in	–	54	–	5	6	–	–	5	15	12	5	6	...
Private household workers, living out	87	607	81	28	23	17	14	116	124	66	60	78	47.0

[1] Includes protective service workers and allocated cases not shown separately.

Table 174. **Occupation of Employed Persons by Age, Race, and Sex: 1970**—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More	Persons 14 and 15 years old	Persons 16 years old and over											
		Total	16 and 17 years	18 and 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 29 years	30 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 59 years	60 to 64 years	65 years and over	Median age
TOLEDO, OHIO–MICH , SMSA													
Total													
Male employed	1 735	169 497	4 706	7 557	20 439	19 401	17 006	35 231	35 001	14 238	9 862	6 056	39.4
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	32	21 207	67	341	3 313	3 568	2 669	4 529	3 734	1 269	881	836	36.4
Accountants	–	1 862	–	12	162	363	231	351	420	129	116	78	39.6
Architects	–	83	–	–	6	–	12	22	18	11	4	10	.
Computer specialists	–	455	–	5	75	127	109	105	28	6	–	–	30.9
Engineers	–	4 083	–	11	335	660	478	988	994	283	199	135	40.6
Aeronautical and astronautical	–	15	–	–	–	5	–	5	5	–	–	–	..
Civil	–	531	–	–	43	82	82	161	88	23	20	32	38.6
Electrical and electronic	–	539	–	6	45	109	83	115	125	32	24	–	37.3
Mechanical	–	792	–	–	51	105	116	180	196	74	42	28	41.9
Other engineers	–	2 206	–	5	196	359	197	527	580	154	113	75	41.6
Lawyers and judges	–	794	–	–	3	77	61	205	164	78	64	142	48.1
Life and physical scientists	–	430	–	–	41	93	83	61	95	44	–	13	34.9
Chemists	–	333	–	–	32	62	56	49	85	40	–	9	38.4
Physicians, dentists, and related practitioners	–	1 502	–	–	117	113	168	412	360	94	120	118	43.6
Dentists	–	248	–	–	–	19	38	84	78	5	5	19	43.0
Pharmacists	–	429	–	–	101	30	45	91	68	22	59	13	39.2
Physicians, medical and osteopathic	–	711	–	–	11	58	75	197	179	59	46	86	45.8
Other related practitioners	–	114	–	–	5	6	10	40	35	8	10	–	44.0
Health technologists and technicians	–	242	6	10	76	44	26	27	38	5	5	5	28.3
Religious workers	–	673	–	–	14	43	102	202	101	88	40	83	43.8
Social scientists	–	323	–	–	38	41	81	77	55	21	10	–	35.2
Social and recreation workers	11	357	7	8	99	63	44	37	56	35	8	–	30.2
Teachers	10	4 235	5	11	1 027	981	569	846	467	146	118	65	30.8
College and university	–	1 456	–	5	204	334	218	414	175	54	33	19	34.2
Elementary and prekindergarten	–	534	–	–	169	156	65	60	58	10	6	10	28.1
Secondary	5	2 085	–	–	614	470	272	352	199	71	74	33	29.6
Engineering and science technicians	–	2 329	15	81	577	447	234	463	318	106	60	28	31.0
Draftsmen and surveyors	–	1 253	15	60	372	259	82	240	154	28	30	13	28.5
Electrical and electronic engineering technicians	–	233	–	10	39	28	62	65	16	9	4	–	33.2
Technicians, except health, and engineering and science	–	250	–	11	33	45	19	58	56	12	11	5	37.9
Airplane pilots	–	73	–	–	–	27	6	25	15	–	-	–	..
Writers, artists, and entertainers	11	1 385	28	114	243	201	166	227	213	85	34	74	33.2
Other professional, technical and kindred workers	–	2 204	6	78	467	270	286	448	351	126	92	80	34.9
Managers and administrators, except farm	6	16 580	33	97	891	1 539	1 861	4 440	4 179	1 574	1 262	704	43.7
Buyers, purchasing agents and sales managers	–	2 389	–	12	142	306	320	634	536	225	159	55	41.5
School administrators	–	444	–	6	6	39	85	186	81	24	9	8	39.6
Specified managers and administrators, public administration	–	761	–	–	22	35	49	182	229	98	89	57	49.0
Other specified managers and administrators	6	2 979	4	22	263	350	330	675	739	243	219	134	42.7
Managers and administrators, n e c , salaried	–	8 227	19	53	409	680	914	2 327	2 126	776	622	301	43.8
Manufacturing	–	2 657	9	8	57	153	303	775	757	276	257	62	45.3
Wholesale and retail trade	–	2 646	10	27	200	303	348	660	549	221	176	152	41.6
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	–	785	–	5	36	68	63	210	210	111	67	15	45.5
All other industries	–	2 139	–	13	116	156	200	682	610	168	122	72	43.6
Managers and administrators, n e c self employed	–	1 780	10	4	49	129	163	436	468	208	164	149	47.1
Construction	–	339	–	–	4	26	39	103	96	38	14	19	44.8
Manufacturing	–	167	5	–	11	–	5	58	44	13	16	15	46.0
Wholesale and retail trade	–	903	5	4	34	70	89	197	225	99	94	86	47.3
All other industries	–	371	–	–	–	33	30	78	103	58	40	29	49.3
Sales workers	694	10 479	536	467	1 038	1 208	1 031	2 024	2 129	821	591	634	39.7
Insurance agents, brokers, and underwriters	4	1 201	–	–	85	223	108	297	293	67	72	59	41.3
Real estate agents and brokers	–	514	–	–	14	9	54	74	131	56	52	124	53.1
Sales representatives, manufacturing industries	5	1 394	7	8	88	153	207	389	324	112	45	61	41.0
Sales representatives, wholesale trade	–	1 954	–	18	132	304	198	430	482	166	108	116	42.6
Sales clerks, retail trade	15	2 378	278	345	401	166	142	258	294	189	159	146	30.0
Salesmen retail trade	4	1 449	34	41	130	133	179	311	356	101	75	89	41.7
Salesmen of services and construction	–	560	5	24	57	73	55	112	117	68	35	14	40.9
Other sales workers	666	1 026	212	31	131	147	88	153	132	62	45	25	29.7
Clerical and kindred workers	48	12 082	297	665	1 754	1 375	939	2 061	2 621	1 097	760	513	39.9
Bank tellers and cashiers	–	451	63	76	79	28	24	4	66	31	23	57	26.3
Bookkeepers and billing clerks	–	1 149	10	59	192	159	99	169	202	97	87	75	38.3
Mail handlers and postal clerks	7	1 567	16	70	127	108	78	351	571	132	88	26	45.6
Other clerical and kindred workers	41	8 915	208	460	1 356	1 080	738	1 537	1 782	837	562	355	39.0
Craftsmen and kindred workers	34	39 889	339	1 185	3 960	4 424	4 281	9 526	9 191	3 594	2 356	1 033	41.0
Apparel craftsmen and upholsterers	4	347	–	20	55	28	40	63	25	25	31	60	39.8
Bakers	–	161	5	3	5	15	12	37	18	56	10	–	46.9
Cabinetmakers	–	148	5	–	25	15	26	10	16	16	22	13	38.0
Construction craftsmen	10	8 532	52	183	762	873	1 117	2 145	1 952	764	471	213	41.0
Carpenters	5	2 185	4	32	169	228	235	626	546	195	88	62	41.8
Excavating, grading, and road machine operators	–	608	–	5	29	95	77	171	164	20	41	6	40.7
Electricians	–	1 844	6	50	204	165	178	482	419	171	126	43	41.6
Masons and tile setters	–	530	–	17	68	37	103	163	102	22	14	4	37.5
Painters, construction and maintenance, and paperhangers	–	888	26	54	62	60	148	169	186	101	61	21	40.6
Plasterers and cement finishers	–	253	–	–	15	4	53	75	84	19	–	3	42.3
Plumbers and pipe fitters	5	1 584	16	25	151	177	223	316	347	187	96	46	41.3
Other construction craftsmen	–	640	–	–	64	107	100	143	104	49	45	28	38.4
Foremen, n e c	6	6 480	5	37	240	672	695	1 766	1 791	678	490	106	44.0
Manufacturing	–	4 433	–	21	147	477	491	1 214	1 218	457	350	58	43.9
Nonmanufacturing industries	6	2 047	5	16	93	195	204	552	573	221	140	48	44.2
Linemen and servicemen, telephone and power	–	1 094	–	84	285	153	103	302	125	20	14	8	31.2
Locomotive engineers and firemen	–	941	–	37	75	69	83	235	239	62	95	46	43.8
Mechanics and repairmen	4	8 403	184	370	877	1 005	834	1 986	1 859	679	470	139	39.7
Air conditioning, heating, and refrigeration	–	262	–	11	26	20	25	73	68	14	21	4	41.7
Aircraft	–	115	–	–	–	33	6	42	28	6	–	–	39.4
Automobile, including body	–	3 315	97	240	428	391	313	784	635	216	147	64	37.4
Radio and television	–	393	19	18	32	73	32	72	118	24	5	–	38.1
Other mechanics and repairmen	4	4 318	68	101	391	488	458	1 015	1 010	419	297	71	41.4
Metal craftsmen, except mechanics	–	7 450	17	240	877	903	790	1 655	1 808	677	337	146	40.4
Machinists and job and die setters	–	2 447	–	65	235	252	252	572	677	234	118	42	42.3
Sheetmetal workers and tinsmiths	–	619	–	25	90	67	83	133	127	62	26	6	38.3
Tool and die makers	–	2 292	11	100	466	376	235	388	399	157	74	86	34.1
Other metal craftsmen	–	2 092	6	50	86	208	220	562	605	224	119	12	43.5
Printing craftsmen	–	975	9	45	134	104	153	204	184	59	58	25	37.1
Compositors and typesetters	–	400	9	28	33	38	57	99	66	32	25	13	38.5
Pressmen and plate printers, printing	–	383	–	17	84	23	71	65	79	21	16	7	34.8
Stationary engineers and power station operators	–	847	–	–	43	33	36	148	316	129	104	38	50.2
Other craftsmen and kindred workers	10	4 511	62	166	582	554	392	975	858	429	254	239	40.1

[Data based on sample, see text For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State
Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More

	Persons 14 and 15 years old	Persons 16 years old and over											
		Total	16 and 17 years	18 and 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 29 years	30 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 59 years	60 to 64 years	65 years and over	Median age
TOLEDO, OHIO–MICH., SMSA—Continued													
Total—Continued													
Male employed—Continued													
Operatives, except transport	98	32 433	658	1 865	4 763	4 005	3 302	6 472	6 197	2 880	1 748	543	37.5
Assemblers	–	2 949	21	141	485	491	300	530	581	231	141	28	35 7
Checkers, examiners, and inspectors, manufacturing	–	3 027	–	78	416	390	284	640	610	358	187	64	40 4
Garage workers and gas station attendants	43	1 548	428	458	227	77	47	62	103	65	36	45	19 5
Laundry and drycleaning operatives, n e c	4	137	14	11	21	19	–	12	31	9	16	4	37 9
Meat cutters and butchers	–	561	6	24	38	49	65	91	86	54	83	65	45 9
Mine operatives, n.e c	–	65	6	–	10	9	4	17	8	5	–	6	. . .
Packers and wrappers, except produce	–	881	29	94	117	82	60	165	187	79	68	–	38 5
Painters, manufactured articles	–	542	9	38	80	46	66	98	143	21	34	7	38 3
Precision machine operatives	–	2 413	4	129	348	383	329	383	487	212	98	40	35 4
Sawyers	–	210	5	5	32	12	20	29	59	15	14	19	45 3
Stationary firemen	–	638	4	–	57	86	66	142	138	80	55	10	42 5
Textile operatives	–	196	–	9	9	24	16	27	57	34	20	–	47 3
Welders and flamecutters	–	2 449	14	92	295	359	330	577	479	180	85	38	37 3
Other metalworking operatives	–	2 980	8	127	403	374	335	645	623	273	171	21	38 8
Other specified operatives	33	4 756	41	262	723	480	443	1 141	884	373	304	105	38 6
Miscellaneous and not specified operatives	18	9 081	69	397	1 502	1 124	937	1 913	1 721	891	436	91	37 7
Occupation:													
Machine operatives, miscellaneous specified	–	3 578	10	117	527	441	371	832	722	364	164	30	38 9
Machine operatives, not specified	–	2 722	11	108	556	372	304	482	496	236	123	34	35 2
Miscellaneous operatives	12	1 368	44	102	252	145	130	259	235	126	63	12	35 4
Not specified operatives	6	1 413	4	70	167	166	132	340	268	165	86	15	39 9
Industry:													
Manufacturing	6	8 288	40	309	1 374	1 041	870	1 796	1 583	799	406	70	37 8
Durable goods	6	6 363	21	235	1 043	884	757	1 356	1 168	596	272	31	36 8
Wood products, including furniture	–	161	–	26	33	16	17	23	25	10	11	–	31 6
Primary metal industries	–	754	8	22	87	119	66	139	212	52	49	–	40 4
Fabricated metal industries	6	628	–	24	57	117	104	151	137	9	29	–	35 8
Machinery, including electrical	–	927	9	33	146	100	83	159	209	131	37	20	40 8
Motor vehicles and equipment	–	2 332	–	69	527	370	324	392	368	192	90	–	33 1
Transportation equipment, except motor vehicles	–	116	4	5	39	24	13	19	–	6	–	6	27 1
Other durable goods	–	1 445	–	56	154	138	150	473	217	196	56	5	39 7
Nondurable goods	–	1 897	19	69	326	157	113	431	411	198	134	39	41 1
Food and kindred products	–	315	10	10	50	21	35	87	39	29	34	–	38 6
Apparel and other fabricated textile products	–	5	–	–	5	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	
Paper and allied products	–	573	5	15	71	23	19	120	151	82	75	12	47.2
Chemicals and allied products	–	347	–	14	45	41	25	117	58	42	5	–	39 1
Other nondurable goods	–	657	4	30	155	72	34	107	163	45	20	27	38 1
Not specified manufacturing industries	–	28	–	5	5	–	–	9	4	5	–	–	. . .
Nonmanufacturing industries	12	793	29	88	128	83	67	117	138	92	30	21	35 1
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	–	254	–	18	34	35	12	61	45	29	11	9	39 6
Wholesale and retail trade	12	335	17	49	68	10	38	38	59	33	16	7	33 1
All other industries	–	204	12	21	26	38	17	18	34	30	3	5	31 5
Transport equipment operatives	41	10 367	87	413	1 175	1 033	1 079	2 400	2 541	916	524	199	40 8
Bus drivers	–	213	4	–	26	21	4	43	50	35	20	10	46 7
Taxicab drivers and chauffeurs	–	304	–	8	37	21	11	29	98	53	34	13	49.7
Truck drivers and deliverymen	32	6 847	73	300	642	711	692	1 644	1 743	606	306	130	41.1
Other transport equipment operatives	9	3 003	10	105	470	280	372	684	650	222	164	46	38 9
Laborers, except farm	215	11 661	1 231	1 396	2 016	1 061	898	1 806	1 749	731	500	273	30.7
Construction laborers	6	1 540	34	143	282	119	161	302	313	93	55	38	36 0
Freight, stock, and material handlers	86	5 697	782	759	1 053	531	406	825	756	309	197	79	27 4
Other specified laborers	71	2 428	310	295	318	229	191	338	339	150	145	113	31 6
Miscellaneous and not specified laborers	52	1 996	105	199	363	182	140	341	341	179	103	43	35 3
Occupation:													
Miscellaneous laborers	4	598	9	28	78	62	40	124	116	79	50	12	41.6
Not specified laborers	48	1 398	96	171	285	120	100	217	225	100	53	31	31 4
Industry:													
Manufacturing	10	1 030	10	101	228	151	78	230	112	77	43	–	31 6
Durable goods	–	798	5	78	170	110	53	186	91	72	33	–	33 4
Wood products, including furniture	–	33	5	5	4	5	–	9	–	–	5	–	. . .
Metal industries	–	289	–	13	52	50	13	80	36	39	6	–	37.1
Machinery, including electrical	–	91	–	5	26	9	9	9	19	10	4	–	. . .
Transportation equipment	–	188	–	27	35	36	11	48	18	5	8	–	29 4
Other durable goods	–	197	–	28	53	10	20	40	18	18	10	–	31.9
Nondurable goods	10	216	5	23	58	36	19	44	16	5	10	–	28.1
Food and kindred products	6	47	–	8	13	9	8	4	–	–	5	–	. . .
Not specified manufacturing industries	–	16	–	–	–	5	6	–	5	–	–	–	. . .
Nonmanufacturing industries	42	966	95	98	135	31	62	111	229	102	60	43	40 6
Railroads and railway express service	–	196	–	11	24	15	17	21	69	10	29	–	46 4
Transportation, except railroads	4	92	11	7	13	–	–	27	15	14	5	–	. . .
Communications, and utilities and sanitary services	–	103	–	17	13	–	–	21	15	17	8	12	45 3
Wholesale and retail trade	19	261	60	42	9	11	24	24	42	22	14	13	31 8
All other industries	19	314	24	21	76	5	21	18	88	39	4	18	40 6
Farmers and farm managers	–	1 936	5	23	74	107	152	331	477	266	215	286	50 8
Farm laborers and farm foremen	97	762	195	118	87	23	48	34	94	60	41	62	23.9
Paid farm laborers and farm foremen	65	700	189	99	71	23	44	34	85	60	41	54	24 4
Unpaid family workers	32	62	6	19	16	–	4	–	9	–	–	8	. . .
Service workers, except private household[1]	466	12 042	1 245	981	1 363	1 058	746	1 604	2 083	1 025	984	953	38.9
Cleaning service workers	221	4 601	319	384	414	284	185	507	896	621	547	444	47 3
Food service workers	128	2 380	764	355	400	106	53	135	241	120	71	135	20.9
Cooks, except private household	26	727	226	105	98	40	22	51	78	48	26	33	21.7
Busboys and dishwashers	84	542	308	114	75	13	–	–	5	5	14	8	17.8
Health service workers	5	361	22	96	105	15	26	27	24	27	13	6	23 0
Personal service workers	42	1 196	71	65	108	104	111	221	221	54	105	136	41 3
Protective service workers	–	2 753	–	9	227	494	319	587	561	155	215	186	40 6
Firemen, fire protection	–	474	–	–	6	88	88	160	106	11	15	–	38 4
Guards and watchmen	–	1 031	–	9	59	65	47	86	293	112	183	177	53 5
Policemen and detectives	–	1 132	–	–	153	320	180	307	140	15	17	–	32 6
Private household workers	4	59	13	6	5	–	–	4	6	5	–	20	. . .

[1] Includes allocated cases not shown separately.

Table 174. **Occupation of Employed Persons by Age, Race, and Sex: 1970**—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More	Persons 14 and 15 years old	Persons 16 years old and over											
		Total	16 and 17 years	18 and 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 29 years	30 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 59 years	60 to 64 years	65 years and over	Median age
TOLEDO, OHIO–MICH., SMSA—Continued													
Total—Continued													
Female employed	667	96 186	2 981	6 803	15 981	8 362	7 237	18 006	19 888	7 885	5 405	3 638	38 7
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	20	14 839	92	251	3 160	2 208	1 378	2 924	2 396	1 070	755	605	36 1
Accountants	–	459	6	10	56	45	12	120	120	41	27	22	43 4
Computer specialists	–	74	–	–	30	–	11	15	18	–	–	–	...
Librarians	6	347	6	27	73	32	19	27	63	29	50	21	41 1
Mathematical specialists	–	9	–	–	–	–	–	–	5	–	–	4	. .
Life and physical scientists	–	32	–	–	5	5	–	13	9	–	–	–	...
Registered nurses, dietitions, and therapists	6	3 318	23	38	586	522	332	741	583	273	140	80	37 1
Dietitians	–	156	17	10	24	11	10	27	33	13	5	6	37 2
Registered nurses	6	2 952	6	28	461	473	297	703	531	251	128	74	38 0
Health technologists and technicians	3	686	4	45	263	137	67	56	65	32	12	5	26 1
Social scientists	–	31	–	–	9	5	–	8	4	–	5	–	..
Social and recreation workers	–	458	–	8	112	63	50	81	51	38	20	35	34 6
Teachers: College and university	–	483	–	5	106	123	50	76	57	34	11	21	30 8
Elementary and prekindergarten	–	4 304	5	15	920	606	378	956	661	376	217	170	37 4
Secondary	–	1 650	5	10	432	335	160	253	268	59	91	37	31 3
Other teachers	–	443	21	4	63	36	43	91	63	40	33	49	41.0
Engineering and science technicians	–	146	–	10	49	28	17	23	6	13	–	–	27 5
Technicians, except health, and engineering and science	–	55	–	–	5	5	14	20	–	5	6	–	.
Writers, artists, and entertainers	5	729	16	24	136	91	86	111	119	34	66	46	36 0
Actors and dancers	–	30	–	–	30	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	..
Authors, editors, and reporters	–	99	–	5	17	15	–	25	11	5	12	9	..
Other professional, technical, and kindred workers	–	1 615	6	55	315	175	139	333	304	96	77	115	38 5
Managers and administrators, except farm	–	3 196	10	44	255	170	181	686	1 017	423	195	215	47 5
Buyers, purchasing agents, and sales managers	–	601	–	–	92	34	45	115	188	91	23	13	45 8
Restaurant, cafeteria, and bar managers	–	431	–	10	21	19	17	93	146	80	24	21	48 8
School administrators	–	214	–	–	6	5	17	50	58	29	20	29	50 0
Other specified managers and administrators	–	588	6	–	43	30	22	131	184	72	43	57	48 4
Managers and administrators, n e c , salaried	–	1 082	4	34	93	72	61	237	333	133	60	55	46 2
Wholesale and retail trade	–	379	–	19	32	17	24	70	126	50	13	28	47 2
Managers and administrators, n e c , self employed	–	280	–	–	–	10	19	60	108	18	25	40	49 7
Wholesale and retail trade	–	140	–	–	–	6	15	39	42	15	9	14	47 4
Sales workers	59	7 965	458	823	985	453	497	1 341	1 756	735	590	327	40 7
Demonstrators, hucksters, and peddlers	–	503	–	13	52	95	59	116	112	34	17	5	37 8
Insurance, real estate agents, and brokers	5	504	6	8	49	32	31	121	131	68	29	29	45 4
Sales clerks, retail trade	19	5 650	387	660	742	215	333	924	1 250	502	440	197	40 3
Salesmen, retail trade	–	191	–	18	3	16	23	36	26	29	19	21	44 9
Other sales workers	35	1 117	65	124	139	95	51	144	237	102	85	75	40 9
Clerical and kindred workers	118	33 189	886	3 288	6 758	2 874	2 457	6 046	6 214	2 175	1 637	854	35.5
Bank tellers	–	739	6	67	204	73	78	157	90	59	5	–	31 3
Bookkeepers	17	3 964	39	163	540	309	355	750	946	377	316	169	42 7
Cashiers	5	2 889	194	417	466	239	181	567	568	141	86	30	33 5
Counter clerks, except food	–	594	27	75	63	40	30	125	91	66	50	27	40 0
Enumerators and interviewers	–	98	–	–	29	13	11	21	12	12	–	–	.
File clerks	12	813	60	120	198	57	39	97	133	37	48	24	27 5
Office machine operators	–	1 296	19	141	328	170	122	261	122	64	45	24	29 7
Bookkeeping and billing machine operators	–	252	6	34	70	42	4	44	15	10	12	15	26 9
Keypunch operators	–	652	–	63	206	92	80	128	49	17	12	5	28 1
Payroll and timekeeping clerks	–	431	–	14	69	25	25	109	154	19	5	11	42 6
Receptionists	–	1 074	66	142	241	56	47	163	161	63	81	54	33 4
Secretaries	5	9 025	87	769	1 998	902	771	1 670	1 724	499	415	190	34 9
Stenographers	–	339	–	24	82	47	21	42	76	23	19	5	33 9
Telephone operators	–	1 313	32	252	291	93	80	201	195	63	82	24	29 4
Typists	8	3 144	144	401	621	307	180	587	463	211	67	83	30 5
Other clerical and kindred workers	71	7 470	212	623	1 628	543	517	1 296	1 479	541	418	213	36 6
Craftsmen and kindred workers	4	1 588	26	47	185	106	152	310	373	132	123	134	44 0
Foremen, n e c	–	291	–	19	7	9	11	75	96	29	31	14	47 6
Operatives, except transport	29	10 606	61	324	983	868	784	2 387	2 995	1 190	658	356	44.6
Assemblers	–	1 795	6	46	223	132	165	465	490	164	89	15	42 0
Bottling and canning operatives	–	51	–	–	4	5	5	10	21	–	6	–	.
Checkers, examiners, and inspectors, manufacturing	–	1 281	8	15	115	67	120	249	340	212	136	19	47 0
Dressmakers and seamstresses, except factory	–	221	–	4	19	14	5	33	52	30	36	28	51 8
Laundry and dry cleaning operatives, including ironers	–	888	7	49	76	55	32	189	293	97	49	41	46 2
Graders and sorters, manufacturing	–	43	–	–	–	7	7	5	11	–	13	–	...
Packers and wrappers, except produce	7	1 275	14	79	82	83	63	280	493	113	54	14	45 7
Sewers and stitchers	–	638	–	15	46	47	32	136	161	64	87	50	47 7
Textile operatives	–	21	–	–	6	5	–	6	4	–	–	–	.
Other specified operatives	22	2 310	26	60	232	230	185	501	574	216	147	139	43 4
Miscellaneous and not specified operatives	–	2 083	–	56	180	223	170	513	556	294	41	50	43 0
Manufacturing	–	1 848	–	30	166	214	162	473	487	261	30	25	42 4
Durable goods	–	977	–	–	62	131	96	232	267	143	30	16	43 6
Machinery, including electrical	–	363	–	–	33	43	34	60	94	72	16	11	46 2
Other durable goods	–	614	–	–	29	88	62	172	173	71	14	5	42 4
Nondurable goods, including not specified manufacturing	–	871	–	30	104	83	66	241	220	118	–	9	41 3
Food and kindred products	–	170	–	–	31	18	33	26	43	19	–	–	36 2
Apparel and other fabricated textile products	–	46	–	8	5	–	6	16	–	11	–	–	...
Nonmanufacturing industries	–	235	–	26	14	9	8	40	69	33	11	25	48 0
Transport equipment operatives	–	935	–	10	103	79	185	272	221	57	6	2	38.3
Laborers, except farm	22	982	32	75	81	76	46	207	271	96	75	23	43 7
Farmers and farm managers	–	127	–	6	10	10	–	9	35	23	16	18	53.1
Farm laborers and farm foremen	–	373	53	12	27	19	27	50	99	25	34	27	44 7
Paid farm laborers and farm foremen	–	324	37	12	27	15	21	46	85	25	29	27	45 5
Unpaid family workers	–	49	16	–	–	4	6	4	14	–	5	–	...
Service workers, except private household[1]	199	19 941	1 207	1 829	3 319	1 394	1 418	3 461	3 982	1 628	1 037	666	37 3
Cleaning service workers	35	2 526	84	84	135	108	136	406	746	390	252	187	49 2
Chambermaids and maids	11	759	49	39	58	38	39	120	194	97	50	75	46.9
Food service workers	72	8 876	829	965	1 340	513	669	1 596	1 720	663	417	164	35 8
Cooks, except private household	15	1 993	60	47	136	94	108	467	543	267	194	77	46 6
Waiters and food counter workers	43	5 023	581	684	866	327	419	862	815	265	147	57	30 6
Health service workers	–	4 200	141	381	976	345	317	754	722	287	158	119	34 1
Nursing aides, orderlies, and attendants	–	2 016	104	207	345	133	199	445	327	137	54	65	35 4
Practical nurses	–	1 309	–	28	339	136	91	216	271	100	90	38	37.8
Personal service workers	10	2 674	79	253	603	265	167	424	481	210	75	117	34 1
Hairdressers and cosmetologists	–	1 608	16	157	460	195	119	167	290	132	31	41	29 4
Private household workers	216	2 445	156	94	115	105	112	313	529	331	279	411	51 2
Private household workers, living in	–	119	–	7	4	–	6	4	13	23	13	49	61 0
Private household workers, living out	216	2 326	156	87	111	105	106	309	516	308	266	362	50.6

[1] Includes protective service workers and allocated cases not shown separately

[Data based on sample, see text For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More	Persons 14 and 15 years old	Persons 16 years old and over											
		Total	16 and 17 years	18 and 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 29 years	30 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 59 years	60 to 64 years	65 years and over	Median age
TOLEDO, OHIO-MICH., SMSA—Continued													
Negro													
Male employed	**134**	**10 647**	**263**	**450**	**1 429**	**1 242**	**1 174**	**2 378**	**2 067**	**782**	**560**	**302**	**38 2**
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	11	616	7	9	157	103	62	127	73	36	4	38	32 6
Engineers	–	32	–	–	4	5	6	11	6	–	–	–	..
Lawyers and judges	–	22	–	–	–	–	–	9	–	–	–	13	..
Life and physical scientists	–	5	–	–	5	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	
Physicians, dentists, and related practitioners	–	48	–	–	7	4	–	18	6	4	–	9	...
Health workers, except practitioners	–	35	–	5	15	–	–	4	5	6	–	–	.
Social and recreation workers	11	46	7	–	13	4	4	5	5	8	–	–	
Teachers	–	143	–	–	32	31	5	25	35	10	–	5	36 4
Technicians, except health	–	80	–	4	41	16	4	6	5	4	–	–	.
Writers, artists, and entertainers	–	46	–	–	9	17	10	–	6	–	4	–	..
Other professional, technical, and kindred workers	–	159	–	–	31	26	33	49	5	4	–	11	33 4
Managers and administrators, except farm	–	332	–	–	41	55	23	94	62	31	17	9	40 0
Salaried	–	266	–	–	35	49	23	69	55	22	13	–	38 8
Manufacturing	–	55	–	–	10	21	5	6	–	–	13	–	.
Retail trade	–	40	–	–	15	14	–	11	–	–	–	–	
All other industries	–	171	–	–	10	14	18	52	55	22	–	–	43 4
Self employed	–	66	–	–	6	6	–	25	7	9	4	9	..
Retail trade	–	21	–	–	6	–	–	6	–	–	–	9	.
All other industries	–	45	–	–	–	6	–	19	7	9	4	–	
Sales workers	39	169	31	11	23	20	17	27	14	6	8	12	29 9
Manufacturing and wholesale trade	28	27	6	4	6	5	–	6	–	–	–	–	..
Retail trade	11	111	25	4	9	5	11	17	14	6	8	12	35 9
All other industries	–	31	–	3	8	10	6	4	–	–	–	–	..
Clerical and kindred workers	16	689	20	56	88	76	72	167	126	46	21	17	36 9
Bookkeepers and billing clerks	–	45	–	4	–	3	12	7	19	–	–	–	
Mail handlers and postal clerks	7	191	4	20	6	18	19	75	37	6	6	–	38 8
Other clerical and kindred workers	9	453	16	32	82	55	41	85	70	40	15	17	35 1
Craftsmen and kindred workers	–	1 553	15	75	186	187	125	400	368	99	87	11	39 7
Carpenters	–	42	–	4	–	–	–	6	28	–	–	4	
Construction craftsmen, except carpenters	–	278	–	25	13	17	9	89	88	28	5	4	43 4
Automobile mechanics, including body repairmen	-	157	10	–	10	16	6	49	36	10	20	–	42 4
Mechanics and repairmen, except auto	–	178	–	–	14	33	11	32	25	26	37	–	44 7
Machinists	–	55	–	12	13	12	–	12	6	–	–	-	
Metal craftsmen, except mechanics and machinists	–	167	–	–	25	20	28	37	52	5	–	–	37 8
Foremen, n o c	–	137	–	–	4	6	20	45	45	8	9	–	43 6
Other craftsmen and kindred workers	–	539	5	34	107	83	51	130	88	22	16	3	34 0
Operatives, except transport	10	3 303	32	151	585	466	500	679	538	159	166	27	34 2
Assemblers	–	270	–	16	61	43	40	51	32	10	17	–	31 9
Garage workers and gas station attendants	6	42	7	–	–	10	–	5	20	–	–	–	..
Laundry and drycleaning operatives, including ironers	4	41	–	–	–	4	–	10	4	16	7	–	
Precision machine operatives	–	119	–	9	23	16	16	28	21	6	–	–	33 6
Other operatives, except transport	–	2 831	25	126	501	393	444	585	461	127	142	27	34 2
Durable goods, manufacturing	–	2 206	14	104	373	356	329	452	349	95	120	14	33 9
Nondurable goods, including not specified manufacturing	–	302	–	9	65	23	74	61	36	12	9	13	33 6
Nonmanufacturing industries	–	323	11	13	63	14	41	72	76	20	13	–	37 7
Transport equipment operatives	7	736	–	5	35	50	108	210	214	84	13	17	43 1
Truck drivers	7	319	–	–	6	23	42	76	116	43	13	–	46 1
Other transport equipment operatives	–	417	–	5	29	27	66	134	98	41	–	17	41 1
Laborers, except farm	13	1 608	65	69	195	126	158	390	305	107	78	35	39 9
Construction laborers	–	298	–	–	9	–	25	74	130	26	22	12	48 2
Freight, stock, and material handlers	7	468	20	22	41	81	39	131	95	20	11	8	37 4
Other laborers, except farm	6	842	45	47	145	45	94	185	160	61	45	15	37 4
Manufacturing industries	6	317	18	–	71	28	29	91	50	15	15	–	36 4
Farmers and farm managers	–	38	–	7	-	–	6	13	–	–	6	6	.
Farm laborers and farm foremen	–	44	–	6	–	6	–	10	13	9	–	–	.
Service workers, except private household[1]	38	1 546	93	61	119	153	103	257	268	205	160	127	44 5
Cleaning service workers	23	817	22	27	45	80	37	118	145	140	110	93	50 5
Food service workers	7	199	46	5	–	19	20	41	30	14	12	12	37 3
Health service workers	–	54	–	6	16	–	19	–	6	7	–	–	...
Personal service workers	–	87	15	–	3	–	10	23	7	6	23	–	...
Protective service workers	–	104	–	–	18	33	6	13	16	5	5	8	30 8
Private household workers	–	13	–	–	–	–	–	4	6	–	–	3	
Female employed	**28**	**8 747**	**187**	**456**	**1 378**	**1 045**	**907**	**2 029**	**1 545**	**574**	**355**	**271**	**37.0**
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	–	1 066	5	15	170	156	138	321	150	55	36	20	36 5
Registered nurses	–	112	–	–	5	14	12	66	8	–	7	–	38.8
Health workers, except nurses	–	108	5	10	31	6	37	19	–	–	–	–	30 3
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	–	440	–	–	79	74	26	148	74	28	11	–	37 8
Technicians, except health	–	11	–	–	5	–	6	–	–	–	–	–	...
Other professional, technical, and kindred workers	–	395	–	5	50	62	57	88	68	27	18	20	37 7
Managers and administrators, except farm	–	160	–	–	27	10	22	24	31	28	–	18	43 8
Salaried	–	140	–	–	27	10	17	19	25	28	–	14	43 4
Self employed	–	20	–	–	–	–	5	5	6	–	–	4	...
Sales workers	–	255	–	53	65	17	19	28	45	14	14	–	27 8
Retail trade	–	206	–	53	49	17	14	18	41	9	5	–	25 3
Clerical and kindred workers	19	1 889	82	181	540	291	165	329	208	29	26	38	27 4
Bookkeepers and cashiers	–	174	8	21	32	9	33	26	30	4	–	11	32.6
Office machine operators	–	117	–	5	37	24	10	21	5	–	10	5	28.4
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	–	462	38	52	153	92	24	89	8	6	–	–	24 6
Other clerical and kindred workers	19	1 136	36	103	318	166	98	193	165	19	16	22	28.3
Craftsmen and kindred workers	–	123	–	–	32	14	24	15	19	4	15	–	33.2
Operatives, except transport	–	1 089	–	36	151	145	134	272	185	100	38	28	37.9
Sewers and stitchers	–	30	–	–	6	4	–	–	7	8	5	–	...
Laundry and drycleaning operatives, including ironers	–	238	–	9	16	9	5	90	51	33	15	10	43 9
Other operatives, except transport	–	821	–	27	129	132	129	182	127	59	18	18	34 7
Durable goods, manufacturing	–	480	–	13	107	74	61	99	61	34	18	13	33 8
Nondurable goods, including not specified manufacturing	–	188	–	8	12	27	46	53	33	9	–	–	35.2
Nonmanufacturing industries	–	153	–	6	10	31	22	30	33	16	–	5	37.5
Transport equipment operatives	–	80	–	–	3	10	11	24	22	10	–	–	...
Laborers, except farm	–	122	4	12	15	5	7	36	29	6	8	–	40 0
Farmers and farm managers	–	10	–	6	4	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...
Farm laborers and farm foremen	–	37	–	–	5	–	–	11	6	7	8	–	...
Service workers, except private household[1]	9	2 952	79	153	349	341	334	782	535	177	114	88	37 8
Cleaning service workers	–	511	–	6	27	33	30	118	172	61	34	30	47.4
Food service workers	5	801	33	62	106	115	90	232	90	29	30	14	34.7
Health service workers	–	871	21	31	91	92	153	279	122	49	10	23	36.7
Practical nurses	–	215	–	–	–	35	43	69	32	17	10	9	39.3
Personal service workers	–	310	17	23	30	36	11	73	77	25	6	12	40 2
Protective service workers	–	25	–	–	–	6	16	3	–	–	–	–	..
Private household workers	–	964	17	–	17	56	53	187	315	144	96	79	49.8

[1] Includes allocated cases not shown separately

Table 174. Occupation of Employed Persons by Age, Race, and Sex: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More	Persons 14 and 15 years old	Persons 16 years old and over										
		Total	16 and 17 years	18 and 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 29 years	30 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 59 years	60 to 64 years	65 years and over	Median age
YOUNGSTOWN–WARREN SMSA													
Total													
Male employed	1 149	132 015	3 412	4 638	13 557	13 620	12 068	28 572	32 193	11 970	7 630	4 355	41.5
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	30	13 212	52	140	1 460	2 053	1 672	3 357	2 695	774	555	454	38.7
Accountants	–	1 100	–	–	138	173	145	298	213	33	59	41	38.2
Architects	–	68	–	–	6	–	4	33	20	–	–	5	...
Computer specialists	–	222	–	–	36	76	50	38	17	5	–		29.9
Engineers	–	2 552	6	18	192	395	295	696	647	155	111	37	40.3
Aeronautical and astronautical	–	14	–	–	8	–	–	–	6	–	–	–	...
Civil	–	268	6	–	–	24	32	119	39	27	15	6	41.1
Electrical and electronic	–	291	–	–	18	64	18	111	65	9	6	–	39.1
Mechanical	–	544	–	9	48	64	50	131	175	19	37	11	42.7
Other engineers	–	1 435	–	9	118	243	195	335	362	100	53	20	39.6
Lawyers and judges	–	544	–	–	–	25	27	129	168	64	30	101	50.4
Life and physical scientists	–	300	–	–	22	18	56	90	56	26	32	–	41.0
Chemists	–	275	–	–	22	14	56	85	52	14	32	–	40.4
Physicians, dentists, and related practitioners	–	1 190	–	–	6	103	168	384	274	54	52	149	43.3
Dentists	–	210	–	–	–	10	25	89	35	4	16	31	42.9
Pharmacists	–	214	–	–	6	23	24	86	56	10	5	4	41.3
Physicians, medical and osteopathic	–	628	–	–	–	48	109	189	124	34	25	99	43.3
Other related practitioners	–	138	–	–	–	22	10	20	59	6	6	15	47.9
Health technologists and technicians	–	88	–	–	23	17	17	22	–	5	–	4	...
Religious workers	–	496	7	–	9	78	53	165	100	27	24	33	41.1
Social scientists	–	103	–	–	13	8	10	40	26	6	–	-	40.1
Social and recreation workers	–	157	5	12	15	41	13	25	23	15	–	8	32.1
Teachers	16	2 670	12	6	415	553	365	614	442	150	89	24	34.8
College and university	–	336	–	–	9	49	45	130	56	27	12	8	40.0
Elementary and prekindergarten	–	466	–	6	145	100	39	82	78	11	5	-	29.1
Secondary	5	1 754	–	–	251	391	267	388	271	107	68	11	34.4
Engineering and science technicians	–	1 672	–	61	322	283	204	359	298	80	52	13	34.2
Draftsmen and surveyors	–	941	–	36	210	177	108	177	150	41	33	9	32.2
Electrical and electronic engineering technicians	–	149	–	9	31	28	6	40	35	–	–	-	35.1
Technicians, except health, and engineering and science	–	98	–	5	5	13	16	15	40	4	–	-	...
Airplane pilots	–	20	–	–	–	–	–	–	20	–	–	-	...
Writers, artists, and entertainers	6	681	22	34	89	99	82	134	128	48	27	18	36.1
Other professional, technical, and kindred workers	8	1 271	–	4	169	171	167	315	243	102	79	21	39.0
Managers and administrators, except farm	10	11 006	25	51	562	1 153	1 091	2 748	3 028	1 039	753	556	44.5
Buyers, purchasing agents, and sales managers	–	1 635	5	14	105	208	189	465	418	120	67	44	41.4
School administrators	–	318	–	–	–	10	38	115	94	38	18	5	44.7
Specified managers and administrators, public administration	–	435	–	–	15	21	25	46	179	39	77	33	51.2
Other specified managers and administrators	5	2 070	–	28	111	333	188	457	465	189	160	139	43.2
Managers and administrators, n e c , salaried	–	5 203	20	9	267	513	555	1 350	1 439	510	299	241	44.2
Manufacturing	–	1 528	7	5	29	114	105	439	448	240	82	59	46.5
Wholesale and retail trade	–	1 919	5	4	198	269	304	403	448	110	87	91	39.5
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	–	424	–	–	20	15	25	141	111	37	61	14	46.0
All other industries	–	1 332	8	–	20	115	121	367	432	123	69	77	45.8
Managers and administrators, n e c , self employed	5	1 345	–	–	64	68	96	315	433	143	132	94	48.0
Construction	–	224	–	–	6	–	18	56	80	10	49	5	49.0
Manufacturing	–	95	–	–	–	7	4	10	39	18	17	-	...
Wholesale and retail trade	5	735	–	–	48	52	48	157	214	92	58	66	47.9
All other industries	–	291	–	–	10	9	26	92	100	23	8	23	45.9
Sales workers	448	7 161	358	371	895	698	537	1 521	1 495	519	374	393	39.7
Insurance agents, brokers, and underwriters	4	904	–	–	67	112	90	302	191	81	31	30	41.1
Real estate agents and brokers	–	295	–	–	–	15	28	53	96	33	45	25	50.4
Sales representatives, manufacturing industries	–	815	11	11	92	94	96	222	188	51	29	21	39.7
Sales representatives, wholesale trade	–	1 338	3	12	122	176	136	319	334	97	78	61	41.9
Sales clerks, retail trade	16	1 868	182	277	381	125	49	238	271	97	109	139	28.8
Salesmen, retail trade	–	1 024	28	28	125	117	55	221	236	94	42	78	42.2
Salesmen of services and construction	9	272	5	10	20	25	27	58	65	32	15	15	43.4
Other sales workers	419	645	129	33	88	34	56	108	114	34	25	24	33.4
Clerical and kindred workers	47	9 105	167	331	1 210	941	802	1 752	2 296	840	523	243	41.3
Bank tellers and cashiers	10	248	44	24	39	33	8	11	46	14	5	24	27.6
Bookkeepers and billing clerks	–	730	–	9	117	61	78	132	144	88	60	41	42.6
Mail handlers and postal clerks	5	1 083	4	37	48	100	114	277	392	56	38	17	43.6
Other clerical and kindred workers	32	7 044	119	261	1 006	747	602	1 332	1 714	682	420	161	40.9
Craftsmen and kindred workers	10	33 742	141	492	2 628	3 047	3 096	8 126	9 712	3 616	2 150	734	44.2
Apparel craftsmen and upholsterers	–	136	–	18	9	–	11	18	41	18	15	6	47.9
Bakers	–	197	5	14	16	32	24	19	36	28	5	18	38.9
Cabinetmakers	–	114	–	6	–	5	10	10	49	15	10	9	50.3
Construction craftsmen	5	7 839	26	145	651	641	758	1 990	2 144	784	511	189	43.5
Carpenters	–	1 768	6	46	186	139	176	403	522	176	92	22	43.2
Excavating, grading, and road machine operators	–	749	–	18	38	56	82	279	180	50	30	16	41.5
Electricians	–	1 927	–	22	119	172	198	491	564	176	143	42	44.2
Masons and tile setters	–	855	5	4	58	69	42	202	268	114	62	31	46.8
Painters, construction and maintenance, and paperhangers	–	502	5	10	84	34	33	131	75	68	37	25	41.5
Plasterers and cement finishers	–	228	5	–	5	23	29	87	29	22	19	9	41.0
Plumbers and pipe fitters	5	1 125	–	29	105	101	102	243	313	113	80	39	44.3
Other construction craftsmen	–	685	5	16	56	47	96	154	193	65	48	5	43.0
Foremen, n e c	–	5 490	5	8	185	395	568	1 384	1 832	704	366	43	46.1
Manufacturing	–	4 309	5	4	138	322	454	1 020	1 451	613	282	20	46.5
Nonmanufacturing industries	–	1 181	–	4	47	73	114	364	381	91	84	23	44.7
Linemen and servicemen, telephone and power	–	695	–	15	130	84	53	252	113	27	21	–	37.6
Locomotive engineers and firemen	–	550	–	10	70	54	14	41	175	82	56	48	49.9
Mechanics and repairmen	–	6 223	68	141	638	736	688	1 477	1 585	507	248	135	40.7
Air conditioning, heating, and refrigeration	–	234	–	4	46	25	19	51	68	16	–	5	39.5
Aircraft	–	69	–	–	16	12	–	34	7	–	–	–	...
Automobile, including body	–	2 242	52	94	284	281	244	527	448	179	98	35	38.1
Radio and television	–	261	–	17	25	32	4	72	74	22	9	6	42.3
Other mechanics and repairmen	–	3 417	16	26	267	386	421	793	988	290	141	89	42.5
Metal craftsmen, except mechanics	–	5 801	11	25	395	469	411	1 374	1 934	813	322	47	46.1
Machinists and job and die setters	–	1 636	5	10	160	147	130	319	535	211	99	20	45.9
Sheetmetal workers and tinsmiths	–	411	–	2	58	46	38	101	97	60	9	–	41.1
Tool and die makers	–	769	6	5	65	84	54	193	229	105	25	3	43.8
Other metal craftsmen	–	2 985	–	8	112	192	189	761	1 073	437	189	24	47.1
Printing craftsmen	–	567	11	5	64	68	93	135	92	42	45	12	38.1
Compositors and typesetters	–	277	–	5	33	27	37	75	50	22	28	–	39.9
Pressmen and plate printers, printing	–	211	11	–	26	31	46	38	32	11	10	6	34.1
Stationary engineers and power station operators	–	640	–	5	25	45	42	136	177	89	111	10	48.8
Other craftsmen and kindred workers	5	5 490	15	100	445	518	424	1 290	1 534	507	440	217	44.6

Table 174. Occupation of Employed Persons by Age, Race, and Sex: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More

YOUNGSTOWN—WARREN SMSA—Continued

Total—Continued

Male employed—Continued

	Persons 14 and 15 years old	Persons 16 years old and over: Total	16 and 17 years	18 and 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 29 years	30 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 59 years	60 to 64 years	65 years and over	Median age
Operatives, except transport	96	28 125	539	1 172	3 250	3 156	2 632	5 737	6 999	2 662	1 517	461	40 8
Assemblers	–	1 926	11	75	357	336	214	312	436	106	46	33	34 3
Checkers, examiners, and inspectors, manufacturing	–	1 882	4	50	144	237	143	387	581	209	119	8	44 4
Garage workers and gas station attendants	47	1 124	391	260	163	69	51	77	48	17	12	36	19 3
Laundry and drycleaning operatives, n e c	–	156	2	20	6	16	10	16	42	18	4	22	46 9
Meat cutters and butchers	–	479	–	4	24	74	80	117	98	32	29	21	39 9
Mine operatives, n e c	–	55	–	–	10	–	–	15	11	8	11	–	.
Packers and wrappers, except produce	–	581	23	58	104	74	26	94	140	34	23	5	35 6
Painters, manufactured articles	–	713	8	32	77	109	95	94	218	31	35	14	38 8
Precision machine operatives	9	2 506	–	49	204	377	350	538	561	271	123	33	40 1
Sawyers	–	255	–	6	57	10	21	50	53	42	10	6	41 7
Stationary firemen	–	235	–	16	5	19	14	46	78	31	15	11	47 2
Textile operatives	–	12	–	–	–	–	–	7	5	–	–	–	..
Welders and flamecutters	–	3 226	5	31	292	355	264	776	846	458	179	20	43 6
Other metalworking operatives	–	2 961	6	124	331	274	289	702	785	237	187	26	41 5
Other specified operatives	35	3 609	39	102	460	358	343	688	908	334	251	126	42 3
Miscellaneous and not specified operatives	5	8 405	50	345	1 016	848	732	1 818	2 189	834	473	100	41 7
Occupation:													
Machine operatives, miscellaneous specified	5	3 748	21	110	415	439	339	858	913	392	216	45	41 4
Machine operatives, not specified	–	1 113	–	51	127	116	125	207	346	64	57	20	41 6
Miscellaneous operatives	–	2 125	23	109	317	180	165	433	557	221	89	31	41 2
Not specified operatives	–	1 419	6	75	157	113	103	320	373	157	111	4	43 0
Industry													
Manufacturing	–	7 834	14	296	930	810	721	1 736	2 053	770	421	83	41 6
Durable goods	–	6 781	5	245	808	622	629	1 460	1 840	694	400	78	42 4
Wood products, including furniture	–	196	–	–	30	8	–	9	100	30	19	–	50 1
Primary metal industries	–	3 485	–	112	379	218	278	826	1 012	395	229	36	44 1
Fabricated metal industries	–	964	–	57	84	114	96	183	253	85	69	23	42 2
Machinery, including electrical	–	594	–	28	84	55	66	140	137	64	11	9	39 6
Motor vehicles and equipment	–	820	–	19	138	128	107	186	140	66	32	4	36 0
Transportation equipment, except motor vehicles	–	250	–	9	21	66	18	37	85	10	4	–	38 0
Other durable goods	–	472	5	20	72	33	64	79	113	44	36	6	40 3
Nondurable goods	–	1 053	9	51	122	188	92	276	213	76	21	5	37 3
Food and kindred products	–	116	9	8	10	26	10	24	15	14	–	–	32 5
Apparel and other fabricated textile products	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Paper and allied products	–	56	–	5	24	6	–	16	–	–	5	–	
Chemicals and allied products	–	63	–	7	29	–	4	17	6	–	–	–	..
Other nondurable goods	–	818	–	31	59	156	78	219	192	62	16	5	38 9
Not specified manufacturing industries	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Nonmanufacturing industries	5	571	36	49	86	38	11	82	136	64	52	17	43 0
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	–	108	–	16	31	4	6	12	27	9	3	–	32 5
Wholesale and retail trade	5	268	24	18	44	8	–	35	69	34	27	9	45 7
All other industries	–	195	12	15	11	26	5	35	40	21	22	8	43 1
Transport equipment operatives	25	8 006	83	280	780	879	730	1 952	2 175	524	397	206	41 4
Bus drivers	–	162	–	–	9	–	–	24	68	19	35	7	52 1
Taxicab drivers and chauffeurs	–	122	–	4	23	11	–	14	30	12	10	18	48 0
Truck drivers and deliverymen	3	5 253	62	184	466	603	499	1 362	1 414	303	224	136	41 0
Other transport equipment operatives	22	2 469	21	92	282	265	231	552	663	190	128	45	41 2
Laborers, except farm	164	11 756	897	1 107	1 963	1 002	925	2 003	2 109	937	576	237	34 9
Construction laborers	10	1 476	49	74	189	136	152	286	280	186	72	52	39 8
Freight, stock, and material handlers	90	4 388	535	543	855	310	371	571	706	277	158	62	29 2
Other specified laborers	39	1 611	207	151	256	146	132	209	203	83	137	87	31 7
Miscellaneous and not specified laborers	25	4 281	106	339	663	410	270	937	920	391	209	36	38 8
Occupation:													
Miscellaneous laborers	4	2 118	15	89	226	207	153	563	504	239	100	22	41 6
Not specified laborers	21	2 163	91	250	437	203	117	374	416	152	109	14	34.3
Industry:													
Manufacturing	4	3 640	25	294	592	358	244	846	733	330	182	36	38 6
Durable goods	4	3 531	22	289	588	343	244	804	712	321	176	32	38 5
Wood products, including furniture	–	17	–	–	11	6	–	–	–	–	–	–	...
Metal industries	4	2 853	5	226	397	214	224	722	622	275	144	24	40 0
Machinery, including electrical	–	189	6	23	47	28	6	20	12	24	15	8	28 3
Transportation equipment	–	303	–	29	85	69	9	47	54	10	–	–	27.7
Other durable goods	–	169	11	11	48	26	5	15	24	12	17	–	27 8
Nondurable goods	–	109	3	5	4	15	–	42	21	9	6	4	41 5
Food and kindred products	–	18	–	5	–	–	–	9	–	4	–	–	...
Not specified manufacturing industries	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Nonmanufacturing industries	21	641	81	45	71	52	26	91	187	61	27	–	40 0
Railroads and railway express service	–	112	–	–	10	3	–	19	44	20	16	–	50 5
Transportation, except railroads	–	25	–	5	–	–	–	10	5	5	–	–	...
Communications, and utilities and sanitary services	–	73	–	–	26	5	5	10	15	12	–	–	...
Wholesale and retail trade	6	230	45	20	17	25	5	22	73	18	5	–	36 4
All other industries	15	201	36	20	18	19	16	30	50	6	6	–	32 3
Farmers and farm managers	–	779	–	–	8	34	60	130	180	104	121	142	53.8
Farm laborers and farm foremen	60	461	157	18	71	48	28	73	29	24	4	9	23 9
Paid farm laborers and farm foremen	43	395	120	8	65	39	28	73	25	24	4	9	25 6
Unpaid family workers	17	66	37	10	6	9	–	–	4	–	–	–	...
Service workers, except private household[1]	259	8 630	982	676	724	609	495	1 173	1 465	926	660	920	42.1
Cleaning service workers	87	3 475	382	316	255	170	136	387	632	530	274	393	46 4
Food service workers	89	1 410	504	231	128	29	22	124	149	81	58	84	19 7
Cooks, except private household	20	456	173	82	52	–	5	29	41	42	17	15	19 3
Busboys and dishwashers	49	283	183	53	23	4	–	3	–	–	5	12	17 5
Health service workers	–	226	22	55	67	15	9	20	14	–	19	5	22 7
Personal service workers	28	775	67	29	33	85	53	137	121	39	88	123	43 8
Protective service workers	4	2 230	3	6	124	249	244	408	454	267	179	296	46.8
Firemen, fire protection	–	436	–	–	33	28	48	141	78	71	32	5	42 7
Guards and watchmen	4	847	3	2	21	48	66	105	202	135	118	147	53 8
Policemen and detectives	–	727	–	–	66	161	127	139	146	56	19	13	35 7
Private household workers	–	32	11	–	6	–	–	–	10	5	–	–	..

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[1] Includes allocated cases not shown separately

Table 174. Occupation of Employed Persons by Age, Race, and Sex: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More	Persons 14 and 15 years old	Persons 16 years old and over: Total	16 and 17 years	18 and 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 29 years	30 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 59 years	60 to 64 years	65 years and over	Median age
YOUNGSTOWN–WARREN SMSA—Continued													
Total—Continued													
Female employed	461	67 470	1 717	4 303	10 608	6 007	4 976	13 323	15 801	5 390	3 192	2 153	39.6
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	20	9 471	25	137	1 924	1 355	839	1 772	1 739	767	572	341	37.6
Accountants	–	303	–	5	33	27	22	68	82	36	18	12	44.5
Computer specialists	–	30	–	–	10	15	–	5	–	–	–	–	...
Librarians	–	162	–	4	39	16	10	30	47	–	10	6	39.0
Mathematical specialists	–	2	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	2	–	...
Life and physical scientists	–	25	–	–	–	4	6	–	9	6	–	–	...
Registered nurses, dietitians, and therapists	–	2 457	–	16	462	332	229	582	460	149	176	51	38.3
Dietitians	–	63	–	6	15	5	–	4	28	–	5	–	...
Registered nurses	–	2 251	–	5	422	294	221	545	398	149	166	51	38.4
Health technologists and technicians	–	484	–	39	180	90	47	74	32	6	5	11	26.3
Social scientists	–	19	–	–	4	5	–	6	–	–	4	–	...
Social and recreation workers	5	289	6	–	54	57	19	36	55	44	4	14	37.4
Teachers: College and university	–	172	–	–	4	19	16	58	40	26	5	4	43.1
Elementary and prekindergarten	–	3 054	5	37	700	416	287	516	524	270	195	104	36.6
Secondary	3	1 122	–	5	232	200	83	166	239	70	66	61	37.5
Other teachers	8	202	5	–	12	35	38	25	24	30	21	12	39.4
Engineering and science technicians	–	139	–	13	53	10	–	32	22	5	–	4	26.8
Technicians, except health, and engineering and science	–	25	–	–	6	4	–	4	–	–	–	11	...
Writers, artists, and entertainers	4	314	5	14	41	35	33	47	61	28	24	26	41.2
Actors and dancers	–	10	–	–	5	–	–	–	–	–	–	5	...
Authors, editors, and reporters	–	56	–	–	–	10	5	4	11	11	3	12	...
Other professional, technical, and kindred workers	–	672	4	4	94	90	49	123	144	97	42	25	42.7
Managers and administrators, except farm	–	1 986	4	30	129	125	124	361	716	235	168	94	48.1
Buyers, purchasing agents, and sales managers	–	418	–	9	50	57	16	73	159	31	19	4	45.3
Restaurant, cafeteria, and bar managers	–	241	–	–	10	–	16	29	111	52	19	4	50.9
School administrators	–	108	–	–	5	5	–	6	55	15	17	5	51.9
Other specified managers and administrators	–	366	–	17	29	7	38	57	113	49	31	25	48.1
Managers and administrators, n.e.c., salaried	–	622	4	4	30	56	54	159	193	41	54	27	45.2
Wholesale and retail trade	–	219	4	–	15	15	11	63	65	14	15	17	45.2
Managers and administrators, n.e.c., self employed	–	231	–	–	5	–	–	37	85	47	28	29	53.6
Wholesale and retail trade	–	118	–	–	–	–	–	21	52	17	14	14	52.3
Sales workers	36	6 625	390	735	677	251	359	1 138	1 758	754	325	238	42.9
Demonstrators, hucksters, and peddlers	–	295	–	–	39	32	29	90	84	10	4	7	40.3
Insurance, real estate agents, and brokers	–	273	–	7	9	17	13	75	88	29	15	20	46.8
Sales clerks, retail trade	19	5 130	319	655	537	133	221	774	1 400	655	269	167	44.0
Salesmen, retail trade	–	191	12	20	21	4	23	36	51	14	–	10	39.3
Other sales workers	17	736	59	53	71	65	73	163	135	46	37	34	37.9
Clerical and kindred workers	65	21 058	447	1 929	4 045	1 800	1 488	4 135	4 760	1 151	808	495	37.0
Bank tellers	–	709	–	55	179	68	42	168	166	14	11	6	35.6
Bookkeepers	–	2 688	5	171	314	234	189	649	703	163	132	128	41.6
Cashiers	5	2 185	197	286	379	91	115	476	456	122	34	29	35.5
Counter clerks, except food	5	380	33	34	35	5	23	37	170	4	25	14	46.4
Enumerators and interviewers	–	61	5	5	6	5	5	21	14	–	–	–	...
File clerks	–	438	4	81	114	23	37	65	64	29	16	5	29.3
Office machine operators	–	861	–	87	231	119	80	165	112	31	21	15	29.7
Bookkeeping and billing machine operators	–	141	–	12	48	24	16	31	4	–	–	6	27.2
Keypunch operators	–	420	–	43	136	66	45	75	37	6	12	–	27.3
Payroll and timekeeping clerks	–	327	5	22	23	16	29	92	99	36	–	5	42.4
Receptionists	–	709	11	60	165	36	67	122	143	32	29	36	35.6
Secretaries	10	5 464	50	394	1 220	573	386	967	1 252	323	186	113	36.1
Stenographers	–	214	–	7	43	26	24	50	44	14	–	6	36.4
Telephone operators	–	930	4	139	230	59	53	164	207	24	30	20	33.1
Typists	18	1 666	61	216	371	118	111	294	300	92	84	19	33.0
Other clerical and kindred workers	27	4 426	72	364	735	427	327	865	1 030	267	240	99	38.3
Craftsmen and kindred workers	–	1 348	20	54	242	96	117	254	336	101	76	52	40.7
Foremen, n.e.c.	–	164	–	–	28	10	18	38	37	21	5	7	41.8
Operatives, except transport	47	10 925	56	413	1 990	1 303	901	2 455	2 497	774	388	148	38.3
Assemblers	–	1 960	5	70	623	396	165	329	256	69	35	12	28.6
Bottling and canning operatives	–	23	–	–	–	–	–	6	13	–	4	–	...
Checkers, examiners, and inspectors; manufacturing	–	1 402	–	36	217	170	148	333	400	85	5	8	38.9
Dressmakers and seamstresses, except factory	–	161	–	–	9	10	4	10	40	40	37	11	55.9
Laundry and dry cleaning operatives, including ironers	10	648	15	14	41	23	21	203	190	90	41	10	45.4
Graders and sorters, manufacturing	–	55	–	–	–	7	6	17	14	6	5	–	...
Packers and wrappers, except produce	–	773	24	63	69	66	54	216	180	54	43	4	40.1
Sewers and stitchers	–	461	–	23	52	11	8	67	172	80	36	12	49.0
Textile operatives	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other specified operatives	30	2 256	8	59	358	268	142	501	571	202	94	53	40.8
Miscellaneous and not specified operatives	7	3 186	4	148	621	352	353	773	661	148	88	38	36.5
Manufacturing	7	3 000	–	131	610	344	342	742	602	135	67	27	36.0
Durable goods	7	2 410	–	108	531	303	269	546	468	100	62	23	34.9
Machinery, including electrical	7	733	–	45	145	58	90	201	139	51	4	–	36.4
Other durable goods	–	1 677	–	63	386	245	179	345	329	49	58	23	34.0
Nondurable goods, including not specified manufacturing	–	590	–	23	79	41	73	196	134	35	5	4	39.0
Food and kindred products	–	24	–	–	–	–	–	14	5	5	–	–	...
Apparel and other fabricated textile products	–	30	–	–	–	–	–	15	–	6	5	4	...
Nonmanufacturing industries	–	186	4	17	11	8	11	31	59	13	21	11	46.9
Transport equipment operatives	–	379	6	9	17	32	63	95	89	47	6	15	41.6
Laborers, except farm	25	789	46	45	86	39	68	168	206	55	35	41	41.6
Farmers and farm managers	–	51	–	–	–	5	–	19	16	7	–	4	...
Farm laborers and farm foremen	11	146	22	6	–	4	18	37	42	9	8	–	41.2
Paid farm laborers and farm foremen	11	102	22	6	–	–	12	31	18	9	4	–	38.5
Unpaid family workers	–	44	–	–	–	4	6	6	24	–	4	–	...
Service workers, except private household[1]	113	12 979	600	902	1 440	922	918	2 636	3 218	1 242	640	461	41.5
Cleaning service workers	4	2 040	34	53	39	47	115	394	687	352	193	126	49.9
Chambermaids and maids	–	376	13	35	21	31	17	68	106	38	38	9	45.3
Food service workers	54	5 458	474	408	436	300	345	1 172	1 390	519	261	153	41.5
Cooks, except private household	–	1 497	8	34	59	46	89	309	478	264	119	91	49.3
Waiters and food counter workers	43	3 025	376	328	307	243	206	712	609	152	57	35	35.7
Health service workers	–	2 743	69	267	532	271	220	523	554	183	75	49	35.2
Nursing aides, orderlies, and attendants	–	1 262	33	56	176	112	98	317	303	99	53	15	39.9
Practical nurses	–	786	5	43	209	100	83	128	160	31	13	14	32.2
Personal service workers	10	1 690	13	102	309	212	151	268	411	109	56	59	37.2
Hairdressers and cosmetologists	5	1 186	9	80	284	176	112	138	270	73	26	18	32.0
Private household workers	144	1 713	101	43	58	75	81	253	424	248	166	264	50.8
Private household workers, living in	–	159	–	–	4	18	17	4	37	26	20	33	54.9
Private household workers, living out	144	1 554	101	43	54	57	64	249	387	222	146	231	50.4

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[1] Includes protective service workers and allocated cases not shown separately

Table 174. Occupation of Employed Persons by Age, Race, and Sex: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More

YOUNGSTOWN–WARREN SMSA—Continued	Persons 14 and 15 years old	Persons 16 years old and over											
		Total	16 and 17 years	18 and 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 29 years	30 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 59 years	60 to 64 years	65 years and over	Median age
Negro													
Male employed	43	9 388	208	362	938	844	873	2 230	2 173	762	590	408	41.6
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	–	301	9	5	25	55	61	78	34	12	11	11	34.6
Engineers	–	20	–	–	–	4	6	4	6	–	–	–	
Lawyers and judges	–	30	–	–	–	–	–	14	3	7	–	6	
Life and physical scientists	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Physicians, dentists, and related practitioners	–	30	–	–	–	5	3	10	7	–	–	5	
Health workers, except practitioners	–	8	–	–	3	–	5	–	–	–	–	–	...
Social and recreation workers	–	30	–	5	3	9	4	9	–	–	–	–	
Teachers	–	40	–	–	–	15	4	15	–	–	6	–	
Technicians, except health	–	22	–	–	9	–	5	8	–	–	–	–	...
Writers, artists, and entertainers	–	29	9	–	–	4	–	–	11	5	–	–	...
Other professional, technical, and kindred workers	–	92	–	–	10	18	34	18	7	–	5	–	
Managers and administrators, except farm	–	177	–	3	17	39	18	25	36	16	13	10	39.6
Salaried	–	129	–	3	17	39	18	9	31	6	6	–	31.5
Manufacturing	–	4	–	–	–	–	–	–	4	–	–	–	...
Retail trade	–	58	–	–	17	26	9	–	–	–	6	–	...
All other industries	–	67	–	3	–	13	9	9	27	6	–	–	...
Self employed	–	48	–	–	–	–	–	16	5	10	7	10	
Retail trade	–	25	–	–	–	–	–	9	–	6	–	10	...
All other industries	–	23	–	–	–	–	–	7	5	4	7	–	
Sales workers	4	151	6	24	22	–	16	49	20	–	–	14	36.5
Manufacturing and wholesale trade	4	61	6	9	9	–	8	12	12	–	–	5	
Retail trade	–	76	–	15	13	–	8	28	8	–	–	4	
All other industries	–	14	–	–	–	–	–	9	–	–	–	5	...
Clerical and kindred workers	10	603	12	42	63	82	76	126	123	61	13	5	37.1
Bookkeepers and billing clerks	–	13	–	–	5	–	–	–	–	–	8	–	...
Mail handlers and postal clerks	–	137	4	16	3	19	26	33	36	–	–	–	35.2
Other clerical and kindred workers	10	453	8	26	55	63	50	93	87	61	5	5	37.6
Craftsmen and kindred workers	–	1 540	–	13	127	119	156	503	364	124	72	62	42.1
Carpenters	–	16	–	–	5	–	4	–	–	5	2	–	
Construction craftsmen, except carpenters	–	335	–	–	14	36	10	100	68	49	37	21	46.1
Automobile mechanics, including body repairmen	–	120	–	–	14	18	18	58	12	–	–	–	36.7
Mechanics and repairmen, except auto	–	106	–	4	16	6	16	25	35	–	4	–	39.4
Machinists	–	24	–	–	–	–	–	10	14	–	–	–	...
Metal craftsmen, except mechanics and machinists	–	171	–	–	–	10	16	70	43	16	10	6	43.5
Foremen, n e c	–	144	–	–	5	7	17	39	54	12	3	7	45.7
Other craftsmen and kindred workers	–	624	–	9	73	42	75	201	138	42	16	28	40.6
peratives, except transport	–	2 799	19	76	333	241	271	672	735	183	198	71	41.8
Assemblers	–	102	5	–	20	24	15	20	12	6	–	–	30.7
Garage workers and gas station attendants	–	45	12	–	–	–	–	17	11	5	–	–	...
Laundry and drycleaning operatives, including ironers	–	43	2	16	–	5	–	4	11	–	–	5	...
Precision machine operatives	–	91	–	3	4	13	8	41	22	–	–	–	...
Other operatives, except transport	–	2 518	–	57	309	199	248	590	679	172	198	66	42.6
Durable goods, manufacturing	–	2 055	–	40	265	146	183	504	530	143	178	66	42.8
Nondurable goods, including not specified manufacturing	–	259	–	6	30	45	46	36	88	8	–	–	35.7
Nonmanufacturing industries	–	204	–	11	14	3	19	50	61	21	20	–	45.0
Transport equipment operatives	2	690	8	32	46	61	21	154	208	45	80	36	46.2
Truck drivers	–	315	–	–	4	34	12	78	117	11	29	30	47.5
Other transport equipment operatives	2	375	8	32	42	26	9	76	91	34	51	6	44.3
aborers, except farm	8	2 154	48	114	240	158	214	471	495	248	122	44	41.4
Construction laborers	–	479	–	–	23	37	45	109	122	101	26	16	47.1
Freight, stock, and material handlers	8	546	24	70	80	29	66	61	148	36	19	13	35.7
Other laborers, except farm	–	1 129	24	44	137	92	103	301	225	111	77	15	40.5
Manufacturing industries	–	842	–	31	117	80	68	242	158	85	53	8	40.2
armers and farm managers	–	8	–	–	–	5	–	3	–	–	–	–	
arm laborers and farm foremen	–	18	–	–	5	–	5	–	–	3	–	5	...
ervice workers, except private household[1]	19	942	106	53	60	85	35	149	153	70	81	150	43.9
Cleaning service workers	13	516	72	14	25	37	11	83	86	59	45	84	46.9
Food service workers	3	118	19	28	5	9	–	9	–	6	14	28	28.9
Health service workers	–	30	–	6	8	–	–	9	7	–	–	–	...
Personal service workers	–	99	15	–	–	11	–	23	17	–	17	16	...
Protective service workers	–	100	–	–	17	12	15	14	23	5	–	14	...
rivate household workers	–	5	–	–	–	–	–	–	5	–	–	–	...
Female employed	44	6 162	165	281	844	642	636	1 561	1 315	391	198	129	38.3
rofessional, technical, and kindred workers	–	471	11	6	72	90	72	124	62	25	9	–	33.9
Registered nurses	–	72	–	–	10	17	13	27	–	5	–	–	...
Health workers, except nurses	–	85	–	6	7	8	16	35	13	–	–	–	...
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	–	177	5	–	17	44	33	49	24	–	5	–	33.4
Technicians, except health	–	6	–	–	6	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...
Other professional, technical, and kindred workers	–	131	6	–	32	21	10	13	25	20	4	–	33.3
anagers and administrators, except farm	–	105	–	–	–	12	9	35	34	8	7	–	44.0
Salaried	–	89	–	–	–	12	9	35	26	–	7	–	...
Self employed	–	16	–	–	–	–	–	–	8	8	–	–	...
ales workers	–	224	7	32	31	28	19	49	31	14	–	13	33.7
Retail trade	–	185	7	32	31	15	19	35	31	8	–	7	32.0
lerical and kindred workers	5	1 044	41	136	254	129	87	210	140	12	28	7	28.5
Bookkeepers and cashiers	–	210	10	23	37	33	24	51	18	5	9	–	30.4
Office machine operators	–	9	–	–	4	–	5	–	–	–	–	–	...
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	5	267	25	25	114	29	25	15	34	–	–	–	23.7
Other clerical and kindred workers	–	558	6	88	99	67	33	144	88	7	19	7	32.9
raftsmen and kindred workers	–	95	7	–	23	10	11	24	9	6	5	–	...
peratives, except transport	26	1 106	9	52	261	179	117	277	144	44	23	–	32.2
Sewers and stitchers	–	29	–	4	3	11	–	5	6	–	–	–	...
Laundry and drycleaning operatives, including ironers	10	203	9	5	18	15	16	71	40	21	8	–	40.4
Other operatives, except transport	16	874	–	43	240	153	101	201	98	23	15	–	30.0
Durable goods, manufacturing	–	711	–	35	219	134	77	151	86	9	–	–	28.8
Nondurable goods, including not specified manufacturing	11	86	–	–	21	6	13	40	–	6	–	–	...
Nonmanufacturing industries	5	77	–	8	–	13	11	10	12	8	15	–	...
ransport equipment operatives	–	26	–	–	7	4	–	5	10	–	–	–	...
aborers, except farm	4	158	–	13	9	10	17	32	43	22	6	6	44.4
armers and farm managers	–	10	–	–	–	–	–	10	–	–	–	–	...
arm laborers and farm foremen	–	22	–	–	–	–	–	13	–	5	4	–	...
ervice workers, except private household[1]	9	2 204	90	42	176	138	268	617	575	177	68	53	41.3
Cleaning service workers	–	539	16	16	4	13	63	159	163	55	26	24	44.9
Food service workers	5	513	46	6	29	24	65	140	122	40	27	14	41.2
Health service workers	–	772	28	16	104	77	94	210	174	57	7	5	38.2
Practical nurses	–	168	–	4	24	3	32	52	43	10	–		
Personal service workers	–	153	–	–	11	15	18	27	63	15			
Protective service workers	–	18	–	–	–	–	4	14	–	–			
rivate household workers	–	697	–	–	11	42	36	165	267	78			

[1] Includes allocated cases not shown separately

Table 175. Occupation of the Male Experienced Civilian Labor Force by Earnings in 1969 and Race: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More	Males with earnings in 1969										Median earnings (dollars)	
	Total, 16 years old and over	$1 to $1,999 or loss	$2,000 to $3,999	$4,000 to $4,999	$5,000 to $5,999	$6,000 to $6,999	$7,000 to $7,999	$8,000 to $9,999	$10,000 to $14,999	$15,000 or more	All earners	Earners worked 50 to 52 weeks
THE STATE												
Total												
Experienced civilian labor force	2 646 448	246 580	194 312	114 901	168 755	225 280	289 429	538 884	618 409	249 898	8 312	9 055
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	342 562	17 433	21 019	8 834	12 505	18 337	24 924	56 457	110 939	72 114	10 531	11 498
Accountants	27 134	861	1 084	549	797	1 361	1 896	5 467	10 258	4 861	10 756	11 311
Architects	2 133	68	60	26	31	53	68	184	808	835	13 567	14 134
Computer specialists	10 044	340	368	183	274	425	821	1 978	4 397	1 258	10 720	11 283
Engineers	69 773	1 213	1 436	694	1 161	1 384	2 291	8 129	32 604	20 861	12 849	13 163
Aeronautical and astronautical	3 671	80	48	–	31	53	33	203	1 468	1 755	14 726	15000+
Civil	6 616	161	138	76	113	195	300	711	2 819	2 103	12 863	13 243
Electrical and electronic	12 385	273	345	80	237	256	473	1 342	5 877	3 502	12 711	13 043
Mechanical	11 772	223	194	120	165	221	288	1 204	5 656	3 701	13 068	13 397
Other engineers	35 329	476	711	418	615	659	1 197	4 669	16 784	9 800	12 657	12 942
Lawyers and judges	11 667	379	322	143	213	182	335	714	2 154	7 225	15000+	15000+
Life and physical scientists	9 216	242	313	161	224	298	532	1 527	3 659	2 260	11 791	12 211
Chemists	6 977	159	185	102	154	210	360	1 260	2 954	1 593	11 792	12 182
Physicians, dentists, and related practitioners	23 764	881	966	368	525	630	790	1 570	3 825	14 209	15000+	15000+
Dentists	4 108	155	97	53	78	85	70	174	478	2 918	15000+	15000+
Pharmacists	4 667	259	262	94	115	92	158	373	1 758	1 556	12 789	13 506
Physicians, medical and osteopathic	12 360	321	541	185	267	396	475	801	1 135	8 239	15000+	15000+
Other related practitioners	2 629	146	66	36	65	57	87	222	454	1 496	15000+	15000+
Health technologists and technicians	3 438	447	414	209	263	307	409	573	584	232	7 193	8 068
Religious workers	10 603	840	1 653	758	1 193	1 517	1 464	1 409	1 414	355	6 565	6 753
Social scientists	3 879	160	226	60	91	107	175	463	1 368	1 229	12 403	13 213
Social and recreation workers	4 402	596	467	184	341	441	586	733	824	230	7 294	8 202
Teachers	56 474	3 295	5 777	1 951	2 433	4 786	5 655	11 332	15 779	5 466	8 766	9 723
College and university	15 380	1 331	1 806	641	491	502	625	1 667	4 354	3 963	10 720	12 718
Elementary and prekindergarten	10 056	560	1 088	430	622	1 329	1 483	2 213	2 031	300	7 674	8 417
Secondary	28 038	881	2 541	726	1 137	2 769	3 382	6 925	8 717	960	8 746	9 286
Engineering and science technicians	42 256	2 114	3 113	1 539	2 248	3 477	5 194	11 351	11 420	1 800	8 607	9 101
Draftsmen and surveyors	19 490	1 037	1 775	779	1 196	1 760	2 178	4 763	5 205	797	8 428	9 009
Electrical and electronic engineering technicians	6 079	219	262	214	245	433	676	1 797	1 976	257	9 102	9 471
Technicians, except health, and engineering and science	4 930	283	255	163	275	308	401	974	1 421	850	9 602	10 338
Airplane pilots	1 011	21	53	23	34	61	35	154	314	316	11 982	12 831
Writers, artists, and entertainers	23 314	2 624	1 881	682	998	1 210	1 536	3 778	7 275	3 330	9 443	10 688
Other professional, technical, and kindred workers	39 535	3 090	2 684	1 164	1 438	1 851	2 771	6 275	13 149	7 113	10 188	11 265
Managers and administrators, except farm	257 283	8 191	7 860	5 120	9 071	12 682	17 688	38 559	80 184	77 928	11 838	12 226
Buyers, purchasing agents, and sales managers	38 622	695	921	552	1 019	1 786	2 905	6 366	12 825	11 553	11 975	12 298
School administrators	7 636	96	135	54	70	119	180	617	3 951	2 414	13 223	13 600
Specified managers and administrators, public administration	12 476	440	244	222	393	765	1 161	2 618	4 414	2 219	10 447	10 814
Other specified managers and administrators	44 266	1 955	2 161	1 164	2 082	2 891	3 802	7 688	13 205	9 318	10 148	10 734
Managers and administrators, n e c , salaried	125 115	2 790	2 655	1 897	3 539	5 029	7 451	17 622	39 430	44 702	12 736	13 063
Manufacturing	42 203	609	381	344	505	686	1 355	4 292	14 219	19 812	14 547	14 713
Wholesale and retail trade	37 916	1 015	1 099	914	1 657	2 496	3 410	6 942	10 672	9 711	10 668	11 134
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	10 162	170	120	86	202	389	504	1 966	4 173	2 552	11 970	12 116
All other industries	34 834	996	1 055	553	1 175	1 458	2 182	4 422	10 366	12 627	12 690	13 157
Managers and administrators, n e c , self employed	29 168	2 215	1 744	1 231	1 960	2 092	2 189	3 648	6 359	7 722	9 724	10 258
Construction	5 683	337	334	255	331	411	263	776	1 362	1 614	10 494	11 904
Manufacturing	2 311	133	143	115	97	113	164	351	431	764	10 458	11 577
Wholesale and retail trade	15 134	1 224	873	665	1 125	1 152	1 323	1 896	3 299	3 577	9 271	9 575
All other industries	6 040	521	394	196	415	416	439	625	1 267	1 767	10 055	10 761
Sales workers	162 032	19 379	11 616	6 049	8 161	11 287	13 246	26 206	38 096	27 992	8 861	9 754
Insurance agents, brokers, and underwriters	20 200	645	772	555	866	1 386	1 733	3 867	5 520	4 856	10 250	10 771
Real estate agents and brokers	7 752	673	583	250	338	457	485	863	1 722	2 381	10 659	11 785
Sales representatives, manufacturing industries	22 471	753	602	372	549	992	1 445	3 979	7 877	5 902	11 615	12 034
Sales representatives, wholesale trade	29 479	1 157	989	811	1 266	2 293	2 840	5 709	8 270	6 144	9 886	10 421
Sales clerks, retail trade	36 996	9 540	5 572	2 143	2 671	2 879	3 124	4 412	4 560	2 095	5 465	7 382
Salesmen, retail trade	20 143	1 567	1 449	1 037	1 358	1 910	1 980	3 628	4 720	2 494	8 425	9 084
Salesmen of services and construction	7 971	674	433	316	327	434	641	1 519	2 330	1 297	9 528	10 373
Other sales workers	17 020	4 370	1 216	565	786	936	998	2 229	3 097	2 823	7 638	9 129
Clerical and kindred workers	188 952	18 305	16 046	8 323	12 528	18 806	26 425	49 028	32 316	7 175	7 775	8 408
Bank tellers and cashiers	5 994	1 683	1 284	493	513	576	536	491	330	88	4 061	6 140
Bookkeepers and billing clerks	14 745	1 111	1 250	737	1 044	1 575	1 981	3 329	2 771	947	7 836	8 397
Mail handlers and postal clerks	25 251	1 357	1 134	518	772	1 802	4 056	11 603	3 687	322	8 515	8 717
Other clerical and kindred workers	142 962	14 154	12 378	6 575	10 199	14 853	19 852	33 605	25 528	5 818	7 671	8 364
Craftsmen and kindred workers	602 551	28 550	28 396	20 123	32 129	48 052	67 199	141 559	195 091	41 452	9 085	9 498
Apparel craftsmen and upholsterers	3 340	355	280	234	362	434	538	716	335	86	7 009	7 401
Bakers	4 245	313	378	279	396	502	753	959	529	136	7 338	7 714
Cabinetmakers	2 178	231	164	134	260	236	426	389	285	53	7 150	7 521
Construction craftsmen	144 628	8 573	8 591	5 814	8 606	11 419	13 909	28 162	45 487	14 067	9 094	9 788
Carpenters	38 212	2 905	2 763	1 886	2 856	3 301	3 917	7 095	11 459	2 030	8 417	9 222
Excavating, grading, and road machine operators	15 185	500	699	689	1 085	1 731	1 653	3 465	4 422	941	8 713	8 969
Electricians	28 667	1 042	976	636	978	1 575	2 350	5 971	10 744	4 395	10 375	10 819
Masons and tile setters	11 734	472	751	499	635	834	1 186	2 216	4 343	798	9 345	10 031
Painters, construction and maintenance, and paperhangers	15 162	2 025	1 793	893	1 264	1 598	1 655	2 696	2 759	479	7 005	8 211
Plasterers and cement finishers	4 894	342	388	253	395	402	394	885	1 443	392	8 617	10 146
Plumbers and pipe fitters	22 098	790	686	620	895	1 261	2 000	4 385	7 431	4 030	10 277	10 596
Other construction craftsmen	8 676	497	535	338	498	717	754	1 449	2 886	1 002	9 379	10 601
Foremen, n e c	94 800	1 560	999	916	2 068	3 947	7 552	21 258	44 538	11 962	11 022	11 194
Manufacturing	66 587	1 015	556	460	1 178	2 423	4 820	14 583	33 057	8 495	11 249	11 392
Nonmanufacturing industries	28 213	545	443	456	890	1 524	2 732	6 675	11 481	3 467	10 366	10 602
Linemen and servicemen, telephone and power	19 024	692	1 195	680	1 171	1 837	1 999	4 336	6 598	516	8 894	9 371
Locomotive engineers and firemen	5 860	186	146	101	180	269	399	1 278	2 819	482	10 658	11 228
Mechanics and repairmen	127 751	7 517	7 340	5 424	8 585	12 665	17 625	32 958	30 935	4 702	8 286	8 704
Air conditioning, heating, and refrigeration	5 948	318	343	249	297	553	690	1 447	1 612	439	8 724	9 159
Aircraft	3 397	84	84	36	116	169	334	1 200	1 237	137	9 459	9 697
Automobile, including body	46 367	3 727	3 544	2 746	4 026	5 286	6 654	10 175	8 838	1 371	7 579	8 077
Radio and television	5 841	529	481	257	446	623	829	1 342	1 100	234	7 705	8 220
Other mechanics and repairmen	66 198	2 859	2 888	2 136	3 700	6 034	9 118	18 794	18 148	2 521	8 677	8 984
Metal craftsmen, except mechanics	98 314	2 559	2 738	2 443	4 194	7 267	11 171	26 184	36 507	5 251	9 435	9 731
Machinists and job and die setters	37 658	952	1 215	1 100	1 934	3 255	5 358	11 795	11 165	884	8 850	9 141
Sheetmetal workers and tinsmiths	8 176	220	287	239	400	652	721	1 662	3 263	732	9 888	10 317
Tool and die makers	22 913	572	512	359	656	1 040	1 790	4 949	11 179	1 856	10 706	11 089
Other metal craftsmen	29 567	815	724	745	1 204	2 320	3 302	7 778	10 900	1 779	9 459	9 736
Printing craftsmen	19 489	972	911	645	978	1 464	2 231	5 081	6 511	696	9 001	9 288
Compositors and typesetters	6 874	382	300	227	344	490	775	1 956	2 209	191	8 940	9 211
Pressmen and plate printers, printing	9 454	465	505	316	500	804	1 198	2 493	2 819	354	8 753	9 038
Stationary engineers and power station operators	10 317	265	211	238	401	711	1 156	2 950	3 891	494	9 476	9 658
Other craftsmen and kindred workers	72 605	5 327	5 443	3 215	4 928	7 301	9 440	17 288	16 656	3 007	8 075	8 574

Occupation of the Male Experienced Civilian Labor Force by Earnings in 1969 and Race: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More	Males with earnings in 1969										Median earnings (dollars)	
	Total, 16 years old and over	$1 to $1,999 or loss	$2,000 to $3,999	$4,000 to $4,999	$5,000 to $5,999	$6,000 to $6,999	$7,000 to $7 999	$8,000 to $9,999	$10,000 to $14 999	$15,000 or more	All earners	Earners worked 50 to 52 weeks
THE STATE—Continued												
Total—Continued												
Experienced civilian labor force—Continued												
Operatives, except transport	**516 654**	**38 744**	**37 533**	**25 662**	**41 042**	**58 499**	**80 116**	**136 127**	**90 551**	**8 380**	**7 710**	**8 290**
Assemblers	55 076	3 057	3 845	2 768	4 919	7 213	10 502	15 202	7 126	444	7 546	8 017
Checkers, examiners, and inspectors; manufacturing	38 092	1 036	1 465	1 020	2 180	4 038	6 444	12 289	9 014	606	8 466	8 813
Garage workers and gas station attendants	21 402	9 264	4 421	1 502	1 365	1 290	1 046	1 393	813	308	2 650	5 583
Laundry and drycleaning operatives, n e c	2 711	649	427	314	316	221	235	251	198	100	4 890	6 057
Meat cutters and butchers	11 360	790	777	535	887	1 137	1 644	3 503	1 870	217	7 945	8 355
Mine operatives, n e c	4 100	251	301	222	451	534	729	960	609	43	7 399	7 759
Packers and wrappers, except produce	13 992	1 839	1 539	1 041	1 655	1 846	2 377	2 555	982	158	6 499	7 320
Painters, manufactured articles	8 983	499	638	508	868	1 209	1 512	2 239	1 359	151	7 509	8 032
Precision machine operatives	51 574	2 142	2 567	1 848	3 059	5 045	7 907	15 428	12 607	971	8 417	8 836
Sawyers	3 969	340	525	356	568	579	556	725	271	49	6 338	6 982
Stationary firemen	7 397	242	181	232	563	946	1 208	2 211	1 725	89	8 295	8 546
Textile operatives	1 427	119	96	116	146	194	267	378	111	–	7 159	7 626
Welders and flamecutters	40 137	1 616	1 897	1 652	2 715	4 318	6 829	11 130	8 540	1 440	8 187	8 647
Other metalworking operatives	41 863	2 105	2 743	1 977	3 619	4 929	6 751	11 295	7 867	577	7 823	8 343
Other specified operatives	69 247	5 959	6 492	4 199	5 960	8 070	9 979	16 124	10 950	1 514	7 395	7 992
Miscellaneous and not specified operatives	145 324	8 836	9 619	7 372	11 771	16 930	22 130	40 444	26 509	1 713	7 819	8 339
Occupation:												
Machine operatives, miscellaneous specified	66 699	3 527	3 970	3 188	5 437	8 105	10 302	19 052	12 416	702	7 886	8 356
Machine operatives, not specified	31 501	1 413	1 787	1 429	2 345	3 502	4 897	9 560	6 215	353	8 079	8 540
Miscellaneous operatives	29 128	2 771	2 651	1 757	2 692	3 503	4 471	6 748	4 205	330	7 266	7 918
Not specified operatives	17 996	1 125	1 211	998	1 297	1 820	2 460	5 084	3 673	328	8 034	8 490
Industry:												
Manufacturing	132 221	6 840	8 194	6 507	10 597	15 490	20 316	37 886	24 945	1 446	7 910	8 401
Durable goods	86 007	4 244	5 170	4 269	7 054	10 419	13 642	24 641	15 625	943	7 868	8 351
Wood products, including furniture	2 478	244	315	305	354	373	272	473	131	11	6 056	6 787
Primary metal industries	19 481	772	930	855	1 548	2 271	3 443	5 845	3 637	180	7 977	8 428
Fabricated metal industries	11 423	703	831	665	1 146	1 782	1 836	2 826	1 592	42	7 318	7 837
Machinery, including electrical	23 149	1 101	1 439	979	1 532	2 712	3 527	6 570	4 904	385	8 087	8 575
Motor vehicles and equipment	12 950	420	500	407	669	1 006	1 944	4 544	3 284	176	8 673	9 074
Transportation equipment, except motor vehicles	3 167	94	130	131	194	379	483	1 155	571	30	8 299	8 728
Other durable goods	13 359	910	1 025	927	1 611	1 896	2 137	3 228	1 506	119	7 145	7 600
Nondurable goods	45 261	2 494	2 943	2 211	3 461	4 935	6 548	12 982	9 196	491	8 006	8 498
Food and kindred products	5 213	461	408	317	515	798	855	1 300	517	42	7 126	7 585
Apparel and other fabricated textile products	289	12	61	18	37	34	26	92	9	–	6 485	7 750
Paper and allied products	8 104	461	545	383	662	992	1 312	2 348	1 367	34	7 769	8 197
Chemicals and allied products	6 787	263	373	320	502	651	900	2 180	1 511	87	8 353	8 760
Other nondurable goods	24 868	1 297	1 556	1 173	1 745	2 460	3 455	7 062	5 792	328	8 212	8 729
Not specified manufacturing industries	953	102	81	27	82	136	126	263	124	12	7 385	8 023
Nonmanufacturing industries	13 103	1 996	1 425	865	1 174	1 440	1 814	2 558	1 564	267	6 758	7 597
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	2 947	197	208	106	233	395	483	789	484	52	7 693	8 100
Wholesale and retail trade	5 449	958	700	415	527	631	717	950	488	63	6 197	7 199
All other industries	4 707	841	517	344	414	414	614	819	592	152	6 574	7 661
Transport equipment operatives	**159 304**	**11 891**	**11 775**	**8 379**	**12 991**	**16 887**	**20 295**	**36 911**	**34 226**	**5 949**	**7 874**	**8 459**
Bus drivers	6 457	685	813	409	475	762	1 076	1 451	687	99	7 079	7 696
Taxicab drivers and chauffeurs	4 307	796	838	574	551	500	327	415	276	30	4 905	5 809
Truck drivers and deliverymen	109 935	7 819	7 506	5 640	8 716	10 733	12 908	24 993	26 415	5 205	8 132	8 698
Other transport equipment operatives	38 605	2 591	2 618	1 756	3 249	4 892	5 984	10 052	6 848	615	7 701	8 202
Laborers, except farm	**178 466**	**39 912**	**25 089**	**13 108**	**17 215**	**19 781**	**20 965**	**26 569**	**14 008**	**1 819**	**5 646**	**7 052**
Construction laborers	28 401	3 887	3 533	2 110	3 367	3 338	3 169	4 783	3 706	508	6 391	7 424
Freight, stock, and material handlers	73 327	18 631	10 727	5 013	5 781	7 481	8 586	11 293	5 278	537	5 397	7 142
Other specified laborers	35 970	10 732	5 638	2 778	3 412	3 386	3 490	3 967	2 085	482	4 581	6 497
Miscellaneous and not specified laborers	40 768	6 662	5 191	3 207	4 655	5 576	5 720	6 526	2 939	292	6 120	7 083
Occupation:												
Miscellaneous laborers	14 651	1 546	1 353	910	1 459	2 173	2 541	2 998	1 522	149	6 947	7 510
Not specified laborers	26 117	5 116	3 838	2 297	3 196	3 403	3 179	3 528	1 417	143	5 566	6 744
Industry:												
Manufacturing	27 568	3 091	3 229	2 094	3 194	4 024	4 280	5 245	2 271	140	6 541	7 346
Durable goods	22 727	2 244	2 618	1 758	2 713	3 448	3 680	4 354	1 808	104	6 589	7 342
Wood products, including furniture	549	105	135	57	102	67	51	27	5	–	4 605	5 683
Metal industries	13 322	1 199	1 472	930	1 426	2 002	2 368	2 712	1 141	72	6 816	7 496
Machinery, including electrical	3 103	333	396	251	368	513	458	553	231	–	6 397	7 167
Transportation equipment	2 627	141	204	136	291	371	423	738	313	10	7 403	8 123
Other durable goods	3 126	466	411	384	526	495	380	324	118	22	5 574	6 349
Nondurable goods	4 667	805	577	331	477	562	569	859	451	36	6 255	7 374
Food and kindred products	1 089	272	171	45	124	111	168	139	49	10	5 456	7 150
Not specified manufacturing industries	174	42	34	5	4	14	31	32	12	–	6 143	7 290
Nonmanufacturing industries	13 200	3 571	1 962	1 113	1 461	1 552	1 440	1 281	668	152	4 959	6 368
Railroads and railway express service	2 275	136	221	173	326	623	404	231	137	24	6 452	6 767
Transportation, except railroads	665	144	90	61	49	55	51	107	102	6	5 765	8 000
Communications, and utilities and sanitary services	1 698	233	127	176	253	228	336	258	71	16	6 263	6 808
Wholesale and retail trade	4 051	1 373	774	303	421	315	286	318	201	60	3 686	5 747
All other industries	4 511	1 685	750	400	412	331	363	367	157	46	3 521	5 786
Farmers and farm managers	**43 912**	**9 813**	**8 711**	**3 808**	**4 210**	**2 911**	**2 612**	**3 709**	**5 007**	**3 131**	**4 901**	**5 164**
Farm laborers and farm foremen	**16 091**	**7 625**	**3 353**	**1 321**	**1 161**	**807**	**551**	**511**	**530**	**232**	**2 251**	**3 792**
Paid farm laborers and farm foremen	15 113	7 062	3 129	1 266	1 122	787	533	507	498	209	2 316	3 943
Unpaid family workers	978	563	224	55	39	20	18	4	32	23	1 737	1 909
Service workers, except private household[1]	**177 327**	**46 053**	**22 611**	**14 104**	**17 655**	**17 204**	**15 325**	**23 206**	**17 443**	**3 726**	**5 334**	**6 846**
Cleaning service workers	66 633	15 937	9 257	7 108	8 799	8 318	6 425	6 867	3 366	556	5 115	6 082
Food service workers	34 839	18 623	5 971	1 985	2 087	1 696	1 350	1 544	1 143	440	1 871	5 146
Cooks, except private household	10 831	5 217	1 741	703	689	622	518	756	478	107	2 228	5 508
Busboys and dishwashers	8 758	6 914	1 406	178	100	80	49	13	13	5	1 267	2 413
Health service workers	5 958	1 334	1 309	981	893	595	397	240	160	49	4 343	5 193
Personal service workers	16 432	3 826	1 970	1 228	1 680	1 700	1 529	1 921	1 667	911	5 710	6 950
Protective service workers	41 087	3 063	2 391	1 744	2 861	3 820	4 657	11 131	9 896	1 524	8 361	8 807
Firemen, fire protection	8 192	128	96	66	145	322	688	2 519	3 553	675	10 186	10 274
Guards and watchmen	15 170	1 775	1 653	1 330	1 846	1 937	1 752	2 644	2 063	170	6 506	7 213
Policemen and detectives	14 837	305	482	293	686	1 126	1 755	5 522	4 036	632	9 004	9 158
Private household workers	**1 314**	**684**	**303**	**70**	**87**	**27**	**83**	**42**	**18**	**–**	**1 921**	**3 697**

[1] Includes allocated cases not shown separately

Table 175. **Occupation of the Male Experienced Civilian Labor Force by Earnings in 1969 and Race: 1970**—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State
Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More

The State Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More	Males with earnings in 1969										Median earnings (dollars)	
	Total, 16 years old and over	$1 to $1,999 or loss	$2,000 to $3,999	$4,000 to $4,999	$5,000 to $5,999	$6,000 to $6,999	$7,000 to $7,999	$8,000 to $9 999	$10,000 to $14,999	$15,000 or more	All earners	Earners worked 50 to 52 weeks
THE STATE—Continued												
Negro												
Experienced civilian labor force	193 821	23 631	20 873	13 636	19 186	23 797	27 158	39 083	23 161	3 296	6 823	7 478
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	10 932	1 105	782	409	721	927	1 090	2 284	2 486	1 128	8 378	9 044
Accountants	543	10	43	7	42	86	76	128	132	19	8 117	8 585
Architects	31	7	–	3	5	–	–	–	6	10	.	.
Computer specialists	262	4	11	10	–	–	38	62	113	24	10 265	10 825
Engineers	895	24	15	6	35	37	53	190	297	238	11 473	12 195
Aeronautical and astronautical	67	5	–	–	–	8	–	–	15	39	.	..
Civil	131	7	6	–	6	–	8	14	68	22	11 801	12 426
Electrical and electronic	214	9	5	–	9	7	18	56	62	48	10 242	11 295
Mechanical	118	–	–	–	–	3	10	21	55	29	12 273	12 708
Other engineers	365	3	4	6	20	19	17	99	97	100	10 747	11 386
Lawyers and judges	243	8	14	–	6	7	38	23	32	115	13 984	15000+
Life and physical scientists	315	23	25	24	12	6	28	66	83	48	9 197	9 682
Chemists	239	23	25	15	5	6	23	40	65	37	9 125	10 085
Physicians, dentists, and related practitioners	486	6	14	–	24	10	23	71	112	226	14 241	13 903
Dentists	89	–	–	–	5	4	–	7	14	59	...	..
Pharmacists	118	–	10	–	12	–	14	15	45	22	10 889	11 778
Physicians, medical and osteopathic	253	–	4	–	7	–	9	46	49	138	15000+	15000+
Other related practitioners	26	6	–	–	–	6	–	3	4	7	...	.
Health technologists and technicians	367	32	29	24	23	59	70	85	45	–	7 236	7 703
Religious workers	482	24	73	43	71	65	62	91	46	7	6 462	6 750
Social scientists	93	6	11	–	–	5	3	15	40	13	...	
Social and recreation workers	840	143	71	49	53	78	100	155	164	27	7 260	8 052
Teachers	1 970	126	137	51	119	139	173	497	567	161	8 966	9 289
College and university	325	37	27	16	19	14	28	62	38	84	8 694	9 206
Elementary and prekindergarten	608	29	37	16	27	35	77	184	180	23	8 902	9 010
Secondary	910	47	50	10	43	87	55	235	334	49	9 387	9 978
Engineering and science technicians	1 264	150	114	56	145	145	145	320	172	17	7 152	8 040
Draftsmen and surveyors	533	96	49	25	88	50	51	132	35	7	6 170	7 667
Electrical and electronic engineering technicians	205	31	8	6	–	36	23	67	34	–	7 935	8 382
Technicians, except health, and engineering and science	166	5	6	–	11	12	35	37	31	29	8 757	9 189
Airplane pilots	20	–	–	–	–	7	6	7	–	–		.
Writers, artists, and entertainers	741	128	75	54	55	41	63	126	160	39	7 278	8 830
Other professional, technical, and kindred workers	2 234	409	144	82	120	237	183	418	486	155	7 683	8 839
Managers and administrators, except farm	5 590	394	327	222	406	629	650	1 130	1 281	551	8 296	8 763
Buyers, purchasing agents, and sales managers	475	13	36	22	37	60	76	124	93	14	7 914	8 318
School administrators	266	5	9	–	4	10	11	30	107	90	12 991	13 942
Specified managers and administrators, public administration	908	16	15	9	47	72	119	237	299	94	9 485	9 629
Other specified managers and administrators	1 199	142	114	50	123	177	129	147	196	121	6 963	7 691
Managers and administrators, n e c , salaried	1 951	93	79	82	137	195	264	456	484	161	8 550	9 020
Manufacturing	276	4	–	13	19	11	14	83	119	13	9 855	10 124
Wholesale and retail trade	721	55	34	33	58	100	109	182	110	40	7 739	8 122
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	87	8	5	10	4	–	18	11	11	20	...	...
All other industries	867	26	40	26	56	84	123	180	244	88	8 872	9 403
Managers and administrators, n e c , self employed	791	125	74	59	58	115	51	136	102	71	6 691	6 935
Construction	183	33	18	24	11	13	–	44	13	27	6 423	...
Manufacturing	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Wholesale and retail trade	329	58	40	14	29	17	28	63	62	18	7 232	8 138
All other industries	279	34	16	21	18	85	23	29	27	26	6 594	6 747
Sales workers	3 848	882	587	241	322	393	398	509	438	78	5 665	7 072
Insurance agents, brokers, and underwriters	474	17	27	18	55	78	86	98	85	10	7 488	7 947
Real estate agents and brokers	104	10	30	7	–	32	5	11	5	4	6 156	.
Sales representatives, manufacturing industries	220	27	18	6	20	23	28	31	55	12	7 571	8 037
Sales representatives, wholesale trade	337	36	28	24	27	44	67	52	45	14	7 142	8 109
Sales clerks, retail trade	1 381	449	289	114	119	99	96	125	76	14	3 671	5 884
Salesmen, retail trade	332	17	47	34	24	46	39	74	42	9	6 957	7 586
Salesmen of services and construction	150	21	5	8	14	20	30	36	10	6	7 233	..
Other sales workers	850	305	143	30	63	51	47	82	120	9	3 678	6 237
Clerical and kindred workers	15 942	1 674	1 866	874	1 102	1 758	2 435	4 200	1 904	129	7 286	7 941
Bank tellers and cashiers	351	104	92	20	17	35	42	24	17	–	3 554	5 618
Bookkeepers and billing clerks	457	54	71	34	26	79	70	87	26	10	6 551	7 271
Mail handlers and postal clerks	4 661	223	206	111	111	368	760	2 023	805	54	8 545	8 795
Other clerical and kindred workers	10 473	1 293	1 497	709	948	1 276	1 563	2 066	1 056	65	6 619	7 440
Craftsmen and kindred workers	30 281	2 456	2 349	1 732	2 799	3 720	4 145	7 226	5 379	475	7 503	8 038
Apparel craftsmen and upholsterers	258	26	44	58	50	32	18	30	–	–	5 020	5 380
Bakers	411	38	29	44	46	81	74	81	18	–	6 599	6 982
Cabinetmakers	34	–	4	–	10	9	–	4	7	–	..	..
Construction craftsmen	6 968	757	618	426	708	770	792	1 370	1 346	181	7 259	7 907
Carpenters	919	144	83	58	94	82	104	169	156	29	6 982	7 527
Excavating, grading, and road machine operators	682	52	20	44	58	108	108	153	135	4	7 546	7 838
Electricians	801	74	86	42	40	124	125	140	143	27	7 276	7 678
Masons and tile setters	1 407	80	124	71	124	131	182	298	351	46	7 953	8 627
Painters, construction and maintenance, and paperhangers	997	177	148	63	174	111	70	137	110	7	5 635	6 938
Plasterers and cement finishers	1 262	139	97	71	139	149	84	250	294	39	7 429	8 723
Plumbers and pipe fitters	691	57	55	67	50	39	77	192	132	22	8 005	8 682
Other construction craftsmen	209	34	5	10	29	26	42	31	25	7	7 012	...
Foremen, n.e c	2 856	72	42	48	149	237	367	920	943	78	9 115	9 218
Manufacturing	1 727	62	11	24	74	102	208	519	659	68	9 474	9 506
Nonmanufacturing industries	1 129	10	31	24	75	135	159	401	284	10	8 651	8 820
Linemen and servicemen, telephone and power	786	31	77	52	93	128	106	198	88	13	7 113	8 181
Locomotive engineers and firemen	61	7	6	6	10	–	9	14	9	–	...	...
Mechanics and repairmen	5 703	419	384	371	615	852	904	1 418	690	50	7 233	7 641
Air conditioning, heating, and refrigeration	198	21	13	20	23	18	23	58	22	–	7 174	7 717
	163	9	–	–	12	19	16	89	18	–	8 573	8 684
	2 720	223	198	246	301	402	397	609	325	19	6 975	7 366
	264	33	37	18	26	52	34	42	15	7	6 346	6 744
	2 358	133	136	87	253	361	434	620	310	24	7 482	7 861
	4 587	270	221	251	333	579	758	1 320	795	60	7 844	8 281
	1 656	86	112	87	141	193	236	477	308	16	7 886	8 379
	183	14	9	16	16	25	17	55	31	–	7 676	8 190
	262	16	22	5	22	12	33	65	83	4	8 646	9 455
	2 486	154	78	143	154	349	472	723	373	40	7 773	8 120
	626	79	57	55	103	76	113	57	83	3	6 250	7 064
	166	27	–	18	27	19	49	12	14	–	6 579	7 322
	357	36	36	37	51	48	64	34	48	3	6 385	7 010
	608	38	–	29	40	65	68	190	168	10	8 674	8 970
	7 383	719	867	392	642	891	936	1 624	1 232	80	7 193	7 924

Table 175 Occupation of the Male Experienced Civilian Labor Force by Earnings in 1969 and Race: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More	Males with earnings in 1969: Total, 16 years old and over	$1 to $1,999 or loss	$2,000 to $3,999	$4,000 to $4,999	$5,000 to $5,999	$6,000 to $6,999	$7,000 to $7,999	$8,000 to $9,999	$10,000 to $14,999	$15,000 or more	Median earnings (dollars): All earners	Earners worked 50 to 52 weeks
THE STATE—Continued												
Negro—Continued												
Experienced civilian labor force—Continued												
Operatives, except transport	53 464	4 100	4 675	3 378	5 090	7 269	9 083	13 137	6 409	323	7 244	7 733
Assemblers	6 114	479	585	356	691	940	998	1 448	561	56	7 006	7 617
Checkers, examiners, and inspectors; manufacturing	2 539	107	150	95	242	283	539	714	386	15	7 713	8 073
Garage workers and gas station attendants	1 070	217	170	99	114	157	123	134	38	18	5 430	6 469
Laundry and drycleaning operatives, n e c	548	103	128	86	70	56	47	34	20	4	4 500	5 302
Meat cutters and butchers	637	77	49	39	54	86	106	164	57	5	7 127	7 765
Mine operatives, n e c	126	13	–	9	–	24	16	31	33	–	8 065	...
Packers and wrappers, except produce	1 474	218	164	115	155	190	303	222	97	10	6 447	7 076
Painters, manufactured articles	1 018	54	101	80	88	181	185	195	124	10	7 027	7 689
Precision machine operatives	2 638	207	142	129	226	333	504	718	354	25	7 560	7 882
Sawyers	205	18	15	–	38	60	26	30	18	–	6 525	7 135
Stationary firemen	687	25	17	45	65	89	113	180	153	–	7 907	8 007
Textile operatives	163	7	4	8	28	27	30	48	11	–	7 250	7 583
Welders and flamecutters	3 170	155	264	201	267	381	587	808	490	17	7 540	8 033
Other metalworking operatives	5 900	329	408	284	506	746	1 028	1 609	890	20	7 659	8 105
Other specified operatives	11 004	1 087	1 305	866	1 081	1 535	1 715	2 340	1 053	22	6 758	7 320
Miscellaneous and not specified operatives	16 171	1 004	1 165	966	1 465	2 181	2 763	4 382	2 124	121	7 472	7 913
Occupation:												
Machine operatives, miscellaneous specified	6 993	374	477	377	652	960	1 244	1 939	902	68	7 528	7 887
Machine operatives, not specified	4 299	235	296	299	339	558	717	1 203	625	27	7 589	8 158
Miscellaneous operatives	2 942	253	232	201	283	432	502	710	311	18	7 139	7 566
Not specified operatives	1 937	142	160	89	191	231	300	530	286	8	7 518	8 055
Industry:												
Manufacturing	14 822	833	993	825	1 340	1 961	2 579	4 124	2 046	121	7 566	7 997
Durable goods	10 374	572	594	584	977	1 447	1 780	3 003	1 352	65	7 569	7 989
Wood products, including furniture	178	6	11	47	43	21	22	28	-	-	5 581	5 964
Primary metal industries	3 714	152	203	200	358	446	747	1 122	459	27	7 667	8 055
Fabricated metal industries	1 215	82	95	101	157	264	134	243	139	–	6 653	6 998
Machinery, including electrical	2 109	157	76	95	162	357	332	632	288	10	7 625	8 021
Motor vehicles and equipment	2 097	114	130	90	131	190	390	705	324	23	8 010	8 617
Transportation equipment, except motor vehicles	322	10	15	10	32	59	55	95	41	5	7 636	7 915
Other durable goods	739	51	64	41	94	110	100	178	101	–	7 095	7 405
Nondurable goods	4 295	248	396	237	334	473	785	1 077	609	56	7 585	8 045
Food and kindred products	437	38	37	34	43	74	59	109	39	4	6 899	7 610
Apparel and other fabricated textile products	28	–	11	–	11	6	–	–	–	-	...	...
Paper and allied products	398	50	67	26	42	59	88	45	21	-	6 237	7 023
Chemicals and allied products	681	32	57	61	81	82	124	173	71	–	7 222	7 747
Other nondurable goods	2 751	128	224	116	157	252	514	750	558	52	7 970	8 473
Not specified manufacturing industries	153	13	3	4	29	41	14	44	5	-	6 671	
Nonmanufacturing industries	1 349	171	172	141	125	220	184	250	78	–	6 298	6 866
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	228	14	16	19	8	35	35	75	26	–	7 629	7 742
Wholesale and retail trade	612	63	114	69	62	116	82	88	18	-	5 968	6 646
All other industries	509	94	42	53	55	69	67	95	34	–	6 152	6 763
Transport equipment operatives	15 843	1 200	1 364	1 057	1 769	2 081	2 630	3 625	1 865	252	7 171	7 539
Bus drivers	978	55	78	25	62	125	239	294	100	–	7 603	7 808
Taxicab drivers and chauffeurs	692	95	171	73	112	64	61	88	15	13	5 063	5 667
Truck drivers and deliverymen	8 955	601	664	614	1 024	1 115	1 371	2 115	1 237	214	7 335	7 659
Other transport equipment operatives	5 218	449	451	345	571	777	959	1 128	513	25	7 017	7 404
Laborers, except farm	28 649	4 480	3 939	2 429	2 981	3 972	4 297	4 277	2 113	161	6 125	6 884
Construction laborers	5 461	507	687	432	559	676	706	1 047	779	68	6 807	7 709
Freight, stock, and material handlers	8 518	1 440	1 051	756	772	1 215	1 460	1 273	520	31	6 198	7 025
Other specified laborers	7 286	1 667	1 315	613	769	817	802	895	388	20	5 062	6 086
Miscellaneous and not specified laborers	7 384	866	886	628	881	1 264	1 329	1 062	426	42	6 341	6 972
Occupation:												
Miscellaneous laborers	3 014	306	270	167	355	527	616	491	262	20	6 776	7 218
Not specified laborers	4 370	560	616	461	526	737	713	571	164	22	6 030	6 762
Industry:												
Manufacturing	4 979	468	565	343	569	842	931	888	342	31	6 647	7 259
Durable goods	4 424	398	464	300	514	763	853	807	294	31	6 702	7 266
Wood products, including furniture	57	–	–	14	9	4	11	14	5	–	...	...
Metal industries	3 099	301	337	239	363	549	574	561	159	16	6 564	7 098
Machinery, including electrical	443	31	85	13	47	88	55	64	60	–	6 517	7 394
Transportation equipment	581	44	28	19	65	69	155	140	56	5	7 423	7 989
Other durable goods	244	22	14	15	30	53	58	28	14	10	6 774	7 341
Nondurable goods	521	60	88	43	55	74	72	81	48	–	6 196	7 330
Food and kindred products	102	12	11	–	14	21	23	21	–	–	6 667	...
Not specified manufacturing industries	34	10	13	–	–	5	6	–	–	–	...	...
Nonmanufacturing industries	2 405	398	321	285	312	422	398	174	84	11	5 636	6 405
Railroads and railway express service	490	27	61	54	61	130	106	22	29	–	6 323	6 660
Transportation, except railroads	75	11	16	10	17	12	6	3	–	–	...	...
Communications, and utilities and sanitary services	494	60	18	56	77	80	129	46	28	–	6 450	6 879
Wholesale and retail trade	563	79	91	90	59	108	68	46	11	11	5 364	5 979
All other industries	783	221	135	75	90	92	89	57	16	–	4 473	6 083
Farmers and farm managers	465	184	137	31	25	14	27	19	18	10	2 708	2 565
Farm laborers and farm foremen	655	430	93	16	35	5	20	38	18	–	1 523	1 739
Paid farm laborers and farm foremen	647	430	85	16	35	5	20	38	18	–	1 505	1 739
Unpaid family workers	8	–	8	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	–
Service workers, except private household[1]	27 463	6 484	4 550	3 192	3 876	3 017	2 312	2 606	1 237	189	4 845	5 719
Cleaning service workers	14 116	2 939	2 195	1 899	2 309	1 740	1 283	1 219	461	71	5 011	5 630
Food service workers	4 358	1 806	877	373	413	312	243	231	79	24	2 851	4 898
Cooks, except private household	1 576	449	184	166	238	175	156	150	39	19	4 934	5 734
Busboys and dishwashers	1 195	775	293	87	29	11	–	–	–	–	1 542	2 983
Health service workers	1 323	215	245	222	220	157	129	84	41	10	4 908	5 455
Personal service workers	1 807	395	342	209	216	183	130	231	81	20	4 797	5 635
Protective service workers	2 232	274	227	123	226	282	271	464	321	44	6 943	7 698
Firemen, fire protection	101	9	4	–	4	–	11	20	36	17	10 347	...
Guards and watchmen	1 262	171	145	105	151	190	161	180	145	14	6 311	6 971
Policemen and detectives	685	29	70	18	39	77	64	259	116	13	8 351	8 632
Private household workers	689	242	204	55	60	12	71	32	13	–	3 005	4 378

[1] Includes allocated cases not shown separately

Table 175. Occupation of the Male Experienced Civilian Labor Force by Earnings in 1969 and Race: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More	Males with earnings in 1969										Median earnings (dollars)	
	Total, 16 years old and over	$1 to $1,999 or loss	$2,000 to $3,999	$4,000 to $4,999	$5,000 to $5,999	$6,000 to $6,999	$7,000 to $7,999	$8,000 to $9,999	$10,000 to $14,999	$15,000 or more	All earners	Earners worked 50 to 52 weeks
THE STATE—Continued												
Persons of Spanish Language												
Experienced civilian labor force	20 909	2 039	2 132	1 244	1 922	2 212	2 484	3 940	3 438	1 498	7 365	8 102
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	3 146	155	262	109	126	146	215	390	869	874	10 978	12 526
Accountants	168	6	5	–	14	14	13	29	60	27	10 250	11 292
Architects	29	10	–	–	–	–	–	6	6	7	.	.
Computer specialists	80	14	–	–	–	–	–	13	40	13	..	.
Engineers	507	6	–	4	4	20	27	34	224	188	13 538	14 010
Aeronautical and astronautical	39	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	12	27	...	.
Civil	60	6	–	–	–	5	–	7	20	22	..	.
Electrical and electronic	100	–	–	4	4	–	14	7	44	27	...	..
Mechanical	47	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	42	5	.	.
Other engineers	261	–	–	–	–	15	13	20	106	107	13 892	14 293
Lawyers and judges	95	–	–	–	–	–	20	–	–	75	.	..
Life and physical scientists	85	–	13	7	5	–	–	21	21	18	.	..
Chemists	73	–	7	7	5	–	–	15	21	18	.	..
Physicians, dentists, and related practitioners	629	19	27	14	11	12	52	24	154	316	15000+	15000+
Dentists	13	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	13	..	.
Pharmacists	30	8	7	–	–	–	–	–	15	–	.	.
Physicians, medical and osteopathic	546	4	15	14	11	12	52	24	127	287	15000+	15000+
Other related practitioners	40	7	5	–	–	–	–	–	12	16	...	.
Health technologists and technicians	44	–	–	8	–	6	24	6	–	–	...	.
Religious workers	40	–	20	–	–	7	6	–	7	–	.	.
Social scientists	14	–	–	–	–	–	–	8	6	–	.	..
Social and recreation workers	35	20	–	–	8	–	7	–	–	–	...	.
Teachers	621	34	93	26	28	36	33	104	176	91	9 163	11 860
College and university	305	17	31	18	7	15	13	48	88	68	10 199	13 857
Elementary and prekindergarten	27	6	7	–	–	7	–	–	7	–	..	
Secondary	245	11	40	8	21	14	11	50	67	23	8 700	.
Engineering and science technicians	324	7	59	27	43	20	20	62	32	54	7 300	8 900
Draftsmen and surveyors	172	–	33	5	43	15	8	35	7	26	6 333	8 483
Electrical and electronic engineering technicians	17	–	5	–	–	–	7	–	5	–	.	.
Technicians, except health, and engineering and science	30	–	8	–	–	6	–	–	7	9	..	.
Airplane pilots	9	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	9	.	..
Writers, artists, and entertainers	192	26	8	9	7	6	–	49	63	24	9 633	11 151
Other professional, technical, and kindred workers	253	13	29	14	6	19	13	34	73	52	9 912	10 690
Managers and administrators, except farm	1 225	34	79	47	57	87	101	238	308	274	9 744	10 331
Buyers, purchasing agents, and sales managers	235	–	21	–	14	22	11	39	70	58	10 750	10 625
School administrators	19	–	–	6	6	–	–	–	–	7	...	.
Specified managers and administrators, public administration	53	7	–	–	6	–	6	12	15	7	...	..
Other specified managers and administrators	284	–	11	13	17	22	25	64	66	66	9 688	10 240
Managers and administrators, n e c , salaried	510	6	33	16	6	28	41	109	135	136	10 593	11 706
Manufacturing	125	–	6	–	–	–	15	14	27	63	15000+	15000+
Wholesale and retail trade	149	6	11	6	–	21	19	23	46	17	9 000	9 348
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	22	–	–	–	–	–	–	7	15	–	..	
All other industries	214	–	16	10	6	7	7	65	47	56	9 877	12 021
Managers and administrators, n e.c , self employed	124	21	14	12	8	15	18	14	22	–	6 467	..
Construction	21	7	–	–	–	–	6	–	8	–	.	..
Manufacturing	7	–	–	–	–	–	–	7	–	–	.	.
Wholesale and retail trade	69	–	14	12	8	8	6	7	14	–	.	.
All other industries	27	14	–	–	–	7	6	–	–	–	..	.
Sales workers	826	71	117	44	55	76	42	108	174	139	8 148	9 537
Insurance agents, brokers, and underwriters	122	5	8	–	6	22	6	19	37	19	9 474	...
Real estate agents and brokers	26	6	6	–	–	–	–	–	7	7	..	..
Sales representatives, manufacturing industries	94	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	45	49	..	...
Sales representatives, wholesale trade	155	5	14	7	10	6	19	31	25	38	9 065	9 516
Sales clerks, retail trade	251	27	65	24	29	11	17	45	25	8	5 328	7 088
Salesmen, retail trade	92	12	8	7	3	22	–	6	22	12	.	...
Salesmen of services and construction	38	11	–	6	7	–	–	7	7	–	..	...
Other sales workers	48	5	16	–	–	15	–	–	6	6	..	.
Clerical and kindred workers	1 127	146	139	116	92	121	116	230	145	22	6 583	7 851
Bank tellers and cashiers	50	24	20	6	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	..
Bookkeepers and billing clerks	66	–	–	7	–	–	15	16	21	7	...	..
Mail handlers and postal clerks	95	8	13	14	7	19	11	14	9	–	...	..
Other clerical and kindred workers	916	114	106	89	85	102	90	200	115	15	6 627	7 806
Craftsmen and kindred workers	3 513	193	266	136	245	360	560	763	873	117	7 994	8 354
Apparel craftsmen and upholsterers	55	7	–	5	8	–	13	11	11	–	...	...
Bakers	39	7	7	4	–	–	7	–	14	–	...	...
Cabinetmakers	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Construction craftsmen	685	35	77	21	27	43	78	130	210	64	8 946	9 713
Carpenters	178	22	21	21	21	19	19	12	30	13	6 211	
Excavating, grading, and road machine operators	35	–	8	–	–	5	–	16	–	6	...	..
Electricians	147	–	–	–	6	7	25	29	59	21	10 551	10 539
Masons and tile setters	90	–	18	–	–	–	–	13	53	6	.	...
Painters, construction and maintenance, and paperhangers	68	6	–	–	–	12	21	29	–	–	...	...
Plasterers and cement finishers	40	–	6	–	–	–	8	–	26	–	.	.
Plumbers and pipe fitters	75	–	18	–	–	–	5	25	14	13	...	...
Other construction craftsmen	52	7	6	–	–	–	–	6	28	5	...	...
Foremen, n e.c	442	32	–	–	33	52	69	98	125	33	8 714	8 487
Manufacturing	317	17	–	–	26	40	50	54	97	33	8 944	8 681
Nonmanufacturing industries	125	15	–	–	7	12	19	44	28	–	8 432	...
Linemen and servicemen, telephone and power	110	–	11	15	–	6	31	10	23	14	7 742	..
Locomotive engineers and firemen	14	–	–	–	7	7	–	–	–	–	..	.
Mechanics and repairmen	809	72	53	46	68	117	131	175	147	–	7 370	7 638
Air conditioning, heating, and refrigeration	21	–	–	–	–	–	–	14	7	–	...	..
Aircraft	18	8	–	–	–	5	–	–	5	–	...	...
Automobile, including body	272	22	17	26	15	31	60	54	47	–	7 417	7 814
Radio and television	53	–	11	–	15	7	7	5	8	–	...	...
Other mechanics and repairmen	445	42	25	20	38	74	64	102	80	–	7 367	7 689
Metal craftsmen, except mechanics	657	12	50	15	68	71	86	187	168	–	8 283	8 258
Machinists and job and die setters	269	–	19	6	25	44	37	76	62	–	8 092	8 079
Sheetmetal workers and tinsmiths	17	–	–	–	–	–	6	6	5	–	...	..
Tool and die makers	123	6	–	–	6	13	14	28	56	–	9 607	9 821
Other metal craftsmen	248	6	31	9	37	14	29	77	45	–	7 931	7 845
Printing craftsmen	126	9	18	7	35	11	4	22	40	–	7 750	...
Compositors and typesetters	25	–	–	–	–	–	–	6	19	–	...	...
Pressmen and plate printers, printing	90	9	18	7	15	6	4	16	15	–	..	...
Stationary engineers and power station operators	36	–	–	–	6	–	11	9	10	–	..	...
Other craftsmen and kindred workers	540	19	50	23	13	53	130	121	125	6	7 862	8 010

Table 175. **Occupation of the Male Experienced Civilian Labor Force by Earnings in 1969 and Race: 1970**—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More	Males with earnings in 1969										Median earnings (dollars)	
	Total, 16 years old and over	$1 to $1,999 or loss	$2 000 to $3,999	$4,000 to $4,999	$5,000 to $5,999	$6,000 to $6,999	$7,000 to $7,999	$8,000 to $9,999	$10,000 to $14,999	$15,000 or more	All earners	Earners worked 50 to 52 weeks
THE STATE—Continued												
Persons of Spanish Language—Continued												
Experienced civilian labor force—Continued												
Operatives, except transport	6 040	417	530	402	699	859	944	1 416	731	42	7 120	7 594
Assemblers	806	39	12	42	85	153	200	183	92	–	7 360	7 571
Checkers, examiners, and inspectors, manufacturing	363	8	16	30	52	31	33	139	45	9	8 165	8 461
Garage workers and gas station attendants	57	24	14	–	7	–	–	12	–	–	...	...
Laundry and drycleaning operatives, n e c	13	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	13	–	...	...
Meat cutters and butchers	124	8	24	18	13	8	18	35	–	–	5 923	6 813
Mine operatives, n e c	23	7	9	–	–	–	–	–	7	–	...	–
Packers and wrappers, except produce	233	25	51	28	46	30	28	25	–	–	5 272	6 233
Painters, manufactured articles	152	7	13	6	29	18	6	73	–	–	7 500	8 073
Precision machine operatives	436	25	38	22	44	28	83	115	68	13	7 735	8 326
Sawyers	14	–	–	–	14	–	–	–	–	–	...	...
Stationary firemen	66	–	–	13	–	18	6	15	14	–	...	...
Textile operatives	15	–	–	–	8	–	–	7	–	–	...	...
Welders and flamecutters	556	43	32	41	51	92	76	111	103	7	7 250	8 505
Other metalworking operatives	647	31	42	42	55	105	110	172	83	7	7 441	7 713
Other specified operatives	595	20	77	37	113	90	77	135	46	–	6 561	7 306
Miscellaneous and not specified operatives	1 940	180	202	123	182	286	307	394	260	6	6 990	7 323
Occupation:												
Machine operatives, miscellaneous specified	781	30	69	44	59	150	142	163	124	–	7 271	7 490
Machine operatives, not specified	578	58	85	32	86	38	97	133	43	6	6 737	7 189
Miscellaneous operatives	351	67	34	13	30	60	34	59	54	–	6 525	6 990
Not specified operatives	230	25	14	34	7	38	34	39	39	–	6 921	7 315
Industry:												
Manufacturing	1 832	168	191	107	167	264	289	387	253	6	7 066	7 403
Durable goods	1 444	128	133	91	119	199	240	327	201	6	7 217	7 539
Wood products, including furniture	28	–	–	7	7	7	7	–	–	–	...	...
Primary metal industries	427	23	28	30	47	93	69	94	43	–	6 919	7 131
Fabricated metal industries	199	22	35	5	19	26	25	37	30	–	6 712	7 150
Machinery, including electrical	231	35	25	28	14	23	33	38	35	–	6 587	7 024
Motor vehicles and equipment	383	31	37	13	21	30	55	109	81	6	8 083	8 600
Transportation equipment, except motor vehicles	23	–	–	–	4	–	13	–	6	–	...	...
Other durable goods	153	17	8	8	7	20	38	49	6	–	7 434	7 545
Nondurable goods	381	40	58	16	48	65	42	60	52	–	6 438	6 755
Food and kindred products	114	24	30	–	12	22	5	21	–	–	5 250	...
Apparel and other fabricated textile products	7	–	7	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	...
Paper and allied products	43	3	7	–	–	6	21	6	–	–	...	...
Chemicals and allied products	51	6	5	8	–	14	–	12	6	–	...	...
Other nondurable goods	166	7	9	8	36	23	16	21	46	–	7 000	7 857
Not specified manufacturing industries	7	–	–	–	–	–	7	–	–	–		
Nonmanufacturing industries	108	12	11	16	15	22	18	7	7	–	6 000	...
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	17	–	–	4	–	8	5	–	–	–	...	...
Wholesale and retail trade	51	6	4	6	15	14	6	–	–	–	...	...
All other industries	40	6	7	6	–	–	7	7	7	–	...	...
Transport equipment operatives	963	108	72	98	90	77	130	241	147	–	7 281	8 000
Bus drivers	19	–	–	–	6	–	–	–	13	–	...	...
Taxicab drivers and chauffeurs	49	24	5	–	–	4	10	6	–	–	...	...
Truck drivers and deliverymen	485	55	35	43	26	23	70	131	102	–	7 864	8 611
Other transport equipment operatives	410	29	32	55	58	50	50	104	32	–	6 620	7 455
Laborers, except farm	2 221	330	316	136	383	351	243	341	109	12	5 858	6 539
Construction laborers	219	21	33	14	41	44	21	24	21	–	6 011	5 938
Freight, stock, and material handlers	797	160	146	42	115	50	73	155	44	12	5 439	7 415
Other specified laborers	243	71	43	5	22	31	54	17	–	–	5 114	7 070
Miscellaneous and not specified laborers	962	78	94	75	205	226	95	145	44	–	6 128	6 330
Occupation:												
Miscellaneous laborers	363	7	19	22	71	118	37	68	21	–	6 530	6 389
Not specified laborers	599	71	75	53	134	108	58	77	23	–	5 750	6 278
Industry:												
Manufacturing	712	65	75	65	131	142	69	129	36	–	6 141	6 447
Durable goods	577	37	69	44	86	134	55	116	36	–	6 392	6 615
Wood products, including furniture	12	5	–	–	7	–	–	–	–	–	...	...
Metal industries	350	16	25	26	62	102	23	64	32	–	6 451	6 650
Machinery, including electrical	63	–	17	5	10	8	16	7	–	–	...	...
Transportation equipment	90	7	14	6	7	12	7	33	4	–	...	...
Other durable goods	62	9	13	7	–	12	9	12	–	–	...	...
Nondurable goods	129	28	6	21	39	8	14	13	–	–	5 244	...
Food and kindred products	50	8	6	–	12	8	7	9	–	–	...	...
Not specified manufacturing industries	6	–	–	–	6	–	–	–	–	–	...	...
Nonmanufacturing industries	250	13	19	10	74	84	26	16	8	–	6 107	6 149
Railroads and railway express service	152	7	19	–	46	54	20	6	–	–	6 074	6 170
Transportation, except railroads	8	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	8	–	...	...
Communications, and utilities and sanitary services	31	6	–	–	8	7	–	10	–	–	...	...
Wholesale and retail trade	46	–	–	10	14	16	6	–	–	–	...	...
All other industries	13	–	–	–	6	7	–	–	–	–	...	...
Farmers and farm managers	55	16	12	–	16	–	–	11	–	–	...	...
Farm laborers and farm foremen	422	181	137	44	24	7	11	9	9	–	2 438	2 985
Paid farm laborers and farm foremen	422	181	137	44	24	7	11	9	9	–	2 438	2 985
Unpaid family workers	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Service workers, except private household[1]	1 363	388	202	112	127	128	122	193	73	18	4 817	6 743
Cleaning service workers	582	137	116	61	80	85	43	55	5	–	4 623	5 823
Food service workers	375	176	64	27	7	7	23	44	27	–	2 359	8 114
Cooks, except private household	133	37	19	15	7	–	7	29	19	–	4 700	...
Busboys and dishwashers	91	79	6	6	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	...
Health service workers	64	44	–	12	–	–	8	–	–	–	...	...
Personal service workers	121	14	17	–	11	17	22	19	21	–	7 068	...
Protective service workers	154	6	5	12	15	19	20	46	20	11	8 000	8 413
Firemen, fire protection	20	–	–	–	–	5	–	8	7	–	...	...
Guards and watchmen	64	6	–	12	–	14	14	7	5	6	...	...
Policemen and detectives	44	–	–	–	–	–	–	31	8	5	...	...
Private household workers	8	–	–	–	8	–	–	–	–	–	...	...

[1] Includes allocated cases not shown separately.

Table 175. Occupation of the Male Experienced Civilian Labor Force by Earnings in 1969 and Race: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More	Males with earnings in 1969										Median earnings (dollars)	
	Total, 16 years old and over	$1 to $1,999 or loss	$2,000 to $3,999	$4,000 to $4,999	$5,000 to $5,999	$6,000 to $6,999	$7,000 to $7,999	$8,000 to $9,999	$10,000 to $14 999	$15,000 or more	All earners	Earners worked 50 to 52 weeks
AKRON SMSA												
Total												
Experienced civilian labor force	**172 842**	**16 033**	**11 483**	**6 201**	**8 472**	**11 989**	**16 836**	**36 159**	**48 238**	**17 431**	**8 852**	**9 665**
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	**25 232**	**1 123**	**1 566**	**731**	**819**	**1 210**	**1 559**	**3 798**	**9 407**	**5 019**	**10 962**	**11 830**
Accountants	1 806	37	43	46	66	70	76	348	835	285	11 299	11 850
Architects	116	11	–	–	–	6	15	4	48	32	12 292	...
Computer specialists	716	–	21	28	10	26	31	186	323	91	10 867	11 298
Engineers	6 070	120	145	67	107	111	173	491	3 297	1 559	12 762	13 104
Aeronautical and astronautical	337	6	11	–	–	–	5	16	178	121	13 666	14 032
Civil	528	30	6	11	15	30	10	13	239	174	13 117	13 462
Electrical and electronic	757	15	31	5	20	16	6	60	392	212	12 876	13 216
Mechanical	1 107	10	22	24	27	43	22	66	618	275	12 747	13 207
Other engineers	3 341	59	75	27	45	22	130	336	1 870	777	12 611	12 909
Lawyers and judges	676	28	9	15	–	6	25	24	143	426	15000 +	15000 +
Life and physical scientists	919	22	23	19	6	15	44	123	386	281	12 688	13 081
Chemists	836	22	13	19	6	15	24	123	365	249	12 685	13 030
Physicians, dentists, and related practitioners	1 503	27	82	43	37	43	50	117	220	884	15000 +	15000 +
Dentists	219	10	12	–	4	4	5	13	28	143	15000 +	15000 +
Pharmacists	273	4	27	–	8	6	4	14	119	91	13 088	13 860
Physicians, medical and osteopathic	888	13	43	43	25	28	37	81	63	555	15000 +	15000 +
Other related practitioners	123	–	–	–	–	5	4	9	10	95	15000 +	...
Health technologists and technicians	191	22	23	6	11	–	20	32	77	–	8 844	9 844
Religious workers	536	24	73	14	63	80	92	79	90	21	7 152	7 310
Social scientists	317	15	–	25	–	16	6	60	103	92	11 772	12 985
Social and recreation workers	294	16	30	18	10	36	47	60	51	26	7 787	8 400
Teachers	4 098	236	421	181	156	303	378	639	1 270	514	9 171	10 421
College and university	1 564	123	184	103	75	55	73	134	397	420	10 441	12 401
Elementary and prekindergarten	528	18	62	33	17	68	86	94	146	4	7 767	8 788
Secondary	1 805	40	135	39	43	170	219	379	701	79	9 354	9 973
Engineering and science technicians	3 338	173	221	119	218	331	345	935	934	62	8 560	8 935
Draftsmen and surveyors	1 406	70	123	58	104	146	81	320	475	29	8 756	9 176
Electrical and electronic engineering technicians	336	20	14	11	9	27	34	105	106	10	9 010	9 410
Technicians, except health, and engineering and science	250	15	4	10	9	33	39	36	77	27	8 833	9 861
Airplane pilots	66	6	–	5	–	11	–	5	17	22	...	...
Writers, artists, and entertainers	1 660	219	181	40	55	37	69	257	602	200	9 782	11 071
Other professional, technical, and kindred workers	2 742	158	290	100	71	97	149	407	951	519	10 521	11 945
Managers and administrators, except farm	**17 073**	**470**	**448**	**310**	**458**	**693**	**947**	**2 341**	**5 569**	**5 837**	**12 576**	**12 985**
Buyers, purchasing agents, and sales managers	2 992	50	66	36	42	112	190	450	1 094	952	12 514	12 833
School administrators	447	4	6	–	–	–	–	25	203	209	14 643	15000 +
Specified managers and administrators, public administration	523	28	13	–	18	28	41	103	244	48	10 625	11 245
Other specified managers and administrators	2 598	161	113	75	118	167	170	458	760	576	10 243	10 867
Managers and administrators, n e c , salaried	8 897	165	188	114	196	253	441	1 110	2 933	3 497	13 378	13 702
Manufacturing	3 795	67	26	30	50	40	94	313	1 401	1 774	14 559	14 768
Wholesale and retail trade	2 344	42	86	35	86	138	183	429	640	705	11 352	11 870
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	619	9	10	18	5	27	11	111	270	158	12 194	12 348
All other industries	2 139	47	66	31	55	48	153	257	622	860	13 316	13 730
Managers and administrators, n e c , self employed	1 616	62	62	85	84	133	105	195	335	555	11 224	12 314
Construction	338	21	10	19	9	41	5	53	61	119	10 902	14 744
Manufacturing	113	4	–	–	11	5	8	10	27	48	13 426	13 889
Wholesale and retail trade	758	32	27	45	38	82	68	87	174	205	10 000	10 280
All other industries	407	5	25	21	26	5	24	45	73	183	13 596	15 000
Sales workers	**10 346**	**1 411**	**794**	**391**	**474**	**635**	**747**	**1 452**	**2 619**	**1 823**	**8 993**	**10 343**
Insurance agents, brokers, and underwriters	1 146	23	62	37	46	67	109	156	352	294	11 037	11 374
Real estate agents and brokers	490	45	59	15	15	32	42	50	108	124	9 480	10 893
Sales representatives, manufacturing industries	1 624	35	42	23	67	53	86	297	605	416	11 727	12 321
Sales representatives, wholesale trade	1 713	71	56	51	74	87	143	279	547	405	10 873	11 529
Sales clerks, retail trade	2 382	645	380	165	144	190	192	261	283	122	5 007	7 201
Salesmen, retail trade	1 247	125	98	70	61	117	78	181	321	196	8 823	10 036
Salesmen of services and construction	545	49	26	10	13	37	43	109	160	98	9 734	10 950
Other sales workers	1 199	418	71	20	54	52	54	119	243	168	6 702	9 384
Clerical and kindred workers	**11 430**	**1 077**	**860**	**511**	**639**	**908**	**1 476**	**3 220**	**2 317**	**422**	**8 152**	**8 765**
Bank tellers and cashiers	364	105	56	34	25	45	36	33	24	6	4 618	6 450
Bookkeepers and billing clerks	860	56	77	42	42	81	86	209	204	63	8 440	8 949
Mail handlers and postal clerks	1 429	138	80	46	24	102	260	610	158	11	8 211	8 489
Other clerical and kindred workers	8 777	778	647	389	548	680	1 094	2 368	1 931	342	8 213	8 877
Craftsmen and kindred workers	**37 363**	**1 783**	**1 689**	**1 009**	**1 601**	**2 379**	**3 440**	**8 430**	**14 241**	**2 791**	**9 609**	**10 190**
Apparel craftsmen and upholsterers	212	29	19	6	15	35	20	46	31	11	7 100	7 469
Bakers	263	–	43	18	11	47	23	84	37	–	7 543	8 131
Cabinetmakers	134	19	12	2	5	5	30	24	37	–	7 800	...
Construction craftsmen	8 552	473	449	192	376	496	660	1 707	3 264	935	9 910	11 085
Carpenters	2 178	169	106	59	107	117	232	408	841	139	9 466	11 113
Excavating, grading, and road machine operators	847	22	50	41	35	58	66	146	318	111	10 086	10 309
Electricians	1 822	91	56	28	54	75	110	397	729	282	10 686	11 321
Masons and tile setters	569	15	46	15	28	16	51	85	274	39	10 520	11 468
Painters, construction and maintenance, and paperhangers	774	113	135	26	29	84	53	144	161	29	7 000	9 340
Plasterers and cement finishers	351	10	26	–	37	45	18	45	142	28	9 756	11 354
Plumbers and pipe fitters	1 555	32	22	5	70	68	94	356	657	251	10 993	11 437
Other construction craftsmen	456	21	8	18	16	33	36	126	142	56	9 524	10 083
Foremen, n e c	6 750	85	82	57	88	190	408	1 335	3 635	870	11 554	11 696
Manufacturing	4 812	64	49	36	58	89	254	879	2 776	607	11 760	11 884
Nonmanufacturing industries	1 938	21	33	21	30	101	154	456	859	263	10 891	11 065
Linemen and servicemen, telephone and power	1 331	57	102	54	84	90	112	248	558	26	9 343	10 138
Locomotive engineers and firemen	229	–	11	14	9	20	23	35	98	19	10 128	10 164
Mechanics and repairmen	8 388	498	441	310	399	670	1 024	2 150	2 507	389	8 793	9 277
Air conditioning, heating, and refrigeration	348	27	11	–	6	29	16	89	133	37	9 910	10 590
Aircraft	145	–	–	–	4	17	40	31	53	–	8 742	9 038
Automobile, including body	3 434	312	207	170	242	344	361	851	822	125	8 190	8 880
Radio and television	333	38	45	17	16	26	23	88	70	10	8 034	8 878
Other mechanics and repairmen	4 128	121	178	123	131	254	584	1 091	1 429	217	9 234	9 550
Metal craftsmen, except mechanics	6 327	173	169	161	253	460	645	1 603	2 589	274	9 625	10 057
Machinists and job and die setters	2 667	71	61	103	126	185	291	816	939	75	9 217	9 588
Sheetmetal workers and tinsmiths	635	11	20	4	24	29	46	148	321	32	10 553	10 992
Tool and die makers	1 261	48	49	5	25	53	98	201	697	85	11 087	11 448
Other metal craftsmen	1 764	43	39	49	78	193	210	438	632	82	9 233	9 609
Printing craftsmen	801	45	55	19	28	31	101	225	282	15	9 080	9 361
Compositors and typesetters	339	15	16	5	5	16	26	124	128	4	9 395	9 571
Pressmen and plate printers, printing	358	30	39	14	11	10	68	79	101	6	8 177	8 720
Stationary engineers and power station operators	624	30	–	21	15	38	32	132	310	46	10 710	10 942
Other craftsmen and kindred workers	3 752	374	306	155	318	297	362	841	893	206	8 152	8 942

Table 175. Occupation of the Male Experienced Civilian Labor Force by Earnings in 1969 and Race: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State
Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More

The State Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More	Males with earnings in 1969										Median earnings (dollars)	
	Total 16 years old and over	$1 to $1 999 or loss	$2,000 to $3,999	$4,000 to $4,999	$5 000 to $5,999	$6,000 to $6 999	$7,000 to $7,999	$8,000 to $9,999	$10,000 to $14,999	$15,000 or more	All earners	Earners worked 50 to 52 weeks
AKRON SMSA—Continued												
Total—Continued												
Experienced civilian labor force—Continued												
Operatives, except transport	37 276	2 815	2 365	1 553	2 203	3 273	5 273	10 734	8 446	614	8 215	8 861
Assemblers	2 200	126	159	105	134	294	478	610	267	27	7 590	8 002
Checkers, examiners, and inspectors, manufacturing	2 527	69	112	57	111	186	349	836	794	13	8 908	9 302
Garage workers and gas station attendants	1 614	671	305	133	73	62	117	144	80	29	2 892	6 710
Laundry and drycleaning operatives, n e c	184	54	12	15	16	12	30	25	4	16	5 688	6 875
Meat cutters and butchers	580	30	37	21	19	46	72	223	132	–	8 583	8 021
Mine operatives, n e c	80	8	–	8	5	–	16	20	23	–	...	...
Packers and wrappers, except produce	741	144	65	39	73	94	67	180	70	9	6 527	7 635
Painters, manufactured articles	524	22	56	30	30	28	90	133	122	13	8 090	8 917
Precision machine operatives	3 579	206	185	136	254	323	664	1 059	718	34	8 041	8 608
Sawyers	129	–	11	5	26	25	10	42	5	5	6 900	8 071
Stationary firemen	424	8	5	15	14	62	58	118	139	5	8 847	9 140
Textile operatives	33	–	–	–	–	4	–	23	6	–	...	...
Welders and flamecutters	3 005	141	97	96	233	305	521	835	648	129	8 262	8 938
Other metalworking operatives	2 232	133	127	84	116	236	280	722	513	21	8 388	8 940
Other specified operatives	4 894	415	476	288	347	402	646	1 169	1 023	128	7 803	8 683
Miscellaneous and not specified operatives	14 530	788	718	521	752	1 194	1 875	4 595	3 902	185	8 617	9 112
Occupation:												
Machine operatives, miscellaneous specified	9 309	367	407	296	454	754	1 192	3 132	2 611	96	8 756	9 179
Machine operatives, not specified	1 496	124	78	59	87	101	206	447	375	19	8 416	8 988
Miscellaneous operatives	2 159	194	124	102	119	217	261	613	514	15	8 204	8 899
Not specified operatives	1 566	103	109	64	92	122	216	403	402	55	8 382	9 017
Industry:												
Manufacturing	13 748	658	658	446	698	1 117	1 789	4 418	3 797	167	8 683	9 153
Durable goods	3 741	265	188	152	246	476	624	1 072	699	19	7 871	8 443
Wood products, including furniture	106	29	9	20	12	–	15	16	5		7 750	
Primary metal industries	591	29	19	34	38	82	88	155	146	–	8 071	8 649
Fabricated metal industries	877	56	51	30	68	119	183	240	130	–	7 626	8 056
Machinery, including electrical	895	73	41	29	29	120	135	286	177	5	8 143	8 672
Motor vehicles and equipment	265	18	13	5	11	19	33	80	86	–	8 838	9 453
Transportation equipment, except motor vehicles	418	16	9	11	21	31	73	148	105	4	8 649	9 030
Other durable goods	589	44	46	23	67	105	97	147	50	10	7 098	7 529
Nondurable goods	9 891	393	467	294	442	626	1 156	3 308	3 057	148	8 948	9 375
Food and kindred products	160	10	9	–	–	21	43	61	16	–	7 930	8 067
Apparel and other fabricated textile products	14	–	4	–	–	6	4	–	–	–	...	...
Paper and allied products	189	17	26	5	10	24	22	36	42	7	7 568	9 208
Chemicals and allied products	357	4	7	22	12	43	60	148	61	–	8 412	8 790
Other nondurable goods	9 171	362	421	267	420	532	1 027	3 063	2 938	141	9 016	9 434
Not specified manufacturing industries	116	–	3	–	10	15	9	38	41	–	9 105	...
Nonmanufacturing industries	782	130	60	75	54	77	86	177	105	18	6 935	7 974
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	115	15	11	5	10	4	29	19	22	–	7 431	
Wholesale and retail trade	413	73	49	42	30	52	34	84	42	7	6 240	7 448
All other industries	254	42	–	28	14	21	23	74	41	11	7 957	8 500
Transport equipment operatives	10 365	751	606	388	633	752	1 120	2 445	3 110	560	8 763	9 399
Bus drivers	263	47	29	40	20	24	30	34	39	–	5 775	7 674
Taxicab drivers and chauffeurs	227	20	58	15	48	16	24	34	12	–	5 427	5 667
Truck drivers and deliverymen	7 665	467	396	268	381	512	855	1 722	2 568	496	9 107	9 682
Other transport equipment operatives	2 210	217	123	65	184	200	211	655	491	64	8 321	9 066
Laborers, except farm	10 827	2 478	1 595	599	683	1 104	1 150	1 841	1 276	101	6 053	7 597
Construction laborers	1 482	209	158	76	141	196	131	203	328	40	6 801	8 275
Freight, stock, and material handlers	4 974	1 170	736	311	242	448	535	924	577	31	6 063	7 779
Other specified laborers	2 473	750	457	117	171	221	232	334	161	30	4 252	7 055
Miscellaneous and not specified laborers	1 898	349	244	95	129	239	252	380	210	–	6 552	7 545
Occupation:												
Miscellaneous laborers	735	72	82	21	40	100	106	198	116	–	7 495	8 308
Not specified laborers	1 163	277	162	74	89	139	146	182	94	–	5 770	6 956
Industry:												
Manufacturing	1 314	190	142	70	98	170	160	294	190	–	6 924	7 965
Durable goods	651	89	73	27	68	111	90	139	54	–	6 617	7 681
Wood products, including furniture	33	4	20	5	–	–	–	4	–	–	...	...
Metal industries	309	26	48	5	26	51	38	76	39	–	6 971	8 000
Machinery, including electrical	64	18	5	5	4	–	4	19	9	–	...	...
Transportation equipment	66	–	–	–	5	10	20	25	6	–	...	...
Other durable goods	179	41	–	12	33	50	28	15	–	–	6 070	...
Nondurable goods	663	101	69	43	30	59	70	155	136	–	7 421	8 350
Food and kindred products	36	18	6	–	–	–	–	6	6	–	...	...
Not specified manufacturing industries	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Nonmanufacturing industries	584	159	102	25	31	69	92	86	20	–	5 194	6 737
Railroads and railway express service	61	–	13	–	6	8	26	8	–	–	...	...
Transportation, except railroads	35	11	–	–	–	–	5	6	13	–	...	...
Communications, and utilities and sanitary services	103	29	13	5	–	10	16	23	7	–	6 450	...
Wholesale and retail trade	186	58	40	9	20	23	21	15	–	–	3 750	5 850
All other industries	199	61	36	11	5	28	24	34	–	–	4 227	6 783
Farmers and farm managers	525	168	82	44	20	32	18	48	56	57	4 284	4 862
Farm laborers and farm foremen	396	180	71	33	22	29	16	27	9	9	2 507	4 768
Paid farm laborers and farm foremen	386	170	71	33	22	29	16	27	9	9	2 648	4 946
Unpaid family workers	10	10	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	...
Service workers, except private household[1]	11 965	3 744	1 403	632	920	967	1 090	1 823	1 188	198	5 221	7 412
Cleaning service workers	4 962	1 265	564	307	513	619	636	713	277	68	5 673	6 732
Food service workers	2 454	1 570	392	68	96	72	101	63	58	34	1 563	5 238
Cooks, except private household	685	421	73	33	32	21	28	35	28	14	1 627	6 000
Busboys and dishwashers	812	672	121	–	5	–	9	5	–	–	1 208	...
Health service workers	351	109	105	43	34	17	22	12	3	6	3 267	4 459
Personal service workers	1 122	358	76	78	102	104	115	138	135	16	5 480	7 338
Protective service workers	2 311	140	133	117	114	104	175	824	630	74	8 904	9 287
Firemen, fire protection	466	5	–	6	–	15	30	196	172	42	9 806	9 932
Guards and watchmen	778	67	112	93	71	42	49	166	173	5	7 082	8 435
Policemen and detectives	945	23	16	18	35	47	86	429	264	27	9 154	9 354
Private household workers	44	33	4	–	–	7	–	–	–	–	...	...

[1] Includes allocated cases not shown separately.

Table 175. Occupation of the Male Experienced Civilian Labor Force by Earnings in 1969 and Race: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More	Males with earnings in 1969										Median earnings (dollars)	
	Total, 16 years old and over	$1 to $1,999 or loss	$2,000 to $3 999	$4,000 to $4,999	$5,000 to $5,999	$6,000 to $6,999	$7,000 to $7,999	$8,000 to $9,999	$10,000 to $14,999	$15,000 or more	All earners	Earners worked 50 to 52 weeks
AKRON SMSA—Continued												
Negro												
Experienced civilian labor force	10 768	1 265	1 150	635	771	1 302	1 408	2 381	1 664	192	7 185	7 906
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	496	31	32	32	9	30	46	147	106	63	8 925	9 255
Accountants	20	–	–	–	–	4	10	–	6	–		...
Architects	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Computer specialists	10	–	–	5	–	–	–	5	–	–		...
Engineers	16	–	–	–	–	–	–	5	11	–	...	...
Aeronautical and astronautical	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Civil	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Electrical and electronic	5	–	–	–	–	–	–	5	–	–	...	...
Mechanical	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other engineers	11	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	11	–	...	...
Lawyers and judges	4	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	4		...
Life and physical scientists	30	–	–	5	–	–	–	14	6	5	...	...
Chemists	30	–	–	5	–	–	–	14	6	5	...	...
Physicians, dentists, and related practitioners	21	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	7	14	...	...
Dentists	12	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	3	9	...	...
Pharmacists	4	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	4	–	...	...
Physicians, medical and osteopathic	5	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	5	...	–
Other related practitioners	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Health technologists and technicians	24	–	–	–	–	–	5	8	11	–	...	...
Religious workers	19	–	–	–	5	5	–	9	–	–	...	...
Social scientists	9	–	–	–	–	5	–	–	4	–	...	...
Social and recreation workers	46	4	–	–	–	–	12	19	5	6	...	...
Teachers	85	–	12	–	–	5	5	20	19	24		...
College and university	36	–	12	–	–	–	–	–	–	24	...	...
Elementary and prekindergarten	35	–	–	–	–	–	5	15	15	–	...	...
Secondary	14	–	–	–	–	5	–	5	4	–		...
Engineering and science technicians	79	–	4	13	4	5	9	29	15	–	...	...
Draftsmen and surveyors	24	–	4	6	–	–	–	14	–	–	...	...
Electrical and electronic engineering technicians	11	–	–	–	–	–	–	6	5	–	...	...
Technicians, except health, and engineering and science	10	–	–	–	–	–	–	5	5	–		...
Airplane pilots	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Writers, artists, and entertainers	28	8	11	–	–	–	–	9	–	–	...	
Other professional, technical, and kindred workers	95	19	5	9	–	6	5	24	17	10		
Managers and administrators, except farm	211	27	8	4	17	18	29	48	56	4	8 104	8 860
Buyers, purchasing agents, and sales managers	45	5	–	–	5	5	5	11	14	–		...
School administrators	5	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	5	–	...	...
Specified managers and administrators, public administration	19	–	–	–	–	–	5	4	10	–	...	...
Other specified managers and administrators	48	22	4	–	8	4	5	–	5	–	...	...
Managers and administrators, n e c , salaried	76	–	4	–	–	4	14	28	22	4	...	
Manufacturing	22	–	–	–	–	–	–	12	10	–	...	...
Wholesale and retail trade	20	–	4	–	–	4	7	5	–	–	...	...
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
All other industries	34	–	–	–	–	–	7	11	12	4	...	...
Managers and administrators, n e c , self employed	18	–	–	4	4	5	–	5	–	–	...	...
Construction	9	–	–	4	–	–	–	5	–		...	...
Manufacturing	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Wholesale and retail trade	9	–	–	–	4	5	–	–	–	–	...	...
All other industries	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Sales workers	155	62	27	21	9	11	–	10	15	–	3 148	...
Insurance agents, brokers, and underwriters	18	–	–	5	4	–	–	5	4	–	...	...
Real estate agents and brokers	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Sales representatives, manufacturing industries	5	–	5	–	–	–	–	–	–	–		
Sales representatives, wholesale trade	20	5	–	6	5	–	–	–	4	–	...	...
Sales clerks, retail trade	59	27	11	5	–	11	–	5	–	–	...	...
Salesmen, retail trade	5	–	5	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	
Salesmen of services and construction	8	8	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–		
Other sales workers	40	22	6	5	–	–	–	–	7	–	...	...
Clerical and kindred workers	490	51	50	49	9	76	70	122	63	–	7 143	7 643
Bank tellers and cashiers	11	6	–	–	–	5	–	–	–	–	...	...
Bookkeepers and billing clerks	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Mail handlers and postal clerks	160	12	7	15	3	18	38	52	15	–	7 658	7 724
Other clerical and kindred workers	319	33	43	34	6	53	32	70	48	–	6 821	7 778
Craftsmen and kindred workers	1 547	139	128	89	123	275	158	278	312	45	7 123	8 155
Apparel craftsmen and upholsterers	11	–	–	–	–	11	–	–	–	–	...	...
Bakers	16	–	–	–	–	11	5	–	–	–	...	
Cabinetmakers	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Construction craftsmen	407	53	25	12	30	71	33	55	117	11	7 379	9 679
Carpenters	50	11	–	–	10	–	4	12	13	–	...	...
Excavating, grading, and road machine operators	20	–	–	–	–	4	7	–	9	–	...	...
Electricians	44	9	6	7	–	4	4	7	7	–	...	
Masons and tile setters	29	5	6	–	–	–	8	5	5	–	...	...
Painters, construction and maintenance, and paperhangers	73	14	5	–	–	30	6	18	–	–	...	...
Plasterers and cement finishers	111	4	8	–	11	28	4	6	45	5	8 167	
Plumbers and pipe fitters	70	–	–	5	9	5	–	7	38	6	...	...
Other construction craftsmen	10	10	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	–
Foremen, n e.c	176	–	–	7	11	4	27	36	73	18	10 205	10 410
Manufacturing	126	–	–	–	11	–	22	17	58	18	11 121	11 394
Nonmanufacturing industries	50	–	–	7	–	4	5	19	15	–	...	...
Linemen and servicemen, telephone and power	44	4	9	5	4	5	–	5	12	–	...	...
Locomotive engineers and firemen	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Mechanics and repairmen	248	14	18	16	17	66	56	37	24	–	6 894	7 225
Air conditioning, heating, and refrigeration	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Aircraft	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Automobile, including body	146	14	4	11	17	44	14	32	10	–	6 614	...
Radio and television	11	–	3	–	–	8	–	–	–	–	...	...
Other mechanics and repairmen	91	–	11	5	–	14	42	5	14	–	...	...
Metal craftsmen, except mechanics	214	–	13	5	18	48	14	69	47	–	8 261	8 759
Machinists and job and die setters	77	–	–	–	5	5	–	33	34	–		...
Sheetmetal workers and tinsmiths	15	–	–	–	–	5	–	6	4	–	...	...
Tool and die makers	4	–	–	–	4	–	–	–	–	–	...	...
Other metal craftsmen	118	–	13	5	9	38	14	30	9	–	6 842	...
Printing craftsmen	23	–	–	–	13	6	–	–	4	–	...	...
Compositors and typesetters	5	–	–	–	5	–	–	–	–	–	...	...
Pressmen and plate printers, printing	14	–	–	–	4	6	–	–	4	–	...	...
Stationary engineers and power station operators	18	5	–	–	–	–	–	4	9	–	...	...
Other craftsmen and kindred workers	390	63	63	44	30	53	23	72	26	16	5 833	7 353

Table 175. Occupation of the Male Experienced Civilian Labor Force by Earnings in 1969 and Race: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More	Males with earnings in 1969										Median earnings (dollars)	
	Total, 16 years old and over	$1 to $1 999 or loss	$2,000 to $3,999	$4,000 to $4,999	$5,000 to $5,999	$6,000 to $6,999	$7,000 to $7,999	$8,000 to $9,999	$10,000 to $14 999	$15,000 or more	All earners	Earners worked 50 to 52 weeks
AKRON SMSA—Continued												
Negro—Continued												
Experienced civilian labor force—Continued												
Operatives, except transport	**4 258**	**297**	**388**	**200**	**292**	**468**	**662**	**1 195**	**710**	**46**	**7 731**	**8 333**
Assemblers	196	22	42	11	17	13	32	34	15	10	6 462	7 727
Checkers, examiners, and inspectors, manufacturing	194	–	6	8	17	20	45	60	38	–	8 033	8 308
Garage workers and gas station attendants	41	–	–	6	6	7	17	–	–	5		...
Laundry and drycleaning operatives, n e c	26	6	5	–	5	–	10	–	–	–		
Meat cutters and butchers	10	–	–	–	–	–	5	5	–	–	...	...
Mine operatives, n e c	4	–	–	4	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	...
Packers and wrappers, except produce	78	29	3	5	19	4	5	8	5	–	...	
Painters, manufactured articles	53	3	5	4	–	10	13	9	9	–		...
Precision machine operatives	171	19	15	12	5	23	39	40	18	–	7 295	...
Sawyers	10	–	–	–	–	6	–	4	–	–	...	...
Stationary firemen	6	–	–	–	–	–	–	6	–	–		...
Textile operatives	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Welders and flamecutters	460	34	30	36	42	72	61	125	60	–	7 262	8 210
Other metalworking operatives	267	10	19	9	23	26	11	142	27	–	8 500	8 936
Other specified operatives	758	71	107	28	38	95	124	194	97	4	7 323	7 864
Miscellaneous and not specified operatives	1 984	103	156	77	120	192	300	568	441	27	8 155	8 679
Occupation:												
Machine operatives, miscellaneous specified	1 346	46	111	47	75	123	205	450	275	14	8 293	8 732
Machine operatives, not specified	200	12	26	12	10	–	36	34	65	5	8 235	9 083
Miscellaneous operatives	239	33	12	9	15	55	23	40	52	–	6 918	7 423
Not specified operatives	199	12	7	9	20	14	36	44	49	8	8 068	8 676
Industry:												
Manufacturing	1 877	97	145	64	107	162	295	553	427	27	8 248	8 755
Durable goods	320	21	24	22	37	59	55	72	30	–	6 949	7 422
Wood products, including furniture	7	–	–	–	4	–	–	3	–	–	...	
Primary metal industries	75	3	4	5	11	17	16	19	–	–		...
Fabricated metal industries	99	4	5	9	13	23	16	16	13	–		...
Machinery, including electrical	7	4	–	–	–	–	–	–	3	–		
Motor vehicles and equipment	57	5	10	5	–	8	19	10	–	–	...	
Transportation equipment, except motor vehicles	42	5	5	–	–	–	4	24	4	–	...	
Other durable goods	33	–	–	3	9	11	–	–	10	–		...
Nondurable goods	1 547	76	121	42	70	103	235	476	397	27	8 532	9 038
Food and kindred products	4	–	–	–	–	–	–	4	–	–	...	...
Apparel and other fabricated textile products	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Paper and allied products	5	–	–	–	5	–	–	–	–	–		–
Chemicals and allied products	16	–	7	4	–	5	–	–	–	–	...	...
Other nondurable goods	1 522	76	114	38	65	98	235	472	397	27	8 572	9 053
Not specified manufacturing industries	10	–	–	–	–	–	5	5	–	–	...	...
Nonmanufacturing industries	107	6	11	13	13	30	5	15	14	–	6 350	...
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	4	–	–	–	4	–	–	–	–	–	...	–
Wholesale and retail trade	64	6	11	4	4	30	–	9	–	–	...	...
All other industries	39	–	–	9	5	–	5	6	14	–	...	...
Transport equipment operatives	**742**	**84**	**73**	**37**	**81**	**52**	**86**	**175**	**142**	**12**	**7 512**	**8 370**
Bus drivers	54	5	14	–	–	12	10	10	3	–	...	...
Taxicab drivers and chauffeurs	32	–	10	–	5	–	–	17	–	–	...	...
Truck drivers and deliverymen	416	46	41	24	48	25	61	97	62	12	7 393	7 893
Other transport equipment operatives	240	33	8	13	28	15	15	51	77	–	8 314	9 513
Laborers, except farm	**1 504**	**165**	**264**	**105**	**86**	**230**	**192**	**290**	**168**	**4**	**6 574**	**7 111**
Construction laborers	277	21	30	25	26	48	27	66	34	–	6 760	...
Freight, stock, and material handlers	389	36	71	23	12	46	74	74	53	–	7 088	7 539
Other specified laborers	417	36	99	43	17	59	35	82	42	4	6 229	6 611
Miscellaneous and not specified laborers	421	72	64	14	31	77	56	68	39	–	6 383	6 904
Occupation:												
Miscellaneous laborers	229	33	31	4	22	49	28	45	17	–	6 500	7 370
Not specified laborers	192	39	33	10	9	28	28	23	22	–	6 179	6 518
Industry:												
Manufacturing	284	44	31	5	25	44	35	68	32	–	6 841	7 650
Durable goods	169	24	19	5	16	38	21	41	5	–	6 539	...
Wood products, including furniture	4	–	–	–	–	–	–	4	–	–	...	–
Metal industries	118	10	19	5	11	31	15	22	5	–	6 452	...
Machinery, including electrical	8	8	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	–
Transportation equipment	21	–	–	–	–	–	6	15	–	–	...	...
Other durable goods	18	6	–	–	5	7	–	–	–	–	...	...
Nondurable goods	115	20	12	–	9	6	14	27	27	–	7 750	...
Food and kindred products	8	8	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	–
Not specified manufacturing industries	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Nonmanufacturing industries	137	28	33	9	6	33	21	–	7	–	4 833	...
Railroads and railway express service	48	–	13	–	6	8	21	–	–	–	...	...
Transportation, except railroads	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Communications, and utilities and sanitary services	40	20	3	5	–	5	–	–	7	–	...	...
Wholesale and retail trade	17	–	4	–	–	13	–	–	–	–	...	...
All other industries	32	8	13	4	–	7	–	–	–	–	...	...
Farmers and farm managers	**4**	**–**	**4**	**–**	**–**	**–**	**–**	**–**	**–**	**–**	**...**	**...**
Farm laborers and farm foremen	**11**	**11**	**–**	**–**	**–**	**–**	**–**	**–**	**–**	**–**	**...**	**–**
Paid farm laborers and farm foremen	11	11	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	–
Unpaid family workers	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Service workers, except private household[1]	**1 339**	**398**	**172**	**98**	**145**	**135**	**165**	**116**	**92**	**18**	**5 010**	**6 144**
Cleaning service workers	813	223	54	69	94	81	140	85	49	18	5 644	6 350
Food service workers	186	100	37	4	15	12	18	–	–	–	1 860	...
Cooks, except private household	47	25	4	4	4	–	10	–	–	–	...	...
Busboys and dishwashers	57	43	14	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	...
Health service workers	24	13	8	3	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	...
Personal service workers	108	26	14	14	8	13	7	11	15	–	5 000	...
Protective service workers	75	3	12	8	6	13	–	13	20	–	...	...
Firemen, fire protection	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Guards and watchmen	29	–	5	–	6	–	–	8	10	–	...	...
Policemen and detectives	36	3	7	8	–	13	–	5	–	–	...	...
Private household workers	**11**	**–**	**4**	**–**	**–**	**7**	**–**	**–**	**–**	**–**	**...**	**...**

[1] Includes allocated cases not shown separately

Table 175. **Occupation of the Male Experienced Civilian Labor Force by Earnings in 1969 and Race: 1970**—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More	Males with earnings in 1969										Median earnings (dollars)	
	Total, 16 years old and over	$1 to $1 999 or loss	$2,000 to $3,999	$4 000 to $4,999	$5 000 to $5,999	$6,000 to $6,999	$7,000 to $7,999	$8,000 to $9,999	$10,000 to $14,999	$15,000 or more	All earners	Earners worked 50 to 52 weeks
CANTON SMSA												
Total												
Experienced civilian labor force	94 544	7 753	5 456	3 693	5 468	9 087	12 126	22 116	21 993	6 852	8 334	8 941
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	10 638	398	473	275	389	618	1 037	2 356	3 497	1 595	9 807	10 459
Accountants	821	4	14	26	32	37	73	191	282	162	10 594	10 762
Architects	50	–	5	–	–	5	–	11	15	14		..
Computer specialists	336	5	5	–	10	22	47	84	145	18	9 881	9 952
Engineers	2 301	30	42	39	16	64	146	342	1 196	426	11 971	12 228
Aeronautical and astronautical	96	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	67	29		.
Civil	164	–	–	–	5	–	29	25	67	38	11 716	12 164
Electrical and electronic	361	9	13	–	5	10	26	41	169	88	12 263	12 578
Mechanical	328	5	5	6	–	18	10	9	193	82	12 876	13 175
Other engineers	1 352	16	24	33	6	36	81	267	700	189	11 521	11 754
Lawyers and judges	274	10	6	12	17	8	5	16	49	151	15000 +	15000 +
Life and physical scientists	363	–	10	–	6	14	27	92	177	37	10 918	11 071
Chemists	340	–	6	–	6	9	19	92	177	31	11 073	11 235
Physicians, dentists and related practitioners	715	39	20	–	13	20	20	28	111	464	15000 +	15000 +
Dentists	167	16	6	–	3	4	–	–	20	118	15000 +	
Pharmacists	175	18	5	–	–	6	10	8	39	89	15000 +	15000 +
Physicians, medical and osteopathic	303	5	9	–	10	5	5	15	36	218	15000 +	15000 +
Other related practitioners	70	–	–	–	–	5	5	5	16	39	..	..
Health technologists and technicians	50	–	16	–	7	–	6	3	8	10	.	..
Religious workers	392	9	65	24	41	83	49	53	54	14	6 687	6 623
Social scientists	53	–	–	–	–	4	5	9	30	5	.	..
Social and recreation workers	131	32	5	5	15	6	6	39	16	7	7 417	
Teachers	1 665	96	109	51	100	131	206	495	422	55	8 564	8 867
College and university	170	14	–	–	–	–	16	49	77	14	10 390	.
Elementary and prekindergarten	389	17	15	27	29	47	48	128	73	5	8 180	8 705
Secondary	1 027	44	88	20	57	74	126	310	272	36	8 674	8 910
Engineering and science technicians	1 718	61	80	68	72	106	279	620	390	42	8 623	8 906
Draftsmen and surveyors	947	15	58	57	29	68	153	299	245	23	8 625	8 931
Electrical and electronic engineering technicians	180	21	–	–	8	5	20	86	36	4	8 837	9 105
Technicians, except health, and engineering and science	117	–	11	–	4	–	11	15	50	26	11 750	12 174
Airplane pilots	38	–	5	–	–	–	5	–	11	17		
Writers artists, and entertainers	681	60	35	26	23	43	52	166	212	64	9 223	9 716
Other professional, technical, and kindred workers	971	52	50	24	33	75	105	192	340	100	9 526	10 413
Managers and administrators, except farm	8 345	232	201	172	194	454	724	1 516	2 696	2 156	11 260	11 529
Buyers, purchasing agents, and sales managers	1 307	17	15	14	17	93	109	240	493	309	11 506	11 584
School administrators	282	15	6	–	–	–	10	3	190	58	12 816	.
Specified managers and administrators, public administration	223	20	4	–	11	19	26	63	61	19	9 000	9 158
Other specified managers and administrators	1 417	53	60	50	23	117	168	331	368	247	9 435	9 688
Managers and administrators, n e c , salaried	4 172	54	74	70	83	165	321	737	1 382	1 286	12 106	12 404
Manufacturing	1 435	16	9	18	15	25	93	156	521	582	13 700	13 904
Wholesale and retail trade	1 425	15	21	41	29	93	189	330	388	319	9 967	10 342
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	314	–	3	–	12	13	8	96	133	49	10 940	11 429
All other industries	998	23	41	11	27	34	31	155	340	336	12 603	12 838
Managers and administrators, n e c., self employed	944	73	42	38	60	60	90	142	202	237	9 535	9 797
Construction	203	12	5	5	8	20	13	29	59	52	10 805	12 115
Manufacturing	101	9	5	4	5	4	13	27	24	10	8 778	.
Wholesale and retail trade	466	44	10	25	38	21	48	38	88	154	10 511	10 494
All other industries	174	8	22	4	9	15	16	48	31	21	8 542	8 744
Sales workers	5 776	671	378	183	269	489	513	1 078	1 341	854	8 714	9 484
Insurance agents, brokers, and underwriters	726	26	16	5	39	42	40	169	235	154	10 553	11 019
Real estate agents and brokers	250	20	31	5	15	10	6	42	39	82	9 810	11 667
Sales representatives, manufacturing industries	629	15	27	14	9	30	67	125	234	108	10 588	11 060
Sales representatives, wholesale trade	1 137	17	50	14	64	97	120	260	312	203	9 588	9 845
Sales clerks, retail trade	1 236	285	176	65	56	161	134	156	129	74	6 224	7 524
Salesmen, retail trade	821	43	35	40	46	86	81	199	195	96	8 799	9 366
Salesmen of services and construction	219	19	11	13	16	14	18	39	55	34	8 949	9 333
Other sales workers	758	246	32	27	24	49	47	88	142	103	7 021	8 292
Clerical and kindred workers	6 419	450	384	200	395	781	1 075	1 904	1 052	178	7 930	8 346
Bank tellers and cashiers	107	16	15	–	17	17	24	6	12	–	6 324	...
Bookkeepers and billing clerks	637	41	35	26	43	68	119	157	101	47	7 887	8 106
Mail handlers and postal clerks	773	25	30	9	19	70	130	364	126	–	8 569	8 716
Other clerical and kindred workers	4 902	368	304	165	316	626	802	1 377	813	131	7 838	8 313
Craftsmen and kindred workers	23 263	789	849	686	1 069	2 015	3 162	5 992	7 297	1 404	9 022	9 361
Apparel craftsmen and upholsterers	90	–	7	–	29	14	4	32	–	4	...	..
	165	12	6	9	43	4	36	25	20	10	7 236	7 556
	72	–	–	–	22	21	5	14	10	–	...	..
tsmen	5 166	189	260	189	225	439	642	1 140	1 587	495	9 121	9 657
	1 235	87	70	66	58	87	140	281	379	67	8 779	9 603
ng, and road machine operators	601	–	19	17	13	74	85	172	189	32	9 076	9 105
	1 033	–	42	6	34	76	149	215	362	149	9 949	10 428
etters	505	11	45	24	32	49	39	120	135	50	8 875	9 217
ction and maintenance, and paperhangers	517	56	46	28	36	61	80	79	111	20	7 394	8 382
ment finishers	137	5	–	7	6	5	10	30	50	24	10 550	
e fitters	761	22	17	32	28	63	98	175	218	108	9 377	9 200
n craftsmen	377	8	21	9	18	24	41	68	143	45	9 985	11 425
	3 925	63	12	42	60	151	355	997	1 782	463	10 793	10 968
	3 008	46	12	23	42	93	236	800	1 407	349	10 896	11 079
industries	917	17	–	19	18	58	119	197	375	114	10 407	10 535
men, telephone and power	524	–	17	24	35	80	65	77	214	12	9 065	9 727
s and firemen	236	–	5	–	–	6	11	31	151	32	12 152	12 427
irmen	4 361	239	217	147	242	447	678	1 189	1 054	148	8 354	8 742
eating, and refrigeration	133	6	14	5	4	7	21	38	33	5	8 500	...
	47	–	–	5	10	–	–	–	27	5	...	.
ling body	1 525	109	98	72	110	188	197	395	310	46	7 942	8 580
on	222	23	15	9	23	47	42	46	17	–	6 872	7 131
ind repairmen	2 434	101	90	56	95	205	418	710	667	92	8 710	8 937
ept mechanics	4 413	84	107	95	154	372	637	1 279	1 568	117	9 185	9 460
and die setters	1 239	22	46	19	50	75	213	428	360	6	8 909	9 081
s and tinsmiths	263	11	6	18	12	–	25	51	120	20	10 354	11 141
rs	894	14	40	10	25	53	108	207	401	36	9 903	10 375
men	2 017	37	15	48	67	244	291	593	667	55	9 034	9 300
	586	37	34	31	10	43	97	147	167	20	8 558	9 043
ypesetters	186	10	6	9	4	9	30	47	71	–	9 064	9 511
e printers, printing	279	6	28	15	–	34	64	63	49	20	7 883	8 071
and power station operators	291	–	4	4	4	14	65	87	86	27	9 253	9 250
kindred workers	3 434	165	180	145	245	424	567	974	658	76	7 984	8 385

Table 175. Occupation of the Male Experienced Civilian Labor Force by Earnings in 1969 and Race: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample see text For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State
Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More

CANTON SMSA—Continued Total—Continued Experienced civilian labor force—Continued	Males with earnings in 1969: Total, 16 years old and over	$1 to $1,999 or loss	$2 000 to $3,999	$4,000 to $4,999	$5,000 to $5,999	$6,000 to $6,999	$7,000 to $7,999	$8 000 to $9,999	$10 000 to $14 999	$15,000 or more	Median earnings (dollars): All earners	Median earnings (dollars): Earners worked 50 to 52 weeks
Operatives, except transport	20 540	1 321	1 190	913	1 523	2 349	3 391	5 939	3 639	275	7 877	8 405
Assemblers	1 196	81	56	67	92	183	205	367	140	5	7 580	7 997
Checkers, examiners, and inspectors; manufacturing	1 626	30	54	37	107	215	357	574	229	23	8 045	8 306
Garage workers and gas station attendants	656	281	127	39	34	57	21	53	44	–	2 740	4 850
Laundry and drycleaning operatives, n e c	111	31	11	12	22	4	16	5	4	6	5 068	...
Meat cutters and butchers	646	9	28	10	38	30	58	309	164	–	8 971	9 099
Mine operatives, n e c	116	–	25	10	–	21	14	36	10	–	7 143	...
Packers and wrappers, except produce	427	73	62	20	48	53	75	83	13	–	6 198	7 348
Painters, manufactured articles	342	18	20	22	30	64	59	56	64	9	7 288	7 907
Precision machine operatives	2 920	136	105	79	174	296	445	918	696	71	8 490	8 887
Sawyers	156	4	15	15	20	29	37	19	17	–	6 828	...
Stationary firemen	224	10	18	–	20	47	19	57	49	4	7 895	8 489
Textile operatives	11	–	–	5	–	–	–	6	–	–	...	...
Welders and flamecutters	1 712	51	85	108	110	197	290	510	331	30	8 059	8 780
Other metalworking operatives	2 455	124	67	62	158	234	448	770	552	40	8 349	8 635
Other specified operatives	2 303	155	192	135	141	310	380	563	370	49	7 575	8 244
Miscellaneous and not specified operatives	5 639	318	325	292	529	609	967	1 613	948	38	7 772	8 252
Occupation:												
Machine operatives, miscellaneous specified	2 754	136	126	163	318	245	479	837	438	12	7 812	8 225
Machine operatives, not specified	990	28	47	64	68	123	163	289	208	–	8 014	8 569
Miscellaneous operatives	1 306	135	104	39	90	175	247	325	182	9	7 445	7 918
Not specified operatives	589	19	48	26	53	66	78	162	120	17	8 056	8 568
Industry:												
Manufacturing	5 234	263	274	261	490	571	881	1 539	927	28	7 860	8 354
Durable goods	3 944	169	183	181	395	443	689	1 172	691	21	7 872	8 377
Wood products, including furniture	115	19	6	5	15	12	6	38	14	–	7 083	
Primary metal industries	1 477	54	53	30	132	162	298	416	311	21	8 046	8 303
Fabricated metal industries	597	25	34	54	54	56	124	176	74	–	7 609	8 266
Machinery, including electrical	1 234	32	59	51	133	125	165	445	224	–	8 234	8 723
Motor vehicles and equipment	119	5	9	–	6	5	17	32	45	–	9 094	...
Transportation equipment, except motor vehicles	35	–	6	5	–	5	5	11	3	–	...	...
Other durable goods	367	34	16	36	55	78	74	54	20	–	6 545	7 121
Nondurable goods	1 261	89	91	80	95	128	183	352	236	7	7 806	8 292
Food and kindred products	278	25	15	4	12	36	48	119	19	–	7 979	8 287
Apparel and other fabricated textile products	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Paper and allied products	202	15	31	16	23	28	21	29	39	–	6 571	7 214
Chemicals and allied products	83	9	5	5	15	5	15	14	15	–	...	...
Other nondurable goods	698	40	40	55	45	59	99	190	163	7	8 116	8 615
Not specified manufacturing industries	29	5	–	–	–	–	9	15	–	–	...	...
Nonmanufacturing industries	405	55	51	31	39	38	86	74	21	10	6 697	7 169
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	41	–	–	5	–	5	11	9	11	–	...	...
Wholesale and retail trade	226	26	42	12	29	16	50	46	5	–	6 250	6 844
All other industries	138	29	9	14	10	17	25	19	5	10	6 412	...
Transport equipment operatives	5 612	362	372	239	425	619	649	1 331	1 413	202	8 210	8 784
Bus drivers	153	31	20	5	5	30	16	17	20	9	6 517	...
Taxicab drivers and chauffeurs	117	17	19	11	9	35	4	17	5	–	6 071	
Truck drivers and deliverymen	3 891	247	214	175	312	350	426	890	1 106	171	8 498	9 070
Other transport equipment operatives	1 451	67	119	48	99	204	203	407	282	22	7 929	8 353
Laborers, except farm	7 420	1 496	921	506	655	1 026	1 027	1 171	582	36	6 129	7 295
Construction laborers	1 069	157	111	73	120	137	160	212	99	–	6 536	7 466
Freight, stock, and material handlers	2 926	683	427	186	216	403	337	461	197	16	5 773	7 170
Other specified laborers	1 097	353	137	104	82	103	88	128	97	5	4 563	6 946
Miscellaneous and not specified laborers	2 328	303	246	143	237	383	442	370	189	15	6 614	7 410
Occupation:												
Miscellaneous laborers	1 222	88	97	62	103	221	261	240	145	5	7 153	7 586
Not specified laborers	1 106	215	149	81	134	162	181	130	44	10	5 806	7 155
Industry:												
Manufacturing	1 856	176	159	115	203	322	396	325	160	–	6 854	7 464
Durable goods	1 664	137	150	107	171	299	346	308	146	–	6 893	7 522
Wood products, including furniture	5	5	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	–
Metal industries	1 177	105	110	84	99	187	264	226	102	–	7 013	7 569
Machinery, including electrical	332	24	35	17	42	62	57	60	35	–	6 774	7 628
Transportation equipment	21	–	–	–	–	5	–	11	5	–	...	...
Other durable goods	129	3	5	6	30	45	25	11	4	–	6 456	...
Nondurable goods	192	39	9	8	32	23	50	17	14	–	6 348	7 038
Food and kindred products	56	12	–	–	–	6	31	7	–	–	...	...
Not specified manufacturing industries	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Nonmanufacturing industries	472	127	87	28	34	61	46	45	29	15	4 786	6 895
Railroads and railway express service	81	–	13	12	–	25	7	11	13	–	...	...
Transportation, except railroads	6	6	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	–
Communications, and utilities and sanitary services	58	18	–	–	–	7	15	18	–	–	...	...
Wholesale and retail trade	174	55	6	8	24	20	20	10	16	15	5 750	...
All other industries	153	48	68	8	10	9	4	6	–	–	2 838	...
Farmers and farm managers	747	221	94	59	91	82	39	43	60	58	4 992	5 087
Farm laborers and farm foremen	282	142	40	33	44	18	–	–	5	–	1 986	4 107
Paid farm laborers and farm foremen	261	129	32	33	44	18	–	–	5	–	2 094	4 321
Unpaid family workers	21	13	8	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	...
Service workers, except private household[1]	5 483	1 652	554	427	414	636	509	786	411	94	5 262	6 948
Cleaning service workers	2 152	607	261	234	205	334	221	201	89	–	4 889	6 369
Food service workers	1 048	658	121	43	52	59	32	38	30	15	1 593	5 146
Cooks, except private household	258	140	38	23	11	6	8	22	10	–	1 843	...
Busboys and dishwashers	265	223	18	11	6	7	–	–	–	–	1 188	...
Health service workers	111	15	23	39	–	18	5	5	6	–	4 449	...
Personal service workers	451	125	58	21	48	47	39	58	22	33	5 448	6 532
Protective service workers	1 375	164	40	76	62	146	186	418	241	42	8 065	8 548
Firemen, fire protection	255	6	6	–	5	12	9	76	113	28	10 597	10 810
Guards and watchmen	579	41	34	76	37	77	88	151	75	–	7 278	7 700
Policemen and detectives	382	8	–	–	20	51	68	173	53	9	8 509	8 526
Private household workers	19	19	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	...

[1] Includes allocated cases not shown separately

Table 175. Occupation of the Male Experienced Civilian Labor Force by Earnings in 1969 and Race: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State
Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More

	Males with earnings in 1969										Median earnings (dollars)	
	Total, 16 years old and over	$1 to $1,999 or loss	$2 000 to $3,999	$4,000 to $4,999	$5,000 to $5,999	$6,000 to $6,999	$7,000 to $7,999	$8,000 to $9 999	$10,000 to $14,999	$15,000 or more	All earners	Earners worked 50 to 52 weeks
CINCINNATI, OHIO-KY.-IND., SMSA												
Total												
Experienced civilian labor force	334 334	31 505	26 227	16 140	23 121	29 372	36 036	62 475	74 636	34 822	8 153	9 051
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	48 673	2 478	3 224	1 200	1 767	2 513	3 243	7 526	15 632	11 090	10 763	11 799
Accountants	4 229	109	214	88	140	226	259	888	1 457	848	10 654	11 353
Architects	382	4	30	12	7	14	13	29	122	151	13 361	14 569
Computer specialists	1 328	29	56	54	36	59	86	313	539	156	10 288	11 114
Engineers	9 941	169	262	109	214	238	225	1 021	4 371	3 332	13 126	13 545
Aeronautical and astronautical	1 180	40	27	–	20	49	–	48	464	532	14 375	15000 +
Civil	907	24	24	10	22	35	52	102	324	314	12 847	13 202
Electrical and electronic	1 389	35	50	6	13	16	35	101	742	391	12 955	13 234
Mechanical	1 620	19	61	12	7	51	21	176	698	575	13 317	13 756
Other engineers	4 845	51	100	81	152	87	117	594	2 143	1 520	12 894	13 311
Lawyers and judges	1 671	40	46	18	56	23	40	114	306	1 028	15000 +	15000 +
Life and physical scientists	1 552	40	59	22	15	21	91	229	702	373	12 130	12 392
Chemists	1 234	40	43	22	9	15	61	199	577	268	11 976	12 260
Physicians, dentists, and related practitioners	3 774	111	237	82	82	110	105	238	733	2 076	15000 +	15000 +
Dentists	528	9	12	–	5	10	–	32	62	398	15000 +	15000 +
Pharmacists	916	34	83	58	33	30	12	96	389	181	11 440	12 135
Physicians, medical and osteopathic	1 990	59	128	19	38	61	83	94	218	1 290	15000 +	15000 +
Other related practitioners	340	9	14	5	6	9	10	16	64	207	15000 +	15000 +
Health technologists and technicians	561	100	135	20	26	31	65	62	80	42	5 981	7 847
Religious workers	1 516	175	232	88	176	184	182	145	264	70	6 473	6 868
Social scientists	667	21	33	12	22	6	20	80	205	268	13 402	14 344
Social and recreation workers	583	75	32	19	67	83	97	75	100	35	7 160	7 750
Teachers	6 649	413	686	221	308	577	702	1 193	1 843	706	8 700	9 920
College and university	1 742	183	178	59	28	70	65	195	460	504	11 011	13 142
Elementary and prekindergarten	1 365	75	131	74	115	154	207	237	313	59	7 645	8 290
Secondary	3 204	121	345	75	156	343	386	702	967	109	8 501	9 266
Engineering and science technicians	6 000	350	576	185	252	432	743	1 517	1 693	252	8 609	9 262
Draftsmen and surveyors	2 673	210	326	73	132	210	351	636	675	60	8 108	8 945
Electrical and electronic engineering technicians	697	26	57	31	5	82	64	232	162	38	8 720	9 304
Technicians, except health and engineering and science	628	42	6	20	28	33	72	127	203	97	9 780	10 147
Airplane pilots	118	10	–	–	–	–	6	35	17	50	12 353	
Writers, artists, and entertainers	3 836	403	317	126	182	231	212	603	1 129	633	9 483	10 799
Other professional, technical, and kindred workers	5 356	397	303	124	156	245	331	892	1 885	1 023	10 610	11 565
Managers and administrators, except farm	33 992	950	872	630	1 005	1 433	2 047	4 641	10 609	11 805	12 553	12 924
Buyers, purchasing agents, and sales managers	5 252	133	96	56	133	197	331	802	1 650	1 854	12 661	12 943
School administrators	823	4	30	15	–	6	20	66	411	271	13 291	13 376
Specified managers and administrators, public administration	1 410	50	5	10	46	50	130	312	505	302	11 010	11 271
Other specified managers and administrators	6 023	269	245	174	261	350	455	956	1 819	1 494	10 829	11 367
Managers and administrators, n e c , salaried	17 140	287	291	249	371	593	866	2 131	5 489	6 863	13 445	13 753
Manufacturing	6 578	61	51	46	44	99	205	593	2 244	3 235	14 880	15000 +
Wholesale and retail trade	4 307	71	97	120	145	256	316	626	1 251	1 425	12 088	12 441
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	1 639	26	19	4	21	23	91	348	675	432	12 130	12 224
All other industries	4 616	129	124	79	161	215	254	564	1 319	1 771	12 964	13 433
Managers and administrators, n e c , self employed	3 344	207	205	126	194	237	245	374	735	1 021	10 571	11 312
Construction	697	37	40	15	28	48	20	72	227	210	11 949	12 722
Manufacturing	227	10	27	25	11	6	5	26	30	87	10 583	12 917
Wholesale and retail trade	1 569	94	91	65	90	122	149	203	303	452	9 709	9 938
All other industries	851	66	47	21	65	61	71	73	175	272	10 614	12 118
Sales workers	26 283	2 992	1 869	1 067	1 280	1 580	2 013	4 099	6 489	4 894	9 142	10 173
Insurance agents, brokers and underwriters	3 245	149	153	104	133	220	264	498	900	824	10 564	11 409
Real estate agents and brokers	1 156	136	77	47	31	37	83	140	180	425	10 750	12 697
Sales representatives, manufacturing industries	3 963	133	91	67	34	164	198	674	1 441	1 161	12 153	12 456
Sales representatives, wholesale trade	5 399	176	171	175	250	426	568	1 035	1 354	1 244	9 804	10 313
Sales clerks, retail trade	5 980	1 606	944	349	425	370	443	766	761	316	5 214	7 503
Salesmen, retail trade	2 576	238	144	167	166	157	238	455	690	321	8 782	9 559
Salesmen of services and construction	1 341	111	85	37	66	42	85	220	497	198	10 246	11 325
Other sales workers	2 623	443	204	121	175	164	134	311	666	405	8 453	10 152
Clerical and kindred workers	28 369	2 690	2 724	1 635	2 243	3 036	3 902	6 985	4 173	981	7 476	8 138
Bank tellers and cashiers	1 120	340	278	116	100	113	80	51	35	7	3 583	5 555
Bookkeepers and billing clerks	2 395	166	269	139	197	299	320	562	353	90	7 398	7 969
Mail handlers and postal clerks	4 414	211	180	86	156	338	761	2 087	528	67	8 455	8 664
Other clerical and kindred workers	20 440	1 973	1 997	1 294	1 790	2 286	2 741	4 285	3 257	817	7 321	7 989
Craftsmen and kindred workers	70 347	3 665	3 691	2 602	4 179	6 132	8 672	16 110	21 529	3 767	8 774	9 273
Apparel craftsmen and upholsterers	668	82	49	86	108	97	96	96	39	15	6 093	6 607
Bakers	829	90	81	49	73	109	203	134	63	27	7 062	7 467
Cabinetmakers	296	68	14	15	48	20	63	37	15	16	6 150	7 144
Construction craftsmen	17 856	1 244	1 141	705	1 316	1 353	1 809	3 248	5 838	1 202	8 837	9 891
Carpenters	4 923	415	325	172	381	463	569	812	1 566	220	8 336	9 271
Excavating, grading, and road machine operators	1 285	61	39	49	146	122	154	316	356	42	8 453	8 825
Electricians	3 226	138	110	74	166	191	263	700	1 290	294	9 917	10 608
Masons and tile setters	1 227	33	71	59	77	84	112	216	499	76	9 644	11 188
Painters, construction and maintenance, and paperhangers	2 303	336	314	160	240	217	247	316	422	51	6 468	8 236
Plasterers and cement finishers	819	62	67	47	115	35	70	182	217	24	8 148	9 250
Plumbers and pipe fitters	2 906	117	125	69	136	152	276	528	1 074	429	10 233	10 721
Other construction craftsmen	1 167	82	90	75	55	89	118	178	414	66	8 837	10 894
Foremen, n e c	10 260	197	108	128	223	481	886	2 462	4 672	1 103	10 690	10 891
Manufacturing	6 765	107	60	55	117	301	533	1 563	3 215	814	11 005	11 183
Nonmanufacturing industries	3 495	90	48	73	106	180	353	899	1 457	289	9 997	10 234
Linemen and servicemen, telephone and power	2 387	70	131	92	182	252	226	458	936	40	9 050	9 630
Locomotive engineers and firemen	672	23	6	6	18	10	59	146	331	73	11 027	11 360
Mechanics and repairmen	16 031	893	982	709	1 049	1 719	2 444	4 186	3 552	497	8 105	8 560
Air conditioning, heating, and refrigeration	923	41	60	55	51	53	107	226	283	47	8 836	9 595
Aircraft	404	4	–	8	12	12	43	151	152	22	9 629	10 857
Automobile, including body	6 039	476	465	369	495	745	1 017	1 272	1 000	200	7 462	7 897
Radio and television	756	81	94	26	55	74	89	170	120	47	7 539	8 344
Other mechanics and repairmen	7 909	291	363	251	436	835	1 188	2 367	1 997	181	8 499	8 785
Metal craftsmen, except mechanics	8 103	288	282	261	462	678	1 107	2 102	2 608	315	8 926	9 285
Machinists and job and die setters	3 432	126	105	123	247	322	544	1 034	879	52	8 482	8 883
Sheetmetal workers and tinsmiths	1 179	55	51	23	58	116	155	208	455	58	9 264	9 620
Tool and die makers	1 541	40	58	35	55	83	164	399	622	85	9 682	9 974
Other metal craftsmen	1 951	67	68	80	102	157	244	461	652	120	9 117	9 441
Printing craftsmen	3 956	168	190	114	156	394	468	1 086	1 289	91	8 899	9 093
Compositors and typesetters	1 065	51	61	34	34	81	84	367	325	28	9 022	9 324
Pressmen and plate printers, printing	2 208	78	95	67	109	257	330	577	650	45	8 582	8 783
Stationary engineers and power station operators	1 212	21	17	22	39	61	186	388	421	57	9 340	9 390
Other craftsmen and kindred workers	8 077	521	690	415	505	958	1 125	1 767	1 765	331	7 844	8 358

Table 175. Occupation of the Male Experienced Civilian Labor Force by Earnings in 1969 and Race: 1970—Continued

(Data based on sample, see text For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc) and meaning of symbols, see text)

The State
Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More

The State Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More	Males with earnings in 1969										Median earnings (dollars)	
	Total, 16 years old and over	$1 to $1,999 or loss	$2,000 to $3,999	$4,000 to $4,999	$5,000 to $5,999	$6,000 to $6,999	$7,000 to $7,999	$8,000 to $9,999	$10,000 to $14,999	$15,000 or more	All earners	Earners worked 50 to 52 weeks
CINCINNATI, OHIO–KY.–IND., SMSA—Continued												
Total—Continued												
Experienced civilian labor force—Continued												
Operatives, except transport	56 451	4 892	4 763	3 401	5 396	7 424	8 950	12 434	8 404	787	7 263	7 889
Assemblers	8 407	580	737	576	957	1 406	1 517	1 798	782	54	6 963	7 480
Checkers, examiners, and inspectors, manufacturing	3 583	77	204	86	259	437	644	1 070	749	57	8 158	8 684
Garage workers and gas station attendants	2 513	990	539	233	214	169	144	123	70	31	2 909	5 345
Laundry and drycleaning operatives, n e c	342	71	55	36	44	38	36	15	20	27	5 205	6 263
Meat cutters and butchers	1 928	166	103	111	157	137	265	529	409	51	8 095	8 570
Mine operatives, n e c	62	5	–	–	13	28	–	4	12	–	...	...
Packers and wrappers, except produce	1 994	359	286	164	226	211	337	238	152	21	5 832	7 211
Painters, manufactured articles	1 218	99	99	82	136	224	220	197	150	11	6 862	7 399
Precision machine operatives	5 821	289	235	222	433	716	962	1 502	1 393	69	8 071	8 608
Sawyers	359	31	33	17	48	63	54	84	23	6	6 802	7 702
Stationary firemen	735	16	16	12	27	100	94	279	174	17	8 735	8 837
Textile operatives	103	15	16	15	–	13	16	28	–	–	6 423	...
Welders and flamecutters	3 740	127	236	213	273	495	715	913	643	125	7 736	8 260
Other metalworking operatives	3 086	211	286	250	397	436	453	589	434	30	6 915	7 631
Other specified operatives	8 653	742	849	539	775	1 139	1 420	1 720	1 305	164	7 199	7 772
Miscellaneous and not specified operatives	13 907	1 114	1 069	845	1 437	1 812	2 073	3 345	2 088	124	7 326	7 935
Occupation:												
Machine operatives, miscellaneous specified	6 211	424	435	356	633	836	966	1 489	1 003	69	7 436	8 018
Machine operatives, not specified	2 704	146	139	193	271	348	417	745	512	13	7 707	8 297
Miscellaneous operatives	3 159	383	386	177	381	422	439	651	298	22	6 598	7 250
Not specified operatives	1 753	161	109	119	152	206	251	460	275	20	7 516	8 144
Industry:												
Manufacturing	12 131	795	854	717	1 234	1 630	1 844	3 013	1 946	98	7 453	8 021
Durable goods	6 098	422	434	452	663	884	915	1 343	942	43	7 212	7 809
Wood products, including furniture	526	61	39	83	91	54	78	98	22	–	5 879	6 500
Primary metal industries	621	35	40	37	98	72	127	120	83	9	7 224	7 523
Fabricated metal industries	972	65	73	80	144	218	112	181	99	–	6 569	7 097
Machinery, including electrical	1 957	119	152	144	193	244	268	404	405	28	7 472	8 386
Motor vehicles and equipment	802	32	35	29	26	83	106	278	207	6	8 647	9 322
Transportation equipment, except motor vehicles	384	15	25	5	8	69	81	119	62	–	7 864	8 643
Other durable goods	836	95	70	74	103	144	143	143	64	–	6 528	7 039
Nondurable goods	5 926	362	411	265	566	727	915	1 631	1 000	49	7 691	8 212
Food and kindred products	1 287	60	64	40	88	218	245	337	225	10	7 708	8 073
Apparel and other fabricated textile products	126	11	38	9	21	4	22	12	9		5 230	...
Paper and allied products	1 408	80	121	91	182	196	211	314	208	5	7 161	7 654
Chemicals and allied products	1 522	74	55	59	127	119	143	544	367	34	8 676	9 046
Other nondurable goods	1 503	137	133	66	148	190	294	424	191	–	7 400	7 853
Not specified manufacturing industries	107	11	9	–	5	19	14	39	4	6	7 679	...
Nonmanufacturing industries	1 776	319	215	128	203	182	229	332	142	26	6 126	7 311
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	405	19	37	5	44	50	61	140	49	–	7 779	8 286
Wholesale and retail trade	736	126	96	54	72	76	99	142	49	22	6 263	7 253
All other industries	635	174	82	69	87	56	69	50	44	4	4 891	6 244
Transport equipment operatives	21 613	1 698	1 638	1 173	1 939	2 320	2 764	5 037	4 333	711	7 738	8 259
Bus drivers	1 067	86	75	56	88	217	261	187	78	19	7 044	7 431
Taxicab drivers and chauffeurs	822	119	207	152	142	87	32	56	23	4	4 559	5 090
Truck drivers and deliverymen	15 058	1 170	966	708	1 294	1 458	1 665	3 652	3 510	627	8 147	8 596
Other transport equipment operatives	4 666	323	390	257	415	558	806	1 142	714	61	7 404	7 908
Laborers, except farm	20 265	4 532	3 055	1 824	2 253	2 419	2 363	2 399	1 295	125	5 320	6 602
Construction laborers	3 590	604	455	347	408	413	421	529	388	25	5 953	7 159
Freight, stock, and material handlers	8 890	1 929	1 463	757	833	1 088	1 104	1 150	539	27	5 355	6 738
Other specified laborers	4 723	1 474	713	427	567	426	451	402	225	38	4 409	5 961
Miscellaneous and not specified laborers	3 062	525	424	293	445	492	387	318	143	35	5 649	6 517
Occupation												
Miscellaneous laborers	897	107	126	89	151	134	126	101	37	26	5 838	6 540
Not specified laborers	2 165	418	298	204	294	358	261	217	106	9	5 553	6 508
Industry:												
Manufacturing	1 570	198	166	140	243	293	224	215	77	14	6 130	6 864
Durable goods	976	136	124	75	172	188	112	111	48	10	5 090	6 741
Wood products, including furniture	66	21	6	5	9	8	12	5	–	–	...	...
Metal industries	389	67	40	31	72	79	38	44	13	5	5 785	6 647
Machinery, including electrical	246	26	30	17	38	40	34	39	14	–	6 250	6 784
Transportation equipment	197	9	38	22	35	37	17	18	16	5	5 843	6 017
Other durable goods	78	13	10	–	18	16	11	5	5	–	...	...
Nondurable goods	585	62	42	65	71	105	108	99	29	4	6 500	7 069
Food and kindred products	232	12	4	24	36	49	60	38	5	4	6 016	7 190
Not specified manufacturing industries	9	–	–	–	–	–	4	5	–	–	...	...
Nonmanufacturing industries	1 492	327	258	153	202	199	163	103	66	21	5 040	6 009
Railroads and railway express service	214	9	27	30	28	45	30	29	16	–	6 209	6 564
Transportation, except railroads	78	6	17	5	6	9	5	20	10	–	...	...
Communications, and utilities and sanitary services	205	22	18	32	44	31	34	10	4	10	5 693	5 872
Wholesale and retail trade	486	147	81	50	28	63	46	29	31	11	4 300	5 446
All other industries	509	143	115	36	96	51	48	15	5	–	3 939	5 810
Farmers and farm managers	1 830	566	383	124	152	68	99	124	180	134	3 822	4 058
Farm laborers and farm foremen	976	462	190	98	82	58	15	42	24	5	2 274	4 045
Paid farm laborers and farm foremen	916	431	166	98	82	58	15	37	24	5	[illegible]	[illegible]
Unpaid family workers	60	31	24	–	–	–	–	5	–			
Service workers, except private household[1]	25 155	6 455	3 702	2 360	2 813	2 384	1 905	3 054	1 959			
Cleaning service workers	9 271	2 309	1 509	1 137	1 414	1 024	696	811	258			
Food service workers	5 807	2 546	1 072	506	482	341	284	324	193			
Cooks, except private household	1 871	704	355	159	162	132	126	16				
Busboys and dishwashers	1 277	952	249	39	23	–	–					
Health service workers	889	277	171	122	128	108	33					
Personal service workers	2 308	549	301	178	267	257	173					
Protective service workers	5 058	352	295	237	326	482	568					
Firemen, fire protection	1 157	15	–	6	24	21	84					
Guards and watchmen	1 816	213	203	201	225	287	217					
Policemen and detectives	1 766	21	74	26	77	108						
Private household workers	380	125	116	26	12	5						

[1] Includes allocated cases not shown separately.

Table 175. Occupation of the Male Experienced Civilian Labor Force by Earnings in 1969 and Race: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More	Males with earnings in 1969										Median earnings (dollars)	
	Total, 16 years old and over	$1 to $1,999 or loss	$2 000 to $3,999	$4,000 to $4,999	$5,000 to $5,999	$6,000 to $6,999	$7,000 to $7,999	$8,000 to $9,999	$10,000 to $14,999	$15,000 or more	All earners	Earners worked 50 to 52 weeks
CINCINNATI, OHIO–KY.–IND., SMSA—Continued												
Negro												
Experienced civilian labor force	28 815	3 636	3 918	2 687	3 585	3 874	4 020	4 740	2 015	340	6 150	6 800
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	1 797	179	151	83	140	143	281	311	374	135	7 721	8 502
Accountants	78	–	6	–	7	11	6	34	14	–		..
Architects	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Computer specialists	31	–	–	–	–	–	6	20	5	–	..	
Engineers	140	–	–	–	6	14	12	6	70	32	12 286	13 000
Aeronautical and astronautical	38	–	–	–	–	14	–	–	15	9	.	..
Civil	8	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	8	–	...	
Electrical and electronic	26	–	–	–	–	–	6	–	13	7	.	..
Mechanical	28	–	–	–	–	–	6	–	17	5	...	.
Other engineers	40	–	–	–	6	–	–	6	17	11	.	...
Lawyers and judges	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Life and physical scientists	94	11	5	6	5	6	16	15	24	6		.
Chemists	82	11	5	6	5	6	16	15	18	–	..	.
Physicians, dentists, and related practitioners	82	–	4	–	15	–	–	5	30	28		...
Dentists	9	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	5	4	..	...
Pharmacists	29	–	–	–	11	–	–	5	13	–		..
Physicians, medical and osteopathic	44	–	4	–	4	–	–	–	12	24		..
Other related practitioners	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Health technologists and technicians	47	5	–	5	5	10	16	6	–	–		...
Religious workers	127	10	30	12	16	12	12	10	25	–	5 719	..
Social scientists	19	6	–	–	–	–	–	6	7	–	.	.
Social and recreation workers	147	26	15	9	11	11	45	15	15	–	7 033	.
Teachers	394	32	46	17	17	21	64	66	94	37	8 000	8 719
College and university	41	7	11	4	–	–	8	–	–	11		
Elementary and prekindergarten	146	–	14	3	12	9	30	43	23	12	8 233	.
Secondary	186	17	14	10	5	12	20	23	71	14	9 304	
Engineering and science technicians	250	31	24	9	27	27	50	60	22	–	7 140	7 596
Draftsmen and surveyors	88	21	13	–	12	7	11	19	5	–		
Electrical and electronic engineering technicians	38	5	–	–	–	7	8	18	–	–	..	
Technicians, except health, and engineering and science	20	–	–	–	–	–	14	6	–	–	..	.
Airplane pilots	6	–	–	–	–	–	6	–	–	–	.	
Writers, artists, and entertainers	79	11	8	13	5	5	10	10	5	12	..	...
Other professional, technical, and kindred workers	289	47	13	12	26	26	30	52	63	20	7 683	8 455
Managers and administrators, except farm	722	52	51	27	69	72	85	179	111	76	8 056	8 402
Buyers, purchasing agents, and sales managers	48	–	6	–	6	5	5	11	15	–	...	...
School administrators	39	–	5	–	–	–	–	7	13	14	.	.
Specified managers and administrators, public administration	82	–	–	–	10	8	8	35	14	7	...	..
Other specified managers and administrators	189	28	14	14	4	27	15	29	28	30	7 500	8 207
Managers and administrators, n e c , salaried	246	–	19	13	40	21	46	70	32	5	7 652	7 859
Manufacturing	41	–	–	4	–	–	–	21	16	–	.	.
Wholesale and retail trade	87	–	10	–	20	14	18	16	9	–	..	..
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	9	–	–	–	–	–	3	6	–	–	.	...
All other industries	109	–	9	9	20	7	25	27	7	5	7 380	..
Managers and administrators, n e c , self employed	118	24	7	–	9	11	11	27	9	20	7 727	..
Construction	38	6	–	–	–	6	–	19	3	4	..	.
Manufacturing	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Wholesale and retail trade	48	18	7	–	–	–	3	8	6	6	..	...
All other industries	32	–	–	–	9	5	8	–	–	10		..
Sales workers	517	76	90	30	64	71	38	103	45	–	5 977	6 690
Insurance agents, brokers, and underwriters	84	–	7	7	7	29	18	12	4	–	.	
Real estate agents and brokers	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Sales representatives, manufacturing industries	39	5	8	–	–	–	4	13	9	–	..	.
Sales representatives, wholesale trade	22	–	–	–	–	11	–	11	–	–	.	...
Sales clerks, retail trade	191	41	57	5	29	12	16	27	4	–	3 912	5 466
Salesmen, retail trade	44	–	–	18	5	11	–	5	5	–	...	..
Salesmen of services and construction	26	–	5	–	8	–	–	13	–	–	..	.
Other sales workers	111	30	13	–	15	8	–	22	23	–	5 833	.
Clerical and kindred workers	2 897	247	294	176	270	415	537	771	177	10	7 087	7 656
Bank tellers and cashiers	76	9	17	15	6	6	13	10	–	–	...	
Bookkeepers and billing clerks	84	–	11	5	6	23	18	–	21	–	...	..
Mail handlers and postal clerks	1 001	63	33	6	27	83	202	491	89	7	8 352	8 590
Other clerical and kindred workers	1 736	175	233	150	231	303	304	270	67	3	6 261	6 841
Craftsmen and kindred workers	3 799	256	430	257	471	499	543	886	428	29	6 973	7 505
Apparel craftsmen and upholsterers	61	–	19	30	4	8	–	–	–	–	..	..
Bakers	121	17	10	18	15	29	18	10	4	–	6 017	.
Cabinetmakers	11	–	–	–	5	6	–	–	–	–	..	..
Construction craftsmen	1 015	86	128	73	147	108	128	225	110	10	6 681	7 397
Carpenters	91	6	19	10	5	18	5	10	18	–	...	...
Excavating, grading, and road machine operators	89	3	–	–	21	14	43	8	–	–	...	..
Electricians	107	15	–	8	–	28	21	23	12	–	7 119	...
Masons and tile setters	102	–	21	11	7	11	8	29	10	5	7 125	...
Painters, construction and maintenance, and paperhangers	149	31	35	11	33	15	5	12	7	–	4 773	...
Plasterers and cement finishers	302	16	29	14	59	18	10	88	63	5	8 114	9 200
Plumbers and pipe fitters	136	10	19	14	22	–	21	50	–	–	7 143	...
Other construction craftsmen	39	5	5	5	–	4	15	5	–	–	...	..
	402	26	–	–	18	35	71	151	97	4	8 675	8 869
	193	26	–	–	9	9	33	55	57	4	8 709	9 133
istries	209	–	–	–	9	26	38	96	40	–	8 656	8 729
telephone and power	95	–	15	9	10	11	20	21	9	–	...	..
firemen	25	7	3	6	6	–	3	–	–	–	...	...
	794	50	83	54	118	127	118	187	52	5	6 724	7 191
refrigeration	57	10	7	9	11	6	7	7	–	–	..	.
	32	–	–	–	5	–	5	22	–	–	...	..
	394	31	35	35	58	49	72	89	25	–	6 776	7 227
	28	–	12	5	6	–	5	–	–	–	..	..
	283	9	29	5	38	72	29	69	27	5	6 840	7 222
	417	14	27	10	63	52	79	107	55	10	7 538	7 904
	171	–	13	–	31	9	42	45	26	5	7 774	8 289
	27	–	–	7	–	9	6	–	5	–	.	...
	48	–	10	–	5	6	8	19	–	–	...	...
	171	14	4	3	27	28	23	43	24	5	7 413	...
	134	21	7	17	14	17	20	18	20	–	6 471	..
	29	10	–	5	–	–	7	7	–	–	..	...
	105	11	7	12	14	17	13	11	20	–	6 500	..
	56	–	–	–	6	8	15	18	9	–	...	...
	668	35	138	40	65	98	71	149	72	–	6 571	6 934

Table 175. Occupation of the Male Experienced Civilian Labor Force by Earnings in 1969 and Race: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State
Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More

	Males with earnings in 1969										Median earnings (dollars)	
	Total, 16 years old and over	$1 to $1,999 or loss	$2,000 to $3,999	$4,000 to $4,999	$5,000 to $5 999	$6,000 to $6,999	$7,000 to $7 999	$8 000 to $9,999	$10,000 to $14,999	$15,000 or more	All earners	Earners worked 50 to 52 weeks
CINCINNATI, OHIO–KY.–IND., SMSA—Continued												
Negro—Continued												
Experienced civilian labor force—Continued												
Operatives, except transport	6 454	555	733	644	779	1 046	1 068	1 184	429	16	6 493	7 093
Assemblers	1 396	179	164	124	198	242	203	232	49	5	6 136	6 732
Checkers, examiners and inspectors, manufacturing	287	14	26	13	38	37	43	89	27	–	7 360	8 182
Garage workers and gas station attendants	176	22	28	36	19	40	19	8	4	–	5 105	6 188
Laundry and drycleaning operatives, n e c	74	–	32	5	14	9	11	3	–	–	.	.
Meat cutters and butchers	208	25	–	23	19	19	41	59	22	–	7 439	7 500
Mine operatives, n e c	6	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	6	–	.	
Packers and wrappers, except produce	232	32	47	27	29	25	41	26	5	–	5 345	6 714
Painters, manufactured articles	208	18	28	35	14	31	40	36	6	–	6 290	.
Precision machine operatives	326	43	28	10	26	48	59	74	38	–	7 136	7 795
Sawyers	22	–	–	–	16	–	6	–	–	–		
Stationary firemen	108	–	–	12	14	19	17	33	13	–	7 529	
Textile operatives	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Welders and flamecutters	269	5	33	24	12	51	86	40	18	–	7 110	7 356
Other metalworking operatives	264	17	44	33	35	49	26	45	15	–	6 061	6 781
Other specified operatives	1 385	110	180	153	160	209	252	223	93	5	6 428	7 011
Miscellaneous and not specified operatives	1 493	90	123	149	185	267	224	316	133	6	6 747	7 368
Occupation:												
Machine operatives, miscellaneous specified	677	38	67	57	84	133	113	141	41	3	6 695	7 220
Machine operatives, not specified	379	8	6	42	41	62	72	96	52	–	7 424	8 110
Miscellaneous operatives	293	26	40	44	40	43	23	46	28	3	5 913	6 379
Not specified operatives	144	18	10	6	20	29	16	33	12	–	6 621	
Industry:												
Manufacturing	1 310	69	80	131	175	215	210	291	133	6	6 930	7 563
Durable goods	778	27	23	103	102	133	117	172	95	6	7 009	7 604
Wood products, including furniture	63	–	6	19	19	–	11	8	.	–		
Primary metal industries	65	–	–	6	7	10	22	12	5	3		...
Fabricated metal industries	82	8	–	6	34	10	–	8	16	–		
Machinery, including electrical	261	12	12	32	12	60	54	45	31	3	7 046	7 159
Motor vehicles and equipment	142	–		24	14	11	5	63	25	–	8 540	..
Transportation equipment, except motor vehicles	61	–			4	27	4	15	11			
Other durable goods	104	7	5	16	12	15	21	21	7	–	6 800	.
Nondurable goods	517	35	57	28	73	78	93	115	38	–	6 840	7 518
Food and kindred products	159	2	13	6	22	29	26	51	10	–	7 288	7 808
Apparel and other fabricated textile products	11	–	5	–	6	–	–	–	–	–		..
Paper and allied products	60	15	10	–	–	21	5	2	7	–	..	...
Chemicals and allied products	183	14	18	15	27	20	30	55	4	–	6 875	7 865
Other nondurable goods	104	4	11	7	18	8	32	7	17	–	7 125	.
Not specified manufacturing industries	15	7	–	.	–	4	–	4	–	.	..	–
Nonmanufacturing industries	183	21	43	18	10	52	14	25	–	–	5 950	6 351
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	38	–	5	–	–	17	4	12	–	–		
Wholesale and retail trade	81	–	38	9		15	10	9	–	–	...	..
All other industries	64	21	–	9	10	20	–	4	–	–		.
Transport equipment operatives	2 172	219	221	215	338	316	344	381	122	16	6 294	6 600
Bus drivers	47	–	6	9	–	5	14	7	6	–	..	..
Taxicab drivers and chauffeurs	144	36	49	21	9	5	5	14	5	–	3 469	.
Truck drivers and deliverymen	1 433	132	109	133	226	245	211	260	111	6	6 476	6 783
Other transport equipment operatives	548	51	57	52	103	61	114	100	–	10	6 180	6 086
Laborers, except farm	4 751	682	803	489	651	736	630	499	242	19	5 617	6 194
Construction laborers	1 292	89	157	141	159	185	203	106	163	9	6 541	6 921
Freight, stock, and material handlers	1 325	168	202	139	146	234	214	186	30	6	6 032	6 549
Other specified laborers	1 262	346	290	118	200	110	82	73	39	4	3 966	5 095
Miscellaneous and not specified laborers	872	79	154	91	146	207	131	54	10	–	5 767	6 274
Occupation:												
Miscellaneous laborers	265	20	38	18	51	56	60	16	6	–	6 098	6 522
Not specified laborers	607	59	116	73	95	151	71	38	4	–	5 584	6 179
Industry:												
Manufacturing	334	28	41	27	70	91	42	31	4	–	6 011	6 473
Durable goods	268	23	41	18	51	74	34	23	4	–	6 014	6 507
Wood products, including furniture	5	–	–	–	–	–	–	5	–	–		
Metal industries	100	4	8	12	37	24	11	4	–	–		
Machinery, including electrical	67	–	12	4	–	26	12	9	4	–		...
Transportation equipment	79	9	21	2	14	17	11	5	–	–		..
Other durable goods	17	10	–	–	–	7	–	–	–	–	...	...
Nondurable goods	66	5	–	9	19	17	8	8	–	–	...	
Food and kindred products	31	–	–	–	14	4	8	5	–	–	.	...
Not specified manufacturing industries	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Nonmanufacturing industries	538	51	113	64	76	116	89	23	6	–	5 539	6 118
Railroads and railway express service	152	9	23	25	15	37	19	18	6	–	6 108	6 210
Transportation, except railroads	21	–	–	5	6	5	5	–	–	–	.	...
Communications, and utilities and sanitary services	72	–	10	4	20	10	28	–	–	–	.	...
Wholesale and retail trade	111	9	19	13	4	45	21	–	–	–	6 233	
All other industries	182	33	61	17	31	19	16	5	–	–	3 902	...
Farmers and farm managers	19	5	3	–	–	–	–	11	–	–	..	...
Farm laborers and farm foremen	105	82	6	–	8	–	–	5	4	–	1 280	..
Paid farm laborers and farm foremen	105	82	6	–	8	–	–	5	4	–	1 280	...
Unpaid family workers	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Service workers, except private household[1]	5 287	1 211	1 034	740	789	571	431	398	74	39	4 539	5 316
Cleaning service workers	2 767	504	531	453	515	331	182	219	19	13	4 769	5 326
Food service workers	1 061	422	216	102	93	62	75	62	19	10	3 005	4 377
Cooks, except private household	433	119	63	38	64	30	59	50	5	5	4 908	5 514
Busboys and dishwashers	257	177	61	19	–	–	–	–	–	–	1 452	...
Health service workers	340	71	63	63	59	53	14	13	–	4	4 571	4 808
Personal service workers	328	73	54	21	55	38	38	39	5	5	5 291	6 184
Protective service workers	262	43	28	10	15	29	72	48	10	7	7 083	7 455
Firemen, fire protection	4	–	–	–	4	–	–	–	–	–	..	...
Guards and watchmen	167	28	23	10	11	24	41	13	10	7	6 479	7 232
Policemen and detectives	58	4	5	–	–	–	14	35	–	–	...	...
Private household workers	295	72	102	26	6	5	63	12	9	–	3 480	4 400

[1] Includes allocated cases not shown separately

Table 175. **Occupation of the Male Experienced Civilian Labor Force by Earnings in 1969 and Race: 1970**—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More	Males with earnings in 1969										Median earnings (dollars)	
	Total, 16 years old and over	$1 to $1,999 or loss	$2,000 to $3,999	$4,000 to $4,999	$5,000 to $5,999	$6 000 to $6,999	$7,000 to $7,999	$8,000 to $9,999	$10,000 to $14,999	$15,000 or more	All earners	Earners worked 50 to 52 weeks
CLEVELAND SMSA												
Total												
Experienced civilian labor force	527 989	44 809	32 532	18 471	25 961	37 532	51 559	108 321	141 836	66 968	8 981	9 708
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	76 913	3 475	4 164	1 767	2 300	3 405	4 997	11 705	26 386	18 714	11 259	12 090
Accountants	7 180	212	254	133	163	372	460	1 293	2 785	1 508	11 262	11 815
Architects	700	19	5	10	10	10	19	49	260	318	14 385	14 862
Computer specialists	2 354	90	86	29	118	132	219	396	1 026	258	10 521	11 116
Engineers	16 344	303	322	123	218	260	396	1 726	7 798	5 190	13 008	13 301
Aeronautical and astronautical	496	9	–	–	–	5	–	48	205	229	14 537	14 702
Civil	1 482	45	37	14	5	21	30	158	651	521	13 310	13 631
Electrical and electronic	2 944	70	74	30	83	73	98	289	1 486	741	12 540	12 926
Mechanical	2 821	70	38	15	31	31	27	262	1 390	957	13 369	13 727
Other engineers	8 601	109	173	64	99	138	241	969	4 066	2 742	13 003	13 323
Lawyers and judges	3 546	101	102	44	80	59	98	188	685	2 189	15000 +	15000 +
Life and physical scientists	2 268	54	76	21	90	65	93	411	849	609	11 908	12 404
Chemists	1 789	45	52	15	78	48	53	358	688	452	11 784	12 393
Physicians, dentists, and related practitioners	5 769	193	253	117	70	218	266	407	858	3 387	15000 +	15000 +
Dentists	1 011	36	27	25	–	20	29	37	130	707	15000 +	15000 +
Pharmacists	746	22	39	3	6	14	31	39	286	306	13 829	14 316
Physicians, medical and osteopathic	3 536	97	176	81	59	174	190	288	378	2 093	15000 +	15000 +
Other related practitioners	476	38	11	8	5	10	16	43	64	201	15000 +	15000 +
Health technologists and technicians	831	104	56	65	77	85	107	154	132	51	7 266	8 287
Religious workers	1 383	119	322	89	122	116	161	175	245	34	6 341	6 491
Social scientists	1 050	43	76	10	19	36	53	107	338	368	12 678	13 600
Social and recreation workers	1 046	149	124	35	67	106	110	138	223	94	7 382	9 033
Teachers	9 950	655	890	367	309	633	970	1 812	3 276	1 038	9 270	10 462
College and university	1 953	183	175	75	41	35	75	140	613	616	12 060	13 063
Elementary and prekindergarten	1 747	150	161	75	73	148	252	313	487	88	8 093	9 401
Secondary	5 649	184	464	177	156	420	604	1 300	2 073	271	9 261	9 742
Engineering and science technicians	9 183	419	565	291	423	713	1 051	2 469	2 717	535	8 915	9 403
Draftsmen and surveyors	4 500	226	291	107	200	359	496	1 087	1 457	277	9 051	9 575
Electrical and electronic engineering technicians	1 474	51	44	69	50	136	142	487	410	85	9 006	9 343
Technicians, except health, and engineering and science	820	50	74	24	48	25	57	178	210	154	9 483	10 713
Airplane pilots	201	–	21	10	10	6	9	31	55	59	11 227	11 955
Writers, artists, and entertainers	5 666	447	384	170	174	201	338	849	1 956	1 147	10 690	11 043
Other professional, technical, and kindred workers	8 823	517	575	239	312	366	599	1 353	3 028	1 834	10 744	11 633
Managers and administrators, except farm	55 964	1 522	1 384	868	1 429	2 120	3 097	7 506	17 180	20 858	12 927	13 334
Buyers, purchasing agents, and sales managers	9 515	126	182	103	212	352	554	1 423	3 044	3 519	12 966	13 369
School administrators	1 147	21	20	9	23	25	24	66	420	539	14 589	15000 +
Specified managers and administrators, public administration	2 268	48	52	41	44	118	211	485	813	456	10 830	11 199
Other specified managers and administrators	9 695	350	444	246	451	510	722	1 636	2 852	2 484	10 856	11 465
Managers and administrators, n e c , salaried	29 015	607	488	333	483	810	1 270	3 330	9 025	12 669	13 981	14 303
Manufacturing	10 602	131	62	82	65	125	288	890	3 227	5 732	15000 +	15000 +
Wholesale and retail trade	7 823	218	189	123	231	310	487	1 265	2 392	2 608	12 275	12 805
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	2 309	36	5	21	24	87	120	280	971	765	12 994	13 160
All other industries	8 281	222	232	107	163	288	375	895	2 435	3 564	13 816	14 249
Managers and administrators, n e c , self employed	4 324	370	198	136	216	305	316	566	1 026	1 191	10 268	10 673
Construction	699	41	39	30	29	49	14	91	138	268	12 047	15000 +
Manufacturing	359	13	16	7	15	26	26	50	85	121	11 559	12 464
Wholesale and retail trade	2 173	184	100	74	121	123	227	282	556	506	9 826	10 171
All other industries	1 093	132	43	25	51	107	49	143	247	296	9 951	10 477
Sales workers	37 769	4 395	2 181	1 077	1 456	2 096	2 585	5 889	9 860	8 230	9 730	10 981
Insurance agents, brokers, and underwriters	3 848	117	101	74	160	185	261	754	1 110	1 086	11 225	11 630
Real estate agents and brokers	1 709	157	104	41	83	167	144	151	413	449	10 091	11 272
Sales representatives, manufacturing industries	6 284	232	173	116	153	249	290	1 019	2 213	1 839	12 056	12 537
Sales representatives, wholesale trade	8 066	263	273	141	272	463	638	1 480	2 436	2 100	11 032	11 628
Sales clerks, retail trade	7 898	2 165	1 019	379	410	530	593	960	1 225	617	5 941	8 194
Salesmen, retail trade	3 681	262	221	172	163	280	295	643	1 006	639	9 392	10 289
Salesmen of services and construction	2 054	155	68	60	83	98	177	368	592	453	10 152	11 387
Other sales workers	4 229	1 044	222	94	132	124	187	514	865	1 047	9 212	10 923
Clerical and kindred workers	43 685	4 303	3 751	1 814	2 749	4 043	5 533	11 249	8 238	2 005	7 937	8 643
Bank tellers and cashiers	1 245	280	245	79	104	108	138	172	102	17	5 178	7 014
Bookkeepers and billing clerks	3 233	284	284	126	152	336	402	675	707	267	8 096	8 015
Mail handlers and postal clerks	6 266	316	273	155	206	385	780	2 917	1 150	76	8 698	8 894
Other clerical and kindred workers	32 941	3 423	2 949	1 454	2 287	3 214	4 213	7 485	6 271	1 645	7 746	8 575
Craftsmen and kindred workers	118 630	4 734	4 827	2 958	4 495	7 377	11 157	27 025	43 762	12 295	9 759	10 170
Apparel craftsmen and upholsterers	1 015	108	66	60	99	107	189	225	133	28	7 357	7 649
Bakers	1 067	86	45	29	47	118	190	306	194	52	8 121	8 707
Cabinetmakers	440	23	18	5	42	37	77	96	130	12	8 375	8 953
Construction craftsmen	26 517	1 091	1 156	692	912	1 279	1 868	4 564	10 194	4 761	10 832	11 572
Carpenters	6 101	339	315	188	226	359	405	957	2 588	724	10 505	11 370
Excavating, grading, and road machine operators	1 636	36	29	68	46	70	71	373	727	216	10 860	11 160
Electricians	5 997	138	212	82	107	254	410	974	2 373	1 447	11 731	12 029
Masons and tile setters	2 314	58	93	47	63	110	170	306	1 231	236	11 259	11 655
Painters, construction and maintenance, and paperhangers	3 196	298	229	134	259	212	282	685	959	138	8 537	9 348
Plasterers and cement finishers	982	44	69	28	32	39	72	148	382	168	10 772	12 700
Plumbers and pipe fitters	4 643	132	119	120	105	156	319	886	1 329	1 477	11 823	12 194
Other construction craftsmen	1 648	46	90	25	74	79	139	235	605	355	11 124	12 303
Foremen, n e c	18 191	274	181	123	275	529	1 045	3 559	9 117	3 088	11 705	11 871
Manufacturing	13 092	203	116	58	150	315	707	2 529	6 853	2 161	11 801	11 945
Nonmanufacturing industries	5 099	71	65	65	125	214	338	1 030	2 264	927	11 417	11 629
Linemen and servicemen, telephone and power	4 332	164	293	136	186	394	348	906	1 736	169	9 424	10 012
Locomotive engineers and firemen	685	9	19	5	38	58	52	170	220	114	9 900	10 575
Mechanics and repairmen	23 499	1 257	1 211	756	1 193	1 825	2 813	6 348	6 838	1 258	8 849	9 273
Air conditioning, heating, and refrigeration	1 042	32	57	37	43	73	80	235	343	142	9 694	10 074
Aircraft	661	19	10	–	23	14	75	192	290	38	9 974	10 275
Automobile, including body	8 361	621	513	367	487	659	982	2 059	2 319	354	8 536	9 072
Radio and television	1 044	83	90	45	90	115	134	259	188	40	7 739	8 289
Other mechanics and repairmen	12 391	502	541	307	550	964	1 542	3 603	3 698	684	8 993	9 356
Metal craftsmen, except mechanics	22 027	530	566	453	647	1 454	2 164	5 961	8 721	1 531	9 745	10 070
Machinists and job and die setters	8 898	233	263	238	333	735	1 098	2 800	2 941	257	9 106	9 411
Sheetmetal workers and tinsmiths	1 454	10	25	34	49	107	99	296	550	284	10 973	11 326
Tool and die makers	6 019	121	129	81	116	243	411	1 333	2 969	616	10 969	11 319
Other metal craftsmen	5 656	166	149	100	149	369	556	1 532	2 261	374	9 748	10 072
Printing craftsmen	4 206	242	211	98	219	201	375	991	1 578	291	9 528	9 880
Compositors and typesetters	1 392	124	60	32	44	103	121	306	538	64	9 386	9 942
Pressmen and plate printers, printing	2 146	99	131	52	151	74	199	559	707	174	9 313	9 587
Stationary engineers and power station operators	1 840	32	28	11	45	65	184	542	866	67	10 075	10 347
Other craftsmen and kindred workers	14 811	918	1 033	590	792	1 310	1 852	3 357	4 035	924	8 542	9 013

Table 175. Occupation of the Male Experienced Civilian Labor Force by Earnings in 1969 and Race: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More	Males with earnings in 1969										Median earnings (dollars)	
	Total, 16 years old and over	$1 to $1,999 or loss	$2,000 to $3,999	$4,000 to $4,999	$5,000 to $5,999	$6,000 to $6,999	$7,000 to $7,999	$8,000 to $9,999	$10,000 to $14,999	$15,000 or more	All earners	Earners worked 50 to 52 weeks
CLEVELAND SMSA—Continued												
Total—Continued												
Experienced civilian labor force—Continued												
Operatives, except transport	**93 658**	**7 261**	**5 797**	**3 731**	**5 771**	**9 053**	**13 394**	**26 583**	**19 904**	**2 164**	**8 137**	**8 701**
Assemblers	8 750	478	463	319	530	985	1 353	2 677	1 826	119	8 185	8 697
Checkers, examiners, and inspectors; manufacturing	7 202	213	307	119	247	438	1 121	2 422	2 206	129	8 955	9 216
Garage workers and gas station attendants	3 705	1 796	742	184	168	220	131	249	152	63	2 152	6 019
Laundry and drycleaning operatives, n e c	508	102	60	53	78	58	29	67	56	5	5 500	6 657
Meat cutters and butchers	1 946	100	75	83	118	147	233	689	462	39	8 630	8 884
Mine operatives, n e c	156	17	9	4	6	26	10	30	44	10	8 400	9 579
Packers and wrappers, except produce	2 360	462	264	147	229	322	299	431	169	37	6 242	7 271
Painters, manufactured articles	1 456	108	96	49	106	171	217	400	270	39	7 912	8 592
Precision machine operatives	12 597	483	472	357	502	878	1 745	4 103	3 732	325	8 907	9 263
Sawyers	547	43	36	29	61	62	49	147	107	13	7 867	8 295
Stationary firemen	1 232	45	30	22	59	94	148	393	415	26	9 109	9 427
Textile operatives	309	23	20	22	48	57	73	42	24	–	6 728	7 176
Welders and flamecutters	6 766	276	291	207	394	525	909	1 929	1 824	411	8 810	9 238
Other metalworking operatives	8 220	389	461	357	658	900	1 462	2 385	1 493	115	7 920	8 378
Other specified operatives	13 874	1 210	1 071	777	1 008	1 527	1 999	3 591	2 245	446	7 672	8 273
Miscellaneous and not specified operatives	24 030	1 516	1 400	1 002	1 559	2 643	3 616	7 028	4 879	387	8 079	8 586
Occupation:												
Machine operatives, miscellaneous specified	9 008	547	534	383	626	1 121	1 481	2 420	1 747	149	7 873	8 359
Machine operatives, not specified	7 330	323	335	324	407	700	1 082	2 484	1 563	112	8 398	8 779
Miscellaneous operatives	4 886	482	380	199	373	547	692	1 312	853	48	7 668	8 430
Not specified operatives	2 806	164	151	96	153	275	361	812	716	78	8 500	8 919
Industry:												
Manufacturing	21 749	1 179	1 192	895	1 458	2 435	3 305	6 489	4 463	333	8 127	8 597
Durable goods	17 163	867	860	627	1 101	1 846	2 614	5 372	3 589	287	8 248	8 690
Wood products, including furniture	272	24	11	42	53	35	36	54	11	6	6 171	6 900
Primary metal industries	3 930	171	168	140	314	480	648	1 190	779	40	8 074	8 544
Fabricated metal industries	2 930	203	210	120	207	453	506	741	470	20	7 538	8 028
Machinery, including electrical	4 373	239	260	116	233	392	653	1 274	1 059	147	8 461	8 947
Motor vehicles and equipment	3 638	115	102	87	106	269	503	1 450	952	54	8 879	9 240
Transportation equipment, except motor vehicles	608	–	11	21	29	66	73	245	152	11	8 849	9 141
Other durable goods	1 412	115	98	101	159	151	195	418	166	9	7 421	7 960
Nondurable goods	4 386	290	319	265	335	552	660	1 075	849	41	7 655	8 209
Food and kindred products	529	50	27	29	38	99	87	136	52	11	7 247	7 714
Apparel and other fabricated textile products	89	–	16	–	10	23	–	40	–	–	...	..
Paper and allied products	591	54	72	28	68	51	91	118	103	6	7 247	7 881
Chemicals and allied products	1 471	53	60	71	71	131	200	429	442	14	8 697	9 036
Other nondurable goods	1 706	133	144	137	148	248	282	352	252	10	7 152	7 771
Not specified manufacturing industries	200	22	13	3	22	37	31	42	25	5	7 097	7 188
Nonmanufacturing industries	2 281	337	208	107	101	208	311	539	416	54	7 577	8 462
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	590	39	18	6	37	73	96	189	118	14	8 275	8 652
Wholesale and retail trade	839	142	91	42	29	105	92	217	110	11	7 114	8 289
All other industries	852	156	99	59	35	30	123	133	188	29	7 382	8 492
Transport equipment operatives	**28 596**	**1 888**	**1 885**	**1 133**	**1 852**	**2 645**	**3 759**	**7 293**	**7 298**	**843**	**8 312**	**8 892**
Bus drivers	1 935	121	119	40	84	160	375	739	291	6	8 185	8 623
Taxicab drivers and chauffeurs	932	123	172	117	178	139	56	90	49	8	5 303	5 818
Truck drivers and deliverymen	18 540	1 111	1 034	678	1 063	1 490	2 206	4 730	5 523	705	8 714	9 262
Other transport equipment operatives	7 189	533	560	298	527	856	1 122	1 734	1 435	124	7 731	8 313
Laborers, except farm	**32 703**	**7 562**	**3 929**	**2 074**	**2 536**	**3 350**	**3 812**	**5 205**	**3 721**	**514**	**6 075**	**7 478**
Construction laborers	4 228	485	425	168	323	310	452	771	1 150	144	7 892	9 339
Freight, stock, and material handlers	14 515	3 807	1 848	925	879	1 461	1 621	2 448	1 361	165	5 771	7 522
Other specified laborers	8 049	2 174	1 077	550	751	849	888	969	649	142	5 298	6 926
Miscellaneous and not specified laborers	5 911	1 096	579	431	583	730	851	1 017	561	63	6 365	7 464
Occupation:												
Miscellaneous laborers	1 908	205	84	99	183	228	343	459	274	33	7 452	7 942
Not specified laborers	4 003	891	495	332	400	502	508	558	287	30	5 709	7 119
Industry:												
Manufacturing	3 518	448	375	216	340	477	503	752	370	37	6 797	7 759
Durable goods	2 941	336	286	183	277	415	458	640	315	31	6 936	7 788
Wood products, including furniture	64	11	9	19	11	–	4	5	5	–	...	..
Metal industries	1 700	204	160	112	184	287	252	367	115	19	6 662	7 402
Machinery, including electrical	362	55	58	29	4	38	56	64	58	–	6 921	8 135
Transportation equipment	566	30	13	18	49	52	118	179	102	5	8 034	8 845
Other durable goods	249	36	46	5	29	38	28	25	35	7	6 224	7 406
Nondurable goods	520	90	76	33	63	57	36	104	55	6	5 968	7 823
Food and kindred products	87	16	21	–	–	17	5	25	3	–	...	...
Not specified manufacturing industries	57	22	13	–	–	5	9	8	–	–	...	...
Nonmanufacturing industries	2 393	648	204	215	243	253	348	265	191	26	5 533	7 085
Railroads and railway express service	262	10	19	16	50	46	82	18	21	–	6 783	7 116
Transportation, except railroads	137	31	13	19	11	15	6	11	31	–	5 500	...
Communications, and utilities and sanitary services	367	23	6	39	47	60	102	60	30	–	7 083	7 352
Wholesale and retail trade	679	246	58	68	61	54	34	103	45	10	4 522	6 800
All other industries	948	338	108	73	74	78	124	73	64	16	4 384	6 773
Farmers and farm managers	**1 464**	**373**	**210**	**107**	**99**	**119**	**127**	**105**	**174**	**150**	**5 424**	**5 841**
Farm laborers and farm foremen	**1 411**	**697**	**189**	**124**	**130**	**70**	**69**	**59**	**60**	**13**	**2 090**	**4 547**
Paid farm laborers and farm foremen	1 382	672	185	124	130	70	69	59	60	13	2 205	4 680
Unpaid family workers	29	25	4	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	..
Service workers, except private household[1]	**36 917**	**8 455**	**4 148**	**2 799**	**3 119**	**3 250**	**3 029**	**5 682**	**5 253**	**1 182**	**5 980**	**7 669**
Cleaning service workers	12 503	2 894	1 577	1 205	1 326	1 612	1 241	1 521	954	173	5 434	6 541
Food service workers	7 024	3 256	1 158	431	485	430	361	430	399	74	2 442	5 797
Cooks, except private household	2 233	879	302	175	171	152	125	208	203	18	3 573	5 907
Busboys and dishwashers	1 809	1 366	311	63	38	22	–	–	4	5	1 324	2 608
Health service workers	1 005	192	221	198	142	60	61	73	46	12	4 452	5 250
Personal service workers	3 414	764	410	304	350	376	361	363	349	137	5 654	6 970
Protective service workers	10 116	762	462	366	502	577	791	2 832	3 154	670	9 129	9 607
Firemen, fire protection	2 104	–	22	9	–	30	46	618	1 088	291	11 503	11 545
Guards and watchmen	3 272	400	302	276	397	340	403	629	451	74	6 768	7 667
Policemen and detectives	4 054	86	80	81	76	139	267	1 529	1 504	292	9 698	9 856
Private household workers	**279**	**144**	**67**	**19**	**25**	**4**	**–**	**20**	**–**	**–**	**1 938**	**4 036**

[1] Includes allocated cases not shown separately

Table 175. Occupation of the Male Experienced Civilian Labor Force by Earnings in 1969 and Race: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More	Males with earnings in 1969										Median earnings (dollars)	
	Total, 16 years old and over	$1 to $1,999 or loss	$2,000 to $3,999	$4 000 to $4,999	$5,000 to $5,999	$6,000 to $6,999	$7,000 to $7,999	$8,000 to $9,999	$10,000 to $14,999	$15,000 or more	All earners	Earners worked 50 to 52 weeks
CLEVELAND SMSA—Continued												
Negro												
Experienced civilian labor force	68 899	7 670	6 465	4 562	6 635	8 543	9 577	14 711	9 441	1 295	7 060	7 629
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	3 487	321	241	118	230	348	344	698	857	330	8 405	8 960
Accountants	192	–	24	5	6	41	30	41	35	10	7 667	8 537
Architects	23	7	–	–	5	–	–	–	6	5		.
Computer specialists	57	–	–	–	–	–	5	20	32	–		
Engineers	334	16	11	–	14	–	21	78	118	76	11 144	11 714
Aeronautical and astronautical	6	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	6	.	..
Civil	66	7	6	–	–	–	4	5	33	11	.	.
Electrical and electronic	106	9	5	–	9	–	12	27	34	10	9 333	.
Mechanical	28	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	21	7	..	.
Other engineers	128	–	–	–	5	–	5	46	30	42	11 333	10 917
Lawyers and judges	93	–	6	–	6	5	8	4	24	40	.	.
Life and physical scientists	67	12	11	4	–	–	9	5	17	9	..	...
Chemists	57	12	11	4	–	–	4	–	17	9	..	..
Physicians, dentists, and related practitioners	111	–	10	–	–	–	13	22	32	37	11 875	..
Dentists	15	–	–	–	–	–	–	7	–	8		..
Pharmacists	27	–	10	–	–	–	4	–	4	9		...
Physicians, medical and osteopathic	68	–	–	–	–	–	9	15	24	20	.	..
Other related practitioners	4	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	4	–	..	..
Health technologists and technicians	161	10	–	13	18	33	33	42	12	–	7 197	7 519
Religious workers	107	–	30	8	27	11	5	20	6	–	5 574	.
Social scientists	29	–	11	–	–	–	–	3	4	11	..	.
Social and recreation workers	242	40	11	20	20	37	11	40	48	15	6 811	8 379
Teachers	607	47	23	17	16	33	49	163	211	48	9 454	9 803
College and university	61	11	–	–	–	6	8	11	10	15		..
Elementary and prekindergarten	194	22	11	13	9	–	24	46	58	11	8 783	9 476
Secondary	312	10	5	–	–	27	10	106	137	17	9 962	10 469
Engineering and science technicians	388	58	37	4	50	58	48	81	47	5	6 776	7 552
Draftsmen and surveyors	138	40	3	4	26	9	20	31	5	–	5 846	7 225
Electrical and electronic engineering technicians	74	9	6	–	–	22	10	23	4	–	.	
Technicians, except health, and engineering and science	58	5	6	–	5	–	5	17	15	5		...
Airplane pilots	7	–	–	–	–	–	–	7	–	–	.	
Writers, artists, and entertainers	284	40	28	28	11	19	24	40	71	23	7 667	9 378
Other professional, technical, and kindred workers	731	86	33	19	52	111	83	122	179	46	7 777	8 393
Managers and administrators, except farm	2 221	152	93	87	146	240	239	415	586	263	8 740	9 184
Buyers, purchasing agents, and sales managers	166	5	10	11	15	30	35	33	21	6	7 343	7 767
School administrators	81	–	4	–	–	–	–	8	25	44		..
Specified managers and administrators, public administration	374	5	7	–	13	33	47	102	121	46	9 608	9 674
Other specified managers and administrators	465	47	40	21	64	48	63	46	88	48	7 198	7 806
Managers and administrators n e c , salaried	827	59	21	35	38	83	76	147	269	99	9 381	9 904
Manufacturing	109	4	-	5	10	5	10	19	51	5	10 147	.
Wholesale and retail trade	333	29	10	16	19	40	38	77	70	34	8 377	8 864
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	45	8	5	10	-	–	4	5	6	7	.	.
All other industries	340	18	6	4	9	38	24	46	142	53	10 880	11 087
Managers and administrators, n e c , self employed	308	36	11	20	16	46	18	79	62	20	8 177	8 271
Construction	23	5	–	4	–	–	–	9	5	–	.	..
Manufacturing	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	-	–	–	–	–
Wholesale and retail trade	144	23	11	–	12	5	3	50	36	4	8 720	8 860
All other industries	141	8	–	16	4	41	15	20	21	16	7 100	7 200
Sales workers	1 795	315	238	121	131	210	233	236	261	50	6 440	7 422
Insurance agents, brokers, and underwriters	235	–	10	6	35	26	49	46	63	–	7 827	8 500
Real estate agents and brokers	79	–	26	–	–	32	5	11	5	–		.
Sales representatives, manufacturing industries	116	8	5	6	5	23	20	5	32	12	7 550	.
Sales representatives wholesale trade	199	11	23	18	13	15	50	28	31	10	7 390	8 321
Sales clerks, retail trade	598	160	107	70	38	76	50	48	40	9	4 457	6 460
Salesmen, retail trade	149	10	15	7	13	14	8	54	24	4	8 278	8 571
Salesmen of services and construction	70	10	5	3	–	6	25	10	5	6	.	
Other sales workers	349	116	47	11	27	18	26	34	61	9	5 019	5 889
Clerical and kindred workers	6 301	710	663	364	514	694	901	1 569	833	53	7 228	7 841
Bank tellers and cashiers	156	36	35	9	13	20	23	9	11	–	4 778	
Bookkeepers and billing clerks	167	32	19	10	5	34	14	42	11	–	6 515	6 944
Mail handlers and postal clerks	1 914	81	69	48	40	140	296	772	441	27	8 733	8 951
Other clerical and kindred workers	4 064	561	540	297	456	500	568	746	370	26	6 356	7 226
Craftsmen and kindred workers	11 181	760	760	531	902	1 339	1 509	2 991	2 164	225	7 861	8 290
Apparel craftsmen and upholsterers	107	10	16	13	36	9	18	5	–	–	5 403	...
Bakers	143	13	7	6	17	32	29	39	–	–	6 891	...
Cabinetmakers	20	–	4	–	5	–	–	4	7	–	...	.
Construction craftsmen	2 341	207	174	156	225	216	221	485	566	91	7 871	8 254
Carpenters	414	58	28	30	38	40	31	81	86	22	7 419	8 349
Excavating, grading, and road machine operators	209	16	–	20	–	28	24	49	72	–	8 673	9 207
Electricians	246	12	35	8	18	42	29	50	42	10	7 276	7 552
Masons and tile setters	442	15	35	11	28	36	35	101	155	26	9 208	9 257
Painters, construction and maintenance, and paperhangers	446	55	46	36	98	35	30	64	75	7	5 878	7 660
Plasterers and cement finishers	243	31	10	8	11	16	25	51	76	15	8 804	...
Plumbers and pipe fitters	287	20	20	43	23	8	42	71	49	11	7 702	8 211
Other construction craftsmen	54	–	–	–	9	11	5	18	11	–	...	...
Foremen, n e c	1 071	12	20	28	21	104	100	380	373	33	9 318	9 493
Manufacturing	697	12	11	20	11	47	62	241	260	33	9 539	9 724
Nonmanufacturing industries	374	–	9	8	10	57	38	139	113	–	8 935	9 105
Linemen and servicemen, telephone and power	321	19	22	10	24	59	41	95	41	10	7 646	8 424
Locomotive engineers and firemen	12	–	3	–	4	–	–	–	5	–	...	...
Mechanics and repairmen	2 175	164	150	92	204	281	358	632	264	30	7 549	7 924
Air conditioning, heating, and refrigeration	38	5	–	–	6	5	–	18	4	–	..	..
Aircraft	20	3	–	–	7	–	5	–	5	–	...	...
Automobile, including body	1 046	100	70	54	81	129	121	338	145	8	7 736	8 046
Radio and television	124	9	18	4	14	24	15	25	8	7	6 708	
Other mechanics and repairmen	947	47	62	34	96	123	217	251	102	15	7 514	7 903
Metal craftsmen, except mechanics	1 906	99	87	98	94	256	314	587	357	14	8 017	8 380
Machinists and job and die setters	862	36	56	49	38	125	139	268	147	4	7 914	8 409
Sheetmetal workers and tinsmiths	48	–	–	6	6	7	6	23	–	–	..	..
Tool and die makers	151	4	5	5	13	6	18	34	62	4	9 441	10 040
Other metal craftsmen	845	59	26	38	37	118	151	262	148	6	7 957	8 189
Printing craftsmen	150	17	11	18	13	20	24	18	26	3	6 800	7 368
Compositors and typesetters	45	11	–	6	–	14	4	5	5	–		...
Pressmen and plate printers, printing	99	6	11	12	13	6	20	13	15	3	..	...
Stationary engineers and power station operators	282	18	–	6	15	23	32	85	103	–	9 106	9 278
Other craftsmen and kindred workers	2 653	201	266	104	244	339	372	661	422	44	7 464	7 996

Table 175. Occupation of the Male Experienced Civilian Labor Force by Earnings in 1969 and Race: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample see text For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More	Males with earnings in 1969										Median earnings (dollars)	
	Total, 16 years old and over	$1 to $1 999 or loss	$2,000 to $3,999	$4,000 to $4,999	$5,000 to $5,999	$6,000 to $6,999	$7,000 to $7,999	$8,000 to $9,999	$10,000 to $14,999	$15,000 or more	All earners	Earners worked 50 to 52 weeks
CLEVELAND SMSA—Continued												
Negro—Continued												
Experienced civilian labor force—Continued												
Operatives, except transport	18 196	1 376	1 468	1 085	1 770	2 535	2 920	4 558	2 377	107	7 296	7 754
Assemblers	1 544	94	140	111	139	232	242	316	248	22	7 231	7 768
Checkers, examiners, and inspectors; manufacturing	722	32	47	11	60	73	133	253	113	–	8 040	8 224
Garage workers and gas station attendants	440	81	87	37	48	64	32	62	24	5	5 313	6 361
Laundry and drycleaning operatives, n e c	183	24	30	33	34	28	7	21	6	–	5 132	5 478
Meat cutters and butchers	223	7	28	6	16	35	30	61	35	5	7 650	8 393
Mine operatives, n e c	41	–	-	–	–	6	5	11	19	–		.
Packers and wrappers, except produce	453	61	66	42	46	73	60	76	25	4	6 158	6 598
Painters, manufactured articles	323	22	41	10	27	60	37	74	52	–	7 041	8 113
Precision machine operatives	959	52	32	52	103	119	191	286	114	10	7 636	7 798
Sawyers	116	18	6	–	15	35	14	16	12	–	6 543	...
Stationary firemen	240	10	4	–	19	34	40	66	67	–	8 394	8 530
Textile operatives	38	7	–	–	9	11	–	6	5			.
Welders and flamecutters	1 119	47	66	67	106	112	197	285	222	17	7 820	8 248
Other metalworking operatives	2 508	129	171	99	220	315	465	691	409	9	7 688	7 959
Other specified operatives	4 147	453	402	340	435	588	607	870	439	13	6 754	7 326
Miscellaneous and not specified operatives	5 140	339	348	277	493	750	860	1 464	587	22	7 122	7 873
Occupation:												
Machine operatives, miscellaneous specified	1 889	110	115	115	226	295	332	459	222	15	7 252	7 512
Machine operatives, not specified	1 657	105	114	124	98	216	294	489	210	7	7 583	8 150
Miscellaneous operatives	1 092	82	77	28	128	158	179	347	93	–	7 408	7 953
Not specified operatives	502	42	42	10	41	81	55	169	62	–	7 636	8 258
Industry												
Manufacturing	4 710	279	301	244	464	695	800	1 343	562	22	7 465	7 892
Durable goods	3 840	207	231	188	369	510	655	1 165	493	22	7 634	8 098
Wood products, including furniture	49	6	–	12	16	11	4	–	-	–		.
Primary metal industries	1 386	55	79	66	168	155	244	425	184	10	7 697	8 140
Fabricated metal industries	475	37	50	29	53	105	54	111	36	–	6 652	7 113
Machinery, including electrical	598	42	29	30	51	86	90	188	82	–	7 678	8 234
Motor vehicles and equipment	1 001	63	45	37	33	98	209	349	160	7	8 089	8 582
Transportation equipment, except motor vehicles	114	–	–	10	13	29	19	20	18	5	7 263	..
Other durable goods	217	4	28	4	35	26	35	72	13	–	7 329	7 793
Nondurable goods	781	66	67	56	77	153	136	162	64	–	6 814	7 208
Food and kindred products	117	16	5	10	10	42	13	17	4	–	6 417	...
Apparel and other fabricated textile products	22	-	11	–	5	6	–	–	–	–		..
Paper and allied products	109	15	20	15	15	12	11	21	-	–	5 300	..
Chemicals and allied products	274	18	3	13	33	27	43	83	54	–	8 000	8 180
Other nondurable goods	259	17	28	18	14	66	69	41	6	–	6 795	7 295
Not specified manufacturing industries	89	6	3	–	18	32	9	16	5	–	...	.
Nonmanufacturing industries	430	60	47	33	29	55	60	121	25	–	6 836	7 676
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	81	5	5	–	-	10	16	34	11	–	.	.
Wholesale and retail trade	149	17	13	9	9	35	11	50	5	–	6 757	
All other industries	200	38	29	24	20	10	33	37	9	–	5 450	7 222
Transport equipment operatives	6 816	383	503	417	660	897	1 190	1 656	988	122	7 461	7 725
Bus drivers	680	37	27	16	46	73	159	231	91	–	7 887	8 027
Taxicab drivers and chauffeurs	322	32	80	39	54	38	28	33	10	8	5 185	5 613
Truck drivers and deliverymen	3 465	153	190	205	331	440	553	860	630	103	7 748	7 915
Other transport equipment operatives	2 349	161	206	157	229	346	450	532	257	11	7 168	7 513
Laborers, except farm	9 489	1 450	1 032	746	993	1 289	1 508	1 554	855	62	6 406	7 099
Construction laborers	1 309	154	145	53	93	94	192	256	298	24	7 602	8 913
Freight, stock, and material handlers	3 000	504	277	244	259	496	493	507	209	11	6 435	7 069
Other specified laborers	2 800	522	455	192	341	350	370	385	180	5	5 677	6 549
Miscellaneous and not specified laborers	2 380	270	155	257	300	349	453	406	168	22	6 596	7 148
Occupation:												
Miscellaneous laborers	851	72	24	59	119	110	176	193	93	5	7 236	7 433
Not specified laborers	1 529	198	131	198	181	239	277	213	75	17	6 236	6 947
Industry:												
Manufacturing	1 490	145	118	113	176	228	262	319	113	16	6 846	7 372
Durable goods	1 349	133	82	94	159	203	248	301	113	16	7 014	7 461
Wood products, including furniture	28	–	–	14	4	–	–	5	5	–	.	.
Metal industries	820	94	60	68	112	147	133	169	26	11	6 517	6 992
Machinery, including electrical	119	17	15	5	–	17	9	27	29	–	7 611	..
Transportation equipment	302	22	4	7	33	21	78	84	48	5	7 821	8 441
Other durable goods	80	–	3	–	10	18	28	16	5	–	...	...
Nondurable goods	117	12	23	19	17	20	8	18	–	–	5 265	..
Food and kindred products	22	–	–	–	–	11	–	11	–	–	...	.
Not specified manufacturing industries	24	–	13	–	–	5	6	–	–	–	...	..
Nonmanufacturing industries	890	125	37	144	124	121	191	87	55	6	6 124	6 848
Railroads and railway express service	137	10	6	11	30	16	46	8	10	–	6 719	7 207
Transportation, except railroads	43	6	5	5	11	7	6	3	–	–	...	..
Communications, and utilities and sanitary services	218	4	–	35	35	40	55	28	21	–	6 875	7 055
Wholesale and retail trade	185	27	7	51	21	15	17	33	8	6	5 357	6 533
All other industries	307	78	19	42	27	43	67	15	16	–	5 537	6 544
Farmers and farm managers	234	84	87	20	6	5	22	–	10	–	2 759	2 741
Farm laborers and farm foremen	225	146	11	9	17	–	9	19	14	–	1 541	..
Paid farm laborers and farm foremen	225	146	11	9	17	–	9	19	14	–	1 541	...
Unpaid family workers	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Service workers, except private household[1]	8 793	1 913	1 318	1 050	1 250	986	702	995	496	83	5 092	5 977
Cleaning service workers	3 841	830	555	510	555	503	333	354	180	21	5 046	5 878
Food service workers	1 456	522	298	135	178	122	68	97	29	7	3 383	5 273
Cooks, except private household	533	127	41	74	89	85	41	49	20	7	5 275	5 847
Busboys and dishwashers	421	227	138	26	19	11	–	–	–	–	1 855	...
Health service workers	512	31	70	118	98	55	61	44	29	6	5 378	5 877
Personal service workers	684	113	115	92	97	71	65	106	20	5	5 227	5 775
Protective service workers	1 061	120	103	73	131	130	101	222	152	29	6 796	7 778
Firemen, fire protection	57	–	4	–	–	–	4	4	33	12	.	..
Guards and watchmen	616	83	74	63	94	86	82	86	44	4	5 936	6 685
Policemen and detectives	326	13	20	10	24	44	9	132	61	13	8 652	8 833
Private household workers	161	60	51	14	16	–	–	20	–	–	2 804	...

[1] Includes allocated cases not shown separately

Table 175. Occupation of the Male Experienced Civilian Labor Force by Earnings in 1969 and Race: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More	Males with earnings in 1969										Median earnings (dollars)	
	Total, 16 years old and over	$1 to $1,999 or loss	$2,000 to $3,999	$4,000 to $4,999	$5,000 to $5,999	$6,000 to $6,999	$7,000 to $7,999	$8,000 to $9,999	$10,000 to $14,999	$15,000 or more	All earners	Earners worked 50 to 52 weeks
COLUMBUS SMSA												
Total												
Experienced civilian labor force	223 396	24 196	19 702	10 658	15 033	19 357	22 916	41 860	46 329	23 345	7 993	8 903
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	39 633	2 629	3 264	1 273	1 799	2 235	2 781	6 191	11 355	8 106	9 885	11 072
Accountants	3 164	133	139	84	142	195	281	666	1 097	427	9 826	10 443
Architects	354	11	5	3	–	9	6	46	162	112	12 994	13 272
Computer specialists	1 278	50	95	38	30	35	125	200	515	110	9 900	10 616
Engineers	7 090	126	165	66	174	178	321	819	3 149	2 092	12 693	12 974
Aeronautical and astronautical	470	11	–	–	–	5	14	29	158	253	15000+	15000+
Civil	995	18	26	11	12	31	68	69	413	347	13 178	13 585
Electrical and electronic	1 820	31	52	9	58	49	83	221	836	481	12 434	12 756
Mechanical	836	26	9	13	–	10	23	88	421	246	12 957	13 136
Other engineers	2 969	40	78	33	104	83	133	412	1 321	765	12 277	12 508
Lawyers and judges	1 632	68	50	24	32	32	51	98	370	907	15000+	15000+
Life and physical scientists	1 027	53	79	53	26	49	55	117	318	277	11 281	11 906
Chemists	507	19	37	12	13	27	23	51	172	153	12 078	12 608
Physicians, dentists, and related practitioners	2 744	140	126	53	150	66	64	237	422	1 486	15000+	15000+
Dentists	510	30	16	5	19	10	9	21	77	323	15000+	15000+
Pharmacists	469	47	35	17	27	–	–	34	174	135	12 141	13 683
Physicians medical and osteopathic	1 493	58	70	25	91	45	50	146	124	884	15000+	15000+
Other related practitioners	272	5	5	6	13	11	5	36	47	144	15000+	15000+
Health technologists and technicians	556	92	92	44	54	72	46	44	77	35	5 926	6 592
Religious workers	941	88	138	56	73	125	110	186	140	25	6 924	7 386
Social scientists	495	26	34	–	10	10	25	70	208	112	11 743	12 431
Social and recreation workers	730	90	96	41	58	41	92	156	134	22	7 424	8 126
Teachers	6 676	506	984	307	368	569	468	975	1 458	1 041	8 279	10 170
College and university	3 327	365	604	173	128	140	85	274	662	896	9 230	12 500
Elementary and prekindergarten	751	37	84	47	80	129	81	139	135	19	6 988	7 241
Secondary	2 250	68	248	83	127	257	294	503	555	115	8 191	9 087
Engineering and science technicians	3 714	305	389	196	261	345	487	954	667	110	7 741	8 422
Draftsmen and surveyors	1 727	132	202	102	155	191	217	396	289	43	7 376	8 125
Electrical and electronic engineering technicians	644	27	52	26	49	28	87	209	152	14	8 507	8 859
Technicians, except health, and engineering and science	851	50	48	26	48	81	69	201	225	103	9 030	9 448
Airplane pilots	200	–	15	–	5	–	5	27	80	68	13 000	13 625
Writers artists, and entertainers	2 900	362	251	70	128	196	176	536	810	371	8 996	10 144
Other professional, technical, and kindred workers	5 481	529	573	212	245	232	405	806	1 603	876	9 351	10 698
Managers and administrators, except farm	27 240	868	823	554	986	1 350	2 090	4 432	8 195	7 942	11 536	12 026
Buyers, purchasing agents, and sales managers	4 771	69	101	82	95	198	326	915	1 572	1 413	11 907	12 142
School administrators	762	–	18	13	–	16	25	48	366	276	13 566	14 063
Specified managers and administrators, public administration	1 587	33	6	18	55	95	213	289	595	283	10 710	10 978
Other specified managers and administrators	5 113	235	233	159	251	352	510	904	1 460	1 009	9 806	10 632
Managers and administrators, n e c , salaried	12 561	368	355	156	421	545	837	1 958	3 714	4 207	12 209	12 657
Manufacturing	2 792	62	50	12	90	45	71	350	894	1 218	14 004	14 224
Wholesale and retail trade	3 922	123	140	60	187	263	384	730	1 042	993	10 355	10 900
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	990	22	4	5	14	36	62	196	314	337	12 484	12 694
All other industries	4 857	161	161	79	130	201	320	682	1 464	1 659	12 372	12 938
Managers and administrators, n e c , self employed	2 446	163	110	126	164	144	179	318	488	754	10 195	11 283
Construction	592	41	37	40	35	44	10	105	114	166	9 695	11 175
Manufacturing	173	6	5	–	5	5	5	19	42	86	14 940	15000+
Wholesale and retail trade	1 112	92	38	34	85	54	115	143	229	322	9 930	10 493
All other industries	569	24	30	52	39	41	49	51	103	180	9 941	11 477
Sales workers	17 741	1 897	1 381	731	876	1 342	1 338	2 994	4 170	3 012	8 872	9 685
Insurance agents, brokers, and underwriters	2 610	64	116	92	84	230	144	568	731	581	10 048	10 429
Real estate agents and brokers	1 007	93	56	45	37	45	37	137	221	336	11 210	11 943
Sales representatives, manufacturing industries	2 247	77	85	16	76	79	158	375	861	520	11 495	11 723
Sales representatives, wholesale trade	3 299	164	104	81	112	280	376	600	911	671	9 775	10 210
Sales clerks, retail trade	3 756	910	652	250	295	282	249	432	481	205	5 224	7 310
Salesmen, retail trade	1 764	89	140	73	114	195	141	328	440	244	8 793	9 448
Salesmen of services and construction	1 170	88	88	56	80	85	117	251	228	177	8 566	9 160
Other sales workers	1 888	412	140	118	78	146	116	303	297	278	7 431	8 855
Clerical and kindred workers	19 323	2 671	2 329	1 054	1 331	1 887	2 395	4 317	2 601	738	7 163	8 020
Bank tellers and cashiers	809	279	293	51	52	46	28	6	43	11	2 057	3 846
Bookkeepers and billing clerks	1 070	123	131	77	70	103	124	190	204	48	7 250	8 005
Mail handlers and postal clerks	2 689	170	182	59	91	188	406	1 168	394	31	8 426	8 715
Other clerical and kindred workers	14 755	2 099	1 723	867	1 118	1 550	1 837	2 953	1 960	648	7 011	7 890
Craftsmen and kindred workers	43 229	2 531	2 481	1 778	2 865	4 075	5 400	10 499	11 479	2 121	8 473	8 969
Apparel craftsmen and upholsterers	231	24	6	14	38	40	27	55	27	–	6 838	7 148
Bakers	417	20	65	36	39	50	98	72	27	10	6 970	7 199
Cabinetmakers	190	15	–	8	32	28	40	49	4	6	7 250	7 404
Construction craftsmen	11 154	828	858	527	774	1 212	1 275	2 293	2 631	756	8 090	8 962
Carpenters	2 886	244	267	146	240	271	287	646	685	100	7 958	8 759
Excavating, grading, and road machine operators	812	61	45	40	71	98	138	126	184	49	7 659	7 857
Electricians	1 923	69	98	70	75	184	220	452	559	196	9 086	9 386
Masons and tile setters	1 022	51	90	47	79	88	146	258	211	52	8 078	9 117
Painters, construction and maintenance, and paperhangers	1 612	234	217	94	119	270	192	281	180	25	6 526	7 450
Plasterers and cement finishers	476	38	37	56	38	63	32	82	113	17	7 188	9 647
Plumbers and pipe fitters	1 687	88	58	33	66	140	178	320	534	270	9 753	9 825
Other construction craftsmen	736	43	46	41	86	98	82	128	165	47	7 659	9 250
Foremen, n e c	6 538	146	64	68	198	306	608	1 776	2 706	666	10 190	10 441
Manufacturing	3 737	82	20	16	69	153	299	979	1 672	447	10 749	10 937
Nonmanufacturing industries	2 801	64	44	52	129	153	309	797	1 034	219	9 630	9 782
Linemen and servicemen, telephone and power	1 583	104	57	51	117	144	161	360	544	45	8 875	9 272
Locomotive engineers and firemen	570	30	14	9	25	20	18	111	307	36	10 945	11 471
Mechanics and repairmen	9 885	570	597	440	797	1 143	1 619	2 616	1 919	184	7 862	8 264
Air conditioning, heating, and refrigeration	806	35	32	34	46	109	187	178	158	27	7 786	7 986
Aircraft	609	12	–	10	36	43	67	296	132	13	8 922	9 045
Automobile, including body	3 485	248	315	213	379	468	492	698	621	51	7 243	7 771
Radio and television	540	46	32	23	16	69	94	146	109	5	7 894	8 518
Other mechanics and repairmen	4 445	229	218	160	320	454	779	1 298	899	88	8 096	8 404
Metal craftsmen, except mechanics	4 951	133	147	188	268	389	665	1 453	1 580	128	8 944	9 225
Machinists and job and die setters	1 815	38	45	60	87	170	281	678	434	22	8 668	8 889
Sheetmetal workers and tinsmiths	863	11	43	17	65	35	91	167	393	41	10 032	10 354
Tool and die makers	925	33	9	26	46	30	120	209	426	26	9 900	10 547
Other metal craftsmen	1 348	51	50	85	70	154	173	399	327	39	8 456	8 769
Printing craftsmen	1 483	78	96	76	113	68	169	375	468	40	8 755	9 068
Compositors and typesetters	687	54	34	32	41	28	88	176	216	18	8 756	8 941
Pressmen and plate printers, printing	537	15	45	40	57	30	60	129	148	13	8 333	8 922
Stationary engineers and power station operators	699	29	28	23	49	43	48	212	244	23	9 222	9 447
Other craftsmen and kindred workers	5 528	554	549	338	415	632	664	1 127	1 022	227	7 416	8 104

Table 175. Occupation of the Male Experienced Civilian Labor Force by Earnings in 1969 and Race: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More	Males with earnings in 1969										Median earnings (dollars)	
	Total, 16 years old and over	$1 to $1,999 or loss	$2,000 to $3,999	$4,000 to $4,999	$5,000 to $5,999	$6,000 to $6,999	$7,000 to $7,999	$8,000 to $9,999	$10,000 to $14,999	$15,000 or more	All earners	Earners worked 50 to 52 weeks
COLUMBUS SMSA—Continued												
Total—Continued												
Experienced civilian labor force—Continued												
Operatives, except transport	28 910	2 891	2 821	1 675	2 703	3 726	4 481	6 576	3 623	414	7 143	7 753
Assemblers	2 771	257	333	152	414	377	454	614	167	3	6 609	7 358
Checkers, examiners, and inspectors; manufacturing	2 126	39	118	61	181	299	427	611	343	47	7 855	8 261
Garage workers and gas station attendants	1 598	673	310	124	110	97	109	121	44	10	2 813	5 894
Laundry and drycleaning operatives, n e c	378	85	82	33	51	36	35	26	20	10	4 667	5 813
Meat cutters and butchers	892	91	115	48	35	96	130	269	88	20	7 469	8 100
Mine operatives, n e c	160	14	–	5	25	36	37	20	23	–	7 000	7 270
Packers and wrappers, except produce	987	147	132	87	92	135	209	131	49	5	6 263	7 099
Painters, manufactured articles	446	32	19	34	66	95	38	92	53	17	6 758	7 362
Precision machine operatives	1 816	109	72	67	169	214	273	470	405	37	8 017	8 596
Sawyers	195	28	26	23	27	24	28	23	16	–	5 759	7 125
Stationary firemen	416	15	16	18	41	68	69	119	60	10	7 725	7 865
Textile operatives	302	18	6	14	46	11	58	103	46	–	7 966	8 532
Welders and flamecutters	2 083	104	104	112	153	296	315	570	352	77	7 865	8 263
Other metalworking operatives	1 940	85	210	101	147	271	280	509	314	23	7 557	8 196
Other specified operatives	4 542	492	596	295	416	511	602	969	567	94	6 924	7 594
Miscellaneous and not specified operatives	8 258	702	682	501	730	1 160	1 417	1 929	1 076	61	7 250	7 724
Occupation:												
Machine operatives, miscellaneous specified	3 433	240	256	172	366	572	624	751	452	–	7 177	7 643
Machine operatives, not specified	1 894	107	130	139	170	226	313	559	226	24	7 559	7 923
Miscellaneous operatives	1 807	273	209	129	100	203	326	293	247	27	6 948	7 622
Not specified operatives	1 124	82	87	61	94	159	154	326	151	10	7 513	7 838
Industry:												
Manufacturing	6 781	492	477	389	566	1 014	1 141	1 699	964	39	7 397	7 837
Durable goods	4 609	343	301	228	369	632	710	1 244	755	27	7 608	8 077
Wood products, including furniture	122	10	11	15	14	14	5	42	11	–	6 786	...
Primary metal industries	538	42	47	48	51	57	97	122	67	7	7 247	7 770
Fabricated metal industries	574	42	37	50	101	86	75	74	109	–	6 663	6 955
Machinery, including electrical	1 775	129	126	71	125	255	241	499	324	5	7 753	8 322
Motor vehicles and equipment	328	17	6	–	9	33	62	139	62	–	8 532	8 754
Transportation equipment, except motor vehicles	266	4	–	5	17	9	58	135	38	–	8 593	8 916
Other durable goods	1 006	99	74	39	52	178	172	233	144	15	7 355	7 788
Nondurable goods	2 099	126	171	161	191	359	419	451	209	12	7 099	7 512
Food and kindred products	597	66	46	60	38	83	98	122	72	12	7 056	7 463
Apparel and other fabricated textile products	34	8	–	4	–	5	–	17	–	–	...	...
Paper and allied products	368	11	24	12	24	63	75	132	27	–	7 667	7 891
Chemicals and allied products	255	5	34	16	30	54	75	18	23	–	6 787	7 290
Other nondurable goods	845	36	67	69	99	154	171	162	87	–	6 984	7 411
Not specified manufacturing industries	73	23	5	–	6	23	12	4	–	–	...	...
Nonmanufacturing industries	1 477	210	205	112	164	146	276	230	112	22	6 325	7 229
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	266	24	33	9	25	26	32	79	38	–	7 500	8 082
Wholesale and retail trade	594	80	70	50	65	69	131	87	42	–	6 464	7 105
All other industries	617	106	102	53	74	51	113	64	32	22	5 642	7 063
Transport equipment operatives	13 045	1 231	1 007	850	1 120	1 478	1 655	2 919	2 348	437	7 505	8 149
Bus drivers	536	30	36	4	40	77	130	153	62	4	7 623	7 728
Taxicab drivers and chauffeurs	579	147	98	104	62	68	32	37	26	5	4 428	5 697
Truck drivers and deliverymen	8 829	726	640	569	738	900	958	2 086	1 812	400	7 878	8 518
Other transport equipment operatives	3 101	328	233	173	280	433	535	643	448	28	7 193	7 668
Laborers, except farm	13 301	3 276	2 252	998	1 420	1 451	1 461	1 691	635	117	5 088	6 643
Construction laborers	2 409	482	354	162	333	290	217	379	169	23	5 620	6 986
Freight, stock, and material handlers	5 671	1 353	967	394	513	640	800	734	248	22	5 237	6 889
Other specified laborers	2 929	904	483	263	294	289	245	254	138	59	4 295	5 966
Miscellaneous and not specified laborers	2 292	537	448	179	280	232	199	324	80	13	4 899	6 424
Occupation:												
Miscellaneous laborers	564	112	76	51	83	69	41	83	42	7	5 518	6 331
Not specified laborers	1 728	425	372	128	197	163	158	241	38	6	4 523	6 475
Industry:												
Manufacturing	1 069	186	207	81	133	137	80	189	50	6	5 455	6 602
Durable goods	855	135	162	69	118	103	55	172	41	–	5 521	6 589
Wood products, including furniture	25	–	5	6	–	–	10	4	–	–	...	...
Metal industries	491	94	102	27	80	28	19	107	34	–	5 281	6 143
Machinery, including electrical	201	10	44	27	21	46	10	36	7	–	5 929	6 548
Transportation equipment	24	5	–	–	–	4	4	11	–	–	...	...
Other durable goods	114	26	11	9	17	25	12	14	–	–	5 647	...
Nondurable goods	203	44	45	12	15	34	25	13	9	6	5 033	6 765
Food and kindred products	101	14	27	–	9	29	12	–	4	6	6 017	...
Not specified manufacturing industries	11	7	–	–	–	–	–	4	–	–	...	...
Nonmanufacturing industries	1 223	351	241	98	147	95	119	135	30	7	4 199	6 146
Railroads and railway express service	164	8	9	23	16	30	22	38	11	7	6 867	7 705
Transportation, except railroads	68	13	21	5	4	5	11	9	–	–	...	...
Communications, and utilities and sanitary services	124	26	5	12	22	16	17	26	–	–	5 864	...
Wholesale and retail trade	370	120	111	14	40	15	46	20	4	–	3 171	5 543
All other industries	497	184	95	44	65	29	23	42	15	–	3 358	5 447
Farmers and farm managers	1 784	380	321	114	163	151	75	170	283	127	5 472	5 954
Farm laborers and farm foremen	979	467	244	69	79	55	26	19	8	12	2 184	3 376
Paid farm laborers and farm foremen	907	430	229	64	72	55	26	19	–	12	2 205	3 406
Unpaid family workers	72	37	15	5	7	–	–	–	8	–	...	...
Service workers, except private household[1]	18 066	5 258	2 759	1 556	1 678	1 607	1 205	2 052	1 632	319	4 653	6 453
Cleaning service workers	6 112	1 472	1 103	720	871	723	498	504	212	9	4 668	5 677
Food service workers	4 347	2 489	874	279	213	133	118	123	81	37	1 746	4 145
Cooks, except private household	1 396	722	285	107	86	49	44	54	33	16	1 934	4 430
Busboys and dishwashers	1 313	1 041	208	29	13	9	10	–	3	–	1 261	2 048
Health service workers	620	195	111	78	87	69	27	30	11	12	4 051	5 401
Personal service workers	1 560	342	223	105	127	150	79	205	180	149	5 866	7 118
Protective service workers	3 722	247	212	153	243	342	408	1 068	952	97	8 479	8 829
Firemen, fire protection	707	16	5	–	11	18	85	198	325	49	10 315	10 322
Guards and watchmen	1 362	207	161	136	181	176	108	209	179	5	5 978	6 831
Policemen and detectives	1 482	12	40	17	38	106	180	622	433	34	9 119	9 212
Private household workers	145	97	20	6	13	–	9	–	–	–	1 495	...

[1] Includes allocated cases not shown separately.

[Data based on sample, see text For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More	Males with earnings in 1969										Median earnings (dollars)	
	Total, 16 years old and over	$1 to $1,999 or loss	$2,000 to $3,999	$4,000 to $4,999	$5,000 to $5,999	$6 000 to $6,999	$7 000 to $7,999	$8,000 to $9,999	$10,000 to $14,999	$15,000 or more	All earners	Earners worked 50 to 52 weeks
COLUMBUS SMSA—Continued												
Negro												
Experienced civilian labor force	**20 660**	**2 877**	**2 570**	**1 625**	**2 369**	**2 468**	**2 645**	**3 625**	**2 108**	**373**	**6 360**	**7 125**
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	**1 588**	**143**	**107**	**56**	**160**	**175**	**133**	**327**	**361**	**126**	**8 122**	**8 552**
Accountants	101	6	13	–	10	20	6	19	27	–	7 250	.
Architects	3	–	–	3	–	–	–	–	–	–	.	–
Computer specialists	17	–	–	–	–	–	8	–	9	–	..	..
Engineers	77	5	–	–	–	18	–	31	17	6	.	.
Aeronautical and astronautical	5	5	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	.	–
Civil	15	–	–	–	–	–	–	5	4	6	..	.
Electrical and electronic	16	–	–	–	–	7	–	5	4	–	.	..
Mechanical	7	–	–	–	–	–	–	7	–	–	...	..
Other engineers	34	–	–	–	–	11	–	14	9	–	.	..
Lawyers and judges	47	3	–	–	–	2	6	6	–	30	...	..
Life and physical scientists	54	–	-	9	7	–	3	17	18	–	.	.
Chemists	14	–	–	–	–	–	3	5	6	–	.	..
Physicians, dentists, and related practitioners	81	–	–	–	3	6	–	12	26	34	.	.
Dentists	14	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	2	12	..	..
Pharmacists	36	–	–	–	–	–	–	7	24	5		
Physicians, medical and osteopathic	25	–	–	–	3	–	–	5	–	17	.	
Other related practitioners	6	–	–	–	–	6	–	–	–	–	..	..
Health technologists and technicians	54	5	10	6	–	12	11	5	5	–		
Religious workers	73	10	–	4	11	6	20	10	5	7	.	..
Social scientists	19	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	17	2	..	..
Social and recreation workers	207	24	24	16	22	22	21	26	46	6	6 795	6 700
Teachers	252	7	16	4	39	17	22	71	72	4	8 592	9 100
College and university	35	–	4	4	6	–	–	8	9	4		.
Elementary and prekindergarten	68	7	7	–	6	6	12	8	22	–	...	.
Secondary	114	–	–	–	17	11	10	44	32	–	8 864	.
Engineering and science technicians	159	18	2	9	34	32	10	40	14	–	6 516	6 768
Draftsmen and surveyors	89	6	–	9	20	23	5	22	4	–		.
Electrical and electronic engineering technicians	27	12	2	–	–	–	5	3	5	–	.	...
Technicians, except health, and engineering and science	25	–	–	–	-	5	5	9	6	–	..	
Airplane pilots	–	-	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	-	–
Writers, artists, and entertainers	113	27	8	–	8	12	–	30	28	–	8 100	
Other professional, technical, and kindred workers	306	38	34	5	26	23	21	51	71	37	8 235	9 385
Managers and administrators, except farm	**874**	**40**	**41**	**36**	**58**	**110**	**116**	**209**	**179**	**85**	**8 344**	**8 886**
Buyers, purchasing agents, and sales managers	71	–	6	–	–	10	4	37	10	4	...	..
School administrators	45	–	–	–	–	–	–	11	12	22		.
Specified managers and administrators, public administration	174	–	–	4	10	10	41	33	60	16	9 333	9 515
Other specified managers and administrators	158	14	13	5	12	39	22	30	17	6	6 897	7 500
Managers and administrators, n e c , salaried	339	15	11	18	20	47	41	87	80	20	8 402	9 150
Manufacturing	34	–	–	–	–	–	–	8	18	8		.
Wholesale and retail trade	113	11	5	5	4	18	12	38	20	–	8 079	..
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	12	–	–	–	–	–	6	–	–	6		
All other industries	180	4	6	13	16	29	23	41	42	6	7 957	8 875
Managers and administrators n e c , self employed	87	11	11	9	16	4	8	11	–	17	...	. .
Construction	41	6	6	4	7	–	–	5	–	13	.	
Manufacturing	–	–	-	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Wholesale and retail trade	16	–	–	–	4	–	8	–	–	4	..	..
All other industries	30	5	5	5	5	4	–	6	–	–		.
Sales workers	**454**	**119**	**27**	**47**	**30**	**38**	**61**	**74**	**50**	**8**	**6 105**	**7 477**
Insurance agents, brokers, and underwriters	58	5	4	–	–	14	6	15	10	4	..	
Real estate agents and brokers	11	–	–	7	–	-	–	–	–	4	..	.
Sales representatives, manufacturing industries	37	11	–	–	9	–	4	8	5	–	.	..
Sales representatives, wholesale trade	21	–	–	–	–	–	12	5	4	–		.
Sales clerks, retail trade	160	59	11	21	15	–	21	17	16	–	4 476	.
Salesmen, retail trade	32	–	-	–	–	10	12	10	–	–	...	..
Salesmen of services and construction	34	–	–	5	–	14	–	10	5	–	...	..
Other sales workers	101	44	12	14	6	–	6	9	10	–	3 083	.
Clerical and kindred workers	**1 974**	**216**	**210**	**123**	**124**	**193**	**268**	**557**	**253**	**30**	**7 451**	**8 096**
Bank tellers and cashiers	40	21	9	–	4	–	–	–	6	–	...	
Bookkeepers and billing clerks	43	5	–	10	8	10	6	4	–	–	...	.
Mail handlers and postal clerks	660	14	42	28	17	52	91	305	97	14	8 564	8 852
Other clerical and kindred workers	1 231	176	159	85	95	131	171	248	150	16	6 767	7 442
Craftsmen and kindred workers	**3 031**	**297**	**293**	**245**	**367**	**369**	**482**	**588**	**356**	**34**	**6 850**	**7 345**
Apparel craftsmen and upholsterers	14	–	–	6	4	4	–	–	–	–	. .	...
Bakers	63	–	8	14	8	13	9	11	–	–	...	.
Cabinetmakers	3	–	–	–	–	3	–	–	–	–	.	...
Construction craftsmen	905	118	125	60	112	108	113	152	98	19	6 347	7 059
Carpenters	111	31	10	9	8	7	18	9	12	7	5 688	.
Excavating, grading, and road machine operators	110	14	15	4	26	31	6	6	8	–	5 846	..
Electricians	114	5	30	7	4	4	29	25	10	–	7 241	.
Masons and tile setters	225	16	30	5	28	16	34	60	29	7	7 515	...
Painters, construction and maintenance, and paperhangers	138	24	19	17	14	11	17	24	12	–	5 643	6 818
Plasterers and cement finishers	126	17	14	13	12	22	6	21	21	–	6 318	.
Plumbers and pipe fitters	37	5	7	–	–	10	3	7	–	5	...	.
Other construction craftsmen	44	6	–	5	20	7	–	–	6	–	.	. .
Foremen, n e c	247	–	4	10	25	37	51	51	64	5	7 931	7 946
Manufacturing	101	–	–	4	5	12	11	24	45	–	9 542	...
Nonmanufacturing industries	146	–	4	6	20	25	40	27	19	5	7 450	7 600
Linemen and servicemen, telephone and power	101	8	4	9	21	6	26	23	4	–	7 096	...
Locomotive engineers and firemen	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Mechanics and repairmen	610	56	16	37	87	90	113	152	59	–	7 168	7 352
Air conditioning, heating, and refrigeration	31	6	–	6	3	–	16	–	–	–	...	...
Aircraft	63	6	–	–	–	14	6	37	–	–	...	...
Automobile, including body	248	19	16	9	45	43	52	44	20	–	6 814	7 108
Radio and television	32	14	–	–	6	6	–	6	–	–	..	...
Other mechanics and repairmen	236	11	–	22	33	27	39	65	39	–	7 641	7 615
Metal craftsmen, except mechanics	375	24	20	41	34	47	55	100	54	–	7 391	7 977
Machinists and job and die setters	71	–	–	–	5	4	4	37	21	–	.	..
Sheetmetal workers and tinsmiths	45	–	9	–	4	4	5	14	9	–	...	..
Tool and die makers	24	7	–	–	–	–	7	4	6	–	...	...
Other metal craftsmen	235	17	11	41	25	39	39	45	18	–	6 603	7 221
Printing craftsmen	77	4	9	13	13	5	20	6	7	–	...	
Compositors and typesetters	20	–	–	–	8	–	12	–	–	–	...	.
Pressmen and plate printers, printing	34	4	4	13	5	–	8	–	–	–	...	...
Stationary engineers and power station operators	65	11	–	8	15	16	5	10	–	–	...	...
Other craftsmen and kindred workers	571	76	107	47	48	40	90	83	70	10	6 188	7 213

Table 175. Occupation of the Male Experienced Civilian Labor Force by Earnings in 1969 and Race: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More	Males with earnings in 1969										Median earnings (dollars)	
	Total 16 years old and over	$1 to $1,999 or loss	$2,000 to $3,999	$4,000 to $4,999	$5,000 to $5,999	$6,000 to $6,999	$7,000 to $7,999	$8,000 to $9,999	$10,000 to $14,999	$15,000 or more	All earners	Earners worked 50 to 52 weeks
COLUMBUS SMSA—Continued												
Negro—Continued												
Experienced civilian labor force—Continued												
Operatives, except transport	4 077	408	521	264	427	626	684	798	327	22	6 669	7 242
Assemblers	410	35	54	32	76	74	39	62	38	–	6 108	6 742
Checkers, examiners, and inspectors; manufacturing	207	8	28	5	20	16	69	45	11	5	7 384	7 860
Garage workers and gas station attendants	121	35	13	4	17	18	15	13	6	–	5 500	..
Laundry and drycleaning operatives, n e c	115	29	33	6	6	7	15	5	14	–	3 727	..
Meat cutters and butchers	58	13	10	12	–	16	–	7	–	–	...	..
Mine operatives, n e c	20	–	–	5	–	4	5	6	–	–	..	.
Packers and wrappers, except produce	182	23	5	18	5	44	54	24	9	–	6 909	7 052
Painters, manufactured articles	78	5	–	6	10	34	–	10	13	–	..	..
Precision machine operatives	189	18	11	5	11	27	33	47	31	6	7 682	7 833
Sawyers	16	–	5	–	–	5	6	–	–	–	..	..
Stationary firemen	60	7	–	4	–	6	2	36	5	–	..	
Textile operatives	67	–	–	4	19	6	13	19	6	–		...
Welders and flamecutters	178	15	28	–	30	34	8	53	10	–	6 471	6 759
Other metalworking operatives	285	8	34	25	13	23	43	87	52	–	7 919	8 867
Other specified operatives	808	126	185	50	68	110	95	133	41	–	5 632	6 659
Miscellaneous and not specified operatives	1 283	86	115	88	152	202	207	251	91	11	6 993	7 223
Occupation:												
Machine operatives, miscellaneous specified	529	24	46	33	80	106	108	103	29	–	6 769	7 138
Machine operatives, not specified	375	28	24	27	37	52	74	95	27	11	7 264	7 490
Miscellaneous operatives	265	34	28	14	16	29	75	49	20	–	7 153	7 300
Not specified operatives	114	–	17	14	19	15	30	4	15	–	6 467	
Industry:												
Manufacturing	1 059	58	93	83	135	167	228	201	83	11	6 961	7 207
Durable goods	815	35	52	56	108	136	168	181	72	7	7 122	7 275
Wood products, including furniture	5	–	–	–	–	–	–	5	–	–	...	–
Primary metal industries	224	5	25	13	28	31	62	38	15	7	7 161	7 403
Fabricated metal industries	111	–	5	28	25	29	8	10	6	–	5 900	
Machinery, including electrical	249	14	3	6	41	55	59	52	19	–	7 093	7 359
Motor vehicles and equipment	36	8	–	–	–	–	4	24	–	–		.
Transportation equipment, except motor vehicles	44	–	–	–	4	–	15	19	6	–		..
Other durable goods	146	8	19	9	10	21	20	33	26	–	7 300	
Nondurable goods	238	23	41	27	21	31	60	20	11	4	6 226	7 078
Food and kindred products	55	8	11	14	6	–	–	6	6	4	.	..
Apparel and other fabricated textile products	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Paper and allied products	46	5	7	–	–	17	11	6	–	–	.	..
Chemicals and allied products	54	–	18	4	7	–	25	–	–	–	...	...
Other nondurable goods	83	10	5	9	8	14	24	8	5	–	..	
Not specified manufacturing industries	6	–	–	–	6	–	–	–	–	–		...
Nonmanufacturing industries	224	28	22	5	17	35	59	50	8	–	7 085	7 281
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	47	4	6	–	–	9	5	19	4	–	.	..
Wholesale and retail trade	98	11	10	–	8	17	37	15	–	–	.	..
All other industries	79	13	6	5	9	9	17	16	4	–	...	..
Transport equipment operatives	1 497	108	152	136	215	219	230	275	125	37	6 628	7 326
Bus drivers	61	8	5	–	10	4	18	16	–	–	...	..
Taxicab drivers and chauffeurs	67	–	9	2	26	13	5	12	–	–	...	
Truck drivers and deliverymen	888	40	101	88	100	97	126	219	80	37	7 143	7 817
Other transport equipment operatives	481	60	37	46	79	105	81	28	45	–	6 176	6 713
Laborers, except farm	2 985	518	457	263	369	309	405	456	196	12	5 690	6 708
Construction laborers	655	76	88	35	114	85	68	134	55	–	6 171	6 988
Freight, stock, and material handlers	975	138	115	93	85	105	216	145	73	5	6 538	7 331
Other specified laborers	768	201	143	90	66	73	68	88	32	7	4 444	5 414
Miscellaneous and not specified laborers	587	103	111	45	104	46	53	89	36	–	5 332	6 023
Occupation:												
Miscellaneous laborers	179	29	22	23	37	3	8	29	28	–	5 419	5 851
Not specified laborers	408	74	89	22	67	43	45	60	8	–	5 284	6 316
Industry:												
Manufacturing	307	40	62	16	41	25	20	73	30	–	5 866	7 344
Durable goods	284	27	58	16	41	19	20	73	30	–	6 000	7 688
Wood products, including furniture	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Metal industries	240	27	46	11	35	8	14	69	30	–	6 125	8 048
Machinery, including electrical	33	–	12	–	6	11	–	4	–	–	...	..
Transportation equipment	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other durable goods	11	–	–	5	–	–	6	–	–	–	.	...
Nondurable goods	16	6	4	–	–	6	–	–	–	–	...	...
Food and kindred products	6	–	–	–	–	6	–	–	–	–	...	–
Not specified manufacturing industries	7	7	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	..
Nonmanufacturing industries	280	63	49	29	63	21	33	16	6	–	4 966	5 600
Railroads and railway express service	29	4	–	9	–	–	10	–	6	–	..	...
Transportation, except railroads	11	–	11	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	–
Communications, and utilities and sanitary services	60	19	5	12	17	–	7	–	–	–	..	..
Wholesale and retail trade	67	14	14	3	10	10	16	–	–	–	.	...
All other industries	113	26	19	5	36	11	–	16	–	–	5 181	..
Farmers and farm managers	40	24	–	4	4	–	–	4	4	–	..	...
Farm laborers and farm foremen	63	52	5	–	6	–	–	–	–	–	...	..
Paid farm laborers and farm foremen	63	52	5	–	6	–	–	–	–	–	...	.
Unpaid family workers	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Service workers, except private household[1]	3 989	898	737	445	604	429	263	337	257	19	4 808	5 597
Cleaning service workers	2 278	428	396	278	443	261	209	170	90	3	5 084	5 538
Food service workers	553	241	125	47	49	28	17	22	24	–	2 568	4 744
Cooks, except private household	221	78	35	22	34	15	9	14	14	–	3 857	5 309
Busboys and dishwashers	159	103	42	14	–	–	–	–	–	–	1 544	..
Health service workers	148	26	35	8	29	19	5	21	5	–	5 172	..
Personal service workers	180	36	49	29	17	15	–	24	4	6	4 172	4 466
Protective service workers	227	32	21	6	24	37	13	49	40	5	6 824	7 231
Firemen, fire protection	16	5	–	–	–	–	–	6	–	5	...	...
Guards and watchmen	150	27	21	6	14	32	4	22	24	–	6 219	6 516
Policemen and detectives	46	–	–	–	–	–	9	21	16	–	...	..
Private household workers	88	54	20	6	5	–	3	–	–	–	...	...

[1] Includes allocated cases not shown separately.

Table 175. **Occupation of the Male Experienced Civilian Labor Force by Earnings in 1969 and Race: 1970**—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More	Males with earnings in 1969										Median earnings (dollars)	
	Total 16 years old and over	$1 to $1,999 or loss	$2,000 to $3,999	$4,000 to $4,999	$5,000 to $5,999	$6,000 to $6,999	$7,000 to $7,999	$8,000 to $9,999	$10,000 to $14,999	$15,000 or more	All earners	Earners worked 50 to 52 weeks
DAYTON SMSA												
Total												
Experienced civilian labor force	**213 192**	**18 363**	**14 368**	**7 415**	**10 465**	**14 628**	**20 018**	**43 125**	**59 718**	**25 092**	**8 990**	**9 745**
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	**32 971**	**1 491**	**1 656**	**518**	**843**	**1 259**	**1 670**	**4 454**	**12 197**	**8 883**	**11 883**	**12 650**
Accountants	2 194	64	91	24	58	51	119	407	964	416	11 468	11 724
Architects	183	5	5	5	5	4	–	13	82	64	13 323	13 628
Computer specialists	1 893	55	64	13	22	52	87	295	898	407	11 996	12 399
Engineers	8 420	107	143	73	82	72	146	685	3 596	3 516	14 035	14 306
Aeronautical and astronautical	637	14	10	–	–	–	–	18	179	416	15000+	15000+
Civil	478	10	6	10	8	14	10	65	167	188	13 473	13 997
Electrical and electronic	1 823	31	58	5	28	9	21	115	765	791	14 212	14 588
Mechanical	1 426	16	12	–	10	5	39	100	610	634	14 352	14 501
Other engineers	4 056	36	57	58	36	44	76	387	1 875	1 487	13 557	13 802
Lawyers and judges	832	22	32	–	4	7	12	28	140	587	15000+	15000+
Life and physical scientists	866	23	21	–	10	16	19	117	323	337	13 514	14 017
Chemists	593	14	15	–	5	16	14	87	247	195	12 945	13 344
Physicians, dentists, and related practitioners	1 746	36	40	16	52	23	51	127	238	1 163	15000+	15000+
Dentists	245	–	3	6	16	–	–	11	25	184	15000+	15000+
Pharmacists	378	5	11	5	9	5	20	38	137	148	13 504	14 193
Physicians, medical and osteopathic	894	14	21	5	18	18	18	59	45	696	15000+	15000+
Other related practitioners	229	17	5	–	9	–	13	19	31	135	15000+	15000+
Health technologists and technicians	268	37	15	11	20	34	27	41	48	35	7 630	9 220
Religious workers	881	48	149	26	76	152	115	137	133	45	6 931	7 049
Social scientists	461	21	28	–	6	10	23	34	182	157	12 981	13 445
Social and recreation workers	280	57	40	16	5	26	17	49	59	11	6 846	9 302
Teachers	4 430	176	385	113	147	358	440	890	1 531	390	9 339	10 461
College and university	1 094	44	103	39	22	34	37	180	385	250	11 143	13 165
Elementary and prekindergarten	937	62	102	36	31	82	94	252	254	24	8 488	9 000
Secondary	1 984	36	163	23	58	233	289	378	738	66	9 005	9 660
Engineering and science technicians	3 559	138	261	119	120	201	282	724	1 418	296	9 819	10 494
Draftsmen and surveyors	1 412	53	132	51	70	86	106	241	517	156	9 726	10 484
Electrical and electronic engineering technicians	943	21	40	48	16	39	69	165	484	61	10 759	11 271
Technicians, except health, and engineering and science	381	20	11	7	17	14	25	63	150	74	11 117	11 583
Airplane pilots	100	–	–	3	6	5	–	11	37	38	...	...
Writers, artists, and entertainers	2 474	256	100	19	87	109	152	317	1 095	339	10 900	11 650
Other professional, technical, and kindred workers	4 103	426	271	76	132	130	155	527	1 340	1 046	11 248	12 390
Managers and administrators, except farm	**20 502**	**592**	**581**	**329**	**604**	**848**	**1 067**	**2 897**	**6 678**	**6 906**	**12 496**	**12 915**
Buyers, purchasing agents and sales managers	3 433	56	66	58	88	106	223	515	1 241	1 080	12 436	12 689
School administrators	695	14	12	6	–	6	5	42	371	239	13 538	13 801
Specified managers and administrators, public administration	1 918	51	39	23	19	36	107	297	765	581	12 529	12 824
Other specified managers and administrators	3 023	126	182	90	119	199	195	537	950	625	10 334	11 102
Managers and administrators, n e c , salaried	9 598	210	191	124	294	363	412	1 271	2 949	3 784	13 279	13 678
Manufacturing	3 338	31	15	6	18	68	80	234	1 155	1 731	15000+	15000+
Wholesale and retail trade	2 799	140	89	72	127	191	150	516	738	776	10 776	11 583
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	631	6	19	14	16	14	18	118	232	194	12 381	12 759
All other industries	2 830	33	68	32	133	90	164	403	824	1 083	12 985	13 432
Managers and administrators, n e c , self employed	1 835	135	91	28	84	138	125	235	402	597	11 014	11 615
Construction	363	24	9	5	17	27	21	51	87	122	11 580	13 136
Manufacturing	131	17	10	–	–	–	12	23	20	49	10 875	13 000
Wholesale and retail trade	1 008	50	66	18	47	93	69	135	236	294	10 551	10 869
All other industries	333	44	6	5	20	18	23	26	59	132	12 076	12 450
Sales workers	**12 538**	**1 517**	**998**	**457**	**542**	**753**	**968**	**1 874**	**3 016**	**2 413**	**9 104**	**10 240**
Insurance agents, brokers, and underwriters	1 445	29	32	43	69	70	152	239	341	470	11 298	11 704
Real estate agents and brokers	809	73	83	19	15	32	21	76	211	279	12 026	13 038
Sales representatives, manufacturing industries	1 834	31	58	48	30	54	123	299	647	544	12 117	12 468
Sales representatives, wholesale trade	2 326	101	84	52	82	157	206	450	684	510	10 227	10 855
Sales clerks, retail trade	2 519	776	400	150	185	165	192	305	243	103	4 557	7 129
Salesmen, retail trade	1 690	95	176	104	105	176	159	258	429	188	8 233	8 995
Salesmen of services and construction	676	55	77	19	21	19	46	116	226	97	9 741	11 051
Other sales workers	1 239	357	88	22	35	80	69	131	235	222	7 543	9 645
Clerical and kindred workers	**15 999**	**1 486**	**1 419**	**697**	**750**	**1 112**	**2 124**	**3 920**	**3 626**	**865**	**8 210**	**8 897**
Bank tellers and cashiers	390	148	51	45	16	34	35	42	14	5	3 843	6 625
Bookkeepers and billing clerks	1 207	59	118	27	89	94	132	263	292	133	8 643	9 075
Mail handlers and postal clerks	1 726	109	93	52	52	94	249	670	382	25	8 639	8 949
Other clerical and kindred workers	12 676	1 170	1 157	573	593	890	1 708	2 945	2 938	702	8 168	8 907
Craftsmen and kindred workers	**47 377**	**2 327**	**2 183**	**1 402**	**2 162**	**2 980**	**4 262**	**10 270**	**17 834**	**3 957**	**9 630**	**10 215**
Apparel craftsmen and upholsterers	199	22	5	24	–	39	42	39	22	6	7 226	7 419
Bakers	286	12	25	4	19	23	57	94	52	–	8 064	8 443
Cabinetmakers	145	14	14	14	10	19	25	36	8	5	7 060	...
Construction craftsmen	9 658	631	645	459	576	738	886	1 913	3 076	734	8 935	9 844
Carpenters	2 595	206	175	138	246	215	240	562	760	53	8 276	8 990
Excavating, grading, and road machine operators	793	21	25	27	31	91	108	246	190	54	8 760	9 039
Electricians	1 816	73	59	77	56	87	123	323	788	230	10 698	11 082
Masons and tile setters	822	59	66	90	39	37	68	141	255	67	8 738	10 723
Painters, construction and maintenance, and paperhangers	1 253	149	189	80	81	112	115	293	207	27	7 135	8 538
Plasterers and cement finishers	410	43	44	5	34	65	75	80	39	25	7 187	8 409
Plumbers and pipe fitters	1 472	62	53	37	63	82	119	200	628	228	10 955	11 512
Other construction craftsmen	497	18	34	5	26	49	38	68	209	50	10 251	11 240
Foremen, n e c	7 182	96	48	36	170	219	445	1 353	3 465	1 350	11 766	11 933
Manufacturing	5 012	74	35	19	94	114	213	764	2 571	1 128	12 320	12 481
Nonmanufacturing industries	2 170	22	13	17	76	105	232	589	894	222	10 173	10 410
Linemen and servicemen, telephone and power	1 361	19	62	60	70	109	125	345	525	46	9 365	9 590
Locomotive engineers and firemen	82	–	7	–	–	5	5	10	51	4	...	...
Mechanics and repairmen	9 521	595	487	381	506	736	1 149	2 309	2 897	461	8 785	9 229
Air conditioning, heating, and refrigeration	767	30	46	18	14	48	68	195	294	54	9 636	10 196
Aircraft	551	14	27	–	5	–	21	236	217	31	9 767	9 870
Automobile, including body	3 034	277	231	179	227	309	529	638	557	87	7 556	8 053
Radio and television	452	43	22	9	44	43	48	95	118	30	8 358	8 905
Other mechanics and repairmen	4 717	231	161	175	216	336	483	1 145	1 711	259	9 321	9 663
Metal craftsmen, except mechanics	9 967	275	312	144	298	423	712	2 166	4 696	941	10 696	11 111
Machinists and job and die setters	3 467	99	146	48	117	141	346	1 018	1 417	135	9 643	9 923
Sheetmetal workers and tinsmiths	816	56	21	8	30	24	42	164	401	70	10 786	11 464
Tool and die makers	3 622	85	97	56	94	97	147	568	1 947	531	11 713	12 059
Other metal craftsmen	2 062	35	48	32	57	161	177	416	931	205	10 564	10 986
Printing craftsmen	3 076	135	94	49	126	143	293	630	1 500	106	10 227	10 757
Compositors and typesetters	812	12	30	16	45	26	92	217	344	30	9 705	9 908
Pressmen and plate printers, printing	1 606	91	43	12	49	91	168	357	750	45	9 955	10 524
Stationary engineers and power station operators	571	11	10	5	15	34	40	167	249	40	10 070	10 252
Other craftsmen and kindred workers	5 329	517	474	226	372	492	483	1 208	1 293	264	8 166	8 766

Table 175. Occupation of the Male Experienced Civilian Labor Force by Earnings in 1969 and Race: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More	Males with earnings in 1969										Median earnings (dollars)	
	Total, 16 years old and over	$1 to $1,999 or loss	$2,000 to $3,999	$4,000 to $4,999	$5 000 to $5,999	$6,000 to $6,999	$7,000 to $7 999	$8,000 to $9,999	$10,000 to $14,999	$15,000 or more	All earners	Earners worked 50 to 52 weeks
DAYTON SMSA—Continued												
Total—Continued												
Experienced civilian labor force—Continued												
Operatives, except transport	**45 147**	**2 881**	**2 844**	**1 695**	**2 435**	**3 989**	**5 869**	**12 970**	**11 458**	**1 006**	**8 441**	**8 929**
Assemblers	7 426	264	322	179	470	697	1 328	2 501	1 602	63	8 362	8 682
Checkers, examiners, and inspectors; manufacturing	4 154	106	101	91	131	278	530	1 549	1 260	108	9 085	9 316
Garage workers and gas station attendants	1 653	657	391	139	73	91	91	105	74	32	2 867	5 667
Laundry and drycleaning operatives, n e c	221	34	45	30	5	30	8	24	25	20	5 300	6 971
Meat cutters and butchers	943	71	64	36	16	99	160	270	197	30	8 189	8 761
Mine operatives, n e c	92	14	11	10	10	18	12	17	–	–	...	..
Packers and wrappers except produce	1 308	100	74	68	108	108	222	397	197	34	7 883	8 280
Painters, manufactured articles	632	31	25	10	22	64	94	184	181	21	8 761	9 061
Precision machine operatives	5 209	172	250	125	183	355	575	1 371	1 973	205	9 378	9 779
Sawyers	220	10	21	15	24	48	51	36	15	–	6 833	6 818
Stationary firemen	284	16	6	–	–	39	46	91	86	–	8 769	8 814
Textile operatives	141	30	23	26	13	20	5	24	–	–	4 673	
Welders and flamecutters	2 312	96	143	72	112	201	337	695	613	43	8 561	8 778
Other metalworking operatives	3 424	175	281	94	163	284	376	1 051	963	37	8 645	9 156
Other specified operatives	5 669	486	414	306	404	591	837	1 393	1 099	139	7 757	8 300
Miscellaneous and not specified operatives	11 459	619	673	494	701	1 066	1 197	3 262	3 173	274	8 601	9 115
Occupation:												
Machine operatives, miscellaneous specified	5 016	190	252	206	260	494	563	1 452	1 469	130	8 748	9 165
Machine operatives, not specified	2 589	120	161	63	204	222	218	799	753	49	8 767	9 310
Miscellaneous operatives	2 190	182	157	136	161	266	269	538	436	45	7 717	8 629
Not specified operatives	1 664	127	103	89	76	84	147	473	515	50	8 871	9 200
Industry												
Manufacturing	10 510	440	565	436	608	952	1 120	3 060	3 064	265	8 741	9 201
Durable goods	6 253	229	313	274	409	548	599	1 837	1 911	133	8 821	9 267
Wood products, including furniture	106	–	37	10	21	30	4	4	–	–	5 286	...
Primary metal industries	607	6	53	55	78	122	50	174	69	–	6 914	7 966
Fabricated metal industries	284	16	15	20	35	46	43	85	24	–	7 233	7 988
Machinery, including electrical	3 825	143	154	135	159	239	353	1 051	1 498	93	9 388	9 831
Motor vehicles and equipment	976	26	29	22	79	68	83	376	263	30	8 963	9 179
Transportation equipment, except motor vehicles	143	17	13	12	5	22	23	47	4	–	7 109	..
Other durable goods	312	21	12	20	32	21	43	100	53	10	8 140	8 365
Nondurable goods	4 161	200	240	158	199	399	506	1 189	1 138	132	8 637	9 107
Food and kindred products	403	27	37	10	14	44	55	158	58	–	8 184	8 684
Apparel and other fabricated textile products	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Paper and allied products	754	52	15	51	80	140	100	187	129	–	7 390	7 920
Chemicals and allied products	183	16	28	11	26	18	33	17	22	12	6 583	7 232
Other nondurable goods	2 821	105	160	86	79	197	318	827	929	120	9 126	9 592
Not specified manufacturing industries	96	11	12	4	–	5	15	34	15	–	.	..
Nonmanufacturing industries	949	179	108	58	93	114	77	202	109	9	6 320	7 954
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	159	19	10	14	9	9	33	56	9	–	7 561	7 879
Wholesale and retail trade	411	91	53	28	58	53	12	64	47	5	5 578	7 125
All other industries	379	69	45	16	26	52	32	82	53	4	6 644	8 319
Transport equipment operatives	**10 817**	**749**	**847**	**519**	**826**	**1 083**	**1 397**	**2 893**	**2 162**	**341**	**7 991**	**8 565**
Bus drivers	460	24	30	29	30	58	92	134	58	5	7 641	7 869
Taxicab drivers and chauffeurs	308	39	62	38	19	31	49	50	10	10	5 789	7 322
Truck drivers and deliverymen	7 606	488	592	360	615	733	957	1 876	1 703	282	8 062	8 698
Other transport equipment operatives	2 443	198	163	92	162	261	299	833	391	44	8 112	8 501
Laborers, except farm	**11 123**	**2 903**	**1 648**	**686**	**926**	**1 092**	**1 305**	**1 687**	**808**	**68**	**5 350**	**7 165**
Construction laborers	1 775	219	235	164	185	168	251	329	192	32	6 503	7 700
Freight, stock, and material handlers	5 607	1 620	868	228	440	526	608	960	337	20	5 199	7 273
Other specified laborers	2 338	771	334	192	177	228	263	238	119	16	4 333	6 550
Miscellaneous and not specified laborers	1 403	293	211	102	124	170	183	160	160	–	5 770	6 992
Occupation:												
Miscellaneous laborers	405	32	55	10	32	82	91	69	34	–	6 896	7 026
Not specified laborers	998	261	156	92	92	88	92	91	126	–	4 891	6 961
Industry:												
Manufacturing	848	94	114	93	69	129	95	133	121	–	6 419	7 469
Durable goods	585	57	78	75	50	115	66	84	60	–	6 283	6 994
Wood products, including furniture	24	9	5	–	6	4	–	–	–	–	..	...
Metal industries	222	28	36	31	10	65	16	26	10	–	6 092	6 653
Machinery, including electrical	202	13	27	18	21	35	27	26	35	–	6 629	7 406
Transportation equipment	72	7	–	14	7	6	8	21	9	–	...	.
Other durable goods	65	–	10	12	6	5	15	11	6	–	..	...
Nondurable goods	246	37	36	18	19	14	24	49	49	–	6 929	8 318
Food and kindred products	55	4	5	–	4	–	13	18	11	–	.	..
Not specified manufacturing industries	17	–	–	–	–	–	5	–	12	–	. .	...
Nonmanufacturing industries	555	199	97	9	55	41	88	27	39	–	3 619	6 232
Railroads and railway express service	44	–	–	–	–	24	8	4	8	–	...	...
Transportation, except railroads	22	–	10	4	–	–	–	4	4	–	..	.
Communications, and utilities and sanitary services	82	5	–	–	7	9	46	11	4	–	...	...
Wholesale and retail trade	199	87	56	–	18	8	10	3	17	–	2 446	3 778
All other industries	208	107	31	5	30	–	24	5	6	–	1 944	5 315
Farmers and farm managers	**2 398**	**464**	**433**	**185**	**186**	**202**	**163**	**268**	**223**	**274**	**5 629**	**6 031**
Farm laborers and farm foremen	**816**	**429**	**186**	**60**	**22**	**40**	**14**	**15**	**23**	**27**	**1 902**	**3 117**
Paid farm laborers and farm foremen	771	393	186	60	22	40	14	15	23	18	1 962	3 086
Unpaid family workers	45	36	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	9		...
Service workers, except private household[1]	**13 418**	**3 495**	**1 550**	**867**	**1 146**	**1 264**	**1 174**	**1 877**	**1 693**	**352**	**5 695**	**7 390**
Cleaning service workers	5 034	1 197	611	468	537	747	530	612	276	56	5 449	6 468
Food service workers	2 612	1 465	437	126	117	139	75	151	45	57	1 783	5 198
Cooks, except private household	823	440	127	50	22	52	31	74	5	22	1 870	6 100
Busboys and dishwashers	711	577	106	3	12	8	5	–	–	–	1 232	2 314
Health service workers	398	102	94	50	39	55	43	6	9	–	4 060	5 136
Personal service workers	1 328	284	148	119	110	87	118	189	192	81	6 034	7 964
Protective service workers	2 928	192	148	58	148	146	271	751	1 069	145	9 334	9 734
Firemen, fire protection	685	25	14	–	18	4	27	168	363	66	11 191	11 340
Guards and watchmen	1 050	137	94	44	81	78	93	178	329	16	7 978	9 151
Policemen and detectives	1 065	18	35	9	44	54	132	342	368	63	9 406	9 538
Private household workers	**86**	**29**	**23**	**–**	**23**	**6**	**5**	**–**	**–**	**–**	**..**	**...**

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[1] Includes allocated cases not shown separately.

Table 175. Occupation of the Male Experienced Civilian Labor Force by Earnings in 1969 and Race: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More	Males with earnings in 1969										Median earnings (dollars)	
	Total, 16 years old and over	$1 to $1,999 or loss	$2,000 to $3,999	$4,000 to $4,999	$5,000 to $5,999	$6,000 to $6,999	$7,000 to $7,999	$8,000 to $9,999	$10,000 to $14,999	$15,000 or more	All earners	Earners worked 50 to 52 weeks
DAYTON SMSA—Continued												
Negro												
Experienced civilian labor force	19 391	2 336	1 978	940	1 620	2 129	2 603	4 470	2 833	482	7 266	7 983
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	1 585	266	92	25	59	33	127	339	358	286	9 124	10 212
Accountants	61	–	–	–	3	–	5	14	30	9	.	
Architects	5	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	5	.	–
Computer specialists	94	4	11	–	–	–	7	10	38	24	..	...
Engineers	174	–	4	–	–	8	4	16	46	96	15000+	15000+
Aeronautical and astronautical	24	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	24	..	..
Civil	9	–	–	–	–	–	–	4	–	5	.	...
Electrical and electronic	43	–	–	–	–	–	–	7	11	25	..	...
Mechanical	35	–	–	–	–	–	4	5	13	13	.	..
Other engineers	63	–	4	–	–	8	–	–	22	29	..	...
Lawyers and judges	26	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	5	21		..
Life and physical scientists	55	–	4	–	–	–	–	12	11	28	.	..
Chemists	44	–	4	–	–	–	–	6	11	23	..	..
Physicians, dentists, and related practitioners	50	6	–	–	–	–	10	8	–	26	...	..
Dentists	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Pharmacists	13	–	–	–	–	–	10	3	–	–	..	.
Physicians, medical and osteopathic	31	–	–	–	–	–	–	5	–	26	..	..
Other related practitioners	6	6	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	..	
Health technologists and technicians	30	–	–	–	–	–	5	8	17	–	...	.
Religious workers	40	–	6	10	–	–	5	14	5	–	.	
Social scientists	9	–	–	–	–	–	3	6	–	–	.	
Social and recreation workers	50	9	4	–	–	–	7	19	11	–	...	
Teachers	274	20	14	5	19	11	19	75	76	35	9 307	9 837
College and university	81	6	–	5	6	–	–	25	13	26	...	...
Elementary and prekindergarten	82	–	–	–	–	5	8	34	35	–		.
Secondary	94	10	14	–	5	6	11	11	28	9		
Engineering and science technicians	157	17	19	–	21	5	11	35	42	7	8 314	..
Draftsmen and surveyors	93	12	12	–	21	5	6	19	11	7	..	.
Electrical and electronic engineering technicians	20	5	–	–	–	–	–	–	15	–		
Technicians, except health, and engineering and science	16	–	–	–	–	–	6	–	5	5	...	...
Airplane pilots	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Writers, artists, and entertainers	91	22	4	–	10	5	6	4	36	4	..	.
Other professional, technical, and kindred workers	453	188	26	10	6	4	39	118	36	26	5 417	9 039
Managers and administrators, except farm	496	59	50	11	24	31	39	98	147	37	8 694	9 148
Buyers, purchasing agents, and sales managers	51	–	14	–	–	–	5	5	23	4	.	.
School administrators	41	5	–	–	–	–	–	–	31	5	..	..
Specified managers and administrators, public administration	124	11	–	5	–	–	9	38	50	11	9 947	
Other specified managers and administrators	94	11	14	–	20	14	3	13	12	7		.
Managers and administrators, n e c , salaried	122	9	6	6	–	17	17	36	21	10	8 333	..
Manufacturing	15	–	–	–	–	–	–	3	12	–	.	.
Wholesale and retail trade	41	9	–	6	–	7	–	13	–	6	..	
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
All other industries	66	–	6	–	–	10	17	20	9	4		.
Managers and administrators, n e c , self employed	64	23	16	–	4	–	5	6	10	–	.	.
Construction	20	5	–	–	4	–	–	6	5	–	..	.
Manufacturing	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Wholesale and retail trade	26	6	10	–	–	–	5	–	5	–	...	
All other industries	18	12	6	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	..	..
Sales workers	335	114	67	4	20	17	20	56	28	9	3 597	6 882
Insurance agents, brokers, and underwriters	33	–	6	–	9	–	4	14	–	–	.	..
Real estate agents and brokers	14	10	4	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	.	.
Sales representatives, manufacturing industries	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Sales representatives, wholesale trade	45	15	5	–	5	–	–	10	6	4	.	..
Sales clerks, retail trade	89	42	20	–	6	–	4	17	–	–	.	...
Salesmen, retail trade	39	–	16	4	–	7	–	–	7	5	...	...
Salesmen of services and construction	3	–	–	–	–	–	–	3	–	–	..	...
Other sales workers	112	47	16	–	–	10	12	12	15	–	3 125	...
Clerical and kindred workers	1 750	174	361	82	66	103	247	435	277	5	7 360	8 283
Bank tellers and cashiers	31	16	5	5	–	–	–	5	–	–	..	.
Bookkeepers and billing clerks	28	–	11	–	4	–	4	9	–	–	..	...
Mail handlers and postal clerks	328	25	28	–	15	21	43	101	95	–	8 634	9 148
Other clerical and kindred workers	1 363	133	317	77	47	82	200	320	182	5	7 128	8 056
Craftsmen and kindred workers	3 098	289	260	141	241	339	359	697	737	35	7 777	8 681
Apparel craftsmen and upholsterers	26	4	–	9	–	–	–	13	–	–	...	..
Bakers	45	4	–	–	–	–	13	17	11	–	..	...
Cabinetmakers	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Construction craftsmen	565	66	83	27	54	58	76	116	79	6	6 905	8 827
Carpenters	69	4	22	–	12	6	6	19	–	–	...	.
Excavating, grading, and road machine operators	59	4	–	–	–	13	10	23	9	–	...	...
Electricians	69	4	4	4	–	13	15	8	21	–	..	..
Masons and tile setters	124	22	18	18	10	10	17	10	19	–	5 400	..
Painters, construction and maintenance, and paperhangers	55	17	14	–	12	–	–	7	5	–	...	...
Plasterers and cement finishers	131	10	19	5	20	12	22	27	10	6	6 958	...
Plumbers and pipe fitters	52	5	6	–	–	4	–	22	15	–	..	...
Other construction craftsmen	6	–	–	–	–	–	6	–	–	–	...	–
Foremen, n.e.c.	306	–	8	–	14	17	17	88	162	–	10 278	10 140
Manufacturing	198	–	–	–	5	–	7	53	133	–	11 278	11 094
Nonmanufacturing industries	108	–	8	–	9	17	10	35	29	–	8 571	...
Linemen and servicemen, telephone and power	44	–	–	–	7	10	15	5	7	–	...	...
Locomotive engineers and firemen	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Mechanics and repairmen	512	16	26	21	30	62	79	159	119	–	8 277	8 664
Air conditioning, heating, and refrigeration	46	–	–	5	–	–	–	23	18	–	...	...
Aircraft	35	–	–	–	–	–	–	25	10	–	...	..
Automobile, including body	220	–	26	16	24	37	45	52	20	–	7 156	7 500
Radio and television	18	–	–	–	–	5	–	6	7	–	...	...
Other mechanics and repairmen	193	16	–	–	6	20	34	53	64	–	8 774	8 911
Metal craftsmen, except mechanics	358	25	36	20	23	29	32	106	68	19	8 264	8 821
Machinists and job and die setters	156	11	30	6	20	12	21	30	19	7	6 917	7 559
Sheetmetal workers and tinsmiths	26	14	–	3	–	–	–	4	5	–	..	...
Tool and die makers	7	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	7	–	...	..
Other metal craftsmen	169	–	6	11	3	17	11	72	37	12	9 014	9 458
Printing craftsmen	128	26	25	7	31	9	16	–	14	–	5 194	...
Compositors and typesetters	32	–	–	7	10	5	6	–	4	–	..	...
Pressmen and plate printers, printing	44	15	14	–	–	–	10	–	5	–	..	...
Stationary engineers and power station operators	53	–	–	–	–	8	13	13	9	10	...	...
Other craftsmen and kindred workers	1 061	148	82	57	82	146	98	180	268	–	7 158	8 166

Occupation of the Male Experienced Civilian Labor Force by Earnings in 1969 and Race: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample see text For minimum base for derived figures (percent median etc) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State
Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More

The State Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More	Males with earnings in 1969										Median earnings (dollars)	
	Total, 16 years old and over	$1 to $1 999 or loss	$2 000 to $3,999	$4,000 to $4,999	$5 000 to $5,999	$6,000 to $6,999	$7,000 to $7,999	$8,000 to $9,999	$10 000 to $14,999	$15,000 or more	All earners	Earners worked 50 to 52 weeks
DAYTON SMSA—Continued												
Negro—Continued												
Experienced civilian labor force—Continued												
Operatives, except transport	5 979	373	368	257	470	765	957	1 813	924	52	7 790	8 235
Assemblers	1 098	72	43	29	89	193	197	352	118	5	7 624	8 058
Checkers, examiners, and inspectors; manufacturing	442	13	12	19	35	38	71	133	121	–	8 496	8 974
Garage workers and gas station attendants	89	19	16	5	–	8	6	27	–	8		
Laundry and drycleaning operatives, n e c	28	–	5	6	5	12	–	–	–	–		...
Meat cutters and butchers	74	12	6	9	–	16	20	11	–	–		...
Mine operatives, n e c	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Packers and wrappers, except produce	212	14	10	11	23	16	49	41	48	–	7 653	7 670
Painters, manufactured articles	52	-	–	–	–	6	–	35	11	–		
Precision machine operatives	268	17	9	17	17	18	69	76	41	4	7 812	8 229
Sawyers	10	–	–	–	–	4	–	–	6	–		
Stationary firemen	29	–	–	–	–	–	15	9	5	–		...
Textile operatives	13	–	4	4	–	5	–	–	–	–	...	
Welders and flamecutters	164	13	13	–	9	4	29	61	35	–	8 459	...
Other metalworking operatives	413	48	28	–	19	62	83	130	43	–	7 596	8 064
Other specified operatives	1 531	84	125	68	148	219	211	497	179	–	7 576	8 025
Miscellaneous and not specified operatives	1 556	81	97	89	125	164	207	441	317	35	8 068	8 546
Occupation:												
Machine operatives, miscellaneous specified	605	24	35	33	25	54	81	215	122	16	8 470	8 787
Machine operatives, not specified	498	20	43	13	57	60	46	148	107	4	8 135	8 735
Miscellaneous operatives	252	20	8	23	5	43	45	38	55	15	7 600	7 944
Not specified operatives	201	17	11	20	38	7	35	40	33	–	7 214	7 657
Industry												
Manufacturing	1 431	71	80	61	108	151	200	423	302	35	8 210	8 657
Durable goods	967	58	36	46	86	120	113	298	200	10	8 161	8 438
Wood products, including furniture	12	–	–	6	–	6	–	–	–	–		
Primary metal industries	161	6	12	20	30	22	6	44	21	–	6 568	
Fabricated metal industries	26	-	–	–	–	12	–	9	5	–		
Machinery, including electrical	491	41	18	17	19	60	69	151	116		8 285	8 370
Motor vehicles and equipment	249	11	6	3	37	20	33	78	51	10	8 372	8 955
Transportation equipment, except motor vehicles	5	–	–	–	–	–	5	–	–	–		
Other durable goods	23	–	–	–	–	–	–	16	7	–	...	...
Nondurable goods	447	13	44	11	22	31	87	112	102	25	8 277	9 078
Food and kindred products	21	–	3	–	5	–	–	4	9	–		...
Apparel and other fabricated textile products	-	-	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	-	–	–
Paper and allied products	51	8	–	–	5	–	26	5	7	–		
Chemicals and allied products	22	–	5	6	–	–	5	6			...	
Other nondurable goods	353	5	36	5	12	31	56	97	86	25	8 649	9 207
Not specified manufacturing industries	17	–	–	4	–	–	–	13	–	–	...	
Nonmanufacturing industries	125	10	17	28	17	13	7	18	15	–	5 441	
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	14	–	–	14	–	–	–	–	–		...	...
Wholesale and retail trade	60	10	17	14	11	–	–	–	8	–	...	...
All other industries	51	–	–	–	6	13	7	18	7	–		...
Transport equipment operatives	1 486	62	123	68	183	195	240	441	148	26	7 467	7 890
Bus drivers	63	–	6	–	6	21	13	17	–	–		...
Taxicab drivers and chauffeurs	33	7	6	6	3	4	2	–	–	5		
Truck drivers and deliverymen	796	9	26	37	111	95	161	234	106	17	7 745	8 050
Other transport equipment operatives	594	46	85	25	63	75	64	190	42	4	7 047	7 850
Laborers, except farm	1 855	364	271	137	137	287	316	239	99	5	6 064	6 800
Construction laborers	286	25	51	29	20	24	60	59	18	–	6 750	...
Freight, stock, and material handlers	694	121	101	32	58	92	142	98	45	5	6 380	7 227
Other specified laborers	556	155	80	62	37	81	60	49	32	–	4 694	5 827
Miscellaneous and not specified laborers	319	63	39	14	22	90	54	33	4	–	6 239	6 727
Occupation:												
Miscellaneous laborers	124	18	–	5	3	54	25	19	–	–	6 667	...
Not specified laborers	195	45	39	9	19	36	29	14	4	–	5 237	6 520
Industry:												
Manufacturing	215	34	27	14	22	60	21	33	4	–	6 175	6 778
Durable goods	186	30	17	14	22	50	16	33	4	–	6 200	6 823
Wood products, including furniture	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Metal industries	118	17	12	10	10	40	8	21	–	–	6 250	...
Machinery, including electrical	48	6	5	4	12	10	–	7	4	–	...	...
Transportation equipment	20	7	–	–	–	–	8	5	–	–	...	
Other durable goods	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Nondurable goods	29	4	10	–	–	10	5	–	–	–	...	
Food and kindred products	14	4	5	–	–	–	5	–	–	–	...	...
Not specified manufacturing industries	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Nonmanufacturing industries	104	29	12	–	-	30	33	–	–	–	6 367	...
Railroads and railway express service	17	–	–	–	–	17	–	–	–	–	...	...
Transportation, except railroads	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Communications, and utilities and sanitary services	27	–	–	–	–	5	22	–	–	–	...	
Wholesale and retail trade	32	7	12	–	–	8	5	–	–	–	...	...
All other industries	28	22	–	–	–	–	6	–	–	–		...
Farmers and farm managers	31	12	11	–	–	4	–	–	–	4	...	...
Farm laborers and farm foremen	42	23	19	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	...
Paid farm laborers and farm foremen	42	23	19	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	...
Unpaid family workers	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Service workers, except private household[1]	2 687	595	342	215	397	355	293	352	115	23	5 482	6 201
Cleaning service workers	1 345	243	164	161	188	229	148	143	57	12	5 556	6 182
Food service workers	376	175	58	26	33	28	21	26	2	7	2 448	5 160
Cooks, except private household	114	33	10	16	12	12	7	17	–	7	4 875	...
Busboys and dishwashers	95	80	8	3	4	–	–	–	–	–		...
Health service workers	93	19	12	–	13	21	22	6	–	–	...	...
Personal service workers	150	26	40	12	5	14	10	29	10	4	4 750	...
Protective service workers	165	8	6	–	20	23	16	61	31	–	8 311	8 825
Firemen, fire protection	13	4	–	–	–	–	–	6	3	–	...	...
Guards and watchmen	104	4	6	–	9	19	10	38	18	–	8 211	...
Policemen and detectives	43	–	–	–	11	4	6	12	10	–	...	...
Private household workers	47	5	14	–	23	–	5	–	–	–	...	...

[1] Includes allocated cases not shown separately

Table 175. Occupation of the Male Experienced Civilian Labor Force by Earnings in 1969 and Race: 1970—C

[Data based on sample, see text For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More	Males with earnings in 1969										Median (do
	Total, 16 years old and over	$1 to $1,999 or loss	$2 000 to $3,999	$4,000 to $4 999	$5,000 to $5,999	$6,000 to $6,999	$7,000 to $7,999	$8,000 to $9,999	$10,000 to $14,999	$15,000 or more	All earners
HUNTINGTON–ASHLAND, W. VA.–KY–OHIO, SMSA											
Total											
Experienced civilian labor force	56 953	5 532	5 973	3 748	5 182	5 829	6 584	10 043	10 513	3 549	7 336
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	6 223	376	243	202	257	490	543	1 135	1 974	1 003	9 763
Accountants	526	18	14	12	21	47	27	120	173	94	10 116
Architects	16	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	16	–	...
Computer specialists	153	–	–	5	5	–	14	51	78	–	10 096
Engineers	1 092	40	14	18	10	45	60	115	546	244	12 234
Aeronautical and astronautical	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Civil	383	16	14	–	6	15	32	30	186	84	12 110
Electrical and electronic	160	5	–	4	–	–	5	16	93	37	12 688
Mechanical	121	–	–	5	–	5	5	11	66	29	12 614
Other engineers	428	19	–	9	4	25	18	58	201	94	12 015
Lawyers and judges	237	–	5	–	8	–	–	12	66	146	15000 +
Life and physical scientists	316	5	11	12	–	19	25	97	131	16	9 773
Chemists	279	5	11	12	–	19	21	88	112	11	9 625
Physicians, dentists, and related practitioners	481	24	–	3	4	–	30	29	103	288	15000 +
Dentists	91	–	–	3	4	–	–	7	20	57	...
Pharmacists	141	24	–	–	–	–	14	10	44	49	12 557
Physicians, medical and osteopathic	200	–	–	–	–	–	5	12	35	148	15000 +
Other related practitioners	49	–	–	–	–	–	11	–	4	34	...
Health technologists and technicians	88	17	16	13	4	5	8	5	13	7	...
Religious workers	293	23	37	36	48	38	38	33	36	4	6 066
Social scientists	32	5	–	–	–	–	–	–	22	5	...
Social and recreation workers	121	6	6	4	11	34	6	25	24	5	6 985
Teachers	913	63	36	31	82	134	95	181	244	47	8 171
College and university	344	40	13	–	11	18	28	56	145	33	10 207
Elementary and prekindergarten	197	–	23	4	29	53	13	34	32	9	6 802
Secondary	308	11	–	16	38	58	49	82	49	5	7 633
Engineering and science technicians	777	25	47	31	47	101	92	233	180	21	8 391
Draftsmen and surveyors	245	8	16	16	16	36	32	62	54	5	7 953
Electrical and electronic engineering technicians	147	17	12	–	–	9	30	32	36	11	8 344
Technicians, except health, and engineering and science	146	26	9	–	6	13	32	25	21	14	7 594
Airplane pilots	22	–	–	–	–	3	–	–	5	14	...
Writers, artists, and entertainers	337	71	30	15	8	18	40	64	78	13	7 663
Other professional, technical, and kindred workers	695	53	18	22	3	36	76	145	243	99	9 924
Managers and administrators, except farm	5 639	216	328	206	339	393	448	907	1 528	1 274	9 963
Buyers, purchasing agents, and sales managers	615	30	53	19	30	28	41	118	167	129	9 805
School administrators	129	–	4	–	18	5	9	10	57	26	11 623
Specified managers and administrators, public administration	242	5	–	12	10	5	29	33	97	51	11 392
Other specified managers and administrators	1 121	19	95	78	67	95	108	212	299	148	8 929
Managers and administrators, n e c , salaried	2 786	108	128	53	133	190	201	418	803	752	11 009
Manufacturing	628	22	18	11	–	16	52	67	232	210	12 759
Wholesale and retail trade	990	32	51	19	78	99	93	142	256	220	9 732
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	402	10	9	6	5	30	19	100	143	80	10 769
All other industries	766	44	50	17	50	45	37	109	172	242	10 901
Managers and administrators, n e c , self employed	746	54	48	44	81	70	60	116	105	168	8 276
Construction	179	3	21	10	10	16	15	23	28	53	9 261
Manufacturing	32	–	–	–	5	5	–	–	15	7	...
Wholesale and retail trade	427	51	27	34	46	37	41	83	42	66	7 451
All other industries	108	–	–	–	20	12	4	10	20	42	12 000
Sales workers	3 654	468	356	195	319	358	295	534	786	343	7 444
Insurance agents, brokers, and underwriters	540	29	24	12	64	80	50	94	118	69	8 234
Real estate agents and brokers	121	5	11	25	5	–	4	17	21	33	9 235
Sales representatives, manufacturing industries	398	14	14	14	20	21	33	63	146	73	10 685
Sales representatives, wholesale trade	694	30	24	13	41	91	81	165	184	65	8 812
Sales clerks, retail trade	748	223	140	48	80	33	40	65	88	31	4 229
Salesmen, retail trade	606	48	79	53	63	91	58	62	109	43	6 659
Salesmen of services and construction	147	4	17	13	11	20	4	32	35	11	8 281
Other sales workers	400	115	47	17	35	22	25	36	85	18	5 600
Clerical and kindred workers	3 891	438	438	211	331	425	596	880	493	79	7 172
Bank tellers and cashiers	200	82	49	22	16	5	11	11	–	4	2 735
Bookkeepers and billing clerks	278	37	47	26	22	15	49	60	22	–	6 467
Mail handlers and postal clerks	471	18	18	16	29	64	125	161	40	–	7 724
Other clerical and kindred workers	2 942	301	324	147	264	341	411	648	431	75	7 229
Craftsmen and kindred workers	14 501	838	1 096	764	1 294	1 410	1 877	3 097	3 552	573	7 985
Apparel craftsmen and upholsterers	57	11	4	5	12	–	16	5	–	4	...
Bakers	55	5	–	9	5	10	10	5	11	–	...
Cabinetmakers	44	7	–	6	16	4	–	–	11	–	...
Construction craftsmen	4 056	357	365	248	312	386	380	796	1 007	205	7 947
Carpenters	840	89	118	62	94	76	92	160	107	42	6 750
Excavating, grading, and road machine operators	491	29	28	57	49	81	59	82	88	18	7 025
Electricians	915	22	15	40	25	38	71	221	395	88	10 323
Masons and tile setters	357	28	35	17	23	20	37	68	116	13	8 544
Painters, construction and maintenance, and paperhangers	428	112	83	34	38	46	43	36	31	5	4 559
Plasterers and cement finishers	113	10	4	10	15	7	16	41	10	–	7 656
Plumbers and pipe fitters	614	41	27	25	42	63	55	160	183	18	8 675
Other construction craftsmen	298	26	55	3	26	55	7	28	77	21	6 709
Foremen, n e c	2 042	59	63	69	89	121	206	424	842	169	9 953
Manufacturing	1 243	47	15	17	47	74	112	246	566	119	10 561
Nonmanufacturing industries	799	12	48	52	42	47	94	178	276	50	9 174
Linemen and servicemen, telephone and power	438	4	26	8	36	30	72	119	138	5	8 723
Locomotive engineers and firemen	175	–	10	–	11	14	14	41	68	17	9 878
Mechanics and repairmen	3 060	169	290	264	411	345	441	575	522	43	7 116
Air conditioning, heating, and refrigeration	145	6	22	9	23	22	8	24	31	–	6 568
Aircraft	16	–	5	–	–	–	–	–	11	–	...
Automobile, including body	1 011	121	139	143	145	130	128	132	60	13	5 707
Radio and television	126	–	17	18	20	14	23	19	11	4	6 571
Other mechanics and repairmen	1 762	42	107	94	223	179	282	400	409	26	7 837
Metal craftsmen, except mechanics	1 527	28	29	40	115	193	327	393	366	36	8 160
Machinists and job and die setters	671	18	22	20	73	83	191	184	69	11	7 626
Sheetmetal workers and tinsmiths	146	–	3	–	4	27	17	40	52	3	9 100
Tool and die makers	27	–	–	–	–	–	3	5	19	–	...
Other metal craftsmen	683	10	4	20	38	83	116	164	226	22	8 860
Printing craftsmen	159	15	21	–	18	24	36	30	15	–	7 042
Compositors and typesetters	87	10	6	–	10	16	26	14	5	–	...
Pressmen and plate printers, printing	57	5	9	–	4	8	5	16	10	–	...
Stationary engineers and power station operators	358	9	20	18	21	36	66	83	79	26	8 217
Other craftsmen and kindred workers	2 530	174	268	97	248	247	309	626	493	68	7 748

Table 175. Occupation of the Male Experienced Civilian Labor Force by Earnings in 1969 and Race: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More	Males with earnings in 1969										Median earnings (dollars)	
	Total, 16 years old and over	$1 to $1,999 or loss	$2,000 to $3 999	$4 000 to $4,999	$5,000 to $5,999	$6,000 to $6,999	$7,000 to $7,999	$8,000 to $9 999	$10,000 to $14,999	$15,000 or more	All earners	Earners worked 50 to 52 weeks
HUNTINGTON—ASHLAND, W. VA.–KY.–OHIO, SMSA—Continued												
Total—Continued												
Experienced civilian labor force—Continued												
Operatives, except transport	9 294	657	962	773	898	1 345	1 372	1 918	1 259	110	7 009	7 653
Assemblers	255	15	30	54	35	38	36	35	4	8	5 814	6 348
Checkers, examiners, and inspectors, manufacturing	489	31	23	20	37	88	46	120	108	16	7 989	8 589
Garage workers and gas station attendants	383	145	100	62	18	37	4	8	5	4	2 930	4 478
Laundry and drycleaning operatives, n e c	68	12	35	12	5	4	–	–	–	–	...	...
Meat cutters and butchers	194	14	15	32	33	32	37	27	4	–	6 094	6 625
Mine operatives, n e c	190	22	22	29	26	4	25	40	22	–	5 846	7 980
Packers and wrappers, except produce	251	24	52	55	10	32	40	22	11	5	4 900	6 714
Painters, manufactured articles	76	4	10	4	19	14	7	12	6	–	...	...
Precision machine operatives	437	61	63	31	14	88	67	72	38	3	6 563	7 587
Sawyers	76	10	6	15	9	9	17	5	5	–	...	
Stationary firemen	273	7	31	11	25	24	24	80	71	–	8 363	8 646
Textile operatives	5	–	–	–	–	5	–	–	–	–	...	...
Welders and flamecutters	1 331	19	87	87	155	259	246	235	206	37	7 238	7 805
Other metalworking operatives	702	26	58	22	51	66	144	143	178	14	7 889	8 398
Other specified operatives	1 289	131	158	93	127	191	145	203	223	18	6 709	7 317
Miscellaneous and not specified operatives	3 275	136	272	246	334	454	534	916	378	5	7 366	7 879
Occupation:												
Machine operatives, miscellaneous specified	1 392	50	82	119	87	211	232	411	195	5	7 634	8 178
Machine operatives, not specified	483	10	14	20	51	58	96	201	33	–	7 922	8 118
Miscellaneous operatives	846	50	137	92	128	109	114	149	67	–	6 147	7 130
Not specified operatives	554	26	39	15	68	76	92	155	83	–	7 576	7 908
Industry:												
Manufacturing	2 847	119	183	208	293	362	479	835	363	5	7 540	8 013
Durable goods	1 973	66	148	137	204	238	333	564	278	5	7 581	8 002
Wood products, including furniture	91	26	13	–	27	4	15	–	6	–		
Primary metal industries	1 002	12	52	38	53	111	190	348	193	5	8 259	8 514
Fabricated metal industries	62	–	–	15	6	–	21	10	10	–		...
Machinery, including electrical	96	9	13	20	19	9	16	10	–	–		...
Motor vehicles and equipment	55	–	3	–	4	13	–	19	16	–	...	...
Transportation equipment, except motor vehicles	60	–	–	–	13	16	26	5	–	–	...	...
Other durable goods	607	19	67	64	82	85	65	172	53	–	6 841	7 500
Nondurable goods	869	53	35	71	89	119	146	271	85	–	7 462	8 053
Food and kindred products	46	4	–	7	17	5	13	–	–	–	...	...
Apparel and other fabricated textile products	17	–	–	–	6	6	–	5	–	–		...
Paper and allied products	41	–	–	12	4	10	–	11	4	–	...	...
Chemicals and allied products	539	27	23	23	34	75	97	224	36	–	7 902	8 397
Other nondurable goods	226	22	12	29	28	23	36	31	45	–	6 957	7 420
Not specified manufacturing industries	5	–	–	–	–	5	–	–	–	–	...	...
Nonmanufacturing industries	428	17	89	38	41	92	55	81	15	–	6 315	6 813
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	193	4	19	10	12	53	46	49	–	–	6 972	7 244
Wholesale and retail trade	116	4	18	18	11	29	9	17	10	–	6 241	...
All other industries	119	9	52	10	18	10	–	15	5	–	3 942	...
Transport equipment operatives	3 807	352	560	374	570	350	507	648	391	55	6 136	7 070
Bus drivers	240	9	50	44	75	6	25	21	10	–	5 227	5 680
Taxicab drivers and chauffeurs	145	31	66	16	19	9	–	–	4	–	3 258	...
Truck drivers and deliverymen	2 590	267	371	265	337	238	300	442	315	55	6 231	7 111
Other transport equipment operatives	832	45	73	49	139	97	182	185	62	–	7 071	7 367
Laborers, except farm	5 296	1 024	988	524	708	635	597	506	304	10	5 158	6 263
Construction laborers	1 072	227	235	95	138	100	105	94	73	5	4 779	6 492
Freight, stock, and material handlers	1 449	332	267	139	172	157	156	125	101	–	4 903	5 962
Other specified laborers	852	234	220	81	76	94	76	45	26	–	3 745	5 457
Miscellaneous and not specified laborers	1 923	231	266	209	322	284	260	242	104	5	5 793	6 615
Occupation:												
Miscellaneous laborers	613	39	58	35	68	103	103	131	76	–	7 034	7 511
Not specified laborers	1 310	192	208	174	254	181	157	111	28	5	5 319	6 158
Industry:												
Manufacturing	1 344	100	178	131	237	179	231	195	88	5	6 145	7 101
Durable goods	1 135	75	127	109	203	157	206	165	88	5	6 341	7 157
Wood products, including furniture	50	9	26	–	–	–	15	–	–	–	...	...
Metal industries	816	61	76	52	141	114	165	125	82	–	6 684	7 431
Machinery, including electrical	23	–	–	12	5	–	6	–	–	–		...
Transportation equipment	152	–	15	31	32	32	13	23	6	–	5 938	...
Other durable goods	94	5	10	14	25	11	7	17	–	5	...	...
Nondurable goods	204	20	51	22	34	22	25	30	–	–	5 265	6 750
Food and kindred products	34	12	15	7	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	...
Not specified manufacturing industries	5	5	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	...
Nonmanufacturing industries	579	131	88	78	85	105	29	47	16	–	4 904	5 743
Railroads and railway express service	232	18	20	24	38	77	16	28	11	–	6 208	6 516
Transportation, except railroads	13	–	4	4	5	–	–	–	–	–		...
Communications, and utilities and sanitary services	59	13	17	6	11	7	–	5	–	–	...	...
Wholesale and retail trade	144	60	28	18	31	4	3	–	–	–	2 857	...
All other industries	131	40	19	26	–	17	10	14	5	–	4 250	...
Farmers and farm managers	373	133	117	31	27	23	13	–	–	29	2 915	3 224
Farm laborers and farm foremen	255	122	72	21	–	10	5	14	5	6	2 153	3 125
Paid farm laborers and farm foremen	219	100	58	21	–	10	5	14	5	6	2 328	3 529
Unpaid family workers	36	22	14	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	...
Service workers, except private household[1]	4 005	893	813	447	439	390	331	404	221	67	4 663	5 742
Cleaning service workers	1 701	305	401	238	190	194	137	148	83	5	4 607	5 241
Food service workers	580	342	150	13	41	17	8	4	5	–	1 696	3 440
Cooks, except private household	193	93	45	13	12	17	8	–	5	–	2 156	...
Busboys and dishwashers	88	57	28	–	3	–	–	–	–	–	...	...
Health service workers	196	40	58	33	28	6	26	5	–	–	4 000	4 652
Personal service workers	430	92	72	47	41	55	28	36	38	21	5 098	6 423
Protective service workers	827	49	71	100	135	92	111	175	73	21	6 636	7 073
Firemen, fire protection	168	7	–	11	10	30	43	43	24	–	7 605	7 686
Guards and watchmen	364	25	53	50	61	17	43	76	33	6	5 885	6 529
Policemen and detectives	225	9	8	25	59	38	20	45	6	15	6 303	6 516
Private household workers	15	15	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	...

[1] Includes allocated cases not shown separately.

Table 175. **Occupation of the Male Experienced Civilian Labor Force by Earnings in 1969 and Race: 1970**—Continued

[Data based on sample see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More	Males with earnings in 1969										Median earnings (dollars)	
	Total, 16 years old and over	$1 to $1,999 or loss	$2 000 to $3,999	$4,000 to $4,999	$5 000 to $5,999	$6,000 to $6,999	$7,000 to $7,999	$8,000 to $9,999	$10 000 to $14,999	$15,000 or more	All earners	Earners worked 50 to 52 weeks
LORAIN–ELYRIA SMSA												
Total												
Experienced civilian labor force	65 010	5 879	3 755	1 770	2 813	4 886	7 394	15 583	17 378	5 552	8 771	9 385
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	7 274	362	394	159	173	292	534	1 367	2 489	1 504	10 715	11 562
Accountants	484	24	24	21	9	13	8	101	191	93	11 099	11 586
Architects	11	–	–	–	–	–	6	–	–	5	..	.
Computer specialists	151	20	–	–	15	–	29	30	29	28	8 767	9 467
Engineers	1 377	19	36	10	17	10	38	204	690	353	12 569	12 854
Aeronautical and astronautical	43	–	–	–	–	–	–	15	10	18	..	..
Civil	112	6	4	–	4	–	8	18	41	31	11 951	.
Electrical and electronic	269	–	–	–	–	5	5	64	130	65	12 327	12 303
Mechanical	257	6	–	5	–	–	21	23	141	61	12 606	12 961
Other engineers	696	7	32	5	13	5	4	84	368	178	12 690	13 010
Lawyers and judges	155	–	11	–	–	–	5	–	23	116	15000+	15000+
Life and physical scientists	115	6	5	6	–	13	–	14	53	18	11 274	11 557
Chemists	65	–	–	6	–	–	–	14	37	8		.
Physicians, dentists, and related practitioners	422	30	5	–	–	–	5	19	79	284	15000+	15000+
Dentists	108	15	–	–	–	–	–	5	9	79	15000+	.
Pharmacists	68	6	–	–	–	–	5	6	25	26	..	...
Physicians, medical and osteopathic	205	4	5	–	–	–	–	4	33	159	15000+	15000+
Other related practitioners	41	5	–	–	–	–	–	4	12	20	.	.
Health technologists and technicians	77	11	8	–	6	6	6	13	27	–		...
Religious workers	270	12	78	16	10	29	52	45	28	–	6 655	6 862
Social scientists	25	–	–	–	–	–	–	5	6	14	.	
Social and recreation workers	66	12	–	–	5	4	28	5	12	–		.
Teachers	1 315	63	96	50	31	104	138	299	431	103	9 174	10 406
College and university	273	26	5	–	4	4	12	43	113	66	11 881	12 530
Elementary and prekindergarten	207	10	22	19	10	22	27	57	29	11	7 759	..
Secondary	793	27	63	31	17	78	99	189	268	21	8 862	9 689
Engineering and science technicians	991	39	63	21	36	20	97	316	333	66	9 389	9 639
Draftsmen and surveyors	436	12	46	17	25	5	54	138	129	10	8 855	9 130
Electrical and electronic engineering technicians	116	–	14	–	–	–	19	36	36	11	9 389	9 528
Technicians, except health, and engineering and science	536	5	5	5	–	17	11	31	194	268	15 000	15000+
Airplane pilots	12	–	–	–	–	7	–	–	5	–		.
Writers, artists, and entertainers	462	43	28	14	32	40	40	131	94	40	8 519	9 055
Other professional, technical, and kindred workers	817	78	35	16	12	36	71	154	299	116	10 109	10 850
Managers and administrators, except farm	4 642	154	150	73	135	174	329	759	1 535	1 333	11 782	12 058
Buyers, purchasing agents, and sales managers	605	11	12	4	8	21	45	135	205	164	11 622	12 012
School administrators	241	–	–	5	4	–	9	19	114	90	13 662	15000+
Specified managers and administrators, public administration	170	–	–	–	4	4	23	58	53	28	9 862	9 776
Other specified managers and administrators	819	45	43	5	19	68	81	146	269	143	10 046	10 645
Managers and administrators, n e c salaried	2 264	57	65	31	51	67	147	320	767	759	12 568	12 705
Manufacturing	798	5	11	5	18	9	11	86	281	372	14 520	14 416
Wholesale and retail trade	626	20	23	21	18	26	52	123	227	116	10 661	10 855
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	195	6	–	–	6	9	15	36	90	33	11 417	11 278
All other industries	645	26	31	5	9	23	69	75	169	238	12 500	12 860
Managers and administrators, n e c , self employed	543	41	30	28	49	14	24	81	127	149	10 177	10 856
Construction	141	17	–	–	15	5	–	9	56	39	12 188	
Manufacturing	38	–	5	4	–	–	5	5	4	15	..	.
Wholesale and retail trade	261	15	19	19	34	5	14	46	40	69	9 065	9 391
All other industries	103	9	6	5	–	4	5	21	27	26	10 278	. .
Sales workers	3 020	366	165	75	92	211	289	616	747	459	9 013	9 644
Insurance agents, brokers, and underwriters	302	6	11	9	15	22	17	64	116	42	10 302	11 061
Real estate agents and brokers	129	5	5	–	12	5	12	16	35	39	11 357	11 929
Sales representatives, manufacturing industries	455	12	5	9	–	22	34	126	167	80	10 584	10 958
Sales representatives, wholesale trade	447	22	11	19	9	27	53	78	120	108	10 188	10 409
Sales clerks, retail trade	705	153	73	28	40	38	83	128	96	66	7 247	8 667
Salesmen, retail trade	403	24	37	5	16	41	62	88	80	50	8 375	8 648
Salesmen of services and construction	153	9	–	–	–	11	13	27	76	17	11 086	11 758
Other sales workers	426	135	23	5	–	45	15	89	57	57	7 333	8 375
Clerical and kindred workers	4 056	456	258	73	200	325	538	1 310	771	125	8 272	8 763
Bank tellers and cashiers	97	18	5	6	20	5	17	15	5	6	.	...
Bookkeepers and billing clerks	258	18	10	10	–	16	53	86	65	–	8 512	8 686
Mail handlers and postal clerks	486	49	15	–	4	32	81	269	36	–	8 461	8 669
Other clerical and kindred workers	3 215	371	228	57	176	272	387	940	665	119	8 248	8 836
Craftsmen and kindred workers	16 852	622	519	343	568	1 131	1 807	4 071	6 250	1 541	9 688	10 046
Apparel craftsmen and upholsterers	134	15	9	12	14	–	5	51	28	–	8 471	.
Bakers	23	–	–	–	–	–	7	–	16	–	..	..
Cabinetmakers	14	–	–	–	4	–	6	4	–	–	.	...
Construction craftsmen	3 941	158	119	100	100	244	481	766	1 408	565	10 009	10 656
Carpenters	880	38	27	20	30	40	114	187	338	86	9 829	10 162
Excavating, grading, and road machine operators	355	13	–	10	4	39	33	70	153	33	10 278	10 455
Electricians	930	10	15	9	25	54	74	204	325	214	11 138	11 703
Masons and tile setters	307	–	9	4	–	30	57	33	164	10	10 625	11 506
Painters, construction and maintenance, and paperhangers	333	41	30	21	25	16	61	51	56	32	7 549	9 231
Plasterers and cement finishers	132	11	33	–	6	12	5	22	32	11	7 800	.
Plumbers and pipe fitters	757	37	–	15	–	48	118	182	248	109	9 764	9 746
Other construction craftsmen	247	8	5	21	10	5	19	17	92	70	12 092	13 293
Foremen, n e c	2 582	36	12	10	20	73	180	478	1 375	398	11 753	11 799
Manufacturing	2 025	36	12	10	15	57	124	314	1 178	279	11 887	11 962
Nonmanufacturing industries	557	–	–	–	5	16	56	164	197	119	10 952	10 699
Linemen and servicemen, telephone and power	503	8	52	–	22	38	68	104	191	20	9 221	9 551
Locomotive engineers and firemen	156	–	6	–	9	11	22	63	45	–	8 952	9 305
Mechanics and repairmen	3 317	153	146	79	197	301	330	886	1 054	171	9 021	9 501
Air conditioning, heating, and refrigeration	72	9	–	7	–	–	8	30	14	4	...	...
Aircraft	166	–	5	5	5	5	4	31	106	5	11 321	11 625
Automobile, including body	1 323	73	69	50	110	147	124	318	383	49	8 557	9 151
Radio and television	175	7	–	6	8	25	30	30	69	–	8 767	8 808
Other mechanics and repairmen	1 581	64	72	11	74	124	164	477	482	113	9 180	9 572
Metal craftsmen, except mechanics	3 428	112	59	76	83	225	300	983	1 335	255	9 748	9 958
Machinists and job and die setters	1 145	23	22	20	32	71	101	441	413	22	9 376	9 590
Sheetmetal workers and tinsmiths	255	9	4	5	5	15	20	23	103	71	12 257	13 167
Tool and die makers	730	22	5	8	29	48	44	131	376	67	11 037	11 239
Other metal craftsmen	1 298	58	28	43	17	91	135	388	443	95	9 428	9 632
Printing craftsmen	203	30	3	–	–	10	36	54	65	5	8 833	9 282
Compositors and typesetters	75	12	–	–	–	6	15	27	10	5	.	...
Pressmen and plate printers, printing	105	18	3	–	–	–	21	18	45	–	9 167	...
Stationary engineers and power station operators	341	4	5	–	–	18	29	153	119	13	9 497	9 526
Other craftsmen and kindred workers	2 210	106	108	66	119	211	343	529	614	114	8 575	8 897

Table 175. Occupation of the Male Experienced Civilian Labor Force by Earnings in 1969 and Race: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State
Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More

The State Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More	Males with earnings in 1969										Median earnings (dollars)	
	Total, 16 years old and over	$1 to $1,999 or loss	$2,000 to $3,999	$4,000 to $4,999	$5,000 to $5,999	$6 000 to $6,999	$7,000 to $7,999	$8,000 to $9,999	$10,000 to $14,999	$15,000 or more	All earners	Earners worked 50 to 52 weeks
LORAIN–ELYRIA SMSA—Continued												
Total—Continued												
Experienced civilian labor force—Continued												
Operatives, except transport	16 371	1 037	1 067	493	853	1 521	2 489	5 153	3 505	253	8 282	8 793
Assemblers	2 809	102	143	89	154	292	507	955	559	8	8 246	8 629
Checkers, examiners, and inspectors; manufacturing	1 405	48	43	19	46	139	208	462	417	23	8 864	9 152
Garage workers and gas station attendants	500	202	110	20	12	52	28	41	29	6	2 873	6 685
Laundry and drycleaning operatives, n e c	19	5	–	–	–	–	4	–	10	–	.	.
Meat cutters and butchers	172	12	9	4	7	2	15	85	32	6	8 871	9 190
Mine operatives, n e c	57	7	–	12	18	4	–	5	11	–	...	
Packers and wrappers, except produce	192	22	25	–	13	11	26	65	30	–	7 962	8 646
Painters, manufactured articles	455	10	35	11	22	44	100	130	103	–	8 085	8 728
Precision machine operatives	1 310	64	82	67	43	106	194	401	339	14	8 494	8 938
Sawyers	139	–	5	6	11	11	30	66	10	–	8 197	8 323
Stationary firemen	217	5	–	5	–	34	53	66	48	6	8 348	8 807
Textile operatives	12	–	–	–	–	–	5	7	–	–	..	...
Welders and flamecutters	1 552	70	58	47	65	132	181	575	377	47	8 776	9 239
Other metalworking operatives	1 430	50	58	28	85	131	266	475	314	23	8 408	8 672
Other specified operatives	1 589	200	206	39	106	185	166	358	272	57	7 352	8 285
Miscellaneous and not specified operatives	4 513	240	293	146	271	378	706	1 462	954	63	8 304	8 832
Occupation:												
Machine operatives, miscellaneous specified	1 493	90	85	38	83	110	268	534	262	23	8 272	8 648
Machine operatives, not specified	1 545	53	101	33	92	155	242	485	350	26	8 398	8 913
Miscellaneous operatives	1 001	58	81	54	65	87	133	311	208	4	8 145	8 827
Not specified operatives	474	39	26	21	31	26	63	132	126	10	8 470	9 261
Industry:												
Manufacturing	4 181	193	250	142	252	354	673	1 365	905	47	8 332	8 868
Durable goods	3 363	144	215	126	204	301	588	1 089	655	41	8 190	8 761
Wood products, including furniture	5	–	–	–	–	-	–	5	–	–	.	..
Primary metal industries	1 215	52	50	52	95	86	289	400	164	27	7 943	8 402
Fabricated metal industries	495	10	46	21	26	50	72	159	111	–	8 283	8 980
Machinery, including electrical	317	33	45	11	15	59	29	80	36	9	6 924	8 219
Motor vehicles and equipment	1 113	28	37	36	55	83	165	371	333	5	8 822	9 341
Transportation equipment, except motor vehicles	76	15	12	6	–	5	8	24	6	–	..	..
Other durable goods	142	6	25	–	13	18	25	50	5	–	7 360	
Nondurable goods	810	49	35	16	43	53	82	276	250	6	8 920	9 298
Food and kindred products	45	21	10	4	6	–	4	–	–	–		..
Apparel and other fabricated textile products	3	-	3	–	–	–	-	–		–		–
Paper and allied products	26	6	5	–	–	–	5	5	5	–	. . .	.
Chemicals and allied products	572	5	9	7	16	42	51	236	200	6	9 322	9 573
Other nondurable goods	164	17	8	5	21	11	22	35	45	–	7 909	8 667
Not specified manufacturing industries	8	–	–	–	5	–	3	–	–	–	.	...
Nonmanufacturing industries	332	47	43	4	19	24	33	97	49	16	7 879	8 371
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	146	4	7	4	8	11	17	60	35	–	8 733	8 700
Wholesale and retail trade	48	10	8	–	7	–	5	11	–	7	..	.
All other industries	138	33	28	–	4	13	11	26	14	9	6 308	.
Transport equipment operatives	3 369	270	126	86	165	367	470	794	956	135	8 505	9 131
Bus drivers	60	10	10	–	–	5	–	10	20	5	...	..
Taxicab drivers and chauffeurs	137	35	8	4	20	–	6	24	40	–	7 250	.
Truck drivers and deliverymen	2 234	174	87	69	111	226	313	461	682	111	8 594	9 308
Other transport equipment operatives	938	51	21	13	34	136	151	299	214	19	8 421	8 885
Laborers, except farm	4 481	1 055	395	235	250	424	581	905	567	69	6 721	7 720
Construction laborers	614	73	56	50	50	36	51	103	185	10	7 824	7 758
Freight, stock, and material handlers	1 681	483	162	97	77	114	158	338	220	32	6 189	8 168
Other specified laborers	804	272	86	32	49	28	143	126	50	18	5 245	7 646
Miscellaneous and not specified laborers	1 382	227	91	56	74	246	229	338	112	9	6 980	7 460
Occupation:												
Miscellaneous laborers	667	70	38	30	44	105	141	166	68	5	7 330	7 530
Not specified laborers	715	157	53	26	30	141	88	172	44	4	6 649	7 343
Industry:												
Manufacturing	1 044	114	57	37	60	200	178	308	90	–	7 303	7 692
Durable goods	996	95	51	37	49	200	178	301	85	–	7 371	7 692
Wood products, including furniture	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Metal industries	662	73	35	26	37	142	153	163	33	–	7 118	7 374
Machinery, including electrical	26	–	–	–	7	–	5	14	–	–	...	...
Transportation equipment	278	7	10	11	5	58	15	120	52	–	8 550	8 742
Other durable goods	30	15	6	–	–	–	5	4	–	–	...	..
Nondurable goods	48	19	6	–	11	–	–	7	5	–	..	. .
Food and kindred products	5	5	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	...
Not specified manufacturing industries	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Nonmanufacturing industries	338	113	34	19	14	46	51	30	22	9	5 214	6 685
Railroads and railway express service	68	–	12	4	5	32	5	5	–	5	...	.
Transportation, except railroads	22	10	–	–	–	–	–	5	7	–	...	...
Communications, and utilities and sanitary services	49	6	5	–	5	7	16	10	–	–	...	...
Wholesale and retail trade	86	43	8	10	–	–	5	5	11	4	..	.
All other industries	113	54	9	5	4	7	25	5	4	–	2 556	..
Farmers and farm managers	632	125	143	39	44	27	48	55	104	47	5 205	5 716
Farm laborers and farm foremen	444	206	140	20	30	15	12	10	11	–	2 229	3 431
Paid farm laborers and farm foremen	410	201	117	20	30	9	12	10	11	–	2 068	3 442
Unpaid family workers	34	5	23	–	–	6	–	–	–	–	...	...
Service workers, except private household[1]	3 849	1 221	393	174	303	399	291	539	443	86	5 450	7 454
Cleaning service workers	1 474	430	141	89	173	216	127	176	110	12	5 445	6 709
Food service workers	823	537	99	32	40	19	35	36	16	9	1 533	4 750
Cooks, except private household	201	106	27	4	19	14	5	20	6	–	1 896	...
Busboys and dishwashers	261	222	39	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	1 176	..
Health service workers	99	29	38	4	16	5	–	–	7	–	...	...
Personal service workers	307	76	47	15	14	47	16	42	28	22	6 032	7 031
Protective service workers	908	72	39	26	38	102	102	246	245	38	8 610	8 974
Firemen, fire protection	229	19	–	–	–	7	9	75	100	19	10 225	10 225
Guards and watchmen	336	43	25	20	21	49	39	62	67	10	7 256	7 700
Policemen and detectives	268	–	14	6	9	30	37	100	68	4	8 760	9 030
Private household workers	20	5	5	–	–	–	6	4	–	–	...	...

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[1] Includes allocated cases not shown separately.

Table 175. Occupation of the Male Experienced Civilian Labor Force by Earnings in 1969 and Race: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More	Males with earnings in 1969										Median earnings (dollars)	
	Total 16 years old and over	$1 to $1 999 or loss	$2 000 to $3,999	$4 000 to $4,999	$5,000 to $5,999	$6,000 to $6,999	$7,000 to $7,999	$8,000 to $9,999	$10,000 to $14,999	$15,000 or more	All earners	Earners worked 50 to 52 weeks
TOLEDO, OHIO–MICH., SMSA												
Total												
Experienced civilian labor force	**173 355**	**16 370**	**12 309**	**6 912**	**8 837**	**12 164**	**18 523**	**34 649**	**45 710**	**17 881**	**8 667**	**9 471**
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	**21 209**	**1 296**	**1 468**	**566**	**696**	**938**	**1 551**	**3 065**	**6 962**	**4 667**	**10 736**	**11 807**
Accountants	1 864	61	93	31	13	106	112	319	685	444	11 438	12 113
Architects	83	–	–	3	3	–	–	–	56	21	..	
Computer specialists	458	12	18	4	5	–	35	97	225	62	11 289	11 534
Engineers	4 109	74	103	57	86	70	158	425	1 902	1 234	12 843	13 147
Aeronautical and astronautical	15	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	5	10	...	...
Civil	531	6	14	–	10	18	27	57	230	169	12 902	13 304
Electrical and electronic	555	22	27	–	8	–	37	76	256	129	12 100	12 570
Mechanical	807	9	4	17	8	10	17	67	397	270	13 419	13 315
Other engineers	2 201	37	58	40	60	42	77	225	1 014	648	12 769	13 174
Lawyers and judges	788	29	18	14	5	4	23	50	121	524	15000+	15000+
Life and physical scientists	423	22	21	3	21	4	43	32	227	50	11 443	12 049
Chemists	326	12	11	–	15	–	43	22	188	35	11 596	12 020
Physicians, dentists, and related practitioners	1 485	52	58	35	17	35	43	76	280	889	15000+	15000+
Dentists	248	10	–	–	10	8	–	9	9	202	15000+	15000+
Pharmacists	429	36	25	18	7	19	12	40	169	103	11 701	12 283
Physicians, medical and osteopathic	694	6	33	12	–	8	27	21	68	519	15000+	15000+
Other related practitioners	114	–	–	5	–	–	4	6	34	65	15000+	..
Health technologists and technicians	242	29	43	–	15	10	37	41	52	15	7 649	8 585
Religious workers	669	54	92	30	70	82	104	107	113	17	7 063	7 384
Social scientists	323	12	14	–	–	10	18	26	117	126	13 483	13 916
Social and recreation workers	361	51	41	15	15	31	42	39	127	–	7 655	9 128
Teachers	4 196	287	487	144	170	250	404	662	1 252	540	9 076	10 554
College and university	1 422	130	189	51	74	43	58	85	366	426	11 107	13 735
Elementary and prekindergarten	545	45	77	24	17	45	105	93	123	16	7 614	9 200
Secondary	2 074	71	207	64	79	158	231	434	749	81	9 046	9 776
Engineering and science technicians	2 374	121	171	74	128	126	316	617	679	142	8 814	9 297
Draftsmen and surveyors	1 276	58	134	39	98	80	162	273	372	60	8 491	9 158
Electrical and electronic engineering technicians	229	19	5	–	11	15	28	69	78	4	9 058	9 547
Technicians, except health, and engineering and science	250	14	15	10	16	6	4	46	98	41	10 714	11 454
Airplane pilots	73	–	–	–	–	6	–	15	31	21	.	
Writers, artists, and entertainers	1 398	201	164	49	52	104	71	218	366	173	8 532	10 466
Other professional, technical, and kindred workers	2 186	277	130	97	80	100	141	310	662	389	9 729	11 051
Managers and administrators, except farm	**16 627**	**497**	**492**	**315**	**525**	**603**	**1 155**	**2 487**	**5 288**	**5 265**	**12 118**	**12 457**
Buyers, purchasing agents, and sales managers	2 384	21	70	46	49	73	203	433	822	667	11 807	12 140
School administrators	444	17	–	–	10	5	15	36	208	153	13 341	13 777
Specified managers and administrators, public administration	761	45	18	10	21	28	58	175	279	127	10 457	10 970
Other specified managers and administrators	2 971	115	144	62	113	161	228	494	1 006	648	10 837	11 059
Managers and administrators, n e c , salaried	8 283	172	179	118	223	241	512	1 135	2 594	3 109	13 010	13 398
Manufacturing	2 679	56	14	26	31	29	75	278	868	1 302	14 784	15000+
Wholesale and retail trade	2 662	56	96	33	111	118	255	488	729	776	11 193	11 863
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	782	5	14	8	21	22	35	152	316	209	12 120	12 464
All other industries	2 160	55	55	51	60	72	147	217	681	822	13 106	13 370
Managers and administrators, n e c , self employed	1 784	127	81	79	109	95	139	214	379	561	10 633	10 877
Construction	356	5	9	18	23	29	16	37	95	124	12 158	12 944
Manufacturing	167	9	17	13	4	6	16	12	31	59	11 048	11 613
Wholesale and retail trade	907	85	50	38	59	35	80	127	197	236	9 677	9 940
All other industries	354	28	5	10	23	25	27	38	56	142	11 875	11 279
Sales workers	**10 527**	**1 301**	**699**	**415**	**423**	**649**	**857**	**1 660**	**2 663**	**1 860**	**9 108**	**10 037**
Insurance agents, brokers, and underwriters	1 204	40	37	33	57	73	82	220	296	366	11 014	11 632
Real estate agents and brokers	514	57	65	23	5	32	19	43	138	132	10 471	11 591
Sales representatives, manufacturing industries	1 404	49	27	6	24	53	85	280	507	373	11 755	12 200
Sales representatives, wholesale trade	1 949	91	27	78	65	137	235	410	549	357	9 666	9 920
Sales clerks, retail trade	2 408	624	357	181	159	146	177	266	350	148	5 264	7 648
Salesmen, retail trade	1 465	84	87	68	55	118	145	222	437	249	9 581	10 000
Salesmen of services and construction	571	63	9	19	11	30	45	115	178	101	9 887	11 330
Other sales workers	1 012	293	90	7	47	60	69	104	208	134	7 130	9 020
Clerical and kindred workers	**12 241**	**1 256**	**1 030**	**505**	**732**	**1 079**	**1 668**	**3 207**	**2 291**	**473**	**7 910**	**8 620**
Bank tellers and cashiers	443	136	79	33	44	39	57	29	21	5	4 197	6 050
Bookkeepers and billing clerks	1 137	73	112	58	72	99	173	275	199	76	7 893	8 472
Mail handlers and postal clerks	1 571	90	89	31	37	103	218	722	251	30	8 602	8 910
Other clerical and kindred workers	9 090	957	750	383	579	838	1 220	2 181	1 820	362	7 851	8 623
Craftsmen and kindred workers	**41 144**	**1 945**	**1 736**	**1 205**	**1 503**	**2 425**	**3 855**	**8 942**	**15 835**	**3 698**	**9 768**	**10 252**
Apparel craftsmen and upholsterers	342	30	25	11	33	50	86	59	43	5	7 256	7 573
Bakers	170	–	14	10	6	25	19	48	43	5	8 458	8 263
Cabinetmakers	150	14	10	–	5	21	29	61	10	–	7 862	...
Construction craftsmen	9 174	555	390	292	342	516	697	1 635	3 459	1 288	10 231	10 964
Carpenters	2 438	141	106	121	128	159	238	474	888	183	9 376	10 504
Excavating, grading, and road machine operators	711	20	35	12	24	50	40	217	260	53	9 608	9 845
Electricians	1 870	110	59	17	44	92	99	324	700	425	11 357	11 671
Masons and tile setters	624	43	22	28	20	26	44	97	265	79	10 604	10 791
Painters, construction and maintenance, and paperhangers	978	121	99	35	40	98	126	152	243	64	7 762	8 276
Plasterers and cement finishers	289	21	8	11	13	19	22	57	117	21	9 772	..
Plumbers and pipe fitters	1 582	55	25	37	32	31	108	238	651	405	12 035	12 113
Other construction craftsmen	682	44	36	31	41	41	20	76	335	58	10 776	11 064
Foremen, n.e c	6 549	79	50	51	99	151	397	1 369	3 367	986	11 602	11 818
Manufacturing	4 467	46	29	30	46	74	216	862	2 511	653	11 853	12 028
Nonmanufacturing industries	2 082	33	21	21	53	77	181	507	856	333	10 864	11 162
Linemen and servicemen, telephone and power	1 082	35	79	61	42	101	97	240	379	48	9 050	9 677
Locomotive engineers and firemen	989	20	31	29	28	39	72	145	514	111	11 269	12 009
Mechanics and repairmen	8 583	606	409	365	380	710	1 117	2 221	2 373	402	8 634	9 072
Air conditioning, heating, and refrigeration	267	9	28	15	5	10	34	51	82	33	9 275	9 689
Aircraft	115	6	7	5	6	5	6	49	26	5	8 918	9 163
Automobile, including body	3 401	298	193	186	170	334	537	867	692	124	7 967	8 506
Radio and television	408	29	33	4	19	46	69	117	76	15	8 068	8 554
Other mechanics and repairmen	4 392	264	148	155	180	315	471	1 137	1 497	225	9 166	9 524
Metal craftsmen, except mechanics	7 573	247	213	154	248	333	653	1 602	3 603	520	10 467	10 823
Machinists and job and die setters	2 508	68	116	61	96	112	271	743	937	104	9 427	9 782
Sheetmetal workers and tinsmiths	645	12	13	16	18	56	60	79	338	53	11 013	11 346
Tool and die makers	2 291	69	59	59	68	101	139	334	1 260	202	11 256	11 594
Other metal craftsmen	2 129	98	25	18	66	64	183	446	1 068	161	10 770	10 905
Printing craftsmen	986	36	35	38	36	83	122	206	385	45	9 388	9 597
Compositors and typesetters	400	25	–	12	26	25	51	92	169	–	9 326	9 805
Pressmen and plate printers, printing	394	11	30	15	10	53	48	86	117	24	8 698	8 605
Stationary engineers and power station operators	858	9	26	5	27	14	100	281	347	49	9 765	10 227
Other craftsmen and kindred workers	4 688	314	454	189	257	382	466	1 075	1 312	239	8 525	9 061

Table 175. Occupation of the Male Experienced Civilian Labor Force by Earnings in 1969 and Race: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc) and meaning of symbols see text]

The State Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More

TOLEDO, OHIO–MICH., SMSA—Continued

Total—Continued

Experienced civilian labor force—Continued

	Males with earnings in 1969										Median earnings (dollars)	
	Total, 16 years old and over	$1 to $1,999 or loss	$2,000 to $3,999	$4,000 to $4,999	$5,000 to $5,999	$6,000 to $6,999	$7,000 to $7,999	$8,000 to $9,999	$10,000 to $14,999	$15,000 or more	All earners	Earners worked 50 to 52 weeks
Operatives, except transport	33 780	2 754	2 490	1 542	2 196	3 231	5 328	8 830	6 702	707	7 878	8 602
Assemblers	3 262	200	228	151	259	419	824	837	330	14	7 454	7 904
Checkers, examiners, and inspectors; manufacturing	3 131	105	105	105	115	309	536	991	799	66	8 586	8 949
Garage workers and gas station attendants	1 629	777	350	126	76	57	67	97	38	41	2 214	5 852
Laundry and drycleaning operatives, n e c	156	47	47	30	–	10	8	14	–	–	3 319	..
Meat cutters and butchers	561	42	37	–	49	41	69	193	120	10	8 440	8 855
Mine operatives, n e c	65	11	–	–	–	8	15	14	17	–	...	..
Packers and wrappers, except produce	901	94	98	23	127	84	198	177	84	16	7 124	7 926
Painters, manufactured articles	582	41	52	38	60	59	86	175	61	10	7 477	8 267
Precision machine operatives	2 504	118	161	110	99	172	351	694	715	54	8 695	9 191
Sawyers	205	20	9	–	23	37	35	45	30	6	7 386	7 387
Stationary firemen	661	15	18	6	23	41	83	208	236	31	9 389	9 911
Textile operatives	196	–	4	5	17	20	77	60	13	–	7 675	7 753
Welders and flamecutters	2 556	112	151	99	143	212	473	564	652	150	8 312	8 939
Other metalworking operatives	3 147	158	161	210	313	368	497	780	602	58	7 731	8 455
Other specified operatives	4 887	473	504	306	350	426	624	1 164	922	118	7 616	8 427
Miscellaneous and not specified operatives	9 337	541	565	333	542	968	1 385	2 817	2 053	133	8 237	8 780
Occupation:												
Machine operatives, miscellaneous specified	3 667	206	168	121	227	365	516	1 133	884	47	8 407	8 819
Machine operatives, not specified	2 829	101	206	126	166	296	489	864	549	32	8 071	8 695
Miscellaneous operatives	1 392	143	122	50	71	218	203	350	215	20	7 453	8 372
Not specified operatives	1 449	91	69	36	78	89	177	470	405	34	8 785	9 207
Industry												
Manufacturing	8 525	399	465	298	495	912	1 255	2 682	1 912	107	8 327	8 815
Durable goods	6 529	252	338	210	388	675	1 001	2 129	1 429	107	8 376	8 844
Wood products, including furniture	166	11	22	6	18	10	25	54	20	–	7 640	8 154
Primary metal industries	765	39	47	40	68	65	125	277	99	5	7 988	8 448
Fabricated metal industries	622	37	33	14	56	117	89	136	134	6	7 607	8 000
Machinery, including electrical	920	31	31	54	37	170	179	262	127	29	7 765	8 283
Motor vehicles and equipment	2 455	93	141	60	153	189	443	798	561	17	8 372	8 901
Transportation equipment, except motor vehicles	122	–	11	5	11	10	21	48	10	6	8 125	..
Other durable goods	1 479	41	53	31	45	114	119	554	478	44	9 215	9 488
Nondurable goods	1 963	142	127	88	107	232	254	548	465	–	8 115	8 672
Food and kindred products	318	25	21	17	16	39	66	84	50	–	7 621	8 156
Apparel and other fabricated textile products	5	–	5	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	.	–
Paper and allied products	588	55	12	18	35	92	84	141	151	–	7 976	8 482
Chemicals and allied products	369	18	32	8	11	30	22	141	107	–	8 901	9 369
Other nondurable goods	683	44	57	45	45	71	82	182	157	–	7 970	8 394
Not specified manufacturing industries	33	5	–	–	–	5	–	5	18	–	.	...
Nonmanufacturing industries	812	142	100	35	47	56	130	135	141	26	7 200	8 239
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	254	16	29	–	–	25	50	65	56	13	8 215	8 767
Wholesale and retail trade	357	93	43	19	33	18	52	40	59	–	5 712	7 868
All other industries	201	33	28	16	14	13	28	30	26	13	6 731	.
Transport equipment operatives	10 693	730	720	462	540	985	1 379	2 615	2 752	510	8 406	9 002
Bus drivers	217	14	14	52	14	31	50	26	11	5	6 468	7 131
Taxicab drivers and chauffeurs	311	42	69	36	28	32	30	47	27	–	5 304	6 717
Truck drivers and deliverymen	7 021	479	463	247	360	533	843	1 771	1 903	422	8 661	9 212
Other transport equipment operatives	3 144	195	174	127	138	389	456	771	811	83	8 241	8 837
Laborers, except farm	12 271	2 657	1 591	841	843	1 176	1 592	2 050	1 323	198	6 173	7 514
Construction laborers	1 727	227	201	75	123	192	227	353	281	48	7 200	8 421
Freight, stock, and material handlers	5 973	1 370	834	409	356	486	805	957	660	96	6 036	7 522
Other specified laborers	2 495	674	344	186	179	263	301	340	189	19	5 243	6 900
Miscellaneous and not specified laborers	2 076	386	212	171	185	235	259	400	193	35	6 357	7 773
Occupation:												
Miscellaneous laborers	627	83	50	37	62	94	107	113	60	21	6 867	7 678
Not specified laborers	1 449	303	162	134	123	141	152	287	133	14	6 018	7 852
Industry:												
Manufacturing	1 081	121	97	107	111	125	177	221	111	11	6 836	7 746
Durable goods	835	70	79	86	87	104	135	175	88	11	6 918	7 798
Wood products, including furniture	28	14	5	–	–	4	5	–	–	–	...	.
Metal industries	300	24	20	34	36	44	50	53	33	6	6 818	7 606
Machinery, including electrical	91	5	5	11	10	17	26	17	–	–	..	..
Transportation equipment	205	5	10	14	25	28	42	64	17	–	7 488	8 091
Other durable goods	211	22	39	27	16	11	12	41	38	5	6 136	8 714
Nondurable goods	223	48	13	21	20	21	42	35	23	–	6 452	7 468
Food and kindred products	47	25	–	5	–	–	8	9	–	–	...	..
Not specified manufacturing industries	23	3	5	–	4	–	–	11	–	–	..	...
Nonmanufacturing industries	995	265	115	64	74	110	82	179	82	24	5 723	7 831
Railroads and railway express service	196	26	8	17	22	50	25	20	21	7	6 500	6 926
Transportation, except railroads	98	23	7	–	–	5	5	31	21	6	...	...
Communications, and utilities and sanitary services	105	23	5	–	6	–	21	39	11	–	7 881	.
Wholesale and retail trade	259	86	38	31	27	4	14	35	24	–	4 177	...
All other industries	337	107	57	16	19	51	17	54	5	11	4 281	6 865
Farmers and farm managers	1 896	438	285	138	177	117	118	164	266	193	5 492	5 879
Farm laborers and farm foremen	719	380	147	20	31	30	12	29	61	9	1 892	4 900
Paid farm laborers and farm foremen	698	364	142	20	31	30	12	29	61	9	1 918	5 262
Unpaid family workers	21	16	5	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	...
Service workers, except private household[1]	12 177	3 091	1 624	892	1 168	926	1 008	1 600	1 567	301	5 412	7 401
Cleaning service workers	4 630	952	609	435	650	603	463	587	285	46	5 491	6 542
Food service workers	2 456	1 356	424	145	126	97	95	111	81	21	1 811	5 332
Cooks, except private household	748	347	131	28	38	60	41	60	38	5	2 412	6 159
Busboys and dishwashers	584	488	66	9	–	6	15	–	–	–	1 197	...
Health service workers	355	69	106	52	63	16	31	13	5	–	4 048	5 103
Personal service workers	1 203	286	165	65	108	71	94	176	132	106	5 792	7 725
Protective service workers	2 771	174	170	105	156	113	288	629	1 012	124	9 207	9 779
Firemen, fire protection	474	5	6	4	–	4	7	103	280	65	11 929	12 018
Guards and watchmen	1 058	133	122	74	114	73	179	156	185	22	7 073	7 646
Policemen and detectives	1 123	28	35	27	33	23	78	328	534	37	10 089	10 490
Private household workers	71	25	27	11	3	5	–	–	–	–	...	...

[1] Includes allocated cases not shown separately

[Data based on sample, see text For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc) and meaning of symbols see text]

The State Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More	Males with earnings in 1969										Median earnings (dollars)	
	Total 16 years old and over	$1 to $1,999 or loss	$2,000 to $3,999	$4,000 to $4,999	$5,000 to $5,999	$6,000 to $6,999	$7,000 to $7,999	$8,000 to $9,999	$10,000 to $14,999	$15,000 or more	All earners	Earners worked 50 to 52 weeks
TOLEDO, OHIO-MICH , SMSA—Continued												
Negro												
Experienced civilian labor force	11 203	1 553	1 337	922	1 058	1 150	1 489	2 229	1 312	153	6 636	7 522
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	597	55	87	14	46	48	22	121	171	33	8 438	8 913
Accountants	35	4	6	–	–	10	–	5	10	–	..	.
Architects	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Computer specialists	6	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	6	–		...
Engineers	32	–	–	–	6	–	–	20	6	–		...
Aeronautical and astronautical	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Civil	12	–	–	–	6	–	–	–	6	–		..
Electrical and electronic	6	–	–	–	–	–	–	6	–	–	.	...
Mechanical	9	–	–	–	–	–	–	9	–	–	.	...
Other engineers	5	–	–	–	–	–	–	5	–	–	.	...
Lawyers and judges	22	5	8	–	–	–	–	–	–	9	.	..
Life and physical scientists	5	–	5	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	.	...
Chemists	5	–	5	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	.	...
Physicians, dentists, and related practitioners	48	–	–	–	7	4	–	–	13	24	..	..
Dentists	14	–	–	–	–	4	–	–	4	6	.	...
Pharmacists	15	–	–	–	7	–	–	–	–	8	...	.
Physicians, medical and osteopathic	19	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	9	10	...	..
Other related practitioners	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Health technologists and technicians	20	5	15	–	–	–	–	–	–	–		..
Religious workers	23	–	5	–	6	5	–	7	–	–		..
Social scientists	3	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	3	–	.	..
Social and recreation workers	46	14	4	–	–	–	–	10	18	–	..	.
Teachers	137	5	10	–	3	8	9	28	74	–	10 372	
College and university	19	–	–	–	3	–	5	5	6	–	.	.
Elementary and prekindergarten	44	–	–	–	–	–	4	17	23	–	.	.
Secondary	69	–	10	–	–	8	–	6	45	–	..	.
Engineering and science technicians	81	12	19	4	5	–	13	22	6	–		.
Draftsmen and surveyors	58	12	8	–	5	–	13	14	6	–	...	
Electrical and electronic engineering technicians	4	–	–	–	–	–	–	4	–	–	.	..
Technicians, except health, and engineering and science	6	–	–	–	6	–	–	–	–	–	.	.
Airplane pilots	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Writers, artists, and entertainers	46	–	6	4	13	–	–	23	–	–	.	.
Other professional, technical, and kindred workers	87	10	9	6	–	21	–	6	35	–	...	.
Managers and administrators, except farm	327	11	23	19	26	50	28	73	65	32	8 178	8 226
Buyers, purchasing agents, and sales managers	25	–	–	6	–	10	4	5	–	–		..
School administrators	10	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	5	5	..	–
Specified managers and administrators, public administration	49	–	8	–	5	4	–	13	10	9	..	...
Other specified managers and administrators	53	5	–	4	6	4	7	6	21	–	.	.
Managers and administrators, n e c , salaried	124	–	9	–	15	5	8	44	25	18	9 136	9 158
Manufacturing	17	–	–	–	–	–	–	12	5	–	..	...
Wholesale and retail trade	26	–	–	–	4	5	–	17	–	–	.	.
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	11	–	–	–	4	–	–	–	–	7	.	...
All other industries	70	–	9	–	7	–	8	15	20	11	..	.
Managers and administrators, n e c , self employed	66	6	6	9	–	27	9	5	4	–		...
Construction	16	–	–	9	–	7	–	–	–	–	..	...
Manufacturing	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Wholesale and retail trade	26	6	6	–	–	–	9	5	–	–		..
All other industries	24	–	–	–	–	20	–	–	4	–	...	..
Sales workers	189	67	42	13	14	15	–	6	21	11	3 310	...
Insurance agents, brokers, and underwriters	28	3	–	–	–	9	–	6	4	6	.	..
Real estate agents and brokers	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Sales representatives, manufacturing industries	11	–	–	–	6	–	–	–	5	–	.	..
Sales representatives, wholesale trade	6	–	–	–	–	6	–	–	–	–	...	–
Sales clerks, retail trade	105	45	22	13	8	–	–	–	12	5	2 682	...
Salesmen, retail trade	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Salesmen of services and construction	3	3	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	.	–
Other sales workers	36	16	20	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	..	.
Clerical and kindred workers	707	97	82	53	49	66	76	209	70	5	7 086	8 356
Bank tellers and cashiers	7	7	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	..	–
Bookkeepers and billing clerks	45	4	6	–	3	–	3	24	–	5	.	.
Mail handlers and postal clerks	202	21	10	10	5	6	31	100	19	–	8 360	8 930
Other clerical and kindred workers	453	65	66	43	41	60	42	85	51	–	6 192	7 226
Craftsmen and kindred workers	1 586	180	141	107	130	161	175	342	326	24	7 423	8 303
Apparel craftsmen and upholsterers	10	4	–	–	6	–	–	–	–	–	...	...
Bakers	4	–	–	–	–	–	–	4	–	–	...	–
Cabinetmakers	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Construction craftsmen	335	56	23	21	26	29	20	69	86	5	7 625	7 893
Carpenters	39	8	–	–	7	–	–	14	10	–	...	–
Excavating, grading, and road machine operators	27	–	–	6	–	3	–	11	7	–	...	.
Electricians	39	13	–	–	–	11	–	5	5	5	..	...
Masons and tile setters	76	8	–	3	6	6	12	10	31	–	...	..
Painters, construction and maintenance, and paperhangers	60	10	15	–	13	9	–	5	8	–	..	...
Plasterers and cement finishers	58	14	8	7	–	–	–	15	14	–	..	...
Plumbers and pipe fitters	27	3	–	5	–	–	8	5	6	–		...
Other construction craftsmen	9	–	–	–	–	–	–	4	5	–	...	..
Foremen, n e c	148	–	6	–	10	14	11	70	24	13	8 943	9 130
Manufacturing	90	–	–	–	6	9	5	55	7	8	...	...
Nonmanufacturing industries	58	–	6	–	4	5	6	15	17	5	...	...
Linemen and servicemen, telephone and power	81	–	19	13	–	18	–	27	4	–	...	...
Locomotive engineers and firemen	10	–	–	–	–	–	–	10	–	–	...	–
Mechanics and repairmen	329	33	21	42	21	56	59	60	37	–	6 848	7 477
Air conditioning, heating, and refrigeration	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Aircraft	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Automobile, including body	151	–	–	31	9	46	37	6	22	–	6 772	6 957
Radio and television	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other mechanics and repairmen	178	33	21	11	12	10	22	54	15	–	7 091	8 245
Metal craftsmen, except mechanics	232	31	13	25	22	23	25	57	36	–	7 080	8 271
Machinists and job and die setters	111	10	6	17	22	4	6	31	15	–	6 125	...
Sheetmetal workers and tinsmiths	6	–	–	–	–	–	–	6	–	–	..	...
Tool and die makers	7	–	7	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	...
Other metal craftsmen	108	21	–	8	–	19	19	20	21	–	7 316	...
Printing craftsmen	40	6	5	–	4	–	25	–	–	–	.	..
Compositors and typesetters	30	6	–	–	4	–	20	–	–	–	...	...
Pressmen and plate printers, printing	5	–	–	–	–	–	5	–	–	–	...	...
Stationary engineers and power station operators	22	–	–	–	–	–	–	13	9	–	...	...
Other craftsmen and kindred workers	375	50	54	6	41	21	35	32	130	6	7 443	9 556

Table 175. Occupation of the Male Experienced Civilian Labor Force by Earnings in 1969 and Race: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More	Males with earnings in 1969										Median earnings (dollars)	
	Total, 16 years old and over	$1 to $1,999 or loss	$2,000 to $3,999	$4,000 to $4,999	$5,000 to $5,999	$6,000 to $6,999	$7,000 to $7 999	$8,000 to $9,999	$10,000 to $14,999	$15,000 or more	All earners	Earners worked 50 to 52 weeks
TOLEDO, OHIO-MICH., SMSA—Continued												
Negro—Continued												
Experienced civilian labor force—Continued												
Operatives, except transport	3 520	314	314	279	402	333	678	793	391	16	7 174	7 708
Assemblers	335	20	61	7	46	21	58	87	35	–	7 216	7 905
Checkers, examiners, and inspectors; manufacturing	253	18	10	13	16	21	70	51	44	10	7 693	7 886
Garage workers and gas station attendants	35	–	–	6	5	5	5	10	4	–		
Laundry and drycleaning operatives, n e c	27	10	13	–	–	–	–	4	–	–	...	...
Meat cutters and butchers	6	–	–	–	6	–	–	–	–	–		
Mine operatives, n e c	8	–	–	–	–	3	–	5	–	–	...	
Packers and wrappers, except produce	71	26	4	–	–	3	27	–	5	6	...	...
Painters, manufactured articles	67	6	10	–	10	22	10	5	4	–		
Precision machine operatives	128	5	9	7	6	18	24	28	31	–	7 792	
Sawyers	6	–	–	–	–	–	–	6	–	–	...	...
Stationary firemen	50	–	–	–	7	6	4	17	16	–		
Textile operatives	32	–	–	–	–	–	14	18	–	–		
Welders and flamecutters	175	11	17	11	28	21	19	54	14	–	6 976	8 120
Other metalworking operatives	422	37	17	52	38	38	113	96	31	–	7 257	7 885
Other specified operatives	790	92	102	99	124	75	115	115	68	–	5 823	6 175
Miscellaneous and not specified operatives	1 115	89	71	84	116	100	219	297	139	–	7 445	7 920
Occupation:												
Machine operatives, miscellaneous specified	327	31	19	21	43	27	61	84	41	–	7 369	7 670
Machine operatives, not specified	512	28	45	41	37	54	109	134	64	–	7 468	7 926
Miscellaneous operatives	116	–	–	15	19	16	35	20	11	–	7 229	
Not specified operatives	160	30	7	7	17	3	14	59	23	–	8 068	8 580
Industry:												
Manufacturing	1 013	70	59	65	98	96	210	281	134	–	7 564	7 918
Durable goods	909	70	51	49	75	87	193	265	119	–	7 635	7 979
Wood products, including furniture	7	–	–	–	–	–	7	–	–	–	...	...
Primary metal industries	274	22	4	25	21	16	60	99	27	–	7 817	7 948
Fabricated metal industries	84	8	–	5	16	18	10	18	9			
Machinery, including electrical	45	4	–	–	–	20	9	12	–	–	...	...
Motor vehicles and equipment	387	21	41	15	27	27	97	109	50	–	7 644	8 292
Transportation equipment, except motor vehicles	30	–	6	–	11	–	–	6	7	–	...	...
Other durable goods	82	15	–	4	–	6	10	21	26	–	...	...
Nondurable goods	99	–	8	16	23	4	17	16	15	–	...	...
Food and kindred products	24	–	–	–	–	–	11	8	5	–		...
Apparel and other fabricated textile products	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Paper and allied products	5	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	5	–	...	...
Chemicals and allied products	4	–	–	–	–	–	–	4	–	–	...	...
Other nondurable goods	66	–	8	16	23	4	6	4	5	–	...	
Not specified manufacturing industries	5	–	–	–	–	5	–	–	–	–	...	...
Nonmanufacturing industries	102	19	12	19	18	4	9	16	5	–	5 056	...
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	10	–	–	–	–	–	4	6	–	–		...
Wholesale and retail trade	67	11	5	19	13	4	5	5	5	–	...	...
All other industries	25	8	7	–	5	–	–	5	–	–	...	...
Transport equipment operatives	822	79	69	44	74	121	127	188	109	11	7 189	7 530
Bus drivers	25	–	7	–	–	–	13	5	–	–	...	...
Taxicab drivers and chauffeurs	31	–	6	5	9	–	5	6	–	–	...	...
Truck drivers and deliverymen	435	38	35	17	38	37	65	132	62	11	7 808	8 427
Other transport equipment operatives	331	41	21	22	27	84	44	45	47	–	6 649	6 778
Laborers, except farm	1 799	333	228	149	110	224	265	351	121	18	6 355	7 191
Construction laborers	385	16	75	14	26	26	45	121	49	13	7 789	8 905
Freight, stock, and material handlers	558	137	46	54	54	62	98	78	29	–	5 778	6 000
Other specified laborers	513	148	76	51	10	62	47	86	33	–	4 637	6 330
Miscellaneous and not specified laborers	343	32	31	30	20	74	75	66	10	5	6 791	7 438
Occupation:												
Miscellaneous laborers	108	12	15	–	20	15	20	16	5	5	6 467	...
Not specified laborers	235	20	16	30	–	59	55	50	5	–	6 873	7 525
Industry:												
Manufacturing	241	14	22	18	12	46	71	43	10	5	7 120	7 625
Durable goods	195	3	9	18	12	46	55	37	10	5	7 173	7 629
Wood products, including furniture	9	–	–	–	–	4	5	–	–	–	...	...
Metal industries	88	3	6	18	12	22	11	6	10	–	...	...
Machinery, including electrical	27	–	–	–	–	6	12	9	–	–	...	...
Transportation equipment	42	–	3	–	–	10	19	10	–	–	...	...
Other durable goods	29	–	–	–	–	4	8	12	–	5	...	...
Nondurable goods	43	8	13	–	–	–	16	6	–	–	...	...
Food and kindred products	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...
Not specified manufacturing industries	3	3	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	–
Nonmanufacturing industries	102	18	9	12	8	28	4	23	–	–	6 143	...
Railroads and railway express service	15	–	–	–	–	15	–	–	–	–	...	...
Transportation, except railroads	5	5	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	–
Communications, and utilities and sanitary services	13	–	–	–	–	–	4	9	–	–	...	...
Wholesale and retail trade	38	4	9	12	8	–	–	5	–	–	...	...
All other industries	31	9	–	–	–	13	–	9	–	–	...	...
Farmers and farm managers	38	32	6	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	...
Farm laborers and farm foremen	44	22	12	–	–	–	–	10	–	–	...	...
Paid farm laborers and farm foremen	44	22	12	–	–	–	–	10	–	–	...	...
Unpaid family workers	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Service workers, except private household[1]	1 561	363	329	238	204	132	118	136	38	3	4 372	5 467
Cleaning service workers	815	155	136	136	136	102	73	64	13	–	4 857	5 527
Food service workers	213	84	49	25	19	8	20	8	–	–	2 918	4 941
Cooks, except private household	88	17	12	8	15	8	20	8	–	–	...	...
Busboys and dishwashers	28	24	–	4	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	...
Health service workers	54	4	12	18	5	–	15	–	–	–	...	...
Personal service workers	85	16	30	14	22	–	–	3	–	–	...	...
Protective service workers	111	13	24	6	–	5	4	41	15	3	8 171	...
Firemen, fire protection	4	–	–	–	–	–	–	4	–	–	...	...
Guards and watchmen	48	7	12	6	–	5	–	10	5	3	...	...
Policemen and detectives	59	6	12	–	–	–	4	27	10	–	...	...
Private household workers	13	–	4	6	3	–	–	–	–	–	...	...

[1] Includes allocated cases not shown separately.

Table 175. **Occupation of the Male Experienced Civilian Labor Force by Earnings in 1969 and Race: 1970**—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More	Males with earnings in 1969										Median earnings (dollars)	
	Total, 16 years old and over	$1 to $1,999 or loss	$2 000 to $3,999	$4,000 to $4,999	$5,000 to $5,999	$6,000 to $6,999	$7,000 to $7,999	$8,000 to $9,999	$10,000 to $14,999	$15,000 or more	All earners	Earners worked 50 to 52 weeks
YOUNGSTOWN–WARREN SMSA												
Total												
Experienced civilian labor force	**136 781**	**10 389**	**8 652**	**4 875**	**7 485**	**11 701**	**17 739**	**32 417**	**33 185**	**10 338**	**8 466**	**9 104**
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	**13 236**	**483**	**663**	**358**	**411**	**817**	**1 097**	**2 587**	**4 445**	**2 375**	**10 227**	**10 897**
Accountants	1 100	44	33	35	14	37	116	265	368	188	10 082	10 831
Architects	68	4	–	–	–	5	–	6	23	30	.	,
Computer specialists	222	–	–	–	–	21	16	35	144	6	11 354	11 369
Engineers	2 560	52	37	33	35	43	103	442	1 295	520	12 066	12 378
Aeronautical and astronautical	20	–	–	–	6	–	–	8	–	6	.	,
Civil	262	–	–	–	–	8	4	54	109	87	12 982	13 143
Electrical and electronic	291	–	3	6	–	4	10	57	140	71	12 339	12 481
Mechanical	548	23	6	10	19	7	10	70	284	119	12 271	12 789
Other engineers	1 439	29	28	17	10	24	79	253	762	237	11 834	12 102
Lawyers and judges	544	13	16	–	–	28	29	50	66	342	15000+	15000+
Life and physical scientists	300	–	–	–	–	26	35	95	100	44	9 874	10 247
Chemists	275	–	–	–	–	22	29	84	100	40	10 125	10 604
Physicians, dentists, and related practitioners	1 190	62	28	–	16	49	62	85	167	721	15000+	15000+
Dentists	210	14	5	–	–	14	5	11	15	146	15000+	15000+
Pharmacists	214	15	–	–	–	–	8	16	73	102	14 658	15000+
Physicians, medical and osteopathic	628	23	17	–	5	30	39	53	69	392	15000+	15000+
Other related practitioners	138	10	6	–	11	5	10	5	10	81	15000+	. .
Health technologists and technicians	92	4	7	4	11	12	10	26	13	5	.	..
Religious workers	496	18	86	63	45	50	81	61	64	28	6 720	6 815
Social scientists	103	–	–	7	12	–	7	15	34	28	11 544	..
Social and recreation workers	152	24	18	4	5	16	6	35	44	–	8 171	8 943
Teachers	2 663	81	193	118	128	208	249	579	970	137	9 225	9 422
College and university	336	5	15	22	5	5	9	14	205	56	12 268	12 799
Elementary and prekindergarten	461	16	56	25	37	51	63	86	101	26	7 722	8 318
Secondary	1 741	43	103	53	81	138	167	459	645	52	9 244	9 137
Engineering and science technicians	1 687	48	106	48	102	190	220	485	454	34	8 534	8 879
Draftsmen and surveyors	952	17	77	24	55	93	122	277	270	17	8 635	8 985
Electrical and electronic engineering technicians	149	–	9	11	20	–	26	42	41	–	8 405	8 757
Technicians, except health, and engineering and science	98	5	–	–	5	11	11	32	22	12	..	
Airplane pilots	20	–	–	–	–	–	–	8	–	12		..
Writers, artists, and entertainers	706	88	65	22	17	46	53	119	216	80	9 042	10 013
Other professional, technical, and kindred workers	1 255	40	74	24	21	75	99	257	465	200	10 403	10 677
Managers and administrators, except farm	**11 111**	**263**	**391**	**275**	**377**	**591**	**894**	**1 755**	**3 557**	**3 008**	**11 419**	**11 804**
Buyers, purchasing agents, and sales managers	1 658	14	69	14	49	101	177	275	570	389	11 140	11 490
School administrators	318	–	12	–	–	6	9	8	179	104	13 464	14 384
Specified managers and administrators, public administration	440	5	6	6	1	21	73	134	158	36	9 612	9 662
Other specified managers and administrators	2 075	70	81	46	91	133	197	352	701	404	10 481	10 884
Managers and administrators, n e c , salaried	5 271	120	128	94	136	237	342	886	1 602	1 726	12 161	12 547
Manufacturing	1 560	32	21	36	20	26	49	160	525	691	14 152	14 384
Wholesale and retail trade	1 929	40	57	43	74	140	175	473	539	388	9 841	10 087
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	431	5	15	–	7	10	26	87	174	107	11 882	11 997
All other industries	1 351	43	35	15	35	61	92	166	364	540	13 139	13 648
Managers and administrators, n e c , self employed	1 349	54	95	115	100	93	96	100	347	349	10 310	11 267
Construction	219	16	7	11	23	6	21	19	51	65	10 637	12 411
Manufacturing	95	–	–	23	5	17	–	5	23	22	.	...
Wholesale and retail trade	744	22	67	66	50	45	58	64	210	162	10 000	10 929
All other industries	291	16	21	15	22	25	17	12	63	100	11 389	11 940
Sales workers	**7 199**	**876**	**688**	**290**	**378**	**615**	**714**	**1 215**	**1 386**	**1 037**	**8 063**	**9 029**
Insurance agents, brokers, and underwriters	916	20	50	10	36	59	126	180	217	218	9 744	9 963
Real estate agents and brokers	295	21	9	10	21	14	15	33	61	111	12 008	12 982
Sales representatives, manufacturing industries	815	24	24	19	29	77	37	139	272	194	11 075	11 537
Sales representatives, wholesale trade	1 339	62	68	52	64	125	142	318	326	182	8 984	9 334
Sales clerks, retail trade	1 892	493	365	122	123	168	188	220	159	54	4 721	6 885
Salesmen, retail trade	1 022	91	87	34	79	114	109	211	174	123	7 972	8 538
Salesmen of services and construction	282	26	19	16	–	18	17	52	90	44	9 731	10 473
Other sales workers	638	139	66	27	26	40	80	62	87	111	7 263	8 059
Clerical and kindred workers	**9 196**	**463**	**540**	**262**	**462**	**888**	**1 670**	**3 047**	**1 607**	**257**	**8 205**	**8 529**
Bank tellers and cashiers	238	54	46	15	21	17	41	30	14	–	5 190	7 159
Bookkeepers and billing clerks	740	29	53	41	16	74	144	219	116	48	8 119	8 439
Mail handlers and postal clerks	1 097	28	28	12	28	131	203	499	154	14	8 475	8 569
Other clerical and kindred workers	7 121	352	413	194	397	666	1 282	2 299	1 323	195	8 223	8 571
Craftsmen and kindred workers	**34 750**	**1 219**	**1 178**	**734**	**1 260**	**2 328**	**3 567**	**8 743**	**13 236**	**2 485**	**9 622**	**10 025**
Apparel craftsmen and upholsterers	164	19	20	16	10	21	41	33	4	–	6 810	6 969
Bakers	193	19	9	5	29	24	17	63	20	7	7 618	8 143
Cabinetmakers	114	9	6	12	14	5	29	10	25	4	7 379	..
Construction craftsmen	8 246	295	301	181	272	568	685	1 710	3 273	961	10 170	10 868
Carpenters	1 904	108	67	35	102	162	154	384	779	113	9 688	10 471
Excavating, grading, and road machine operators	837	17	42	16	10	72	71	250	267	92	9 524	9 497
Electricians	1 941	35	64	21	35	89	110	354	891	342	11 473	11 871
Masons and tile setters	902	31	41	19	35	35	70	172	453	46	10 530	11 229
Painters, construction and maintenance, and paperhangers	536	51	39	25	22	44	58	130	146	21	8 446	9 522
Plasterers and cement finishers	282	18	11	15	18	22	20	31	126	21	10 238	...
Plumbers and pipe fitters	1 154	21	17	31	36	79	111	242	419	198	10 477	10 755
Other construction craftsmen	690	14	20	19	14	65	91	147	192	128	9 660	10 317
Foremen, n e c	5 514	60	46	15	63	147	322	953	3 171	737	11 815	11 951
Manufacturing	4 311	41	32	15	35	96	192	678	2 693	529	11 980	12 081
Nonmanufacturing industries	1 203	19	14	–	28	51	130	275	478	208	10 884	11 242
Linemen and servicemen, telephone and power	695	14	36	5	46	63	38	139	324	30	10 100	10 836
Locomotive engineers and firemen	565	27	14	11	13	36	46	187	214	17	9 449	9 863
Mechanics and repairmen	6 437	381	308	203	379	604	877	1 749	1 685	251	8 533	9 015
Air conditioning, heating, and refrigeration	240	29	10	5	11	11	25	54	57	38	9 074	9 723
Aircraft	69	–	5	–	–	–	7	30	27	–	.	...
Automobile, including body	2 379	172	146	103	185	284	346	596	476	71	7 866	8 408
Radio and television	263	39	20	–	17	10	66	44	44	23	7 689	8 273
Other mechanics and repairmen	3 486	141	127	95	166	299	433	1 025	1 081	119	8 940	9 356
Metal craftsmen, except mechanics	5 892	129	102	104	122	267	595	1 684	2 620	269	9 932	10 336
Machinists and job and die setters	1 649	44	20	48	30	99	221	551	625	11	9 316	9 664
Sheetmetal workers and tinsmiths	416	8	13	10	18	32	28	84	180	43	10 417	10 996
Tool and die makers	774	13	16	11	4	30	76	224	352	48	10 185	10 564
Other metal craftsmen	3 053	64	53	35	70	106	270	825	1 463	167	10 354	10 691
Printing craftsmen	561	26	6	35	33	49	44	160	196	12	9 094	9 325
Compositors and typesetters	277	15	–	30	20	16	19	60	105	12	9 283	9 483
Pressmen and plate printers, printing	205	11	6	5	8	33	15	69	58	–	8 710	9 048
Stationary engineers and power station operators	650	10	10	14	–	43	56	229	262	26	9 677	9 920
Other craftsmen and kindred workers	5 719	230	320	133	279	501	817	1 826	1 442	171	8 635	9 049

Occupation of the Male Experienced Civilian Labor Force by Earnings in 1969 and Race: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More	Males with earnings in 1969										Median earnings (dollars)	
	Total, 16 years old and over	$1 to $1,999 or loss	$2,000 to $3,999	$4,000 to $4,999	$5,000 to $5,999	$6,000 to $6,999	$7,000 to $7,999	$8,000 to $9 999	$10,000 to $14,999	$15,000 or more	All earners	Earners worked 50 to 52 weeks
YOUNGSTOWN–WARREN SMSA—Continued												
Total—Continued												
Experienced civilian labor force—Continued												
Operatives, except transport	30 644	1 704	1 864	1 277	1 973	3 350	5 681	9 088	5 248	459	7 907	8 500
Assemblers	3 221	101	147	121	214	533	1 032	806	250	17	7 479	7 844
Checkers, examiners, and inspectors; manufacturing	2 112	26	104	62	112	216	390	708	441	53	8 412	8 908
Garage workers and gas station attendants	1 156	517	266	80	87	73	27	46	56	4	2 459	5 764
Laundry and drycleaning operatives, n e c	161	49	17	11	12	16	16	21	19	–	5 292	6 813
Meat cutters and butchers	471	13	10	14	31	43	107	184	57	12	8 190	8 235
Mine operatives, n e c	55	–	–	–	5	16	5	18	11	–		.
Packers and wrappers except produce	607	55	79	56	80	64	91	122	57	3	6 523	7 779
Painters, manufactured articles	809	30	66	41	42	113	170	250	91	6	7 662	8 103
Precision machine operatives	2 575	47	48	88	133	242	399	1 011	592	15	8 654	8 930
Sawyers	266	17	23	18	35	47	52	62	12	–	6 851	7 404
Stationary firemen	233	15	–	5	11	19	54	68	61	–	8 368	8 630
Textile operatives	12	–	–	–	–	–	–	5	7	–		...
Welders and flamecutters	3 503	63	125	90	142	327	769	1 149	712	126	8 410	8 812
Other metalworking operatives	3 098	116	193	138	191	315	506	906	661	72	8 199	8 634
Other specified operatives	3 713	280	262	137	276	392	644	1 046	616	60	7 791	8 356
Miscellaneous and not specified operatives	8 652	375	524	416	602	934	1 419	2 686	1 605	91	8 042	8 506
Occupation:												
Machine operatives, miscellaneous specified	3 871	142	191	154	237	430	620	1 352	703	42	8 239	8 589
Machine operatives, not specified	1 110	46	52	34	99	117	154	327	276	5	8 324	8 901
Miscellaneous operatives	2 213	130	149	136	192	237	416	612	306	35	7 631	8 127
Not specified operatives	1 458	57	132	92	74	150	229	395	320	9	7 978	8 463
Industry:												
Manufacturing	8 086	285	475	375	589	842	1 332	2 560	1 555	73	8 113	8 563
Durable goods	6 998	227	410	276	515	711	1 136	2 208	1 448	67	8 203	8 654
Wood products, including furniture	219	–	11	5	13	33	20	137	–	–	8 401	8 548
Primary metal industries	3 573	141	180	134	257	394	604	1 031	801	31	8 148	8 629
Fabricated metal industries	974	40	61	58	108	123	149	317	118	–	7 651	8 357
Machinery, including electrical	603	10	56	10	52	59	153	167	96	–	7 748	8 066
Motor vehicles and equipment	874	16	27	21	29	31	96	318	310	26	9 365	9 708
Transportation equipment, except motor vehicles	254	–	14	12	11	5	28	120	64	–	8 950	9 036
Other durable goods	501	20	61	36	45	66	86	118	59	10	7 262	7 831
Nondurable goods	1 088	58	65	99	74	131	196	352	107	6	7 597	8 041
Food and kindred products	120	12	4	24	24	12	10	34	–	–	5 833	...
Apparel and other fabricated textile products	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Paper and allied products	53	8	–	8	–	10	5	22	–	–	.	.
Chemicals and allied products	68	–	12	9	12	9	–	15	11	–	...	...
Other nondurable goods	847	38	49	58	38	100	181	281	96	6	7 776	8 127
Not specified manufacturing industries	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Nonmanufacturing industries	566	90	49	41	13	92	87	126	50	18	6 978	7 532
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	108	12	14	–	–	23	33	16	10	–	7 152	..
Wholesale and retail trade	263	42	26	15	7	44	46	65	18	–	6 943	7 558
All other industries	195	36	9	26	6	25	8	45	22	18	6 820	. .
Transport equipment operatives	8 355	536	528	234	511	884	1 198	2 265	1 809	390	8 253	8 670
Bus drivers	167	14	30	–	10	38	25	40	10	–	6 776	7 176
Taxicab drivers and chauffeurs	160	21	29	15	5	4	30	10	46	–	7 200	.
Truck drivers and deliverymen	5 511	380	359	178	314	546	675	1 435	1 264	360	8 423	8 809
Other transport equipment operatives	2 517	121	110	41	182	296	468	780	489	30	8 104	8 552
Laborers, except farm	12 385	2 181	1 460	768	1 111	1 310	1 879	2 425	1 123	128	6 513	7 652
Construction laborers	1 708	175	202	84	171	200	206	353	271	46	7 107	8 074
Freight, stock, and material handlers	4 541	1 009	529	262	303	462	661	968	309	38	6 363	7 706
Other specified laborers	1 646	494	207	137	136	148	226	189	86	23	4 891	6 858
Miscellaneous and not specified laborers	4 490	503	522	285	501	500	786	915	457	21	6 868	7 730
Occupation:												
Miscellaneous laborers	2 213	146	161	104	202	273	490	532	295	10	7 450	7 951
Not specified laborers	2 277	357	361	181	299	227	296	383	162	11	5 801	7 344
Industry:												
Manufacturing	3 835	359	426	250	407	421	713	820	418	21	7 076	7 823
Durable goods	3 721	346	426	235	401	397	701	796	404	15	7 079	7 810
Wood products, including furniture	10	–	–	4	6	–	–	–	–	–	.	–
Metal industries	2 990	263	343	191	301	334	579	611	353	15	7 109	7 784
Machinery, including electrical	189	31	21	13	20	10	27	51	16	–	6 950	...
Transportation equipment	342	28	28	10	42	32	59	108	35	–	7 525	8 333
Other durable goods	190	24	34	17	32	21	36	26	–	–	5 625	6 500
Nondurable goods	114	13	–	15	6	24	12	24	14	6	6 958	..
Food and kindred products	18	10	–	–	–	–	–	4	4	–	...	...
Not specified manufacturing industries	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Nonmanufacturing industries	655	144	96	35	94	79	73	95	39	–	5 559	7 096
Railroads and railway express service	118	6	10	19	27	32	4	15	5	–	5 889	.
Transportation, except railroads	25	5	–	–	–	–	5	10	5	–	...	...
Communications, and utilities and sanitary services	68	4	12	–	19	–	24	9	–	–	..	.
Wholesale and retail trade	238	64	40	2	26	30	23	37	16	–	5 500	7 717
All other industries	206	65	34	14	22	17	17	24	13	–	4 286	6 000
Farmers and farm managers	786	223	151	77	49	49	20	57	82	78	4 247	4 344
Farm laborers and farm foremen	430	221	52	22	43	22	23	22	14	11	1 946	5 015
Paid farm laborers and farm foremen	390	185	52	22	43	22	23	22	14	7	2 385	5 162
Unpaid family workers	40	36	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	4	...	...
Service workers, except private household[1]	8 663	2 204	1 132	578	910	847	996	1 213	673	110	5 459	7 061
Cleaning service workers	3 505	854	530	293	473	456	371	372	145	11	5 160	6 358
Food service workers	1 387	732	199	67	107	76	62	60	63	21	1 895	5 894
Cooks, except private household	462	255	73	16	40	13	21	27	17	–	1 812	5 466
Busboys and dishwashers	268	212	46	–	5	5	–	–	–	–	1 264	...
Health service workers	233	86	69	51	12	–	4	6	5	–	2 884	4 194
Personal service workers	793	211	106	68	125	81	58	64	45	35	5 092	5 745
Protective service workers	2 236	235	172	68	132	172	447	623	353	34	7 758	8 209
Firemen, fire protection	436	7	4	–	–	17	89	176	123	20	9 148	9 256
Guards and watchmen	850	94	142	42	97	71	144	160	95	5	6 704	7 373
Policemen and detectives	737	12	22	22	35	62	178	277	120	9	8 271	8 452
Private household workers	26	16	5	–	–	–	–	–	5	–	...	...

[1] Includes allocated cases not shown separately.

Table 175. Occupation of the Male Experienced Civilian Labor Force by Earnings in 1969 and Race: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State
Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More

The State Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More	Males with earnings in 1969										Median earnings (dollars)	
	Total, 16 years old and over	$1 to $1,999 or loss	$2,000 to $3,999	$4 000 to $4,999	$5,000 to $5,999	$6,000 to $6,999	$7,000 to $7,999	$8,000 to $9,999	$10,000 to $14,999	$15,000 or more	All earners	Earners worked 50 to 52 weeks
YOUNGSTOWN–WARREN SMSA—Continued												
Negro												
Experienced civilian labor force	10 096	1 059	1 018	583	865	1 258	1 777	2 224	1 191	121	7 149	7 739
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	298	12	10	38	9	27	53	65	53	31	8 000	7 944
Accountants	9	–	–	–	–	–	5	4	–	–		
Architects	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Computer specialists	4	–	–	–	–	–	–	4	–	–		–
Engineers	28	–	–	6	–	–	12	6	4	–		...
Aeronautical and astronautical	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Civil	4	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	4	–		...
Electrical and electronic	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Mechanical	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other engineers	24	–	–	6	–	–	12	6	–	–	...	...
Lawyers and judges	30	–	–	–	–	–	14	13	3	–	...	...
Life and physical scientists	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Chemists	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Physicians, dentists, and related practitioners	30	–	–	–	–	–	–	10	–	20	...	...
Dentists	13	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	13		...
Pharmacists	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Physicians, medical and osteopathic	10	–	–	–	–	–	–	10	–	–	...	...
Other related practitioners	7	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	7		...
Health technologists and technicians	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Religious workers	30	–	5	5	–	8	6	6	–	–	...	...
Social scientists	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Social and recreation workers	25	3	–	–	–	4	–	5	13	–	...	...
Teachers	40	–	–	–	5	3	5	7	16	4	...	...
College and university	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Elementary and prekindergarten	10	–	–	–	–	–	5	–	5	–		...
Secondary	22	–	–	–	–	–	–	7	11	4	...	...
Engineering and science technicians	22	4	–	9	–	–	–	5	4	–		...
Draftsmen and surveyors	5	–	–	–	–	–	–	5	–	–	...	–
Electrical and electronic engineering technicians	6	–	–	6	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	–
Technicians, except health, and engineering and science	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Airplane pilots	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Writers, artists, and entertainers	29	5	–	4	4	–	11	5	–	–		...
Other professional, technical, and kindred workers	51	–	5	14	–	12	–	–	13	7	...	...
Managers and administrators, except farm	201	11	17	9	24	32	22	23	43	20	7 341	8 652
Buyers, purchasing agents, and sales managers	5	–	–	–	–	–	5	–	–	–	...	–
School administrators	6	–	–	–	–	6	–	–	–	–		–
Specified managers and administrators, public administration	15	–	–	–	–	7	3	–	5	–	...	...
Other specified managers and administrators	64	–	6	–	5	13	–	8	12	20	...	...
Managers and administrators, n e c , salaried	70	6	4	–	14	6	14	15	11	–	...	...
Manufacturing	13	–	–	–	9	–	4	–	–	–	...	...
Wholesale and retail trade	37	6	–	–	5	6	10	6	4	–	...	...
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
All other industries	20	–	4	–	–	–	–	9	7	–	...	
Managers and administrators, n e c , self employed	41	5	7	9	5	–	–	–	15	–	...	...
Construction	12	5	7	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	–
Manufacturing	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Wholesale and retail trade	29	–	–	9	5	–	–	–	15	–	...	...
All other industries	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Sales workers	146	40	34	–	16	12	22	18	4	–	3 941	...
Insurance agents, brokers, and underwriters	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Real estate agents and brokers	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Sales representatives, manufacturing industries	5	–	–	–	–	–	–	5	–	–	...	...
Sales representatives, wholesale trade	17	5	–	–	–	4	5	3	–	–		...
Sales clerks, retail trade	53	19	14	–	6	–	5	5	4	–	...	...
Salesmen, retail trade	18	–	5	–	–	4	4	5	–	–	...	...
Salesmen of services and construction	5	–	–	–	–	–	5	–	–	–	...	–
Other sales workers	48	16	15	–	10	4	3	–	–	–		...
Clerical and kindred workers	611	44	59	–	29	62	120	213	80	4	7 929	8 366
Bank tellers and cashiers	24	–	14	–	–	4	6	–	–	–	...	...
Bookkeepers and billing clerks	19	–	11	–	–	–	8	–	–	–	...	...
Mail handlers and postal clerks	133	–	11	–	–	29	21	58	14	–	8 190	...
Other clerical and kindred workers	435	44	23	–	29	29	85	155	66	4	8 097	8 554
Craftsmen and kindred workers	1 677	103	95	63	148	217	242	460	335	14	7 878	8 582
Apparel craftsmen and upholsterers	17	8	2	–	–	–	–	7	–	–	...	...
Bakers	7	–	4	–	–	–	–	–	3	–	...	...
Cabinetmakers	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Construction craftsmen	390	21	9	20	39	48	57	77	111	8	8 026	9 163
Carpenters	23	2	–	–	5	–	–	5	11	–	...	...
Excavating, grading, and road machine operators	53	–	–	5	–	5	3	20	16	4	...	...
Electricians	25	–	5	5	6	–	–	4	5	–	...	...
Masons and tile setters	169	7	4	–	11	17	33	35	62	–	8 714	...
Painters, construction and maintenance, and paperhangers	4	–	–	–	4	–	–	–	–	–	...	–
Plasterers and cement finishers	71	7	–	10	9	18	5	4	14	4	...	...
Plumbers and pipe fitters	18	5	–	–	4	4	–	5	–	–	...	...
Other construction craftsmen	27	–	–	–	–	4	16	4	3	–	...	...
Foremen, n e.c	153	4	4	–	5	7	24	50	59	–	9 300	...
Manufacturing	80	–	–	–	5	7	16	12	40	–	...	...
Nonmanufacturing industries	73	4	4	–	–	–	8	38	19	–	...	...
Linemen and servicemen, telephone and power	16	–	4	–	–	7	–	–	5	–	...	...
Locomotive engineers and firemen	14	–	–	–	–	–	6	4	4	–	...	...
Mechanics and repairmen	258	30	13	19	37	34	24	69	26	6	6 882	7 881
Air conditioning, heating, and refrigeration	10	–	–	–	–	–	–	10	–	–	...	...
Aircraft	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Automobile, including body	131	20	9	19	11	16	15	15	20	6	6 406	...
Radio and television	4	–	4	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	...
Other mechanics and repairmen	113	10	–	–	26	18	9	44	6	–	7 278	...
Metal craftsmen, except mechanics	208	9	–	11	13	21	48	65	41	–	8 062	8 640
Machinists and job and die setters	39	5	–	5	–	6	–	–	23	–	...	...
Sheetmetal workers and tinsmiths	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Tool and die makers	4	–	–	–	–	–	–	4	–	–	...	...
Other metal craftsmen	165	4	–	6	13	15	48	61	18	–	7 927	8 304
Printing craftsmen	23	–	–	–	–	13	–	5	5	–	...	...
Compositors and typesetters	5	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	5	–	...	–
Pressmen and plate printers, printing	13	–	–	–	–	13	–	–	–	–	...	...
Stationary engineers and power station operators	36	–	–	–	–	6	–	23	7	–	...	...
Other craftsmen and kindred workers	555	31	59	13	54	81	83	160	74	–	7 476	8 497

[Data based on sample, see text For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median etc) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More	Males with earnings in 1969										Median earnings (dollars)	
	Total, 16 years old and over	$1 to $1,999 or loss	$2,000 to $3,999	$4,000 to $4,999	$5,000 to $5 999	$6,000 to $6 999	$7,000 to $7,999	$8,000 to $9,999	$10,000 to $14,999	$15,000 or more	All earners	Earners worked 50 to 52 weeks
YOUNGSTOWN–WARREN SMSA—Continued												
Negro—Continued												
Experienced civilian labor force—Continued												
Operatives, except transport	3 166	232	257	197	267	429	617	770	377	20	7 326	7 858
Assemblers	277	5	35	11	25	64	67	56	6	8	6 977	.
Checkers, examiners, and inspectors, manufacturing	114	5	10	21	15	9	33	17	4	–	6 667	...
Garage workers and gas station attendants	51	23	–	–	10	10	8	–	–	–	..	.
Laundry and drycleaning operatives n e c	43	11	10	11	6	–	–	5	–	–	.	
Meat cutters and butchers	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Mine operatives, n e c	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Packers and wrappers, except produce	30	7	–	–	10	–	4	9	–	–	...	...
Painters, manufactured articles	128	–	17	14	6	27	36	11	11	6	7 000	..
Precision machine operatives	97	9	3	3	11	15	15	26	15	–	.	..
Sawyers	11	–	–	–	11	–	–	–	–	–	...	–
Stationary firemen	38	4	–	–	–	6	6	10	12	–	..	..
Textile operatives	5	–	–	–	–	–	–	5	–	–		...
Welders and flamecutters	294	4	19	23	27	30	67	71	53	–	7 657	8 000
Other metalworking operatives	500	15	36	28	47	47	99	145	83	–	7 778	7 884
Other specified operatives	480	83	51	26	32	62	76	117	33	–	6 774	7 865
Miscellaneous and not specified operatives	1 098	66	76	60	67	159	206	298	160	6	7 587	7 944
Occupation:												
Machine operatives, miscellaneous specified	500	30	27	28	16	72	104	154	63	6	7 740	8 051
Machine operatives, not specified	109	9	–	–	7	10	28	24	31	–	8 042	...
Miscellaneous operatives	229	18	15	29	23	39	27	59	19	–	6 756	6 848
Not specified operatives	260	9	34	3	21	38	47	61	47	–	7 532	8 649
Industry:												
Manufacturing	1 044	66	67	46	60	159	187	293	160	6	7 663	8 101
Durable goods	880	55	62	33	56	135	153	240	140	6	7 647	8 114
Wood products, including furniture	21	–	–	5	–	4	–	12	–	–		..
Primary metal industries	630	38	35	14	38	92	120	174	119	–	7 817	8 349
Fabricated metal industries	121	17	19	3	9	18	18	27	10	–	6 694	.
Machinery, including electrical	10	–	–	–	–	–	3	7	–	–		...
Motor vehicles and equipment	59	–	4	6	9	5	8	17	4	6		..
Transportation equipment, except motor vehicles	11	–	4	–	–	–	4	3	–	–	.	..
Other durable goods	28	–	–	5	–	16	–	–	7	–	.	..
Nondurable goods	164	11	5	13	4	24	34	53	20	–	7 735	8 057
Food and kindred products	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Apparel and other fabricated textile products	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Paper and allied products	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Chemicals and allied products	9	–	–	–	–	9	–	–	–	–		–
Other nondurable goods	155	11	5	13	4	15	34	53	20	–	7 868	8 057
Not specified manufacturing industries	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Nonmanufacturing industries	54	–	9	14	7	–	19	5	–	–	..	..
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Wholesale and retail trade	43	–	9	8	7	–	19	–	–	–	.	.
All other industries	11	–	–	6	–	–	–	5	–	–	..	...
Transport equipment operatives	744	67	64	24	83	58	168	190	76	14	7 452	7 847
Bus drivers	27	–	7	–	–	5	7	8	–	–	.	...
Taxicab drivers and chauffeurs	4	–	–	–	–	–	4	–	–	–	..	–
Truck drivers and deliverymen	437	43	49	21	45	30	69	116	50	14	7 442	7 951
Other transport equipment operatives	276	24	8	3	38	23	88	66	26	–	7 477	7 780
Laborers, except farm	2 243	271	277	196	193	308	399	394	187	18	6 599	7 423
Construction laborers	577	29	51	35	48	82	65	159	90	18	7 669	8 333
Freight, stock, and material handlers	526	97	74	58	31	51	95	82	38	–	6 059	7 349
Other specified laborers	298	88	55	29	20	39	44	19	4	–	4 207	5 500
Miscellaneous and not specified laborers	842	57	97	74	94	136	195	134	55	–	6 728	7 434
Occupation:												
Miscellaneous laborers	463	29	46	25	22	102	120	87	32	–	7 063	7 519
Not specified laborers	379	28	51	49	72	34	75	47	23	–	5 854	7 279
Industry:												
Manufacturing	739	53	70	70	85	99	179	128	55	–	6 924	7 486
Durable goods	702	53	70	55	79	94	179	122	50	–	7 000	7 457
Wood products, including furniture	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Metal industries	648	53	65	46	67	94	160	117	46	–	6 989	7 438
Machinery, including electrical	9	–	–	–	6	–	3	–	–	–	.	...
Transportation equipment	25	–	–	5	6	–	5	5	4	–	..	..
Other durable goods	20	–	5	4	–	–	11	–	–	–	...	...
Nondurable goods	37	–	–	15	6	5	–	6	5	–	...	..
Food and kindred products	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Not specified manufacturing industries	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Nonmanufacturing industries	103	4	27	4	9	37	16	6	–	–	6 203	.
Railroads and railway express service	42	–	10	4	5	19	4	–	–	–	...	..
Transportation, except railroads	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Communications, and utilities and sanitary services	11	4	–	–	–	–	7	–	–	–	...	..
Wholesale and retail trade	30	–	11	–	–	14	5	–	–	–	..	...
All other industries	20	–	6	–	4	4	–	6	–	–	...	.
Farmers and farm managers	8	–	3	–	–	–	5	–	–	–	...	...
Farm laborers and farm foremen	26	12	–	–	–	5	5	4	–	–	...	...
Paid farm laborers and farm foremen	26	12	–	–	–	5	5	4	–	–	..	...
Unpaid family workers	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Service workers, except private household[1]	971	262	202	56	96	108	124	87	36	–	4 384	5 928
Cleaning service workers	519	132	109	42	77	51	46	62	–	–	4 440	5 390
Food service workers	117	50	23	4	5	21	14	–	–	–	2 739	...
Cooks, except private household	20	9	6	–	–	5	–	–	–	–	...	...
Busboys and dishwashers	26	20	6	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	.	–
Health service workers	30	11	12	–	7	–	–	–	–	–	..	...
Personal service workers	109	34	29	5	7	8	6	9	11	–	3 414	...
Protective service workers	106	17	10	–	–	12	44	10	13	–	7 318	...
Firemen, fire protection	7	–	–	–	–	–	7	–	–	–	...	...
Guards and watchmen	35	9	2	–	–	7	12	–	5	–	...	...
Policemen and detectives	56	3	8	–	–	5	22	10	8	–	...	...
Private household workers	5	5	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	..	–

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[1] Includes allocated cases not shown separately.

Table 176. Occupation of the Female Experienced Civilian Labor Force by Earnings in 1969 and Race: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More	Females with earnings in 1969											Median earnings (dollars)	
	Total, 16 years old and over	$1 to $499 or loss	$500 to $999	$1,000 to $1,999	$2,000 to $2,999	$3,000 to $3,999	$4,000 to $4,999	$5,000 to $5,999	$6,000 to $6,999	$7,000 to $9,999	$10,000 or more	All earners	Earners worked 50 to 52 weeks
THE STATE													
Total													
Experienced civilian labor force	**1 446 286**	**113 557**	**110 564**	**189 213**	**171 342**	**208 173**	**200 060**	**157 930**	**117 168**	**138 411**	**39 868**	**3 665**	**4 722**
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	**217 444**	**9 395**	**9 822**	**20 017**	**17 783**	**17 354**	**16 838**	**20 231**	**29 068**	**57 719**	**19 217**	**5 866**	**6 586**
Accountants	8 496	221	227	594	467	889	1 022	1 201	1 234	1 871	770	5 689	6 420
Computer specialists	2 372	37	34	102	81	156	228	185	314	740	495	7 199	8 208
Librarians	5 132	376	387	610	359	420	293	418	456	1 263	550	5 289	6 822
Mathematical specialists	377	4	4	8	20	8	48	53	58	113	61	6 750	6 953
Life and physical scientists	1 151	31	21	51	57	62	60	50	113	479	227	7 817	8 400
Registered nurses, dietitians, and therapists	43 938	1 119	1 397	3 536	4 485	5 197	4 871	4 490	4 930	11 660	2 253	5 304	6 610
Dietitians	2 099	95	102	210	265	304	300	161	161	380	121	4 245	5 080
Registered nurses	39 679	933	1 240	3 071	3 981	4 715	4 232	4 149	4 530	10 859	1 969	5 402	6 713
Health technologists and technicians	9 215	393	393	788	738	1 047	1 163	1 479	1 257	1 693	264	5 058	5 753
Social scientists	933	33	25	70	105	48	67	60	76	225	224	6 770	8 423
Social and recreation workers	7 066	292	373	535	448	509	774	986	1 179	1 466	504	5 611	6 447
Teachers: College and university	5 977	256	462	679	625	508	319	278	388	1 249	1 213	5 502	8 035
Elementary and prekindergarten	65 348	2 368	2 485	5 952	4 993	3 528	3 105	5 193	10 819	21 311	5 594	6 467	6 891
Secondary	23 924	738	624	2 181	2 067	1 252	976	1 616	3 980	8 075	2 415	6 630	7 089
Other teachers	5 847	896	842	1 037	596	527	351	310	231	737	320	2 249	5 376
Engineering and science technicians	4 518	192	236	348	295	385	591	687	639	929	216	5 309	6 278
Technicians, except health, and engineering and science	770	46	24	40	50	31	240	101	101	96	41	4 808	5 349
Writers, artists, and entertainers	9 983	1 257	1 020	1 383	821	1 020	919	878	897	1 160	628	3 500	5 408
Actors and dancers	288	31	38	52	38	54	29	12	14	5	15	2 605	..
Authors, editors, and reporters	2 775	212	228	254	197	308	307	289	329	411	240	4 614	5 957
Other professional, technical, and kindred workers	22 397	1 136	1 268	2 103	1 576	1 767	1 811	2 246	2 396	4 652	3 442	5 685	6 567
Managers and administrators, except farm	**44 666**	**1 575**	**1 250**	**3 521**	**3 181**	**5 093**	**5 453**	**5 754**	**4 521**	**8 085**	**6 233**	**5 393**	**5 926**
Buyers, purchasing agents, and sales managers	7 470	127	151	363	441	1 062	1 178	1 159	957	1 306	726	5 356	5 762
Restaurant, cafeteria and bar managers	5 528	313	178	523	799	911	685	644	318	688	469	4 058	5 188
School administrators	2 404	59	63	473	136	93	88	76	81	294	1 041	8 357	7 777
Other specified managers and administrators	9 708	326	318	685	533	978	1 201	1 242	1 070	2 094	1 261	5 655	6 178
Managers and administrators, n e c , salaried	15 508	322	327	950	860	1 624	1 965	2 304	1 928	3 218	2 010	5 740	6 203
Wholesale and retail trade	5 360	139	147	241	314	780	930	818	667	839	485	5 158	5 633
Managers and administrators, n e c , self employed	4 048	428	213	527	412	425	336	329	167	485	726	4 057	4 913
Wholesale and retail trade	2 563	295	147	370	270	263	194	197	123	306	398	3 759	4 745
Sales workers	**116 815**	**15 818**	**14 758**	**23 578**	**19 743**	**20 159**	**10 018**	**4 710**	**2 695**	**3 032**	**2 304**	**2 215**	**3 389**
Demonstrators, hucksters, and peddlers	6 688	1 864	1 474	1 566	784	361	168	163	137	116	55	1 004	1 842
Insurance, real estate agents, and brokers	6 902	346	414	850	666	812	773	810	587	861	783	4 470	5 533
Sales clerks, retail trade	83 584	10 781	10 851	17 713	15 396	16 349	7 281	2 491	1 174	955	593	2 159	3 273
Salesmen, retail trade	2 814	337	255	516	400	428	288	191	110	167	122	2 748	3 914
Other sales workers	16 827	2 490	1 764	2 933	2 497	2 209	1 508	1 055	687	933	751	2 491	3 781
Clerical and kindred workers	**502 970**	**27 434**	**31 312**	**56 631**	**51 137**	**73 558**	**93 131**	**76 285**	**48 611**	**39 549**	**5 322**	**4 123**	**4 946**
Bank tellers	11 347	292	395	1 292	1 368	2 631	3 107	1 502	470	233	57	3 884	4 363
Bookkeepers	57 155	1 737	2 356	5 539	5 109	8 716	11 246	9 975	6 054	5 473	950	4 455	5 027
Cashiers	39 768	4 337	4 689	7 582	6 083	6 860	4 498	2 816	1 971	817	115	2 539	3 865
Counter clerks, except food	8 757	839	890	1 475	1 279	1 493	1 109	724	458	445	45	2 918	4 043
Enumerators and interviewers	1 590	415	202	205	181	157	107	88	77	127	31	1 868	5 672
File clerks	13 446	1 242	1 454	2 084	1 489	2 313	2 254	1 241	758	559	52	3 196	4 433
Office machine operators	23 214	682	889	2 276	2 332	3 289	4 715	4 437	2 554	1 863	177	4 454	5 198
Bookkeeping and billing machine operators	2 791	66	107	335	327	583	563	437	251	104	18	3 961	4 711
Keypunch operators	13 537	391	535	1 255	1 378	1 842	2 835	2 720	1 556	963	62	4 482	5 240
Payroll and timekeeping clerks	6 756	169	194	516	404	755	1 205	1 352	1 080	1 009	72	5 100	5 567
Receptionists	15 367	1 355	1 376	2 194	1 892	2 467	3 137	1 877	660	336	73	3 351	4 353
Secretaries	135 040	4 319	5 712	11 159	11 730	17 533	26 670	25 029	17 673	13 453	1 762	4 640	5 278
Stenographers	4 812	100	105	312	409	438	914	1 012	872	555	95	5 126	5 683
Telephone operators	18 459	890	1 071	2 037	1 814	2 825	3 560	3 107	1 897	1 101	157	4 166	4 965
Typists	47 470	3 131	3 442	6 138	5 053	7 501	10 005	6 678	3 331	2 024	167	3 796	4 707
Other clerical and kindred workers	119 789	7 926	8 537	13 822	11 994	16 580	20 604	16 447	10 756	11 554	1 569	4 050	4 970
Craftsmen and kindred workers	**28 414**	**1 274**	**1 459**	**2 289**	**2 381**	**4 053**	**4 168**	**3 591**	**2 938**	**4 170**	**2 091**	**4 660**	**5 575**
Foremen, n e c	5 594	44	148	109	235	569	890	928	917	1 177	577	5 864	6 216
Operatives, except transport	**210 616**	**9 129**	**9 466**	**18 196**	**22 360**	**39 091**	**39 455**	**30 204**	**21 083**	**19 479**	**2 153**	**4 179**	**4 927**
Assemblers	35 985	1 154	1 327	2 764	3 420	6 383	6 833	5 414	4 335	4 051	304	4 431	5 232
Bottling and canning operatives	742	24	37	81	64	135	165	127	74	35	–	4 182	5 130
Checkers, examiners, and inspectors, manufacturing	23 384	568	496	1 136	1 403	3 003	4 699	4 744	3 538	3 512	285	5 082	5 628
Dressmakers and seamstresses, except factory	4 184	455	437	751	649	853	555	290	85	81	28	2 692	3 521
Laundry and drycleaning operatives, including ironers	11 598	1 026	893	1 489	2 511	3 028	1 641	503	220	218	69	2 952	3 487
Graders and sorters, manufacturing	1 355	76	45	100	137	242	316	201	150	82	6	4 245	4 900
Packers and wrappers, except produce	21 572	1 182	1 278	2 281	2 530	4 001	3 731	3 272	2 151	1 073	73	3 879	4 843
Sewers and stitchers	13 827	489	534	1 489	1 842	3 977	2 822	1 481	665	462	66	3 644	4 149
Textile operatives	1 599	92	84	102	186	382	437	219	47	44	6	3 878	4 418
Other specified operatives	45 187	2 014	2 083	3 999	4 542	8 001	7 999	6 246	4 689	4 876	738	4 244	5 075
Miscellaneous and not specified operatives	51 183	2 049	2 252	4 004	5 076	9 086	10 257	7 707	5 129	5 045	578	4 305	5 026
Manufacturing	47 452	1 675	1 896	3 440	4 560	8 424	9 694	7 418	4 864	4 929	552	4 385	5 095
Durable goods	26 168	716	802	1 754	2 200	4 388	5 179	4 273	3 006	3 460	390	4 623	5 348
Machinery, including electrical	10 999	281	270	720	775	1 540	2 206	2 198	1 307	1 538	164	4 867	5 558
Other durable goods	15 169	435	532	1 034	1 425	2 848	2 973	2 075	1 699	1 922	226	4 441	5 145
Nondurable goods, including not specified manufacturing	21 284	959	1 094	1 686	2 360	4 036	4 515	3 145	1 858	1 469	162	4 112	4 840
Food and kindred products	2 450	204	137	261	301	451	380	382	192	126	16	3 714	4 923
Apparel and other fabricated textile products	1 012	76	78	53	140	283	250	80	32	12	–	3 534	4 130
Nonmanufacturing industries	3 731	374	356	564	516	662	563	289	265	116	26	3 084	4 152
Transport equipment operatives	**8 275**	**750**	**793**	**1 702**	**1 743**	**1 023**	**528**	**461**	**330**	**603**	**342**	**2 512**	**4 923**
Laborers, except farm	**15 785**	**1 492**	**1 731**	**2 253**	**2 134**	**2 577**	**2 181**	**1 471**	**1 081**	**723**	**142**	**3 110**	**4 202**
Farmers and farm managers	**2 172**	**365**	**223**	**427**	**274**	**236**	**151**	**104**	**90**	**143**	**159**	**2 259**	**2 570**
Farm laborers and farm foremen	**3 096**	**741**	**553**	**721**	**437**	**262**	**227**	**71**	**47**	**13**	**24**	**1 352**	**2 325**
Paid farm laborers and farm foremen	2 828	630	508	681	403	245	222	60	42	13	24	1 405	2 631
Unpaid family workers	268	111	45	40	34	17	5	11	5	–	–	756	902
Service workers, except private household[1]	**255 905**	**33 312**	**30 953**	**49 218**	**44 887**	**42 450**	**27 229**	**14 711**	**6 555**	**4 782**	**1 808**	**2 322**	**3 509**
Cleaning service workers	32 834	3 627	3 577	6 199	6 546	6 813	3 451	1 343	688	429	161	2 460	3 156
Chambermaids and maids	8 074	860	883	1 627	1 849	1 754	680	249	91	32	49	2 361	3 129
Food service workers	110 484	17 436	16 705	26 230	21 414	15 641	7 314	2 979	1 229	942	594	1 804	3 067
Cooks, except private household	30 495	2 404	2 846	7 341	7 436	5 501	2 830	1 138	470	323	206	2 357	3 385
Waiters and food counter workers	59 339	11 548	10 552	14 275	10 347	7 014	3 021	1 311	538	438	295	1 530	2 777
Health service workers	55 144	4 410	4 298	7 205	8 079	11 308	9 951	6 325	2 343	1 019	206	3 317	4 124
Nursing aides, orderlies, and attendants	29 913	2 720	2 500	4 355	5 167	6 997	5 104	2 160	490	345	75	3 031	3 755
Practical nurses	14 450	407	618	1 419	1 543	2 216	2 845	3 262	1 529	527	84	4 359	5 040
Personal service workers	35 592	4 729	3 813	5 809	5 316	5 438	4 075	2 663	1 495	1 624	630	2 648	3 853
Hairdressers and cosmetologists	22 698	1 881	1 882	3 706	3 735	3 794	2 923	1 937	1 118	1 250	472	3 038	3 976
Private household workers	**40 128**	**12 272**	**8 244**	**10 660**	**5 282**	**2 317**	**681**	**337**	**149**	**113**	**73**	**973**	**1 603**
Private household workers, living in	2 786	453	478	922	545	308	43	29	4	4	–	1 501	1 718
Private household workers, living out	37 342	11 819	7 766	9 738	4 737	2 009	638	308	145	109	73	941	1 588

[1] Includes protective service workers and allocated cases not shown separately

[Data based on sample, see text For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More	Females with earnings in 1969											Median earnings (dollars)	
	Total, 16 years old and over	$1 to $499 or loss	$500 to $999	$1,000 to $1 999	$2,000 to $2,999	$3,000 to $3,999	$4 000 to $4,999	$5,000 to $5,999	$6,000 to $6,999	$7,000 to $9,999	$10,000 or more	All earners	Earners worked 50 to 52 weeks
THE STATE—Continued													
Negro													
Experienced civilian labor force	**150 931**	**13 294**	**12 622**	**19 329**	**20 644**	**24 534**	**21 365**	**14 503**	**9 855**	**11 485**	**3 300**	**3 390**	**4 268**
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	**16 142**	**676**	**668**	**938**	**1 041**	**1 400**	**1 644**	**1 619**	**1 941**	**4 304**	**1 911**	**6 044**	**6 323**
Accountants	518	18	5	38	47	35	43	35	133	135	29	6 286	6 930
Computer specialists	160	–	–	–	–	14	30	6	50	44	16	6 600	...
Librarians	224	15	16	19	16	11	18	15	23	58	33	6 087	...
Mathematical specialists	24	4	–	–	–	3	4	–	–	6	7	...	...
Life and physical scientists	44	–	–	–	8	–	5	6	5	15	5		...
Registered nurses, dietitians, and therapists	3 063	124	85	202	241	346	407	456	380	640	182	5 277	5 873
Dietitians	480	35	30	66	79	94	67	27	40	21	21	3 319	4 226
Registered nurses	2 328	79	45	115	157	240	259	391	310	584	148	5 688	6 220
Health technologists and technicians	999	20	10	52	29	64	226	212	224	135	27	5 465	5 624
Social scientists	45	4	–	10	–	–	10	5	–	16	–	...	...
Social and recreation workers	1 507	106	83	112	71	153	230	201	147	294	110	4 993	5 868
Teachers: College and university	268	15	33	45	23	25	–	15	22	35	55	3 720	...
Elementary and prekindergarten	4 767	119	172	190	339	375	227	298	434	1 673	940	7 412	7 623
Secondary	1 206	21	20	62	41	49	92	48	137	581	155	7 687	7 977
Other teachers	190	17	15	9	24	15	3	15	5	50	37	5 800	...
Engineering and science technicians	252	7	8	5	11	40	30	38	58	43	12	5 658	6 330
Technicians, except health, and engineering and science	29	–	–	–	–	–	–	11	6	12	–		...
Writers, artists, and entertainers	316	31	18	32	5	31	33	45	49	43	29	5 178	5 926
Actors and dancers	9	–	–	–	5	–	–	–	4	–	–	...	–
Authors, editors, and reporters	97	12	–	5	–	15	18	16	–	22	9	...	...
Other professional, technical, and kindred workers	2 530	175	203	162	186	239	286	213	268	524	274	5 066	6 092
Managers and administrators, except farm	**2 345**	**90**	**39**	**150**	**126**	**302**	**233**	**274**	**253**	**549**	**329**	**5 849**	**6 404**
Buyers, purchasing agents, and sales managers	271	7	6	22	5	23	42	31	42	88	5	5 984	6 405
Restaurant, cafeteria, and bar managers	311	42	10	27	10	71	43	26	16	28	38	3 937	4 757
School administrators	270	12	–	13	–	9	17	15	10	43	151	10000 +	...
Other specified managers and administrators	766	21	9	42	45	93	73	92	87	222	82	6 092	6 874
Managers and administrators, n e c , salaried	601	4	10	35	38	83	42	98	92	155	44	5 903	6 323
Wholesale and retail trade	109	–	10	6	4	35	15	–	11	16	12	3 986	...
Managers and administrators, n e c , self employed	126	4	4	11	28	23	16	12	6	13	9	3 696	...
Wholesale and retail trade	82	4	4	5	18	15	16	5	6	–	9	...	...
Sales workers	**5 087**	**626**	**632**	**826**	**928**	**919**	**532**	**211**	**177**	**123**	**113**	**2 495**	**3 505**
Demonstrators, hucksters, and peddlers	115	9	22	15	18	25	–	4	16	6	–	2 639	...
Insurance, real estate agents, and brokers	278	11	18	27	16	23	67	8	51	26	31	4 657	4 942
Sales clerks, retail trade	3 479	446	472	614	659	685	365	102	45	51	40	2 315	3 338
Salesmen, retail trade	92	11	5	21	17	9	11	14	–	–	4	...	...
Other sales workers	1 123	149	115	149	218	177	89	83	65	40	38	2 681	3 740
Clerical and kindred workers	**37 096**	**2 590**	**2 685**	**3 592**	**3 938**	**5 621**	**6 645**	**5 018**	**3 430**	**3 323**	**254**	**4 018**	**4 971**
Bank tellers	405	4	28	38	51	63	152	36	16	11	6	4 122	4 541
Bookkeepers	1 623	50	82	157	136	283	303	315	146	129	22	4 342	5 000
Cashiers	2 408	242	280	352	380	414	322	202	103	103	10	2 868	4 058
Counter clerks, except food	596	68	51	48	69	169	63	53	39	31	5	3 367	3 895
Enumerators and interviewers	132	19	9	17	9	11	19	11	7	30	–	4 053	...
File clerks	1 579	111	218	167	214	302	262	141	77	78	9	3 263	4 397
Office machine operators	2 557	68	122	268	254	427	549	529	220	109	11	4 254	5 042
Bookkeeping and billing machine operators	184	10	6	21	18	41	40	42	–	6	–	3 902	4 741
Keypunch operators	1 886	43	78	217	190	306	439	392	157	53	11	4 248	4 943
Payroll and timekeeping clerks	258	10	5	25	26	25	44	68	15	40	–	4 864	5 673
Receptionists	896	110	68	71	136	156	189	116	32	18	–	3 404	4 138
Secretaries	5 202	288	211	480	487	686	1 074	967	647	337	25	4 418	5 143
Stenographers	296	7	9	22	31	16	78	51	56	21	5	4 808	5 510
Telephone operators	2 028	123	150	200	270	385	397	259	131	102	11	3 704	4 679
Typists	4 633	390	327	482	392	780	965	661	421	209	6	3 930	4 777
Other clerical and kindred workers	14 483	1 100	1 125	1 265	1 483	1 904	2 228	1 609	1 520	2 105	144	4 164	5 376
Craftsmen and kindred workers	**2 310**	**112**	**121**	**98**	**246**	**379**	**421**	**297**	**230**	**282**	**124**	**4 473**	**4 970**
Foremen, n e c	308	–	14	–	28	40	32	38	42	70	44	6 048	6 738
Operatives, except transport	**23 215**	**1 342**	**1 380**	**2 314**	**3 021**	**4 384**	**4 149**	**2 830**	**1 783**	**1 812**	**200**	**3 810**	**4 528**
Assemblers	3 170	150	145	325	356	497	608	385	331	348	25	4 184	5 018
Bottling and canning operatives	81	–	8	–	18	20	20	3	12	–	–	...	...
Checkers, examiners, and inspectors; manufacturing	1 683	65	65	124	126	241	310	315	173	241	23	4 711	5 404
Dressmakers and seamstresses, except factory	381	17	24	75	64	68	42	46	17	17	11	3 154	3 868
Laundry and drycleaning operatives, including ironers	3 903	252	264	391	761	993	696	231	135	144	36	3 285	3 727
Graders and sorters, manufacturing	114	13	5	16	28	18	6	16	6	–	6	2 821	...
Packers and wrappers, except produce	2 133	144	147	202	231	430	389	298	157	127	8	3 797	4 578
Sewers and stitchers	1 565	42	77	148	203	356	392	160	96	86	5	3 878	4 337
Textile operatives	259	37	25	28	33	86	32	18	–	–	–	3 076	3 670
Other specified operatives	5 430	339	344	550	604	981	947	724	432	444	65	3 895	4 614
Miscellaneous and not specified operatives	4 496	283	276	455	597	694	707	634	424	405	21	3 918	4 966
Manufacturing	3 884	236	208	380	474	574	639	594	382	381	16	4 110	5 175
Durable goods	2 196	123	76	194	202	334	373	393	216	269	16	4 453	5 318
Machinery, including electrical	1 106	27	24	100	112	161	138	298	113	126	7	4 935	5 580
Other durable goods	1 090	96	52	94	90	173	235	95	103	143	9	4 170	4 878
Nondurable goods, including not specified manufacturing	1 688	113	132	186	272	240	266	201	166	112	–	3 588	4 993
Food and kindred products	164	20	10	23	31	31	4	31	4	10	–	2 935	...
Apparel and other fabricated textile products	251	12	45	16	38	44	82	9	5	–	–	3 330	4 167
Nonmanufacturing industries	612	47	68	75	123	120	68	40	42	24	5	2 943	3 794
Transport equipment operatives	**575**	**38**	**48**	**97**	**64**	**90**	**71**	**34**	**28**	**70**	**35**	**3 450**	**4 823**
Laborers, except farm	**2 245**	**179**	**312**	**286**	**348**	**363**	**299**	**173**	**163**	**92**	**30**	**2 993**	**3 869**
Farmers and farm managers	**355**	**12**	**–**	**113**	**77**	**37**	**31**	**12**	**28**	**32**	**13**	**2 682**	**2 682**
Farm laborers and farm foremen	**409**	**48**	**88**	**90**	**59**	**38**	**72**	**–**	**6**	**8**	**–**	**1 761**	**...**
Paid farm laborers and farm foremen	409	48	88	90	59	38	72	–	6	8	–	1 761	...
Unpaid family workers	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Service workers, except private household[1]	**44 730**	**4 262**	**3 566**	**6 135**	**7 643**	**9 523**	**6 926**	**3 843**	**1 730**	**861**	**241**	**3 080**	**3 790**
Cleaning service workers	9 930	847	792	1 633	2 083	2 547	1 172	461	214	113	68	2 813	3 332
Chambermaids and maids	2 787	238	182	459	703	760	279	102	37	–	27	2 732	3 214
Food service workers	10 997	1 337	1 263	1 683	2 048	2 310	1 276	599	280	159	42	2 594	3 570
Cooks, except private household	4 348	310	317	565	780	1 099	702	324	154	80	17	3 184	3 796
Waiters and food counter workers	3 077	509	504	572	529	492	252	116	64	27	12	1 919	3 309
Health service workers	14 006	849	673	1 240	1 806	2 772	3 326	1 984	891	397	68	3 878	4 375
Nursing aides, orderlies, and attendants	9 147	693	493	919	1 322	2 066	2 216	970	274	154	40	3 555	4 112
Practical nurses	3 376	62	97	195	255	365	758	835	569	212	28	4 942	5 429
Personal service workers	3 975	438	342	711	670	785	490	291	135	82	31	2 741	3 700
Hairdressers and cosmetologists	1 596	118	129	336	333	291	163	110	61	36	19	2 646	3 551
Private household workers	**16 422**	**3 319**	**3 083**	**4 690**	**3 153**	**1 478**	**342**	**192**	**86**	**29**	**50**	**1 386**	**1 905**
Private household workers, living in	458	34	45	95	145	123	11	5	–	–	–	2 379	2 767
Private household workers, living out	15 964	3 285	3 038	4 595	3 008	1 355	331	187	86	29	50	1 361	1 868

[1] Includes protective service workers and allocated cases not shown separately

Table 176. **Occupation of the Female Experienced Civilian Labor Force by Earnings in 1969 and Race: 1970**—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More	Females with earnings in 1969											Median earnings (dollars)	
	Total, 16 years old and over	$1 to $499 or loss	$500 to $999	$1,000 to $1,999	$2,000 to $2,999	$3,000 to $3,999	$4,000 to $4,999	$5,000 to $5,999	$6,000 to $6,999	$7,000 to $9,999	$10,000 or more	All earners	Earners worked 50 to 52 weeks
THE STATE—Continued													
Persons of Spanish Language													
Experienced civilian labor force	**10 065**	**926**	**933**	**1 340**	**1 402**	**1 669**	**1 476**	**923**	**484**	**696**	**216**	**3 259**	**4 391**
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	**1 454**	**67**	**87**	**150**	**90**	**129**	**137**	**128**	**159**	**367**	**140**	**5 523**	**6 674**
Accountants	49	4	7	–	–	–	23	–	–	15	–	.	. .
Computer specialists	14	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	7	7	–		.
Librarians	6	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	6	–	..	–
Mathematical specialists	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Life and physical scientists	4	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	4	–		..
Registered nurses, dietitians, and therapists	255	–	9	14	16	36	20	51	40	66	3	5 637	6 537
Dietitians	15	–	–	6	9	–	–	–	–	–	–	..	–
Registered nurses	233	–	9	8	–	36	20	51	40	66	3	5 853	6 537
Health technologists and technicians	146	–	–	13	11	10	13	19	30	34	16	6 233	..
Social scientists	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Social and recreation workers	79	–	6	19	7	11	22	–	–	14	–	..	.
Teachers College and university	168	–	6	24	–	30	7	15	19	36	31	6 105	..
Elementary and prekindergarten	262	22	34	17	25	15	20	25	26	57	21	4 900	..
Secondary	222	–	5	56	15	13	11	–	29	77	16	6 379	...
Other teachers	52	19	6	–	–	14	–	–	–	4	9	..	.
Engineering and science technicians	25	–	–	–	–	–	–	5	–	20	–	..	
Technicians, except health, and engineering and science	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Writers, artists, and entertainers	26	–	14	–	–	–	–	–	–	12	–	.	.
Actors and dancers	6	–	6	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	.	–
Authors, editors, and reporters	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other professional, technical, and kindred workers	146	22	–	7	16	–	21	13	8	15	44	5 538	..
Managers and administrators, except farm	**182**	**–**	**–**	**7**	**12**	**37**	**26**	**21**	**24**	**42**	**13**	**5 429**	**6 000**
Buyers, purchasing agents, and sales managers	23	–	–	–	–	10	6	–	–	7	–	.	.
Restaurant, cafeteria, and bar managers	26	–	–	–	7	13	–	–	–	6	–	.	...
School administrators	25	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	12	–	13	.	...
Other specified managers and administrators	67	–	–	–	5	7	7	14	12	22	–	..	...
Managers and administrators, n e c , salaried	34	–	–	–	–	7	13	7	–	7	–		.
Wholesale and retail trade	7	–	–	–	–	–	7	–	–	–	–		..
Managers and administrators, n e c , self employed	7	–	–	7	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	..	–
Wholesale and retail trade	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Sales workers	**579**	**117**	**93**	**114**	**67**	**83**	**32**	**35**	**5**	**12**	**21**	**1 697**	**3 484**
Demonstrators, hucksters, and peddlers	18	11	–	–	7	–	–	–	–	–	–	..	..
Insurance, real estate agents, and brokers	41	6	4	–	–	–	–	10	–	–	21	.	..
Sales clerks retail trade	474	95	83	103	56	70	32	25	5	5	–	1 573	3 412
Salesmen, retail trade	15	–	–	–	–	8	–	–	–	7	–	..	...
Other sales workers	31	5	6	11	4	5	–	–	–	–	–	...	..
Clerical and kindred workers	**2 852**	**208**	**292**	**320**	**388**	**436**	**538**	**336**	**181**	**141**	**12**	**3 500**	**4 681**
Bank tellers	43	–	6	7	–	5	20	5	–	–	–	..	
Bookkeepers	254	14	6	32	22	54	47	36	33	4	6	3 981	4 808
Cashiers	299	39	38	67	63	28	42	16	6	–	–	2 087	.
Counter clerks, except food	58	–	–	11	16	4	27	–	–	–	–	.	...
Enumerators and interviewers	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
File clerks	86	28	–	7	8	15	14	7	–	7	–	..	...
Office machine operators	214	–	14	13	31	53	41	42	7	13	–	3 925	4 423
Bookkeeping and billing machine operators	27	–	–	–	8	14	5	–	–	–	–	.	.
Keypunch operators	105	–	14	7	8	24	26	26	–	–	–	3 979	...
Payroll and timekeeping clerks	12	–	–	–	–	–	–	12	–	–	–	..	..
Receptionists	124	19	12	29	28	–	17	5	7	7	–	2 071	...
Secretaries	656	35	66	42	91	95	95	107	84	35	6	3 989	5 366
Stenographers	28	–	–	7	–	–	–	13	8	–	–	...	..
Telephone operators	132	6	30	4	15	27	28	18	4	–	–	3 407	.
Typists	335	6	62	56	48	73	74	16	–	–	–	2 906	4 125
Other clerical and kindred workers	611	61	58	45	66	82	133	59	32	75	–	3 921	4 993
Craftsmen and kindred workers	**189**	**18**	**5**	**6**	**14**	**55**	**12**	**31**	**6**	**25**	**17**	**3 936**	**5 355**
Foremen, n e c	17	–	–	–	–	5	–	6	6	–	–	.	..
Operatives, except transport	**2 382**	**132**	**177**	**313**	**328**	**556**	**488**	**243**	**73**	**72**	**–**	**3 433**	**4 337**
Assemblers	296	6	11	48	30	41	115	15	25	5	–	4 104	4 487
Bottling and canning operatives	15	–	–	15	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	.	–
Checkers, examiners, and inspectors; manufacturing	78	6	12	5	–	31	6	18	–	–	–	...	.
Dressmakers and seamstresses, except factory	94	–	–	7	26	43	6	–	–	12	–	...	...
Laundry and drycleaning operatives, including ironers	175	20	7	25	51	32	40	–	–	–	–	2 696	..
Graders and sorters, manufacturing	17	–	6	6	–	–	5	–	–	–	–	.	...
Packers and wrappers, except produce	216	12	31	28	7	39	44	36	7	12	–	3 769	4 670
Sewers and stitchers	512	33	39	33	86	153	125	22	13	8	–	3 425	4 029
Textile operatives	22	–	–	–	8	7	7	–	–	–	–	...	..
Other specified operatives	362	18	27	44	63	103	19	59	16	13	–	3 282	4 154
Miscellaneous and not specified operatives	595	37	44	102	57	107	121	93	12	22	–	3 537	4 669
Manufacturing	511	31	34	76	57	98	94	93	12	16	–	3 587	4 729
Durable goods	194	7	19	33	39	21	54	21	–	–	–	2 974	..
Machinery, including electrical	87	7	6	–	23	–	37	14	–	–	–	..	.
Other durable goods	107	–	13	33	16	21	17	7	–	–	–	2 469	.
Nondurable goods, including not specified manufacturing	317	24	15	43	18	77	40	72	12	16	–	3 760	5 264
Food and kindred products	92	18	6	20	–	–	14	25	–	9	–	...	.
Apparel and other fabricated textile products	18	–	–	–	11	–	7	–	–	–	–	.	..
Nonmanufacturing industries	84	6	10	26	–	9	27	–	–	6	–	..	..
Transport equipment operatives	**17**	**–**	**7**	**–**	**10**	**–**	**–**	**–**	**–**	**–**	**–**	**.**	**...**
Laborers, except farm	**108**	**13**	**–**	**33**	**22**	**6**	**19**	**–**	**10**	**5**	**–**	**2 364**	**...**
Farmers and farm managers	**–**	**–**	**–**	**–**	**–**	**–**	**–**	**–**	**–**	**–**	**–**	**–**	**–**
Farm laborers and farm foremen	**118**	**13**	**18**	**57**	**11**	**5**	**8**	**6**	**–**	**–**	**–**	**1 491**	**..**
Paid farm laborers and farm foremen	118	13	18	57	11	5	8	6	–	–	–	1 491	..
Unpaid family workers	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Service workers, except private household[1]	**1 967**	**251**	**254**	**265**	**448**	**343**	**212**	**123**	**26**	**32**	**13**	**2 477**	**3 318**
Cleaning service workers	366	37	41	56	91	57	63	21	–	–	–	2 538	3 690
Chambermaids and maids	64	–	7	15	21	3	12	6	–	–	–	...	..
Food service workers	683	115	93	125	162	115	19	38	7	3	6	2 052	2 808
Cooks, except private household	158	26	7	34	60	23	–	8	–	–	–	2 200	..
Waiters and food counter workers	309	59	53	68	58	35	13	7	7	3	6	1 625	...
Health service workers	484	38	61	34	92	132	88	20	7	5	7	3 129	3 678
Nursing aides, orderlies, and attendants	331	28	49	21	73	87	61	7	–	5	–	2 925	3 538
Practical nurses	68	4	–	6	19	–	19	6	7	–	7	..	...
Personal service workers	242	25	36	33	74	39	7	13	6	9	–	2 365	.
Hairdressers and cosmetologists	171	6	36	15	53	39	7	–	6	9	–	2 538	...
Private household workers	**217**	**107**	**–**	**75**	**12**	**19**	**4**	**–**	**–**	**–**	**–**	**1 020**	**...**
Private household workers, living in	24	5	–	13	6	–	–	–	–	–	–	..	–
Private household workers, living out	193	102	–	62	6	19	4	–	–	–	–	473	..

[1] Includes protective service workers and allocated cases not shown separately

[Data based on sample, see text For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More	Females with earnings in 1969											Median earnings (dollars)	
	Total, 16 years old and over	$1 to $499 or loss	$500 to $999	$1,000 to $1,999	$2,000 to $2,999	$3,000 to $3,999	$4,000 to $4,999	$5,000 to $5,999	$6,000 to $6 999	$7,000 to $9,999	$10,000 or more	All earners	Earners worked 50 to 52 weeks
AKRON SMSA													
Total													
Experienced civilian labor force	**91 037**	**7 037**	**7 486**	**11 578**	**10 722**	**13 215**	**12 686**	**9 383**	**7 355**	**8 877**	**2 698**	**3 658**	**4 822**
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	**13 962**	**556**	**490**	**1 156**	**1 228**	**1 128**	**1 157**	**1 150**	**1 723**	**3 758**	**1 616**	**6 067**	**6 704**
Accountants	421	–	19	21	18	43	46	65	65	114	30	5 977	6 608
Computer specialists	139	–	15	10	5	10	16	15	11	38	19	5 900	.
Librarians	343	6	11	27	26	53	14	22	59	74	48	6 161	7 122
Mathematical specialists	16	–	–	–	–	–	4	–	3	6	3		. .
Life and physical scientists	91	9	–	–	17	–	5	–	6	36	18	. .	.
Registered nurses, dietitians, and therapists	2 691	80	25	158	315	360	336	224	244	781	168	5 319	7 017
Dietitians	157	3	–	4	24	24	34	13	19	26	10	4 691	5 077
Registered nurses	2 403	67	20	146	285	325	273	198	213	722	154	5 432	7 241
Health technologists and technicians	710	17	28	49	72	79	117	85	121	115	27	4 940	5 850
Social scientists	45	4	–	6	5	–	8	–	7	3	12	.	–
Social and recreation workers	551	10	6	7	44	29	75	89	139	115	37	6 112	6 368
Teachers: College and university	563	27	31	89	50	31	44	40	27	89	135	5 238	.
Elementary and prekindergarten	4 113	162	139	384	361	245	124	271	557	1 353	517	6 665	6 997
Secondary	1 495	26	33	111	103	111	81	75	180	484	291	7 170	7 345
Other teachers	347	21	41	73	50	26	40	9	24	52	11	2 770	6 350
Engineering and science technicians	332	4	15	30	20	15	54	39	32	99	24	5 718	6 859
Technicians, except health, and engineering and science	53	5	–	9	4	–	29	–	–	6	–	...	...
Writers, artists, and entertainers	612	89	73	71	59	64	61	80	34	49	32	3 219	4 738
Actors and dancers	9	–	–	–	–	–	–	4	5	–	–	. .	.
Authors, editors, and reporters	133	16	14	5	14	10	14	4	24	23	9	4 536	...
Other professional, technical, and kindred workers	1 440	96	51	111	79	62	103	136	214	344	244	6 383	7 249
Managers and administrators, except farm	**2 753**	**134**	**58**	**178**	**260**	**411**	**295**	**312**	**258**	**558**	**289**	**5 130**	**5 854**
Buyers, purchasing agents, and sales managers	459	20	6	37	32	79	52	80	53	74	26	5 044	5 579
Restaurant, cafeteria, and bar managers	395	29	5	26	87	92	48	25	3	54	26	3 549	5 080
School administrators	104	–	4	34	–	6	–	4	–	20	36	7 600	.
Other specified managers and administrators	496	23	5	18	52	67	73	48	49	122	39	5 208	5 886
Managers and administrators, n e c , salaried	1 103	26	28	38	55	153	117	146	153	255	132	5 921	6 281
Wholesale and retail trade	416	14	10	6	22	79	61	69	53	65	37	5 232	5 619
Managers and administrators, n e c , self employed	196	36	10	25	34	14	5	9	–	33	30	2 794	3 571
Wholesale and retail trade	123	28	10	14	24	14	–	9	–	19	5	2 396	. .
Sales workers	**8 463**	**1 150**	**1 062**	**1 650**	**1 343**	**1 678**	**707**	**304**	**158**	**248**	**163**	**2 275**	**3 512**
Demonstrators, hucksters, and peddlers	446	135	90	96	44	30	15	5	11	14	6	989	1 792
Insurance, real estate agents, and brokers	618	34	41	107	43	64	78	58	50	101	42	4 256	5 734
Sales clerks, retail trade	6 101	816	819	1 213	1 051	1 367	501	163	60	75	36	2 193	3 388
Salesmen, retail trade	199	10	28	29	6	48	37	13	3	12	13	3 552	.
Other sales workers	1 099	155	84	205	199	169	76	65	34	46	66	2 530	3 889
Clerical and kindred workers	**33 441**	**1 550**	**2 230**	**3 730**	**3 266**	**4 786**	**6 252**	**5 038**	**3 525**	**2 796**	**268**	**4 185**	**5 068**
Bank tellers	797	19	15	81	84	151	296	94	44	8	5	4 164	4 477
Bookkeepers	3 438	85	169	253	294	559	685	574	401	391	27	4 524	5 158
Cashiers	2 636	227	293	521	390	443	271	241	173	63	14	2 710	4 119
Counter clerks, except food	550	49	47	112	99	108	59	28	24	24	–	2 677	3 931
Enumerators and interviewers	68	–	10	6	15	4	14	5	4	10	–	...	. .
File clerks	893	87	130	147	85	105	137	102	54	41	5	2 971	4 787
Office machine operators	1 525	62	38	134	124	178	283	318	186	187	15	4 800	5 471
Bookkeeping and billing machine operators	141	10	10	6	5	21	41	22	13	13	–	4 451	. .
Keypunch operators	992	28	23	78	89	119	180	206	120	144	5	4 883	5 526
Payroll and timekeeping clerks	492	5	20	27	18	65	58	94	125	71	9	5 564	6 004
Receptionists	1 113	70	140	149	136	222	215	98	61	22	-	3 277	4 342
Secretaries	10 390	279	495	829	884	1 346	2 086	1 984	1 338	1 054	95	4 653	5 347
Stenographers	285	–	10	28	27	13	86	68	33	15	5	4 750	5 313
Telephone operators	990	14	63	126	113	120	186	151	120	87	10	4 317	5 250
Typists	3 282	182	258	393	341	531	774	386	285	122	10	3 879	4 730
Other clerical and kindred workers	6 982	471	542	924	656	941	1 102	895	677	701	73	3 954	5 081
Craftsmen and kindred workers	**1 549**	**99**	**78**	**138**	**133**	**245**	**210**	**237**	**108**	**202**	**99**	**4 388**	**5 342**
Foremen, n e.c	293	6	12	–	11	29	30	53	41	79	32	6 134	6 256
Operatives, except transport	**9 941**	**470**	**641**	**934**	**1 147**	**1 739**	**1 892**	**1 185**	**992**	**835**	**106**	**4 021**	**4 922**
Assemblers	975	23	72	97	122	182	135	161	124	50	9	3 953	5 330
Bottling and canning operatives	11	–	–	–	–	11	–	–	–	–	–	...	...
Checkers, examiners, and inspectors; manufacturing	982	29	39	70	50	119	194	154	202	120	5	4 948	5 698
Dressmakers and seamstresses, except factory	243	53	32	34	28	23	55	13	5	–	–	2 089	4 224
Laundry and drycleaning operatives, including ironers	735	73	35	75	131	247	98	16	6	38	16	3 217	3 574
Graders and sorters, manufacturing	10	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	10	–	...	...
Packers and wrappers, except produce	1 134	94	97	111	143	217	226	136	67	32	11	3 562	4 601
Sewers and stitchers	351	4	30	46	68	79	84	10	14	16	–	3 348	4 103
Textile operatives	11	–	–	–	11	–	–	–	–	–	–	. .	...
Other specified operatives	2 138	55	105	227	228	394	456	294	204	161	14	4 132	4 978
Miscellaneous and not specified operatives	3 351	139	231	274	366	467	644	401	370	408	51	4 308	5 387
Manufacturing	3 088	123	189	205	327	429	611	390	360	403	51	4 444	5 502
Durable goods	702	12	25	48	81	145	162	92	65	56	16	4 247	4 994
Machinery, including electrical	216	8	–	17	23	57	41	30	18	12	10	4 073	5 120
Other durable goods	486	4	25	31	58	88	121	62	47	44	6	4 306	4 942
Nondurable goods, including not specified manufacturing	2 386	111	164	157	246	284	449	298	295	347	35	4 514	5 665
Food and kindred products	84	13	19	13	13	8	12	6	–	–	–	...	...
Apparel and other fabricated textile products	14	–	–	5	–	–	4	–	5	–	–	...	...
Nonmanufacturing industries	263	16	42	69	39	38	33	11	10	5	–	2 115	...
Transport equipment operatives	**485**	**48**	**68**	**71**	**115**	**77**	**5**	**32**	**10**	**29**	**30**	**2 483**	**6 300**
Laborers, except farm	**776**	**74**	**126**	**117**	**84**	**143**	**85**	**41**	**39**	**57**	**10**	**2 845**	**4 408**
Farmers and farm managers	**84**	**34**	**5**	**3**	**5**	**–**	**3**	**5**	**4**	**14**	**11**	**...**	**. .**
Farm laborers and farm foremen	**224**	**26**	**51**	**22**	**3**	**31**	**67**	**18**	**6**	**–**	**–**	**3 323**	**. .**
Paid farm laborers and farm foremen	199	20	38	22	3	31	67	12	6	–	–	3 532	...
Unpaid family workers	25	6	13	–	–	–	–	6	–	–	–	...	. .
Service workers, except private household[1]	**17 381**	**2 226**	**2 338**	**3 085**	**2 841**	**2 862**	**1 971**	**1 045**	**532**	**380**	**101**	**2 367**	**3 722**
Cleaning service workers	2 466	264	239	374	462	443	398	77	112	88	9	2 771	3 545
Chambermaids and maids	485	55	63	77	135	85	60	–	5	5	–	2 352	3 000
Food service workers	7 997	1 173	1 309	1 770	1 534	1 213	530	255	81	77	55	1 857	3 286
Cooks, except private household	2 055	132	223	374	532	429	187	93	34	34	17	2 561	3 604
Waiters and food counter workers	4 184	697	811	979	728	548	229	93	25	36	38	1 597	2 917
Health service workers	3 166	223	256	354	364	663	625	417	191	67	6	3 582	4 459
Nursing aides, orderlies, and attendants	1 564	163	117	184	228	430	290	97	31	18	6	3 209	3 890
Practical nurses	781	14	41	68	66	67	143	225	123	34	–	4 941	5 387
Personal service workers	2 279	303	234	338	316	366	304	194	94	107	23	2 837	3 951
Hairdressers and cosmetologists	1 451	132	87	255	231	248	205	139	59	72	23	3 083	3 948
Private household workers	**1 978**	**670**	**339**	**494**	**297**	**115**	**42**	**16**	**–**	**–**	**5**	**971**	**1 943**
Private household workers, living in	125	5	21	44	24	28	–	3	–	–	–	1 830	...
Private household workers, living out	1 853	665	318	450	273	87	42	13	–	–	5	911	1 941

[1] Includes protective service workers and allocated cases not shown separately.

[Data based on sample, see text For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More	Females with earnings in 1969											Median earnings (dollars)	
	Total, 16 years old and over	$1 to $499 or loss	$500 to $999	$1,000 to $1,999	$2,000 to $2,999	$3,000 to $3,999	$4,000 to $4,999	$5,000 to $5,999	$6,000 to $6,999	$7,000 to $9,999	$10 000 or more	All earners	Earners worked 50 to 52 weeks
AKRON SMSA—Continued													
Negro													
Experienced civilian labor force	7 366	896	622	1 028	1 277	1 190	966	472	333	457	125	2 890	3 991
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	632	24	18	15	74	66	94	39	73	152	77	5 641	5 864
Accountants	4	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	4	–	–		–
Computer specialists	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Librarians	4	–	–	4	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	.	..
Mathematical specialists	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Life and physical scientists	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–		–
Registered nurses, dietitians, and therapists	155	9	–	–	31	24	24	15	27	15	10	4 563	6 056
Dietitians	17	–	–	–	4	7	–	–	6	–	–		..
Registered nurses	129	9	–	–	27	17	15	15	21	15	10	4 767	..
Health technologists and technicians	76	–	–	–	–	10	39	–	18	4	5	..	.
Social scientists	7	4	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	3	–	.	–
Social and recreation workers	74	–	–	–	13	9	16	11	11	14	–	..	.
Teachers College and university	15	6	–	–	–	–	–	–	4	5	–		–
Elementary and prekindergarten	177	–	7	–	19	11	5	8	9	70	48	8 264	.
Secondary	20	–	–	–	–	6	–	–	–	14	–	...	..
Other teachers	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Engineering and science technicians	15	–	–	–	–	–	10	–	–	5	–	..	.
Technicians, except health, and engineering and science	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Writers, artists, and entertainers	16	–	7	–	–	–	–	5	–	–	4	..	.
Actors and dancers	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Authors, editors, and reporters	4	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	4		–
Other professional, technical, and kindred workers	69	5	4	11	11	6	–	–	–	22	10	.	..
Managers and administrators, except farm	83	11	–	4	–	13	6	9	10	24	6	.	..
Buyers, purchasing agents, and sales managers	14	–	–	4	–	–	6	4	–	–	–	...	...
Restaurant, cafeteria, and bar managers	26	7	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	13	6	.	..
School administrators	6	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	6	–	.	–
Other specified managers and administrators	5	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	5	–	–	.	..
Managers and administrators, n e c , salaried	28	–	–	–	–	13	–	5	5	5	–	.	...
Wholesale and retail trade	6	–	–	–	–	6	–	–	–	–	–		...
Managers and administrators, n e c , self employed	4	4	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	..	.
Wholesale and retail trade	4	4	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	..	.
Sales workers	338	63	26	58	76	80	12	14	5	–	4	2 289	3 311
Demonstrators, hucksters, and peddlers	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Insurance, real estate agents, and brokers	17	–	–	–	–	7	5	–	5	–	–	..	
Sales clerks, retail trade	245	35	16	54	60	65	7	4	–	–	4	2 292	..
Salesmen, retail trade	9	5	–	–	–	–	–	4	–	–	–	.	–
Other sales workers	67	23	10	4	16	8	–	6	–	–	–	.	.
Clerical and kindred workers	1 433	121	124	154	190	235	349	124	67	69	–	3 543	4 512
Bank tellers	15	–	–	–	–	7	8	–	–	–	–		..
Bookkeepers	51	8	4	12	5	5	7	4	6	–	–		.
Cashiers	143	18	12	35	19	34	6	15	–	4	–	2 342	
Counter clerks, except food	34	–	–	6	7	16	–	–	–	5	–	.	...
Enumerators and interviewers	17	–	5	–	5	–	7	–	–	–	–	...	.
File clerks	35	–	6	5	5	9	–	5	–	5	–		.
Office machine operators	123	15	12	16	16	8	44	12	–	–	–	3 313	.
Bookkeeping and billing machine operators	12	–	6	–	–	–	6	–	–	–	–		..
Keypunch operators	78	4	6	–	10	8	38	12	–	–	–	..	...
Payroll and timekeeping clerks	5	–	–	–	–	5	–	–	–	–	–	..	–
Receptionists	63	11	–	13	10	9	14	–	6	–	–	...	...
Secretaries	259	9	12	26	42	53	74	43	–	–	–	3 764	4 278
Stenographers	22	–	5	–	–	–	17	–	–	–	–	.	
Telephone operators	77	–	5	23	4	5	21	–	19	–	–	...	.
Typists	183	22	12	14	25	23	67	5	10	5	–	3 804	..
Other clerical and kindred workers	406	38	51	4	52	61	84	40	26	50	–	3 951	5 114
Craftsmen and kindred workers	98	10	7	6	6	13	15	25	6	6	4	...	...
Foremen, n e c	21	–	–	–	–	3	–	8	6	–	4	...	...
Operatives, except transport	1 047	72	46	91	222	160	142	70	93	136	15	3 578	4 747
Assemblers	97	–	8	9	27	8	14	7	10	9	5	.	.
Bottling and canning operatives	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Checkers, examiners, and inspectors; manufacturing	59	3	5	5	–	4	13	–	11	18	–		.
Dressmakers and seamstresses, except factory	13	4	–	4	5	–	–	–	–	–	–	..	..
Laundry and drycleaning operatives, including ironers	277	28	3	28	58	85	32	5	–	33	5	3 253	3 586
Graders and sorters, manufacturing	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Packers and wrappers, except produce	78	2	10	5	15	9	19	9	9	–	–	..	..
Sewers and stitchers	33	4	–	–	21	4	4	–	–	–	–	.	..
Textile operatives	5	–	–	–	5	–	–	–	–	–	–	..	–
Other specified operatives	149	10	–	10	16	22	25	15	23	23	5	4 660	...
Miscellaneous and not specified operatives	336	21	20	30	75	28	35	34	40	53	–	3 786	5 615
Manufacturing	287	16	20	18	62	17	27	34	40	53	–	4 389	5 865
Durable goods	26	–	–	5	–	4	–	4	7	6	–	...	.
Machinery, including electrical	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other durable goods	26	–	–	5	–	4	–	4	7	6	–	...	..
Nondurable goods, including not specified manufacturing	261	16	20	13	62	13	27	30	33	47	–	4 241	5 865
Food and kindred products	11	7	–	–	–	–	4	–	–	–	–	...	–
Apparel and other fabricated textile products	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Nonmanufacturing industries	49	5	–	12	13	11	8	–	–	–	–	..	..
Transport equipment operatives	13	–	–	9	–	–	–	–	–	4	–	...	.
Laborers, except farm	137	9	46	15	12	26	9	3	–	12	5	1 900	..
Farmers and farm managers	5	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	5	–	...	..
Farm laborers and farm foremen	14	–	–	–	3	5	6	–	–	–	–	...	–
Paid farm laborers and farm foremen	14	–	–	–	3	5	6	–	–	–	–	..	–
Unpaid family workers	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Service workers, except private household[1]	2 637	346	195	428	512	532	302	180	79	49	14	2 683	3 577
Cleaning service workers	750	79	63	134	185	164	92	9	8	16	–	2 535	2 984
Chambermaids and maids	163	17	10	22	74	22	18	–	–	–	–	2 439	...
Food service workers	670	111	65	172	99	120	40	48	9	6	–	1 924	3 655
Cooks, except private household	259	29	9	47	25	72	32	30	9	6	–	3 271	4 093
Waiters and food counter workers	185	31	31	77	28	5	6	7	–	–	–	1 396	...
Health service workers	716	81	14	53	128	173	122	73	47	19	6	3 474	3 957
Nursing aides, orderlies, and attendants	470	76	9	38	100	133	62	25	13	8	6	3 090	3 554
Practical nurses	167	5	5	9	10	16	36	41	34	11	–	5 061	...
Personal service workers	241	24	18	19	50	35	48	28	15	4	–	3 271	4 417
Hairdressers and cosmetologists	79	5	–	10	25	5	18	10	6	–	–	..	..
Private household workers	929	240	160	248	182	60	31	8	–	–	–	1 260	2 125
Private household workers, living in	19	–	–	9	5	5	–	–	–	–	–	...	...
Private household workers, living out	910	240	160	239	177	55	31	8	–	–	–	1 230	2 126

[1] Includes protective service workers and allocated cases not shown separately

Table 176. Occupation of the Female Experienced Civilian Labor Force by Earnings in 1969 and Race: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State
Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More

	Females with earnings in 1969											Median earnings (dollars)	
	Total, 16 years old and over	$1 to $499 or loss	$500 to $999	$1,000 to $1,999	$2,000 to $2,999	$3,000 to $3,999	$4,000 to $4,999	$5,000 to $5,999	$6,000 to $6,999	$7,000 to $9,999	$10,000 or more	All earners	Earners worked 50 to 52 weeks
CANTON SMSA													
Total													
Experienced civilian labor force	**48 749**	**3 944**	**3 862**	**6 799**	**6 099**	**7 718**	**6 966**	**4 786**	**3 361**	**4 337**	**877**	**3 476**	**4 420**
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	**7 315**	**274**	**335**	**668**	**526**	**669**	**661**	**654**	**1 044**	**2 121**	**363**	**5 802**	**6 076**
Accountants	268	4	8	20	15	53	52	37	21	35	23	4 654	5 284
Computer specialists	76	–	–	6	5	–	5	18	15	20	7		..
Librarians	169	10	6	15	15	46	19	–	11	35	12	3 837	
Mathematical specialists	5	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	5	.	
Life and physical scientists	20	6	–	–	–	–	–	–	5	9	–	.	...
Registered nurses, dietitians, and therapists	1 749	34	86	147	145	246	253	137	178	506	17	4 856	6 245
Dietitians	47	–	18	4	10	–	6	5	–	4	–	..	
Registered nurses	1 655	29	64	138	135	235	230	127	178	502	17	4 985	6 439
Health technologists and technicians	283	28	11	8	25	55	36	42	47	26	5	4 403	5 324
Social scientists	29	–	–	–	–	–	10	4	–	–	15		
Social and recreation workers	206	–	20	19	19	6	33	47	33	29	–	5 128	5 660
Teachers: College and university	80	25	–	15	–	5	–	–	–	15	20	..	..
Elementary and prekindergarten	2 348	64	102	233	122	138	114	179	396	891	109	6 561	6 327
Secondary	895	21	18	62	80	23	16	59	202	337	77	6 834	6 824
Other teachers	245	22	21	60	44	15	13	11	–	59	–	2 443	.
Engineering and science technicians	151	10	–	10	7	–	31	21	47	25	–	5 833	6 255
Technicians, except health, and engineering and science	16	–	4	–	–	4	–	5	–	–	3		.
Writers, artists, and entertainers	252	39	42	39	24	28	20	17	4	31	8	2 250	4 967
Actors and dancers	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Authors, editors, and reporters	40	4	–	11	6	–	11	–	–	5	3	..	...
Other professional, technical, and kindred workers	523	11	17	34	25	50	59	77	85	103	62	5 851	6 047
Managers and administrators, except farm	**1 380**	**40**	**44**	**93**	**128**	**175**	**152**	**214**	**96**	**275**	**163**	**5 271**	**5 731**
Buyers, purchasing agents, and sales managers	204	5	–	–	20	61	16	42	11	31	18	5 000	4 969
Restaurant, cafeteria, and bar managers	193	6	20	13	35	38	18	31	17	10	5	3 592	5 081
School administrators	82	5	13	22	11	–	–	–	–	6	25	.	..
Other specified managers and administrators	286	9	5	19	10	40	62	42	5	67	27	4 968	5 076
Managers and administrators, n e c , salaried	504	15	–	19	32	36	46	84	50	141	73	6 345	6 966
Wholesale and retail trade	217	11	–	11	19	21	24	52	24	44	11	5 433	5 815
Managers and administrators, n e c , self employed	111	–	6	20	20	–	10	15	5	20	15	4 950	. .
Wholesale and retail trade	74	–	–	20	9	–	10	10	–	15	10	..	.
Sales workers	**4 521**	**589**	**555**	**981**	**842**	**741**	**347**	**158**	**153**	**121**	**34**	**2 161**	**3 276**
Demonstrators, hucksters, and peddlers	366	71	109	77	46	16	5	26	5	11	–	1 039	...
Insurance, real estate agents, and brokers	227	12	21	15	27	23	15	20	50	40	4	5 025	5 625
Sales clerks, retail trade	3 218	403	358	723	681	630	251	66	62	34	10	2 184	3 177
Salesmen, retail trade	141	14	–	36	15	11	18	10	12	10	15	3 500	..
Other sales workers	569	89	67	130	73	61	58	36	24	26	5	1 988	3 719
Clerical and kindred workers	**15 617**	**870**	**1 039**	**1 813**	**1 784**	**2 809**	**3 296**	**1 974**	**1 092**	**801**	**139**	**3 820**	**4 535**
Bank tellers	493	26	37	48	87	157	92	31	15	–	–	3 309	3 953
Bookkeepers	1 835	90	99	147	163	314	426	322	135	108	31	4 245	4 753
Cashiers	1 313	144	134	247	199	262	190	77	37	19	4	2 661	3 755
Counter clerks, except food	244	21	15	62	36	47	13	33	8	9	–	2 667	3 500
Enumerators and interviewers	64	26	–	9	10	6	–	–	–	13	–	...	.
File clerks	344	75	46	40	33	65	49	22	14	–	–	2 333	4 105
Office machine operators	870	22	49	91	102	156	179	149	77	40	5	4 084	4 720
Bookkeeping and billing machine operators	60	–	–	5	5	15	22	13	–	–	–	...	...
Keypunch operators	525	5	43	56	77	86	109	71	47	26	5	3 948	4 731
Payroll and timekeeping clerks	263	11	5	36	5	12	44	81	19	43	7	5 228	5 608
Receptionists	448	41	38	84	61	69	92	50	9	4	–	3 000	4 247
Secretaries	4 442	125	216	427	494	771	1 168	587	347	250	57	4 161	4 629
Stenographers	166	4	15	15	28	20	30	14	35	5	–	4 033	4 813
Telephone operators	686	22	39	78	86	109	158	75	78	28	13	4 057	4 638
Typists	1 179	75	73	188	128	232	240	132	68	36	7	3 541	4 271
Other clerical and kindred workers	3 270	188	273	341	352	589	615	401	250	246	15	3 817	4 530
Craftsmen and kindred workers	**873**	**40**	**48**	**98**	**69**	**123**	**72**	**157**	**87**	**134**	**45**	**4 813**	**5 587**
Foremen, n e c	175	–	10	–	12	21	24	59	19	21	9	5 347	5 653
Operatives, except transport	**7 683**	**410**	**344**	**759**	**872**	**1 347**	**1 370**	**1 064**	**726**	**728**	**63**	**4 080**	**4 970**
Assemblers	1 116	29	66	95	58	166	247	186	136	113	20	4 583	5 347
Bottling and canning operatives	10	–	–	–	6	–	4	–	–	–	–	...	–
Checkers, examiners, and inspectors; manufacturing	1 416	31	33	153	98	136	266	328	190	164	17	4 966	5 575
Dressmakers and seamstresses, except factory	103	11	8	40	26	9	9	–	–	–	–	1 813	.
Laundry and drycleaning operatives, including ironers	451	38	26	77	136	117	35	11	6	5	–	2 621	3 245
Graders and sorters, manufacturing	39	–	–	–	14	6	19	–	–	–	–	..	...
Packers and wrappers, except produce	1 094	85	66	109	86	225	217	85	93	128	–	3 893	4 849
Sewers and stitchers	247	8	10	25	81	74	45	–	–	4	–	2 994	...
Textile operatives	5	5	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	..	–
Other specified operatives	1 443	75	81	118	163	249	247	194	150	154	12	4 144	5 011
Miscellaneous and not specified operatives	1 759	128	54	142	204	365	281	260	151	160	14	3 963	4 893
Manufacturing	1 638	97	49	119	188	348	276	253	134	160	14	4 065	4 977
Durable goods	852	35	32	64	104	148	101	132	110	117	9	4 426	5 628
Machinery, including electrical	348	3	6	39	19	31	43	61	63	74	9	5 541	6 473
Other durable goods	504	32	26	25	85	117	58	71	47	43	–	3 718	4 682
Nondurable goods, including not specified manufacturing	786	62	17	55	84	200	175	121	24	43	5	3 875	4 561
Food and kindred products	170	24	–	30	4	40	16	24	3	29	–	3 675	...
Apparel and other fabricated textile products	4	–	–	–	–	4	–	–	–	–	–	...	–
Nonmanufacturing industries	121	31	5	23	16	17	5	7	17	–	–	2 094	...
Transport equipment operatives	**272**	**11**	**24**	**74**	**64**	**45**	**23**	**10**	**7**	**10**	**4**	**2 422**	. .
Laborers, except farm	**517**	**54**	**77**	**70**	**62**	**69**	**76**	**41**	**48**	**15**	**5**	**2 927**	**4 292**
Farmers and farm managers	**57**	–	**5**	**21**	**4**	**4**	**9**	**11**	**3**	–	–	...	...
Farm laborers and farm foremen	**46**	**13**	**10**	**12**	**8**	–	–	**3**	–	–	–	...	...
Paid farm laborers and farm foremen	39	10	10	12	4	–	–	3	–	–	–	..	...
Unpaid family workers	7	3	–	–	4	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	...
Service workers, except private household[1]	**9 345**	**1 238**	**1 197**	**1 882**	**1 599**	**1 687**	**948**	**500**	**105**	**132**	**57**	**2 222**	**3 403**
Cleaning service workers	1 078	150	100	274	178	206	96	42	11	10	11	2 084	2 918
Chambermaids and maids	184	18	30	45	33	31	5	22	–	–	–	1 978	...
Food service workers	3 924	625	662	881	795	587	245	79	11	15	24	1 766	2 935
Cooks, except private household	1 280	139	141	290	344	241	95	13	–	7	10	2 203	3 081
Waiters and food counter workers	1 961	370	410	411	321	256	99	61	11	8	14	1 488	2 849
Health service workers	2 551	176	226	350	315	685	418	303	41	32	5	3 304	3 950
Nursing aides, orderlies, and attendants	1 417	87	155	185	187	459	222	97	9	11	5	3 206	3 768
Practical nurses	669	28	38	95	77	97	105	182	26	21	–	3 995	5 062
Personal service workers	1 229	188	134	266	210	134	120	60	42	58	17	2 126	3 406
Hairdressers and cosmetologists	890	96	66	192	161	108	100	60	42	48	17	2 565	3 786
Private household workers	**1 123**	**405**	**184**	**328**	**141**	**49**	**12**	–	–	–	**4**	**925**	**1 476**
Private household workers, living in	51	23	10	14	4	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	...
Private household workers, living out	1 072	382	174	314	137	49	12	–	–	–	4	943	1 540

[1] Includes protective service workers and allocated cases not shown separately

Table 176. **Occupation of the Female Experienced Civilian Labor Force by Earnings in 1969 and Race: 1970**—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc) and meaning of symbols see text]

The State Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More	Females with earnings in 1969											Median earnings (dollars)	
	Total 16 years old and over	$1 to $499 or loss	$500 to $999	$1,000 to $1,999	$2,000 to $2,999	$3,000 to $3,999	$4,000 to $4,999	$5,000 to $5,999	$6,000 to $6,999	$7,000 to $9,999	$10,000 or more	All earners	Earners worked 50 to 52 weeks
CINCINNATI, OHIO-KY.–IND., SMSA													
Total													
Experienced civilian labor force	191 710	13 990	13 333	25 425	22 704	26 424	27 948	23 146	15 417	17 916	5 407	3 772	4 787
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	29 301	1 202	1 291	2 941	2 573	2 174	2 121	2 957	3 567	7 825	2 650	5 794	6 735
Accountants	2 085	44	80	159	122	142	185	356	381	448	168	5 872	6 544
Computer specialists	315	–	–	18	31	32	23	34	23	105	49	6 848	8 241
Librarians	634	27	30	84	51	38	33	32	46	235	58	6 478	7 892
Mathematical specialists	88	–	–	–	15	5	5	12	5	41	5	...	...
Life and physical scientists	216	–	5	6	8	4	6	16	27	87	57	8 241	8 895
Registered nurses, dietitians, and therapists	5 492	130	234	566	573	524	544	499	580	1 534	308	5 351	6 975
Dietitians	218	16	16	24	28	30	21	15	17	39	12	3 833	5 600
Registered nurses	5 087	114	214	527	530	482	499	471	538	1 437	275	5 377	6 992
Health technologists and technicians	1 204	39	45	132	84	100	143	227	159	239	36	5 260	5 736
Social scientists	213	12	11	12	26	9	15	14	4	71	39	7 148	8 555
Social and recreation workers	972	29	54	52	60	89	81	130	156	234	87	5 931	6 842
Teachers College and university	651	15	42	65	70	77	15	18	32	201	116	6 734	9 143
Elementary and prekindergarten	8 370	360	313	872	758	490	473	703	988	2 548	865	6 219	6 883
Secondary	2 877	122	80	262	301	180	77	234	484	888	249	6 377	6 874
Other teachers	838	115	84	137	71	76	77	70	34	123	51	3 158	5 714
Engineering and science technicians	741	41	51	51	60	40	55	94	132	183	34	5 771	6 889
Technicians, except health, and engineering and science	63	–	5	4	11	–	15	5	11	–	12	...	...
Writers, artists, and entertainers	1 410	105	107	219	108	103	139	186	175	176	92	4 453	5 728
Actors and dancers	47	–	5	12	17	13	–	–	–	–	–	...	–
Authors, editors, and reporters	382	22	18	35	30	20	32	58	57	70	40	5 586	6 231
Other professional, technical, and kindred workers	3 132	163	150	302	224	265	235	327	330	712	424	5 694	6 784
Managers and administrators, except farm	5 572	165	144	450	389	614	573	739	547	1 228	723	5 610	6 171
Buyers, purchasing agents, and sales managers	959	15	21	44	56	131	117	162	125	205	83	5 590	6 050
Restaurant, cafeteria, and bar managers	674	26	11	62	99	113	85	85	40	107	46	4 306	5 282
School administrators	335	14	7	45	49	27	12	6	10	51	114	6 750	7 422
Other specified managers and administrators	1 266	35	26	122	48	115	148	185	141	311	135	5 751	6 222
Managers and administrators, n e c , salaried	1 936	42	61	129	101	188	171	281	206	515	242	5 982	6 534
Wholesale and retail trade	587	22	39	9	27	92	90	84	74	102	48	5 173	5 649
Managers and administrators, n e c , self employed	402	33	18	48	36	40	40	20	25	39	103	4 650	5 036
Wholesale and retail trade	234	23	7	17	26	19	24	20	15	22	61	5 050	5 393
Sales workers	15 318	1 926	1 665	3 040	2 566	2 708	1 401	652	464	462	434	2 401	3 496
Demonstrators, hucksters and peddlers	724	241	136	149	68	60	13	5	26	26	–	945	1 725
Insurance, real estate agents, and brokers	989	43	57	99	88	141	104	125	83	82	167	4 639	6 057
Sales clerks, retail trade	10 802	1 232	1 181	2 342	2 038	2 213	1 035	310	199	161	91	2 317	3 302
Salesmen, retail trade	351	27	44	63	45	45	31	25	14	33	24	2 922	4 950
Other sales workers	2 452	383	247	387	327	249	218	187	142	160	152	2 639	4 254
Clerical and kindred workers	71 648	3 545	3 934	8 202	6 745	9 080	13 758	12 468	7 464	5 642	810	4 314	5 107
Bank tellers	1 205	30	58	177	132	213	295	224	62	14	–	3 965	4 545
Bookkeepers	8 146	159	301	821	644	1 004	1 723	1 525	921	909	139	4 664	5 164
Cashiers	4 791	607	466	934	799	764	475	356	263	111	16	2 486	3 852
Counter clerks, except food	1 397	145	139	241	158	256	222	92	83	55	6	3 061	4 132
Enumerators and interviewers	218	52	32	11	33	26	14	10	19	16	5	2 424	
File clerks	2 587	208	288	352	241	451	596	244	123	74	10	3 453	4 458
Office machine operators	4 122	149	180	584	466	518	835	758	355	272	5	4 196	5 178
Bookkeeping and billing machine operators	372	–	–	53	32	84	88	78	26	11	–	4 193	4 697
Keypunch operators	2 628	127	147	406	326	330	487	442	217	141	5	3 933	5 209
Payroll and timekeeping clerks	720	14	33	36	37	79	146	140	85	135	15	5 107	5 593
Receptionists	2 185	169	190	326	254	320	489	294	85	48	10	3 480	4 465
Secretaries	18 922	469	551	1 527	1 355	1 868	3 531	4 409	2 850	2 063	299	5 036	5 525
Stenographers	840	10	40	89	95	65	162	218	95	66	–	4 747	5 309
Telephone operators	2 421	116	115	247	197	341	403	464	341	168	29	4 483	5 266
Typists	7 533	460	544	1 009	707	1 173	1 699	1 191	502	228	20	3 892	4 714
Other clerical and kindred workers	16 561	957	997	1 848	1 627	2 002	3 168	2 543	1 680	1 483	256	4 268	5 061
Craftsmen and kindred workers	3 655	177	161	311	304	516	587	454	419	487	239	4 611	5 456
Foremen, n e c	917	12	–	14	48	129	151	155	181	184	43	5 674	5 996
Operatives, except transport	24 853	1 366	1 149	2 398	2 727	4 950	5 336	3 458	1 792	1 500	177	3 967	4 658
Assemblers	4 125	291	170	455	468	772	837	563	338	192	39	3 879	4 813
Bottling and canning operatives	433	7	10	22	28	62	78	101	81	44	–	5 094	6 303
Checkers, examiners, and inspectors, manufacturing	2 379	110	63	113	90	393	584	525	243	247	11	4 720	5 159
Dressmakers and seamstresses, except factory	619	33	66	108	93	149	101	49	4	11	5	3 064	3 783
Laundry and drycleaning operatives, including ironers	1 478	98	143	199	299	367	246	53	35	29	9	3 000	3 583
Graders and sorters, manufacturing	348	9	6	4	16	55	164	80	14	–	–	4 512	4 693
Packers and wrappers, except produce	3 789	170	198	460	475	612	614	670	387	195	8	3 967	4 936
Sewers and stitchers	2 150	68	68	216	247	701	534	226	71	13	6	3 679	4 076
Textile operatives	117	18	–	18	12	40	18	11	–	–	–	3 263	...
Other specified operatives	4 350	285	214	443	432	781	939	544	254	394	64	4 021	4 731
Miscellaneous and not specified operatives	5 065	277	211	360	567	1 018	1 221	636	365	375	35	4 081	4 705
Manufacturing	4 492	207	168	293	486	881	1 149	606	309	358	35	4 184	4 760
Durable goods	1 562	55	54	82	173	297	434	194	100	158	15	4 276	4 775
Machinery, including electrical	599	18	–	23	74	86	171	80	30	102	15	4 576	5 230
Other durable goods	963	37	54	59	99	211	263	114	70	56	–	4 082	4 555
Nondurable goods, including not specified manufacturing	2 930	152	114	211	313	584	715	412	209	200	20	4 127	4 750
Food and kindred products	292	32	5	10	26	39	41	50	51	32	6	4 829	5 581
Apparel and other fabricated textile products	277	14	14	11	62	70	61	29	10	6	–	3 536	4 392
Nonmanufacturing industries	573	70	43	67	81	137	72	30	56	17	–	3 186	3 873
Transport equipment operatives	787	37	78	107	174	110	62	86	25	76	32	2 986	4 921
Laborers, except farm	1 939	160	248	296	251	311	301	132	155	61	24	3 047	4 126
Farmers and farm managers	127	17	16	29	29	13	–	5	6	4	8	2 052	2 340
Farm laborers and farm foremen	199	24	17	37	36	26	34	13	12	–	–	2 597	...
Paid farm laborers and farm foremen	192	21	17	33	36	26	34	13	12	–	–	2 694	...
Unpaid family workers	7	3	–	4	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	...
Service workers, except private household[1]	31 714	3 789	3 315	5 941	5 619	5 439	3 665	2 130	917	598	301	2 500	3 538
Cleaning service workers	4 127	421	466	843	808	853	418	178	75	32	33	2 413	3 005
Chambermaids and maids	1 062	101	97	182	240	290	90	35	11	3	13	2 629	3 158
Food service workers	13 425	1 792	1 646	3 030	2 881	2 195	1 020	514	157	131	59	2 085	3 124
Cooks, except private household	3 481	263	269	850	842	641	344	146	82	33	11	2 426	3 366
Waiters and food counter workers	7 074	1 044	968	1 559	1 558	1 105	437	268	42	69	24	1 978	2 895
Health service workers	7 256	664	564	943	917	1 464	1 334	813	351	152	54	3 369	4 181
Nursing aides, orderlies, and attendants	3 960	380	357	546	637	985	721	208	58	43	25	3 061	3 704
Practical nurses	1 941	49	65	195	146	286	334	497	251	95	23	4 687	5 327
Personal service workers	4 439	517	373	676	656	607	625	418	239	203	125	2 996	4 136
Hairdressers and cosmetologists	2 871	213	200	404	466	398	443	301	185	165	96	3 383	4 311
Private household workers	6 597	1 582	1 315	1 673	1 291	483	110	52	49	33	9	1 240	1 858
Private household workers, living in	445	45	71	116	112	73	18	6	–	4	–	1 918	2 226
Private household workers, living out	6 152	1 537	1 244	1 557	1 179	410	92	46	49	29	9	1 189	1 819

[1] Includes protective service workers and allocated cases not shown separately.

Table 176. Occupation of the Female Experienced Civilian Labor Force by Earnings in 1969 and Race: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text For minimum base for derived figures (percent median, etc) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More	Females with earnings in 1969											Median earnings (dollars)	
	Total, 16 years old and over	$1 to $499 or loss	$500 to $999	$1,000 to $1,999	$2,000 to $2,999	$3,000 to $3,999	$4,000 to $4,999	$5,000 to $5,999	$6,000 to $6,999	$7,000 to $9,999	$10,000 or more	All earners	Earners worked 50 to 52 weeks
CINCINNATI, OHIO–KY –IND., SMSA—Continued													
Negro													
Experienced civilian labor force	24 435	2 141	2 155	3 382	3 538	4 133	3 564	2 217	1 414	1 431	460	3 242	4 016
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	2 459	101	94	159	193	178	180	278	358	662	256	6 130	6 414
Accountants	233	14	5	15	15	8	9	16	83	64	4	6 416	6 877
Computer specialists	13	-	-	-	-	7	-	-	6	-	-		-
Librarians	28	3	-	4	6	-	-	5	-	5	5	...	
Mathematical specialists	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	-		
Life and physical scientists	8	-	-	-	8	-	-	-	-	-	-		-
Registered nurses, dietitians, and therapists	444	6	5	25	26	39	45	75	96	103	24	6 010	6 300
Dietitians	59	-	-	5	11	15	11	10	7	-	-	...	...
Registered nurses	362	6	5	20	15	24	27	60	89	92	24	6 270	6 575
Health technologists and technicians	179	5	4	10	9	4	34	54	43	16	-	5 435	5 440
Social scientists	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Social and recreation workers	151	8	7	3	6	16	11	32	13	48	7	5 766	7 000
Teachers College and university	35	-	4	6	-	7	-	-	-	11	7	...	...
Elementary and prekindergarten	745	18	34	55	75	32	49	49	41	248	144	7 236	7 033
Secondary	161	16	5	5	-	7	5	-	15	85	23	7 971	...
Other teachers	38	5	-	-	-	15	-	-	-	7	11		...
Engineering and science technicians	47	-	-	-	11	3	-	10	13	10	-	...	
Technicians, except health, and engineering and science	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Writers, artists, and entertainers	28	-	3	6	-	-	6	-	2	6	5		
Actors and dancers	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Authors, editors, and reporters	6	-	-	-	-	-	6	-	-	-	-	...	...
Other professional, technical, and kindred workers	343	26	27	30	37	40	21	37	46	53	26	4 548	5 982
Managers and administrators, except farm	234	16	-	33	-	51	22	19	23	53	17	4 773	5 833
Buyers, purchasing agents, and sales managers	30	7	-	7	-	5	-	-	7	4	-	...	...
Restaurant, cafeteria, and bar managers	44	-	-	12	-	12	4	6	5	-	5	...	...
School administrators	15	-	-	-	-	4	7	-	-	-	4	...	
Other specified managers and administrators	87	9	-	9	-	19	-	9	11	26	4	...	...
Managers and administrators, n e c , salaried	43	-	-	5	-	7	-	4	-	23	4	...	
Wholesale and retail trade	6	-	-	-	-	-	-		-	6	-	...	...
Managers and administrators, n e c , self employed	15	-	-	-	-	4	11	-	-	-	-	...	
Wholesale and retail trade	11	-	-	-	-	-	11	-	-		-	...	...
Sales workers	594	43	69	97	73	132	70	24	67	6	13	3 114	3 661
Demonstrators, hucksters, and peddlers	22	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	16	6	-		...
Insurance, real estate agents, and brokers	27	-	4	-	-	5	13	-	5	-	-	...	...
Sales clerks, retail trade	402	33	55	77	56	92	41	14	21	-	13	2 643	3 467
Salesmen, retail trade	11	-	-	5	-	-	6	-	-	-	-	...	...
Other sales workers	132	10	10	15	17	35	10	10	25	-	-	3 400	3 557
Clerical and kindred workers	5 189	335	462	456	587	885	1 001	710	384	336	33	3 853	4 777
Bank tellers	42	-	-	-	4	4	29	-	5	-	-	...	...
Bookkeepers	178	5	7	10	7	48	44	36	12	9	-	4 273	4 736
Cashiers	369	30	18	35	74	75	65	31	12	29	-	3 367	4 207
Counter clerks, except food	86	-	14	6	10	32	13	-	5	6	-	...	...
Enumerators and interviewers	10	-	-	-	-	-	4	-	-	6	-		...
File clerks	324	9	82	22	28	75	62	25	9	12	-	3 280	4 443
Office machine operators	496	12	40	58	44	82	109	68	58	25	-	4 110	5 111
Bookkeeping and billing machine operators	16	-	-	-	-	4	12	-	-	-	-	...	...
Keypunch operators	445	12	28	53	44	78	92	60	51	19	-	4 082	5 130
Payroll and timekeeping clerks	8	-	-	4	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	-
Receptionists	156	21	16	11	20	30	39	10	9	-	-	3 333	...
Secretaries	696	7	36	61	88	79	165	156	70	23	11	4 467	5 093
Stenographers	39	-	6	-	7	-	12	11	3	-	-	...	...
Telephone operators	292	12	30	22	37	52	39	55	32	8	5	3 865	5 202
Typists	646	72	41	40	43	148	129	103	52	18	-	3 858	4 503
Other clerical and kindred workers	1 847	167	172	187	221	260	291	215	117	200	17	3 679	4 044
Craftsmen and kindred workers	337	22	22	12	24	45	73	38	21	41	39	4 596	4 621
Foremen, n e c	37	-	-	-	-	9	-	-	6	14	8	...	...
Operatives, except transport	3 099	173	180	364	348	660	617	376	166	185	30	3 734	4 407
Assemblers	511	65	34	66	71	107	68	48	35	12	5	3 182	4 538
Bottling and canning operatives	42	-	-	3	4	9	15	3	8	-	-	...	...
Checkers, examiners, and inspectors; manufacturing	195	12	-	23	9	24	47	21	23	36	-	4 628	...
Dressmakers and seamstresses, except factory	73	-	7	10	18	23	10	-	-	5	-	...	...
Laundry and drycleaning operatives, including ironers	602	12	60	65	101	202	96	26	16	24	-	3 312	3 680
Graders and sorters, manufacturing	34	-	-	4	6	7	6	11	-	-	-	...	...
Packers and wrappers, except produce	558	30	17	73	46	77	104	131	44	36	-	4 346	4 952
Sewers and stitchers	214	5	16	20	20	56	64	27	6	-	-	3 821	...
Textile operatives	11	5	-	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	-
Other specified operatives	466	14	26	48	18	83	128	64	22	38	25	4 344	4 647
Miscellaneous and not specified operatives	393	30	20	46	55	72	79	45	12	34	-	3 632	4 582
Manufacturing	305	24	20	46	36	46	63	40	7	23	-	3 576	4 756
Durable goods	118	8	4	16	12	20	29	17	-	12	-	3 950	...
Machinery, including electrical	18	-	-	-	-	8	-	5	-	5	-	...	...
Other durable goods	100	8	4	16	12	12	29	12	-	7	-	...	...
Nondurable goods, including not specified manufacturing	187	16	16	30	24	26	34	23	7	11	-	3 288	...
Food and kindred products	18	5	-	-	-	-	-	8	-	5	-	...	...
Apparel and other fabricated textile products	19	6	-	-	8	-	5	-	-	-	-	...	...
Nonmanufacturing industries	88	6	-	-	19	26	16	5	5	11	-	...	...
Transport equipment operatives	75	-	7	11	13	11	18	-	-	11	4	...	...
Laborers, except farm	355	14	33	83	51	42	65	30	26	11	-	2 931	3 818
Farmers and farm managers	27	-	-	5	9	8	-	5	-	-	-	...	...
Farm laborers and farm foremen	48	-	5	5	5	10	17	-	6	-	-	...	-
Paid farm laborers and farm foremen	48	-	5	5	5	10	17	-	6	-	-	...	-
Unpaid family workers	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Service workers, except private household[1]	8 054	754	543	1 031	1 325	1 752	1 427	711	330	118	63	3 213	3 793
Cleaning service workers	1 759	131	193	312	328	439	210	93	33	7	13	2 742	3 270
Chambermaids and maids	594	48	55	77	135	188	47	25	11	-	8	2 867	3 188
Food service workers	2 136	265	132	280	434	488	308	140	50	29	10	2 901	3 540
Cooks, except private household	783	63	15	111	126	207	147	64	36	14	-	3 370	3 848
Waiters and food counter workers	489	59	53	74	103	116	44	26	4	4	6	2 568	3 383
Health service workers	2 772	166	100	220	331	556	746	372	194	66	21	4 017	4 385
Nursing aides, orderlies, and attendants	1 843	155	90	168	278	419	511	129	52	24	17	3 550	4 074
Practical nurses	745	7	7	47	33	92	159	215	142	39	4	5 128	5 521
Personal service workers	599	64	57	88	90	148	71	33	35	5	8	3 003	3 505
Hairdressers and cosmetologists	277	22	34	48	45	75	25	5	18	5	-	2 767	...
Private household workers	3 964	683	740	1 126	910	359	74	26	33	8	5	1 496	1 942
Private household workers, living in	104	5	6	30	23	40	-	-	-	-	-	2 478	...
Private household workers, living out	3 860	678	734	1 096	887	319	74	26	33	8	5	1 473	1 911

[1] Includes protective service workers and allocated cases not shown separately

Table 176. Occupation of the Female Experienced Civilian Labor Force by Earnings in 1969 and Race: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More	Females with earnings in 1969											Median earnings (dollars)	
	Total, 16 years old and over	$1 to $499 or loss	$500 to $999	$1,000 to $1,999	$2,000 to $2,999	$3,000 to $3,999	$4,000 to $4,999	$5,000 to $5,999	$6,000 to $6,999	$7,000 to $9,999	$10,000 or more	All earners	Earners worked 50 to 52 weeks
CLEVELAND SMSA													
Total													
Experienced civilian labor force	305 122	20 167	20 137	36 107	32 991	40 269	44 337	39 659	28 202	32 482	10 771	4 065	5 091
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	45 152	1 841	1 764	4 243	3 200	3 323	3 493	3 852	5 232	12 366	5 838	6 164	7 171
Accountants	1 846	55	34	105	64	167	204	204	284	458	271	6 317	7 316
Computer specialists	679	5	10	32	4	29	96	9	102	275	117	7 573	8 251
Librarians	1 190	40	46	93	93	105	73	132	98	344	166	6 133	7 458
Mathematical specialists	96	–	–	4	–	–	19	10	15	30	18	.	.
Life and physical scientists	374	–	10	–	4	20	15	15	34	196	80	8 362	8 508
Registered nurses, dietitians, and therapists	8 808	130	219	584	743	902	924	844	822	2 810	830	6 071	7 530
Dietitians	417	15	11	54	19	47	47	46	29	100	49	5 337	6 900
Registered nurses	7 859	111	179	463	649	841	845	738	741	2 584	708	6 140	7 580
Health technologists and technicians	2 234	66	68	147	144	192	259	360	285	651	62	5 669	6 266
Social scientists	237	–	14	20	17	22	15	16	24	56	53	6 604	...
Social and recreation workers	1 668	75	67	131	59	80	157	217	206	480	196	6 233	7 079
Teachers College and university	982	54	84	118	105	88	26	47	43	227	190	5 340	8 591
Elementary and prekindergarten	12 016	478	447	1 367	839	630	561	729	1 647	3 548	1 770	6 581	7 352
Secondary	4 842	209	152	612	436	225	210	275	653	1 358	712	6 462	7 512
Other teachers	985	155	113	162	79	118	47	58	43	146	64	2 791	6 368
Engineering and science technicians	1 091	41	26	94	60	106	170	173	154	228	39	5 280	6 212
Technicians, except health, and engineering and science	140	6	5	–	10	4	36	33	25	6	15	5 273	...
Writers, artists, and entertainers	2 437	283	219	306	164	236	207	199	235	366	222	4 051	6 131
Actors and dancers	86	21	4	26	–	25	6	–	4	–	–	.	.
Authors, editors, and reporters	573	49	57	47	26	53	59	91	37	81	73	4 924	6 054
Other professional, technical, and kindred workers	5 527	244	250	468	379	399	474	531	562	1 187	1 033	6 033	6 805
Managers and administrators, except farm	9 071	239	245	681	363	766	1 037	1 259	1 030	1 872	1 579	5 957	6 508
Buyers, purchasing agents, and sales managers	1 702	32	34	36	39	195	262	324	239	347	194	5 781	6 060
Restaurant, cafeteria, and bar managers	871	38	37	72	80	115	115	164	54	116	80	4 813	5 550
School administrators	660	–	10	178	4	13	16	15	10	71	343	10000 +	9 118
Other specified managers and administrators	1 845	64	80	156	60	140	129	223	260	430	303	6 271	6 832
Managers and administrators, n e c , salaried	3 464	58	50	175	126	268	475	495	432	836	549	6 197	6 730
Wholesale and retail trade	1 096	16	25	37	44	116	232	139	166	212	109	5 561	6 184
Managers and administrators, n e c , self employed	529	47	34	64	54	35	40	38	35	72	110	4 763	5 829
Wholesale and retail trade	301	27	26	35	24	27	24	22	22	42	52	4 479	6 023
Sales workers	25 204	3 204	2 903	4 890	4 095	4 263	2 330	1 376	723	890	530	2 392	3 560
Demonstrators, hucksters, and peddlers	902	219	166	203	130	41	18	47	37	31	10	1 325	2 818
Insurance, real estate agents, and brokers	1 674	103	62	228	170	193	147	234	173	196	168	4 551	5 720
Sales clerks, retail trade	16 286	2 373	2 285	3 749	3 120	3 537	1 732	743	311	286	150	2 236	3 390
Salesmen, retail trade	417	66	36	72	58	35	43	36	17	27	27	2 595	4 608
Other sales workers	3 925	443	354	638	617	457	390	316	185	350	175	2 855	4 099
Clerical and kindred workers	118 773	5 687	6 135	11 733	11 212	13 895	21 030	21 234	14 440	11 862	1 545	4 510	5 343
Bank tellers	2 327	37	91	301	305	295	592	445	162	89	10	4 227	4 785
Bookkeepers	12 881	361	471	1 146	937	1 366	2 160	2 678	1 775	1 720	267	5 000	5 531
Cashiers	7 556	764	848	1 309	1 094	1 131	920	679	558	222	31	2 783	4 282
Counter clerks, except food	1 842	194	183	247	180	294	281	195	144	120	4	3 398	4 574
Enumerators and interviewers	269	31	31	45	26	21	30	22	30	23	10	3 071	...
File clerks	3 686	374	331	543	474	589	637	310	260	155	13	3 205	4 466
Office machine operators	6 178	138	205	494	601	777	1 134	1 435	827	504	63	4 771	5 402
Bookkeeping and billing machine operators	859	22	40	62	120	138	152	184	99	27	15	4 313	5 086
Keypunch operators	3 297	73	107	247	283	401	611	819	460	286	10	4 880	5 479
Payroll and timekeeping clerks	1 754	38	32	152	125	172	286	376	268	283	22	5 191	5 644
Receptionists	3 185	284	210	396	349	368	621	588	222	118	29	3 961	4 783
Secretaries	31 825	874	997	2 286	2 456	2 934	5 540	6 684	5 405	4 030	619	5 124	5 682
Stenographers	1 081	27	14	77	102	76	211	165	197	174	38	5 203	6 051
Telephone operators	4 602	252	245	450	466	640	847	818	512	347	25	4 293	5 152
Typists	11 716	581	774	1 488	1 257	1 529	2 539	1 963	961	579	45	4 090	4 960
Other clerical and kindred workers	29 871	1 732	1 703	2 799	2 840	3 703	5 232	4 876	3 119	3 498	369	4 413	5 308
Craftsmen and kindred workers	5 375	170	249	376	356	658	880	796	693	783	414	4 998	5 825
Foremen, n e c	1 298	11	25	30	37	115	185	205	256	298	136	6 160	6 370
Operatives, except transport	40 594	1 596	1 803	3 247	3 906	7 313	8 202	6 873	4 067	3 236	351	4 297	4 951
Assemblers	5 641	206	194	361	470	986	1 237	952	671	527	37	4 488	5 079
Bottling and canning operatives	57	–	8	–	8	27	5	9	–	–	–		..
Checkers, examiners, and inspectors, manufacturing	3 824	86	67	183	215	500	595	940	607	573	58	5 283	5 675
Dressmakers and seamstresses, except factory	986	39	47	174	137	196	175	135	41	36	6	3 490	4 317
Laundry and drycleaning operatives, including ironers	2 400	185	152	272	362	547	490	208	102	58	24	3 419	3 918
Graders and sorters, manufacturing	125	10	8	11	22	19	38	–	11	–	6	3 605	...
Packers and wrappers, except produce	4 290	243	245	364	409	794	839	699	499	179	19	4 107	4 950
Sewers and stitchers	4 473	103	146	399	463	1 041	990	685	322	301	23	4 085	4 654
Textile operatives	944	30	57	69	86	230	267	135	42	22	6	4 000	4 512
Other specified operatives	9 393	393	504	836	964	1 547	1 687	1 604	917	825	116	4 268	5 093
Miscellaneous and not specified operatives	8 461	301	375	578	770	1 426	1 879	1 506	855	715	56	4 415	5 004
Manufacturing	7 752	248	294	505	673	1 320	1 740	1 418	811	692	51	4 480	5 077
Durable goods	4 457	89	127	273	294	728	925	877	516	586	42	4 776	5 379
Machinery, including electrical	1 840	25	33	100	128	276	404	473	250	139	12	4 886	5 373
Other durable goods	2 617	64	94	173	166	452	521	404	266	447	30	4 690	5 385
Nondurable goods, including not specified manufacturing	3 295	159	167	232	379	592	815	541	295	106	9	4 145	4 762
Food and kindred products	318	22	24	30	31	44	36	64	46	16	5	4 222	5 475
Apparel and other fabricated textile products	379	37	30	16	58	63	116	31	22	6	–	3 770	4 427
Nonmanufacturing industries	709	53	81	73	97	106	139	88	44	23	5	3 476	4 341
Transport equipment operatives	1 232	106	103	168	233	140	119	75	57	119	112	3 043	6 142
Laborers, except farm	2 983	284	260	298	348	565	520	353	201	134	20	3 534	4 510
Farmers and farm managers	317	30	3	93	66	38	34	–	17	32	4	2 492	2 451
Farm laborers and farm foremen	451	106	79	99	63	47	36	8	5	4	4	1 409	..
Paid farm laborers and farm foremen	436	91	79	99	63	47	36	8	5	4	4	1 485	...
Unpaid family workers	15	15	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–		...
Service workers, except private household[1]	48 632	5 370	5 242	8 314	7 952	8 393	6 421	3 717	1 709	1 165	349	2 678	3 814
Cleaning service workers	8 285	650	669	1 257	1 692	2 155	1 126	372	197	131	36	2 926	3 505
Chambermaids and maids	1 967	172	141	365	455	474	202	96	31	7	24	2 671	3 478
Food service workers	18 433	2 540	2 732	4 344	3 185	2 619	1 625	714	337	213	124	1 908	3 277
Cooks, except private household	3 587	212	315	697	583	675	564	310	117	81	33	2 977	4 092
Waiters and food counter workers	11 015	1 846	1 827	2 783	1 863	1 371	713	296	161	78	77	1 659	2 860
Health service workers	10 412	738	726	1 125	1 209	1 802	2 078	1 652	671	353	58	3 781	4 599
Nursing aides, orderlies, and attendants	5 205	411	402	618	709	1 036	1 130	675	112	98	14	3 446	4 221
Practical nurses	2 926	87	131	196	205	364	500	714	484	216	29	4 960	5 489
Personal service workers	6 192	773	632	752	935	1 009	845	545	298	305	98	3 004	4 203
Hairdressers and cosmetologists	3 769	276	277	486	631	634	585	388	199	206	87	3 338	4 269
Private household workers	7 338	1 534	1 351	1 965	1 197	868	235	116	28	19	25	1 399	2 086
Private household workers, living in	657	55	58	176	196	138	25	9	–	–	–	2 202	2 457
Private household workers, living out	6 681	1 479	1 293	1 789	1 001	730	210	107	28	19	25	1 318	2 002

[1] Includes protective service workers and allocated cases not shown separately

Table 176. Occupation of the Female Experienced Civilian Labor Force by Earnings in 1969 and Race: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State
Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More

CLEVELAND SMSA—Continued

Negro

The State / Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More	Females with earnings in 1969											Median earnings (dollars)	
	Total, 16 years old and over	$1 to $499 or loss	$500 to $999	$1,000 to $1,999	$2,000 to $2,999	$3,000 to $3,999	$4 000 to $4,999	$5,000 to $5,999	$6,000 to $6,999	$7,000 to $9,999	$10,000 or more	All earners	Earners worked 50 to 52 weeks
Experienced civilian labor force	**52 482**	**3 766**	**3 791**	**5 623**	**6 361**	**9 009**	**8 580**	**6 059**	**3 646**	**4 213**	**1 434**	**3 744**	**4 528**
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	**5 956**	**226**	**160**	**269**	**240**	**491**	**601**	**602**	**722**	**1 750**	**895**	**6 539**	**6 769**
Accountants	146	4	–	9	6	23	9	5	34	45	11	6 500	..
Computer specialists	60	–	–	–	–	7	18	–	14	21	–	.	.
Librarians	67	4	5	6	–	11	11	5	9	16	–	..	.
Mathematical specialists	4	–	–	–	–	–	4	–	–	–	–	..	–
Life and physical scientists	11	–	–	–	–	–	–	6	–	5	–	..	.
Registered nurses, dietitians, and therapists	1 129	28	24	58	72	131	125	153	158	288	92	5 827	6 359
Dietitians	106	5	6	17	6	21	14	9	15	13	–	3 905	.
Registered nurses	935	19	15	31	61	105	100	129	132	264	79	6 057	6 550
Health technologists and technicians	358	10	–	6	9	15	84	83	90	57	4	5 663	5 940
Social scientists	9	–	–	4	–	–	–	5	–	–	–	..	–
Social and recreation workers	572	40	10	22	9	39	82	95	67	142	66	5 884	6 135
Teachers: College and university	60	9	7	19	–	–	–	–	5	–	20	...	–
Elementary and prekindergarten	1 801	44	66	49	68	134	82	109	114	674	461	8 044	8 576
Secondary	496	5	–	41	26	23	55	7	45	214	80	7 645	8 235
Other teachers	82	–	11	5	5	–	–	6	5	38	12	.	.
Engineering and science technicians	131	7	–	–	–	22	15	23	31	28	5	5 935	
Technicians, except health, and engineering and science	17	–	–	–	–	–	–	11	6	–	–	..	..
Writers, artists, and entertainers	106	7	–	15	–	16	7	20	24	6	11	5 400	..
Actors and dancers	4	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	4	–	–	.	–
Authors, editors, and reporters	27	–	–	5	–	10	–	12	–	–	–	.	.
Other professional, technical, and kindred workers	907	68	37	35	45	70	109	74	120	216	133	6 129	6 682
Managers and administrators, except farm	**831**	**11**	**25**	**44**	**51**	**89**	**87**	**100**	**100**	**167**	**157**	**6 085**	**6 684**
Buyers, purchasing agents, and sales managers	70	–	–	7	–	8	22	15	–	18	–	..	.
Restaurant, cafeteria, and bar managers	96	11	6	5	4	21	16	5	7	5	16	.	..
School administrators	132	–	–	13	–	5	–	5	–	18	91	10000 +	
Other specified managers and administrators	215	–	5	10	15	23	28	31	38	47	18	5 855	6 711
Managers and administrators, n e c , salaried	251	–	10	4	15	28	16	32	49	74	23	6 418	6 841
Wholesale and retail trade	68	–	10	–	–	24	3	–	11	10	10		
Managers and administrators, n e c , self employed	67	–	4	5	17	4	5	12	6	5	9	.	
Wholesale and retail trade	41	–	4	5	7	–	5	5	6	–	9		
Sales workers	**1 871**	**155**	**220**	**263**	**420**	**309**	**251**	**90**	**51**	**67**	**45**	**2 708**	**3 540**
Demonstrators, hucksters, and peddlers	43	–	6	9	13	11	–	4	–	–	–	.	
Insurance, real estate agents, and brokers	115	5	10	9	16	–	26	-	19	5	25	4 673	...
Sales clerks, retail trade	1 264	118	167	171	260	260	171	58	14	38	7	2 677	3 459
Salesmen, retail trade	32	6	–	6	15	–	–	5	–	–	–	.	.
Other sales workers	417	26	37	68	116	38	54	23	18	24	13	2 668	3 583
Clerical and kindred workers	**14 163**	**933**	**903**	**1 302**	**1 329**	**2 221**	**2 614**	**2 243**	**1 309**	**1 223**	**86**	**4 151**	**5 083**
Bank tellers	158	–	15	17	16	20	52	27	6	5	–	4 212	..
Bookkeepers	740	27	37	87	58	130	120	181	47	48	5	4 258	5 133
Cashiers	823	74	73	110	121	108	131	100	70	26	10	3 310	4 453
Counter clerks, except food	217	29	5	18	28	57	22	32	6	20	–	3 500	4 176
Enumerators and interviewers	37	5	–	4	–	–	5	11	7	5	–	.	..
File clerks	592	66	74	58	74	113	120	52	20	6	9	3 212	4 320
Office machine operators	884	22	31	85	91	146	168	233	75	28	5	4 399	5 151
Bookkeeping and billing machine operators	89	10	–	14	12	21	5	27	–	–	–	...	.
Keypunch operators	603	8	19	60	52	91	136	155	57	20	5	4 526	5 095
Payroll and timekeeping clerks	143	6	5	10	15	5	23	49	5	25	–	5 153	...
Receptionists	333	41	26	22	48	42	70	71	6	7	–	3 702	4 525
Secretaries	1 994	107	77	170	121	283	442	401	268	125	–	4 541	5 170
Stenographers	99	7	–	10	13	4	28	12	20	–	5	...	..
Telephone operators	878	44	53	90	131	193	184	100	30	53	–	3 627	4 406
Typists	1 687	89	99	192	125	331	357	302	136	50	6	4 021	4 922
Other clerical and kindred workers	5 578	416	408	429	488	789	892	672	613	825	46	4 290	5 556
Craftsmen and kindred workers	**819**	**31**	**45**	**27**	**78**	**152**	**210**	**99**	**77**	**66**	**34**	**4 364**	**4 765**
Foremen, n e c	137	–	5	–	11	24	21	15	20	30	11	5 500	6 225
Operatives, except transport	**8 843**	**468**	**621**	**868**	**936**	**1 796**	**1 835**	**1 251**	**515**	**469**	**84**	**3 851**	**4 416**
Assemblers	779	35	49	82	66	133	175	89	46	89	15	4 140	4 734
Bottling and canning operatives	27	–	8	–	8	11	–	–	–	–	–	...	...
Checkers, examiners, and inspectors; manufacturing	464	15	28	34	18	81	87	139	38	19	5	4 644	5 113
Dressmakers and seamstresses, except factory	178	7	12	45	10	31	21	35	9	8	–	3 484	...
Laundry and drycleaning operatives, including ironers	1 491	91	110	130	215	331	327	143	75	50	19	3 603	4 096
Graders and sorters, manufacturing	33	–	–	5	11	5	–	–	6	–	6	.	...
Packers and wrappers, except produce	689	53	65	52	68	181	133	74	40	23	–	3 588	4 422
Sewers and stitchers	1 004	23	26	109	106	234	242	123	70	71	–	4 017	4 457
Textile operatives	221	16	25	22	28	80	32	18	–	–	–	3 244	...
Other specified operatives	2 481	150	189	268	242	449	501	390	118	149	25	3 872	4 441
Miscellaneous and not specified operatives	1 476	78	109	121	164	260	317	240	113	60	14	4 019	4 505
Manufacturing	1 239	73	63	88	119	220	289	225	100	53	9	4 196	4 626
Durable goods	641	25	17	32	48	120	162	136	49	43	9	4 485	4 808
Machinery, including electrical	266	–	–	16	23	56	42	105	24	–	–	4 905	5 152
Other durable goods	375	25	17	16	25	64	120	31	25	43	9	4 330	4 653
Nondurable goods, including not specified manufacturing	598	48	46	56	71	100	127	89	51	10	–	3 780	4 411
Food and kindred products	63	8	4	11	11	15	–	14	–	–	–	..	.
Apparel and other fabricated textile products	176	12	21	11	26	32	60	9	5	–	–	3 563	...
Nonmanufacturing industries	237	5	46	33	45	40	28	15	13	7	5	2 767	3 621
Transport equipment operatives	**174**	**12**	**15**	**20**	**10**	**10**	**37**	**6**	**23**	**24**	**17**	**4 541**	..
Laborers, except farm	**814**	**75**	**77**	**65**	**118**	**176**	**143**	**70**	**49**	**30**	**11**	**3 409**	**4 120**
Farmers and farm managers	**215**	–	–	**67**	**53**	**25**	**26**	–	**17**	**27**	–	**2 764**	**2 764**
Farm laborers and farm foremen	**140**	**12**	**31**	**21**	**36**	**12**	**24**	–	–	**4**	–	**2 167**	...
Paid farm laborers and farm foremen	140	12	31	21	36	12	24	–	–	4	–	2 167	..
Unpaid family workers	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Service workers, except private household[1]	**14 386**	**1 209**	**930**	**1 603**	**2 235**	**3 076**	**2 591**	**1 521**	**763**	**378**	**80**	**3 395**	**4 108**
Cleaning service workers	3 051	238	161	298	627	992	469	119	91	30	26	3 203	3 596
Chambermaids and maids	844	63	32	93	190	287	111	39	10	–	19	3 153	3 486
Food service workers	3 046	303	351	453	497	607	443	192	138	57	5	2 837	3 804
Cooks, except private household	1 022	30	59	108	160	246	205	120	72	22	–	3 626	4 207
Waiters and food counter workers	1 052	163	185	201	144	169	116	24	39	11	–	1 886	3 338
Health service workers	4 788	219	199	362	551	806	1 153	886	373	213	26	4 223	4 680
Nursing aides, orderlies, and attendants	2 826	137	119	226	357	535	767	512	99	60	14	4 051	4 427
Practical nurses	1 332	20	62	81	105	134	255	283	243	137	12	5 032	5 621
Personal service workers	1 255	123	85	187	217	257	191	93	48	31	23	3 060	4 138
Hairdressers and cosmetologists	580	60	41	107	127	71	91	42	13	9	19	2 646	4 112
Private household workers	**4 270**	**634**	**764**	**1 074**	**855**	**652**	**161**	**77**	**20**	**8**	**25**	**1 686**	**2 390**
Private household workers, living in	225	12	24	22	89	67	11	–	–	–	–	2 612	2 883
Private household workers, living out	4 045	622	740	1 052	766	585	150	77	20	8	25	1 628	2 322

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[1] Includes protective service workers and allocated cases not shown separately.

Table 176. Occupation of the Female Experienced Civilian Labor Force by Earnings in 1969 and Race: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More	Females with earnings in 1969											Median earnings (dollars)	
	Total 16 years old and over	$1 to $499 or loss	$500 to $999	$1 000 to $1,999	$2,000 to $2,999	$3,000 to $3,999	$4,000 to $4,999	$5,000 to $5,999	$6,000 to $6,999	$7,000 to $9,999	$10,000 or more	All earners	Earners worked 50 to 52 weeks
COLUMBUS SMSA													
Total													
Experienced civilian labor force	144 201	10 137	10 799	17 467	15 674	19 652	21 828	17 357	12 712	14 116	4 459	3 917	4 900
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	25 145	1 073	1 318	2 383	2 064	1 978	1 995	2 602	3 696	5 813	2 223	5 677	6 590
Accountants	1 102	33	36	91	60	93	171	183	107	250	78	5 366	6 093
Computer specialists	318	–	4	8	6	21	46	32	37	125	39	7 120	7 872
Librarians	557	53	61	99	26	33	19	69	30	104	63	4 342	6 643
Mathematical specialists	87	–	–	–	–	–	25	16	20	21	5		...
Life and physical scientists	128	–	–	10	11	18	5	5	11	50	18	7 240	...
Registered nurses, dietitians, and therapists	4 503	169	157	354	371	475	444	514	552	1 238	229	5 548	6 796
Dietitians	313	14	14	44	56	32	43	13	30	39	28	3 891	4 640
Registered nurses	3 911	140	143	282	282	428	345	476	476	1 154	185	5 705	7 000
Health technologists and technicians	1 194	50	58	110	68	133	159	238	218	151	9	5 080	5 735
Social scientists	192	12	6	20	33	14	14	21	10	37	25	4 786	...
Social and recreation workers	940	62	36	64	89	73	103	102	135	212	64	5 422	6 676
Teachers College and university	1 267	39	93	113	165	118	113	73	96	202	255	4 934	7 943
Elementary and prekindergarten	6 610	285	252	624	578	417	336	519	1 294	1 710	595	6 227	6 917
Secondary	2 346	33	59	187	234	133	108	181	513	665	233	6 464	6 693
Other teachers	583	56	98	89	63	30	16	40	35	113	43	2 770	6 920
Engineering and science technicians	605	28	46	55	39	48	79	122	91	71	26	5 061	5 665
Technicians, except health, and engineering and science	109	9	–	10	4	5	14	6	33	28	–	6 197	...
Writers, artists, and entertainers	1 310	103	129	169	89	136	135	103	152	221	73	4 215	6 406
Actors and dancers	42	–	11	6	10	4	5	–	–	–	6	...	...
Authors, editors, and reporters	451	15	36	21	26	52	47	34	71	113	36	5 838	7 136
Other professional, technical, and kindred workers	3 294	141	283	380	228	231	208	378	362	615	468	5 466	6 421
Managers and administrators, except farm	5 047	126	118	326	333	477	625	713	610	981	738	5 727	6 368
Buyers, purchasing agents, and sales managers	721	5	10	42	44	54	67	112	106	182	99	6 250	6 830
Restaurant, cafeteria, and bar managers	460	14	23	16	73	91	56	73	37	56	21	4 232	5 250
School administrators	282	5	6	35	10	17	22	12	14	37	124	8 622	8 760
Other specified managers and administrators	1 192	54	36	60	70	105	177	150	112	231	197	5 627	6 199
Managers and administrators, n e c , salaried	2 011	30	35	123	96	187	228	323	313	439	237	5 949	6 470
Wholesale and retail trade	538	5	15	22	30	91	91	67	73	88	56	5 224	6 000
Managers and administrators, n e c , self employed	381	18	8	50	40	23	75	43	28	36	60	4 687	5 616
Wholesale and retail trade	217	6	4	36	31	10	44	16	17	15	38	4 489	5 430
Sales workers	10 422	1 273	1 419	2 048	1 625	1 501	1 160	562	302	321	211	2 290	3 765
Demonstrators, hucksters, and peddlers	569	119	136	141	62	63	16	26	6	–	–	1 209	2 382
Insurance, real estate agents, and brokers	977	32	70	127	74	95	137	123	73	162	84	4 661	5 462
Sales clerks, retail trade	6 892	880	952	1 461	1 199	1 106	753	292	119	88	42	2 128	3 525
Salesmen, retail trade	173	21	10	35	18	29	25	4	16	5	10	3 086	3 979
Other sales workers	1 811	221	251	284	272	208	229	117	88	66	75	2 550	4 099
Clerical and kindred workers	58 411	2 988	3 710	6 469	5 553	8 550	12 043	9 063	5 410	4 012	613	4 161	4 912
Bank tellers	1 073	43	40	83	141	227	406	81	23	23	6	4 006	4 340
Bookkeepers	4 864	139	144	397	410	814	958	942	611	356	93	4 551	5 151
Cashiers	3 739	388	471	738	531	596	482	243	169	113	8	2 513	3 952
Counter clerks, except food	891	85	87	114	160	153	106	108	50	23	5	2 997	4 005
Enumerators and interviewers	216	36	34	22	25	22	17	19	4	31	6	2 640	...
File clerks	1 761	118	204	286	215	421	216	161	72	54	14	3 137	4 167
Office machine operators	3 153	131	93	312	357	491	741	545	293	167	23	4 260	4 970
Bookkeeping and billing machine operators	309	–	13	44	38	58	70	56	26	4	–	4 021	4 652
Keypunch operators	2 029	78	48	192	247	323	508	388	167	62	16	4 249	4 941
Payroll and timekeeping clerks	606	5	12	48	31	58	98	163	85	101	5	5 313	5 718
Receptionists	1 796	163	150	256	195	295	381	238	54	45	19	3 454	4 423
Secretaries	14 165	339	563	1 084	1 037	1 771	3 208	2 816	1 883	1 348	116	4 713	5 237
Stenographers	575	4	17	42	34	42	115	141	106	55	19	5 238	5 742
Telephone operators	1 877	83	118	209	160	225	463	314	168	114	23	4 310	4 996
Typists	6 540	349	516	857	683	1 146	1 533	827	415	194	20	3 755	4 590
Other clerical and kindred workers	17 155	1 105	1 261	2 021	1 574	2 289	3 319	2 465	1 477	1 388	256	4 099	4 921
Craftsmen and kindred workers	2 640	128	103	153	243	349	404	383	261	469	147	4 851	5 688
Foremen, n e c	583	8	33	5	25	38	117	118	85	112	42	5 555	5 810
Operatives, except transport	16 327	761	779	1 202	1 644	2 505	2 821	2 452	1 881	1 978	304	4 451	5 238
Assemblers	2 347	93	95	164	220	315	356	376	288	391	49	4 805	5 708
Bottling and canning operatives	9	–	–	4	–	–	–	–	5	–	–	...	...
Checkers, examiners, and inspectors; manufacturing	2 011	38	52	80	117	169	343	413	361	383	55	5 500	6 060
Dressmakers and seamstresses, except factory	443	38	26	78	71	133	57	23	5	12	–	3 064	3 353
Laundry and drycleaning operatives, including ironers	1 017	78	90	82	219	303	174	44	5	22	–	3 130	3 632
Graders and sorters, manufacturing	80	3	5	–	18	11	7	33	3	–	–	...	...
Packers and wrappers, except produce	1 623	81	77	124	205	285	304	294	168	66	19	4 130	4 876
Sewers and stitchers	928	57	56	58	145	185	208	116	50	38	15	3 800	4 382
Textile operatives	43	4	–	–	6	17	5	–	–	11	–	...	...
Other specified operatives	3 382	180	178	281	294	545	476	365	456	507	100	4 447	5 400
Miscellaneous and not specified operatives	4 444	189	200	331	349	542	891	788	540	548	66	4 686	5 429
Manufacturing	3 965	128	159	283	292	466	797	739	510	529	62	4 821	5 543
Durable goods	3 001	102	93	221	195	285	569	560	422	498	56	5 063	5 822
Machinery, including electrical	2 076	63	72	151	130	195	391	374	283	381	36	5 096	5 808
Other durable goods	925	39	21	70	65	90	178	186	139	117	20	4 997	5 696
Nondurable goods, including not specified manufacturing	964	26	66	62	97	181	228	179	88	31	6	4 219	4 747
Food and kindred products	187	4	13	–	33	37	52	32	16	–	–	4 125	4 695
Apparel and other fabricated textile products	33	–	–	6	–	22	5	–	–	–	–	...	...
Nonmanufacturing industries	479	61	41	48	57	76	94	49	30	19	4	3 428	4 450
Transport equipment operatives	628	77	90	83	158	80	35	29	21	28	27	2 405	3 683
Laborers, except farm	1 015	69	90	174	153	169	145	99	72	39	5	3 127	4 088
Farmers and farm managers	85	14	–	24	14	13	5	–	6	4	5	...	...
Farm laborers and farm foremen	94	15	15	38	17	5	–	4	–	–	–	...	...
Paid farm laborers and farm foremen	89	10	15	38	17	5	–	4	–	–	–	...	...
Unpaid family workers	5	5	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	...
Service workers, except private household[1]	20 947	2 607	2 425	3 587	3 426	3 869	2 559	1 385	448	460	181	2 541	3 696
Cleaning service workers	2 023	191	208	383	329	535	221	82	48	17	9	2 698	3 416
Chambermaids and maids	805	72	77	159	168	232	69	18	5	5	–	2 563	3 236
Food service workers	9 425	1 430	1 441	1 991	1 776	1 568	671	297	93	103	55	1 925	3 256
Cooks, except private household	2 204	163	196	368	492	533	296	63	48	26	19	2 762	3 645
Waiters and food counter workers	5 563	1 009	939	1 247	1 010	780	279	176	32	60	31	1 668	3 037
Health service workers	4 280	331	262	525	507	861	950	605	138	87	14	3 598	4 284
Nursing aides, orderlies, and attendants	2 526	211	156	327	342	546	542	310	47	45	–	3 416	4 127
Practical nurses	825	38	6	68	83	153	176	204	57	26	14	4 366	5 006
Personal service workers	3 326	429	328	489	467	527	443	308	101	169	65	2 893	4 080
Hairdressers and cosmetologists	1 719	132	134	238	268	328	249	167	68	92	43	3 267	4 098
Private household workers	3 440	1 006	732	980	444	156	36	65	5	11	5	988	1 586
Private household workers, living in	234	37	71	68	30	23	–	5	–	–	–	1 132	1 136
Private household workers, living out	3 206	969	661	912	414	133	36	60	5	11	5	980	1 626

[1] Includes protective service workers and allocated cases not shown separately

Table 176. Occupation of the Female Experienced Civilian Labor Force by Earnings in 1969 and Race: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More	Females with earnings in 1969											Median earnings (dollars)	
	Total, 16 years old and over	$1 to $499 or loss	$500 to $999	$1,000 to $1,999	$2,000 to $2,999	$3,000 to $3,999	$4,000 to $4,999	$5,000 to $5 999	$6,000 to $6,999	$7,000 to $9,999	$10,000 or more	All earners	Earners worked 50 to 52 weeks
COLUMBUS SMSA—Continued													
Negro													
Experienced civilian labor force	18 063	1 278	1 500	2 302	2 361	2 828	2 892	1 944	1 136	1 439	383	3 562	4 359
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	2 004	81	134	151	150	132	228	260	226	419	223	5 485	5 754
Accountants	41	–	–	4	11	–	16	–	–	4	6	...	
Computer specialists	24	–	–	–	–	–	–	6	14	4	–		...
Librarians	31	5	5	5	6	–	–	–	–	5	5	...	...
Mathematical specialists	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Life and physical scientists	10	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	5	5		...
Registered nurses, dietitians, and therapists	442	23	14	51	33	42	69	79	28	78	25	4 841	5 364
Dietitians	131	10	5	29	28	23	10	8	6	–	12	2 768	...
Registered nurses	263	13	9	16	5	15	41	62	16	73	13	5 524	5 855
Health technologists and technicians	111	–	–	14	–	7	33	24	16	17	–	5 063	...
Social scientists	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Social and recreation workers	187	16	–	4	20	9	38	33	12	41	14	5 197	5 614
Teachers: College and university	74	–	12	10	8	8	–	9	8	9	10	...	...
Elementary and prekindergarten	489	16	19	24	15	39	19	30	75	145	107	7 155	9 375
Secondary	97	–	6	5	–	–	5	7	18	47	9		...
Other teachers	22	–	–	–	3	–	3	9	–	–	7		...
Engineering and science technicians	19	–	8	–	–	6	5	–	–	–	–	...	...
Technicians, except health, and engineering and science	12	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	12	–		...
Writers, artists, and entertainers	47	–	–	11	–	–	4	13	8	7	4		...
Actors and dancers	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Authors, editors, and reporters	15	–	–	–	–	–	4	4	–	7	–	...	...
Other professional, technical, and kindred workers	398	21	70	23	54	21	36	50	47	45	31	4 278	5 550
Managers and administrators, except farm	454	12	8	15	20	41	34	66	57	146	55	6 544	6 851
Buyers, purchasing agents, and sales managers	67	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	24	38	5	...	...
Restaurant, cafeteria, and bar managers	45	4	4	5	–	7	5	10	4	6	–	...	...
School administrators	31	–	–	–	–	–	5	–	–	9	17	...	...
Other specified managers and administrators	199	8	4	3	16	18	15	32	13	64	26	6 269	7 283
Managers and administrators, n e c , salaried	112	–	–	7	4	16	9	24	16	29	7	5 833	...
Wholesale and retail trade	7	–	–	–	–	5	–	–	–	–	2	...	
Managers and administrators, n e c , self employed	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Wholesale and retail trade	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	
Sales workers	403	34	47	91	82	61	53	6	5	14	10	2 360	3 763
Demonstrators, hucksters, and peddlers	19	–	14	–	–	5	–	–	–	–	–	...	...
Insurance, real estate agents, and brokers	20	–	–	9	–	–	–	–	–	11	–	...	...
Sales clerks, retail trade	288	30	25	77	50	45	48	6	–	3	4	2 240	3 813
Salesmen, retail trade	2	–	–	–	2	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	...
Other sales workers	74	4	8	5	30	11	5	–	5	–	6	...	...
Clerical and kindred workers	5 461	278	384	590	541	662	1 232	764	449	497	64	4 224	4 862
Bank tellers	77	–	9	7	23	3	25	4	–	–	6	...	...
Bookkeepers	166	–	12	19	22	10	28	32	23	7	13	4 714	5 148
Cashiers	242	17	25	48	21	38	37	29	10	17	–	3 263	4 580
Counter clerks, except food	60	4	11	–	9	9	5	12	5	–	5	...	
Enumerators and interviewers	19	–	4	–	4	–	–	–	–	11	–	...	
File clerks	223	2	18	41	55	44	26	19	13	5	–	2 918	3 580
Office machine operators	461	10	6	53	53	92	106	90	36	9	6	4 156	4 753
Bookkeeping and billing machine operators	24	–	–	–	6	9	3	6	–	–		...	...
Keypunch operators	376	10	6	53	41	68	93	71	24	4	6	4 108	4 703
Payroll and timekeeping clerks	48	–	–	–	–	15	21	7	–	5	–	...	...
Receptionists	84	14	–	10	6	9	21	12	6	6	–	...	...
Secretaries	631	23	16	71	67	81	140	122	74	32	5	4 411	5 071
Stenographers	54	–	4	6	5	–	21	13	5	–	–	...	
Telephone operators	240	10	22	13	14	29	84	49	5	14	–	4 381	4 938
Typists	834	67	53	92	69	134	234	96	53	36	–	4 009	4 564
Other clerical and kindred workers	2 322	131	204	230	193	198	484	279	219	355	29	4 424	5 013
Craftsmen and kindred workers	379	19	11	14	56	48	46	70	47	61	7	4 902	5 926
Foremen, n e c	33	–	5	–	–	–	6	4	–	18	–	...	
Operatives, except transport	2 317	108	119	208	325	415	372	346	177	231	16	3 960	4 568
Assemblers	328	10	14	47	35	37	65	64	13	43	–	4 323	4 824
Bottling and canning operatives	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...
Checkers, examiners, and inspectors; manufacturing	190	6	5	5	9	27	25	48	21	40	4	5 375	5 797
Dressmakers and seamstresses, except factory	33	–	–	–	12	6	11	–	–	4	–	...	...
Laundry and drycleaning operatives, including ironers	324	15	18	40	58	79	62	25	5	22	–	3 392	3 852
Graders and sorters, manufacturing	13	–	–	–	7	6	–	–	–	–	–	...	
Packers and wrappers, except produce	168	15	6	4	19	38	34	20	16	8	8	4 059	...
Sewers and stitchers	142	10	15	5	31	17	40	5	15	4	–	3 588	...
Textile operatives	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...
Other specified operatives	521	31	40	24	74	129	49	72	62	40	–	3 709	4 333
Miscellaneous and not specified operatives	598	21	21	83	80	76	86	112	45	70	4	4 209	5 044
Manufacturing	528	12	21	72	58	66	80	100	45	70	4	4 438	5 365
Durable goods	489	12	15	66	58	54	75	100	40	65	4	4 527	5 413
Machinery, including electrical	403	7	10	42	52	36	62	90	40	60	4	4 879	5 713
Other durable goods	86	5	5	24	6	18	13	10	–	5	–	...	...
Nondurable goods, including not specified manufacturing	39	–	6	6	–	12	5	–	5	5	–	...	...
Food and kindred products	6	–	6	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	–
Apparel and other fabricated textile products	11	–	–	–	–	6	5	–	–	–	–	...	...
Nonmanufacturing industries	70	9	–	11	22	10	6	12	–	–	–	...	...
Transport equipment operatives	46	–	–	5	16	19	6	–	–	–	–	...	...
Laborers, except farm	159	6	16	16	33	26	35	9	13	5	–	3 327	...
Farmers and farm managers	17	–	–	8	4	–	5	–	–	–	–	...	...
Farm laborers and farm foremen	34	–	7	16	11	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	...
Paid farm laborers and farm foremen	34	–	7	16	11	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	...
Unpaid family workers	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Service workers, except private household[1]	5 049	389	429	616	801	1 318	871	389	162	66	8	3 220	3 791
Cleaning service workers	1 040	87	90	181	187	311	102	49	17	12	4	2 866	3 421
Chambermaids and maids	410	27	41	87	79	125	40	6	5	–	–	2 633	3 302
Food service workers	1 392	112	174	167	260	409	148	67	40	15	–	2 935	3 541
Cooks, except private household	678	40	57	61	119	213	122	23	31	12	–	3 291	3 752
Waiters and food counter workers	353	27	58	49	84	90	16	26	–	3	–	2 506	3 446
Health service workers	1 475	101	66	143	139	304	441	198	66	17	–	3 949	4 353
Nursing aides, orderlies, and attendants	1 112	89	61	122	110	252	314	125	27	12	–	3 690	4 220
Practical nurses	201	12	–	5	15	29	50	50	35	5	–	4 790	5 351
Personal service workers	597	49	41	76	91	141	106	56	22	15	–	3 294	3 930
Hairdressers and cosmetologists	208	10	17	27	46	67	20	8	13	–	–	3 060	3 569
Private household workers	1 740	351	345	572	322	106	10	34	–	–	–	1 304	1 709
Private household workers, living in	17	–	6	6	–	–	–	5	–	–	–	...	–
Private household workers, living out	1 723	351	339	566	322	106	10	29	–	–	–	1 303	1 709

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[1] Includes protective service workers and allocated cases not shown separately.

Table 176. Occupation of the Female Experienced Civilian Labor Force by Earnings in 1969 and Race: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More	Females with earnings in 1969											Median earnings (dollars)	
	Total, 16 years old and over	$1 to $499 or loss	$500 to $999	$1,000 to $1,999	$2,000 to $2,999	$3,000 to $3,999	$4,000 to $4,999	$5,000 to $5,999	$6,000 to $6,999	$7,000 to $9,999	$10,000 or more	All earners	Earners worked 50 to 52 weeks
DAYTON SMSA													
Total													
Experienced civilian labor force	**121 021**	**9 504**	**8 946**	**15 027**	**12 653**	**14 537**	**14 683**	**12 488**	**11 494**	**16 976**	**4 713**	**3 989**	**5 296**
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	**18 489**	**746**	**704**	**1 620**	**1 499**	**1 314**	**1 226**	**1 249**	**2 398**	**5 431**	**2 302**	**6 370**	**6 993**
Accountants	627	23	10	58	10	59	50	93	82	177	65	6 128	7 093
Computer specialists	477	16	–	17	21	26	22	23	67	92	193	8 516	10000+
Librarians	433	46	27	35	23	23	10	45	38	110	76	6 197	6 697
Mathematical specialists	38	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	9	14	15		..
Life and physical scientists	95	11	–	10	–	–	–	10	10	40	14	.	
Registered nurses, dietitians, and therapists	3 588	85	94	346	369	356	409	304	380	984	261	5 444	6 648
Dietitians	249	7	10	32	30	21	36	7	19	59	28	4 681	6 682
Registered nurses	3 127	73	75	297	319	323	331	274	339	873	223	5 531	6 696
Health technologists and technicians	684	44	47	60	63	112	67	47	81	132	31	4 239	6 311
Social scientists	56	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	11	16	29	.	..
Social and recreation workers	517	24	36	61	13	33	87	59	72	104	28	5 076	6 725
Teachers: College and university	342	–	5	55	46	28	5	5	30	75	93	6 900	.
Elementary and prekindergarten	5 823	176	230	417	541	266	159	296	923	2 141	674	6 895	7 292
Secondary	1 885	48	29	159	136	99	58	90	306	736	224	7 071	7 221
Other teachers	592	82	56	94	66	75	46	10	24	74	65	2 970	6 808
Engineering and science technicians	276	–	13	11	11	27	22	22	35	100	35	6 914	7 828
Technicians, except health, and engineering and science	98	5	–	6	10	4	23	11	18	10	11	.	. .
Writers, artists, and entertainers	920	114	98	125	61	47	82	93	50	123	127	4 183	6 389
Actors and dancers	51	10	12	5	–	–	11	4	–	–	9	.	.
Authors, editors, and reporters	300	15	20	43	10	21	32	31	17	53	58	5 290	7 764
Other professional, technical, and kindred workers	2 038	72	59	166	129	159	186	141	262	503	361	6 408	6 984
Managers and administrators, except farm	**3 746**	**132**	**107**	**270**	**174**	**362**	**435**	**369**	**410**	**759**	**728**	**6 059**	**6 608**
Buyers, purchasing agents, and sales managers	877	10	30	51	34	109	132	97	161	170	83	5 747	6 254
Restaurant, cafeteria, and bar managers	474	26	–	58	47	36	88	25	43	72	79	4 795	6 329
School administrators	155	–	–	–	25	–	–	10	4	18	98	10000+	.
Other specified managers and administrators	764	14	43	43	4	76	49	71	79	218	167	7 041	7 667
Managers and administrators, n e c , salaried	1 263	35	24	85	48	124	151	157	115	254	270	6 065	6 605
Wholesale and retail trade	400	15	–	31	26	52	69	39	30	66	72	5 179	5 614
Managers and administrators, n e c , self-employed	213	47	10	33	16	17	15	9	8	27	31	3 029	4 333
Wholesale and retail trade	131	32	5	23	12	9	10	9	5	9	17	2 458	.
Sales workers	**9 906**	**1 442**	**1 374**	**2 089**	**1 429**	**1 512**	**1 000**	**347**	**268**	**257**	**188**	**2 034**	**3 506**
Demonstrators, hucksters, and peddlers	561	173	146	127	53	27	17	4	–	6	8	868	1 590
Insurance, real estate agents, and brokers	531	9	40	76	79	33	74	52	52	60	56	4 385	5 320
Sales clerks, retail trade	6 912	983	979	1 523	1 066	1 191	717	195	129	77	52	1 981	3 430
Salesmen, retail trade	237	22	31	54	37	27	25	10	4	20	7	2 311	3 750
Other sales workers	1 665	255	178	309	194	234	167	86	83	94	65	2 466	3 830
Clerical and kindred workers	**44 830**	**2 461**	**2 791**	**4 844**	**4 081**	**5 452**	**7 475**	**6 656**	**5 042**	**5 282**	**746**	**4 373**	**5 401**
Bank tellers	743	29	29	59	89	173	181	94	59	21	9	3 957	4 682
Bookkeepers	4 779	114	213	452	417	559	873	824	581	611	135	4 727	5 433
Cashiers	3 893	464	547	744	562	671	468	204	140	88	5	2 341	3 845
Counter clerks, except food	926	61	124	132	146	157	102	67	39	89	9	3 000	3 995
Enumerators and interviewers	83	29	–	30	8	–	5	–	–	11	–	.	.
File clerks	1 258	77	99	249	92	155	192	157	84	143	10	3 723	5 027
Office machine operators	2 063	80	89	180	182	208	411	349	257	267	40	4 712	5 592
Bookkeeping and billing machine operators	231	–	19	24	27	48	36	24	27	23	3	3 948	5 167
Keypunch operators	1 112	56	48	105	121	115	230	200	136	90	11	4 483	5 390
Payroll and timekeeping clerks	671	24	25	55	44	68	115	113	131	96	–	5 040	5 720
Receptionists	1 288	100	155	143	179	192	291	136	41	39	12	3 349	4 326
Secretaries	11 507	357	451	814	799	1 253	1 975	2 169	1 846	1 647	196	5 048	5 737
Stenographers	475	9	4	15	23	32	88	114	89	92	9	5 583	5 961
Telephone operators	1 552	59	89	147	101	253	260	291	197	128	27	4 488	5 309
Typists	4 627	380	294	584	515	490	797	740	402	395	30	4 063	5 232
Other clerical and kindred workers	10 965	678	672	1 240	924	1 241	1 717	1 398	1 176	1 655	264	4 424	5 599
Craftsmen and kindred workers	**2 543**	**124**	**140**	**143**	**122**	**331**	**297**	**283**	**304**	**519**	**280**	**5 405**	**6 388**
Foremen, n e c	508	5	8	18	13	45	80	78	90	91	80	6 078	6 528
Operatives, except transport	**15 962**	**612**	**529**	**1 064**	**1 369**	**2 133**	**1 879**	**2 093**	**2 154**	**3 869**	**260**	**5 189**	**6 061**
Assemblers	3 617	48	91	133	207	384	376	377	576	1 379	46	6 334	6 991
Bottling and canning operatives	10	–	–	5	–	–	5	–	–	–	–	...	...
Checkers, examiners, and inspectors; manufacturing	1 635	42	21	37	65	126	133	204	297	678	32	6 638	7 158
Dressmakers and seamstresses, except factory	410	48	33	47	64	121	39	37	3	6	12	3 107	3 540
Laundry and drycleaning operatives, including ironers	869	79	60	94	168	257	148	16	20	15	12	3 130	3 660
Graders and sorters, manufacturing	21	7	–	–	–	4	5	-	5	–	–	...	..
Packers and wrappers, except produce	1 420	105	81	171	137	266	224	207	124	105	–	3 812	5 067
Sewers and stitchers	536	27	24	57	132	142	74	49	15	16	–	3 197	3 788
Textile operatives	115	6	6	–	9	36	31	22	–	5	–	4 016	.
Other specified operatives	3 555	161	78	278	341	373	396	498	504	850	76	5 302	6 127
Miscellaneous and not specified operatives	3 774	89	135	242	246	424	448	683	610	815	82	5 444	6 025
Manufacturing	3 551	81	110	193	220	390	432	657	586	805	77	5 532	6 080
Durable goods	1 521	28	43	81	113	171	159	221	227	445	33	5 749	6 355
Machinery, including electrical	889	14	16	66	39	81	61	120	143	321	28	6 332	6 901
Other durable goods	632	14	27	15	74	90	98	101	84	124	5	4 980	5 594
Nondurable goods, including not specified manufacturing	2 030	53	67	112	107	219	273	436	359	360	44	5 422	5 915
Food and kindred products	147	–	–	22	23	17	15	42	19	9	–	4 767	.
Apparel and other fabricated textile products	47	–	17	–	–	10	15	–	5	–	–	..	...
Nonmanufacturing industries	223	8	25	49	26	34	16	26	24	10	5	3 103	4 844
Transport equipment operatives	**937**	**120**	**88**	**226**	**197**	**117**	**48**	**48**	**12**	**68**	**13**	**2 175**	**4 553**
Laborers, except farm	**1 055**	**89**	**136**	**97**	**105**	**158**	**115**	**109**	**167**	**67**	**12**	**3 636**	**4 875**
Farmers and farm managers	**110**	**24**	**–**	**35**	**5**	**–**	**13**	**11**	**–**	**9**	**13**	**1 886**	
Farm laborers and farm foremen	**193**	**63**	**35**	**39**	**21**	**9**	**22**	–	–	**4**	–	**979**	..
Paid farm laborers and farm foremen	179	49	35	39	21	9	22	–	–	4	–	1 141	. .
Unpaid family workers	14	14	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	..	–
Service workers, except private household[1]	**20 197**	**2 732**	**2 457**	**3 751**	**3 242**	**3 023**	**2 126**	**1 294**	**716**	**689**	**167**	**2 357**	**3 837**
Cleaning service workers	2 054	209	219	428	398	369	181	148	41	47	14	2 430	3 204
Chambermaids and maids	653	58	66	132	141	170	58	28	–	–	–	2 500	3 311
Food service workers	8 849	1 389	1 330	1 940	1 679	1 203	651	321	149	125	62	1 879	3 314
Cooks, except private household	2 465	171	265	524	636	347	276	120	41	54	31	2 428	3 772
Waiters and food counter workers	4 398	904	690	1 057	704	513	248	140	76	46	20	1 572	2 967
Health service workers	4 032	449	371	544	477	656	764	440	218	99	14	3 267	4 352
Nursing aides, orderlies, and attendants	2 026	210	161	341	300	353	404	132	72	53	–	3 003	4 073
Practical nurses	913	35	60	72	59	132	208	224	100	14	9	4 474	5 086
Personal service workers	3 013	375	287	462	350	459	324	228	202	264	62	3 071	4 638
Hairdressers and cosmetologists	1 951	133	125	282	246	316	236	177	138	241	57	3 600	4 888
Private household workers	**3 053**	**959**	**585**	**849**	**409**	**126**	**47**	**29**	**23**	**22**	**4**	**985**	**1 570**
Private household workers, living in	189	43	28	62	30	22	–	–	4	–	–	1 379	1 833
Private household workers, living out	2 864	916	557	787	379	104	47	29	19	22	4	963	1 547

[1] Includes protective service workers and allocated cases not shown separately

Table 176. Occupation of the Female Experienced Civilian Labor Force by Earnings in 1969 and Race: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More	Females with earnings in 1969											Median earnings (dollars)	
	Total, 16 years old and over	$1 to $499 or loss	$500 to $999	$1,000 to $1,999	$2 000 to $2,999	$3,000 to $3,999	$4,000 to $4,999	$5,000 to $5,999	$6 000 to $6,999	$7,000 to $9,999	$10,000 or more	All earners	Earners worked 50 to 52 weeks
DAYTON SMSA—Continued													
Negro													
Experienced civilian labor force	16 200	1 462	1 289	2 136	1 926	1 761	1 802	1 582	1 566	2 191	485	3 731	5 023
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	2 156	102	84	123	123	132	193	117	340	648	294	6 600	6 768
Accountants	42	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	12	22	8	..	.
Computer specialists	54	–	–	–	–	–	12	–	16	14	12		.
Librarians	58	–	–	–	–	–	–	5	8	22	23	..	.
Mathematical specialists	7	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	7	..	–
Life and physical scientists	10	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	5	5	–		
Registered nurses, dietitians and therapists	326	19	8	16	50	17	59	32	22	79	24	4 898	5 679
Dietitians	83	7	4	6	24	5	22	–	2	4	9	...	.
Registered nurses	211	12	–	10	26	12	29	23	13	71	15	5 717	6 611
Health technologists and technicians	95	5	6	11	–	5	4	–	26	23	15		..
Social scientists	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Social and recreation workers	165	12	20	46	–	16	10	6	26	20	9	3 281	.
Teachers: College and university	43	–	–	5	8	–	–	–	5	7	18	...	..
Elementary and prekindergarten	625	15	5	31	32	28	28	41	120	217	108	7 173	6 703
Secondary	233	–	6	–	–	–	14	10	40	139	24	8 004	.
Other teachers	18	7	–	–	11	–	–	–	–	–	–		–
Engineering and science technicians	12	–	–	5	–	–	–	–	–	–	7	.	.
Technicians, except health, and engineering and science	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Writers, artists, and entertainers	75	12	8	–	–	10	13	7	11	9	5		.
Actors and dancers	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Authors, editors, and reporters	25	12	–	–	–	–	8	–	–	–	5	...	..
Other professional, technical, and kindred workers	393	32	31	9	22	56	53	16	49	91	34	4 877	6 032
Managers and administrators, except farm	262	4	–	7	9	21	23	41	13	98	46	7 398	7 227
Buyers, purchasing agents, and sales managers	26	–	–	–	5	–	–	–	–	21	–	..	...
Restaurant, cafeteria, and bar managers	28	4	–		–	6	18	–	–	–	–	...	.
School administrators	49	–	–	–	–	–	–	10	4	10	25		..
Other specified managers and administrators	103	–	–	–	4	8		8	9	57	17	8 184	.
Managers and administrators, n e c , salaried	51	–	–	7	–	2	5	23	–	10	4		
Wholesale and retail trade	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Managers and administrators, n e c , self employed	5	–	–	–	–	5	–	–	–	–	–	.	..
Wholesale and retail trade	5	–	–	–	–	5	–	–	–	–	–	..	
Sales workers	612	103	100	86	65	76	67	42	22	26	25	2 262	4 786
Demonstrators, hucksters, and peddlers	9	4	–	–	–	5	–	–	–	–	–		–
Insurance, real estate agents, and brokers	23	–	–	5	–	5	7	–	–	–	6	.	.
Sales clerks, retail trade	312	61	70	45	51	21	45	4	5	10	–	1 556	
Salesmen, retail trade	15	–	5	5	–	–	–	5	–	–	–	.	..
Other sales workers	253	38	25	31	14	45	15	33	17	16	19	3 411	5 485
Clerical and kindred workers	4 616	280	256	535	440	467	569	618	616	786	49	4 580	5 934
Bank tellers	20	4	–	–	3	9	4	–	–	–	–	.	..
Bookkeepers	133	5	8	4	8	5	40	15	18	26	4	4 913	...
Cashiers	349	39	47	43	63	80	47	13	–	17	–	2 722	3 728
Counter clerks, except food	99	18	11	14	15	16	9	–	16	–	–	.	.
Enumerators and interviewers	13	–	–	13	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	.	–
File clerks	169	–	–	26	12	20	36	19	19	37	–	4 736	.
Office machine operators	261	12	–	16	20	23	50	71	37	32		5 134	5 770
Bookkeeping and billing machine operators	13	–	–	–	–	–	4	3	–	6	–	.	
Keypunch operators	184	12	–	16	20	23	34	53	16	10		4 610	
Payroll and timekeeping clerks	32	4	–	7	–	–	–	6	5	10	–	...	..
Receptionists	96	–	4	15	–	19	33	20	–	5	–	.	...
Secretaries	546	44	26	64	31	34	28	102	113	100	4	5 451	6 305
Stenographers	30	–	–	–	6	–	–	4	9	11	–	...	.
Telephone operators	166	13	–	30	27	16	16	28	9	21	6	3 813	
Typists	580	31	45	82	67	34	58	108	96	59	–	4 531	5 820
Other clerical and kindred workers	2 122	110	115	221	188	211	248	232	294	468	35	4 871	6 424
Craftsmen and kindred workers	246	11	25	16	7	35	25	23	22	63	19	5 174	6 531
Foremen, n e c	35	–	–	–	4		5	7	10	4	5	..	...
Operatives, except transport	2 085	128	97	150	236	233	286	193	348	400	14	4 694	6 047
Assemblers	406	14	15	13	31	33	57	39	83	121	–	6 012	6 614
Bottling and canning operatives	5	–	–	–	–	–	5	–	–	–	–	..	..
Checkers, examiners, and inspectors; manufacturing	143	11	–	5	–	10	17	32	10	54	4	5 891	..
Dressmakers and seamstresses, except factory	34	–	–	6	12	4	–	6	–	–	6	...	..
Laundry and drycleaning operatives, including ironers	253	15	–	27	61	59	59	5	14	9	4	3 398	3 810
Graders and sorters, manufacturing	7	7	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	–
Packers and wrappers, except produce	123	16	15	6	17	31	29	–	9	–	–	3 242	..
Sewers and stitchers	27	–	6	–	5	–	12	–	–	4	–	..	...
Textile operatives	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	.	–
Other specified operatives	616	52	25	55	86	44	57	57	127	113	–	4 807	6 250
Miscellaneous and not specified operatives	471	13	36	38	24	52	50	54	105	99	–	5 417	6 317
Manufacturing	424	13	22	38	24	40	45	54	95	93	–	5 556	6 367
Durable goods	204	–	5	20	9	24	20	25	42	59	–	5 960	6 367
Machinery, including electrical	146	–	5	17	5	7	10	25	28	49	–	6 143	...
Other durable goods	58	–	–	3	4	17	10	–	14	10	–	...	...
Nondurable goods, including not specified manufacturing	220	13	17	18	15	16	25	29	53	34	–	5 207	6 368
Food and kindred products	9	–	4	–	–	5	–	–	4	–	–	...	...
Apparel and other fabricated textile products	29	–	17	–	–	6	6	–	–	–	–	...	...
Nonmanufacturing industries	47	–	14	–	–	12	5	–	10	6	–	..	..
Transport equipment operatives	100	–	15	26	5	30	4	12	–	8	–	...	...
Laborers, except farm	198	24	16	10	39	24	16	30	28	11	–	3 417	3 750
Farmers and farm managers	43	6	–	19	5	–	–	–	–	–	13	...	..
Farm laborers and farm foremen	102	19	28	29	–	5	17	–	–	4	–	1 138	–
Paid farm laborers and farm foremen	102	19	28	29	–	5	17	–	–	4	–	1 138	–
Unpaid family workers	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Service workers, except private household[1]	4 087	381	367	613	706	657	566	477	161	134	25	2 967	4 060
Cleaning service workers	725	45	53	147	164	113	75	98	11	16	3	2 716	3 399
Chambermaids and maids	140	23	–	11	50	26	17	13	–	–	–	2 720	.
Food service workers	959	112	84	149	179	160	116	99	21	26	13	2 751	4 031
Cooks, except private household	364	18	16	44	76	46	79	57	4	11	13	3 609	4 582
Waiters and food counter workers	247	48	30	53	51	25	14	13	9	4	–	1 858	...
Health service workers	1 036	71	80	103	122	150	252	119	81	49	9	3 947	4 458
Nursing aides, orderlies, and attendants	664	47	44	74	85	118	171	47	46	32	–	3 695	4 286
Practical nurses	244	13	10	5	13	20	66	68	35	5	9	4 924	5 429
Personal service workers	389	34	41	89	64	57	33	48	5	18	–	2 477	3 798
Hairdressers and cosmetologists	162	5	5	61	27	15	–	31	–	18	–	2 370	...
Private household workers	1 693	404	301	522	291	81	36	29	16	13	–	1 271	1 715
Private household workers, living in	43	12	–	16	4	11	–	–	–	–	–	..	...
Private household workers, living out	1 650	392	301	506	287	70	36	29	16	13	–	1 261	1 698

[1] Includes protective service workers and allocated cases not shown separately

Table 176. **Occupation of the Female Experienced Civilian Labor Force by Earnings in 1969 and Race: 1970**—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More	Females with earnings in 1969											Median earnings (dollars)	
	Total, 16 years old and over	$1 to $499 or loss	$500 to $999	$1,000 to $1,999	$2,000 to $2,999	$3,000 to $3,999	$4,000 to $4,999	$5,000 to $5,999	$6,000 to $6,999	$7,000 to $9,999	$10,000 or more	All earners	Earners worked 50 to 52 weeks
HUNTINGTON–ASHLAND, W. VA –KY.–OHIO, SMSA													
Total													
Experienced civilian labor force	**26 884**	**1 976**	**2 028**	**3 785**	**3 600**	**4 590**	**3 628**	**2 578**	**1 882**	**2 202**	**615**	**3 447**	**4 107**
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	**4 750**	**170**	**178**	**403**	**311**	**446**	**413**	**572**	**785**	**1 239**	**233**	**5 794**	**6 205**
Accountants	166	–	6	8	27	15	26	22	13	40	9	5 045	6 192
Computer specialists	24	–	–	–	5	9	–	6	–	4	–	...	
Librarians	102	14	13	27	–	–	11	9	11	9	8	1 889	...
Mathematical specialists	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Life and physical scientists	6	–	–	–	–	3	–	–	–	–	3	...	...
Registered nurses, dietitians, and therapists	1 035	30	35	67	98	206	121	111	130	217	20	4 674	6 008
Dietitians	64	–	14	5	5	13	5	–	11	4	7		...
Registered nurses	898	24	21	46	93	178	95	111	113	204	13	4 916	6 103
Health technologists and technicians	193	8	23	15	9	37	44	24	15	18	–	4 102	4 585
Social scientists	14	–	–	–	–	–	–	5	–	9	–		...
Social and recreation workers	165	16	5	5	11	6	9	21	49	39	4	6 194	6 469
Teachers: College and university	187	4	9	27	10	17	25	14	12	52	17	5 107	...
Elementary and prekindergarten	1 513	36	41	85	96	38	73	224	342	542	36	6 478	6 910
Secondary	578	17	6	73	17	15	25	69	152	177	27	6 441	6 830
Other teachers	124	14	18	24	14	25	9	–	–	20	–	2 429	...
Engineering and science technicians	42	–	–	–	–	3	16	5	–	5	13		
Technicians, except health, and engineering and science	4	–	–	–	–	4	–	–	–	–	–		...
Writers, artists, and entertainers	118	9	11	30	9	5	18	10	10	12	4	3 000	...
Actors and dancers	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Authors, editors, and reporters	38	–	–	10	–	5	5	5	5	4	4	...	...
Other professional, technical, and kindred workers	479	22	11	42	15	63	36	52	51	95	92	5 971	6 155
Managers and administrators, except farm	**1 079**	**21**	**74**	**114**	**132**	**131**	**155**	**101**	**63**	**152**	**136**	**4 435**	**4 765**
Buyers, purchasing agents, and sales managers	123	–	15	13	10	34	10	18	5	7	11	3 691	3 882
Restaurant, cafeteria, and bar managers	96	–	5	12	20	24	15	10	–	5	5		...
School administrators	70	–	5	5	–	5	5	5	4	17	24	...	...
Other specified managers and administrators	225	–	14	20	16	9	54	12	11	60	29	4 991	5 750
Managers and administrators, n e c salaried	404	6	20	34	53	51	62	45	37	54	42	4 613	5 390
Wholesale and retail trade	171	–	9	7	35	22	32	14	22	19	11	4 391	5 250
Managers and administrators, n e c , self employed	161	15	15	30	33	8	9	11	6	9	25	2 621	2 500
Wholesale and retail trade	141	15	15	26	28	8	9	5	6	4	25	2 518	2 455
Sales workers	**2 209**	**269**	**232**	**387**	**471**	**428**	**152**	**170**	**32**	**37**	**31**	**2 460**	**3 216**
Demonstrators hucksters, and peddlers	113	53	30	10	5	5	–	10	–	–	–	558	...
Insurance, real estate agents, and brokers	84	–	4	13	17	11	6	10	5	5	13	...	...
Sales clerks, retail trade	1 538	155	169	280	380	356	95	74	15	11	3	2 434	3 127
Salesmen, retail trade	57	10	–	11	18	13	–	–	5	–	–	...	...
Other sales workers	417	51	29	73	51	43	51	76	7	21	15	3 105	4 193
Clerical and kindred workers	**8 269**	**404**	**461**	**929**	**916**	**1 692**	**1 744**	**1 023**	**504**	**519**	**77**	**3 842**	**4 431**
Bank tellers	218	–	–	12	9	63	83	33	8	10	–	4 301	4 380
Bookkeepers	1 072	21	31	86	111	296	224	110	110	65	18	3 970	4 408
Cashiers	803	88	75	112	148	173	128	47	27	5	–	2 855	3 689
Counter clerks, except food	161	4	–	35	40	61	16	5	–	–	–	3 025	3 304
Enumerators and interviewers	15	–	4	6	–	5	–	–	–	–	–		–
File clerks	90	4	19	9	13	24	12	4	–	5	–	...	...
Office machine operators	328	12	15	50	15	79	69	37	14	32	5	3 911	4 611
Bookkeeping and billing machine operators	58	6	–	15	4	29	–	–	–	4	–		...
Keypunch operators	186	–	15	21	11	39	50	22	10	18	–	4 140	4 757
Payroll and timekeeping clerks	108	–	6	–	7	8	34	15	15	17	6	4 971	...
Receptionists	264	36	16	58	30	81	12	19	7	5	–	2 733	3 550
Secretaries	2 331	78	100	202	195	424	638	317	163	189	25	4 261	4 590
Stenographers	174	5	5	17	13	14	52	11	30	27	–	4 635	4 732
Telephone operators	333	7	19	41	49	40	64	81	22	10	–	4 164	4 895
Typists	451	21	36	49	53	76	83	97	22	10	4	3 875	4 836
Other clerical and kindred workers	1 921	128	135	252	233	348	329	247	86	144	19	3 611	4 437
Craftsmen and kindred workers	**487**	**6**	**20**	**42**	**39**	**93**	**67**	**70**	**44**	**51**	**55**	**4 649**	**5 148**
Foremen, n e c	92	–	–	–	10	4	29	18	5	7	19	...	...
Operatives, except transport	**3 391**	**143**	**148**	**308**	**474**	**890**	**581**	**396**	**312**	**118**	**21**	**3 699**	**4 271**
Assemblers	108	6	5	14	9	37	20	6	11	–	–	3 541	...
Bottling and canning operatives	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Checkers, examiners, and inspectors, manufacturing	721	–	–	46	42	127	117	181	155	53	–	5 157	5 556
Dressmakers and seamstresses, except factory	111	8	19	4	43	21	5	4	7	–	–	2 570	...
Laundry and drycleaning operatives, including ironers	323	30	–	57	68	106	33	10	14	5	–	3 061	3 325
Graders and sorters, manufacturing	28	–	–	5	4	–	6	13	–	–	–	...	...
Packers and wrappers, except produce	213	14	33	10	10	42	34	25	37	8	–	3 940	4 640
Sewers and stitchers	845	21	34	69	138	318	195	41	19	10	–	3 505	3 859
Textile operatives	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other specified operatives	577	14	42	75	102	139	100	49	29	15	12	3 399	4 096
Miscellaneous and not specified operatives	465	50	15	28	58	100	71	67	40	27	9	3 815	4 613
Manufacturing	425	40	5	28	53	95	71	62	35	27	9	3 911	4 566
Durable goods	251	29	–	9	20	45	43	46	29	21	9	4 523	5 221
Machinery, including electrical	23	4	–	4	–	6	4	–	–	5	–	...	...
Other durable goods	228	25	–	5	20	39	39	46	29	16	9	4 641	5 294
Nondurable goods, including not specified manufacturing	174	11	5	19	33	50	28	16	6	6	–	3 380	3 833
Food and kindred products	19	–	–	–	9	–	4	–	6	–	–		...
Apparel and other fabricated textile products	99	–	–	11	20	39	24	5	–	–	–	...	
Nonmanufacturing industries	40	10	10	–	5	5	–	5	5	–	–	...	...
Transport equipment operatives	**126**	**9**	**5**	**21**	**16**	**3**	**23**	**9**	**20**	**10**	**10**	**4 391**	**...**
Laborers, except farm	**377**	**25**	**45**	**50**	**56**	**67**	**42**	**31**	**41**	**10**	**10**	**3 187**	**3 840**
Farmers and farm managers	**14**	**–**	**8**	**–**	**–**	**–**	**–**	**6**	**–**	**–**	**–**	**...**	**...**
Farm laborers and farm foremen	**47**	**6**	**14**	**–**	**–**	**13**	**5**	**9**	**–**	**–**	**–**	**...**	**...**
Paid farm laborers and farm foremen	47	6	14	–	–	13	5	9	–	–	–	...	...
Unpaid family workers	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Service workers, except private household[1]	**4 967**	**530**	**619**	**1 137**	**1 088**	**790**	**434**	**180**	**81**	**66**	**42**	**2 182**	**2 999**
Cleaning service workers	517	98	56	128	116	76	9	21	–	8	5	1 816	2 531
Chambermaids and maids	146	29	27	25	25	19	–	11	–	5	5	1 680	...
Food service workers	2 023	222	293	629	469	250	105	25	–	20	10	1 789	2 617
Cooks, except private household	781	81	62	294	179	76	57	17	–	15	–	1 842	2 968
Waiters and food counter workers	938	113	192	254	210	107	48	8	–	–	6	1 646	2 506
Health service workers	1 127	32	85	141	291	301	144	103	21	–	9	3 048	3 490
Nursing aides, orderlies, and attendants	717	25	65	95	234	219	58	16	–	–	5	2 741	3 193
Practical nurses	243	–	5	21	40	48	46	71	12	–	–	4 163	4 607
Personal service workers	804	116	103	151	111	85	123	26	48	27	14	2 288	3 516
Hairdressers and cosmetologists	481	61	57	87	71	52	70	9	38	27	9	2 500	3 750
Private household workers	**1 168**	**393**	**224**	**394**	**97**	**37**	**12**	**11**	**–**	**–**	**–**	**926**	**1 318**
Private household workers, living in	84	10	9	47	11	–	–	7	–	–	–	...	...
Private household workers, living out	1 084	383	215	347	86	37	12	4	–	–	–	870	1 264

[1] Includes protective service workers and allocated cases not shown separately

[Data based on sample, see text For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More	Females with earnings in 1969											Median earnings (dollars)	
	Total, 16 years old and over	$1 to $499 or loss	$500 to $999	$1,000 to $1 999	$2,000 to $2,999	$3,000 to $3,999	$4,000 to $4,999	$5,000 to $5,999	$6,000 to $6,999	$7,000 to $9,999	$10,000 or more	All earners	Earners worked 50 to 52 weeks
LORAIN–ELYRIA SMSA													
Total													
Experienced civilian labor force	30 876	2 760	2 705	4 386	3 884	4 713	4 153	2 856	2 163	2 584	672	3 361	4 518
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	4 535	205	186	482	321	533	349	442	598	1 139	280	5 433	6 363
Accountants	158	8	5	4	13	4	15	31	33	29	16	5 968	6 278
Computer specialists	13	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	5	8	–		..
Librarians	167	16	7	33	9	15	14	20	8	27	18	4 250	...
Mathematical specialists	6	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	6	..	...
Life and physical scientists	22	–	–	7	–	6	–	–	–	–	9		...
Registered nurses, dietitians, and therapists	1 002	12	26	111	85	199	132	73	91	225	48	4 515	6 298
Dietitians	43	–	4	–	4	7	12	–	5	11	–	...	...
Registered nurses	921	12	22	98	71	177	120	73	86	214	48	4 671	6 362
Health technologists and technicians	193	10	11	16	20	35	24	28	16	33	–	4 188	...
Social scientists	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Social and recreation workers	143	11	10	17	10	4	19	9	17	46	–	5 056	...
Teachers: College and university	92	6	6	8	9	16	–	–	–	4	43	...	...
Elementary and prekindergarten	1 435	26	59	150	91	124	62	134	243	502	41	6 282	6 680
Secondary	551	26	8	51	23	45	28	37	116	181	36	6 496	7 422
Other teachers	140	37	28	36	23	10	–	–	–	–	6	1 139	...
Engineering and science technicians	52	–	6	10	–	6	5	13	–	12	–	...	...
Technicians, except health, and engineering and science	33	–	–	–	4	–	13	11	5	–	–	...	...
Writers, artists, and entertainers	195	40	9	15	16	27	21	23	23	11	10	3 648	5 158
Actors and dancers	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Authors, editors, and reporters	94	17	–	–	–	16	10	11	23	7	10	...	...
Other professional, technical, and kindred workers	333	13	11	24	15	42	16	63	41	61	47	5 722	6 114
Managers and administrators, except farm	895	54	21	94	63	116	115	150	82	100	100	4 865	5 373
Buyers, purchasing agents, and sales managers	128	5	4	4	4	26	43	25	11	–	6	4 488	4 694
Restaurant, cafeteria, and bar managers	125	4	3	20	–	31	14	19	8	22	4	4 321	...
School administrators	58	–	–	27	–	6	–	4	–	4	17	...	...
Other specified managers and administrators	175	26	–	29	16	6	14	22	18	34	10	4 750	...
Managers and administrators, n.e c , salaried	337	14	5	8	30	47	44	69	40	40	40	5 297	5 593
Wholesale and retail trade	156	–	5	8	15	30	19	36	22	9	12	5 028	5 563
Managers and administrators, n e c , self employed	72	5	9	6	13	–	–	11	5	–	23	...	...
Wholesale and retail trade	36	–	4	–	5	–	–	5	5	–	17	...	...
Sales workers	2 913	394	427	611	547	502	198	82	55	51	46	2 045	3 153
Demonstrators, hucksters, and peddlers	176	81	27	34	18	–	4	7	5	–	–	630	
Insurance, real estate agents, and brokers	117	–	17	5	15	20	18	10	5	10	17	4 083	...
Sales clerks, retail trade	2 112	244	322	473	435	408	120	42	32	18	18	2 039	3 024
Salesmen, retail trade	75	5	18	35	7	–	10	–	–	–	–	...	...
Other sales workers	433	64	43	64	72	74	46	23	13	23	11	2 632	3 598
Clerical and kindred workers	9 802	615	781	1 151	1 108	1 486	2 011	1 162	755	662	71	3 838	4 701
Bank tellers	300	22	27	22	58	57	79	17	13	5	–	3 368	4 194
Bookkeepers	1 406	18	53	172	145	235	273	232	121	136	21	4 293	4 922
Cashiers	1 076	115	171	182	163	174	150	57	46	13	5	2 429	3 884
Counter clerks, except food	157	15	16	6	59	9	27	20	–	–	5	2 703	
Enumerators and interviewers	26	7	11	–	–	–	4	–	–	4	–	...	...
File clerks	140	4	19	27	10	19	20	20	11	10	–	3 526	...
Office machine operators	330	14	22	16	35	51	56	74	29	33	–	4 482	5 318
Bookkeeping and billing machine operators	62	–	–	5	17	26	9	5	–	–	–	...	...
Keypunch operators	200	10	22	11	12	18	23	42	29	33	–	5 095	5 842
Payroll and timekeeping clerks	155	–	–	7	5	13	31	50	26	23	–	5 430	5 733
Receptionists	328	16	48	32	36	66	70	32	23	5	–	3 485	4 342
Secretaries	2 518	132	117	242	237	401	619	329	218	198	25	4 210	4 786
Stenographers	80	–	5	5	9	15	11	11	11	13	–	...	...
Telephone operators	478	46	35	56	50	55	125	47	41	23	–	3 945	4 710
Typists	753	39	108	95	96	105	196	59	29	26	–	3 367	4 500
Other clerical and kindred workers	2 055	187	149	289	205	286	350	214	187	173	15	3 691	4 786
Craftsmen and kindred workers	664	47	25	82	27	99	118	43	59	127	37	4 441	5 348
Foremen, n e c	79	–	–	6	–	4	21	–	22	21	5	...	...
Operatives, except transport	4 136	249	209	435	424	742	647	553	390	397	90	4 014	5 216
Assemblers	892	57	35	53	80	167	167	144	73	90	26	4 323	5 363
Bottling and canning operatives	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Checkers, examiners, and inspectors; manufacturing	554	4	10	10	28	60	121	100	111	95	15	5 440	6 217
Dressmakers and seamstresses, except factory	71	17	9	21	5	19	–	–	–	–	–	...	...
Laundry and drycleaning operatives, including ironers	295	27	15	53	70	90	26	6	–	–	8	2 750	3 270
Graders and sorters, manufacturing	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Packers and wrappers, except produce	355	33	25	69	67	38	30	37	40	16	–	2 754	4 600
Sewers and stitchers	307	23	11	61	18	90	69	31	4	–	–	3 450	4 371
Textile operatives	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other specified operatives	903	39	49	101	79	144	118	127	109	111	26	4 335	5 599
Miscellaneous and not specified operatives	759	49	55	67	77	134	116	108	53	85	15	3 981	5 338
Manufacturing	723	49	55	56	72	119	111	108	53	85	15	4 095	5 387
Durable goods	414	22	25	23	30	60	58	64	40	77	15	4 810	5 784
Machinery, including electrical	118	–	17	18	8	19	25	20	–	6	5	3 842	...
Other durable goods	296	22	8	5	22	41	33	44	40	71	10	5 386	6 196
Nondurable goods, including not specified manufacturing	309	27	30	33	42	59	53	44	13	8	–	3 381	4 842
Food and kindred products	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Apparel and other fabricated textile products	16	–	–	–	–	5	6	5	–	–	–	..	...
Nonmanufacturing industries	36	–	–	11	5	15	5	–	–	–	–	...	...
Transport equipment operatives	232	15	35	49	59	26	10	4	28	6	–	2 288	...
Laborers, except farm	307	15	19	55	34	54	53	34	14	29	–	3 565	4 679
Farmers and farm managers	43	20	5	11	–	7	–	–	–	–	–	...	...
Farm laborers and farm foremen	222	50	28	59	48	14	7	11	–	–	5	1 559	...
Paid farm laborers and farm foremen	217	50	28	59	43	14	7	11	–	–	5	1 517	...
Unpaid family workers	5	–	–	–	5	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	...
Service workers, except private household[1]	6 478	857	799	1 228	1 168	1 111	645	372	182	73	43	2 304	3 451
Cleaning service workers	926	134	145	164	193	192	41	37	16	–	4	2 104	2 725
Chambermaids and maids	166	33	19	30	47	22	9	–	6	–	–	2 021	...
Food service workers	2 644	427	405	621	502	412	165	60	33	14	5	1 789	2 993
Cooks, except private household	753	66	108	166	168	116	79	37	4	4	5	2 217	3 445
Waiters and food counter workers	1 443	268	254	377	251	192	47	23	26	5	–	1 529	2 709
Health service workers	1 630	107	92	255	232	323	268	220	87	35	11	3 399	4 278
Nursing aides, orderlies, and attendants	693	75	49	142	129	174	75	43	6	–	–	2 624	3 578
Practical nurses	661	9	11	84	42	75	154	177	68	30	11	4 711	5 294
Personal service workers	835	135	95	133	129	130	113	36	40	5	19	2 422	3 907
Hairdressers and cosmetologists	490	47	51	80	84	71	98	19	30	5	5	2 798	4 212
Private household workers	649	239	170	129	85	23	–	3	–	–	–	751	1 233
Private household workers, living in	49	10	29	10	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	...
Private household workers, living out	600	229	141	119	85	23	–	3	–	–	–	752	1 367

[1] Includes protective service workers and allocated cases not shown separately

Table 176. Occupation of the Female Experienced Civilian Labor Force by Earnings in 1969 and Race: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More	Females with earnings in 1969											Median earnings (dollars)	
	Total, 16 years old and over	$1 to $499 or loss	$500 to $999	$1,000 to $1,999	$2 000 to $2 999	$3,000 to $3,999	$4,000 to $4 999	$5,000 to $5,999	$6,000 to $6,999	$7,000 to $9,999	$10,000 or more	All earners	Earners worked 50 to 52 weeks
TOLEDO, OHIO–MICH., SMSA													
Total													
Experienced civilian labor force	**95 136**	**7 905**	**7 859**	**13 258**	**11 086**	**13 325**	**12 051**	**9 743**	**7 386**	**9 557**	**2 966**	**3 560**	**4 790**
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	**14 606**	**655**	**813**	**1 417**	**1 250**	**1 339**	**986**	**1 301**	**1 517**	**3 972**	**1 356**	**5 648**	**6 584**
Accountants	445	15	20	14	23	65	25	73	50	105	55	5 829	6 522
Computer specialists	74	–	–	–	4	8	7	4	16	30	5	.	.
Librarians	349	26	39	62	10	10	32	37	47	53	33	4 859	5 919
Mathematical specialists	9	–	4	–	–	5	–	–	–	–	–		...
Life and physical scientists	32	–	–	–	5	–	5	–	–	9	13		.
Registered nurses, dietitians, and therapists	3 268	94	120	297	294	398	280	392	360	929	104	5 385	6 717
Dietitians	156	10	5	22	12	32	23	25	4	23	–	3 906	.
Registered nurses	2 907	84	115	246	259	329	227	352	330	877	88	5 550	6 876
Health technologists and technicians	673	15	18	49	62	87	99	87	92	136	28	5 075	6 049
Social scientists	37	–	–	6	–	3	5	–	9	4	10	.	..
Social and recreation workers	452	15	32	39	41	30	60	24	58	110	43	5 375	7 000
Teachers: College and university	485	15	39	60	62	55	18	46	11	102	77	4 639	
Elementary and prekindergarten	4 239	173	206	320	369	320	182	270	491	1 446	462	6 569	6 780
Secondary	1 625	18	34	234	168	92	65	83	176	542	213	6 673	7 641
Other teachers	434	71	79	58	36	40	14	27	19	64	26	2 250	7 966
Engineering and science technicians	167	15	14	12	9	6	21	20	36	29	5	5 325	6 306
Technicians, except health, and engineering and science	55	–	–	–	–	–	14	12	5	24	–	.	.
Writers, artists, and entertainers	745	78	92	120	71	109	54	83	24	76	38	3 106	5 149
Actors and dancers	24	–	6	–	9	9	–	–	–	–	–	.	...
Authors, editors, and reporters	114	11	15	9	16	16	10	14	5	13	5	3 375	..
Other professional, technical, and kindred workers	1 517	120	116	146	96	111	105	143	123	313	244	5 451	6 524
Managers and administrators, except farm	**3 182**	**86**	**88**	**243**	**241**	**284**	**376**	**440**	**398**	**518**	**508**	**5 620**	**6 073**
Buyers, purchasing agents, and sales managers	601	5	11	8	33	31	123	64	106	135	85	6 241	6 387
Restaurant, cafeteria, and bar managers	449	40	19	54	80	53	37	54	40	35	37	3 594	5 122
School administrators	214	–	5	65	10	9	5	11	5	19	85	6 400	.
Other specified managers and administrators	590	14	30	38	32	49	57	93	52	127	98	5 806	6 311
Managers and administrators, n e c , salaried	1 094	4	15	57	71	113	145	172	195	181	141	5 826	6 150
Wholesale and retail trade	383	–	9	10	20	62	59	71	77	38	37	5 444	5 693
Managers and administrators, n e c , self employed	234	23	8	21	15	29	9	46	–	21	62	5 261	5 652
Wholesale and retail trade	123	6	8	15	11	10	–	36	–	21	16	5 319	
Sales workers	**7 819**	**1 023**	**975**	**1 648**	**1 088**	**1 322**	**851**	**325**	**185**	**190**	**212**	**2 242**	**3 609**
Demonstrators, hucksters, and peddlers	456	138	102	114	55	23	15	–	5	–	4	941	1 458
Insurance, real estate agents, and brokers	460	20	8	42	33	55	82	10	48	72	90	4 878	5 450
Sales clerks, retail trade	5 691	728	731	1 231	850	1 095	614	258	84	61	39	2 183	3 538
Salesmen, retail trade	181	9	9	41	28	39	18	6	6	19	6	3 090	
Other sales workers	1 031	128	125	220	122	110	122	51	42	38	73	2 348	4 016
Clerical and kindred workers	**32 817**	**1 985**	**2 186**	**4 061**	**3 292**	**4 477**	**5 642**	**4 907**	**3 090**	**2 800**	**377**	**4 072**	**5 005**
Bank tellers	739	16	10	117	94	153	188	119	16	21	5	3 866	4 492
Bookkeepers	3 830	149	113	348	292	489	758	754	427	435	65	4 691	5 280
Cashiers	2 855	290	346	602	445	497	267	206	118	62	22	2 426	3 842
Counter clerks, except food	561	60	43	88	61	99	74	53	42	36	5	3 288	4 179
Enumerators and interviewers	103	37	13	27	–	9	–	6	5	6	–	1 056	...
File clerks	813	86	114	122	75	114	122	82	58	40	-	3 083	4 771
Office machine operators	1 332	46	63	154	116	203	270	230	142	93	15	4 311	5 074
Bookkeeping and billing machine operators	247	6	7	41	20	43	48	28	32	22	–	4 135	4 872
Keypunch operators	698	26	29	57	49	114	136	141	100	42	4	4 544	5 240
Payroll and timekeeping clerks	446	8	17	48	34	27	50	99	56	107	–	5 394	6 000
Receptionists	1 042	99	105	195	119	137	170	138	53	18	8	3 022	4 382
Secretaries	9 006	368	388	807	756	1 031	1 666	1 652	1 127	1 091	120	4 692	5 393
Stenographers	335	19	6	18	25	25	50	64	66	57	5	5 383	6 023
Telephone operators	1 324	54	85	193	171	159	235	223	151	42	11	4 000	4 976
Typists	3 141	255	228	461	318	454	614	449	199	147	16	3 680	4 675
Other clerical and kindred workers	7 290	498	655	881	786	1 080	1 178	832	630	645	105	3 764	4 811
Craftsmen and kindred workers	**1 579**	**76**	**120**	**145**	**151**	**197**	**185**	**130**	**130**	**217**	**228**	**4 543**	**6 319**
Foremen, n e c	291	4	12	5	16	31	29	38	36	96	24	6 292	6 944
Operatives, except transport	**11 241**	**494**	**501**	**1 009**	**1 161**	**2 190**	**1 750**	**1 289**	**1 351**	**1 392**	**104**	**4 152**	**5 183**
Assemblers	2 038	97	72	140	191	482	224	172	275	365	20	4 165	6 022
Bottling and canning operatives	55	5	–	12	–	20	9	5	4	–	–	...	.
Checkers, examiners, and inspectors; manufacturing	1 339	12	43	39	97	208	237	177	262	238	26	5 189	6 327
Dressmakers and seamstresses, except factory	221	10	28	55	24	52	40	12	–	–	–	2 729	..
Laundry and drycleaning operatives, including ironers	895	118	98	86	210	229	78	45	10	21	–	2 693	3 387
Graders and sorters, manufacturing	59	13	5	24	–	12	–	5	–	–	–	.	.
Packers and wrappers, except produce	1 335	35	27	181	108	232	264	166	194	128	–	4 320	5 349
Sewers and stitchers	652	13	20	61	104	169	88	84	60	53	–	3 757	4 095
Textile operatives	21	–	–	–	10	–	–	5	–	6	–	..	...
Other specified operatives	2 377	122	94	238	203	392	349	337	292	301	49	4 400	5 447
Miscellaneous and not specified operatives	2 249	69	114	173	214	394	461	281	254	280	9	4 348	5 152
Manufacturing	1 996	58	76	140	181	362	402	268	239	261	9	4 450	5 262
Durable goods	1 017	31	25	35	78	162	187	134	139	217	9	4 949	5 802
Machinery, including electrical	371	–	9	6	15	71	63	53	59	95	–	5 406	6 391
Other durable goods	646	31	16	29	63	91	124	81	80	122	9	4 750	5 550
Nondurable goods, including not specified manufacturing	979	27	51	105	103	200	215	134	100	44	–	4 016	4 767
Food and kindred products	177	7	6	31	10	42	11	46	10	14	–	3 821	.
Apparel and other fabricated textile products	53	8	7	6	–	21	–	11	–	–	–		..
Nonmanufacturing industries	253	11	38	33	33	32	59	13	15	19	–	3 359	4 557
Transport equipment operatives	**918**	**69**	**74**	**210**	**180**	**137**	**77**	**43**	**22**	**76**	**30**	**2 589**	**5 696**
Laborers, except farm	**991**	**87**	**51**	**166**	**185**	**197**	**121**	**66**	**38**	**70**	**10**	**3 033**	**4 073**
nagers	**79**	**12**	**13**	**14**	**14**	**10**	**–**	**4**	**–**	**7**	**5**		
oremen	**326**	**68**	**93**	**97**	**28**	**16**	**19**	**–**	**5**	**–**	**–**	**1 021**	
men	326	68	93	97	28	16	19	–	5	–	–	1 021	.
	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
ate household[1]	**19 240**	**2 635**	**2 497**	**3 570**	**3 160**	**3 060**	**2 005**	**1 230**	**650**	**309**	**124**	**2 291**	**3 654**
	2 468	250	255	390	542	499	268	152	78	20	14	2 625	3 352
	733	109	77	140	181	109	68	29	10	5	5	2 224	3 128
	8 635	1 414	1 375	1 993	1 500	1 250	620	291	96	67	29	1 767	3 210
	1 958	156	133	381	399	456	234	142	41	16	–	2 774	3 645
	4 877	917	868	1 212	876	564	255	89	31	46	19	1 539	2 809
	4 095	414	362	519	537	706	695	491	276	95	–	3 305	4 381
dants	1 991	291	178	343	267	398	328	107	39	40	–	2 687	3 891
	1 263	47	84	77	138	152	183	316	218	48	–	4 730	5 292
	2 501	353	293	468	330	348	259	185	100	107	58	2 414	3 960
	1 518	122	111	274	202	256	209	140	56	102	46	3 195	4 212
	2 338	**715**	**448**	**678**	**336**	**96**	**39**	**8**	**–**	**6**	**12**	**1 009**	**1 648**
	108	17	18	28	30	10	5	–	–	–	–	1 679	...
	2 230	698	430	650	306	86	34	8	–	6	12	985	1 609

workers and allocated cases not shown separately

Table 176. Occupation of the Female Experienced Civilian Labor Force by Earnings in 1969 and Race: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State
Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More

TOLEDO, OHIO–MICH , SMSA—Continued	Females with earnings in 1969: Total 16 years old and over	$1 to $499 or loss	$500 to $999	$1,000 to $1,999	$2,000 to $2,999	$3,000 to $3,999	$4 000 to $4,999	$5 000 to $5 999	$6 000 to $6,999	$7,000 to $9,999	$10,000 or more	Median earnings (dollars): All earners	Earners worked 50 to 52 weeks
Negro													
Experienced civilian labor force	8 890	1 084	797	1 324	1 362	1 534	977	549	517	564	182	2 910	3 849
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	1 067	48	59	61	88	139	107	111	66	277	111	5 284	5 608
Accountants	12	–	–	4	–	–	–	8	–	–	–	...	
Computer specialists	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Librarians	6	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	6	–	–	...	–
Mathematical specialists	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Life and physical scientists	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Registered nurses, dietitians, and therapists	153	13	10	15	6	31	28	26	10	14	–	4 054	
Dietitians	31	5	5	5	6	10	–	–	–	–	–	...	...
Registered nurses	112	8	5	10	–	21	21	26	4	14	–	4 500	...
Health technologists and technicians	56	–	–	11	–	5	15	22	–	–	3	...	...
Social scientists	10	–	–	6	–	–	–	–	–	4	–	...	...
Social and recreation workers	118	6	19	11	9	11	12	11	4	21	14	4 250	...
Teachers: College and university	13	–	–	–	7	–	–	6	–	–	–	...	–
Elementary and prekindergarten	369	7	18	5	38	54	11	19	24	150	43	7 170	
Secondary	62	–	–	–	11	13	–	–	6	22	10	...	
Other teachers	21	5	–	4	5	–	–	–	–	–	7	...	...
Engineering and science technicians	11	–	–	–	–	–	–	5	6	–	–	...	
Technicians, except health, and engineering and science	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Writers, artists, and entertainers	23	12	–	–	–	–	–	–	4	7	–	...	
Actors and dancers	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Authors, editors, and reporters	7	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	7	–	...	
Other professional, technical, and kindred workers	213	5	12	5	12	25	41	14	6	59	34	5 464	5 313
Managers and administrators, except farm	160	16	6	19	20	35	16	5	11	15	17	3 543	...
Buyers, purchasing agents, and sales managers	19	–	6	–	–	–	7	–	6	–	–		...
Restaurant, cafeteria, and bar managers	32	16	–	–	–	11	–	5	–	–	–	...	...
School administrators	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other specified managers and administrators	67	–	–	7	5	14	9	–	–	15	17	...	...
Managers and administrators, n e c , salaried	26	–	–	6	15	–	–	–	5	–	–	...	...
Wholesale and retail trade	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Managers and administrators, n e c , self employed	16	–	–	6	–	10	–	–	–	–	–	...	...
Wholesale and retail trade	10	–	–	–	–	10	–	–	–	–	–	...	...
Sales workers	289	56	44	66	28	44	21	11	5	10	4	1 674	...
Demonstrators, hucksters, and peddlers	9	–	–	–	5	4	–	–	–	–	–	...	...
Insurance, real estate agents and brokers	28	–	4	–	–	4	5	–	5	10	–	...	...
Sales clerks, retail trade	197	24	37	56	18	31	16	11	–	–	4	1 670	...
Salesmen, retail trade	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other sales workers	55	32	3	10	5	5	–	–	–	–	–	...	
Clerical and kindred workers	1 917	165	160	233	223	368	238	195	209	115	11	3 482	4 660
Bank tellers	30	–	–	4	–	5	10	–	5	6	–	...	...
Bookkeepers	79	–	–	15	11	12	8	19	4	10	–	...	
Cashiers	108	4	29	24	21	9	13	5	3	–	–	1 875	...
Counter clerks, except food	37	5	5	4	–	5	7	4	7	–	–	...	...
Enumerators and interviewers	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
File clerks	52	4	5	–	10	17	5	–	11	–	–	...	
Office machine operators	131	–	5	19	13	38	30	11	10	5	–	3 750	...
Bookkeeping and billing machine operators	25	–	–	7	–	7	5	6	–	–	–	...	...
Keypunch operators	70	–	5	12	6	19	18	5	5	–	–		
Payroll and timekeeping clerks	6	–	–	–	–	–	–	6	–	–	–	...	–
Receptionists	33	–	6	–	8	14	–	–	5	–	–	...	...
Secretaries	241	38	17	11	6	26	44	44	42	13	–	4 511	5 412
Stenographers	28	–	–	6	–	–	–	6	6	10	–	...	
Telephone operators	138	8	7	10	36	42	–	13	22	–	–	3 190	...
Typists	197	28	19	29	15	23	46	23	14	–	–	3 326	...
Other clerical and kindred workers	837	78	67	111	103	177	75	64	80	71	11	3 336	4 518
Craftsmen and kindred workers	119	12	4	17	35	10	14	4	17	6	–	2 757	...
Foremen, n e c	12	–	4	–	4	–	–	–	–	4	–		...
Operatives, except transport	1 254	135	68	116	200	269	178	78	107	103	–	3 401	4 230
Assemblers	176	16	4	13	25	42	13	12	21	30	–	3 714	...
Bottling and canning operatives	4	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	4	–	–	...	...
Checkers, examiners, and inspectors; manufacturing	125	5	14	4	34	26	19	–	13	10	–	3 212	...
Dressmakers and seamstresses, except factory	5	–	–	5	–	–	–	–	–	–	–		...
Laundry and drycleaning operatives, including ironers	255	44	20	9	47	73	35	21	–	6	–	3 103	3 581
Graders and sorters, manufacturing	16	6	5	5	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	–
Packers and wrappers, except produce	117	5	–	10	16	28	37	7	8	6	–	3 982	...
Sewers and stitchers	30	–	–	–	–	18	–	–	5	7	–	...	...
Textile operatives	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other specified operatives	290	36	8	49	50	60	38	6	19	24	–	3 033	...
Miscellaneous and not specified operatives	236	23	17	21	28	22	36	32	37	20	–	4 194	...
Manufacturing	204	12	17	17	28	19	31	27	33	20	–	4 290	...
Durable goods	108	12	5	11	11	5	16	18	10	20	–	4 625	...
Machinery, including electrical	20	–	5	–	2	–	–	8	5	–	–	...	–
Other durable goods	88	12	–	11	9	5	16	10	5	20	–	...	...
Nondurable goods, including not specified manufacturing	96	–	12	6	17	14	15	9	23	–	–	...	...
Food and kindred products	26	–	–	6	5	6	–	9	–	–	–	...	...
Apparel and other fabricated textile products	7	–	7	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	–
Nonmanufacturing industries	32	11	–	4	–	3	5	5	4	–	–	...	...
Transport equipment operatives	80	12	11	18	8	11	–	5	5	5	5	...	...
Laborers, except farm	149	17	14	34	43	19	9	–	7	–	6	2 221	...
Farmers and farm managers	10	6	–	4	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	...
Farm laborers and farm foremen	36	10	13	5	–	–	8	–	–	–	–	...	–
Paid farm laborers and farm foremen	36	10	13	5	–	–	8	–	–	–	–	...	–
Unpaid family workers	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Service workers, except private household[1]	2 870	376	256	449	555	584	371	140	90	33	16	2 638	3 531
Cleaning service workers	482	32	31	79	125	121	47	22	16	5	4	2 792	3 357
Chambermaids and maids	218	14	20	48	53	40	20	18	5	–	–	2 509	3 227
Food service workers	794	155	115	116	133	144	99	14	6	6	6	2 083	3 345
Cooks, except private household	322	34	34	56	49	65	64	14	–	6	–	2 755	3 702
Waiters and food counter workers	235	88	41	23	24	30	17	–	6	–	6	860	...
Health service workers	886	81	54	95	134	180	180	87	53	22	–	3 439	4 063
Nursing aides, orderlies, and attendants	624	71	36	80	88	158	132	33	22	4	–	3 234	3 798
Practical nurses	204	5	13	15	26	8	39	49	31	18	–	4 897	5 077
Personal service workers	280	64	21	98	41	31	20	5	–	–	–	1 561	...
Hairdressers and cosmetologists	64	6	–	37	9	6	6	–	–	–	–	...	...
Private household workers	939	231	162	302	162	55	15	–	–	–	12	1 253	1 866
Private household workers, living in	7	–	3	–	4	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	...
Private household workers, living out	932	231	159	302	158	55	15	–	–	–	12	1 252	1 84

[1] Includes protective service workers and allocated cases not shown separately

Table 176. **Occupation of the Female Experienced Civilian Labor Force by Earnings in 1969 and Race: 1970**—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More	Females with earnings in 1969											Median earnings (dollars)	
	Total, 16 years old and over	$1 to $499 or loss	$500 to $999	$1,000 to $1,999	$2,000 to $2,999	$3 000 to $3,999	$4 000 to $4,999	$5,000 to $5,999	$6,000 to $6,999	$7,000 to $9,999	$10,000 or more	All earners	Earners worked 50 to 52 weeks
YOUNGSTOWN–WARREN SMSA													
Total													
Experienced civilian labor force	67 203	5 406	4 909	9 007	8 444	10 365	8 556	6 645	6 075	6 249	1 547	3 563	4 571
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	9 287	384	350	929	870	889	694	837	1 317	2 350	667	5 630	6 067
Accountants	303	4	10	17	16	45	26	39	83	47	16	5 859	6 256
Computer specialists	30	–	–	–	–	–	–	5	15	5	5	.	. .
Librarians	156	21	12	14	4	5	9	13	29	44	5	6 000	...
Mathematical specialists	2	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	2	–	...	–
Life and physical scientists	25	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	6	19	–		.
Registered nurses, dietitians, and therapists	2 400	47	68	205	246	374	232	264	303	586	75	5 106	6 100
Dietitians	63	–	6	5	5	10	11	–	16	10	–	. . .	...
Registered nurses	2 194	41	57	186	223	340	180	264	287	551	65	5 265	6 209
Health technologists and technicians	473	33	23	38	34	72	43	89	74	53	14	4 849	5 388
Social scientists	19	–	–	–	10	–	–	–	–	4	5	.	.
Social and recreation workers	292	11	10	26	34	31	40	39	58	29	14	4 850	6 310
Teachers: College and university	172	–	–	11	34	5	10	10	5	63	34	7 524	..
Elementary and prekindergarten	2 999	94	133	348	262	145	175	216	480	905	241	6 264	5 892
Secondary	1 114	43	16	80	91	66	51	62	200	362	143	6 740	6 730
Other teachers	193	34	15	33	16	15	16	11	10	43	–	2 906	..
Engineering and science technicians	139	20	4	22	12	3	12	20	11	35	–	4 708	..
Technicians, except health, and engineering and science	19	–	–	4	–	–	11	–	–	4	–	...	..
Writers, artists, and entertainers	316	58	26	78	28	39	21	31	14	11	10	1 949	3 760
Actors and dancers	20	–	5	3	–	5	7	–	–	–	–	...	.
Authors, editors, and reporters	45	4	–	–	13	10	3	10	5	–	–	.	.
Other professional, technical, and kindred workers	635	19	33	53	83	89	48	38	29	138	105	4 844	6 420
Managers and administrators, except farm	1 907	47	57	159	140	293	300	254	161	285	211	4 858	5 304
Buyers, purchasing agents, and sales managers	407	–	–	27	33	110	75	50	12	66	34	4 447	4 877
Restaurant, cafeteria, and bar managers	218	15	6	25	37	44	16	31	7	22	15	3 591	4 950
School administrators	108	–	–	26	10	–	5	5	5	5	52	8 800	..
Other specified managers and administrators	349	5	4	33	9	36	64	45	66	52	35	5 522	5 890
Managers and administrators, n e c., salaried	643	16	20	38	29	86	113	109	71	104	57	5 179	5 529
Wholesale and retail trade	240	9	6	–	14	20	72	29	19	47	24	4 986	5 400
Managers and administrators, n e c , self employed	182	11	27	10	22	17	27	14	–	36	18	4 148	4 574
Wholesale and retail trade	92	11	10	4	13	8	17	5	–	18	6		...
Sales workers	6 424	870	829	1 341	1 155	1 381	368	177	93	133	77	2 149	3 259
Demonstrators, hucksters, and peddlers	293	61	63	90	36	6	15	9	–	13	–	1 250	. . .
Insurance, real estate agents, and brokers	269	38	19	53	10	23	31	17	13	16	49	3 630	4 861
Sales clerks, retail trade	4 961	605	663	1 040	987	1 179	266	90	51	61	19	2 175	3 214
Salesmen, retail trade	210	42	18	26	30	46	10	23	6	9	–	2 633	. .
Other sales workers	691	124	66	132	92	127	46	38	23	34	9	2 255	3 432
Clerical and kindred workers	20 713	1 265	1 129	2 484	2 229	3 667	3 792	2 679	1 810	1 500	158	3 886	4 689
Bank tellers	695	9	16	54	68	236	213	68	20	5	6	3 850	4 156
Bookkeepers	2 628	76	108	277	234	468	557	428	227	244	9	4 271	4 853
Cashiers	2 137	249	231	381	290	496	239	131	80	23	9	2 696	3 676
Counter clerks, except food	366	33	35	61	44	81	41	9	21	35	6	3 123	4 220
Enumerators and interviewers	77	22	13	14	–	6	–	16	6	–	–	..	...
File clerks	441	38	15	74	66	118	73	47	5	5	–	3 233	3 860
Office machine operators	875	46	18	121	67	108	151	140	125	99	–	4 513	5 454
Bookkeeping and billing machine operators	147	11	6	37	17	24	19	22	11	–	–	3 104	..
Keypunch operators	423	19	8	43	16	32	68	86	86	65	–	5 297	5 870
Payroll and timekeeping clerks	327	10	10	20	5	14	38	73	86	66	5	5 911	6 065
Receptionists	682	47	63	114	103	138	109	61	24	23	–	3 101	3 941
Secretaries	5 398	224	208	552	643	844	1 129	794	560	380	64	4 202	4 802
Stenographers	214	4	5	9	16	19	20	38	85	10	8	5 895	6 124
Telephone operators	926	53	22	109	57	156	216	155	77	72	9	4 306	4 836
Typists	1 699	137	108	197	180	273	328	257	127	86	6	3 833	4 734
Other clerical and kindred workers	4 248	317	277	501	448	710	678	462	367	452	36	3 818	4 716
Craftsmen and kindred workers	1 352	46	67	85	184	184	147	149	169	233	88	4 748	5 799
Foremen, n o c	164	–	–	–	11	24	25	23	20	33	28	5 957	6 433
Operatives, except transport	12 029	365	281	753	1 184	1 759	1 878	1 913	2 229	1 505	162	4 891	5 942
Assemblers	2 267	25	10	112	139	279	377	410	626	273	16	5 467	6 177
Bottling and canning operatives	23	–	–	4	19	–	–	–	–	–	–	..	–
Checkers, examiners, and inspectors; manufacturing	1 455	11	–	57	96	127	281	297	336	235	15	5 524	6 387
Dressmakers and seamstresses, except factory	173	31	12	26	5	40	36	–	13	10	–	3 313	...
Laundry and drycleaning operatives, including ironers	646	54	44	87	150	177	119	4	6	5	–	2 920	3 420
Graders and sorters, manufacturing	87	–	–	–	–	25	17	21	19	5	–	.	..
Packers and wrappers, except produce	818	61	69	67	137	82	122	134	124	22	–	3 915	5 030
Sewers and stitchers	459	33	6	57	98	178	34	16	24	–	13	3 199	3 642
Textile operatives	4	4	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	.	–
Other specified operatives	2 488	76	41	144	200	342	332	356	474	478	45	5 306	6 342
Miscellaneous and not specified operatives	3 609	70	99	199	340	509	560	675	607	477	73	5 041	5 947
Manufacturing	3 405	39	59	180	302	482	542	655	596	477	73	5 150	6 010
Durable goods	2 724	30	24	111	171	310	407	595	563	444	69	5 519	6 255
Machinery, including electrical	745	15	17	43	41	88	146	297	80	18	–	5 076	5 488
Other durable goods	1 979	15	7	68	130	222	261	298	483	426	69	5 961	6 556
Nondurable goods, including not specified manufacturing	681	9	35	69	131	172	135	60	33	33	4	3 561	4 489
Food and kindred products	34	5	–	–	19	10	–	–	–	–	–	.	..
Apparel and other fabricated textile products	36	–	–	5	6	9	16	–	–	–	–	...	...
Nonmanufacturing industries	204	31	40	19	38	27	18	20	11	–	–	2 316	...
Transport equipment operatives	359	16	51	90	69	43	6	4	21	40	19	2 326	3 800
Laborers, except farm	798	83	133	145	81	89	59	92	27	76	13	2 469	4 197
Farmers and farm managers	42	–	6	20	–	–	–	–	–	–	16	. .	..
Farm laborers and farm foremen	99	32	11	30	17	4	–	–	–	–	5	...	..
Paid farm laborers and farm foremen	90	23	11	30	17	4	–	–	–	–	5	.	...
Unpaid family workers	9	9	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	–
Service workers, except private household[1]	12 505	1 742	1 614	2 530	2 336	1 959	1 293	534	243	127	127	2 157	3 333
Cleaning service workers	2 029	204	210	485	440	396	197	62	15	9	11	2 263	2 948
Chambermaids and maids	396	35	41	135	81	59	39	6	–	–	–	1 904	3 050
Food service workers	5 292	959	780	1 230	1 111	698	315	91	40	23	45	1 737	3 029
Cooks, except private household	1 505	152	139	340	416	252	116	46	–	13	31	2 292	3 362
Waiters and food counter workers	2 893	683	524	685	497	319	114	27	29	10	5	1 350	2 633
Health service workers	2 705	206	263	326	426	492	550	295	102	20	25	3 267	4 110
Nursing aides, orderlies, and attendants	1 253	77	98	180	228	318	281	48	6	10	7	3 137	3 720
Practical nurses	774	7	56	55	118	92	136	212	85	10	3	4 434	5 213
Personal service workers	1 587	235	224	308	251	234	151	61	59	40	24	2 106	3 321
Hairdressers and cosmetologists	1 087	83	163	249	190	150	108	40	49	35	20	2 255	3 361
Private household workers	1 688	556	381	441	179	97	19	6	5	–	4	878	1 604
Private household workers, living in	150	58	14	52	22	4	–	–	–	–	–	1 058	.
Private household workers, living out	1 538	498	367	389	157	93	19	6	5	–	4	869	1 627

[1] Includes protective service workers and allocated cases not shown separately

Table 176. Occupation of the Female Experienced Civilian Labor Force by Earnings in 1969 and Race: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More	Females with earnings in 1969											Median earnings (dollars)	
	Total 16 years old and over	$1 to $499 or loss	$500 to $999	$1,000 to $1,999	$2,000 to $2,999	$3,000 to $3,999	$4,000 to $4 999	$5 000 to $5,999	$6,000 to $6,999	$7,000 to $9,999	$10,000 or more	All earners	Earners worked 50 to 52 weeks
YOUNGSTOWN–WARREN SMSA—Continued													
Negro													
Experienced civilian labor force	6 344	714	662	819	1 016	1 103	795	429	382	363	61	2 962	3 849
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	448	10	24	38	45	53	68	41	54	98	17	4 794	4 696
Accountants	6	–	–	–	–	–	–	6	–	–	–	.	
Computer specialists	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Librarians	15	–	6	–	4	–	–	–	–	5	–	.	
Mathematical specialists	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Life and physical scientists	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Registered nurses, dietitians, and therapists	109	–	11	9	3	11	29	16	13	17	–	4 707	
Dietitians	10	–	6	–	–	–	–	–	4	–	–	.	...
Registered nurses	72	–	5	9	3	8	5	16	9	17	–	.	
Health technologists and technicians	48	–	–	–	7	7	8	16	10	–	–	.	
Social scientists	4	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	4	–		–
Social and recreation workers	63	6	7	13	6	5	14	3	5	4	–	..	
Teachers College and university	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Elementary and prekindergarten	131	4	–	5	16	19	9	–	21	40	17	6 595	
Secondary	38	–	–	6	4	–	–	–	5	23	–	.	–
Other teachers	5	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	5	–	.	–
Engineering and science technicians	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Technicians, except health, and engineering and science	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Writers, artists, and entertainers	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Actors and dancers	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Authors, editors, and reporters	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other professional, technical, and kindred workers	29	–	–	5	5	11	8	–	–	–	–	..	
Managers and administrators, except farm	108	–	–	–	18	26	10	6	24	17	7	5 000	
Buyers, purchasing agents, and sales managers	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Restaurant, cafeteria, and bar managers	15	–	–	–	6	9	–	–	–	–	–	..	
School administrators	7	–	–	–	–	–	–	.	–	–	7		–
Other specified managers and administrators	24	–	–	–	–	11	5	–	8	–	–	...	
Managers and administrators, n e c , salaried	46	–	–	–	4	6	5	6	16	9	–		..
Wholesale and retail trade	9	–	–	–	4	–	5	–	–	–	–		
Managers and administrators, n e c , self employed	16	–	–	–	8	–	–	–	–	8	-		
Wholesale and retail trade	8	–	–	–	8	–	–	–		–	–	.	
Sales workers	238	75	35	12	25	55	23	4	9	–	–	1 750	
Demonstrators, hucksters, and peddlers	2	–	2	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–		–
Insurance, real estate agents, and brokers	25	6		–	–	6	–	4	9	–	–	.	
Sales clerks, retail trade	174	64	28	12	25	32	13	–	–	–	–	911	..
Salesmen, retail trade	11	–	–	–	–	6	5	–	–	–	–	...	
Other sales workers	26	5	5	–	–	11	5	–	–	–	–	..	
Clerical and kindred workers	1 071	112	117	69	165	191	216	57	79	60	5	3 380	4 333
Bank tellers	22	–	–	4	–	6	12	–	–		–	.	
Bookkeepers	132	5	–	5	13	31	36	7	26	9	–	4 333	
Cashiers	80	13	14	10	16	11	9	–	-	7	–	..	..
Counter clerks, except food	13	–	–	–	–	13	–	–	–		–	..	–
Enumerators and interviewers	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
File clerks	20	-	6	5	–	–	9	–	–	–	–		
Office machine operators	16	–	–	12	–	4	–	–	–	–	–		...
Bookkeeping and billing machine operators	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Keypunch operators	16	–	–	12	–	4	–	–	–	–	–	...	.
Payroll and timekeeping clerks	4	–	–	4	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	..	–
Receptionists	52	4	8	–	19	14	7	–	–	–	–	.	...
Secretaries	157	7	4	12	44	11	40	14	9	11	5	4 013	..
Stenographers	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Telephone operators	68	11	6	–	–	16	20	4	5	6	–		..
Typists	118	12	26	–	15	10	31	6	12	6	–	3 600	.
Other clerical and kindred workers	389	60	53	17	58	75	52	26	27	21	–	3 087	4 196
Craftsmen and kindred workers	90	–	7	–	16	9	15	23	5	15	–		..
Foremen, n e c	8	–	–	–	–	4	–	4	–	–	–	..	
Operatives, except transport	1 293	58	51	91	185	259	219	136	159	125	10	4 011	5 180
Assemblers	193	–	–	8	4	44	47	29	48	13	–	4 862	..
Bottling and canning operatives	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Checkers, examiners, and inspectors, manufacturing	81	-	–	5	5	5	24	10	5	27	–	..	..
Dressmakers and seamstresses, except factory	8	–	-	–	–	–	–	–	8	–	–	...	.
Laundry and drycleaning operatives, including ironers	218	29	19	30	63	43	28	–	6	–	–	2 492	3 174
Graders and sorters, manufacturing	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Packers and wrappers, except produce	57	–	15	6	7	5	–	6	15	3	–	...	
Sewers and stitchers	25	–	–	10	4	6	–	–	-	–	5	.	...
Textile operatives	4	4	–	–	–	–	–	-	–	–	–	...	–
Other specified operatives	360	9	5	18	47	100	73	29	36	38	5	4 014	4 957
Miscellaneous and not specified operatives	347	16	12	14	55	56	47	62	41	44	–	4 436	5 733
Manufacturing	329	16	4	14	55	49	47	59	41	44	–	4 564	5 889
Durable goods	287	16	4	–	33	49	41	59	41	44	–	5 008	5 963
Machinery, including electrical	93	5	4	–	14	24	7	32	7	–	–	...	.
Other durable goods	194	11	–	–	19	25	34	27	34	44	–	5 296	...
Nondurable goods, including not specified manufacturing	42	–	–	14	22	–	6	–	–	–	–	.	...
Food and kindred products	4	–	–	–	4	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	–
Apparel and other fabricated textile products	11	–	–	5	–	–	6	–	–	–	–	.	–
Nonmanufacturing industries	18	–	8	–	–	7	–	3	–	–	–	.	...
Transport equipment operatives	21	–	–	–	–	–	–	4	–	12	5	..	...
Laborers, except farm	169	23	53	15	15	22	–	20	4	17	–	1 567	..
Farmers and farm managers	10	–	–	10	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	...
Farm laborers and farm foremen	13	–	–	9	4	–	–	–	–	–	–	.	..
Paid farm laborers and farm foremen	13	–	–	9	4	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	...
Unpaid family workers	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Service workers, except private household[1]	2 216	279	247	364	449	430	240	132	43	19	13	2 486	3 414
Cleaning service workers	556	67	48	132	139	113	39	13	5	–	–	2 223	2 993
Chambermaids and maids	148	25	11	44	31	16	15	6	–	–	–	1 864	...
Food service workers	528	79	96	75	125	92	37	10	6	4	4	2 112	3 413
Cooks, except private household	200	24	24	17	67	55	–	5	–	4	4	2 522	...
Waiters and food counter workers	104	17	29	17	17	3	13	2	6	–	–	1 353	..
Health service workers	793	50	58	97	124	175	152	98	28	5	6	3 386	4 000
Nursing aides, orderlies, and attendants	538	43	36	74	88	130	116	37	6	5	3	3 215	3 678
Practical nurses	168	–	–	11	18	30	23	61	22	–	3	5 033	...
Personal service workers	149	41	18	23	30	23	6	–	4	4	–	1 674	...
Hairdressers and cosmetologists	58	5	8	13	19	5	–	–	4	4	–	..	...
Private household workers	667	157	128	211	94	58	4	6	5	–	4	1 230	1 847
Private household workers, living in	14	5	–	–	9	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	...
Private household workers, living out	653	152	128	211	85	58	4	6	5	–	4	1 220	1 810

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[1] Includes protective service workers and allocated cases not shown separately

Table 177. Selected Occupation by Major Industry of the Experienced Civilian Labor Force by Earnings in 1969 and Sex: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State	Persons with earnings											
	Total, 16 years old and over	$1 to $1,999 or loss	$2,000 to $3,999	$4,000 to $4,999	$5,000 to $5,999	$6,000 to $6,999	$7,000 to $7,999	$8,000 to $9,999	$10,000 to $14,999	$15,000 or more	Median earnings (dollars)	Percent worked 50 to 52 weeks
Male experienced civilian labor force	2 646 448	246 580	194 312	114 901	168 755	225 280	289 429	538 884	618 409	249 898	8 312	74.2
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	71 838	20 100	13 585	5 891	6 343	4 613	4 156	5 641	6 959	4 550	4 379	76.6
Professional and managerial workers except farm	3 039	309	191	118	185	171	217	396	628	824	9 659	81.4
Clerical and sales workers	594	139	65	38	18	20	60	91	124	39	7 283	72.1
Laborers, except farm	5 214	1 705	903	390	493	399	411	442	287	184	3 998	43.4
Other blue collar workers	2 688	396	323	197	245	288	282	461	356	140	6 635	64.4
Farmers and farm managers	43 912	9 813	8 711	3 808	4 210	2 911	2 612	3 709	5 007	3 131	4 901	88.6
Farm laborers and farm foremen	16 091	7 625	3 353	1 321	1 161	807	551	511	530	232	2 251	56.0
Service workers, except private household	300	113	39	19	31	17	23	31	27	–	3 897	61.3
Mining	19 789	934	1 247	881	1 617	1 885	2 562	4 473	4 874	1 316	8 344	75.0
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	1 248	19	20	4	45	37	68	192	554	309	12 157	93.3
Managers and administrators, except farm	1 293	46	23	34	33	34	46	178	396	503	13 188	89.6
Clerical and sales workers	1 187	56	52	48	75	90	131	285	329	121	8 993	86.2
Craftsmen and kindred workers	5 866	177	261	168	296	450	730	1 531	2 022	231	9 112	80.2
Operatives, except transport	6 800	401	556	404	728	850	1 077	1 593	1 088	103	7 428	67.5
Transport equipment operatives, and laborers, except farm	3 122	196	284	202	404	396	478	663	450	49	7 165	65.5
Service workers, except private household	273	39	51	21	36	28	32	31	35	–	5 708	59.0
Construction	208 836	14 639	14 580	9 893	14 939	17 093	17 945	33 362	58 881	27 504	8 919	59.1
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	7 373	289	360	152	331	522	468	1 156	2 441	1 654	10 837	85.6
Managers and administrators except farm	19 478	689	640	429	651	950	952	2 305	5 718	7 144	12 731	81.4
Sales workers	2 056	102	92	65	99	114	139	330	610	505	10 713	77.3
Clerical and kindred workers	5 182	269	251	164	375	446	603	916	1 192	966	9 055	82.8
Craftsmen and kindred workers	126 085	7 782	7 891	5 431	8 044	9 597	10 704	20 413	40 763	15 460	9 332	56.0
Operatives, except transport	10 314	642	645	551	724	666	959	1 993	3 169	965	8 973	57.0
Transport equipment operatives	8 527	452	826	709	1 145	1 392	1 047	1 439	1 277	240	6 813	59.7
Laborers, except farm	28 227	4 188	3 657	2 258	3 308	3 188	2 901	4 575	3 629	523	6 220	45.3
Service workers, except private household	1 594	226	218	134	262	218	172	235	82	47	5 836	60.8
Manufacturing, total	1 154 176	53 888	59 001	42 357	70 513	105 569	149 196	285 922	304 643	83 087	8 675	78.5
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	121 356	2 932	3 960	2 077	3 389	4 802	8 066	23 085	51 300	21 745	11 205	87.6
Managers and administrators except farm	62 936	1 015	851	629	934	1 405	2 697	7 477	21 337	26 591	13 857	92.9
Sales workers	28 593	3 673	1 007	525	762	1 179	1 736	4 626	8 791	6 294	10 448	83.6
Clerical and kindred workers	73 599	3 345	4 433	2 934	4 979	8 536	11 701	20 023	15 295	2 353	8 087	80.6
Craftsmen and kindred workers	294 231	8 212	8 456	6 649	11 984	20 548	32 439	77 599	109 918	18 426	9 516	82.7
Operatives, except transport	431 132	21 702	26 892	20 193	34 111	50 633	70 839	121 253	79 506	6 003	7 876	73.3
Transport equipment operatives	43 988	2 094	2 585	1 970	3 530	5 413	7 086	12 221	8 313	776	7 903	76.5
Laborers, except farm	68 146	7 554	7 982	4 965	7 247	9 068	10 541	13 914	6 408	467	6 698	64.5
Service workers, except private household	30 195	3 361	2 835	2 415	3 577	3 985	4 091	5 724	3 775	432	6 730	70.7
Manufacturing, durable goods	872 013	36 212	43 079	31 697	54 181	82 412	117 219	218 867	228 478	59 868	8 651	78.0
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	88 284	2 084	2 668	1 390	2 358	3 379	5 873	16 697	37 952	15 883	11 277	88.1
Managers and administrators, except farm	40 616	526	498	407	581	876	1 741	4 816	13 561	17 610	14 005	93.1
Sales workers	12 140	346	393	213	372	514	763	2 039	4 226	3 274	11 692	88.2
Clerical and kindred workers	54 377	2 100	2 877	2 057	3 654	6 446	9 123	15 216	11 227	1 677	8 122	80.9
Craftsmen and kindred workers	229 555	6 016	6 450	5 119	9 495	16 323	25 196	60 009	85 624	15 323	9 539	82.0
Operatives, except transport	345 974	16 524	20 808	15 791	27 210	41 179	58 194	97 673	63 598	4 997	7 885	72.9
Transport equipment operatives	27 286	1 302	1 538	1 265	2 362	3 544	4 770	7 452	4 633	420	7 761	74.4
Laborers, except farm	52 412	5 072	5 840	3 818	5 611	7 359	8 559	10 906	4 871	376	6 797	65.2
Service workers, except private household	21 369	2 242	2 007	1 637	2 538	2 792	3 000	4 059	2 786	308	6 810	70.1
Manufacturing, nondurable goods, including not specified	282 163	17 676	15 922	10 660	16 332	23 157	31 977	67 055	76 165	23 219	8 756	80.2
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	33 072	848	1 292	687	1 031	1 423	2 193	6 388	13 348	5 862	11 002	86.4
Managers and administrators, except farm	22 320	489	353	222	353	529	956	2 661	7 776	8 981	13 599	92.4
Sales workers	16 453	3 327	614	312	390	665	973	2 587	4 565	3 020	9 504	80.3
Clerical and kindred workers	19 222	1 245	1 556	877	1 325	2 090	2 578	4 807	4 068	676	7 977	79.7
Craftsmen and kindred workers	64 676	2 196	2 006	1 530	2 489	4 225	7 243	17 590	24 294	3 103	9 430	85.1
Operatives, except transport	85 158	5 178	6 084	4 402	6 901	9 454	12 645	23 580	15 908	1 006	7 835	75.2
Transport equipment operatives	16 702	792	1 047	705	1 168	1 869	2 316	4 769	3 680	356	8 190	79.9
Laborers, except farm	15 734	2 482	2 142	1 147	1 636	1 709	1 982	3 008	1 537	91	6 269	62.1
Service workers, except private household	8 826	1 119	828	778	1 039	1 193	1 091	1 665	989	124	6 544	71.9
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	203 684	10 352	11 484	7 507	11 201	17 272	24 166	48 460	59 826	13 416	8 820	78.3
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	13 712	579	775	352	447	628	1 017	2 602	5 326	1 986	10 428	84.2
Managers and administrators, except farm	16 792	407	298	153	339	635	910	3 346	7 153	3 551	11 613	87.5
Sales workers	2 883	76	69	49	90	92	252	714	1 112	429	10 447	89.7
Clerical and kindred workers	20 087	993	1 289	719	1 199	2 149	3 410	5 633	4 151	544	8 101	82.4
Craftsmen and kindred workers	58 605	1 634	2 217	1 544	2 571	5 002	7 750	15 935	19 624	2 328	9 077	84.7
Operatives, except transport	7 394	525	518	323	571	779	1 185	1 923	1 381	189	7 828	70.3
Transport equipment operatives	61 942	3 314	3 816	2 692	3 720	4 685	6 501	14 291	18 882	4 041	8 874	71.9
Laborers, except farm	17 998	2 296	2 116	1 325	1 741	2 600	2 463	3 302	1 874	281	6 585	65.6
Service workers, except private household	4 271	528	386	350	523	702	678	714	323	67	6 496	69.7
Wholesale trade	114 474	8 303	6 707	5 056	7 476	10 153	12 474	22 403	25 278	16 624	8 631	80.9
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	5 550	172	179	106	173	241	401	1 013	1 986	1 279	11 234	87.7
Managers and administrators, except farm	19 922	517	418	312	594	938	1 211	2 690	5 809	7 433	12 824	91.6
Sales workers	29 773	1 169	990	812	1 288	2 338	2 871	5 747	8 314	6 244	9 886	86.2
Clerical and kindred workers	9 782	1 062	853	691	1 008	1 207	1 374	2 039	1 203	345	7 051	76.2
Craftsmen and kindred workers	13 962	615	662	491	733	1 247	2 130	3 767	3 635	682	8 586	84.0
Operatives, except transport	8 743	1 162	965	624	974	1 070	1 140	1 751	957	100	6 604	69.8
Transport equipment operatives	15 807	1 040	1 116	976	1 504	2 021	1 952	3 984	2 782	432	7 639	76.6
Laborers, except farm	9 267	2 135	1 297	853	997	982	1 217	1 211	483	92	5 350	58.9
Service workers, except private household	1 668	431	227	191	205	109	178	201	109	17	4 921	57.8
Retail trade	314 478	72 828	38 186	17 081	21 667	24 897	27 534	43 495	44 771	24 019	6 300	66.2
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	9 356	764	617	243	323	490	527	1 222	2 880	2 290	10 854	80.2
Managers and administrators, except farm	65 819	3 076	3 252	2 214	3 872	5 047	6 728	11 812	16 651	13 167	9 477	87.5
Sales workers	61 196	12 115	7 490	3 392	4 278	5 099	5 417	8 641	9 799	4 965	6 652	69.4
Clerical and kindred workers	16 729	4 451	3 354	1 227	1 517	1 359	1 325	1 898	1 116	482	4 456	59.5
Craftsmen and kindred workers	44 510	3 871	3 637	2 761	4 039	5 233	6 090	9 413	7 780	1 686	7 446	78.3
Operatives, except transport	35 394	11 232	5 783	2 309	2 424	2 676	2 900	4 811	2 678	581	4 295	53.7
Transport equipment operatives	15 527	3 027	1 800	1 053	1 443	1 656	1 770	2 657	1 844	277	6 266	66.7
Laborers, except farm	29 395	15 174	6 108	1 715	1 456	1 632	1 370	1 282	586	72	1 937	39.5
Service workers, except private household	36 552	19 118	6 145	2 167	2 315	1 705	1 407	1 759	1 437	499	1 912	40.7

Table 177. Selected Occupation by Major Industry of the Experienced Civilian Labor Force by Earnings in 1969 and Sex: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State	Persons with earnings											
	Total, 16 years old and over	$1 to $1,999 or loss	$2,000 to $3,999	$4,000 to $4 999	$5 000 to $5,999	$6,000 to $6,999	$7,000 to $7,999	$8 000 to $9,999	$10,000 to $14,999	$15,000 or more	Median earnings (dollars)	Percent worked 50 to 52 weeks
Male experienced civilian labor force—Continued												
Finance, insurance, and real estate	79 603	5 449	5 441	3 468	4 683	6 033	6 738	13 279	18 444	16 068	9 203	82.0
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	4 721	149	266	184	151	263	433	928	1 565	782	9 971	87.0
Managers and administrators, except farm	20 403	489	645	421	756	1 232	1 569	3 281	6 063	5 947	11 491	90.3
Sales workers	31 642	1 485	1 517	930	1 401	2 098	2 383	5 250	8 088	8 490	10 468	82.9
Clerical and kindred workers	12 638	1 204	1 540	857	1 134	1 215	1 452	2 706	1 899	631	7 254	75.6
Craftsmen and kindred workers	2 425	200	174	107	185	299	262	541	554	103	7 945	75.9
Operatives, except transport	340	40	34	32	32	36	42	114	–	10	6 889	65.3
Transport equipment operatives	436	107	43	25	82	49	30	57	38	5	5 524	59.2
Laborers, except farm	2 005	482	347	216	371	212	174	106	47	50	4 803	60.4
Service workers, except private household	4 993	1 293	875	696	571	629	393	296	190	50	4 472	69.3
Business and repair services	74 639	11 574	8 068	4 384	5 399	6 062	7 183	11 603	13 154	7 212	7 255	70.4
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	9 293	624	584	297	330	485	709	1 598	2 887	1 779	10 034	79.2
Managers and administrators, except farm	8 155	325	342	101	346	323	566	1 097	2 335	2 720	12 093	89.4
Sales workers	3 175	205	206	130	158	219	224	531	768	734	9 678	79.2
Clerical and kindred workers	4 101	708	607	237	316	385	343	670	559	276	6 474	64.5
Craftsmen and kindred workers	29 245	3 520	2 920	1 756	2 425	2 849	3 650	5 553	5 234	1 338	7 316	74.5
Operatives, except transport	6 103	1 269	875	406	497	605	688	911	689	163	6 007	60.8
Transport equipment operatives	2 743	635	485	215	277	310	265	346	163	47	5 132	57.7
Laborers, except farm	4 462	2 386	710	267	246	201	198	237	153	64	1 870	33.2
Service workers, except private household	7 362	1 902	1 339	975	804	685	540	660	366	91	4 451	56.4
Personal services	38 832	8 303	5 318	2 836	3 473	3 537	3 346	4 528	4 349	3 142	5 852	69.0
Professional and managerial workers, except farm	8 196	549	657	280	534	617	671	1 129	1 739	2 020	9 399	86.6
Clerical and sales workers	2 261	703	434	143	106	165	134	231	240	105	3 970	59.8
Craftsmen and operatives, including transport	9 281	1 758	1 270	802	984	984	1 018	1 349	906	210	5 824	69.8
Laborers, except farm	2 324	1 269	405	180	148	129	47	92	50	4	1 831	46.2
Service workers, except private household	15 456	3 340	2 249	1 361	1 614	1 615	1 393	1 685	1 396	803	5 482	66.1
Private household workers	1 314	684	303	70	87	27	83	42	18	–	1 921	44.7
Entertainment and recreation services	17 383	5 851	2 418	919	1 271	1 164	1 185	1 699	1 675	1 201	4 460	49.2
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	3 606	921	452	157	236	236	192	385	517	510	6 157	49.3
Managers and administrators, except farm	2 669	260	185	79	247	210	249	383	524	532	8 546	77.4
Sales workers	321	141	33	15	10	19	22	17	39	25	3 182	36.1
Clerical and kindred workers	904	287	165	95	61	60	48	83	81	24	1 000	46.5
Craftsmen and kindred workers	1 867	358	218	90	130	189	232	345	269	36	6 728	60.6
Operatives, except transport	210	57	17	22	5	9	33	23	29	15	6 444	57.6
Transport equipment operatives	161	77	4	10	24	21	15	–	5	5	3 750	42.2
Laborers, except farm	2 350	909	529	145	214	100	144	239	50	20	3 006	36.9
Service workers, except private household	5 295	2 841	815	306	344	320	250	224	161	34	1 864	37.5
Professional and related services	226 934	28 722	23 140	11 507	14 672	17 304	18 074	29 423	45 067	39 025	8 003	63.5
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	138 634	9 869	12 589	4 661	6 140	9 407	11 370	20 330	32 523	31 745	9 503	62.6
Managers and administrators, except farm	18 955	564	487	309	470	596	924	2 175	7 636	5 794	12 588	75.8
Sales workers	1 171	221	109	45	43	71	89	150	260	183	8 100	66.4
Clerical and kindred workers	10 311	3 967	1 772	556	684	668	638	994	743	289	3 341	49.6
Craftsmen and kindred workers	10 434	929	587	506	895	1 286	1 373	2 265	1 987	606	7 739	79.5
Operatives, except transport	4 014	748	541	307	442	417	498	605	385	71	5 930	64.7
Transport equipment operatives	1 830	384	273	199	245	270	172	181	79	27	5 241	62.9
Laborers, except farm	3 187	1 039	505	313	345	343	271	237	104	30	4 158	54.1
Service workers, except private household	38 398	11 001	6 277	4 611	5 408	4 246	2 739	2 486	1 350	280	4 417	60.5
Public administration	121 782	5 637	5 137	3 121	5 501	9 698	14 870	34 596	30 488	12 734	8 979	87.5
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	23 436	625	813	399	644	944	1 363	3 408	8 083	7 157	12 179	89.7
Managers and administrators, except farm	13 903	435	275	243	406	806	1 258	2 828	5 072	2 580	10 691	92.7
Sales workers	224	7	29	46	11	15	15	25	54	22	7 267	79.5
Clerical and kindred workers	32 575	1 306	1 305	654	1 077	2 549	5 304	13 634	5 645	1 101	8 600	87.0
Craftsmen and kindred workers	10 957	492	883	299	420	853	1 374	3 495	2 749	392	8 662	87.6
Operatives, except transport	2 252	130	88	104	127	361	387	653	358	44	7 817	79.4
Transport equipment operatives	2 679	85	154	119	326	460	650	717	157	11	7 301	81.9
Laborers, except farm	4 786	697	435	399	525	765	1 090	676	178	21	6 441	72.2
Service workers, except private household	30 970	1 860	1 155	858	1 965	2 945	3 429	9 160	8 192	1 406	8 715	87.5
Female experienced civilian labor force	1 446 286	413 334	379 515	200 060	157 930	117 168	73 287	65 124	32 100	7 768	3 633	52.5
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	8 286	4 294	2 027	742	358	268	139	173	171	114	1 930	50.9
Professional and managerial workers, except farm	447	120	104	50	17	32	30	38	40	16	3 990	64.7
Clerical and sales workers	1 497	558	431	228	130	80	10	46	14	–	2 884	54.6
Laborers, except farm	556	280	157	53	20	14	–	10	–	22	1 906	40.3
Other blue collar workers	383	228	100	11	11	5	12	6	5	5	1 680	27.9
Farmers and farm managers	2 172	1 015	510	151	104	90	74	69	93	66	2 278	84.5
Farm laborers and farm foremen	3 096	2 015	699	227	71	47	9	4	19	5	1 536	28.2
Service workers, except private household	135	78	26	22	5	–	4	–	–	–	1 731	53.3
Mining	1 709	287	391	299	213	203	157	97	35	27	4 590	75.6
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	53	6	10	6	–	–	16	10	5	–	...	..
Managers and administrators, except farm	31	–	–	4	–	5	4	5	–	13	...	..
Clerical and sales workers	1 307	233	255	254	179	178	112	60	25	11	4 652	74.1
Craftsmen and kindred workers	39	–	11	6	5	7	5	2	–	3	..	...
Operatives, except transport	143	16	47	9	25	8	20	16	2	–	4 944	62.2
Transport equipment operatives, and laborers, except farm	10	–	–	3	–	–	–	4	3	–	...	..
Service workers, except private household	126	32	68	17	4	5	–	–	–	–	2 912	88.1
Construction	12 171	2 292	2 631	1 852	1 770	1 244	638	704	722	318	4 628	64.5
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	355	41	59	16	59	29	46	51	39	15	6 086	72.7
Managers and administrators, except farm	501	42	53	21	46	42	33	97	110	57	8 278	74.9
Sales workers	266	75	97	36	35	–	–	–	12	11	3 196	44.4
Clerical and kindred workers	8 588	1 569	2 018	1 568	1 448	970	447	335	169	64	4 451	67.9
Craftsmen and kindred workers	1 486	290	155	88	95	131	72	158	336	161	6 878	53.8
Operatives, except transport	210	26	66	44	9	9	11	18	22	5	4 295	47.1
Transport equipment operatives	64	9	–	6	10	12	12	6	4	5	..	...
Laborers, except farm	380	80	81	35	59	51	15	34	25	–	4 829	41.8
Service workers, except private household	321	160	102	38	9	–	2	5	5	–	2 010	52.3

Table 177. Selected Occupation by Major Industry of the Experienced Civilian Labor Force by Earnings in 1969 and Sex: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State	Persons with earnings										Median earnings (dollars)	Percent worked 50 to 52 weeks
	Total, 16 years old and over	$1 to $1,999 or loss	$2 000 to $3,999	$4,000 to $4,999	$5,000 to $5,999	$6,000 to $6,999	$7,000 to $7,999	$8,000 to $9,999	$10,000 to $14,999	$15,000 or more		
Female experienced civilian labor force—Continued												
Manufacturing, total	329 462	46 251	77 692	62 142	55 617	40 213	24 225	16 557	5 449	1 316	4 656	61.5
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	11 788	1 326	1 515	1 250	1 488	1 727	1 400	1 674	1 164	244	6 182	71.5
Managers and administrators, except farm	3 123	198	237	314	433	442	310	444	434	311	6 859	83.4
Sales workers	3 263	1 252	732	372	285	179	146	136	100	61	3 037	54.9
Clerical and kindred workers	107 942	12 993	20 350	21 226	21 903	15 670	8 920	5 490	1 151	239	4 972	70.6
Craftsmen and kindred workers	15 053	1 654	3 291	2 475	2 255	1 736	1 307	1 358	860	117	5 047	65.6
Operatives, except transport	175 371	25 954	47 949	34 405	27 534	19 217	11 473	6 967	1 555	317	4 401	54.9
Transport equipment operatives	804	112	126	75	83	109	92	125	69	13	6 055	67.2
Laborers except farm	6 601	1 337	1 908	1 241	947	632	289	195	47	5	4 045	52.8
Service workers, except private household	5 517	1 425	1 584	784	689	501	288	168	69	9	3 684	60.7
Manufacturing, durable goods	201 334	24 303	43 545	36 545	35 048	27 073	17 508	12 489	3 981	842	4 898	62.6
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	5 827	457	645	525	657	879	821	984	739	120	6 716	74.5
Managers and administrators, except farm	1 818	117	93	139	260	299	161	293	271	185	7 006	83.8
Sales workers	826	213	173	119	82	57	47	58	37	40	4 227	60.0
Clerical and kindred workers	66 072	7 075	11 615	12 253	13 497	10 233	6 149	4 232	856	162	5 155	72.2
Craftsmen and kindred workers	8 359	735	1 677	1 035	1 231	1 012	958	946	662	103	5 595	66.0
Operatives, except transport	110 654	14 100	27 186	21 241	18 273	13 836	8 919	5 601	1 282	216	4 661	55.9
Transport equipment operatives	418	21	50	37	38	60	66	91	48	7	7 045	74.2
Laborers, except farm	3 918	729	1 112	685	607	394	196	162	33	–	4 172	54.1
Service workers, except private household	3 442	856	994	511	403	303	191	122	53	9	3 740	62.3
Manufacturing, nondurable goods, including not specified	128 128	21 948	34 147	25 597	20 569	13 140	6 717	4 068	1 468	474	4 311	59.7
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	5 961	869	870	725	831	848	579	690	425	124	5 622	68.5
Managers and administrators, except farm	1 305	81	144	175	173	143	149	151	163	126	6 556	82.8
Sales workers	2 437	1 039	559	253	203	122	99	78	63	21	2 642	53.1
Clerical and kindred workers	41 870	5 918	8 735	8 973	8 406	5 437	2 771	1 258	295	77	4 700	68.2
Craftsmen and kindred workers	6 694	919	1 614	1 440	1 024	724	349	412	198	14	4 565	65.1
Operatives, except transport	64 717	11 854	20 763	13 164	9 261	5 381	2 554	1 366	273	101	3 975	53.0
Transport equipment operatives	386	91	76	38	45	49	26	34	21	6	4 684	59.6
Laborers, except farm	2 683	608	796	556	340	238	93	33	14	5	3 843	51.0
Service workers, except private household	2 075	569	590	273	286	198	97	46	16	–	3 588	58.1
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	49 906	9 028	10 543	8 250	8 673	6 158	3 383	2 423	1 193	255	4 652	62.2
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	2 407	249	304	363	308	325	271	294	235	58	5 933	69.1
Managers and administrators, except farm	1 440	106	222	92	243	181	126	223	176	71	6 315	79.2
Sales workers	471	41	78	58	70	45	49	77	36	17	5 836	78.3
Clerical and kindred workers	37 194	5 625	7 226	7 090	7 472	5 100	2 664	1 552	408	57	4 810	66.2
Craftsmen and kindred workers	1 049	64	76	86	127	186	141	166	194	9	6 922	83.6
Operatives, except transport	455	106	123	63	53	71	17	12	10	–	3 976	53.6
Transport equipment operatives	5 421	2 399	2 022	277	289	112	72	85	125	40	2 308	22.8
Laborers, except farm	311	63	77	50	27	61	12	14	4	3	4 310	56.9
Service workers, except private household	1 158	375	415	171	84	77	31	–	5	–	2 983	61.2
Wholesale trade	35 056	7 066	8 986	6 380	5 406	3 396	1 761	1 153	658	250	4 231	63.5
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	879	124	159	41	131	103	105	88	92	36	5 882	69.4
Managers and administrators, except farm	1 180	88	157	117	175	170	170	133	108	62	6 312	77.6
Sales workers	1 912	573	528	152	180	129	67	72	123	88	3 451	58.8
Clerical and kindred workers	24 053	4 307	5 724	5 064	4 249	2 589	1 186	653	240	41	4 394	66.6
Craftsmen and kindred workers	804	123	209	144	103	91	32	39	54	9	4 486	63.3
Operatives, except transport	4 015	1 079	1 529	583	401	224	119	71	5	4	3 215	46.9
Transport equipment operatives	352	75	83	29	10	32	32	67	18	6	4 621	66.2
Laborers, except farm	1 076	339	331	176	121	47	46	6	10	–	3 202	49.8
Service workers except private household	785	358	266	74	36	11	4	24	8	4	2 259	55.2
Retail trade	309 608	132 503	102 500	32 361	18 137	10 994	5 124	3 659	3 009	1 321	2 435	47.7
Professional technical, and kindred workers	3 886	918	794	563	424	384	192	294	238	79	4 410	61.1
Managers and administrators, except farm	18 625	2 924	4 311	2 840	2 609	1 723	1 265	1 259	1 153	541	4 732	73.4
Sales workers	98 764	47 961	35 692	8 188	3 103	1 604	813	550	548	305	2 080	44.9
Clerical and kindred workers	84 182	27 480	28 296	12 743	7 699	4 657	1 902	827	459	119	3 033	53.3
Craftsmen and kindred workers	5 864	1 753	1 681	861	542	412	194	222	139	60	3 403	58.6
Operatives, except transport	10 324	2 807	3 603	1 525	1 106	934	172	107	36	34	3 307	54.5
Transport equipment operatives	775	279	264	55	36	41	48	10	42	–	2 822	39.6
Laborers, except farm	4 245	2 205	1 264	346	190	184	26	10	15	5	1 925	46.9
Service workers, except private household	82 943	46 176	26 595	5 240	2 428	1 055	512	380	379	178	1 796	37.4
Finance, insurance, and real estate	80 220	16 001	22 276	17 497	11 849	5 964	2 812	2 061	1 083	677	4 105	65.2
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	1 907	193	280	289	288	298	238	208	87	26	5 665	68.8
Managers and administrators, except farm	3 836	503	459	551	616	518	433	410	220	126	5 657	82.7
Sales workers	7 604	1 802	1 634	871	856	624	399	555	456	407	4 420	58.9
Clerical and kindred workers	62 618	11 826	18 204	15 302	9 891	4 417	1 699	861	304	114	4 084	65.1
Craftsmen and kindred workers	239	29	34	44	53	51	15	3	10	–	5 236	73.2
Operatives, except transport	183	79	63	41	–	–	–	–	–	–	2 397	53.0
Transport equipment operatives	4	–	–	4	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	. .
Laborers, except farm	160	74	54	27	–	–	5	–	–	–	2 222	58.8
Service workers, except private household	3 669	1 495	1 548	368	145	56	23	24	6	4	2 439	60.4
Business and repair services	32 165	10 690	8 759	4 591	3 099	2 114	1 162	1 004	613	133	3 231	50.9
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	3 297	873	634	336	369	288	241	348	184	24	4 421	49.1
Managers and administrators, except farm	1 311	165	197	166	187	145	126	149	128	48	5 682	73.8
Sales workers	1 322	819	222	82	46	44	46	19	31	13	1 614	38.7
Clerical and kindred workers	19 092	5 951	5 209	3 241	2 084	1 393	653	363	174	24	3 380	51.5
Craftsmen and kindred workers	846	307	139	91	64	72	56	61	46	10	3 669	58.0
Operatives, except transport	1 924	702	599	309	158	84	20	24	23	5	2 868	40.7
Transport equipment operatives	176	82	51	19	10	6	–	8	–	–	2 235	45.5
Laborers, except farm	498	222	191	33	32	15	5	–	–	–	2 283	40.4
Service workers, except private household	3 699	1 569	1 517	314	149	67	15	32	27	9	2 370	50.8
Personal services	106 735	57 193	31 152	7 602	4 580	2 472	1 461	1 101	759	415	1 866	46.1
Professional and managerial workers, except farm	4 046	1 179	1 126	460	376	253	207	182	135	128	3 499	62.1
Clerical and sales workers	11 770	5 131	3 850	1 254	757	334	139	171	96	38	2 392	48.4
Craftsmen and operatives, including transport	13 124	4 720	5 593	1 396	621	358	246	88	76	26	2 659	50.6
Laborers, except farm	860	402	365	48	31	14	–	–	–	–	2 153	51.6
Service workers, except private household	36 807	14 585	12 619	3 763	2 458	1 364	797	619	402	200	2 605	48.6
Private household workers	40 128	31 176	7 599	681	337	149	72	41	50	23	1 287	40.0

Table 177. **Selected Occupation by Major Industry of the Experienced Civilian Labor Force by Earnings in 1969 and Sex: 1970**—Continued

[Data based on sample see text For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State

The State	Persons with earnings											
	Total, 16 years old and over	$1 to $1,999 or loss	$2,000 to $3,999	$4,000 to $4,999	$5,000 to $5,999	$6,000 to $6,999	$7,000 to $7,999	$8,000 to $9,999	$10,000 to $14,999	$15,000 or more	Median earnings (dollars)	Percent worked 50 to 52 weeks
Female experienced civilian labor force—Continued												
Entertainment and recreation services	**10 972**	**5 549**	**2 836**	**919**	**694**	**375**	**233**	**200**	**92**	**74**	**1 977**	**35 9**
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	1 873	856	476	113	99	106	66	70	46	41	2 338	25 5
Managers and administrators, except farm	635	151	116	78	76	39	67	65	20	23	4 647	59 5
Sales workers	445	342	78	–	10	10	5	–	–	–	1 301	18 4
Clerical and kindred workers	2 906	1 276	697	353	287	151	62	49	26	5	2 508	45 3
Craftsmen and kindred workers	71	25	14	4	24	4	–	–	–	–		.
Operatives, except transport	122	54	37	10	15	6	–	–	–	–	2 378	43 4
Transport equipment operatives	38	29	9	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	.	.
Laborers, except farm	103	29	64	–	7	3	–	–	–	–	2 703	48 5
Service workers, except private household	4 779	2 787	1 345	361	176	56	33	16	–	5	1 715	31 9
Professional and related services	**419 462**	**113 789**	**102 110**	**50 589**	**39 709**	**36 173**	**26 880**	**31 435**	**16 225**	**2 552**	**3 879**	**44 1**
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	183 268	33 407	29 876	13 118	16 191	24 903	22 106	28 163	13 826	1 678	5 941	36 4
Managers and administrators, except farm	8 297	1 236	1 432	709	754	665	684	890	1 419	508	6 026	58 8
Sales workers	1 213	533	343	117	78	20	15	28	57	22	2 429	38 8
Clerical and kindred workers	106 263	33 201	27 187	19 511	13 893	7 096	2 954	1 646	617	158	3 466	52 6
Craftsmen and kindred workers	1 805	462	539	264	223	154	70	66	23	4	3 635	52 6
Operatives, except transport	5 035	1 332	1 982	1 114	304	176	55	28	25	19	3 196	61 8
Transport equipment operatives	371	150	136	35	19	13	12	6	–	–	2 522	30 7
Laborers, except farm	701	326	197	132	15	9	12	10	–	–	2 249	51 4
Service workers, except private household	112 509	43 142	40 418	15 589	8 232	3 137	972	598	258	163	2 649	46 8
Public administration	**50 534**	**8 391**	**7 612**	**6 836**	**7 825**	**7 594**	**5 312**	**4 557**	**2 091**	**316**	**5 310**	**69.7**
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	5 811	551	545	535	744	793	660	973	842	168	6 669	76 0
Managers and administrators, except farm	3 114	324	345	259	352	418	326	614	450	26	6 663	81 0
Sales workers	175	85	33	6	10	14	6	16	5	–	2 152	40 6
Clerical and kindred workers	36 938	5 898	5 713	5 433	6 330	6 002	1 092	2 689	683	98	5 225	69 7
Craftsmen and kindred workers	404	37	61	17	38	58	70	80	34	9	6 845	72 8
Operatives, except transport	298	48	54	61	33	32	44	21	–	5	4 770	64 1
Transport equipment operatives	46	28	5	–	–	–	9	–	4	–		
Laborers, except farm	291	119	22	37	22	51	10	24	6	–	4 122	43 3
Service workers, except private household	3 457	1 301	834	488	296	226	95	140	67	10	3 025	53 7

Table 178. Occupational and Geographic Mobility Between 1965 and 1970 by Race and Sex: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text For meaning of symbols, see text]

The State

	Persons 25 years old and over	Occupation of workers in 1965												Armed Forces in 1965	Did not work in 1965 and work in 1965 not reported
		Total working¹	Professional, technical, and kindred workers	Managers and administrators, except farm	Sales workers	Clerical and kindred workers	Craftsmen and kindred workers	Operatives including transport	Laborers, except farm	Farmers and farm managers	Farm laborers and farm foremen	Service workers, except private household	Private household workers		
TOTAL															
Total															
Male	**2 688 784**	**2 139 590**	**246 844**	**211 747**	**127 806**	**134 150**	**488 018**	**502 140**	**118 889**	**49 845**	**12 464**	**118 048**	**1 151**	**86 301**	**462 893**
Employed in 1970	2 145 861	1 930 176	234 532	195 283	118 496	122 330	438 199	454 654	99 529	42 380	10 585	101 230	737	69 946	145 739
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	296 589	255 134	202 782	8 948	5 068	7 546	8 839	6 538	1 699	342	188	1 742	19	10 573	30 882
Managers and administrators except farm	240 474	227 512	13 464	150 456	16 161	8 096	13 223	8 398	2 695	760	181	2 652	19	4 968	7 994
Sales workers	131 119	119 808	3 853	11 691	82 366	3 285	4 545	4 984	1 603	464	111	992	–	4 066	7 245
Clerical and kindred workers	144 566	129 184	4 154	6 292	3 883	84 773	6 731	9 578	3 408	454	190	2 287	–	6 428	8 954
Craftsmen and kindred workers	521 720	480 288	5 668	7 739	3 985	6 926	360 749	44 276	12 191	1 865	689	8 514	67	16 112	25 320
Operatives including transport	527 628	473 165	2 757	5 950	4 925	7 057	31 962	356 287	19 829	2 831	2 202	7 972	21	19 838	34 625
Laborers, except farm	104 131	88 663	628	1 334	698	2 591	5 093	12 959	53 251	1 119	646	2 992	22	3 664	11 804
Farmers and farm managers	43 050	38 555	99	329	59	105	610	754	200	32 069	1 257	106	–	356	4 139
Farm laborers and farm foremen	9 556	7 996	37	65	38	37	225	556	363	1 297	4 644	211	–	179	1 381
Service workers, except private household	126 127	109 262	1 090	2 479	1 313	1 886	6 199	10 324	4 250	579	477	73 762	86	3 762	13 103
Private household workers	901	609	–	–	–	28	23	–	40	–	–	–	503	–	292
Unemployed	56 197	44 327	1 754	2 000	1 531	1 852	12 577	12 262	6 526	263	401	2 166	93	2 807	9 063
Armed Forces	13 048	1 322	345	33	137	170	123	284	42	–	–	109	–	10 144	1 582
Not in labor force	473 678	163 765	10 213	14 431	7 642	9 798	37 119	34 940	12 792	7 202	1 478	14 543	321	3 404	306 509
Female	**3 012 216**	**1 049 925**	**158 989**	**39 896**	**79 160**	**320 396**	**21 044**	**149 950**	**11 573**	**3 793**	**3 157**	**169 623**	**31 337**	**2 106**	**1 960 185**
Employed in 1970	1 110 185	761 136	120 675	30 399	56 570	231 163	16 417	109 750	8 274	2 826	1 763	118 227	21 204	1 312	347 737
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	174 370	127 439	108 129	1 211	1 400	7 568	408	886	71	55	–	2 205	131	225	46 706
Managers and administrators except farm	42 326	35 044	2 402	21 090	2 251	4 611	389	702	245	37	–	1 607	43	18	7 264
Sales workers	93 216	55 923	1 016	1 415	40 799	4 358	354	1 315	378	74	105	2 610	200	131	37 162
Clerical and kindred workers	348 315	249 028	4 852	4 454	7 111	204 943	1 325	5 715	1 165	71	127	6 170	467	443	98 844
Craftsmen and kindred workers	23 372	18 454	236	339	431	916	12 068	1 962	164	–	78	785	24	84	4 834
Operatives, including transport	174 614	120 930	665	674	2 054	4 231	1 349	94 096	1 433	35	285	6 386	759	233	53 451
Laborers, except farm	10 752	6 846	77	42	252	406	111	684	4 138	–	40	473	39	–	3 906
Farmers and farm managers	2 929	2 103	21	19	–	28	–	26	–	1 596	168	–	26	–	826
Farm laborers and farm foremen	3 705	2 125	–	–	17	19	–	64	–	902	833	17	22	–	1 580
Service workers, except private household	199 458	121 300	3 141	1 119	2 164	3 569	345	3 937	660	56	108	96 048	2 265	162	77 996
Private household workers	37 128	21 944	136	36	91	514	68	363	20	–	19	1 926	17 228	16	15 168
Unemployed	48 023	19 439	1 170	455	1 268	4 137	411	5 594	412	40	43	3 807	821	35	28 549
Armed Forces	427	88	–	–	–	35	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	151	188
Not in labor force	1 853 581	269 262	37 144	9 042	21 322	85 061	4 216	34 606	2 887	927	1 351	47 589	9 312	608	1 583 711
Negro															
Male	**214 289**	**142 487**	**6 131**	**3 670**	**1 962**	**9 333**	**19 706**	**42 864**	**22 021**	**312**	**763**	**19 630**	**522**	**7 534**	**64 268**
Employed in 1970	154 140	123 140	5 765	3 391	1 727	8 665	16 926	38 321	17 839	232	629	16 371	392	5 428	25 572
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	9 016	7 092	4 907	241	60	377	181	255	148	–	36	249	–	770	1 154
Managers and administrators, except farm	5 110	4 607	506	2 184	205	330	239	409	123	–	–	166	–	120	383
Sales workers	2 512	1 923	50	214	954	94	67	226	21	–	43	59	–	140	449
Clerical and kindred workers	11 855	9 631	66	94	187	6 457	164	742	572	–	18	395	–	467	1 757
Craftsmen and kindred workers	26 640	21 309	70	220	29	297	13 312	2 657	1 578	21	36	969	–	767	4 564
Operatives, including transport	55 846	44 814	103	214	246	590	2 007	31 053	3 284	94	307	1 993	21	2 307	8 725
Laborers, except farm	20 925	16 535	63	94	–	321	519	1 594	11 280	79	19	681	–	356	4 034
Farmers and farm managers	282	68	–	–	–	–	–	50	–	18	–	–	–	–	214
Farm laborers and farm foremen	309	114	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	92	–	–	–	195
Service workers, except private household	21 064	16 685	–	130	46	199	437	1 335	813	20	78	11 859	44	501	3 878
Private household workers	581	362	–	–	–	–	–	–	20	–	–	–	327	–	219
Unemployed	8 125	5 455	42	82	26	136	747	1 497	1 454	14	44	678	–	284	2 386
Armed Forces	1 707	172	–	–	–	44	27	50	–	–	–	51	–	1 374	161
Not in labor force	50 317	13 720	324	197	209	488	2 006	2 996	2 728	66	90	2 530	130	448	36 149
Female	**250 782**	**99 924**	**10 663**	**1 567**	**3 063**	**14 980**	**1 027**	**12 219**	**1 422**	**17**	**256**	**30 312**	**15 674**	**216**	**150 642**
Employed in 1970	119 498	77 802	9 284	1 204	2 284	12 812	815	9 178	1 162	17	98	23 046	11 202	118	41 578
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	14 013	10 038	7 768	66	157	685	57	149	–	–	–	502	28	–	3 975
Managers and administrators, except farm	2 211	1 681	216	843	27	262	–	21	–	–	–	167	43	–	530
Sales workers	3 823	2 113	19	–	1 172	271	–	59	43	–	–	323	45	16	1 694
Clerical and kindred workers	22 593	15 290	444	127	382	10 588	94	732	215	–	–	1 246	265	46	7 257
Craftsmen and kindred workers	2 006	1 401	–	–	16	122	559	185	–	–	–	198	24	21	584
Operatives, including transport	17 350	11 182	105	41	192	512	62	7 069	166	–	50	1 368	420	–	6 168
Laborers, except farm	1 448	914	–	–	40	23	43	65	569	–	–	154	–	–	534
Farmers and farm managers	263	26	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	26	–	237
Farm laborers and farm foremen	393	45	–	–	–	–	–	21	–	–	24	–	–	–	348
Service workers, except private household	38 926	24 611	703	127	279	334	–	804	169	17	24	18 525	1 353	19	14 296
Private household workers	16 472	10 501	29	–	19	15	–	73	–	–	–	563	8 998	16	5 955
Unemployed	7 475	2 600	74	59	122	333	–	741	68	–	–	664	377	17	4 858
Armed Forces	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Not in labor force	123 809	19 522	1 305	304	657	1 835	212	2 300	192	–	158	6 602	4 095	81	104 206

¹Includes "Occupation not reported" not shown separately.

Table 178. Occupational and Geographic Mobility Between 1965 and 1970 by Race and Sex: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text For meaning of symbols, see text]

The State	Persons 25 years old and over	Occupation of workers in 1965												Armed Forces in 1965	Did not work in 1965 and work in 1965 not reported
		Total working[1]	Professional, technical and kindred workers	Managers and administrators, except farm	Sales workers	Clerical and kindred workers	Craftsmen and kindred workers	Operatives including transport	Laborers, except farm	Farmers and farm managers	Farm laborers and farm foremen	Service workers, except private household	Private household workers		
TOTAL—Continued															
Spanish Origin or Descent															
Male	27 759	21 912	1 943	908	806	1 138	4 395	6 987	2 170	263	232	1 205	46	934	4 913
Employed in 1970	22 265	19 488	1 821	867	702	1 062	3 865	6 350	1 750	163	211	1 072	46	663	2 114
Professional, technical and kindred workers	2 648	2 118	1 671	18	47	102	83	82	16	–	–	36	–	110	420
Managers and administrators, except farm	1 122	1 023	91	570	78	60	72	40	15	–	–	–	–	–	99
Sales workers	651	629	21	61	401	22	21	40	25	–	–	–	–	22	–
Clerical and kindred workers	1 247	1 043	18	19	–	678	92	92	–	–	17	–	–	60	144
Craftsmen and kindred workers	4 862	4 497	20	40	39	121	3 153	487	310	–	–	42	–	129	236
Operatives, including transport	8 006	7 200	–	87	87	42	325	5 243	375	51	81	233	–	267	539
Laborers, except farm	1 808	1 552	–	–	50	–	59	219	942	–	21	61	22	34	222
Farmers and farm managers	112	112	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	112	–	–	–	–	–
Farm laborers and farm foremen	348	185	–	–	–	–	–	–	22	–	92	44	–	22	141
Service workers except private household	1 437	1 105	–	72	–	37	60	147	45	–	–	656	–	19	313
Private household workers	24	24	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	24	–	–
Unemployed	898	785	46	–	60	46	212	204	91	–	21	62	–	43	70
Armed Forces	287	20	–	–	20	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	228	39
Not in labor force	4 309	1 619	76	41	24	30	318	433	329	100	–	71	–	–	2 690
Female	27 550	10 027	1 098	285	451	2 787	302	2 046	202	–	61	1 879	311	60	17 463
Employed in 1970	10 415	7 011	861	214	344	1 799	228	1 444	178	–	–	1 228	245	60	3 344
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	1 100	706	624	–	–	42	–	22	–	–	–	–	–	–	394
Managers and administrators except farm	367	289	14	151	20	36	–	–	–	–	–	68	–	18	60
Sales workers	506	265	24	–	196	–	24	–	–	–	–	21	–	–	241
Clerical and kindred workers	2 817	1 996	39	36	56	1 679	–	61	–	–	–	18	25	21	800
Craftsmen and kindred workers	386	302	–	–	43	–	165	–	–	–	–	42	–	21	63
Operatives, including transport	2 560	1 824	23	10	–	42	39	1 226	158	–	–	85	40	–	736
Laborers, except farm	103	63	–	–	–	–	–	–	20	–	–	–	–	–	40
Farmers and farm managers	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Farm laborers and farm foremen	33	16	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	17
Service workers, except private household	2 167	1 347	137	17	29	–	–	115	–	–	–	994	16	–	820
Private household workers	376	203	–	–	–	–	–	20	–	–	–	–	164	–	173
Unemployed	867	275	–	–	21	37	–	113	–	–	–	58	46	–	592
Armed Forces	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Not in labor force	16 268	2 741	237	71	86	951	74	489	24	–	61	593	20	–	13 527
RESIDED SAME STATE 5 YEARS AGO															
Male	2 440 369	2 017 997	219 160	195 977	117 729	127 605	468 933	482 315	112 176	48 196	11 238	113 409	1 076	40 454	381 918
Employed in 1970	1 951 599	1 819 569	207 982	180 386	108 848	116 463	421 357	437 071	93 780	40 871	9 545	97 217	702	34 977	97 053
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	250 226	226 452	181 166	7 632	3 904	6 567	7 806	5 767	1 439	235	152	1 414	19	4 514	19 260
Managers and administrators, except farm	216 220	208 171	11 070	140 230	13 592	7 279	12 102	7 784	2 478	700	160	2 350	19	2 457	5 592
Sales workers	118 420	111 496	3 148	10 694	77 820	2 847	4 202	4 486	1 477	389	68	895	–	1 964	4 960
Clerical and kindred workers	133 641	124 034	3 689	5 851	3 589	82 428	6 356	9 164	3 204	412	136	2 056	–	2 996	6 611
Craftsmen and kindred workers	486 920	461 388	4 986	6 725	3 614	6 411	350 572	41 305	11 262	1 587	588	7 957	45	8 765	16 767
Operatives, including transport	485 031	452 854	2 445	5 328	4 360	6 543	29 238	346 082	17 994	2 346	1 748	7 272	21	10 012	22 165
Laborers, except farm	93 543	83 892	467	1 276	656	2 507	4 494	11 869	51 625	938	477	2 745	22	1 973	7 678
Farmers and farm managers	41 751	38 030	79	329	59	105	540	653	200	32 414	1 257	106	–	314	3 407
Farm laborers and farm foremen	8 890	7 785	37	65	38	37	225	556	302	1 297	4 563	167	–	74	1 031
Service workers, except private household	116 143	104 871	895	2 256	1 216	1 711	5 799	9 405	3 759	553	396	72 255	86	1 908	9 364
Private household workers	814	596	–	–	–	28	23	–	40	–	–	–	490	–	218
Unemployed	48 975	40 487	1 633	1 712	1 435	1 650	11 439	11 399	6 009	217	292	1 943	93	1 619	6 869
Armed Forces	3 343	759	108	33	117	105	86	181	42	–	–	47	–	2 043	541
Not in labor force	436 452	157 182	9 437	13 846	7 329	9 387	36 051	33 664	12 345	7 108	1 401	14 202	281	1 815	277 455
Female	2 766 428	988 587	144 083	37 890	75 691	301 726	19 986	143 999	11 127	3 604	2 901	161 301	29 590	1 071	1 776 770
Employed in 1970	1 027 459	727 900	111 705	29 068	54 668	222 065	15 729	106 526	8 003	2 699	1 712	114 020	20 167	701	298 858
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	154 882	117 541	100 459	913	1 175	6 604	388	798	43	40	–	2 021	131	67	37 274
Managers and administrators, except farm	40 066	33 658	2 240	20 513	2 167	4 434	349	648	245	19	–	1 512	43	18	6 390
Sales workers	87 182	53 885	834	1 390	39 961	3 911	273	1 211	359	53	105	2 370	178	74	33 223
Clerical and kindred workers	327 356	239 827	4 386	4 216	6 740	198 209	1 188	5 401	1 121	57	106	5 851	402	281	87 248
Craftsmen and kindred workers	22 095	17 807	195	339	416	878	11 818	1 874	164	–	64	740	24	68	4 220
Operatives, including transport	163 218	117 101	577	589	1 923	3 816	1 272	92 225	1 368	35	269	5 840	702	92	46 025
Laborers, except farm	9 990	6 655	77	42	252	406	111	641	4 061	–	40	456	39	–	3 335
Farmers and farm managers	2 653	2 076	21	19	–	28	–	26	–	1 569	168	–	26	–	577
Farm laborers and farm foremen	3 360	2 110	–	–	17	19	–	64	–	887	833	17	22	–	1 250
Service workers, except private household	183 063	116 448	2 847	1 011	1 964	3 281	308	3 344	622	39	108	93 399	2 015	85	66 530
Private household workers	33 594	20 792	69	36	53	479	22	294	20	–	19	1 814	16 585	16	12 786
Unemployed	43 212	18 169	1 084	434	1 142	3 780	399	5 360	395	16	43	3 591	707	18	25 025
Armed Forces	276	88	–	–	–	35	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	58	130
Not in labor force	1 695 481	242 430	31 294	8 388	19 881	75 846	3 858	32 113	2 729	889	1 146	43 690	8 716	294	1 452 757

[1] Includes "Occupation not reported" not shown separately

Table 178. Occupational and Geographic Mobility Between 1965 and 1970 by Race and Sex: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text For meaning of symbols, see text]

The State

	Persons 25 years old and over	Occupation of workers in 1965												Armed Forces in 1965	Did not work in 1965 and work in 1965 not reported
		Total working[1]	Professional, technical and kindred workers	Managers and administrators except farm	Sales workers	Clerical and kindred workers	Craftsmen and kindred workers	Operatives, including transport	Laborers, except farm	Farmers and farm managers	Farm laborers and farm foremen	Service workers, except private household	Private household workers		
RESIDED DIFFERENT STATE 5 YEARS AGO															
Male	**248 415**	**121 593**	**27 684**	**15 770**	**10 077**	**6 545**	**19 085**	**19 825**	**6 713**	**1 649**	**1 226**	**4 639**	**75**	**45 847**	**80 975**
Employed in 1970	194 262	110 607	26 550	14 897	9 648	5 867	16 842	17 583	5 749	1 509	1 040	4 013	35	34 969	48 686
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	46 363	28 682	21 616	1 316	1 164	979	1 033	771	260	107	36	328	–	6 059	11 622
Managers and administrators, except farm	24 254	19 341	2 394	10 226	2 569	817	1 121	614	217	60	21	302	–	2 511	2 402
Sales workers	12 699	8 312	705	997	4 546	438	343	498	126	75	43	97	–	2 102	2 285
Clerical and kindred workers	10 925	5 150	465	441	294	2 345	375	414	204	42	54	231	–	3 432	2 343
Craftsmen and kindred workers	34 800	18 900	682	1 014	371	515	10 177	2 971	929	278	101	557	22	7 347	8 553
Operatives, including transport	42 597	20 311	312	622	565	514	2 724	10 205	1 835	485	454	700	–	9 826	12 460
Laborers, except farm	10 588	4 771	161	58	42	84	599	1 090	1 626	181	169	247	–	1 691	4 126
Farmers and farm managers	1 299	525	20	–	–	–	70	101	–	255	–	–	–	42	732
Farm laborers and farm foremen	666	211	–	–	–	–	–	–	61	–	81	44	–	105	350
Service workers, except private household	9 984	4 391	195	223	97	175	400	919	491	26	81	1 507	–	1 854	3 739
Private household workers	87	13	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	13	–	74
Unemployed	7 222	3 840	121	288	96	202	1 138	863	517	46	109	223	–	1 188	2 194
Armed Forces	9 705	563	237	–	20	65	37	103	–	–	–	62	–	8 101	1 041
Not in labor force	37 226	6 583	776	585	313	411	1 068	1 276	447	94	77	341	40	1 589	29 054
Female	**245 788**	**61 338**	**14 906**	**2 006**	**3 469**	**18 670**	**1 058**	**5 951**	**446**	**189**	**256**	**8 322**	**1 747**	**1 035**	**183 415**
Employed in 1970	82 726	33 236	8 970	1 331	1 902	9 098	688	3 224	271	127	51	4 207	1 037	611	48 879
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	19 488	9 898	7 670	298	225	964	20	88	28	15	–	184	–	158	9 432
Managers and administrators, except farm	2 260	1 386	162	577	84	177	40	54	–	18	–	95	–	–	874
Sales workers	6 034	2 038	182	25	838	447	81	104	19	21	–	240	22	57	3 939
Clerical and kindred workers	20 959	9 201	466	238	371	6 734	137	314	44	14	21	319	65	162	11 596
Craftsmen and kindred workers	1 277	647	41	–	15	38	250	88	–	–	14	45	–	16	614
Operatives, including transport	11 396	3 829	88	85	131	415	77	1 871	65	–	16	546	57	141	7 426
Laborers, except farm	762	191	–	–	–	–	–	43	77	–	–	17	–	–	571
Farmers and farm managers	276	27	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	27	–	–	–	–	249
Farm laborers and farm foremen	345	15	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	15	–	–	–	–	330
Service workers, except private household	16 395	4 852	294	108	200	288	37	593	38	17	–	2 649	250	77	11 466
Private household workers	3 534	1 152	67	–	38	35	46	69	–	–	–	112	643	–	2 382
Unemployed	4 811	1 270	86	21	126	357	12	234	17	24	–	216	114	17	3 524
Armed Forces	157	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	93	58
Not in labor force	158 100	26 832	5 850	654	1 441	9 215	358	2 493	158	38	205	3 899	596	314	130 954

[1] Includes "Occupation not reported" not shown separately

Table 179. **Occupation of Employed Persons by Education, Race, and Sex: 1970**

[Data based on sample, see text For meaning of symbols, see text]

The State

		Years of school completed				
		Elementary, 8 years or less	High school		College	
	Total		1 to 3 years	4 years	1 to 3 years	4 years or more
TOTAL						
Male employed, 16 years old and over	**2 594 115**	**428 441**	**617 457**	**941 729**	**286 921**	**319 567**
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	341 430	4 508	14 509	67 321	65 879	189 213
Engineers	69 344	715	2 134	12 677	14 144	39 674
Lawyers and judges	11 674	32	30	248	198	11 166
Life and physical scientists	9 187	100	245	1 077	1 238	6 527
Physicians, dentists and related practitioners	23 855	66	89	518	1 179	22 003
Health workers, except practitioners	5 325	108	399	1 584	1 543	1 691
Social and recreation workers	4 371	104	341	583	818	2 525
Teachers	56 631	279	634	2 509	4 432	48 777
Technicians, except health	46 691	1 122	4 164	23 227	14 393	3 785
Writers, artists, and entertainers	23 069	570	2 192	7 163	6 109	7 035
Other professional, technical, and kindred workers	91 283	1 412	4 281	17 735	21 825	46 030
Managers and administrators, except farm	256 304	16 258	32 645	92 474	49 481	65 446
Salaried	219 402	10 297	25 189	77 595	44 263	62 058
Manufacturing	60 193	1 761	5 301	18 675	12 767	21 689
Retail trade	47 104	2 629	7 261	21 446	9 256	6 512
All other industries	112 105	5 907	12 627	37 474	22 240	33 857
Self-employed	36 902	5 961	7 456	14 879	5 218	3 388
Retail trade	18 528	2 931	4 020	8 131	2 357	1 089
All other industries	18 374	3 030	3 436	6 748	2 861	2 299
Sales workers	161 029	10 052	28 552	60 340	34 092	27 993
Manufacturing and wholesale trade	58 035	2 992	8 380	20 149	13 443	13 071
Retail trade	60 771	5 340	15 961	24 807	10 809	3 854
All other industries	42 223	1 720	4 211	15 384	9 840	11 068
Clerical and kindred workers	187 416	15 169	36 867	86 084	35 025	14 271
Bookkeepers and billing clerks	14 733	655	1 831	6 429	3 866	1 952
Mail handlers and postal clerks	25 262	1 209	4 717	14 954	3 763	619
Other clerical and kindred workers	147 421	13 305	30 319	64 701	27 396	11 700
Craftsmen and kindred workers	585 553	110 914	160 896	261 235	41 072	11 436
Carpenters	34 957	8 767	9 917	13 943	1 985	345
Construction craftsmen, except carpenters	99 888	21 471	28 786	42 656	6 095	880
Automobile mechanics, including body repairmen	45 685	10 053	16 296	17 453	1 694	189
Mechanics and repairmen, except auto	80 403	14 372	21 433	37 518	6 159	921
Machinists	24 332	4 067	6 791	12 063	1 306	105
Metal craftsmen, except mechanics and machinists	72 250	14 316	20 354	33 246	3 945	389
Foremen, n e c	94 089	11 237	21 988	43 428	11 090	6 346
Other craftsmen and kindred workers	133 949	26 631	35 331	60 928	8 798	2 261
Operatives, except transport	500 075	121 215	156 079	195 169	23 920	3 692
Assemblers	51 399	10 641	14 854	22 967	2 614	323
Garage workers and gas station attendants	21 057	2 772	11 676	5 105	1 306	198
Laundry and drycleaning operatives, including ironers	3 906	1 229	1 386	1 037	198	56
Precision machine operatives	50 228	10 795	15 123	21 993	2 118	199
Other operatives, except transport	373 485	95 778	113 040	144 067	17 684	2 916
Durable goods, manufacturing	237 527	62 938	71 959	90 762	10 348	1 520
Nondurable goods, including not specified manufacturing	79 476	18 795	23 166	32 583	4 161	771
Nonmanufacturing industries	56 482	14 045	17 915	20 722	3 175	625
Transport equipment operatives	154 620	39 931	53 970	52 314	7 333	1 072
Truck drivers	74 322	21 175	27 317	23 037	2 498	295
Other transport equipment operatives	80 298	18 756	26 653	29 277	4 835	777
Laborers, except farm	168 687	46 245	61 089	49 328	10 446	1 579
Construction laborers	24 256	8 684	7 523	6 749	1 097	203
Freight, stock, and material handlers	70 999	13 234	28 512	23 079	5 598	576
Other laborers, except farm	73 432	24 327	25 054	19 500	3 751	800
Manufacturing industries	35 624	11 586	10 936	11 496	1 393	213
Farmers and farm managers	44 397	13 485	7 760	19 092	2 450	1 610
Farm laborers and farm foremen	17 047	5 956	6 150	3 765	904	272
Service workers, except private household[1]	176 210	44 176	58 481	54 342	16 254	2 957
Cleaning service workers	65 979	23 448	22 433	15 790	3 705	603
Food service workers	34 625	5 567	17 400	6 863	4 333	462
Health service workers	5 866	890	1 774	1 909	1 038	255
Personal service workers	16 499	3 156	4 695	6 471	1 897	280
Protective service workers	40 967	6 486	8 601	20 253	4 611	1 016
Private household workers	1 347	532	459	265	65	26
Female employed, 16 years old and over	**1 469 665**	**161 465**	**319 308**	**678 932**	**173 464**	**136 496**
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	221 099	3 073	9 361	44 557	51 856	112 252
Registered nurses	40 358	608	1 692	13 322	19 231	5 505
Health workers, except nurses	15 884	395	1 260	5 008	3 510	5 711
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	90 456	389	937	3 639	13 543	71 948
Technicians, except health	5 229	134	577	2 754	1 222	542
Other professional, technical, and kindred workers	69 172	1 547	4 895	19 834	14 350	28 546
Managers and administrators, except farm	45 863	3 515	7 845	21 883	6 632	5 988
Salaried	37 943	2 156	6 036	18 386	5 810	5 555
Self employed	7 920	1 359	1 809	3 497	822	433
Sales workers	121 423	10 981	35 409	60 147	12 015	2 871
Retail trade	102 481	9 805	31 495	50 448	9 027	1 706
Clerical and kindred workers	512 145	14 499	74 621	335 087	75 986	11 952
Bookkeepers and cashiers	99 539	3 743	20 560	61 530	12 236	1 470
Office machine operators	23 025	580	2 563	17 202	2 446	234
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	189 686	2 025	15 324	133 200	34 518	4 619
Other clerical and kindred workers	199 895	8 151	36 174	123 155	26 786	5 629
Craftsmen and kindred workers	28 327	4 769	8 217	13 028	1 831	482
Operatives, except transport	200 443	45 570	68 268	81 263	4 838	504
Sewers and stitchers	13 610	4 496	4 013	4 794	232	75
Laundry and drycleaning operatives, including ironers	11 716	4 048	4 415	2 996	238	19
Other operatives, except transport	175 117	37 026	59 840	73 473	4 368	410
Durable goods, manufacturing	101 559	19 114	34 466	45 555	2 286	138
Nondurable goods, including not specified manufacturing	51 086	12 201	18 283	19 346	1 115	141
Nonmanufacturing industries	22 472	5 711	7 091	8 572	967	131
Transport equipment operatives	8 481	1 183	2 697	4 124	416	61
Laborers, except farm	15 704	3 323	5 479	6 200	623	79
Farmers and farm managers	2 899	824	642	1 107	210	116
Farm laborers and farm foremen	4 600	1 209	1 310	1 775	207	99
Service workers, except private household[1]	265 991	53 460	91 954	101 148	17 541	1 888
Cleaning service workers	33 579	13 450	11 561	7 675	750	143
Food service workers	114 213	22 038	47 077	38 528	6 199	371
Health service workers	56 593	6 779	16 561	26 285	6 466	502
Practical nurses	14 784	1 058	3 059	8 159	2 422	86
Personal service workers	37 173	3 644	9 435	20 307	3 198	589
Protective service workers	2 132	288	526	1 104	193	21
Private household workers	42 690	19 059	13 505	8 613	1 309	204

[1] Includes allocated cases not shown separately.

Table 179. **Occupation of Employed Persons by Education, Race, and Sex: 1970**—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text For meaning of symbols, see text]

The State		Years of school completed				
			High school		College	
	Total	Elementary, 8 years or less	1 to 3 years	4 years	1 to 3 years	4 years or more
NEGRO						
Male employed, 16 years old and over	**185 704**	**47 671**	**58 677**	**56 376**	**14 773**	**8 207**
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	10 874	275	1 118	2 270	2 439	4 772
Engineers	882	21	63	86	182	530
Lawyers and judges	243	–	–	–	10	233
Life and physical scientists	310	14	12	46	51	187
Physicians, dentists, and related practitioners	492	–	9	32	20	431
Health workers, except practitioners	596	18	115	202	163	98
Social and recreation workers	838	11	134	140	178	375
Teachers	1 956	30	51	134	244	1 497
Technicians, except health	1 403	19	186	625	472	101
Writers, artists, and entertainers	740	51	159	180	214	136
Other professional, technical, and kindred workers	3 414	111	389	825	905	1 184
Managers and administrators, except farm	5 584	692	1 012	1 619	1 165	1 096
Salaried	4 464	352	736	1 309	1 007	1 060
Manufacturing	439	28	54	151	141	65
Retail trade	1 015	83	230	384	210	108
All other industries	3 010	241	452	774	656	887
Self-employed	1 120	340	276	310	158	36
Retail trade	474	131	105	165	64	9
All other industries	646	209	171	145	94	27
Sales workers	3 774	444	1 065	1 244	720	301
Manufacturing and wholesale trade	926	114	270	292	158	92
Retail trade	1 956	262	703	671	259	61
All other industries	892	68	92	281	303	148
Clerical and kindred workers	15 736	1 349	4 126	6 827	2 643	791
Bookkeepers and billing clerks	465	13	111	185	143	13
Mail handlers and postal clerks	4 689	182	900	2 464	895	248
Other clerical and kindred workers	10 582	1 154	3 115	4 178	1 605	530
Craftsmen and kindred workers	28 801	7 845	8 981	9 429	2 114	432
Carpenters	833	274	228	235	85	11
Construction craftsmen, except carpenters	5 432	1 780	1 792	1 559	250	51
Automobile mechanics, including body repairmen	2 689	743	913	873	145	15
Mechanics and repairmen except auto	2 897	687	795	1 049	321	45
Machinists	1 081	173	360	473	69	6
Metal craftsmen, except mechanics and machinists	3 329	989	1 098	1 043	199	–
Foremen, n e c	2 823	467	800	988	427	141
Other craftsmen and kindred workers	9 717	2 732	2 995	3 209	618	163
Operatives, except transport	50 894	12 852	17 309	17 739	2 656	338
Assemblers	5 484	864	1 648	2 544	378	50
Garage workers and gas station attendants	1 058	272	459	268	50	9
Laundry and drycleaning operatives, including ironers	984	285	409	267	18	5
Precision machine operatives	2 503	509	874	960	143	17
Other operatives, except transport	40 865	10 922	13 919	13 700	2 067	257
Durable goods, manufacturing	28 094	7 500	9 758	9 246	1 413	177
Nondurable goods, including not specified manufacturing	7 852	1 824	2 481	3 081	432	34
Nonmanufacturing industries	4 919	1 598	1 680	1 373	222	46
Transport equipment operatives	15 132	4 629	5 424	4 336	687	56
Truck drivers	6 688	2 235	2 400	1 767	267	19
Other transport equipment operatives	8 444	2 394	3 024	2 569	420	37
Laborers, except farm	26 260	9 890	9 095	6 312	830	133
Construction laborers	4 331	2 155	1 226	853	85	12
Freight, stock, and material handlers	7 975	1 934	3 133	2 459	406	43
Other laborers, except farm	13 954	5 801	4 736	3 000	339	78
Manufacturing industries	6 751	2 465	2 253	1 813	190	30
Farmers and farm managers	462	206	141	93	10	12
Farm laborers and farm foremen	678	354	209	97	18	–
Service workers except private household[1]	26 821	8 857	9 957	6 269	1 475	263
Cleaning service workers	13 829	5 276	5 086	2 835	542	90
Food service workers	4 201	1 032	2 110	903	146	10
Health service workers	1 297	171	454	516	127	29
Personal service workers	1 800	455	650	485	172	38
Protective service workers	2 201	522	482	794	325	78
Private household workers	688	278	240	141	16	13
Female employed, 16 years old and over	**150 842**	**24 971**	**45 125**	**58 044**	**14 309**	**8 393**
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	16 366	480	1 741	4 139	3 251	6 755
Registered nurses	2 319	63	327	1 023	606	300
Health workers, except nurses	1 818	111	366	773	330	238
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	6 070	98	264	559	875	4 274
Technicians, except health	287	7	40	137	98	5
Other professional, technical, and kindred workers	5 872	201	744	1 647	1 342	1 938
Managers and administrators, except farm	2 372	189	451	855	440	437
Salaried	2 040	143	352	715	413	417
Self employed	332	46	99	140	27	20
Sales workers	4 937	385	1 652	2 210	561	129
Retail trade	4 171	328	1 468	1 893	409	73
Clerical and kindred workers	37 264	932	7 347	21 784	6 394	807
Bookkeepers and cashiers	3 954	163	1 004	2 120	600	67
Office machine operators	2 529	20	264	1 836	399	10
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	10 217	94	1 298	6 444	2 220	161
Other clerical and kindred workers	20 564	655	4 781	11 384	3 175	569
Craftsmen and kindred workers	2 265	416	757	900	179	13
Operatives, except transport	21 889	3 643	8 147	9 037	1 012	50
Sewers and stitchers	1 537	217	534	733	47	6
Laundry and drycleaning operatives, including ironers	3 834	1 290	1 625	835	78	6
Other operatives, except transport	16 518	2 136	5 988	7 469	887	38
Durable goods, manufacturing	8 517	768	2 813	4 487	439	10
Nondurable goods, including not specified manufacturing	4 964	723	1 974	1 952	287	28
Nonmanufacturing industries	3 037	645	1 201	1 030	161	–
Transport equipment operatives	568	104	249	183	32	–
Laborers, except farm	2 119	513	729	775	97	5
Farmers and farm managers	361	101	144	104	12	–
Farm laborers and farm foremen	492	148	185	117	28	14
Service workers, except private household[1]	45 057	9 517	18 256	15 132	2 005	147
Cleaning service workers	9 938	3 549	4 061	2 171	150	7
Food service workers	10 711	2 374	5 091	2 896	331	19
Health service workers	13 986	1 178	5 036	6 651	1 077	44
Practical nurses	3 442	118	745	2 061	499	19
Personal service workers	4 097	655	1 514	1 577	318	33
Protective service workers	303	33	101	152	17	–
Private household workers	17 152	8 543	5 467	2 808	298	36

[1] Includes allocated cases not shown separately.

Table 179. **Occupation of Employed Persons by Education, Race, and Sex: 1970**—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text For meaning of symbols, see text]

The State

		Years of school completed				
			High school		College	
	Total	Elementary, 8 years or less	1 to 3 years	4 years	1 to 3 years	4 years or more
PERSONS OF SPANISH LANGUAGE						
Male employed, 16 years old and over	20 414	5 851	4 379	5 212	2 027	2 945
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	3 133	40	109	316	518	2 150
Engineers	507	4	6	26	88	383
Lawyers and judges	95	–	–	–	–	95
Life and physical scientists	85	–	6	–	13	66
Physicians, dentists and related practitioners	629	–	–	6	–	623
Health workers, except practitioners	57	–	–	4	21	32
Social and recreation workers	35	–	10	–	10	15
Teachers	634	13	6	14	51	550
Technicians, except health	348	11	36	134	130	37
Writers, artists, and entertainers	172	–	11	51	63	47
Other professional, technical, and kindred workers	571	12	34	81	142	302
Managers and administrators, except farm	1 225	88	150	334	305	348
Salaried	1 049	55	111	258	283	342
Manufacturing	256	21	6	46	70	113
Retail trade	231	5	28	87	90	21
All other industries	562	29	77	125	123	208
Self-employed	176	33	39	76	22	6
Retail trade	101	27	11	63	–	–
All other industries	75	6	28	13	22	6
Sales workers	841	122	154	255	168	142
Manufacturing and wholesale trade	278	35	37	94	33	79
Retail trade	367	46	107	115	72	27
All other industries	196	41	10	46	63	36
Clerical and kindred workers	1 086	78	217	480	211	100
Bookkeepers and billing clerks	66	–	8	23	16	19
Mail handlers and postal clerks	90	5	13	46	26	–
Other clerical and kindred workers	930	73	196	411	169	81
Craftsmen and kindred workers	3 367	967	767	1 269	261	103
Carpenters	157	35	40	68	7	7
Construction craftsmen, except carpenters	465	144	108	140	67	6
Automobile mechanics, including body repairmen	225	58	78	84	5	–
Mechanics and repairmen, except auto	536	159	79	240	52	6
Machinists	158	33	37	69	12	7
Metal craftsmen, except mechanics and machinists	516	208	120	153	25	10
Foremen, n e c	429	94	75	196	25	39
Other craftsmen and kindred workers	881	236	230	319	68	28
Operatives, except transport	5 795	2 391	1 642	1 501	250	11
Assemblers	744	257	262	199	26	–
Garage workers and gas station attendants	66	–	29	32	–	5
Laundry and drycleaning operatives, including ironers	48	7	30	11	–	–
Precision machine operatives	413	201	79	116	17	–
Other operatives, except transport	4 524	1 926	1 242	1 143	207	6
Durable goods, manufacturing	3 315	1 398	931	836	144	6
Nondurable goods, including not specified manufacturing	762	363	145	212	42	–
Nonmanufacturing industries	447	165	166	95	21	–
Transport equipment operatives	917	363	220	269	50	15
Truck drivers	299	121	76	85	10	7
Other transport equipment operatives	618	242	144	184	40	8
Laborers, except farm	2 181	1 043	542	407	162	27
Construction laborers	180	104	27	30	19	-
Freight, stock, and material handlers	795	235	229	201	117	13
Other laborers, except farm	1 206	704	286	176	26	14
Manufacturing industries	780	466	181	105	14	14
Farmers and farm managers	55	21	14	10	–	10
Farm laborers and farm foremen	433	222	122	61	5	23
Service workers, except private household[1]	1 373	516	442	310	89	16
Cleaning service workers	605	325	147	96	21	16
Food service workers	381	90	193	76	22	–
Health service workers	64	7	23	20	14	–
Personal service workers	108	20	57	24	7	–
Protective service workers	154	24	22	90	18	–
Private household workers	8	–	–	–	8	–
Female employed, 16 years old and over	10 013	2 135	2 087	3 640	1 137	1 014
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	1 485	27	50	283	321	804
Registered nurses	245	–	–	94	103	48
Health workers, except nurses	183	–	7	26	56	94
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	490	–	5	56	50	379
Technicians, except health	25	–	14	–	–	11
Other professional, technical, and kindred workers	542	27	24	107	112	272
Managers and administrators, except farm	198	20	21	78	31	48
Salaried	166	20	15	58	25	48
Self employed	32	–	6	20	6	–
Sales workers	615	62	213	265	54	21
Retail trade	552	53	213	244	28	14
Clerical and kindred workers	2 845	131	453	1 668	509	84
Bookkeepers and cashiers	523	43	140	265	75	–
Office machine operators	206	8	8	153	37	–
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	1 031	36	122	639	188	46
Other clerical and kindred workers	1 085	44	183	611	209	38
Craftsmen and kindred workers	196	72	47	51	26	–
Operatives, except transport	2 184	940	605	579	39	21
Sewers and stitchers	475	222	129	117	7	–
Laundry and drycleaning operatives, including ironers	175	112	48	15	–	–
Other operatives, except transport	1 534	606	428	447	32	21
Durable goods, manufacturing	685	248	200	218	13	6
Nondurable goods, including not specified manufacturing	520	242	128	132	10	8
Nonmanufacturing industries	329	116	100	97	9	7
Transport equipment operatives	11	7	4	–	–	–
Laborers, except farm	105	50	25	30	–	–
Farmers and farm managers	–	–	–	–	–	–
Farm laborers and farm foremen	101	85	16	–	–	–
Service workers, except private household[1]	2 044	634	579	651	148	32
Cleaning service workers	362	193	80	74	15	–
Food service workers	702	188	265	171	67	11
Health service workers	512	142	109	214	39	8
Practical nurses	68	8	12	43	5	–
Personal service workers	250	22	54	141	20	13
Protective service workers	19	7	6	6	–	–
Private household workers	229	107	74	35	9	4

[1] Includes allocated cases not shown separately

Table 180. Occupation of Employed Persons by Industry Group and Sex: 1970

The State
Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More

[Data based on sample see text For meaning of symbols, see text]

					Manufacturing							
						Durable goods						
	Persons 16 years old and over	Agriculture, forestry and fisheries	Mining	Construction	Total	Furniture, lumber and wood products	Stone, clay and glass products	Primary ferrous industries	Primary nonferrous industries	Fabricated metal industries, including not specified metal	Machinery, except electrical	Electrical machinery equipment, and supplies
THE STATE												
Total employed	**4 063 780**	**83 574**	**21 111**	**204 493**	**1 447 586**	**27 980**	**66 547**	**132 425**	**28 680**	**134 062**	**217 997**	**143 562**
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	**562 529**	**2 703**	**1 301**	**7 623**	**132 400**	**1 224**	**5 421**	**8 043**	**2 205**	**9 344**	**24 162**	**15 888**
Accountants	35 747	61	380	766	12 935	225	617	1 009	323	1 272	1 877	1 116
Architects	2 192	120	–	134	144	10	10	–	–	17	12	11
Computer specialists	12 395	33	113	75	5 463	51	208	192	81	357	1 579	628
Engineers	70 258	91	288	3 637	44 918	254	1 813	2 558	608	3 137	9 731	7 221
Chemical	3 641	7	5	30	3 122	3	228	106	14	45	84	136
Civil	6 664	20	7	2 574	882	18	73	168	5	81	97	10
Electrical and electronic	12 515	5	10	259	6 817	15	121	202	19	124	1 117	3 702
Industrial	12 919	15	36	127	10 352	85	420	849	150	994	1 929	1 351
Mechanical	11 768	–	32	242	9 130	34	293	331	97	793	3 156	814
Other engineers	22 751	44	198	405	14 615	99	678	902	323	1 100	3 348	1 208
Mathematical specialists	1 248	6	–	6	456	3	32	31	20	22	53	42
Life and physical scientists	10 327	169	97	27	6 050	19	328	800	210	159	388	191
Chemists	7 592	3	35	17	5 487	19	265	776	194	149	333	133
Personnel and labor relations workers	14 819	27	66	151	5 597	99	250	459	120	454	816	616
Social scientists	4 805	12	15	33	1 581	15	136	115	17	93	334	134
Engineering and science technicians	46 261	227	193	1 811	29 466	327	1 124	1 853	600	2 571	6 093	4 122
Draftsmen	18 705	15	84	850	12 091	247	344	552	160	1 748	4 049	1 836
Electrical and electronic engineering technicians	6 347	–	6	81	3 519	6	73	94	14	100	759	1 655
Industrial and mechanical engineering technicians	2 873	–	–	–	2 648	42	112	334	58	228	423	174
Technicians, except health, and engineering and science	5 659	15	20	244	742	–	44	36	5	36	186	46
Writers, artists, and entertainers	33 091	544	31	284	11 670	111	442	142	55	332	1 419	777
Other professional, technical, and kindred workers	325 727	1 398	98	455	13 378	110	417	848	166	894	1 674	984
Managers and administrators, except farm	**302 167**	**770**	**1 315**	**19 715**	**65 798**	**1 779**	**3 306**	**2 728**	**1 285**	**7 080**	**11 028**	**4 873**
Buyers, purchasing agents, and sales managers	45 921	49	94	821	14 596	358	590	599	217	1 460	2 713	1 252
Other managers and administrators	256 246	721	1 221	18 894	51 202	1 421	2 716	2 129	1 068	5 620	8 317	3 621
Salaried	213 257	416	1 012	12 939	48 597	1 164	2 510	2 106	1 039	5 363	7 890	3 568
Self-employed	42 989	305	209	5 955	2 605	257	206	23	29	257	427	53
Sales workers	**282 452**	**442**	**205**	**2 289**	**31 829**	**694**	**892**	**836**	**333**	**1 743**	**3 638**	**1 549**
Clerical and kindred workers	**699 561**	**1 845**	**2 307**	**13 925**	**180 843**	**2 983**	**7 048**	**13 751**	**2 805**	**17 035**	**28 985**	**16 859**
Bookkeepers	72 822	432	360	3 104	15 762	361	824	1 126	244	1 547	2 417	1 233
Cashiers	44 428	23	20	58	666	26	29	28	–	15	61	58
Estimators and investigators, n e c	13 902	19	57	1 868	2 672	59	94	131	49	359	528	185
Office machine operators	30 577	45	126	244	12 219	148	347	722	234	1 032	2 057	1 200
Shipping and receiving clerks	24 492	61	22	73	15 685	361	668	1 468	299	2 123	2 138	1 401
Stock clerks and storekeepers	27 511	22	152	350	13 962	190	393	900	167	1 280	3 426	1 840
Other clerical and kindred workers	485 829	1 243	1 570	8 228	119 877	1 838	4 693	9 376	1 812	10 679	18 358	10 942
Craftsmen and kindred workers	**613 880**	**1 440**	**5 822**	**117 399**	**305 177**	**5 718**	**11 173**	**44 155**	**7 402**	**30 567**	**49 689**	**23 975**
Blacksmiths, forgemen, hammermen, and boilermakers	4 671	14	27	364	3 464	–	41	1 163	131	1 158	277	55
Brickmasons and stonemasons	9 694	–	15	7 612	1 820	–	230	1 112	69	200	70	19
Carpenters	35 420	244	357	26 551	4 433	876	181	600	59	337	445	231
Cranemen, derrickmen, and hoistmen	15 012	13	227	1 430	12 114	29	460	6 698	338	1 438	1 503	198
Electricians	28 825	11	218	10 672	13 099	75	537	2 461	339	993	2 004	1 686
Excavating, grading, and road machine operators	13 462	140	1 666	8 375	1 765	80	266	693	44	157	113	23
Foremen, n e.c	99 624	477	1 284	6 509	69 321	1 406	3 765	8 277	1 860	7 162	9 897	6 487
Mechanics and repairmen	128 976	165	1 229	5 871	45 833	454	2 557	5 150	993	3 137	6 070	4 916
Automobile, including body	46 519	42	130	619	6 018	27	335	241	65	191	173	94
Machinists, job setters, and toolmakers	61 301	24	77	159	58 995	286	1 221	2 996	1 478	8 967	21 843	5 559
Metal craftsmen, except mechanics and machinists	33 347	5	22	3 999	28 199	150	624	9 360	1 429	3 534	4 426	1 873
Painters, construction and maintenance, and plasterers and paperhangers	16 013	40	17	10 497	2 300	94	97	95	13	281	350	324
Plumbers and pipe fitters	21 714	25	49	12 338	6 172	17	183	1 301	177	551	541	393
Printing craftsmen	23 112	–	16	54	21 456	5	81	134	16	296	260	157
Stationary engineers and power station operators	10 382	6	403	171	4 276	38	142	1 072	69	147	362	283
Other craftsmen and kindred workers	112 327	276	215	22 797	31 930	2 208	788	3 043	387	2 209	1 528	1 771
Operatives, except transport	**700 518**	**759**	**6 719**	**9 741**	**581 824**	**11 086**	**26 595**	**40 777**	**11 313**	**55 745**	**87 126**	**71 544**
Assemblers	83 809	45	5	169	81 646	1 679	1 012	875	423	5 678	17 632	21 415
Checkers, examiners, and inspectors; manufacturing	59 301	–	–	–	59 301	581	4 090	3 655	1 081	4 608	8 681	10 969
Filers, polishers sanders, and buffers	9 937	9	15	21	9 388	440	714	448	460	1 753	1 463	737
Painters, manufactured articles	9 952	–	–	–	8 824	447	331	304	125	1 385	1 320	1 258
Precision machine operatives	54 639	15	181	155	53 334	375	522	4 040	1 013	6 400	23 903	4 353
Welders and flamecutters	41 812	24	415	2 888	34 454	645	698	3 773	413	7 399	8 045	3 458
Other specified operatives	251 345	467	6 093	5 385	161 545	3 789	6 802	12 330	3 344	14 922	9 690	12 078
Machine operatives, miscellaneous specified	87 727	58	5	265	82 595	1 490	5 726	6 557	2 251	5 551	5 651	6 871
Machine operatives not specified	39 898	37	–	175	37 875	488	1 591	2 067	831	4 290	6 484	3 764
Miscellaneous operatives	39 181	65	–	485	32 339	661	3 512	3 873	873	2 031	2 348	3 992
Not specified operatives	22 917	39	5	198	20 523	491	1 597	2 855	499	1 728	1 909	2 649

Table 180. Occupation of Employed Persons by Industry Group and Sex: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text For meaning of symbols see text]

The State
Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More

	Persons 16 years old and over	Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	Mining	Construction	Manufacturing							
						Durable goods						
					Total	Furniture lumber, and wood products	Stone clay, and glass products	Primary ferrous industries	Primary nonferrous industries	Fabricated metal industries, including not specified metal	Machinery except electrical	Electrical machinery equipment, and supplies
THE STATE—Continued												
Total employed—Continued												
Transport equipment operatives	163 101	839	1 953	7 627	43 572	1 164	4 269	3 990	1 078	3 531	3 391	1 881
Deliverymen and routemen	33 516	181	83	357	8 687	128	370	162	39	318	289	127
Truck drivers	75 363	531	1 464	6 162	14 312	622	2 204	1 233	408	1 137	1 265	625
Other transport equipment operatives	54 222	127	406	1 108	20 573	414	1 695	2 595	631	2 076	1 837	1 129
Laborers, except farm	184 391	5 378	1 089	24 338	71 130	2 860	6 141	14 443	1 511	6 216	5 752	4 308
Freight, stock, and material handlers	79 475	74	685	572	30 188	1 218	2 862	3 682	365	2 725	2 559	2 822
Other specified laborers	62 044	5 034	212	23 711	12 279	1 053	623	1 467	186	707	797	462
Miscellaneous laborers	15 203	165	110	7	10 058	117	614	4 980	363	1 068	755	182
Not specified laborers	27 669	105	82	48	18 605	472	2 042	4 314	597	1 716	1 641	842
Farm workers	68 943	68 943	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Service workers, including private household	486 238	455	400	1 836	35 013	472	1 702	3 702	748	2 801	4 226	2 685
Cleaning service workers	99 558	250	258	1 100	22 006	312	1 281	2 343	499	1 840	2 986	1 576
Personal service workers	53 672	21	12	53	673	–	34	16	5	66	68	51
Guards and watchmen	15 837	34	76	239	6 138	125	246	983	171	541	729	558
Other service workers, including private household	317 171	150	54	444	6 196	35	141	360	73	354	443	500
Female employed	1 469 665	10 812	1 750	12 370	318 643	5 411	14 320	8 199	3 637	24 558	33 157	48 693
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	221 099	325	53	350	11 746	93	536	447	194	563	1 156	1 144
Accountants	8 667	22	10	122	1 828	29	73	92	25	197	212	179
Computer specialists	2 372	11	–	14	698	9	20	22	18	27	217	52
Life and physical scientists	1 140	20	–	–	356	–	29	17	13	10	15	–
Registered nurses, dietitians, and therapists	44 648	31	6	3	1 213	6	38	236	44	76	143	123
Social scientists	932	–	–	5	92	6	5	–	–	6	14	10
Writers, artists, and entertainers	10 022	59	16	45	2 852	13	183	–	10	16	85	68
Other professional, technical, and kindred workers	153 318	176	21	161	4 707	30	188	80	84	231	470	712
Managers and administrators, except farm	45 863	144	31	516	3 123	119	158	80	45	411	401	202
Salaried	37 943	84	31	395	2 918	105	139	76	45	405	391	192
Self-employed	7 920	60	–	121	205	14	19	4	–	6	10	10
Sales workers	121 423	148	28	281	3 390	41	51	24	9	107	155	128
Clerical and kindred workers	512 145	1 537	1 302	8 827	107 998	1 907	4 415	4 881	1 577	9 904	16 310	10 349
Bookkeepers	59 296	347	240	2 354	11 147	266	526	364	143	1 110	1 715	902
Cashiers	40 243	23	9	36	560	26	19	24	–	5	52	58
Counter clerks except food	9 054	5	–	10	1 535	49	34	43	14	140	199	130
File clerks	13 431	44	13	103	3 395	48	70	130	44	313	654	358
Office machine operators	23 025	40	86	179	8 662	123	247	504	169	799	1 477	892
Bookkeeping and billing machine operators	2 781	–	6	30	539	19	19	10	12	61	87	30
Receptionists	15 903	206	14	261	1 854	19	71	120	32	205	285	152
Secretaries	136 890	442	597	3 737	36 506	681	1 989	1 570	631	3 619	6 029	3 664
Stenographers	4 841	9	20	78	1 538	21	48	207	9	184	241	142
Typists	47 955	75	139	594	12 604	249	396	597	187	1 160	2 038	1 242
Other clerical and kindred workers	161 507	346	184	1 475	30 197	425	1 015	1 322	348	2 369	3 620	2 809
Craftsmen and kindred workers	28 327	127	39	1 452	14 717	391	368	611	166	791	1 256	2 016
Foremen, n e.c	5 535	11	21	82	2 997	36	120	104	8	156	258	421
Operatives, except transport	200 443	247	145	178	165 170	2 667	7 925	1 616	1 462	11 626	12 858	33 437
Assemblers	32 410	11	–	17	31 517	477	407	124	228	2 025	4 403	11 809
Checkers, examiners, and inspectors, manufacturing	22 267	–	–	–	22 267	209	2 374	370	299	1 651	2 418	5 329
Packers and wrappers, except meat and produce	17 919	163	–	4	13 466	150	871	218	132	1 038	486	1 070
Other operatives, except transport	127 847	73	145	157	97 920	1 831	4 273	904	803	6 912	5 551	15 229
Transport equipment operatives	8 481	25	7	50	812	6	90	43	15	48	64	31
Laborers, except farm	15 704	611	3	364	6 189	119	550	233	95	743	332	757
Farm workers	7 499	7 499	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Service workers, including private household	308 681	149	142	352	5 498	68	227	264	74	365	625	629
Cleaning service workers	33 579	89	112	281	2 563	53	145	131	38	204	375	236
Personal service workers	37 173	15	6	5	236	–	–	–	5	16	32	38
Other service workers including private household	237 929	45	24	66	2 699	15	82	133	31	145	218	355

Table 180. Occupation of Employed Persons by Industry Group and Sex: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

The State
Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More

The State	Manufacturing—Continued													
	Durable goods—Continued					Nondurable goods								
	Motor vehicles and motor vehicle equipment	Aircraft and parts	Other transportation equipment	Ordnance	Other durable goods	Food and kindred products	Textile mill products	Apparel and other fabricated textile products	Paper and allied products	Printing publishing and allied industries	Chemicals and allied products	Rubber and miscellaneous plastic products	Other nondurable goods, incl not specified manufacturing
THE STATE													
Total employed	**141 444**	**43 089**	**10 352**	**6 858**	**90 832**	**60 073**	**7 914**	**18 843**	**39 841**	**72 357**	**59 282**	**98 860**	**46 588**
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	**7 930**	**10 792**	**403**	**1 257**	**6 815**	**2 431**	**386**	**571**	**2 384**	**7 508**	**11 383**	**10 675**	**3 578**
Accountants	1 238	592	49	96	437	428	49	83	501	456	1 051	1 183	333
Architects	6	4	4	10	–	5	–	–	4	–	10	31	10
Computer specialists	308	396	16	16	125	98	5	43	118	267	312	523	140
Engineers	2 981	5 998	144	406	1 412	636	96	76	561	193	2 671	3 668	754
Chemical	41	57	–	18	26	81	5	–	36	–	1 465	632	145
Civil	42	74	–	17	15	20	6	–	8	–	95	91	62
Electrical and electronic	150	700	5	35	261	14	6	5	49	5	111	126	50
Industrial	1 153	892	37	109	262	283	23	43	211	108	377	957	119
Mechanical	1 168	935	42	91	183	82	12	–	127	30	256	613	73
Other engineers	427	3 340	60	136	665	156	44	28	130	50	367	1 249	305
Mathematical specialists	39	47	–	20	5	–	–	4	5	15	80	29	9
Life and physical scientists	71	129	–	110	131	193	21	–	83	17	2 226	870	104
Chemists	67	97	–	82	101	131	21	–	79	13	2 100	829	98
Personnel and labor relations workers	562	223	35	57	195	169	14	54	250	173	430	463	158
Social scientists	61	98	–	12	64	31	–	14	31	81	160	140	45
Engineering and science technicians	1 730	2 154	119	350	969	587	154	61	445	206	3 143	2 367	491
Draftsmen	712	711	97	90	360	78	20	31	55	75	223	582	121
Electrical and electronic engineering technicians	71	371	–	47	185	–	–	–	10	16	57	27	34
Industrial and mechanical engineering technicians	474	327	4	9	71	47	21	–	34	23	143	103	21
Technicians, except health, and engineering and science	20	51	11	–	40	23	3	4	16	14	39	120	48
Writers, artists, and entertainers	253	420	6	86	532	40	19	183	176	5 689	352	497	139
Other professional, technical, and kindred workers	661	680	19	94	2 905	221	25	49	194	397	909	784	1 347
Managers and administrators, except farm	**2 929**	**2 240**	**504**	**384**	**4 099**	**3 840**	**324**	**874**	**1 770**	**4 765**	**5 076**	**4 559**	**2 355**
Buyers, purchasing agents, and sales managers	746	470	112	96	673	879	50	136	385	1 295	1 355	925	287
Other managers and administrators	2 183	1 770	392	288	3 426	2 961	274	738	1 385	3 470	3 721	3 634	2 068
Salaried	2 166	1 770	370	288	3 119	2 761	259	660	1 370	3 035	3 649	3 594	1 916
Self-employed	17	–	22	–	307	200	15	78	15	435	72	40	152
Sales workers	**715**	**241**	**136**	**34**	**1 985**	**2 937**	**298**	**762**	**1 077**	**7 077**	**3 289**	**1 078**	**2 515**
Clerical and kindred workers	**11 994**	**5 590**	**879**	**950**	**10 817**	**6 282**	**767**	**2 291**	**5 175**	**16 357**	**10 032**	**13 422**	**6 821**
Bookkeepers	797	268	94	97	711	1 172	80	320	500	1 354	1 042	1 036	539
Cashiers	51	17	–	–	73	88	–	17	11	70	11	48	63
Estimators and investigators, n e c	143	96	12	5	50	27	–	36	136	352	122	250	38
Office machine operators	856	484	49	17	355	524	95	233	353	1 329	593	1 224	367
Shipping and receiving clerks	1 168	166	114	38	698	833	58	256	615	683	898	1 363	337
Stock clerks and storekeepers	1 854	574	112	92	479	309	44	161	250	286	491	858	256
Other clerical and kindred workers	7 125	3 985	498	701	8 451	3 329	490	1 268	3 310	12 283	6 875	8 643	5 221
Craftsmen and kindred workers	**32 627**	**8 419**	**3 171**	**1 294**	**16 139**	**8 879**	**1 090**	**1 792**	**6 628**	**22 401**	**8 938**	**14 685**	**6 435**
Blacksmiths, forgemen, hammermen, and boilermakers	228	35	70	13	9	14	–	–	32	21	99	52	66
Brickmasons and stonemasons	20	4	7	5	–	4	–	–	–	16	42	16	6
Carpenters	296	45	611	28	134	55	8	–	58	20	139	217	93
Cranemen, derrickmen, and hoistmen	616	69	174	31	92	30	4	–	123	49	112	92	58
Electricians	1 819	455	206	48	221	216	24	13	307	156	595	807	137
Excavating, grading, and road machine operators	128	4	10	–	9	22	–	–	4	–	94	103	15
Foremen, n e c	7 035	1 890	459	336	2 081	2 733	534	690	2 125	2 243	3 241	5 803	1 297
Mechanics and repairmen	7 360	1 989	294	361	1 099	2 331	245	265	1 307	956	2 359	3 318	672
Automobile, including body	3 910	39	37	43	39	466	13	–	25	51	88	124	57
Machinists, job setters, and toolmakers	8 959	2 521	315	171	938	230	40	43	504	251	450	1 831	392
Metal craftsmen, except mechanics and machinists	3 307	866	255	113	792	90	82	14	350	80	257	450	147
Painters, construction and maintenance, and plasterers and paperhangers	370	64	81	20	94	66	11	–	21	51	78	142	48
Plumbers and pipe fitters	912	186	162	36	62	43	17	–	139	74	508	688	182
Printing craftsmen	106	36	27	16	244	57	15	44	1 278	18 064	115	335	170
Stationary engineers and power station operators	293	55	44	31	75	254	37	14	213	63	495	315	274
Other craftsmen and kindred workers	1 178	200	456	85	10 289	2 734	73	709	167	357	354	516	2 878
Operatives, except transport	**70 978**	**14 018**	**4 227**	**2 261**	**41 218**	**20 463**	**4 370**	**11 814**	**18 137**	**9 899**	**14 836**	**45 547**	**19 870**
Assemblers	19 376	2 333	967	374	4 441	556	41	135	583	320	764	2 293	749
Checkers, examiners, and inspectors, manufacturing	8 892	2 474	157	549	1 561	1 169	277	569	1 052	806	911	4 997	2 222
Filers, polishers, sanders, and buffers	1 654	743	24	19	390	–	4	4	15	23	29	403	75
Painters, manufactured articles	1 748	143	178	48	398	63	11	28	91	63	209	592	82
Precision machine operatives	6 623	3 207	232	304	856	42	14	16	120	74	117	852	271
Welders and flamecutters	6 012	739	1 098	142	771	92	15	7	86	30	393	376	262
Other specified operatives	11 290	1 605	770	266	26 578	11 101	4 008	9 785	5 540	3 074	4 548	7 544	12 481
Machine operatives, miscellaneous specified	5 237	945	265	183	2 650	4 006	–	423	6 918	2 366	3 720	19 834	1 951
Machine operatives, not specified	6 164	1 075	82	172	1 113	948	–	116	1 751	1 364	2 433	2 702	440
Miscellaneous operatives	2 257	346	320	96	1 489	1 716	–	441	1 446	1 493	1 047	3 606	792
Not specified operatives	1 725	408	134	109	981	770	–	290	535	286	665	2 348	545

Table 180. Occupation of Employed Persons by Industry Group and Sex: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text For meaning of symbols see text]

The State Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More	Manufacturing—Continued													
	Durable goods—Continued					Nondurable goods								
	Motor vehicles and motor vehicle equipment	Aircraft and parts	Other transportation equipment	Ordnance	Other durable goods	Food and kindred products	Textile mill products	Apparel and other fabricated textile products	Paper and allied products	Printing, publishing and allied industries	Chemicals and allied products	Rubber and miscellaneous plastic products	Other nondurable goods, incl not specified manufacturing
THE STATE—Continued														
Total employed—Continued														
Transport equipment operatives	4 393	319	224	191	2 293	8 401	159	67	1 698	1 348	1 622	2 104	1 449
Deliverymen and routemen	131	39	25	–	253	5 465	11	19	109	712	213	139	138
Truck drivers	1 244	95	121	87	444	1 915	72	41	568	429	757	648	397
Other transport equipment operatives	3 018	185	78	104	1 596	1 021	76	7	1 021	207	652	1 317	914
Laborers, except farm	6 128	637	528	267	4 631	4 456	359	466	2 164	1 840	2 294	3 967	2 162
Freight, stock, and material handlers	3 391	249	105	129	694	2 734	213	372	1 341	1 386	1 078	1 726	537
Other specified laborers	791	88	104	22	3 296	552	28	–	197	164	245	417	1 080
Miscellaneous laborers	539	69	113	31	96	196	13	13	79	48	90	618	74
Not specified laborers	1 407	231	206	85	545	974	105	81	547	242	881	1 206	471
Farm workers	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Service workers, including private household	3 750	833	280	220	2 835	2 384	161	206	808	1 162	1 812	2 823	1 403
Cleaning service workers	2 520	483	208	98	938	1 536	98	141	615	838	1 239	1 997	458
Personal service workers	46	–	4	–	63	84	5	10	10	26	18	127	40
Guards and watchmen	817	218	44	65	153	240	58	41	107	144	327	436	135
Other service workers, including private household	367	132	24	57	1 681	524	–	14	76	154	228	263	770
Female employed	19 804	6 782	1 702	1 562	25 358	15 420	3 389	13 830	9 273	25 503	12 553	28 090	17 402
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	524	426	17	138	548	433	74	173	220	2 469	1 258	855	478
Accountants	136	62	5	10	56	109	16	9	63	129	133	207	86
Computer specialists	18	49	5	–	19	24	–	5	27	36	69	60	21
Life and physical scientists	–	6	–	3	9	17	–	–	–	3	192	38	4
Registered nurses, dietitians, and therapists	192	41	–	26	15	41	9	5	9	25	59	112	13
Social scientists	10	5	–	–	–	4	–	–	–	9	17	6	–
Writers, artists, and entertainers	–	33	–	9	94	5	4	97	34	2 072	44	49	36
Other professional, technical, and kindred workers	168	230	7	90	355	233	45	57	87	195	744	383	318
Managers and administrators, except farm	87	45	23	15	217	250	32	136	65	382	184	120	151
Salaried	87	45	23	15	201	231	32	110	65	330	161	120	145
Self-employed	–	–	–	–	16	19	–	26	–	52	23	–	6
Sales workers	37	10	3	5	250	480	12	70	43	1 296	180	107	382
Clerical and kindred workers	5 174	3 287	504	647	6 942	4 118	510	1 846	3 149	12 493	6 900	8 281	4 804
Bookkeepers	469	153	88	67	587	931	70	298	394	1 219	725	755	365
Cashiers	41	17	–	–	55	72	–	17	6	63	11	35	59
Counter clerks, except food	64	10	–	–	75	43	4	42	46	408	96	94	44
File clerks	151	93	–	24	200	36	36	85	79	585	190	182	117
Office machine operators	588	295	27	6	255	449	62	191	233	944	384	780	237
Bookkeeping and billing machine operators	37	3	6	–	21	32	7	20	5	67	41	39	23
Receptionists	90	40	14	6	119	68	4	18	60	252	134	126	39
Secretaries	1 785	1 696	191	232	1 577	1 225	138	375	1 051	2 363	3 232	3 386	1 072
Stenographers	75	69	26	35	41	21	6	15	44	80	144	89	41
Typists	675	355	39	149	592	279	61	242	428	2 043	677	878	317
Other clerical and kindred workers	1 236	559	119	128	3 441	994	129	563	808	4 536	1 307	1 956	2 513
Craftsmen and kindred workers	1 095	297	192	40	890	535	133	688	406	2 880	268	866	828
Foremen, n e c	101	14	10	15	165	159	96	369	112	285	146	278	144
Operatives, except transport	12 230	2 528	845	631	15 439	8 576	2 514	10 605	5 034	5 083	3 370	16 639	10 085
Assemblers	4 080	636	374	124	3 304	350	27	95	346	208	571	1 449	480
Checkers, examiners, and inspectors, manufacturing	1 661	617	39	254	943	577	157	512	644	658	368	2 392	795
Packers and wrappers, except meat and produce	311	76	15	4	711	4 130	95	238	516	616	871	1 529	389
Other operatives, except transport	6 178	1 199	417	249	10 481	3 519	2 235	9 760	3 528	3 601	1 560	11 269	8 421
Transport equipment operatives	71	7	–	–	16	135	4	5	22	164	14	54	23
Laborers, except farm	232	41	54	35	475	349	102	260	239	448	142	670	313
Farm workers	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Service workers, including private household	354	141	64	51	581	544	8	47	95	288	237	498	338
Cleaning service workers	148	55	58	21	162	215	8	28	60	166	88	316	56
Personal service workers	4	–	–	–	41	7	–	5	4	16	14	29	25
Other service workers, including private household	202	86	6	30	378	322	–	14	31	106	135	153	257

Table 180. Occupation of Employed Persons by Industry Group and Sex: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text For meaning of symbols, see text]

The State
Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More

	Railroads and railway express service	Trucking service and warehousing	Other transportation	Communications	Utilities and sanitary services	Wholesale trade	Retail trade					Insurance	Finance and real estate
							General merchandise retailing	Food stores	Automotive dealers and gasoline stations	Eating and drinking places	Other retail trade		
THE STATE													
Total employed	39 547	68 242	31 919	49 382	61 732	148 630	124 285	102 083	85 647	127 703	193 508	57 314	104 283
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	862	607	1 576	7 056	5 884	6 407	2 626	802	791	1 254	7 861	2 599	3 998
Accountants	206	268	271	280	662	1 323	484	194	359	141	658	785	1 734
Architects	5	–	–	5	17	24	4	–	–	6	4	–	24
Computer specialists	22	24	4	447	269	536	77	37	38	21	88	480	479
Engineers	194	61	272	2 156	1 885	2 040	57	89	101	21	324	207	146
Chemical	–	–	–	–	46	50	–	3	12	6	–	–	5
Civil	119	14	4	24	259	36	16	35	10	5	6	31	27
Electrical and electronic	18	6	25	1 894	1 081	133	11	–	–	–	45	5	5
Industrial	26	32	33	53	89	232	13	21	13	10	24	133	20
Mechanical	10	9	210	21	179	149	–	9	27	–	45	–	25
Other engineers	21	–	–	164	231	1 440	17	21	39	–	204	38	64
Mathematical specialists	15	–	9	10	30	11	11	13	5	–	–	112	19
Life and physical scientists	7	5	13	14	182	155	6	5	20	–	38	–	33
Chemists	7	5	5	10	147	140	–	5	15	–	6	–	16
Personnel and labor relations workers	93	118	96	491	257	317	741	169	72	193	267	355	297
Social scientists	10	5	5	54	85	170	38	–	6	–	66	87	185
Engineering and science technicians	146	14	108	1 162	1 205	688	93	21	24	15	213	31	54
Draftsmen	39	–	17	430	592	278	22	16	–	15	144	8	44
Electrical and electronic engineering technicians	35	–	30	606	194	144	45	–	15	–	19	4	5
Industrial and mechanical engineering technicians	–	–	–	7	5	30	–	–	–	–	6	–	–
Technicians, except health, and engineering and science	10	32	600	422	178	88	15	–	51	6	29	60	75
Writers, artists, and entertainers	36	25	82	1 801	302	450	728	55	46	821	642	166	297
Other professional, technical, and kindred workers	118	55	116	214	812	605	372	219	69	30	5 532	316	655
Managers and administrators, except farm	5 808	4 027	2 170	3 468	2 707	21 074	13 943	13 920	15 884	15 269	25 971	5 235	19 003
Buyers, purchasing agents, and sales managers	116	284	125	239	305	6 772	7 433	3 085	1 520	285	5 959	1 030	453
Other managers and administrators	5 692	3 743	2 045	3 229	2 402	14 302	6 510	10 835	14 364	14 984	20 012	4 205	18 550
Salaried	5 692	3 160	1 861	3 196	2 279	12 276	5 829	6 561	8 970	9 069	13 592	3 957	17 485
Self-employed	–	583	184	33	123	2 026	681	4 274	5 394	5 915	6 420	248	1 065
Sales workers	194	1 011	319	897	917	31 559	58 455	18 483	14 145	2 434	69 735	22 123	17 565
Clerical and kindred workers	6 289	10 086	6 572	21 869	12 691	34 176	27 018	26 616	8 736	6 410	34 628	26 142	50 376
Bookkeepers	344	1 292	457	786	1 175	6 132	3 318	2 020	3 668	1 255	8 360	1 686	7 403
Cashiers	39	143	306	141	345	334	7 114	18 804	358	3 664	5 835	219	974
Estimators and investigators, n e c	188	237	105	426	616	390	1 037	89	496	26	254	763	1 411
Office machine operators	398	287	130	694	573	1 634	809	492	151	90	532	1 376	3 234
Shipping and receiving clerks	170	1 294	132	43	48	3 031	1 504	394	100	28	890	30	28
Stock clerks and storekeepers	478	228	80	176	411	2 149	2 110	1 852	315	116	1 457	27	150
Other clerical and kindred workers	4 672	6 605	5 362	19 603	9 523	20 506	11 126	2 965	3 648	1 231	17 300	22 041	37 176
Craftsmen and kindred workers	14 549	5 447	3 164	14 615	21 552	14 551	5 921	4 375	19 817	909	19 076	460	2 136
Blacksmiths, forgemen, hammermen, and boilermakers	84	–	4	14	231	66	–	–	–	–	12	–	11
Brickmasons and stonemasons	–	4	–	5	19	28	15	7	7	4	40	–	28
Carpenters	180	45	37	17	67	232	249	53	101	31	760	10	352
Cranemen, derrickmen, and hoistmen	136	32	39	5	120	700	–	–	–	–	32	–	14
Electricians	463	12	84	88	1 487	291	83	32	22	19	194	12	66
Excavating, grading, and road machine operators	70	64	63	–	562	133	–	–	5	–	104	–	68
Foremen, n e c	1 558	1 609	448	1 103	3 285	4 063	1 465	863	680	127	1 543	174	319
Mechanics and repairmen	3 284	3 146	2 112	499	4 086	5 622	2 401	535	18 395	146	5 441	39	293
Automobile, including body	19	2 913	947	62	451	1 250	529	287	17 757	30	397	4	15
Machinists, job setters, and toolmakers	401	26	56	3	216	448	5	17	56	–	85	–	20
Metal craftsmen, except mechanics and machinists	112	49	6	6	69	230	–	–	–	17	179	–	11
Painters, construction and maintenance, and plasterers and paperhangers	91	32	31	16	62	129	75	23	179	19	144	19	411
Plumbers and pipe fitters	265	13	20	97	786	129	33	11	31	19	455	6	116
Printing craftsmen	19	–	10	32	35	186	109	48	4	10	94	92	80
Stationary engineers and power station operators	77	40	105	28	3 487	149	34	14	40	7	42	5	121
Other craftsmen and kindred workers	7 809	375	149	12 702	7 040	2 145	1 452	2 772	297	510	9 951	103	226
Operatives, except transport	1 308	956	1 838	235	3 356	12 318	2 508	13 314	21 552	634	7 218	128	398
Assemblers	30	47	16	24	54	683	52	–	31	10	316	–	18
Checkers, examiners, and inspectors, manufacturing	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Filers, polishers, sanders, and buffers	11	9	6	–	6	87	6	–	141	–	65	6	–
Painters, manufactured articles	–	–	–	–	5	47	11	5	392	–	14	–	–
Precision machine operatives	37	8	9	–	42	267	11	–	21	–	76	–	16
Welders and flamecutters	501	85	89	9	509	824	–	–	31	6	161	–	8
Other specified operatives	205	550	938	75	1 426	6 895	2 119	12 146	20 317	423	5 187	78	206
Machine operatives, miscellaneous specified	61	106	55	18	323	1 461	104	275	312	146	590	14	45
Machine operatives, not specified	99	20	60	12	220	557	21	65	34	–	116	3	57
Miscellaneous operatives	227	110	655	73	602	1 017	137	590	199	40	340	22	34
Not specified operatives	137	21	10	24	169	480	47	233	74	9	353	5	14

Table 180. Occupation of Employed Persons by Industry Group and Sex: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample see text For meaning of symbols see text]

The State Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More	Railroads and railway express service	Trucking service and ware-housing	Other transpor-tation	Communi-cations	Utilities and sanitary services	Wholesale trade	Retail trade					Insurance	Finance and real estate
							General merchandise retailing	Food stores	Automotive dealers and gasoline stations	Eating and drinking places	Other retail trade		
THE STATE—Continued													
Total employed—Continued													
Transport equipment operatives	6 820	39 072	13 857	234	5 885	15 890	2 332	3 095	1 584	780	8 271	34	395
Deliverymen and routemen	44	3 048	96	116	94	8 000	2 013	1 823	701	633	4 511	9	50
Truck drivers	283	35 372	295	78	2 082	6 102	198	944	640	114	2 773	20	132
Other transport equipment operatives	6 493	652	13 466	40	3 709	1 788	121	328	243	33	987	5	213
Laborers, except farm	2 880	6 450	1 215	295	6 639	10 231	4 181	18 723	2 264	552	7 974	31	2 084
Freight, stock, and material handlers	407	5 849	711	78	2 983	6 968	3 942	18 106	251	179	4 132	14	55
Other specified laborers	207	187	249	154	2 071	1 108	108	258	1 683	41	2 582	9	1 422
Miscellaneous laborers	1 770	53	66	19	959	632	9	48	14	5	302	5	326
Not specified laborers	496	361	189	44	626	1 523	122	311	316	327	958	3	281
Farm workers	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Service workers, including private household	837	586	1 208	713	2 101	2 424	7 301	2 755	874	99 461	12 774	562	8 328
Cleaning service workers	233	439	294	584	1 318	1 453	1 594	865	734	2 736	1 937	435	6 046
Personal service workers	45	37	306	26	10	72	866	44	6	957	365	14	513
Guards and watchmen	128	69	99	34	188	242	445	101	48	50	119	39	594
Other service workers, including private household	431	41	509	69	585	657	4 396	1 745	86	95 718	10 353	74	1 175
Female employed	2 139	6 651	9 334	23 456	9 103	35 282	89 136	46 090	9 439	84 151	92 196	25 830	56 462
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	94	73	198	1 539	540	889	1 626	200	130	491	1 522	729	1 168
Accountants	54	49	71	83	111	365	326	61	89	60	253	340	555
Computer specialists	–	6	–	243	40	105	20	10	15	–	18	102	138
Life and physical scientists	–	–	4	–	5	18	–	–	–	–	14	–	7
Registered nurses, dietitians, and therapists	10	5	–	10	12	26	48	29	–	25	26	27	33
Social scientists	–	–	–	6	38	12	28	–	–	–	11	14	10
Writers, artists, and entertainers	–	–	35	382	49	131	504	9	4	331	310	43	130
Other professional, technical, and kindred workers	30	13	88	815	285	232	700	91	22	75	890	203	295
Managers and administrators, except farm	73	227	453	553	149	1 204	5 613	2 479	620	4 638	6 005	786	3 078
Salaried	73	210	421	553	139	1 028	5 366	1 234	474	2 755	4 286	737	2 782
Self-employed	–	17	32	–	10	176	247	1 245	146	1 883	1 719	49	296
Sales workers	11	59	101	176	127	1 963	48 284	12 961	548	1 318	39 370	2 193	5 900
Clerical and kindred workers	1 613	5 216	3 748	20 119	6 952	24 472	23 867	21 695	6 905	5 369	29 006	21 677	42 260
Bookkeepers	105	932	343	714	744	5 070	3 134	1 782	3 083	1 045	7 359	1 599	6 554
Cashiers	15	123	79	136	325	226	6 941	17 186	320	3 215	5 372	206	893
Counter clerks, except food	14	24	21	361	25	511	845	79	24	41	222	8	15
File clerks	57	148	80	375	118	557	871	83	183	29	441	1 393	981
Office machine operators	130	241	119	606	315	1 369	756	375	102	62	418	1 047	2 685
Bookkeeping and billing machine operators	5	53	9	32	35	195	85	25	32	17	122	32	1 072
Receptionists	6	57	85	129	144	432	167	17	113	37	465	305	557
Secretaries	311	1 384	747	1 244	1 236	7 612	1 569	668	1 446	508	4 127	7 731	8 579
Stenographers	175	30	38	81	192	229	21	13	8	–	39	263	174
Typists	180	685	265	1 095	688	2 508	927	94	472	49	1 191	3 659	2 933
Other clerical and kindred workers	620	1 592	1 971	15 378	3 165	5 958	8 636	1 398	1 154	383	9 372	5 466	18 889
Craftsmen and kindred workers	94	99	54	553	266	804	1 264	868	318	376	3 228	102	132
Foremen, n e c	9	42	9	164	48	259	628	56	17	42	286	66	63
Operatives, except transport	35	175	37	74	135	3 776	1 997	4 054	623	340	3 249	56	143
Assemblers	9	20	5	24	22	249	37	–	12	5	138	–	5
Checkers, examiners, and inspectors, manufacturing	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Packers and wrappers, except meat and produce	–	121	11	–	7	1 476	661	771	15	191	272	6	13
Other operatives, except transport	26	34	21	50	106	2 051	1 299	3 283	596	144	2 839	50	125
Transport equipment operatives	63	577	4 462	12	472	337	318	56	68	111	245	–	4
Laborers, except farm	70	91	40	27	93	1 081	892	2 270	68	113	1 103	8	167
Farm workers	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Service workers, including private household	86	134	241	403	369	756	5 275	1 507	159	71 395	8 468	279	3 610
Cleaning service workers	36	119	36	321	132	307	417	96	114	735	750	201	2 670
Personal service workers	–	–	98	26	4	41	717	21	6	537	321	14	247
Other service workers, including private household	50	15	107	56	233	408	4 141	1 390	39	70 123	7 397	64	693

Table 180. Occupation of Employed Persons by Industry Group and Sex: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text For meaning of symbols see text]

The State
Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More

	Business services	Repair services	Hotels and lodging places	Other personal services, including private household	Entertainment and recreation services	Hospitals	Health services, except hospitals	Educational services, government	Educational services, private	Welfare religious and nonprofit membership organizations	Other professional and related services	Public administration
THE STATE												
Total employed	55 834	50 196	22 219	129 146	27 859	140 846	74 690	211 044	82 278	59 043	88 197	171 399
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	11 394	1 214	568	2 893	5 317	51 393	27 479	131 361	46 080	23 476	45 861	29 143
Accountants	1 144	112	240	66	92	377	95	340	116	321	6 751	4 586
Architects	16	–	–	–	–	4	–	46	5	9	1 528	97
Computer specialists	829	28	–	16	5	108	16	408	288	14	519	1 958
Engineers	1 300	125	22	40	49	191	235	383	202	243	4 959	6 022
Chemical	74	5	–	–	–	–	–	–	12	8	169	87
Civil	38	6	6	–	6	11	63	33	26	23	1 475	908
Electrical and electronic	146	14	4	–	16	18	7	132	51	10	495	1 308
Industrial	403	15	–	18	6	43	21	27	6	31	242	878
Mechanical	121	5	6	16	–	10	12	27	27	10	791	655
Other engineers	518	80	6	6	21	109	132	164	80	161	1 787	2 186
Mathematical specialists	40	–	–	4	–	4	16	30	9	44	102	296
Life and physical scientists	584	20	–	–	11	456	166	348	206	11	728	976
Chemists	431	15	–	–	11	169	73	131	98	–	399	367
Personnel and labor relations workers	1 976	66	29	96	66	441	65	296	130	255	109	1 983
Social scientists	416	10	–	36	–	309	141	527	152	86	266	510
Engineering and science technicians	1 867	131	5	29	53	235	105	753	593	131	4 193	2 695
Draftsmen	548	14	–	19	–	11	–	64	46	56	2 723	579
Electrical and electronic engineering technicians	212	76	–	–	21	21	–	53	52	5	123	1 081
Industrial and mechanical engineering technicians	15	7	–	5	6	–	–	5	14	–	17	108
Technicians, except health, and engineering and science	93	42	–	195	–	14	34	101	81	26	152	2 334
Writers artists, and entertainers	2 176	43	118	1 644	3 300	171	119	789	521	2 323	2 869	1 038
Other professional, technical, and kindred workers	953	637	154	767	1 741	49 083	26 487	127 340	43 777	20 013	23 685	6 648
Managers and administrators, except farm	5 622	3 858	2 496	6 378	3 306	2 794	2 064	10 165	4 439	5 346	2 588	17 034
Buyers, purchasing agents, and sales managers	445	161	47	140	58	235	17	176	154	86	117	1 119
Other managers and administrators	5 177	3 697	2 449	6 238	3 248	2 559	2 047	9 989	4 285	5 260	2 471	15 915
Salaried	4 400	2 362	1 585	3 960	2 411	2 544	1 658	9 989	4 068	5 246	2 228	15 915
Self-employed	777	1 335	864	2 278	837	15	389	–	217	14	243	–
Sales workers	3 454	1 016	113	1 679	845	231	162	277	370	646	662	395
Clerical and kindred workers	17 849	5 363	3 566	9 520	3 753	20 971	13 561	30 753	14 545	15 677	23 276	70 198
Bookkeepers	1 543	1 131	465	957	646	1 093	1 170	1 022	657	1 282	2 383	2 919
Cashiers	83	330	318	563	1 092	796	34	1 178	403	135	91	362
Estimators and investigators, n e c	948	196	4	49	20	68	18	34	16	119	247	1 529
Office machine operators	1 692	70	36	126	16	507	92	837	417	265	960	2 525
Shipping and receiving clerks	154	79	–	94	32	111	45	79	28	28	59	250
Stock clerks and storekeepers	193	127	28	109	23	564	31	274	133	69	64	1 861
Other clerical and kindred workers	13 236	3 430	2 715	7 622	1 924	17 832	12 171	27 329	12 891	13 779	19 472	60 752
Craftsmen and kindred workers	3 624	26 198	576	3 092	1 879	2 996	1 747	3 488	1 273	1 060	1 540	9 997
Blacksmiths, forgemen, hammermen, and boilermakers	–	249	11	10	5	17	11	21	8	22	–	26
Brickmasons and stonemasons	–	4	–	–	–	16	–	18	–	8	–	44
Carpenters	68	42	74	111	83	379	22	254	109	93	69	397
Cranemen, *derrickmen*, and hoistmen	46	4	–	–	–	4	5	–	13	–	4	74
Electricians	81	179	37	24	42	377	15	277	125	151	50	614
Excavating, grading, and road machine operators	8	27	13	–	20	–	–	14	–	4	27	334
Foremen, n.e.c	537	491	67	592	130	365	96	331	128	151	222	1 686
Mechanics and repairmen	1 295	20 999	135	389	771	434	82	842	337	142	257	4 196
Automobile, including body	60	13 302	10	59	20	14	14	339	106	27	18	1 080
Machinists, job setters, and toolmakers	73	196	–	29	17	17	15	29	19	–	92	226
Metal craftsmen, except mechanics and machinists	60	55	–	6	–	18	–	6	10	20	30	238
Painters, construction and maintenance, and plasterers and paperhangers	154	209	73	158	55	312	21	389	97	78	18	364
Plumbers and pipe fitters	98	24	17	11	8	218	20	254	38	119	10	332
Printing craftsmen	227	8	3	12	7	98	12	156	84	34	31	195
Stationary engineers and power station operators	19	5	68	35	4	365	15	325	90	36	42	373
Other craftsmen and kindred workers	958	3 706	78	1 715	737	376	1 433	572	215	202	688	898
Operatives, except transport	2 737	4 949	492	15 492	333	4 047	887	1 322	689	841	1 388	2 535
Assemblers	105	108	–	76	16	4	10	11	38	57	139	99
Checkers, examiners, and inspectors, manufacturing	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Filers, polishers, sanders, and buffers	11	121	10	5	5	5	6	–	–	–	4	–
Painters, manufactured articles	4	605	–	18	–	–	4	4	4	–	5	10
Precision machine operatives	10	335	–	9	5	–	–	14	–	–	56	38
Welders and flamecutters	50	1 328	3	49	19	38	5	51	21	32	40	172
Other specified operatives	1 451	1 570	439	15 013	179	3 778	736	879	356	524	881	1 484
Machine operatives, miscellaneous specified	239	315	5	109	36	105	20	77	41	57	101	189
Machine operatives, not specified	153	62	–	21	18	44	16	48	–	25	33	127
Miscellaneous operatives	672	404	26	78	32	49	45	203	193	128	72	344
Not specified operatives	42	101	9	114	23	24	45	35	36	18	57	72

Table 180. Occupation of Employed Persons by Industry Group and Sex: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

The State
Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More

	Business services	Repair services	Hotels and lodging places	Other personal services including private household	Entertainment and recreation services	Hospitals	Health services, except hospitals	Educational services, government	Educational services, private	Welfare, religious, and nonprofit membership organizations	Other professional and related services	Public administration
THE STATE—Continued												
Total employed—Continued												
Transport equipment operatives	849	2 046	114	2 824	178	352	237	680	212	342	380	2 647
Deliverymen and routemen	314	226	5	1 896	36	123	112	73	31	19	38	197
Truck drivers	413	559	18	285	36	97	42	303	60	229	60	1 759
Other transport equipment operatives	122	1 261	91	643	106	132	83	304	121	94	282	691
Laborers, except farm	1 141	3 591	272	2 837	2 269	934	261	781	575	648	630	4 998
Freight, stock, and material handlers	292	140	11	684	102	406	27	141	87	180	45	2 166
Other specified laborers	231	2 908	130	1 485	1 900	406	113	508	347	230	437	2 034
Miscellaneous laborers	33	283	11	47	27	13	5	16	14	33	17	156
Not specified laborers	585	260	120	621	240	109	116	116	127	205	131	642
Farm workers	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Service workers, including private household	9 154	1 961	14 022	84 431	9 979	57 128	28 292	32 217	14 095	11 007	11 872	34 452
Cleaning service workers	5 690	478	5 688	1 637	1 960	8 366	2 963	14 772	5 656	5 451	717	3 898
Personal service workers	168	193	2 911	33 864	3 027	1 066	613	2 668	2 005	2 290	224	623
Guards and watchmen	2 717	56	43	53	136	611	55	322	182	135	138	2 746
Other service workers, including private household	579	1 234	5 380	48 877	4 856	47 085	24 661	14 455	6 252	3 131	10 793	27 185
Female employed	25 055	7 452	14 829	97 794	11 058	112 997	54 272	133 808	52 705	31 777	43 794	51 280
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	3 084	314	250	1 386	1 854	41 692	12 273	82 952	28 916	8 773	12 162	5 770
Accountants	561	39	89	31	34	191	78	145	48	96	1 227	1 729
Computer specialists	128	10	–	5	–	28	5	128	84	–	133	431
Life and physical scientists	96	5	–	–	5	283	51	77	62	–	58	73
Registered nurses, dietitians, and therapists	137	9	31	453	14	31 090	8 796	1 359	484	351	154	266
Social scientists	57	5	–	18	–	136	62	191	53	31	69	94
Writers, artists, and entertainers	573	20	69	563	737	80	54	306	235	1 462	778	245
Other professional, technical, and kindred workers	1 532	226	61	316	1 064	9 884	3 227	80 746	27 950	6 833	9 743	2 932
Managers and administrators, except farm	1 066	258	1 100	1 491	705	1 220	1 068	2 355	1 753	1 432	574	3 149
Salaried	910	184	715	1 032	499	1 220	817	2 355	1 639	1 432	505	3 149
Self-employed	156	74	385	459	206	–	251	–	114	–	69	–
Sales workers	1 072	297	79	1 189	541	177	88	154	133	354	308	173
Clerical and kindred workers	14 992	4 192	2 582	8 735	2 855	19 630	13 257	27 715	12 466	14 313	21 183	37 662
Bookkeepers	1 332	925	337	851	535	989	1 131	855	569	1 111	1 939	2 170
Cashiers	72	180	297	546	753	775	34	1 129	357	122	82	231
Counter clerks, except food	114	149	898	3 352	178	179	–	261	103	34	27	19
File clerks	676	53	22	79	17	625	179	583	428	298	257	1 343
Office machine operators	1 368	45	20	121	13	435	76	597	290	205	745	1 918
Bookkeeping and billing machine operators	101	5	14	31	4	101	19	28	18	27	58	86
Receptionists	500	60	83	832	74	2 215	4 235	588	787	761	490	429
Secretaries	4 070	959	328	739	636	6 399	5 446	10 482	4 868	7 695	9 591	7 233
Stenographers	184	17	–	9	–	142	69	197	43	190	183	899
Typists	2 270	214	93	369	150	2 125	857	2 895	1 158	2 054	1 310	6 302
Other clerical and kindred workers	4 406	1 590	504	1 837	499	5 746	1 230	10 128	3 863	1 843	6 559	17 118
Craftsmen and kindred workers	302	599	58	633	60	402	458	462	223	130	156	351
Foremen, n.e.c	76	6	20	192	24	115	45	54	36	40	33	94
Operatives, except transport	1 187	604	390	12 214	123	2 777	630	369	277	528	594	316
Assemblers	56	31	–	54	5	4	10	5	9	36	99	30
Checkers, examiners, and inspectors- manufacturing	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Packers and wrappers, except meat and produce	350	6	–	198	6	42	15	13	5	24	44	39
Other operatives, except transport	781	567	390	11 962	112	2 731	605	351	263	468	451	247
Transport equipment operatives	111	90	7	165	38	45	68	151	62	32	42	51
Laborers, except farm	207	294	41	864	106	340	60	55	76	86	96	289
Farm workers	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Service workers, including private household	3 034	804	10 322	71 117	4 776	46 714	26 370	19 595	8 799	6 129	8 679	3 519
Cleaning service workers	2 617	128	4 509	881	475	4 905	2 071	3 917	1 863	2 111	252	871
Personal service workers	127	127	2 255	23 640	907	793	542	2 387	1 724	1 838	187	352
Other service workers including private household	290	549	3 558	46 596	3 394	41 016	23 757	13 291	5 212	2 180	8 240	2 296

Table 180. Occupation of Employed Persons by Industry Group and Sex: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More

The State Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More	Persons 16 years old and over	Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	Mining	Construction	Manufacturing							
						Durable goods						
					Total	Furniture, lumber, and wood products	Stone, clay, and glass products	Primary ferrous industries	Primary nonferrous industries	Fabricated metal industries, including not specified metal	Machinery, except electrical	Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies
AKRON SMSA												
Total employed	260 063	2 446	422	12 061	102 157	960	2 442	3 441	745	13 126	12 018	3 018
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	39 305	142	47	514	12 645	35	134	199	42	1 238	1 167	311
Accountants	2 246	5	5	47	1 085	8	10	20	10	127	82	18
Architects	116	–	–	6	20	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Computer specialists	855	19	–	14	538	–	–	3	–	90	26	14
Engineers	6 073	12	26	325	4 757	14	49	58	13	416	597	97
Chemical	613	–	–	6	565	–	5	6	–	9	6	–
Civil	517	6	–	227	119	–	–	–	–	20	5	–
Electrical and electronic	762	–	–	31	490	–	4	12	–	16	39	44
Industrial	1 034	6	11	21	883	–	19	14	4	102	117	14
Mechanical	1 105	–	5	26	951	–	11	6	5	136	224	24
Other engineers	2 042	–	10	14	1 749	14	10	20	4	133	206	15
Mathematical specialists	36	–	–	–	21	3	–	–	–	5	–	–
Life and physical scientists	1 015	16	5	–	795	5	5	11	–	14	5	–
Chemists	901	3	5	–	750	5	5	11	–	14	5	–
Personnel and labor relations workers	1 220	–	–	6	541	–	–	30	5	90	34	24
Social scientists	362	–	–	4	111	–	–	8	–	29	5	–
Engineering and science technicians	3 635	5	11	72	2 653	5	50	41	9	378	235	103
Draftsmen	1 387	–	–	34	965	5	5	27	4	281	171	52
Electrical and electronic engineering technicians	342	–	–	4	184	–	–	–	–	12	32	47
Industrial and mechanical engineering technicians	168	–	–	–	146	–	14	4	–	26	6	–
Technicians, except health, and engineering and science	302	–	–	15	108	–	–	–	–	8	19	–
Writers, artists, and entertainers	2 270	41	–	22	838	–	4	6	–	25	109	40
Other professional, technical, and kindred workers	21 175	44	–	3	1 178	–	16	22	5	56	55	15
Managers and administrators, except farm	19 807	69	31	1 244	5 697	65	156	96	53	644	778	142
Buyers, purchasing agents, and sales managers	3 423	5	–	54	1 252	4	49	5	22	146	208	23
Other managers and administrators	16 384	64	31	1 190	4 445	61	107	91	31	498	570	119
Salaried	14 012	41	21	836	4 307	61	92	91	31	468	547	114
Self-employed	2 372	23	10	354	138	–	15	–	–	30	23	5
Sales workers	18 794	20	6	100	2 356	49	36	42	11	121	203	56
Clerical and kindred workers	45 020	216	46	843	14 232	80	244	221	99	1 767	1 365	487
Bookkeepers	4 341	24	3	161	1 116	9	19	12	–	174	154	16
Cashiers	2 904	–	–	–	45	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Estimators and investigators, n.e.c	923	–	12	111	263	–	–	–	–	56	29	19
Office machine operators	2 164	17	–	14	1 177	–	5	5	–	161	79	45
Shipping and receiving clerks	1 515	12	–	–	1 047	6	42	20	11	163	110	47
Stock clerks and storekeepers	1 661	–	–	22	906	11	11	26	–	142	113	54
Other clerical and kindred workers	31 512	163	31	535	9 678	54	167	158	88	1 071	880	306
Craftsmen and kindred workers	37 666	102	103	6 804	19 414	262	331	1 145	167	2 937	3 247	506
Blacksmiths, forgemen, hammermen, and boilermakers	420	–	5	31	337	–	–	19	4	225	11	5
Brickmasons and stonemasons	431	–	–	371	36	–	–	13	–	–	–	–
Carpenters	1 969	–	–	1 458	280	76	5	20	–	29	16	7
Cranemen, derrickmen, and hoistmen	662	4	17	115	479	–	10	89	–	211	73	30
Electricians	1 804	–	–	630	908	–	23	71	–	117	147	36
Excavating, grading, and road machine operators	749	6	15	544	113	–	10	–	–	5	–	–
Foremen, n.e.c	6 971	31	46	508	4 947	28	106	237	47	617	556	112
Mechanics and repairmen	8 310	31	9	423	2 984	27	87	71	38	341	284	92
Automobile, including body	3 363	11	6	32	303	6	9	6	5	70	10	–
Machinists, job setters, and toolmakers	3 956	–	–	14	3 864	9	60	139	26	773	1 570	129
Metal craftsmen, except mechanics and machinists	1 998	–	–	301	1 660	4	11	430	35	271	462	13
Painters, construction and maintenance, and plasterers and paperhangers	815	9	5	470	85	5	–	–	–	13	8	–
Plumbers and pipe fitters	1 532	9	–	585	780	7	–	14	–	81	44	5
Printing craftsmen	1 023	–	–	4	918	–	–	–	–	4	–	–
Stationary engineers and power station operators	628	–	–	8	348	–	5	6	–	41	7	6
Other craftsmen and kindred workers	6 398	12	6	1 342	1 675	106	14	36	17	209	69	91
Operatives, except transport	45 026	41	107	646	38 081	372	981	1 379	282	5 283	4 567	1 354
Assemblers	2 846	–	–	11	2 737	41	54	77	14	373	620	397
Checkers, examiners, and inspectors, manufacturing	3 354	–	–	–	3 354	–	84	110	35	413	280	217
Filers, polishers, sanders, and buffers	577	–	–	–	561	17	–	60	15	127	94	15
Painters, manufactured articles	612	–	–	–	541	6	23	11	–	84	69	21
Precision machine operatives	3 749	–	–	10	3 712	19	46	198	11	821	1 716	175
Welders and flamecutters	2 928	5	–	152	2 613	13	27	132	24	1 278	595	28
Other specified operatives	13 932	36	107	389	8 528	126	234	332	67	1 262	394	219
Machine operatives, miscellaneous specified	10 705	–	–	21	10 365	99	326	247	69	423	301	138
Machine operatives, not specified	1 860	–	–	4	1 803	14	24	51	21	233	331	43
Miscellaneous operatives	2 585	–	–	49	2 166	29	138	124	20	146	67	62
Not specified operatives	1 878	–	–	10	1 701	8	25	37	6	123	100	39

Table 180. Occupation of Employed Persons by Industry Group and Sex: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text For meaning of symbols, see text]

The State
Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More

					Manufacturing							
						Durable goods						
	Persons 16 years old and over	Agriculture, forestry and fisheries	Mining	Construction	Total	Furniture lumber, and wood products	Stone, clay and glass products	Primary ferrous industries	Primary nonferrous industries	Fabricated metal industries, including not specified metal	Machinery, except electrical	Electrical machinery equipment and supplies
AKRON SMSA—Continued												
Total employed—Continued												
Transport equipment operatives	10 612	61	49	471	2 816	11	166	115	27	343	198	30
Deliverymen and routemen	2 290	9	6	46	601	6	17	–	5	9	15	15
Truck drivers	5 344	12	28	370	913	5	77	29	14	84	89	8
Other transport equipment operatives	2 978	40	15	55	1 302	–	72	86	8	250	94	7
Laborers, except farm	10 998	373	33	1 329	3 815	81	284	172	43	514	196	45
Freight, stock, and material handlers	5 180	4	27	28	1 666	35	127	63	15	264	103	35
Other specified laborers	3 749	359	6	1 295	724	13	38	4	6	50	34	–
Miscellaneous laborers	793	10	–	–	565	–	21	66	7	123	28	–
Not specified laborers	1 276	–	–	6	860	33	98	39	15	77	31	10
Farm workers	1 386	1 386	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Service workers, including private household	31 449	36	–	110	3 101	5	110	72	21	279	297	87
Cleaning service workers	7 374	5	–	78	2 157	5	100	62	15	190	235	50
Personal service workers	3 433	6	–	–	114	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Guards and watchmen	802	5	–	16	397	–	5	10	–	50	35	22
Other service workers, including private household	19 840	20	–	16	433	–	5	–	6	39	27	15
Female employed	91 294	726	17	708	18 931	230	408	157	170	1 681	1 492	1 103
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	14 255	30	–	39	912	3	5	7	5	31	47	40
Accountants	432	–	–	21	140	–	–	–	–	–	13	4
Computer specialists	139	6	–	–	64	–	–	–	–	4	4	–
Life and physical scientists	91	3	–	–	43	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Registered nurses, dietitians, and therapists	2 762	5	–	3	93	–	–	4	5	5	5	–
Social scientists	45	–	–	–	6	–	–	–	–	6	–	–
Writers, artists, and entertainers	606	10	–	5	172	–	–	–	–	–	5	9
Other professional, technical, and kindred workers	10 180	6	–	10	394	3	5	3	–	16	20	27
Managers and administrators, except farm	2 798	14	–	21	209	10	6	–	–	14	15	24
Salaried	2 403	11	–	21	191	10	6	–	–	8	15	19
Self-employed	395	3	–	–	18	–	–	–	–	6	–	5
Sales workers	8 557	5	–	19	229	11	–	–	–	12	–	11
Clerical and kindred workers	33 706	191	14	542	8 915	41	145	81	88	1 073	852	333
Bookkeepers	3 535	24	3	119	824	4	13	6	–	132	114	16
Cashiers	2 605	–	–	–	40	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Counter clerks, except food	557	–	–	–	99	–	–	–	–	4	8	5
File clerks	871	10	–	14	256	5	11	5	4	45	21	5
Office machine operators	1 529	17	–	14	729	–	5	5	–	117	45	40
Bookkeeping and billing machine operators	141	–	–	–	21	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Receptionists	1 128	18	–	18	153	–	6	11	7	20	8	9
Secretaries	10 523	59	5	262	3 749	21	51	19	55	441	430	137
Stenographers	281	–	–	4	137	–	–	–	–	20	14	5
Typists	3 337	18	–	36	1 008	–	17	8	–	96	74	38
Other clerical and kindred workers	9 340	45	6	75	1 920	11	42	27	22	198	138	78
Craftsmen and kindred workers	1 504	13	–	58	707	33	15	33	5	58	98	25
Foremen, n e.c	293	–	–	–	139	5	–	11	–	14	21	5
Operatives, except transport	9 191	21	3	11	7 121	132	214	28	56	424	427	661
Assemblers	839	–	–	–	804	4	23	–	10	59	49	250
Checkers, examiners, and inspectors, manufacturing	911	–	–	–	911	–	23	15	6	78	32	101
Packers and wrappers, except meat and produce	903	21	–	–	624	19	29	–	8	26	5	32
Other operatives, except transport	6 538	–	3	11	4 782	109	139	13	32	261	341	278
Transport equipment operatives	503	–	–	–	13	–	–	–	–	5	–	–
Laborers, except farm	698	32	–	–	280	–	4	3	4	39	9	–
Farm workers	415	415	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Service workers, including private household	19 667	5	–	18	545	–	19	5	12	25	44	9
Cleaning service workers	2 499	5	–	14	346	–	14	5	6	21	39	–
Personal service workers	2 323	–	–	–	14	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other service workers, including private household	14 845	–	–	4	185	–	5	–	6	4	5	9

Table 180. Occupation of Employed Persons by Industry Group and Sex: 1970—Continued

(Data based on sample, see text For meaning of symbols, see text)

The State Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More

	Manufacturing—Continued												
	Durable goods—Continued					Nondurable goods							
	Motor vehicles and motor vehicle equipment	Aircraft and parts	Other transportation equipment	Ordnance	Other durable goods	Food and kindred products	Textile mill products	Apparel and other fabricated textile products	Paper and allied products	Printing publishing and allied industries	Chemicals and allied products	Rubber and miscellaneous plastic products	Other nondurable goods, incl not specified manufacturing
AKRON SMSA													
Total employed	2 957	5 029	176	896	3 679	2 550	204	340	999	2 856	3 587	39 774	3 360
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	127	1 628	5	80	248	56	16	20	49	348	657	5 848	437
Accountants	35	32	–	5	16	10	–	–	11	33	34	604	30
Architects	–	–	–	5	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	15	–
Computer specialists	–	43	–	–	6	4	–	–	–	11	15	326	–
Engineers	45	968	5	42	58	15	7	–	–	–	183	2 127	63
Chemical	–	18	–	–	5	–	–	–	–	–	120	396	–
Civil	–	15	–	13	–	–	–	–	–	–	12	54	–
Electrical and electronic	4	268	–	–	6	–	–	–	–	–	9	88	–
Industrial	7	126	5	16	–	–	–	–	–	–	17	437	5
Mechanical	12	106	–	3	11	–	–	–	–	–	9	394	10
Other engineers	22	435	–	10	36	15	7	–	–	–	16	758	48
Mathematical specialists	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	13	–
Life and physical scientists	–	30	–	7	6	8	4	–	15	–	146	521	18
Chemists	–	30	–	7	6	8	4	–	15	–	142	480	18
Personnel and labor relations workers	15	33	–	–	–	5	–	–	6	11	31	233	24
Social scientists	4	4	–	–	–	–	–	5	–	–	6	50	–
Engineering and science technicians	12	332	–	5	34	9	5	–	17	–	172	1 210	36
Draftsmen	8	96	–	–	11	–	–	–	–	–	–	295	10
Electrical and electronic engineering technicians	–	89	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	4	–
Industrial and mechanical engineering technicians	–	52	–	–	–	4	–	–	–	–	8	32	–
Technicians, except health, and engineering and science	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	4	70	7
Writers, artists, and entertainers	–	84	–	5	8	–	–	10	–	283	14	239	11
Other professional, technical, and kindred workers	16	102	–	11	120	5	–	5	–	10	52	440	248
Managers and administrators, except farm	89	317	11	35	269	207	9	13	82	201	249	2 040	241
Buyers, purchasing agents, and sales managers	15	33	–	17	59	39	–	–	28	57	64	463	20
Other managers and administrators	74	284	11	18	210	168	9	13	54	144	185	1 577	221
Salaried	74	284	11	18	206	163	4	6	54	131	185	1 564	203
Self-employed	–	–	–	–	4	5	5	7	–	13	–	13	18
Sales workers	35	30	8	5	119	172	33	36	65	549	258	346	182
Clerical and kindred workers	209	413	10	65	438	238	26	14	164	519	461	6 824	388
Bookkeepers	5	22	–	13	25	38	4	5	35	84	35	442	24
Cashiers	–	–	–	–	–	5	–	–	–	–	–	40	–
Estimators and investigators, n.e.c	–	5	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	10	5	139	–
Office machine operators	6	65	–	6	44	20	11	–	5	14	23	687	7
Shipping and receiving clerks	26	28	5	7	25	22	–	–	27	13	42	436	17
Stock clerks and storekeepers	39	56	–	–	16	15	–	–	6	–	38	369	10
Other clerical and kindred workers	133	437	5	39	328	138	11	9	91	398	318	4 717	330
Craftsmen and kindred workers	794	882	26	204	657	376	26	31	139	875	817	5 632	360
Blacksmiths, forgemen, hammermen, and boilermakers	–	–	–	7	–	–	–	–	–	–	41	25	–
Brickmasons and stonemasons	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	16	7	–
Carpenters	10	15	11	5	–	–	–	–	2	–	6	78	–
Cranemen, derrickmen, and hoistmen	20	13	–	20	–	–	–	–	–	5	–	28	–
Electricians	31	49	–	4	26	5	–	–	–	10	62	310	17
Excavating, grading, and road machine operators	–	–	–	–	5	–	–	–	–	–	11	82	–
Foremen, n.e.c	180	230	5	42	93	87	9	16	62	87	230	2 118	85
Mechanics and repairmen	228	154	–	32	35	100	12	10	42	32	205	1 164	30
Automobile, including body	112	5	–	6	–	21	–	–	–	6	5	42	–
Machinists, job setters, and toolmakers	169	262	5	21	21	11	–	–	–	5	46	609	9
Metal craftsmen, except mechanics and machinists	31	90	5	4	65	6	–	–	–	–	15	210	8
Painters, construction and maintenance, and plasterers and paperhangers	14	–	–	–	5	5	–	–	–	–	12	23	–
Plumbers and pipe fitters	48	41	–	12	–	–	–	–	–	–	90	438	–
Printing craftsmen	–	4	–	–	12	–	–	–	33	713	5	147	–
Stationary engineers and power station operators	23	5	–	16	–	5	–	–	–	–	39	190	5
Other craftsmen and kindred workers	40	19	–	41	395	157	5	5	–	23	39	203	206
Operatives, except transport	1 394	1 303	83	308	1 573	659	88	220	439	197	847	15 391	1 361
Assemblers	204	238	21	79	128	12	3	–	9	9	34	375	49
Checkers, examiners, and inspectors, manufacturing	152	172	–	82	28	44	–	–	43	22	41	1 514	117
Filers, polishers, sanders and buffers	96	33	–	–	11	–	–	–	–	–	–	93	–
Painters, manufactured articles	32	45	5	17	25	4	–	–	–	–	18	181	–
Precision machine operatives	75	195	4	–	39	–	–	–	–	–	33	352	28
Welders and flamecutters	196	51	38	16	12	–	–	–	–	–	29	166	8
Other specified operatives	370	184	5	56	1 069	356	85	192	153	73	268	2 220	863
Machine operatives, miscellaneous specified	112	193	6	30	114	124	–	4	126	51	229	7 627	146
Machine operatives, not specified	113	86	–	5	16	28	–	4	44	33	80	662	15
Miscellaneous operatives	36	36	–	8	54	44	–	10	35	9	69	1 226	53
Not specified operatives	8	70	4	15	77	47	–	10	29	–	46	975	82

Table 180. Occupation of Employed Persons by Industry Group and Sex: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text For meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More	Manufacturing—Continued												
	Durable goods—Continued					Nondurable goods							
	Motor vehicles and motor vehicle equipment	Aircraft and parts	Other transportation equipment	Ordnance	Other durable goods	Food and kindred products	Textile mill products	Apparel and other fabricated textile products	Paper and allied products	Printing, publishing, and allied industries	Chemicals and allied products	Rubber and miscellaneous plastic products	Other nondurable goods, incl not specified manufacturing
AKRON SMSA—Continued													
Total employed—Continued													
Transport equipment operatives	89	53	3	61	82	553	6	–	29	86	65	834	65
Deliverymen and routemen	–	–	–	–	5	405	–	–	–	43	4	72	5
Truck drivers	3	12	3	35	32	115	–	–	10	33	19	324	21
Other transport equipment operatives	86	41	–	26	45	33	6	–	19	10	42	438	39
Laborers, except farm	139	80	15	91	206	150	–	6	32	55	154	1 370	182
Freight, stock, and material handlers	102	42	3	42	16	90	–	–	16	23	67	598	25
Other specified laborers	5	9	7	15	159	16	–	–	–	6	33	190	139
Miscellaneous laborers	16	6	–	22	11	13	–	–	5	–	–	247	–
Not specified laborers	16	23	5	12	20	31	–	6	11	26	54	335	18
Farm workers	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Service workers, including private household	81	123	15	47	87	139	–	–	–	26	79	1 489	144
Cleaning service workers	48	68	15	33	35	102	–	–	–	21	71	1 061	46
Personal service workers	–	–	–	–	–	3	–	–	–	5	–	106	–
Guards and watchmen	23	34	–	4	–	10	–	–	–	–	8	181	15
Other service workers including private household	10	21	–	10	52	24	–	–	–	–	–	141	83
Female employed	278	532	26	173	950	575	68	249	224	828	564	8 441	782
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	15	54	–	16	26	5	5	15	6	100	76	404	52
Accountants	5	6	–	5	–	–	–	–	–	4	10	82	11
Computer specialists	–	14	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	42	–
Life and physical scientists	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	16	23	4
Registered nurses, dietitians, and therapists	5	5	–	11	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	47	6
Social scientists	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Writers, artists, and entertainers	–	12	–	–	8	–	–	10	–	96	5	27	–
Other professional, technical, and kindred workers	5	17	–	–	18	5	5	5	6	–	45	183	31
Managers and administrators, except farm	–	9	3	–	16	21	–	7	5	12	5	55	7
Salaried	–	9	3	–	16	21	–	–	5	12	5	55	7
Self-employed	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	7	–	–	–	–	–
Sales workers	–	5	3	–	11	42	6	4	–	45	9	34	36
Clerical and kindred workers	95	334	10	39	299	163	20	14	103	387	305	4 269	264
Bookkeepers	5	16	–	–	25	27	4	5	28	84	27	313	5
Cashiers	–	–	–	–	–	5	–	–	–	–	–	35	–
Counter clerks, except food	–	–	–	–	–	6	–	5	–	4	20	47	–
File clerks	–	5	–	–	6	10	–	–	–	11	5	112	11
Office machine operators	6	33	–	–	27	20	5	–	–	9	11	399	7
Bookkeeping and billing machine operators	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	21	–
Receptionists	–	–	–	–	5	20	–	–	–	28	5	27	7
Secretaries	47	120	5	4	65	42	11	4	49	90	183	1 895	80
Stenographers	–	35	–	–	5	–	–	–	–	–	4	54	–
Typists	20	78	–	21	37	24	–	–	18	67	5	482	23
Other clerical and kindred workers	17	47	5	14	129	9	–	–	8	94	45	905	131
Craftsmen and kindred workers	12	9	–	5	28	16	–	15	2	133	14	186	20
Foremen, n e c	–	–	–	–	14	–	–	10	2	5	6	46	–
Operatives, except transport	137	91	4	97	536	275	37	194	108	146	138	3 068	348
Assemblers	37	25	4	23	80	6	–	–	9	9	25	185	6
Checkers examiners and inspectors manufacturing	5	26	–	46	28	30	–	–	38	17	9	433	24
Packers and wrappers, except meat and produce	6	–	–	4	70	134	–	11	16	39	33	187	5
Other operatives, except transport	89	40	–	24	358	105	37	183	45	81	71	2 263	313
Transport equipment operatives	–	–	–	–	–	3	–	–	–	–	–	5	–
Laborers, except farm	–	–	–	5	5	19	–	–	–	5	17	145	25
Farm workers	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Service workers, including private household	19	30	6	11	29	31	–	–	–	–	–	275	30
Cleaning service workers	9	14	6	11	15	13	–	–	–	–	–	190	3
Personal service workers	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	14	–
Other service workers, including private household	10	16	–	–	14	18	–	–	–	–	–	71	27

Table 180. Occupation of Employed Persons by Industry Group and Sex: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text For meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More

	Railroads and railway express service	Trucking service and warehousing	Other transportation	Communications	Utilities and sanitary services	Wholesale trade	Retail trade: General merchandise retailing	Retail trade: Food stores	Retail trade: Automotive dealers and gasoline stations	Retail trade: Eating and drinking places	Retail trade: Other retail trade	Insurance	Finance and real estate
AKRON SMSA													
Total employed	1 280	6 993	1 180	3 111	3 592	8 691	9 014	6 407	5 958	8 970	11 519	2 693	6 067
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	49	112	47	356	456	388	163	83	72	112	465	67	195
Accountants	15	36	8	29	70	80	23	15	22	9	25	32	75
Architects	–	–	–	–	–	5	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Computer specialists	–	5	–	22	13	35	5	–	–	–	11	3	26
Engineers	18	17	–	101	134	105	12	11	5	–	36	–	4
Chemical	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	5	–	–	–	–
Civil	14	5	–	–	9	–	5	–	–	–	–	–	–
Electrical and electronic	4	–	–	78	91	13	–	–	–	–	6	–	–
Industrial	–	7	–	–	9	5	–	5	–	–	–	–	–
Mechanical	–	5	–	12	25	9	–	6	–	–	16	–	4
Other engineers	–	–	–	11	–	78	7	–	–	–	14	–	–
Mathematical specialists	–	–	–	–	5	6	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Life and physical scientists	–	–	–	–	5	10	–	–	10	–	–	–	–
Chemists	–	–	–	–	5	10	–	–	10	–	–	–	–
Personnel and labor relations workers	6	34	–	24	20	–	31	16	18	20	17	13	25
Social scientists	–	–	–	5	9	6	–	–	6	–	–	–	4
Engineering and science technicians	–	–	10	105	104	69	6	10	5	–	22	4	–
Draftsmen	–	–	5	39	64	19	–	5	–	–	22	–	–
Electrical and electronic engineering technicians	–	–	5	39	15	14	6	–	–	–	–	4	–
Industrial and mechanical engineering technicians	–	–	–	7	–	6	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Technicians, except health, and engineering and science	–	–	24	5	29	10	–	–	–	–	–	–	6
Writers, artists, and entertainers	5	11	5	53	20	26	53	7	6	83	23	4	36
Other professional, technical, and kindred workers	5	9	–	12	47	36	33	24	–	–	331	11	19
Managers and administrators, except farm	229	384	69	191	147	1 323	968	804	1 056	984	1 539	250	966
Buyers, purchasing agents, and sales managers	9	45	–	21	36	465	523	222	125	21	423	77	25
Other managers and administrators	220	339	69	170	111	858	445	582	931	963	1 116	173	941
Salaried	220	318	64	170	107	751	432	420	592	637	758	153	872
Self-employed	–	21	5	–	4	107	13	162	339	326	358	20	69
Sales workers	10	84	9	66	31	1 874	4 259	1 233	1 018	183	4 340	1 275	1 285
Clerical and kindred workers	239	1 197	243	1 221	819	1 961	2 011	1 635	550	381	1 896	1 066	3 013
Bookkeepers	31	130	5	61	84	337	289	110	186	71	407	45	415
Cashiers	–	20	31	–	26	18	428	1 217	28	208	403	20	35
Estimators and investigators, n e c	5	41	–	22	22	42	44	4	62	–	17	27	103
Office machine operators	4	91	5	31	48	123	56	23	7	10	35	15	123
Shipping and receiving clerks	–	77	13	–	–	144	110	17	5	5	49	–	4
Stock clerks and storekeepers	3	21	5	10	22	159	173	74	28	–	85	–	16
Other clerical and kindred workers	196	817	184	1 097	617	1 138	911	190	234	87	900	959	2 317
Craftsmen and kindred workers	415	768	92	1 196	1 169	729	433	274	1 389	49	1 147	17	76
Blacksmiths, forgemen, hammermen, and boilermakers	–	–	–	–	18	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Brickmasons and stonemasons	–	–	–	–	–	5	–	–	–	–	–	–	7
Carpenters	22	–	–	–	–	36	16	5	–	–	53	–	15
Cranemen, derrickmen, and hoistmen	–	–	–	5	6	16	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Electricians	–	–	–	10	89	22	24	8	–	5	26	–	–
Excavating, grading, and road machine operators	5	15	–	–	12	–	–	–	–	–	5	–	–
Foremen, n e c	58	216	7	115	194	170	102	69	60	9	107	5	13
Mechanics and repairmen	52	517	75	34	257	341	171	51	1 285	5	265	–	4
Automobile, including body	–	479	40	4	22	136	41	19	1 249	–	46	–	–
Machinists, job setters, and toolmakers	15	–	–	–	5	32	–	–	5	–	–	–	–
Metal craftsmen, except mechanics and machinists	6	–	–	–	11	15	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Painters, construction and maintenance, and plasterers and paperhangers	–	–	–	–	19	–	17	–	24	–	–	–	16
Plumbers and pipe fitters	5	–	–	16	52	8	–	–	–	–	12	–	5
Printing craftsmen	–	–	–	–	6	7	5	15	–	–	–	–	–
Stationary engineers and power station operators	5	–	5	4	166	–	–	–	5	–	12	–	5
Other craftsmen and kindred workers	247	20	5	1 012	334	77	98	126	10	30	667	12	11
Operatives, except transport	30	46	31	4	133	711	146	825	1 547	65	365	–	10
Assemblers	–	–	–	–	4	47	–	–	–	–	5	–	–
Checkers, examiners, and inspectors, manufacturing	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Filers, polishers, sanders, and buffers	–	5	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Painters manufactured articles	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	5	21	–	5	–	–
Precision machine operatives	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Welders and flamecutters	11	–	5	–	4	41	–	–	–	–	8	–	–
Other specified operatives	–	36	12	–	53	332	122	757	1 468	27	300	–	5
Machine operatives, miscellaneous specified	–	–	–	–	20	133	5	11	30	32	10	–	5
Machine operatives not specified	–	–	–	–	–	20	–	6	5	–	4	–	–
Miscellaneous operatives	10	5	14	4	43	113	19	23	11	6	29	–	–
Not specified operatives	9	–	–	–	9	25	–	23	12	–	4	–	–

Table 180. Occupation of Employed Persons by Industry Group and Sex: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text For meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More

	Railroads and railway express service	Trucking service and warehousing	Other transportation	Communications	Utilities and sanitary services	Wholesale trade	Retail trade					Insurance	Finance and real estate
							General merchandise retailing	Food stores	Automotive dealers and gasoline stations	Eating and drinking places	Other retail trade		
AKRON SMSA—Continued													
Total employed—Continued													
Transport equipment operatives	216	3 327	617	11	289	988	194	259	96	63	388	–	–
Deliverymen and routemen	10	176	–	11	5	596	162	128	41	57	219	–	–
Truck drivers	17	3 071	22	–	95	294	23	82	42	6	121	–	–
Other transport equipment operatives	189	80	595	–	189	98	9	49	13	–	48	–	–
Laborers, except farm	72	1 012	26	22	402	580	335	1 156	169	26	473	–	106
Freight, stock, and material handlers	11	942	5	6	138	432	309	1 131	11	4	267	–	–
Other specified laborers	–	25	21	11	181	85	–	9	150	–	141	–	67
Miscellaneous laborers	50	8	–	5	54	14	9	–	8	–	17	–	23
Not specified laborers	11	37	–	–	29	49	17	16	–	22	48	–	16
Farm workers	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Service workers, including private household	20	63	46	44	146	137	505	138	61	7 107	906	18	416
Cleaning service workers	15	33	12	29	112	87	110	66	53	164	165	11	318
Personal service workers	–	–	10	–	–	11	71	–	–	73	18	–	51
Guards and watchmen	–	22	–	–	5	14	52	4	–	4	–	–	12
Other service workers, including private household	5	8	24	15	29	25	272	68	8	6 866	723	7	35
Female employed	99	824	431	1 339	671	2 023	6 444	2 879	621	5 802	5 621	1 038	3 676
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	5	8	14	83	31	45	99	9	8	29	73	14	73
Accountants	5	–	4	9	10	7	17	–	8	5	–	5	33
Computer specialists	–	–	–	11	6	14	–	–	–	–	–	–	4
Life and physical scientists	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Registered nurses, dietitians, and therapists	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	11	5	–
Social scientists	–	–	–	–	4	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Writers, artists, and entertainers	–	–	–	5	–	4	39	–	–	9	10	–	16
Other professional, technical and kindred workers	–	8	10	58	11	20	43	9	–	15	52	4	20
Managers and administrators, except farm	6	–	30	39	18	98	394	136	39	278	429	20	155
Salaried	6	–	30	39	18	98	389	85	23	196	312	20	142
Self-employed	–	–	–	–	–	–	5	51	16	82	117	–	13
Sales workers	–	–	–	20	–	171	3 544	957	37	65	2 524	140	576
Clerical and kindred workers	74	734	136	1 134	491	1 367	1 804	1 345	468	304	1 605	846	2 627
Bookkeepers	6	90	–	52	38	284	274	105	157	44	369	40	369
Cashiers	–	20	11	–	26	13	417	1 075	28	163	367	15	35
Counter clerks, except food	–	–	–	8	–	14	43	5	–	7	6	–	–
File clerks	9	19	7	18	12	27	82	6	10	7	34	20	33
Office machine operators	–	72	5	27	21	89	56	18	7	10	29	15	94
Bookkeeping and billing machine operators	–	–	5	5	–	16	5	–	4	–	6	4	46
Receptionists	–	29	–	4	20	30	13	–	7	–	57	15	28
Secretaries	12	195	34	67	99	504	178	58	115	46	244	434	629
Stenographers	7	–	–	5	8	5	–	–	–	–	–	18	15
Typists	11	112	12	114	65	122	67	6	32	–	61	161	174
Other clerical and kindred workers	29	197	67	839	202	279	674	72	112	27	438	128	1 250
Craftsmen and kindred workers	–	4	9	37	16	39	58	41	4	6	194	–	5
Foremen n e c	–	4	–	15	11	25	9	4	–	–	15	–	5
Operatives, except transport	–	4	–	–	15	194	109	244	31	28	147	–	5
Assemblers	–	–	–	–	–	19	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Checkers, examiners, and inspectors, manufacturing	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Packers and wrappers, except meat and produce	–	4	–	–	–	83	31	47	–	15	20	–	5
Other operatives, except transport	–	–	–	–	15	92	78	197	31	13	127	–	–
Transport equipment operatives	4	40	239	–	30	35	30	7	16	10	10	–	–
Laborers, except farm	–	9	–	6	6	28	65	81	5	8	44	–	16
Farm workers	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Service workers, including private household	10	25	3	20	64	46	341	59	13	5 074	595	18	219
Cleaning service workers	10	25	3	11	46	24	28	11	13	50	61	11	153
Personal service workers	–	–	–	–	–	11	24	–	–	28	9	–	47
Other service workers including private household	–	–	–	9	18	11	289	48	–	4 996	525	7	19

Table 180. Occupation of Employed Persons by Industry Group and Sex: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample see text For meaning of symbols, see text]

The State
Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More

	Business services	Repair services	Hotels and lodging places	Other personal services, including private household	Entertainment and recreation services	Hospitals	Health services except hospitals	Educational services, government	Educational services, private	Welfare, religious, and nonprofit membership organizations	Other professional and related services	Public administration
AKRON SMSA												
Total employed	3 529	3 263	1 327	7 450	1 999	9 212	4 230	16 622	4 116	3 952	4 658	7 144
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	806	125	40	224	405	3 496	1 586	9 666	2 368	1 422	2 391	863
Accountants	33	3	30	–	4	31	–	28	12	5	336	183
Architects	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	4	–	5	72	4
Computer specialists	43	6	–	–	–	3	–	58	10	–	12	32
Engineers	86	11	–	5	–	15	15	44	–	19	218	97
Chemical	21	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	5	11	–
Civil	5	–	–	–	–	–	9	–	–	–	76	42
Electrical and electronic	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	24	–	–	15	10
Industrial	44	–	–	–	–	4	–	–	–	9	11	19
Mechanical	–	–	–	5	–	–	–	–	–	–	41	–
Other engineers	16	11	–	–	–	11	6	20	–	5	64	26
Mathematical specialists	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	4	–	–
Life and physical scientists	76	5	–	–	–	41	6	11	9	–	17	9
Chemists	59	5	–	–	–	20	–	8	9	–	12	5
Personnel and labor relations workers	269	10	–	12	–	34	5	20	14	12	–	73
Social scientists	35	–	–	–	–	28	17	92	–	5	–	40
Engineering and science technicians	111	14	–	10	5	14	–	71	20	–	235	79
Draftsmen	20	5	–	–	–	–	–	14	–	–	168	27
Electrical and electronic engineering technicians	20	9	–	–	–	–	–	26	7	–	5	4
Industrial and mechanical engineering technicians	–	–	–	5	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	4
Technicians, except health, and engineering and science	–	3	–	6	–	–	7	6	5	–	–	78
Writers, artists, and entertainers	119	5	5	126	306	12	6	76	15	157	187	23
Other professional, technical, and kindred workers	34	68	5	65	90	3 318	1 530	9 256	2 283	1 215	1 314	245
Managers and administrators, except farm	360	276	191	417	252	150	99	768	167	361	169	646
Buyers, purchasing agents, and sales managers	21	11	8	–	5	16	–	22	13	11	8	5
Other managers and administrators	339	265	183	417	247	134	99	746	154	350	161	641
Salaried	291	147	137	285	193	134	93	746	144	350	152	641
Self-employed	48	118	46	132	54	–	6	–	10	–	9	–
Sales workers	235	53	6	93	43	33	16	27	37	52	29	21
Clerical and kindred workers	1 002	310	229	676	271	1 399	879	2 741	645	1 061	1 126	3 112
Bookkeepers	59	63	52	66	41	83	78	90	38	94	135	67
Cashiers	16	14	26	56	67	70	–	101	38	12	–	25
Estimators and investigators, n e c	49	14	–	5	–	4	–	5	–	–	14	57
Office machine operators	101	5	–	5	–	25	6	116	11	22	47	47
Shipping and receiving clerks	4	–	–	5	–	7	–	6	–	–	5	5
Stock clerks and storekeepers	2	16	–	14	–	50	–	38	–	3	6	8
Other clerical and kindred workers	771	198	151	525	163	1 160	795	2 385	558	930	919	2 903
Craftsmen and kindred workers	200	1 640	45	184	83	216	112	356	85	86	116	366
Blacksmiths, forgemen, hammermen, and boilermakers	–	21	–	–	–	–	–	4	–	4	–	–
Brickmasons and stonemasons	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	12
Carpenters	–	4	11	4	5	20	–	31	9	–	–	–
Cranemen, derrickmen, and hoistmen	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	20
Electricians	7	4	–	5	–	5	–	27	5	6	–	23
Excavating, grading, and road machine operators	–	4	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	8	22
Foremen, n e c	43	36	5	67	6	12	6	45	4	15	5	70
Mechanics and repairmen	53	1 354	4	15	28	41	–	82	34	32	11	152
Automobile, including body	5	842	4	–	–	4	–	18	19	4	–	79
Machinists, job setters, and toolmakers	5	–	–	–	11	–	–	–	–	–	–	5
Metal craftsmen, except mechanics and machinists	–	5	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Painters, construction and maintenance, and plasterers and paperhangers	5	22	17	5	6	41	–	60	6	5	–	3
Plumbers and pipe fitters	4	–	–	–	–	15	–	31	–	4	–	6
Printing craftsmen	16	–	3	–	–	11	–	19	7	–	7	5
Stationary engineers and power station operators	–	–	5	5	–	32	–	14	–	–	–	14
Other craftsmen and kindred workers	67	190	–	83	27	39	106	43	20	20	85	34
Operatives, except transport	176	312	21	1 064	10	277	62	97	17	30	115	57
Assemblers	11	–	–	–	5	–	–	6	5	–	5	10
Checkers, examiners, and inspectors, manufacturing	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Filers, polishers, sanders, and buffers	–	11	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Painters, manufactured articles	–	36	–	–	–	–	–	–	4	–	–	–
Precision machine operatives	–	27	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Welders and flamecutters	10	71	–	4	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	4
Other specified operatives	90	127	16	1 024	5	261	56	54	4	26	77	20
Machine operatives, miscellaneous specified	22	16	–	9	–	11	–	5	–	–	5	5
Machine operatives, not specified	8	–	–	–	–	5	–	–	–	–	–	5
Miscellaneous operatives	35	9	–	7	–	–	–	17	4	4	10	7
Not specified operatives	–	15	5	20	–	–	6	15	–	–	18	6

Table 180. Occupation of Employed Persons by Industry Group and Sex: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

The State
Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More

The State Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More	Business services	Repair services	Hotels and lodging places	Other personal services, including private household	Entertainment and recreation services	Hospitals	Health services, except hospitals	Educational services, government	Educational services private	Welfare, religious, and nonprofit membership organizations	Other professional and related services	Public administration
AKRON SMSA—Continued												
Total employed—Continued												
Transport equipment operatives	64	222	15	197	6	16	36	50	9	28	36	88
Deliverymen and routemen	34	29	–	130	–	5	16	9	–	–	–	–
Truck drivers	30	82	–	14	–	5	6	–	–	24	5	82
Other transport equipment operatives	–	111	15	53	6	6	14	41	9	4	31	6
Laborers, except farm	80	214	6	104	163	44	–	98	20	33	47	260
Freight, stock, and material handlers	12	10	–	28	11	16	–	24	4	–	10	84
Other specified laborers	12	177	6	58	147	21	–	64	5	15	27	143
Miscellaneous laborers	5	11	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	10	–	4
Not specified laborers	51	16	–	18	5	7	–	10	11	8	10	29
Farm workers	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Service workers, including private household	606	111	774	4 491	766	3 581	1 440	2 819	768	879	629	1 731
Cleaning service workers	382	44	327	123	101	545	183	1 215	379	443	24	193
Personal service workers	5	5	139	1 975	266	91	4	249	132	186	11	16
Guards and watchmen	175	–	6	10	4	20	–	17	6	5	–	28
Other service workers, including private household	44	62	302	2 383	395	2 925	1 253	1 338	251	245	594	1 494
Female employed	1 571	406	811	5 625	812	7 522	3 057	10 174	2 738	2 295	2 277	2 156
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	185	7	15	126	121	2 878	654	5 699	1 581	617	699	201
Accountants	24	3	10	–	–	10	–	–	–	–	76	45
Computer specialists	5	–	–	–	–	–	–	23	6	–	–	–
Life and physical scientists	–	–	–	–	–	32	–	8	5	–	–	–
Registered nurses, dietitians, and therapists	5	–	–	49	5	1 968	475	86	15	20	5	17
Social scientists	–	–	–	–	–	11	–	24	–	–	–	–
Writers, artists, and entertainers	23	–	–	49	62	7	–	28	–	116	51	–
Other professional, technical, and kindred workers	128	4	5	28	54	850	179	5 530	1 555	481	567	139
Managers and administrators, except farm	73	19	78	100	47	60	45	178	71	114	24	103
Salaried	73	13	50	64	43	60	39	178	61	114	24	103
Self-employed	–	6	28	36	4	–	6	–	10	–	–	–
Sales workers	61	16	–	64	33	26	9	22	5	22	8	4
Clerical and kindred workers	886	278	181	638	210	1 312	857	2 494	580	990	1 034	1 649
Bookkeepers	49	57	32	58	31	77	72	84	38	82	116	41
Cashiers	10	8	21	56	54	70	–	101	38	12	–	25
Counter clerks, except food	5	5	71	250	10	5	–	23	–	6	–	–
File clerks	60	–	6	4	7	55	14	78	20	9	–	54
Office machine operators	80	5	–	5	–	20	6	93	11	22	37	47
Bookkeeping and billing machine operators	10	–	–	–	–	11	–	4	–	4	–	–
Receptionists	22	12	9	50	6	112	306	106	43	43	4	23
Secretaries	284	62	12	54	56	409	348	1 037	225	485	512	349
Stenographers	16	–	–	–	–	8	9	15	–	–	13	21
Typists	153	14	4	33	10	192	29	326	68	175	53	281
Other clerical and kindred workers	207	115	26	128	36	364	73	631	137	156	299	808
Craftsmen and kindred workers	21	24	–	76	–	47	56	31	16	20	9	13
Foremen, n.e.c	9	2	–	32	–	7	6	5	–	5	–	–
Operatives, except transport	92	18	16	788	5	182	45	38	4	26	38	6
Assemblers	11	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	5	–
Checkers, examiners, and inspectors manufacturing	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Packers and wrappers, except meat and produce	40	–	–	4	–	9	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other operatives, except transport	41	18	16	784	5	173	45	38	4	26	33	6
Transport equipment operatives	14	–	–	10	–	5	20	20	–	–	–	–
Laborers, except farm	14	21	–	19	5	4	–	5	16	15	–	19
Farm workers	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Service workers, including private household	225	23	521	3 804	391	3 008	1 371	1 687	465	491	465	161
eaning service workers	195	5	252	53	24	350	142	313	149	141	9	55
rsonal service workers	5	–	90	1 465	83	60	4	219	92	145	11	16
er service workers, including private household	25	18	179	2 286	284	2 598	1 225	1 155	224	205	445	90

Table 180. Occupation of Employed Persons by Industry Group and Sex: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text For meaning of symbols see text]

The State
Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More

					Manufacturing							
						Durable goods						
	Persons 16 years old and over	Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	Mining	Construction	Total	Furniture, lumber and wood products	Stone, clay, and glass products	Primary ferrous industries	Primary nonferrous industries	Fabricated metal industries, including not specified metal	Machinery except electrical	Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies
CANTON SMSA												
Total employed	**141 260**	**1 585**	**408**	**6 433**	**59 262**	**960**	**2 119**	**13 029**	**646**	**8 566**	**12 265**	**4 419**
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	**17 996**	**30**	**6**	**141**	**5 258**	**35**	**132**	**835**	**112**	**915**	**1 124**	**503**
Accountants	1 085	–	–	9	450	6	38	155	15	60	44	27
Architects	50	–	–	–	16	–	–	–	–	5	–	–
Computer specialists	407	–	–	–	270	–	10	37	–	33	71	31
Engineers	2 315	14	–	84	1 755	19	29	181	52	320	406	249
Chemical	100	–	–	–	97	–	5	6	–	19	10	4
Civil	169	–	–	79	30	7	–	5	–	–	5	–
Electrical and electronic	366	–	–	–	191	–	–	6	4	27	21	89
Industrial	600	9	–	–	547	12	13	77	14	106	91	90
Mechanical	328	–	–	–	288	–	–	9	–	63	146	33
Other engineers	752	5	–	5	602	–	11	78	34	105	133	33
Mathematical specialists	23	–	–	–	5	–	–	–	–	5	–	–
Life and physical scientists	379	–	–	–	313	–	6	134	–	28	60	–
Chemists	351	–	–	–	309	–	6	134	–	24	60	–
Personnel and labor relations workers	453	–	–	–	188	–	5	24	10	20	40	43
Social scientists	82	–	–	5	15	–	–	–	–	–	5	–
Engineering and science technicians	1 868	–	6	28	1 363	10	26	206	29	322	322	108
Draftsmen	961	–	6	19	681	10	11	65	–	211	216	64
Electrical and electronic engineering technicians	185	–	–	–	119	–	–	19	–	16	21	29
Industrial and mechanical engineering technicians	110	–	–	–	110	–	5	38	5	12	17	9
Technicians, except health, and engineering and science	133	6	–	–	16	–	–	–	–	–	6	–
Writers, artists, and entertainers	940	–	–	5	386	–	13	16	–	43	36	13
Other professional, technical, and kindred workers	10 261	10	–	10	481	–	5	82	6	79	134	32
Managers and administrators, except farm	**9 744**	**24**	**32**	**647**	**2 231**	**14**	**127**	**171**	**16**	**384**	**368**	**213**
Buyers, purchasing agents, and sales managers	1 506	–	–	17	490	6	20	52	–	67	105	46
Other managers and administrators	8 238	24	32	630	1 741	8	107	119	16	317	263	167
Salaried	6 838	13	17	435	1 627	8	88	119	16	306	258	167
Self-employed	1 400	11	15	195	114	–	19	–	–	11	5	–
Sales workers	**10 321**	**24**	**4**	**42**	**1 077**	**15**	**24**	**58**	**5**	**95**	**87**	**38**
Clerical and kindred workers	**22 158**	**39**	**44**	**494**	**6 901**	**96**	**310**	**1 284**	**99**	**1 186**	**1 583**	**484**
Bookkeepers	2 492	11	16	101	603	8	52	88	–	91	130	21
Cashiers	1 285	–	–	–	21	–	–	6	–	6	5	–
Estimators and investigators, n e c	426	–	–	81	133	–	5	8	4	47	46	–
Office machine operators	1 059	–	–	–	499	–	16	106	6	89	88	22
Shipping and receiving clerks	696	–	–	–	454	5	26	96	–	105	80	14
Stock clerks and storekeepers	838	–	–	33	529	16	11	97	12	46	249	42
Other clerical and kindred workers	15 362	28	28	279	4 662	67	200	883	77	802	985	385
Craftsmen and kindred workers	**23 397**	**43**	**98**	**3 819**	**13 292**	**175**	**284**	**4 243**	**106**	**1 764**	**2 807**	**830**
Blacksmiths, forgemen, hammermen, and boilermakers	353	–	–	10	321	–	–	176	–	83	33	–
Brickmasons and stonemasons	459	–	–	347	94	–	17	61	–	5	11	–
Carpenters	1 162	12	–	888	193	21	9	45	–	40	22	–
Cranemen, derrickmen, and hoistmen	1 194	–	5	35	1 079	–	16	640	–	154	225	5
Electricians	1 045	–	–	365	566	5	–	202	–	76	118	47
Excavating, grading, and road machine operators	537	6	42	318	117	10	23	46	–	10	17	6
Foremen, n e c	4 050	11	26	176	3 066	52	134	814	41	423	553	272
Mechanics and repairmen	4 366	3	–	159	1 590	29	33	314	5	180	394	157
Automobile, including body	1 508	–	–	11	133	–	12	5	–	–	31	–
Machinists, job setters, and toolmakers	2 107	–	5	–	2 069	6	5	407	39	369	873	195
Metal craftsmen, except mechanics and machinists	1 860	5	–	134	1 687	5	11	1 020	17	178	306	63
Painters, construction and maintenance, and plasterers and paperhangers	525	–	–	345	75	–	5	17	–	13	14	5
Plumbers and pipe fitters	759	–	–	397	268	–	–	89	–	51	63	10
Printing craftsmen	708	–	–	–	652	–	6	–	–	22	12	–
Stationary engineers and power station operators	292	–	20	–	143	–	–	57	–	7	32	10
Other craftsmen and kindred workers	3 980	6	–	645	1 372	47	25	355	4	153	134	60
Operatives, except transport	**26 919**	**5**	**136**	**221**	**23 331**	**511**	**782**	**4 496**	**208**	**3 386**	**4 950**	**2 060**
Assemblers	2 011	5	–	8	1 958	72	25	70	36	377	444	578
Checkers, examiners, and inspectors, manufacturing	2 900	–	–	–	2 900	26	55	521	19	326	1 035	241
Filers, polishers, sanders, and buffers	358	–	–	–	338	5	7	57	13	125	55	10
Painters, manufactured articles	371	–	–	–	312	41	4	20	–	73	39	52
Precision machine operatives	2 993	–	11	5	2 949	10	25	724	30	303	1 511	164
Welders and flamecutters	1 779	–	4	64	1 549	41	31	391	4	589	264	78
Other specified operatives	9 425	–	121	129	6 767	151	246	1 322	49	872	663	350
Machine operatives, miscellaneous specified	3 544	–	–	–	3 400	105	194	661	31	365	305	194
Machine operatives, not specified	1 301	–	–	–	1 245	19	49	114	12	140	404	198
Miscellaneous operatives	1 554	–	–	15	1 300	20	127	433	4	154	153	91
Not specified operatives	683	–	–	–	613	21	19	183	10	62	77	104

Table 180. Occupation of Employed Persons by Industry Group and Sex: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text For meaning of symbols see text]

The State Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More	Persons 16 years old and over	Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	Mining	Construction	Manufacturing							
						Durable goods						
					Total	Furniture, lumber and wood products	Stone clay, and glass products	Primary ferrous industries	Primary nonferrous industries	Fabricated metal industries, including not specified metal	Machinery, except electrical	Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies
CANTON SMSA—Continued												
Total employed—Continued												
Transport equipment operatives	5 729	6	76	233	1 764	20	153	359	14	228	219	62
Deliverymen and routemen	1 179	6	–	14	339	–	10	17	–	19	10	3
Truck drivers	2 726	–	65	170	565	10	71	116	4	65	126	20
Other transport equipment operatives	1 824	–	11	49	860	10	72	226	10	144	83	39
Laborers, except farm	7 433	172	12	807	3 956	72	254	1 275	71	430	756	87
Freight, stock, and material handlers	3 064	–	12	28	1 595	63	122	351	14	170	362	58
Other specified laborers	2 053	172	–	779	545	4	6	133	15	28	78	–
Miscellaneous laborers	1 220	–	–	–	1 003	–	49	590	37	102	126	7
Not specified laborers	1 096	–	–	–	813	5	77	201	5	130	190	22
Farm workers	1 221	1 221	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Service workers, including private household	16 342	21	–	29	1 452	22	53	308	15	178	371	142
Cleaning service workers	3 155	10	–	25	862	6	43	174	10	110	278	66
Personal service workers	1 720	–	–	–	14	–	–	–	–	5	–	–
Guards and watchmen	595	–	–	4	365	16	10	104	5	45	72	59
Other service workers, including private household	10 872	11	–	–	211	–	–	30	–	18	21	17
Female employed	49 180	248	46	383	11 264	151	499	715	183	1 624	1 732	1 434
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	7 374	–	6	4	338	–	22	60	17	37	90	10
Accountants	263	–	–	4	55	–	5	17	–	3	–	10
Computer specialists	71	–	–	–	30	–	5	5	–	3	9	–
Life and physical scientists	20	–	–	–	10	–	6	4	–	–	–	–
Registered nurses, dietitians, and therapists	1 750	–	–	–	60	–	–	24	–	12	24	–
Social scientists	29	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Writers, artists, and entertainers	258	–	–	–	32	–	6	–	–	4	4	–
Other professional, technical, and kindred workers	4 983	–	6	–	151	–	–	10	17	15	53	–
Managers and administrators, except farm	1 428	4	4	4	63	–	–	5	–	23	3	–
Salaried	1 171	4	4	4	57	–	–	5	–	23	3	–
Self-employed	257	–	–	–	6	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Sales workers	4 538	12	–	6	113	–	–	5	–	12	–	–
Clerical and kindred workers	15 820	39	29	303	3 741	41	219	428	65	651	766	342
Bookkeepers	1 931	11	11	76	355	8	31	23	–	56	73	17
Cashiers	1 245	–	–	–	15	–	–	6	–	–	5	–
Counter clerks, except food	231	–	–	–	21	–	–	–	–	–	17	–
File clerks	340	–	–	–	119	–	5	13	–	29	33	10
Office machine operators	875	–	–	–	410	–	16	73	6	68	78	22
Bookkeeping and billing machine operators	60	–	–	–	4	–	–	–	–	4	–	–
Receptionists	472	16	–	–	52	–	–	5	–	8	8	4
Secretaries	4 485	12	11	159	1 141	20	80	144	27	240	164	169
Stenographers	166	–	–	–	50	–	6	30	–	–	9	–
Typists	1 220	–	–	19	413	–	10	73	11	80	90	21
Other clerical and kindred workers	4 855	–	7	49	1 165	13	71	61	21	170	289	99
Craftsmen and kindred workers	833	6	2	40	366	–	11	44	–	41	29	54
Foremen, n e c	165	–	2	–	82	–	6	4	–	–	10	8
Operatives, except transport	7 306	–	5	8	6 210	110	226	140	97	773	785	996
Assemblers	897	–	–	8	886	25	10	11	36	67	81	415
Checkers, examiners, and inspectors, manufacturing	1 341	–	–	–	1 341	–	37	61	8	190	523	132
Packers and wrappers, except meat and produce	985	–	–	–	867	12	30	21	–	143	47	65
Other operatives, except transport	4 083	–	5	–	3 116	73	149	47	53	373	134	384
Transport equipment operatives	274	–	–	–	15	–	4	–	–	–	–	–
Laborers, except farm	505	23	–	4	248	–	17	17	4	48	22	15
Farm workers	159	159	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Service workers, including private household	10 943	5	–	14	170	–	–	16	–	39	37	17
Cleaning service workers	1 080	5	–	14	78	–	–	5	–	31	26	–
Personal service workers	1 275	–	–	–	9	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other service workers, including private household	8 588	–	–	–	83	–	–	11	–	8	11	17

Table 180. Occupation of Employed Persons by Industry Group and Sex: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text For meaning of symbols, see text]

The State
Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More

	Manufacturing—Continued												
	Durable goods—Continued					Nondurable goods							
	Motor vehicles and motor vehicle equipment	Aircraft and parts	Other transportation equipment	Ordnance	Other durable goods	Food and kindred products	Textile mill products	Apparel and other fabricated textile products	Paper and allied products	Printing, publishing, and allied industries	Chemicals and allied products	Rubber and miscellaneous plastic products	Other nondurable goods, incl not specified manufacturing
CANTON SMSA													
Total employed	1 104	857	75	144	3 058	2 614	45	308	965	2 126	677	4 065	1 220
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	48	287	4	12	182	68	–	5	25	179	76	634	82
Accountants	5	9	–	–	–	12	–	–	11	17	8	36	7
Architects	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	11	–
Computer specialists	–	11	–	–	3	4	–	–	–	–	4	66	–
Engineers	21	156	–	5	32	34	–	–	–	–	34	196	21
Chemical	–	5	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	11	37	–
Civil	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	7	–	6
Electrical and electronic	–	21	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	11	12	–
Industrial	5	13	–	5	5	20	–	–	–	–	–	86	10
Mechanical	6	17	–	–	–	5	–	–	–	–	–	9	–
Other engineers	10	100	–	–	27	9	–	–	–	–	5	52	5
Mathematical specialists	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Life and physical scientists	–	–	–	–	11	6	–	–	–	–	13	33	22
Chemists	–	–	–	–	11	6	–	–	–	–	13	33	22
Personnel and labor relations workers	–	–	–	3	–	8	–	–	10	–	–	21	4
Social scientists	–	5	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	5	–
Engineering and science technicians	17	78	4	4	22	4	–	5	–	16	17	168	5
Draftsmen	12	12	–	4	4	–	–	–	–	16	–	56	–
Electrical and electronic engineering technicians	–	29	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	5	–	–
Industrial and mechanical engineering technicians	5	5	4	–	–	4	–	–	–	–	–	6	–
Technicians, except health, and engineering and science	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	6	4
Writers, artists, and entertainers	–	10	–	–	27	–	–	–	4	142	–	77	5
Other professional, technical, and kindred workers	5	18	–	–	87	–	–	–	–	4	–	15	14
Managers and administrators, except farm	26	74	12	5	138	156	11	4	77	127	69	166	73
Buyers, purchasing agents and sales managers	11	33	4	–	24	40	6	–	10	22	15	24	5
Other managers and administrators	15	41	8	5	114	116	5	4	67	105	54	142	68
Salaried	15	41	4	5	87	96	5	4	67	83	54	142	62
Self-employed	–	–	4	–	27	20	–	–	–	22	–	–	6
Sales workers	6	–	–	6	35	91	4	–	34	354	119	65	41
Clerical and kindred workers	53	68	–	19	338	244	–	6	72	467	73	402	117
Bookkeepers	4	10	–	–	22	29	–	6	5	42	13	65	17
Cashiers	–	–	–	–	4	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Estimators and investigators, n e c	–	–	–	–	–	6	–	–	–	13	–	4	–
Office machine operators	–	18	–	–	5	26	–	–	–	89	–	24	10
Shipping and receiving clerks	6	–	–	–	4	29	–	–	5	51	5	23	5
Stock clerks and storekeepers	–	5	–	5	7	8	–	–	16	–	–	15	–
Other clerical and kindred workers	43	35	–	14	296	146	–	–	46	272	55	271	85
Craftsmen and kindred workers	314	189	23	30	545	271	9	40	154	662	38	582	226
Blacksmiths, forgemen, hammermen, and boilermakers	29	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Brickmasons and stonemasons	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Carpenters	7	–	5	6	5	–	–	–	–	4	–	29	–
Cranemen, derrickmen, and hoistmen	4	7	–	–	5	–	–	–	–	–	–	23	–
Electricians	19	25	–	–	26	–	5	–	7	–	–	31	5
Excavating, grading, and road machine operators	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	5
Foremen, n e c	47	53	12	15	56	118	–	26	68	52	28	235	67
Mechanics and repairmen	82	47	6	5	46	64	–	9	38	17	10	137	17
Automobile including body	39	–	–	–	–	31	–	–	–	–	–	9	6
Machinists, job setters, and toolmakers	55	32	–	–	32	–	–	–	4	6	–	42	4
Metal craftsmen, except mechanics and machinists	41	10	–	4	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	32	–
Painters, construction and maintenance, and plasterers and paperhangers	4	–	–	–	5	–	–	–	–	–	–	6	6
Plumbers and pipe fitters	14	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	26	15
Printing craftsmen	–	5	–	–	–	–	–	–	27	568	–	6	6
Stationary engineers and power station operators	4	–	–	–	–	5	–	–	–	–	–	5	23
Other craftsmen and kindred workers	8	10	–	–	370	84	4	5	10	15	–	10	78
Operatives, except transport	554	191	32	42	1 461	1 132	21	245	490	214	207	1 882	467
Assemblers	61	42	–	5	115	–	–	5	33	10	7	74	4
Checkers, examiners, and inspectors, manufacturing	64	41	6	24	84	21	–	5	–	5	9	373	45
Filers, polishers, sanders, and buffers	10	–	–	–	17	–	–	–	–	–	–	35	4
Painters, manufactured articles	28	–	–	–	10	6	–	–	–	3	–	28	8
Precision machine operatives	41	24	–	–	75	–	–	–	5	4	–	28	5
Welders and flamecutters	61	10	8	–	41	–	–	–	–	6	–	20	5
Other specified operatives	167	34	9	8	941	666	21	231	170	72	90	385	320
Machine operatives, miscellaneous specified	56	5	4	5	87	288	–	–	172	38	63	783	44
Machine operatives, not specified	51	16	–	–	11	47	–	–	57	40	23	48	16
Miscellaneous operatives	10	10	–	–	49	70	–	4	53	36	10	66	10
Not specified operatives	5	9	5	–	31	34	–	–	–	–	5	42	6

Table 180. Occupation of Employed Persons by Industry Group and Sex: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text For meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More	Manufacturing—Continued												
	Durable goods—Continued					Nondurable goods							
	Motor vehicles and motor vehicle equipment	Aircraft and parts	Other transportation equipment	Ordnance	Other durable goods	Food and kindred products	Textile mill products	Apparel and other fabricated textile products	Paper and allied products	Printing, publishing and allied industries	Chemicals and allied products	Rubber and miscellaneous plastic products	Other nondurable goods, incl not specified manufacturing
CANTON SMSA—Continued													
Total employed—Continued													
Transport equipment operatives	49	20	–	–	97	299	–	8	33	41	21	65	76
Deliverymen and routemen	5	–	–	–	6	229	–	4	–	10	6	15	5
Truck drivers	–	4	–	–	16	50	–	4	11	21	9	10	28
Other transport equipment operatives	44	16	–	–	75	20	–	–	22	10	6	40	43
Laborers, except farm	38	–	4	16	218	277	–	–	75	40	68	184	91
Freight, stock, and material handlers	22	–	–	11	28	188	–	–	51	28	39	53	35
Other specified laborers	–	–	4	–	179	27	–	–	6	–	12	12	41
Miscellaneous laborers	5	–	–	–	–	4	–	–	–	5	–	73	5
Not specified laborers	11	–	–	5	11	58	–	–	18	7	17	46	10
Farm workers	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Service workers, including private household	16	28	–	14	44	76	–	–	5	42	6	85	47
Cleaning service workers	12	18	–	–	5	39	–	–	5	26	6	46	18
Personal service workers	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	5	–	4	–
Guards and watchmen	–	10	–	14	5	6	–	–	–	–	–	15	4
Other service workers, including private household	4	–	–	–	34	31	–	–	–	11	–	20	25
Female employed	134	131	4	31	835	730	9	268	270	684	144	1 340	346
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	–	5	–	–	6	12	–	–	–	26	12	29	12
Accountants	–	–	–	–	–	8	–	–	–	4	–	5	3
Computer specialists	–	5	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	3	–
Life and physical scientists	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Registered nurses, dietitians, and therapists	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Social scientists	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Writers, artists, and entertainers	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	18	–	–	–
Other professional, technical, and kindred workers	–	–	–	–	6	4	–	–	–	4	12	21	9
Managers and administrators, except farm	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	16	10	–	–	6
Salaried	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	16	10	–	–	–
Self-employed	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	6
Sales workers	–	–	–	–	–	34	–	–	–	36	–	15	11
Clerical and kindred workers	38	31	–	15	207	164	–	6	20	392	49	230	77
Bookkeepers	4	–	–	–	16	25	–	6	5	42	3	42	4
Cashiers	–	–	–	–	4	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Counter clerks, except food	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	4	–	–	–
File clerks	–	5	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	24	–	–	–
Office machine operators	–	11	–	–	5	26	–	–	–	84	–	16	5
Bookkeeping and billing machine operators	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Receptionists	–	–	–	–	–	7	–	–	–	14	–	6	–
Secretaries	14	6	–	–	32	47	–	–	7	53	29	90	19
Stenographers	–	5	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Typists	9	–	–	10	26	–	–	–	8	31	5	34	5
Other clerical and kindred workers	11	4	–	5	124	59	–	–	–	140	12	42	44
Craftsmen and kindred workers	–	12	–	–	8	9	4	26	5	90	–	33	–
Foremen, n.e.c	–	–	–	–	–	5	–	21	–	–	–	28	–
Operatives, except transport	92	78	4	16	604	478	5	236	205	101	83	973	208
Assemblers	5	29	–	–	89	–	–	5	28	6	7	68	4
Checkers, examiners, and inspectors- manufacturing	26	15	–	11	55	11	–	5	–	5	5	252	5
Packers and wrappers, except meat and produce	–	–	–	–	19	252	–	–	39	10	53	150	26
Other operatives, except transport	61	34	4	5	441	215	5	226	138	80	18	503	173
Transport equipment operatives	–	–	–	–	5	–	–	–	–	6	–	–	–
Laborers, except farm	–	–	–	–	5	18	–	–	24	7	–	51	20
Farm workers	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Service workers, including private household	4	5	–	–	–	15	–	–	–	16	–	9	12
Cleaning service workers	–	5	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	5	–	–	6
Personal service workers	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	5	–	4	–
Other service workers, including private household	4	–	–	–	–	15	–	–	–	6	–	5	6

Table 180. Occupation of Employed Persons by Industry Group and Sex: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text For meaning of symbols, see text]

The State
Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More

	Railroads and railway express service	Trucking service and warehousing	Other transportation	Communications	Utilities and sanitary services	Wholesale trade	Retail trade					Insurance	Finance and real estate
							General merchandise retailing	Food stores	Automotive dealers and gasoline stations	Eating and drinking places	Other retail trade		
CANTON SMSA													
Total employed	1 635	2 194	628	1 396	2 329	5 288	3 811	3 510	3 089	4 506	7 132	1 773	3 436
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	22	10	27	176	439	167	68	14	22	26	263	29	136
Accountants	12	10	–	–	55	49	10	4	11	–	37	12	58
Architects	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Computer specialists	–	–	–	–	23	19	–	4	–	–	–	4	33
Engineers	10	–	–	49	146	38	5	–	–	–	–	–	–
Chemical	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Civil	10	–	–	–	15	5	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Electrical and electronic	–	–	–	44	106	10	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Industrial	–	–	–	–	5	5	5	–	–	–	–	–	–
Mechanical	–	–	–	–	9	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other engineers	–	–	–	5	11	18	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Mathematical specialists	–	–	–	–	–	5	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Life and physical scientists	–	–	–	–	–	5	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Chemists	–	–	–	–	–	5	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Personnel and labor relations workers	–	–	–	11	17	15	21	–	7	10	–	13	18
Social scientists	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	9	–	–
Engineering and science technicians	–	–	–	50	154	17	16	–	4	–	5	–	–
Draftsmen	–	–	–	25	97	17	5	–	–	–	5	–	–
Electrical and electronic engineering technicians	–	–	–	25	9	–	5	–	4	–	–	–	–
Industrial and mechanical engineering technicians	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Technicians, except health, and engineering and science	–	–	27	9	6	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	5
Writers, artists, and entertainers	–	–	–	57	30	14	6	–	–	16	4	–	–
Other professional, technical, and kindred workers	–	–	–	–	8	5	10	6	–	–	208	–	22
Managers and administrators, except farm	214	112	15	90	116	587	456	484	586	535	1 037	154	577
Buyers, purchasing agents, and sales managers	–	13	–	6	39	201	203	137	43	–	235	51	16
Other managers and administrators	214	99	15	84	77	386	253	347	543	535	802	103	561
Salaried	214	99	15	84	66	355	236	235	377	288	562	99	519
Self-employed	–	–	–	–	11	31	17	112	166	247	240	4	42
Sales workers	–	35	11	51	43	1 265	1 911	780	661	109	2 582	762	640
Clerical and kindred workers	189	312	110	614	646	1 045	710	807	385	163	1 364	813	1 802
Bookkeepers	–	40	5	–	59	220	91	58	185	31	393	47	228
Cashiers	–	–	–	7	19	–	193	640	21	94	176	–	15
Estimators and investigators, n.e.c	–	4	–	–	17	4	10	–	13	–	17	27	31
Office machine operators	–	11	–	9	46	88	21	18	–	6	18	46	139
Shipping and receiving clerks	9	19	–	–	11	87	36	4	–	–	48	8	–
Stock clerks and storekeepers	15	–	–	4	20	63	47	39	–	–	32	–	–
Other clerical and kindred workers	165	238	105	594	474	583	312	48	166	32	680	685	1 389
Craftsmen and kindred workers	741	133	47	453	606	569	219	130	653	44	837	10	46
Blacksmiths, forgemen, hammermen, and boilermakers	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	6	–	–
Brickmasons and stonemasons	–	–	–	–	–	4	–	–	–	–	4	–	–
Carpenters	5	–	–	–	–	14	3	4	–	–	25	–	–
Cranemen, derrickmen, and hoistmen	16	–	–	–	–	59	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Electricians	15	–	–	–	44	14	5	–	5	5	5	–	–
Excavating, grading, and road machine operators	–	–	–	–	14	14	–	–	–	–	5	–	5
Foremen, n.e.c	117	24	8	45	95	167	56	15	26	5	62	10	17
Mechanics and repairmen	234	96	39	–	109	206	105	6	606	–	261	–	6
Automobile, including body	4	96	9	–	38	70	52	6	546	–	23	–	–
Machinists, job setters, and toolmakers	26	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Metal craftsmen, except mechanics and machinists	5	–	–	–	3	6	–	–	–	–	8	–	–
Painters, construction and maintenance, and plasterers and paperhangers	5	–	–	–	–	7	–	–	5	–	5	–	7
Plumbers and pipe fitters	15	–	–	–	35	–	–	–	6	–	5	–	–
Printing craftsmen	–	–	–	–	13	10	5	7	–	–	5	–	–
Stationary engineers and power station operators	–	–	–	–	98	14	–	–	–	–	–	–	7
Other craftsmen and kindred workers	303	13	–	408	195	54	45	98	5	34	446	–	4
Operatives, except transport	56	10	9	–	62	506	71	462	632	32	185	–	–
Assemblers	–	–	–	–	–	14	6	–	–	–	7	–	–
Checkers, examiners, and inspectors, manufacturing	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Filers, polishers, sanders and buffers	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	5	–	5	–	–
Painters, manufactured articles	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	39	–	–	–	–
Precision machine operatives	–	–	–	–	7	10	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Welders and flamecutters	25	–	–	–	7	31	–	–	4	–	5	–	–
Other specified operatives	10	10	–	–	33	295	51	409	573	32	119	–	–
Machine operatives, miscellaneous specified	–	–	–	–	12	76	–	11	6	–	13	–	–
Machine operatives, not specified	11	–	4	–	–	11	4	–	–	–	10	–	–
Miscellaneous operatives	10	–	5	–	–	53	10	31	5	–	14	–	–
Not specified operatives	–	–	–	–	3	16	–	11	–	–	12	–	–

Table 180. Occupation of Employed Persons by Industry Group and Sex: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text For meaning of symbols, see text]

The State
Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More

	Railroads and railway express service	Trucking service and ware-housing	Other transpor-tation	Communi-cations	Utilities and sanitary services	Wholesale trade	Retail trade					Insurance	Finance and real estate
							General merchandise retailing	Food stores	Automotive dealers and gasoline stations	Eating and drinking places	Other retail trade		
CANTON SMSA—Continued													
Total employed—Continued													
Transport equipment operatives	277	1 442	376	–	170	703	59	85	40	17	234	–	9
Deliverymen and routemen	5	77	–	–	5	354	59	56	7	6	138	–	–
Truck drivers	16	1 354	–	–	66	288	–	20	22	11	88	–	–
Other transport equipment operatives	256	11	376	–	99	61	–	9	11	–	8	–	9
Laborers, except farm	100	123	9	6	175	365	98	668	79	24	238	–	58
Freight, stock, and material handlers	13	117	3	–	82	269	68	649	–	4	139	–	–
Other specified laborers	6	–	6	6	41	14	11	–	64	–	58	–	27
Miscellaneous laborers	55	–	–	–	46	34	–	–	6	–	18	–	17
Not specified laborers	26	6	–	–	6	48	19	19	9	20	23	–	14
Farm workers	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Service workers, including private household	36	17	24	6	72	81	219	80	31	3 556	392	5	168
Cleaning service workers	10	11	4	6	52	46	34	39	31	69	116	5	143
Personal service workers	–	–	6	–	–	–	18	–	–	24	21	–	4
Guards and watchmen	9	6	–	–	5	15	10	6	–	–	–	–	10
Other service workers, including private household	17	–	14	–	15	20	157	35	–	3 463	255	–	11
Female employed	77	207	211	686	442	1 121	2 683	1 647	390	3 082	3 630	739	2 039
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	6	–	–	45	34	34	22	10	6	20	35	5	59
Accountants	6	–	–	–	6	19	10	4	6	–	11	5	28
Computer specialists	–	–	–	–	–	6	–	–	–	–	–	–	16
Life and physical scientists	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Registered nurses, dietitians and therapists	–	–	–	–	–	5	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Social scientists	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Writers, artists, and entertainers	–	–	–	10	–	4	6	–	–	10	4	–	–
Other professional, technical, and kindred workers	–	–	–	35	28	–	6	6	–	10	20	–	15
Managers and administrators, except farm	6	4	5	19	2	30	191	63	23	143	238	24	111
Salaried	6	4	5	19	2	30	180	43	14	66	173	24	111
Self-employed	–	–	–	–	–	–	11	20	9	77	65	–	–
Sales workers	–	5	6	12	–	107	1 543	603	36	48	1 637	47	221
Clerical and kindred workers	55	169	47	594	372	757	638	722	306	152	1 191	663	1 545
Bookkeepers	–	33	5	–	21	184	82	53	161	25	350	47	210
Cashiers	–	–	–	7	19	–	187	624	21	94	169	–	15
Counter clerks, except food	10	–	–	8	–	22	26	–	–	–	12	–	–
File clerks	–	5	–	10	4	5	23	–	5	–	26	45	26
Office machine operators	–	5	–	9	20	84	21	18	–	6	13	41	113
Bookkeeping and billing machine operators	–	–	–	5	–	–	5	–	–	6	–	–	35
Receptionists	–	–	–	–	–	19	–	–	–	–	24	–	16
Secretaries	8	41	11	28	133	200	17	3	51	21	177	321	332
Stenographers	6	11	–	–	9	5	–	–	–	–	5	5	11
Typists	13	34	5	15	17	41	49	–	25	–	63	75	58
Other clerical and kindred workers	18	40	26	517	149	197	233	24	43	6	352	129	764
Craftsmen and kindred workers	–	–	–	16	4	11	44	29	5	34	146	–	–
Foremen n e c	–	–	–	–	–	–	34	6	–	–	15	–	–
Operatives, except transport	–	6	–	–	–	123	46	134	10	6	100	–	–
Assemblers	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Checkers, examiners, and inspectors; manufacturing	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Packers and wrappers, except meat and produce	–	6	–	–	–	66	11	18	–	6	11	–	–
Other operatives, except transport	–	–	–	–	–	57	35	116	10	–	89	–	–
Transport equipment operatives	–	16	139	–	8	10	23	–	–	12	–	–	–
Laborers, except farm	5	–	–	–	6	25	25	55	–	6	26	–	–
Farm workers	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Service workers, including private household	5	7	14	–	16	24	151	31	4	2 661	257	–	103
Cleaning service workers	–	7	–	–	5	4	–	13	4	21	46	–	97
Personal service workers	–	–	6	–	–	–	18	–	–	7	21	–	–
Other service workers, including private household	5	–	8	–	11	20	133	18	–	2 633	190	–	6

Table 180. Occupation of Employed Persons by Industry Group and Sex: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text For meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More

	Business services	Repair services	Hotels and lodging places	Other personal services, including private household	Entertainment and recreation services	Hospitals	Health services except hospitals	Educational services, government	Educational services, private	Welfare, religious, and nonprofit membership organizations	Other professional and related services	Public administration
CANTON SMSA												
Total employed	1 663	1 736	501	3 977	870	5 243	2 716	5 858	2 370	2 027	2 412	3 472
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	371	43	8	47	101	1 785	962	4 053	1 456	807	1 151	378
Accountants	31	–	–	–	–	9	6	5	–	17	216	84
Architects	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	34	–
Computer specialists	5	–	–	–	–	17	–	10	3	–	9	10
Engineers	50	9	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	3	121	31
Chemical	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	3	–	–
Civil	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	16	14
Electrical and electronic	4	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	4	7
Industrial	15	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	9	5
Mechanical	6	5	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	20	–
Other engineers	25	4	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	72	5
Mathematical specialists	10	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	3	–	–
Life and physical scientists	24	–	–	–	–	10	6	–	4	–	17	–
Chemists	15	–	–	–	–	10	6	–	–	–	6	–
Personnel and labor relations workers	83	–	–	–	–	9	–	–	–	16	–	45
Social scientists	8	–	–	–	–	–	4	21	5	–	–	15
Engineering and science technicians	55	–	–	–	–	6	–	19	7	8	87	43
Draftsmen	26	–	–	–	–	–	–	4	–	8	50	18
Electrical and electronic engineering technicians	5	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	7	–	–	11
Industrial and mechanical engineering technicians	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Technicians, except health, and engineering and science	5	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	10	–	49
Writers, artists, and entertainers	77	5	–	38	63	5	5	12	42	104	66	5
Other professional, technical, and kindred workers	23	29	8	9	38	1 729	941	3 986	1 395	646	601	96
Managers and administrators, except farm	173	115	58	198	112	73	62	384	131	192	47	302
Buyers, purchasing agents, and sales managers	10	6	–	–	–	5	–	8	5	5	–	16
Other managers and administrators	163	109	58	198	112	68	62	376	126	187	47	286
Salaried	147	72	31	135	78	68	49	376	121	187	47	286
Self-employed	16	37	27	63	34	–	13	–	5	–	–	–
Sales workers	86	35	–	55	27	6	7	–	35	21	47	5
Clerical and kindred workers	439	137	80	251	77	620	389	578	319	603	688	1 539
Bookkeepers	49	26	20	17	12	38	–	15	31	66	77	53
Cashiers	–	6	5	7	13	5	10	14	13	15	–	11
Estimators and investigators, n e.c	45	–	–	–	–	5	–	–	–	–	13	26
Office machine operators	66	6	–	–	–	19	–	–	4	4	26	33
Shipping and receiving clerks	16	4	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Stock clerks and storekeepers	11	–	–	–	–	17	5	6	–	–	6	11
Other clerical and kindred workers	252	95	55	227	52	536	374	543	271	518	566	1 405
Craftsmen and kindred workers	130	920	9	81	74	84	70	65	28	15	40	141
Blacksmiths, forgemen, hammermen, and boilermakers	–	3	–	–	5	–	–	–	8	–	–	–
Brickmasons and stonemasons	–	4	–	–	–	6	–	–	–	–	–	–
Carpenters	–	–	5	4	5	–	–	4	–	–	–	–
Cranemen, derrickmen, and hoistmen	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Electricians	–	–	–	–	–	11	–	–	–	–	–	10
Excavating, grading, and road machine operators	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	6	10
Foremen, n e c	14	22	–	16	5	15	5	–	–	–	9	38
Mechanics and repairmen	75	712	–	16	36	18	–	17	10	–	–	62
Automobile, including body	–	488	–	–	6	–	–	12	5	–	–	9
Machinists, job setters, and toolmakers	–	3	–	–	–	–	–	–	4	–	–	–
Metal craftsmen, except mechanics and machinists	–	12	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Painters, construction and maintenance, and plasterers and paperhangers	10	21	–	–	–	11	–	19	–	–	–	15
Plumbers and pipe fitters	–	4	–	–	–	14	–	10	–	5	–	–
Printing craftsmen	6	–	–	–	–	–	–	10	–	–	–	–
Stationary engineers and power station operators	–	–	4	–	–	–	–	–	6	–	–	–
Other craftsmen and kindred workers	25	139	–	45	23	9	65	5	–	10	25	6
Operatives, except transport	77	220	–	592	11	158	42	7	6	20	38	30
Assemblers	3	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	10	–	–
Checkers, examiners, and inspectors, manufacturing	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Filers, polishers, sanders, and buffers	–	10	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Painters, manufactured articles	–	20	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Precision machine operatives	–	11	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Welders and flamecutters	–	84	–	6	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other specified operatives	27	42	–	558	5	158	37	7	–	4	28	10
Machine operatives, miscellaneous specified	6	14	–	6	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Machine operatives, not specified	5	5	–	–	6	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Miscellaneous operatives	36	30	–	7	–	–	–	–	6	6	6	20
Not specified operatives	–	4	–	15	–	–	5	–	–	–	4	–

Table 180. Occupation of Employed Persons by Industry Group and Sex: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample see text For meaning of symbols see text]

The State
Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More

CANTON SMSA—Continued	Business services	Repair services	Hotels and lodging places	Other personal services, including private household	Entertainment and recreation services	Hospitals	Health services except hospitals	Educational services, government	Educational services, private	Welfare, religious, and nonprofit membership organizations	Other professional and related services	Public administration
Total employed—Continued												
Transport equipment operatives	30	41	–	82	–	15	16	6	5	9	–	34
Deliverymen and routemen	22	9	–	62	–	3	11	–	–	–	–	6
Truck drivers	8	11	–	6	–	4	–	6	–	4	–	22
Other transport equipment operatives	–	21	–	14	–	8	5	–	5	5	–	6
Laborers, except farm	45	195	3	60	77	15	10	9	4	17	9	99
Freight, stock, and material handlers	9	4	–	18	13	–	–	–	–	6	–	35
Other specified laborers	–	156	–	21	54	15	7	9	4	6	5	47
Miscellaneous laborers	3	27	–	4	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	7
Not specified laborers	33	8	3	17	10	–	3	–	–	5	4	10
Farm workers	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Service workers, including private household	312	30	343	2 611	391	2 487	1 158	756	386	343	392	944
Cleaning service workers	194	12	165	70	73	362	102	287	154	186	29	58
Personal service workers	–	–	89	1 189	97	35	10	49	89	48	13	14
Guards and watchmen	113	–	–	–	5	–	–	4	–	4	–	39
Other service workers, including private household	5	18	89	1 352	216	2 090	1 046	416	143	105	350	833
Female employed	671	249	368	3 042	378	4 662	2 063	3 910	1 589	1 127	1 304	922
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	123	21	5	18	47	1 630	447	2 800	937	291	345	86
Accountants	16	–	–	–	–	–	6	5	–	6	48	28
Computer specialists	–	–	–	–	–	7	–	4	3	–	5	–
Life and physical scientists	5	–	–	–	–	5	–	–	–	–	–	–
Registered nurses, dietitians, and therapists	5	–	5	–	–	1 278	361	20	11	5	–	–
Social scientists	4	–	–	–	–	–	4	11	5	–	–	5
Writers, artists, and entertainers	29	5	–	9	20	5	–	–	27	60	37	–
Other professional, technical, and kindred workers	64	16	–	9	27	335	76	2 760	891	220	255	53
Managers and administrators, except farm	32	12	19	41	36	41	38	82	75	40	20	58
Salaried	21	7	8	32	21	41	25	82	70	40	20	58
Self-employed	11	5	11	9	15	–	13	–	5	–	–	–
Sales workers	21	11	–	42	11	–	7	–	26	11	13	–
Clerical and kindred workers	371	111	70	215	54	615	384	539	297	550	613	678
Bookkeepers	36	15	15	5	6	38	–	9	31	60	56	36
Cashiers	–	6	5	7	13	5	10	14	13	15	–	6
Counter clerks, except food	–	11	23	89	9	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
File clerks	4	–	–	–	–	12	10	16	5	4	6	15
Office machine operators	66	–	–	–	–	19	–	–	4	4	17	25
Bookkeeping and billing machine operators	5	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Receptionists	17	5	–	33	–	73	97	–	30	46	14	30
Secretaries	85	19	10	19	26	203	217	282	126	326	342	164
Stenographers	9	–	–	–	–	10	–	–	–	9	22	14
Typists	50	11	–	21	–	76	21	33	19	35	38	89
Other clerical and kindred workers	104	44	17	41	–	179	29	185	69	51	118	299
Craftsmen and kindred workers	10	8	–	32	–	19	25	15	–	5	10	6
Foremen, n e c	–	–	–	6	–	10	5	–	–	–	5	–
Operatives, except transport	30	12	–	441	–	112	20	–	6	10	21	6
Assemblers	3	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Checkers, examiners, and inspectors, manufacturing	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Packers and wrappers, except meat and produce	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other operatives, except transport	27	12	–	441	–	112	20	–	6	10	21	6
Transport equipment operatives	–	9	–	16	–	5	11	–	5	5	–	–
Laborers, except farm	5	46	–	18	–	–	3	–	–	5	5	–
Farm workers	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Service workers, including private household	79	19	274	2 219	230	2 240	1 128	474	243	210	277	88
Cleaning service workers	74	12	125	40	32	257	81	30	36	76	15	8
Personal service workers	–	–	75	877	22	23	4	49	89	48	13	14
Other service workers, including private household	5	7	74	1 302	176	1 960	1 043	395	118	86	249	66

Table 180. Occupation of Employed Persons by Industry Group and Sex: 1970—Continued

(Data based on sample see text For meaning of symbols, see text)

The State
Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More

	Persons 16 years old and over	Agriculture forestry, and fisheries	Mining	Construction	Manufacturing							
						Durable goods						
					Total	Furniture, lumber, and wood products	Stone clay and glass products	Primary ferrous industries	Primary nonferrous industries	Fabricated metal industries including not specified metal	Machinery, except electrical	Electrical machinery, equipment and supplies
CINCINNATI, OHIO–KY.–IND., SMSA												
Total employed	**523 313**	**4 873**	**512**	**26 962**	**171 159**	**4 969**	**2 478**	**4 681**	**1 179**	**12 816**	**22 591**	**12 146**
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	**78 134**	**238**	**12**	**871**	**20 024**	**190**	**136**	**419**	**94**	**971**	**2 912**	**1 468**
Accountants	6 220	3	6	95	1 839	70	11	51	10	137	170	156
Architects	382	4	–	14	19	5	–	–	–	4	–	–
Computer specialists	1 652	–	–	16	811	10	–	10	–	21	214	47
Engineers	10 019	5	–	420	6 651	28	44	172	32	287	1 056	621
Chemical	848	–	–	–	695	–	13	15	5	–	–	6
Civil	918	–	–	303	102	–	5	10	–	22	–	–
Electrical and electronic	1 417	5	–	24	744	–	5	20	–	24	95	394
Industrial	1 621	–	–	20	1 247	19	5	46	–	55	199	97
Mechanical	1 629	–	–	28	1 319	9	–	24	12	65	329	34
Other engineers	3 586	–	–	45	2 544	–	16	57	15	121	433	90
Mathematical specialists	216	–	–	–	86	–	–	–	–	6	15	–
Life and physical scientists	1 774	30	–	–	1 045	–	26	42	20	24	38	17
Chemists	1 324	–	–	–	938	–	11	42	20	24	33	5
Personnel and labor relations workers	2 183	5	–	10	778	5	11	24	12	50	79	39
Social scientists	869	–	–	4	329	4	5	11	–	16	38	22
Engineering and science technicians	6 635	5	–	209	4 490	57	19	51	–	312	880	403
Draftsmen	2 543	–	–	58	1 549	35	–	18	–	208	506	161
Electrical and electronic engineering technicians	733	–	–	6	491	–	–	5	–	26	146	175
Industrial and mechanical engineering technicians	532	–	–	–	518	16	–	–	–	38	98	42
Technicians except health, and engineering and science	680	–	–	18	139	–	–	7	–	–	46	7
Writers, artists, and entertainers	5 152	27	–	27	1 828	11	10	–	5	31	173	101
Other professional, technical, and kindred workers	42 352	159	6	58	2 009	–	10	51	15	83	203	55
Managers and administrators, except farm	**39 595**	**68**	**36**	**2 345**	**9 944**	**314**	**220**	**189**	**88**	**787**	**1 357**	**515**
Buyers, purchasing agents, and sales managers	6 197	6	5	59	2 193	65	58	58	4	146	298	164
Other managers and administrators	33 398	62	31	2 286	7 751	249	162	131	84	641	1 059	351
Salaried	28 515	38	31	1 572	7 509	244	136	131	79	632	1 015	345
Self-employed	4 883	24	–	714	242	5	26	–	5	9	44	6
Sales workers	**42 054**	**36**	**27**	**311**	**5 330**	**110**	**150**	**98**	**59**	**242**	**546**	**249**
Clerical and kindred workers	**100 837**	**114**	**77**	**1 697**	**25 444**	**633**	**382**	**505**	**131**	**1 684**	**3 142**	**1 880**
Bookkeepers	10 574	22	14	351	2 330	88	49	30	14	151	323	154
Cashiers	5 659	–	–	–	97	6	–	–	–	–	11	10
Estimators and investigators, n e.c	2 065	–	–	275	388	11	20	20	4	54	84	5
Office machine operators	5 373	–	4	24	1 734	20	15	36	4	72	206	137
Shipping and receiving clerks	3 794	5	–	22	2 152	70	49	67	10	198	207	176
Stock clerks and storekeepers	3 745	5	–	52	1 884	77	27	31	23	148	388	226
Other clerical and kindred workers	69 627	82	59	973	16 859	361	222	321	76	1 061	1 923	1 172
Craftsmen and kindred workers	**72 215**	**123**	**115**	**15 809**	**31 812**	**984**	**425**	**1 365**	**264**	**2 716**	**4 938**	**1 959**
Blacksmiths, ´orgemen, hammermen, and boilermakers	232	–	–	25	113	–	–	23	–	44	16	–
Brickmasons and stonemasons	937	4	–	884	49	–	4	20	–	8	–	4
Carpenters	4 530	35	6	3 431	406	114	8	14	–	37	43	20
Cranemen, derrickmen, and hoistmen	961	–	11	160	609	–	12	175	–	78	237	15
Electricians	3 184	–	5	1 448	1 151	12	4	57	–	79	300	69
Excavating, grading, and road machine operators	1 179	12	43	814	126	5	7	39	–	22	14	–
Foremen, n e.c	11 100	23	11	776	7 365	249	151	264	89	668	1 078	527
Mechanics and repairmen	16 113	7	29	901	4 975	98	77	168	10	358	552	396
Automobile, including body	6 040	–	–	66	771	–	30	–	–	9	6	18
Machinists, job setters, and toolmakers	5 055	–	5	17	4 847	54	47	101	25	623	1 903	415
Metal craftsmen, except mechanics and machinists	2 932	–	–	511	2 292	–	23	350	126	491	402	162
Painters, construction and maintenance, and plasterers and paperhangers	2 473	–	–	1 812	197	26	10	5	–	5	39	12
Plumbers and pipe fitters	2 869	4	–	1 831	617	5	15	35	–	21	99	48
Printing craftsmen	4 530	–	–	12	4 289	–	–	10	–	38	12	7
Stationary engineers and power station operators	1 234	–	–	25	501	5	–	24	–	7	52	30
Other craftsmen and kindred workers	14 886	38	5	3 162	4 275	416	67	80	14	237	191	254
Operatives, except transport	**78 681**	**38**	**130**	**1 294**	**63 486**	**2 141**	**735**	**1 666**	**451**	**5 352**	**8 564**	**5 354**
Assemblers	11 790	–	–	25	11 400	409	25	112	13	879	1 971	1 737
Checkers, examiners, and inspectors; manufacturing	5 754	–	–	–	5 754	129	50	121	39	434	720	672
Filers, polishers, sanders, and buffers	1 008	4	–	5	893	74	5	5	11	205	127	41
Painters, manufactured articles	1 284	–	–	–	1 143	117	6	10	–	165	167	116
Precision machine operatives	6 035	–	4	30	5 899	72	14	217	74	760	2 594	344
Welders and flamecutters	4 003	–	5	312	3 262	62	12	190	32	663	518	555
Other specified operatives	30 347	19	121	791	18 974	590	273	540	74	1 147	981	896
Machine operatives, miscellaneous specified	8 369	–	–	42	7 589	324	176	212	115	417	512	394
Machine operatives, not specified	3 717	5	–	17	3 495	125	42	84	51	274	570	217
Miscellaneous operatives	4 156	5	–	48	3 197	151	96	89	26	192	220	223
Not specified operatives	2 218	5	–	24	1 880	88	36	86	16	216	184	159

Table 180. Occupation of Employed Persons by Industry Group and Sex: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text For meaning of symbols see text]

The State Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More

The State Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More	Persons 16 years old and over	Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	Mining	Construction	Manufacturing							
					Total	Durable goods						
						Furniture, lumber and wood products	Stone, clay and glass products	Primary ferrous industries	Primary nonferrous industries	Fabricated metal industries including not specified metal	Machinery, except electrical	Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies
CINCINNATI, OHIO–KY.–IND., SMSA—Continued												
Total employed—Continued												
Transport equipment operatives	21 863	82	74	895	4 941	177	232	86	24	283	266	139
Deliverymen and routemen	5 183	21	15	58	1 557	48	33	5	–	33	26	–
Truck drivers	9 713	56	54	730	1 404	82	176	22	8	100	97	54
Other transport equipment operatives	6 967	5	5	107	1 980	47	23	59	16	150	143	85
Laborers, except farm	21 296	761	41	3 501	6 147	300	156	250	56	548	476	364
Freight, stock, and material handlers	9 802	6	29	105	3 343	176	79	77	11	248	202	250
Other specified laborers	8 284	744	–	3 384	1 181	61	26	25	10	107	93	48
Miscellaneous laborers	941	–	6	–	375	20	16	70	23	65	41	18
Not specified laborers	2 269	11	6	12	1 248	43	35	78	12	128	140	48
Farm workers	3 362	3 362	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Service workers, including private household	65 276	51	–	239	4 031	120	42	103	12	233	390	218
Cleaning service workers	13 375	36	–	155	2 544	71	35	61	3	164	235	126
Personal service workers	6 877	–	–	11	67	–	–	–	–	10	5	5
Guards and watchmen	1 921	–	–	15	598	36	7	36	4	29	48	50
Other service workers, including private household	43 103	15	–	58	822	13	–	6	5	30	102	37
Female employed	193 897	713	102	1 492	40 912	1 226	543	594	133	1 984	2 945	3 849
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	29 637	38	6	53	1 811	22	15	19	21	56	132	81
Accountants	2 012	–	–	17	259	6	–	5	10	21	11	34
Computer specialists	324	–	–	–	111	5	–	–	–	–	17	6
Life and physical scientists	222	18	–	–	81	–	5	–	–	–	–	–
Registered nurses, dietitians, and therapists	5 597	–	6	–	112	–	–	9	6	9	11	5
Social scientists	207	–	–	–	39	–	5	–	–	–	6	6
Writers, artists, and entertainers	1 412	–	–	–	396	6	–	–	–	–	17	–
Other professional, technical, and kindred workers	19 863	20	–	36	813	5	5	5	5	26	70	30
Managers and administrators, except farm	5 734	15	5	51	458	18	15	11	4	36	55	17
Salaried	4 917	4	5	45	447	18	15	11	4	36	55	17
Self-employed	817	11	–	6	11	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Sales workers	15 926	9	–	40	573	6	12	–	–	18	24	25
Clerical and kindred workers	72 674	99	50	995	16 161	384	193	220	63	878	1 671	1 105
Bookkeepers	8 357	17	9	266	1 667	65	44	23	4	107	223	106
Cashiers	4 868	–	–	–	79	6	–	–	–	–	11	10
Counter clerks, except food	1 443	–	–	–	280	11	–	–	4	24	–	20
File clerks	2 575	–	–	15	746	4	–	10	–	34	54	61
Office machine operators	4 143	–	4	12	1 215	9	9	32	4	61	138	83
Bookkeeping and billing machine operators	378	–	–	–	74	5	–	–	–	10	20	5
Receptionists	2 254	5	–	47	291	9	5	4	–	22	48	16
Secretaries	19 027	28	9	414	5 405	91	87	59	30	354	648	409
Stenographers	838	–	–	6	194	–	–	4	–	4	22	9
Typists	7 632	12	18	91	2 146	77	24	47	–	123	231	152
Other clerical and kindred workers	21 537	37	10	144	4 138	112	24	41	21	149	296	239
Craftsmen and kindred workers	3 674	11	–	207	2 059	114	27	20	–	73	136	133
Foremen, n.e c	927	–	–	10	621	20	5	12	–	29	27	61
Operatives, except transport	23 239	14	35	39	18 488	644	224	317	40	833	804	2 393
Assemblers	3 468	–	–	5	3 284	150	25	40	5	285	297	926
Checkers, examiners, and inspectors, manufacturing	2 239	–	–	–	2 239	32	39	46	–	77	119	392
Packers and wrappers, except meat and produce	3 247	9	–	–	2 452	56	73	133	–	74	10	43
Other operatives, except transport	14 285	5	35	34	10 513	406	87	98	35	397	378	1 032
Transport equipment operatives	805	–	–	8	92	–	13	–	–	4	10	–
Laborers, except farm	1 944	53	6	42	653	20	27	7	–	70	14	51
Farm workers	460	460	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Service workers, including private household	39 804	14	–	57	617	18	17	–	5	16	99	44
Cleaning service workers	4 191	9	–	52	202	9	17	–	–	4	25	11
Personal service workers	4 544	–	–	–	30	–	–	–	–	–	5	5
Other service workers, including private household	31 069	5	–	5	385	9	–	–	5	12	69	28

Table 180. Occupation of Employed Persons by Industry Group and Sex: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample see text For meaning of symbols see text]

The State
Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More

CINCINNATI, OHIO–KY.–IND., SMSA	Manufacturing—Continued												
	Durable goods—Continued					Nondurable goods							
	Motor vehicles and motor vehicle equipment	Aircraft and parts	Other transportation equipment	Ordnance	Other durable goods	Food and kindred products	Textile mill products	Apparel and other fabricated textile products	Paper and allied products	Printing, publishing and allied industries	Chemicals and allied products	Rubber and miscellaneous plastic products	Other nondurable goods, incl not specified manufacturing
Total employed	13 883	12 030	380	241	12 995	14 897	694	4 199	6 979	15 209	16 491	4 654	7 647
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	606	4 308	61	65	1 099	974	10	125	388	1 188	4 024	437	549
Accountants	98	251	10	5	96	127	5	31	94	74	323	64	56
Architects	–	4	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	6	–	–
Computer specialists	11	186	–	–	18	30	–	6	27	90	122	13	6
Engineers	201	2 332	30	11	198	289	5	5	101	28	979	109	123
Chemical	24	16	–	–	13	70	–	–	13	–	477	16	27
Civil	4	10	–	–	–	4	–	–	–	–	38	–	9
Electrical and electronic	5	93	–	–	36	6	–	–	6	5	40	5	10
Industrial	104	310	–	11	32	90	5	5	42	17	142	46	22
Mechanical	42	520	19	–	22	41	–	–	22	–	162	4	14
Other engineers	22	1 383	11	–	95	78	–	–	18	6	120	38	41
Mathematical specialists	3	12	–	–	5	–	–	–	–	–	45	–	–
Life and physical scientists	–	52	–	–	44	94	–	–	–	3	666	19	–
Chemists	–	29	–	–	32	86	–	–	–	3	634	19	–
Personnel and labor relations workers	108	77	–	–	39	44	–	12	37	43	159	6	33
Social scientists	–	67	–	–	13	9	–	–	–	5	117	22	–
Engineering and science technicians	124	876	21	39	144	233	–	5	45	62	1 021	146	52
Draftsmen	46	305	16	6	29	46	–	5	16	21	73	37	21
Electrical and electronic engineering technicians	5	69	–	5	24	–	–	–	–	4	17	3	12
Industrial and mechanical engineering technicians	51	172	–	–	5	23	–	–	9	6	54	4	–
Technicians, except health, and engineering and science	–	9	–	–	22	12	–	–	5	–	17	5	9
Writers, artists, and entertainers	18	170	–	–	134	31	–	56	31	812	193	9	43
Other professional, technical, and kindred workers	43	272	–	10	386	105	–	10	48	71	376	44	227
Managers and administrators, except farm	245	831	34	17	705	768	38	169	351	869	1 648	293	506
Buyers, purchasing agents, and sales managers	47	149	6	–	148	192	5	37	78	221	407	45	65
Other managers and administrators	198	682	28	17	557	576	33	132	273	648	1 241	248	441
Salaried	198	682	28	17	514	566	28	132	268	586	1 234	248	426
Self-employed	–	–	–	–	43	10	5	–	5	62	7	–	15
Sales workers	65	60	5	–	491	568	45	204	227	1 074	659	121	357
Clerical and kindred workers	853	1 794	38	56	1 872	1 689	88	722	736	3 653	3 443	741	1 402
Bookkeepers	40	96	–	6	165	297	19	52	87	312	317	43	87
Cashiers	14	–	–	–	4	20	–	8	–	5	–	–	19
Estimators and investigators, n e c	13	22	–	–	12	8	–	10	15	42	28	23	17
Office machine operators	66	155	7	–	85	147	9	59	45	288	248	69	66
Shipping and receiving clerks	96	23	4	–	135	264	8	98	94	187	257	112	97
Stock clerks and storekeepers	158	226	–	9	86	87	5	48	35	83	113	44	70
Other clerical and kindred workers	466	1 272	27	41	1 385	866	47	447	460	2 736	2 480	450	1 046
Craftsmen and kindred workers	2 840	1 841	87	21	1 997	2 343	73	457	1 122	4 740	1 868	713	1 059
Blacksmiths, forgemen, hammermen, and boilermakers	–	–	–	–	–	5	–	–	4	6	15	–	–
Brickmasons and stonemasons	–	4	–	–	–	4	–	–	–	–	5	–	–
Carpenters	27	–	28	–	33	19	–	–	5	11	41	–	6
Cranemen, derrickmen, and hoistmen	17	10	–	–	6	9	–	–	9	4	–	31	6
Electricians	169	73	–	–	26	81	–	–	67	35	113	39	27
Excavating, grading, and road machine operators	–	–	–	–	–	16	–	–	–	–	23	–	–
Foremen, n.e.c	687	375	13	6	392	654	36	194	284	533	641	339	185
Mechanics and repairmen	809	415	35	5	162	619	9	31	278	266	444	175	68
Automobile, including body	544	24	4	–	–	89	–	–	10	10	17	5	5
Machinists, job setters, and toolmakers	584	541	5	5	68	81	5	4	99	29	136	51	71
Metal craftsmen, except mechanics and machinists	204	212	–	5	114	19	7	–	51	20	57	–	49
Painters, construction and maintenance, and plasterers and paperhangers	38	10	–	–	21	17	–	–	–	–	9	5	–
Plumbers and pipe fitters	59	98	6	–	4	45	–	–	5	5	143	5	24
Printing craftsmen	5	–	–	–	48	38	–	25	262	3 760	19	10	55
Stationary engineers and power station operators	42	24	–	–	8	105	–	5	24	10	136	9	20
Other craftsmen and kindred workers	199	79	–	–	1 115	631	16	198	34	61	86	49	548
Operatives, except transport	7 959	2 856	132	73	5 635	5 038	349	2 315	3 402	2 864	3 577	2 007	3 016
Assemblers	3 636	606	8	12	1 033	228	–	17	99	108	301	90	116
Checkers, examiners, and inspectors, manufacturing	916	605	–	11	194	318	11	126	201	360	301	267	279
Filers, polishers, sanders, and buffers	203	40	–	6	127	–	–	–	–	12	5	20	12
Painters, manufactured articles	323	9	5	–	74	33	–	13	7	49	30	14	5
Precision machine operatives	919	607	–	–	130	4	21	–	23	25	32	23	40
Welders and flamecutters	587	281	57	–	165	29	–	–	17	–	61	6	27
Other specified operatives	559	319	31	10	3 006	2 905	317	1 780	1 030	1 113	1 069	414	1 920
Machine operatives, miscellaneous specified	290	147	25	11	441	877	–	127	1 247	443	792	721	318
Machine operatives, not specified	240	127	–	4	126	143	–	17	348	305	647	117	58
Miscellaneous operatives	190	65	6	–	230	311	–	148	308	379	202	189	172
Not specified operatives	96	50	–	19	109	190	–	87	122	70	137	146	69

Table 180. Occupation of Employed Persons by Industry Group and Sex: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text For meaning of symbols, see text]

The State
Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More

The State Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More	Manufacturing—Continued												
	Durable goods—Continued					Nondurable goods							
	Motor vehicles and motor vehicle equipment	Aircraft and parts	Other transportation equipment	Ordnance	Other durable goods	Food and kindred products	Textile mill products	Apparel and other fabricated textile products	Paper and allied products	Printing, publishing, and allied industries	Chemicals and allied products	Rubber and miscellaneous plastic products	Other nondurable goods, incl not specified manufacturing
CINCINNATI, OHIO–KY.–IND., SMSA—Continued													
Total employed—Continued													
Transport equipment operatives	365	42	–	–	384	1 726	43	16	314	205	312	61	266
Deliverymen and routemen	21	–	–	–	83	1 162	6	6	10	111	8	–	5
Truck drivers	74	25	–	–	68	300	18	10	68	69	144	14	75
Other transport equipment operatives	270	17	–	–	233	264	19	–	236	25	160	47	186
Laborers, except farm	476	135	12	5	420	1 154	34	146	330	365	420	210	290
Freight, stock, and material handlers	251	51	4	–	144	758	6	126	171	294	233	130	132
Other specified laborers	127	15	–	–	214	171	10	4	42	28	74	17	109
Miscellaneous laborers	14	2	3	–	9	35	5	–	21	5	5	18	5
Not specified laborers	84	67	5	5	53	190	13	16	96	38	108	45	44
Farm workers	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Service workers, including private household	474	163	11	4	392	637	14	45	109	251	540	71	202
Cleaning service workers	339	93	11	–	184	430	5	36	99	166	379	47	60
Personal service workers	5	–	–	–	12	7	–	5	–	9	9	–	–
Guards and watchmen	54	58	–	4	9	120	9	4	–	38	46	24	22
Other service workers, including private household	76	12	–	–	187	80	–	–	10	38	106	–	120
Female employed	594	1 661	61	79	3 943	3 550	254	2 923	1 652	6 163	4 283	1 461	3 014
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	54	188	–	10	52	156	5	29	24	395	476	30	46
Accountants	6	36	–	–	–	38	5	6	11	24	20	10	16
Computer specialists	–	27	–	–	–	14	–	–	5	9	28	–	–
Life and physical scientists	–	6	–	–	–	8	–	–	–	3	59	–	–
Registered nurses, dietitians, and therapists	33	–	–	–	–	25	–	–	–	–	14	–	–
Social scientists	–	5	–	–	–	4	–	–	–	–	13	–	–
Writers, artists, and entertainers	–	3	–	–	11	5	–	18	–	311	11	4	10
Other professional, technical, and kindred workers	15	111	–	10	41	62	–	5	8	48	331	16	20
Managers and administrators, except farm	–	10	6	–	31	34	–	40	15	57	71	5	33
Salaried	–	10	6	–	31	34	–	40	15	53	64	5	33
Self-employed	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	4	7	–	–
Sales workers	–	–	–	–	51	80	6	20	–	241	36	6	48
Clerical and kindred workers	272	1 025	19	37	1 290	969	70	600	444	2 900	2 473	485	1 063
Bookkeepers	24	50	–	6	128	205	19	52	64	268	191	30	58
Cashiers	14	–	–	–	4	6	–	8	–	5	–	–	15
Counter clerks, except food	–	10	–	–	30	15	–	36	6	70	29	6	19
File clerks	–	19	–	5	63	10	18	40	9	255	103	15	46
Office machine operators	34	84	7	–	76	131	9	48	38	223	148	32	49
Bookkeeping and billing machine operators	–	–	–	–	4	–	–	13	–	7	10	–	–
Receptionists	4	10	–	–	26	5	–	4	18	40	53	22	5
Secretaries	97	628	9	5	293	288	10	103	106	569	1 230	181	208
Stenographers	–	5	3	6	12	20	–	–	–	9	85	–	15
Typists	41	55	–	–	132	75	–	103	69	637	241	65	74
Other clerical and kindred workers	58	164	–	15	526	214	14	206	134	824	393	134	574
Craftsmen and kindred workers	19	69	10	–	141	158	–	175	52	620	47	33	232
Foremen, n.e c	–	–	5	–	56	71	–	92	16	121	42	23	41
Operatives, except transport	198	364	26	32	2 242	2 021	167	1 944	1 098	1 763	1 013	849	1 516
Assemblers	98	88	–	3	727	160	–	17	50	86	233	24	70
Checkers, examiners, and inspectors, manufacturing	34	160	–	5	105	180	5	121	152	340	150	182	100
Packers and wrappers, except meat and produce	–	51	–	–	132	1 054	6	88	97	201	301	89	44
Other operatives, except transport	66	65	26	24	1 278	627	156	1 718	799	1 136	329	554	1 302
Transport equipment operatives	–	–	–	–	9	25	–	–	11	14	3	3	–
Laborers, except farm	3	–	–	–	53	44	6	115	8	114	47	42	32
Farm workers	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Service workers, including private household	48	5	–	–	74	63	–	–	–	59	117	8	44
Cleaning service workers	11	–	–	–	34	32	–	–	–	20	39	–	–
Personal service workers	–	–	–	–	6	–	–	–	–	9	5	–	–
Other service workers including private household	37	5	–	–	34	31	–	–	–	30	73	8	44

Table 180. Occupation of Employed Persons by Industry Group and Sex: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text For meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More

	Railroads and railway express service	Trucking service and ware-housing	Other transpor-tation	Communi-cations	Utilities and sanitary services	Wholesale trade	Retail trade					Insurance	Finance and real estate
							General merchandise retailing	Food stores	Automotive dealers and gasoline stations	Eating and drinking places	Other retail trade		
CINCINNATI, OHIO–KY.–IND., SMSA													
Total employed	5 889	9 916	4 893	7 838	8 300	24 751	16 145	13 804	9 636	17 355	24 921	10 249	15 338
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	88	153	185	1 302	822	1 145	465	246	78	201	1 322	723	613
Accountants	18	80	64	72	60	224	53	40	54	34	148	213	240
Architects	–	–	–	6	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Computer specialists	–	6	4	102	29	48	20	20	–	4	16	136	39
Engineers	23	5	18	404	273	498	19	37	6	5	60	66	24
Chemical	–	–	–	–	5	29	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Civil	17	–	5	5	43	6	5	15	–	–	6	5	8
Electrical and electronic	–	–	5	340	142	36	–	–	–	–	5	–	–
Industrial	–	5	–	29	18	58	4	11	–	5	5	46	–
Mechanical	–	–	8	4	16	34	–	–	–	–	10	–	5
Other engineers	6	–	–	26	49	335	10	11	6	–	34	15	11
Mathematical specialists	5	–	–	–	–	–	11	5	–	–	–	35	–
Life and physical scientists	–	–	5	–	21	24	–	5	–	–	–	–	–
Chemists	–	–	5	–	16	24	–	5	–	–	–	–	–
Personnel and labor relations workers	11	18	13	89	50	44	128	44	5	10	40	86	43
Social scientists	–	–	–	5	18	26	10	–	–	–	6	29	49
Engineering and science technicians	10	5	10	155	201	107	8	15	5	–	14	10	15
Draftsmen	–	–	5	48	133	50	8	15	5	–	4	–	15
Electrical and electronic engineering technicians	6	–	5	78	32	11	–	–	–	–	5	–	–
Industrial and mechanical engineering technicians	–	–	–	–	–	14	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Technicians, except health, and engineering and science	–	20	53	105	18	5	6	–	–	–	4	–	12
Writers, artists, and entertainers	5	5	5	307	28	84	138	22	8	148	94	61	33
Other professional technical, and kindred workers	16	14	13	57	124	85	72	58	–	–	940	87	158
Managers and administrators, except farm	799	557	344	490	323	3 102	1 714	1 628	1 436	2 040	2 949	912	2 600
Buyers, purchasing agents, and sales managers	25	35	14	16	10	1 069	993	377	134	28	736	126	35
Other managers and administrators	774	522	330	474	313	2 033	721	1 251	1 302	2 012	2 213	786	2 565
Salaried	774	467	295	463	289	1 788	661	699	811	1 238	1 611	774	2 414
Self-employed	–	55	35	11	24	245	60	552	491	774	602	12	151
Sales workers	67	164	56	180	107	5 684	7 649	3 025	1 752	326	9 492	3 506	2 688
Clerical and kindred workers	1 171	1 645	1 180	3 674	1 652	6 212	3 564	3 582	923	1 061	4 413	4 791	7 029
Bookkeepers	40	136	72	125	133	1 162	410	340	373	213	1 063	360	1 136
Cashiers	8	18	24	24	20	44	794	2 271	38	651	667	46	139
Estimators and investigators, n e.c	38	40	–	89	117	45	147	4	40	–	36	141	244
Office machine operators	53	24	14	139	67	271	212	130	10	10	48	331	455
Shipping and receiving clerks	27	213	41	18	–	641	224	72	5	16	190	–	16
Stock clerks and storekeepers	91	63	23	26	80	371	303	271	38	11	232	26	10
Other clerical and kindred workers	914	1 151	1 006	3 253	1 235	3 678	1 474	494	419	160	2 177	3 887	5 029
Craftsmen and kindred workers	1 964	932	542	1 980	2 740	2 275	745	640	2 327	128	2 079	56	496
Blacksmiths, forgemen, hammermen, and boilermakers	–	–	–	–	30	14	–	–	–	–	–	–	7
Brickmasons and stonemasons	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Carpenters	33	10	21	11	33	35	33	5	11	6	93	–	74
Cranemen, derrickmen, and hoistmen	27	–	10	–	38	94	–	–	–	–	–	–	6
Electricians	36	–	20	20	172	46	13	6	–	–	16	–	20
Excavating, grading, and road machine operators	23	6	–	–	71	6	–	–	–	–	–	–	27
Foremen, n.e.c	246	337	48	96	379	574	199	77	90	28	192	29	72
Mechanics and repairmen	496	487	404	145	641	922	275	83	2 147	28	444	3	85
Automobile, including body	5	454	214	59	61	161	21	27	2 083	9	22	–	5
Machinists, job setters, and toolmakers	24	–	6	–	30	66	5	12	–	–	3	–	8
Metal craftsmen, except mechanics and machinists	5	4	–	–	5	46	–	–	–	–	21	–	7
Painters, construction and maintenance, and plasterers and paperhangers	11	11	5	5	15	13	11	–	27	5	32	–	118
Plumbers and pipe fitters	46	–	4	24	114	47	–	11	5	7	19	–	21
Printing craftsmen	–	–	–	17	–	25	21	10	–	5	20	7	14
Stationary engineers and power station operators	19	–	5	16	426	28	5	5	–	–	–	5	13
Other craftsmen and kindred workers	998	77	19	1 646	786	359	183	431	47	49	1 239	12	24
Operatives, except transport	178	108	182	11	566	1 961	419	1 818	2 492	104	1 019	57	46
Assemblers	15	–	5	–	15	91	23	–	–	–	56	–	–
Checkers, examiners, and inspectors; manufacturing	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Filers, polishers, sanders, and buffers	–	–	–	–	–	30	–	–	30	–	10	–	–
Painters, manufactured articles	–	–	–	–	–	9	–	–	50	–	–	–	–
Precision machine operatives	–	–	3	–	22	48	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Welders and flamecutters	39	6	10	–	64	126	–	–	–	–	8	–	5
Other specified operatives	78	72	51	11	241	1 139	347	1 639	2 340	91	784	57	32
Machine operatives, miscellaneous specified	17	5	–	–	81	245	25	57	32	8	62	–	–
Machine operatives, not specified	–	–	5	–	21	50	–	5	–	–	14	–	–
Miscellaneous operatives	20	25	108	–	101	150	18	80	21	5	45	–	4
Not specified operatives	9	–	–	–	21	73	6	37	19	–	40	–	5

Table 180. Occupation of Employed Persons by Industry Group and Sex: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text For meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More

	Railroads and railway express service	Trucking service and warehousing	Other transportation	Communications	Utilities and sanitary services	Wholesale trade	Retail trade						Insurance	Finance and real estate
							General merchandise retailing	Food stores	Automotive dealers and gasoline stations	Eating and drinking places	Other retail trade			
CINCINNATI, OHIO–KY.–IND., SMSA—Continued														
Total employed—Continued														
Transport equipment operatives	1 080	5 378	2 078	33	946	2 277	267	580	282	90	1 190		7	72
Deliverymen and routemen	–	487	20	5	25	1 102	224	297	121	39	716		–	13
Truck drivers	32	4 800	11	17	410	893	27	209	124	31	330		–	36
Other transport equipment operatives	1 048	91	2 047	11	511	282	16	74	37	20	144		7	23
Laborers, except farm	314	909	152	49	824	1 686	409	1 995	261	87	920		18	355
Freight, stock, and material handlers	100	827	104	15	373	1 265	375	1 906	22	48	480		9	12
Other specified laborers	23	42	26	14	266	160	16	34	186	–	319		4	249
Miscellaneous laborers	140	4	13	5	132	105	6	–	–	–	54		–	43
Not specified laborers	51	36	9	15	53	156	12	55	53	39	67		5	51
Farm workers	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–		–	–
Service workers, including private household	228	70	174	119	320	409	913	290	85	13 318	1 537		179	1 439
Cleaning service workers	55	51	59	96	199	272	201	112	71	344	247		124	1 015
Personal service workers	35	15	64	4	–	4	121	14	–	184	48		–	117
Guards and watchmen	13	4	20	11	32	46	75	5	5	–	25		15	78
Other service workers, including private household	125	–	31	8	89	87	516	159	9	12 790	1 217		40	229
Female employed	305	866	1 230	3 777	1 146	5 980	11 292	5 560	1 003	10 452	11 484		4 910	7 610
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	5	26	30	238	61	176	250	72	20	84	240		210	179
Accountants	–	15	11	13	11	80	36	15	16	15	59		89	51
Computer specialists	–	6	–	33	11	16	10	6	–	–	4		34	14
Life and physical scientists	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–		–	–
Registered nurses, dietitians, and therapists	–	–	–	6	–	10	9	12	–	–	5		–	14
Social scientists	–	–	–	–	–	6	5	–	–	–	–		9	–
Writers, artists, and entertainers	–	–	–	72	4	27	99	4	4	69	52		16	24
Other professional, technical, and kindred workers	5	5	19	114	35	37	91	35	–	–	120		62	76
Managers and administrators, except farm	20	17	48	59	12	174	678	294	51	552	755		163	409
Salaried	20	12	48	59	12	155	657	143	36	345	570		163	389
Self-employed	–	5	–	–	–	19	21	151	15	207	185		–	20
Sales workers	–	5	12	78	7	258	6 099	1 792	74	158	4 931		321	812
Clerical and kindred workers	246	711	682	3 314	865	4 359	2 999	2 686	723	912	3 574		4 095	5 614
Bookkeepers	7	84	33	110	83	891	395	280	270	183	916		342	978
Cashiers	4	8	–	24	15	33	763	1 991	32	583	597		46	99
Counter clerks, except food	4	11	–	66	4	134	62	11	5	8	54		–	5
File clerks	10	32	6	108	13	129	123	10	34	–	84		283	154
Office machine operators	7	19	9	117	47	232	193	71	10	5	43		208	351
Bookkeeping and billing machine operators	–	6	–	5	–	74	24	–	10	–	4		5	72
Receptionists	–	9	14	15	15	87	26	5	20	6	41		70	82
Secretaries	75	176	57	219	112	1 377	288	126	128	60	531		1 157	1 242
Stenographers	30	–	–	43	19	59	8	–	8	–	18		66	32
Typists	25	103	36	177	100	477	103	15	94	12	166		724	548
Other clerical and kindred workers	84	269	527	2 435	457	940	1 038	177	122	55	1 124		1 199	2 123
Craftsmen and kindred workers	14	5	11	38	29	55	163	87	25	39	406		7	30
Foremen, n e c	5	–	–	7	5	5	106	1	11	4	37		7	11
Operatives, except transport	–	13	5	–	23	544	346	362	66	63	513		12	7
Assemblers	–	–	5	–	11	32	23	–	–	–	31		–	–
Checkers, examiners, and inspectors, manufacturing	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–		–	–
Packers and wrappers, except meat and produce	–	9	–	–	7	223	161	117	–	52	67		6	–
Other operatives, except transport	–	4	–	–	5	289	162	245	66	11	415		6	7
Transport equipment operatives	5	55	415	–	23	31	27	5	12	9	49		–	–
Laborers, except farm	–	15	–	14	–	288	75	157	9	11	159		10	31
Farm workers	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–		–	–
Service workers, including private household	15	19	27	36	126	95	655	105	23	8 624	857		92	528
Cleaning service workers	15	19	4	24	54	44	50	6	23	64	91		60	395
Personal service workers	–	–	11	4	–	4	105	–	–	97	40		–	11
Other service workers, including private household	–	–	12	8	72	47	500	99	–	8 463	726		32	122

Table 180. Occupation of Employed Persons by Industry Group and Sex: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample see text For meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More

	Business services	Repair services	Hotels and lodging places	Other personal services, including private household	Entertainment and recreation services	Hospitals	Health services, except hospitals	Educational services government	Educational services private	Welfare religious, and nonprofit membership organizations	Other professional and related services	Public administration
CINCINNATI, OHIO–KY.–IND., SMSA												
Total employed	9 281	6 971	3 239	18 437	4 378	19 012	10 869	22 504	12 109	8 845	12 165	22 962
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	1 691	192	72	476	856	6 880	3 891	14 310	7 322	3 368	6 597	3 991
Accountants	154	12	33	–	23	50	11	30	22	57	961	1 624
Architects	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	5	–	–	320	14
Computer specialists	128	11	–	–	–	5	6	36	31	12	107	65
Engineers	163	20	10	6	–	23	92	55	44	29	747	316
Chemical	21	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	6	–	69	23
Civil	9	–	–	–	–	–	28	17	–	6	222	116
Electrical and electronic	10	–	4	–	–	3	21	2	–	–	58	18
Industrial	61	6	–	–	–	5	6	–	6	–	32	57
Mechanical	4	–	6	–	–	–	7	7	–	–	140	41
Other engineers	58	14	–	6	–	15	30	29	32	23	226	61
Mathematical specialists	–	–	–	–	–	–	11	–	5	12	5	41
Life and physical scientists	69	–	–	–	–	53	57	60	22	–	99	284
Chemists	62	–	–	–	–	10	30	31	16	–	58	129
Personnel and labor relations workers	248	8	5	21	12	78	22	31	15	30	24	315
Social scientists	79	–	–	–	–	69	30	72	29	32	11	71
Engineering and science technicians	297	16	–	–	10	33	18	39	54	12	617	280
Draftsmen	57	–	–	–	–	5	–	–	–	–	482	109
Electrical and electronic engineering technicians	21	5	–	–	5	5	–	4	–	–	19	40
Industrial and mechanical engineering technicians	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Technicians, except health, and engineering and science	31	16	–	33	–	–	–	5	5	5	9	196
Writers, artists, and entertainers	347	5	19	289	554	39	6	85	101	311	537	39
Other professional, technical, and kindred workers	175	104	5	127	257	6 530	3 638	13 892	6 994	2 868	3 160	746
Managers and administrators, except farm	933	586	271	763	365	431	308	1 055	692	712	362	1 830
Buyers, purchasing agents, and sales managers	79	24	–	25	6	63	17	–	17	10	29	66
Other managers and administrators	854	562	271	738	359	368	291	1 055	675	702	333	1 764
Salaried	680	377	184	468	268	368	273	1 055	646	694	304	1 764
Self-employed	174	185	87	270	91	–	18	–	29	8	29	–
Sales workers	558	171	31	298	155	24	35	44	67	94	142	35
Clerical and kindred workers	3 276	895	543	1 344	779	2 893	1 986	3 277	1 607	2 369	3 099	10 540
Bookkeepers	317	182	94	156	119	159	213	100	78	179	363	334
Cashiers	10	86	46	82	219	108	–	130	46	18	14	59
Estimators and investigators, n e c	157	29	–	8	5	20	–	5	7	–	54	176
Office machine operators	324	12	6	16	4	53	–	100	36	84	145	1 067
Shipping and receiving clerks	27	32	–	12	11	31	4	–	8	4	14	9
Stock clerks and storekeepers	39	9	16	10	–	59	–	18	7	20	17	64
Other clerical and kindred workers	2 402	545	381	1 060	421	2 463	1 769	2 924	1 425	2 064	2 492	8 831
Craftsmen and kindred workers	603	3 442	108	371	318	500	251	367	193	194	215	890
Blacksmiths, forgemen, hammermen, and boilermakers	–	28	6	–	–	–	–	3	–	–	–	6
Brickmasons and stonemasons	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Carpenters	27	6	16	24	–	70	–	39	19	20	25	41
Cranemen, derrickmen, and hoistmen	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	6
Electricians	6	24	6	9	11	55	–	10	28	36	5	41
Excavating, grading, and road machine operators	5	–	–	–	3	–	–	6	–	–	4	33
Foremen, n e c	76	62	5	36	7	60	–	46	15	32	39	180
Mechanics and repairmen	257	2 872	32	48	145	60	33	113	26	19	26	410
Automobile, including body	10	1 815	–	15	–	–	4	56	10	5	–	167
Machinists, job setters, and toolmakers	–	19	–	–	–	5	–	–	–	–	4	4
Metal craftsmen, except mechanics and machinists	5	11	–	–	–	–	–	–	4	–	6	15
Painters, construction and maintenance, and plasterers and paperhangers	–	24	17	30	5	41	4	33	19	4	4	30
Plumbers and pipe fitters	6	–	–	7	–	47	–	5	9	9	–	36
Printing craftsmen	35	–	–	6	–	6	–	15	20	5	5	18
Stationary engineers and power station operators	–	–	–	4	–	64	–	41	8	29	5	35
Other craftsmen and kindred workers	186	396	26	207	147	92	214	56	45	40	92	35
Operatives, except transport	569	500	141	1 962	64	485	128	126	104	269	122	302
Assemblers	25	20	–	16	–	–	6	5	5	35	13	35
Checkers, examiners, and inspectors, manufacturing	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Filers, polishers, sanders, and buffers	–	21	–	–	–	5	4	–	–	–	–	6
Painters, manufactured articles	–	72	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	10
Precision machine operatives	11	14	–	–	–	–	–	4	–	–	–	–
Welders and flamecutters	12	101	–	15	–	6	–	–	–	15	–	17
Other specified operatives	295	177	130	1 876	50	418	106	95	56	119	84	154
Machine operatives, miscellaneous specified	12	32	5	21	10	27	–	–	10	34	11	44
Machine operatives, not specified	44	5	–	4	–	18	5	–	–	29	–	–
Miscellaneous operatives	152	36	6	4	4	7	–	16	33	31	4	36
Not specified operatives	18	22	–	26	–	4	7	6	–	6	10	–

Table 180. **Occupation of Employed Persons by Industry Group and Sex: 1970**—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text For meaning of symbols see text]

The State
Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More

	Business services	Repair services	Hotels and lodging places	Other personal services, including private household	Entertainment and recreation services	Hospitals	Health services, except hospitals	Educational services, government	Educational services, private	Welfare, religious, and nonprofit membership organizations	Other professional and related services	Public administration
CINCINNATI, OHIO–KY.–IND., SMSA—Continued												
Total employed—Continued												
Transport equipment operatives	129	376	5	455	28	72	28	62	44	64	40	288
Deliverymen and routemen	39	17	5	337	5	29	–	4	4	10	5	28
Truck drivers	71	99	–	44	4	20	–	33	16	41	5	216
Other transport equipment operatives	19	260	–	74	19	23	28	25	24	13	30	44
Laborers, except farm	153	489	62	477	305	147	37	71	64	108	141	813
Freight, stock, and material handlers	43	6	–	84	20	59	5	14	16	48	6	482
Other specified laborers	43	444	36	296	251	67	9	40	34	46	129	241
Miscellaneous laborers	5	29	–	5	–	–	–	7	–	4	–	8
Not specified laborers	62	10	26	92	34	21	23	10	14	10	6	82
Farm workers	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Service workers, including private household	1 369	320	2 006	12 291	1 508	7 580	4 205	3 192	2 016	1 667	1 447	4 273
Cleaning service workers	801	97	789	260	330	1 136	549	1 424	831	904	145	528
Personal service workers	15	41	390	4 236	440	185	99	192	232	271	27	65
Guards and watchmen	483	–	13	–	33	97	8	21	5	41	10	268
Other service workers, including private household	70	182	814	7 795	705	6 162	3 549	1 555	948	451	1 265	3 412
Female employed	4 295	1 091	1 914	13 880	1 556	14 623	7 589	14 329	7 814	4 702	5 535	7 735
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	474	43	14	197	273	5 295	1 608	9 115	4 790	1 333	1 471	1 525
Accountants	55	4	9	–	18	27	–	5	7	10	121	1 069
Computer specialists	21	5	–	–	–	–	–	15	–	–	30	8
Life and physical scientists	7	–	–	–	–	38	–	10	17	–	16	35
Registered nurses, dietitians, and therapists	10	–	–	88	4	3 877	1 137	118	67	51	34	37
Social scientists	17	–	–	–	–	47	19	16	14	20	–	15
Writers, artists, and entertainers	99	–	–	68	76	22	6	33	36	181	124	–
Other professional, technical, and kindred workers	265	34	5	41	175	1 284	446	8 918	4 649	1 071	1 146	361
Managers and administrators, except farm	175	40	94	193	82	180	113	274	291	162	76	293
Salaried	164	30	55	125	55	180	107	274	286	162	76	293
Self-employed	11	10	39	68	27	–	6	–	5	–	–	–
Sales workers	199	62	16	188	75	24	16	19	15	47	80	16
Clerical and kindred workers	2 755	580	356	1 255	519	2 591	1 948	2 961	1 356	2 091	2 752	5 425
Bookkeepers	285	93	73	142	93	143	198	70	59	155	285	230
Cashiers	7	35	46	77	106	108	–	119	41	18	9	28
Counter clerks, except food	30	53	65	509	13	113	–	16	–	–	–	–
File clerks	139	21	–	21	–	125	20	57	26	58	15	346
Office machine operators	281	12	–	16	4	47	–	60	19	70	109	982
Bookkeeping and billing machine operators	23	5	–	5	–	21	–	–	5	12	13	20
Receptionists	107	9	5	98	23	277	638	101	63	78	65	57
Secretaries	652	106	55	108	142	718	829	1 280	596	1 101	1 286	750
Stenographers	14	4	–	–	–	36	10	48	7	36	43	157
Typists	529	27	23	69	35	267	123	204	154	302	159	894
Other clerical and kindred workers	712	220	89	215	103	757	130	1 006	391	273	781	1 981
Craftsmen and kindred workers	44	95	6	68	9	71	38	40	63	15	13	26
Foremen, n e c	16	4	–	13	–	17	–	–	11	10	–	26
Operatives, except transport	217	46	104	1 450	49	352	87	23	52	155	50	124
Assemblers	6	6	–	–	–	–	6	5	–	29	3	22
Checkers, examiners, and inspectors, manufacturing	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Packers and wrappers, except meat and produce	84	–	–	38	6	7	–	–	–	9	–	–
Other operatives except transport	127	40	104	1 412	43	345	81	18	52	117	47	102
Transport equipment operatives	5	20	–	9	4	16	–	–	7	9	–	4
Laborers, except farm	28	63	–	112	38	58	8	4	15	17	26	52
Farm workers	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Service workers, including private household	398	142	1 324	10 408	507	6 036	3 771	1 893	1 225	873	1 067	270
Cleaning service workers	320	53	611	151	46	682	332	213	204	358	44	65
Personal service workers	9	33	265	2 973	101	131	93	174	206	213	16	28
Other service workers, including private household	69	56	448	7 284	360	5 223	3 346	1 506	815	302	1 007	177

Table 180. Occupation of Employed Persons by Industry Group and Sex: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text For meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More

The State Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More	Persons 16 years old and over	Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	Mining	Construction	Manufacturing							
						Durable goods						
					Total	Furniture, lumber and wood products	Stone clay and glass products	Primary ferrous industries	Primary nonferrous industries	Fabricated metal industries, including not specified metal	Machinery, except electrical	Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies
CLEVELAND SMSA												
Total employed	**828 585**	**6 062**	**1 787**	**37 947**	**292 972**	**3 644**	**4 929**	**21 748**	**9 880**	**35 096**	**48 108**	**28 416**
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	**122 474**	**312**	**348**	**1 745**	**30 402**	**122**	**579**	**1 757**	**718**	**2 569**	**5 948**	**4 590**
Accountants	9 058	10	137	192	3 198	30	91	199	84	445	587	272
Architects	736	49	–	54	18	–	–	–	–	–	4	5
Computer specialists	3 035	5	39	5	1 208	9	25	59	51	61	346	208
Engineers	16 427	10	59	896	10 032	5	192	541	174	936	2 536	1 964
Chemical	859	–	–	19	753	–	26	9	–	13	20	65
Civil	1 492	–	–	569	141	–	5	33	–	9	17	4
Electrical and electronic	2 975	–	–	63	1 605	–	24	39	–	20	278	1 017
Industrial	2 905	–	9	14	2 279	–	38	183	43	274	462	318
Mechanical	2 807	–	6	102	2 129	–	22	52	26	249	915	185
Other engineers	5 389	10	44	129	3 125	5	77	225	105	371	844	375
Mathematical specialists	254	–	–	–	91	–	–	10	7	6	9	–
Life and physical scientists	2 631	33	16	11	1 594	–	27	148	96	39	57	115
Chemists	2 070	–	6	11	1 478	–	27	142	86	33	47	73
Personnel and labor relations workers	3 515	6	22	16	1 142	–	10	91	9	102	156	168
Social scientists	1 282	–	5	10	478	5	26	52	17	32	79	69
Engineering and science technicians	10 195	–	19	369	6 509	44	134	416	197	518	1 491	1 215
Draftsmen	4 623	–	9	273	2 890	44	53	90	47	344	1 170	441
Electrical and electronic engineering technicians	1 538	–	–	27	879	–	10	25	5	18	91	552
Industrial and mechanical engineering technicians	514	–	–	–	451	–	10	81	16	52	75	29
Technicians, except health, and engineering and science	956	–	15	20	75	–	–	10	–	15	10	5
Writers, artists, and entertainers	8 051	58	5	99	2 828	13	50	43	23	91	351	263
Other professional technical, and kindred workers	66 334	141	31	73	3 229	16	24	188	60	324	322	306
Managers and administrators, except farm	**64 959**	**104**	**201**	**3 670**	**16 933**	**268**	**443**	**630**	**538**	**2 285**	**3 155**	**1 679**
Buyers, purchasing agents, and sales managers	11 155	–	34	202	4 075	76	109	147	107	474	762	478
Other managers and administrators	53 804	104	167	3 468	12 858	192	334	483	431	1 811	2 393	1 201
Salaried	47 662	60	167	2 705	12 439	167	319	483	421	1 781	2 291	1 190
Self-employed	6 142	44	–	763	419	25	15	–	10	30	102	11
Sales workers	**63 774**	**53**	**24**	**671**	**8 514**	**206**	**214**	**248**	**132**	**712**	**1 144**	**473**
Clerical and kindred workers	**163 855**	**226**	**486**	**2 999**	**42 718**	**526**	**696**	**2 749**	**1 034**	**5 248**	**7 103**	**4 489**
Bookkeepers	16 148	81	42	582	4 227	78	92	298	129	544	650	427
Cashiers	8 467	5	10	26	148	11	5	–	–	4	24	9
Estimators and investigators, n e.c	3 786	–	3	471	584	20	–	37	11	113	97	59
Office machine operators	7 789	6	26	44	2 911	45	17	166	126	315	511	293
Shipping and receiving clerks	5 796	5	4	18	3 234	50	58	211	106	570	490	279
Stock clerks and storekeepers	5 625	–	29	63	2 892	19	25	157	47	382	661	391
Other clerical and kindred workers	116 244	129	372	1 795	28 722	303	499	1 880	615	3 320	4 670	3 031
Craftsmen and kindred workers	**121 235**	**211**	**279**	**21 981**	**61 635**	**822**	**763**	**7 171**	**2 640**	**8 215**	**10 689**	**4 069**
Blacksmiths, forgemen, hammermen, and boilermakers	1 251	–	–	39	1 044	–	–	334	85	384	96	–
Brickmasons and stonemasons	1 893	–	–	1 562	267	–	10	193	26	17	5	–
Carpenters	5 697	45	–	4 271	666	127	33	94	17	42	86	36
Cranemen, derrickmen, and hoistmen	2 341	6	20	244	1 785	–	52	894	87	185	174	32
Electricians	5 990	–	15	2 529	2 331	6	16	365	90	211	448	292
Excavating, grading, and road machine operators	1 468	17	31	1 002	239	–	10	92	16	40	13	–
Foremen, n e c	19 331	60	59	1 044	13 669	145	264	1 417	631	1 910	2 287	1 288
Mechanics and repairmen	23 691	22	91	1 040	8 394	48	165	760	326	624	1 157	728
Automobile, including body	8 402	–	12	92	1 368	–	48	32	11	43	26	9
Machinists, job setters, and toolmakers	15 157	5	–	20	14 621	23	81	672	603	3 102	5 142	982
Metal craftsmen, except mechanics and machinists	5 937	–	5	655	4 964	40	34	1 401	495	873	683	219
Painters, construction and maintenance, and plasterers and paperhangers	3 323	4	6	2 324	248	–	–	3	9	40	25	37
Plumbers and pipe fitters	4 562	6	16	2 711	1 198	–	15	257	49	113	142	40
Printing craftsmen	5 026	–	6	15	4 619	–	–	17	5	51	56	52
Stationary engineers and power station operators	1 839	–	21	35	659	–	5	188	43	15	60	35
Other craftsmen and kindred workers	23 729	46	9	4 490	6 931	433	78	484	158	608	315	328
Operatives, except transport	**130 647**	**133**	**288**	**1 588**	**107 998**	**1 360**	**1 610**	**6 331**	**3 741**	**13 608**	**17 598**	**11 678**
Assemblers	13 717	19	5	36	13 237	242	89	175	85	1 308	2 630	3 321
Checkers, examiners, and inspectors; manufacturing	10 664	–	–	–	10 664	68	246	490	381	1 061	1 594	1 848
Filers, polishers, sanders, and buffers	1 956	–	–	–	1 845	20	16	65	141	368	301	136
Painters, manufactured articles	1 516	–	–	–	1 277	38	21	36	62	207	237	206
Precision machine operatives	13 636	–	–	56	13 304	35	48	559	268	1 744	6 280	779
Welders and flamecutters	7 069	–	5	384	5 882	86	59	560	93	1 351	1 476	648
Other specified operatives	50 528	89	273	968	33 136	511	415	1 932	1 152	3 936	1 757	2 023
Machine operatives, miscellaneous specified	12 497	16	5	39	11 720	151	428	1 008	789	1 335	925	1 067
Machine operatives, not specified	9 346	4	–	16	8 870	80	95	349	284	1 398	1 526	800
Miscellaneous operatives	6 110	–	–	40	4 943	70	154	726	336	506	520	474
Not specified operatives	3 608	5	–	49	3 120	59	39	431	150	394	352	376

Table 180. Occupation of Employed Persons by Industry Group and Sex: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text For meaning of symbols, see text]

The State
Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More

	Persons 16 years old and over	Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	Mining	Construction	Manufacturing							
						Durable goods						
					Total	Furniture, lumber, and wood products	Stone, clay, and glass products	Primary ferrous industries	Primary nonferrous industries	Fabricated metal industries, including not specified metal	Machinery except electrical	Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies
CLEVELAND SMSA—Continued												
Total employed—Continued												
Transport equipment operatives	**29 005**	**73**	**75**	**1 159**	**7 350**	**98**	**279**	**524**	**342**	**759**	**701**	**269**
Deliverymen and routemen	6 496	14	–	70	1 686	22	36	25	–	145	59	24
Truck drivers	11 824	59	44	845	2 139	54	176	182	98	237	236	110
Other transport equipment operatives	10 685	–	31	244	3 525	22	67	317	244	377	406	135
Laborers, except farm	**33 927**	**990**	**62**	**3 850**	**10 746**	**213**	**227**	**1 697**	**404**	**1 093**	**910**	**646**
Freight, stock, and material handlers	15 813	22	62	120	4 469	99	65	473	81	532	466	349
Other specified laborers	11 965	939	–	3 718	2 581	49	44	225	53	157	217	124
Miscellaneous laborers	1 965	9	–	7	1 164	13	26	510	106	126	33	33
Not specified laborers	4 184	20	–	5	2 532	52	92	489	164	278	194	140
Farm workers	**3 906**	**3 906**	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Service workers, including private household	**94 803**	**54**	**24**	**284**	**6 676**	**29**	**118**	**641**	**331**	**607**	**860**	**523**
Cleaning service workers	20 670	26	6	155	4 008	18	86	366	211	382	579	312
Personal service workers	9 924	–	6	17	132	–	5	–	–	33	15	11
Guards and watchmen	3 376	4	7	50	1 186	5	22	195	99	91	191	83
Other service workers, including private household	60 833	24	5	62	1 350	6	5	80	21	101	75	117
Female employed	**309 721**	**1 325**	**377**	**2 582**	**68 745**	**823**	**1 361**	**1 817**	**1 362**	**7 794**	**7 454**	**10 230**
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	**45 856**	**28**	**5**	**79**	**2 733**	**20**	**88**	**84**	**72**	**208**	**269**	**336**
Accountants	1 897	–	–	41	427	14	22	20	5	78	56	43
Computer specialists	674	–	–	–	172	–	–	5	8	4	57	23
Life and physical scientists	369	–	–	–	127	–	3	4	13	5	6	–
Registered nurses, dietitians, and therapists	8 974	–	–	–	259	–	–	42	11	21	27	23
Social scientists	237	–	–	–	23	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Writers, artists, and entertainers	2 461	11	–	6	608	–	20	–	10	12	9	24
Other professional, technical and kindred workers	31 244	17	5	32	1 117	6	43	13	25	88	114	223
Managers and administrators, except farm	**9 214**	**21**	**4**	**116**	**904**	**29**	**31**	**10**	**35**	**153**	**120**	**60**
Salaried	8 235	16	4	98	866	25	26	10	35	153	120	60
Self-employed	979	5	–	18	38	4	5	–	–	–	–	–
Sales workers	**26 290**	**18**	–	**83**	**672**	**3**	**4**	**4**	–	**30**	**45**	**48**
Clerical and kindred workers	**120 495**	**188**	**316**	**1 927**	**27 531**	**362**	**501**	**1 206**	**620**	**3 324**	**4 478**	**3 118**
Bookkeepers	13 171	59	42	483	3 143	55	72	90	80	414	477	369
Cashiers	7 645	5	4	18	106	11	–	–	–	–	15	9
Counter clerks, except food	1 868	5	–	4	382	12	–	13	10	54	23	24
File clerks	3 712	11	4	26	983	–	4	54	4	117	221	98
Office machine operators	6 140	6	18	39	2 241	41	17	122	103	250	430	237
Bookkeeping and billing machine operators	850	–	6	4	219	9	–	5	12	34	22	21
Receptionists	3 313	25	–	56	451	8	15	27	10	48	87	33
Secretaries	32 205	44	172	764	9 135	144	250	429	215	1 126	1 674	1 100
Stenographers	1 094	–	10	29	333	–	5	39	–	57	80	20
Typists	11 842	6	22	115	3 063	41	24	101	95	438	485	376
Other clerical and kindred workers	39 505	27	44	393	7 694	50	114	331	103	820	986	852
Craftsmen and kindred workers	**5 370**	**24**	**6**	**215**	**2 776**	**34**	**47**	**160**	**56**	**145**	**245**	**367**
Foremen, n e c	1 283	–	–	22	657	5	15	32	4	38	61	130
Operatives, except transport	**39 500**	**21**	**34**	**39**	**31 636**	**343**	**642**	**272**	**542**	**3 618**	**2 069**	**5 971**
Assemblers	5 309	–	–	5	5 078	39	38	13	64	563	405	2 280
Checkers examiners, and inspectors; manufacturing	3 625	–	–	–	3 625	29	133	35	159	408	318	999
Packers and wrappers, except meat and produce	3 533	16	–	–	2 405	35	65	15	72	381	165	282
Other operatives, except transport	27 033	5	34	34	20 528	240	406	209	247	2 266	1 181	2 410
Transport equipment operatives	**1 207**	**5**	–	**6**	**126**	–	**16**	–	**10**	**11**	**12**	**5**
Laborers, except farm	**2 991**	**101**	–	**61**	**1 090**	**20**	**23**	**30**	**13**	**194**	**69**	**144**
Farm workers	**909**	**909**	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Service workers, including private household	**57 889**	**10**	**12**	**56**	**1 277**	**12**	**9**	**51**	**14**	**111**	**147**	**181**
Cleaning service workers	8 400	10	6	43	590	12	9	13	9	41	106	77
Personal service workers	6 428	–	6	–	60	–	–	–	–	9	5	11
Other service workers, including private household	43 061	–	–	13	627	–	–	38	5	61	36	93

Table 180. Occupation of Employed Persons by Industry Group and Sex: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample see text For meaning of symbols, see text]

The State
Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More

	Manufacturing—Continued												
	Durable goods—Continued					Nondurable goods							
	Motor vehicles and motor vehicle equipment	Aircraft and parts	Other transportation equipment	Ordnance	Other durable goods	Food and kindred products	Textile mill products	Apparel and other fabricated textile products	Paper and allied products	Printing publishing and allied industries	Chemicals and allied products	Rubber and miscellaneous plastic products	Other nondurable goods, incl. not specified manufacturing
CLEVELAND SMSA													
Total employed	**33 174**	**8 721**	**548**	**2 563**	**23 134**	**7 975**	**2 961**	**7 789**	**4 385**	**16 408**	**17 254**	**7 722**	**8 517**
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	**2 183**	**1 441**	**38**	**465**	**1 924**	**329**	**137**	**257**	**219**	**1 784**	**3 638**	**792**	**912**
Accountants	359	126	15	70	141	70	5	28	41	84	377	70	104
Architects	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	5	4
Computer specialists	84	37	5	6	35	18	–	32	–	35	114	16	67
Engineers	790	714	6	165	424	61	57	41	68	42	818	275	223
Chemical	–	13	–	–	–	–	5	–	–	–	488	56	58
Civil	12	–	–	–	5	10	6	–	–	–	23	5	12
Electrical and electronic	37	51	–	14	74	–	6	5	9	–	25	–	6
Industrial	275	216	–	48	96	37	17	22	30	31	119	51	19
Mechanical	361	84	–	37	47	4	12	–	19	5	35	51	25
Other engineers	105	350	6	66	202	10	11	14	10	6	128	112	103
Mathematical specialists	16	–	–	5	–	–	–	4	–	15	10	–	9
Life and physical scientists	23	31	–	16	32	29	12	–	5	5	822	105	32
Chemists	23	21	–	16	32	25	12	–	5	5	794	105	32
Personnel and labor relations workers	160	49	–	30	25	26	3	35	25	45	127	35	46
Social scientists	32	5	–	6	25	10	–	9	5	25	42	20	19
Engineering and science technicians	430	325	5	81	287	50	50	12	31	50	901	165	107
Draftsmen	230	129	5	50	116	10	11	12	8	9	60	45	16
Electrical and electronic engineering technicians	10	44	–	11	75	–	–	–	–	11	16	5	6
Industrial and mechanical engineering technicians	85	45	–	9	5	–	11	–	–	–	28	–	5
Technicians, except health, and engineering and science	–	10	–	–	5	–	–	–	–	–	8	6	6
Writers, artists, and entertainers	79	49	–	56	154	11	5	69	25	1 386	94	35	31
Other professional, technical, and kindred workers	210	95	7	30	796	54	5	27	19	97	325	60	264
Managers and administrators, except farm	**780**	**366**	**79**	**154**	**1 121**	**612**	**100**	**358**	**254**	**1 321**	**1 748**	**486**	**556**
Buyers, purchasing agents, and sales managers	240	88	10	47	175	119	10	55	72	397	504	131	74
Other managers and administrators	540	278	69	107	946	493	90	303	182	924	1 244	355	482
Salaried	540	278	62	107	909	485	90	273	182	835	1 230	351	445
Self-employed	–	–	7	–	37	8	–	30	–	89	14	4	37
Sales workers	**158**	**73**	**4**	**–**	**584**	**533**	**104**	**256**	**237**	**1 766**	**918**	**155**	**597**
Clerical and kindred workers	**3 167**	**1 124**	**103**	**369**	**3 081**	**1 030**	**189**	**1 154**	**691**	**3 852**	**3 528**	**918**	**1 667**
Bookkeepers	255	60	9	49	186	172	11	182	68	326	446	110	135
Cashiers	11	10	–	–	21	17	–	9	–	16	11	–	–
Estimators and investigators, n.e.c.	34	10	–	5	20	5	–	20	21	51	50	25	6
Office machine operators	300	91	13	–	77	102	22	134	35	321	176	66	101
Shipping and receiving clerks	290	28	5	9	171	102	8	110	68	161	316	145	57
Stock clerks and storekeepers	409	105	4	21	148	52	10	92	19	96	168	35	51
Other clerical and kindred workers	1 868	820	72	285	2 458	580	138	607	480	2 881	2 361	537	1 317
Craftsmen and kindred workers	**8 115**	**1 775**	**180**	**451**	**4 083**	**1 259**	**394**	**788**	**818**	**4 985**	**2 279**	**1 318**	**821**
Blacksmiths, forgemen, hammermen, and boilermakers	64	24	–	6	–	–	–	–	9	10	27	5	–
Brickmasons and stonemasons	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	5	5	–	6
Carpenters	61	8	44	–	28	10	–	–	11	7	36	21	5
Cranemen, derrickmen, and hoistmen	268	5	12	11	4	–	–	–	4	7	38	–	12
Electricians	478	43	5	22	53	37	–	9	22	24	120	80	10
Excavating, grading, and road machine operators	37	4	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	22	–	5
Foremen, n.e.c.	1 536	474	40	128	476	299	182	260	268	469	879	551	165
Mechanics and repairmen	1 916	309	10	136	306	313	140	107	229	176	607	249	88
Automobile, including body	1 019	–	–	12	5	100	8	–	–	15	24	6	10
Machinists, job setters, and toolmakers	2 435	653	22	90	257	20	–	28	89	48	81	250	43
Metal craftsmen, except mechanics and machinists	759	144	20	24	133	10	14	5	8	20	56	22	4
Painters, construction and maintenance, and plasterers and paperhangers	39	22	–	11	19	–	5	–	6	13	13	–	6
Plumbers and pipe fitters	295	37	5	4	12	–	–	–	–	15	146	53	15
Printing craftsmen	17	18	5	5	40	5	–	14	162	4 053	60	14	45
Stationary engineers and power station operators	32	5	–	–	15	34	14	5	–	39	123	17	29
Other craftsmen and kindred workers	178	29	17	14	2 740	531	39	360	10	99	66	56	388
Operatives, except transport	**15 321**	**3 600**	**115**	**988**	**9 702**	**2 065**	**1 791**	**4 652**	**1 805**	**1 773**	**3 672**	**3 468**	**3 120**
Assemblers	3 249	337	29	137	957	48	7	46	87	37	196	151	106
Checkers, examiners, and inspectors; manufacturing	2 091	713	–	211	235	149	91	245	115	181	172	328	445
Filers, polishers, sanders, and buffers	219	417	–	13	77	–	4	–	–	7	25	31	5
Painters, manufactured articles	228	29	–	16	46	–	4	5	12	–	93	22	15
Precision machine operatives	1 899	997	21	209	278	12	–	3	4	8	43	76	41
Welders and flamecutters	1 083	116	21	97	127	–	–	–	6	–	71	35	53
Other specified operatives	2 605	361	16	99	6 704	1 006	1 685	3 897	516	580	1 280	620	2 041
Machine operatives, miscellaneous specified	1 020	178	–	64	484	448	–	139	640	428	957	1 514	145
Machine operatives, not specified	2 074	346	11	90	311	101	–	52	172	219	501	364	97
Miscellaneous operatives	437	54	7	32	281	214	–	166	196	279	203	200	88
Not specified operatives	416	52	10	20	202	87	–	99	57	34	131	127	84

Table 180. Occupation of Employed Persons by Industry Group and Sex: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text For meaning of symbols see text]

The State Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More	Manufacturing—Continued												
	Durable goods—Continued					Nondurable goods							
	Motor vehicles and motor vehicle equipment	Aircraft and parts	Other transportation equipment	Ordnance	Other durable goods	Food and kindred products	Textile mill products	Apparel and other fabricated textile products	Paper and allied products	Printing, publishing, and allied industries	Chemicals and allied products	Rubber and miscellaneous plastic products	Other nondurable goods, incl not specified manufacturing
CLEVELAND SMSA—Continued													
Total employed—Continued													
Transport equipment operatives	1 029	76	5	46	547	1 281	20	34	123	339	422	202	254
Deliverymen and routemen	30	16	–	–	46	985	5	15	11	177	67	8	15
Truck drivers	301	18	5	17	116	175	15	19	36	119	119	40	66
Other transport equipment operatives	698	42	–	29	385	121	–	–	76	43	236	154	173
Laborers, except farm	1 486	122	16	46	1 341	529	159	174	160	360	561	220	382
Freight, stock, and material handlers	742	70	6	20	177	374	111	158	89	225	248	98	86
Other specified laborers	231	32	–	–	1 000	69	18	–	31	43	52	19	217
Miscellaneous laborers	225	–	4	–	20	18	–	–	–	–	17	21	12
Not specified laborers	288	20	6	26	144	68	30	16	40	92	244	82	67
Farm workers	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Service workers, including private household	935	144	8	44	751	337	67	116	78	228	488	163	208
Cleaning service workers	684	66	4	22	219	179	46	82	49	163	343	126	71
Personal service workers	4	–	4	–	26	9	5	5	4	5	6	–	–
Guards and watchmen	195	32	–	22	30	27	16	19	10	35	93	16	5
Other service workers, including private household	52	46	–	–	476	122	–	10	15	25	46	21	132
Female employed	3 498	1 412	101	373	5 968	2 056	1 713	5 567	1 539	5 580	4 115	2 762	3 220
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	120	40	10	8	160	63	26	79	18	517	395	82	138
Accountants	11	5	5	–	13	18	–	4	–	24	51	23	35
Computer specialists	14	4	5	–	5	–	–	–	–	6	15	11	15
Life and physical scientists	–	–	–	–	5	–	–	–	–	–	82	9	–
Registered nurses, dietitians, and therapists	44	18	–	–	5	10	5	5	–	5	26	10	7
Social scientists	5	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	9	9	–	–
Writers, artists, and entertainers	–	4	–	4	37	–	–	37	10	418	20	3	–
Other professional, technical, and kindred workers	46	9	–	4	95	35	21	33	8	55	192	26	81
Managers and administrators, except farm	18	7	–	6	60	57	5	49	17	119	64	36	28
Salaried	18	7	–	6	54	53	5	40	17	109	64	36	28
Self-employed	–	–	–	–	6	4	–	9	–	10	–	–	–
Sales workers	8	5	–	–	79	88	–	26	–	217	66	5	44
Clerical and kindred workers	1 409	657	67	238	2 038	733	125	917	485	2 903	2 497	596	1 257
Bookkeepers	138	39	9	32	154	139	6	160	63	289	341	100	116
Cashiers	6	10	–	–	14	12	–	9	–	9	11	–	–
Counter clerks, except food	33	–	–	–	9	17	–	13	26	103	24	12	9
File clerks	54	14	–	5	69	11	–	56	10	175	65	–	26
Office machine operators	230	55	–	–	57	82	16	110	30	219	120	57	65
Bookkeeping and billing machine operators	8	3	–	–	17	6	–	5	–	31	21	11	14
Receptionists	19	9	–	–	43	14	–	4	23	51	46	4	10
Secretaries	439	343	41	123	419	242	29	139	149	663	1 129	205	276
Stenographers	20	–	6	24	14	5	–	5	–	19	34	–	5
Typists	157	101	–	24	224	28	31	97	59	373	252	74	83
Other clerical and kindred workers	313	86	11	30	1 035	183	43	324	125	1 002	475	144	667
Craftsmen and kindred workers	126	54	11	5	149	90	72	246	77	656	80	81	75
Foremen, n e c	25	9	–	–	22	15	53	127	18	36	30	26	11
Operatives, except transport	1 696	587	13	109	3 163	839	1 422	4 140	880	981	892	1 862	1 595
Assemblers	430	119	9	21	631	21	7	19	76	27	132	103	81
Checkers, examiners, and inspectors, manufacturing	243	144	–	43	114	69	75	211	89	152	53	212	139
Packers and wrappers, except meat and produce	95	5	–	–	152	360	54	65	135	132	193	184	15
Other operatives, except transport	928	319	4	45	2 266	389	1 286	3 845	580	670	514	1 363	1 360
Transport equipment operatives	18	7	–	–	6	19	–	–	–	2	4	16	–
Laborers, except farm	44	10	–	–	112	26	55	72	38	107	42	56	35
Farm workers	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Service workers, including private household	59	45	–	7	201	141	8	38	24	78	75	28	48
Cleaning service workers	49	10	–	–	50	38	8	23	14	67	39	17	8
Personal service workers	–	–	–	–	20	–	–	5	4	–	6	–	–
Other service workers, including private household	10	35	–	7	131	103	–	10	6	11	30	11	40

Table 180. Occupation of Employed Persons by Industry Group and Sex: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text For meaning of symbols see text]

The State
Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More

	Railroads and railway express service	Trucking service and ware-housing	Other transpor-tation	Communi-cations	Utilities and sanitary services	Wholesale trade	Retail trade						Insurance	Finance and real estate
							General merchandise retailing	Food stores	Automotive dealers and gasoline stations	Eating and drinking places	Other retail trade			
CLEVELAND SMSA														
Total employed	**7 025**	**12 614**	**9 756**	**13 034**	**12 802**	**39 261**	**27 813**	**21 140**	**14 397**	**23 507**	**36 783**		**11 498**	**28 247**
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	**427**	**160**	**491**	**2 133**	**1 210**	**1 969**	**635**	**131**	**207**	**253**	**1 435**		**457**	**1 476**
Accountants	124	73	104	74	78	349	107	36	52	24	117		186	704
Architects	–	–	–	5	6	5	4	–	–	6	–		–	5
Computer specialists	11	–	–	281	82	209	21	13	38	11	36		50	208
Engineers	103	9	58	694	322	595	6	30	39	6	65		80	52
Chemical	–	–	–	–	18	5	–	–	7	6	–		–	5
Civil	47	–	–	4	35	–	6	20	6	–	–		21	4
Electrical and electronic	14	–	3	628	179	33	–	–	–	–	9		5	5
Industrial	22	9	10	7	16	43	–	–	7	–	–		49	10
Mechanical	5	–	45	–	34	24	–	–	4	–	5		–	7
Other engineers	15	–	–	55	40	490	–	10	15	–	51		5	21
Mathematical specialists	5	–	9	10	–	–	–	6	5	–	–		10	11
Life and physical scientists	–	5	–	4	70	53	–	–	5	–	6		–	23
Chemists	–	5	–	–	59	48	–	–	5	–	6		–	16
Personnel and labor relations workers	32	40	55	164	27	133	157	36	26	55	64		44	80
Social scientists	10	–	–	32	20	45	17	–	–	–	34		15	90
Engineering and science technicians	68	5	40	303	233	218	13	–	4	–	29		–	19
Draftsmen	23	–	–	114	63	85	–	–	–	–	14		–	9
Electrical and electronic engineering technicians	6	–	5	151	34	58	13	–	–	–	11		–	5
Industrial and mechanical engineering technicians	–	–	–	–	–	9	–	–	–	–	–		–	–
Technicians except health, and engineering and science	–	9	154	88	25	19	5	–	5	–	16		10	16
Writers, artists, and entertainers	14	4	24	414	82	140	230	–	16	133	185		11	96
Other professional, technical, and kindred workers	60	15	47	64	265	203	75	10	17	18	883		51	172
Managers and administrators, except farm	**905**	**814**	**768**	**937**	**528**	**5 521**	**2 802**	**2 746**	**2 516**	**2 698**	**4 311**		**1 059**	**4 880**
Buyers, purchasing agents, and sales managers	58	95	67	102	48	1 875	1 600	626	284	88	1 128		174	157
Other managers and administrators	847	719	701	835	480	3 646	1 202	2 120	2 232	2 610	3 183		885	4 723
Salaried	847	626	666	825	449	3 324	1 117	1 443	1 508	1 901	2 358		837	4 506
Self-employed	–	93	35	10	31	322	85	677	724	709	825		48	217
Sales workers	**56**	**297**	**133**	**244**	**151**	**8 777**	**13 092**	**4 522**	**2 332**	**474**	**13 614**		**4 348**	**4 183**
Clerical and kindred workers	**1 844**	**2 203**	**2 686**	**5 769**	**2 648**	**10 610**	**5 790**	**5 129**	**1 669**	**1 367**	**7 168**		**5 459**	**13 548**
Bookkeepers	164	270	154	211	199	1 587	674	351	515	294	1 423		369	1 769
Cashiers	12	34	76	11	19	91	1 216	3 292	73	749	1 340		53	141
Estimators and investigators, n e c	79	73	87	177	164	138	357	16	99	10	44		251	451
Office machine operators	151	56	93	316	156	546	239	150	55	27	140		220	1 134
Shipping and receiving clerks	55	389	58	11	11	1 044	361	126	30	5	214		14	14
Stock clerks and storekeepers	95	47	37	29	57	595	458	400	72	27	321		–	60
Other clerical and kindred workers	1 288	1 334	2 181	5 014	2 042	6 609	2 485	794	825	255	3 686		4 552	9 979
Craftsmen and kindred workers	**2 297**	**959**	**1 034**	**3 555**	**4 123**	**3 545**	**1 382**	**1 041**	**3 216**	**168**	**3 252**		**103**	**693**
Blacksmiths, forgemen, hammermen, and boilermakers	25	–	–	4	38	25	–	–	–	–	–		–	–
Brickmasons and stonemasons	–	–	–	5	15	–	8	–	7	–	5		–	4
Carpenters	14	5	4	6	4	40	51	25	5	5	128		–	96
Cranemen, derrickmen, and hoistmen	26	16	19	–	15	175	–	–	–	–	8		–	–
Electricians	156	5	24	31	229	53	10	13	–	9	16		7	37
Excavating, grading, and road machine operators	–	12	16	–	71	29	–	–	–	–	–		–	12
Foremen, n e c	174	326	141	303	599	1 008	360	152	79	18	247		20	87
Mechanics and repairmen	518	455	734	91	831	1 266	517	137	3 041	39	658		10	104
Automobile, including body	–	416	311	20	140	175	117	79	2 927	–	61		–	4
Machinists, job setters, and toolmakers	129	–	9	–	59	124	–	5	6	–	26		–	–
Metal craftsmen, except mechanics and machinists	70	9	–	–	19	57	–	–	–	5	34		–	–
Painters, construction and maintenance, and plasterers and paperhangers	36	–	10	5	–	46	33	4	26	5	39		7	138
Plumbers and pipe fitters	86	7	5	24	113	33	5	–	–	–	79		6	57
Printing craftsmen	–	–	–	16	–	73	33	11	4	–	26		24	22
Stationary engineers and power station operators	12	22	10	13	572	37	24	4	5	–	8		–	54
Other craftsmen and kindred workers	1 051	102	62	3 057	1 558	579	341	690	43	87	1 978		29	82
Operatives, except transport	**145**	**153**	**500**	**33**	**667**	**2 835**	**574**	**2 770**	**3 817**	**115**	**1 447**		**–**	**110**
Assemblers	–	20	6	–	16	145	11	–	9	5	48		–	8
Checkers, examiners, and inspectors manufacturing	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–		–	–
Filers, polishers, sanders, and buffers	4	–	6	–	6	22	–	–	33	–	24		–	–
Painters, manufactured articles	–	–	–	–	5	19	–	–	60	–	–		–	–
Precision machine operatives	15	4	6	–	5	82	–	–	–	–	5		–	–
Welders and flamecutters	65	13	15	4	94	170	–	–	–	–	16		–	–
Other specified operatives	17	93	229	14	263	1 779	492	2 540	3 655	110	1 169		–	68
Machine operatives, miscellaneous specified	–	18	–	–	54	224	18	54	16	–	84		–	7
Machine operatives, not specified	15	–	17	–	49	137	5	16	13	–	16		–	11
Miscellaneous operatives	19	5	211	4	131	175	16	128	11	–	44		–	16
Not specified operatives	10	–	10	11	44	82	32	32	20	–	41		–	–

Table 180. Occupation of Employed Persons by Industry Group and Sex: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text For meaning of symbols, see text]

The State
Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More

The State Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More	Railroads and railway express service	Trucking service and warehousing	Other transportation	Communications	Utilities and sanitary services	Wholesale trade	Retail trade					Insurance	Finance and real estate
							General merchandise retailing	Food stores	Automotive dealers and gasoline stations	Eating and drinking places	Other retail trade		
CLEVELAND SMSA—Continued													
Total employed—Continued													
Transport equipment operatives	780	6 328	3 371	87	1 499	2 924	510	693	200	172	1 182	4	90
Deliverymen and routemen	10	721	22	55	19	1 438	437	413	108	142	684	4	9
Truck drivers	43	5 403	80	27	474	1 058	47	195	59	14	367	–	32
Other transport equipment operatives	727	204	3 269	5	1 006	428	26	85	33	16	131	–	49
Laborers, except farm	443	1 617	431	77	1 708	2 519	1 039	3 561	334	105	1 561	10	316
Freight, stock, and material handlers	138	1 537	254	10	933	1 778	1 004	3 395	62	24	908	5	10
Other specified laborers	43	21	99	63	428	342	29	77	252	9	538	5	222
Miscellaneous laborers	202	–	23	4	213	133	–	16	–	–	15	–	43
Not specified laborers	60	59	55	–	134	266	6	73	20	72	100	–	41
Farm workers	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Service workers, including private household	128	83	342	199	268	561	1 989	547	106	18 155	2 813	58	2 951
Cleaning service workers	32	66	94	151	138	335	392	195	92	544	360	42	2 196
Personal service workers	–	6	117	5	–	10	258	–	–	232	68	–	149
Guards and watchmen	10	6	–	5	29	35	110	29	4	–	59	–	212
Other service workers, including private household	86	5	131	38	101	181	1 229	323	10	17 379	2 326	16	394
Female employed	873	1 441	2 705	6 457	1 723	10 649	20 113	9 537	1 663	14 790	18 128	5 234	15 056
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	45	10	105	642	119	273	415	20	48	114	273	99	414
Accountants	26	10	38	29	8	100	50	11	17	9	47	65	194
Computer specialists	–	–	–	165	7	37	6	4	15	–	10	14	69
Life and physical scientists	–	–	–	–	5	10	–	–	–	–	6	–	7
Registered nurses, dietitians, and therapists	5	–	–	4	–	5	16	–	–	18	–	–	9
Social scientists	–	–	–	6	10	3	12	–	–	–	5	5	10
Writers, artists, and entertainers	–	–	24	146	29	39	170	–	–	72	84	7	35
Other professional, technical, and kindred workers	14	–	43	292	60	79	161	5	16	15	121	8	90
Managers and administrators, except farm	17	49	150	140	42	288	1 234	433	94	695	950	165	731
Salaried	17	45	141	140	42	251	1 222	262	87	497	761	150	662
Self-employed	–	4	9	–	–	37	12	171	7	198	189	15	69
Sales workers	–	20	39	50	50	555	10 846	3 232	43	247	7 512	531	1 445
Clerical and kindred workers	766	1 150	1 610	5 316	1 250	7 782	5 109	4 232	1 324	1 171	5 838	4 367	11 060
Bookkeepers	75	214	110	198	83	1 358	640	305	442	246	1 265	345	1 464
Cashiers	6	24	23	11	19	59	1 179	3 094	62	688	1 218	48	118
Counter clerks, except food	–	4	15	109	–	165	119	10	–	12	46	3	10
File clerks	31	44	27	148	29	219	309	35	44	–	130	292	319
Office machine operators	86	56	82	294	77	468	229	129	37	15	108	175	930
Bookkeeping and billing machine operators	–	20	4	13	–	61	25	9	4	5	38	5	331
Receptionists	6	6	48	39	49	94	43	7	39	–	110	88	149
Secretaries	147	254	289	357	185	2 467	362	177	236	115	905	1 445	2 240
Stenographers	66	7	23	17	22	69	5	13	–	–	6	48	40
Typists	71	186	115	377	71	964	224	32	139	6	269	762	1 035
Other clerical and kindred workers	278	355	878	3 766	715	1 919	1 999	430	325	89	1 781	1 161	4 755
Craftsmen and kindred workers	6	48	20	143	54	197	306	116	29	81	518	38	42
Foremen, n.e.c.	–	23	–	53	–	71	135	4	–	5	62	20	28
Operatives, except transport	–	26	9	5	41	981	472	923	87	91	832	–	43
Assemblers	–	9	–	–	–	70	11	–	5	5	35	–	5
Checkers, examiners, and inspectors, manufacturing	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Packers and wrappers, except meat and produce	–	12	5	–	–	395	193	166	–	65	79	–	–
Other operatives except transport	–	5	4	5	41	516	268	757	82	21	718	–	38
Transport equipment operatives	16	101	659	6	63	50	53	12	5	10	18	–	–
Laborers, except farm	9	15	10	–	40	313	203	312	14	3	207	–	28
Farm workers	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Service workers, including private household	14	22	103	155	64	210	1 475	257	19	12 378	1 980	34	1 293
Cleaning service workers	5	17	4	120	9	73	121	17	9	152	166	22	1 019
Personal service workers	–	–	46	5	–	5	216	–	–	142	55	–	55
Other service workers, including private household	9	5	53	30	55	132	1 138	240	10	12 084	1 759	12	219

Table 180. Occupation of Employed Persons by Industry Group and Sex: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text For meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More

	Business services	Repair services	Hotels and lodging places	Other personal services, including private household	Entertainment and recreation services	Hospitals	Health services, except hospitals	Educational services, government	Educational services, private	Welfare, religious and nonprofit membership organizations	Other professional and related services	Public administration
CLEVELAND SMSA												
Total employed	16 404	11 668	3 916	24 627	5 879	31 312	14 034	35 939	18 110	11 195	23 219	35 637
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	3 588	340	113	508	1 187	12 470	5 718	21 912	10 611	4 450	12 812	4 974
Accountants	254	57	47	20	14	145	14	41	29	111	2 003	758
Architects	5	–	–	–	–	4	–	5	5	4	534	27
Computer specialists	320	10	–	5	–	29	–	40	59	5	210	140
Engineers	456	18	6	12	15	58	34	17	61	73	1 536	1 085
Chemical	10	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	32	4
Civil	6	–	6	–	–	–	–	–	5	6	445	171
Electrical and electronic	30	8	–	–	5	5	–	–	24	5	162	192
Industrial	194	5	–	6	–	10	5	–	–	6	82	122
Mechanical	60	–	–	6	–	10	–	7	13	–	227	123
Other engineers	156	5	–	–	10	33	29	10	19	56	588	473
Mathematical specialists	17	–	–	–	–	4	–	–	–	10	52	24
Life and physical scientists	189	10	–	–	5	129	26	33	111	–	155	153
Chemists	170	10	–	–	5	63	10	15	43	–	69	51
Personnel and labor relations workers	672	14	–	–	10	113	25	72	28	53	41	388
Social scientists	127	5	–	9	–	75	29	60	63	25	59	74
Engineering and science technicians	477	39	–	–	17	85	30	40	159	25	1 073	421
Draftsmen	198	–	–	–	–	–	–	9	6	11	818	101
Electrical and electronic engineering technicians	30	33	–	–	11	10	–	–	20	5	47	193
Industrial and mechanical engineering technicians	5	–	–	–	6	–	–	5	4	–	12	22
Technicians, except health, and engineering and science	16	12	–	52	–	–	6	15	28	–	28	342
Writers, artists, and entertainers	776	5	29	321	757	63	30	141	88	488	842	172
Other professional, technical, and kindred workers	279	170	31	89	369	11 765	5 524	21 448	9 980	3 656	6 279	1 390
Managers and administrators, except farm	1 834	818	406	1 347	816	627	336	1 664	1 026	1 080	765	2 847
Buyers, purchasing agents, and sales managers	166	38	3	31	18	46	–	40	61	21	41	77
Other managers and administrators	1 668	780	403	1 316	798	581	336	1 624	965	1 059	724	2 770
Salaried	1 471	585	282	927	689	576	309	1 624	938	1 059	654	2 770
Self-employed	197	195	121	389	109	5	27	–	27	–	70	–
Sales workers	964	191	19	279	209	51	15	80	76	158	181	66
Clerical and kindred workers	5 057	1 638	766	1 940	819	5 306	2 736	5 985	3 323	3 355	5 791	14 820
Bookkeepers	393	276	103	173	161	261	230	156	171	311	573	428
Cashiers	24	130	66	116	211	170	4	267	62	18	43	60
Estimators and investigators, n.e.c	215	67	4	10	–	6	–	13	–	39	36	392
Office machine operators	487	13	8	40	4	99	7	113	95	87	243	323
Shipping and receiving clerks	19	29	–	43	5	20	5	24	14	6	13	25
Stock clerks and storekeepers	43	39	–	10	4	119	–	37	43	3	12	133
Other clerical and kindred workers	3 876	1 084	585	1 548	434	4 631	2 490	5 375	2 938	2 891	4 871	13 459
Craftsmen and kindred workers	912	5 330	146	754	350	615	323	657	291	203	324	1 856
Blacksmiths, forgemen, hammermen, and boilermakers	–	51	–	10	–	5	–	–	–	5	–	5
Brickmasons and stonemasons	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	4	–	6	–	10
Carpenters	14	11	3	11	21	77	4	61	23	16	13	78
Cranemen, derrickmen, and hoistmen	18	4	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	5
Electricians	23	29	13	5	10	137	–	58	23	38	19	170
Excavating, grading, and road machine operators	4	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	35
Foremen, n e c	145	132	21	122	45	71	5	31	16	32	72	293
Mechanics and repairmen	294	4 131	38	79	121	86	6	134	95	16	70	673
Automobile, including body	29	2 258	6	11	11	5	–	48	15	–	12	285
Machinists, job setters, and toolmakers	18	64	–	–	–	–	3	5	15	–	10	38
Metal craftsmen, except mechanics and machinists	19	15	–	–	–	6	–	6	–	4	10	59
Painters, construction and maintenance, and plasterers and paperhangers	32	57	19	22	8	56	8	65	10	10	–	105
Plumbers and pipe fitters	–	9	12	–	4	30	10	55	8	35	–	53
Printing craftsmen	83	–	–	–	–	8	6	28	25	–	12	15
Stationary engineers and power station operators	16	–	29	16	–	82	–	84	19	–	31	86
Other craftsmen and kindred workers	246	827	11	489	141	57	281	126	57	41	87	231
Operatives, except transport	625	1 192	77	3 325	84	779	176	200	171	124	302	419
Assemblers	31	24	–	18	6	–	–	–	5	5	49	14
Checkers, examiners, and inspectors, manufacturing	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Filers, polishers, sanders, and buffers	4	7	–	–	5	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Painters, manufactured articles	–	147	–	–	–	–	4	4	–	–	–	–
Precision machine operatives	4	133	–	5	–	–	–	–	–	–	10	7
Welders and flamecutters	20	294	–	10	–	4	–	4	10	–	22	57
Other specified operatives	364	346	72	3 204	56	733	147	145	83	101	187	195
Machine operatives, miscellaneous specified	57	82	–	27	–	10	–	9	10	–	22	25
Machine operatives, not specified	39	32	–	17	12	6	6	6	–	–	6	53
Miscellaneous operatives	86	104	5	15	–	15	7	32	37	11	6	49
Not specified operatives	20	23	–	29	5	11	12	–	26	7	–	19

Table 180. Occupation of Employed Persons by Industry Group and Sex: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text For meaning of symbols see text]

The State
Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More

	Business services	Repair services	Hotels and lodging places	Other personal services, including private household	Entertainment and recreation services	Hospitals	Health services, except hospitals	Educational services, government	Educational services, private	Welfare, religious, and nonprofit membership organizations	Other professional and related services	Public administration
CLEVELAND SMSA—Continued												
Total employed—Continued												
Transport equipment operatives	218	549	29	584	46	49	67	96	42	85	68	675
Deliverymen and routemen	61	64	–	403	–	11	39	15	9	9	11	42
Truck drivers	122	110	–	54	6	15	–	53	8	49	–	521
Other transport equipment operatives	35	375	29	127	40	23	28	28	25	27	57	112
Laborers, except farm	357	1 013	28	745	459	172	27	188	129	82	125	1 233
Freight, stock, and material handlers	71	42	–	229	40	87	–	30	19	33	6	525
Other specified laborers	74	841	18	410	368	69	16	115	72	41	108	467
Miscellaneous laborers	10	66	5	4	8	–	–	5	5	–	–	33
Not specified laborers	202	64	5	102	43	16	11	38	33	8	11	208
Farm workers	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Service workers, including private household	2 849	597	2 332	15 145	1 909	11 243	4 636	5 157	2 441	1 658	2 851	8 747
Cleaning service workers	1 816	98	951	387	398	1 899	539	2 888	1 106	752	193	811
Personal service workers	72	48	464	5 908	610	235	111	492	376	429	45	134
Guards and watchmen	783	18	–	19	24	140	4	114	59	23	54	392
Other service workers, including private household	178	433	917	8 831	877	8 969	3 982	1 663	900	454	2 559	7 410
Female employed	7 479	2 055	2 386	17 738	2 118	24 628	9 498	24 136	11 438	6 393	10 826	9 628
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	986	95	71	179	404	9 487	2 174	14 619	6 429	1 979	3 072	939
Accountants	101	23	20	7	5	88	14	23	22	43	307	172
Computer specialists	40	–	–	–	–	10	–	9	8	–	73	35
Life and physical scientists	55	5	–	–	5	84	10	4	25	–	12	14
Registered nurses, dietitians, and therapists	28	4	12	42	–	6 665	1 311	271	133	104	44	44
Social scientists	14	–	–	9	–	25	19	31	24	6	25	10
Writers, artists, and entertainers	233	5	24	100	202	36	15	64	35	266	206	44
Other professional, technical, and kindred workers	515	58	15	21	192	2 579	805	14 217	6 182	1 560	2 405	620
Managers and administrators, except farm	348	59	148	281	163	298	145	547	399	244	142	407
Salaried	302	49	115	197	152	298	139	547	382	244	142	407
Self-employed	46	10	33	84	11	–	6	–	17	–	–	–
Sales workers	257	75	15	184	123	34	10	51	37	73	59	29
Clerical and kindred workers	4 272	1 246	535	1 677	643	5 007	2 681	5 423	2 761	2 996	5 156	7 161
Bookkeepers	329	212	68	155	119	237	224	130	161	270	453	341
Cashiers	24	62	61	110	139	165	4	256	57	13	39	33
Counter clerks, except food	40	53	159	539	47	24	–	91	26	5	–	–
File clerks	151	16	6	16	3	143	46	121	119	93	97	250
Office machine operators	424	13	8	40	4	74	7	83	44	42	183	228
Bookkeeping and billing machine operators	35	–	8	4	4	17	3	5	9	6	15	–
Receptionists	127	18	23	147	17	527	703	56	126	131	137	91
Secretaries	1 315	324	89	202	137	1 828	1 229	1 620	1 027	1 559	2 365	1 216
Stenographers	55	13	–	–	–	32	30	29	18	50	47	132
Typists	633	93	10	65	45	567	169	627	233	394	335	1 214
Other clerical and kindred workers	1 174	442	111	403	132	1 410	269	2 410	950	439	1 500	3 656
Craftsmen and kindred workers	82	91	20	132	19	71	78	101	40	31	49	37
Foremen, n e c	25	–	15	55	5	38	5	13	5	9	14	19
Operatives, except transport	292	189	63	2 652	25	537	119	51	69	99	148	16
Assemblers	14	5	–	18	–	–	–	–	5	–	44	–
Checkers, examiners, and inspectors, manufacturing	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Packers and wrappers, except meat and produce	89	–	–	54	–	21	4	4	–	4	21	–
Other operatives, except transport	189	184	63	2 580	25	516	115	47	64	95	83	16
Transport equipment operatives	9	14	–	19	–	4	–	6	12	5	–	8
Laborers, except farm	71	60	–	240	30	81	–	6	18	4	26	49
Farm workers	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Service workers, including private household	1 162	226	1 534	12 374	711	9 109	4 291	3 332	1 673	962	2 174	982
Cleaning service workers	1 016	30	742	214	79	1 024	398	1 373	556	255	83	247
Personal service workers	57	29	286	3 875	104	164	90	436	330	351	40	76
Other service workers, including private household	89	167	506	8 285	528	7 921	3 803	1 523	787	356	2 051	659

Table 180. Occupation of Employed Persons by Industry Group and Sex: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text For meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More

The State Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More					Manufacturing							
						Durable goods						
	Persons 16 years old and over	Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	Mining	Construction	Total	Furniture, lumber and wood products	Stone, clay and glass products	Primary ferrous industries	Primary nonferrous industries	Fabricated metal industries including not specified metal	Machinery, except electrical	Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies
COLUMBUS SMSA												
Total employed	366 442	4 312	926	20 702	85 867	1 589	3 898	3 445	374	6 073	10 306	16 514
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	64 908	371	58	1 336	9 655	109	306	159	15	465	1 166	2 295
Accountants	4 256	12	15	146	842	28	51	9	–	57	103	143
Architects	355	26	–	10	16	–	–	–	–	–	5	6
Computer specialists	1 594	5	6	24	433	5	5	–	–	5	80	118
Engineers	7 165	17	20	574	3 719	33	130	55	10	224	484	1 152
Chemical	151	7	–	5	70	3	11	–	–	–	4	6
Civil	1 027	–	–	437	89	–	–	–	5	14	–	–
Electrical and electronic	1 849	–	–	30	1 113	9	–	–	–	13	61	727
Industrial	1 089	–	–	20	736	5	41	32	–	107	100	155
Mechanical	842	–	10	5	544	–	22	4	5	41	150	130
Other engineers	2 207	10	10	77	1 167	16	56	19	–	49	169	134
Mathematical specialists	313	6	–	6	45	–	–	–	–	–	–	5
Life and physical scientists	1 149	25	11	11	213	–	6	–	–	–	12	24
Chemists	558	–	–	6	146	–	–	–	–	–	4	19
Personnel and labor relations workers	1 758	5	–	35	391	–	11	12	–	19	75	57
Social scientists	691	12	–	–	95	6	–	–	–	6	17	4
Engineering and science technicians	4 229	30	6	323	1 608	16	33	46	5	100	197	551
Draftsmen	1 630	15	–	150	677	16	10	16	5	84	150	255
Electrical and electronic engineering technicians	656	–	–	13	390	–	–	–	–	–	31	215
Industrial and mechanical engineering technicians	136	–	–	–	115	–	–	9	–	6	5	17
Technicians, except health, and engineering and science	934	–	–	78	121	–	6	–	–	–	28	30
Writers, artists, and entertainers	4 187	72	–	34	1 187	21	43	–	–	28	56	85
Other professional, technical, and kindred workers	38 277	161	–	95	985	–	21	37	–	26	109	120
Managers and administrators, except farm	32 310	83	88	2 449	4 679	125	154	93	20	439	785	486
Buyers, purchasing agents, and sales managers	5 470	11	16	140	1 098	39	23	19	5	75	212	80
Other managers and administrators	26 840	72	72	2 309	3 581	86	131	74	15	364	573	406
Salaried	23 023	37	67	1 676	3 368	61	120	74	15	345	538	389
Self-employed	3 817	35	5	633	213	25	11	–	–	19	35	17
Sales workers	28 327	26	34	414	2 970	91	74	75	14	73	257	117
Clerical and kindred workers	78 621	178	174	1 828	11 447	146	349	251	10	697	1 324	1 582
Bookkeepers	5 976	23	17	292	791	10	41	21	–	61	111	32
Cashiers	4 465	5	–	11	53	–	9	–	–	5	–	–
Estimators and investigators, n e c	1 906	–	10	207	221	4	21	5	–	15	20	20
Office machine operators	4 225	10	5	108	817	5	4	6	–	63	96	154
Shipping and receiving clerks	1 871	–	–	19	852	10	22	34	–	118	142	89
Stock clerks and storekeepers	2 812	–	–	54	663	8	5	15	–	37	105	139
Other clerical and kindred workers	57 366	140	142	1 137	8 050	109	247	170	10	398	850	1 148
Craftsmen and kindred workers	44 652	71	145	10 527	16 617	387	539	1 031	69	1 442	2 294	2 774
Blacksmiths, forgemen, hammermen, and boilermakers	152	–	–	–	106	–	–	35	–	27	7	6
Brickmasons and stonemasons	826	–	–	765	43	–	–	12	–	5	16	10
Carpenters	2 777	6	–	2 205	195	53	11	–	5	14	21	22
Cranemen, derrickmen, and hoistmen	442	–	10	107	234	–	5	127	–	22	48	14
Electricians	2 119	–	–	836	880	9	17	22	10	51	80	394
Excavating, grading, and road machine operators	693	5	32	507	25	–	5	–	–	–	–	–
Foremen, n e c	7 056	13	61	499	3 929	64	184	267	19	369	500	751
Mechanics and repairmen	10 020	5	22	603	2 615	13	150	81	9	124	381	426
Automobile, including body	3 507	–	–	47	242	–	32	–	–	–	4	4
Machinists, job setters, and toolmakers	2 684	3	5	17	2 512	10	94	46	12	347	808	425
Metal craftsmen, except mechanics and machinists	2 007	–	–	394	1 512	16	14	368	14	309	242	269
Painters, construction and maintenance, and plasterers and paperhangers	1 697	12	–	1 112	177	13	–	10	–	20	12	48
Plumbers and pipe fitters	1 659	–	–	1 079	159	–	16	–	–	21	33	24
Printing craftsmen	1 749	–	–	–	1 498	–	–	5	–	20	19	16
Stationary engineers and power station operators	698	–	6	22	232	–	8	–	–	–	52	51
Other craftsmen and kindred workers	10 073	27	9	2 381	2 500	209	35	58	–	113	75	318
Operatives, except transport	43 912	28	244	1 127	32 947	557	1 880	1 219	198	2 413	3 787	8 240
Assemblers	4 778	–	–	28	4 564	95	73	5	10	232	708	2 108
Checkers, examiners, and inspectors- manufacturing	4 019	–	–	–	4 019	45	581	91	22	232	547	1 208
Filers, polishers, sanders, and buffers	516	5	–	11	442	26	19	21	9	90	42	48
Painters, manufactured articles	485	–	–	–	356	5	–	12	11	65	92	68
Precision machine operatives	1 926	–	–	11	1 818	10	60	199	16	169	874	159
Welders and flamecutters	2 180	6	–	209	1 577	18	76	200	–	307	479	236
Other specified operatives	17 650	12	244	687	9 755	192	431	225	65	606	353	1 219
Machine operatives, miscellaneous specified	4 736	5	–	62	4 155	92	303	239	38	257	219	1 006
Machine operatives, not specified	2 701	–	–	15	2 395	42	161	59	–	319	286	446
Miscellaneous operatives	2 978	–	–	73	2 205	17	85	78	–	46	114	1 069
Not specified operatives	1 943	–	–	31	1 661	15	91	90	27	90	73	673

Table 180. Occupation of Employed Persons by Industry Group and Sex: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text For meaning of symbols see text]

The State
Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More

	Persons 16 years old and over	Agriculture, forestry and fisheries	Mining	Construction	Manufacturing							
						Durable goods						
					Total	Furniture, lumber, and wood products	Stone, clay and glass products	Primary ferrous industries	Primary nonferrous industries	Fabricated metal industries including not specified metal	Machinery, except electrical	Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies
COLUMBUS SMSA—Continued												
Total employed—Continued												
Transport equipment operatives	13 392	40	133	491	2 418	54	287	71	19	138	195	220
Deliverymen and routemen	2 845	5	6	30	622	–	27	6	–	15	–	11
Truck drivers	5 972	29	81	382	771	36	127	18	10	61	70	32
Other transport equipment operatives	4 575	6	46	79	1 025	18	133	47	9	62	125	177
Laborers, except farm	13 818	434	38	2 309	3 346	84	202	424	16	304	328	630
Freight, stock, and material handlers	6 104	5	29	53	1 555	27	61	51	3	151	164	460
Other specified laborers	5 141	413	9	2 245	571	29	60	12	–	26	42	39
Miscellaneous laborers	652	16	–	–	283	–	6	199	–	29	8	5
Not specified laborers	1 921	–	–	11	937	28	75	162	13	98	114	126
Farm workers	3 030	3 030	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Service workers, including private household	43 472	51	12	221	1 788	36	107	122	13	102	170	170
Cleaning service workers	8 159	27	6	128	989	25	69	72	6	63	121	66
Personal service workers	4 977	5	–	–	40	–	5	–	–	–	4	10
Guards and watchmen	1 499	10	6	22	267	–	19	17	–	33	27	47
Other service workers, including private household	28 837	9	–	71	492	11	14	33	7	6	18	47
Female employed	146 699	528	87	1 682	23 468	341	1 203	235	46	1 198	1 362	5 987
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	25 476	31	–	89	1 034	6	60	26	–	27	66	149
Accountants	1 115	7	–	15	135	–	14	–	–	17	14	9
Computer specialists	319	5	–	14	69	–	–	–	–	–	21	5
Life and physical scientists	128	–	–	–	16	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Registered nurses, dietitians, and therapists	4 562	–	–	–	62	–	–	19	–	4	11	23
Social scientists	192	–	–	–	9	6	–	–	–	–	3	–
Writers, artists, and entertainers	1 311	4	–	6	391	–	38	–	–	–	4	22
Other professional, technical, and kindred workers	17 849	15	–	54	352	–	8	7	–	6	13	90
Managers and administrators, except farm	5 147	22	–	101	300	4	5	5	–	44	39	26
Salaried	4 418	7	–	85	274	–	5	5	–	44	39	21
Self-employed	729	15	–	16	26	4	–	–	–	–	–	5
Sales workers	10 743	–	–	25	289	–	8	–	–	–	8	21
Clerical and kindred workers	59 454	168	65	1 244	7 416	109	232	132	10	406	771	963
Bookkeepers	4 996	18	4	258	587	6	31	21	–	50	83	19
Cashiers	3 812	5	–	6	42	–	9	–	–	5	–	–
Counter clerks, except food	950	–	–	–	99	–	–	–	–	–	10	25
File clerks	1 817	18	–	5	214	23	–	–	–	5	14	36
Office machine operators	3 123	10	5	81	598	5	4	6	–	52	76	99
Bookkeeping and billing machine operators	314	–	–	16	28	–	–	–	–	–	10	–
Receptionists	1 843	44	4	28	156	–	–	12	–	20	34	13
Secretaries	14 341	39	38	473	2 139	46	73	36	5	147	257	273
Stenographers	581	5	5	21	59	–	–	4	–	–	10	6
Typists	6 641	12	9	120	895	14	9	30	–	42	106	118
Other clerical and kindred workers	21 350	17	–	252	2 627	15	106	23	5	85	181	374
Craftsmen and kindred workers	2 582	5	6	112	1 183	30	12	10	5	35	52	384
Foremen, n e c	558	–	6	4	205	–	12	–	–	10	20	22
Operatives, except transport	15 816	6	16	8	12 519	179	835	33	24	644	393	4 289
Assemblers	2 121	–	–	–	2 080	37	25	–	6	91	58	1 012
Checkers, examiners, and inspectors- manufacturing	1 982	–	–	–	1 982	27	445	16	5	132	169	590
Packers and wrappers, except meat and produce	1 325	6	–	–	932	–	112	–	9	59	27	56
Other operatives, except transport	10 388	–	16	8	7 525	115	253	17	4	362	139	2 631
Transport equipment operatives	711	–	–	–	43	–	5	–	–	–	–	–
Laborers, except farm	1 078	38	–	67	356	8	22	3	–	32	8	103
Farm workers	239	239	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Service workers, including private household	25 453	19	–	36	328	5	24	26	7	10	25	52
Cleaning service workers	2 121	10	–	12	123	–	20	11	–	10	13	12
Personal service workers	3 447	5	–	–	22	–	–	–	–	–	4	10
Other service workers, including private household	19 885	4	–	24	183	5	4	15	7	–	8	30

Table 180. *Occupation of Employed Persons by Industry Group and Sex: 1970*—Continued

[Data based on sample see text For meaning of symbols, see text]

The State
Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More

	Manufacturing—Continued												
	Durable goods—Continued					Nondurable goods							
	Motor vehicles and motor vehicle equipment	Aircraft and parts	Other transportation equipment	Ordnance	Other durable goods	Food and kindred products	Textile mill products	Apparel and other fabricated textile products	Paper and allied products	Printing, publishing, and allied industries	Chemicals and allied products	Rubber and miscellaneous plastic products	Other nondurable goods, incl not specified manufacturing
COLUMBUS SMSA													
Total employed	**3 576**	**5 087**	**130**	**337**	**9 106**	**6 053**	**1 003**	**719**	**1 792**	**6 167**	**2 862**	**2 633**	**4 203**
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	**230**	**1 535**	**5**	**24**	**1 015**	**347**	**90**	**23**	**107**	**828**	**434**	**241**	**261**
Accountants	44	64	–	–	47	61	25	–	26	39	75	34	36
Architects	–	–	–	–	–	5	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Computer specialists	10	67	–	–	32	9	5	–	–	39	21	4	33
Engineers	115	885	5	10	324	66	11	–	26	9	60	89	31
Chemical	–	–	–	–	–	5	–	–	–	–	28	8	5
Civil	–	33	–	–	10	5	–	–	–	–	–	11	11
Electrical and electronic	–	209	–	–	89	–	–	–	–	–	–	5	–
Industrial	70	93	–	–	46	32	–	–	21	5	15	4	10
Mechanical	40	68	–	–	44	9	–	–	–	–	–	31	–
Other engineers	5	482	5	10	135	15	11	–	5	4	17	30	5
Mathematical specialists	–	30	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	5	5	–
Life and physical scientists	5	17	–	–	9	9	–	–	6	–	105	15	5
Chemists	5	12	–	–	–	–	–	–	6	–	80	15	5
Personnel and labor relations workers	17	35	–	4	51	35	–	–	5	7	41	13	9
Social scientists	–	14	–	–	14	12	–	–	–	5	–	10	7
Engineering and science technicians	19	145	–	10	214	92	34	–	14	–	75	49	8
Draftsmen	15	27	–	4	77	5	–	–	–	–	5	5	3
Electrical and electronic engineering technicians	–	84	–	–	56	–	–	–	–	–	–	4	–
Industrial and mechanical engineering technicians	4	5	–	–	20	11	10	–	14	–	9	5	–
Technicians, except health, and engineering and science	9	15	–	–	12	11	–	–	–	4	6	–	–
Writers, artists, and entertainers	–	113	–	–	56	–	10	23	30	706	5	6	5
Other professional, technical, and kindred workers	11	150	–	–	256	47	5	–	–	19	41	16	127
Managers and administrators, except farm	**95**	**258**	**19**	**18**	**425**	**412**	**60**	**62**	**127**	**413**	**347**	**149**	**192**
Buyers, purchasing agents, and sales managers	26	62	6	–	92	107	5	3	32	134	116	46	16
Other managers and administrators	69	196	13	18	333	305	55	59	95	279	231	103	176
Salaried	69	196	13	18	326	291	50	49	95	227	226	103	163
Self-employed	–	–	–	–	7	14	5	10	–	52	5	–	13
Sales workers	**68**	**10**	**5**	**5**	**204**	**445**	**55**	**93**	**99**	**596**	**337**	**53**	**299**
Clerical and kindred workers	**340**	**760**	**9**	**33**	**1 169**	**712**	**149**	**79**	**250**	**1 959**	**590**	**388**	**650**
Bookkeepers	15	26	–	4	82	92	15	–	22	79	55	72	53
Cashiers	–	–	–	–	15	5	–	–	–	5	–	–	14
Estimators and investigators, n e c	12	22	–	–	18	4	–	6	5	44	10	5	10
Office machine operators	28	57	4	–	53	44	43	7	15	134	47	34	23
Shipping and receiving clerks	18	5	–	5	52	110	9	11	39	26	57	70	35
Stock clerks and storekeepers	53	59	–	6	75	42	5	7	7	31	25	12	32
Other clerical and kindred workers	214	591	5	18	874	415	77	48	162	1 640	396	195	483
Craftsmen and kindred workers	**919**	**1 194**	**30**	**42**	**1 499**	**962**	**135**	**62**	**259**	**1 616**	**324**	**520**	**519**
Blacksmiths, forgemen, hammermen, and boilermakers	19	6	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	6	–	–
Brickmasons and stonemasons	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Carpenters	5	–	5	–	20	6	5	–	–	–	–	17	11
Cranemen, derrickmen, and hoistmen	–	–	–	–	14	–	4	–	–	–	–	–	–
Electricians	30	118	–	–	32	40	–	–	–	–	21	56	–
Excavating, grading, and road machine operators	–	–	–	–	–	5	–	–	4	–	11	–	–
Foremen, n e c	185	242	5	16	175	278	66	22	128	170	184	229	75
Mechanics and repairmen	182	499	4	15	108	277	10	22	40	67	44	136	27
Automobile, including body	105	10	–	–	4	60	–	–	6	10	7	–	–
Machinists, job setters, and toolmakers	355	160	–	6	133	26	–	–	10	–	9	62	9
Metal craftsmen, except mechanics and machinists	75	103	–	–	60	4	16	–	–	4	4	9	5
Painters, construction and maintenance, and plasterers and paperhangers	5	14	–	5	12	10	6	–	–	6	11	–	5
Plumbers and pipe fitters	21	10	–	–	10	–	12	–	5	7	–	–	–
Printing craftsmen	–	9	–	–	22	10	5	6	59	1 322	–	5	–
Stationary engineers and power station operators	9	22	–	–	9	36	11	–	9	6	9	6	4
Other craftsmen and kindred workers	33	11	16	–	904	270	–	12	4	34	25	–	383
Operatives, except transport	**1 649**	**1 159**	**57**	**191**	**3 949**	**1 981**	**465**	**356**	**793**	**506**	**515**	**1 114**	**1 918**
Assemblers	249	307	22	40	477	99	–	5	14	22	9	57	32
Checkers, examiners, and inspectors, manufacturing	171	174	4	60	332	125	23	11	19	39	43	60	232
Filers, polishers, sanders, and buffers	123	23	–	–	27	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	14
Painters, manufactured articles	23	15	–	–	32	7	–	–	8	–	5	13	–
Precision machine operatives	76	156	–	6	65	8	4	6	–	–	–	10	–
Welders and flamecutters	107	47	10	6	60	–	6	–	–	–	–	6	19
Other specified operatives	476	173	12	11	2 256	973	432	270	193	126	151	204	1 387
Machine operatives, miscellaneous specified	146	54	5	24	291	297	–	24	344	81	130	463	142
Machine operatives, not specified	150	69	–	26	126	131	–	14	155	121	105	154	31
Miscellaneous operatives	46	62	4	11	140	207	–	16	38	110	37	88	37
Not specified operatives	82	79	–	7	143	134	–	10	22	7	35	59	24

Table 180. Occupation of Employed Persons by Industry Group and Sex: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text For meaning of symbols, see text]

The State
Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More

	Manufacturing—Continued													
	Durable goods—Continued					Nondurable goods								
	Motor vehicles and motor vehicle equipment	Aircraft and parts	Other transportation equipment	Ordnance	Other durable goods	Food and kindred products	Textile mill products	Apparel and other fabricated textile products	Paper and allied products	Printing, publishing, and allied industries	Chemicals and allied products	Rubber and miscellaneous plastic products	Other nondurable goods, incl not specified manufacturing
COLUMBUS SMSA—Continued														
Total employed—Continued														
Transport equipment operatives	99	36	5	6	201	676	21	7	39	103	102	35	104
Deliverymen and routemen	3	6	5	–	21	444	–	–	5	47	26	6	–
Truck drivers	39	11	–	–	43	157	4	–	20	56	50	11	26
Other transport equipment operatives	57	19	–	6	137	75	17	7	14	–	26	18	78
Laborers, except farm	119	29	–	13	338	348	28	32	73	62	116	71	129
Freight, stock, and material handlers	72	10	–	8	37	215	23	15	45	50	83	56	24
Other specified laborers	28	5	–	–	228	27	–	–	–	8	–	–	67
Miscellaneous laborers	–	–	–	5	–	17	–	–	9	–	–	5	–
Not specified laborers	19	14	–	–	73	89	5	17	19	4	33	10	38
Farm workers	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Service workers, including private household	57	106	–	5	306	170	–	5	45	84	97	62	131
Cleaning service workers	27	52	–	5	63	137	–	–	41	62	62	57	61
Personal service workers	–	–	–	–	10	8	–	–	–	–	3	–	–
Guards and watchmen	30	27	–	–	27	11	–	5	4	13	7	–	–
Other service workers, including private household	–	27	–	–	206	14	–	–	–	9	25	5	70
Female employed	856	952	15	128	2 655	1 469	190	380	502	2 583	683	545	2 138
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	–	88	–	4	88	47	10	11	20	328	75	5	24
Accountants	–	10	–	–	16	10	6	–	4	19	11	5	–
Computer specialists	–	6	–	–	10	–	–	–	–	5	16	–	6
Life and physical scientists	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	16	–	–
Registered nurses, dietitians, and therapists	–	5	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Social scientists	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Writers, artists, and entertainers	–	14	–	–	4	–	4	11	11	283	–	–	–
Other professional, technical, and kindred workers	–	53	–	4	58	37	–	–	5	21	32	–	18
Managers and administrators, except farm	–	5	–	–	19	29	11	11	5	33	22	4	38
Salaried	–	5	–	–	19	29	11	11	5	21	17	4	38
Self-employed	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	12	5	–	–
Sales workers	4	–	–	–	5	37	–	–	10	125	18	6	47
Clerical and kindred workers	157	517	5	13	678	449	102	58	179	1 558	394	227	456
Bookkeepers	9	15	–	4	67	67	15	–	16	68	30	45	41
Cashiers	–	–	–	–	4	5	–	–	–	5	–	–	14
Counter clerks, except food	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	42	12	4	6
File clerks	–	35	–	–	13	5	–	6	4	51	9	–	13
Office machine operators	28	52	–	–	39	30	31	7	15	86	29	19	20
Bookkeeping and billing machine operators	–	–	–	–	–	–	7	–	–	11	–	–	–
Receptionists	20	7	–	–	11	–	–	–	5	21	7	6	–
Secretaries	42	253	5	–	181	204	41	19	58	206	148	49	96
Stenographers	9	9	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	5	–	11	5
Typists	20	42	–	–	66	38	10	10	11	295	49	22	13
Other clerical and kindred workers	29	104	–	9	297	100	5	16	70	779	110	71	248
Craftsmen and kindred workers	12	50	–	–	120	63	9	9	14	246	16	18	98
Foremen, n e c	7	5	–	–	5	7	9	5	9	55	11	13	15
Operatives, except transport	667	274	10	93	1 646	766	58	277	258	270	130	280	1 393
Assemblers	166	132	4	9	384	54	–	5	9	22	5	29	32
Checkers, examiners, and inspectors, manufacturing	62	33	–	47	164	66	5	11	9	34	24	15	128
Packers and wrappers, except meat and produce	30	–	6	–	10	407	–	4	18	55	38	54	47
Other operatives, except transport	409	109	–	37	1 088	239	53	257	222	159	63	182	1 186
Transport equipment operatives	–	–	–	–	–	15	–	–	–	5	–	–	18
Laborers, except farm	9	–	–	13	47	46	–	14	12	5	–	–	34
Farm workers	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Service workers, including private household	7	18	–	5	52	17	–	–	4	13	28	5	30
Cleaning service workers	7	6	–	5	6	8	–	–	4	4	6	–	11
Personal service workers	–	–	–	–	5	–	–	–	–	–	3	–	–
Other service workers, including private household	–	12	–	–	41	9	–	–	–	9	19	5	19

Table 180. Occupation of Employed Persons by Industry Group and Sex: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text For meaning of symbols, see text]

The State
Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More

The State Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More	Railroads and railway express service	Trucking service and warehousing	Other transportation	Communications	Utilities and sanitary services	Wholesale trade	Retail trade					Insurance	Finance and real estate
							General merchandise retailing	Food stores	Automotive dealers and gasoline stations	Eating and drinking places	Other retail trade		
COLUMBUS SMSA													
Total employed	3 384	6 202	2 878	5 424	6 089	16 712	12 734	9 082	6 888	12 713	19 902	11 511	12 935
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	66	47	168	949	859	911	384	113	100	215	1 026	918	760
Accountants	5	5	23	20	145	190	74	44	64	38	120	208	286
Architects	–	–	–	–	5	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	9
Computer specialists	11	–	–	22	84	41	16	–	–	6	14	226	63
Engineers	8	10	6	317	210	286	10	3	–	5	83	29	35
Chemical	–	–	–	–	5	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Civil	8	–	–	5	30	16	–	–	–	5	–	–	10
Electrical and electronic	–	–	6	294	96	11	6	–	–	–	14	–	–
Industrial	–	6	–	10	8	33	4	–	–	–	15	21	10
Mechanical	–	4	–	–	14	26	–	3	–	–	3	–	5
Other engineers	–	–	–	8	57	200	–	–	–	–	51	8	10
Mathematical specialists	–	–	–	–	21	–	5	–	–	–	–	68	4
Life and physical scientists	–	–	4	10	25	19	–	–	–	–	–	–	10
Chemists	–	–	–	10	15	9	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Personnel and labor relations workers	25	15	17	95	27	49	77	19	–	21	25	124	66
Social scientists	–	–	–	6	–	24	–	–	–	–	11	32	40
Engineering and science technicians	11	4	–	143	111	94	15	6	–	11	38	17	4
Draftsmen	–	–	–	76	83	17	–	6	–	11	19	8	4
Electrical and electronic engineering technicians	6	–	–	58	5	25	10	–	–	–	–	–	–
Industrial and mechanical engineering technicians	–	–	–	–	–	5	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Technicians, except health, and engineering and science	–	–	98	45	44	31	–	–	19	6	4	26	13
Writers, artists, and entertainers	–	–	11	254	56	73	103	6	–	123	89	56	86
Other professional, technical, and kindred workers	6	13	9	37	131	104	84	35	17	5	642	132	144
Managers and administrators, except farm	682	400	144	401	272	2 687	1 586	1 206	1 406	1 680	2 713	1 264	2 470
Buyers, purchasing agents, and sales managers	13	23	6	23	48	948	930	300	249	36	780	218	72
Other managers and administrators	669	377	138	378	224	1 739	656	906	1 157	1 644	1 933	1 046	2 398
Salaried	669	331	133	378	189	1 540	605	593	786	1 093	1 462	1 012	2 193
Self-employed	–	46	5	–	35	199	51	313	371	551	471	34	205
Sales workers	19	115	35	102	115	3 424	5 369	1 302	1 126	214	6 467	2 930	2 317
Clerical and kindred workers	449	1 099	605	2 524	1 435	3 877	2 871	2 666	687	804	4 134	6 099	6 156
Bookkeepers	10	74	20	79	95	591	229	137	271	156	657	221	740
Cashiers	7	5	4	11	12	35	662	1 680	42	434	706	52	171
Estimators and investigators, n.e.c	11	32	3	64	98	58	174	23	56	5	56	128	171
Office machine operators	24	28	–	72	151	164	102	69	10	4	155	438	461
Shipping and receiving clerks	15	188	13	5	4	268	121	45	11	–	150	–	5
Stock clerks and storekeepers	69	34	10	30	27	303	214	302	32	19	194	10	20
Other clerical and kindred workers	313	738	555	2 263	1 048	2 458	1 369	410	265	186	2 216	5 250	4 588
Craftsmen and kindred workers	1 222	486	224	1 296	1 633	1 695	729	477	1 720	147	1 786	110	292
Blacksmiths, forgemen, hammermen, and boilermakers	3	–	–	–	11	6	–	–	–	–	6	–	4
Brickmasons and stonemasons	–	–	–	–	–	–	7	–	–	–	–	–	–
Carpenters	5	–	–	–	–	22	41	–	11	–	47	–	50
Cranemen, derrickmen, and hoistmen	8	–	–	–	4	51	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Electricians	40	–	–	9	115	19	–	–	5	–	11	5	5
Excavating, grading, and road machine operators	–	–	–	–	64	11	–	–	–	–	–	–	3
Foremen, n.e.c	74	205	34	56	274	555	210	179	45	21	239	33	52
Mechanics and repairmen	270	223	171	40	358	662	281	83	1 585	20	582	24	57
Automobile, including body	–	184	96	–	33	131	65	30	1 521	6	34	4	6
Machinists, job setters, and toolmakers	10	4	7	–	17	17	–	–	–	–	15	–	7
Metal craftsmen, except mechanics and machinists	6	17	–	–	5	31	–	–	–	12	17	–	–
Painters, construction and maintenance, and plasterers and paperhangers	–	8	7	–	9	11	4	–	24	4	3	4	77
Plumbers and pipe fitters	10	6	–	–	88	25	10	–	9	7	39	–	–
Printing craftsmen	–	–	–	–	6	22	14	–	–	–	3	29	15
Stationary engineers and power station operators	–	–	–	–	244	14	5	–	15	7	–	–	6
Other craftsmen and kindred workers	796	23	5	1 191	438	249	157	215	26	76	824	15	16
Operatives, except transport	93	104	83	45	302	1 323	322	1 093	1 521	61	718	41	89
Assemblers	–	–	–	5	–	120	–	–	–	5	17	–	–
Checkers, examiners, and inspectors, manufacturing	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Filers, polishers, sanders, and buffers	–	–	–	–	–	5	–	–	15	–	–	–	–
Painters, manufactured articles	–	–	–	–	–	10	–	–	40	–	5	–	–
Precision machine operatives	–	–	–	–	–	26	–	–	–	–	5	–	–
Welders and flamecutters	33	–	–	5	33	102	–	–	4	6	25	–	8
Other specified operatives	18	70	10	4	155	658	275	979	1 406	41	482	10	31
Machine operatives, miscellaneous specified	4	9	–	8	20	127	18	31	24	–	80	14	13
Machine operatives, not specified	5	4	6	–	27	111	–	5	–	–	31	–	24
Miscellaneous operatives	14	15	67	19	44	105	29	40	15	9	28	17	13
Not specified operatives	19	6	–	4	23	59	–	38	17	–	45	–	–

Table 180. Occupation of Employed Persons by Industry Group and Sex: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

The State
Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More

The State Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More	Railroads and railway express service	Trucking service and warehousing	Other transportation	Communications	Utilities and sanitary services	Wholesale trade	Retail trade					Insurance	Finance and real estate
							General merchandise retailing	Food stores	Automotive dealers and gasoline stations	Eating and drinking places	Other retail trade		
COLUMBUS SMSA—Continued													
Total employed—Continued													
Transport equipment operatives	562	3 205	1 393	14	543	1 535	315	345	139	153	754	5	34
Deliverymen and routemen	5	260	5	5	11	672	255	106	35	135	358	5	5
Truck drivers	28	2 831	64	4	138	605	34	182	62	12	252	–	4
Other transport equipment operatives	529	114	1 324	5	394	258	26	57	42	6	144	–	25
Laborers, except farm	226	681	103	41	688	990	381	1 514	125	43	745	–	171
Freight, stock, and material handlers	32	623	67	27	283	751	346	1 439	–	26	360	–	–
Other specified laborers	11	12	15	11	280	66	20	19	104	9	231	–	128
Miscellaneous laborers	111	5	–	–	71	50	–	11	–	–	43	–	18
Not specified laborers	72	41	21	3	54	123	15	45	21	8	111	–	25
Farm workers	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Service workers, including private household	65	65	123	52	242	270	777	366	64	9 396	1 559	144	646
Cleaning service workers	21	47	53	41	118	159	119	125	41	256	139	103	444
Personal service workers	–	–	28	5	–	–	96	17	–	123	63	14	34
Guards and watchmen	5	4	9	6	14	48	41	10	9	10	17	10	87
Other service workers, including private household	39	14	33	–	110	63	521	214	14	9 007	1 340	17	81
Female employed	132	695	632	2 732	1 126	3 892	8 328	3 700	690	7 161	9 253	6 067	6 882
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	11	5	10	250	100	141	203	17	12	50	251	275	220
Accountants	5	–	6	11	24	53	31	10	6	11	37	98	97
Computer specialists	–	–	–	22	11	4	–	–	–	–	4	40	13
Life and physical scientists	–	–	4	–	–	4	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Registered nurses, dietitians, and therapists	–	5	–	6	6	7	23	3	–	–	5	16	10
Social scientists	–	–	–	–	–	9	–	–	–	–	6	–	–
Writers, artists, and entertainers	–	–	–	40	12	33	65	–	–	35	37	10	46
Other professional, technical, and kindred workers	6	–	–	171	47	31	84	4	6	4	162	111	54
Managers and administrators, except farm	16	34	44	96	15	127	409	236	22	393	692	163	422
Salaried	16	34	44	96	5	110	394	117	22	268	555	163	358
Self-employed	–	–	–	–	10	17	15	119	–	125	137	–	64
Sales workers	–	6	11	9	10	146	4 188	829	18	129	3 294	335	838
Clerical and kindred workers	86	535	261	2 247	861	2 827	2 449	1 822	558	659	3 345	5 189	5 192
Bookkeepers	5	60	15	79	44	527	223	132	242	144	544	206	657
Cashiers	–	5	–	6	12	19	608	1 369	37	355	666	52	162
Counter clerks, except food	–	9	–	65	4	76	80	–	–	–	19	5	–
File clerks	–	11	–	21	–	58	72	5	9	14	38	395	166
Office machine operators	4	28	–	59	77	141	89	41	4	4	124	309	362
Bookkeeping and billing machine operators	–	–	–	–	20	15	18	–	–	–	25	10	88
Receptionists	–	9	–	15	12	77	38	–	–	3	42	72	82
Secretaries	20	129	86	89	147	827	225	86	76	81	327	1 478	1 079
Stenographers	11	7	–	11	23	15	–	–	–	–	10	18	21
Typists	9	68	23	125	76	305	112	20	54	6	171	927	387
Other clerical and kindred workers	37	209	137	1 777	466	782	1 002	169	136	52	1 404	1 727	2 276
Craftsmen and kindred workers	–	9	–	73	23	139	142	83	32	33	314	28	20
Foremen, n.e.c	–	9	–	18	9	47	98	17	–	–	63	15	10
Operatives, except transport	–	11	–	26	6	351	257	329	37	14	344	36	29
Assemblers	–	–	–	5	–	27	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Checkers, examiners, and inspectors, manufacturing	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Packers and wrappers, except meat and produce	–	7	–	–	–	111	63	97	11	9	17	–	–
Other operatives, except transport	–	4	–	21	6	213	194	232	26	5	327	36	29
Transport equipment operatives	6	67	280	–	47	37	36	–	6	23	49	–	–
Laborers, except farm	9	14	4	9	14	76	59	164	–	9	75	–	5
Farm workers	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Service workers, including private household	4	14	22	22	50	48	585	220	5	5 851	889	41	156
Cleaning service workers	–	10	–	17	11	26	21	9	–	47	51	10	116
Personal service workers	–	–	18	5	–	–	96	17	–	62	57	14	10
Other service workers, including private household	4	4	4	–	39	22	468	194	5	5 742	781	17	30

Table 180. Occupation of Employed Persons by Industry Group and Sex: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text For meaning of symbols, see text]

The State
Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More

	Business services	Repair services	Hotels and lodging places	Other personal services including private household	Entertainment and recreation services	Hospitals	Health services, except hospitals	Educational services, government	Educational services private	Welfare religious, and nonprofit membership organizations	Other professional and related services	Public administration
COLUMBUS SMSA												
Total employed	6 297	4 367	2 772	11 763	2 750	12 920	7 635	28 354	7 669	7 203	13 420	23 031
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	1 283	183	83	272	654	5 494	3 206	17 502	4 174	2 781	7 443	3 897
Accountants	128	10	40	17	19	38	16	68	5	89	852	737
Architects	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	23	–	–	241	25
Computer specialists	71	2	–	–	–	5	5	153	34	9	64	300
Engineers	113	8	–	11	13	31	29	192	36	47	918	435
Chemical	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	6	–	53	5
Civil	10	–	–	–	–	–	9	11	11	5	272	109
Electrical and electronic	14	–	–	–	6	6	–	84	10	5	103	51
Industrial	34	4	–	6	–	9	5	20	–	6	37	105
Mechanical	5	–	–	5	–	–	5	13	–	10	165	25
Other engineers	50	4	–	–	7	16	10	64	9	21	288	140
Mathematical specialists	5	–	–	4	–	–	5	22	–	5	32	85
Life and physical scientists	71	–	–	–	–	61	34	163	5	6	313	168
Chemists	40	–	–	–	–	20	13	56	5	–	186	52
Personnel and labor relations workers	217	17	15	14	9	61	4	30	32	36	34	298
Social scientists	58	5	–	5	–	67	34	54	9	9	118	112
Engineering and science technicians	184	28	5	10	10	64	5	367	109	17	767	242
Draftsmen	67	9	–	10	–	6	–	29	12	14	358	59
Electrical and electronic engineering technicians	22	–	–	–	5	–	–	14	8	–	9	91
Industrial and mechanical engineering technicians	–	7	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	5	4
Technicians, except health, and engineering and science	11	–	–	–	–	9	–	38	14	–	65	312
Writers, artists, and entertainers	285	–	6	122	357	10	35	208	74	251	512	177
Other professional, technical, and kindred workers	140	113	17	89	246	5 148	3 039	16 184	3 856	2 312	3 527	1 006
Managers and administrators, except farm	668	423	207	548	248	318	279	1 264	475	828	429	2 413
Buyers, purchasing agents, and sales managers	72	19	20	32	8	15	–	40	9	5	9	330
Other managers and administrators	596	404	187	516	240	303	279	1 224	466	823	420	2 083
Salaried	488	295	132	339	183	298	241	1 224	418	817	373	2 083
Self-employed	108	109	55	177	57	5	38	–	48	6	47	–
Sales workers	383	122	13	346	73	53	12	40	48	89	105	64
Clerical and kindred workers	2 354	560	425	1 020	408	1 937	1 618	5 042	1 473	2 178	3 694	10 879
Bookkeepers	148	77	25	70	42	69	105	141	41	121	266	468
Cashiers	11	26	54	56	103	84	10	73	53	19	7	79
Estimators and investigators, n e c	166	28	–	–	9	–	9	11	–	20	57	289
Office machine operators	213	18	5	19	3	56	60	240	39	55	210	689
Shipping and receiving clerks	26	–	–	4	4	8	–	19	–	6	16	92
Stock clerks and storekeepers	11	5	5	50	11	65	3	58	15	18	14	576
Other clerical and kindred workers	1 779	406	336	821	236	1 655	1 431	4 500	1 325	1 939	3 124	8 686
Craftsmen and kindred workers	351	1 974	42	297	201	288	175	643	123	102	230	1 049
Blacksmiths, forgemen, hammermen, and boilermakers	–	9	–	–	–	–	7	–	–	–	–	–
Brickmasons and stonemasons	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	9	–	2	–	–
Carpenters	11	2	–	5	5	44	11	28	18	11	7	53
Cranemen, derrickmen, and hoistmen	4	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	8	–	–	16
Electricians	9	13	5	–	6	40	5	39	9	7	–	61
Excavating, grading, and road machine operators	4	–	–	–	11	–	–	–	–	–	–	31
Foremen, n.e.c	34	43	8	89	13	29	11	72	9	13	30	226
Mechanics and repairmen	128	1 506	9	57	64	39	–	141	12	20	58	385
Automobile, including body	–	964	–	4	–	5	–	21	–	10	–	104
Machinists, job setters, and toolmakers	–	10	–	–	–	5	–	10	–	–	27	18
Metal craftsmen, except mechanics and machinists	5	–	–	–	–	4	–	–	–	4	–	–
Painters, construction and maintenance, and plasterers and paperhangers	13	11	4	27	–	42	5	66	35	18	–	30
Plumbers and pipe fitters	21	–	–	–	–	35	4	80	4	–	10	73
Printing craftsmen	11	4	–	–	7	14	–	50	14	15	7	40
Stationary engineers and power station operators	–	–	6	–	4	22	5	61	4	–	–	45
Other craftsmen and kindred workers	111	376	10	125	91	14	127	87	10	12	91	71
Operatives, except transport	178	462	86	1 568	20	300	58	332	98	80	168	421
Assemblers	4	15	–	5	–	–	–	–	5	–	–	10
Checkers, examiners, and inspectors; manufacturing	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Filers, polishers, sanders, and buffers	–	23	10	5	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Painters, manufactured articles	–	63	–	7	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	4
Precision machine operatives	–	12	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	43	11
Welders and flamecutters	5	107	3	–	6	7	–	29	–	–	4	11
Other specified operatives	65	166	58	1 519	4	266	47	190	52	63	90	293
Machine operatives, miscellaneous specified	30	36	5	10	5	12	–	17	–	4	4	43
Machine operatives, not specified	11	4	–	–	–	11	5	22	–	–	11	14
Miscellaneous operatives	63	36	10	13	–	–	6	68	41	13	11	24
Not specified operatives	–	–	–	9	5	4	–	6	–	–	5	11

Table 180. Occupation of Employed Persons by Industry Group and Sex: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text For meaning of symbols see text]

The State
Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More

	Business services	Repair services	Hotels and lodging places	Other personal services, including private household	Entertainment and recreation services	Hospitals	Health services except hospitals	Educational services government	Educational services private	Welfare, religious and nonprofit membership organizations	Other professional and related services	Public administration
COLUMBUS SMSA—Continued												
Total employed—Continued												
Transport equipment operatives	140	210	5	288	7	62	39	107	9	41	67	338
Deliverymen and routemen	52	15	–	180	–	16	19	4	–	–	6	33
Truck drivers	78	32	–	51	–	23	17	56	5	34	8	189
Other transport equipment operatives	10	163	5	57	7	23	3	47	4	7	53	116
Laborers, except farm	154	292	9	246	211	81	41	123	58	95	107	566
Freight, stock, and material handlers	39	10	–	30	6	45	–	30	–	19	11	318
Other specified laborers	53	213	3	141	190	23	19	72	42	24	57	160
Miscellaneous laborers	–	34	–	5	–	–	–	–	5	–	–	–
Not specified laborers	62	35	6	70	15	13	22	21	11	52	39	88
Farm workers	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Service workers, including private household	786	141	1 902	7 178	928	4 387	2 207	3 301	1 211	1 009	1 177	3 404
Cleaning service workers	478	53	685	106	210	753	208	1 515	484	385	123	343
Personal service workers	13	16	395	2 722	301	81	90	364	189	237	11	133
Guards and watchmen	218	–	8	5	13	37	7	48	20	10	28	530
Other service workers, including private household	77	72	814	4 345	404	3 516	1 902	1 374	518	377	1 015	2 398
Female employed	2 856	735	1 730	8 623	1 002	9 786	5 213	16 539	4 868	3 993	5 950	8 349
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	388	62	27	149	192	4 141	1 488	10 075	2 672	1 120	1 740	723
Accountants	77	5	17	11	6	18	16	35	5	24	139	216
Computer specialists	16	–	–	–	–	–	–	46	20	–	8	47
Life and physical scientists	16	–	–	–	–	23	15	29	–	–	10	11
Registered nurses, dietitians, and therapists	40	5	–	66	–	3 003	909	228	79	46	13	30
Social scientists	15	5	–	5	–	42	11	25	5	–	33	27
Writers, artists, and entertainers	71	–	–	45	67	–	21	109	53	110	125	31
Other professional, technical, and kindred workers	153	47	10	22	119	1 055	516	9 603	2 510	940	1 412	361
Managers and administrators, except farm	142	40	76	171	46	96	140	314	219	239	65	507
Salaried	100	33	58	139	31	96	114	314	198	239	41	507
Self-employed	42	7	18	32	15	–	26	–	21	–	24	–
Sales workers	107	22	11	236	48	39	–	16	10	53	53	21
Clerical and kindred workers	1 928	438	270	909	299	1 762	1 569	4 222	1 241	1 973	3 297	6 622
Bookkeepers	138	61	25	65	29	53	96	119	24	97	208	336
Cashiers	6	5	54	56	70	79	10	68	39	15	7	59
Counter clerks, except food	14	25	65	403	23	6	–	38	9	5	5	–
File clerks	119	4	5	10	–	79	18	86	30	74	69	297
Office machine operators	157	5	–	19	–	39	48	157	35	44	163	520
Bookkeeping and billing machine operators	9	–	–	12	–	14	11	4	4	–	5	35
Receptionists	92	10	4	64	27	169	413	129	107	111	90	45
Secretaries	409	111	56	55	74	589	558	1 380	432	918	1 357	1 063
Stenographers	20	–	–	–	–	18	5	68	12	32	15	205
Typists	298	4	5	25	14	170	158	654	98	255	206	1 435
Other clerical and kindred workers	675	213	56	212	62	560	263	1 523	455	422	1 177	2 662
Craftsmen and kindred workers	31	59	6	39	–	53	22	59	16	20	21	54
Foremen, n e c	11	–	–	5	–	13	–	5	–	–	10	13
Operatives, except transport	60	46	57	1 118	6	211	37	107	30	55	47	53
Assemblers	–	–	–	5	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	4
Checkers, examiners and inspectors, manufacturing	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Packers and wrappers, except meat and produce	15	–	–	26	–	–	–	4	–	5	4	18
Other operatives, except transport	45	46	57	1 087	6	211	37	103	30	50	43	31
Transport equipment operatives	39	15	–	18	–	–	–	34	–	3	3	5
Laborers, except farm	15	6	–	45	6	43	7	9	5	6	–	37
Farm workers	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Service workers, including private household	146	47	1 283	5 938	405	3 441	1 950	1 703	675	524	724	327
Cleaning service workers	108	8	494	42	43	367	101	224	94	105	35	37
Personal service workers	6	12	299	1 815	108	72	85	278	168	192	11	95
Other service workers, including private household	32	27	490	4 081	254	3 002	1 764	1 201	413	227	678	195

Table 180. Occupation of Employed Persons by Industry Group and Sex: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text For meaning of symbols see text]

The State Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More

The State Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More	Persons 16 years old and over	Agriculture forestry and fisheries	Mining	Construction	Manufacturing							
						Durable goods						
					Total	Furniture, lumber, and wood products	Stone clay, and glass products	Primary ferrous industries	Primary nonferrous industries	Fabricated metal industries, including not specified metal	Machinery, except electrical	Electrical machinery, equipment and supplies
DAYTON SMSA												
Total employed	**332 298**	**4 708**	**542**	**14 492**	**124 229**	**1 261**	**1 940**	**2 783**	**1 130**	**3 886**	**34 846**	**21 984**
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	**51 556**	**163**	**–**	**298**	**12 880**	**55**	**135**	**100**	**70**	**309**	**4 987**	**2 050**
Accountants	2 838	6	–	56	1 136	–	16	11	6	54	296	173
Architects	182	16	–	10	8	–	–	–	–	–	3	–
Computer specialists	2 342	–	–	–	898	–	6	–	6	27	595	75
Engineers	8 486	9	–	173	4 304	6	48	57	30	110	1 716	1 003
Chemical	243	–	–	–	183	–	–	6	4	4	30	17
Civil	489	4	–	102	46	–	13	–	–	5	14	–
Electrical and electronic	1 842	–	–	12	785	–	–	–	–	–	345	372
Industrial	1 328	–	–	6	910	6	20	18	6	19	324	225
Mechanical	1 431	–	–	14	968	–	10	6	–	39	399	163
Other engineers	3 153	5	–	39	1 412	–	5	27	20	43	604	226
Mathematical specialists	183	–	–	–	55	–	–	–	–	–	14	27
Life and physical scientists	950	5	–	–	488	–	17	–	–	–	155	16
Chemists	623	–	–	–	409	–	17	–	–	–	128	16
Personnel and labor relations workers	1 353	–	–	6	443	4	–	–	4	11	171	84
Social scientists	528	–	–	5	219	–	–	–	–	–	126	19
Engineering and science technicians	3 781	13	–	42	2 404	28	32	23	24	53	970	404
Draftsmen	1 353	–	–	32	934	28	32	–	–	42	423	181
Electrical and electronic engineering technicians	990	–	–	–	515	–	–	–	–	4	291	175
Industrial and mechanical engineering technicians	190	–	–	–	174	–	–	11	4	–	67	16
Technicians, except health, and engineering and science	474	–	–	–	61	–	6	5	–	4	23	–
Writers, artists, and entertainers	3 412	24	–	–	1 277	–	6	–	–	20	438	104
Other professional, technical, and kindred workers	27 027	90	–	6	1 587	17	4	4	–	30	480	145
Managers and administrators, except farm	**24 290**	**30**	**68**	**1 442**	**5 157**	**105**	**123**	**96**	**50**	**275**	**1 614**	**571**
Buyers, purchasing agents, and sales managers	4 295	4	–	51	1 209	42	20	25	–	58	354	150
Other managers and administrators	19 995	26	68	1 391	3 948	63	103	71	50	217	1 260	421
Salaried	17 299	7	62	1 020	3 795	63	98	67	46	202	1 229	417
Self-employed	2 696	19	6	371	153	–	5	4	4	15	31	4
Sales workers	**22 573**	**46**	**16**	**212**	**2 508**	**34**	**61**	**26**	**19**	**86**	**389**	**210**
Clerical and kindred workers	**61 304**	**186**	**54**	**1 194**	**16 363**	**165**	**247**	**196**	**141**	**463**	**5 067**	**2 433**
Bookkeepers	6 021	37	4	358	1 237	10	41	20	22	62	299	189
Cashiers	4 144	8	–	–	21	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Estimators and investigators, n e c	1 231	5	–	166	395	–	5	9	–	22	104	44
Office machine operators	2 829	–	5	6	1 351	6	29	5	–	19	433	222
Shipping and receiving clerks	1 732	11	–	–	981	26	19	29	5	25	239	171
Stock clerks and storekeepers	3 140	–	–	20	1 470	13	10	11	10	19	654	306
Other clerical and kindred workers	42 207	125	45	644	10 908	110	143	122	104	316	3 338	1 501
Craftsmen and kindred workers	**48 719**	**63**	**102**	**8 449**	**25 977**	**361**	**341**	**975**	**251**	**848**	**7 252**	**4 369**
Blacksmiths, forgemen, hammermen, and boilermakers	113	–	–	10	66	–	–	19	–	11	11	4
Brickmasons and stonemasons	649	–	–	572	47	–	5	6	–	5	9	5
Carpenters	2 400	16	3	1 752	270	36	7	17	6	14	40	46
Cranemen, derrickmen, and hoistmen	307	–	–	62	203	–	26	56	–	29	16	25
Electricians	1 786	–	–	727	722	11	16	13	6	8	190	177
Excavating, grading, and road machine operators	715	–	41	530	23	–	10	8	–	–	–	5
Foremen, n e c	7 642	42	21	386	5 208	96	64	204	67	177	1 269	1 099
Mechanics and repairmen	9 864	–	22	512	3 725	12	84	152	10	76	955	1 093
Automobile, including body	3 118	–	5	45	298	6	5	10	–	9	11	27
Machinists, job setters and toolmakers	7 188	5	–	24	6 996	16	49	95	47	344	3 767	1 145
Metal craftsmen, except mechanics and machinists	2 820	–	5	372	2 308	–	8	370	104	94	609	425
Painters, construction and maintenance, and plasterers and paperhangers	1 277	–	–	798	184	10	4	–	–	10	39	39
Plumbers and pipe fitters	1 451	–	4	914	330	–	4	–	–	–	59	103
Printing craftsmen	3 483	–	–	10	3 263	–	–	–	–	10	40	10
Stationary engineers and power station operators	575	–	–	5	251	–	20	15	–	–	54	45
Other craftsmen and kindred workers	8 449	–	6	1 775	2 381	180	44	20	11	70	194	148
Operatives, except transport	**59 546**	**43**	**120**	**685**	**51 209**	**390**	**632**	**909**	**526**	**1 658**	**13 682**	**11 170**
Assemblers	10 574	–	–	5	10 452	46	66	29	15	244	3 591	3 847
Checkers, examiners, and inspectors, manufacturing	5 647	–	–	–	5 647	8	45	96	57	123	1 303	1 635
Filers, polishers, sanders, and buffers	939	–	–	–	893	10	10	9	34	112	401	173
Painters, manufactured articles	723	–	–	–	621	13	–	6	5	18	175	246
Precision machine operatives	5 554	–	–	18	5 464	9	19	124	33	292	2 971	1 003
Welders and flamecutters	2 452	–	–	153	2 122	24	87	46	16	195	886	538
Other specified operatives	18 874	35	120	425	12 408	160	142	238	113	315	1 560	1 840
Machine operatives, miscellaneous specified	6 415	4	–	25	6 090	61	116	202	117	148	1 119	564
Machine operatives, not specified	3 345	–	–	29	3 194	15	55	69	32	124	895	578
Miscellaneous operatives	2 883	4	–	20	2 311	19	44	36	67	31	311	375
Not specified operatives	2 140	–	–	10	2 007	25	48	54	37	56	470	371

Table 180. Occupation of Employed Persons by Industry Group and Sex: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text For meaning of symbols, see text]

The State
Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More

					Manufacturing							
						Durable goods						
	Persons 16 years old and over	Agriculture, forestry and fisheries	Mining	Construction	Total	Furniture, lumber and wood products	Stone clay, and glass products	Primary ferrous industries	Primary nonferrous industries	Fabricated metal industries, including not specified metal	Machinery except electrical	Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies
DAYTON SMSA—Continued												
Total employed—Continued												
Transport equipment operatives	11 411	57	120	490	3 460	38	226	120	35	118	568	361
Deliverymen and routemen	2 733	10	9	9	813	–	14	18	–	29	78	18
Truck drivers	4 895	29	91	409	1 242	35	182	53	27	59	188	133
Other transport equipment operatives	3 783	18	20	72	1 405	3	30	49	8	30	302	210
Laborers, except farm	11 458	406	53	1 591	3 894	71	139	250	38	76	727	367
Freight, stock, and material handlers	6 025	6	34	47	2 248	32	55	80	10	28	469	263
Other specified laborers	3 893	391	19	1 541	681	15	26	10	–	10	72	55
Miscellaneous laborers	441	4	–	–	280	6	6	81	11	10	69	6
Not specified laborers	1 099	5	–	3	685	18	52	79	17	28	117	43
Farm workers	3 691	3 691	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Service workers, including private household	37 750	23	9	131	2 781	42	36	111	–	53	560	453
Cleaning service workers	7 058	–	9	85	1 566	21	36	58	–	32	362	231
Personal service workers	4 505	–	–	5	72	–	–	–	–	–	21	17
Guards and watchmen	1 108	–	–	4	498	21	–	33	–	–	95	122
Other service workers, including private household	25 079	23	–	37	645	–	–	20	–	21	82	83
Female employed	122 688	710	34	1 084	26 311	356	405	159	178	773	5 655	4 256
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	18 712	16	–	10	1 055	6	6	4	–	24	284	96
Accountants	649	6	–	10	151	–	–	–	–	5	38	14
Computer specialists	472	–	–	–	126	–	–	–	–	–	89	6
Life and physical scientists	95	–	–	–	23	–	6	–	–	–	5	–
Registered nurses, dietitians, and therapists	3 629	5	–	–	103	–	–	4	–	5	15	22
Social scientists	67	–	–	–	5	–	–	–	–	–	5	–
Writers, artists, and entertainers	960	–	–	–	222	–	–	–	–	–	35	–
Other professional, technical, and kindred workers	12 840	5	–	–	425	6	–	–	–	14	97	54
Managers and administrators, except farm	3 842	3	4	31	250	19	–	4	–	9	56	18
Salaried	3 349	3	4	27	238	19	–	–	–	9	56	18
Self-employed	493	–	–	4	12	–	–	4	–	–	–	–
Sales workers	10 189	14	5	31	281	4	10	–	–	5	20	5
Clerical and kindred workers	45 372	157	15	807	9 729	99	151	105	57	295	2 803	1 269
Bookkeepers	4 916	27	–	266	869	5	36	20	11	46	185	114
Cashiers	3 897	8	–	–	16	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Counter clerks, except food	967	–	–	–	171	5	–	–	–	–	73	6
File clerks	1 213	5	–	10	379	5	–	6	–	4	161	32
Office machine operators	2 024	–	–	6	886	6	16	–	–	14	283	134
Bookkeeping and billing machine operators	232	–	–	–	53	–	6	–	–	–	29	–
Receptionists	1 329	21	–	29	148	–	5	10	–	4	15	33
Secretaries	11 640	18	11	375	2 876	49	41	27	16	112	948	415
Stenographers	464	–	–	5	163	–	–	7	–	11	39	37
Typists	4 586	–	–	33	1 395	23	24	19	15	20	404	227
Other clerical and kindred workers	14 336	78	4	83	2 826	6	29	16	15	84	695	271
Craftsmen and kindred workers	2 526	–	–	115	1 304	66	10	25	17	48	201	202
Foremen, n.e.c.	497	–	–	4	208	11	–	–	–	3	54	32
Operatives, except transport	15 367	33	10	19	12 689	159	205	4	98	353	2 164	2 568
Assemblers	3 408	–	–	–	3 380	40	26	–	9	117	942	1 112
Checkers, examiners, and inspectors; manufacturing	1 545	–	–	–	1 545	8	25	–	5	23	188	343
Packers and wrappers, except meat and produce	1 108	15	–	–	805	–	6	–	–	–	15	58
Other operatives, except transport	9 306	18	10	19	6 959	111	148	4	84	213	1 019	1 055
Transport equipment operatives	951	–	–	4	126	3	6	–	–	4	32	11
Laborers, except farm	1 013	30	–	24	418	–	10	–	6	17	39	31
Farm workers	434	434	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Service workers, including private household	24 282	23	–	43	459	–	7	17	–	18	56	56
Cleaning service workers	2 091	–	–	33	141	–	7	–	–	6	20	30
Personal service workers	3 170	–	–	5	28	–	–	–	–	–	5	4
Other service workers, including private household	19 021	23	–	5	290	–	–	17	–	12	31	22

Table 180. Occupation of Employed Persons by Industry Group and Sex: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text For meaning of symbols see text]

The State
Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More

	Manufacturing—Continued												
	Durable goods—Continued					Nondurable goods							
	Motor vehicles and motor vehicle equipment	Aircraft and parts	Other transportation equipment	Ordnance	Other durable goods	Food and kindred products	Textile mill products	Apparel and other fabricated textile products	Paper and allied products	Printing, publishing and allied industries	Chemicals and allied products	Rubber and miscellaneous plastic products	Other nondurable goods, incl. not specified manufacturing
DAYTON SMSA													
Total employed	10 147	1 868	481	1 144	6 999	3 797	647	463	4 706	11 909	2 230	8 896	3 112
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	824	316	22	468	619	80	18	9	452	974	425	765	202
Accountants	101	28	–	11	23	35	5	3	106	97	45	111	15
Architects	–	–	–	5	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Computer specialists	29	11	6	5	–	–	–	–	29	75	4	30	–
Engineers	355	176	–	116	95	14	–	–	83	62	84	319	30
Chemical	15	–	–	18	–	–	–	–	–	–	43	46	–
Civil	–	–	–	4	–	–	–	–	–	–	6	4	–
Electrical and electronic	16	5	–	15	15	–	–	–	5	–	–	12	–
Industrial	73	15	–	21	15	–	–	–	25	26	15	91	11
Mechanical	176	26	–	31	9	–	–	–	25	13	5	66	–
Other engineers	75	130	–	27	56	14	–	–	28	23	15	100	19
Mathematical specialists	–	–	–	9	–	–	–	–	5	–	–	–	–
Life and physical scientists	–	5	–	87	9	–	–	–	34	4	128	33	–
Chemists	–	5	–	59	–	–	–	–	34	–	117	33	–
Personnel and labor relations workers	14	5	6	11	–	5	5	–	50	31	12	25	5
Social scientists	5	5	–	–	6	–	–	–	17	29	–	12	–
Engineering and science technicians	221	68	4	169	17	26	3	–	60	49	104	139	10
Draftsmen	81	54	–	5	8	–	–	–	5	19	5	47	4
Electrical and electronic engineering technicians	10	–	–	21	–	–	–	–	5	5	4	–	–
Industrial and mechanical engineering technicians	43	5	–	–	–	–	–	–	6	6	5	5	6
Technicians, except health, and engineering and science	–	6	6	–	–	–	–	–	–	5	–	6	–
Writers, artists, and entertainers	45	12	–	25	45	–	–	6	23	503	7	34	9
Other professional, technical, and kindred workers	54	–	–	30	424	–	5	–	45	119	41	56	133
Managers and administrators, except farm	211	89	46	104	189	212	27	45	220	627	170	294	89
Buyers, purchasing agents, and sales managers	62	21	–	23	23	58	11	6	56	160	60	56	24
Other managers and administrators	149	68	46	81	166	154	16	39	164	467	110	238	65
Salaried	144	68	41	81	147	140	16	34	164	435	105	238	60
Self-employed	5	–	5	–	19	14	–	5	–	32	5	–	5
Sales workers	42	38	22	6	128	210	6	37	166	565	232	47	184
Clerical and kindred workers	748	263	44	174	711	321	50	36	836	2 457	371	1 097	543
Bookkeepers	42	12	7	25	34	67	5	4	43	151	67	120	17
Cashiers	–	–	–	–	–	3	–	–	5	5	–	–	8
Estimators and investigators, n.e.c.	11	17	–	–	–	–	–	–	25	127	–	26	5
Office machine operators	26	13	5	6	16	25	4	6	104	290	20	112	10
Shipping and receiving clerks	70	5	–	–	8	38	5	–	79	94	35	112	21
Stock clerks and storekeepers	99	29	10	5	18	18	5	–	70	47	29	112	5
Other clerical and kindred workers	500	187	22	138	635	170	31	26	510	1 743	220	615	477
Craftsmen and kindred workers	2 406	304	117	180	1 425	501	91	10	822	3 879	234	1 322	289
Blacksmiths, forgemen, hammermen, and boilermakers	21	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Brickmasons and stonemasons	5	–	–	5	–	–	–	–	–	7	–	–	–
Carpenters	21	–	38	4	17	–	–	–	6	4	5	9	–
Cranemen, derrickmen, and hoistmen	29	–	–	–	7	–	–	–	10	–	5	–	–
Electricians	79	6	13	5	6	11	–	–	27	51	9	94	–
Excavating, grading, and road machine operators	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Foremen, n.e.c.	467	66	10	39	112	131	65	4	289	415	109	503	22
Mechanics and repairmen	425	48	–	22	57	102	21	–	170	214	24	256	4
Automobile, including body	157	5	–	7	6	36	–	–	–	4	–	15	–
Machinists, job setters, and toolmakers	891	120	6	16	88	12	5	–	78	64	39	196	18
Metal craftsmen, except mechanics and machinists	316	37	11	55	85	6	–	–	50	24	10	87	17
Painters, construction and maintenance, and plasterers and paperhangers	19	–	–	4	10	6	–	–	5	16	–	22	–
Plumbers and pipe fitters	33	–	20	10	10	5	–	–	4	37	–	45	–
Printing craftsmen	28	–	–	–	14	–	–	–	119	2 993	–	26	23
Stationary engineers and power station operators	18	–	–	6	4	11	–	–	26	–	11	41	–
Other craftsmen and kindred workers	54	27	19	14	1 015	217	–	6	38	54	22	43	205
Operatives, except transport	5 104	759	165	158	3 235	1 486	407	311	1 741	2 230	621	4 680	1 345
Assemblers	1 322	173	78	30	87	29	–	4	88	85	41	607	70
Checkers, examiners, and inspectors, manufacturing	881	156	–	21	81	44	41	7	61	99	63	743	183
Filers, polishers, sanders, and buffers	44	30	–	–	22	–	–	–	13	–		35	–
Painters, manufactured articles	36	–		11	23	–			24	–	3	61	–
Precision machine operatives	595	187	–	15	53	–	–		18	22	5	108	10
Welders and flamecutters	260	9	6	–	7	4			3	4	[illegible]	25	[illegible]
Other specified operatives	827	82	24	36	2 766	[illegible]	[illegible]	253	498	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	926
Machine operatives, miscellaneous specified	344	51	12	4	61	[illegible]	–	16	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]
Machine operatives, not specified	479	[illegible]		[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]		[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]
Miscellaneous operatives	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]		[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	
Not specified operatives	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	4			[illegible]	[illegible]	–	[illegible]	4	38

Table 180. Occupation of Employed Persons by Industry Group and Sex: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text For meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More	Manufacturing—Continued												
	Durable goods—Continued					Nondurable goods							
	Motor vehicles and motor vehicle equipment	Aircraft and parts	Other transportation equipment	Ordnance	Other durable goods	Food and kindred products	Textile mill products	Apparel and other fabricated textile products	Paper and allied products	Printing, publishing, and allied industries	Chemicals and allied products	Rubber and miscellaneous plastic products	Other nondurable goods incl not specified manufacturing
DAYTON SMSA—Continued													
Total employed—Continued													
Transport equipment operatives	261	11	23	16	188	655	–	–	192	290	38	199	121
Deliverymen and routemen	17	7	–	–	11	465	–	–	29	120	–	–	7
Truck drivers	103	–	20	16	16	153	–	–	39	104	22	62	30
Other transport equipment operatives	141	4	3	–	161	37	–	–	124	66	16	137	84
Laborers, except farm	242	41	15	–	280	220	28	9	191	701	71	301	127
Freight, stock, and material handlers	143	6	5	–	24	144	6	9	129	634	48	152	11
Other specified laborers	55	–	10	–	240	16	–	–	21	19	11	37	84
Miscellaneous laborers	–	15	–	–	–	8	3	–	–	15	–	40	10
Not specified laborers	44	20	–	–	16	52	19	–	41	33	12	72	22
Farm workers	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Service workers, including private household	309	47	27	38	224	112	20	6	86	186	68	191	212
Cleaning service workers	183	36	21	11	91	91	10	6	55	117	36	111	58
Personal service workers	19	–	–	–	4	–	–	–	–	–	–	11	–
Guards and watchmen	91	–	6	5	–	3	10	–	15	27	17	53	–
Other service workers, including private household	16	11	–	22	129	18	–	–	16	42	15	16	154
Female employed	1 516	443	52	338	1 584	950	315	355	1 165	3 495	541	2 660	1 115
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	47	–	–	80	32	9	13	6	52	247	67	53	29
Accountants	11	–	–	–	7	–	5	–	17	31	–	23	–
Computer specialists	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	9	14	4	4	–
Life and physical scientists	–	–	–	3	4	–	–	–	–	–	5	–	–
Registered nurses, dietitians, and therapists	17	–	–	5	6	–	–	–	–	15	10	4	–
Social scientists	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Writers, artists and entertainers	–	–	–	5	–	–	–	6	–	164	3	5	4
Other professional, technical, and kindred workers	19	–	–	67	15	9	8	–	26	23	45	17	25
Managers and administrators, except farm	–	9	–	–	22	19	5	5	–	70	10	4	–
Salaried	–	9	–	–	22	15	5	5	–	66	10	4	–
Self-employed	–	–	–	–	–	4	–	–	–	4	–	–	–
Sales workers	–	–	–	–	11	36	–	–	15	146	14	8	7
Clerical and kindred workers	366	173	34	144	469	230	36	36	545	1 711	233	602	371
Bookkeepers	31	6	7	25	23	61	5	4	19	124	59	80	8
Cashiers	–	–	–	–	–	3	–	–	–	5	–	–	8
Counter clerks except food	5	–	–	–	5	–	–	–	4	73	–	–	–
File clerks	9	5	–	–	19	5	5	–	24	65	12	22	5
Office machine operators	17	9	5	6	10	25	–	6	71	179	16	84	5
Bookkeeping and billing machine operators	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	11	–	7	–
Receptionists	–	10	–	–	15	–	–	5	5	41	5	–	–
Secretaries	177	88	22	46	121	43	4	15	176	250	97	166	63
Stenographers	6	10	–	5	–	3	–	–	4	21	–	20	–
Typists	46	7	–	38	34	18	–	6	108	274	19	88	25
Other clerical and kindred workers	75	38	–	24	242	72	22	–	134	679	25	142	257
Craftsmen and kindred workers	149	29	4	14	68	26	5	4	43	325	9	52	7
Foremen, n e c	9	–	–	10	33	5	–	4	5	24	9	9	–
Operatives, except transport	917	218	14	86	919	594	250	295	492	737	196	1 845	575
Assemblers	380	84	14	30	60	16	–	4	35	34	35	407	35
Checkers, examiners, and inspectors; manufacturing	227	50	–	9	62	16	35	7	27	42	39	360	79
Packers and wrappers, except meat and produce	18	–	–	–	42	380	10	5	78	69	69	48	7
Other operatives, except transport	292	84	–	47	755	182	205	279	352	592	53	1 030	454
Transport equipment operatives	9	–	–	–	–	5	–	–	–	43	–	13	–
Laborers, except farm	11	9	–	–	17	17	6	9	12	167	–	41	26
Farm workers	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Service workers, including private household	17	5	–	14	46	14	–	–	6	49	12	42	100
Cleaning service workers	4	–	–	–	6	3	–	–	6	21	5	15	18
Personal service workers	4	–	–	–	4	–	–	–	–	–	–	11	–
Other service workers, including private household	9	5	–	14	36	11	–	–	–	28	7	16	82

Table 180. Occupation of Employed Persons by Industry Group and Sex: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

The State
Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More

	Railroads and railway express service	Trucking service and warehousing	Other transportation	Communications	Utilities and sanitary services	Wholesale trade	Retail trade: General merchandise retailing	Retail trade: Food stores	Retail trade: Automotive dealers and gasoline stations	Retail trade: Eating and drinking places	Retail trade: Other retail trade	Insurance	Finance and real estate
DAYTON SMSA													
Total employed	**652**	**3 727**	**2 562**	**3 546**	**4 393**	**9 671**	**12 008**	**7 449**	**6 644**	**10 023**	**15 028**	**3 057**	**8 124**
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	**–**	**–**	**165**	**401**	**441**	**413**	**231**	**84**	**32**	**112**	**577**	**47**	**163**
Accountants	–	–	31	5	66	65	37	19	21	–	47	15	77
Architects	–	–	–	–	6	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	5
Computer specialists	–	–	–	–	5	47	–	–	–	–	–	3	16
Engineers	–	–	3	121	190	161	–	7	–	–	9	5	11
Chemical	–	–	–	–	10	5	–	3	–	–	–	–	–
Civil	–	–	–	5	31	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	5
Electrical and electronic	–	–	–	90	88	6	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Industrial	–	–	3	4	–	5	–	4	–	–	–	–	–
Mechanical	–	–	–	–	32	13	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other engineers	–	–	–	22	29	132	–	–	–	–	9	5	6
Mathematical specialists	–	–	–	–	4	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	4
Life and physical scientists	–	–	–	–	6	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Chemists	–	–	–	–	6	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Personnel and labor relations workers	–	–	8	26	11	5	87	28	5	10	29	13	11
Social scientists	–	–	–	–	5	30	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Engineering and science technicians	–	–	7	87	70	21	5	–	–	–	14	5	7
Draftsmen	–	–	7	5	29	11	5	–	–	–	11	–	7
Electrical and electronic engineering technicians	–	–	–	72	8	10	–	–	–	–	3	–	–
Industrial and mechanical engineering technicians	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Technicians, except health and engineering and science	–	–	77	18	4	8	–	–	–	–	–	6	–
Writers, artists, and entertainers	–	–	33	144	16	47	65	–	–	102	33	–	9
Other professional, technical, and kindred workers	–	–	6	–	58	29	37	30	6	–	445	–	23
Managers and administrators, except farm	**103**	**315**	**129**	**214**	**209**	**1 399**	**1 326**	**958**	**1 214**	**1 318**	**1 978**	**243**	**1 382**
Buyers, purchasing agents, and sales managers	–	33	13	25	35	513	820	240	106	12	516	68	47
Other managers and administrators	103	282	116	189	174	886	506	718	1 108	1 306	1 462	175	1 335
Salaried	103	263	116	189	174	763	479	510	665	890	1 065	148	1 246
Self-employed	–	19	–	–	–	123	27	208	443	416	397	27	89
Sales workers	**11**	**60**	**10**	**50**	**65**	**2 468**	**5 511**	**937**	**1 045**	**276**	**5 209**	**1 518**	**1 647**
Clerical and kindred workers	**132**	**599**	**676**	**1 675**	**1 134**	**2 364**	**2 792**	**2 132**	**677**	**639**	**3 104**	**1 213**	**3 856**
Bookkeepers	13	115	89	74	73	377	324	123	252	119	664	123	545
Cashiers	–	26	7	14	36	28	878	1 599	33	373	447	5	123
Estimators and investigators, n e c	7	11	5	16	53	28	85	–	53	6	5	34	118
Office machine operators	6	10	17	20	49	83	45	29	18	6	26	6	261
Shipping and receiving clerks	–	75	14	–	–	213	147	36	11	10	91	4	–
Stock clerks and storekeepers	10	6	–	13	34	170	219	179	5	23	143	–	6
Other clerical and kindred workers	96	356	544	1 538	889	1 465	1 094	166	305	102	1 728	1 041	2 803
Craftsmen and kindred workers	**213**	**217**	**207**	**1 094**	**1 441**	**739**	**628**	**270**	**1 551**	**56**	**1 415**	**21**	**204**
Blacksmiths, forgemen, hammermen, and boilermakers	–	–	–	–	14	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Brickmasons and stonemasons	–	4	–	–	4	–	–	–	–	–	6	–	–
Carpenters	–	6	–	–	7	8	30	–	–	–	56	–	59
Cranemen, derrickmen, and hoistmen	–	–	–	–	16	21	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Electricians	–	–	–	4	120	–	17	–	–	–	6	–	5
Excavating, grading, and road machine operators	–	–	4	–	38	5	–	–	–	–	–	–	13
Foremen, n.e.c	26	79	79	105	302	233	198	50	92	21	104	16	21
Mechanics and repairmen	39	109	110	24	267	345	180	19	1 402	5	296	5	28
Automobile, including body	–	109	53	–	33	74	42	15	1 353	5	14	–	–
Machinists, job setters, and toolmakers	–	–	–	–	–	14	–	–	5	–	5	–	–
Metal craftsmen, except mechanics and machinists	–	5	–	–	–	7	–	–	–	–	6	–	–
Painters, construction and maintenance and plasterers and paperhangers	–	–	–	–	5	12	16	–	28	–	5	–	28
Plumbers and pipe fitters	–	–	–	11	25	–	–	–	–	–	35	–	11
Printing craftsmen	–	–	–	5	–	9	5	10	–	–	5	–	6
Stationary engineers and power station operators	–	–	–	–	181	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	5
Other craftsmen and kindred workers	148	14	14	945	462	85	182	191	24	30	891	–	28
Operatives, except transport	**4**	**66**	**109**	**13**	**113**	**585**	**299**	**979**	**1 679**	**66**	**507**	**–**	**13**
Assemblers	–	–	–	–	–	24	4	–	6	–	28	–	3
Checkers, examiners, and inspectors, manufacturing	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Filers, polishers, sanders, and buffers	–	–	–	–	–	9	–	–	21	–	12	–	–
Painters, manufactured articles	–	–	–	–	–	–	5	–	32	–	–	–	–
Precision machine operatives	–	–	–	–	–	4	–	–	10	–	5	–	–
Welders and flamecutters	–	–	–	–	14	27	–	–	18	–	9	–	–
Other specified operatives	–	50	15	–	61	321	262	901	1 529	54	367	–	10
Machine operatives, miscellaneous specified	–	9	6	–	4	64	19	26	29	4	35	–	–
Machine operatives, not specified	–	7	–	–	13	37	–	11	–	–	10	–	–
Miscellaneous operatives	–	–	88	13	16	69	9	41	24	4	15	–	–
Not specified operatives	4	–	–	–	5	30	–	–	10	4	26	–	–

Table 180. Occupation of Employed Persons by Industry Group and Sex: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text For meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More

	Railroads and railway express service	Trucking service and warehousing	Other transportation	Communications	Utilities and sanitary services	Wholesale trade	Retail trade					Insurance	Finance and real estate
							General merchandise retailing	Food stores	Automotive dealers and gasoline stations	Eating and drinking places	Other retail trade		
DAYTON SMSA—Continued													
Total employed—Continued													
Transport equipment operatives	120	2 081	1 154	12	349	1 086	219	205	157	58	621	–	33
Deliverymen and routemen	4	146	10	12	–	641	189	146	69	38	353	–	5
Truck drivers	–	1 898	14	–	154	309	22	30	59	15	206	–	19
Other transport equipment operatives	116	37	1 130	–	195	136	8	29	29	5	62	–	9
Laborers, except farm	62	357	59	5	411	485	313	1 632	218	72	485	–	126
Freight, stock, and material handlers	14	335	42	–	206	369	302	1 580	4	20	256	–	8
Other specified laborers	4	–	13	5	128	50	–	31	195	6	170	–	89
Miscellaneous laborers	36	5	–	–	57	11	–	–	–	–	13	–	5
Not specified laborers	8	17	4	–	20	55	11	21	19	46	46	–	24
Farm workers	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Service workers, including private household	7	32	53	82	230	132	689	252	71	7 426	1 132	15	700
Cleaning service workers	–	32	11	69	93	97	115	65	56	226	159	9	524
Personal service workers	2	–	15	5	10	–	84	–	6	102	22	–	28
Guards and watchmen	–	–	6	–	19	4	23	28	9	10	–	–	35
Other service workers, including private household	5	–	21	8	108	31	467	159	–	7 088	951	6	113
Female employed	35	369	1 058	1 785	772	2 239	8 941	3 148	699	6 762	7 452	1 033	4 489
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	–	–	35	64	32	49	166	26	10	55	73	15	63
Accountants	–	–	11	–	10	19	32	–	10	–	28	10	35
Computer specialists	–	–	–	–	–	16	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Life and physical scientists	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Registered nurses, dietitians and therapists	–	–	–	–	6	–	–	12	–	–	–	–	–
Social scientists	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Writers, artists, and entertainers	–	–	11	34	–	14	40	–	–	55	14	–	6
Other professional, technical, and kindred workers	–	–	13	30	16	–	94	14	–	–	31	5	22
Managers and administrators, except farm	–	24	43	52	20	93	548	148	45	441	465	36	209
Salaried	–	24	43	52	20	78	534	88	38	276	370	32	182
Self-employed	–	–	–	–	–	15	14	60	7	165	95	4	27
Sales workers	11	5	–	11	4	152	4 702	646	58	153	2 970	82	579
Clerical and kindred workers	20	291	427	1 556	640	1 671	2 466	1 745	501	527	2 529	890	3 288
Bookkeepers	–	75	84	74	55	317	312	104	189	104	569	123	507
Cashiers	–	26	7	14	36	28	870	1 494	33	334	415	5	118
Counter clerks, except food	–	–	6	44	–	39	95	6	6	–	32	–	–
File clerks	–	–	27	38	21	50	72	4	28	8	34	20	73
Office machine operators	–	10	17	20	39	64	38	29	18	6	17	6	224
Bookkeeping and billing machine operators	–	5	–	–	–	16	3	–	8	–	14	–	87
Receptionists	–	–	–	16	–	30	9	–	–	5	43	16	27
Secretaries	6	76	84	67	103	529	146	30	118	24	267	478	789
Stenographers	5	–	–	10	12	14	–	–	–	–	–	11	12
Typists	–	48	33	71	128	174	77	16	21	7	129	114	223
Other clerical and kindred workers	9	56	169	1 202	246	426	847	62	88	39	1 023	117	1 315
Craftsmen and kindred workers	–	–	4	41	5	17	207	74	14	36	280	5	21
Foremen, n e.c	–	–	4	24	5	4	113	9	–	14	24	–	5
Operatives, except transport	–	17	–	–	–	130	244	286	49	24	263	–	–
Assemblers	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	6	–	–
Checkers, examiners, and inspectors, manufacturing	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Packers and wrappers, except meat and produce	–	10	–	–	–	58	82	45	–	24	17	–	–
Other operatives, except transport	–	7	–	–	–	72	162	241	49	–	240	–	–
Transport equipment operatives	4	23	536	–	52	13	33	5	8	6	20	–	–
Laborers, except farm	–	4	–	–	–	61	79	91	8	18	61	–	14
Farm workers	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Service workers, including private household	–	5	13	61	19	53	496	127	6	5 502	791	5	315
Cleaning service workers	–	5	5	52	9	32	20	–	–	60	62	5	206
Personal service workers	–	–	8	5	4	–	71	–	6	59	22	–	5
Other service workers, including private household	–	–	–	4	6	21	405	127	–	5 383	707	–	104

Table 180. Occupation of Employed Persons by Industry Group and Sex: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample see text For meaning of symbols see text]

The State Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More

	Business services	Repair services	Hotels and lodging places	Other personal services including private household	Entertainment and recreation services	Hospitals	Health services, except hospitals	Educational services government	Educational services private	Welfare religious and nonprofit membership organizations	Other professional and related services	Public administration
DAYTON SMSA												
Total employed	5 701	4 137	1 788	10 416	2 128	10 499	5 671	15 527	8 198	4 213	7 499	25 666
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	1 388	83	72	240	455	3 814	2 319	9 932	4 463	1 641	3 732	7 410
Accountants	140	4	41	5	–	10	14	29	16	6	565	427
Architects	6	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	117	14
Computer specialists	146	–	–	–	–	–	5	22	85	–	46	1 069
Engineers	215	16	–	–	5	14	19	5	35	6	364	2 814
Chemical	5	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	37
Civil	–	–	–	–	–	–	9	5	5	–	56	221
Electrical and electronic	69	–	–	–	5	–	–	–	11	–	33	743
Industrial	28	–	–	–	–	3	5	–	–	–	11	349
Mechanical	23	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	14	–	56	311
Other engineers	90	16	–	–	–	11	5	–	5	6	208	1 153
Mathematical specialists	8	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	9	–	13	90
Life and physical scientists	52	–	–	–	–	32	20	30	17	–	84	216
Chemists	28	–	–	–	–	5	10	10	6	–	51	98
Personnel and labor relations workers	158	–	–	17	5	42	–	32	5	11	6	395
Social scientists	33	–	–	–	–	42	3	26	20	10	31	104
Engineering and science technicians	232	12	–	–	–	5	13	21	68	7	307	441
Draftsmen	61	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	5	7	182	57
Electrical and electronic engineering technicians	63	12	–	–	–	5	–	5	5	–	28	264
Industrial and mechanical engineering technicians	5	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	5	–	–	6
Technicians, except health, and engineering and science	16	6	–	24	–	–	5	6	20	6	–	217
Writers, artists, and entertainers	292	–	20	146	277	10	12	35	51	166	277	376
Other professional, technical, and kindred workers	90	45	11	48	168	3 659	2 228	9 726	4 137	1 429	1 922	1 247
Managers and administrators, except farm	590	388	168	445	171	180	176	716	514	429	172	2 856
Buyers, purchasing agents, and sales managers	20	29	10	13	–	26	–	21	18	5	12	449
Other managers and administrators	570	359	158	432	171	154	176	695	496	424	160	2 407
Salaried	528	258	116	320	142	154	125	695	480	424	155	2 407
Self-employed	42	101	42	112	29	–	51	–	16	–	5	–
Sales workers	379	117	28	146	47	–	14	8	62	42	52	89
Clerical and kindred workers	1 898	502	289	1 035	332	1 643	983	2 137	1 553	1 098	2 131	8 913
Bookkeepers	189	80	37	79	63	55	77	73	43	92	178	528
Cashiers	5	34	38	74	93	101	–	122	39	5	6	29
Estimators and investigators, n e c	94	10	–	15	–	–	–	–	–	12	37	76
Office machine operators	207	–	–	14	–	25	6	38	92	20	102	387
Shipping and receiving clerks	30	–	–	12	–	5	–	5	–	–	6	81
Stock clerks and storekeepers	25	5	–	10	–	55	7	6	29	25	14	666
Other clerical and kindred workers	1 348	373	214	831	176	1 402	893	1 893	1 350	944	1 788	7 146
Craftsmen and kindred workers	397	2 057	58	257	207	275	176	228	137	79	131	2 070
Blacksmiths, forgemen, hammermen and boilermakers	–	23	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Brickmasons and stonemasons	–	–	–	–	–	5	–	–	–	–	–	11
Carpenters	14	–	4	5	–	29	–	24	16	12	–	89
Cranemen, derrickmen, and hoistmen	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	5
Electricians	11	25	8	–	5	23	–	25	–	10	5	73
Excavating, grading, and road machine operators	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	5	–	–	–	56
Foremen, n e c	76	45	9	75	10	36	3	20	26	13	10	336
Mechanics and repairmen	110	1 535	17	26	82	53	–	50	46	4	27	826
Automobile, including body	9	951	–	–	–	–	–	27	5	–	–	80
Machinists, job setters, and toolmakers	17	38	–	–	6	7	–	–	–	–	4	67
Metal craftsmen, except mechanics and machinists	12	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	84
Painters, construction and maintenance, and plasterers and paperhangers	6	25	–	4	4	39	–	11	12	7	14	95
Plumbers and pipe fitters	10	–	–	–	–	13	6	19	–	5	–	68
Printing craftsmen	46	–	–	6	–	23	–	12	5	5	–	74
Stationary engineers and power station operators	3	5	10	–	–	15	–	8	6	4	–	86
Other craftsmen and kindred workers	92	361	10	141	100	32	167	54	26	19	71	200
Operatives, except transport	297	325	27	1 185	31	324	61	88	58	51	73	536
Assemblers	20	13	–	6	–	–	–	–	8	–	–	5
Checkers, examiners, and inspectors; manufacturing	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Filers, polishers sanders, and buffers	–	4	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Painters, manufactured articles	–	59	–	6	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Precision machine operatives	–	39	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	14
Welders and flamecutters	4	63	–	–	–	17	–	14	–	–	–	11
Other specified operatives	163	87	23	1 157	5	292	52	61	28	32	69	347
Machine operatives, miscellaneous specified	24	6	–	4	15	5	4	9	–	–	4	29
Machine operatives, not specified	22	6	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	16
Miscellaneous operatives	60	42	–	10	6	10	5	–	17	19	–	100
Not specified operatives	4	6	4	2	5	–	–	4	5	–	–	14

Table 180. Occupation of Employed Persons by Industry Group and Sex: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample see text For meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More

	Business services	Repair services	Hotels and lodging places	Other personal services including private household	Entertainment and recreation services	Hospitals	Health services, except hospitals	Educational services, government	Educational services, private	Welfare, religious, and nonprofit membership organizations	Other professional and related services	Public administration
DAYTON SMSA—Continued												
Total employed—Continued												
Transport equipment operatives	49	226	11	227	13	18	16	46	19	28	36	500
Deliverymen and routemen	23	22	–	148	9	7	12	14	–	–	5	39
Truck drivers	22	53	7	21	4	6	4	22	9	23	–	227
Other transport equipment operatives	4	151	4	58	–	5	–	10	10	5	31	234
Laborers, except farm	78	228	15	128	81	95	26	26	19	50	14	529
Freight, stock, and material handlers	26	12	5	68	–	53	5	10	4	27	–	344
Other specified laborers	10	198	10	39	68	37	6	16	15	13	14	144
Miscellaneous laborers	5	15	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	10
Not specified laborers	37	3	–	21	13	5	15	–	–	10	–	31
Farm workers	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Service workers, including private household	625	211	1 120	6 753	791	4 150	1 900	2 346	1 373	795	1 158	2 763
Cleaning service workers	398	34	532	81	137	419	138	947	406	371	43	436
Personal service workers	21	11	195	2 819	278	103	16	177	268	217	10	39
Guards and watchmen	146	11	5	10	11	41	–	5	24	33	5	181
Other service workers, including private household	60	155	388	3 843	365	3 587	1 746	1 217	675	174	1 100	2 107
Female employed	2 536	823	1 196	8 036	949	8 405	4 085	10 503	5 027	2 180	4 141	7 886
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	254	10	32	110	219	3 104	1 154	6 840	2 523	546	1 113	1 138
Accountants	59	–	18	5	–	5	14	14	–	–	89	123
Computer specialists	30	–	–	–	–	–	5	12	31	–	12	240
Life and physical scientists	4	–	–	–	–	27	10	4	6	–	16	5
Registered nurses, dietitians, and therapists	18	–	–	23	–	2 413	794	129	40	33	11	42
Social scientists	–	–	–	–	–	6	–	9	5	5	5	32
Writers, artists, and entertainers	38	–	14	44	90	–	7	4	31	125	94	117
Other professional, technical and kindred workers	105	10	–	38	129	653	324	6 668	2 410	383	886	579
Managers and administrators, except farm	108	28	62	104	42	74	88	148	136	132	49	459
Salaried	103	21	48	80	37	74	59	148	130	132	49	459
Self-employed	5	7	14	24	5	–	29	–	6	–	–	–
Sales workers	123	61	28	118	26	–	8	8	20	27	26	40
Clerical and kindred workers	1 651	440	238	955	274	1 541	948	2 014	1 330	1 014	1 977	5 731
Bookkeepers	162	80	24	74	57	45	77	69	43	87	162	361
Cashiers	5	30	38	68	70	94	–	122	34	5	6	21
Counter clerks, except food	5	11	102	391	18	6	–	7	5	4	–	19
File clerks	66	–	–	5	–	50	–	45	65	8	11	194
Office machine operators	173	–	–	14	–	20	6	21	77	20	81	232
Bookkeeping and billing machine operators	11	–	–	5	–	–	–	–	–	–	14	16
Receptionists	63	5	6	73	7	214	368	35	54	70	57	33
Secretaries	448	87	20	62	35	445	362	773	517	574	785	1 535
Stenographers	17	–	–	–	–	25	–	10	–	5	–	175
Typists	215	20	–	21	14	191	70	211	180	123	130	942
Other clerical and kindred workers	497	207	48	247	73	451	65	721	355	118	745	2 219
Craftsmen and kindred workers	56	44	5	77	4	16	55	28	31	9	10	68
Foremen n e c	15	–	–	26	4	5	–	–	5	–	–	28
Operatives, except transport	129	84	27	902	15	222	42	26	28	29	30	69
Assemblers	11	5	–	6	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Checkers, examiners and inspectors manufacturing	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Packers and wrappers except meat and produce	26	–	–	11	–	–	–	5	–	–	–	10
Other operatives, except transport	92	79	27	885	15	222	42	21	28	29	30	59
Transport equipment operatives	10	16	7	15	5	–	12	4	13	5	24	10
Laborers, except farm	15	17	–	45	–	41	10	–	4	–	6	67
Farm workers	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Service workers, including private household	190	123	797	5 710	364	3 407	1 768	1 435	942	418	906	304
Cleaning service workers	141	8	438	17	22	269	92	137	122	133	5	77
Personal service workers	16	6	152	2 017	97	64	16	146	232	173	10	28
Other service workers, including private household	33	109	207	3 676	245	3 074	1 660	1 152	588	112	891	199

Table 180. Occupation of Employed Persons by Industry Group and Sex: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text For meaning of symbols, see text]

The State
Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More

The State Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More	Persons 16 years old and over	Agriculture forestry, and fisheries	Mining	Construction	Manufacturing							
						Durable goods						
					Total	Furniture lumber and wood products	Stone clay, and glass products	Primary ferrous industries	Primary nonferrous industries	Fabricated metal industries, including not specified metal	Machinery except electrical	Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies
HUNTINGTON–ASHLAND, W. VA.–KY.–OHIO, SMSA												
Total employed	**83 937**	**1 081**	**1 014**	**5 904**	**25 116**	**697**	**3 009**	**5 616**	**2 470**	**922**	**899**	**562**
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	**11 212**	**49**	**131**	**503**	**1 830**	**27**	**60**	**273**	**364**	**42**	**38**	**36**
Accountants	724	5	31	13	190	8	4	12	17	11	6	3
Architects	16	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Computer specialists	181	–	15	–	113	–	–	19	31	7	–	–
Engineers	1 118	–	30	324	355	–	14	82	102	6	20	4
Chemical	62	–	–	–	51	–	–	11	–	–	–	–
Civil	383	–	–	266	19	–	3	–	5	–	–	–
Electrical and electronic	160	–	–	12	29	–	–	10	10	–	–	4
Industrial	170	–	–	16	120	–	11	33	37	–	–	–
Mechanical	124	–	6	17	49	–	–	13	15	–	11	–
Other engineers	219	–	24	13	87	–	–	15	35	6	9	–
Mathematical specialists	21	–	–	5	11	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Life and physical scientists	322	4	11	11	248	–	4	42	64	–	–	–
Chemists	285	–	7	–	243	–	4	37	64	–	–	–
Personnel and labor relations workers	357	5	9	–	133	–	19	30	18	4	5	–
Social scientists	46	–	–	–	13	–	–	–	4	5	–	–
Engineering and science technicians	806	6	19	85	431	–	14	66	90	4	7	24
Draftsmen	204	–	6	30	91	–	–	28	16	–	4	17
Electrical and electronic engineering technicians	150	–	–	10	32	–	–	10	9	–	–	7
Industrial and mechanical engineering technicians	5	–	–	–	5	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Technicians except health, and engineering and science	150	–	–	18	5	–	5	–	–	–	–	–
Writers, artists, and entertainers	452	–	5	–	146	10	–	–	14	–	–	5
Other professional technical, and kindred workers	7 019	29	11	47	185	9	–	22	24	5	–	–
Managers and administrators, except farm	**6 812**	**11**	**24**	**543**	**946**	**53**	**84**	**96**	**87**	**59**	**72**	**23**
Buyers, purchasing agents, and sales managers	754	4	8	20	156	5	18	12	19	7	16	7
Other managers and administrators	6 058	7	16	523	790	48	66	84	68	52	56	16
Salaried	4 888	7	16	339	758	37	54	84	68	52	56	16
Self-employed	1 170	–	–	184	32	11	12	–	–	–	–	–
Sales workers	**6 085**	**28**	**–**	**26**	**619**	**75**	**51**	**22**	**25**	**25**	**35**	**26**
Clerical and kindred workers	**12 485**	**38**	**242**	**388**	**2 266**	**50**	**175**	**371**	**305**	**73**	**80**	**47**
Bookkeepers	1 325	3	20	76	160	11	7	25	6	–	–	11
Cashiers	1 027	–	–	–	6	–	6	–	–	–	–	–
Estimators and investigators, n e c	241	4	–	32	15	–	–	–	6	–	–	–
Office machine operators	441	3	29	5	183	–	5	13	37	5	4	–
Shipping and receiving clerks	324	–	–	–	186	–	30	45	23	14	16	5
Stock clerks and storekeepers	399	–	–	5	137	5	15	16	15	4	24	–
Other clerical and kindred workers	8 728	28	193	270	1 579	34	112	272	218	50	36	31
Craftsmen and kindred workers	**14 392**	**19**	**256**	**3 018**	**6 130**	**117**	**540**	**2 131**	**615**	**270**	**250**	**110**
Blacksmiths, forgemen, hammermen, and boilermakers	124	–	6	16	47	–	–	5	10	5	5	–
Brickmasons and stonemasons	293	–	–	152	131	–	9	118	4	–	–	–
Carpenters	797	3	5	617	89	28	–	–	–	4	5	–
Cranemen, derrickmen, and hoistmen	785	–	4	43	670	–	17	395	125	52	10	–
Electricians	954	–	28	292	449	–	30	193	84	10	24	24
Excavating, grading, and road machine operators	439	6	61	278	56	6	–	32	–	6	–	–
Foremen, n e c	2 106	5	27	208	1 294	21	201	338	155	45	18	23
Mechanics and repairmen	2 989	5	56	150	889	5	108	284	87	48	33	22
Automobile, including body	972	–	6	24	26	5	14	7	–	–	–	–
Machinists, job setters, and toolmakers	702	–	–	–	495	–	51	59	69	17	136	13
Metal craftsmen, except mechanics and machinists	668	–	–	63	544	–	20	364	47	19	6	4
Painters, construction and maintenance, and plasterers and paperhangers	394	–	–	188	105	–	–	33	–	–	5	6
Plumbers and pipe fitters	576	–	22	233	227	–	6	89	6	–	–	4
Printing craftsmen	171	–	–	–	148	–	12	5	–	5	–	–
Stationary engineers and power station operators	354	–	19	6	170	–	6	35	14	4	–	4
Other craftsmen and kindred workers	3 040	–	28	772	816	57	80	181	14	55	8	10
Operatives, except transport	**12 311**	**10**	**304**	**329**	**9 349**	**197**	**1 601**	**1 523**	**811**	**285**	**343**	**293**
Assemblers	349	–	–	4	332	9	40	12	16	17	58	117
Checkers, examiners, and inspectors, manufacturing	1 143	–	–	–	1 143	6	611	116	103	16	13	19
Filers, polishers, sanders, and buffers	230	–	–	–	220	5	59	3	–	10	–	–
Painters, manufactured articles	82	–	–	–	77	–	–	17	21	–	4	11
Precision machine operatives	412	–	6	5	374	–	14	77	92	25	57	9
Welders and flamecutters	1 306	–	27	123	964	–	16	185	34	58	115	35
Other specified operatives	5 116	10	271	167	3 027	77	268	413	207	73	30	56
Machine operatives, miscellaneous specified	1 563	–	–	5	1 464	43	258	370	155	13	18	20
Machine operatives, not specified	521	–	–	14	450	17	63	72	76	20	20	8
Miscellaneous operatives	941	–	–	11	712	12	135	93	66	22	24	18
Not specified operatives	648	–	–	–	586	28	137	165	41	31	4	–

Table 180. Occupation of Employed Persons by Industry Group and Sex: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample see text. For meaning of symbols see text]

The State
Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More

					Manufacturing							
						Durable goods						
	Persons 16 years old and over	Agriculture forestry, and fisheries	Mining	Construction	Total	Furniture lumber and wood products	Stone clay, and glass products	Primary ferrous industries	Primary nonferrous industries	Fabricated metal industries, including not specified metal	Machinery, except electrical	Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies
HUNTINGTON–ASHLAND, W. VA.–KY.–OHIO, SMSA—Continued												
Total employed—Continued												
Transport equipment operatives	3 820	20	26	179	926	45	232	133	31	19	23	–
Deliverymen and routemen	780	–	–	13	178	–	9	5	–	–	10	–
Truck drivers	1 784	14	20	155	385	35	112	30	7	5	13	–
Other transport equipment operatives	1 256	6	6	11	363	10	111	98	24	14	–	–
Laborers, except farm	5 424	155	15	876	2 272	124	194	816	190	98	26	22
Freight, stock, and material handlers	1 605	–	4	7	646	43	110	159	34	16	21	–
Other specified laborers	1 901	148	6	869	360	31	5	119	20	4	–	4
Miscellaneous laborers	658	–	5	–	400	3	15	229	31	24	–	6
Not specified laborers	1 260	7	–	–	866	47	64	309	105	54	5	12
Farm workers	740	740	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Service workers, including private household	10 656	11	16	42	778	9	72	251	42	51	32	5
Cleaning service workers	2 207	5	16	9	550	4	61	197	15	33	16	5
Personal service workers	1 345	–	–	5	11	–	11	–	–	–	–	–
Guards and watchmen	378	–	–	9	138	5	–	50	22	9	16	–
Other service workers, including private household	6 726	6	–	19	79	–	–	4	5	9	–	–
Female employed	28 218	149	202	331	4 412	94	950	227	162	82	60	148
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	4 974	10	9	4	193	–	–	26	34	6	–	–
Accountants	184	–	4	–	23	–	–	–	8	6	–	–
Computer specialists	28	–	–	–	9	–	–	–	5	–	–	–
Life and physical scientists	6	–	–	–	6	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Registered nurses, dietitians, and therapists	1 062	–	–	–	26	–	–	12	7	–	–	–
Social scientists	14	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Writers, artists, and entertainers	125	–	–	–	43	–	–	–	9	–	–	–
Other professional, technical, and kindred workers	3 555	10	5	4	86	–	–	14	5	–	–	–
Managers and administrators, except farm	1 167	–	–	15	63	9	–	–	–	6	10	–
Salaried	882	–	–	10	63	9	–	–	–	6	10	–
Self-employed	285	–	–	5	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Sales workers	2 400	5	–	5	42	4	17	–	4	–	–	–
Clerical and kindred workers	8 634	34	177	233	1 108	31	90	103	84	24	27	39
Bookkeepers	1 109	3	9	45	128	5	7	13	–	–	–	11
Cashiers	851	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Counter clerks, except food	178	–	–	–	17	–	–	–	–	–	4	–
File clerks	107	–	9	–	15	–	–	–	–	–	5	–
Office machine operators	323	3	14	5	124	–	5	9	23	5	–	–
Bookkeeping and billing machine operators	52	–	–	–	10	–	–	–	4	–	–	–
Receptionists	255	–	–	8	5	–	–	–	5	–	–	–
Secretaries	2 381	19	89	94	379	15	45	40	32	9	7	15
Stenographers	178	–	5	9	29	–	–	3	4	–	–	–
Typists	479	6	5	24	101	6	3	8	7	–	–	7
Other clerical and kindred workers	2 773	3	46	48	310	5	30	30	13	10	11	6
Craftsmen and kindred workers	479	–	–	48	198	6	20	29	5	10	14	10
Foremen, n.e.c	92	–	–	5	55	6	13	2	–	–	–	–
Operatives, except transport	3 383	–	16	–	2 603	44	792	25	31	36	9	95
Assemblers	99	–	–	–	99	9	30	–	6	8	–	36
Checkers, examiners, and inspectors, manufacturing	700	–	–	–	700	6	562	–	5	–	–	–
Packers and wrappers, except meat and produce	172	–	–	–	136	6	98	–	–	–	–	–
Other operatives, except transport	2 412	–	16	–	1 668	23	102	25	20	28	9	59
Transport equipment operatives	126	–	–	6	20	–	5	4	–	–	–	–
Laborers, except farm	374	24	–	18	123	–	9	40	4	–	–	4
Farm workers	76	76	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Service workers, including private household	6 605	–	–	2	62	–	17	–	–	–	–	–
Cleaning service workers	535	–	–	–	34	–	6	–	–	–	–	–
Personal service workers	904	–	–	–	11	–	11	–	–	–	–	–
Other service workers, including private household	5 166	–	–	2	17	–	–	–	–	–	–	–

Table 180. Occupation of Employed Persons by Industry Group and Sex: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text For meaning of symbols, see text]

The State
Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More

The State Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More	Manufacturing—Continued												
	Durable goods—Continued					Nondurable goods							
	Motor vehicles and motor vehicle equipment	Aircraft and parts	Other transportation equipment	Ordnance	Other durable goods	Food and kindred products	Textile mill products	Apparel and other fabricated textile products	Paper and allied products	Printing publishing, and allied industries	Chemicals and allied products	Rubber and miscellaneous plastic products	Other nondurable goods, incl not specified manufacturing
HUNTINGTON–ASHLAND, W. VA.–KY.–OHIO, SMSA													
Total employed	778	62	1 351	10	1 178	780	42	1 239	182	630	2 223	355	2 111
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	47	–	38	–	48	16	–	22	5	113	377	30	294
Accountants	–	–	5	–	5	6	–	–	5	–	27	6	75
Architects	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Computer specialists	13	–	–	–	–	–	–	11	–	5	6	–	21
Engineers	13	–	10	–	–	5	–	–	–	–	42	12	45
Chemical	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	22	7	11
Civil	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	11
Electrical and electronic	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	5	–	–
Industrial	13	–	6	–	–	5	–	–	–	–	–	5	10
Mechanical	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	10	–	–
Other engineers	–	–	4	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	5	–	13
Mathematical specialists	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	4	–	7
Life and physical scientists	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	120	3	15
Chemists	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	120	3	15
Personnel and labor relations workers	–	–	8	–	5	–	–	6	–	–	18	5	15
Social scientists	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	4
Engineering and science technicians	14	–	11	–	5	5	–	–	–	–	135	4	52
Draftsmen	4	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	11	–	11
Electrical and electronic engineering technicians	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	6	–	–
Industrial and mechanical engineering technicians	–	–	5	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Technicians, except health, and engineering and science	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Writers, artists, and entertainers	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	5	–	102	5	–	5
Other professional, technical, and kindred workers	7	–	4	–	33	–	–	–	–	6	20	–	55
Managers and administrators, except farm	10	–	14	–	61	101	–	36	9	42	70	27	102
Buyers, purchasing agents, and sales managers	–	–	3	–	–	31	–	–	–	21	12	–	5
Other managers and administrators	10	–	11	–	61	70	–	36	9	21	58	27	97
Salaried	10	–	11	–	52	70	–	36	9	21	58	27	97
Self-employed	–	–	–	–	9	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Sales workers	–	–	–	–	27	72	–	28	–	142	41	–	50
Clerical and kindred workers	43	7	83	–	112	67	11	62	47	134	198	28	373
Bookkeepers	–	–	4	–	11	25	–	7	3	15	18	–	17
Cashiers	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Estimators and investigators, n e c	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	5	–	4
Office machine operators	4	–	9	–	–	5	–	7	5	–	15	–	74
Shipping and receiving clerks	14	–	5	–	9	3	11	–	–	–	3	–	8
Stock clerks and storekeepers	11	–	9	–	5	7	–	9	–	–	10	–	7
Other clerical and kindred workers	14	7	56	–	87	27	–	39	39	119	147	28	263
Craftsmen and kindred workers	166	30	376	–	208	79	6	94	32	154	553	60	339
Blacksmiths, forgemen, hammermen, and boilermakers	–	–	22	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Brickmasons and stonemasons	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Carpenters	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	4	28	–	20
Cranemen, derrickmen, and hoistmen	11	–	34	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	20	–	6
Electricians	15	–	19	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	40	–	10
Excavating, grading, and road machine operators	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	5	7
Foremen, n e c	27	16	60	–	11	40	–	59	5	16	166	20	73
Mechanics and repairmen	29	–	50	–	9	10	–	10	–	5	144	10	35
Automobile, including body	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Machinists, job setters, and toolmakers	44	–	25	–	–	–	–	5	23	–	25	11	17
Metal craftsmen, except mechanics and machinists	15	14	36	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	19	–	–
Painters, construction and maintenance, and plasterers and paperhangers	10	–	45	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	6	–	–
Plumbers and pipe fitters	7	–	24	–	–	–	–	–	4	–	47	–	40
Printing craftsmen	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	126	–	–	–
Stationary engineers and power station operators	8	–	8	–	–	5	6	–	–	–	40	4	36
Other craftsmen and kindred workers	–	–	53	–	188	24	–	20	–	3	18	10	95
Operatives, except transport	362	16	686	4	540	180	5	939	54	27	685	149	649
Assemblers	16	–	27	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	4	6	10
Checkers, examiners, and inspectors, manufacturing	41	–	10	–	15	5	–	85	6	–	23	12	62
Filers, polishers, sanders, and buffers	129	–	–	–	14	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Painters, manufactured articles	5	–	15	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	4
Precision machine operatives	3	–	80	–	4	–	–	–	–	–	7	–	6
Welders and flamecutters	41	–	410	–	24	–	–	–	–	–	21	–	25
Other specified operatives	75	10	88	–	333	109	5	750	8	9	96	30	390
Machine operatives miscellaneous specified	31	–	38	4	70	35	–	36	25	–	218	47	83
Machine operatives, not specified	–	–	–	–	6	10	–	–	15	–	123	16	4
Miscellaneous operatives	8	6	12	–	55	5	–	38	–	18	123	32	45
Not specified operatives	13	–	6	–	19	16	–	30	–	–	70	6	20

Table 180. Occupation of Employed Persons by Industry Group and Sex: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text For meaning of symbols, see text]

The State
Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More

The State Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More	Manufacturing—Continued												
	Durable goods—Continued					Nondurable goods							
	Motor vehicles and motor vehicle equipment	Aircraft and parts	Other transportation equipment	Ordnance	Other durable goods	Food and kindred products	Textile mill products	Apparel and other fabricated textile products	Paper and allied products	Printing, publishing, and allied industries	Chemicals and allied products	Rubber and miscellaneous plastic products	Other nondurable goods, incl not specified manufacturing
HUNTINGTON–ASHLAND, W. VA.–KY.–OHIO, SMSA—Continued													
Total employed—Continued													
Transport equipment operatives	40	4	21	–	19	164	20	–	15	5	51	–	104
Deliverymen and routemen	–	–	–	–	–	117	–	–	9	–	4	–	24
Truck drivers	6	–	9	–	9	43	10	–	–	5	38	–	63
Other transport equipment operatives	34	4	12	–	10	4	10	–	6	–	9	–	17
Laborers, except farm	61	5	121	–	140	77	–	23	13	4	198	38	122
Freight, stock and material handlers	31	–	5	–	4	47	–	20	5	4	83	38	26
Other specified laborers	–	5	–	–	106	–	–	–	4	–	18	–	44
Miscellaneous laborers	9	–	35	–	13	10	–	–	–	–	25	–	–
Not specified laborers	21	–	81	–	17	20	–	3	4	–	72	–	52
Farm workers	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Service workers, including private household	49	–	12	6	23	24	–	35	7	9	50	23	78
Cleaning service workers	39	–	8	–	13	19	–	18	7	9	50	23	33
Personal service workers	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Guards and watchmen	6	–	4	6	–	–	–	11	–	–	–	–	9
Other service workers, including private household	4	–	–	–	10	5	–	6	–	–	–	–	36
Female employed	29	31	41	4	346	125	–	1 025	46	164	166	21	691
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	7	–	–	–	10	–	–	10	–	29	40	3	28
Accountants	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	5	–	4
Computer specialists	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	4	–	–	–	–	–
Life and physical scientists	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	3	3	–
Registered nurses, dietitions, and therapists	7	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Social scientists	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Writers, artists, and entertainers	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	29	5	–	–
Other professional, technical, and kindred workers	–	–	–	–	10	–	–	6	–	–	27	–	24
Managers and administrators, except farm	–	–	–	–	–	7	–	11	–	15	–	–	5
Salaried	–	–	–	–	–	7	–	11	–	15	–	–	5
Self-employed	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Sales workers	–	–	–	–	5	–	–	–	–	12	–	–	–
Clerical and kindred workers	9	7	36	–	81	51	–	34	41	92	97	13	249
Bookkeepers	–	–	–	–	11	25	–	7	3	15	14	–	17
Cashiers	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Counter clerks, except food	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	4	–	–	9
File clerks	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	10
Office machine operators	4	–	9	–	–	5	–	7	5	–	4	–	48
Bookkeeping and billing machine operators	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	6
Receptionists	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Secretaries	–	7	16	–	37	10	–	5	20	11	43	13	54
Stenographers	5	–	6	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	6	–	5
Typists	–	–	–	–	10	6	–	4	–	7	11	–	32
Other clerical and kindred workers	–	–	5	–	23	5	–	11	13	55	19	–	74
Craftsmen and kindred workers	–	8	–	–	9	–	–	39	–	16	6	–	26
Foremen, n e c	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	34	–	–	–	–	–
Operatives, except transport	7	16	5	4	210	41	–	911	5	–	10	5	357
Assemblers	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	10
Checkers, examiners, and inspectors, manufacturing	–	–	–	–	15	–	–	80	–	–	10	–	22
Packers and wrappers, except meat and produce	–	–	–	–	9	13	–	5	–	–	–	–	5
Other operatives, except transport	7	16	5	4	186	28	–	826	5	–	–	5	320
Transport equipment operatives	–	–	–	–	–	11	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Laborers, except farm	6	–	–	–	23	15	–	11	–	–	–	–	11
Farm workers	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Service workers, including private household	–	–	–	–	8	–	–	9	–	–	13	–	15
Cleaning service workers	–	–	–	–	8	–	–	3	–	–	13	–	4
Personal service workers	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other service workers, including private household	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	6	–	–	–	–	11

Table 180. Occupation of Employed Persons by Industry Group and Sex: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text For meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More

	Railroads and railway express service	Trucking service and ware-housing	Other transportation	Communications	Utilities and sanitary services	Wholesale trade	Retail trade					Insurance	Finance and real estate
							General merchandise retailing	Food stores	Automotive dealers and gasoline stations	Eating and drinking places	Other retail trade		
HUNTINGTON–ASHLAND, W. VA.–KY.–OHIO, SMSA													
Total employed	3 449	1 217	904	1 046	1 688	3 430	2 221	2 268	2 170	2 201	4 685	1 070	1 898
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	279	12	26	205	215	183	28	10	37	5	210	31	61
Accountants	36	7	–	–	19	45	–	10	14	–	12	10	36
Architects	5	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Computer specialists	–	–	–	5	–	26	–	–	–	–	4	–	9
Engineers	120	–	14	21	75	59	6	–	12	–	–	–	–
Chemical	–	–	–	–	–	6	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Civil	16	–	–	–	6	15	6	–	–	–	–	–	–
Electrical and electronic	43	–	–	21	51	4	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Industrial	24	–	–	–	4	6	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Mechanical	16	–	14	–	11	–	–	–	6	–	–	–	–
Other engineers	21	–	–	–	3	28	–	–	6	–	–	–	–
Mathematical specialists	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Life and physical scientists	11	–	–	4	6	9	–	–	–	–	5	–	–
Chemists	11	–	–	4	6	9	–	–	–	–	5	–	–
Personnel and labor relations workers	25	–	–	4	33	4	22	–	6	5	5	4	5
Social scientists	–	–	–	–	6	4	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Engineering and science technicians	65	5	–	63	27	19	–	–	–	–	6	–	–
Draftsmen	32	–	–	5	–	4	–	–	–	–	6	–	–
Electrical and electronic engineering technicians	16	5	–	53	16	9	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Industrial and mechanical engineering technicians	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Technicians, except health, and engineering and science	–	–	12	11	11	6	–	–	5	–	–	–	–
Writers, artists, and entertainers	8	–	–	90	8	–	–	–	–	–	24	–	–
Other professional, technical, and kindred workers	9	–	–	7	30	11	–	–	–	–	154	17	11
Managers and administrators, except farm	383	70	95	87	116	530	333	464	407	337	663	98	407
Buyers, purchasing agents, and sales managers	–	–	–	4	24	146	118	61	33	15	137	21	–
Other managers and administrators	383	70	95	83	92	384	215	403	374	322	526	77	407
Salaried	383	66	89	83	87	335	185	148	246	170	378	72	386
Self-employed	–	4	6	–	5	49	30	255	128	152	148	5	21
Sales workers	35	9	–	36	31	749	1 063	298	446	17	1 758	553	297
Clerical and kindred workers	538	158	113	348	310	569	405	637	224	80	766	388	922
Bookkeepers	10	9	6	–	29	89	46	23	102	6	166	41	181
Cashiers	–	5	26	–	18	–	111	534	11	65	93	35	19
Estimators and investigators, n e c	15	–	4	7	22	–	11	5	–	–	13	4	34
Office machine operators	36	7	–	–	19	33	11	–	–	–	9	7	57
Shipping and receiving clerks	20	4	5	–	4	56	25	3	5	–	6	–	–
Stock clerks and storekeepers	38	–	–	–	–	66	45	40	22	–	31	–	–
Other clerical and kindred workers	419	133	72	341	218	325	156	32	84	9	448	301	631
Craftsmen and kindred workers	1 254	118	68	338	480	396	143	77	509	4	455	–	30
Blacksmiths, forgemen, hammermen, and boilermakers	49	–	–	–	6	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Brickmasons and stonemasons	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	5	–	5
Carpenters	28	–	6	–	–	–	–	–	12	–	6	–	–
Cranemen, derrickmen, and hoistmen	31	–	5	–	–	32	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Electricians	83	–	4	–	57	4	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Excavating, grading, and road machine operators	15	–	–	–	18	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Foremen, n e c	132	38	4	21	88	118	34	18	18	4	28	–	–
Mechanics and repairmen	339	57	32	6	56	162	43	12	468	–	169	–	11
Automobile, including body	–	57	24	–	5	48	19	12	436	–	–	–	–
Machinists, job setters, and toolmakers	181	–	9	–	–	12	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Metal craftsmen, except mechanics and machinists	43	–	–	–	5	7	–	–	–	–	6	–	–
Painters, construction and maintenance, and plasterers and paperhangers	41	–	–	–	–	5	–	–	6	–	–	–	9
Plumbers and pipe fitters	34	–	–	4	17	–	–	–	–	–	18	–	–
Printing craftsmen	9	–	–	–	–	4	–	–	–	–	6	–	–
Stationary engineers and power station operators	11	13	8	–	84	3	6	–	–	–	–	–	5
Other craftsmen and kindred workers	258	10	–	307	149	49	60	47	5	–	217	–	–
Operatives, except transport	251	17	89	7	92	270	40	211	417	5	157	–	–
Assemblers	–	–	–	–	–	4	–	–	6	–	3	–	–
Checkers, examiners, and inspectors, manufacturing	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Filers, polishers, sanders, and buffers	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	4	–	–	–	–
Painters, manufactured articles	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	5	–	–	–	–
Precision machine operatives	9	–	–	–	–	11	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Welders and flamecutters	98	–	14	–	6	25	–	–	4	–	–	–	–
Other specified operatives	32	6	40	3	50	156	35	199	370	5	137	–	–
Machine operatives, miscellaneous specified	–	–	5	4	7	22	–	5	23	–	9	–	–
Machine operatives, not specified	46	–	–	–	–	11	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Miscellaneous operatives	56	11	30	–	23	16	–	7	5	–	3	–	–
Not specified operatives	10	–	–	–	6	25	5	–	–	–	5	–	–

Table 180. Occupation of Employed Persons by Industry Group and Sex: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text For meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More

							Retail trade						
	Railroads and railway express service	Trucking service and warehousing	Other transportation	Communications	Utilities and sanitary services	Wholesale trade	General merchandise retailing	Food stores	Automotive dealers and gasoline stations	Eating and drinking places	Other retail trade	Insurance	Finance and real estate
HUNTINGTON–ASHLAND, W. VA.–KY.–OHIO, SMSA—Continued													
Total employed—Continued													
Transport equipment operatives	253	746	407	–	160	432	13	88	49	38	235	–	4
Deliverymen and routemen	–	27	–	–	6	206	13	60	4	27	160	–	–
Truck drivers	27	705	5	–	36	204	–	23	41	11	40	–	–
Other transport equipment operatives	226	14	402	–	118	22	–	5	4	–	35	–	4
Laborers, except farm	308	75	38	17	228	274	50	450	49	12	140	–	30
Freight, stock, and material handlers	17	46	30	6	73	175	43	437	–	8	64	–	–
Other specified laborers	30	19	–	7	81	33	–	8	11	–	43	–	17
Miscellaneous laborers	159	–	–	–	46	19	–	–	–	–	11	–	13
Not specified laborers	102	10	8	4	28	47	7	5	38	4	22	–	–
Farm workers	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Service workers, including private household	148	12	68	8	56	27	146	33	32	1 703	301	–	147
Cleaning service workers	71	7	30	8	20	9	31	13	22	45	62	–	97
Personal service workers	25	–	–	–	–	4	38	–	5	13	10	–	21
Guards and watchmen	28	–	–	–	5	9	5	4	–	–	11	–	19
Other service workers, including private household	24	5	38	–	31	5	72	16	5	1 645	218	–	10
Female employed	256	136	125	391	237	571	1 537	982	245	1 404	2 269	342	996
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	20	7	3	26	16	18	22	6	–	–	51	–	9
Accountants	15	7	–	–	6	–	–	6	–	–	12	–	5
Computer specialists	–	–	–	5	–	6	–	–	–	–	–	–	4
Life and physical scientists	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Registered nurses, dietitians, and therapists	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Social scientists	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Writers, artists, and entertainers	–	–	–	12	–	–	–	–	–	–	13	–	–
Other professional, technical, and kindred workers	5	–	3	9	10	12	22	–	–	–	26	–	–
Managers and administrators, except farm	7	–	17	26	5	44	116	132	15	106	192	10	63
Salaried	7	–	17	26	5	29	105	32	10	54	133	10	59
Self-employed	–	–	–	–	–	15	11	100	5	52	59	–	4
Sales workers	–	–	–	3	5	65	866	190	18	12	1 034	22	62
Clerical and kindred workers	175	88	33	327	160	361	331	462	170	75	606	310	815
Bookkeepers	5	9	6	–	14	77	42	16	95	6	148	36	181
Cashiers	–	5	–	–	18	–	111	418	11	60	78	35	19
Counter clerks, except food	–	–	–	9	–	6	18	–	–	–	–	–	–
File clerks	8	4	–	–	–	–	5	–	7	–	–	7	10
Office machine operators	14	7	–	–	13	27	11	–	–	–	5	7	51
Bookkeeping and billing machine operators	–	7	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	5	–	26
Receptionists	–	6	–	–	7	10	–	–	–	–	6	4	5
Secretaries	46	34	4	43	33	151	20	5	27	–	88	139	184
Stenographers	35	–	–	–	13	13	–	–	–	–	–	8	7
Typists	–	5	–	11	23	10	–	–	6	–	10	31	23
Other clerical and kindred workers	67	18	23	264	39	67	124	23	24	9	271	43	335
Craftsmen and kindred workers	11	5	–	4	25	8	48	32	–	–	58	–	4
Foremen, n.e.c.	–	–	–	–	6	–	16	–	–	–	10	–	–
Operatives, except transport	4	–	–	–	–	71	32	45	32	5	107	–	–
Assemblers	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Checkers, examiners, and inspectors; manufacturing	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Packers and wrappers, except meat and produce	–	–	–	–	–	22	–	–	–	5	4	–	–
Other operatives, except transport	4	–	–	–	–	49	32	45	32	–	103	–	–
Transport equipment operatives	5	24	44	–	5	–	–	–	–	–	11	–	–
Laborers, except farm	22	7	–	–	11	4	12	95	–	–	15	–	6
Farm workers	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Service workers, including private household	12	5	28	5	10	–	110	20	10	1 206	195	–	37
Cleaning service workers	–	–	–	5	–	–	6	9	–	5	14	–	21
Personal service workers	12	–	–	–	–	–	32	–	5	–	10	–	11
Other service workers, including private household	–	5	28	–	10	–	72	11	5	1 201	171	–	5

Table 180. Occupation of Employed Persons by Industry Group and Sex: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text For meaning of symbols, see text]

The State
Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More

The State Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More	Railroads and railway express service	Trucking service and ware housing	Other transpor tation	Communi cations	Utilities and sanitary services	Wholesale trade	Retail trade					Insurance	Finance and real estate
							General merchandise retailing	Food stores	Automotive dealers and gasoline stations	Eating and drinking places	Other retail trade		
HUNTINGTON—ASHLAND, W. VA.–KY.–OHIO, SMSA													
Total employed	3 449	1 217	904	1 046	1 688	3 430	2 221	2 268	2 170	2 201	4 685	1 070	1 898
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	279	12	26	205	215	183	28	10	37	5	210	31	61
Accountants	36	7	–	–	19	45	–	10	14	–	12	10	36
Architects	5	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Computer specialists	–	–	–	5	–	26	–	–	–	–	4	–	9
Engineers	120	–	14	21	75	59	6	–	12	–	–	–	–
Chemical	–	–	–	–	–	6	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Civil	16	–	–	–	6	15	6	–	–	–	–	–	–
Electrical and electronic	43	–	–	21	51	4	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Industrial	24	–	–	–	4	6	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Mechanical	16	–	14	–	11	–	–	–	6	–	–	–	–
Other engineers	21	–	–	–	3	28	–	–	6	–	–	–	–
Mathematical specialists	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Life and physical scientists	11	–	–	4	6	9	–	–	–	–	5	–	–
Chemists	11	–	–	4	6	9	–	–	–	–	5	–	–
Personnel and labor relations workers	25	–	–	4	33	4	22	–	6	5	5	4	5
Social scientists	–	–	–	–	6	4	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Engineering and science technicians	65	5	–	63	27	19	–	–	–	–	6	–	–
Draftsmen	32	–	–	5	–	4	–	–	–	–	6	–	–
Electrical and electronic engineering technicians	16	5	–	53	16	9	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Industrial and mechanical engineering technicians	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Technicians, except health, and engineering and science	–	–	12	11	11	6	–	–	5	–	–	–	–
Writers, artists, and entertainers	8	–	–	90	8	–	–	–	–	–	24	–	–
Other professional, technical, and kindred workers	9	–	–	7	30	11	–	–	–	–	154	17	11
Managers and administrators, except farm	383	70	95	87	116	530	333	464	407	337	663	98	407
Buyers, purchasing agents, and sales managers	–	–	–	4	24	146	118	61	33	15	137	21	–
Other managers and administrators	383	70	95	83	92	384	215	403	374	322	526	77	407
Salaried	383	66	89	83	87	335	185	148	246	170	378	72	386
Self-employed	–	4	6	–	5	49	30	255	128	152	148	5	21
Sales workers	35	9	–	36	31	749	1 063	298	446	17	1 758	553	297
Clerical and kindred workers	538	158	113	348	310	569	405	637	224	80	766	388	922
Bookkeepers	10	9	6	–	29	89	46	23	102	6	166	41	181
Cashiers	–	5	26	–	18	–	111	534	11	65	93	35	19
Estimators and investigators, n.e.c	15	–	4	7	22	–	11	5	–	–	13	4	34
Office machine operators	36	7	–	–	19	33	11	–	–	–	9	7	57
Shipping and receiving clerks	20	4	5	–	4	56	25	3	5	–	6	–	–
Stock clerks and storekeepers	38	–	–	–	–	66	45	40	22	–	31	–	–
Other clerical and kindred workers	419	133	72	341	218	325	156	32	84	9	448	301	631
Craftsmen and kindred workers	1 254	118	68	338	480	396	143	77	509	4	455	–	30
Blacksmiths, forgemen, hammermen, and boilermakers	49	–	–	–	6	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Brickmasons and stonemasons	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	5	–	5
Carpenters	28	–	6	–	–	–	–	–	12	–	6	–	–
Cranemen, derrickmen, and hoistmen	31	–	5	–	–	32	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Electricians	83	–	4	–	57	4	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Excavating, grading, and road machine operators	15	–	–	–	18	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Foremen, n e c	132	38	4	21	88	118	34	18	18	4	28	–	–
Mechanics and repairmen	339	57	32	6	56	162	43	12	468	–	169	–	11
Automobile, including body	–	57	24	–	5	48	19	12	436	–	–	–	–
Machinists, job setters, and toolmakers	181	–	9	–	–	12	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Metal craftsmen, except mechanics and machinists	43	–	–	–	5	7	–	–	–	–	6	–	–
Painters, construction and maintenance, and plasterers and paperhangers	41	–	–	–	–	5	–	–	6	–	–	–	9
Plumbers and pipe fitters	34	–	–	4	17	–	–	–	–	–	18	–	–
Printing craftsmen	9	–	–	–	–	4	–	–	–	–	6	–	–
Stationary engineers and power station operators	11	13	8	–	84	3	6	–	–	–	–	–	5
Other craftsmen and kindred workers	258	10	–	307	149	49	60	47	5	–	217	–	–
Operatives, except transport	251	17	89	7	92	270	40	211	417	5	157	–	–
Assemblers	–	–	–	–	–	4	–	–	6	–	3	–	–
Checkers, examiners, and inspectors, manufacturing	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Filers, polishers, sanders, and buffers	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	4	–	–	–	–
Painters, manufactured articles	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	5	–	–	–	–
Precision machine operatives	9	–	–	–	–	11	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Welders and flamecutters	98	–	14	–	6	25	–	–	4	–	–	–	–
Other specified operatives	32	6	40	3	50	156	35	199	370	5	137	–	–
Machine operatives, miscellaneous specified	–	–	5	4	7	22	–	5	23	–	9	–	–
Machine operatives, not specified	46	–	–	–	–	11	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Miscellaneous operatives	56	11	30	–	23	16	–	7	5	–	3	–	–
Not specified operatives	10	–	–	–	6	25	5	–	–	–	5	–	–

Table 180. Occupation of Employed Persons by Industry Group and Sex: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

The State
Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More

The State Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More	Railroads and railway express service	Trucking service and warehousing	Other transportation	Communications	Utilities and sanitary services	Wholesale trade	Retail trade					Insurance	Finance and real estate
							General merchandise retailing	Food stores	Automotive dealers and gasoline stations	Eating and drinking places	Other retail trade		
HUNTINGTON–ASHLAND, W. VA.–KY.–OHIO, SMSA—Continued													
Total employed—Continued													
Transport equipment operatives	253	746	407	–	160	432	13	88	49	38	235	–	4
Deliverymen and routemen	–	27	–	–	6	206	13	60	4	27	160	–	–
Truck drivers	27	705	5	–	36	204	–	23	41	11	40	–	–
Other transport equipment operatives	226	14	402	–	118	22	–	5	4	–	35	–	4
Laborers, except farm	308	75	38	17	228	274	50	450	49	12	140	–	30
Freight, stock, and material handlers	17	46	30	6	73	175	43	437	–	8	64	–	–
Other specified laborers	30	19	–	7	81	33	–	8	11	–	43	–	17
Miscellaneous laborers	159	–	–	–	46	19	–	–	–	–	11	–	13
Not specified laborers	102	10	8	4	28	47	7	5	38	4	22	–	–
Farm workers	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Service workers, including private household	148	12	68	8	56	27	146	33	32	1 703	301	–	147
Cleaning service workers	71	7	30	8	20	9	31	13	22	45	62	–	97
Personal service workers	25	–	–	–	–	4	38	–	5	13	10	–	21
Guards and watchmen	28	–	–	–	5	9	5	4	–	–	11	–	19
Other service workers, including private household	24	5	38	–	31	5	72	16	5	1 645	218	–	10
Female employed	256	136	125	391	237	571	1 537	982	245	1 404	2 269	342	996
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	20	7	3	26	16	18	22	6	–	–	51	–	9
Accountants	15	7	–	–	6	–	–	6	–	–	12	–	5
Computer specialists	–	–	–	5	–	6	–	–	–	–	–	–	4
Life and physical scientists	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Registered nurses, dietitians, and therapists	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Social scientists	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Writers, artists, and entertainers	–	–	–	12	–	–	–	–	–	–	13	–	–
Other professional, technical, and kindred workers	5	–	3	9	10	12	22	–	–	–	26	–	–
Managers and administrators, except farm	7	–	17	26	5	44	116	132	15	106	192	10	63
Salaried	7	–	17	26	5	29	105	32	10	54	133	10	59
Self-employed	–	–	–	–	–	15	11	100	5	52	59	–	4
Sales workers	–	–	–	3	5	65	866	190	18	12	1 034	22	62
Clerical and kindred workers	175	88	33	327	160	361	331	462	170	75	606	310	815
Bookkeepers	5	9	6	–	14	77	42	16	95	6	148	36	181
Cashiers	–	5	–	–	18	–	111	418	11	60	78	35	19
Counter clerks, except food	–	–	–	9	–	6	18	–	–	–	–	–	–
File clerks	8	4	–	–	–	–	5	–	7	–	–	7	10
Office machine operators	14	7	–	–	13	27	11	–	–	–	5	7	51
Bookkeeping and billing machine operators	–	7	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	5	–	26
Receptionists	–	6	–	–	7	10	–	–	–	–	6	4	5
Secretaries	46	34	4	43	33	151	20	5	27	–	88	139	184
Stenographers	35	–	–	–	13	13	–	–	–	–	–	8	7
Typists	–	5	–	11	23	10	–	–	6	–	10	31	23
Other clerical and kindred workers	67	18	23	264	39	67	124	23	24	9	271	43	335
Craftsmen and kindred workers	11	5	–	4	25	8	48	32	–	–	58	–	4
Foremen, n e c	–	–	–	–	6	–	16	–	–	–	10	–	–
Operatives, except transport	4	–	–	–	–	71	32	45	32	5	107	–	–
Assemblers	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Checkers, examiners, and inspectors; manufacturing	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Packers and wrappers, except meat and produce	–	–	–	–	–	22	–	–	–	5	4	–	–
Other operatives, except transport	4	–	–	–	–	49	32	45	32	–	103	–	–
Transport equipment operatives	5	24	44	–	5	–	–	–	–	–	11	–	–
Laborers, except farm	22	7	–	–	11	4	12	95	–	–	15	–	6
Farm workers	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Service workers, including private household	12	5	28	5	10	–	110	20	10	1 206	195	–	37
Cleaning service workers	–	–	–	5	–	–	6	9	–	5	14	–	21
Personal service workers	12	–	–	–	–	–	32	–	5	–	10	–	11
Other service workers, including private household	–	5	28	–	10	–	72	11	5	1 201	171	–	5

Table 180. Occupation of Employed Persons by Industry Group and Sex: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample see text For meaning of symbols, see text]

The State
Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More

	Business services	Repair services	Hotels and lodging places	Other personal services, including private household	Entertainment and recreation services	Hospitals	Health services except hospitals	Educational services, government	Educational services private	Welfare religious and nonprofit membership organizations	Other professional and related services	Public administration
HUNTINGTON–ASHLAND, W. VA.–KY.–OHIO, SMSA												
Total employed	700	999	592	3 406	581	3 334	1 573	4 715	1 224	1 210	1 488	2 753
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	88	24	–	69	94	1 171	600	2 955	703	563	755	375
Accountants	40	–	–	–	–	4	5	–	–	4	149	94
Architects	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	11	–
Computer specialists	–	–	–	–	–	5	–	–	–	–	4	–
Engineers	–	4	–	–	–	5	14	–	–	5	36	38
Chemical	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	5	–
Civil	–	–	–	–	–	–	6	–	–	5	15	29
Electrical and electronic	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Industrial	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Mechanical	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	5
Other engineers	–	4	–	–	–	5	8	–	–	–	16	4
Mathematical specialists	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	5	–	–	–	–
Life and physical scientists	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	3	10
Chemists	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Personnel and labor relations workers	18	–	–	5	–	11	–	6	–	5	7	45
Social scientists	5	–	–	–	–	–	–	5	5	–	4	4
Engineering and science technicians	4	–	–	–	–	–	9	–	–	–	22	45
Draftsmen	4	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	11	15
Electrical and electronic engineering technicians	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	9
Industrial and mechanical engineering technicians	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Technicians, except health, and engineering and science	–	7	–	9	–	–	–	13	5	10	–	38
Writers, artists, and entertainers	10	–	–	32	42	6	–	35	–	29	17	–
Other professional, technical and kindred workers	11	13	–	23	52	1 140	572	2 891	693	510	502	101
Managers and administrators, except farm	73	78	68	163	84	94	33	217	66	60	26	336
Buyers, purchasing agents, and sales managers	–	–	–	–	–	7	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other managers and administrators	73	78	68	163	84	87	33	217	66	60	26	336
Salaried	54	43	53	116	70	87	17	217	66	60	21	336
Self-employed	19	35	15	47	14	–	16	–	–	–	5	–
Sales workers	16	16	9	34	16	5	–	–	4	10	4	6
Clerical and kindred workers	208	92	74	196	32	542	326	635	215	249	397	1 127
Bookkeepers	31	33	5	30	–	63	39	9	11	30	62	45
Cashiers	6	4	6	9	10	30	–	10	15	7	–	7
Estimators and investigators, n e c	15	–	–	–	–	5	–	–	–	–	–	55
Office machine operators	5	–	–	–	–	10	4	–	6	–	5	12
Shipping and receiving clerks	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	5	5	–
Stock clerks and storekeepers	–	–	10	–	–	5	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other clerical and kindred workers	151	55	53	157	22	429	283	616	183	207	325	1 008
Craftsmen and kindred workers	108	520	21	72	41	66	59	75	21	27	–	87
Blacksmiths, forgemen, hammermen, and boilermakers	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Brickmasons and stonemasons	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Carpenters	–	–	5	4	–	5	–	17	–	–	–	–
Cranemen, derrickmen, and hoistmen	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Electricians	4	–	–	–	4	5	–	16	–	8	–	–
Excavating, grading, and road machine operators	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	5
Foremen, n e.c	22	4	–	14	–	5	–	5	–	–	–	19
Mechanics and repairmen	33	408	6	20	14	8	–	–	15	–	–	30
Automobile, including body	–	298	–	–	–	4	–	–	–	–	–	13
Machinists, job setters, and toolmakers	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	5	–	–	–	–
Metal craftsmen, except mechanics and machinists	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Painters, construction and maintenance, and plasterers and paperhangers	–	4	–	–	–	5	4	13	6	4	–	4
Plumbers and pipe fitters	–	–	–	–	–	13	–	3	–	5	–	–
Printing craftsmen	–	–	–	–	–	4	–	–	–	–	–	–
Stationary engineers and power station operators	–	6	6	–	–	–	–	6	–	–	–	11
Other craftsmen and kindred workers	49	98	4	34	23	21	55	10	–	10	–	18
Operatives, except transport	82	75	11	416	5	100	12	–	–	–	16	46
Assemblers	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Checkers, examiners, and inspectors, manufacturing	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Filers, polishers, sanders, and buffers	–	6	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Painters, manufactured articles	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Precision machine operatives	–	7	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Welders and flamecutters	11	29	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	5	–
Other specified operatives	9	13	11	406	5	100	12	–	–	–	11	41
Machine operatives, miscellaneous specified	–	15	–	4	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Machine operatives not specified	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Miscellaneous operatives	62	5	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Not specified operatives	–	–	–	6	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	5

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Table 180. Occupation of Employed Persons by Industry Group and Sex: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text For meaning of symbols, see text]

The State
Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More

HUNTINGTON–ASHLAND, W. VA.–KY.–OHIO, SMSA—Continued	Business services	Repair services	Hotels and lodging places	Other personal services including private household	Entertainment and recreation services	Hospitals	Health services, except hospitals	Educational services, government	Educational services private	Welfare, religious, and nonprofit membership organizations	Other professional and related services	Public administration
Total employed—Continued												
Transport equipment operatives	23	63	–	82	–	–	–	14	5	–	11	46
Deliverymen and routemen	–	11	–	75	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Truck drivers	23	30	–	–	–	–	–	14	5	–	–	46
Other transport equipment operatives	–	22	–	7	–	–	–	–	–	–	11	–
Laborers, except farm	14	101	7	87	44	21	4	17	24	32	6	78
Freight, stock, and material handlers	–	–	–	12	–	11	–	–	10	–	–	16
Other specified laborers	–	89	–	55	39	10	–	17	8	22	6	23
Miscellaneous laborers	–	–	–	–	5	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Not specified laborers	14	12	7	20	–	–	4	–	6	10	–	39
Farm workers	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Service workers, including private household	88	30	402	2 287	265	1 335	539	802	186	269	273	652
Cleaning service workers	56	16	155	40	47	163	72	374	64	127	6	92
Personal service workers	–	4	73	820	92	19	13	63	39	79	–	11
Guards and watchmen	25	5	–	5	6	18	–	5	–	10	–	76
Other service workers, including private household	7	5	174	1 422	120	1 135	454	360	83	53	267	473
Female employed	273	132	380	2 638	225	2 607	1 131	3 166	897	520	892	772
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	45	5	–	39	30	1 007	272	2 097	539	160	307	79
Accountants	24	–	–	–	–	–	5	–	–	4	48	25
Computer specialists	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	4	–
Life and physical scientists	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Registered nurses, dietitians, and therapists	–	–	–	23	–	765	210	10	13	6	–	9
Social scientists	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	5	5	–	4	–
Writers, artists, and entertainers	10	–	–	16	10	–	–	–	–	4	17	–
Other professional, technical, and kindred workers	11	5	–	–	20	242	57	2 082	521	146	234	45
Managers and administrators, except farm	30	–	32	38	12	38	26	71	12	6	8	83
Salaried	30	–	26	28	7	38	13	71	12	6	8	83
Self-employed	–	–	6	10	5	–	13	–	–	–	–	–
Sales workers	–	–	9	25	16	5	–	–	–	6	4	6
Clerical and kindred workers	155	92	46	196	25	493	312	569	196	215	341	529
Bookkeepers	26	33	–	30	–	60	34	9	4	22	41	30
Cashiers	6	4	6	9	10	22	–	10	15	7	–	7
Counter clerks, except food	–	–	28	82	–	–	–	10	–	8	–	–
File clerks	–	–	–	–	–	7	–	9	–	–	5	21
Office machine operators	5	–	–	–	–	10	4	–	6	–	5	12
Bookkeeping and billing machine operators	–	–	–	–	–	–	4	–	–	–	–	–
Receptionists	–	–	–	4	–	35	119	4	22	6	9	5
Secretaries	27	29	5	8	11	148	115	277	59	104	164	79
Stenographers	6	–	–	–	–	5	–	14	–	9	–	25
Typists	7	–	–	4	–	27	4	64	20	20	12	66
Other clerical and kindred workers	78	26	7	59	4	179	36	172	70	39	105	284
Craftsmen and kindred workers	–	4	4	8	–	11	11	–	–	–	–	–
Foremen, n e c	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Operatives, except transport	9	6	11	358	5	60	7	–	–	–	7	5
Assemblers	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Checkers, examiners and inspectors, manufacturing	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Packers and wrappers, except meat and produce	–	–	–	5	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other operatives, except transport	9	6	11	353	5	60	7	–	–	–	7	5
Transport equipment operatives	–	–	–	5	–	–	–	–	–	–	6	–
Laborers, except farm	5	–	–	12	5	4	–	–	6	–	–	5
Farm workers	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Service workers, including private household	29	25	278	1 957	132	989	503	429	144	133	219	65
Cleaning service workers	22	16	105	30	9	59	56	60	37	36	–	11
Personal service workers	–	4	52	562	38	5	13	45	35	58	–	11
Other service workers, including private household	7	5	121	1 365	85	925	434	324	72	39	219	43

Table 180. Occupation of Employed Persons by Industry Group and Sex: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample see text For meaning of symbols see text]

The State
Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More

					Manufacturing							
						Durable goods						
	Persons 16 years old and over	Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	Mining	Construction	Total	Furniture, lumber and wood products	Stone, clay, and glass products	Primary ferrous industries	Primary nonferrous industries	Fabricated metal industries, including not specified metal	Machinery, except electrical	Electrical machinery equipment, and supplies
LORAIN–ELYRIA SMSA												
Total employed	**95 385**	**1 761**	**161**	**4 478**	**40 800**	**152**	**603**	**9 688**	**247**	**5 168**	**3 332**	**1 667**
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	**11 827**	**60**	**15**	**108**	**2 889**	**12**	**31**	**473**	**4**	**339**	**283**	**223**
Accountants	636	–	5	5	292	7	5	66	4	35	22	–
Architects	16	5	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Computer specialists	164	–	–	–	58	–	–	4	–	11	4	–
Engineers	1 372	–	10	56	930	–	6	208	–	115	91	121
Chemical	87	–	–	–	82	–	–	4	–	–	–	–
Civil	112	–	–	35	29	–	–	23	–	–	–	–
Electrical and electronic	269	–	–	5	140	–	–	23	–	–	5	73
Industrial	286	–	5	–	253	–	–	53	–	39	19	19
Mechanical	236	–	–	5	196	–	–	14	–	52	40	12
Other engineers	382	–	5	11	230	–	6	91	–	24	27	17
Mathematical specialists	27	–	–	–	16	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Life and physical scientists	131	6	–	–	75	–	–	17	–	–	5	–
Chemists	74	–	–	–	65	–	–	17	–	–	–	–
Personnel and labor relations workers	285	–	–	7	127	–	–	31	–	32	17	5
Social scientists	25	–	–	–	15	–	–	–	–	–	4	–
Engineering and science technicians	1 037	4	–	17	776	5	11	111	–	101	91	71
Draftsmen	424	–	–	6	318	5	11	24	–	74	77	53
Electrical and electronic engineering technicians	116	–	–	–	44	–	–	6	–	–	4	18
Industrial and mechanical engineering technicians	91	–	–	–	91	–	–	25	–	9	5	–
Technicians except health, and engineering and science	560	–	–	–	12	–	–	–	–	–	5	–
Writers, artists, and entertainers	662	6	–	5	336	–	5	11	–	23	36	11
Other professional technical, and kindred workers	6 912	39	–	18	252	–	4	25	–	22	8	15
Managers and administrators, except farm	**5 553**	**5**	**11**	**429**	**1 251**	**24**	**38**	**183**	**12**	**225**	**157**	**58**
Buyers, purchasing agents, and sales managers	728	–	–	17	304	10	4	60	6	62	39	9
Other managers and administrators	4 825	5	11	412	947	14	34	123	6	163	118	49
Salaried	4 053	–	5	271	904	14	34	123	6	153	104	49
Self-employed	772	5	6	141	43	–	–	–	–	10	14	–
Sales workers	**6 158**	**15**	**6**	**41**	**747**	**12**	**17**	**58**	**–**	**52**	**81**	**23**
Clerical and kindred workers	**13 982**	**36**	**11**	**408**	**4 057**	**6**	**82**	**888**	**32**	**638**	**419**	**250**
Bookkeepers	1 671	13	5	106	350	6	12	87	–	40	62	6
Cashiers	1 130	–	–	6	12	–	–	8	–	–	4	–
Estimators and investigators, n e c	251	–	–	75	30	–	–	–	–	5	4	6
Office machine operators	447	–	–	–	216	–	–	59	–	36	9	11
Shipping and receiving clerks	589	–	–	–	473	–	4	112	–	103	31	19
Stock clerks and storekeepers	623	–	–	–	401	–	5	76	–	36	38	34
Other clerical and kindred workers	9 271	23	6	221	2 575	–	61	546	32	418	271	174
Craftsmen and kindred workers	**17 182**	**22**	**39**	**2 574**	**10 255**	**34**	**127**	**3 648**	**101**	**1 238**	**776**	**252**
Blacksmiths, forgemen, hammermen, and boilermakers	153	–	–	27	84	–	–	33	5	29	11	–
Brickmasons and stonemasons	276	–	–	171	105	–	7	80	10	–	–	–
Carpenters	796	–	–	575	133	4	–	66	–	14	–	–
Cranemen, derrickmen, and hoistmen	910	–	12	50	806	–	26	659	–	31	18	–
Electricians	941	–	–	243	609	–	13	296	–	35	25	20
Excavating, grading, and road machine operators	329	–	–	188	89	–	–	34	–	–	5	6
Foremen, n e.c	2 640	16	6	132	2 058	–	50	629	11	320	166	66
Mechanics and repairmen	3 343	6	–	94	1 471	5	15	431	19	101	86	40
Automobile, including body	1 353	6	–	15	377	5	–	28	–	4	–	–
Machinists, job setters, and toolmakers	1 922	–	–	4	1 875	5	–	282	16	526	375	62
Metal craftsmen, except mechanics and machinists	1 442	–	–	153	1 272	5	3	676	35	115	63	11
Painters, construction and maintenance, and plasterers and paperhangers	333	–	–	185	103	–	–	8	–	9	4	17
Plumbers and pipe fitters	720	–	6	296	332	–	–	192	–	–	–	–
Printing craftsmen	271	–	–	5	253	–	–	11	–	11	–	6
Stationary engineers and power station operators	350	–	5	10	148	–	–	72	–	4	–	4
Other craftsmen and kindred workers	2 756	–	10	441	917	15	13	179	5	43	23	20
Operatives, except transport	**19 896**	**57**	**66**	**239**	**17 266**	**37**	**145**	**2 923**	**82**	**2 300**	**1 480**	**781**
Assemblers	3 547	–	–	4	3 485	9	5	50	–	283	316	359
Checkers, examiners and inspectors, manufacturing	1 891	–	–	–	1 891	–	3	336	13	288	142	81
Filers, polishers, sanders, and buffers	361	–	–	–	357	–	–	34	–	45	15	–
Painters, manufactured articles	503	–	–	–	481	4	–	34	–	34	27	11
Precision machine operatives	1 450	–	5	–	1 445	–	7	165	10	483	333	18
Welders and flamecutters	1 565	–	–	91	1 364	–	11	219	–	176	209	10
Other specified operatives	5 437	53	61	117	3 468	19	36	854	37	380	103	192
Machine operatives, miscellaneous specified	1 799	–	–	5	1 712	5	45	407	10	211	133	51
Machine operatives, not specified	1 721	–	–	–	1 696	–	16	274	8	342	157	18
Miscellaneous operatives	1 093	–	–	14	892	–	22	321	4	45	35	29
Not specified operatives	529	4	–	8	475	–	–	229	–	13	10	12

Table 180. Occupation of Employed Persons by Industry Group and Sex: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text For meaning of symbols, see text]

The State
Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More

The State Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More	Persons 16 years old and over	Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	Mining	Construction	Manufacturing					
						Durable goods				
					Total	Furniture, lumber, and wood products	Stone clay and glass products	Primary ferrous industries	Primary nonferrous industries	Fabricated metal industries including not specified metal
LORAIN–ELYRIA SMSA—Continued										
Total employed—Continued										
Transport equipment operatives	3 503	15	8	136	1 314	15	114	290	11	102
Deliverymen and routemen	713	8	–	5	191	5	20	10	–	4
Truck drivers	1 512	3	3	111	446	10	59	89	11	25
Other transport equipment operatives	1 278	4	5	20	677	–	35	191	–	73
Laborers, except farm	4 599	101	5	489	2 130	7	40	997	–	172
Freight, stock, and material handlers	1 855	5	5	12	771	–	15	261	–	111
Other specified laborers	1 323	91	–	477	298	7	14	78	–	25
Miscellaneous laborers	700	5	–	–	578	–	–	445	–	10
Not specified laborers	721	–	–	–	483	–	11	213	–	26
Farm workers	1 450	1 450	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Service workers, including private household	11 235	–	–	54	891	5	9	228	5	102
Cleaning service workers	2 465	–	–	35	496	–	–	137	5	60
Personal service workers	1 159	–	–	–	5	–	–	–	–	–
Guards and watchmen	357	–	–	3	245	5	4	56	–	27
Other service workers, including private household	7 254	–	–	16	145	–	5	35	–	15
Female employed	31 438	440	11	343	6 179	36	53	502	36	1 151
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	4 590	6	–	–	222	–	–	8	–	11
Accountants	157	–	–	–	34	–	–	4	–	5
Computer specialists	13	–	–	–	5	–	–	–	–	–
Life and physical scientists	16	–	–	–	4	–	–	–	–	–
Registered nurses, dietitians and therapists	1 009	–	–	–	10	–	–	–	–	–
Social scientists	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Writers, artists, and entertainers	201	6	–	–	103	–	–	–	–	–
Other professional, technical, and kindred workers	3 194	–	–	–	60	–	–	4	–	6
Managers and administrators, except farm	926	–	–	14	39	–	–	–	–	10
Salaried	790	–	–	14	34	–	–	–	–	10
Self-employed	136	–	–	–	5	–	–	–	–	–
Sales workers	3 127	10	–	–	133	7	–	10	–	4
Clerical and kindred workers	9 955	36	11	290	2 042	6	45	244	16	431
Bookkeepers	1 433	13	5	102	246	6	6	24	–	37
Cashiers	1 087	–	–	6	12	–	–	8	–	–
Counter clerks, except food	144	–	–	–	51	–	–	–	–	22
File clerks	142	–	–	–	50	–	–	–	–	14
Office machine operators	312	–	–	–	154	–	–	49	–	30
Bookkeeping and billing machine operators	62	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Receptionists	329	15	6	5	46	–	6	5	–	5
Secretaries	2 553	–	–	134	641	–	15	65	11	137
Stenographers	80	–	–	–	23	–	–	6	–	11
Typists	764	–	–	5	237	–	8	20	–	54
Other clerical and kindred workers	3 111	8	–	38	582	–	10	67	5	121
Craftsmen and kindred workers	652	6	–	29	318	11	–	51	5	73
Foremen n.e.c	73	6	–	–	28	–	–	–	–	5
Operatives, except transport	3 882	26	–	5	3 137	7	8	137	15	545
Assemblers	818	–	–	–	796	–	–	29	–	92
Checkers, examiners, and inspectors manufacturing	516	–	–	–	516	–	3	59	–	145
Packers and wrappers, except meat and produce	278	21	–	–	143	–	–	10	–	15
Other operatives, except transport	2 270	5	–	5	1 682	7	5	39	15	293
Transport equipment operatives	245	–	–	–	46	–	–	1	–	–
Laborers, except farm	330	17	–	–	131	–	–	32	–	41
Farm workers	339	339	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Service workers, including private household	7 392	–	–	5	111	5	–	19	–	36
Cleaning service workers	966	–	–	5	65	–	–	12	–	31
Personal service workers	857	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other service workers, including private household	5 569	–	–	–	46	5	–	7	–	5

Table 180. Occupation of Employed Persons by Industry Group and Sex: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text For meaning of symbols, see text]

The State
Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More

					Manufacturing							
						Durable goods						
	Persons 16 years old and over	Agriculture, forestry and fisheries	Mining	Construction	Total	Furniture, lumber and wood products	Stone clay, and glass products	Primary ferrous industries	Primary nonferrous industries	Fabricated metal industries, including not specified metal	Machinery except electrical	Electrical machinery equipment, and supplies
LORAIN–ELYRIA SMSA												
Total employed	95 385	1 761	161	4 478	40 800	152	603	9 688	247	5 168	3 332	1 667
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	11 827	60	15	108	2 889	12	31	473	4	339	283	223
Accountants	636	–	5	5	292	7	5	66	4	35	22	–
Architects	16	5	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Computer specialists	164	–	–	–	58	–	–	4	–	11	4	–
Engineers	1 372	–	10	56	930	–	6	208	–	115	91	121
Chemical	87	–	–	–	82	–	–	4	–	–	–	–
Civil	112	–	–	35	29	–	–	23	–	–	–	–
Electrical and electronic	269	–	–	5	140	–	–	23	–	–	5	73
Industrial	286	–	5	–	253	–	–	53	–	39	19	19
Mechanical	236	–	–	5	196	–	–	14	–	52	40	12
Other engineers	382	–	5	11	230	–	6	91	–	24	27	17
Mathematical specialists	27	–	–	–	16	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Life and physical scientists	131	6	–	–	75	–	–	17	–	–	5	–
Chemists	74	–	–	–	65	–	–	17	–	–	–	–
Personnel and labor relations workers	285	–	–	7	127	–	–	31	–	32	17	5
Social scientists	25	–	–	–	15	–	–	–	–	–	4	–
Engineering and science technicians	1 037	4	–	17	776	5	11	111	–	101	91	71
Draftsmen	424	–	–	6	318	5	11	24	–	74	77	53
Electrical and electronic engineering technicians	116	–	–	–	44	–	–	6	–	–	4	18
Industrial and mechanical engineering technicians	91	–	–	–	91	–	–	25	–	9	5	–
Technicians, except health, and engineering and science	560	–	–	–	12	–	–	–	–	–	5	–
Writers, artists, and entertainers	662	6	–	5	336	–	5	11	–	23	36	11
Other professional, technical, and kindred workers	6 912	39	–	18	252	–	4	25	–	22	8	15
Managers and administrators, except farm	5 553	5	11	429	1 251	24	38	183	12	225	157	58
Buyers, purchasing agents, and sales managers	728	–	–	17	304	10	4	60	6	62	39	9
Other managers and administrators	4 825	5	11	412	947	14	34	123	6	163	118	49
Salaried	4 053	–	5	271	904	14	34	123	6	153	104	49
Self-employed	772	5	6	141	43	–	–	–	–	10	14	–
Sales workers	6 158	15	6	41	747	12	17	58	–	52	81	23
Clerical and kindred workers	13 982	36	11	408	4 057	6	82	888	32	638	419	250
Bookkeepers	1 671	13	5	106	350	6	12	87	–	40	62	6
Cashiers	1 130	–	–	6	12	–	–	8	–	–	4	–
Estimators and investigators, n e.c	251	–	–	75	30	–	–	–	–	5	4	6
Office machine operators	447	–	–	–	216	–	–	59	–	36	9	11
Shipping and receiving clerks	589	–	–	–	473	–	4	112	–	103	31	19
Stock clerks and storekeepers	623	–	–	–	401	–	5	76	–	36	38	34
Other clerical and kindred workers	9 271	23	6	221	2 575	–	61	546	32	418	271	174
Craftsmen and kindred workers	17 182	22	39	2 574	10 255	34	127	3 648	101	1 238	776	252
Blacksmiths, forgemen, hammermen, and boilermakers	153	–	–	27	84	–	–	33	5	29	11	–
Brickmasons and stonemasons	276	–	–	171	105	–	7	80	10	–	–	–
Carpenters	796	–	–	575	133	4	–	66	–	14	–	–
Cranemen, derrickmen, and hoistmen	910	–	12	50	806	–	26	659	–	31	18	–
Electricians	941	–	–	243	609	–	13	296	–	35	25	20
Excavating, grading, and road machine operators	329	–	–	188	89	–	–	34	–	–	5	6
Foremen, n.e.c	2 640	16	6	132	2 058	–	50	629	11	320	166	66
Mechanics and repairmen	3 343	6	–	94	1 471	5	15	431	19	101	86	40
Automobile, including body	1 353	6	–	15	377	5	–	28	–	4	–	–
Machinists, job setters, and toolmakers	1 922	–	–	4	1 875	5	–	282	16	526	375	62
Metal craftsmen, except mechanics and machinists	1 442	–	–	153	1 272	5	3	676	35	115	63	11
Painters, construction and maintenance, and plasterers and paperhangers	333	–	–	185	103	–	–	8	–	9	4	17
Plumbers and pipe fitters	720	–	6	296	332	–	–	192	–	–	–	–
Printing craftsmen	271	–	–	5	253	–	–	11	–	11	–	6
Stationary engineers and power station operators	350	–	5	10	148	–	–	72	–	4	–	4
Other craftsmen and kindred workers	2 756	–	10	441	917	15	13	179	5	43	23	20
Operatives, except transport	19 896	57	66	239	17 266	37	145	2 923	82	2 300	1 480	781
Assemblers	3 547	–	–	4	3 485	9	5	50	–	283	316	359
Checkers, examiners, and inspectors, manufacturing	1 891	–	–	–	1 891	–	3	336	13	288	142	81
Filers, polishers, sanders, and buffers	361	–	–	–	357	–	–	34	–	45	15	–
Painters, manufactured articles	503	–	–	–	481	4	–	34	–	34	27	11
Precision machine operatives	1 450	–	5	–	1 445	–	7	165	10	483	333	18
Welders and flamecutters	1 565	–	–	91	1 364	–	11	219	–	176	209	10
Other specified operatives	5 437	53	61	117	3 468	19	36	854	37	380	103	192
Machine operatives, miscellaneous specified	1 799	–	–	5	1 712	5	45	407	10	211	133	51
Machine operatives, not specified	1 721	–	–	–	696	–	16	274	8	342	157	18
Miscellaneous operatives	1 093	–	–	14	892	–	22	321	4	45	35	29
Not specified operatives	529	4	–	8	475	–	–	229	–	13	10	12

Table 180. Occupation of Employed Persons by Industry Group and Sex: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text For meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More					Manufacturing							
						Durable goods						
	Persons 16 years old and over	Agriculture, forestry and fisheries	Mining	Construction	Total	Furniture lumber, and wood products	Stone, clay and glass products	Primary ferrous industries	Primary nonferrous industries	Fabricated metal industries including not specified metal	Machinery, except electrical	Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies
LORAIN–ELYRIA SMSA—Continued												
Total employed—Continued												
Transport equipment operatives	3 503	15	8	136	1 314	15	114	290	11	102	55	13
Deliverymen and routemen	713	8	–	5	191	5	20	10	–	4	–	–
Truck drivers	1 512	3	3	111	446	10	59	89	11	25	9	6
Other transport equipment operatives	1 278	4	5	20	677	–	35	191	–	73	46	7
Laborers, except farm	4 599	101	5	489	2 130	7	40	997	–	172	41	25
Freight, stock, and material handlers	1 855	5	5	12	771	–	15	261	–	111	7	13
Other specified laborers	1 323	91	–	477	298	7	14	78	–	25	5	6
Miscellaneous laborers	700	5	–	–	578	–	–	445	–	10	15	–
Not specified laborers	721	–	–	–	483	–	11	213	–	26	14	6
Farm workers	1 450	1 450	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Service workers, including private household	11 235	–	–	54	891	5	9	228	5	102	40	42
Cleaning service workers	2 465	–	–	35	496	–	–	137	5	60	13	23
Personal service workers	1 159	–	–	–	5	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Guards and watchmen	357	–	–	3	245	5	4	56	–	27	22	19
Other service workers, including private household	7 254	–	–	16	145	–	5	35	–	15	5	–
Female employed	31 438	440	11	343	6 179	36	53	502	36	1 151	513	769
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	4 590	6	–	–	222	–	–	8	–	11	8	11
Accountants	157	–	–	–	34	–	–	4	–	5	5	–
Computer specialists	13	–	–	–	5	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Life and physical scientists	16	–	–	–	4	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Registered nurses, dietitians, and therapists	1 009	–	–	–	10	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Social scientists	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Writers, artists, and entertainers	201	6	–	–	103	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other professional, technical, and kindred workers	3 194	–	–	–	66	–	–	4	–	6	3	11
Managers and administrators, except farm	926	–	–	14	39	–	–	–	–	10	9	5
Salaried	790	–	–	14	34	–	–	–	–	10	9	5
Self-employed	136	–	–	–	5	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Sales workers	3 127	10	–	–	133	7	–	10	–	4	–	4
Clerical and kindred workers	9 955	36	11	290	2 042	6	45	244	16	431	246	191
Bookkeepers	1 433	13	5	102	246	6	6	24	–	37	49	6
Cashiers	1 087	–	–	6	12	–	–	8	–	–	4	–
Counter clerks, except food	144	–	–	–	51	–	–	–	–	22	–	16
File clerks	142	–	–	–	50	–	–	–	–	14	5	5
Office machine operators	312	–	–	–	154	–	–	49	–	30	5	11
Bookkeeping and billing machine operators	62	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Receptionists	329	15	6	5	46	–	6	5	–	5	5	–
Secretaries	2 553	–	–	134	641	–	15	65	11	137	79	89
Stenographers	80	–	–	–	23	–	–	6	–	11	–	–
Typists	764	–	–	5	237	–	8	20	–	54	35	9
Other clerical and kindred workers	3 111	8	–	38	582	–	10	67	5	121	64	55
Craftsmen and kindred workers	652	6	–	29	318	11	–	51	5	73	9	22
Foremen, n.e.c	73	6	–	–	28	–	–	–	–	5	–	6
Operatives, except transport	3 882	26	–	5	3 137	7	8	137	15	545	227	521
Assemblers	818	–	–	–	796	–	–	29	–	92	86	296
Checkers, examiners, and inspectors, manufacturing	516	–	–	–	516	–	3	59	–	145	36	29
Packers and wrappers, except meat and produce	278	21	–	–	143	–	–	10	–	15	9	7
Other operatives, except transport	2 270	5	–	5	1 682	7	5	39	15	293	96	189
Transport equipment operatives	245	–	–	–	46	–	–	1	–	–	–	–
Laborers, except farm	330	17	–	–	131	–	–	32	–	41	9	9
Farm workers	339	339	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Service workers, including private household	7 392	–	–	5	111	5	–	19	–	36	5	6
Cleaning service workers	966	–	–	5	65	–	–	12	–	31	–	6
Personal service workers	857	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other service workers, including private household	5 569	–	–	–	46	5	–	7	–	5	5	–

Table 180. Occupation of Employed Persons by Industry Group and Sex: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample see text For meaning of symbols see text]

The State Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More

The State Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More	Manufacturing—Continued												
	Durable goods—Continued					Nondurable goods							
	Motor vehicles and motor vehicle equipment	Aircraft and parts	Other transportation equipment	Ordnance	Other durable goods	Food and kindred products	Textile mill products	Apparel and other fabricated textile products	Paper and allied products	Printing publishing and allied industries	Chemicals and allied products	Rubber and miscellaneous plastic products	Other nondurable goods incl not specified manufacturing
LORAIN–ELYRIA SMSA													
Total employed	10 666	552	648	228	2 147	530	53	373	257	1 229	1 926	764	570
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	444	41	27	30	154	11	–	20	15	268	390	49	75
Accountants	84	12	–	–	9	–	–	7	5	15	11	6	4
Architects	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Computer specialists	12	–	–	–	–	–	–	5	–	7	10	–	5
Engineers	191	15	18	15	25	–	–	–	–	–	89	15	21
Chemical	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	72	–	6
Civil	6	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Electrical and electronic	14	–	5	–	15	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	5
Industrial	100	–	–	4	5	–	–	–	–	–	4	10	–
Mechanical	55	5	13	5	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other engineers	16	10	–	6	5	–	–	–	–	–	13	5	10
Mathematical specialists	–	–	–	6	–	–	–	–	–	–	10	–	–
Life and physical scientists	–	–	–	–	–	5	–	–	–	–	42	–	6
Chemists	–	–	–	–	–	5	–	–	–	–	37	–	6
Personnel and labor relations workers	31	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	6	5	–	–
Social scientists	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	6	–	5	–
Engineering and science technicians	93	14	5	5	35	6	–	3	10	–	199	5	11
Draftsmen	20	9	5	5	13	6	–	3	–	–	8	–	5
Electrical and electronic engineering technicians	6	–	–	–	5	–	–	–	–	–	5	–	–
Industrial and mechanical engineering technicians	41	5	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	6	–	–
Technicians except health, and engineering and science	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	7	–
Writers, artists, and entertainers	5	–	–	–	12	–	–	5	–	224	–	–	4
Other professional, technical, and kindred workers	28	–	4	4	73	–	–	–	–	10	24	11	24
Managers and administrators, except farm	111	19	28	8	109	57	5	11	–	93	64	34	15
Buyers, purchasing agents, and sales managers	20	8	–	–	15	12	–	–	–	34	13	12	–
Other managers and administrators	91	11	28	8	94	45	5	11	–	59	51	22	15
Salaried	91	11	28	8	94	45	5	11	–	54	41	18	15
Self-employed	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	5	10	4	–
Sales workers	35	9	22	–	35	60	5	–	9	197	63	11	58
Clerical and kindred workers	757	79	35	31	184	66	6	26	36	213	185	49	75
Bookkeepers	36	–	–	–	20	32	6	4	–	31	8	–	–
Cashiers	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Estimators and investigators, n e c	–	–	6	–	–	–	–	–	–	3	6	–	–
Office machine operators	44	14	5	–	–	18	–	–	–	11	4	5	–
Shipping and receiving clerks	124	4	–	5	10	–	–	5	11	6	28	6	5
Stock clerks and storekeepers	174	5	–	6	6	7	–	–	–	–	9	5	–
Other clerical and kindred workers	379	56	24	20	148	9	–	17	25	162	130	33	70
Craftsmen and kindred workers	2 162	138	318	56	475	56	9	29	51	261	318	127	79
Blacksmiths, forgemen, hammermen, and boilermakers	–	–	6	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Brickmasons and stonemasons	4	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	4	–	–
Carpenters	9	–	36	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	4	–	–
Cranemen, derrickmen, and hoistmen	21	–	34	–	6	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	11
Electricians	142	11	20	–	–	–	–	–	9	5	33	–	–
Excavating, grading, and road machine operators	40	–	4	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Foremen n e.c	451	18	28	17	67	14	5	9	15	24	93	54	21
Mechanics and repairmen	516	37	20	31	18	16	–	–	4	7	91	27	7
Automobile, including body	321	–	5	7	–	4	–	–	–	–	3	–	–
Machinists, job setters, and toolmakers	433	60	24	8	26	6	–	–	–	4	17	20	11
Metal craftsmen, except mechanics and machinists	279	8	43	–	20	–	–	–	–	–	9	–	5
Painters, construction and maintenance, and plasterers and paperhangers	50	–	10	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	5	–	–
Plumbers and pipe fitters	74	4	38	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	24	–	–
Printing craftsmen	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	18	207	–	–	–
Stationary engineers and power station operators	23	–	15	–	–	–	–	–	–	4	21	–	5
Other craftsmen and kindred workers	120	–	40	–	338	20	4	20	5	10	17	26	19
Operatives, except transport	5 868	236	194	103	988	115	15	278	117	98	775	485	246
Assemblers	2 197	55	24	23	101	–	–	4	–	5	–	54	–
Checkers, examiners and inspectors, manufacturing	708	61	5	4	70	10	–	25	11	–	43	39	52
Filers, polishers, sanders, and buffers	237	14	–	–	7	–	–	–	–	–	–	5	–
Painters, manufactured articles	302	5	10	–	39	–	–	–	–	–	5	10	–
Precision machine operatives	305	50	8	31	10	–	–	–	–	6	–	11	8
Welders and flamecutters	554	–	119	23	26	–	–	–	–	–	12	5	–
Other specified operatives	453	5	11	14	625	66	15	238	62	27	124	29	178
Machine operatives, miscellaneous specified	339	6	5	–	43	18	–	6	29	16	178	207	3
Machine operatives, not specified	425	33	6	8	37	16	–	–	5	20	255	71	5
Miscellaneous operatives	262	7	–	–	22	5	–	5	5	24	73	33	–
Not specified operatives	86	–	6	–	8	–	–	–	5	–	85	21	–

Table 180. Occupation of Employed Persons by Industry Group and Sex: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text For meaning of symbols see text]

The State Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More

The State Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More	Manufacturing—Continued												
	Durable goods—Continued					Nondurable goods							
	Motor vehicles and motor vehicle equipment	Aircraft and parts	Other transportation equipment	Ordnance	Other durable goods	Food and kindred products	Textile mill products	Apparel and other fabricated textile products	Paper and allied products	Printing, publishing, and allied industries	Chemicals and allied products	Rubber and miscellaneous plastic products	Other nondurable goods, incl not specified manufacturing
LORAIN–ELYRIA SMSA—Continued													
Total employed—Continued													
Transport equipment operatives	429	9	5	–	59	129	10	–	–	38	30	–	5
Deliverymen and routemen	2	–	–	–	4	112	–	–	–	34	–	–	–
Truck drivers	179	9	5	–	–	17	10	–	–	4	13	–	–
Other transport equipment operatives	248	–	–	–	55	–	–	–	–	–	17	–	5
Laborers, except farm	594	10	10	–	78	27	3	5	19	20	60	5	17
Freight, stock, and material handlers	266	10	–	–	11	16	3	5	14	12	15	5	7
Other specified laborers	72	–	–	–	58	6	–	–	–	–	22	–	5
Miscellaneous laborers	88	–	–	–	–	5	–	–	–	4	11	–	–
Not specified laborers	168	–	10	–	9	–	–	–	5	4	12	–	5
Farm workers	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Service workers, including private household	266	11	9	–	65	9	–	4	10	41	41	4	–
Cleaning service workers	190	–	–	–	5	4	–	4	10	26	15	4	–
Personal service workers	–	–	–	–	–	5	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Guards and watchmen	66	11	9	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	26	–	–
Other service workers, including private household	10	–	–	–	60	–	–	–	–	15	–	–	–
Female employed	631	115	30	14	507	110	13	331	131	471	166	400	200
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	24	–	–	–	17	–	–	8	–	113	13	6	3
Accountants	20	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Computer specialists	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	5	–	–	–	–	–
Life and physical scientists	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	4	–	–
Registered nurses, dietitians, and therapists	4	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	6	–
Social scientists	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Writers, artists, and entertainers	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	103	–	–	–
Other professional, technical, and kindred workers	–	–	–	–	17	–	–	3	–	10	9	–	3
Managers and administrators, except farm	–	–	–	–	5	–	–	–	–	5	5	–	–
Salaried	–	–	–	–	5	–	–	–	–	5	–	–	–
Self-employed	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	5	–	–
Sales workers	–	–	–	–	11	9	–	–	–	58	6	–	24
Clerical and kindred workers	232	49	19	14	119	61	6	26	31	152	79	29	46
Bookkeepers	22	–	–	–	20	27	6	4	–	31	8	–	–
Cashiers	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Counter clerks except food	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	13	–	–	–
File clerks	9	–	–	5	–	–	–	–	–	8	4	–	–
Office machine operators	32	4	–	–	–	18	–	–	–	5	–	–	–
Bookkeeping and billing machine operators	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Receptionists	5	–	–	–	5	–	–	–	5	5	5	–	–
Secretaries	84	31	3	4	40	–	–	11	4	15	33	9	11
Stenographers	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	6	–	–	–
Typists	43	4	–	5	–	–	–	4	16	19	15	–	5
Other clerical and kindred workers	37	10	16	–	54	16	–	7	6	50	14	20	30
Craftsmen and kindred workers	14	–	–	–	8	9	4	14	9	60	–	29	–
Foremen, n.e c	–	–	–	–	–	4	–	9	4	–	–	–	–
Operatives, except transport	350	61	11	–	321	27	–	278	76	38	56	332	127
Assemblers	135	19	5	–	71	–	–	4	–	5	–	54	–
Checkers examiners and inspectors manufacturing	78	25	–	–	54	–	–	25	11	–	–	34	17
Packers and wrappers, except meat and produce	11	5	–	–	16	19	–	5	12	4	18	12	–
Other operatives, except transport	126	12	6	–	180	8	–	244	53	29	38	232	110
Transport equipment operatives	4	–	–	–	–	4	–	–	–	30	7	–	–
Laborers, except farm	–	5	–	–	17	–	3	5	10	–	–	–	–
Farm workers	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Service workers, including private household	7	–	–	–	9	–	–	–	5	15	–	4	–
Cleaning service workers	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	5	7	–	4	–
Personal service workers	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other service workers, including private household	7	–	–	–	9	–	–	–	–	8	–	–	–

Table 180. Occupation of Employed Persons by Industry Group and Sex: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text For meaning of symbols see text]

The State Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More

	Railroads and railway express service	Trucking service and warehousing	Other transportation	Communications	Utilities and sanitary services	Wholesale trade	Retail trade: General merchandise retailing	Retail trade: Food stores	Retail trade: Automotive dealers and gasoline stations	Retail trade: Eating and drinking places	Retail trade: Other retail trade	Insurance	Finance and real estate
LORAIN–ELYRIA SMSA													
Total employed	861	1 027	906	1 022	1 656	2 083	3 019	2 532	1 953	2 803	3 913	701	1 979
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	–	5	27	99	82	92	86	23	13	31	109	15	58
Accountants	–	–	–	7	–	18	24	–	7	–	3	15	39
Architects	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Computer specialists	–	–	–	9	–	28	5	–	–	–	–	–	4
Engineers	–	–	9	48	48	21	–	–	6	–	11	–	–
Chemical	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Civil	–	–	–	–	10	4	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Electrical and electronic	–	–	5	39	25	–	–	–	–	–	11	–	–
Industrial	–	–	–	–	10	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Mechanical	–	–	4	–	3	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other engineers	–	–	–	9	–	17	–	–	6	–	–	–	–
Mathematical specialists	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Life and physical scientists	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Chemists	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Personnel and labor relations workers	–	5	5	–	–	–	33	10	–	–	5	–	4
Social scientists	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Engineering and science technicians	–	–	5	12	14	9	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Draftsmen	–	–	–	12	5	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Electrical and electronic engineering technicians	–	–	5	–	–	9	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Industrial and mechanical engineering technicians	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Technicians, except health, and engineering and science	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Writers, artists, and entertainers	–	–	–	23	6	5	13	–	–	24	4	–	–
Other professional, technical, and kindred workers	–	–	8	–	14	11	11	13	–	7	86	–	11
Managers and administrators, except farm	139	48	47	42	47	193	308	284	309	293	460	54	332
Buyers, purchasing agents, and sales managers	–	–	–	–	–	69	125	77	29	–	81	5	6
Other managers and administrators	139	48	47	42	47	124	183	207	280	293	379	49	326
Salaried	139	40	42	42	43	96	178	141	145	199	283	49	326
Self-employed	–	8	5	–	4	28	5	66	135	94	96	–	–
Sales workers	6	6	7	18	30	506	1 425	608	331	37	1 449	327	319
Clerical and kindred workers	97	100	188	469	201	399	578	719	187	116	740	294	1 078
Bookkeepers	12	20	18	25	30	101	90	54	96	17	222	29	158
Cashiers	–	–	19	4	19	–	207	538	–	91	94	5	10
Estimators and investigators, n e.c	5	–	–	11	7	11	26	–	4	–	–	17	29
Office machine operators	4	–	5	10	6	8	–	4	–	–	10	5	68
Shipping and receiving clerks	–	–	–	–	5	40	38	5	6	–	13	–	–
Stock clerks and storekeepers	5	5	7	4	9	23	29	62	6	–	34	–	–
Other clerical and kindred workers	71	75	139	415	125	216	188	56	75	8	367	238	813
Craftsmen and kindred workers	348	87	162	373	774	241	149	52	470	12	394	6	54
Blacksmiths, forgemen, hammermen, and boilermakers	–	–	–	–	32	5	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Brickmasons and stonemasons	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Carpenters	–	4	–	–	–	–	8	–	5	–	14	–	11
Cranemen, derrickmen, and hoistmen	–	–	–	–	8	16	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Electricians	5	–	–	–	47	5	–	–	–	–	5	–	–
Excavating, grading, and road machine operators	6	–	9	–	28	–	–	–	–	–	4	–	–
Foremen, n.e c	56	9	17	10	101	41	35	9	16	–	9	6	15
Mechanics and repairmen	57	65	127	–	106	99	74	8	435	6	110	–	11
Automobile, including body	–	65	16	–	4	32	29	8	429	–	15	–	–
Machinists, job setters, and toolmakers	–	–	–	–	5	16	–	6	6	–	–	–	–
Metal craftsmen, except mechanics and machinists	–	–	–	–	–	7	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Painters, construction and maintenance, and plasterers and paperhangers	–	–	4	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	4	–	–
Plumbers and pipe fitters	3	–	–	14	34	6	–	–	–	–	–	–	6
Printing craftsmen	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	4	–	–
Stationary engineers and power station operators	–	–	–	–	173	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	5
Other craftsmen and kindred workers	221	9	5	349	240	46	32	29	8	6	244	–	6
Operatives, except transport	28	23	135	–	172	166	43	266	520	7	143	–	–
Assemblers	–	–	5	–	–	22	5	–	–	–	–	–	–
Checkers, examiners, and inspectors manufacturing	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Filers, polishers, sanders, and buffers	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	4	–	–	–	–
Painters, manufactured articles	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	17	–	–	–	–
Precision machine operatives	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Welders and flamecutters	15	5	6	–	37	23	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other specified operatives	–	12	68	–	74	92	38	233	499	7	131	–	–
Machine operatives, miscellaneous specified	5	–	–	–	23	13	–	5	–	–	–	–	–
Machine operatives, not specified	–	–	–	–	4	–	–	5	–	–	–	–	–
Miscellaneous operatives	–	6	56	–	27	11	–	16	–	–	12	–	–
Not specified operatives	8	–	–	–	7	5	–	7	–	–	–	–	–

Table 180. Occupation of Employed Persons by Industry Group and Sex: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text For meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More

The State Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More	Railroads and railway express service	Trucking service and warehousing	Other transportation	Communications	Utilities and sanitary services	Wholesale trade	Retail trade					Insurance	Finance and real estate
							General merchandise retailing	Food stores	Automotive dealers and gasoline stations	Eating and drinking places	Other retail trade		
LORAIN–ELYRIA SMSA—Continued													
Total employed—Continued													
Transport equipment operatives	158	677	238	11	115	292	53	67	41	25	177	–	–
Deliverymen and routemen	–	62	–	11	–	152	53	49	10	15	112	–	–
Truck drivers	5	615	11	–	67	106	–	14	14	10	37	–	–
Other transport equipment operatives	153	–	227	–	48	34	–	4	17	–	28	–	–
Laborers, except farm	68	76	60	5	195	145	126	450	69	9	203	–	34
Freight, stock, and material handlers	–	69	41	–	100	93	115	437	19	–	118	–	–
Other specified laborers	–	–	4	–	62	9	5	4	46	–	45	–	9
Miscellaneous laborers	52	–	–	5	23	–	–	–	–	–	13	–	20
Not specified laborers	16	7	15	–	10	43	6	9	4	9	27	–	5
Farm workers	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Service workers, including private household	17	5	42	5	40	49	251	63	13	2 273	238	5	104
Cleaning service workers	6	5	–	5	31	27	82	22	13	104	34	5	66
Personal service workers	–	–	15	–	–	5	22	–	–	11	11	–	13
Guards and watchmen	5	–	–	–	–	–	10	–	–	4	–	–	15
Other service workers, including private household	6	–	27	–	9	17	137	41	–	2 154	193	–	10
Female employed	35	51	223	458	171	432	2 256	1 402	196	1 957	2 047	274	1 139
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	–	–	–	9	5	11	66	5	–	7	13	–	16
Accountants	–	–	–	–	–	5	19	–	–	–	–	–	12
Computer specialists	–	–	–	4	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	4
Life and physical scientists	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Registered nurses, dietitians, and therapists	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	7	–	–	–
Social scientists	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Writers, artists, and entertainers	–	–	–	–	–	–	13	–	–	–	4	–	–
Other professional, technical, and kindred workers	–	–	–	5	5	6	34	5	–	–	9	–	–
Managers and administrators, except farm	–	4	–	–	–	7	129	58	22	110	135	14	62
Salaried	–	–	–	–	–	–	129	33	22	82	111	14	62
Self-employed	–	4	–	–	–	7	–	25	–	28	24	–	–
Sales workers	–	–	7	–	10	34	1 260	482	20	31	867	25	114
Clerical and kindred workers	29	35	87	423	124	274	526	635	136	105	658	230	906
Bookkeepers	5	15	18	10	18	90	80	54	76	17	207	24	153
Cashiers	–	–	4	4	19	–	207	533	–	80	94	5	10
Counter clerks except food	–	–	–	–	–	–	4	5	–	–	–	–	–
File clerks	–	9	3	4	5	6	14	–	–	–	15	–	–
Office machine operators	–	–	5	5	–	8	–	4	–	–	10	–	49
Bookkeeping and billing machine operators	–	–	–	–	–	3	–	–	–	–	6	–	38
Receptionists	–	–	5	–	–	–	3	–	–	–	4	6	22
Secretaries	9	11	6	–	17	79	26	13	21	8	89	92	162
Stenographers	–	–	–	–	–	8	–	–	–	–	–	5	12
Typists	6	–	10	37	6	13	15	–	21	–	43	26	33
Other clerical and kindred workers	9	–	36	363	59	70	177	26	18	–	196	72	465
Craftsmen and kindred workers	–	–	–	20	10	9	36	24	10	6	105	–	–
Foremen, n.e c	–	–	–	5	–	–	15	5	–	–	5	–	–
Operatives, except transport	–	6	–	–	5	69	12	71	8	7	77	–	–
Assemblers	–	–	–	–	–	7	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Checkers, examiners, and inspectors; manufacturing	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Packers and wrappers, except meat and produce	–	6	–	–	–	18	–	21	–	7	–	–	–
Other operatives, except transport	–	–	–	–	5	44	12	50	8	–	77	–	–
Transport equipment operatives	–	6	125	6	17	10	5	4	–	21	–	–	–
Laborers, except farm	–	–	4	–	–	14	22	90	–	5	6	–	–
Farm workers	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Service workers, including private household	6	–	–	–	–	4	200	33	–	1 665	186	5	41
Cleaning service workers	–	–	–	–	–	4	43	–	–	18	9	5	28
Personal service workers	–	–	–	–	–	–	22	–	–	4	11	–	13
Other service workers including private household	6	–	–	–	–	–	135	33	–	1 643	166	–	–

Table 180. Occupation of Employed Persons by Industry Group and Sex: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text For meaning of symbols see text]

The State Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More

LORAIN–ELYRIA SMSA	Business services	Repair services	Hotels and lodging places	Other personal services, including private household	Entertainment and recreation services	Hospitals	Health services, except hospitals	Educational services, government	Educational services private	Welfare, religious, and nonprofit membership organizations	Other professional and related services	Public administration
Total employed	1 145	1 165	526	2 285	665	2 996	1 902	4 495	2 610	1 310	1 548	3 083
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	161	31	28	60	93	1 050	555	2 788	1 189	530	715	915
Accountants	6	4	11	–	–	14	–	–	10	–	113	63
Architects	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	11	–
Computer specialists	20	–	–	–	–	–	–	6	20	–	4	10
Engineers	23	6	–	–	–	–	–	–	14	–	104	86
Chemical	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	5	–
Civil	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	5	–	24	5
Electrical and electronic	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	27	17
Industrial	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	8	10
Mechanical	8	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	10	10
Other engineers	15	6	–	–	–	–	–	–	9	–	30	44
Mathematical specialists	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	11
Life and physical scientists	–	–	–	–	–	12	–	6	7	–	–	25
Chemists	–	–	–	–	–	5	–	–	–	–	–	4
Personnel and labor relations workers	48	–	–	–	5	5	–	–	4	16	–	11
Social scientists	4	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	6	–
Engineering and science technicians	10	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	18	4	71	97
Draftsmen	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	4	58	21
Electrical and electronic engineering technicians	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	58
Industrial and mechanical engineering technicians	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Technicians, except health, and engineering and science	5	–	–	5	–	–	–	–	–	–	5	533
Writers, artists, and entertainers	24	–	5	25	57	–	–	6	10	54	47	12
Other professional, technical, and kindred workers	21	21	12	30	31	1 019	555	2 770	1 106	456	354	67
Managers and administrators, except farm	81	103	66	120	103	49	27	278	113	123	21	217
Buyers, purchasing agents, and sales managers	5	10	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other managers and administrators	76	93	66	120	103	49	27	278	113	123	21	217
Salaried	71	63	44	80	77	49	20	278	113	123	15	217
Self-employed	5	30	22	40	26	–	7	–	–	–	6	–
Sales workers	103	35	9	63	15	–	5	10	9	5	11	15
Clerical and kindred workers	314	95	79	148	88	380	282	625	578	316	415	984
Bookkeepers	64	23	9	26	9	36	27	11	21	32	15	52
Cashiers	5	6	–	12	28	16	–	52	6	–	–	–
Estimators and investigators, n e c	18	10	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	8
Office machine operators	18	–	–	–	–	13	–	9	32	–	11	28
Shipping and receiving clerks	–	4	–	–	–	–	–	–	5	–	–	–
Stock clerks and storekeepers	14	–	–	–	–	13	–	3	–	–	–	8
Other clerical and kindred workers	195	52	70	110	51	302	255	550	514	284	389	888
Craftsmen and kindred workers	104	580	–	31	37	32	58	73	39	19	26	171
Blacksmiths, forgemen, hammermen, and boilermakers	–	5	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Brickmasons and stonemasons	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Carpenters	–	–	–	–	6	5	3	17	–	4	5	6
Cranemen derrickmen, and hoistmen	8	–	–	–	–	–	5	–	–	–	–	5
Electricians	–	3	–	–	–	4	5	7	5	–	–	3
Excavating, grading, and road machine operators	–	5	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Foremen, n e c	27	10	–	11	6	7	4	–	–	–	–	39
Mechanics and repairmen	41	461	–	–	25	–	–	27	10	–	15	95
Automobile, including body	–	327	–	–	–	–	–	22	–	–	–	14
Machinists, job setters, and toolmakers	–	10	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Metal craftsmen, except mechanics and machinists	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	10
Painters, construction and maintenance, and plasterers and paperhangers	4	7	–	5	–	3	–	10	–	4	–	4
Plumbers and pipe fitters	4	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	9	6	–	4
Printing craftsmen	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	9	–	–	–
Stationary engineers and power station operators	–	–	–	–	–	5	–	4	–	–	–	–
Other craftsmen and kindred workers	20	79	–	15	–	8	41	8	6	5	6	5
Operatives, except transport	104	100	9	298	7	71	36	20	21	15	44	40
Assemblers	5	5	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	10	6
Checkers, examiners, and inspectors manufacturing	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Filers, polishers, sanders, and buffers	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Painters, manufactured articles	–	5	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Precision machine operatives	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Welders and flamecutters	–	24	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other specified operatives	67	41	9	298	7	71	25	20	12	5	18	11
Machine operatives, miscellaneous specified	12	5	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	10	9
Machine operatives, not specified	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	6	10
Miscellaneous operatives	20	11	–	–	–	–	5	–	9	10	–	4
Not specified operatives	–	9	–	–	–	–	6	–	–	–	–	–

Table 180. Occupation of Employed Persons by Industry Group and Sex: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample see text For meaning of symbols, see text]

The State
Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More

LORAIN–ELYRIA SMSA—Continued	Business services	Repair services	Hotels and lodging places	Other personal services including private household	Entertainment and recreation services	Hospitals	Health services except hospitals	Educational services, government	Educational services, private	Welfare, religious, and nonprofit membership organizations	Other professional and related services	Public administration
Total employed—Continued												
Transport equipment operatives	11	56	8	55	–	5	–	5	6	–	13	17
Deliverymen and routemen	4	12	–	24	–	5	–	–	–	–	–	–
Truck drivers	7	20	–	15	–	–	–	5	–	–	6	17
Other transport equipment operatives	–	24	8	16	–	–	–	–	6	–	7	–
Laborers, except farm	42	142	–	31	73	19	–	–	37	20	25	45
Freight, stock, and material handlers	18	6	–	8	–	13	–	–	12	2	4	7
Other specified laborers	–	119	–	13	63	6	–	–	20	10	17	25
Miscellaneous laborers	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	4	–
Not specified laborers	24	17	–	10	10	–	–	–	5	8	–	13
Farm workers	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Service workers, including private household	225	23	327	1 479	249	1 390	939	696	618	282	278	679
Cleaning service workers	171	6	192	28	51	228	65	389	191	127	13	73
Personal service workers	11	–	31	698	49	24	30	78	98	45	4	9
Guards and watchmen	38	–	6	–	–	6	6	–	–	–	6	13
Other service workers, including private household	5	17	98	753	149	1 132	838	229	329	110	255	584
Female employed	529	150	349	1 801	294	2 587	1 482	2 785	1 616	725	832	674
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	49	20	14	35	26	922	260	1 726	699	188	208	83
Accountants	–	4	4	–	–	10	–	–	–	–	44	25
Computer specialists	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Life and physical scientists	–	–	–	–	–	12	–	–	–	–	–	–
Registered nurses, dietitians, and therapists	10	–	–	12	–	732	187	24	10	10	–	7
Social scientists	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Writers, artists, and entertainers	4	–	5	5	5	–	–	–	6	41	9	–
Other professional, technical, and kindred workers	35	16	5	18	21	168	73	1 702	683	137	155	51
Managers and administrators, except farm	12	8	30	49	31	11	23	33	41	42	10	42
Salaried	12	8	19	41	20	11	16	33	41	42	4	42
Self-employed	–	–	11	8	11	–	7	–	–	–	6	–
Sales workers	32	6	9	53	15	–	5	–	5	5	–	4
Clerical and kindred workers	234	70	49	139	69	355	269	554	513	295	382	479
Bookkeepers	60	23	9	26	9	31	27	11	21	27	10	46
Cashiers	5	–	–	12	22	16	–	52	6	–	–	–
Counter clerks except food	–	5	15	43	11	–	–	5	–	5	–	–
File clerks	5	–	–	5	–	5	–	5	6	5	–	5
Office machine operators	9	–	–	–	–	13	–	5	17	–	5	28
Bookkeeping and billing machine operators	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	15
Receptionists	9	–	4	22	–	47	85	10	15	17	3	5
Secretaries	46	23	9	4	21	96	122	187	236	176	219	106
Stenographers	9	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	6	7	5	5
Typists	22	5	–	5	–	23	15	44	47	41	25	85
Other clerical and kindred workers	69	14	12	22	6	124	20	235	159	17	115	199
Craftsmen and kindred workers	13	22	–	5	–	8	9	13	3	–	6	–
Foremen, n e c	9	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Operatives, except transport	70	5	9	259	3	47	31	5	6	10	14	–
Assemblers	5	5	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	5	–
Checkers, examiners, and inspectors, manufacturing	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Packers and wrappers, except meat and produce	52	–	–	10	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other operatives, except transport	13	–	9	249	3	47	31	5	6	10	9	–
Transport equipment operatives	–	–	–	5	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Laborers, except farm	12	6	–	13	–	5	–	–	5	–	–	–
Farm workers	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Service workers, including private household	107	13	238	1 243	150	1 239	885	454	344	185	212	66
Cleaning service workers	91	–	150	8	21	158	41	161	69	62	9	19
Personal service workers	11	–	25	506	9	24	22	69	98	35	4	4
Other service workers including private household	5	13	63	729	120	1 057	822	224	177	88	199	43

Table 180. Occupation of Employed Persons by Industry Group and Sex: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text For meaning of symbols, see text]

	Persons 16 years old and over	Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	Mining	Construction	Manufacturing							
						Durable goods						
					Total	Furniture, lumber, and wood products	Stone, clay and glass products	Primary ferrous industries	Primary nonferrous industries	Fabricated metal industries, including not specified metal	Machinery except electrical	Electrical machinery, equipment and supplies
TOLEDO, OHIO—MICH., SMSA												
Total employed	265 683	4 100	447	13 888	39 574	2 144	12 489	3 083	2 658	8 045	9 587	4 474
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	36 046	110	14	399	7 893	157	2 117	88	187	471	1 110	443
Accountants	2 321	6	5	51	1 004	38	225	16	51	82	108	37
Architects	83	–	–	–	24	–	10	–	–	4	–	–
Computer specialists	529	–	–	5	321	–	130	–	–	15	34	22
Engineers	4 134	5	–	224	2 687	34	861	30	45	120	531	170
Chemical	234	–	–	–	202	–	90	–	–	–	–	5
Civil	536	5	–	149	106	11	31	–	–	–	30	–
Electrical and electronic	545	–	–	19	301	–	79	4	–	5	83	51
Industrial	772	–	–	–	630	5	163	12	20	20	98	63
Mechanical	803	–	–	28	548	–	136	4	5	30	148	12
Other engineers	1 244	–	–	28	900	18	362	10	20	65	172	39
Mathematical specialists	37	–	–	–	14	–	5	–	–	–	–	–
Life and physical scientists	462	–	–	–	327	–	149	5	28	17	–	13
Chemists	346	–	–	–	264	–	106	5	22	17	–	8
Personnel and labor relations workers	909	6	–	9	374	11	88	9	4	34	32	26
Social scientists	354	–	–	–	134	–	87	–	–	–	11	–
Engineering and science technicians	2 475	4	9	67	1 488	30	241	17	49	119	274	128
Draftsmen	1 168	–	–	28	624	24	53	17	25	78	220	50
Electrical and electronic engineering technicians	251	–	–	–	154	–	37	–	–	4	28	55
Industrial and mechanical engineering technicians	139	–	4	–	129	–	20	–	–	21	4	–
Technicians, except health, and engineering and science	305	–	–	5	75	5	19	–	–	–	19	–
Writers, artists, and entertainers	2 114	14	–	21	662	15	113	–	–	17	43	27
Other professional, technical, and kindred workers	22 323	75	–	17	783	24	189	11	10	63	58	20
Managers and administrators, except farm	19 776	47	38	1 200	4 163	161	819	74	124	452	474	155
Buyers, purchasing agents, and sales managers	2 990	4	–	62	822	23	132	4	16	91	100	29
Other managers and administrators	16 786	43	38	1 138	3 341	138	687	70	108	361	374	126
Salaried	14 116	33	38	781	3 159	119	668	60	99	348	369	121
Self-employed	2 670	10	–	357	182	19	19	10	9	13	5	5
Sales workers	18 444	22	10	270	1 997	27	95	26	35	62	173	66
Clerical and kindred workers	45 271	50	50	901	11 198	265	1 931	265	256	835	1 418	669
Bookkeepers	4 998	12	27	208	1 016	32	167	–	37	52	129	62
Cashiers	3 273	–	–	–	49	–	4	–	–	–	6	6
Estimators and investigators, n.e c	842	–	–	122	138	–	34	–	–	6	34	–
Office machine operators	1 665	7	–	22	681	5	120	–	24	51	138	36
Shipping and receiving clerks	1 595	6	–	–	927	31	74	48	22	88	106	61
Stock clerks and storekeepers	1 732	–	–	10	817	12	46	22	17	89	160	75
Other clerical and kindred workers	31 166	25	23	539	7 570	185	1 486	195	156	549	845	429
Craftsmen and kindred workers	41 477	88	90	8 110	19 838	521	2 285	965	792	1 772	2 754	711
Blacksmiths, forgemen, hammermen, and boilermakers	326	9	–	92	174	–	3	19	–	38	20	–
Brickmasons and stonemasons	480	–	–	379	84	–	23	13	–	14	25	–
Carpenters	2 221	6	–	1 808	247	73	42	15	–	5	–	–
Cranemen, derrickmen, and hoistmen	696	5	15	112	489	9	149	149	5	65	26	–
Electricians	1 864	8	5	697	854	4	193	37	43	50	88	44
Excavating, grading, and road machine operators	613	4	33	376	88	–	48	7	6	–	5	–
Foremen, n e c	6 771	22	16	559	4 593	98	697	173	171	455	481	198
Mechanics and repairmen	8 544	18	10	335	2 822	16	419	82	88	216	268	131
Automobile, including body	3 374	3	–	18	559	–	24	–	6	21	16	13
Machinists, job setters, and toolmakers	4 826	–	–	26	4 638	35	168	91	240	574	1 433	162
Metal craftsmen, except mechanics and machinists	2 465	–	–	480	1 922	–	245	283	90	174	238	68
Painters, construction and maintenance, and plasterers and paperhangers	1 011	6	–	654	118	–	14	–	4	9	22	5
Plumbers and pipe fitters	1 615	–	–	964	443	–	68	30	36	35	5	–
Printing craftsmen	1 138	–	–	5	1 045	–	36	11	5	5	31	15
Stationary engineers and power station operators	852	–	–	22	310	–	38	21	16	5	9	–
Other craftsmen and kindred workers	8 055	10	11	1 601	2 011	286	142	34	88	127	103	88
Operatives, except transport	43 039	31	113	851	35 063	781	3 867	1 182	1 033	3 634	3 204	2 177
Assemblers	4 744	–	–	11	4 649	129	188	31	48	317	695	517
Checkers, examiners, and inspectors, manufacturing	4 308	–	–	–	4 308	36	849	101	153	386	283	465
Filers, polishers, sanders, and buffers	940	–	6	–	896	53	258	–	39	199	68	10
Painters, manufactured articles	597	–	–	–	556	29	16	4	11	106	44	6
Precision machine operatives	2 622	–	–	–	2 568	12	34	127	113	182	774	130
Welders and flamecutters	2 587	–	9	337	1 964	41	37	111	24	400	270	52
Other specified operatives	16 077	22	98	449	9 986	289	1 061	376	303	1 306	464	313
Machine operatives, miscellaneous specified	4 447	–	–	11	4 166	76	420	167	218	297	239	255
Machine operatives, not specified	3 289	–	–	5	3 169	36	195	152	75	189	228	274
Miscellaneous operatives	1 760	–	–	15	1 331	49	223	54	30	122	94	87
Not specified operatives	1 668	9	–	23	1 470	31	586	59	19	130	45	68

Table 180. Occupation of Employed Persons by Industry Group and Sex: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More	Persons 16 years old and over	Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	Mining	Construction	Manufacturing							
						Durable goods						
					Total	Furniture, lumber, and wood products	Stone, clay and glass products	Primary ferrous industries	Primary nonferrous industries	Fabricated metal industries, including not specified metal	Machinery, except electrical	Electrical machinery, equipment and supplies
TOLEDO, OHIO–MICH., SMSA—Continued												
Total employed—Continued												
Transport equipment operatives	**11 302**	**70**	**30**	**415**	**3 108**	**39**	**506**	**105**	**113**	**273**	**101**	**32**
Deliverymen and routemen	2 170	4	–	18	618	5	31	9	5	39	5	7
Truck drivers	4 910	54	30	339	910	21	268	11	23	79	52	14
Other transport equipment operatives	4 222	12	–	58	1 580	13	207	85	85	155	44	11
Laborers, except farm	**12 643**	**458**	**61**	**1 643**	**4 028**	**137**	**595**	**278**	**75**	**383**	**175**	**162**
Freight, stock, and material handlers	6 269	11	35	46	2 234	53	384	63	30	251	99	87
Other specified laborers	4 117	418	10	1 597	615	28	45	18	14	52	19	27
Miscellaneous laborers	637	19	5	–	235	5	5	118	5	23	11	4
Not specified laborers	1 620	10	11	–	944	51	161	79	26	57	46	44
Farm workers	**3 198**	**3 198**	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Service workers, including private household	**34 487**	**26**	**41**	**99**	**2 286**	**56**	**274**	**100**	**43**	**163**	**178**	**59**
Cleaning service workers	7 129	6	20	47	1 508	36	178	56	37	108	142	45
Personal service workers	3 870	–	–	–	21	–	4	–	–	–	–	–
Guards and watchmen	1 069	15	5	7	392	20	64	34	–	29	18	–
Other service workers, including private household	22 419	5	16	45	365	–	28	10	6	26	18	14
Female employed	**96 186**	**629**	**39**	**877**	**17 457**	**521**	**2 344**	**157**	**293**	**1 340**	**1 745**	**1 754**
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	**14 839**	**26**	–	**22**	**646**	**14**	**130**	**5**	**5**	**29**	**43**	**34**
Accountants	459	6	–	–	139	4	22	–	–	8	9	7
Computer specialists	74	–	–	–	24	–	9	–	–	6	5	–
Life and physical scientists	32	–	–	–	8	–	4	–	–	–	–	–
Registered nurses, dietitians, and therapists	3 318	10	–	4	78	–	16	5	5	–	–	–
Social scientists	31	–	–	–	5	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Writers, artists, and entertainers	729	–	–	14	150	4	26	–	–	4	7	5
Other professional, technical, and kindred workers	10 196	10	–	4	242	6	53	–	–	11	22	22
Managers and administrators, except farm	**3 196**	**8**	–	**37**	**196**	**15**	**43**	–	–	**30**	**25**	–
Salaried	2 679	8	–	28	185	15	35	–	–	30	25	–
Self-employed	517	–	–	9	11	–	8	–	–	–	–	–
Sales workers	**7 965**	**5**	–	**74**	**177**	–	–	–	–	**8**	**5**	**4**
Clerical and kindred workers	**33 189**	**44**	**34**	**580**	**6 781**	**192**	**1 375**	**87**	**145**	**466**	**845**	**427**
Bookkeepers	3 964	12	16	150	730	28	95	–	12	47	125	35
Cashiers	2 889	–	–	–	35	–	4	–	–	–	6	6
Counter clerks, except food	594	–	–	–	72	–	4	–	–	–	10	9
File clerks	813	–	–	5	193	4	14	6	9	15	42	27
Office machine operators	1 296	7	–	17	454	5	79	–	10	51	84	32
Bookkeeping and billing machine operators	252	–	–	5	47	–	–	–	–	11	5	–
Receptionists	1 074	5	–	26	90	–	8	–	–	20	4	10
Secretaries	9 025	10	14	245	2 671	80	822	39	75	189	227	147
Stenographers	339	–	–	14	111	–	22	3	–	6	22	10
Typists	3 144	–	–	61	756	23	118	6	10	42	130	75
Other clerical and kindred workers	10 051	10	4	62	1 669	52	209	33	29	96	195	76
Craftsmen and kindred workers	**1 588**	**6**	–	**120**	**709**	**27**	**39**	**29**	**42**	**29**	**84**	**57**
Foremen, n e c	291	–	–	–	160	–	14	–	4	9	26	17
Operatives, except transport	**10 606**	–	**5**	**5**	**8 266**	**215**	**678**	**32**	**91**	**725**	**733**	**1 195**
Assemblers	1 795	–	–	–	1 749	26	94	–	16	85	303	367
Checkers, examiners, and inspectors manufacturing	1 281	–	–	–	1 281	13	266	8	41	105	113	303
Packers and wrappers except meat and produce	1 059	–	–	–	816	11	80	–	–	59	25	99
Other operatives, except transport	6 471	–	5	5	4 420	165	238	24	34	476	292	426
Transport equipment operatives	**935**	–	–	**10**	**52**	–	**16**	–	–	–	–	–
Laborers, except farm	**982**	**40**	–	**13**	**343**	**33**	**35**	**4**	**10**	**30**	**10**	**18**
Farm workers	**500**	**500**	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Service workers, including private household	**22 386**	–	–	**16**	**287**	**25**	**28**	–	–	**23**	–	**19**
Cleaning service workers	2 528	–	–	16	151	25	9	–	–	11	–	5
Personal service workers	2 674	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other service workers, including private household	17 184	–	–	–	136	–	19	–	–	12	–	14

Table 180. Occupation of Employed Persons by Industry Group and Sex: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text For meaning of symbols see text]

The State
Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More

The State Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More	Manufacturing—Continued												
	Durable goods—Continued					Nondurable goods							
	Motor vehicles and motor vehicle equipment	Aircraft and parts	Other transportation equipment	Ordnance	Other durable goods	Food and kindred products	Textile mill products	Apparel and other fabricated textile products	Paper and allied products	Printing publishing and allied industries	Chemicals and allied products	Rubber and miscellaneous plastic products	Other nondurable goods, incl not specified manufacturing
TOLEDO, OHIO–MICH., SMSA													
Total employed	20 818	815	658	100	5 349	3 609	772	628	3 056	2 849	2 458	2 268	3 714
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	1 296	69	4	–	384	87	65	17	155	351	312	213	367
Accountants	224	10	–	–	26	17	4	6	38	7	53	36	26
Architects	–	–	4	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	6
Computer specialists	84	–	–	–	21	–	–	–	–	–	11	–	4
Engineers	446	20	–	–	61	44	6	–	47	6	76	81	109
Chemical	6	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	5	–	46	27	23
Civil	18	6	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	10
Electrical and electronic	23	–	–	–	12	–	–	–	9	–	13	6	16
Industrial	149	9	–	–	5	28	6	–	–	6	11	26	9
Mechanical	192	–	–	–	5	–	–	–	10	–	–	–	6
Other engineers	58	5	–	–	39	16	–	–	23	–	6	22	45
Mathematical specialists	4	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	5	–
Life and physical scientists	23	–	–	–	–	5	5	–	4	5	57	6	10
Chemists	23	–	–	–	–	–	5	–	–	5	57	6	10
Personnel and labor relations workers	80	–	–	–	19	5	–	–	22	4	4	15	21
Social scientists	20	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	11	–	–	–	5
Engineering and science technicians	250	29	–	–	39	12	40	5	16	–	80	41	118
Draftsmen	99	–	–	–	24	–	4	5	11	–	4	5	5
Electrical and electronic engineering technicians	5	15	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	10
Industrial and mechanical engineering technicians	58	5	–	–	4	–	–	–	5	–	5	7	–
Technicians, except health, and engineering and science	11	5	–	–	6	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	10
Writers, artists, and entertainers	40	–	–	–	43	–	–	6	13	322	6	9	8
Other professional, technical, and kindred workers	114	5	–	–	169	4	10	–	4	7	25	20	50
Managers and administrators, except farm	527	38	34	7	282	200	23	25	94	238	176	123	137
Buyers, purchasing agents, and sales managers	126	4	12	–	41	35	13	9	18	79	49	24	17
Other managers and administrators	401	34	22	7	241	165	10	16	76	159	127	99	120
Salaried	401	34	22	7	210	139	10	11	76	132	118	95	120
Self-employed	–	–	–	–	31	26	–	5	–	27	9	4	–
Sales workers	162	–	–	6	86	165	21	25	117	473	237	46	175
Clerical and kindred workers	2 193	100	41	30	723	370	108	77	375	531	295	268	448
Bookkeepers	154	5	–	–	41	73	–	18	59	69	43	26	49
Cashiers	6	5	–	–	4	5	–	–	–	5	–	8	–
Estimators and investigators, n e c	31	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	29	–	4	–	–
Office machine operators	150	14	–	–	19	36	11	6	13	17	–	6	35
Shipping and receiving clerks	181	5	–	7	77	59	9	8	47	5	57	17	25
Stock clerks and storekeepers	226	5	11	7	19	10	10	–	26	5	21	27	29
Other clerical and kindred workers	1 445	66	30	16	563	187	78	45	201	430	170	184	310
Craftsmen and kindred workers	4 828	185	324	5	921	595	116	39	542	918	379	330	856
Blacksmiths, forgemen, hammermen, and boilermakers	23	–	23	–	8	–	–	–	4	–	–	–	36
Brickmasons and stonemasons	5	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	4	–
Carpenters	21	–	43	–	4	–	–	–	–	–	6	–	38
Cranemen, derrickmen, and hoistmen	63	–	5	–	–	8	–	–	5	–	–	–	5
Electricians	229	9	49	–	–	29	14	–	19	5	6	10	25
Excavating, grading, and road machine operators	–	–	–	–	–	6	–	–	–	–	16	–	–
Foremen, n.e.c	1 087	41	21	–	77	196	32	34	129	111	209	184	199
Mechanics and repairmen	939	48	26	–	84	134	13	–	89	4	76	54	135
Automobile, including body	403	–	6	–	15	29	–	–	5	–	11	–	10
Machinists, job setters, and toolmakers	1 560	79	31	5	52	10	4	–	65	11	11	48	59
Metal craftsmen, except mechanics and machinists	527	8	37	–	93	28	48	–	49	6	20	4	4
Painters, construction and maintenance, and plasterers and paperhangers	22	–	20	–	–	5	–	–	7	–	5	–	5
Plumbers and pipe fitters	159	–	16	–	–	–	–	5	14	–	5	–	70
Printing craftsmen	11	–	–	–	14	15	5	–	99	776	–	12	10
Stationary engineers and power station operators	76	–	5	–	–	11	–	–	29	–	6	5	89
Other craftsmen and kindred workers	106	–	48	–	589	153	–	–	33	5	19	9	181
Operatives, except transport	9 507	386	195	37	2 397	1 196	379	377	1 413	199	730	1 093	1 276
Assemblers	2 159	44	26	–	263	4	5	18	44	6	12	132	11
Checkers, examiners and inspectors, manufacturing	1 271	68	–	6	46	70	69	11	161	–	44	118	171
Filers, polishers, sanders, and buffers	203	37	–	–	19	–	–	–	–	–	–	10	–
Painters, manufactured articles	214	11	5	–	25	9	7	13	12	–	6	11	27
Precision machine operatives	1 027	86	–	5	32	2	–	–	6	–	3	25	10
Welders and flamecutters	796	27	85	–	29	–	–	–	16	–	22	7	47
Other specified operatives	1 346	12	25	3	1 730	626	298	284	395	58	247	234	616
Machine operatives, miscellaneous specified	691	23	30	–	116	245	–	11	512	47	228	338	253
Machine operatives, not specified	1 483	31	5	10	48	84	–	6	98	41	53	107	54
Miscellaneous operatives	115	23	14	4	28	123	–	23	133	47	59	75	48
Not specified operatives	202	24	5	9	61	53	–	11	36	–	56	36	39

Table 180. Occupation of Employed Persons by Industry Group and Sex: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text For meaning of symbols see text]

The State Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More

The State Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More	Manufacturing—Continued													
	Durable goods—Continued					Nondurable goods								
	Motor vehicles and motor vehicle equipment	Aircraft and parts	Other transportation equipment	Ordnance	Other durable goods	Food and kindred products	Textile mill products	Apparel and other fabricated textile products	Paper and allied products	Printing publishing and allied industries	Chemicals and allied products	Rubber and miscellaneous plastic products	Other nondurable goods, incl not specified manufacturing
TOLEDO, OHIO–MICH., SMSA—Continued													
Total employed—Continued													
Transport equipment operatives	688	–	8	5	160	591	23	–	142	40	110	55	117
Deliverymen and routemen	23	–	–	–	6	386	–	–	33	29	10	16	14
Truck drivers	187	–	8	5	23	51	4	–	40	4	61	6	53
Other transport equipment operatives	478	–	–	–	131	154	19	–	69	7	39	33	50
Laborers, except farm	986	23	12	–	212	269	15	57	146	43	134	103	223
Freight, stock, and material handlers	686	11	–	–	34	175	15	37	108	19	64	46	72
Other specified laborers	112	7	3	–	140	24	–	–	11	15	18	10	72
Miscellaneous laborers	25	–	–	–	–	17	–	6	6	–	5	5	–
Not specified laborers	163	5	9	–	38	53	–	14	21	9	47	42	79
Farm workers	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Service workers, including private household	631	14	40	10	184	136	22	11	72	56	85	37	115
Cleaning service workers	445	8	34	–	77	108	11	5	47	49	68	20	34
Personal service workers	12	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	5
Guards and watchmen	129	6	–	–	7	5	11	6	17	–	–	9	37
Other service workers including private household	45	–	6	10	100	23	–	–	8	7	17	8	39
Female employed	2 478	133	78	36	1 503	943	102	457	753	750	350	956	764
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	85	5	–	–	72	9	15	6	32	77	36	17	32
Accountants	23	–	–	–	10	4	–	–	22	–	20	5	5
Computer specialists	–	–	–	–	4	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Life and physical scientists	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	4
Registered nurses, dietitians, and therapists	29	–	–	–	4	–	4	–	–	–	8	7	–
Social scientists	5	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Writers, artists, and entertainers	5	–	–	–	15	–	–	6	4	70	–	–	4
Other professional, technical, and kindred workers	23	5	–	–	39	5	11	–	6	7	8	5	19
Managers and administrators, except farm	19	–	–	–	22	10	–	–	–	17	5	10	–
Salaried	19	–	–	–	22	10	–	–	–	14	5	10	–
Self-employed	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	3	–	–	–
Sales workers	16	–	–	6	6	25	–	5	6	76	–	–	20
Clerical and kindred workers	1 074	71	24	30	451	263	51	58	208	377	174	208	255
Bookkeepers	84	5	–	–	37	68	–	18	40	55	30	26	25
Cashiers	–	5	–	–	4	5	–	–	–	5	–	–	–
Counter clerks, except food	10	–	–	–	20	–	4	–	–	10	5	–	–
File clerks	42	4	–	5	4	–	–	5	–	16	–	–	–
Office machine operators	83	7	–	–	19	31	6	6	9	12	–	6	14
Bookkeeping and billing machine operators	25	–	–	–	–	–	–	6	–	–	–	–	–
Receptionists	14	–	–	6	–	–	4	–	–	11	–	13	–
Secretaries	483	16	19	5	104	69	10	11	53	75	73	83	91
Stenographers	11	5	–	–	4	–	–	–	6	10	–	–	12
Typists	131	13	–	–	29	18	14	5	41	52	36	13	–
Other clerical and kindred workers	216	16	5	14	230	72	13	13	59	131	30	67	113
Craftsmen and kindred workers	98	–	11	–	43	53	–	17	21	90	4	35	30
Foremen n e c	25	–	–	–	4	7	–	17	9	5	4	19	–
Operatives, except transport	1 067	57	33	–	825	535	36	339	455	77	120	645	408
Assemblers	470	5	5	–	196	–	–	18	29	6	12	110	7
Checkers, examiners and inspectors, manufacturing	107	9	–	–	24	34	–	11	125	–	16	54	52
Packers and wrappers, except meat and produce	55	–	–	–	39	258	–	10	24	–	22	82	52
Other operatives, except transport	435	43	28	–	566	243	36	300	277	71	70	399	297
Transport equipment operatives	10	–	–	–	–	6	–	–	8	10	–	2	–
Laborers, except farm	48	–	5	–	35	29	–	27	16	4	5	27	7
Farm workers	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Service workers, including private household	61	–	5	–	49	13	–	5	7	22	6	12	12
Cleaning service workers	37	–	5	–	14	9	–	5	3	15	–	8	5
Personal service workers	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other service workers, including private household	24	–	–	–	35	4	–	–	4	7	6	4	7

Table 180. Occupation of Employed Persons by Industry Group and Sex: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text For meaning of symbols see text]

The State
Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More

TOLEDO, OHIO–MICH., SMSA

							Retail trade						
	Railroads and railway express service	Trucking service and warehousing	Other transportation	Communications	Utilities and sanitary services	Wholesale trade	General merchandise retailing	Food stores	Automotive dealers and gasoline stations	Eating and drinking places	Other retail trade	Insurance	Finance and real estate
Total employed	4 653	5 286	2 802	2 803	4 390	10 762	8 299	6 589	5 670	9 638	12 848	3 109	6 412
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	58	31	165	333	383	467	143	45	67	114	665	39	241
Accountants	17	10	3	5	35	105	26	9	30	10	37	18	112
Architects	–	–	–	–	–	5	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Computer specialists	–	–	–	–	13	23	8	5	–	–	–	4	41
Engineers	10	5	96	106	154	138	–	–	24	5	35	5	9
Chemical	–	–	–	–	5	5	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Civil	5	5	4	–	40	–	–	–	4	–	–	–	–
Electrical and electronic	–	–	–	97	64	5	–	–	–	–	5	–	–
Industrial	–	–	4	–	11	44	–	–	13	5	–	5	–
Mechanical	5	–	88	5	30	10	–	–	–	–	7	–	4
Other engineers	–	–	–	4	4	74	–	–	7	–	23	–	5
Mathematical specialists	5	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Life and physical scientists	–	–	–	–	18	32	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Chemists	–	–	–	–	14	32	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Personnel and labor relations workers	–	8	6	19	44	44	47	–	–	10	20	8	17
Social scientists	–	–	–	6	14	26	–	–	–	–	6	4	–
Engineering and science technicians	5	–	20	55	62	50	10	–	–	–	19	–	9
Draftsmen	–	–	–	9	57	36	4	–	–	–	13	–	9
Electrical and electronic engineering technicians	5	–	–	46	–	8	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Industrial and mechanical engineering technicians	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	6	–	–
Technicians, except health, and engineering and science	–	8	30	30	10	4	–	–	–	–	5	–	4
Writers, artists, and entertainers	4	–	–	112	9	16	46	11	6	89	75	–	18
Other professional, technical, and kindred workers	17	–	10	–	24	24	6	20	7	–	468	–	31
Managers and administrators, except farm	606	292	251	244	193	1 522	867	940	982	1 013	1 771	321	1 147
Buyers, purchasing agents, and sales managers	15	10	5	24	28	359	484	269	122	18	495	61	49
Other managers and administrators	591	282	246	220	165	1 163	383	671	860	995	1 276	260	1 098
Salaried	591	253	228	214	165	1 022	357	455	540	592	890	245	1 031
Self-employed	–	29	18	6	–	141	26	216	320	403	386	15	67
Sales workers	19	82	24	65	57	2 106	4 203	945	960	137	4 489	1 378	1 094
Clerical and kindred workers	615	901	341	1 268	800	2 517	1 840	1 818	550	511	2 273	1 317	3 100
Bookkeepers	42	97	28	51	48	540	205	213	218	129	483	113	413
Cashiers	3	14	32	8	26	47	566	1 222	33	267	512	–	77
Estimators and investigators, n e c	17	25	–	10	55	38	44	–	39	–	15	52	91
Office machine operators	45	30	–	10	17	101	62	36	6	6	28	36	243
Shipping and receiving clerks	33	174	21	5	–	230	113	30	5	–	14	–	–
Stock clerks and storekeepers	38	22	5	–	44	128	166	147	22	10	164	–	12
Other clerical and kindred workers	437	539	255	1 184	610	1 433	684	170	227	99	1 057	1 116	2 264
Craftsmen and kindred workers	1 867	556	307	813	1 696	1 230	329	229	1 293	42	1 223	4	87
Blacksmiths, forgemen, hammermen, and boilermakers	5	–	–	–	11	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Brickmasons and stonemasons	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	7	–	–	4	–	–
Carpenters	11	–	8	–	11	5	6	–	15	–	14	–	6
Cranemen, derrickmen, and hoistmen	5	–	10	–	–	40	–	–	–	–	4	–	–
Electricians	54	–	17	5	109	19	4	–	–	–	–	–	5
Excavating, grading, and road machine operators	5	6	5	–	74	6	–	–	–	–	–	–	5
Foremen, n e c	159	151	43	72	222	408	73	49	21	6	72	–	12
Mechanics and repairmen	329	338	183	56	384	514	117	31	1 252	10	338	–	8
Automobile, including body	–	299	76	13	47	110	27	27	1 233	–	34	–	–
Machinists, job setters, and toolmakers	20	17	–	–	12	32	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Metal craftsmen, except mechanics and machinists	–	4	–	–	10	22	–	–	–	–	10	–	–
Painters, construction and maintenance, and plasterers and paperhangers	–	9	–	–	5	10	–	–	5	–	14	–	23
Plumbers and pipe fitters	10	–	4	–	106	10	7	–	–	–	28	–	–
Printing craftsmen	–	–	–	–	–	13	19	–	–	–	10	–	6
Stationary engineers and power station operators	8	5	18	–	293	20	–	5	–	–	–	–	9
Other craftsmen and kindred workers	1 261	26	19	680	459	131	103	137	–	26	729	4	13
Operatives, except transport	126	81	390	17	210	806	118	823	1 542	29	472	11	39
Assemblers	–	–	–	–	6	25	–	–	7	–	17	–	7
Checkers, examiners, and inspectors, manufacturing	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Filers, polishers, sanders, and buffers	–	4	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	4	6	6
Painters, manufactured articles	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	18	–	4	–	–
Precision machine operatives	–	9	–	–	4	25	–	–	5	–	–	–	–
Welders and flamecutters	36	7	–	–	44	40	–	–	–	–	13	–	–
Other specified operatives	36	37	318	5	61	443	104	752	1 484	24	351	5	16
Machine operatives, miscellaneous specified	8	5	16	–	30	119	–	8	12	5	8	–	6
Machine operatives, not specified	5	5	10	–	18	59	–	–	–	–	5	–	4
Miscellaneous operatives	29	4	46	12	47	73	9	36	16	–	29	–	–
Not specified operatives	12	10	–	–	–	22	5	27	–	–	41	–	–

Table 180. Occupation of Employed Persons by Industry Group and Sex: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text For meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More

	Railroads and railway express service	Trucking service and warehousing	Other transportation	Communications	Utilities and sanitary services	Wholesale trade	Retail trade					Insurance	Finance and real estate
							General merchandise retailing	Food stores	Automotive dealers and gasoline stations	Eating and drinking places	Other retail trade		
TOLEDO, OHIO–MICH., SMSA—Continued													
Total employed—Continued													
Transport equipment operatives	992	2 695	954	9	341	1 059	119	156	84	135	449	–	26
Deliverymen and routemen	5	223	12	–	16	462	113	77	36	124	293	–	–
Truck drivers	33	2 429	13	9	134	442	6	63	48	11	118	–	22
Other transport equipment operatives	954	43	929	–	191	155	–	16	–	–	38	–	4
Laborers, except farm	255	595	202	15	551	870	301	1 457	152	32	638	–	177
Freight, stock, and material handlers	51	510	124	–	287	631	283	1 409	30	–	343	–	22
Other specified laborers	8	31	36	5	171	62	5	33	107	–	236	–	105
Miscellaneous laborers	169	4	16	–	71	44	–	–	–	5	9	–	15
Not specified laborers	27	50	26	10	22	133	13	15	15	27	50	–	35
Farm workers	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Service workers, including private household	115	53	168	39	159	185	379	176	40	7 625	868	39	501
Cleaning service workers	51	40	28	27	118	100	74	46	40	264	159	39	365
Personal service workers	6	–	38	7	–	17	44	4	–	43	35	–	12
Guards and watchmen	26	13	36	5	27	21	26	8	–	6	4	–	19
Other service workers, including private household	32	–	66	–	14	47	235	118	–	7 312	670	–	105
Female employed	188	510	748	1 323	621	2 431	6 160	2 813	573	6 503	6 065	1 367	3 574
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	6	13	9	38	44	39	106	4	10	59	109	13	55
Accountants	6	5	3	5	17	25	13	4	4	10	17	9	34
Computer specialists	–	–	–	–	–	4	8	–	–	–	–	4	5
Life and physical scientists	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Registered nurses, dietitians, and therapists	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Social scientists	–	–	–	–	9	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Writers, artists, and entertainers	–	–	–	5	–	–	33	–	6	45	43	–	9
Other professional, technical, and kindred workers	–	8	6	28	18	10	52	–	–	4	49	–	7
Managers and administrators, except farm	9	23	30	46	25	110	394	130	55	373	403	72	178
Salaried	9	23	30	46	25	99	376	105	40	218	298	72	155
Self-employed	–	–	–	–	–	11	18	25	15	155	105	–	23
Sales workers	–	–	6	4	5	147	3 492	624	35	57	2 491	185	369
Clerical and kindred workers	128	399	135	1 187	459	1 700	1 638	1 484	365	394	1 950	1 085	2 679
Bookkeepers	8	68	18	39	48	406	193	203	171	84	406	113	361
Cashiers	–	14	5	8	20	23	552	1 095	29	215	484	–	77
Counter clerks, except food	–	–	–	25	–	44	83	22	–	11	10	–	–
File clerks	5	–	–	22	18	36	33	–	16	–	19	34	72
Office machine operators	15	14	–	10	6	94	62	36	–	6	28	33	222
Bookkeeping and billing machine operators	10	–	–	–	–	10	–	5	–	6	14	–	126
Receptionists	–	–	5	9	13	39	19	–	10	6	61	–	41
Secretaries	21	83	46	36	87	451	74	56	69	36	252	501	481
Stenographers	17	–	5	–	4	40	4	–	–	–	6	20	6
Typists	15	51	9	44	40	176	46	–	26	4	99	201	216
Other clerical and kindred workers	47	169	47	994	223	391	572	72	44	32	585	183	1 203
Craftsmen and kindred workers	17	–	–	18	26	73	68	42	30	10	237	–	–
Foremen, n.e.c.	–	–	–	6	–	39	37	–	–	–	4	–	–
Operatives, except transport	–	4	6	3	–	219	83	275	53	15	234	–	21
Assemblers	–	–	–	–	–	16	–	–	7	–	9	–	–
Checkers, examiners, and inspectors, manufacturing	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Packers and wrappers, except meat and produce	–	4	–	–	–	90	49	16	–	10	27	–	–
Other operatives, except transport	–	–	6	3	–	113	34	259	46	5	198	–	21
Transport equipment operatives	21	49	540	–	51	20	39	–	9	26	6	–	–
Laborers, except farm	–	9	15	–	3	80	64	171	5	–	82	–	14
Farm workers	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Service workers, including private household	7	13	7	27	8	43	276	83	11	5 569	553	12	258
Cleaning service workers	–	13	7	20	–	8	15	–	11	57	51	12	179
Personal service workers	–	–	–	7	–	6	44	–	–	27	21	–	4
Other service workers, including private household	7	–	–	–	8	29	217	83	–	5 485	481	–	75

Table 180. Occupation of Employed Persons by Industry Group and Sex: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text For meaning of symbols see text]

The State
Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More

	Business services	Repair services	Hotels and lodging places	Other personal services including private household	Entertainment and recreation services	Hospitals	Health services except hospitals	Educational services government	Educational services private	Welfare religious and nonprofit membership organizations	Other professional and related services	Public administration
TOLEDO, OHIO–MICH., SMSA												
Total employed	3 426	3 255	1 814	8 491	2 057	10 481	4 993	16 647	5 080	4 060	5 838	8 271
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	574	77	53	246	421	3 658	1 903	9 479	2 914	1 473	3 086	995
Accountants	76	–	14	–	7	10	–	–	–	6	538	187
Architects	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	4	–	–	41	9
Computer specialists	38	–	–	–	5	5	–	17	4	–	25	15
Engineers	55	8	–	–	6	18	39	9	–	5	401	90
Chemical	18	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	4	–
Civil	8	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	175	35
Electrical and electronic	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	49	5
Industrial	4	–	–	–	6	8	–	–	–	–	23	19
Mechanical	10	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	62	6
Other engineers	15	8	–	–	–	10	39	9	–	5	88	25
Mathematical specialists	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	4	–	5	–	9
Life and physical scientists	10	5	–	–	–	35	–	22	–	–	6	7
Chemists	10	–	–	–	–	9	–	11	–	–	6	–
Personnel and labor relations workers	121	6	–	5	10	16	6	31	5	4	4	89
Social scientists	34	–	–	–	–	9	7	56	21	–	10	27
Engineering and science technicians	69	14	–	4	–	13	5	48	21	–	382	121
Draftsmen	14	–	–	4	–	–	–	8	6	–	310	46
Electrical and electronic engineering technicians	4	9	–	–	–	6	–	4	–	–	–	15
Industrial and mechanical engineering technicians	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Technicians, except health, and engineering and science	9	–	–	10	–	–	–	16	–	–	–	99
Writers, artists, and entertainers	109	12	21	150	247	–	–	99	14	161	176	42
Other professional, technical, and kindred workers	53	32	18	77	146	3 552	1 846	9 173	2 849	1 292	1 503	300
Managers and administrators, except farm	304	245	191	429	259	208	143	657	244	390	194	915
Buyers, purchasing agents, and sales managers	37	–	6	13	–	28	–	22	5	9	18	25
Other managers and administrators	267	245	185	416	259	180	143	635	239	381	176	890
Salaried	219	160	119	266	181	180	121	635	219	381	151	890
Self-employed	48	85	66	150	78	–	22	–	20	–	25	–
Sales workers	169	98	6	103	33	7	5	41	5	43	57	19
Clerical and kindred workers	1 175	398	229	592	257	1 763	869	2 946	853	1 180	1 536	3 423
Bookkeepers	94	107	25	97	47	89	85	109	25	116	234	127
Cashiers	–	7	29	19	99	65	10	111	34	30	–	13
Estimators and investigators, n.e.c.	80	11	–	–	5	16	5	–	–	11	–	68
Office machine operators	75	12	–	–	–	78	4	71	12	9	12	62
Shipping and receiving clerks	–	–	–	–	–	23	–	14	–	–	–	–
Stock clerks and storekeepers	11	–	–	6	8	36	2	68	5	–	–	11
Other clerical and kindred workers	915	261	175	470	98	1 456	763	2 573	777	1 014	1 290	3 142
Craftsmen and kindred workers	214	1 722	32	280	122	210	119	410	57	115	55	339
Blacksmiths, forgemen, hammermen, and boilermakers	–	15	–	–	–	12	4	4	–	–	–	–
Brickmasons and stonemasons	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	6
Carpenters	–	–	–	–	–	42	–	24	4	–	9	5
Cranemen, derrickmen, and hoistmen	10	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	6
Electricians	–	18	–	–	7	20	–	25	–	–	–	17
Excavating, grading, and road machine operators	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	4	–	7
Foremen, n.e.c.	25	32	11	44	–	22	5	56	6	19	4	69
Mechanics and repairmen	73	1 341	–	28	55	15	4	90	15	20	6	152
Automobile, including body	9	779	–	7	–	–	–	36	10	–	–	87
Machinists, job setters, and toolmakers	15	23	–	17	–	–	–	4	–	–	9	13
Metal craftsmen, except mechanics and machinists	11	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	6	–
Painters, construction and maintenance, and plasterers and paperhangers	20	9	12	13	11	18	–	58	5	10	–	11
Plumbers and pipe fitters	–	–	–	–	–	9	–	12	–	22	–	–
Printing craftsmen	6	–	–	–	–	9	–	17	–	8	–	–
Stationary engineers and power station operators	–	–	9	9	5	46	–	50	27	–	–	16
Other craftsmen and kindred workers	54	284	–	169	44	17	106	70	–	32	21	37
Operatives, except transport	124	294	20	1 106	20	229	46	150	47	62	104	115
Assemblers	–	3	–	–	–	–	4	–	–	–	15	–
Checkers, examiners, and inspectors, manufacturing	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Filers, polishers, sanders, and buffers	7	7	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	4
Painters, manufactured articles	–	14	–	5	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Precision machine operatives	–	6	–	–	–	–	–	5	–	–	–	–
Welders and flamecutters	–	101	–	7	–	–	–	–	–	9	4	16
Other specified operatives	85	110	20	1 078	6	219	32	108	42	49	50	87
Machine operatives, miscellaneous specified	12	10	–	5	–	10	–	6	–	–	10	–
Machine operatives, not specified	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	4	–	–	5	–
Miscellaneous operatives	20	21	–	5	10	–	6	23	5	4	15	4
Not specified operatives	–	22	–	6	4	–	4	4	–	–	5	4

Table 180. Occupation of Employed Persons by Industry Group and Sex: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text For meaning of symbols, see text]

The State
Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More

	Business services	Repair services	Hotels and lodging places	Other personal services, including private household	Entertain-ment and recreation services	Hospitals	Health services, except hospitals	Educational services, government	Educational services, private	Welfare religious, and nonprofit membership organi-zations	Other professional and related services	Public adminis-tration
TOLEDO, OHIO–MICH., SMSA—Continued												
Total employed—Continued												
Transport equipment operatives	60	100	5	191	27	16	15	59	14	20	25	128
Deliverymen and routemen	22	5	–	95	–	–	10	10	10	–	5	12
Truck drivers	29	38	–	26	12	5	5	15	–	14	10	95
Other transport equipment operatives	9	57	5	70	15	11	–	34	4	6	10	21
Laborers, except farm	54	201	27	161	167	60	18	86	55	73	35	271
Freight, stock, and material handlers	16	–	–	52	–	28	13	11	4	19	4	106
Other specified laborers	12	158	11	96	126	25	5	63	28	14	24	116
Miscellaneous laborers	–	22	–	4	4	–	–	4	–	–	–	11
Not specified laborers	26	21	16	9	37	7	–	8	23	40	7	38
Farm workers	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Service workers, including private household	752	120	1 251	5 383	751	4 330	1 875	2 819	891	704	746	2 066
Cleaning service workers	473	37	598	109	128	572	171	1 132	352	385	26	214
Personal service workers	7	22	168	2 364	245	83	34	388	144	149	4	35
Guards and watchmen	219	5	–	–	17	41	10	31	9	2	25	100
Other service workers, including private household	53	56	485	2 910	361	3 634	1 660	1 268	386	168	691	1 717
Female employed	1 542	498	1 327	6 409	879	8 759	3 757	10 355	3 643	2 148	2 805	2 186
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	157	16	24	156	173	3 085	941	5 513	2 068	530	678	299
Accountants	35	–	–	–	–	4	–	–	–	6	66	51
Computer specialists	12	–	–	–	–	–	–	3	4	–	–	10
Life and physical scientists	–	–	–	–	–	14	–	10	–	–	–	–
Registered nurses, dietitians, and therapists	11	–	–	36	–	2 339	681	75	26	29	6	23
Social scientists	7	–	–	–	–	–	–	10	–	–	–	–
Writers, artists, and entertainers	19	6	17	79	80	–	–	42	9	104	59	9
Other professional, technical, and kindred workers	73	10	7	41	93	728	260	5 373	2 029	391	547	206
Managers and administrators, except farm	38	29	115	118	64	124	73	167	145	65	53	116
Salaried	29	13	80	84	52	124	65	167	130	65	37	116
Self-employed	9	16	35	34	12	–	8	–	15	–	16	–
Sales workers	54	33	6	76	21	7	–	21	5	29	37	5
Clerical and kindred workers	936	310	175	571	155	1 639	850	2 655	785	1 067	1 450	1 554
Bookkeepers	61	103	25	79	34	78	85	98	25	95	190	65
Cashiers	–	4	18	19	52	65	10	99	34	26	–	5
Counter clerks, except food	9	14	58	218	–	–	–	23	5	–	–	–
File clerks	43	4	–	–	–	51	37	89	43	16	39	38
Office machine operators	53	6	–	–	–	78	4	66	12	9	12	52
Bookkeeping and billing machine operators	–	–	–	–	–	24	–	–	–	–	–	5
Receptionists	40	–	–	84	–	188	246	78	39	37	20	18
Secretaries	271	35	16	32	20	489	245	993	271	580	604	336
Stenographers	5	–	–	4	–	5	11	22	–	4	17	44
Typists	158	22	6	37	12	196	88	290	58	213	124	196
Other clerical and kindred workers	296	122	52	98	37	489	124	897	298	87	444	800
Craftsmen and kindred workers	9	26	11	41	–	26	33	66	–	20	–	–
Foremen, n e c	–	–	5	–	–	6	5	14	–	15	–	–
Operatives, except transport	47	28	14	946	–	170	36	32	18	48	55	23
Assemblers	–	–	–	–	–	–	4	–	–	–	10	–
Checkers examiners, and inspectors, manufacturing	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Packers and wrappers, except meat and produce	5	–	–	14	–	–	7	–	–	6	9	6
Other operatives, except transport	42	28	14	932	–	170	25	32	18	42	36	17
Transport equipment operatives	24	5	–	6	17	–	15	29	–	–	5	11
Laborers, except farm	5	5	–	56	22	22	–	–	8	8	6	11
Farm workers	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Service workers, including private household	272	46	982	4 439	427	3 686	1 809	1 872	614	381	521	167
Cleaning service workers	239	6	488	64	34	389	119	369	125	124	–	31
Personal service workers	7	11	102	1 606	89	67	34	369	144	119	4	13
Other service workers, including private household	26	29	392	2 769	304	3 230	1 656	1 134	345	138	517	123

Table 180. Occupation of Employed Persons by Industry Group and Sex: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text For meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More

					Manufacturing							
						Durable goods						
	Persons 16 years old and over	Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	Mining	Construction	Total	Furniture, lumber, and wood products	Stone, clay, and glass products	Primary ferrous industries	Primary nonferrous industries	Fabricated metal industries, including not specified metal	Machinery, except electrical	Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies
YOUNGSTOWN–WARREN SMSA												
Total employed	**199 485**	**2 082**	**233**	**9 823**	**85 549**	**2 458**	**2 412**	**28 774**	**2 352**	**9 025**	**6 236**	**4 636**
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	**22 683**	**131**	**15**	**311**	**5 459**	**184**	**188**	**1 546**	**229**	**587**	**722**	**303**
Accountants	1 403	14	10	55	599	11	32	211	58	52	32	9
Architects	75	–	–	6	6	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Computer specialists	252	–	–	5	167	13	–	28	–	43	20	–
Engineers	2 574	–	5	158	1 917	32	50	466	75	180	394	150
Chemical	42	–	–	–	42	–	5	23	–	–	5	–
Civil	268	–	–	110	54	–	–	27	–	6	17	–
Electrical and electronic	301	–	–	10	191	–	–	31	–	9	39	56
Industrial	647	–	–	7	576	14	16	178	9	38	46	41
Mechanical	544	–	–	12	483	5	13	56	7	56	168	30
Other engineers	772	–	5	19	571	13	16	151	59	71	119	23
Mathematical specialists	26	–	–	–	15	–	–	11	–	–	–	–
Life and physical scientists	325	–	–	–	279	10	–	201	14	12	6	–
Chemists	294	–	–	–	271	10	–	193	14	12	6	–
Personnel and labor relations workers	515	–	–	4	289	13	–	84	16	39	40	10
Social scientists	122	–	–	–	30	–	8	10	–	5	7	–
Engineering and science technicians	1 811	12	–	52	1 315	80	60	364	45	179	176	96
Draftsmen	955	–	–	33	678	54	21	120	16	102	125	87
Electrical and electronic engineering technicians	149	–	–	5	62	–	5	20	–	–	7	5
Industrial and mechanical engineering technicians	181	–	–	–	181	21	5	54	–	20	26	–
Technicians, except health, and engineering and science	123	–	–	–	13	–	–	4	–	–	–	4
Writers, artists, and entertainers	995	41	–	17	295	25	17	31	5	17	25	11
Other professional, technical, and kindred workers	14 462	64	–	14	534	–	21	136	16	60	22	23
Managers and administrators, except farm	**12 992**	**27**	**22**	**958**	**2 316**	**127**	**123**	**408**	**143**	**379**	**268**	**93**
Buyers, purchasing agents, and sales managers	2 053	–	5	53	471	39	5	78	22	96	57	32
Other managers and administrators	10 939	27	17	905	1 845	88	118	330	121	283	211	61
Salaried	8 931	–	12	673	1 718	70	118	320	121	265	201	61
Self-employed	2 008	27	5	232	127	18	–	10	–	18	10	–
Sales workers	**13 786**	**32**	**6**	**79**	**1 197**	**27**	**48**	**98**	**16**	**80**	**114**	**40**
Clerical and kindred workers	**30 163**	**80**	**33**	**657**	**9 176**	**354**	**232**	**3 340**	**259**	**1 123**	**614**	**420**
Bookkeepers	3 331	24	–	172	758	29	36	252	9	84	62	26
Cashiers	2 365	–	–	6	12	–	–	4	–	–	–	–
Estimators and investigators, n e c	570	–	–	81	122	14	–	35	5	22	20	6
Office machine operators	1 060	–	–	10	529	35	10	148	15	85	31	24
Shipping and receiving clerks	1 418	8	–	–	1 042	27	33	420	28	190	45	64
Stock clerks and storekeepers	1 143	4	–	14	660	13	10	152	25	67	65	29
Other clerical and kindred workers	20 276	44	33	374	6 053	236	143	2 329	177	675	391	271
Craftsmen and kindred workers	**35 090**	**45**	**35**	**5 479**	**21 591**	**373**	**417**	**9 594**	**549**	**2 200**	**1 553**	**751**
Blacksmiths, forgemen, hammermen, and boilermakers	416	–	–	16	372	–	–	255	13	63	–	–
Brickmasons and stonemasons	782	–	–	345	432	–	12	381	–	35	–	–
Carpenters	1 792	5	–	1 220	443	35	–	180	–	46	38	27
Cranemen, derrickmen, and hoistmen	2 487	–	4	39	2 363	–	19	1 710	56	238	176	18
Electricians	1 952	–	–	579	1 147	–	21	524	19	113	46	40
Excavating, grading, and road machine operators	754	–	8	429	259	–	8	204	7	34	–	–
Foremen, n e c	5 654	24	4	348	4 380	114	115	1 814	187	458	304	156
Mechanics and repairmen	6 400	5	11	276	2 756	30	123	1 017	59	213	112	253
Automobile, including body	2 325	–	–	27	396	5	11	52	5	11	–	–
Machinists, job setters, and toolmakers	2 480	–	–	4	2 449	36	29	414	103	284	700	130
Metal craftsmen, except mechanics and machinists	3 049	–	–	244	2 779	31	29	1 682	55	243	96	52
Painters, construction and maintenance, and plasterers and paperhangers	612	–	–	424	73	10	–	–	–	–	5	–
Plumbers and pipe fitters	1 136	–	–	463	594	5	4	272	13	112	15	33
Printing craftsmen	651	–	–	–	622	–	16	43	–	51	–	–
Stationary engineers and power station operators	649	–	4	–	467	18	5	329	5	7	–	10
Other craftsmen and kindred workers	6 276	11	4	1 092	2 455	94	36	769	32	303	61	32
Operatives, except transport	**39 050**	**20**	**83**	**560**	**33 678**	**1 045**	**879**	**8 172**	**883**	**3 343**	**2 516**	**2 728**
Assemblers	3 886	–	–	4	3 831	175	25	72	40	222	345	504
Checkers, examiners, and inspectors; manufacturing	3 284	–	–	–	3 284	50	86	764	75	193	121	600
Filers, polishers, sanders, and buffers	363	–	–	–	346	57	5	83	30	4	7	14
Painters, manufactured articles	761	–	–	–	690	115	24	99	5	124	30	43
Precision machine operatives	2 616	–	–	10	2 562	50	6	717	100	363	777	100
Welders and flamecutters	3 304	–	4	161	2 998	178	45	834	66	509	406	196
Other specified operatives	13 245	15	79	328	9 133	203	190	2 347	274	904	365	409
Machine operatives, miscellaneous specified	5 612	–	–	14	5 338	120	236	1 277	122	445	117	488
Machine operatives, not specified	1 415	5	–	17	1 341	9	34	280	72	237	176	127
Miscellaneous operatives	2 734	–	–	26	2 428	69	183	924	45	168	127	148
Not specified operatives	1 830	–	–	–	1 727	19	45	775	54	174	45	99

Table 180. Occupation of Employed Persons by Industry Group and Sex: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text For meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More

	Persons 16 years old and over	Agriculture forestry, and fisheries	Mining	Construction	Manufacturing							
						Durable goods						
					Total	Furniture lumber, and wood products	Stone, clay and glass products	Primary ferrous industries	Primary nonferrous industries	Fabricated metal industries, including not specified metal	Machinery, except electrical	Electrical machinery, equipment and supplies
YOUNGSTOWN–WARREN SMSA—Continued												
Total employed—Continued												
Transport equipment operatives	**8 385**	**47**	**21**	**458**	**2 609**	**50**	**186**	**769**	**79**	**286**	**123**	**67**
Deliverymen and routemen	1 706	16	–	28	437	4	22	27	–	5	5	6
Truck drivers	3 681	31	14	378	706	17	94	224	33	89	43	14
Other transport equipment operatives	2 998	–	7	52	1 466	29	70	518	46	192	75	47
Laborers, except farm	**12 545**	**249**	**11**	**1 170**	**7 473**	**233**	**233**	**4 157**	**128**	**722**	**241**	**162**
Freight, stock, and material handlers	4 846	–	6	43	2 658	176	92	1 253	51	273	57	107
Other specified laborers	3 234	238	–	1 121	1 061	40	24	478	4	53	28	4
Miscellaneous laborers	2 174	5	–	–	1 876	6	25	1 343	25	188	91	12
Not specified laborers	2 291	6	5	6	1 878	11	92	1 083	48	208	65	39
Farm workers	**1 437**	**1 437**	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Service workers, including private household	**23 354**	**14**	**7**	**151**	**2 050**	**65**	**106**	**690**	**66**	**305**	**85**	**72**
Cleaning service workers	5 515	4	–	95	1 280	40	72	469	47	209	70	42
Personal service workers	2 465	–	–	12	14	–	3	–	–	6	–	–
Guards and watchmen	892	5	7	5	463	25	22	182	15	46	11	20
Other service workers, including private household	14 482	5	–	39	293	–	9	39	4	44	4	10
Female employed	**67 470**	**352**	**45**	**535**	**15 258**	**323**	**536**	**1 417**	**283**	**954**	**587**	**2 032**
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	**9 471**	**30**	**5**	**13**	**347**	–	**16**	**50**	**6**	**31**	**14**	**27**
Accountants	303	–	5	8	43	–	–	5	–	6	–	–
Computer specialists	30	–	–	–	15	–	–	–	–	10	5	–
Life and physical scientists	25	–	–	–	15	–	–	9	–	–	–	–
Registered nurses, dietitians, and therapists	2 457	5	–	–	84	–	4	19	–	5	–	5
Social scientists	19	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Writers artists, and entertainers	314	9	–	5	66	–	12	–	–	–	4	–
Other professional, technical, and kindred workers	6 323	16	–	–	124	–	–	17	6	10	5	22
Managers and administrators, except farm	**1 986**	–	–	**14**	**98**	**10**	**4**	**20**	**4**	**7**	**14**	**10**
Salaried	1 613	–	–	10	72	4	4	20	4	7	4	10
Self-employed	373	–	–	4	26	6	–	–	–	–	10	–
Sales workers	**6 625**	**10**	**6**	–	**83**	–	–	**5**	–	–	–	–
Clerical and kindred workers	**21 058**	**58**	**28**	**420**	**4 259**	**237**	**154**	**1 062**	**145**	**550**	**320**	**215**
Bookkeepers	2 688	18	–	126	462	29	26	84	4	44	50	26
Cashiers	2 185	–	–	6	8	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Counter clerks, except food	380	–	–	–	68	–	5	30	–	8	–	5
File clerks	438	–	–	–	110	11	9	27	7	15	–	9
Office machine operators	861	–	–	10	384	25	10	102	–	64	31	12
Bookkeeping and billing machine operators	141	–	–	5	25	–	6	–	–	–	–	–
Receptionists	709	5	–	6	95	4	4	22	5	14	5	–
Secretaries	5 464	4	17	204	1 174	37	43	321	60	189	123	37
Stenographers	214	4	–	–	103	5	–	38	5	14	5	5
Typists	1 666	–	–	6	508	53	9	125	23	45	28	12
Other clerical and kindred workers	6 453	27	11	62	1 347	73	48	313	41	157	78	109
Craftsmen and kindred workers	**1 348**	**6**	–	**42**	**749**	–	**15**	**75**	**10**	**37**	**13**	**40**
Foremen, n e c	164	–	–	–	71	–	–	22	–	–	6	9
Operatives, except transport	**10 925**	**5**	**6**	**7**	**9 184**	**76**	**298**	**112**	**96**	**258**	**206**	**1 690**
Assemblers	1 960	–	–	–	1 944	5	5	–	13	35	11	233
Checkers, examiners, and inspectors, manufacturing	1 402	–	–	–	1 402	–	57	5	5	24	28	498
Packers and wrappers, except meat and produce	611	5	–	–	406	3	43	–	33	35	5	134
Other operatives, except transport	6 952	–	6	7	5 432	68	193	107	45	164	162	825
Transport equipment operatives	**379**	**5**	–	–	**44**	–	**5**	**11**	–	–	–	–
Laborers, except farm	**789**	**41**	–	**5**	**296**	–	**33**	**65**	**14**	**36**	**10**	**44**
Farm workers	**197**	**197**	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Service workers, including private household	**14 692**	–	–	**34**	**198**	–	**11**	**17**	**8**	**35**	**10**	**6**
Cleaning service workers	2 040	–	–	24	104	–	11	13	8	30	10	–
Personal service workers	1 690	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other service workers, including private household	10 962	–	–	10	94	–	–	4	–	5	–	6

Table 180. Occupation of Employed Persons by Industry Group and Sex: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample see text For meaning of symbols, see text]

The State
Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More

	Manufacturing—Continued												
	Durable goods—Continued					Nondurable goods							
	Motor vehicles and motor vehicle equipment	Aircraft and parts	Other transportation equipment	Ordnance	Other durable goods	Food and kindred products	Textile mill products	Apparel and other fabricated textile products	Paper and allied products	Printing publishing and allied industries	Chemicals and allied products	Rubber and miscellaneous plastic products	Other nondurable goods, incl not specified manufacturing
YOUNGSTOWN–WARREN SMSA													
Total employed	**14 155**	**711**	**2 271**	**639**	**3 487**	**1 392**	**28**	**565**	**471**	**1 852**	**448**	**2 473**	**1 164**
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	**936**	**71**	**106**	**37**	**165**	**30**	**–**	**5**	**6**	**168**	**40**	**95**	**41**
Accountants	136	5	14	5	–	9	–	–	6	10	–	–	9
Architects	6	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Computer specialists	35	10	5	–	–	8	–	–	–	–	–	–	5
Engineers	403	31	42	11	18	8	–	–	–	16	8	33	–
Chemical	–	–	–	–	4	–	–	–	–	–	5	–	–
Civil	4	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Electrical and electronic	47	–	–	6	–	–	–	–	–	–	3	–	–
Industrial	187	–	20	–	–	8	–	–	–	–	–	19	–
Mechanical	105	17	6	5	4	–	–	–	–	5	–	6	–
Other engineers	60	14	16	–	10	–	–	–	–	11	–	8	–
Mathematical specialists	4	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Life and physical scientists	–	–	–	–	5	–	–	–	–	–	11	20	–
Chemists	–	–	–	–	5	–	–	–	–	–	11	20	–
Personnel and labor relations workers	57	–	8	–	12	5	–	–	–	–	–	5	–
Social scientists	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Engineering and science technicians	190	20	37	11	11	–	–	–	–	–	9	33	4
Draftsmen	68	11	37	5	11	–	–	–	–	–	5	16	–
Electrical and electronic engineering technicians	25	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Industrial and mechanical engineering technicians	46	9	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Technicians, except health, and engineering and science	–	–	–	–	5	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Writers, artists, and entertainers	19	–	–	–	5	–	–	5	–	129	6	–	–
Other professional, technical, and kindred workers	86	5	–	10	109	–	–	–	–	13	6	4	23
Managers and administrators, except farm	**213**	**11**	**26**	**5**	**113**	**112**	**–**	**17**	**16**	**83**	**38**	**75**	**66**
Buyers, purchasing agents, and sales managers	28	6	6	5	14	20	–	3	5	30	5	12	8
Other managers and administrators	185	5	20	–	99	92	–	14	11	53	33	63	58
Salaried	185	5	20	–	82	74	–	14	11	33	33	52	53
Self-employed	–	–	–	–	17	18	–	–	–	20	–	11	5
Sales workers	**24**	**–**	**4**	**12**	**28**	**117**	**–**	**16**	**36**	**271**	**117**	**24**	**125**
Clerical and kindred workers	**1 027**	**109**	**198**	**130**	**357**	**107**	**–**	**64**	**84**	**388**	**38**	**228**	**104**
Bookkeepers	87	–	5	6	17	16	–	20	10	50	19	21	9
Cashiers	8	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Estimators and investigators, n e c	5	–	6	–	–	–	–	–	–	9	–	–	–
Office machine operators	102	4	10	–	–	19	–	15	–	21	–	4	6
Shipping and receiving clerks	74	13	24	–	16	20	–	9	8	29	–	31	11
Stock clerks and storekeepers	196	16	12	23	12	4	–	5	–	–	6	16	9
Other clerical and kindred workers	555	76	141	101	312	48	–	15	66	279	13	156	69
Craftsmen and kindred workers	**3 114**	**90**	**631**	**124**	**728**	**221**	**–**	**73**	**66**	**638**	**49**	**283**	**137**
Blacksmiths, forgemen, hammermen, and boilermakers	–	–	30	–	–	–	–	–	–	5	–	–	6
Brickmasons and stonemasons	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	4	–	–	–
Carpenters	66	–	34	8	4	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	5
Cranemen, derrickmen, and hoistmen	17	9	91	–	–	–	–	–	–	23	–	6	–
Electricians	300	–	38	8	10	–	–	4	–	7	–	11	6
Excavating, grading, and road machine operators	–	–	6	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Foremen, n e c	736	26	107	30	29	56	–	19	24	52	17	107	29
Mechanics and repairmen	562	–	105	38	16	25	–	13	5	38	26	98	23
Automobile, including body	280	–	–	11	–	10	–	–	–	–	–	5	6
Machinists, job setters, and toolmakers	568	39	76	–	17	–	–	–	–	10	–	38	5
Metal craftsmen, except mechanics and machinists	452	16	23	17	68	–	–	–	–	–	–	4	11
Painters, construction and maintenance, and plasterers and paperhangers	17	–	18	–	10	–	–	–	–	4	–	9	–
Plumbers and pipe fitters	115	–	16	4	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	5
Printing craftsmen	14	–	5	–	5	–	–	–	37	451	–	–	–
Stationary engineers and power station operators	35	–	10	9	5	9	–	–	–	4	6	4	11
Other craftsmen and kindred workers	232	–	72	10	564	131	–	37	–	40	–	6	36
Operatives, except transport	**7 691**	**368**	**1 076**	**200**	**1 537**	**310**	**28**	**378**	**190**	**170**	**117**	**1 494**	**553**
Assemblers	2 147	15	110	33	50	–	–	–	–	–	–	76	17
Checkers, examiners, and inspectors, manufacturing	922	47	31	84	–	19	–	6	10	–	11	168	97
Filers, polishers sanders, and buffers	125	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	16	5
Painters, manufactured articles	126	–	80	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	44	–
Precision machine operatives	125	171	69	5	19	–	–	–	–	–	–	30	30
Welders and flamecutters	335	8	378	–	15	–	–	–	–	3	5	20	–
Other specified operatives	1 803	12	264	15	1 307	151	28	342	49	44	18	190	218
Machine operatives, miscellaneous specified	1 201	33	95	17	71	99	–	8	84	17	63	763	82
Machine operatives, not specified	215	48	–	5	18	–	–	–	17	46	4	45	8
Miscellaneous operatives	417	5	45	17	21	37	–	5	30	40	7	76	64
Not specified operatives	275	29	4	24	36	4	–	17	–	20	9	66	32

Table 180. Occupation of Employed Persons by Industry Group and Sex: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample see text For meaning of symbols, see text]

The State
Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More

	Manufacturing—Continued												
	Durable goods—Continued					Nondurable goods							
	Motor vehicles and motor vehicle equipment	Aircraft and parts	Other transportation equipment	Ordnance	Other durable goods	Food and kindred products	Textile mill products	Apparel and other fabricated textile products	Paper and allied products	Printing, publishing, and allied industries	Chemicals and allied products	Rubber and miscellaneous plastic products	Other nondurable goods, incl not specified manufacturing
YOUNGSTOWN–WARREN SMSA—Continued													
Total employed—Continued													
Transport equipment operatives	257	19	49	39	91	345	–	–	39	55	40	81	34
Deliverymen and routemen	6	–	–	–	9	273	–	–	6	31	6	16	21
Truck drivers	33	–	13	8	5	57	–	–	20	7	34	10	5
Other transport equipment operatives	218	19	36	31	77	15	–	–	13	17	–	55	8
Laborers, except farm	611	11	150	64	351	115	–	3	34	45	9	135	69
Freight, stock, and material handlers	382	–	5	34	22	94	–	–	30	16	9	37	20
Other specified laborers	43	–	29	7	285	3	–	–	4	18	–	17	24
Miscellaneous laborers	26	–	86	4	15	–	–	–	–	5	–	30	20
Not specified laborers	160	11	30	19	29	18	–	3	–	6	–	51	5
Farm workers	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Service workers, including private household	282	32	31	28	117	35	–	9	–	34	–	58	35
Cleaning service workers	144	21	26	9	25	19	–	5	–	34	–	27	21
Personal service workers	–	–	–	–	5	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Guards and watchmen	91	11	–	4	15	–	–	–	–	–	–	21	–
Other service workers, including private household	47	–	5	15	72	16	–	4	–	–	–	10	14
Female employed	5 384	53	117	274	809	177	6	447	181	456	66	853	303
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	95	9	–	20	5	9	–	–	–	45	–	9	11
Accountants	18	–	–	5	–	9	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Computer specialists	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Life and physical scientists	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	6	–
Registered nurses, dietitians, and therapists	36	5	–	10	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Social scientists	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Writers, artists, and entertainers	–	–	–	–	5	–	–	–	–	45	–	–	–
Other professional, technical, and kindred workers	41	4	–	5	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	3	11
Managers and administrators, except farm	7	–	–	–	2	5	–	5	–	10	–	–	–
Salaried	7	–	–	–	2	5	–	5	–	–	–	–	–
Self-employed	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	10	–	–	–
Sales workers	–	–	–	5	6	11	–	5	–	36	4	5	6
Clerical and kindred workers	453	32	104	99	220	62	–	55	59	248	27	138	79
Bookkeepers	41	–	5	6	17	11	–	20	10	45	19	16	9
Cashiers	8	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Counter clerks, except food	11	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	9	–	–	–
File clerks	5	–	–	–	6	–	–	–	6	11	–	–	4
Office machine operators	67	4	10	–	–	19	–	9	–	21	–	4	6
Bookkeeping and billing machine operators	–	–	–	–	–	19	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Receptionists	9	4	–	–	–	4	–	–	–	19	–	5	–
Secretaries	100	–	33	35	27	23	–	10	30	18	8	69	11
Stenographers	9	–	11	–	6	–	–	5	–	–	–	–	–
Typists	74	5	23	45	3	–	–	–	4	41	–	12	6
Other clerical and kindred workers	129	19	22	13	161	5	–	11	9	84	–	32	43
Craftsmen and kindred workers	388	–	–	–	55	11	–	19	13	47	–	26	–
Foremen, n.e.c	15	–	–	–	5	–	–	14	–	–	–	–	–
Operatives, except transport	4 377	12	9	127	495	64	6	359	94	47	35	635	188
Assemblers	1 503	3	–	29	41	–	–	–	–	–	–	61	5
Checkers, examiners, and inspectors, manufacturing	593	5	–	60	–	4	–	6	4	–	11	91	11
Packers and wrappers, except meat and produce	52	–	–	–	20	27	–	–	6	16	4	28	–
Other operatives, except transport	2 229	4	9	38	434	33	6	353	84	31	20	455	172
Transport equipment operatives	9	–	–	–	–	4	–	–	–	10	–	–	5
Laborers, except farm	10	–	–	9	11	–	–	–	15	5	–	30	14
Farm workers	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Service workers, including private household	45	–	4	14	15	11	–	4	–	8	–	10	–
Cleaning service workers	15	–	4	5	–	–	–	–	–	8	–	–	–
Personal service workers	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other service workers, including private household	30	–	–	9	15	11	–	4	–	–	–	10	–

Table 180. Occupation of Employed Persons by Industry Group and Sex: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

The State
Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More

							Retail trade						
	Railroads and railway express service	Trucking service and ware-housing	Other transpor-tation	Communi-cations	Utilities and sanitary services	Wholesale trade	General merchandise retailing	Food stores	Automotive dealers and gasoline stations	Eating and drinking places	Other retail trade	Insurance	Finance and real estate
YOUNGSTOWN–WARREN SMSA													
Total employed	**2 694**	**3 115**	**752**	**1 769**	**2 153**	**6 254**	**7 731**	**5 158**	**4 570**	**6 164**	**9 059**	**2 019**	**4 223**
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	**43**	**36**	**15**	**237**	**172**	**205**	**122**	**38**	**24**	**60**	**353**	**19**	**97**
Accountants	16	6	6	6	5	42	38	14	6	12	9	5	30
Architects	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	5
Computer specialists	–	6	–	–	–	4	–	–	–	–	–	9	–
Engineers	9	15	–	45	62	83	5	–	–	–	12	–	11
Chemical	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Civil	9	4	–	–	10	5	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Electrical and electronic	–	6	–	41	33	6	5	–	–	–	–	–	–
Industrial	–	5	–	–	–	21	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Mechanical	–	–	–	–	6	5	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other engineers	–	–	–	4	13	46	–	–	–	–	12	–	11
Mathematical specialists	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	2	–	–	–	–	–
Life and physical scientists	–	–	–	–	5	5	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Chemists	–	–	–	–	–	5	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Personnel and labor relations workers	9	–	–	10	12	5	31	5	–	12	7	–	4
Social scientists	–	5	–	–	6	–	6	–	–	–	–	–	–
Engineering and science technicians	–	–	–	67	55	30	–	–	11	4	21	–	10
Draftsmen	–	–	–	21	23	30	–	–	–	4	21	–	10
Electrical and electronic engineering technicians	–	–	–	46	6	–	–	–	11	–	–	–	–
Industrial and mechanical engineering technicians	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Technicians, except health and engineering and science	–	–	9	32	11	–	–	–	7	–	–	–	–
Writers, artists, and entertainers	–	–	–	65	–	11	33	–	–	32	21	5	11
Other professional, technical, and kindred workers	9	4	–	12	16	25	9	17	–	–	283	–	26
Managers and administrators, except farm	**519**	**223**	**30**	**78**	**65**	**929**	**792**	**744**	**866**	**716**	**1 284**	**198**	**666**
Buyers, purchasing agents, and sales managers	–	9	–	10	–	281	453	185	93	17	373	30	8
Other managers and administrators	519	214	30	68	65	648	339	559	773	699	911	168	658
Salaried	519	182	25	68	65	538	322	375	494	414	632	158	615
Self-employed	–	32	5	–	–	110	17	184	279	285	279	10	43
Sales workers	**–**	**40**	**8**	**34**	**70**	**1 429**	**3 517**	**1 050**	**684**	**179**	**3 540**	**985**	**644**
Clerical and kindred workers	**350**	**444**	**151**	**809**	**506**	**1 193**	**1 768**	**1 273**	**556**	**322**	**1 513**	**778**	**2 224**
Bookkeepers	17	66	5	26	47	215	263	109	273	83	362	73	257
Cashiers	4	6	56	–	25	10	501	940	32	157	386	12	22
Estimators and investigators, n e c	17	–	–	27	30	8	55	–	41	5	12	21	43
Office machine operators	30	20	–	–	7	67	46	5	–	10	36	19	135
Shipping and receiving clerks	–	35	–	–	–	130	108	29	4	–	32	–	–
Stock clerks and storekeepers	18	11	–	–	21	68	156	45	30	5	29	–	11
Other clerical and kindred workers	264	306	90	756	376	695	639	145	176	62	656	653	1 756
Craftsmen and kindred workers	**876**	**232**	**70**	**550**	**811**	**600**	**298**	**223**	**999**	**70**	**790**	**12**	**47**
Blacksmiths, forgemen, hammermen, and boilermakers	9	–	–	5	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Brickmasons and stonemasons	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	5	–	–
Carpenters	–	–	–	–	–	22	17	10	–	–	34	7	8
Cranemen, derrickmen, and hoistmen	10	5	–	–	–	43	–	–	–	–	5	–	8
Electricians	15	–	5	9	78	35	5	–	–	–	–	–	–
Excavating, grading, and road machine operators	4	4	5	–	22	10	–	–	–	–	–	–	4
Foremen, n.e.c	50	78	–	71	98	209	49	38	43	–	55	5	–
Mechanics and repairmen	155	135	54	15	154	195	137	34	922	–	204	–	6
Automobile, including body	5	129	19	–	9	83	30	16	861	–	5	–	–
Machinists, job setters, and toolmakers	8	–	–	–	10	5	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Metal craftsmen, except mechanics and machinists	–	–	–	–	–	8	–	–	–	–	8	–	–
Painters, construction and maintenance, and plasterers and paperhangers	–	–	6	–	–	13	–	–	15	–	–	–	–
Plumbers and pipe fitters	–	–	–	–	38	5	–	–	–	–	15	–	5
Printing craftsmen	–	–	–	–	–	–	4	–	–	5	–	–	6
Stationary engineers and power station operators	–	–	–	–	140	6	–	–	–	–	–	–	5
Other craftsmen and kindred workers	625	10	–	450	271	49	86	141	19	65	464	–	5
Operatives, except transport	**64**	**44**	**26**	**22**	**96**	**423**	**158**	**730**	**1 180**	**7**	**260**	**–**	**14**
Assemblers	–	–	–	–	–	20	–	–	–	–	16	–	–
Checkers, examiners, and inspectors manufacturing	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Filers, polishers, sanders, and buffers	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	6	–	–	–	–
Painters, manufactured articles	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	34	–	–	–	–
Precision machine operatives	3	–	–	–	–	10	6	–	–	–	5	–	5
Welders and flamecutters	34	9	–	–	11	30	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other specified operatives	21	23	6	11	21	187	132	668	1 110	–	185	–	–
Machine operatives miscellaneous specified	–	6	5	–	14	70	–	20	17	–	18	–	9
Machine operatives, not specified	6	–	–	6	6	17	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Miscellaneous operatives	–	6	15	5	38	60	16	26	13	7	19	–	–
Not specified operatives	–	–	–	–	6	29	4	16	–	–	17	–	–

Table 180. Occupation of Employed Persons by Industry Group and Sex: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text For meaning of symbols, see text]

The State
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	Railroads and railway express service	Trucking service and ware-housing	Other transpor-tation	Communi-cations	Utilities and sanitary services	Wholesale trade	Retail trade					Insurance	Finance and real estate
							General merchandise retailing	Food stores	Automotive dealers and gasoline stations	Eating and drinking places	Other retail trade		
YOUNGSTOWN–WARREN SMSA—Continued													
Total employed—*Continued*													
Transport equipment operatives	647	1 910	410	9	142	816	146	92	99	5	378	5	22
Deliverymen and routemen	–	131	24	–	5	400	132	76	60	5	216	–	5
Truck drivers	10	1 765	11	4	60	311	9	16	30	–	118	–	11
Other transport equipment operatives	637	14	375	5	77	105	5	–	9	–	44	5	6
Laborers, except farm	150	152	11	6	185	513	367	846	96	14	414	–	83
Freight, stock, and material handlers	17	127	6	–	78	304	343	827	11	4	250	–	4
Other specified laborers	14	5	–	–	40	48	9	–	73	6	118	–	54
Miscellaneous laborers	85	10	–	–	47	48	–	15	–	–	14	–	11
Not specified laborers	34	10	5	6	20	113	15	4	12	4	32	–	14
Farm workers	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Service workers, including private household	45	34	31	24	106	146	563	162	66	4 791	527	22	426
Cleaning service workers	19	22	7	24	78	107	146	23	66	149	136	22	269
Personal service workers	–	–	–	–	–	–	29	–	–	14	19	–	48
Guards and watchmen	6	8	6	–	12	14	47	–	–	–	5	–	40
Other service workers, including private household	20	4	18	–	16	25	341	139	–	4 628	367	–	69
Female employed	105	318	306	847	337	1 306	5 625	2 505	602	4 129	4 526	826	2 532
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	6	6	–	43	10	13	89	23	6	15	61	10	26
Accountants	6	6	–	6	5	4	38	9	6	–	–	5	26
Computer specialists	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	5	–
Life and physical scientists	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Registered nurses, dietitians, and therapists	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Social scientists	–	–	–	–	–	–	6	–	–	–	–	–	–
Writers, artists, and entertainers	–	–	–	–	–	5	25	–	–	10	10	–	–
Other professional, technical, and kindred workers	–	–	–	37	5	4	20	14	–	5	51	–	–
Managers and administrators, except farm	5	5	10	18	–	50	336	107	40	190	267	46	112
Salaried	5	5	10	18	–	50	324	53	34	98	212	39	87
Self-employed	–	–	–	–	–	–	12	54	6	92	55	7	25
Sales workers	–	5	8	–	22	107	2 890	776	30	101	2 158	94	211
Clerical and kindred workers	69	239	69	754	270	903	1 577	1 075	445	289	1 321	659	1 946
Bookkeepers	5	43	5	21	36	205	252	94	228	83	326	73	236
Cashiers	–	6	14	–	25	5	492	892	20	154	348	12	22
Counter clerks, except food	–	–	–	–	–	3	22	6	–	4	11	–	–
File clerks	–	4	–	–	5	16	46	4	13	–	11	–	86
Office machine operators	–	20	–	–	7	62	46	5	–	10	36	14	135
Bookkeeping and billing machine operators	–	10	–	–	7	–	5	–	–	–	10	4	65
Receptionists	–	–	–	–	7	14	–	–	12	–	16	10	30
Secretaries	–	99	17	18	46	277	58	19	83	29	193	352	406
Stenographers	21	–	10	–	11	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	5
Typists	9	17	10	39	35	77	44	–	9	4	35	103	83
Other clerical and kindred workers	34	50	13	676	98	244	617	55	80	5	345	95	943
Craftsmen and kindred workers	9	–	–	16	11	19	53	66	22	43	162	–	–
Foremen, n e c	–	–	–	16	4	19	25	5	–	–	–	–	–
Operatives, except transport	–	19	11	6	–	89	142	264	43	7	107	–	–
Assemblers	–	–	–	–	–	5	–	–	–	–	6	–	–
Checkers, examiners, and inspectors; manufacturing	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Packers and wrappers, except meat and produce	–	19	6	–	–	27	62	49	–	–	–	–	–
Other operatives, except transport	–	–	5	6	–	57	80	215	43	7	101	–	–
Transport equipment operatives	5	38	195	–	5	14	27	–	–	–	8	–	–
Laborers, except farm	11	–	–	–	–	57	97	51	–	6	81	–	5
Farm workers	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Service workers, including private household	–	6	13	10	19	54	414	143	16	3 478	361	17	232
Cleaning service workers	–	6	7	10	19	34	47	10	16	47	75	17	153
Personal service workers	–	–	–	–	–	–	24	–	–	9	19	–	38
Other service workers, including private household	–	–	6	–	–	20	343	133	–	3 422	267	–	41

Table 180. Occupation of Employed Persons by Industry Group and Sex: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text For meaning of symbols, see text]

The State
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YOUNGSTOWN–WARREN SMSA	Business services	Repair services	Hotels and lodging places	Other personal services including private household	Entertainment and recreation services	Hospitals	Health services except hospitals	Educational services government	Educational services private	Welfare, religious and nonprofit membership organizations	Other professional and related services	Public administration
Total employed	1 693	2 179	779	5 987	1 220	7 379	3 555	9 093	2 728	2 788	3 069	5 667
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	238	28	9	121	220	2 701	1 376	5 947	1 714	1 046	1 466	480
Accountants	24	–	9	10	16	17	–	18	–	–	264	172
Architects	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	58	–
Computer specialists	16	–	–	6	–	11	–	11	–	–	17	–
Engineers	5	6	–	–	4	5	–	–	–	18	160	54
Chemical	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Civil	–	6	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	46	24
Electrical and electronic	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	9	–
Industrial	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	10	14	14
Mechanical	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	38	–
Other engineers	5	–	–	–	4	5	–	–	–	8	53	16
Mathematical specialists	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	5	–	4
Life and physical scientists	6	–	–	–	–	24	6	–	–	–	–	–
Chemists	6	–	–	–	–	12	–	–	–	–	–	–
Personnel and labor relations workers	45	4	–	–	–	10	–	–	4	19	9	36
Social scientists	23	–	–	–	–	–	10	25	–	–	–	17
Engineering and science technicians	10	–	–	–	–	5	8	34	5	6	134	32
Draftsmen	5	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	117	13
Electrical and electronic engineering technicians	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	5	–	–	14
Industrial and mechanical engineering technicians	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Technicians, except health, and engineering and science	–	–	–	14	–	–	–	–	–	–	6	31
Writers, artists, and entertainers	59	7	–	61	149	5	–	4	6	116	48	9
Other professional, technical, and kindred workers	50	11	–	30	51	2 624	1 352	5 855	1 699	882	770	125
Managers and administrators, except farm	164	183	91	323	142	119	129	464	95	239	61	549
Buyers, purchasing agents, and sales managers	4	12	–	5	–	8	–	10	–	10	–	16
Other managers and administrators	160	171	91	318	142	111	129	454	95	229	61	533
Salaried	131	95	52	183	95	106	108	454	84	229	51	533
Self-employed	29	76	39	135	47	5	21	–	11	–	10	–
Sales workers	95	41	–	58	37	3	4	4	–	31	9	10
Clerical and kindred workers	512	127	111	423	163	1 062	734	910	361	819	830	2 278
Bookkeepers	49	31	4	45	44	39	59	41	20	70	53	126
Cashiers	–	–	11	18	45	62	–	31	10	–	7	12
Estimators and investigators, n e c	30	–	–	6	6	3	–	–	–	7	5	51
Office machine operators	29	–	–	13	–	26	–	21	5	9	34	9
Shipping and receiving clerks	12	–	–	10	–	–	–	3	–	–	–	5
Stock clerks and storekeepers	5	9	–	–	–	16	4	–	–	–	–	37
Other clerical and kindred workers	387	87	96	331	68	916	671	814	326	733	731	2 038
Craftsmen and kindred workers	113	1 204	26	159	133	106	114	124	23	59	69	232
Blacksmiths, forgemen, hammermen, and boilermakers	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	9	–	5
Brickmasons and stonemasons	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Carpenters	–	–	–	–	–	5	–	6	–	5	–	10
Cranemen, derrickmen, and hoistmen	6	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	4	–
Electricians	–	16	–	–	–	19	–	4	6	9	–	25
Excavating, grading, and road machine operators	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	4	5
Foremen, n.e.c	16	20	4	30	4	24	4	15	–	–	24	61
Mechanics and repairmen	54	1 014	11	29	55	17	18	21	5	7	–	110
Automobile, including body	–	673	–	15	–	–	5	5	5	–	–	42
Machinists, job setters, and toolmakers	–	4	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Metal craftsmen, except mechanics and machinists	4	6	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Painters, construction and maintenance, and plasterers and paperhangers	8	19	–	5	–	16	–	26	–	7	–	–
Plumbers and pipe fitters	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	10	–	6
Printing craftsmen	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	11	–	3	–	–
Stationary engineers and power station operators	–	–	5	5	–	17	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other craftsmen and kindred workers	25	125	6	90	74	8	92	41	12	9	37	10
Operatives, except transport	47	238	17	872	17	189	50	43	26	26	89	71
Assemblers	–	–	–	5	–	–	–	–	–	–	6	4
Checkers, examiners, and inspectors manufacturing	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Filers, polishers, sanders, and buffers	–	11	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Painters, manufactured articles	4	33	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Precision machine operatives	–	7	–	–	5	–	–	–	–	–	3	–
Welders and flamecutters	–	51	–	–	–	–	–	–	6	–	–	–
Other specified operatives	6	85	17	832	–	170	40	39	9	11	66	51
Machine operatives, miscellaneous specified	5	28	–	18	12	15	10	4	–	–	5	4
Machine operatives, not specified	9	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	5	3
Miscellaneous operatives	23	23	–	–	–	4	–	–	6	10	–	9
Not specified operatives	–	–	–	17	–	–	–	–	5	5	4	–

Table 180. Occupation of Employed Persons by Industry Group and Sex: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text For meaning of symbols, see text]

The State
Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More

	Business services	Repair services	Hotels and lodging places	Other personal services, including private household	Entertainment and recreation services	Hospitals	Health services, except hospitals	Educational services, government	Educational services, private	Welfare, religious and nonprofit membership organizations	Other professional and related services	Public administration
YOUNGSTOWN–WARREN SMSA—Continued												
Total employed—Continued												
Transport equipment operatives	18	106	5	160	11	16	–	53	8	35	28	129
Deliverymen and routemen	4	5	–	136	5	5	–	5	–	–	6	5
Truck drivers	14	42	5	4	–	5	–	17	5	21	5	89
Other transport equipment operatives	–	59	–	20	6	6	–	31	3	14	17	35
Laborers, except farm	26	181	14	173	84	70	20	9	16	–	29	183
Freight, stock, and material handlers	15	–	–	61	8	34	–	–	–	–	–	50
Other specified laborers	–	138	5	54	70	34	15	4	16	–	10	101
Miscellaneous laborers	5	19	–	9	–	–	–	–	–	–	7	23
Not specified laborers	6	24	9	49	6	2	5	5	–	–	12	9
Farm workers	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Service workers, including private household	480	71	506	3 698	413	3 113	1 128	1 539	485	533	488	1 735
Cleaning service workers	321	21	215	76	113	517	199	880	233	297	5	191
Personal service workers	–	5	101	1 720	126	50	14	109	74	100	14	16
Guards and watchmen	154	5	5	5	7	23	–	24	–	–	–	51
Other service workers, including private household	5	40	185	1 897	167	2 523	915	526	178	136	469	1 477
Female employed	792	243	580	4 403	503	6 330	2 476	5 538	1 932	1 535	1 552	1 432
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	67	7	–	60	84	2 370	568	3 623	1 205	380	323	81
Accountants	4	–	–	4	6	11	–	4	–	–	45	62
Computer specialists	5	–	–	–	–	–	–	5	–	–	–	–
Life and physical scientists	–	–	–	–	–	4	6	–	–	–	–	–
Registered nurses, dietitians, and therapists	5	–	–	20	–	1 791	446	69	25	12	–	–
Social scientists	–	–	–	–	–	–	4	9	–	–	–	–
Writers, artists, and entertainers	22	–	–	25	50	–	–	–	–	83	4	–
Other professional, technical, and kindred workers	31	7	–	11	28	564	112	3 536	1 180	285	274	19
Managers and administrators, except farm	41	–	39	78	38	55	71	134	48	73	17	94
Salaried	36	–	21	44	19	55	67	134	43	73	10	94
Self-employed	5	–	18	34	19	–	4	–	5	–	7	–
Sales workers	31	25	–	4	27	3	4	4	–	16	5	5
Clerical and kindred workers	443	106	92	409	145	1 033	713	847	342	753	774	1 020
Bookkeepers	49	25	–	41	44	35	53	41	15	60	32	80
Cashiers	–	–	11	18	36	62	–	31	10	–	7	6
Counter clerks, except food	–	15	53	174	4	9	–	–	–	6	5	–
File clerks	19	–	–	–	–	42	15	4	12	16	4	31
Office machine operators	29	–	–	8	–	21	–	17	5	9	34	9
Bookkeeping and billing machine operators	–	–	–	–	–	5	–	5	–	–	–	–
Receptionists	14	–	5	43	–	124	243	–	9	35	25	16
Secretaries	120	30	4	61	29	293	350	370	144	442	424	201
Stenographers	10	–	–	–	–	–	5	–	–	8	14	23
Typists	79	5	5	–	9	151	9	71	41	113	39	165
Other clerical and kindred workers	123	31	14	64	23	296	38	313	106	64	190	489
Craftsmen and kindred workers	–	17	6	9	–	8	30	51	12	–	11	6
Foremen, n e c	–	–	–	4	–	4	–	10	–	–	–	6
Operatives, except transport	14	36	17	699	–	155	37	8	14	16	36	3
Assemblers	–	–	–	5	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Checkers, examiners, and inspectors, manufacturing	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Packers and wrappers, except meat and produce	–	–	–	23	–	–	4	–	5	–	5	–
Other operatives, except transport	14	36	17	671	–	155	33	8	9	16	31	3
Transport equipment operatives	–	7	–	6	–	–	–	20	5	–	–	–
Laborers, except farm	6	–	–	80	–	24	5	5	–	–	–	19
Farm workers	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Service workers, including private household	190	45	426	3 058	209	2 682	1 048	846	306	297	386	204
Cleaning service workers	176	7	195	50	57	332	152	240	73	118	–	71
Personal service workers	–	5	84	1 188	25	39	14	96	69	56	8	16
Other service workers, including private household	14	33	147	1 820	127	2 311	882	510	164	123	378	117

Table 181. **Occupation of Employed Negroes by Major Industry: 1970**

[Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

The State

	Negroes 16 years old and over	Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	Mining	Construction	Manufacturing		Transportation communications, and other public utilities	Wholesale trade	Retail trade	Finance, insurance and real estate	Business and repair services	Personal services	Entertainment and recreation services	Professional and related services	Public administration
					Durable goods	Nondurable goods, including not specified manufacturing									
Total employed	336 546	2 815	396	14 221	79 909	27 363	19 353	8 400	34 946	8 818	8 038	33 177	2 381	70 657	26 072
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	27 240	56	8	110	1 680	988	611	120	405	219	519	170	495	19 348	2 511
Accountants	1 045	–	8	4	149	65	38	27	40	61	28	7	–	155	463
Engineers	924	–	–	51	292	74	107	9	8	19	18	–	–	109	237
Life and physical scientists	354	5	–	–	53	132	11	–	–	6	16	–	–	67	64
Health workers	5 225	5	–	–	20	14	–	10	110	–	24	71	–	4 894	77
Social scientists	132	–	–	–	5	–	9	7	–	–	22	–	–	30	59
Engineering and science technicians	1 489	–	–	21	510	306	140	17	5	–	112	–	–	223	155
Technicians, except health, and engineering and science	201	–	–	5	12	18	27	–	–	–	6	11	–	30	92
Writers, artists, and entertainers	1 049	28	–	9	45	127	145	4	95	5	26	32	200	195	138
Other professional, technical, and kindred workers	16 821	18	–	20	594	252	134	46	147	128	267	49	295	13 645	1 226
Managers and administrators, except farm	7 956	12	10	464	288	198	283	201	2 182	556	285	428	47	1 488	1 514
Buyers, purchasing agents, and sales managers	745	–	–	5	72	58	25	38	376	29	6	–	–	32	104
Other managers and administrators	7 211	12	10	459	216	140	258	163	1 806	527	279	428	47	1 456	1 410
Salaried	5 792	12	10	225	212	135	180	107	1 128	475	189	253	18	1 438	1 410
Self-employed	1 419	–	–	234	4	5	78	56	678	52	90	175	29	18	–
Sales workers	8 711	–	–	47	129	503	63	512	6 127	1 015	77	50	28	110	50
Clerical and kindred workers	53 000	25	46	397	5 265	3 379	5 100	1 509	5 638	4 109	1 131	948	149	11 216	14 088
Bookkeepers	2 039	–	5	37	245	136	119	128	395	296	63	56	9	292	258
Cashiers and receptionists	3 550	–	4	10	36	79	138	35	2 057	96	93	114	41	730	117
Office machine operators	3 019	7	–	16	355	338	259	102	162	556	109	23	–	361	731
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	10 580	6	5	73	1 062	698	515	310	285	916	322	44	22	4 133	2 189
Shipping and stock clerks	4 760	8	9	23	1 552	569	279	484	862	16	25	69	8	217	639
Other clerical and kindred workers	29 052	4	23	238	2 015	1 559	3 790	450	1 877	2 229	519	642	69	5 483	10 154
Craftsmen and kindred workers	31 066	26	52	6 142	12 282	2 568	2 486	770	2 075	302	1 655	511	91	931	1 175
Blacksmiths, forgemen, hammermen, and boilermakers	237	–	–	4	206	5	18	–	–	–	4	–	–	–	–
Carpenters	847	–	11	610	78	27	6	10	6	20	5	7	–	29	38
Construction craftsmen, except carpenters	5 635	15	6	3 607	947	159	293	35	75	78	57	26	–	151	186
Cranemen, derrickmen, and hoistmen	1 962	–	6	50	1 666	57	18	157	–	–	8	–	–	–	–
Foremen, n.e.c.	3 121	–	11	261	1 307	509	249	183	131	34	54	77	24	98	183
Mechanics and repairmen	5 778	–	8	124	1 468	364	665	186	1 104	78	1 095	49	19	152	466
Automobile, including body	2 738	–	–	33	414	99	245	44	873	6	835	–	–	25	164
Machinists, job setters, and toolmakers	1 954	–	5	7	1 712	132	22	36	10	–	11	–	–	–	19
Metal craftsmen, except mechanics and machinists	2 471	–	–	69	2 321	42	5	22	5	–	5	–	–	–	2
Printing craftsmen	972	–	–	–	133	645	11	22	13	16	31	6	–	57	38
Other craftsmen and kindred workers	8 089	11	5	1 410	2 444	628	1 199	119	731	76	385	346	48	444	243
Operatives, except transport	72 783	40	193	610	44 343	14 482	596	1 869	2 549	115	712	4 863	17	1 703	691
Assemblers	8 180	–	–	8	7 443	506	5	70	10	7	27	31	–	50	23
Checkers, examiners, and inspectors; manufacturing	4 047	–	–	–	3 175	872	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Precision machine operatives	2 685	–	–	17	2 527	100	–	13	5	–	4	–	–	12	7
Welders and flamecutters	3 227	–	–	76	2 762	72	57	120	11	–	62	–	–	34	33
Other operatives, except transport	54 644	40	193	509	28 436	12 932	534	1 666	2 523	108	619	4 832	17	1 607	628
Transport equipment operatives	15 700	107	53	899	3 434	1 367	4 883	1 483	1 113	101	413	332	4	470	1 041
Deliverymen and routemen	1 940	4	–	11	204	253	189	409	549	24	33	105	–	92	67
Truck drivers	6 755	36	29	745	1 041	434	2 381	722	379	26	111	30	–	174	647
Other transport equipment operatives	7 005	67	24	143	2 189	680	2 313	352	185	51	269	197	4	204	327
Laborers, except farm	28 379	509	15	5 130	8 435	1 893	3 926	1 327	2 783	200	808	676	108	729	1 840
Freight, stock, and material handlers	9 128	21	10	96	2 145	851	2 053	732	1 654	5	36	166	–	215	1 144
Farm workers	1 993	1 993	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Service workers, except private household	71 878	47	19	422	4 053	1 985	1 405	609	12 074	2 201	2 438	7 359	1 442	34 662	3 162
Cleaning service workers	23 767	38	7	236	2 808	1 391	787	380	2 062	1 581	1 649	2 168	484	8 967	1 209
Food service workers	14 912	5	–	19	127	144	121	57	7 897	27	36	1 067	557	4 689	166
Personal service workers	5 897	–	6	17	82	52	176	14	248	177	29	2 837	184	1 904	171
Guards and watchmen	1 333	4	6	34	175	93	48	33	80	91	204	10	25	237	293
Other service workers, except private household workers	25 969	–	–	116	861	305	273	125	1 787	325	520	1 277	192	18 865	1 323
Private household workers	17 840	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	17 840	–	–	–

Table 182. Occupation of Employed Persons of Spanish Language by Major Industry: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text For meaning of symbols see text]

The State

	Persons of Spanish language, 16 years old and over	Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	Mining	Construction	Manufacturing		Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	Wholesale trade	Retail trade	Finance insurance, and real estate	Business and repair services	Personal services	Entertainment and recreation services	Professional and related services	Public administration
					Durable goods	Nondurable goods, including not specified manufacturing									
Total employed	**30 427**	**746**	**103**	**817**	**9 794**	**3 572**	**1 505**	**1 042**	**3 676**	**872**	**603**	**1 086**	**196**	**5 505**	**910**
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	**4 618**	**26**	**29**	**51**	**566**	**227**	**82**	**38**	**61**	**35**	**121**	**23**	**56**	**3 116**	**187**
Accountants	223	–	–	5	88	12	15	7	6	4	17	6	7	42	14
Engineers	507	–	12	20	214	60	12	7	4	12	13	–	–	106	47
Life and physical scientists	89	–	–	–	24	39	6	–	–	–	7	–	–	7	6
Health workers	1 114	12	–	–	–	–	6	–	23	–	9	–	–	1 053	11
Social scientists	14	–	–	–	–	8	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	6
Engineering and science technicians	343	–	6	26	134	60	14	–	–	–	17	7	–	64	15
Technicians, except health, and engineering and science	30	–	–	–	–	–	9	–	–	–	–	–	–	14	7
Writers, artists, and entertainers	198	7	6	–	45	15	7	5	6	–	28	6	37	22	14
Other professional, technical, and kindred workers	2 100	7	5	–	61	33	13	19	22	19	30	4	12	1 808	67
Managers and administrators, except farm	**1 423**	**–**	**7**	**63**	**164**	**119**	**91**	**97**	**408**	**85**	**27**	**38**	**19**	**217**	**88**
Buyers, purchasing agents, and sales managers	249	–	–	6	50	45	–	38	96	8	–	–	–	6	–
Other managers and administrators	1 174	–	7	57	114	74	91	59	312	77	27	38	19	211	88
Salaried	966	–	7	36	108	67	91	52	186	77	20	17	6	211	88
Self-employed	208	–	–	21	6	7	–	7	126	–	7	21	13	–	–
Sales workers	**1 456**	**–**	**4**	**11**	**46**	**81**	**7**	**162**	**919**	**203**	**18**	**–**	**5**	**–**	**–**
Clerical and kindred workers	**3 931**	**–**	**17**	**58**	**629**	**403**	**328**	**200**	**554**	**480**	**120**	**65**	**14**	**689**	**374**
Bookkeepers	325	–	–	8	19	35	6	14	124	48	7	4	–	28	32
Cashiers and receptionists	416	–	–	–	12	–	19	–	242	32	–	8	14	79	10
Office machine operators	268	–	–	–	63	87	–	16	6	81	–	–	–	8	7
Secretaries, stenographers and typists	1 096	–	8	18	228	56	33	60	50	101	51	–	–	365	126
Shipping and stock clerks	336	–	9	–	115	70	11	38	68	–	–	–	–	11	14
Other clerical and kindred workers	1 490	–	–	32	192	155	259	72	64	218	62	53	–	198	185
Craftsmen and kindred workers	**3 563**	**13**	**9**	**427**	**1 667**	**494**	**301**	**110**	**275**	**20**	**122**	**21**	**7**	**46**	**51**
Blacksmiths, forgemen, hammermen and boilermakers	25	–	–	–	25	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Carpenters	157	–	–	93	32	16	–	–	9	7	–	–	–	–	–
Construction craftsmen, except carpenters	472	–	–	230	190	8	25	9	4	–	–	–	–	6	–
Cranemen, derrickmen, and hoistmen	146	–	–	5	107	17	–	17	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Foremen, n.e.c	446	13	9	10	201	121	33	14	14	–	–	7	–	18	6
Mechanics and repairmen	782	–	–	19	306	78	72	24	139	13	94	9	7	8	13
Automobile including body	232	–	–	–	60	–	–	11	104	–	57	–	–	–	–
Machinists, job setters, and toolmakers	415	–	–	–	358	43	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	5	9
Metal craftsmen, except mechanics and machinists	276	–	–	12	257	7	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Printing craftsmen	126	–	–	–	20	100	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	6
Other craftsmen and kindred workers	718	–	–	58	171	104	171	46	109	–	28	5	–	9	17
Operatives, except transport	**7 979**	**25**	**14**	**26**	**5 145**	**1 759**	**45**	**232**	**308**	**–**	**56**	**237**	**7**	**109**	**16**
Assemblers	989	–	–	–	930	50	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	9	–
Checkers, examiners, and inspectors- manufacturing	430	–	–	–	344	86	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Precision machine operatives	433	–	–	–	411	22	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Welders and flamecutters	571	–	–	12	473	19	5	29	8	–	–	8	–	17	–
Other operatives, except transport	5 556	25	14	14	2 987	1 582	40	203	300	–	56	229	7	83	16
Transport equipment operatives	**928**	**13**	**23**	**43**	**310**	**92**	**267**	**87**	**41**	**–**	**5**	**11**	**7**	**6**	**23**
Deliverymen and routemen	169	6	–	7	30	12	21	54	33	–	–	6	–	–	–
Truck drivers	299	7	23	29	48	7	140	21	8	–	–	–	–	–	16
Other transport equipment operatives	460	–	–	7	232	73	106	12	–	–	5	5	7	6	7
Laborers, except farm	**2 286**	**72**	**–**	**138**	**1 020**	**303**	**312**	**82**	**269**	**–**	**43**	**–**	**6**	**17**	**24**
Freight, stock, and material handlers	825	13	–	–	360	121	89	35	179	–	–	–	–	17	11
Farm workers	**589**	**589**	**–**	**–**	**–**	**–**	**–**	**–**	**–**	**–**	**–**	**–**	**–**	**–**	**–**
Service workers, except private household	**3 417**	**8**	**–**	**–**	**247**	**94**	**72**	**34**	**841**	**49**	**91**	**454**	**75**	**1 305**	**147**
Cleaning service workers	967	4	–	–	185	65	20	21	60	34	65	89	–	384	40
Food service workers	1 083	–	–	–	8	22	–	–	696	–	–	58	49	233	17
Personal service workers	358	–	–	–	–	–	–	7	7	8	–	264	12	60	–
Guards and watchmen	77	–	–	–	26	–	14	–	14	–	12	–	–	6	5
Other service workers, except private household workers	932	4	–	–	28	7	38	6	64	7	14	43	14	622	85
Private household workers	**237**	**–**	**–**	**–**	**–**	**–**	**–**	**–**	**–**	**–**	**–**	**237**	**–**	**–**	**–**

Table 183. Detailed Industry of the Experienced Civilian Labor Force and Employed Persons, by Sex: 1970 and 1960

[Data based on sample, see text For meaning of symbols, see text]

The State

	1970						1960			
	Experienced civilian labor force				Employed		Experienced civilian labor force		Employed	
	16 years old and over		14 years old and over		14 years old and over		14 years old and over		14 years old and over	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
Total	**2 685 101**	**1 536 847**	**2 715 393**	**1 548 362**	**2 623 126**	**1 480 637**	**2 549 488**	**1 147 909**	**2 415 806**	**1 089 074**
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	**74 859**	**11 237**	**71 651**	**9 731**	**69 647**	**9 376**	**121 108**	**13 488**	**117 106**	**13 151**
Agricultural production	60 099	7 405	62 071	7 645	60 914	7 369	112 300	12 494	108 613	12 188
Agricultural services, except horticultural	3 104	1 623	3 223	1 644	3 138	1 574	3 899	690	3 771	673
Horticultural services	5 188	335	5 389	335	4 695	326	3 878	177	3 751	173
Forestry	740	85	740	85	607	85	557	88	533	88
Fisheries	223	18	228	22	213	22	474	39	438	29
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries—allocated	5 505	1 771	. .	.		..	..	..	.	...
Mining	**19 979**	**1 781**	**19 162**	**1 733**	**18 594**	**1 707**	**20 009**	**889**	**18 433**	**845**
Metal mining	690	167	690	167	679	167	277	121	265	118
Coal mining	8 803	286	8 823	286	8 624	286	11 312	308	10 250	279
Crude petroleum and natural gas extractions	4 315	845	4 321	850	4 124	835	2 329	150	2 166	146
Nonmetallic mining and quarrying, except fuel	5 328	424	5 328	430	5 167	419	6 091	310	5 752	302
Mining—allocated	843	59	.		. .		. .	.	..	..
Construction	**211 557**	**13 066**	**197 166**	**12 472**	**178 782**	**11 813**	**201 925**	**8 128**	**169 969**	**7 642**
General building contractors	47 575	2 916	47 674	2 920	43 064	2 763	44 209	1 260	37 213	1 184
General contractors, except building	38 900	2 456	38 949	2 463	34 531	2 343	35 509	1 380	29 889	1 297
Special trade contractors	93 753	5 946	94 000	5 946	87 132	5 663	79 177	2 819	66 647	2 651
Not specified construction	16 521	1 143	16 543	1 143	14 055	1 044	43 030	2 669	36 220	2 510
Construction—allocated	14 808	605		...	..	...	..	.	.	..
Manufacturing	**1 165 195**	**341 978**	**1 119 147**	**324 319**	**1 085 522**	**301 933**	**1 094 575**	**271 028**	**1 046 860**	**249 039**
Durable goods	**879 873**	**207 805**	**836 379**	**197 677**	**809 239**	**183 633**	**797 600**	**155 243**	**759 182**	**141 353**
Lumber and wood products, except furniture	9 863	1 814	9 892	1 819	9 487	1 571	10 588	1 296	9 670	1 195
Logging	1 190	56	1 190	56	1 134	52	1 448	13	1 232	13
Sawmills, planing mills, and millwork	6 089	1 096	6 110	1 101	5 830	903	6 033	521	5 586	497
Miscellaneous wood products	2 584	662	2 592	662	2 523	616	3 107	762	2 852	685
Furniture and fixtures	13 503	4 116	13 526	4 119	13 124	3 848	15 879	3 446	14 876	3 246
Stone, clay, and glass products	53 904	15 368	53 959	15 385	52 282	14 337	61 998	14 973	58 446	13 891
Glass and glass products	19 453	6 817	19 467	6 817	19 042	6 416	19 625	5 947	19 019	5 630
Cement, concrete, gypsum, and plaster products	10 805	1 605	10 820	1 605	10 298	1 515	11 925	714	10 980	686
Structural clay products	7 760	1 105	7 770	1 111	7 447	1 003	14 515	2 119	13 283	1 818
Pottery and related products	5 918	3 758	5 923	3 758	5 740	3 449	7 974	4 546	7 481	4 215
Miscellaneous nonmetallic mineral and stone products	9 968	2 083	9 979	2 094	9 755	1 954	7 959	1 647	7 683	1 542
Metal industries	267 002	38 958	267 163	39 042	258 914	36 478	260 334	29 911	246 125	27 184
Primary metal industries	153 980	12 515	154 057	12 544	149 336	11 865	179 611	13 356	170 366	12 465
Blast furnaces, steelworks, rolling and finishing mills	81 815	4 907	81 867	4 925	79 571	4 677	107 182	5 209	102 244	5 116
Other primary iron and steel industries	46 109	3 685	46 134	3 685	44 722	3 540	47 417	2 845	44 913	2 732
Primary aluminum industries	13 676	1 586	13 676	1 586	12 961	1 467	6 749	209	6 263	182
Other primary nonferrous industries	12 380	2 337	12 380	2 348	12 082	2 181	18 263	5 093	16 946	4 435
Fabricated metal industries	113 022	26 443	113 106	26 498	109 578	24 613	80 723	16 555	75 759	14 719
Cutlery, handtools, and other hardware	9 716	3 398	9 727	3 416	9 296	3 212	9 422	3 322	9 050	2 884
Fabricated structural metal products	32 100	5 077	32 112	5 082	31 186	4 620	28 806	3 455	26 406	3 029
Screw machine products	9 486	3 169	9 486	3 169	9 255	2 930	4 266	803	4 046	724
Metal stamping	21 432	4 793	21 450	4 799	20 630	4 461	8 192	3 278	7 771	2 957
Miscellaneous fabricated metal products	32 418	8 550	32 454	8 572	31 519	8 050	29 317	5 486	27 810	4 948
Not specified metal industries	7 870	1 456	7 877	1 460	7 692	1 340	720	211	676	177
Machinery, except electrical	188 523	34 517	188 641	34 565	184 958	33 200	160 700	23 610	155 723	22 444
Engines and turbines	2 692	283	2 692	283	2 541	270	7 845	1 412	7 590	1 337
Farm machinery and equipment	5 928	1 029	5 928	1 035	5 707	956	5 963	668	5 557	634
Construction and material handling machines	24 929	2 807	24 940	2 811	24 459	2 720	19 138	2 039	18 515	1 932
Metalworking machinery	48 419	6 708	48 466	6 718	47 786	6 514	21 630	2 196	20 925	2 080
Office and accounting machines	22 551	6 653	22 566	6 667	22 345	6 526	16 461	3 716	16 338	3 596
Electronic computing equipment	1 480	490	1 480	495	1 458	470	2 189	244	2 173	236
Machinery, except electrical, n e c	79 101	15 761	79 141	15 770	77 297	14 991	60 345	10 041	58 380	9 509
Not specified machinery	3 423	786	3 428	786	3 365	753	27 129	3 294	26 245	3 120
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	96 370	51 820	96 429	51 856	94 928	48 729	89 170	43 819	86 076	38 961
Household appliances	31 542	7 605	31 550	7 615	31 185	7 386	12 845	3 144	12 399	2 796
Radio, television, and communication equipment	10 588	9 025	10 599	9 025	10 414	8 205	23 937	11 158	23 107	9 921
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies, n e c	50 355	32 586	50 395	32 612	49 508	30 745	39 262	25 003	37 900	22 231
Not specified electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	3 885	2 604	3 885	2 604	3 821	2 393	13 126	4 514	12 670	4 013
Transportation equipment	176 838	31 643	176 909	31 685	166 668	28 321	156 030	20 628	147 433	18 597
Motor vehicles and motor vehicle equipment	130 017	22 445	130 052	22 481	121 675	19 831	105 536	11 851	99 998	10 861
Aircraft and parts	37 808	7 328	37 829	7 334	36 328	6 788	45 026	8 041	42 451	7 049
Ship and boat building and repairing	2 165	254	2 176	254	2 105	238	2 367	236	2 073	211
Railroad locomotives and equipment	3 334	204	3 334	204	3 246	198	1 855	290	1 742	276
Mobile dwellings and campers	2 298	513	2 298	513	2 153	464	848	105	796	100
Cycles and miscellaneous transportation equipment	1 216	899	1 220	899	1 161	802	398	105	373	100
Professional and photographic equipment, and watches	8 756	7 052	8 756	7 058	8 589	6 532	7 077	5 102	6 872	4 700
Scientific and controlling instruments	5 783	4 771	5 783	4 777	5 679	4 412	2 723	1 596	2 645	1 471
Optical and health services supplies	2 364	2 053	2 364	2 053	2 318	1 914	1 758	2 028	1 707	1 869
Photographic equipment and supplies	468	178	468	178	458	168	351	148	347	132
Watches, clocks, and clockwork operated devices	122	39	122	39	115	27	166	79	154	75
Not specified professional equipment	19	11	19	11	19	11	2 079	1 251	2 019	1 153
Ordnance	5 609	1 812	5 609	1 812	5 296	1 562	20 978	3 990	19 909	3 600
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	15 454	10 328	15 495	10 336	14 993	9 055	14 846	8 468	14 052	7 535
Manufacturing, durable goods—allocated	44 051	10 377	...	...	. .	...	..	. .	.	..
Nondurable goods	**278 574**	**131 351**	**275 969**	**123 810**	**269 685**	**115 686**	**294 232**	**114 511**	**285 088**	**106 534**
Food and kindred products	45 808	16 881	45 933	16 925	44 768	15 464	65 721	20 714	62 800	19 012
Meat products	7 781	2 740	7 814	2 757	7 607	2 423	10 381	3 219	9 876	2 941
Dairy products	7 647	1 862	7 662	1 862	7 583	1 780	15 964	3 497	15 515	3 307
Canning and preserving fruits, vegetables, and seafoods	4 225	2 800	4 235	2 807	4 028	2 439	3 377	1 749	3 024	1 417
Grain mill products	4 017	880	4 030	880	3 893	835	5 878	756	5 619	684
Bakery products	7 429	3 430	7 462	3 446	7 309	3 204	15 228	6 577	14 682	6 167
Confectionery and related products	834	1 289	840	1 293	782	1 152	777	1 291	732	1 137
Beverage industries	8 031	1 460	8 041	1 460	7 857	1 398	9 299	1 452	8 815	1 308
Miscellaneous food preparation and kindred products	4 460	1 839	4 460	1 839	4 345	1 710	3 812	1 682	3 575	1 592
Not specified food industries	1 384	581	1 389	581	1 364	523	1 005	491	962	459
Tobacco manufactures	499	476	499	476	480	434	724	1 106	697	1 029
Textile mill products	4 623	3 666	4 632	3 666	4 530	3 389	6 379	5 454	6 032	4 921
Knitting mills	421	1 307	421	1 307	403	1 242	933	2 707	881	2 460
Dyeing and finishing textiles, except wool and knit goods	279	262	279	262	273	242	178	108	174	108
Floor coverings, except hard surface	176	107	176	107	165	77	246	207	234	195
Yarn, thread, and fabric mills	1 896	1 407	1 905	1 407	1 867	1 300	1 844	1 412	1 728	1 280
Miscellaneous textile mill products	1 851	583	1 851	583	1 822	528	3 178	1 020	3 015	878
Apparel and other fabricated textile products	5 174	14 703	5 180	14 725	5 019	13 852	6 547	15 233	6 225	14 049
Apparel and accessories	4 046	12 003	4 052	12 020	3 939	11 307	4 658	12 997	4 474	12 060
Miscellaneous fabricated textile products	1 128	2 700	1 128	2 705	1 080	2 545	1 889	2 236	1 751	1 989

Table 183. Detailed Industry of the Experienced Civilian Labor Force and Employed Persons, by Sex: 1970 and 1960—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text For meaning of symbols, see text]

The State

	1970						1960			
	Experienced civilian labor force				Employed		Experienced civilian labor force		Employed	
	16 years old and over		14 years old and over		14 years old and over		14 years old and over		14 years old and over	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
Manufacturing—Continued										
Nondurable goods—Continued										
Paper and allied products	31 268	9 774	31 281	9 774	30 574	9 273	29 109	8 591	28 504	8 153
Pulp, paper, and paperboard mills	15 502	2 693	15 502	2 693	15 259	2 563	14 684	2 933	14 451	2 815
Miscellaneous paper and pulp products	5 336	2 918	5 343	2 918	5 199	2 765	5 547	2 624	5 458	2 513
Paperboard containers and boxes	10 430	4 163	10 436	4 163	10 116	3 945	8 878	3 034	8 595	2 825
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	47 654	26 789	57 086	27 110	56 179	25 818	55 144	21 708	53 815	20 884
Newspaper publishing and printing	15 461	7 714	24 609	7 977	24 256	7 698	25 771	4 943	25 206	4 812
Printing, publishing, and allied industries, except newspapers	32 193	19 075	32 477	19 133	31 923	18 120	29 373	16 765	28 609	16 072
Chemicals and allied products	47 339	13 160	47 370	13 174	46 754	12 567	46 913	11 192	45 719	10 548
Industrial chemicals	11 885	1 586	11 898	1 589	11 791	1 574	5 830	543	5 689	515
Plastics, synthetics and resins, except fibers	5 207	1 114	5 207	1 119	5 134	995	2 332	642	2 276	609
Synthetic fibers	590	236	597	236	585	201	1 382	693	1 304	537
Drugs and medicines	2 224	1 042	2 224	1 042	2 207	1 017	1 763	806	1 733	776
Soaps and cosmetics	7 053	3 531	7 053	3 531	6 964	3 342	4 005	3 014	3 908	2 857
Paints, varnishes, and related products	5 371	1 999	5 371	1 999	5 278	1 945	5 797	1 938	5 627	1 883
Agricultural chemicals	1 753	344	1 753	350	1 722	340	2 940	148	2 870	140
Miscellaneous chemicals	4 134	1 288	4 145	1 288	4 035	1 173	3 650	395	3 562	375
Not specified chemicals and allied products	9 122	2 020	9 122	2 020	9 038	1 980	19 214	3 013	18 750	2 856
Petroleum and coal products	7 273	1 441	7 273	1 447	7 146	1 410	10 526	1 875	10 325	1 830
Petroleum refining	5 548	1 028	5 548	1 034	5 479	1 011	7 830	1 430	7 748	1 394
Miscellaneous petroleum and coal products	1 725	413	1 725	413	1 667	399	2 696	445	2 577	436
Rubber and miscellaneous plastic products	73 084	30 748	73 132	30 792	70 813	28 129	68 148	22 605	66 310	20 394
Rubber products	56 005	18 680	56 035	18 707	54 239	17 310	59 836	18 426	58 363	16 704
Miscellaneous plastic products	17 079	12 068	17 097	12 085	16 574	10 819	8 312	4 179	7 947	3 690
Leather and leather products	3 583	5 714	3 583	5 721	3 422	5 350	5 021	6 033	4 661	5 714
Tanned, curried, and finished leather	363	252	363	252	358	252	791	162	624	135
Footwear, except rubber	2 492	4 808	2 492	4 815	2 369	4 503	3 749	5 417	3 590	5 158
Leather products, except footwear	728	654	728	654	695	595	481	454	447	421
Manufacturing, nondurable goods—allocated	12 269	7 999	.					.		
Not specified manufacturing industries	6 748	2 822	6 799	2 832	6 598	2 614	2 743	1 274	2 590	1 152
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	205 725	51 955	196 400	49 388	191 386	48 214	203 026	35 990	194 682	34 838
Transportation	125 879	18 702	126 119	18 729	121 807	18 151	142 853	10 925	135 539	10 408
Railroads and railway express service	38 218	2 200	38 262	2 205	37 441	2 144	60 061	2 636	57 593	2 448
Street railways and bus lines	9 024	4 914	9 048	4 914	8 915	4 827	10 948	1 428	10 766	1 383
Taxicab service	3 115	820	3 115	820	3 019	763	4 773	678	4 464	647
Trucking service	59 346	5 628	59 463	5 644	57 127	5 424	50 994	3 454	48 365	3 306
Warehousing and storage	4 759	1 293	4 783	1 293	4 605	1 243	4 596	953	4 284	914
Water transportation	4 093	379	4 102	379	3 515	351	6 674	358	5 418	346
Air transportation	5 225	1 997	5 236	2 003	5 143	1 953	2 677	923	2 613	903
Pipelines, except natural gas	436	51	436	51	436	51	819	54	787	54
Services incidental to transportation	1 663	1 420	1 674	1 420	1 606	1 395	1 311	441	1 249	407
Communications	26 113	23 967	26 150	23 988	25 963	23 477	18 160	19 118	17 981	18 592
Radio broadcasting and television	4 388	1 541	4 408	1 541	4 333	1 485	3 044	1 025	2 994	995
Telephone (wire and radio)	20 861	21 828	20 878	21 849	20 780	21 408	14 048	17 182	13 943	16 727
Telegraph and miscellaneous communication services	864	598	864	598	850	584	1 068	911	1 044	870
Utilities and sanitary services	44 076	6 661	44 131	6 671	43 616	6 586	42 013	5 947	41 162	5 838
Electric light and power	19 054	3 140	19 063	3 143	18 918	3 106	15 729	2 581	15 560	2 535
Electric gas utilities	5 245	988	5 253	988	5 232	970	6 437	1 039	6 369	1 021
Gas and steam supply systems	6 277	1 336	6 277	1 336	6 244	1 330	7 727	1 451	7 616	1 433
Water supply	5 475	813	5 475	813	5 393	807	4 713	534	4 598	522
Sanitary services	7 792	327	7 830	334	7 601	320	6 872	219	6 499	211
Other and not specified utilities	233	57	233	57	228	53	535	123	520	116
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities—allocated	9 657	2 625		..	...	...	...	.	.	.
Wholesale and retail trade	439 127	374 246	426 231	351 164	413 697	334 563	372 501	267 872	356 190	253 053
Wholesale trade	115 622	36 689	111 695	34 895	109 643	33 562	84 322	22 048	81 399	21 073
Motor vehicles and equipment	9 924	2 778	9 951	2 783	9 778	2 676	5 088	1 464	4 976	1 432
Drugs, chemicals, and allied products	4 862	2 351	4 871	2 351	4 809	2 266	3 561	1 442	3 491	1 404
Dry goods and apparel	1 381	1 013	1 392	1 013	1 370	960	1 423	628	1 378	574
Food and related products	20 814	6 022	20 897	6 031	20 469	5 643	14 726	3 974	14 171	3 718
Farm products—raw materials	2 634	643	2 644	643	2 616	605	3 741	832	3 569	807
Electrical goods	6 638	2 414	6 638	2 414	6 498	2 350	4 777	1 520	4 635	1 445
Hardware, plumbing, and heating supplies	4 794	1 615	4 805	1 615	4 754	1 592	3 666	1 183	3 557	1 125
Not specified electrical and hardware products	201	65	201	65	201	65	704	169	683	161
Machinery, equipment, and supplies	19 306	6 277	19 328	6 293	19 048	6 113	10 471	2 780	10 279	2 665
Metals and minerals, n e c	6 269	1 381	6 269	1 395	6 192	1 365	2 569	663	2 436	634
Petroleum products	5 181	1 224	5 181	1 224	5 129	1 206	6 647	1 240	6 562	1 216
Scrap and waste materials	5 285	844	5 297	844	5 055	810	4 221	209	4 002	200
Alcoholic beverages	3 150	310	3 150	310	3 116	300	3 487	802	3 306	767
Paper and its products	3 157	1 168	3 157	1 168	3 129	1 124	2 716	663	2 575	634
Lumber and construction materials	5 112	1 119	5 122	1 130	5 015	1 110	4 991	767	4 733	734
Wholesalers, n e c	10 383	4 696	10 482	4 707	10 220	4 490	7 817	2 511	7 415	2 402
Not specified wholesale trade	2 310	904	2 310	909	2 244	887	3 717	1 201	3 631	1 155
Wholesale trade—allocated	4 221	1 865	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Retail trade	323 505	337 557	314 536	316 269	304 054	301 001	288 179	245 824	274 791	231 980
Lumber and building material retailing	13 494	3 148	13 594	3 164	13 246	3 067	18 408	3 041	17 336	2 906
Hardware and farm equipment stores	7 019	2 309	7 115	2 326	7 001	2 278	10 125	2 643	9 843	2 565
General merchandise stores	36 541	93 683	36 991	93 862	35 589	89 306	26 805	70 305	25 489	66 500
Department and mail order establishments	26 341	68 952	26 451	69 041	25 432	65 513	17 017	43 693	16 176	41 496
Limited-price variety stores	2 704	10 159	2 733	10 206	2 600	9 719	3 249	15 443	3 086	14 395
Vending machine operators	2 698	1 450	2 723	1 450	2 652	1 408	872	162	829	154
Direct-selling establishments	2 466	7 953	2 701	7 984	2 606	7 676	1 727	4 552	1 652	4 324
Miscellaneous general merchandise stores	2 332	5 169	2 383	5 181	2 299	4 990	3 940	6 455	3 746	6 131
Food stores	57 392	47 787	58 907	48 206	57 447	46 505	59 098	39 250	56 717	37 815
Grocery stores	47 119	36 121	48 222	36 374	47 087	35 248	49 726	33 649	47 724	32 419
Dairy products stores	2 787	3 356	2 913	3 419	2 829	3 239	1 353	831	1 298	801
Retail bakeries	3 786	5 565	3 934	5 642	3 790	5 422	1 386	1 663	1 330	1 602
Food stores, n.e c	3 700	2 745	3 838	2 771	3 741	2 596	6 633	3 107	6 365	2 993
Motor vehicle dealers	33 838	5 317	33 997	5 344	33 269	5 161	31 234	3 508	30 112	3 359
Tire, battery, and accessory dealers	7 303	1 634	7 362	1 634	7 120	1 580	6 480	1 251	6 247	1 197
Gasoline service stations	35 549	2 206	36 352	2 245	34 610	2 157	29 494	1 163	27 915	1 143

Table 183. Detailed Industry of the Experienced Civilian Labor Force and Employed Persons, by Sex: 1970 and 1960—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text For meaning of symbols, see text]

The State	1970						1960			
	Experienced civilian labor force				Employed		Experienced civilian labor force		Employed	
	16 years old and over		14 years old and over		14 years old and over		14 years old and over		14 years old and over	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
Wholesale and retail trade—Continued										
Retail trade—Continued										
Miscellaneous vehicle dealers	2 250	617	2 275	617	2 200	601	2 093	313	2 018	299
Apparel and accessories stores, except shoe stores	7 166	18 019	7 278	18 067	7 092	17 312	7 616	16 364	7 243	15 602
Shoe stores	4 304	3 310	4 348	3 334	4 240	3 239	4 308	2 823	4 201	2 706
Furniture and home furnishings stores	11 116	5 215	11 197	5 247	10 856	5 029	10 616	4 028	10 215	3 808
Household appliances, television, and radio stores	7 852	3 249	7 938	3 256	7 741	3 107	7 369	2 781	7 132	2 653
Eating and drinking places	46 127	89 909	48 429	91 060	45 733	85 222	36 628	71 377	33 843	65 529
Drugstores	8 300	12 294	8 473	12 356	8 303	12 011	9 795	11 768	9 486	11 256
Liquor stores	2 293	582	2 312	587	2 275	587	2 518	590	2 428	566
Farm and garden supply stores	3 971	1 040	3 991	1 047	3 929	1 009	2 796	371	2 719	358
Jewelry stores	2 531	2 745	2 563	2 762	2 522	2 651	2 674	2 160	2 622	2 075
Fuel and ice dealers	2 268	459	2 277	459	2 228	450	3 472	610	3 220	602
Retail florists	2 377	3 658	2 456	3 716	2 403	3 590	2 319	2 092	2 203	2 030
Miscellaneous retail stores	11 739	12 060	11 956	12 136	11 671	11 562	11 154	6 945	10 847	6 697
Not specified retail trade	4 653	4 804	4 725	4 844	4 579	4 577	3 177	2 441	2 955	2 314
Retail trade—allocated	15 422	23 512	...	.	...		..	..	.	..
Finance, insurance, and real estate	80 388	83 923	77 744	79 645	76 723	78 129	64 244	55 041	63 129	53 797
Banking	14 368	26 782	14 411	26 791	14 273	26 402	11 220	18 329	11 080	18 017
Credit agencies	7 561	10 124	7 591	10 147	7 496	9 976	5 735	6 025	5 662	5 922
Security, commodity brokerage, and investment companies	4 249	2 445	4 255	2 445	4 215	2 389	2 284	1 245	2 259	1 208
Insurance	31 703	26 352	31 883	26 381	31 664	25 859	28 012	19 908	27 765	19 417
Real estate, including real estate-insurance-law offices	19 449	13 837	19 604	13 881	19 075	13 503	16 993	9 534	16 363	9 233
Finance, insurance, and real estate—allocated	3 058	4 383	..	.	..	.	..	. .	...	...
Business and repair services	76 456	34 746	72 660	32 685	70 063	30 602	60 350	17 944	57 362	16 956
Business services	32 011	26 897	32 154	26 978	30 908	25 125	20 309	15 007	19 374	14 175
Advertising	3 816	2 793	3 840	2 798	3 774	2 633	3 596	2 050	3 479	1 966
Services to dwellings and other buildings	4 456	3 102	4 522	3 121	4 219	2 994	3 449	1 030	3 280	971
Commercial research, development, and testing labs	3 853	1 361	3 853	1 365	3 794	1 305	3 315	1 582	3 153	1 490
Employment and temporary help agencies	2 458	4 605	2 464	4 614	2 113	3 966	374	1 803	356	1 698
Business management and consulting services	3 207	3 091	3 207	3 091	3 159	2 937	1 417	1 324	1 348	1 248
Computer programing services	1 829	988	1 829	988	1 818	893	107	–	102	–
Detective and protective services	3 787	500	3 787	500	3 667	465	1 283	184	1 221	173
Business services, n e c	8 605	10 457	8 652	10 501	8 364	9 932	6 768	7 034	6 435	6 629
Repair services	39 880	5 656	40 506	5 707	39 155	5 477	40 041	2 937	37 988	2 781
Automobile services, except repair	6 494	1 398	6 880	1 430	6 391	1 346	4 148	586	3 909	546
Automobile repair and related services	17 585	1 208	17 698	1 208	17 215	1 154	20 289	799	19 120	744
Electrical repair shops	6 019	788	6 059	788	5 928	771	6 992	838	6 704	805
Miscellaneous repair services	9 782	2 262	9 869	2 281	9 621	2 206	8 612	714	8 255	686
Business and repair services—allocated	4 565	2 193	.		...	..	.	...	..	...
Personal services	40 149	117 606	38 537	108 917	37 295	104 546	46 111	124 455	43 721	117 738
Private households	3 376	40 134	3 876	43 478	3 515	41 600	6 717	73 449	6 018	69 303
Hotels and motels	6 621	12 917	6 823	12 970	6 449	12 134	8 127	10 494	7 425	9 694
Lodging places, except hotels and motels	1 207	2 858	1 226	2 953	1 154	2 837	1 178	2 284	1 084	2 119
Laundering, cleaning, and other garment services	9 687	18 553	9 851	18 645	9 577	17 734	12 571	18 983	11 968	17 762
Beauty shops	2 000	24 557	2 021	24 615	1 993	24 234	1 729	14 532	1 713	14 311
Barber shops	8 386	487	8 444	501	8 403	490	8 614	101	8 536	100
Shoe repair shops	1 127	448	1 152	459	1 137	459	1 894	275	1 817	262
Dressmaking shops	53	1 257	53	1 257	53	1 242	68	1 714	68	1 692
Miscellaneous personal services	5 035	4 033	5 091	4 039	5 014	3 816	5 213	2 623	5 092	2 495
Personal services—allocated	2 657	12 362	.	..	.	...	.	.	.	..
Entertainment and recreation services	17 976	11 949	17 710	11 257	16 559	10 368	17 858	8 608	16 087	7 925
Theaters and motion pictures	4 306	2 597	4 475	2 648	4 234	2 488	4 301	2 638	4 004	2 501
Bowling alleys, and billiard and pool parlors	3 105	2 576	3 334	2 589	3 222	2 474	4 465	1 361	4 019	1 295
Miscellaneous entertainment and recreation services	9 319	5 839	9 901	6 020	9 103	5 406	9 092	4 609	8 064	4 129
Entertainment and recreation services—allocated	1 246	937	.	..	.	. .	.	..	.	...
Professional and related services	230 174	438 305	221 394	413 492	218 475	405 833	151 895	249 061	149 408	244 682
Health services	49 091	171 025	49 314	171 261	48 480	167 505	38 716	103 341	37 819	100 686
Offices of physicians	8 530	15 669	8 541	15 707	8 531	15 388	8 091	10 633	8 020	10 275
Offices of dentists	4 088	6 539	4 108	6 557	4 102	6 384	4 051	3 718	4 018	3 591
Offices of chiropractors	394	171	394	171	394	160	915	359	907	347
Hospitals	28 488	115 012	28 612	115 126	27 963	113 111	20 435	73 979	19 698	72 305
Convalescent institutions	2 550	24 458	2 605	24 505	2 459	23 449	1 868	7 957	1 850	7 697
Offices of health practitioners, n e c	1 357	1 071	1 357	1 086	1 357	1 061	1 145	622	1 135	603
Health services, n e c	3 684	8 105	3 697	8 109	3 674	7 952	2 211	6 073	2 191	5 868
Legal services	9 584	7 909	9 589	7 930	9 579	7 784	7 939	5 671	7 931	5 554
Educational services	107 839	189 337	108 963	190 036	107 856	187 196	60 314	108 353	59 750	107 486
Elementary and secondary schools	65 761	142 989	66 691	143 485	66 136	141 580	35 912	84 702	35 611	84 043
Government	53 261	110 021	53 821	110 374	53 403	108 954	32 250	69 877	32 001	69 371
Private	12 500	32 968	12 870	33 111	12 733	32 626	3 662	14 825	3 610	14 672
Colleges and universities	38 259	35 417	38 333	35 467	37 864	34 731	20 677	14 532	20 454	14 405
Government	22 836	19 978	22 865	20 001	22 622	19 536	11 799	7 660	11 706	7 604
Private	15 423	15 439	15 468	15 466	15 242	15 195	8 878	6 872	8 748	6 801
Libraries	1 409	6 382	1 486	6 493	1 434	6 409	664	3 138	659	3 114
Educational services, n e c	2 403	4 477	2 446	4 519	2 415	4 404	2 257	4 786	2 229	4 739
Not specified educational services	7	72	7	72	7	72	804	1 195	797	1 185
Museums, art galleries, and zoos	728	501	728	501	715	484	577	224	570	221
Religious organizations	13 733	9 842	13 948	9 913	13 857	9 785	14 781	9 470	14 495	9 248
Welfare services	4 821	11 529	4 871	11 591	4 751	11 315	2 891	5 494	2 834	5 374
Residential welfare facilities	549	1 795	549	1 801	540	1 767	899	3 167	881	3 089
Nonprofit membership organizations	8 753	9 237	8 872	9 297	8 464	9 103	7 922	7 399	7 643	7 206
Engineering and architectural services	11 458	2 214	11 477	2 214	11 316	2 140	9 454	1 383	9 238	1 360
Accounting, auditing, and bookkeeping services	6 973	5 178	6 979	5 192	6 929	5 068	4 476	2 316	4 451	2 275
Miscellaneous professional and related services	6 091	3 752	6 104	3 756	5 988	3 686	3 926	2 243	3 796	2 183
Professional and related services—allocated	10 554	25 986	...	..	..	...	. .	...	...	..
Public administration	122 909	52 837	119 473	50 731	116 954	49 297	106 632	38 939	102 648	37 911
Postal service	28 842	7 026	28 880	7 026	28 692	6 821	25 515	3 121	24 838	2 908
Federal public administration	35 894	20 606	35 929	20 634	34 192	19 878	36 097	20 243	33 725	19 738
State public administration	10 971	6 730	11 008	6 749	10 919	6 623	9 076	5 163	8 828	5 043
Local public administration	43 558	16 283	43 656	16 322	43 151	15 975	35 944	10 412	35 257	10 222
Public administration—allocated	3 644	2 192	...	...	...	.	...	..	...	...
Unemployed persons, last worked 1959 or earlier[1]	607	3 218	...	..	. .	...	...	...	. .	..
Industry not reported[1]	..	...	138 118	102 828	129 429	94 256	89 254	56 466	80 211	51 497

[1] See text for explanation

Table 184. Detailed Industry of Employed Persons by Race and Sex: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text For meaning of symbols, see text]

The State
Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More

	The State						Standard metropolitan statistical areas			
	Total		Negro		Persons of Spanish language		Akron		Canton	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
Total employed, 16 years old and over	2 594 115	1 469 665	185 704	150 842	20 414	10 013	168 769	91 294	92 080	49 180
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	72 762	10 812	1 893	922	627	119	1 720	726	1 337	248
Agricultural production	59 015	7 144	475	48	507	107	972	494	1 020	158
Agricultural services, except horticultural	3 024	1 562	80	11	34	12	116	77	42	54
Horticultural services	4 519	326	253	6	43	–	388	68	202	5
Forestry	687	85	12	–	7	–	10	–	–	–
Fisheries	208	18	6	–	6	–	5	–	–	–
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries—allocated	5 309	1 677	1 067	857	30	–	229	87	73	31
Mining	19 361	1 750	346	50	89	14	405	17	362	46
Metal mining	679	167	22	–	–	–	20	–	–	–
Coal mining	8 604	286	129	11	37	–	17	–	72	12
Crude petroleum and natural gas extractions	4 118	830	88	23	26	14	74	8	177	25
Nonmetallic mining and quarrying, except fuel	5 167	413	75	11	21	–	283	9	97	9
Mining—allocated	793	54	32	5	5	–	11	–	16	–
Construction	192 123	12 370	13 598	623	782	35	11 353	708	6 050	383
General building contractors	42 973	2 759	2 792	93	194	–	2 495	136	1 582	96
General contractors, except building	34 486	2 336	2 479	132	124	6	2 249	190	824	34
Special trade contractors	86 907	5 663	3 966	235	348	–	5 064	292	3 036	224
Not specified construction	14 033	1 044	1 565	81	56	12	692	47	265	14
Construction—allocated	13 724	568	2 796	82	60	17	853	43	343	15
Manufacturing	1 128 943	318 643	84 424	22 848	10 853	2 513	83 226	18 931	47 998	11 264
Durable goods	850 645	193 183	67 154	12 755	8 569	1 225	41 287	7 200	39 769	7 473
Lumber and wood products, except furniture	9 462	1 566	264	31	69	21	339	63	238	87
Logging	1 134	52	–	–	–	–	23	–	4	4
Sawmills, planing mills, and millwork	5 813	898	95	14	29	–	232	26	169	33
Miscellaneous wood products	2 515	616	169	17	40	21	84	37	65	50
Furniture and fixtures	13 107	3 845	878	234	181	65	391	167	571	64
Stone, clay, and glass products	52 227	14 320	1 680	461	418	100	2 034	408	1 620	499
Glass and glass products	19 028	6 416	618	329	143	40	80	42	45	–
Cement, concrete, gypsum, and plaster products	10 283	1 515	392	41	132	26	441	44	511	141
Structural clay products	7 437	997	224	11	12	10	204	10	651	134
Pottery and related products	5 735	3 449	105	27	26	4	951	228	192	133
Miscellaneous nonmetallic mineral and stone products	9 744	1 943	341	53	105	20	358	84	221	91
Metal industries	258 773	36 394	25 581	1 978	3 206	279	15 304	2 008	19 719	2 522
Primary metal industries	149 269	11 836	18 584	734	2 257	84	3 859	327	12 777	898
Blast furnaces, steelworks, rolling and finishing mills	79 524	4 659	8 761	291	1 261	28	731	20	7 300	424
Other primary iron and steel industries	44 702	3 540	6 784	225	662	17	2 553	137	5 014	291
Primary aluminum industries	12 961	1 467	1 696	125	255	25	297	50	143	19
Other primary nonferrous industries	12 082	2 170	1 343	93	79	14	278	120	320	164
Fabricated metal industries	109 504	24 558	6 997	1 244	949	195	11 445	1 681	6 942	1 624
Cutlery, handtools, and other hardware	9 285	3 194	437	143	137	33	392	183	222	141
Fabricated structural metal products	31 174	4 615	1 813	187	204	31	5 591	813	2 192	202
Screw-machine products	9 255	2 930	468	141	48	26	453	93	303	105
Metal stamping	20 612	4 455	1 592	314	194	18	3 299	279	650	233
Miscellaneous fabricated metal products	31 493	8 028	2 057	410	315	56	1 088	168	3 016	834
Not specified metal industries	7 685	1 336	630	49	51	31	622	145	559	109
Machinery, except electrical	184 840	33 157	7 390	1 744	1 142	87	10 526	1 492	10 533	1 732
Engines and turbines	2 541	270	130	7	17	–	9	6	656	72
Farm machinery and equipment	5 707	950	156	5	35	5	136	54	91	17
Construction and material-handling machines	24 448	2 716	799	113	150	–	2 204	183	1 221	61
Metalworking machinery	47 739	6 504	1 888	195	201	13	2 860	492	523	87
Office and accounting machines	22 330	6 512	884	481	137	17	58	19	85	16
Electronic computing equipment	1 458	465	46	23	13	–	63	19	47	4
Machinery, except electrical, n e c	77 257	14 987	3 358	882	582	44	5 090	663	7 582	1 441
Not specified machinery	3 360	753	129	38	7	8	106	56	328	34
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	94 869	48 693	5 888	3 719	715	367	1 915	1 103	2 985	1 434
Household appliances	31 177	7 376	2 363	634	216	30	82	50	2 268	1 188
Radio, television, and communication equipment	10 403	8 205	553	923	89	76	266	147	175	130
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies, n e c	49 468	30 719	2 750	1 881	377	242	1 487	877	538	106
Not specified electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	3 821	2 393	222	281	33	19	80	29	4	10
Transportation equipment	166 597	28 288	14 858	2 000	2 318	142	7 326	836	1 767	269
Motor vehicles and motor vehicle equipment	121 640	19 804	12 309	1 611	1 980	110	2 679	278	970	134
Aircraft and parts	36 307	6 782	2 236	379	174	17	4 497	532	726	131
Ship and boat building and repairing	2 094	238	76	–	73	7	21	6	–	4
Railroad locomotives and equipment	3 246	198	214	4	55	8	11	–	30	–
Mobile dwellings and campers	2 153	464	8	–	17	–	80	8	29	–
Cycles and miscellaneous transportation equipment	1 157	802	15	6	19	–	38	12	12	–
Professional and photographic equipment, and watches	8 589	6 526	334	345	61	41	285	256	323	211
Scientific and controlling instruments	5 679	4 406	229	226	35	15	134	86	37	32
Optical and health services supplies	2 318	1 914	67	97	26	26	131	157	276	174
Photographic equipment and supplies	458	168	27	22	–	–	16	8	10	5
Watches, clocks, and clockwork-operated devices	115	27	11	–	–	–	4	5	–	–
Not specified professional equipment	19	11	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Ordnance	5 296	1 562	478	100	68	–	723	173	113	31
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	14 955	9 047	806	521	136	43	677	395	343	223
Manufacturing, durable goods—allocated	41 930	9 785	8 997	1 622	255	80	1 767	299	1 557	401
Nondurable goods	271 751	122 856	16 771	9 781	2 200	1 270	41 369	11 591	8 037	3 718
Food and kindred products	44 653	15 420	3 108	1 045	594	221	1 975	575	1 884	730
Meat products	7 584	2 406	706	146	81	43	139	29	965	327
Dairy products	7 568	1 780	188	90	40	20	542	94	309	62
Canning and preserving fruits, vegetables, and seafoods	4 018	2 432	193	236	281	107	106	31	39	10
Grain-mill products	3 880	835	99	27	26	–	133	12	80	–
Bakery products	7 276	3 188	875	298	44	10	431	104	280	166
Confectionery and related products	776	1 148	26	39	7	13	25	64	25	99
Beverage industries	7 847	1 398	703	106	39	–	461	105	105	19
Miscellaneous food preparation and kindred products	4 345	1 710	239	61	63	28	82	114	68	36
Not specified food industries	1 359	523	79	42	13	–	56	22	13	11
Tobacco manufactures	480	434	24	23	7	–	–	–	–	–
Textile mill products	4 525	3 389	397	458	74	34	136	68	36	9
Knitting mills	403	1 242	23	287	19	11	3	16	–	–
Dyeing and finishing textiles, except wool and knit goods	273	242	17	22	–	8	5	–	–	–
Floor coverings, except hard surface	165	77	15	15	7	–	10	–	15	5
Yarn, thread, and fabric mills	1 862	1 300	171	80	36	15	54	20	21	4
Miscellaneous textile mill products	1 822	528	171	54	12	–	64	32	–	–
Apparel and other fabricated textile products	5 013	13 830	297	1 873	109	459	91	249	40	268
Apparel and accessories	3 933	11 290	212	1 608	109	420	46	110	17	216
Miscellaneous fabricated textile products	1 080	2 540	85	265	–	39	45	139	23	52

Table 184. **Detailed Industry of Employed Persons by Race and Sex: 1970**—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text For meaning of symbols, see text]

The State
Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More

	The State						Standard metropolitan statistical areas			
	Total		Negro		Persons of Spanish language		Akron		Canton	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
Manufacturing—Continued										
Nondurable goods—Continued										
Paper and allied products	30 568	9 273	1 262	441	130	58	775	224	695	270
Pulp, paper, and paperboard mills	15 259	2 563	637	100	44	13	177	5	145	53
Miscellaneous paper and pulp products	5 199	2 765	231	175	13	13	280	134	186	28
Paperboard containers and boxes	10 110	3 945	394	166	73	32	318	85	364	189
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	46 854	25 503	1 868	1 636	259	142	2 028	828	1 442	684
Newspaper publishing and printing	15 215	7 441	479	246	73	40	932	279	593	178
Printing, publishing, and allied industries, except newspapers	31 639	18 062	1 389	1 390	186	102	1 096	549	849	506
Chemicals and allied products	46 729	12 553	2 463	882	334	89	3 023	564	533	144
Industrial chemicals	11 778	1 571	546	86	59	21	1 427	125	141	29
Plastics, synthetics and resins, except fibers	5 134	990	152	57	22	6	409	56	23	–
Synthetic fibers	578	201	17	22	6	7	–	6	–	–
Drugs and medicines	2 207	1 017	99	69	10	–	70	15	36	17
Soaps and cosmetics	6 964	3 342	345	259	56	13	90	98	146	24
Paints, varnishes, and related products	5 278	1 945	429	201	65	7	79	71	81	47
Agricultural chemicals	1 722	334	138	–	32	–	29	–	66	6
Miscellaneous chemicals	4 030	1 173	252	29	33	25	297	64	5	9
Not specified chemicals and allied products	9 038	1 980	485	159	51	10	622	129	35	12
Petroleum and coal products	7 146	1 404	494	97	52	19	526	89	343	42
Petroleum refining	5 479	1 005	292	87	34	19	436	73	334	33
Miscellaneous petroleum and coal products	1 667	399	202	10	18	–	90	16	9	9
Rubber and miscellaneous plastic products	70 770	28 090	4 752	1 329	479	186	31 333	8 441	2 725	1 340
Rubber products	54 214	17 283	4 306	869	334	108	29 869	7 246	2 403	1 032
Miscellaneous plastic products	16 556	10 807	446	460	145	78	1 464	1 195	322	308
Leather and leather products	3 422	5 343	162	255	36	27	80	40	20	4
Tanned, curried, and finished leather	358	252	47	5	9	8	–	–	20	–
Footwear, except rubber	2 369	4 496	93	238	16	19	48	28	–	–
Leather products, except footwear	695	595	22	12	11	–	32	12	–	4
Manufacturing, nondurable goods—allocated	11 591	7 617	1 944	1 742	126	35	1 402	513	319	227
Not specified manufacturing industries	6 547	2 604	499	312	84	18	570	140	192	73
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	200 139	50 683	14 292	5 061	1 241	264	12 792	3 364	6 559	1 623
Transportation	121 584	18 124	6 720	798	845	37	8 099	1 354	3 962	495
Railroads and railway express service	37 408	2 139	1 600	77	455	11	1 181	99	1 558	77
Street railways and bus lines	8 891	4 827	1 260	252	29	4	342	263	184	139
Taxicab service	3 019	763	398	122	30	–	107	40	82	24
Trucking service	57 010	5 408	2 606	146	236	7	5 897	756	1 925	180
Warehousing and storage	4 581	1 243	300	37	42	7	272	68	62	27
Water transportation	3 506	351	135	9	21	–	31	19	4	–
Air transportation	5 138	1 947	332	122	28	8	154	47	122	26
Pipelines, except natural gas	436	51	10	–	–	–	11	–	6	–
Services incidental to transportation	1 595	1 395	79	33	4	–	104	62	19	22
Communications	25 926	23 456	1 276	3 175	152	134	1 772	1 339	710	686
Radio broadcasting and television	4 313	1 485	205	107	47	–	184	67	151	52
Telephone (wire and radio)	20 763	21 387	1 000	3 019	105	115	1 526	1 238	540	619
Telegraph and miscellaneous communication services	850	584	71	49	–	19	62	34	19	15
Utilities and sanitary services	43 561	6 576	4 598	528	176	62	2 495	529	1 667	362
Electric light and power	18 909	3 103	735	191	70	20	1 192	366	880	284
Electric-gas utilities	5 224	970	295	61	41	26	150	16	167	12
Gas and steam supply systems	6 244	1 330	211	130	15	16	405	50	264	22
Water supply	5 393	807	624	71	6	–	337	63	174	38
Sanitary services	7 563	313	2 695	67	44	–	393	34	172	6
Other and not specified utilities	228	53	38	8	–	–	18	–	10	–
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities—allocated	9 068	2 527	1 698	560	68	31	426	142	220	80
Wholesale and retail trade	425 562	356 294	22 902	20 444	2 621	2 097	27 169	23 390	14 783	12 553
Wholesale trade	113 348	35 282	6 252	2 148	791	251	6 668	2 023	4 167	1 121
Motor vehicles and equipment	9 751	2 676	413	109	48	8	914	140	329	62
Drugs, chemicals, and allied products	4 804	2 266	204	174	25	6	378	200	139	87
Dry goods and apparel	1 365	960	84	137	14	18	67	46	13	5
Food and related products	20 390	5 634	1 155	293	161	83	1 217	276	1 253	349
Farm products—raw materials	2 606	605	57	14	–	–	29	–	29	22
Electrical goods	6 498	2 350	248	122	12	7	377	127	244	29
Hardware, plumbing, and heating supplies	4 743	1 592	157	87	24	–	268	94	154	43
Not specified electrical and hardware products	201	65	–	–	7	–	12	8	6	–
Machinery, equipment, and supplies	19 026	6 102	590	259	112	35	928	332	429	99
Metals and minerals, n e c	6 192	1 351	498	22	96	–	169	45	111	20
Petroleum products	5 129	1 206	78	37	23	9	310	80	176	29
Scrap and waste materials	5 043	810	973	111	63	9	311	46	357	30
Alcoholic beverages	3 116	300	144	11	7	–	220	18	104	5
Paper and its products	3 129	1 124	151	63	12	–	126	47	95	35
Lumber and construction materials	5 005	1 099	219	56	12	–	380	107	200	43
Wholesalers, n e c	10 127	4 479	387	261	110	56	638	338	369	172
Not specified wholesale trade	2 244	882	76	62	32	14	155	69	77	28
Wholesale trade—allocated	3 979	1 781	818	330	33	6	169	50	82	63
Retail trade	312 214	321 012	16 650	18 296	1 830	1 846	20 501	21 367	10 616	11 432
Lumber and building material retailing	13 150	3 051	308	49	55	7	792	172	498	122
Hardware and farm equipment stores	6 910	2 261	122	44	25	7	315	109	164	67
General merchandise stores	35 149	89 136	1 916	4 565	198	460	2 570	6 444	1 128	2 683
Department and mail-order establishments	25 322	65 429	1 527	3 710	165	377	1 855	4 720	695	1 721
Limited-price variety stores	2 581	9 672	103	421	15	44	165	637	94	367
Vending machine operators	2 627	1 408	87	140	–	–	146	36	74	27
Direct-selling establishments	2 371	7 649	75	135	8	25	233	536	170	371
Miscellaneous general merchandise stores	2 248	4 978	124	159	10	14	171	515	95	197
Food stores	55 993	46 090	2 665	2 022	334	211	3 528	2 879	1 863	1 647
Grocery stores	46 027	34 999	2 169	1 663	297	153	2 916	2 050	1 380	1 130
Dairy products stores	2 712	3 176	55	139	–	14	246	427	131	198
Retail bakeries	3 651	5 345	255	137	13	25	196	248	200	178
Food stores, n e c	3 603	2 570	186	83	24	19	170	154	152	141
Motor vehicle dealers	33 125	5 134	1 838	68	149	–	2 158	354	1 291	243
Tire, battery, and accessory dealers	7 061	1 580	336	87	40	12	654	98	278	76
Gasoline service stations	33 847	2 124	1 187	53	167	7	2 433	121	1 000	50

Table 184. **Detailed Industry of Employed Persons by Race and Sex: 1970**—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text For meaning of symbols, see text]

The State
Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More

	The State						Standard metropolitan statistical areas			
	Total		Negro		Persons of Spanish language		Akron		Canton	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
Wholesale and retail trade—Continued										
Retail trade—Continued										
Miscellaneous vehicle dealers	2 175	601	43	–	21	6	92	48	130	21
Apparel and accessories stores, except shoe stores	6 980	17 264	519	1 184	68	200	409	884	284	881
Shoe stores	4 196	3 215	229	165	33	17	280	178	132	104
Furniture and home furnishings stores	10 775	4 997	430	239	60	39	540	274	364	258
Household appliances, television, and radio stores	7 662	3 100	212	104	43	15	507	217	413	136
Eating and drinking places	43 552	84 151	3 361	5 727	347	539	3 168	5 802	1 424	3 082
Drugstores	8 130	11 949	376	405	46	41	400	763	300	453
Liquor stores	2 256	582	130	81	27	6	129	57	68	9
Farm and garden supply stores	3 909	1 002	25	–	13	–	79	13	54	23
Jewelry stores	2 490	2 634	90	138	21	12	226	198	97	93
Fuel and ice dealers	2 219	450	33	–	10	–	82	16	119	37
Retail florists	2 324	3 537	58	57	16	43	184	246	89	189
Miscellaneous retail stores	11 459	11 503	370	385	34	81	765	979	443	480
Not specified retail trade	4 507	4 537	170	206	20	19	319	318	151	133
Retail trade—allocated	14 345	22 114	2 232	2 717	103	124	871	1 197	326	645
Finance, insurance, and real estate	**79 305**	**82 292**	**3 664**	**5 154**	**410**	**462**	**4 046**	**4 714**	**2 431**	**2 778**
Banking	14 230	26 393	692	1 564	52	142	624	1 629	395	947
Credit agencies	7 466	9 953	225	313	47	80	418	533	296	587
Security, commodity brokerage, and investment companies	4 209	2 389	104	57	–	6	183	88	129	27
Insurance	31 484	25 830	868	1 486	192	150	1 655	1 038	1 034	739
Real estate, including real estate—insurance—law offices	18 935	13 459	1 395	1 054	86	78	1 061	1 126	506	378
Finance, insurance, and real estate—allocated	2 981	4 268	380	680	33	6	105	300	71	100
Business and repair services	**73 513**	**32 507**	**5 190**	**2 848**	**396**	**207**	**4 815**	**1 977**	**2 479**	**920**
Business services	30 769	25 055	2 092	2 015	222	169	1 958	1 571	992	671
Advertising	3 750	2 633	75	77	38	6	195	149	155	53
Services to dwellings and other buildings	4 153	2 975	782	782	26	38	241	201	154	87
Commercial research, development, and testing labs	3 794	1 301	170	102	26	–	262	43	118	41
Employment and temporary help agencies	2 107	3 957	244	393	20	27	239	434	95	116
Business management and consulting services	3 159	2 937	116	106	11	29	219	105	72	43
Computer programing services	1 818	893	51	78	19	9	111	67	48	28
Detective and protective services	3 667	465	261	37	12	6	246	45	148	16
Business services, n e c	8 321	9 894	393	440	70	54	445	527	202	287
Repair services	38 584	5 431	2 332	337	161	38	2 565	322	1 365	199
Automobile services, except repair	6 053	1 314	724	90	26	–	479	93	187	95
Automobile repair and related services	17 109	1 154	1 124	60	67	15	1 131	63	629	36
Electrical repair shops	5 888	771	187	31	25	7	397	63	190	3
Miscellaneous repair services	9 534	2 192	297	156	43	16	558	103	359	65
Business and repair services—allocated	4 160	2 021	766	496	13	–	292	84	122	50
Personal services	**38 742**	**112 623**	**5 427**	**27 750**	**275**	**811**	**2 341**	**6 436**	**1 068**	**3 410**
Private households	3 069	38 363	917	13 577	16	212	112	1 976	72	1 129
Hotels and motels	6 255	12 087	1 195	2 469	88	87	419	657	120	261
Lodging places, except hotels and motels	1 135	2 742	59	187	8	8	97	154	13	107
Laundering, cleaning, and other garment services	9 423	17 642	1 290	3 963	62	213	706	1 211	311	579
Beauty shops	1 972	24 181	94	1 708	39	186	101	1 559	73	878
Barber shops	8 345	476	677	50	40	–	440	29	224	5
Shoe repair shops	1 112	448	163	63	–	–	37	13	23	16
Dressmaking shops	53	1 242	5	73	–	27	5	76	–	33
Miscellaneous personal services	4 958	3 810	179	224	18	–	358	228	160	154
Personal services—allocated	2 420	11 632	848	5 436	4	78	66	533	72	248
Entertainment and recreation services	**16 801**	**11 058**	**1 424**	**957**	**128**	**68**	**1 187**	**812**	**492**	**378**
Theaters and motion pictures	4 065	2 446	227	132	28	27	243	153	83	48
Bowling alleys, and billiard and pool parlors	2 998	2 466	120	95	25	5	184	183	164	107
Miscellaneous entertainment and recreation services	8 575	5 251	841	537	64	28	685	407	230	206
Entertainment and recreation services—allocated	1 163	895	236	193	11	8	75	69	15	17
Professional and related services	**226 745**	**429 353**	**17 047**	**53 610**	**2 424**	**3 081**	**14 727**	**28 063**	**5 971**	**14 655**
Health services	48 267	167 269	5 503	26 901	884	1 389	2 863	10 579	1 234	6 725
Offices of physicians	8 520	15 350	232	546	236	78	563	1 053	290	526
Offices of dentists	4 082	6 366	94	140	27	78	227	495	153	303
Offices of chiropractors	394	160	–	6	–	–	15	–	40	10
Hospitals	27 849	112 997	4 503	21 419	553	893	1 690	7 522	581	4 662
Convalescent institutions	2 404	23 402	321	3 802	7	249	67	885	38	903
Offices of health practitioners, n e c	1 357	1 046	20	9	23	6	80	73	36	26
Health services, n e c	3 661	7 948	333	979	38	85	221	551	96	295
Legal services	9 574	7 763	174	123	76	53	501	449	274	309
Educational services	106 809	186 513	6 680	15 784	956	1 244	7 826	12 912	2 729	5 499
Elementary and secondary schools	65 270	141 100	4 306	11 922	410	714	4 193	8 789	2 221	4 672
Government	52 890	108 617	3 651	9 764	292	496	3 450	6 929	1 761	3 612
Private	12 380	32 483	655	2 158	118	218	743	1 860	460	1 060
Colleges and universities	37 799	34 681	2 027	3 265	497	438	3 397	3 474	424	471
Government	22 598	19 513	1 149	1 822	292	253	2 923	2 895	172	114
Private	15 201	15 168	878	1 443	205	185	474	579	252	357
Libraries	1 361	6 298	123	384	–	49	79	409	30	198
Educational services, n e c	2 372	4 362	217	206	49	43	157	225	54	158
Not specified educational services	7	72	7	7	–	–	–	15	–	–
Museums, art galleries, and zoos	715	484	70	10	–	–	22	10	17	10
Religious organizations	13 654	9 714	755	602	60	94	816	695	475	367
Welfare services	4 713	11 253	975	2 868	99	85	341	762	125	268
Residential welfare facilities	540	1 761	50	306	8	13	31	97	–	12
Nonprofit membership organizations	8 359	9 049	574	785	90	47	469	741	300	480
Engineering and architectural services	11 297	2 140	253	61	109	8	615	75	272	54
Accounting, auditing, and bookkeeping services	6 923	5 054	117	154	46	9	342	288	212	217
Miscellaneous professional and related services	5 975	3 682	251	294	48	21	212	98	100	89
Professional and related services—allocated	9 919	24 671	1 645	5 722	48	118	689	1 357	233	625
Public administration	**120 119**	**51 280**	**15 497**	**10 575**	**568**	**342**	**4 988**	**2 156**	**2 550**	**922**
Postal service	28 654	6 821	6 480	2 223	130	30	1 516	542	865	119
Federal public administration	34 157	19 850	3 770	4 758	209	114	500	299	201	150
State public administration	10 882	6 604	695	827	40	82	265	176	219	80
Local public administration	43 070	15 951	3 331	1 810	170	88	2 610	1 074	1 222	549
Public administration—allocated	3 356	2 054	1 221	957	19	28	97	65	43	24

Table 184. Detailed Industry of Employed Persons by Race and Sex: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text For meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More

	Standard metropolitan statistical areas—Con							
	Cincinnati, Ohio–Ky–Ind		Cleveland		Columbus		Dayton	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
Total employed, 16 years old and over	**329 416**	**193 897**	**518 864**	**309 721**	**219 743**	**146 699**	**209 610**	**122 688**
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	**4 160**	**713**	**4 737**	**1 325**	**3 784**	**528**	**3 998**	**710**
Agricultural production	2 777	374	2 657	594	2 595	210	3 115	364
Agricultural services, except horticultural	265	121	330	192	273	143	191	88
Horticultural services	623	44	777	24	376	24	342	29
Forestry	29	–	25	–	89	16	13	6
Fisheries	26	–	5	5	6	–	4	3
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries—allocated	440	174	943	510	445	135	333	220
Mining	**410**	**102**	**1 410**	**377**	**839**	**87**	**508**	**34**
Metal mining	10	6	416	156	21	5	9	–
Coal mining	45	23	137	84	18	5	–	–
Crude petroleum and natural gas extractions	57	43	319	78	176	36	49	8
Nonmetallic mining and quarrying, except fuel	272	21	473	54	530	41	400	22
Mining—allocated	26	9	65	5	94	–	50	4
Construction	**25 470**	**1 492**	**35 365**	**2 582**	**19 020**	**1 682**	**13 408**	**1 084**
General building contractors	6 076	306	8 045	617	3 452	312	3 173	305
General contractors, except building	3 247	253	4 527	330	2 948	568	1 557	103
Special trade contractors	12 833	750	17 567	1 255	9 087	585	6 773	545
Not specified construction	1 416	113	2 216	227	1 687	127	804	82
Construction—allocated	1 898	70	3 010	153	1 846	90	1 101	49
Manufacturing	**130 247**	**40 912**	**224 227**	**68 745**	**62 399**	**23 468**	**97 918**	**26 311**
Durable goods	**82 777**	**17 612**	**177 768**	**42 193**	**45 457**	**14 978**	**72 754**	**15 715**
Lumber and wood products, except furniture	1 020	186	710	159	317	89	398	107
Logging	15	–	25	5	37	9	16	–
Sawmills, planing mills, and millwork	593	121	414	91	177	42	245	64
Miscellaneous wood products	412	65	271	63	103	38	137	43
Furniture and fixtures	2 723	1 040	2 111	664	931	252	507	249
Stone, clay, and glass products	1 935	543	3 568	1 361	2 695	1 203	1 535	405
Glass and glass products	504	291	713	462	1 752	1 064	108	48
Cement, concrete, gypsum, and plaster products	641	79	979	239	586	37	1 182	137
Structural clay products	145	66	296	25	212	69	20	16
Pottery and related products	65	22	402	210	45	6	15	6
Miscellaneous nonmetallic mineral and stone products	580	85	1 178	425	100	27	210	198
Metal industries	15 965	2 711	55 751	10 973	8 413	1 479	6 689	1 110
Primary metal industries	5 133	727	28 449	3 179	3 538	281	3 576	337
Blast furnaces, steelworks, rolling and finishing mills	2 233	145	12 941	1 031	276	39	574	54
Other primary iron and steel industries	1 854	449	6 990	786	2 934	196	2 050	105
Primary aluminum industries	560	51	4 456	570	186	19	726	30
Other primary nonferrous industries	486	82	4 062	792	142	27	226	148
Fabricated metal industries	10 832	1 984	27 302	7 794	4 875	1 198	3 113	773
Cutlery, handtools, and other hardware	331	59	1 678	1 001	1 017	294	211	73
Fabricated structural metal products	3 464	461	5 862	987	1 453	218	885	273
Screw-machine products	269	108	5 534	1 775	111	42	213	63
Metal stamping	1 003	245	4 587	1 177	313	138	240	37
Miscellaneous fabricated metal products	4 908	961	7 617	2 444	1 584	422	991	256
Not specified metal industries	857	150	2 024	410	397	84	573	71
Machinery, except electrical	19 646	2 945	40 654	7 454	8 944	1 362	29 191	5 655
Engines and turbines	86	5	107	9	5	–	31	–
Farm machinery and equipment	78	21	1 100	281	245	50	68	15
Construction and material-handling machines	1 022	73	7 141	990	1 218	140	336	12
Metalworking machinery	10 445	1 336	13 733	2 164	844	109	4 664	551
Office and accounting machines	1 577	355	2 872	811	361	48	13 842	3 465
Electronic computing equipment	231	47	420	127	116	45	298	99
Machinery, except electrical, n e c	6 026	1 070	14 115	2 730	5 798	893	9 644	1 470
Not specified machinery	181	38	1 166	342	357	77	308	43
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	8 297	3 849	18 186	10 230	10 527	5 987	17 728	4 256
Household appliances	2 296	531	1 436	902	3 639	754	11 048	1 343
Radio, television, and communication equipment	1 191	654	1 221	1 008	3 790	3 168	357	184
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies, n e c	4 621	2 532	14 198	7 655	1 878	1 318	6 093	2 541
Not specified electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	189	132	1 331	665	1 220	747	230	188
Transportation equipment	23 977	2 316	37 432	5 011	6 970	1 823	10 485	2 011
Motor vehicles and motor vehicle equipment	13 289	594	29 676	3 498	2 720	856	8 631	1 516
Aircraft and parts	10 369	1 661	7 309	1 412	4 135	952	1 425	443
Ship and boat building and repairing	76	5	216	37	13	–	5	4
Railroad locomotives and equipment	171	21	137	27	25	–	11	7
Mobile dwellings and campers	30	10	63	11	48	–	392	37
Cycles and miscellaneous transportation equipment	42	25	31	26	29	15	21	4
Professional and photographic equipment, and watches	984	515	2 489	1 651	1 969	1 099	354	186
Scientific and controlling instruments	257	71	1 872	1 151	1 671	939	249	97
Optical and health services supplies	643	379	517	473	251	142	82	89
Photographic equipment and supplies	35	47	74	17	31	13	23	–
Watches, clocks, and clockwork-operated devices	49	18	21	4	16	–	–	–
Not specified professional equipment	–	–	5	6	–	5	–	–
Ordnance	162	79	2 190	373	209	128	806	338
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	3 932	2 446	3 504	1 756	1 193	513	702	465
Manufacturing, durable goods—allocated	4 136	982	11 173	2 561	3 289	1 043	4 359	933
Nondurable goods	**46 598**	**22 920**	**44 899**	**25 949**	**16 517**	**8 222**	**24 584**	**10 358**
Food and kindred products	11 347	3 550	5 919	2 056	4 584	1 469	2 847	950
Meat products	1 544	346	528	146	496	90	929	205
Dairy products	955	162	1 102	320	857	243	482	80
Canning and preserving fruits, vegetables, and seafoods	244	162	506	479	280	97	66	14
Grain-mill products	598	108	235	65	256	31	123	3
Bakery products	1 826	834	1 184	431	883	491	729	435
Confectionery and related products	267	178	75	94	51	84	38	66
Beverage industries	4 116	1 127	1 509	228	988	116	362	63
Miscellaneous food preparation and kindred products	1 373	508	516	204	641	248	86	67
Not specified food industries	424	125	264	89	132	69	32	17
Tobacco manufactures	72	24	61	–	23	7	37	13
Textile mill products	440	254	1 248	1 713	813	190	332	315
Knitting mills	20	40	245	828	30	12	38	143
Dyeing and finishing textiles, except wool and knit goods	28	10	190	229	5	–	–	–
Floor coverings, except hard surface	5	6	69	5	11	5	–	–
Yarn, thread, and fabric mills	233	174	583	554	190	67	161	116
Miscellaneous textile mill products	154	24	161	97	577	106	133	56
Apparel and other fabricated textile products	1 276	2 923	2 222	5 567	339	380	108	355
Apparel and accessories	1 054	2 414	1 914	5 074	234	239	63	142
Miscellaneous fabricated textile products	222	509	308	493	105	141	45	213

Table 184. Detailed Industry of Employed Persons by Race and Sex: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text For meaning of symbols, see text]

The State
Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More

	Standard metropolitan statistical areas—Con							
	Cincinnati, Ohio-Ky-Ind		Cleveland		Columbus		Dayton	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
Manufacturing—Continued								
Nondurable goods—Continued								
Paper and allied products	5 327	1 652	2 846	1 539	1 290	502	3 541	1 165
Pulp, paper and paperboard mills	2 193	327	372	110	400	68	1 468	339
Miscellaneous paper and pulp products	1 239	656	775	485	277	216	1 459	576
Paperboard containers and boxes	1 895	669	1 699	944	613	218	614	250
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	9 046	6 163	10 828	5 580	3 584	2 583	8 414	3 495
Newspaper publishing and printing	2 015	948	3 729	1 268	1 322	660	1 282	726
Printing, publishing, and allied industries, except newspapers	7 031	5 215	7 099	4 312	2 262	1 923	7 132	2 769
Chemicals and allied products	12 208	4 283	13 139	4 115	2 179	683	1 689	541
Industrial chemicals	1 615	268	3 774	693	235	31	58	11
Plastics, synthetics and resins, except fibers	568	91	874	252	211	61	119	22
Synthetic fibers	16	4	305	131	5	4	–	–
Drugs and medicines	937	495	411	176	321	218	109	19
Soaps and cosmetics	5 374	2 310	365	327	96	41	356	208
Paints, varnishes, and related products	449	85	2 578	1 260	606	114	600	183
Agricultural chemicals	69	8	59	25	242	19	55	9
Miscellaneous chemicals	862	180	1 554	505	167	78	77	37
Not specified chemicals and allied products	2 318	842	3 219	746	296	117	315	52
Petroleum and coal products	1 041	133	1 411	605	205	71	129	42
Petroleum refining	348	43	1 027	432	131	66	75	12
Miscellaneous petroleum and coal products	693	90	384	173	74	5	54	30
Rubber and miscellaneous plastic products	3 193	1 461	4 960	2 762	2 088	545	6 236	2 660
Rubber products	627	314	3 301	1 370	150	80	5 562	2 070
Miscellaneous plastic products	2 566	1 147	1 659	1 392	1 938	465	674	590
Leather and leather products	944	1 306	108	28	407	1 063	32	13
Tanned, curried, and finished leather	5	6	–	5	–	–	–	5
Footwear, except rubber	837	1 209	47	10	393	1 063	27	–
Leather products, except footwear	102	91	61	13	14	–	5	8
Manufacturing, nondurable goods—allocated	1 704	1 171	2 157	1 984	1 005	729	1 219	809
Not specified manufacturing industries	872	380	1 560	603	425	268	580	238
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	29 512	7 324	42 032	13 199	18 660	5 317	10 861	4 019
Transportation	18 297	2 401	24 376	5 019	11 005	1 459	5 479	1 462
Railroads and railway express service	5 584	305	6 152	873	3 252	132	617	35
Street railways and bus lines	1 502	465	3 027	963	736	292	602	537
Taxicab service	690	97	689	214	591	84	184	59
Trucking service	8 454	733	10 129	1 152	4 788	531	2 981	254
Warehousing and storage	596	133	1 044	289	719	164	377	115
Water transportation	267	37	835	175	26	–	26	9
Air transportation	926	503	2 073	937	716	172	525	143
Pipelines, except natural gas	45	–	16	–	5	–	6	–
Services incidental to transportation	233	128	411	416	172	84	161	310
Communications	4 061	3 777	6 577	6 457	2 692	2 732	1 761	1 785
Radio broadcasting and television	701	286	918	288	605	214	315	152
Telephone (wire and radio)	3 180	3 331	5 488	6 042	1 989	2 462	1 386	1 569
Telegraph and miscellaneous communication services	180	160	171	127	98	56	60	64
Utilities and sanitary services	5 923	855	8 600	1 005	3 856	770	3 070	546
Electric light and power	736	112	3 502	416	1 373	270	1 472	318
Electric-gas utilities	3 207	547	671	113	214	76	614	145
Gas and steam supply systems	205	11	1 332	320	1 119	349	50	15
Water supply	720	129	949	99	434	52	377	45
Sanitary services	1 011	56	2 083	49	712	23	532	23
Other and not specified utilities	44	–	63	8	4	–	25	–
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities—allocated	1 231	291	2 479	718	1 107	356	551	226
Wholesale and retail trade	60 841	45 771	88 021	74 880	45 007	33 024	31 582	29 241
Wholesale trade	18 771	5 980	28 612	10 649	12 820	3 892	7 432	2 239
Motor vehicles and equipment	1 446	347	2 304	835	1 265	334	557	96
Drugs, chemicals, and allied products	1 029	566	1 415	620	598	219	254	162
Dry goods and apparel	436	363	478	353	195	66	112	65
Food and related products	3 041	788	4 146	1 253	2 250	506	1 333	301
Farm products—raw materials	165	49	100	5	220	70	80	7
Electrical goods	1 242	425	1 835	730	607	231	682	386
Hardware, plumbing, and heating supplies	745	192	1 429	594	542	207	360	98
Not specified electrical and hardware products	47	7	61	25	33	5	–	–
Machinery, equipment, and supplies	3 165	915	5 903	2 291	2 288	751	1 352	389
Metals and minerals, n e c	1 090	259	2 431	555	492	154	235	61
Petroleum products	605	150	843	253	389	153	347	55
Scrap and waste materials	487	102	877	226	312	118	297	27
Alcoholic beverages	479	69	672	59	398	18	183	17
Paper and its products	823	289	770	366	506	96	319	102
Lumber and construction materials	740	183	1 063	326	641	124	400	54
Wholesalers, n.e.c	1 973	794	2 629	1 260	1 295	513	579	270
Not specified wholesale trade	532	186	515	243	276	110	134	49
Wholesale trade—allocated	726	296	1 141	655	513	217	208	100
Retail trade	42 070	39 791	59 409	64 231	32 187	29 132	24 150	27 002
Lumber and building material retailing	1 342	349	1 999	632	1 143	218	997	183
Hardware and farm equipment stores	531	182	716	227	450	200	410	137
General merchandise stores	4 853	11 292	7 700	20 113	4 406	8 328	3 067	8 941
Department and mail-order establishments	3 535	8 586	5 867	16 142	3 456	6 831	2 311	6 895
Limited-price variety stores	363	1 170	464	1 961	145	414	230	837
Vending machine operators	364	181	581	276	280	129	260	144
Direct-selling establishments	355	815	397	1 032	305	638	151	677
Miscellaneous general merchandise stores	236	540	391	702	220	316	115	388
Food stores	8 244	5 560	11 603	9 537	5 382	3 700	4 301	3 148
Grocery stores	6 409	4 025	9 380	6 940	4 509	2 856	3 767	2 565
Dairy products stores	366	314	437	516	254	192	166	114
Retail bakeries	604	884	797	1 475	364	469	217	347
Food stores, n.e c	865	337	989	606	255	183	151	122
Motor vehicle dealers	3 688	570	5 324	837	2 781	400	2 605	426
Tire, battery, and accessory dealers	799	176	1 040	311	594	113	496	109
Gasoline service stations	3 867	198	6 109	449	2 663	129	2 731	134

[Data based on sample, see text For meaning of symbols, see text]

The State
Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More

	Standard metropolitan statistical areas—Con							
	Cincinnati, Ohio–Ky–Ind		Cleveland		Columbus		Dayton	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
Wholesale and retail trade—Continued								
Retail trade—Continued								
Miscellaneous vehicle dealers	279	59	261	66	160	48	113	30
Apparel and accessories stores, except shoe stores	890	2 155	1 505	3 633	700	1 496	508	1 379
Shoe stores	537	499	910	427	651	462	258	173
Furniture and home furnishings stores	1 680	760	2 232	990	926	455	1 002	441
Household appliances, television, and radio stores	827	355	1 295	474	900	284	523	217
Eating and drinking places	6 903	10 452	8 717	14 790	5 552	7 161	3 261	6 762
Drugstores	1 736	1 631	1 735	2 431	772	1 119	637	812
Liquor stores	346	44	659	190	178	32	127	16
Farm and garden supply stores	263	97	240	88	370	90	270	124
Jewelry stores	322	307	517	429	142	258	122	182
Fuel and ice dealers	252	61	193	54	156	20	85	43
Retail florists	267	400	447	545	202	276	208	289
Miscellaneous retail stores	1 771	1 711	2 425	2 057	1 501	1 275	843	915
Not specified retail trade	629	456	977	813	633	674	271	348
Retail trade—allocated	2 044	2 477	2 805	5 138	1 925	2 394	1 315	2 193
Finance, insurance, and real estate	**13 067**	**12 520**	**19 455**	**20 290**	**11 497**	**12 949**	**5 659**	**5 522**
Banking	2 062	3 255	4 383	6 848	1 629	2 891	700	1 785
Credit agencies	1 228	1 575	1 535	2 273	951	1 137	733	816
Security, commodity brokerage, and investment companies	761	397	1 382	987	586	391	282	195
Insurance	5 339	4 910	6 264	5 234	5 444	6 067	2 024	1 033
Real estate, including real estate—insurance—law offices	3 176	1 838	5 088	3 767	2 485	1 744	1 757	1 291
Finance, insurance, and real estate—allocated	501	545	803	1 181	402	719	163	402
Business and repair services	**10 866**	**5 386**	**18 538**	**9 534**	**7 073**	**3 591**	**6 479**	**3 359**
Business services	4 986	4 295	8 925	7 479	3 441	2 856	3 165	2 536
Advertising	605	514	1 203	927	483	409	447	225
Services to dwellings and other buildings	661	406	993	1 114	524	158	331	155
Commercial research, development, and testing labs	583	290	918	423	277	119	745	130
Employment and temporary help agencies	368	699	725	1 190	295	486	118	390
Business management and consulting services	518	610	1 061	921	344	414	268	192
Computer programing services	393	188	521	250	196	98	244	156
Detective and protective services	609	76	1 071	171	389	45	206	37
Business services, n e c	1 249	1 512	2 433	2 483	933	1 127	806	1 251
Repair services	5 316	803	8 336	1 396	3 187	524	2 974	512
Automobile services, except repair	1 131	190	1 658	378	626	139	572	144
Automobile repair and related services	2 235	130	2 977	221	1 358	87	1 209	122
Electrical repair shops	922	121	1 393	208	468	73	458	94
Miscellaneous repair services	1 028	362	2 308	589	735	225	735	152
Business and repair services—allocated	564	288	1 277	659	445	211	340	311
Personal services	**5 882**	**15 794**	**8 419**	**20 124**	**4 182**	**10 353**	**2 972**	**9 232**
Private households	591	6 245	753	6 333	332	3 129	126	2 652
Hotels and motels	1 237	1 663	1 377	2 051	826	1 398	473	1 008
Lodging places, except hotels and motels	88	251	153	335	216	332	119	188
Laundering, cleaning, and other garment services	1 392	2 309	2 059	3 572	1 078	1 782	747	1 606
Beauty shops	321	3 032	498	4 039	224	1 817	149	2 042
Barber shops	950	62	1 563	107	723	16	661	27
Shoe repair shops	118	50	290	24	175	215	38	56
Dressmaking shops	28	159	7	242	11	100	4	110
Miscellaneous personal services	704	559	1 042	655	351	349	376	277
Personal services—allocated	453	1 464	677	2 766	246	1 215	279	1 266
Entertainment and recreation services	**2 822**	**1 556**	**3 761**	**2 118**	**1 748**	**1 002**	**1 179**	**949**
Theaters and motion pictures	829	398	1 126	530	430	173	313	225
Bowling alleys, and billiard and pool parlors	497	262	488	421	259	228	300	170
Miscellaneous entertainment and recreation services	1 320	725	1 882	934	918	552	482	462
Entertainment and recreation services—allocated	176	171	265	233	141	49	84	92
Professional and related services	**30 912**	**54 592**	**46 890**	**86 919**	**30 852**	**46 349**	**17 266**	**34 341**
Health services	7 669	22 212	11 220	34 126	5 556	14 999	3 680	12 490
Offices of physicians	1 255	2 200	2 006	2 698	858	1 428	765	1 465
Offices of dentists	523	844	1 041	1 388	491	644	231	658
Offices of chiropractors	62	16	37	15	30	14	29	16
Hospitals	4 389	14 623	6 684	24 628	3 134	9 786	2 094	8 405
Convalescent institutions	538	3 374	441	3 619	302	1 821	152	1 276
Offices of health practitioners, n e c	148	58	329	186	113	107	112	85
Health services, n e c	754	1 097	682	1 592	628	1 199	297	585
Legal services	1 444	1 027	2 791	2 060	1 255	785	725	667
Educational services	12 470	22 143	18 475	35 574	14 616	21 407	8 195	15 530
Elementary and secondary schools	7 838	17 815	12 652	28 354	5 468	13 057	4 962	11 842
Government	5 816	12 019	9 996	21 279	4 600	10 511	3 998	9 142
Private	2 022	5 796	2 656	7 075	868	2 546	964	2 700
Colleges and universities	4 113	3 143	4 812	4 609	8 553	7 083	2 888	2 805
Government	2 074	1 801	1 406	1 226	6 861	5 283	916	959
Private	2 039	1 342	3 406	3 383	1 692	1 800	1 972	1 846
Libraries	220	551	441	1 821	167	689	98	476
Educational services, n e c	299	625	563	764	428	572	247	407
Not specified educational services	–	9	7	26	–	6	–	–
Museums, art galleries, and zoos	141	70	255	180	145	55	6	35
Religious organizations	2 127	1 664	1 928	1 810	1 169	954	1 082	661
Welfare services	806	1 642	1 009	2 555	826	1 569	251	748
Residential welfare facilities	95	268	114	291	90	227	71	181
Nonprofit membership organizations	1 115	1 128	1 751	1 737	1 125	1 243	629	590
Engineering and architectural services	1 913	256	3 388	668	1 469	372	723	154
Accounting, auditing, and bookkeeping services	1 147	707	2 183	1 248	806	558	614	432
Miscellaneous professional and related services	701	506	1 507	849	2 153	1 121	583	301
Professional and related services—allocated	1 284	2 969	2 269	5 821	1 642	3 059	707	2 552
Public administration	**15 227**	**7 735**	**26 009**	**9 628**	**14 682**	**8 349**	**17 780**	**7 886**
Postal service	5 531	809	6 848	1 788	2 891	532	1 885	649
Federal public administration	2 924	4 683	5 311	3 004	4 059	2 975	11 693	5 418
State public administration	675	407	777	658	3 442	3 217	429	257
Local public administration	5 778	1 630	11 935	3 589	3 905	1 245	3 204	1 325
Public administration—allocated	319	206	1 138	589	385	380	569	237

Table 184. **Detailed Industry of Employed Persons by Race and Sex: 1970**—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text For meaning of symbols, see text]

The State
Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More

	Standard metropolitan statistical areas—Con							
	Huntington-Ashland, W Va-Ky-Ohio		Lorain-Elyria		Toledo, Ohio-Mich		Youngstown-Warren	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
Total employed, 16 years old and over	**55 719**	**28 218**	**63 947**	**31 438**	**169 497**	**96 186**	**132 015**	**67 470**
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	**932**	**149**	**1 321**	**440**	**3 471**	**629**	**1 730**	**352**
Agricultural production	630	76	1 092	335	2 560	460	1 255	190
Agricultural services, except horticultural	41	30	50	53	119	60	128	86
Horticultural services	148	5	76	11	326	10	205	21
Forestry	49	12	15	–	62	5	9	–
Fisheries	–	5	5	–	75	4	–	–
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries—allocated	64	21	83	41	329	90	133	55
Mining	**812**	**202**	**150**	**11**	**408**	**39**	**188**	**45**
Metal mining	17	–	16	–	–	–	4	–
Coal mining	286	44	6	–	7	–	23	12
Crude petroleum and natural gas extractions	406	133	45	11	51	15	34	6
Nonmetallic mining and quarrying, except fuel	31	6	83	–	308	24	116	20
Mining—allocated	72	19	–	–	42	–	11	7
Construction	**5 573**	**331**	**4 135**	**343**	**13 011**	**877**	**9 288**	**535**
General building contractors	953	19	941	70	3 037	241	2 293	118
General contractors, except building	1 446	156	748	38	2 069	120	1 705	72
Special trade contractors	1 920	87	1 948	193	6 056	419	3 966	250
Not specified construction	773	56	334	32	987	78	814	79
Construction—allocated	481	13	164	10	862	19	510	16
Manufacturing	**20 704**	**4 412**	**34 621**	**6 179**	**72 117**	**17 457**	**70 291**	**15 258**
Durable goods	**15 380**	**2 174**	**30 741**	**4 357**	**57 838**	**12 382**	**64 387**	**12 769**
Lumber and wood products, except furniture	355	16	67	27	408	108	196	57
Logging	60	–	7	–	5	–	12	–
Sawmills, planing mills, and millwork	252	12	43	11	248	79	153	46
Miscellaneous wood products	43	4	17	16	155	29	31	11
Furniture and fixtures	248	78	49	9	1 215	413	1 939	266
Stone, clay, and glass products	2 059	950	550	53	10 145	2 344	1 876	536
Glass and glass products	1 363	867	39	9	8 002	1 837	203	122
Cement, concrete, gypsum, and plaster products	275	33	371	31	1 814	424	337	68
Structural clay products	280	20	10	–	42	6	274	29
Pottery and related products	8	–	33	4	49	3	345	239
Miscellaneous nonmetallic mineral and stone products	133	30	97	9	238	74	717	78
Metal industries	8 537	471	13 414	1 689	11 996	1 790	37 497	2 654
Primary metal industries	7 697	389	9 397	538	5 291	450	29 426	1 700
Blast furnaces, steelworks, rolling and finishing mills	4 028	150	6 921	280	1 056	69	23 051	1 107
Other primary iron and steel industries	1 361	77	2 265	222	1 870	88	4 306	310
Primary aluminum industries	71	18	99	20	842	93	1 019	242
Other primary nonferrous industries	2 237	144	112	16	1 523	200	1 050	41
Fabricated metal industries	840	82	4 017	1 151	6 705	1 340	8 071	954
Cutlery, handtools, and other hardware	22	5	838	198	418	38	676	91
Fabricated structural metal products	462	37	628	48	1 081	212	3 484	389
Screw-machine products	10	–	961	415	93	23	84	10
Metal stamping	8	–	264	65	3 378	697	919	176
Miscellaneous fabricated metal products	160	26	1 258	422	1 258	305	2 177	199
Not specified metal industries	178	14	68	3	477	65	731	89
Machinery, except electrical	839	60	2 819	513	7 842	1 745	5 649	507
Engines and turbines	4	–	–	5	71	–	10	-
Farm machinery and equipment	4	–	77	21	40	15	15	–
Construction and material-handling machines	514	27	874	82	871	124	532	62
Metalworking machinery	92	14	533	83	1 908	197	2 927	282
Office and accounting machines	19	–	9	–	1 110	261	84	25
Electronic computing equipment	10	–	8	–	48	35	39	3
Machinery, except electrical, n e c	190	19	1 278	318	3 698	1 106	1 939	199
Not specified machinery	6	–	40	4	96	7	103	16
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	414	148	898	769	2 720	1 754	2 604	2 032
Household appliances	59	64	46	10	181	50	34	–
Radio, television, and communication equipment	81	33	92	27	198	181	44	27
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies, n e c	260	51	714	706	2 207	1 452	2 474	1 990
Not specified electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	14	–	46	26	134	71	52	15
Transportation equipment	2 090	101	11 090	776	19 602	2 689	11 583	5 554
Motor vehicles and motor vehicle equipment	749	29	10 035	631	18 340	2 478	8 771	5 384
Aircraft and parts	31	31	437	115	682	133	658	53
Ship and boat building and repairing	–	–	557	20	464	29	15	–
Railroad locomotives and equipment	1 306	41	5	–	–	5	2 076	112
Mobile dwellings and campers	4	–	50	5	98	44	50	5
Cycles and miscellaneous transportation equipment	–	–	6	5	18	–	13	–
Professional and photographic equipment, and watches	34	39	218	161	234	153	89	77
Scientific and controlling instruments	4	8	135	126	10	7	8	14
Optical and health services supplies	30	31	66	35	110	116	35	36
Photographic equipment and supplies	–	–	17	–	114	30	32	27
Watches, clocks, and clockwork-operated devices	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Not specified professional equipment	–	–	–	–	–	–	14	–
Ordnance	6	4	214	14	64	36	365	274
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	150	221	218	228	890	724	221	160
Manufacturing, durable goods—allocated	648	86	1 204	118	2 722	626	2 368	572
Nondurable goods	**5 258**	**2 197**	**3 737**	**1 782**	**13 922**	**4 940**	**5 656**	**2 437**
Food and kindred products	655	125	420	110	2 666	943	1 215	177
Meat products	128	33	27	8	144	83	152	36
Dairy products	81	18	172	54	376	70	354	38
Canning and preserving fruits, vegetables, and seafoods	12	31	10	5	487	197	8	4
Grain-mill products	52	11	50	4	563	177	18	–
Bakery products	132	7	18	5	412	163	385	39
Confectionery and related products	5	–	14	17	10	10	34	43
Beverage industries	189	25	72	6	447	50	226	9
Miscellaneous food preparation and kindred products	25	–	51	11	128	138	34	8
Not specified food industries	31	–	6	–	99	55	4	–
Tobacco manufactures	5	–	10	–	142	99	13	–
Textile mill products	42	–	40	13	670	102	22	6
Knitting mills	–	–	–	6	–	20	–	–
Dyeing and finishing textiles, except wool and knit goods	27	–	18	3	–	–	–	–
Floor coverings, except hard surface	15	–	–	–	4	–	–	–
Yarn, thread, and fabric mills	–	–	22	4	171	39	22	6
Miscellaneous textile mill products	–	–	–	–	495	43	–	–
Apparel and other fabricated textile products	214	1 025	42	331	171	457	118	447
Apparel and accessories	209	984	37	321	62	243	81	364
Miscellaneous fabricated textile products	5	41	5	10	109	214	37	83

Detailed Industry of Employed Persons by Race and Sex: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text For meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More

	Standard metropolitan statistical areas—Con							
	Huntington-Ashland, W Va-Ky-Ohio		Lorain-Elyria		Toledo, Ohio-Mich		Youngstown-Warren	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
Manufacturing—Continued								
Nondurable goods—Continued								
Paper and allied products	136	46	126	131	2 303	753	290	181
Pulp, paper, and paperboard mills	18	–	14	5	863	135	26	14
Miscellaneous paper and pulp products	63	–	14	9	356	219	38	75
Paperboard containers and boxes	55	46	98	117	1 084	399	226	92
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	466	164	758	471	2 099	750	1 396	456
Newspaper publishing and printing	408	126	461	325	1 197	414	699	254
Printing, publishing, and allied industries, except newspapers	58	38	297	146	902	336	697	202
Chemicals and allied products	2 057	166	1 760	166	2 108	350	382	66
Industrial chemicals	1 144	89	209	13	315	29	106	11
Plastics, synthetics and resins, except fibers	150	18	816	93	516	52	40	6
Synthetic fibers	15	–	4	–	5	10	15	5
Drugs and medicines	9	–	18	–	85	4	57	–
Soaps and cosmetics	19	5	4	10	247	89	12	8
Paints, varnishes, and related products	12	–	72	9	386	57	64	31
Agricultural chemicals	117	–	–	–	116	10	14	–
Miscellaneous chemicals	24	5	95	13	114	56	19	5
Not specified chemicals and allied products	567	49	542	28	324	43	55	–
Petroleum and coal products	1 001	227	34	16	1 818	144	93	32
Petroleum refining	991	218	22	11	1 752	135	76	23
Miscellaneous petroleum and coal products	10	9	12	5	66	9	17	9
Rubber and miscellaneous plastic products	334	21	364	400	1 312	956	1 620	853
Rubber products	192	16	46	27	667	282	1 438	596
Miscellaneous plastic products	142	5	318	373	645	674	182	257
Leather and leather products	107	252	13	–	35	22	240	72
Tanned, curried, and finished leather	64	6	–	–	14	–	198	46
Footwear, except rubber	43	246	6	–	10	19	19	6
Leather products, except footwear	–	–	7	–	11	3	23	20
Manufacturing, nondurable goods—allocated	241	171	170	144	598	364	267	147
Not specified manufacturing industries	66	41	143	40	357	135	248	52
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	7 159	1 145	4 534	938	16 544	3 390	8 570	1 913
Transportation	5 053	517	2 485	309	11 295	1 446	5 832	729
Railroads and railway express service	3 193	256	826	35	4 465	188	2 589	105
Street railways and bus lines	281	57	100	136	430	544	203	196
Taxicab service	159	23	52	20	193	34	43	4
Trucking service	1 004	130	937	51	4 362	423	2 678	260
Warehousing and storage	77	6	39	–	414	87	119	58
Water transportation	221	28	158	–	1 055	35	11	–
Air transportation	77	17	326	53	246	45	107	39
Pipelines, except natural gas	–	–	–	–	37	–	5	–
Services incidental to transportation	41	–	47	14	93	90	77	67
Communications	655	391	564	458	1 480	1 323	922	847
Radio broadcasting and television	231	43	44	6	373	59	196	51
Telephone (wire and radio)	419	348	509	446	1 028	1 213	717	778
Telegraph and miscellaneous communication services	5	–	11	6	79	51	9	18
Utilities and sanitary services	1 080	194	1 266	140	3 196	465	1 549	301
Electric light and power	441	94	608	41	1 451	226	555	121
Electric-gas utilities	17	8	108	31	192	32	99	48
Gas and steam supply systems	265	52	155	17	422	126	216	40
Water supply	149	37	145	41	455	56	388	63
Sanitary services	208	3	245	10	656	25	278	9
Other and not specified utilities	–	–	5	–	20	–	13	20
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities—allocated	371	43	219	31	573	156	267	36
Wholesale and retail trade	9 967	7 008	8 013	8 290	29 261	24 545	20 243	18 693
Wholesale trade	2 859	571	1 651	432	8 331	2 431	4 948	1 306
Motor vehicles and equipment	118	19	226	34	874	157	337	114
Drugs, chemicals, and allied products	100	15	57	6	405	156	129	81
Dry goods and apparel	54	26	–	17	37	47	22	12
Food and related products	737	105	155	94	1 154	293	1 031	219
Farm products—raw materials	50	–	18	–	379	62	41	5
Electrical goods	226	20	54	11	473	182	297	66
Hardware, plumbing, and heating supplies	133	40	92	5	427	151	164	44
Not specified electrical and hardware products	6	–	–	4	19	12	11	–
Machinery, equipment, and supplies	422	97	285	84	1 342	421	772	221
Metals and minerals, n e c	97	31	60	4	480	101	430	24
Petroleum products	190	29	72	10	369	69	174	20
Scrap and waste materials	178	8	86	5	310	85	445	57
Alcoholic beverages	38	5	66	4	229	36	144	28
Paper and its products	69	11	21	4	267	48	144	96
Lumber and construction materials	86	9	129	20	426	110	228	33
Wholesalers, n.e.c	152	61	210	81	728	357	340	196
Not specified wholesale trade	76	27	31	6	214	64	63	31
Wholesale trade—allocated	127	68	89	43	198	80	176	59
Retail trade	7 108	6 437	6 362	7 858	20 930	22 114	15 295	17 387
Lumber and building material retailing	413	43	236	52	778	108	671	137
Hardware and farm equipment stores	96	59	103	53	382	140	251	148
General merchandise stores	684	1 537	763	2 256	2 139	6 160	2 106	5 625
Department and mail-order establishments	528	1 059	528	1 575	1 604	4 622	1 518	4 289
Limited-price variety stores	45	208	72	258	140	665	287	771
Vending machine operators	31	13	82	74	161	107	156	100
Direct-selling establishments	45	165	42	217	121	497	61	316
Miscellaneous general merchandise stores	35	92	39	132	113	269	84	149
Food stores	1 286	982	1 130	1 402	3 776	2 813	2 653	2 505
Grocery stores	1 111	864	911	975	3 273	2 256	2 109	1 644
Dairy products stores	68	20	103	184	92	135	220	404
Retail bakeries	66	92	52	148	211	283	192	245
Food stores, n e c	41	6	64	95	200	139	132	212
Motor vehicle dealers	880	150	788	116	2 107	284	1 615	312
Tire, battery, and accessory dealers	242	28	138	24	380	86	429	111
Gasoline service stations	718	57	801	41	2 424	180	1 769	146

[Data based on sample, see text For meaning of symbols, see text]

The State
Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More

	Standard metropolitan statistical areas—Con							
	Huntington–Ashland, W Va–Ky–Ohio		Lorain–Elyria		Toledo, Ohio–Mich		Youngstown–Warren	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
Wholesale and retail trade—Continued								
Retail trade—Continued								
Miscellaneous vehicle dealers	85	10	30	15	186	23	155	33
Apparel and accessories stores, except shoe stores	156	462	121	359	437	1 179	313	952
Shoe stores	80	103	79	74	313	195	257	207
Furniture and home furnishings stores	373	131	240	84	595	285	518	302
Household appliances, television, and radio stores	159	80	182	92	514	193	442	138
Eating and drinking places	797	1 404	846	1 957	3 135	6 503	2 035	4 129
Drugstores	280	213	112	234	709	971	389	640
Liquor stores	45	13	38	15	162	48	76	25
Farm and garden supply stores	–	17	64	10	227	72	58	25
Jewelry stores	79	78	27	57	275	281	107	94
Fuel and ice dealers	27	–	49	10	147	9	70	21
Retail florists	58	78	44	122	189	250	125	180
Miscellaneous retail stores	296	237	289	280	747	703	494	511
Not specified retail trade	98	128	65	101	333	229	181	213
Retail trade—allocated	256	627	217	504	975	1 402	581	933
Finance, insurance, and real estate	**1 630**	**1 338**	**1 267**	**1 413**	**4 580**	**4 941**	**2 884**	**3 358**
Banking	338	520	280	658	848	1 773	516	1 323
Credit agencies	129	221	143	146	414	534	294	424
Security, commodity brokerage, and investment companies	95	42	44	35	248	131	133	79
Insurance	728	342	427	274	1 742	1 367	1 193	826
Real estate, including real estate—insurance—law offices	258	162	319	234	1 128	882	662	562
Finance, insurance, and real estate—allocated	82	51	54	66	200	254	86	144
Business and repair services	**1 294**	**405**	**1 631**	**679**	**4 641**	**2 040**	**2 837**	**1 035**
Business services	427	273	616	529	1 884	1 542	901	792
Advertising	28	12	58	28	183	74	100	34
Services to dwellings and other buildings	110	27	134	103	270	253	172	198
Commercial research, development, and testing labs	12	4	80	9	131	24	51	17
Employment and temporary help agencies	15	36	46	97	114	236	52	83
Business management and consulting services	29	42	49	29	215	302	97	73
Computer programing services	10	4	35	15	74	17	36	20
Detective and protective services	40	6	33	5	277	60	168	28
Business services, n e c	183	142	181	243	620	576	225	339
Repair services	795	111	942	123	2 525	390	1 857	191
Automobile services, except repair	146	38	218	27	385	100	242	39
Automobile repair and related services	398	37	401	45	985	58	889	54
Electrical repair shops	87	14	132	19	415	60	258	22
Miscellaneous repair services	164	22	191	32	740	172	468	76
Business and repair services—allocated	72	21	73	27	232	108	79	52
Personal services	**980**	**3 018**	**661**	**2 150**	**2 569**	**7 736**	**1 783**	**4 983**
Private households	66	1 213	40	628	169	2 194	92	1 553
Hotels and motels	205	338	151	306	436	1 126	180	485
Lodging places, except hotels and motels	7	42	26	43	51	201	19	95
Laundering, cleaning, and other garment services	281	516	131	381	556	1 337	521	984
Beauty shops	37	549	42	522	175	1 614	66	1 211
Barber shops	208	15	166	14	594	62	474	38
Shoe repair shops	8	–	14	4	98	26	90	–
Dressmaking shops	–	40	–	19	8	69	–	36
Miscellaneous personal services	85	56	73	92	329	304	276	153
Personal services—allocated	83	249	18	141	153	803	65	428
Entertainment and recreation services	**356**	**225**	**371**	**294**	**1 178**	**879**	**717**	**503**
Theaters and motion pictures	76	44	78	67	226	150	141	118
Bowling alleys, and billiard and pool parlors	56	49	92	69	249	240	128	162
Miscellaneous entertainment and recreation services	193	99	163	142	654	447	344	198
Entertainment and recreation services—allocated	31	33	38	16	49	42	104	25
Professional and related services	**4 331**	**9 213**	**4 834**	**10 027**	**15 632**	**31 467**	**9 249**	**19 363**
Health services	1 169	3 738	829	4 069	2 958	12 516	2 128	8 806
Offices of physicians	198	406	186	411	583	1 014	470	844
Offices of dentists	107	122	88	152	237	409	226	239
Offices of chiropractors	17	19	10	–	38	31	15	6
Hospitals	727	2 607	409	2 587	1 722	8 759	1 049	6 330
Convalescent institutions	29	367	66	793	65	1 582	146	1 001
Offices of health practitioners, n e.c	38	18	25	32	66	85	84	51
Health services, n.e.c	53	199	45	94	247	636	138	335
Legal services	198	149	155	176	686	549	425	270
Educational services	1 876	4 063	2 704	4 401	7 729	13 998	4 351	7 470
Elementary and secondary schools	1 077	3 051	1 769	3 258	4 449	9 577	3 638	6 404
Government	913	2 519	1 545	2 548	3 475	6 943	3 035	4 821
Private	164	532	224	710	974	2 634	603	1 583
Colleges and universities	693	830	888	839	3 160	3 595	604	649
Government	567	563	141	106	2 720	2 922	473	477
Private	126	267	747	733	440	673	131	172
Libraries	38	74	24	176	69	555	45	269
Educational services, n e.c	68	108	23	128	51	271	64	148
Not specified educational services	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Museums, art galleries, and zoos	12	7	17	4	84	52	6	14
Religious organizations	361	112	319	196	856	716	671	516
Welfare services	143	268	105	235	405	718	202	546
Residential welfare facilities	5	18	5	66	40	105	6	22
Nonprofit membership organizations	181	122	156	228	611	609	374	451
Engineering and architectural services	68	11	205	42	992	136	441	161
Accounting, auditing, and bookkeeping services	124	108	100	91	530	294	263	149
Miscellaneous professional and related services	34	43	93	36	158	187	59	71
Professional and related services—allocated	160	574	146	483	583	1 587	323	887
Public administration	**1 981**	**772**	**2 409**	**674**	**6 085**	**2 186**	**4 235**	**1 432**
Postal service	538	118	479	77	1 827	529	1 331	225
Federal public administration	513	252	951	159	805	405	439	254
State public administration	196	92	67	60	391	216	211	113
Local public administration	682	270	866	350	2 905	988	2 142	776
Public administration—allocated	52	40	46	28	157	48	112	64

Table 185. Industry of the Experienced Civilian Labor Force by Race and Sex, and Weeks Worked in 1969 and Experienced Workers Not in the Labor Force by Sex: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text For meaning of symbols, see text]

The State
Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More

The State Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More	Experienced civilian labor force				Weeks worked in 1969 of the experienced civilian labor force				Year last worked of experienced workers not in labor force		
	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	Total	50 to 52 weeks	27 to 49 weeks	1 to 26 weeks	1960-63	1964-68	1969-70
THE STATE											
Male, 16 years old and over	2 685 101	2 478 297	199 681	21 443	2 652 611	1 966 925	508 499	177 187	63 365	134 468	246 381
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	74 859	72 634	2 123	676	73 116	55 940	9 740	7 436	3 388	6 959	17 626
Agriculture	73 896	71 689	2 105	663	72 219	55 329	9 595	7 295	3 358	6 895	17 506
Forestry and fisheries	963	945	18	13	897	611	145	141	30	64	120
Mining	19 979	19 594	363	98	19 820	14 856	4 044	920	1 161	1 534	1 310
Construction	211 557	195 105	16 140	895	209 221	123 516	70 953	14 752	5 398	11 932	25 743
Manufacturing	1 165 195	1 072 267	90 525	11 469	1 155 206	906 941	201 069	47 196	27 320	55 186	68 244
Durable goods	879 873	805 898	72 177	9 061	872 771	680 477	158 568	33 726	20 637	40 074	49 043
Logging	1 190	1 190	–	–	1 167	589	476	102	76	122	131
Sawmills, planing mills, and millwork	6 089	5 967	109	29	5 964	4 122	1 421	421	197	483	575
Miscellaneous wood products	2 584	2 415	169	40	2 523	1 734	528	261	87	210	265
Furniture and fixtures	13 503	12 576	911	181	13 365	9 996	2 613	756	355	788	991
Stone, clay, and glass products	53 904	52 047	1 801	446	53 391	41 946	9 182	2 263	1 658	3 081	3 563
Cement, concrete, gypsum, and plaster products	10 805	10 345	440	148	10 725	8 421	1 905	399	328	453	774
Primary iron and steel industries	127 924	111 142	16 462	2 015	126 972	98 957	23 581	4 434	5 200	9 339	8 813
Primary nonferrous industries	26 056	22 819	3 218	345	25 886	19 722	5 185	979	462	865	1 277
Fabricated metal industries, including not specified metal	113 022	105 356	7 483	982	112 240	86 421	21 162	4 657	2 248	4 620	6 124
Machinery, except electrical	188 523	180 308	7 850	1 181	187 407	152 592	28 186	6 629	3 476	7 293	8 231
Office, accounting, and computing machines	24 031	22 954	976	150	23 951	19 830	3 205	916	344	610	967
Electrical machinery equipment and supplies	96 370	90 068	6 117	767	95 710	77 039	15 140	3 531	1 916	3 863	4 522
Radio, television, and communication equipment	10 588	9 978	573	111	10 503	8 746	1 326	431	161	179	413
Motor vehicles and motor vehicle equipment	130 017	115 883	13 890	2 163	129 386	97 117	28 460	3 809	1 950	5 113	4 960
Aircraft and parts	37 808	35 312	2 428	194	37 685	30 127	6 831	727	429	1 057	1 110
Other transportation equipment	9 013	8 673	327	172	8 916	6 083	2 241	592	175	360	540
Professional and photographic equipment, and watches	8 756	8 380	348	61	8 674	7 126	1 111	437	136	270	464
Ordnance	5 609	5 027	578	73	5 591	4 740	707	144	115	124	214
Miscellaneous manufactures and durable goods—allocated	59 505	48 735	10 486	412	57 894	42 166	11 744	3 984	2 157	3 270	7 263
Nondurable goods	278 574	260 171	17 816	2 312	275 762	221 369	41 299	13 094	6 456	13 946	16 568
Meat products	7 781	7 032	733	81	7 677	6 276	1 041	360	214	355	502
Canning and preserving produce seafoods, and beverages	12 256	11 266	972	339	12 131	9 082	2 144	905	109	539	1 289
Bakery products	7 429	6 518	899	44	7 364	6 115	943	306	162	269	495
Other food industries	18 342	17 617	679	177	18 205	14 799	2 432	974	398	940	1 253
Yarn, thread, and fabric mills	1 896	1 721	175	36	1 877	1 434	313	130	91	200	195
Other textile mill products	2 727	2 468	236	44	2 699	1 967	601	131	44	111	105
Apparel and other fabricated textile products	5 174	4 826	334	120	5 111	3 746	963	402	216	395	520
Paper and allied products	31 268	29 878	1 359	139	31 012	25 079	4 674	1 259	767	1 234	1 749
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	47 654	45 630	1 951	259	47 090	37 579	6 895	2 616	730	2 081	3 267
Chemicals and allied products	47 339	44 652	2 532	353	46 985	39 815	5 674	1 496	729	1 726	2 403
Petroleum and coal products	7 273	6 757	506	52	7 248	6 023	1 065	160	260	456	420
Rubber and miscellaneous plastic products	73 084	67 804	5 152	499	72 564	58 432	11 287	2 845	2 072	4 528	3 833
Footwear, except rubber	2 492	2 373	101	16	2 460	1 870	419	171	76	205	174
Other nondurable goods	13 859	11 629	2 187	153	13 339	9 152	2 848	1 339	506	891	2 203
Not specified manufacturing industries	6 748	6 198	532	96	6 673	5 095	1 202	376	227	366	633
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities[1]	205 725	190 381	15 038	1 303	204 011	159 657	35 990	8 364	6 708	13 180	13 374
Railroads and railway express service	38 218	36 490	1 708	462	37 927	30 376	6 384	1 167	3 114	5 369	2 475
Street railways and bus lines	9 024	7 741	1 280	29	8 970	6 498	2 032	440	429	777	645
Trucking service and warehousing	64 105	60 904	3 132	282	63 695	46 920	14 156	2 619	882	2 378	3 490
Water transportation	4 093	3 864	219	38	4 053	1 715	1 984	354	159	407	586
Air transportation	5 225	4 873	332	28	5 182	4 317	675	190	34	83	263
All other transportation	5 214	4 700	509	46	5 160	3 545	1 223	392	153	450	529
Communications	26 113	24 740	1 308	152	25 909	21 772	2 932	1 205	278	790	1 085
Electric and gas utilities	30 576	29 282	1 264	137	30 501	26 978	2 766	757	815	1 420	1 586
Water supply, sanitary services, and other utilities	13 500	9 980	3 480	50	13 359	10 730	1 985	644	318	794	1 172
Wholesale and retail trade	439 127	413 464	24 633	2 737	430 457	301 480	77 220	51 757	8 228	19 014	56 230
Wholesale trade	115 622	108 807	6 637	806	114 632	92 657	16 085	5 890	2 090	4 105	7 950
Food and farm products	23 448	22 119	1 300	176	23 207	19 039	3 056	1 112	456	958	1 671
Retail trade	323 505	304 657	17 996	1 931	315 825	208 823	61 135	45 867	6 138	14 909	40 280
Hardware, farm equipment and building material retailing	20 513	20 025	474	80	20 328	15 466	3 145	1 717	540	1 119	1 759
General merchandise stores	36 541	34 385	2 101	215	35 925	24 218	6 576	5 131	635	1 347	5 736
Food stores	57 392	54 493	2 816	348	56 187	37 349	10 573	8 265	1 155	2 565	7 631
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing	43 391	40 988	2 321	218	42 845	33 337	6 634	2 874	550	1 486	2 828
Gasoline service stations	35 549	34 236	1 268	183	34 400	20 039	8 108	6 253	345	1 061	5 247
Apparel and accessories stores	11 470	10 693	772	101	11 251	7 228	2 221	1 802	284	659	2 088
Furniture, home furnishings, and equipment stores	18 968	18 249	693	112	18 717	13 987	3 214	1 516	308	732	1 609
Eating and drinking places	46 127	41 975	3 712	366	44 203	21 742	10 900	11 561	1 049	3 112	11 671
Drugstores	8 300	7 902	384	46	8 169	5 605	1 279	1 285	123	341	1 212
Other retail trade	45 254	41 711	3 455	262	43 800	29 852	8 485	5 463	1 149	2 487	8 499
Finance, insurance, and real estate	80 388	76 522	3 752	410	79 791	65 395	10 640	3 756	1 725	3 232	5 686
Banking and credit agencies	21 929	20 948	932	99	21 801	18 162	2 544	1 095	446	924	1 224
Insurance	31 703	30 798	877	192	31 543	27 168	3 592	783	475	842	934
Other finance and real estate	26 756	24 776	1 943	119	26 447	20 065	4 504	1 878	804	1 466	3 528
Business and repair services	76 456	70 539	5 751	403	74 964	52 685	14 501	7 778	1 179	3 431	8 208
Advertising	3 816	3 733	79	38	3 770	3 010	559	201	92	141	347
Commercial research, management, and programing services	8 889	8 514	343	56	8 834	7 224	1 099	511	50	150	529
Automobile services	24 079	22 073	1 966	100	23 480	15 806	4 630	3 044	330	1 139	2 515
Other business and repair services	39 672	36 219	3 363	209	38 880	26 645	8 213	4 022	707	2 001	4 817
Personal services	40 149	34 223	5 745	288	39 154	27 004	7 431	4 719	1 334	3 420	8 061
Private households	3 376	2 417	953	16	3 198	1 294	783	1 121	198	636	1 964
Hotels and lodging places	7 828	6 441	1 341	102	7 549	4 388	1 685	1 476	352	1 060	3 196
Laundering, cleaning, and other garment services	9 687	8 254	1 372	62	9 514	7 157	1 567	790	293	666	964
Barber and beauty shops	10 386	9 581	780	79	10 243	7 699	2 066	478	208	534	509
Other personal services	8 872	7 530	1 299	29	8 650	6 466	1 330	854	283	524	1 428
Entertainment and recreation services	17 976	16 384	1 551	139	17 441	8 567	4 587	4 287	356	1 496	9 328
Professional and related services	230 174	210 123	17 888	2 435	227 499	144 260	60 976	22 263	3 317	8 141	20 874
Health services	49 091	42 285	5 747	884	48 480	33 899	10 554	4 027	804	2 398	3 772
Educational services, government	77 880	72 272	5 149	591	77 180	40 336	29 335	7 509	918	2 160	6 138
Educational services, private	29 959	27 881	1 764	372	29 574	15 240	9 671	4 663	349	835	3 177
Welfare, religious, and nonprofit membership organizations	27 856	25 332	2 454	257	27 439	20 463	4 245	2 731	602	1 628	2 994
Other professional and related services	45 388	42 353	2 774	331	44 826	34 322	7 171	3 333	644	1 120	4 793
Public administration[1]	122 909	106 602	16 024	590	121 931	106 624	11 348	3 959	3 251	6 943	11 697
Postal service	28 842	22 270	6 535	135	28 693	25 205	2 726	762	733	1 157	1 494
Federal public administration	35 894	31 782	3 978	226	35 565	32 465	2 316	784	1 094	2 469	4 547
State and local public administration	54 529	50 312	4 152	210	54 188	46 478	5 631	2 079	1 203	2 988	4 568
Unemployed persons, last worked 1959 or earlier[2]	607	459	148	–	..	..	...	..	...	...	...

[1] Includes allocated cases not shown separately.

[2] See text for explanation

Table 185. Industry of the Experienced Civilian Labor Force by Race and Sex, and Weeks Worked in 1969 and Experienced Workers Not in the Labor Force by Sex: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text For meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More	Experienced civilian labor force				Weeks worked in 1969 of the experienced civilian labor force				Year last worked of experienced workers not in labor force		
	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	Total	50 to 52 weeks	27 to 49 weeks	1 to 26 weeks	1960–63	1964–68	1969–70
THE STATE—Continued											
Female, 16 years old and over	1 536 847	1 370 192	161 873	10 798	1 463 889	769 775	431 797	262 317	146 212	352 754	399 949
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	11 237	10 205	965	155	10 506	6 052	2 270	2 184	900	2 617	5 213
Agriculture	11 134	10 102	965	155	10 411	5 993	2 256	2 162	884	2 600	5 188
Forestry and fisheries	103	103	–	–	95	59	14	22	16	17	25
Mining	1 781	1 718	50	14	1 749	1 327	231	191	253	353	281
Construction	13 066	12 374	678	45	12 660	8 198	2 802	1 660	1 208	2 649	3 128
Manufacturing	341 978	315 340	25 820	2 835	330 644	203 048	86 009	41 587	33 892	75 760	68 523
Durable goods	207 805	192 838	14 518	1 382	201 901	126 253	52 501	23 147	18 439	41 480	36 106
Logging	56	56	–	–	52	26	22	4	17	10	–
Sawmills, planing mills, and millwork	1 096	1 068	23	–	1 073	692	276	105	81	242	202
Miscellaneous wood products	662	634	22	21	643	342	200	101	113	166	210
Furniture and fixtures	4 116	3 817	286	69	3 990	2 319	1 166	505	427	977	910
Stone, clay, and glass products	15 368	14 784	554	100	14 984	9 434	3 918	1 632	1 688	3 226	2 307
Cement, concrete, gypsum, and plaster products	1 605	1 548	52	26	1 576	1 082	324	170	141	261	239
Primary iron and steel industries	8 592	8 013	563	71	8 433	6 320	1 524	589	1 009	1 847	1 442
Primary nonferrous industries	3 923	3 665	253	46	3 884	2 519	926	439	382	904	722
Fabricated metal industries, including not specified metal	26 443	24 976	1 407	207	25 690	15 987	6 469	3 234	2 207	5 112	4 899
Machinery, except electrical	34 517	32 609	1 838	96	33 834	22 458	7 609	3 767	2 695	6 265	5 457
Office, accounting, and computing machines	7 143	6 604	520	17	7 008	4 580	1 671	757	633	1 282	1 002
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	51 820	47 618	4 077	419	50 556	30 856	13 947	5 753	4 350	10 272	7 876
Radio, television, and communication equipment	9 025	7 939	1 059	83	8 744	5 388	2 158	1 198	799	1 865	1 635
Motor vehicles and motor vehicle equipment	22 445	20 396	2 004	128	22 128	13 888	6 327	1 913	1 696	4 084	2 763
Aircraft and parts	7 328	6 869	454	17	7 214	5 001	1 667	546	628	1 269	776
Other transportation equipment	1 870	1 850	20	23	1 814	928	564	322	99	334	493
Professional and photographic equipment, and watches	7 052	6 642	401	41	6 897	4 219	1 777	901	426	1 413	1 355
Ordnance	1 812	1 680	132	–	1 800	1 198	397	205	106	281	393
Miscellaneous manufactures and durable goods—allocated	20 705	18 161	2 484	144	18 909	10 066	5 712	3 131	2 515	5 078	6 301
Nondurable goods	131 351	120 015	10 967	1 435	125 988	75 245	32 647	18 096	15 150	33 521	31 530
Meat products	2 740	2 555	185	43	2 609	1 469	723	417	258	747	746
Canning and preserving produce, seafoods, and beverages	4 260	3 857	388	170	4 049	2 214	1 068	767	799	1 857	2 334
Bakery products	3 430	3 075	351	10	3 308	1 968	845	495	306	665	750
Other food industries	6 451	6 150	298	68	6 163	3 416	1 703	1 044	825	1 851	1 715
Yarn, thread, and fabric mills	1 407	1 299	108	15	1 362	766	429	167	213	471	432
Other textile mill products	2 259	1 829	425	34	2 172	1 238	641	293	346	714	645
Apparel and other fabricated textile products	14 703	12 579	2 056	496	14 047	7 461	4 478	2 108	2 258	4 974	3 577
Paper and allied products	9 774	9 280	485	58	9 448	6 149	2 259	1 040	956	2 361	1 797
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	26 789	24 891	1 802	151	25 867	15 829	6 073	3 965	2 734	6 143	5 883
Chemicals and allied products	13 160	12 128	988	111	12 907	8 565	2 747	1 595	1 430	3 013	2 536
Petroleum and coal products	1 441	1 344	97	19	1 417	1 062	257	98	271	388	258
Rubber and miscellaneous plastic products	30 748	29 127	1 563	198	29 753	17 734	7 950	4 069	2 511	6 579	6 220
Footwear, except rubber	4 808	4 522	267	19	4 695	3 130	1 100	465	674	1 330	958
Other nondurable goods	9 381	7 379	1 954	43	8 191	4 244	2 374	1 573	1 569	2 428	3 679
Not specified manufacturing industries	2 822	2 487	335	18	2 755	1 550	861	344	303	759	887
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities[1]	51 955	46 620	5 258	274	50 226	31 244	11 955	7 027	6 424	11 567	9 541
Railroads and railway express service	2 200	2 117	77	11	2 161	1 683	277	201	389	598	282
Street railways and bus lines	4 914	4 649	265	4	4 772	904	2 621	1 247	197	413	696
Trucking service and warehousing	6 921	6 703	201	24	6 719	4 261	1 527	931	630	1 511	1 454
Water transportation	379	370	9	–	352	196	128	28	74	65	45
Air transportation	1 997	1 856	131	8	1 954	1 331	414	209	281	584	376
All other transportation	2 291	2 118	173	–	2 197	1 236	620	341	147	377	464
Communications	23 967	20 681	3 251	134	23 243	15 345	4 781	3 117	3 374	5 943	4 376
Electric and gas utilities	5 464	5 075	389	62	5 379	4 203	729	447	819	1 289	850
Water supply, sanitary services, and other utilities	1 197	1 040	157	–	1 155	865	174	116	75	174	170
Wholesale and retail trade	374 246	350 458	22 768	2 276	352 349	174 934	95 798	81 617	42 916	108 437	134 597
Wholesale trade	36 689	34 233	2 344	289	35 622	22 636	7 767	5 219	4 120	8 478	8 313
Food and farm products	6 665	6 278	373	101	6 432	3 908	1 349	1 175	903	1 873	1 831
Retail trade	337 557	316 225	20 424	1 987	316 727	152 298	88 031	76 398	38 796	99 959	126 284
Hardware, farm equipment, and building material retailing	5 457	5 346	102	14	5 325	3 265	1 108	952	631	1 415	1 248
General merchandise stores	93 683	88 384	5 121	505	89 631	43 644	23 869	22 118	11 762	30 179	34 907
Food stores	47 787	45 497	2 226	245	45 591	24 209	12 225	9 157	5 404	12 026	13 551
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing	7 568	7 378	165	18	7 282	4 664	1 566	1 052	658	1 565	1 738
Gasoline service stations	2 206	2 148	53	7	2 120	1 321	411	388	206	305	631
Apparel and accessories stores	21 329	19 828	1 451	217	20 472	10 055	5 689	4 728	2 861	6 371	7 062
Furniture, home furnishings, and equipment stores	8 464	8 050	380	54	8 057	4 630	2 055	1 372	772	1 858	2 160
Eating and drinking places	89 909	82 972	6 555	568	82 360	32 322	25 866	24 172	9 924	31 366	40 806
Drugstores	12 294	11 847	426	41	11 702	6 319	3 045	2 338	1 397	3 113	3 772
Other retail trade	48 860	44 775	3 945	318	44 187	21 869	12 197	10 121	5 181	11 761	20 409
Finance, insurance, and real estate	83 923	78 427	5 323	468	81 037	52 687	16 991	11 359	9 830	19 596	17 212
Banking and credit agencies	36 906	34 855	1 948	228	36 054	24 068	7 188	4 798	4 702	8 944	6 778
Insurance	26 352	24 793	1 526	150	25 634	17 196	5 052	3 386	3 370	6 461	4 772
Other finance and real estate	20 665	18 779	1 849	90	19 349	11 423	4 751	3 175	1 758	4 191	5 662
Business and repair services	34 746	31 471	3 185	246	32 930	16 873	8 655	7 402	2 997	8 682	13 182
Advertising	2 793	2 700	89	6	2 702	1 666	608	428	278	704	763
Commercial research, management, and programing services	5 440	5 110	312	38	5 155	2 666	1 255	1 234	404	1 162	1 860
Automobile services	2 606	2 421	185	23	2 459	1 392	641	426	120	468	677
Other business and repair services	23 907	21 240	2 599	179	22 614	11 149	6 151	5 314	2 195	6 348	9 882
Personal services	117 606	87 622	29 555	837	108 257	50 058	33 038	25 161	11 539	31 575	35 887
Private households	40 134	25 810	14 205	212	36 546	14 086	11 381	11 079	4 296	11 722	11 977
Hotels and lodging places	15 775	12 785	2 935	100	14 611	6 876	4 280	3 455	1 503	4 793	7 412
Laundering, cleaning, and other garment services	18 553	14 110	4 362	213	17 381	9 271	4 798	3 312	2 208	5 477	5 361
Barber and beauty shops	25 044	23 214	1 788	186	23 852	12 320	7 675	3 857	1 939	6 101	4 649
Other personal services	18 100	11 703	6 265	126	15 867	7 505	4 904	3 458	1 593	3 482	6 488
Entertainment and recreation services	11 949	10 823	1 074	82	11 223	4 053	3 988	3 182	1 141	3 640	9 506
Professional and related services	438 305	380 659	55 757	3 164	421 665	186 031	161 248	74 386	30 284	77 496	90 306
Health services	171 025	142 192	27 945	1 441	164 437	98 756	39 394	26 287	12 457	33 681	32 618
Educational services, government	135 748	122 990	12 260	794	132 477	32 077	76 134	24 266	8 644	22 112	26 962
Educational services, private	53 589	49 328	3 990	463	52 023	13 206	27 709	11 028	2 798	7 984	10 038
Welfare, religious, and nonprofit membership organizations	32 403	27 551	4 786	239	31 242	19 341	6 960	4 941	2 232	6 028	7 396
Other professional and related services	45 540	38 598	6 776	227	41 486	22 651	10 971	7 864	4 153	7 691	13 292
Public administration[1]	52 837	41 703	10 998	370	50 643	35 270	8 812	6 561	4 828	10 382	12 573
Postal service	7 026	4 734	2 292	30	6 839	4 536	1 310	993	344	1 120	1 523
Federal public administration	20 606	15 603	4 928	142	19 677	14 478	3 096	2 103	2 421	4 627	3 544
State and local public administration	23 013	20 230	2 738	170	22 295	15 254	3 939	3 102	1 794	4 187	6 603
Unemployed persons, last worked 1959 or earlier[2]	3 218	2 772	442	32	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

[1] Includes allocated cases not shown separately. [2] See text for explanation

Table 185. Industry of the Experienced Civilian Labor Force by Race and Sex, and Weeks Worked in 1969 and Experienced Workers Not in the Labor Force by Sex: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text For meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More	Experienced civilian labor force				Weeks worked in 1969 of the experienced civilian labor force				Year last worked of experienced workers not in labor force		
	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	Total	50 to 52 weeks	27 to 49 weeks	1 to 26 weeks	1960–63	1964–68	1969–70
AKRON SMSA											
Male, 16 years old and over	175 118	163 459	11 115	964	173 252	125 576	35 101	12 575	4 350	8 603	16 889
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	1 855	1 724	125	52	1 795	1 123	346	326	81	156	604
Agriculture	1 837	1 706	125	52	1 777	1 105	346	326	76	156	604
Forestry and fisheries	18	18	–	–	18	18	–	–	5	–	–
Mining	417	408	9	–	409	324	68	17	42	12	18
Construction	12 512	11 715	780	40	12 410	6 963	4 567	880	285	659	1 483
Manufacturing	86 019	79 186	6 658	455	85 339	67 409	14 373	3 557	2 537	4 894	5 377
Durable goods	42 949	39 884	2 966	238	42 615	32 663	8 147	1 805	716	1 247	2 794
Logging	23	23	–	–	23	9	14	–	–	–	–
Sawmills, planing mills, and millwork	232	206	21	7	232	136	71	25	12	17	40
Miscellaneous wood products	84	84	–	–	84	26	37	21	5	10	21
Furniture and fixtures	406	383	23	8	401	254	118	29	20	10	45
Stone, clay, and glass products	2 081	1 953	128	–	2 058	1 575	382	101	73	78	170
Cement, concrete, gypsum, and plaster products	468	410	58	–	457	337	92	28	18	22	34
Primary iron and steel industries	3 409	3 049	350	6	3 406	2 513	745	148	61	151	301
Primary nonferrous industries	630	558	68	–	620	513	57	50	11	11	32
Fabricated metal industries, including not specified metal	11 859	10 733	1 106	63	11 769	8 721	2 622	426	160	314	455
Machinery, except electrical	10 794	10 545	219	50	10 740	8 372	1 916	452	105	219	494
Office, accounting, and computing machines	133	119	14	–	133	110	16	7	5	5	18
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	1 952	1 912	40	11	1 932	1 532	334	66	20	47	98
Radio, television and communication equipment	269	269	–	6	269	216	48	5	–	5	13
Motor vehicles and motor vehicle equipment	3 001	2 652	345	6	2 989	2 185	676	128	53	47	130
Aircraft and parts	4 705	4 505	200	43	4 689	4 185	424	80	76	164	111
Other transportation equipment	155	155	–	4	151	99	24	28	–	7	–
Professional and photographic equipment, and watches	285	282	3	6	279	226	50	3	9	19	18
Ordnance	764	677	87	21	764	598	141	25	12	11	33
Miscellaneous manufactures and durable goods—allocated	2 569	2 167	376	13	2 478	1 719	536	223	99	142	846
Nondurable goods	42 500	38 757	3 667	217	42 154	34 326	6 091	1 737	1 817	3 610	2 524
Meat products	139	122	17	–	139	113	9	17	–	6	22
Canning and preserving produce, seafoods, and beverages	586	571	11	–	581	399	133	49	4	14	41
Bakery products	431	394	37	9	431	373	47	11	14	15	29
Other food industries	854	829	25	–	854	701	85	68	33	37	83
Yarn, thread, and fabric mills	54	54	–	–	54	39	15	–	–	9	11
Other textile mill products	88	88	–	–	88	61	22	5	–	–	5
Apparel and other fabricated textile products	91	91	–	–	91	70	21	–	–	11	30
Paper and allied products	786	775	11	7	786	530	188	68	–	6	43
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	2 054	2 017	37	19	2 027	1 584	290	153	32	95	217
Chemicals and allied products	3 062	2 990	63	6	3 047	2 592	375	80	76	166	174
Petroleum and coal products	531	489	37	–	531	474	35	22	26	70	70
Rubber and miscellaneous plastic products	32 218	28 991	3 172	176	31 993	26 359	4 500	1 134	1 525	3 074	1 544
Footwear, except rubber	48	43	5	–	42	25	11	6	–	–	6
Other nondurable goods	1 558	1 303	252	–	1 490	1 006	360	124	107	107	249
Not specified manufacturing industries	570	545	25	–	570	420	135	15	4	37	59
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities[1]	13 151	12 516	609	26	13 036	9 901	2 535	600	270	565	876
Railroads and railway express service	1 195	1 098	97	–	1 190	990	171	29	89	102	111
Street railways and bus lines	347	294	53	–	347	187	131	29	21	53	51
Trucking service and warehousing	6 410	6 274	130	21	6 352	4 497	1 612	243	80	203	280
Water transportation	31	31	–	–	25	20	5	–	–	–	27
Air transportation	165	154	5	–	159	119	35	5	–	7	16
All other transportation	226	226	–	–	226	178	42	6	4	30	41
Communications	1 772	1 682	81	–	1 767	1 468	223	76	15	28	63
Electric and gas utilities	1 752	1 708	44	5	1 747	1 573	123	51	29	72	126
Water supply, sanitary services, and other utilities	769	638	131	–	769	593	132	44	22	47	90
Wholesale and retail trade	28 108	27 051	965	126	27 614	18 317	5 471	3 826	466	1 030	4 044
Wholesale trade	6 793	6 527	266	45	6 758	5 424	923	411	102	152	496
Food and farm products	1 263	1 212	51	6	1 263	1 003	143	117	14	44	107
Retail trade	21 315	20 524	699	81	20 856	12 893	4 548	3 415	364	878	3 548
Hardware, farm equipment, and building material retailing	1 134	1 117	14	4	1 121	798	218	105	44	56	109
General merchandise stores	2 663	2 552	111	7	2 626	1 846	470	310	37	96	397
Food stores	3 581	3 483	98	7	3 540	2 351	676	513	77	116	508
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing	2 960	2 799	146	–	2 935	2 154	582	199	33	112	156
Gasoline service stations	2 550	2 495	55	14	2 465	1 312	680	473	10	75	470
Apparel and accessories stores	719	669	50	–	701	389	137	175	21	49	113
Furniture, home furnishings, and equipment stores	1 086	1 058	22	–	1 060	799	190	71	9	63	160
Eating and drinking places	3 353	3 182	127	26	3 214	1 385	822	1 007	76	190	1 006
Drugstores	405	379	16	16	400	241	81	78	10	14	64
Other retail trade	2 864	2 790	60	7	2 794	1 618	692	484	47	107	565
Finance, insurance, and real estate	4 088	3 982	88	55	4 066	3 365	498	203	131	147	343
Banking and credit agencies	1 048	1 039	9	21	1 042	907	68	67	30	42	68
Insurance	1 666	1 622	31	21	1 659	1 434	184	41	55	39	68
Other finance and real estate	1 374	1 321	48	13	1 365	1 024	246	95	46	66	207
Business and repair services	5 032	4 771	251	6	4 966	3 366	1 054	546	80	152	501
Advertising	195	195	–	–	190	163	17	10	5	5	31
Commercial research, management, and programing services	598	566	32	–	598	507	61	30	–	9	41
Automobile services	1 687	1 566	116	–	1 665	1 082	343	240	18	55	166
Other business and repair services	2 552	2 444	103	6	2 513	1 614	633	266	57	83	263
Personal services	2 473	2 146	307	5	2 395	1 553	505	337	61	229	610
Private households	118	92	26	–	112	48	16	48	–	29	63
Hotels and lodging places	559	444	115	–	544	265	149	130	17	82	341
Laundering, cleaning, and other garment services	720	618	82	–	717	498	135	84	22	57	73
Barber and beauty shops	571	537	34	–	538	409	108	21	18	41	50
Other personal services	505	455	50	5	484	333	97	54	4	20	83
Entertainment and recreation services	1 280	1 190	80	6	1 239	510	364	365	22	94	843
Professional and related services	14 999	14 027	807	166	14 883	8 439	4 707	1 737	228	354	1 535
Health services	2 912	2 578	242	88	2 893	1 863	788	242	39	69	212
Educational services, government	6 510	6 186	251	42	6 472	3 112	2 721	639	61	130	611
Educational services, private	1 395	1 357	38	23	1 382	664	487	231	27	32	170
Welfare, religious, and nonprofit membership organizations	1 698	1 538	160	–	1 677	1 234	247	196	54	71	173
Other professional and related services	2 484	2 368	116	13	2 459	1 566	464	429	47	52	369
Public administration[1]	5 135	4 704	426	27	5 100	4 306	613	181	147	311	655
Postal service	1 531	1 315	216	15	1 522	1 305	149	68	26	68	83
Federal public administration	591	554	37	7	585	483	87	15	22	81	253
State and local public administration	2 894	2 753	136	5	2 874	2 437	361	76	84	141	277
Unemployed persons, last worked 1959 or earlier[2]	49	39	10	–	...	...	...	...	...	...	..

[1] Includes allocated cases not shown separately. [2] See text for explanation

Table 185. **Industry of the Experienced Civilian Labor Force by Race and Sex, and Weeks Worked in 1969 and Experienced Workers Not in the Labor Force by Sex: 1970**—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text For meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More	Experienced civilian labor force				Weeks worked in 1969 of the experienced civilian labor force				Year last worked of experienced workers not in labor force		
	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	Total	50 to 52 weeks	27 to 49 weeks	1 to 26 weeks	1960–63	1964–68	1969–70
AKRON SMSA—Continued											
Female, 16 years old and over	**96 186**	**87 918**	**7 934**	**443**	**91 972**	**46 070**	**28 464**	**17 438**	**9 655**	**23 997**	**28 081**
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	**784**	**744**	**40**	**–**	**734**	**417**	**170**	**147**	**129**	**271**	**317**
Agriculture	784	744	40	–	734	417	170	147	124	271	317
Forestry and fisheries	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	5	–	–
Mining	**17**	**17**	**–**	**–**	**17**	**8**	**9**	**–**	**11**	**9**	**–**
Construction	**755**	**743**	**12**	**–**	**739**	**447**	**183**	**109**	**70**	**171**	**273**
Manufacturing	**20 348**	**19 235**	**1 065**	**92**	**19 673**	**12 396**	**4 694**	**2 583**	**2 381**	**5 007**	**4 165**
Durable goods	7 829	7 490	314	56	7 578	4 601	2 067	910	799	1 902	1 668
Logging	4	4	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Sawmills, planing mills, and millwork	35	35	–	–	35	9	26	–	–	10	23
Miscellaneous wood products	41	41	–	–	37	27	5	5	5	16	10
Furniture and fixtures	175	175	–	9	175	107	60	8	25	66	70
Stone, clay, and glass products	408	394	14	6	403	228	154	21	50	89	49
Cement, concrete, gypsum, and plaster products	44	35	9	–	44	33	11	–	–	9	9
Primary iron and steel industries	174	160	14	5	174	116	32	26	34	45	42
Primary nonferrous industries	176	166	10	–	176	96	63	17	13	11	45
Fabricated metal industries, including not specified metal	1 808	1 766	41	9	1 763	1 172	359	232	198	322	309
Machinery, except electrical	1 567	1 528	34	15	1 537	1 011	355	171	119	426	341
Office, accounting, and computing machines	49	49	–	–	43	29	14	–	4	18	16
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	1 221	1 202	19	–	1 190	644	379	167	99	368	246
Radio, television, and communication equipment	165	156	9	–	165	96	47	22	16	64	80
Motor vehicles and motor vehicle equipment	303	278	25	–	298	139	126	33	24	83	39
Aircraft and parts	576	539	32	6	566	436	84	46	64	133	43
Other transportation equipment	32	32	–	–	32	17	9	6	7	–	15
Professional and photographic equipment, and watches	274	243	31	–	274	160	77	37	5	46	59
Ordnance	237	211	26	–	230	117	85	28	–	18	15
Miscellaneous manufactures and durable goods—allocated	798	716	68	6	688	322	253	113	156	269	362
Nondurable goods	12 374	11 631	720	36	11 950	7 674	2 611	1 665	1 568	3 034	2 460
Meat products	29	29	–	–	29	21	8	–	–	19	6
Canning and preserving produce, seafoods, and beverages	144	134	10	–	134	73	39	22	16	55	115
Bakery products	119	111	8	–	109	66	18	25	16	44	22
Other food industries	344	301	43	7	315	114	124	77	29	124	88
Yarn, thread, and fabric mills	20	20	–	–	20	4	10	6	6	32	6
Other textile mill products	52	42	10	–	52	37	5	10	7	–	18
Apparel and other fabricated textile products	264	241	14	–	256	126	50	80	85	117	66
Paper and allied products	237	232	5	–	228	128	48	52	27	52	88
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	920	904	16	–	896	481	216	199	97	187	237
Chemicals and allied products	593	531	58	–	565	411	85	69	112	168	130
Petroleum and coal products	95	95	–	–	95	59	23	13	24	48	15
Rubber and miscellaneous plastic products	8 989	8 513	471	29	8 756	5 905	1 815	1 036	1 027	2 008	1 390
Footwear, except rubber	28	24	4	–	28	14	14	–	10	25	21
Other nondurable goods	540	454	81	–	467	235	156	76	112	155	258
Not specified manufacturing industries	145	114	31	–	145	121	16	8	14	71	37
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities[1]	**3 437**	**3 251**	**180**	**7**	**3 357**	**2 045**	**813**	**499**	**486**	**776**	**661**
Railroads and railway express service	99	92	7	–	99	80	5	14	10	33	–
Street railways and bus lines	275	272	3	–	275	20	160	95	13	14	17
Trucking service and warehousing	843	839	4	7	819	517	191	111	92	193	175
Water transportation	19	15	4	–	19	5	10	4	–	5	–
Air transportation	51	47	4	–	51	33	9	9	6	34	25
All other transportation	102	102	–	–	102	50	35	17	5	15	27
Communications	1 367	1 261	100	–	1 348	903	273	172	284	316	256
Electric and gas utilities	442	412	30	–	431	331	61	39	63	104	90
Water supply, sanitary services, and other utilities	97	77	20	–	97	56	24	17	7	13	17
Wholesale and retail trade	**24 925**	**23 561**	**1 294**	**154**	**23 727**	**10 946**	**7 057**	**5 724**	**2 837**	**7 575**	**10 288**
Wholesale trade	2 156	2 052	87	40	2 101	1 362	424	315	208	546	626
Food and farm products	297	276	16	–	287	163	50	74	23	96	119
Retail trade	22 769	21 509	1 207	114	21 626	9 584	6 633	5 409	2 629	7 029	9 662
Hardware, farm equipment, and building material retailing	292	287	5	–	288	150	66	72	45	99	100
General merchandise stores	6 784	6 458	321	47	6 581	3 120	1 787	1 674	925	2 227	2 762
Food stores	2 980	2 844	129	28	2 882	1 378	955	549	310	837	1 062
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing	535	497	28	–	508	319	90	99	48	105	108
Gasoline service stations	129	129	–	–	125	82	23	20	4	33	62
Apparel and accessories stores	1 120	1 030	78	–	1 079	523	293	263	167	316	509
Furniture, home furnishings, and equipment stores	523	503	20	–	500	271	158	71	66	85	148
Eating and drinking places	6 266	5 857	395	27	5 788	2 028	2 029	1 731	742	2 222	3 088
Drugstores	778	754	19	6	758	390	232	136	78	174	342
Other retail trade	3 362	3 150	212	6	3 117	1 323	1 000	794	244	931	1 481
Finance, insurance, and real estate	**4 768**	**4 541**	**222**	**17**	**4 559**	**2 912**	**994**	**653**	**557**	**1 231**	**1 657**
Banking and credit agencies	2 175	2 097	73	7	2 140	1 502	413	225	308	595	395
Insurance	1 061	1 024	37	10	1 042	677	204	161	131	333	205
Other finance and real estate	1 532	1 420	112	–	1 377	733	377	267	118	303	1 057
Business and repair services	**2 089**	**1 863**	**214**	**–**	**1 969**	**942**	**577**	**450**	**181**	**562**	**876**
Advertising	159	155	4	–	154	97	26	31	14	23	49
Commercial research, management, and programing services	218	209	9	–	193	99	50	44	21	72	95
Automobile services	156	142	14	–	147	91	34	22	15	40	54
Other business and repair services	1 556	1 357	187	–	1 475	655	467	353	131	427	678
Personal services	**6 756**	**5 002**	**1 713**	**35**	**6 316**	**2 725**	**1 983**	**1 608**	**608**	**2 097**	**2 291**
Private households	2 073	1 199	874	21	1 906	645	595	666	213	632	639
Hotels and lodging places	884	723	161	6	846	353	272	221	101	289	447
Laundering, cleaning, and other garment services	1 271	942	314	8	1 211	595	421	195	139	447	504
Barber and beauty shops	1 625	1 518	97	–	1 567	776	492	299	100	533	350
Other personal services	903	620	267	–	786	356	203	227	55	196	351
Entertainment and recreation services	**907**	**814**	**83**	**7**	**850**	**264**	**289**	**297**	**38**	**344**	**808**
Professional and related services	**28 930**	**26 041**	**2 747**	**107**	**27 896**	**11 523**	**11 282**	**5 091**	**2 199**	**5 382**	**6 033**
Health services	10 807	9 178	1 535	66	10 365	6 160	2 649	1 556	995	2 489	2 078
Educational services, government	10 360	9 810	530	27	10 093	2 276	5 912	1 905	688	1 576	2 206
Educational services, private	2 800	2 608	175	6	2 708	537	1 545	626	196	450	627
Welfare, religious, and nonprofit membership organizations	2 336	2 017	313	8	2 266	1 475	483	308	144	447	449
Other professional and related services	2 627	2 428	194	–	2 464	1 075	693	696	176	420	673
Public administration[1]	**2 232**	**1 912**	**320**	**15**	**2 135**	**1 445**	**413**	**277**	**158**	**572**	**712**
Postal service	562	454	108	–	542	378	105	59	26	113	94
Federal public administration	324	271	53	–	302	203	60	39	56	158	107
State and local public administration	1 270	1 154	116	15	1 241	835	245	161	60	283	462
Unemployed persons, last worked 1959 or earlier[2]	**238**	**194**	**44**	**9**	...	...	...	..	...	...	..

[1] Includes allocated cases not shown separately. [2] See text for explanation

Table 185. Industry of the Experienced Civilian Labor Force by Race and Sex, and Weeks Worked in 1969 and Experienced Workers Not in the Labor Force by Sex: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text For meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More	Experienced civilian labor force				Weeks worked in 1969 of the experienced civilian labor force				Year last worked of experienced workers not in labor force		
	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	Total	50 to 52 weeks	27 to 49 weeks	1 to 26 weeks	1960-63	1964-68	1969-70
CANTON SMSA											
Male, 16 years old and over	95 534	90 708	4 665	876	94 714	71 273	17 957	5 484	2 572	4 957	7 367
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	1 351	1 329	16	–	1 336	1 024	163	149	51	125	415
Agriculture	1 351	1 329	16	–	1 336	1 024	163	149	51	125	415
Forestry and fisheries	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Mining	384	379	–	–	384	247	125	12	5	36	26
Construction	6 565	6 356	209	33	6 525	3 732	2 437	356	165	309	727
Manufacturing	50 027	46 772	3 193	481	49 695	39 433	8 380	1 882	1 591	2 780	2 597
Durable goods	41 593	38 614	2 921	426	41 354	32 562	7 396	1 396	1 436	2 452	2 050
Logging	4	4	–	–	4	–	4	–	6	–	–
Sawmills, planing mills, and millwork	169	169	–	–	169	136	17	16	–	–	27
Miscellaneous wood products	65	52	13	–	65	19	26	20	–	–	19
Furniture and fixtures	576	569	7	–	573	483	85	5	5	5	14
Stone, clay, and glass products	1 685	1 615	70	19	1 666	1 294	303	69	77	140	154
Cement, concrete, gypsum, and plaster products	515	515	–	6	515	434	68	13	5	21	25
Primary iron and steel industries	13 153	11 743	1 386	135	13 100	10 554	2 171	375	690	1 098	760
Primary nonferrous industries	499	482	12	–	491	391	89	11	10	19	22
Fabricated metal industries, including not specified metal	7 110	6 693	417	77	7 075	5 096	1 668	311	101	242	311
Machinery, except electrical	10 782	10 219	554	65	10 735	8 787	1 633	315	323	571	402
Office, accounting, and computing machines	132	132	–	–	127	111	10	6	6	–	5
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	3 048	2 919	125	64	3 020	2 365	527	128	52	125	125
Radio, television, and communication equipment	204	199	5	15	204	160	34	10	–	3	13
Motor vehicles and motor vehicle equipment	1 157	1 063	90	22	1 157	839	307	11	11	47	40
Aircraft and parts	776	765	4	6	770	698	62	10	7	15	4
Other transportation equipment	71	71	–	–	71	62	9	–	–	–	–
Professional and photographic equipment, and watches	323	323	–	7	318	267	45	6	–	5	10
Ordnance	126	91	35	5	126	77	31	18	6	–	–
Miscellaneous manufactures and durable goods—allocated	2 049	1 836	208	26	2 014	1 494	419	101	148	185	162
Nondurable goods	8 242	7 979	259	55	8 160	6 724	961	475	141	318	540
Meat products	983	930	53	6	980	845	90	45	27	34	56
Canning and preserving produce, seafoods, and beverages	144	139	5	7	138	93	13	32	4	6	5
Bakery products	280	257	23	–	280	238	23	19	5	5	24
Other food industries	509	506	3	–	502	395	78	29	9	10	16
Yarn, thread, and fabric mills	21	21	–	–	21	16	–	5	–	4	5
Other textile mill products	15	15	–	–	15	15	–	–	–	6	–
Apparel and other fabricated textile products	40	40	–	–	40	27	9	4	–	29	9
Paper and allied products	711	708	3	8	701	548	119	34	5	9	70
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	1 456	1 436	20	8	1 446	1 186	153	107	26	73	100
Chemicals and allied products	533	529	4	–	527	444	57	26	–	18	22
Petroleum and coal products	343	326	17	5	343	306	37	–	4	–	9
Rubber and miscellaneous plastic products	2 837	2 758	79	13	2 821	2 382	301	138	56	102	131
Footwear, except rubber	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other nondurable goods	370	314	52	8	346	229	81	36	5	22	93
Not specified manufacturing industries	192	179	13	–	181	147	23	11	14	10	7
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities[1]	6 689	6 494	191	58	6 652	5 403	990	259	186	436	323
Railroads and railway express service	1 590	1 520	70	8	1 590	1 261	249	80	103	182	80
Street railways and bus lines	190	190	–	–	187	110	56	21	12	12	16
Trucking service and warehousing	2 043	2 020	19	–	2 035	1 618	357	60	14	119	90
Water transportation	10	10	–	–	10	4	6	–	6	–	4
Air transportation	122	122	–	–	122	103	19	–	–	–	11
All other transportation	107	107	–	–	103	56	47	–	–	5	–
Communications	710	689	21	7	710	630	52	28	–	11	23
Electric and gas utilities	1 316	1 302	14	25	1 310	1 178	91	41	31	58	50
Water supply, sanitary services, and other utilities	362	317	45	18	362	278	59	25	4	16	14
Wholesale and retail trade	15 158	14 658	480	157	14 955	10 788	2 492	1 675	296	617	1 624
Wholesale trade	4 243	4 038	205	17	4 211	3 467	603	141	65	113	253
Food and farm products	1 306	1 275	31	11	1 296	1 074	184	38	10	46	79
Retail trade	10 915	10 620	275	140	10 744	7 321	1 889	1 534	231	504	1 371
Hardware, farm equipment, and building material retailing	666	662	4	6	650	529	87	34	11	50	61
General merchandise stores	1 164	1 142	22	–	1 159	905	158	96	14	28	99
Food stores	1 889	1 843	42	13	1 861	1 214	355	292	62	93	191
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing	1 734	1 686	48	12	1 693	1 330	268	95	22	67	115
Gasoline service stations	1 065	1 065	–	30	1 050	623	234	193	4	48	178
Apparel and accessories stores	426	388	38	14	422	278	82	62	5	21	75
Furniture, home furnishings, and equipment stores	787	776	11	12	787	608	109	70	22	14	47
Eating and drinking places	1 482	1 422	49	48	1 434	651	327	456	24	100	321
Drugstores	300	300	–	–	300	237	19	44	–	5	18
Other retail trade	1 402	1 336	61	5	1 388	946	250	192	67	78	266
Finance, insurance, and real estate	2 453	2 418	35	13	2 432	2 026	334	72	54	84	113
Banking and credit agencies	696	680	16	–	696	583	98	15	22	21	23
Insurance	1 044	1 030	14	13	1 035	905	126	4	5	27	30
Other finance and real estate	713	708	5	–	701	538	110	53	27	36	60
Business and repair services	2 575	2 479	82	21	2 537	1 751	488	298	27	104	294
Advertising	167	167	–	–	162	103	53	6	5	6	11
Commercial research, management, and programing services	238	218	11	7	235	206	26	3	–	–	24
Automobile services	869	839	30	–	861	561	148	152	13	47	70
Other business and repair services	1 301	1 255	41	14	1 279	881	261	137	9	51	189
Personal services	1 096	1 052	44	18	1 086	802	129	155	61	107	144
Private households	88	84	4	–	88	42	10	36	11	5	30
Hotels and lodging places	136	117	19	7	130	90	10	30	11	17	62
Laundering, cleaning, and other garment services	311	298	13	11	311	228	38	45	16	35	9
Barber and beauty shops	297	289	8	–	297	232	48	17	5	15	19
Other personal services	264	264	–	–	260	210	23	27	18	35	24
Entertainment and recreation services	531	497	34	6	517	230	163	124	–	35	279
Professional and related services	6 058	5 786	228	63	6 008	3 630	1 949	429	94	147	542
Health services	1 240	1 150	57	26	1 235	870	282	83	25	36	97
Educational services, government	1 974	1 917	57	18	1 970	908	933	129	26	26	187
Educational services, private	814	776	31	–	796	341	334	121	5	10	48
Welfare, religious, and nonprofit membership organizations	912	864	48	–	900	642	175	83	16	44	124
Other professional and related services	1 118	1 079	35	19	1 107	869	225	13	22	31	86
Public administration[1]	2 613	2 461	146	26	2 587	2 207	307	73	42	177	283
Postal service	875	825	50	19	875	807	57	11	11	31	41
Federal public administration	234	225	9	–	234	221	4	9	8	44	100
State and local public administration	1 461	1 380	75	7	1 439	1 149	242	48	23	91	110
Unemployed persons, last worked 1959 or earlier[2]	34	27	7	–	...	...	...	..	..	. .	.

[1] Includes allocated cases not shown separately. [2] See text for explanation

Table 185. Industry of the Experienced Civilian Labor Force by Race and Sex, and Weeks Worked in 1969 and Experienced Workers Not in the Labor Force by Sex: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text For meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More	Experienced civilian labor force				Weeks worked in 1969 of the experienced civilian labor force				Year last worked of experienced workers not in labor force		
	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	Total	50 to 52 weeks	27 to 49 weeks	1 to 26 weeks	1960–63	1964–68	1969–70
CANTON SMSA—Continued											
Female, 16 years old and over	**51 635**	**48 232**	**3 323**	**462**	**49 340**	**25 148**	**15 266**	**8 926**	**5 016**	**11 871**	**13 354**
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	**248**	**229**	**14**	**7**	**232**	**141**	**70**	**21**	**23**	**81**	**112**
Agriculture	248	229	14	7	232	141	70	21	23	81	112
Forestry and fisheries	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Mining	**52**	**52**	**–**	**–**	**52**	**41**	**6**	**5**	**–**	**13**	**9**
Construction	**390**	**368**	**22**	**–**	**376**	**236**	**102**	**38**	**34**	**79**	**86**
Manufacturing	**12 265**	**11 266**	**979**	**164**	**11 819**	**6 958**	**3 240**	**1 621**	**1 067**	**2 611**	**2 319**
Durable goods	8 180	7 411	749	87	7 961	4 908	2 078	975	692	1 523	1 244
Logging	4	4	–	–	4	–	4	–	–	–	–
Sawmills, planing mills, and millwork	39	39	–	–	39	21	18	–	–	11	10
Miscellaneous wood products	50	50	–	–	45	10	19	16	–	21	16
Furniture and fixtures	90	78	12	–	90	21	50	19	30	14	17
Stone, clay, and glass products	547	536	11	–	536	294	167	75	74	105	77
Cement, concrete, gypsum, and plaster products	166	166	–	–	160	95	46	19	15	26	30
Primary iron and steel industries	750	684	66	12	738	506	156	76	67	184	133
Primary nonferrous industries	202	185	17	–	202	147	39	16	10	22	26
Fabricated metal industries, including not specified metal	1 717	1 568	139	29	1 660	1 038	413	209	138	259	240
Machinery, except electrical	1 771	1 531	240	6	1 744	1 129	421	194	104	296	264
Office, accounting, and computing machines	20	20	–	–	20	20	–	–	5	13	21
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	1 772	1 578	184	23	1 740	1 068	474	198	168	403	193
Radio, television, and communication equipment	433	382	51	–	433	300	85	48	28	90	41
Motor vehicles and motor vehicle equipment	156	156	–	–	152	99	53	–	8	28	14
Aircraft and parts	140	140	–	–	140	106	24	10	9	11	12
Other transportation equipment	4	4	–	–	4	4	–	–	–	11	11
Professional and photographic equipment, and watches	217	204	13	12	207	108	61	38	14	14	38
Ordnance	36	31	5	–	36	20	16	–	–	–	3
Miscellaneous manufactures and durable goods—allocated	685	623	62	5	624	337	163	124	70	144	190
Nondurable goods	4 001	3 797	204	77	3 774	2 008	1 131	635	370	1 062	1 040
Meat products	346	346	–	15	334	220	69	45	14	51	51
Canning and preserving produce, seafoods, and beverages	39	33	6	–	34	15	9	10	11	5	28
Bakery products	172	160	12	–	167	113	35	19	4	42	45
Other food industries	235	232	3	17	227	94	76	57	11	73	97
Yarn, thread, and fabric mills	4	4	–	–	4	–	4	–	–	–	16
Other textile mill products	5	5	–	–	5	–	–	5	–	6	–
Apparel and other fabricated textile products	288	269	19	–	278	91	150	37	63	120	100
Paper and allied products	276	229	47	18	226	124	64	38	22	47	47
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	712	699	13	22	677	401	147	129	46	159	157
Chemicals and allied products	158	151	7	–	154	86	39	29	29	57	23
Petroleum and coal products	42	37	5	–	42	34	8	–	5	5	–
Rubber and miscellaneous plastic products	1 490	1 415	75	5	1 440	737	495	208	104	418	414
Footwear, except rubber	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	5	–
Other nondurable goods	234	217	17	–	186	93	35	58	61	74	62
Not specified manufacturing industries	84	58	26	–	84	42	31	11	5	26	35
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities[1]	**1 671**	**1 619**	**52**	**13**	**1 625**	**994**	**382**	**249**	**211**	**374**	**191**
Railroads and railway express service	77	77	–	–	77	44	18	15	18	25	5
Street railways and bus lines	144	144	–	–	139	22	79	38	–	17	9
Trucking service and warehousing	211	211	–	–	207	121	46	40	26	43	29
Water transportation	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Air transportation	26	26	–	–	26	26	–	–	6	31	–
All other transportation	46	41	5	–	42	26	11	5	5	21	4
Communications	698	664	34	7	687	427	160	100	121	162	101
Electric and gas utilities	333	333	–	6	333	269	26	38	26	53	24
Water supply, sanitary services, and other utilities	44	38	6	–	44	37	7	–	–	4	5
Wholesale and retail trade	**13 248**	**12 667**	**576**	**126**	**12 583**	**6 066**	**3 608**	**2 909**	**1 482**	**4 109**	**4 802**
Wholesale trade	1 174	1 150	24	13	1 142	659	251	232	159	272	299
Food and farm products	385	385	–	6	372	207	85	80	29	80	85
Retail trade	12 074	11 517	552	113	11 441	5 407	3 357	2 677	1 323	3 837	4 503
Hardware, farm equipment, and building material retailing	189	183	6	–	189	127	47	15	42	56	26
General merchandise stores	2 890	2 757	133	19	2 807	1 331	760	716	258	988	1 084
Food stores	1 734	1 690	44	7	1 673	833	472	368	221	597	604
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing	346	342	4	–	320	204	74	42	44	80	74
Gasoline service stations	50	50	–	–	50	30	5	15	4	–	10
Apparel and accessories stores	1 015	956	59	15	1 004	527	255	222	96	299	357
Furniture, home furnishings, and equipment stores	409	383	26	25	396	218	121	57	30	53	123
Eating and drinking places	3 265	3 090	170	47	3 022	1 213	1 013	796	342	1 126	1 334
Drugstores	459	459	–	–	450	249	102	99	33	166	156
Other retail trade	1 717	1 607	110	–	1 530	675	508	347	253	472	735
Finance, insurance, and real estate	**2 837**	**2 736**	**101**	**34**	**2 743**	**1 761**	**559**	**423**	**408**	**773**	**556**
Banking and credit agencies	1 570	1 527	43	13	1 519	992	269	258	256	411	323
Insurance	754	711	43	21	737	501	150	86	105	261	124
Other finance and real estate	513	498	15	–	487	268	140	79	47	101	109
Business and repair services	**987**	**907**	**80**	**8**	**914**	**509**	**229**	**176**	**123**	**254**	**296**
Advertising	58	58	–	–	58	28	14	16	6	26	23
Commercial research, management, and programing services	121	110	11	–	116	61	22	33	–	53	23
Automobile services	147	129	18	–	123	59	43	21	5	14	51
Other business and repair services	661	610	51	8	617	361	150	106	112	161	199
Personal services	**3 565**	**3 006**	**534**	**33**	**3 310**	**1 513**	**1 043**	**754**	**392**	**942**	**1 051**
Private households	1 169	844	310	7	1 081	399	320	362	121	290	374
Hotels and lodging places	415	378	37	–	391	170	95	126	24	97	160
Laundering, cleaning, and other garment services	596	514	77	12	560	291	194	75	89	169	196
Barber and beauty shops	906	876	25	14	888	452	318	118	103	281	154
Other personal services	479	394	85	–	390	201	116	73	55	105	167
Entertainment and recreation services	**412**	**371**	**41**	**15**	**389**	**135**	**161**	**93**	**31**	**113**	**409**
Professional and related services	**14 914**	**14 088**	**801**	**62**	**14 376**	**6 179**	**5 702**	**2 495**	**1 130**	**2 369**	**3 164**
Health services	6 842	6 352	470	19	6 589	3 858	1 637	1 094	595	1 093	1 372
Educational services, government	3 975	3 848	122	21	3 904	635	2 588	681	248	629	678
Educational services, private	1 623	1 588	35	14	1 590	324	924	342	86	151	376
Welfare, religious, and nonprofit membership organizations	1 140	1 041	99	8	1 100	718	210	172	88	261	270
Other professional and related services	1 334	1 259	75	–	1 193	644	343	206	113	235	468
Public administration[1]	**938**	**829**	**109**	**–**	**921**	**615**	**164**	**142**	**115**	**153**	**359**
Postal service	119	119	–	–	119	70	17	32	10	20	51
Federal public administration	157	96	61	–	146	82	40	24	43	35	50
State and local public administration	638	603	35	–	638	463	95	80	62	93	243
Unemployed persons, last worked 1959 or earlier[2]	**108**	**94**	**14**	**–**	**. .**	**...**	**...**	**. .**	**...**	**...**	**...**

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[1] Includes allocated cases not shown separately

[2] See text for explanation

Table 185. Industry of the Experienced Civilian Labor Force by Race and Sex, and Weeks Worked in 1969 and Experienced Workers Not in the Labor Force by Sex: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text For meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More	Experienced civilian labor force				Weeks worked in 1969 of the experienced civilian labor force				Year last worked of experienced workers not in labor force		
	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	Total	50 to 52 weeks	27 to 49 weeks	1 to 26 weeks	1960–63	1964–68	1969–70
CINCINNATI, OHIO–KY.–IND., SMSA											
Male, 16 years old and over	339 309	308 781	29 713	1 667	335 067	245 257	67 679	22 131	7 789	18 117	29 876
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	4 294	3 975	308	6	4 157	2 749	859	549	215	452	1 606
Agriculture	4 239	3 920	308	–	4 102	2 729	842	531	215	452	1 588
Forestry and fisheries	55	55	–	6	55	20	17	18	–	–	20
Mining	424	409	15	–	408	340	54	14	25	49	61
Construction	27 846	24 754	3 056	57	27 514	16 307	9 258	1 949	757	1 726	3 169
Manufacturing	133 102	121 992	10 894	574	131 934	100 825	25 481	5 628	2 792	6 238	7 580
Durable goods	84 647	76 823	7 712	352	83 868	62 024	18 247	3 597	1 714	3 903	4 693
Logging	15	15	–	–	15	5	10	–	–	5	5
Sawmills, planing mills, and millwork	626	587	35	–	615	454	99	62	17	33	69
Miscellaneous wood products	417	337	80	–	411	266	104	41	5	16	35
Furniture and fixtures	2 801	2 489	307	–	2 781	1 972	640	169	84	293	236
Stone, clay, and glass products	1 994	1 800	194	14	1 955	1 457	419	79	36	87	226
Cement, concrete, gypsum, and plaster products	664	596	68	6	647	480	158	9	29	23	82
Primary iron and steel industries	4 247	3 720	527	6	4 220	3 352	700	168	169	363	481
Primary nonferrous industries	1 058	974	84	8	1 048	827	166	55	32	49	78
Fabricated metal industries, including not specified metal	11 076	10 303	766	77	10 967	8 323	2 136	508	301	543	634
Machinery, except electrical	19 911	18 653	1 237	49	19 805	16 096	2 991	718	436	1 055	1 041
Office, accounting, and computing machines	1 836	1 805	25	7	1 836	1 514	249	73	18	31	92
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	8 434	7 918	506	21	8 382	6 617	1 422	343	163	332	509
Radio, television, and communication equipment	1 207	1 096	111	8	1 203	993	156	54	52	33	56
Motor vehicles and motor vehicle equipment	13 584	11 738	1 832	77	13 464	8 360	4 518	586	162	459	333
Aircraft and parts	10 595	9 582	993	73	10 569	7 146	3 204	219	31	152	251
Other transportation equipment	325	304	21	–	325	221	56	48	10	55	25
Professional and photographic equipment, and watches	1 031	988	38	7	1 022	806	167	49	12	53	50
Ordnance	167	152	15	–	161	156	–	5	7	4	–
Miscellaneous manufactures and durable goods—allocated	8 366	7 263	1 077	20	8 128	5 966	1 615	547	249	404	720
Nondurable goods	47 545	44 311	3 134	209	47 156	38 088	7 094	1 974	1 050	2 301	2 830
Meat products	1 577	1 207	365	7	1 565	1 301	239	25	67	89	56
Canning and preserving produce, seafoods, and beverages	4 466	4 093	373	6	4 425	3 352	890	183	113	229	263
Bakery products	1 858	1 596	255	–	1 841	1 538	231	72	32	82	101
Other food industries	3 700	3 490	204	12	3 684	3 144	430	110	100	170	148
Yarn, thread, and fabric mills	233	219	14	7	229	162	57	10	10	30	32
Other textile mill products	207	199	8	–	207	138	64	5	10	6	16
Apparel and other fabricated textile products	1 309	1 261	48	11	1 299	915	283	101	70	149	118
Paper and allied products	5 505	5 228	260	–	5 469	4 312	895	262	152	254	424
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	9 207	8 855	336	28	9 128	7 175	1 448	505	181	529	566
Chemicals and allied products	12 291	11 533	728	94	12 240	10 635	1 267	338	147	426	513
Petroleum and coal products	1 083	945	138	5	1 078	854	198	26	54	88	47
Rubber and miscellaneous plastic products	3 265	3 143	118	19	3 243	2 652	466	125	51	112	258
Footwear, except rubber	864	816	33	–	853	595	183	75	5	29	54
Other nondurable goods	1 980	1 726	254	20	1 895	1 315	443	137	58	108	234
Not specified manufacturing industries	910	858	48	13	910	713	140	57	28	34	57
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities[1]	30 166	27 701	2 454	100	29 965	23 862	5 094	1 009	1 062	2 213	1 557
Railroads and railway express service	5 708	5 189	519	17	5 669	4 588	920	161	507	971	297
Street railways and bus lines	1 525	1 439	86	–	1 520	1 178	296	46	60	163	105
Trucking service and warehousing	9 361	8 901	449	33	9 305	6 981	2 010	314	191	321	351
Water transportation	271	259	12	–	268	198	59	11	12	33	34
Air transportation	935	879	56	–	935	737	172	26	–	19	21
All other transportation	1 009	867	142	11	1 005	672	268	65	31	89	55
Communications	4 095	3 940	155	13	4 076	3 543	406	127	53	188	163
Electric and gas utilities	4 179	3 997	182	19	4 153	3 516	486	151	83	250	250
Water supply, sanitary services, and other utilities	1 795	1 195	600	–	1 779	1 517	203	59	20	92	130
Wholesale and retail trade	62 673	58 546	4 028	386	61 538	44 036	10 999	6 503	1 375	3 154	7 269
Wholesale trade	19 182	18 073	1 085	115	19 022	15 731	2 464	827	380	682	1 280
Food and farm products	3 288	3 069	219	16	3 252	2 629	475	148	88	172	259
Retail trade	43 491	40 473	2 943	271	42 516	28 305	8 535	5 676	995	2 472	5 989
Hardware, farm equipment, and building material retailing	1 932	1 853	79	8	1 923	1 494	281	148	61	161	187
General merchandise stores	5 007	4 689	308	57	4 923	3 442	880	601	101	195	588
Food stores	8 448	8 026	408	41	8 313	5 623	1 630	1 060	241	440	905
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing	4 890	4 501	389	9	4 812	3 683	768	361	76	248	312
Gasoline service stations	4 046	3 869	177	38	3 970	2 301	969	700	47	142	593
Apparel and accessories stores	1 449	1 382	67	30	1 444	937	305	202	79	142	267
Furniture, home furnishings, and equipment stores	2 563	2 425	134	15	2 530	1 867	481	182	36	122	216
Eating and drinking places	7 284	6 443	804	38	6 946	3 775	1 592	1 579	160	663	1 639
Drugstores	1 771	1 672	99	4	1 735	1 156	320	259	16	56	218
Other retail trade	6 101	5 613	478	31	5 920	4 027	1 309	584	178	303	1 064
Finance, insurance, and real estate	13 254	12 541	687	72	13 172	10 673	1 935	564	326	570	851
Banking and credit agencies	3 321	3 174	142	21	3 306	2 671	455	180	58	226	216
Insurance	5 405	5 226	168	29	5 387	4 616	685	86	129	146	154
Other finance and real estate	4 528	4 141	377	22	4 479	3 386	795	298	139	198	481
Business and repair services	11 262	10 329	894	31	11 040	7 691	2 296	1 053	183	556	1 239
Advertising	605	584	17	8	596	442	83	71	9	31	93
Commercial research, management, and programing services	1 517	1 456	56	6	1 517	1 235	190	92	12	59	62
Automobile services	3 463	3 110	343	–	3 387	2 276	737	374	61	153	378
Other business and repair services	5 677	5 179	478	17	5 540	3 738	1 286	516	101	313	706
Personal services	6 082	4 849	1 213	11	5 919	3 887	1 350	682	191	573	1 103
Private households	632	320	312	–	586	219	168	199	29	183	324
Hotels and lodging places	1 391	1 125	254	11	1 349	786	316	247	61	168	407
Laundering, cleaning, and other garment services	1 431	1 235	188	–	1 418	1 046	301	71	63	104	113
Barber and beauty shops	1 276	1 153	123	–	1 261	840	350	71	16	71	45
Other personal services	1 352	1 016	336	–	1 305	996	215	94	22	47	214
Entertainment and recreation services	3 066	2 796	256	22	2 978	1 379	885	714	88	280	1 325
Professional and related services	31 459	27 751	3 397	340	30 983	19 928	8 048	3 007	370	1 270	2 795
Health services	7 864	6 468	1 230	100	7 746	5 257	1 663	826	123	464	614
Educational services, government	8 250	7 196	997	87	8 132	4 027	3 339	766	84	257	616
Educational services, private	4 365	3 989	337	37	4 282	2 424	1 281	577	33	142	446
Welfare, religious, and nonprofit membership organizations	4 232	3 753	469	40	4 128	3 094	709	325	78	273	410
Other professional and related services	6 748	6 345	364	76	6 695	5 126	1 056	513	52	134	709
Public administration[1]	15 582	13 074	2 476	68	15 459	13 580	1 420	459	405	1 036	1 319
Postal service	5 551	4 024	1 527	27	5 510	4 955	482	73	122	271	194
Federal public administration	3 150	2 848	286	7	3 088	2 754	230	104	68	278	512
State and local public administration	6 551	5 934	606	21	6 531	5 622	662	247	180	455	485
Unemployed persons, last worked 1959 or earlier[2]	99	64	35	–	...	...	..	.	...	...	...

[1] Includes allocated cases not shown separately. [2] See text for explanation

Table 185. **Industry of the Experienced Civilian Labor Force by Race and Sex, and Weeks Worked in 1969 and Experienced Workers Not in the Labor Force by Sex: 1970**—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text For meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More	Experienced civilian labor force				Weeks worked in 1969 of the experienced civilian labor force				Year last worked of experienced workers not in labor force		
	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	Total	50 to 52 weeks	27 to 49 weeks	1 to 26 weeks	1960-63	1964-68	1969-70
CINCINNATI, OHIO-KY.-IND , SMSA—Continued											
Female, 16 years old and over	**203 081**	**176 350**	**26 125**	**901**	**193 815**	**103 517**	**56 864**	**33 434**	**19 568**	**45 504**	**48 716**
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	**732**	**637**	**88**	**–**	**672**	**389**	**157**	**126**	**75**	**190**	**334**
Agriculture	732	637	88	–	672	389	157	126	69	181	334
Forestry and fisheries	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	6	9	–
Mining	**102**	**93**	**5**	**–**	**102**	**51**	**30**	**21**	**11**	**10**	**–**
Construction	**1 596**	**1 457**	**139**	**–**	**1 524**	**960**	**390**	**174**	**173**	**456**	**432**
Manufacturing	**43 924**	**40 645**	**3 207**	**122**	**42 521**	**25 796**	**11 396**	**5 329**	**4 891**	**10 004**	**9 150**
Durable goods	19 196	17 765	1 398	51	18 558	11 363	5 022	2 173	1 979	4 311	3 877
Logging	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	6	4	–
Sawmills, planing mills, and millwork	133	133	–	–	126	65	43	18	6	31	35
Miscellaneous wood products	70	61	9	–	70	52	18	–	4	16	39
Furniture and fixtures	1 112	1 009	98	–	1 049	583	345	121	93	285	266
Stone, clay, and glass products	601	534	64	–	572	347	170	55	40	102	138
Cement, concrete, gypsum, and plaster products	83	83	–	–	83	42	35	6	15	14	13
Primary iron and steel industries	609	586	19	–	598	400	161	37	65	114	89
Primary nonferrous industries	133	124	9	–	133	99	24	10	17	32	28
Fabricated metal industries, including not specified metal	2 087	2 029	58	12	2 046	1 265	539	242	178	441	359
Machinery, except electrical	3 172	3 022	145	–	3 083	2 071	686	326	269	574	489
Office, accounting, and computing machines	427	427	–	–	415	276	94	45	35	71	44
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	4 161	3 832	323	34	4 009	2 718	931	360	469	1 023	668
Radio, television, and communication equipment	692	599	87	7	658	456	127	75	161	252	105
Motor vehicles and motor vehicle equipment	625	557	68	–	612	384	169	59	67	145	121
Aircraft and parts	1 732	1 570	162	5	1 708	1 062	526	120	172	308	159
Other transportation equipment	66	66	–	–	61	53	5	3	6	16	4
Professional and photographic equipment, and watches	546	522	24	–	537	356	132	49	36	150	122
Ordnance	98	90	8	–	98	76	22	–	–	27	41
Miscellaneous manufactures and durable goods—allocated	4 051	3 630	411	–	3 856	1 832	1 251	773	551	1 043	1 319
Nondurable goods	24 322	22 523	1 760	71	23 561	14 226	6 216	3 119	2 872	5 610	5 126
Meat products	403	332	71	–	387	229	109	49	56	68	87
Canning and preserving produce, seafoods, and beverages	1 416	1 313	103	–	1 397	715	499	183	148	270	238
Bakery products	926	753	173	–	922	542	247	133	88	147	107
Other food industries	1 166	1 085	81	–	1 136	686	300	150	132	298	196
Yarn, thread, and fabric mills	185	175	10	–	176	92	55	29	47	55	75
Other textile mill products	97	83	14	–	92	51	41	–	56	25	32
Apparel and other fabricated textile products	3 158	2 884	274	38	3 017	1 572	1 049	396	448	1 020	780
Paper and allied products	1 793	1 760	29	–	1 737	1 002	484	251	207	492	406
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	6 476	6 044	410	13	6 290	3 829	1 566	895	711	1 311	1 237
Chemicals and allied products	4 414	4 081	323	13	4 364	2 956	869	539	469	899	610
Petroleum and coal products	133	115	18	–	133	103	23	7	19	33	39
Rubber and miscellaneous plastic products	1 537	1 469	65	–	1 488	904	334	250	160	357	519
Footwear, except rubber	1 269	1 211	58	–	1 234	846	292	96	111	295	292
Other nondurable goods	1 349	1 218	131	7	1 188	699	348	141	220	340	508
Not specified manufacturing industries	406	357	49	–	402	207	158	37	40	83	147
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities[1]	**7 479**	**6 711**	**749**	**10**	**7 292**	**4 853**	**1 553**	**886**	**941**	**1 600**	**1 351**
Railroads and railway express service	319	304	15	–	310	238	31	41	71	98	61
Street railways and bus lines	471	463	8	–	450	124	250	76	9	35	99
Trucking service and warehousing	910	853	44	10	878	535	231	112	47	147	199
Water transportation	37	37	–	–	37	25	12	–	3	11	14
Air transportation	507	469	32	–	507	350	105	52	74	112	101
All other transportation	239	190	49	–	229	136	63	30	22	30	74
Communications	3 825	3 351	474	–	3 752	2 573	688	491	603	880	557
Electric and gas utilities	675	653	22	–	662	551	81	30	66	155	101
Water supply, sanitary services, and other utilities	185	185	–	–	185	145	20	20	10	5	26
Wholesale and retail trade	**47 901**	**44 243**	**3 536**	**218**	**45 208**	**23 698**	**11 916**	**9 594**	**4 869**	**12 900**	**15 087**
Wholesale trade	6 202	5 834	364	37	5 968	3 869	1 223	876	650	1 304	1 059
Food and farm products	884	817	67	–	846	520	167	159	112	209	230
Retail trade	41 699	38 409	3 172	181	39 240	19 829	10 693	8 718	4 219	11 596	14 028
Hardware, farm equipment, and building material retailing	541	529	12	–	541	350	95	96	31	171	125
General merchandise stores	11 915	11 103	783	24	11 405	5 804	2 950	2 651	1 451	3 717	4 019
Food stores	5 739	5 375	354	36	5 512	3 084	1 398	1 030	552	1 244	1 534
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing	818	792	26	–	793	495	197	101	60	153	175
Gasoline service stations	211	200	11	–	201	138	29	34	20	5	78
Apparel and accessories stores	2 721	2 516	196	46	2 640	1 231	770	639	382	873	850
Furniture, home furnishings, and equipment stores	1 176	1 125	45	8	1 142	606	302	234	57	264	205
Eating and drinking places	11 098	9 888	1 173	33	10 080	4 328	3 225	2 527	994	3 495	4 368
Drugstores	1 699	1 621	78	4	1 656	899	476	281	141	312	422
Other retail trade	5 781	5 260	494	30	5 270	2 894	1 251	1 125	531	1 362	2 252
Finance, insurance, and real estate	**12 779**	**12 022**	**736**	**73**	**12 414**	**8 273**	**2 327**	**1 814**	**1 824**	**3 214**	**2 362**
Banking and credit agencies	4 917	4 680	237	33	4 801	3 257	860	684	597	1 089	934
Insurance	5 025	4 756	269	33	4 908	3 411	812	685	996	1 505	771
Other finance and real estate	2 837	2 586	230	7	2 705	1 605	655	445	231	620	657
Business and repair services	**5 761**	**5 274**	**470**	**16**	**5 462**	**2 667**	**1 459**	**1 336**	**455**	**1 254**	**2 083**
Advertising	542	536	6	–	532	315	146	71	49	119	128
Commercial research, management, and programing services	1 165	1 084	77	4	1 111	547	249	315	43	203	381
Automobile services	329	299	30	–	304	172	75	57	11	28	84
Other business and repair services	3 725	3 355	357	12	3 515	1 633	989	893	352	904	1 490
Personal services	**16 476**	**10 207**	**6 223**	**55**	**15 328**	**7 451**	**4 676**	**3 201**	**1 694**	**3 915**	**4 482**
Private households	6 452	2 936	3 504	12	6 060	2 516	1 934	1 610	738	1 793	1 543
Hotels and lodging places	2 067	1 397	659	6	1 954	1 125	475	354	242	494	764
Laundering, cleaning, and other garment services	2 437	1 806	615	–	2 260	1 149	651	460	309	635	750
Barber and beauty shops	3 151	2 814	333	24	3 007	1 621	995	391	200	609	514
Other personal services	2 369	1 254	1 112	13	2 047	1 040	621	386	205	384	911
Entertainment and recreation services	**1 704**	**1 488**	**206**	**14**	**1 582**	**647**	**486**	**449**	**167**	**488**	**1 125**
Professional and related services	**55 910**	**46 402**	**9 229**	**371**	**53 902**	**23 967**	**21 003**	**8 932**	**3 896**	**10 167**	**10 805**
Health services	22 767	17 054	5 561	152	21 956	13 137	5 207	3 612	1 532	4 159	3 985
Educational services, government	14 557	12 868	1 648	80	14 264	3 121	8 764	2 379	1 131	2 669	2 858
Educational services, private	7 975	7 362	580	67	7 756	1 798	4 549	1 409	448	1 422	1 456
Welfare, religious, and nonprofit membership organizations	4 869	4 144	714	22	4 739	2 936	1 119	684	284	935	1 020
Other professional and related services	5 742	4 974	726	50	5 187	2 975	1 364	848	501	982	1 486
Public administration[1]	**8 210**	**6 757**	**1 444**	**14**	**7 808**	**4 765**	**1 471**	**1 572**	**572**	**1 306**	**1 505**
Postal service	826	515	311	7	799	584	146	69	20	112	169
Federal public administration	5 107	4 264	834	7	4 842	2 730	971	1 141	304	669	736
State and local public administration	2 056	1 831	225	–	1 985	1 362	301	322	210	478	542
Unemployed persons, last worked 1959 or earlier[2]	**507**	**414**	**93**	**8**	...	...	...	...	...	...	..

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[1] Includes allocated cases not shown separately

[2] See text for explanation.

Table 185. Industry of the Experienced Civilian Labor Force by Race and Sex, and Weeks Worked in 1969 and Experienced Workers Not in the Labor Force by Sex: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text For meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More	Experienced civilian labor force				Weeks worked in 1969 of the experienced civilian labor force				Year last worked of experienced workers not in labor force		
	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	Total	50 to 52 weeks	27 to 49 weeks	1 to 26 weeks	1960 63	1964 68	1969-70
CLEVELAND SMSA											
Male, 16 years old and over	535 371	461 936	71 142	4 972	529 023	391 996	103 036	33 991	11 220	23 680	43 132
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	5 077	4 219	846	188	4 890	3 054	1 141	695	165	417	1 443
Agriculture	5 047	4 189	846	181	4 860	3 029	1 141	690	153	406	1 443
Forestry and fisheries	30	30	–	7	30	25	–	5	12	11	
Mining	1 419	1 326	88	6	1 414	1 133	237	44	83	65	114
Construction	38 475	33 342	5 046	234	38 048	21 733	14 132	2 183	897	1 744	3 623
Manufacturing	230 516	198 999	30 755	2 550	228 515	180 683	39 101	8 731	5 187	10 201	12 493
Durable goods	183 008	156 337	26 110	1 969	181 533	143 338	31 811	6 384	4 193	8 067	9 293
Logging	25	25	–	–	25	25	–	–		4	
Sawmills, planing mills, and millwork	423	418	5	–	415	329	80	6	5	29	20
Miscellaneous wood products	271	241	30	–	271	190	51	30	28	32	25
Furniture and fixtures	2 144	1 806	326	56	2 113	1 695	337	81	76	109	133
Stone, clay, and glass products	3 700	3 292	403	41	3 680	2 795	776	109	92	163	217
Cement, concrete, gypsum, and plaster products	1 053	966	87	6	1 048	814	201	33	27	70	51
Primary iron and steel industries	20 520	15 752	4 690	294	20 328	15 701	3 871	756	873	1 209	1 287
Primary nonferrous industries	8 734	6 582	2 142	176	8 659	6 755	1 603	301	222	314	390
Fabricated metal industries, including not specified metal	28 084	25 270	2 710	262	27 897	22 129	4 669	1 099	555	1 226	1 396
Machinery except electrical	41 369	38 639	2 607	412	41 130	33 834	6 099	1 197	653	1 625	1 699
Office, accounting, and computing machines	3 305	3 123	168	24	3 284	2 768	400	116	33	96	145
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	18 500	16 916	1 538	198	18 381	14 530	3 223	628	402	705	851
Radio, television, and communication equipment	1 247	1 132	115	23	1 229	971	174	84	32	37	69
Motor vehicles and motor vehicle equipment	31 063	24 974	6 031	315	30 945	23 744	6 337	864	531	1 402	1 187
Aircraft and parts	7 582	6 860	696	22	7 560	6 441	1 031	88	130	289	263
Other transportation equipment	460	424	36	27	460	313	95	52	13	15	21
Professional and photographic equipment and watches	2 503	2 310	176	24	2 466	1 953	340	173	51	73	128
Ordnance	2 320	2 010	310	20	2 320	2 025	262	33	38	58	85
Miscellaneous manufactures and durable goods—allocated	15 310	10 818	4 410	122	14 883	10 879	3 037	967	524	734	1 558
Nondurable goods	45 902	41 338	4 372	558	45 403	36 164	6 969	2 270	952	2 056	3 057
Meat products	537	392	140	–	533	458	61	14	23	57	56
Canning and preserving produce, seafoods, and beverages	2 077	1 728	349	32	2 064	1 623	296	145	35	85	141
Bakery products	1 211	998	213	16	1 206	948	205	53	53	46	63
Other food industries	2 237	2 041	187	37	2 215	1 745	343	127	55	159	129
Yarn thread and fabric mills	588	527	61	24	577	479	79	19	23	53	52
Other textile mill products	683	606	60	25	675	448	176	51	11	30	49
Apparel and other fabricated textile products	2 296	2 056	226	72	2 274	1 642	462	170	95	123	151
Paper and allied products	2 970	2 655	306	23	2 925	2 276	453	196	48	89	222
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	11 049	10 408	613	95	10 917	8 613	1 691	613	198	457	763
Chemicals and allied products	13 300	12 164	1 065	139	13 195	11 234	1 580	381	220	510	639
Petroleum and coal products	1 419	1 284	130	20	1 419	1 237	159	23	61	75	61
Rubber and miscellaneous plastic products	5 108	4 706	381	20	5 067	3 906	943	218	45	240	302
Footwear, except rubber	47	47	–	–	47	25	9	13		5	12
Other nondurable goods	2 380	1 726	641	55	2 289	1 530	512	247	85	127	414
Not specified manufacturing industries	1 606	1 324	273	23	1 579	1 181	321	77	42	78	143
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities[1]	43 196	36 633	6 485	275	42 748	33 207	7 681	1 860	1 222	2 642	2 609
Railroads and railway express service	6 252	5 682	563	59	6 208	4 982	1 075	151	457	849	481
Street railways and bus lines	3 037	2 158	879	15	3 032	2 272	626	134	110	256	183
Trucking service and warehousing	11 676	10 390	1 283	77	11 584	8 520	2 572	492	156	425	701
Water transportation	1 035	942	89	5	1 031	414	506	111	31	66	148
Air transportation	2 088	1 901	177	14	2 059	1 819	194	46	26	4	56
All other transportation	1 171	911	260	–	1 168	734	332	102	12	105	86
Communications	6 605	6 080	507	36	6 534	5 526	697	311	70	275	187
Electric and gas utilities	5 522	5 022	491	35	5 508	4 786	534	188	150	274	214
Water supply, sanitary services, and other utilities	3 177	1 666	1 503	–	3 136	2 376	566	194	69	234	220
Wholesale and retail trade	90 733	80 711	9 630	659	89 124	61 614	16 744	10 766	1 573	3 517	10 600
Wholesale trade	29 136	26 257	2 785	252	28 903	23 181	4 286	1 436	456	877	1 755
Food and farm products	4 313	3 751	545	43	4 270	3 533	596	141	69	114	300
Retail trade	61 597	54 454	6 845	407	60 221	38 433	12 458	9 330	1 117	2 640	8 845
Hardware, farm equipment, and building material retailing	2 775	2 568	201	8	2 751	1 927	531	293	69	100	237
General merchandise stores	8 018	7 336	665	34	7 897	5 003	1 647	1 247	180	249	1 239
Food stores	11 890	10 526	1 326	125	11 660	7 668	2 299	1 693	220	543	1 483
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing	6 829	6 144	653	32	6 789	5 320	1 008	461	63	164	391
Gasoline service stations	6 326	5 713	601	22	6 043	3 278	1 547	1 218	46	194	899
Apparel and accessories stores	2 468	2 183	285	22	2 437	1 498	505	434	40	132	359
Furniture, home furnishings, and equipment stores	3 691	3 427	251	9	3 658	2 626	663	369	36	91	271
Eating and drinking places	9 244	7 730	1 351	67	8 946	4 549	2 230	2 167	214	632	2 198
Drugstores	1 786	1 620	166	19	1 736	1 073	305	358	16	65	223
Other retail trade	8 570	7 207	1 346	69	8 304	5 491	1 723	1 090	233	470	1 515
Finance, insurance, and real estate	19 715	17 950	1 727	142	19 547	15 854	2 744	949	384	740	1 254
Banking and credit agencies	5 987	5 489	464	26	5 960	4 969	642	349	135	223	305
Insurance	6 308	5 934	370	66	6 267	5 310	795	162	80	169	153
Other finance and real estate	7 420	6 527	893	50	7 320	5 575	1 307	438	169	348	796
Business and repair services	19 336	16 872	2 401	72	18 969	13 309	3 673	1 987	262	635	1 671
Advertising	1 221	1 198	23	6	1 216	1 059	123	34	20	15	80
Commercial research, management, and programing services	2 516	2 408	98	10	2 507	2 038	320	149	20	45	134
Automobile services	4 882	3 988	888	23	4 774	3 080	1 012	682	71	213	466
Other business and repair services	10 717	9 278	1 392	33	10 472	7 132	2 218	1 122	151	362	991
Personal services	8 625	6 482	2 068	107	8 406	5 983	1 620	803	248	697	1 506
Private households	814	499	309	16	771	437	192	142	40	129	367
Hotels and lodging places	1 597	1 138	446	29	1 559	941	362	256	66	201	568
Laundering, cleaning, and other garment services	2 102	1 532	555	21	2 064	1 580	335	149	43	108	193
Barber and beauty shops	2 061	1 727	322	37	2 023	1 469	456	98	44	132	95
Other personal services	2 051	1 586	436	4	1 989	1 556	275	158	55	127	283
Entertainment and recreation services	3 994	3 338	650	41	3 858	1 984	998	876	35	234	1 679
Professional and related services	47 605	41 163	5 714	597	47 131	30 819	12 096	4 216	626	1 547	3 924
Health services	11 406	8 833	2 123	248	11 279	7 689	2 612	978	151	459	651
Educational services, government	11 932	10 509	1 399	98	11 840	6 105	4 653	1 082	153	323	955
Educational services, private	6 749	6 038	576	109	6 685	3 749	2 023	913	85	170	691
Welfare, religious, and nonprofit membership organizations	4 896	4 254	618	46	4 838	3 465	897	476	87	323	538
Other professional and related services	12 622	11 529	998	96	12 489	9 811	1 911	767	150	272	1 009
Public administration[1]	26 563	20 832	5 684	101	26 373	22 623	2 869	881	538	1 241	2 216
Postal service	6 876	4 225	2 643	20	6 853	5 924	742	187	125	280	410
Federal public administration	5 614	4 976	617	32	5 579	5 110	348	121	102	381	650
State and local public administration	12 846	11 040	1 793	49	12 784	10 778	1 540	466	266	513	943
Unemployed persons, last worked 1959 or earlier[2]	117	69	48	–	. .	. .	. . .	. . .	. . .	. . .	. . .

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[1] Includes allocated cases not shown separately

[2] See text for explanation

Table 185. Industry of the Experienced Civilian Labor Force by Race and Sex, and Weeks Worked in 1969 and Experienced Workers Not in the Labor Force by Sex: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text For meaning of symbols see text]

The State Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More	Experienced civilian labor force				Weeks worked in 1969 of the experienced civilian labor force				Year last worked of experienced workers not in labor force		
	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	Total	50 to 52 weeks	27 to 49 weeks	1 to 26 weeks	1960-63	1964-68	1969-70
CLEVELAND SMSA—Continued											
Female, 16 years old and over	321 222	263 356	56 227	2 608	307 800	166 612	90 949	50 239	30 535	70 243	74 638
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	1 366	929	421	8	1 288	682	348	258	124	342	537
Agriculture	1 361	924	421	8	1 283	677	348	258	119	342	537
Forestry and fisheries	5	5	–	–	5	5	–	–	5	–	–
Mining	377	347	30	–	371	299	49	23	76	77	70
Construction	2 702	2 526	176	22	2 625	1 710	547	368	260	371	514
Manufacturing	72 430	62 706	9 421	805	70 181	43 118	18 921	8 142	7 388	15 667	13 732
Durable goods	44 682	39 798	4 717	310	43 506	27 355	11 427	4 724	4 066	8 738	7 480
Logging	5	5	–	–	5	5	–	–	–	–	–
Sawmills, planing mills and millwork	105	100	5	–	100	52	39	9	–	19	21
Miscellaneous wood products	74	64	10	–	68	29	32	7	33	18	29
Furniture and fixtures	739	623	108	12	699	420	182	97	38	119	160
Stone, clay, and glass products	1 415	1 264	148	10	1 394	836	390	168	97	262	181
Cement, concrete, gypsum, and plaster products	256	238	18	6	251	193	22	36	25	57	35
Primary iron and steel industries	1 917	1 730	187	7	1 857	1 457	312	88	250	440	361
Primary nonferrous industries	1 393	1 281	112	12	1 388	942	306	140	110	326	245
Fabricated metal industries, including not specified metal	8 262	7 545	687	84	8 010	4 982	2 070	950	773	1 625	1 544
Machinery, except electrical	7 729	7 331	367	19	7 580	5 034	1 627	919	617	1 342	1 100
Office, accounting, and computing machines	953	930	18	–	925	626	149	150	58	199	138
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	10 824	9 443	1 345	116	10 692	6 410	3 299	983	867	2 077	1 595
Radio, television, and communication equipment	1 178	921	257	23	1 168	636	360	172	100	322	296
Motor vehicles and motor vehicle equipment	3 793	3 238	528	6	3 747	2 428	1 020	299	407	753	485
Aircraft and parts	1 560	1 486	74	6	1 544	1 127	300	117	162	289	150
Other transportation equipment	109	109	–	–	104	64	22	18	25	21	21
Professional and photographic equipment, and watches	1 705	1 548	153	–	1 667	970	479	218	96	302	222
Ordnance	407	359	48	–	407	290	67	50	36	94	88
Miscellaneous manufactures and durable goods—allocated	4 645	3 672	945	38	4 244	2 309	1 282	653	555	1 048	1 198
Nondurable goods	27 113	22 388	4 589	489	26 053	15 408	7 319	3 326	3 239	6 794	6 049
Meat products	211	196	15	–	201	114	64	23	41	31	58
Canning and preserving produce, seafoods, and beverages	733	525	203	30	693	428	172	93	85	209	234
Bakery products	446	411	35	–	417	219	109	89	42	79	99
Other food industries	807	731	76	7	773	426	222	125	104	277	176
Yarn, thread, and fabric mills	591	516	75	15	569	324	161	84	78	145	167
Other textile mill products	1 232	876	351	26	1 181	632	399	150	173	337	314
Apparel and other fabricated textile products	5 786	4 237	1 504	265	5 554	2 980	1 879	695	710	1 495	1 126
Paper and allied products	1 573	1 346	222	6	1 542	999	438	105	205	358	306
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	5 779	5 259	480	22	5 610	3 468	1 387	755	585	1 616	1 409
Chemicals and allied products	4 240	3 804	427	69	4 178	2 777	947	454	510	971	675
Petroleum and coal products	615	562	53	13	607	449	106	52	124	171	84
Rubber and miscellaneous plastic products	2 968	2 770	193	21	2 862	1 679	847	336	296	643	727
Footwear, except rubber	25	15	10	–	25	14	11	–	16	33	29
Other nondurable goods	2 107	1 140	945	15	1 841	899	577	365	270	429	645
Not specified manufacturing industries	635	520	115	6	622	355	175	92	83	135	203
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities[1]	13 511	11 129	2 351	69	13 079	8 406	2 931	1 742	1 685	2 742	2 087
Railroads and railway express service	900	866	34	–	895	748	113	34	163	205	138
Street railways and bus lines	970	835	135	–	963	330	400	233	69	139	126
Trucking service and warehousing	1 518	1 439	75	7	1 463	876	356	231	157	320	282
Water transportation	175	170	5	–	158	110	39	9	35	19	4
Air transportation	965	871	90	8	938	664	188	86	77	140	139
All other transportation	655	610	45	–	634	370	177	87	21	108	137
Communications	6 547	5 008	1 520	30	6 340	4 202	1 313	825	758	1 428	904
Electric and gas utilities	862	728	134	6	856	651	132	73	225	231	169
Water supply, sanitary services, and other utilities	167	98	69	-	162	117	30	15	23	26	27
Wholesale and retail trade	77 902	69 464	8 082	435	73 920	38 083	20 733	15 104	8 482	20 389	23 325
Wholesale trade	11 016	9 664	1 287	50	10 682	7 058	2 203	1 421	1 146	2 466	2 199
Food and farm products	1 366	1 180	182	7	1 313	835	247	231	179	373	283
Retail trade	66 886	59 800	6 795	385	63 238	31 025	18 530	13 683	7 336	17 923	21 126
Hardware, farm equipment, and building material retailing	882	822	51	7	842	473	189	180	103	280	144
General merchandise stores	20 921	19 291	1 570	117	20 223	10 084	5 480	4 659	2 690	6 225	6 887
Food stores	9 802	8 951	839	44	9 360	4 968	2 683	1 709	937	1 961	2 379
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing	1 232	1 174	50	–	1 191	786	260	145	128	271	255
Gasoline service stations	465	429	36	–	454	306	80	68	62	35	127
Apparel and accessories stores	4 197	3 700	491	27	4 049	1 924	1 234	891	493	1 214	1 096
Furniture, home furnishings, and equipment stores	1 493	1 384	96	–	1 424	767	401	256	176	323	363
Eating and drinking places	15 634	13 550	1 963	88	14 572	6 059	4 955	3 558	1 373	5 000	5 910
Drugstores	2 500	2 265	219	13	2 357	1 265	689	403	305	574	646
Other retail trade	9 760	8 234	1 480	89	8 766	4 393	2 559	1 814	1 061	2 040	3 319
Finance, insurance, and real estate	20 663	18 491	2 091	118	19 975	12 845	4 455	2 675	2 227	4 442	3 684
Banking and credit agencies	9 250	8 343	857	61	9 038	5 918	1 949	1 171	1 018	2 066	1 441
Insurance	5 320	4 811	493	21	5 188	3 430	1 129	629	719	1 220	922
Other finance and real estate	6 093	5 337	741	36	5 749	3 497	1 377	875	490	1 156	1 321
Business and repair services	10 014	8 679	1 309	85	9 574	5 195	2 454	1 925	888	2 514	3 504
Advertising	962	922	40	–	929	617	236	76	104	257	206
Commercial research, management, and programing services	1 656	1 520	132	7	1 606	946	378	282	130	395	435
Automobile services	628	555	73	7	602	321	170	111	40	105	156
Other business and repair services	6 768	5 682	1 064	71	6 437	3 311	1 670	1 456	614	1 757	2 707
Personal services	20 956	12 143	8 689	177	19 569	9 370	6 171	4 028	2 145	5 550	5 923
Private households	6 537	3 007	3 510	33	6 216	2 702	2 053	1 461	772	1 997	1 799
Hotels and lodging places	2 522	1 764	739	13	2 409	1 070	763	576	238	777	1 286
Laundering, cleaning, and other garment services	3 743	2 026	1 703	24	3 533	1 930	926	677	398	859	920
Barber and beauty shops	4 222	3 586	623	63	3 995	2 028	1 299	668	335	1 161	844
Other personal services	3 932	1 760	2 114	44	3 416	1 640	1 130	646	402	756	1 074
Entertainment and recreation services	2 287	1 952	319	–	2 182	764	857	561	234	677	1 527
Professional and related services	88 520	68 231	19 644	754	85 541	39 838	31 521	14 182	6 216	15 483	17 333
Health services	34 723	24 671	9 649	296	33 611	20 534	8 251	4 826	2 394	6 133	6 237
Educational services, government	24 483	19 970	4 429	185	23 904	6 309	13 294	4 301	1 653	4 420	4 936
Educational services, private	11 563	10 062	1 421	124	11 334	3 389	5 769	2 176	702	1 868	2 117
Welfare, religious, and nonprofit membership organizations	6 525	4 973	1 525	56	6 321	3 825	1 500	996	434	1 145	1 305
Other professional and related services	11 226	8 555	2 620	93	10 371	5 781	2 707	1 883	1 033	1 917	2 738
Public administration[1]	9 835	6 216	3 582	135	9 495	6 302	1 962	1 231	810	1 989	2 402
Postal service	1 852	656	1 196	21	1 816	1 147	399	270	81	311	415
Federal public administration	3 058	2 054	993	27	3 007	2 320	489	198	360	768	530
State and local public administration	4 309	3 304	984	59	4 175	2 601	929	645	308	787	1 261
Unemployed persons, last worked 1959 or earlier[2]	659	543	112	–	.	...	.	..	..	..	...

[1] Includes allocated cases not shown separately [2] See text for explanation

Table 185. Industry of the Experienced Civilian Labor Force by Race and Sex, and Weeks Worked in 1969 and Experienced Workers Not in the Labor Force by Sex: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text For meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More	Experienced civilian labor force				Weeks worked in 1969 of the experienced civilian labor force				Year last worked of experienced workers not in labor force		
	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	Total	50 to 52 weeks	27 to 49 weeks	1 to 26 weeks	1960–63	1964–68	1969–70
COLUMBUS SMSA											
Male, 16 years old and over	**226 829**	**204 601**	**21 376**	**1 274**	**223 898**	**165 334**	**41 417**	**17 147**	**4 247**	**10 043**	**27 615**
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	**3 930**	**3 739**	**186**	**25**	**3 807**	**2 728**	**599**	**480**	**181**	**314**	**1 332**
Agriculture	3 835	3 650	180	25	3 712	2 639	593	480	181	314	1 314
Forestry and fisheries	95	89	6	–	95	89	6	–	–	–	18
Mining	**851**	**822**	**26**	**4**	**845**	**719**	**103**	**23**	**104**	**81**	**107**
Construction	**20 627**	**18 306**	**2 280**	**47**	**20 347**	**12 788**	**6 048**	**1 511**	**394**	**1 054**	**3 144**
Manufacturing	**64 591**	**58 013**	**6 407**	**358**	**63 919**	**50 845**	**10 219**	**2 855**	**1 130**	**2 640**	**5 931**
Durable goods	47 252	41 919	5 197	246	46 784	37 206	7 559	2 019	892	1 866	4 071
Logging	42	42	–	–	42	30	12	–	6	5	6
Sawmills, planing mills, and millwork	191	187	4	–	181	127	39	15	5	23	13
Miscellaneous wood products	103	100	3	–	98	67	24	7	–	5	7
Furniture and fixtures	944	895	49	7	937	660	214	63	15	46	91
Stone, clay, and glass products	2 803	2 595	208	27	2 763	2 228	388	147	59	114	323
Cement, concrete, gypsum, and plaster products	631	578	53	5	631	506	89	36	16	23	93
Primary iron and steel industries	3 294	2 190	1 092	14	3 253	2 405	652	196	116	217	564
Primary nonferrous industries	344	227	117	–	339	266	54	19	5	23	79
Fabricated metal industries, including not specified metal	5 233	4 818	415	51	5 190	3 946	1 009	235	123	212	543
Machinery, except electrical	9 124	8 357	757	36	9 061	7 501	1 243	317	205	452	667
Office, accounting, and computing machines	482	469	13	–	482	421	50	11	–	10	73
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	10 607	9 578	961	64	10 520	8 311	1 751	458	42	139	580
Radio, television, and communication equipment	3 803	3 493	273	31	3 765	3 210	419	136	16	8	98
Motor vehicles and motor vehicle equipment	3 049	2 812	237	–	3 025	2 530	397	98	65	160	290
Aircraft and parts	4 417	4 082	329	6	4 404	3 820	524	60	79	204	206
Other transportation equipment	115	110	5	–	115	92	23	–	9	–	34
Professional and photographic equipment, and watches	2 004	1 928	70	13	2 004	1 700	243	61	20	61	88
Ordnance	265	235	30	7	265	208	45	12	9	–	33
Miscellaneous manufactures and durable goods—allocated	4 717	3 763	920	21	4 587	3 315	941	331	134	205	547
Nondurable goods	16 904	15 697	1 172	104	16 706	13 321	2 587	798	230	759	1 815
Meat products	519	510	9	–	507	369	111	27	19	47	44
Canning and preserving produce, seafoods, and beverages	1 287	1 208	79	7	1 269	961	240	68	9	27	175
Bakery products	906	779	122	6	902	790	99	13	14	34	80
Other food industries	1 981	1 892	89	8	1 972	1 604	271	97	21	97	206
Yarn, thread, and fabric mills	190	146	44	–	190	136	48	6	14	16	32
Other textile mill products	629	551	72	–	629	490	117	22	4	29	26
Apparel and other fabricated textile products	365	322	43	11	357	242	69	46	6	16	93
Paper and allied products	1 305	1 220	85	–	1 290	1 106	167	17	19	68	146
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	3 638	3 478	155	19	3 579	2 899	533	147	37	164	281
Chemicals and allied products	2 216	1 986	214	6	2 184	1 750	314	120	58	56	265
Petroleum and coal products	211	206	5	–	199	169	30	–	–	9	12
Rubber and miscellaneous plastic products	2 139	2 047	92	25	2 134	1 726	347	61	10	90	182
Footwear, except rubber	421	365	53	16	411	327	41	43	–	45	45
Other nondurable goods	1 097	987	110	6	1 083	752	200	131	19	61	228
Not specified manufacturing industries	435	397	38	8	429	318	73	38	8	15	45
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities[1]	**19 094**	**17 166**	**1 868**	**89**	**18 942**	**14 877**	**3 169**	**896**	**568**	**1 231**	**1 516**
Railroads and railway express service	3 314	3 206	100	15	3 287	2 560	616	111	269	501	290
Street railways and bus lines	758	663	92	–	758	629	97	32	31	20	42
Trucking service and warehousing	5 689	5 276	408	6	5 664	4 143	1 277	244	73	223	404
Water transportation	38	30	8	16	38	12	11	15	–	5	32
Air transportation	729	668	61	9	726	595	109	22	–	17	47
All other transportation	783	708	75	18	765	432	216	117	14	64	85
Communications	2 704	2 493	188	12	2 682	2 222	295	165	37	107	163
Electric and gas utilities	2 732	2 565	161	7	2 732	2 501	167	64	58	128	198
Water supply, sanitary services, and other utilities	1 185	713	467	–	1 161	950	156	55	36	52	127
Wholesale and retail trade	**46 339**	**43 134**	**3 031**	**254**	**45 566**	**32 184**	**8 186**	**5 196**	**667**	**1 748**	**7 167**
Wholesale trade	13 024	12 236	765	56	12 918	10 654	1 720	544	171	455	1 043
Food and farm products	2 511	2 370	141	19	2 491	2 127	259	105	40	71	176
Retail trade	33 315	30 898	2 266	198	32 648	21 530	6 466	4 652	496	1 293	6 124
Hardware, farm equipment, and building material retailing	1 622	1 562	60	–	1 608	1 176	251	181	5	27	208
General merchandise stores	4 551	4 157	388	35	4 490	3 176	739	575	52	141	845
Food stores	5 515	5 193	318	13	5 413	3 689	1 032	692	108	207	986
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing	3 606	3 356	244	44	3 589	2 805	589	195	48	146	281
Gasoline service stations	2 808	2 651	157	6	2 736	1 611	631	494	40	55	508
Apparel and accessories stores	1 382	1 274	108	–	1 349	875	321	153	36	31	318
Furniture, home furnishings, and equipment stores	1 873	1 799	74	30	1 862	1 369	356	137	26	51	221
Eating and drinking places	5 874	5 240	523	49	5 685	2 712	1 499	1 474	97	336	1 549
	777	745	28	–	762	511	125	126	12	56	170
	5 307	4 921	366	21	5 154	3 606	923	625	72	243	1 038
ance, and real estate	**11 655**	**11 034**	**621**	**36**	**11 581**	**9 362**	**1 537**	**682**	**205**	**375**	**762**
ncies	2 616	2 499	117	–	2 616	2 058	384	174	36	92	165
	5 471	5 294	177	36	5 444	4 681	555	208	62	108	159
estate	3 568	3 241	327	–	3 521	2 623	598	300	107	175	438
repair services	**7 266**	**6 616**	**639**	**53**	**7 074**	**4 959**	**1 400**	**715**	**85**	**355**	**978**
	495	463	32	24	482	320	132	30	5	4	41
management, and programing services	823	774	49	7	818	643	102	73	–	6	85
	2 044	1 885	159	–	1 962	1 408	343	211	16	124	255
air services	3 904	3 494	399	22	3 812	2 588	823	401	64	221	597
ces	**4 290**	**3 533**	**732**	**21**	**4 185**	**2 765**	**793**	**627**	**133**	**266**	**949**
	356	247	109	–	337	97	63	177	10	28	197
es	1 070	838	220	8	1 042	553	264	225	45	99	431
nd other garment services	1 085	863	219	–	1 057	816	196	45	26	84	112
ps	957	872	85	–	941	755	140	46	17	10	30
	822	713	99	13	808	544	130	134	35	45	179
and recreation services	**1 857**	**1 699**	**158**	**5**	**1 788**	**964**	**421**	**403**	**84**	**172**	**1 006**
d related services	**31 288**	**28 059**	**2 923**	**293**	**30 995**	**20 207**	**7 541**	**3 247**	**360**	**1 024**	**3 095**
	5 639	4 906	694	84	5 564	3 731	1 359	474	80	247	620
overnment	11 897	10 675	1 062	95	11 816	6 773	3 624	1 419	118	346	1 019
ivate	2 843	2 648	165	32	2 816	1 443	836	537	22	90	406
nonprofit membership organizations	3 296	2 838	447	24	3 282	2 366	531	385	35	151	321
related services	7 613	6 992	555	58	7 517	5 894	1 191	432	105	190	729
ration[1]	**14 997**	**12 440**	**2 501**	**89**	**14 849**	**12 936**	**1 401**	**512**	**336**	**783**	**1 558**
	2 905	2 012	869	15	2 879	2 468	336	75	79	64	193
ation	4 277	3 357	899	50	4 231	3 791	352	88	118	357	722
dministration	7 415	6 789	615	24	7 366	6 424	619	323	109	335	498
rsons, last worked 1959 or earlier[2]	**44**	**40**	**4**	**–**	..	...	..	...	...	...	...

ated cases not shown separately

[2]See text for explanation.

Table 185. Industry of the Experienced Civilian Labor Force by Race and Sex, and Weeks Worked in 1969 and Experienced Workers Not in the Labor Force by Sex: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text For meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More	Experienced civilian labor force				Weeks worked in 1969 of the experienced civilian labor force				Year last worked of experienced workers not in labor force		
	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	Total	50 to 52 weeks	27 to 49 weeks	1 to 26 weeks	1960–63	1964–68	1969–70
COLUMBUS SMSA—Continued											
Female, 16 years old and over	151 766	131 931	19 192	874	145 459	78 242	41 784	25 433	11 822	30 029	40 957
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	545	477	62	–	527	322	114	91	34	94	319
Agriculture	529	461	62	–	511	306	114	91	34	94	319
Forestry and fisheries	16	16	–	–	16	16	–	–	–	–	–
Mining	87	74	8	–	87	68	10	9	21	37	25
Construction	1 779	1 631	148	6	1 729	1 233	331	165	124	292	389
Manufacturing	24 879	22 052	2 740	96	23 976	14 715	6 172	3 089	1 724	4 177	4 936
Durable goods	15 926	14 050	1 841	49	15 431	9 612	3 971	1 848	882	2 284	2 511
Logging	9	9	–	–	9	9	–	–	–	6	–
Sawmills, planing mills, and millwork	42	42	–	–	42	34	8	–	10	15	5
Miscellaneous wood products	38	35	3	–	38	32	–	6	13	10	13
Furniture and fixtures	256	241	15	–	245	166	45	34	22	86	52
Stone, clay, and glass products	1 232	1 130	102	–	1 201	787	298	116	70	236	202
Cement, concrete, gypsum, and plaster products	37	31	6	–	31	27	–	4	8	18	16
Primary iron and steel industries	235	200	35	–	229	148	46	35	14	40	30
Primary nonferrous industries	46	46	–	–	46	17	9	20	5	25	19
Fabricated metal industries, including not specified metal	1 325	1 248	74	–	1 295	875	310	110	107	207	248
Machinery, except electrical	1 385	1 279	101	8	1 373	980	274	119	109	333	319
Office, accounting, and computing machines	93	87	6	–	93	49	36	8	29	32	47
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	6 097	5 074	1 001	34	5 913	3 479	1 563	871	224	643	790
Radio, television, and communication equipment	3 195	2 582	599	13	3 111	1 892	815	404	93	285	365
Motor vehicles and motor vehicle equipment	1 128	1 057	71	–	1 119	730	291	98	45	171	118
Aircraft and parts	1 076	977	99	–	1 054	729	271	54	93	113	135
Other transportation equipment	15	9	6	–	15	11	4	–	–	25	25
Professional and photographic equipment, and watches	1 222	1 132	85	7	1 202	762	289	151	54	185	163
Ordnance	156	140	16	–	156	63	48	45	10	12	44
Miscellaneous manufactures and durable goods—allocated	1 664	1 431	233	–	1 494	790	515	189	106	177	348
Nondurable goods	8 685	7 764	869	47	8 283	4 957	2 122	1 204	837	1 817	2 340
Meat products	122	97	25	–	107	39	62	6	9	52	48
Canning and preserving produce, seafoods, and beverages	227	215	12	–	218	120	68	30	47	60	63
Bakery products	506	461	41	–	489	304	112	73	38	69	108
Other food industries	719	702	14	11	677	423	144	110	77	208	238
Yarn, thread, and fabric mills	77	77	–	–	77	42	31	4	–	25	21
Other textile mill products	138	130	8	–	134	98	21	15	6	44	37
Apparel and other fabricated textile products	426	336	86	12	405	217	102	86	130	168	177
Paper and allied products	547	506	37	–	536	349	103	84	43	110	135
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	2 643	2 369	258	17	2 529	1 492	663	374	171	420	633
Chemicals and allied products	691	659	32	–	682	477	132	73	43	121	148
Petroleum and coal products	71	71	–	–	71	44	21	6	5	19	28
Rubber and miscellaneous plastic products	638	617	21	–	604	337	162	105	62	118	235
Footwear, except rubber	1 106	916	176	7	1 093	717	264	112	81	224	210
Other nondurable goods	774	608	159	–	661	298	237	126	125	179	259
Not specified manufacturing industries	268	238	30	–	262	146	79	37	5	76	85
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities[1]	5 399	4 718	681	24	5 208	3 501	1 018	689	582	1 135	1 145
Railroads and railway express service	137	133	4	–	137	106	16	15	26	33	26
Street railways and bus lines	304	281	23	–	283	62	134	87	8	45	65
Trucking service and warehousing	704	687	17	–	679	429	113	137	50	150	177
Water transportation	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	7
Air transportation	179	179	–	–	174	125	23	26	53	65	23
All other transportation	177	149	28	–	172	70	72	30	10	15	41
Communications	2 762	2 351	411	17	2 687	1 882	509	296	284	570	541
Electric and gas utilities	695	618	77	7	690	531	81	78	115	151	116
Water supply, sanitary services, and other utilities	75	67	8	–	75	62	8	5	–	21	26
Wholesale and retail trade	34 379	31 902	2 321	205	32 626	16 202	8 923	7 501	3 412	8 857	14 141
Wholesale trade	3 982	3 751	223	13	3 884	2 503	914	467	401	760	953
Food and farm products	595	570	25	–	575	378	122	75	71	152	184
Retail trade	30 397	28 151	2 098	192	28 742	13 699	8 009	7 034	3 011	8 097	13 188
Hardware, farm equipment, and building material retailing	428	412	16	–	409	284	65	60	48	107	90
General merchandise stores	8 620	8 010	576	66	8 302	4 122	2 165	2 015	983	2 739	3 952
Food stores	3 840	3 655	185	12	3 662	1 882	1 027	753	383	807	1 349
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing	583	578	5	–	569	348	131	90	44	123	126
Gasoline service stations	152	145	7	–	149	71	39	39	10	39	37
Apparel and accessories stores	2 029	1 834	184	37	1 994	987	543	464	254	495	861
Furniture, home furnishings, and equipment stores	756	694	57	–	727	451	169	107	34	131	209
Eating and drinking places	7 590	6 837	668	47	7 013	2 633	2 214	2 166	726	2 221	3 768
Drugstores	1 150	1 128	22	–	1 099	600	293	206	111	217	473
Other retail trade	5 249	4 858	378	30	4 818	2 321	1 363	1 134	418	1 218	2 323
Finance, insurance, and real estate	13 152	12 243	890	82	12 750	8 169	2 779	1 802	957	2 356	2 390
Banking and credit agencies	4 081	3 816	261	31	3 994	2 388	973	633	363	744	858
Insurance	6 139	5 692	437	36	5 962	4 107	1 116	739	431	1 055	885
Other finance and real estate	2 932	2 735	192	15	2 794	1 674	690	430	163	557	647
Business and repair services	3 831	3 564	261	31	3 669	1 785	1 002	882	250	968	1 580
Advertising	438	425	13	–	420	237	68	115	37	97	118
Commercial research, management, and programing services	656	617	33	9	640	267	182	191	54	153	243
Automobile services	240	227	13	–	240	145	70	25	–	37	76
Other business and repair services	2 497	2 295	202	22	2 369	1 136	682	551	159	681	1 143
Personal services	10 677	7 460	3 157	86	9 933	4 910	2 897	2 126	1 039	2 820	3 662
Private households	3 235	1 864	1 361	35	2 967	1 129	931	907	409	937	1 020
Hotels and lodging places	1 806	1 381	410	–	1 658	880	458	320	135	597	906
Laundering, cleaning, and other garment services	1 830	1 438	383	31	1 729	1 007	423	299	221	557	581
Barber and beauty shops	1 843	1 620	217	6	1 779	996	544	239	111	363	317
Other personal services	1 963	1 157	786	14	1 800	898	541	361	163	366	838
Entertainment and recreation services	1 080	987	81	–	1 036	414	338	284	92	350	1 000
Professional and related services	47 280	40 194	6 818	315	45 630	20 831	16 727	8 072	3 075	7 560	9 874
Health services	15 358	12 279	3 045	93	14 741	8 895	3 627	2 219	1 094	2 939	3 311
Educational services, government	16 756	14 890	1 698	132	16 365	4 923	8 150	3 292	1 085	2 545	3 182
Educational services, private	4 997	4 647	337	49	4 873	1 259	2 480	1 134	219	748	903
Welfare, religious, and nonprofit membership organizations	4 067	3 254	802	18	3 933	2 375	908	650	233	546	919
Other professional and related services	6 102	5 124	936	23	5 718	3 379	1 562	777	444	782	1 559
Public administration[1]	8 507	6 481	2 002	29	8 288	6 092	1 473	723	512	1 383	1 496
Postal service	560	376	184	–	514	332	117	65	9	75	130
Federal public administration	3 023	2 047	965	21	2 997	2 404	401	192	220	522	429
State and local public administration	4 539	3 901	629	8	4 426	3 163	834	429	243	708	800
Unemployed persons, last worked 1959 or earlier[2]	171	148	23	–	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

[1] Includes allocated cases not shown separately. [2] See text for explanation

Table 185. Industry of the Experienced Civilian Labor Force by Race and Sex, and Weeks Worked in 1969 and Experienced Workers Not in the Labor Force by Sex: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text For meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More	Experienced civilian labor force				Weeks worked in 1969 of the experienced civilian labor force				Year last worked of experienced workers not in labor force		
	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	Total	50 to 52 weeks	27 to 49 weeks	1 to 26 weeks	1960-63	1964-68	1969-70
DAYTON SMSA											
Male, 16 years old and over	216 089	195 637	19 842	1 045	213 589	161 414	38 868	13 307	3 989	9 104	18 927
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	4 159	3 983	176	–	4 052	3 059	580	413	175	398	994
Agriculture	4 142	3 966	176	–	4 035	3 046	576	413	175	398	994
Forestry and fisheries	17	17	–	–	17	13	4		–	–	–
Mining	536	512	24	–	536	361	101	74	27	27	65
Construction	14 752	13 500	1 230	38	14 569	8 741	4 767	1 061	387	782	2 039
Manufacturing	100 028	90 073	9 691	422	99 298	79 467	16 118	3 713	1 735	4 038	5 321
Durable goods	74 183	66 738	7 261	329	73 673	59 503	11 633	2 537	1 379	3 070	3 809
Logging	20	20	–	–	20	11	5	4	6	–	11
Sawmills, planing mills, and millwork	271	256	11	–	258	187	53	18	17	33	15
Miscellaneous wood products	141	131	10	–	141	104	17	20	5	36	26
Furniture and fixtures	514	482	32	–	511	331	137	43	5	10	46
Stone, clay, and glass products	1 582	1 507	75	–	1 568	1 164	343	61	43	44	124
Cement, concrete, gypsum, and plaster products	1 213	1 159	54	–	1 204	900	262	42	35	32	71
Primary iron and steel industries	2 697	1 953	732	8	2 681	1 909	649	123	70	132	240
Primary nonferrous industries	982	954	28	–	982	633	318	31	9	16	63
Fabricated metal industries, including not specified metal	3 180	3 059	115	13	3 159	2 462	563	134	58	145	232
Machinery, except electrical	29 569	28 161	1 297	173	29 453	24 458	3 949	1 046	393	837	974
Office, accounting, and computing machines	14 240	13 517	642	91	14 214	11 798	1 880	536	228	373	476
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	17 984	16 131	1 834	66	17 896	14 976	2 477	443	424	1 114	768
Radio, television, and communication equipment	402	380	22	–	396	308	82	6	–	20	42
Motor vehicles and motor vehicle equipment	8 908	7 601	1 285	28	8 865	7 116	1 562	187	165	379	418
Aircraft and parts	1 455	1 404	51	7	1 449	1 245	164	40	29	45	39
Other transportation equipment	446	442	4	–	430	273	126	31	9	4	47
Professional and photographic equipment, and watches	358	342	16	–	358	344	14	–	–	5	30
Ordnance	811	770	41	–	807	738	48	21	4	–	–
Miscellaneous manufactures and durable goods—allocated	5 265	3 525	1 730	34	5 095	3 552	1 208	335	142	270	776
Nondurable goods	25 254	22 810	2 364	93	25 037	19 531	4 351	1 155	327	937	1 473
Meat products	942	875	61	6	935	839	87	9	23	38	34
Canning and preserving produce, seafoods, and beverages	440	408	32	–	431	342	47	42	5	33	85
Bakery products	736	622	114	6	732	597	96	39	7	16	87
Other food industries	772	732	40	–	766	575	160	31		46	72
Yarn, thread, and fabric mills	171	156	15	–	171	118	18	35	4	24	15
Other textile mill products	184	159	25	–	169	89	62	18	9	8	45
Apparel and other fabricated textile products	108	96	12	–	108	87	5	16	6	17	20
Paper and allied products	3 597	3 422	175	–	3 574	2 946	495	133	85	116	125
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	8 574	7 992	562	33	8 490	6 657	1 441	392	85	293	389
Chemicals and allied products	1 717	1 631	74	27	1 712	1 408	217	87	9	61	120
Petroleum and coal products	129	120	9	–	129	114	15		6	12	6
Rubber and miscellaneous plastic products	6 531	5 759	735	21	6 499	4 805	1 481	213	44	207	254
Footwear, except rubber	27	27	–	–	27	23	4	–	5	–	–
Other nondurable goods	1 326	811	510	–	1 294	931	223	140	39	66	219
Not specified manufacturing industries	591	525	66	–	588	433	134	21	29	31	41
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities[1]	11 113	10 226	861	33	11 059	8 933	1 701	425	182	520	804
Railroads and railway express service	643	615	23	–	632	507	99	26	44	135	56
Street railways and bus lines	609	535	74	–	609	469	114	26	16	52	34
Trucking service and warehousing	3 464	3 322	142	13	3 458	2 571	750	137	22	94	253
Water transportation	26	20	6	–	26	21	5	–	–	11	5
Air transportation	536	509	27	–	536	441	71	24		4	19
All other transportation	369	356	8	6	369	290	46	33	18	23	52
Communications	1 781	1 686	91	7	1 764	1 510	191	63	21	60	85
Electric and gas utilities	2 156	1 993	158	7	2 153	1 924	192	37	28	54	121
Water supply, sanitary services, and other utilities	956	805	144	–	949	790	136	23	20	51	52
Wholesale and retail trade	32 834	30 742	2 017	164	32 096	21 431	6 572	4 093	531	1 186	4 463
Wholesale trade	7 576	7 198	354	32	7 498	6 204	946	348	101	200	491
Food and farm products	1 447	1 374	61	8	1 407	1 186	176	45	28	55	116
Retail trade	25 258	23 544	1 663	132	24 598	15 227	5 626	3 745	430	986	3 972
Hardware, farm equipment, and building material retailing	1 442	1 412	30	7	1 432	1 055	253	124	26	67	124
General merchandise stores	3 283	3 110	162	19	3 210	1 924	745	541	66	129	584
Food stores	4 462	4 236	215	21	4 316	2 525	948	843	73	156	647
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing	3 311	3 114	187	18	3 276	2 361	729	186	45	79	207
Gasoline service stations	2 906	2 816	78	12	2 815	1 656	714	445	26	73	451
Apparel and accessories stores	781	708	73	9	744	448	178	118	19	44	138
Furniture, home furnishings, and equipment stores	1 574	1 518	56	–	1 564	1 214	265	85	22	56	87
Eating and drinking places	3 473	3 168	298	32	3 306	1 461	945	900	78	176	1 075
Drugstores	656	617	39	–	638	439	106	93	10	25	60
Other retail trade	3 370	2 845	525	14	3 297	2 144	743	410	65	181	599
Finance, insurance, and real estate	5 769	5 542	217	33	5 734	4 577	905	252	140	216	410
Banking and credit agencies	1 460	1 401	54	6	1 454	1 142	249	63	29	69	75
Insurance	2 044	2 003	41	21	2 023	1 738	258	27	42	43	61
Other finance and real estate	2 265	2 138	122	6	2 257	1 697	398	162	69	104	274
Business and repair services	6 850	6 200	646	54	6 712	4 899	1 171	642	64	240	692
Advertising	447	447	–	–	447	377	59	11	–	10	17
Commercial research, management, and programing services	1 280	1 241	35	13	1 275	1 069	149	57	18	18	54
Automobile services	1 853	1 734	119	11	1 780	1 146	385	249	17	74	202
Other business and repair services	3 270	2 778	492	30	3 210	2 307	578	325	29	138	419
Personal services	3 082	2 595	472	15	3 036	2 040	632	364	89	265	484
Private households	144	103	41	–	137	50	56	31	5	43	87
Hotels and lodging places	633	544	86	6	616	338	148	130	35	94	208
Laundering, cleaning, and other garment services	765	687	78	–	753	524	126	103	30	55	70
Barber and beauty shops	810	762	40	9	810	617	158	35	4	21	32
Other personal services	730	499	227	–	720	511	144	65	15	52	87
Entertainment and recreation services	1 251	1 133	118	14	1 221	558	286	377	24	79	693
Professional and related services	17 546	15 655	1 776	169	17 285	11 131	4 718	1 436	200	572	1 583
Health services	3 734	3 281	427	24	3 678	2 631	775	272	58	176	303
Educational services, government	5 066	4 434	611	46	5 035	2 604	2 068	363	37	146	374
Educational services, private	3 221	2 936	239	70	3 158	1 658	1 126	374	17	62	287
Welfare, religious, and nonprofit membership organizations	2 102	1 903	188	12	2 038	1 558	270	210	41	96	268
Other professional and related services	3 423	3 101	311	17	3 376	2 680	479	217	47	92	351
Public administration[1]	18 118	15 442	2 597	103	17 991	16 217	1 317	457	435	781	1 379
Postal service	1 896	1 429	462	12	1 876	1 618	211	47	50	44	125
Federal public administration	11 922	10 350	1 522	75	11 866	10 935	692	239	301	504	829
State and local public administration	3 644	3 394	236	16	3 615	3 228	274	113	69	182	278
Unemployed persons, last worked 1959 or earlier[2]	51	34	17	–	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

[1] Includes allocated cases not shown separately.

[2] See text for explanation

Table 185. Industry of the Experienced Civilian Labor Force by Race and Sex, and Weeks Worked in 1969 and Experienced Workers Not in the Labor Force by Sex: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text For meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More

	Experienced civilian labor force				Weeks worked in 1969 of the experienced civilian labor force				Year last worked of experienced workers not in labor force		
	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	Total	50 to 52 weeks	27 to 49 weeks	1 to 26 weeks	1960–63	1964–68	1969–70
DAYTON SMSA—Continued											
Female, 16 years old and over	**128 158**	**110 527**	**17 284**	**609**	**122 281**	**62 876**	**37 339**	**22 066**	**12 408**	**30 119**	**32 978**
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	**733**	**545**	**182**	**–**	**671**	**336**	**117**	**218**	**28**	**219**	**383**
Agriculture	724	536	182	–	662	330	114	218	28	213	383
Forestry and fisheries	9	9	–	–	9	6	3	–	–	6	–
Mining	**34**	**34**	**–**	**–**	**34**	**17**	**17**	**–**	**9**	**15**	**24**
Construction	**1 126**	**1 054**	**72**	**–**	**1 089**	**716**	**216**	**157**	**103**	**196**	**168**
Manufacturing	**28 009**	**25 011**	**2 961**	**134**	**27 173**	**17 218**	**7 050**	**2 905**	**2 830**	**6 504**	**5 038**
Durable goods	16 583	15 039	1 528	39	16 062	10 544	3 902	1 616	1 657	3 420	2 722
Logging	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Sawmills, planing mills, and millwork	68	64	4	–	68	41	27	–	29	36	22
Miscellaneous wood products	43	43	–	–	43	15	17	11	–	–	9
Furniture and fixtures	258	233	25	–	255	153	57	45	9	46	44
Stone, clay, and glass products	457	440	11	–	445	262	121	62	40	107	79
Cement, concrete, gypsum, and plaster products	141	141	–	–	141	75	60	6	15	25	4
Primary iron and steel industries	168	152	16	-	164	118	34	12	24	63	26
Primary nonferrous industries	188	188	–	–	182	131	29	22	17	52	21
Fabricated metal industries, including not specified metal	838	797	41	–	792	428	246	118	67	262	187
Machinery, except electrical	5 801	5 238	553	23	5 698	3 915	1 182	601	582	1 014	762
Office, accounting, and computing machines	3 610	3 156	444	17	3 576	2 477	751	348	408	641	385
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	4 509	4 232	277	5	4 369	2 911	1 106	352	485	973	675
Radio, television and communication equipment	197	186	11	–	178	93	65	20	23	59	57
Motor vehicles and motor vehicle equipment	1 677	1 417	260	–	1 660	1 064	501	95	139	289	217
Aircraft and parts	461	439	22	-	451	318	90	43	43	89	69
Other transportation equipment	57	57	–	-	57	37	6	14	11	10	42
Professional and photographic equipment, and watches	189	166	23	–	184	111	39	34	14	55	20
Ordnance	338	326	12	–	338	299	27	12	27	47	40
Miscellaneous manufactures and durable goods—allocated	1 531	1 247	284	11	1 356	741	420	195	170	377	509
Nondurable goods	11 179	9 778	1 380	83	10 869	6 530	3 071	1 268	1 143	3 018	2 237
Meat products	219	209	10	–	219	142	55	22	21	104	85
Canning and preserving produce, seafoods and beverages	83	74	9	–	83	42	19	22	27	82	38
Bakery products	461	410	51	10	461	275	130	56	17	86	54
Other food industries	243	234	9	7	243	121	95	27	34	71	63
Yarn thread, and fabric mills	126	126	–	–	126	95	25	6	29	57	32
Other textile mill products	219	219	–	–	197	152	28	17	24	117	78
Apparel and other fabricated textile products	355	326	29	–	351	190	98	63	87	273	132
Paper and allied products	1 231	1 195	36	–	1 219	848	251	120	142	371	202
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	3 734	3 271	458	35	3 639	2 242	966	431	429	834	589
Chemicals and allied products	562	536	26	7	556	394	96	66	93	209	234
Petroleum and coal products	47	47	-	–	42	38	4	–	9	16	25
Rubber and miscellaneous plastic products	2 984	2 665	303	24	2 911	1 565	1 091	255	139	540	372
Footwear, except rubber	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	-	15	33	13
Other nondurable goods	915	466	449	–	822	426	213	183	77	255	320
Not specified manufacturing industries	247	194	53	12	242	144	77	21	30	36	79
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities[1]	**4 135**	**3 656**	**479**	**32**	**4 031**	**2 335**	**1 097**	**599**	**590**	**926**	**704**
Railroads and railway express service	41	41	–	–	41	41	–	-	9	10	7
Street railways and bus lines	554	516	38	–	529	57	317	155	21	21	61
Trucking service and warehousing	391	379	12	–	386	248	70	68	54	97	79
Water transportation	9	9	–	–	9	–	5	4	–	–	–
Air transportation	143	138	5	–	143	97	33	13	40	53	40
All other transportation	393	370	23	–	387	228	93	66	55	82	58
Communications	1 821	1 572	249	6	1 769	1 162	389	218	283	492	329
Electric and gas utilities	478	426	52	20	472	345	91	36	70	112	92
Water supply, sanitary services and other utilities	68	52	16	–	68	49	10	9	4	22	13
Wholesale and retail trade	**30 971**	**28 756**	**2 123**	**152**	**29 030**	**13 145**	**8 501**	**7 384**	**3 716**	**9 106**	**11 275**
Wholesale trade	2 328	2 255	73	15	2 254	1 317	558	379	270	626	515
Food and farm products	323	314	9	–	311	220	59	32	41	151	122
Retail trade	28 643	26 501	2 050	137	26 776	11 828	7 943	7 005	3 446	8 480	10 760
Hardware, farm equipment, and building material retailing	352	344	8	–	344	188	92	64	44	121	100
General merchandise stores	9 422	8 903	503	47	9 059	4 035	2 651	2 373	1 215	3 008	3 308
Food stores	3 300	3 075	217	12	3 119	1 368	918	833	405	827	1 107
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing	589	563	26	–	560	341	129	90	38	123	124
Gasoline service stations	134	134	–	–	125	60	37	28	13	34	25
Apparel and accessories stores	1 660	1 487	157	23	1 547	665	534	348	206	539	570
Furniture, home furnishings, and equipment stores	723	671	52	8	662	395	182	85	72	162	214
Eating and drinking places	7 278	6 720	533	33	6 679	2 586	2 004	2 089	851	2 462	3 339
Drugstores	827	794	33	7	773	393	177	203	150	181	294
Other retail trade	4 358	3 810	521	7	3 908	1 797	1 219	892	452	1 023	1 679
Finance, insurance, and real estate	**5 637**	**5 253**	**379**	**23**	**5 398**	**3 340**	**1 250**	**808**	**760**	**1 373**	**1 334**
Banking and credit agencies	2 642	2 528	109	16	2 567	1 638	531	398	432	696	518
Insurance	1 049	1 015	34	–	1 022	702	205	115	227	294	272
Other finance and real estate	1 946	1 710	236	7	1 809	1 000	514	295	101	383	544
Business and repair services	**3 606**	**3 235**	**362**	**–**	**3 382**	**1 727**	**886**	**769**	**285**	**965**	**1 350**
Advertising	248	238	10	–	237	147	32	58	29	65	39
Commercial research, management, and programing services	509	496	9	–	477	288	102	87	38	132	241
Automobile services	266	249	17	–	261	170	56	35	–	45	69
Other business and repair services	2 583	2 252	326	–	2 407	1 122	696	589	218	723	1 001
Personal services	**9 580**	**6 631**	**2 925**	**13**	**8 820**	**3 788**	**2 990**	**2 042**	**863**	**2 523**	**2 830**
Private households	2 788	1 463	1 320	5	2 524	951	843	730	259	673	894
Hotels and lodging places	1 225	1 055	164	–	1 138	426	436	276	159	349	432
Laundering, cleaning, and other garment services	1 676	1 311	356	–	1 589	760	481	348	146	591	514
Barber and beauty shops	2 092	1 917	171	–	1 998	1 044	693	261	157	508	388
Other personal services	1 799	885	914	8	1 571	607	537	427	142	402	602
Entertainment and recreation services	**963**	**860**	**100**	**6**	**918**	**333**	**363**	**222**	**100**	**181**	**806**
Professional and related services	**35 037**	**29 042**	**5 851**	**202**	**33 881**	**14 001**	**13 664**	**6 216**	**2 320**	**6 515**	**7 532**
Health services	12 754	10 508	2 168	86	12 313	6 984	3 013	2 316	967	2 571	2 674
Educational services, government	10 642	9 025	1 582	71	10 479	2 272	6 411	1 796	602	1 905	2 100
Educational services, private	5 110	4 601	499	31	4 947	1 300	2 673	974	223	766	941
Welfare, religious, and nonprofit membership organizations	2 227	1 908	319	6	2 151	1 301	525	325	173	546	592
Other professional and related services	4 304	3 000	1 283	8	3 991	2 144	1 042	805	355	727	1 225
Public administration[1]	**8 083**	**6 225**	**1 831**	**37**	**7 854**	**5 920**	**1 188**	**746**	**804**	**1 596**	**1 534**
Postal service	676	449	227	–	665	438	125	102	30	96	129
Federal public administration	5 526	4 207	1 298	21	5 410	4 355	726	329	613	1 117	772
State and local public administration	1 633	1 444	183	16	1 551	1 012	281	258	112	337	514
Unemployed persons, last worked 1959 or earlier[2]	**244**	**225**	**19**	**10**	...	..	...	..	..	...	

[1] Includes allocated cases not shown separately.

[2] See text for explanation.

Table 185 Industry of the Experienced Civilian Labor Force by Race and Sex, and Weeks Worked in 1969 and Experienced Workers Not in the Labor Force by Sex: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text For meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More	Experienced civilian labor force				Weeks worked in 1969 of the experienced civilian labor force				Year last worked of experienced workers not in labor force		
	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	Total	50 to 52 weeks	27 to 49 weeks	1 to 26 weeks	1960–63	1964-68	1969–70
HUNTINGTON–ASHLAND, W VA.–KY–OHIO, SMSA											
Male, 16 years old and over	58 434	57 079	1 302	276	57 075	41 830	11 160	4 085	2 183	4 904	5 817
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	977	970	7	6	932	585	192	155	90	149	210
Agriculture	917	917	–	6	872	559	165	148	90	145	205
Forestry and fisheries	60	53	7	–	60	26	27	7	–	4	5
Mining	830	816	14	–	804	620	138	46	70	161	142
Construction	6 253	6 189	58	9	6 115	3 420	2 020	675	297	607	863
Manufacturing	21 578	21 174	394	122	21 275	16 337	4 073	865	675	1 505	1 494
Durable goods	16 039	15 744	295	79	15 843	12 026	3 254	563	535	1 184	999
Logging	60	60	–	–	60	36	24	–	–	24	29
Sawmills, planing mills, and millwork	255	255	–	–	249	179	58	12	25	33	35
Miscellaneous wood products	49	49	–	–	49	26	19	4	–	16	10
Furniture and fixtures	248	248	–	–	243	193	45	5	27	30	–
Stone, clay, and glass products	2 239	2 211	28	–	2 228	1 742	394	92	106	162	110
Cement, concrete, gypsum and plaster products	377	377	–	–	377	269	99	9	23	20	20
Primary iron and steel industries	5 550	5 430	120	22	5 530	4 494	937	99	104	308	365
Primary nonferrous industries	2 316	2 253	63	35	2 288	1 944	265	79	80	149	30
Fabricated metal industries, including not specified metal	867	837	30	8	853	633	206	14	59	100	68
Machinery except electrical	891	891	–	–	882	642	200	40	21	67	29
Office accounting, and computing machines	29	29	–	–	29	29	–	–	–	5	–
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	443	443	–	–	428	289	125	14	–	38	28
Radio television, and communication equipment	81	81	–	–	81	55	22	4	–	3	10
Motor vehicles and motor vehicle equipment	867	851	16	–	854	655	152	47	27	43	60
Aircraft and parts	31	31	–	–	31	20	6	5	–	6	–
Other transportation equipment	1 353	1 349	4	14	1 311	553	679	79	26	116	81
Professional and photographic equipment, and watches	41	41	–	–	41	34	–	7	6	5	–
Ordnance	6	6	–	–	6	–	–	6	–	–	–
Miscellaneous manufactures and durable goods—allocated	823	789	34	–	790	586	144	60	54	87	154
Nondurable goods	5 465	5 356	99	43	5 358	4 261	803	294	135	321	482
Meat products	148	148	–	–	145	104	14	27	–	16	10
Canning and preserving produce, seafoods, and beverages	248	234	4	12	232	160	42	30	–	9	35
Bakery products	132	127	5	–	126	108	18	–	–	–	10
Other food industries	194	194	–	–	194	175	15	4	5	22	25
Yarn thread, and fabric mills	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	5	12
Other textile mill products	42	36	6	–	42	30	12	–	–	7	–
Apparel and other fabricated textile products	214	214	–	13	214	170	35	9	–	10	13
Paper and allied products	146	139	7	10	146	110	36	–	7	12	20
Printing, publishing and allied industries	484	471	13	8	462	327	94	41	–	28	51
Chemicals and allied products	2 116	2 080	36	–	2 095	1 692	283	120	69	117	129
Petroleum and coal products	1 001	996	5	–	995	841	117	37	12	28	43
Rubber and miscellaneous plastic products	353	341	12	–	353	262	91	–	6	3	19
Footwear, except rubber	48	48	–	–	48	42	–	6	7	29	4
Other nondurable goods	339	328	11	–	306	240	46	20	29	35	111
Not specified manufacturing industries	74	74	–	–	74	50	16	8	5	-	13
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities[1]	7 383	7 165	215	11	7 255	5 708	1 234	313	469	948	516
Railroads and railway express service	3 245	3 122	120	–	3 197	2 560	541	96	311	676	237
Street railways and bus lines	296	296	–	–	290	197	89	4	31	6	12
Trucking service and warehousing	1 162	1 152	10	–	1 147	868	217	62	39	74	43
Water transportation	239	239	–	–	239	160	47	32	4	25	33
Air transportation	86	86	–	–	79	46	28	5	-	-	–
All other transportation	205	205	–	–	205	111	71	23	9	23	36
Communications	655	630	25	–	648	536	81	31	4	15	13
Electric and gas utilities	734	720	14	–	729	645	65	19	38	74	56
Water supply, sanitary services, and other utilities	375	329	46	–	356	275	61	20	-	17	20
Wholesale and retail trade	10 407	10 212	185	54	10 060	7 276	1 557	1 227	245	644	1 246
Wholesale trade	2 935	2 903	27	12	2 907	2 372	355	180	80	170	223
Food and farm products	841	832	4	6	833	663	102	68	18	26	51
Retail trade	7 472	7 309	158	42	7 153	4 904	1 202	1 047	165	474	1 023
Hardware, farm equipment, and building material retailing	528	519	9	–	528	382	88	58	–	47	43
General merchandise stores	710	678	32	5	698	478	122	98	21	18	94
Food stores	1 345	1 345	–	–	1 300	874	226	200	28	101	161
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing	1 296	1 223	68	16	1 275	988	163	124	22	61	104
Gasoline service stations	742	735	7	–	727	485	144	98	5	59	91
Apparel and accessories stores	236	231	5	5	231	160	35	36	4	6	74
Furniture, home furnishings, and equipment stores	537	527	10	8	533	415	83	35	26	36	45
Eating and drinking places	868	856	12	8	728	333	156	239	15	78	201
Drugstores	285	285	–	–	285	195	49	41	12	9	72
Other retail trade	925	910	15	–	848	594	136	118	32	59	138
Finance, insurance, and real estate	1 671	1 620	51	–	1 656	1 386	210	60	21	74	81
Banking and credit agencies	480	448	32	–	465	382	56	27	–	15	15
Insurance	733	733	–	–	733	628	87	18	10	34	29
Other finance and real estate	458	439	19	–	458	376	67	15	11	25	37
Business and repair services	1 403	1 358	45	16	1 332	882	289	161	30	69	212
Advertising	28	28	–	–	25	20	5	–	–	–	4
Commercial research, management, and programing services	55	55	–	–	55	41	4	10	–	–	10
Automobile services	593	577	16	–	542	346	110	86	10	19	91
Other business and repair services	727	698	29	16	710	475	170	65	20	50	107
Personal services	1 033	973	60	–	982	728	179	75	35	149	146
Private households	81	70	11	–	74	15	31	28	9	17	53
Hotels and lodging places	227	192	35	–	217	144	37	36	4	64	44
Laundering, cleaning, and other garment services	291	289	2	–	285	223	51	11	9	21	16
Barber and beauty shops	245	245	–	–	235	210	25	–	13	27	13
Other personal services	189	177	12	–	171	136	35	–	–	20	20
Entertainment and recreation services	398	390	8	10	377	183	57	137	12	23	209
Professional and related services	4 399	4 206	175	37	4 272	2 900	1 055	317	133	298	412
Health services	1 189	1 136	44	5	1 158	888	184	86	25	99	85
Educational services, government	1 558	1 518	36	–	1 530	871	546	113	50	68	101
Educational services, private	343	330	13	–	308	155	134	19	12	15	50
Welfare, religious, and nonprofit membership organizations	705	651	54	14	700	541	95	64	24	84	76
Other professional and related services	604	571	28	18	576	445	96	35	22	32	100
Public administration[1]	2 079	1 983	90	11	2 015	1 805	156	54	106	277	286
Postal service	542	496	46	–	538	500	33	5	24	36	29
Federal public administration	597	569	22	7	570	528	34	8	40	126	141
State and local public administration	888	866	22	4	864	747	76	41	39	104	90
Unemployed persons, last worked 1959 or earlier[2]	23	23	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

[1] Includes allocated cases not shown separately.

[2] See text for explanation

Table 185. Industry of the Experienced Civilian Labor Force by Race and Sex, and Weeks Worked in 1969 and Experienced Workers Not in the Labor Force by Sex: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More	Experienced civilian labor force				Weeks worked in 1969 of the experienced civilian labor force				Year last worked of experienced workers not in labor force		
	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	Total	50 to 52 weeks	27 to 49 weeks	1 to 26 weeks	1960–63	1964–68	1969–70
HUNTINGTON–ASHLAND, W. VA.–KY.–OHIO, SMSA—Continued											
Female, 16 years old and over	29 472	28 418	1 029	138	27 267	15 283	7 505	4 479	3 112	7 770	8 131
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	156	156	–	–	138	73	24	41	31	21	23
Agriculture	139	139	–	–	121	67	24	30	21	21	23
Forestry and fisheries	17	17	–	–	17	6	–	11	10	–	–
Mining	214	209	5	–	197	150	17	30	13	44	19
Construction	355	352	3	–	353	209	109	35	55	69	84
Manufacturing	4 716	4 625	85	–	4 474	2 870	1 149	455	554	1 276	1 065
Durable goods	2 328	2 291	37	–	2 259	1 482	591	186	206	432	334
Logging	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	6	–
Sawmills, planing mills, and millwork	22	22	–	–	22	22	–	–	5	–	5
Miscellaneous wood products	4	4	–	–	4	4	–	–	–	–	–
Furniture and fixtures	88	88	–	–	88	54	29	5	29	9	22
Stone, clay, and glass products	1 024	1 020	4	–	996	683	258	55	58	130	46
Cement, concrete, gypsum, and plaster products	38	38	–	–	38	28	10	–	–	11	5
Primary iron and steel industries	227	220	7	–	227	191	32	4	7	27	9
Primary nonferrous industries	162	157	5	–	162	128	34	–	22	21	5
Fabricated metal industries, including not specified metal	85	85	–	–	85	52	28	5	4	48	28
Machinery, except electrical	60	60	–	–	55	23	19	13	21	28	30
Office, accounting, and computing machines	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	6	4
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	188	188	–	–	167	70	65	32	17	57	107
Radio, television, and communication equipment	64	64	–	–	59	17	26	16	5	33	26
Motor vehicles and motor vehicle equipment	36	29	7	–	33	20	6	7	5	14	8
Aircraft and parts	31	31	–	–	31	25	6	–	–	15	9
Other transportation equipment	46	46	–	–	46	21	21	4	–	–	5
Professional and photographic equipment, and watches	44	44	–	–	44	19	12	13	17	24	5
Ordnance	4	4	–	–	4	4	–	–	–	10	10
Miscellaneous manufactures and durable goods—allocated	307	293	14	–	295	166	81	48	21	43	45
Nondurable goods	2 347	2 293	48	–	2 183	1 370	553	260	348	834	717
Meat products	43	43	–	–	43	23	10	10	9	34	38
Canning and preserving produce, seafoods, and beverages	56	47	9	–	51	45	6	–	–	2	–
Bakery products	7	7	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	10	27
Other food industries	33	33	–	–	22	11	11	–	5	25	18
Yarn, thread, and fabric mills	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	19	5
Other textile mill products	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	6	–
Apparel and other fabricated textile products	1 101	1 070	25	–	1 025	640	283	102	172	373	248
Paper and allied products	46	46	–	–	46	33	9	4	4	32	17
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	181	177	4	–	157	121	20	16	53	61	75
Chemicals and allied products	166	160	6	–	166	125	19	22	21	52	37
Petroleum and coal products	234	230	4	–	224	138	62	24	18	77	51
Rubber and miscellaneous plastic products	28	28	–	–	28	17	4	7	–	24	15
Footwear, except rubber	266	266	–	–	251	144	51	56	37	49	96
Other nondurable goods	186	186	–	–	170	73	78	19	29	70	90
Not specified manufacturing industries	41	41	–	–	32	18	5	9	–	10	14
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities[1]	1 166	1 136	25	–	1 141	864	150	127	94	306	150
Railroads and railway express service	256	246	10	–	251	191	26	34	15	66	22
Street railways and bus lines	57	57	–	–	57	32	11	14	3	12	4
Trucking service and warehousing	141	137	4	–	131	98	29	4	4	17	23
Water transportation	28	28	–	–	28	17	6	5	–	–	4
Air transportation	20	20	–	–	20	6	8	6	–	–	–
All other transportation	23	23	–	–	23	9	–	14	16	9	4
Communications	400	395	5	–	390	293	57	40	50	135	60
Electric and gas utilities	154	148	6	–	154	140	8	6	6	37	28
Water supply, sanitary services, and other utilities	40	40	–	–	40	40	–	–	–	12	–
Wholesale and retail trade	7 395	7 345	50	39	6 621	3 842	1 455	1 324	970	2 654	3 038
Wholesale trade	571	571	–	13	512	349	87	76	72	189	113
Food and farm products	105	105	–	–	105	70	19	16	18	54	44
Retail trade	6 824	6 774	50	26	6 109	3 493	1 368	1 248	898	2 465	2 925
Hardware, farm equipment, and building material retailing	102	102	–	–	94	68	11	15	15	29	28
General merchandise stores	1 652	1 643	9	7	1 535	851	328	356	203	653	700
Food stores	1 019	1 018	1	7	951	603	170	178	129	262	298
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing	198	198	–	–	188	143	24	21	5	36	55
Gasoline service stations	57	57	–	–	48	36	8	4	–	5	16
Apparel and accessories stores	607	596	11	–	563	306	117	140	103	310	306
Furniture, home furnishings, and equipment stores	215	215	–	–	215	151	36	28	10	46	71
Eating and drinking places	1 525	1 510	15	6	1 293	618	341	334	221	790	885
Drugstores	233	228	5	6	198	121	44	33	74	86	89
Other retail trade	1 216	1 207	9	–	1 024	596	289	139	138	248	477
Finance, insurance, and real estate	1 372	1 332	40	16	1 305	953	223	129	152	407	296
Banking and credit agencies	750	745	5	8	723	548	118	57	89	232	114
Insurance	357	357	–	–	340	244	56	40	29	132	114
Other finance and real estate	265	230	35	8	242	161	49	32	34	43	68
Business and repair services	415	398	17	9	392	272	82	38	20	79	151
Advertising	12	12	–	–	12	7	5	–	–	–	–
Commercial research, management, and programing services	50	46	4	–	36	23	5	8	–	5	22
Automobile services	75	68	7	–	75	50	25	–	–	–	24
Other business and repair services	278	272	6	9	269	192	47	30	20	74	105
Personal services	3 205	2 783	414	5	2 826	1 400	740	686	367	821	887
Private households	1 265	964	301	–	1 115	441	287	387	111	242	350
Hotels and lodging places	402	361	41	5	385	237	88	60	90	211	131
Laundering, cleaning, and other garment services	562	554	8	–	483	294	130	59	74	164	155
Barber and beauty shops	574	555	19	–	500	262	129	109	52	122	112
Other personal services	402	349	45	–	343	166	106	71	40	82	139
Entertainment and recreation services	244	228	16	–	215	67	55	93	34	131	173
Professional and related services	9 380	9 026	348	69	8 865	4 110	3 360	1 395	705	1 786	1 953
Health services	3 823	3 656	161	31	3 633	2 343	732	558	309	803	652
Educational services, government	3 192	3 127	65	21	3 036	687	1 863	486	218	476	647
Educational services, private	908	853	55	9	868	233	457	178	48	114	178
Welfare, religious, and nonprofit membership organizations	541	510	31	–	517	356	104	57	46	165	173
Other professional and related services	916	880	36	8	811	491	204	116	84	228	303
Public administration[1]	794	773	21	–	740	473	141	126	117	176	292
Postal service	118	118	–	–	118	64	31	23	29	23	23
Federal public administration	256	246	10	–	212	135	36	41	42	47	87
State and local public administration	380	369	11	–	375	265	62	48	40	106	173
Unemployed persons, last worked 1959 or earlier[2]	60	55	5	–	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

[1] Includes allocated cases not shown separately. [2] See text for explanation.

Table 185. Industry of the Experienced Civilian Labor Force by Race and Sex, and Weeks Worked in 1969 and Experienced Workers Not in the Labor Force by Sex: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text For meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More	Experienced civilian labor force				Weeks worked in 1969 of the experienced civilian labor force				Year last worked of experienced workers not in labor force		
	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	Total	50 to 52 weeks	27 to 49 weeks	1 to 26 weeks	1960–63	1964–68	1969–70
LORAIN–ELYRIA SMSA											
Male, 16 years old and over	**65 838**	**62 226**	**3 385**	**2 328**	**65 160**	**47 664**	**13 418**	**4 078**	**1 135**	**2 606**	**4 947**
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	**1 364**	**1 328**	**32**	**141**	**1 330**	**909**	**250**	**171**	**25**	**93**	**282**
Agriculture	1 344	1 308	32	141	1 310	894	245	171	25	93	282
Forestry and fisheries	20	20	–	–	20	15	5	–	–	–	–
Mining	**167**	**157**	**10**	**7**	**167**	**123**	**37**	**7**	**24**	**10**	**9**
Construction	**4 578**	**4 350**	**207**	**49**	**4 553**	**2 558**	**1 746**	**249**	**92**	**147**	**409**
Manufacturing	**35 385**	**33 049**	**2 237**	**1 555**	**35 123**	**27 432**	**6 486**	**1 205**	**597**	**1 391**	**1 611**
Durable goods	31 437	29 307	2 036	1 474	31 197	24 256	5 896	1 045	553	1 292	1 334
Logging	11	11	–	–	11	–	7	4	–	–	–
Sawmills, planing mills, and millwork	50	50	–	–	50	28	15	7	–	–	5
Miscellaneous wood products	23	23	–	–	17	12	5	–	–	–	–
Furniture and fixtures	53	53	–	–	53	46	3	4	–	–	4
Stone, clay, and glass products	564	552	12	6	559	412	110	37	–	22	12
Cement, concrete, gypsum, and plaster products	385	380	5	6	385	279	74	32	–	10	12
Primary iron and steel industries	9 276	8 184	1 070	600	9 184	7 353	1 532	299	354	656	549
Primary nonferrous industries	215	206	9	–	208	155	38	15	5	–	10
Fabricated metal industries, including not specified metal	4 102	3 917	172	48	4 087	3 253	721	113	51	160	175
Machinery, except electrical	2 832	2 732	100	48	2 807	2 225	450	132	47	98	145
Office, accounting, and computing machines	17	17	–	6	17	13	–	4	–	–	5
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	915	904	6	5	915	755	121	39	5	18	34
Radio, television, and communication equipment	92	92	–	–	92	83	9	–	–	–	–
Motor vehicles and motor vehicle equipment	10 378	9 764	565	741	10 334	7 804	2 275	255	10	239	256
Aircraft and parts	471	466	5	–	466	380	53	33	1	5	14
Other transportation equipment	645	630	15	17	639	349	268	22	11	24	15
Professional and photographic equipment, and watches	222	216	6	4	218	186	10	22	11	5	
Ordnance	214	207	7	–	214	189	25	–	–	–	5
Miscellaneous manufactures and durable goods—allocated	1 466	1 392	69	5	1 435	1 109	263	63	58	65	110
Nondurable goods	3 805	3 622	178	76	3 783	3 067	560	156	38	93	266
Meat products	27	27	–	–	27	14	13	–	–	–	–
Canning and preserving produce, seafoods and beverages	82	79	3	11	82	53	21	8	–	–	23
Bakery products	18	18	–	–	18	14	4	–	–	–	6
Other food industries	303	288	15	–	300	248	30	22	5	5	6
Yarn, thread, and fabric mills	22	22	–	–	22	22	–	–	–	7	–
Other textile mill products	18	18	–	–	18	18	–	–	–	–	–
Apparel and other fabricated textile products	45	45	–	12	41	28	5	8	–	6	–
Paper and allied products	142	142	–	–	142	98	35	9	–	–	–
Printing, publishing and allied industries	769	760	9	19	759	605	98	56	4	23	79
Chemicals and allied products	1 770	1 672	93	11	1 770	1 483	254	33	24	41	62
Petroleum and coal products	34	34	–	–	34	29	5	–	–	–	6
Rubber and miscellaneous plastic products	375	356	19	8	375	326	39	10	5	11	36
Footwear, except rubber	13	7	6	–	13	6	7	–	–	–	–
Other nondurable goods	187	154	33	15	182	123	49	10	–	–	48
Not specified manufacturing industries	143	120	23	5	143	109	30	4	6	6	11
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities[1]	**4 659**	**4 486**	**163**	**157**	**4 638**	**3 672**	**871**	**95**	**126**	**199**	**235**
Railroads and railway express service	841	836	5	103	836	639	191	6	80	73	51
Street railways and bus lines	100	95	5	–	100	70	26	4	10	19	–
Trucking service and warehousing	1 011	954	57	30	1 011	767	222	22	8	20	40
Water transportation	202	197	5	–	202	31	144	27	–	32	22
Air transportation	326	326	–	–	326	289	30	7	–	14	19
All other transportation	99	99	–	4	99	80	19	–	–	5	10
Communications	564	559	5	9	564	457	99	8	–	–	21
Electric and gas utilities	877	877	–	–	877	820	51	6	28	23	17
Water supply, sanitary services, and other utilities	404	318	76	4	398	348	43	7	–	7	29
Wholesale and retail trade	**8 293**	**7 977**	**293**	**212**	**8 088**	**5 168**	**1 710**	**1 210**	**118**	**343**	**1 161**
Wholesale trade	1 706	1 653	53	47	1 690	1 225	322	143	29	68	116
Food and farm products	189	180	9	14	183	116	50	17	–	11	4
Retail trade	6 587	6 324	240	165	6 398	3 943	1 388	1 067	89	275	1 045
Hardware, farm equipment, and building material retailing	360	346	14	–	354	272	54	28	10	9	52
General merchandise stores	797	753	44	30	774	517	157	100	5	32	122
Food stores	1 159	1 118	36	37	1 140	704	219	217	4	20	107
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing	974	935	39	39	939	683	164	92	9	20	51
Gasoline service stations	801	781	20	–	774	444	220	110	5	25	161
Apparel and accessories stores	205	205	–	16	190	114	40	36	14	22	24
Furniture, home furnishings, and equipment stores	433	409	24	12	422	303	79	40	–	12	28
Eating and drinking places	910	866	32	6	891	349	265	277	10	66	290
Drugstores	121	121	–	–	121	77	13	31	–	6	14
Other retail trade	827	790	31	25	793	480	177	136	32	63	196
Finance, insurance, and real estate	**1 277**	**1 265**	**12**	**13**	**1 277**	**1 064**	**152**	**61**	**24**	**49**	**99**
Banking and credit agencies	423	417	6	7	423	351	45	27	5	5	20
Insurance	427	427	–	6	427	356	59	12	–	19	18
Other finance and real estate	427	421	6	–	427	357	48	22	19	25	61
Business and repair services	**1 674**	**1 575**	**87**	**38**	**1 647**	**1 070**	**323**	**254**	**11**	**52**	**182**
Advertising	58	58	–	–	58	48	–	10	–	–	–
Commercial research, management and programing services	164	155	9	6	164	134	8	22	–	–	16
Automobile services	640	608	27	19	622	353	144	125	4	13	43
Other business and repair services	812	754	51	13	803	535	171	97	7	39	123
Personal services	**678**	**656**	**22**	**24**	**672**	**462**	**115**	**95**	**34**	**69**	**188**
Private households	40	40	–	–	40	14	11	15	5	14	27
Hotels and lodging places	189	171	18	–	189	107	32	50	12	26	107
Laundering, cleaning, and other garment services	136	136	–	15	136	112	15	9	–	–	14
Barber and beauty shops	208	204	4	9	208	149	47	12	13	24	15
Other personal services	105	105	–	–	99	80	10	9	4	5	25
Entertainment and recreation services	**396**	**382**	**14**	**12**	**385**	**184**	**102**	**99**	**–**	**24**	**166**
Professional and related services	**4 904**	**4 594**	**252**	**103**	**4 846**	**2 862**	**1 425**	**559**	**39**	**119**	**399**
Health services	840	747	58	39	820	563	175	82	13	7	46
Educational services, government	1 721	1 668	47	19	1 695	894	651	150	10	31	96
Educational services, private	1 009	923	69	–	1 009	401	382	226	5	37	128
Welfare, religious, and nonprofit membership organizations	588	554	34	14	584	420	118	46	11	31	71
Other professional and related services	746	702	44	31	738	584	99	55	–	13	58
Public administration[1]	**2 457**	**2 401**	**56**	**17**	**2 434**	**2 160**	**201**	**73**	**45**	**110**	**206**
Postal service	479	465	14	–	479	414	50	15	22	13	8
Federal public administration	999	983	16	11	989	906	70	13	11	53	104
State and local public administration	933	914	19	6	920	810	78	32	12	44	71
Unemployed persons, last worked 1959 or earlier[2]	**6**	**6**	**–**	**–**	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

[1] Includes allocated cases not shown separately [2] See text for explanation

Table 185. **Industry of the Experienced Civilian Labor Force by Race and Sex, and Weeks Worked in 1969 and Experienced Workers Not in the Labor Force by Sex: 1970**—Continued

[Data based on sample see text For meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More	Experienced civilian labor force				Weeks worked in 1969 of the experienced civilian labor force				Year last worked of experienced workers not in labor force		
	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	Total	50 to 52 weeks	27 to 49 weeks	1 to 26 weeks	1960–63	1964–68	1969–70
LORAIN–ELYRIA SMSA—Continued											
Female, 16 years old and over	32 954	30 405	2 408	801	31 256	15 226	9 862	6 168	3 304	8 238	9 033
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	459	454	–	45	432	185	128	119	43	116	188
Agriculture	459	454	–	45	432	185	128	119	43	112	188
Forestry and fisheries	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	4	–
Mining	11	11	–	–	11	11	–	–	–	5	–
Construction	354	351	3	6	349	250	81	18	11	55	63
Manufacturing	6 705	6 315	370	183	6 439	3 837	1 689	913	776	1 683	1 359
Durable goods	4 668	4 422	232	69	4 552	2 877	1 120	555	480	1 078	861
Logging	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Sawmills, planing mills, and millwork	11	11	–	–	11	6	–	5	–	–	6
Miscellaneous wood products	16	16	–	–	16	–	12	4	4	4	–
Furniture and fixtures	9	9	–	–	9	9	–	–	–	10	–
Stone, clay, and glass products	65	65	–	–	65	57	4	4	26	20	18
Cement, concrete, gypsum, and plaster products	31	31	–	–	31	31	–	–	11	5	5
Primary iron and steel industries	518	472	46	–	508	396	77	35	89	131	98
Primary nonferrous industries	46	41	–	–	41	21	10	10	8	38	8
Fabricated metal industries, including not specified metal	1 196	1 114	77	19	1 162	734	309	119	81	171	237
Machinery, except electrical	539	526	13	–	524	322	105	97	78	111	58
Office, accounting, and computing machines	5	5	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	9
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	810	778	32	33	800	466	232	102	81	226	168
Radio, television, and communication equipment	27	27	–	6	27	18	5	4	17	14	13
Motor vehicles and motor vehicle equipment	701	674	27	12	692	469	181	42	55	101	53
Aircraft and parts	134	130	4	–	134	81	23	30	–	15	8
Other transportation equipment	35	35		–	32	14	13	5	10	12	5
Professional and photographic equipment, and watches	167	146	21	–	167	101	37	29	–	30	34
Ordnance	19	19	–	–	19	14	5	–	5	12	13
Miscellaneous manufactures and durable goods—allocated	402	386	12	5	372	187	112	73	43	197	155
Nondurable goods	1 997	1 859	132	114	1 847	926	563	358	285	582	493
Meat products	8	8	–	–	–	–	–	–	10	–	5
Canning and preserving produce, seafoods, and beverages	17	17	–	–	17	6	5	6	–	5	22
Bakery products	5	5	–	–	5	5	–	–	–	13	5
Other food industries	101	91	10	–	91	35	33	23	9	44	29
Yarn, thread, and fabric mills	4	4	–	–	4	–	–	4	–	6	12
Other textile mill products	9	9	-	–	9	6	3	–	–	27	–
Apparel and other fabricated textile products	396	380	16	90	379	151	144	84	56	94	112
Paper and allied products	131	121	10	–	124	54	34	36	5	10	31
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	500	476	24	15	447	248	127	72	77	140	77
Chemicals and allied products	174	145	23	–	174	109	42	23	22	30	41
Petroleum and coal products	16	16	–	–	16	16	-	-	–	–	–
Rubber and miscellaneous plastic products	460	417	43	–	428	194	134	100	21	109	69
Footwear, except rubber	4	4	–	–	4	4	-	–	11	5	4
Other nondurable goods	172	166	6	9	149	98	41	10	74	99	86
Not specified manufacturing industries	40	34	6	–	40	34	6	–	11	23	5
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities[1]	954	906	42	–	932	536	254	142	133	279	206
Railroads and railway express service	39	33	–	–	39	23	6	10	5	5	–
Street railways and bus lines	136	136	–	–	131	27	82	22	4	9	31
Trucking service and warehousing	56	56	–	–	56	38	18	–	17	10	9
Water transportation	–	–	–	–	–	–	–		5	–	5
Air transportation	60	60	–	–	60	37	23	–	13	28	20
All other transportation	34	29	5	–	34	21	9	4	–	9	9
Communications	458	430	28	–	447	274	85	88	65	130	102
Electric and gas utilities	89	85	4	–	89	58	17	14	19	58	13
Water supply, sanitary services, and other utilities	51	46	5	-	51	42	9	–		10	–
Wholesale and retail trade	8 696	8 295	369	195	8 149	3 749	2 377	2 023	1 038	2 937	3 324
Wholesale trade	465	446	19	25	444	267	97	80	76	140	158
Food and farm products	110	97	13	15	110	60	–	50	9	27	77
Retail trade	8 231	7 849	350	170	7 705	3 482	2 280	1 943	962	2 797	3 166
Hardware, farm equipment, and building material retailing	105	105	–	–	101	25	50	26	29	12	62
General merchandise stores	2 362	2 239	118	77	2 260	1 036	631	593	243	848	886
Food stores	1 433	1 345	75	29	1 365	703	398	264	170	405	410
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing	155	155	–	6	155	85	44	26	9	58	40
Gasoline service stations	41	41	–	–	41	28	–	13	–	8	4
Apparel and accessories stores	453	421	32	11	431	190	150	91	79	245	144
Furniture, home furnishings, and equipment stores	188	174	4	7	180	90	34	56	25	43	57
Eating and drinking places	2 086	2 014	68	22	1 884	691	610	583	272	837	1 024
Drugstores	240	235	5	–	219	121	49	49	26	90	86
Other retail trade	1 168	1 120	48	18	1 069	513	314	242	109	251	453
Finance, insurance, and real estate	1 443	1 383	55	52	1 386	848	324	214	187	323	321
Banking and credit agencies	804	775	24	31	776	487	182	107	95	194	143
Insurance	296	273	23	–	287	187	56	44	40	77	59
Other finance and real estate	343	335	8	21	323	174	86	63	52	52	119
Business and repair services	744	695	39	20	670	314	195	161	63	204	271
Advertising	33	33	–	–	33	20	13	–	–	5	27
Commercial research, management, and programing services	61	56	5	6	53	16	26	11	16	15	9
Automobile services	79	73	6	8	68	29	17	22	–	–	16
Other business and repair services	571	533	28	6	516	249	139	128	47	184	219
Personal services	2 260	1 916	344	69	2 097	837	715	545	206	719	835
Private households	655	453	202	7	620	181	202	237	54	175	195
Hotels and lodging places	377	330	47	–	337	121	111	105	24	106	243
Laundering, cleaning, and other garment services	415	344	71	47	391	225	122	44	57	146	114
Barber and beauty shops	552	541	11	15	516	211	195	110	40	242	118
Other personal services	261	248	13	–	233	99	85	49	31	50	165
Entertainment and recreation services	309	274	35	–	296	167	77	52	21	43	152
Professional and related services	10 207	9 031	1 113	189	9 838	4 044	3 907	1 887	687	1 707	2 081
Health services	4 141	3 517	624	162	3 994	2 160	1 178	656	292	834	820
Educational services, government	2 817	2 651	166	6	2 749	593	1 600	556	213	433	571
Educational services, private	1 652	1 443	153	6	1 626	442	755	429	82	167	250
Welfare, religious, and nonprofit membership organizations	729	643	79	9	710	440	166	104	27	147	205
Other professional and related services	868	777	91	6	759	409	208	142	73	126	235
Public administration[1]	707	669	38	37	657	448	115	94	139	167	233
Postal service	77	77	–	–	72	51	11	10	9	36	29
Federal public administration	178	161	17	20	163	80	32	51	90	53	65
State and local public administration	424	403	21	17	399	298	72	29	31	56	131
Unemployed persons, last worked 1959 or earlier[2]	105	105	–	5	...	..	..	...	...	..	...

[1] Includes allocated cases not shown separately. [2] See text for explanation

Table 185 Industry of the Experienced Civilian Labor Force by Race and Sex, and Weeks Worked in 1969 and Experienced Workers Not in the Labor Force by Sex: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text For meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More	Experienced civilian labor force				Weeks worked in 1969 of the experienced civilian labor force				Year last worked of experienced workers not in labor force		
	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	Total	50 to 52 weeks	27 to 49 weeks	1 to 26 weeks	1960-63	1964-68	1969-70
TOLEDO, OHIO–MICH , SMSA											
Male, 16 years old and over	175 656	163 547	11 551	2 484	173 740	124 581	37 393	11 766	4 144	8 141	17 136
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	3 599	3 472	109	68	3 489	2 279	783	427	160	292	1 306
Agriculture	3 449	3 327	104	68	3 350	2 177	765	408	153	203	1 295
Forestry and fisheries	150	145	5	–	139	102	18	19	7	9	11
Mining	408	383	25	11	408	301	77	30	20	19	55
Construction	14 118	12 928	1 125	148	14 028	7 766	5 431	831	285	584	1 578
Manufacturing	74 618	68 962	5 457	1 417	74 002	57 388	13 640	2 974	1 088	3 808	5 004
Durable goods	59 931	55 118	4 668	1 174	59 447	46 031	11 276	2 140	1 530	3 035	3 709
Logging	5	5	–	–	5	–	–	5	–	–	5
Sawmills, planing mills, and millwork	289	285	4	7	289	220	64	5	5	6	19
Miscellaneous wood products	155	139	16	–	155	112	28	15	18	5	7
Furniture and fixtures	1 241	1 216	25	13	1 226	935	223	68	12	22	91
Stone, clay, and glass products	10 348	9 915	413	154	10 301	8 463	1 547	291	166	408	414
Cement, concrete, gypsum, and plaster products	1 889	1 809	70	49	1 889	1 577	248	64	12	52	54
Primary iron and steel industries	2 984	2 347	628	105	2 952	2 258	566	128	102	163	358
Primary nonferrous industries	2 457	2 146	311	22	2 454	1 860	503	91	50	153	222
Fabricated metal industries, including not specified metal	6 925	6 492	413	167	6 878	5 230	1 407	241	145	322	381
Machinery, except electrical	7 946	7 662	264	142	7 911	6 262	1 314	335	157	389	486
Office, accounting, and computing machines	1 177	1 097	76	28	1 172	978	157	37	16	34	41
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	2 776	2 646	130	30	2 745	2 185	466	94	162	159	198
Radio, television, and communication equipment	209	209	–	6	209	177	32	–	6	4	16
Motor vehicles and motor vehicle equipment	19 412	17 676	1 688	422	19 300	14 900	3 887	513	495	1 126	950
Aircraft and parts	719	672	43	6	719	594	109	16	6	11	15
Other transportation equipment	597	565	22	42	584	319	247	18	40	24	75
Professional and photographic equipment, and watches	242	220	22	–	242	181	43	18	14	5	31
Ordnance	64	49	15	–	64	48	16	–	17	5	7
Miscellaneous manufactures and durable goods—allocated	3 771	3 083	674	64	3 622	2 464	856	302	149	237	450
Nondurable goods	14 312	13 499	764	221	14 180	11 088	2 294	798	308	720	1 264
Meat products	154	145	9	–	149	122	13	14	8	5	36
Canning and preserving produce seafoods, and beverages	972	871	91	54	964	714	186	64	–	46	168
Bakery products	416	370	46	–	410	338	51	21		17	8
Other food industries	1 215	1 138	55	35	1 203	936	186	81	37	76	169
Yarn, thread, and fabric mills	175	149	26	5	175	145	20	10	9		–
Other textile mill products	502	458	44	7	502	410	84	8	6	14	18
Apparel and other fabricated textile products	176	176	–	8	176	116	44	16	11	6	26
Paper and allied products	2 395	2 333	62	13	2 379	1 782	483	114	66	153	159
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	2 120	2 062	58	15	2 100	1 707	260	133	28	62	179
Chemicals and allied products	2 161	2 089	60	26	2 154	1 736	325	93	28	94	127
Petroleum and coal products	1 833	1 735	98	23	1 833	1 537	265	31	70	121	103
Rubber and miscellaneous plastic products	1 368	1 254	114	28	1 354	1 042	210	102	19	69	132
Footwear, except rubber	10	10	–	–	10	6	–	4	–	2	–
Other nondurable goods	815	709	101	7	771	497	167	107	26	55	139
Not specified manufacturing industries	375	345	25	22	375	269	70	36	42	53	31
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities[1]	17 095	16 164	912	242	16 964	12 489	3 762	713	491	962	1 183
Railroads and railway express service	4 587	4 497	90	88	4 560	3 498	906	156	239	406	268
Street railways and bus lines	441	399	42	14	431	329	97	5	10	28	10
Trucking service and warehousing	4 891	4 682	209	69	4 879	3 538	1 079	262	71	160	348
Water transportation	1 243	1 149	88	17	1 224	350	798	76	23	69	129
Air transportation	250	241	9	–	250	193	40	17		4	11
All other transportation	344	334	10	7	338	237	84	17	21	30	48
Communications	1 500	1 391	102	11	1 477	1 198	202	77	–	34	79
Electric and gas utilities	2 065	1 999	60	15	2 055	1 787	233	35	62	53	88
Water supply, sanitary services, and other utilities	1 152	964	188	15	1 145	927	188	30	31	49	114
Wholesale and retail trade	30 183	28 605	1 513	204	29 688	20 226	5 934	3 528	544	1 153	4 013
Wholesale trade	8 543	8 062	472	85	8 477	6 719	1 312	446	190	403	619
Food and farm products	1 546	1 506	40	6	1 546	1 271	198	77	46	87	154
Retail trade	21 640	20 543	1 041	119	21 211	13 507	4 622	3 082	354	750	3 394
Hardware, farm equipment, and building material retailing	1 165	1 155	10	–	1 151	890	154	107	29	57	122
General merchandise stores	2 215	2 084	131	8	2 173	1 420	446	307	32	68	415
Food stores	3 855	3 748	99	19	3 808	2 471	758	579	50	103	478
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing	2 722	2 607	115	21	2 696	2 123	479	94	57	57	250
Gasoline service stations	2 563	2 514	44	12	2 516	1 319	750	447	11	51	407
Apparel and accessories stores	773	730	43	10	768	458	219	91	13	30	175
Furniture, home furnishings, and equipment stores	1 160	1 136	21	11	1 144	846	165	133	30	37	162
Eating and drinking places	3 303	3 043	226	29	3 204	1 421	863	920	52	149	782
Drugstores	723	703	20	–	709	475	144	90	13	32	98
Other retail trade	3 161	2 823	332	9	3 042	2 084	644	314	67	166	475
Finance, insurance, and real estate	4 613	4 442	167	17	4 580	3 749	636	195	85	201	393
Banking and credit agencies	1 266	1 229	37	6	1 261	1 101	100	60	29	50	63
Insurance	1 746	1 690	56	5	1 732	1 522	191	19	31	39	64
Other finance and real estate	1 601	1 523	74	6	1 587	1 126	345	116	25	112	268
Business and repair services	4 887	4 581	287	47	4 820	3 285	978	557	66	170	545
Advertising	188	185	3	–	188	143	39	6	6	7	16
Commercial research, management, and programing services	430	408	22	–	430	355	51	24	–	15	40
Automobile services	1 466	1 369	87	20	1 431	934	296	201	18	26	188
Other business and repair services	2 803	2 619	175	27	2 771	1 853	592	326	42	122	321
Personal services	2 684	2 379	300	23	2 637	1 667	616	354	137	137	511
Private households	191	167	24	–	185	84	35	66	32	21	103
Hotels and lodging places	530	422	108	16	515	261	144	110	33	37	164
Laundering cleaning and other garment services	602	505	92	–	584	409	109	66	17	38	106
	769	745	24	7	769	514	219	36	17	21	39
	592	540	52	–	584	399	109	76	38	20	99
ices	1 258	1 191	67	14	1 224	538	343	343	22	62	591
	15 878	14 794	952	215	15 685	9 443	4 653	1 589	206	405	1 327
	2 996	2 647	259	39	2 939	2 059	689	191	56	121	254
	6 331	5 995	306	105	6 258	2 929	2 608	721	50	83	390
	1 456	1 368	83	30	1 439	740	512	187	5	38	153
ship organizations	1 972	1 834	138	29	1 957	1 404	312	241	58	107	243
	3 123	2 950	166	12	3 092	2 311	532	249	37	56	287
	6 269	5 610	627	78	6 215	5 450	540	225	240	348	407
	1 847	1 558	289	22	1 842	1 584	185	73	58	41	99
	910	831	79	9	894	796	55	43	59	107	211
	3 327	3 108	214	39	3 309	2 948	272	89	109	200	281
or earlier²	46	36	10	–	...	..	...	...	...	...	...

separately ²See text for explanation

Table 185. Industry of the Experienced Civilian Labor Force by Race and Sex, and Weeks Worked in 1969 and Experienced Workers Not in the Labor Force by Sex: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample see text For meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More	Experienced civilian labor force				Weeks worked in 1969 of the experienced civilian labor force				Year last worked of experienced workers not in labor force		
	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	Total	50 to 52 weeks	27 to 49 weeks	1 to 26 weeks	1960–63	1964–68	1969–70
TOLEDO, OHIO–MICH., SMSA—Continued											
Female, 16 years old and over	100 869	90 930	9 592	1 343	96 322	46 929	31 143	18 250	9 899	23 669	27 782
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	665	595	59	86	637	214	194	229	116	252	333
Agriculture	656	586	59	86	628	214	190	224	116	252	333
Forestry and fisheries	9	9	–	–	9	–	4	5	–	–	–
Mining	39	39	–	–	39	28	11	–	6	11	10
Construction	925	888	32	4	916	533	250	133	102	276	209
Manufacturing	18 858	17 421	1 369	287	18 231	10 857	5 186	2 188	2 029	4 244	4 017
Durable goods	13 247	12 259	955	221	12 852	7 905	3 570	1 377	1 386	2 625	2 303
Logging	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Sawmills, planing mills, and millwork	79	79	–	–	79	58	5	16	9	19	6
Miscellaneous wood products	29	29	–	13	29	13	6	10	4	4	5
Furniture and fixtures	429	416	13	24	413	215	135	63	27	77	147
Stone, clay, and glass products	2 424	2 259	147	44	2 391	1 682	464	245	294	416	258
Cement, concrete, gypsum, and plaster products	429	410	14	13	429	298	65	66	22	33	62
Primary iron and steel industries	167	150	17	–	160	98	47	15	27	62	35
Primary nonferrous industries	366	317	49	–	355	214	102	39	26	64	33
Fabricated metal industries, including not specified metal	1 456	1 353	97	14	1 420	804	456	160	131	336	299
Machinery, except electrical	1 808	1 741	62	16	1 769	1 101	486	182	141	297	342
Office, accounting, and computing machines	305	305	–	–	302	232	60	10	35	70	41
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	1 910	1 837	73	44	1 839	1 067	595	177	227	363	401
Radio, television, and communication equipment	228	228	–	22	215	124	72	19	27	81	143
Motor vehicles and motor vehicle equipment	2 718	2 460	254	52	2 681	1 745	708	228	290	546	330
Aircraft and parts	137	129	8	–	133	101	25	7	17	15	5
Other transportation equipment	87	87	–	–	87	43	34	10	5	12	32
Professional and photographic equipment, and watches	164	159	5	7	153	79	48	26	14	42	61
Ordnance	36	36	–	–	36	30	–	6	13	10	11
Miscellaneous manufactures and durable goods—allocated	1 437	1 207	230	10	1 307	655	459	193	161	362	338
Nondurable goods	5 432	5 019	378	63	5 200	2 894	1 529	777	629	1 574	1 680
Meat products	92	83	9	–	92	60	32	–	5	38	24
Canning and preserving produce, seafoods, and beverages	292	252	34	29	273	127	58	88	82	305	370
Bakery products	178	147	31	–	168	83	74	11	25	31	32
Other food industries	461	445	16	–	455	262	162	31	70	110	131
Yarn, thread, and fabric mills	49	43	6	–	43	20	19	4	5	18	10
Other textile mill products	63	63	–	–	63	33	9	21	18	27	54
Apparel and other fabricated textile products	492	458	29	6	477	251	149	77	77	153	160
Paper and allied products	795	777	18	–	759	489	189	81	70	177	50
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	800	754	41	5	791	494	192	105	76	186	202
Chemicals and allied products	411	390	16	–	401	214	120	67	34	123	135
Petroleum and coal products	149	133	16	–	149	128	21	–	46	12	24
Rubber and miscellaneous plastic products	1 139	1 052	82	18	1 097	520	343	234	39	263	270
Footwear, except rubber	26	21	5	–	26	5	16	5	–	5	10
Other nondurable goods	485	401	75	5	406	208	145	53	82	126	208
Not specified manufacturing industries	179	143	36	–	179	58	87	34	14	45	34
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities[1]	3 496	3 184	302	28	3 359	1 798	1 071	490	427	874	718
Railroads and railway express service	188	181	7	–	183	140	29	14	45	56	9
Street railways and bus lines	556	518	38	–	534	42	396	96	–	65	35
Trucking service and warehousing	518	514	4	–	508	344	126	38	43	102	114
Water transportation	53	53	–	–	48	25	13	10	6	6	–
Air transportation	45	45	–	–	40	30	10	–	14	24	14
All other transportation	124	106	18	–	124	65	26	33	16	29	21
Communications	1 367	1 187	170	28	1 326	774	300	252	191	460	362
Electric and gas utilities	389	374	15	–	384	276	93	15	52	92	67
Water supply, sanitary services, and other utilities	87	70	17	–	72	62	10	–	5	–	34
Wholesale and retail trade	25 852	24 390	1 386	277	24 504	11 630	7 065	5 809	3 169	7 904	10 126
Wholesale trade	2 528	2 420	100	35	2 467	1 495	703	269	290	534	605
Food and farm products	373	354	14	10	373	221	113	39	76	66	111
Retail trade	23 324	21 970	1 286	242	22 037	10 135	6 362	5 540	2 871	7 370	9 521
Hardware, farm equipment, and building material retailing	258	258	–	–	258	126	76	56	31	108	105
General merchandise stores	6 505	6 230	271	48	6 261	2 919	1 798	1 544	883	2 110	2 685
Food stores	2 898	2 796	102	17	2 776	1 428	823	525	351	810	849
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing	412	412	–	6	412	254	106	52	34	121	87
Gasoline service stations	185	181	4	–	185	119	41	25	11	14	54
Apparel and accessories stores	1 484	1 420	64	12	1 413	680	438	295	199	351	427
Furniture, home furnishings, and equipment stores	493	486	7	–	486	325	69	92	52	178	154
Eating and drinking places	6 937	6 363	510	84	6 447	2 391	1 973	2 083	740	2 417	3 330
Drugstores	986	964	22	11	935	497	232	206	129	293	305
Other retail trade	3 166	2 860	306	64	2 864	1 396	806	662	441	968	1 525
Finance, insurance, and real estate	5 058	4 745	295	16	4 883	3 044	1 140	699	674	1 219	1 044
Banking and credit agencies	2 339	2 181	140	12	2 320	1 488	510	322	419	571	378
Insurance	1 424	1 384	40	–	1 370	856	308	206	138	319	374
Other finance and real estate	1 295	1 180	115	4	1 193	700	322	171	117	329	292
Business and repair services	2 220	2 082	129	43	2 133	1 108	589	436	175	577	977
Advertising	74	70	–	6	74	29	30	15	12	30	48
Commercial research, management, and programing services	394	376	18	6	377	144	143	90	30	60	188
Automobile services	184	181	3	–	184	117	49	18	20	36	40
Other business and repair services	1 568	1 455	108	31	1 498	818	367	313	113	451	701
Personal services	8 173	6 226	1 919	110	7 609	3 220	2 479	1 910	753	2 037	2 203
Private households	2 323	1 531	784	26	2 191	668	751	772	253	684	671
Hotels and lodging places	1 433	1 134	299	19	1 323	567	378	378	87	300	489
Laundering, cleaning, and other garment services	1 443	1 100	337	33	1 335	689	352	294	174	395	350
Barber and beauty shops	1 707	1 632	75	26	1 605	816	570	219	127	435	315
Other personal services	1 267	829	424	6	1 155	480	428	247	112	223	378
Entertainment and recreation services	952	844	97	5	927	278	380	269	97	247	642
Professional and related services	32 175	28 559	3 509	457	30 914	12 777	12 322	5 815	2 114	5 517	6 867
Health services	12 790	11 086	1 669	231	12 331	6 812	3 274	2 245	802	2 461	2 408
Educational services, government	10 522	9 565	896	129	10 198	2 483	5 639	2 076	651	1 549	2 148
Educational services, private	3 718	3 485	233	35	3 614	831	2 063	720	173	518	706
Welfare, religious, and nonprofit membership organizations	2 204	1 910	294	49	2 101	1 263	533	305	176	388	558
Other professional and related services	2 941	2 513	417	13	2 670	1 388	813	469	312	601	1 047
Public administration[1]	2 260	1 809	447	30	2 170	1 442	456	272	237	511	636
Postal service	558	415	143	–	551	360	120	71	40	86	70
Federal public administration	425	325	100	24	377	217	102	58	86	183	158
State and local public administration	1 229	1 041	184	6	1 200	836	234	130	102	216	373
Unemployed persons, last worked 1959 or earlier[2]	196	148	48	–	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

[1] Includes allocated cases not shown separately.

[2] See text for explanation

Table 185. Industry of the Experienced Civilian Labor Force by Race and Sex, and Weeks Worked in 1969 and Experienced Workers Not in the Labor Force by Sex: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text For meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More	Experienced civilian labor force				Weeks worked in 1969 of the experienced civilian labor force				Year last worked of experienced workers not in labor force		
	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	Total	50 to 52 weeks	27 to 49 weeks	1 to 26 weeks	1960-63	1964 68	1969-70
YOUNGSTOWN–WARREN SMSA											
Male, 16 years old and over	138 684	127 904	10 471	1 302	137 079	98 282	30 648	8 149	3 843	6 802	10 934
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	1 797	1 729	64	12	1 761	1 273	225	263	70	149	329
Agriculture	1 788	1 720	64	12	1 752	1 273	225	254	70	149	325
Forestry and fisheries	9	9	–	–	9	–	–	9	-		4
Mining	188	181	7	–	188	153	30	5	34	23	10
Construction	10 130	9 209	912	27	10 024	5 721	3 633	670	216	453	1 030
Manufacturing	74 598	68 007	6 431	863	74 006	55 077	16 240	2 689	2 376	3 796	4 321
Durable goods	68 560	62 490	5 910	821	68 052	50 498	15 233	2 321	2 215	3 515	3 831
Logging	12	12	–	–	12	12	–	–	3		–
Sawmills, planing mills, and millwork	184	184	–	–	173	101	59	13	–	26	19
Miscellaneous wood products	31	31	–	–	31	26	5	-	-		5
Furniture and fixtures	2 068	1 967	101	30	2 068	1 710	307	51	72	120	114
Stone, clay and glass products	1 967	1 881	82	–	1 963	1 434	444	85	57	95	148
Cement, concrete, gypsum and plaster products	350	346	4	–	346	256	77	13	10	6	37
Primary iron and steel industries	28 115	24 376	3 633	499	27 889	21 118	5 833	938	1 433	2 197	1 886
Primary nonferrous industries	2 143	2 037	106	32	2 139	1 381	613	145	25	73	75
Fabricated metal industries, including not specified metal	8 278	7 789	485	43	8 254	6 260	1 658	336	258	373	553
Machinery except electrical	5 776	5 647	129	15	5 748	4 604	1 002	142	84	170	237
Office, accounting, and computing machines	123	123	–	–	123	110	8	5		4	–
Electrical machinery equipment, and supplies	2 633	2 564	64	–	2 599	2 034	481	84	50	83	106
Radio television, and communication equipment	44	39	5	–	44	44	–	–	-		7
Motor vehicles and motor vehicle equipment	11 263	10 538	714	140	11 224	7 380	3 566	278	63	150	267
Aircraft and parts	670	666	4	8	670	550	98	22	3	10	5
Other transportation equipment	2 232	2 034	198	35	2 210	1 632	486	92	30	54	123
Professional and photographic equipment, and watches	89	89	–	–	89	79	6	4			-
Ordnance	374	345	29	–	374	283	86	5		11	16
Miscellaneous manufactures and durable goods—allocated	2 725	2 330	365	19	2 609	1 894	589	126	137	153	277
Nondurable goods	5 790	5 275	515	42	5 712	4 382	978	352	152	276	469
Meat products	152	152	–	7	152	129	17	6	3	5	14
Canning and preserving produce seafoods and beverages	244	228	16	–	238	159	40	39	9		53
Bakery products	385	334	51	–	385	323	57	5	5	6	30
Other food industries	448	444	4	–	441	360	56	25	9	30	10
Yarn, thread, and fabric mills	22	17	5	–	22	16	–	6		4	–
Other textile mill products	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–			
Apparel and other fabricated textile products	118	116	2	–	115	91	20	4			
Paper and allied products	305	280	25	10	299	236	39	24	5		11
Printing publishing, and allied industries	1 412	1 322	90	9	1 389	1 083	212	94	15	59	119
Chemicals and allied products	393	372	21	–	393	310	52	31	14	11	27
Petroleum and coal products	93	68	25	–	85	65	20		6	7	4
Rubber and miscellaneous plastic products	1 680	1 491	189	7	1 668	1 307	291	70	53	55	119
Footwear except rubber	25	25	–	–	25	9	10	6			
Other nondurable goods	513	426	87	9	500	294	164	42	33	99	74
Not specified manufacturing industries	248	242	6	–	242	197	29	16	9	5	21
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities[1]	8 827	8 297	517	52	8 781	6 884	1 632	265	342	526	536
Railroads and railway express service	2 650	2 545	105	35	2 641	2 054	498	89	169	292	115
Street railways and bus lines	213	190	23	–	213	147	47	19	16	36	39
Trucking service and warehousing	2 958	2 772	173	–	2 938	2 063	781	94	40	82	112
Water transportation	11	11	–	–	11	11	–	-	4		
Air transportation	107	107	–	–	107	97	10			-	5
All other transportation	130	124	6	–	130	114	10	6	3	6	22
Communications	922	883	39	–	922	791	111	20	8	10	9
Electric and gas utilities	870	853	17	17	870	797	64	9	65	52	60
Water supply sanitary services, and other utilities	679	510	139	–	668	570	70	28	15	15	89
Wholesale and retail trade	20 888	19 767	1 089	129	20 458	13 926	3 870	2 662	391	827	2 106
Wholesale trade	5 018	4 682	331	49	4 964	3 930	790	244	76	191	245
Food and farm products	1 089	1 021	68	8	1 081	905	128	48	10	43	39
Retail trade	15 870	15 085	758	80	15 494	9 996	3 080	2 418	315	636	1 861
Hardware, farm equipment, and building material retailing	952	931	16	–	941	746	152	43	42	80	79
General merchandise stores	2 164	2 025	139	14	2 127	1 271	447	409	31	70	251
Food stores	2 738	2 664	74	22	2 711	1 862	473	376	34	97	254
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing	2 263	2 086	165	5	2 238	1 724	317	197	26	75	123
Gasoline service stations	1 867	1 812	55	28	1 801	917	520	364	11	18	224
Apparel and accessories stores	623	582	36	–	594	360	115	119	10	32	100
Furniture, home furnishings, and equipment stores	972	918	54	–	962	634	248	80	22	32	56
Eating and drinking places	2 159	2 050	104	11	2 054	1 051	432	571	83	108	444
Drugstores	400	395	5	–	400	298	50	52	10	20	35
Other retail trade	1 732	1 622	110	–	1 666	1 133	326	207	46	104	295
Finance, insurance, and real estate	2 945	2 859	81	13	2 914	2 435	394	85	74	130	185
Banking and credit agencies	810	780	25	6	799	700	84	15	8	50	31
Insurance	1 210	1 201	9	–	1 206	1 014	164	28	11	19	32
Other finance and real estate	925	878	47	7	909	721	146	42	55	61	122
Business and repair services	2 968	2 854	114	22	2 889	1 986	600	303	47	107	293
Advertising	109	105	4	–	109	92	8	9	-		13
Commercial research, management, and programing services	196	196	–	7	196	167	24	5	–		-
Automobile services	1 162	1 088	74	–	1 131	717	270	144	25	63	134
Other business and repair services	1 501	1 465	36	15	1 453	1 010	298	145	22	44	146
Personal services	1 814	1 602	212	23	1 767	1 272	371	124	60	110	289
Private households	92	81	11	–	81	31	40	10	5	16	90
Hotels and lodging places	221	216	5	6	207	103	62	42	18	35	68
Laundering, cleaning, and other garment services	526	457	69	–	522	416	72	34	14	21	46
Barber and beauty shops	544	474	70	17	539	436	87	16	8	17	30
Other personal services	431	374	57	–	418	286	110	22	15	21	55
Entertainment and recreation services	778	735	43	7	759	369	204	186	19	83	504
Professional and related services	9 337	8 727	524	141	9 204	5 535	2 918	751	115	312	752
Health services	2 150	1 933	156	80	2 132	1 444	561	127	22	104	82
Educational services, government	3 578	3 456	108	21	3 534	1 736	1 510	288	36	88	239
Educational services, private	805	737	68	6	792	352	321	119	14	10	101
Welfare, religious, and nonprofit membership organizations	1 266	1 131	135	34	1 243	895	212	136	34	85	171
Other professional and related services	1 538	1 470	57	–	1 503	1 108	314	81	9	25	159
Public administration[1]	4 380	3 920	460	13	4 328	3 651	531	146	99	286	579
Postal service	1 365	1 181	184	–	1 352	1 169	152	31	38	56	55
Federal public administration	506	470	36	–	494	441	34	19	11	75	203
State and local public administration	2 394	2 200	194	13	2 374	1 984	311	79	50	133	259
Unemployed persons, last worked 1959 or earlier[2]	34	17	17	–	..	...	...	...	...	...	...

[1] Includes allocated cases not shown separately [2] See text for explanation

Table 185. Industry of the Experienced Civilian Labor Force by Race and Sex, and Weeks Worked in 1969 and Experienced Workers Not in the Labor Force by Sex: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text For meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More

The State Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More	Experienced civilian labor force				Weeks worked in 1969 of the experienced civilian labor force				Year last worked of experienced workers not in labor force		
	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	Total	50 to 52 weeks	27 to 49 weeks	1 to 26 weeks	1960-63	1964-68	1969-70
YOUNGSTOWN-WARREN SMSA—Continued											
Female, 16 years old and over	71 727	64 538	6 999	585	68 071	33 908	21 574	12 589	7 340	17 153	16 539
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	359	316	37	5	328	171	85	72	13	86	189
Agriculture	359	316	37	5	328	171	85	72	13	86	189
Forestry and fisheries	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Mining	45	45	–	–	45	29	10	6	5	21	–
Construction	555	527	28	–	517	317	119	81	73	149	240
Manufacturing	16 781	15 413	1 335	154	16 441	9 409	5 354	1 678	1 588	3 417	2 515
Durable goods	14 000	12 839	1 133	85	13 768	8 006	4 465	1 297	1 221	2 502	1 660
Logging	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	6	–	–
Sawmills, planing mills, and millwork	46	46	–	–	46	34	5	7	–	21	10
Miscellaneous wood products	11	11	-	–	11	5	–	6	–	4	–
Furniture and fixtures	266	266	–	–	266	155	69	42	57	48	50
Stone, clay, and glass products	640	631	9	6	622	309	239	74	76	169	96
Cement, concrete, gypsum, and plaster products	68	63	5	–	62	37	16	9	5	11	–
Primary iron and steel industries	1 462	1 379	83	19	1 448	1 149	222	77	203	325	165
Primary nonferrous industries	305	276	29	13	300	187	72	41	15	69	54
Fabricated metal industries, including not specified metal	1 052	1 015	37	3	1 034	655	243	136	133	229	184
Machinery, except electrical	591	562	24	–	576	403	134	39	52	177	65
Office, accounting, and computing machines	28	28	–	–	28	23	5	–	–	11	6
Electrical machinery, equipment and supplies	2 181	1 962	208	16	2 153	817	1 063	273	283	423	222
Radio, television, and communication equipment	72	66	6	6	72	45	22	5	27	38	25
Motor vehicles and motor vehicle equipment	6 104	5 511	585	12	6 076	3 590	2 060	426	281	784	498
Aircraft and parts	53	53	–	–	53	40	8	5	–	9	9
Other transportation equipment	128	124	4	–	128	99	18	11	4	42	40
Professional and photographic equipment, and watches	88	88	–	–	88	54	18	16	–	6	14
Ordnance	291	269	22	–	286	160	87	39	5	5	18
Miscellaneous manufactures and durable goods—allocated	782	646	132	16	681	349	227	105	106	191	235
Nondurable goods	2 729	2 529	195	69	2 621	1 377	867	377	361	897	826
Meat products	36	36	–	–	36	18	14	4	–	16	35
Canning and preserving produce, seafoods, and beverages	18	18	–	–	13	–	4	9	15	23	27
Bakery products	44	44	–	–	44	19	25	–	28	9	52
Other food industries	109	101	8	–	109	29	39	41	10	46	23
Yarn, thread, and fabric mills	10	6	4	–	10	6	–	4	–	9	4
Other textile mill products	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	6	6	–
Apparel and other fabricated textile products	476	429	47	61	458	234	177	47	103	234	132
Paper and allied products	193	184	9	–	193	126	45	22	16	49	43
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	494	480	9	–	477	262	131	84	41	79	122
Chemicals and allied products	78	72	6	–	74	31	32	11	–	37	19
Petroleum and coal products	32	32	–	–	32	27	5	–	–	–	–
Rubber and miscellaneous plastic products	986	926	60	–	959	512	317	130	70	263	274
Footwear, except rubber	11	11	–	–	6	6	–	–	6	5	–
Other nondurable goods	242	190	52	8	210	107	78	25	66	121	95
Not specified manufacturing industries	52	45	7	–	52	26	22	4	6	18	29
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities[1]	1 955	1 825	130	13	1 872	1 205	435	232	280	585	327
Railroads and railway express service	109	105	4	–	109	74	24	11	32	38	9
Street railways and bus lines	196	196	–	–	196	37	99	60	17	6	30
Trucking service and warehousing	328	303	25	-	325	209	102	14	25	115	60
Water transportation	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Air transportation	39	39	–	–	39	17	10	12	–	28	11
All other transportation	71	71	–	–	67	43	21	3	10	14	8
Communications	875	793	82	6	831	565	165	101	144	272	140
Electric and gas utilities	209	194	15	–	196	169	–	27	32	61	21
Water supply, sanitary services, and other utilities	92	88	4	–	85	71	14	–	5	15	13
Wholesale and retail trade	19 891	18 780	1 066	104	18 601	8 636	5 279	4 686	2 444	5 672	6 093
Wholesale trade	1 371	1 279	86	12	1 336	800	295	241	130	295	275
Food and farm products	251	229	22	6	246	134	64	48	28	57	76
Retail trade	18 520	17 501	980	92	17 265	7 836	4 984	4 445	2 314	5 377	5 818
Hardware, farm equipment, and building material retailing	301	297	4	–	301	155	60	86	86	83	53
General merchandise stores	5 927	5 641	280	17	5 569	2 593	1 656	1 320	802	1 729	1 685
Food stores	2 688	2 598	85	16	2 547	1 273	739	535	414	639	680
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing	471	460	11	–	456	327	76	53	14	69	100
Gasoline service stations	151	151	–	–	151	86	37	28	10	16	37
Apparel and accessories stores	1 235	1 163	72	12	1 144	502	299	343	159	390	379
Furniture, home furnishings, and equipment stores	504	471	33	14	494	226	123	145	59	106	100
Eating and drinking places	4 457	4 063	366	26	4 049	1 443	1 298	1 308	407	1 616	1 939
Drugstores	665	657	8	–	641	328	176	137	80	206	97
Other retail trade	2 121	2 000	121	7	1 913	903	520	490	283	523	748
Finance, insurance, and real estate	3 468	3 233	230	11	3 331	2 227	622	482	446	808	611
Banking and credit agencies	1 776	1 700	71	11	1 743	1 246	275	222	279	455	287
Insurance	868	792	76	–	842	577	160	105	84	230	147
Other finance and real estate	824	741	83	–	746	404	187	155	83	123	177
Business and repair services	1 163	1 078	85	18	1 126	483	357	286	131	357	460
Advertising	34	30	4	–	34	25	5	4	–	27	26
Commercial research, management, and programing services	145	141	4	–	131	52	41	38	6	8	36
Automobile services	96	96	–	–	83	35	38	10	5	42	19
Other business and repair services	888	811	77	18	878	371	273	234	120	280	379
Personal services	5 339	3 976	1 337	74	4 882	2 111	1 665	1 106	657	1 685	1 716
Private households	1 693	1 038	641	6	1 565	563	522	480	204	607	576
Hotels and lodging places	645	479	166	7	566	222	201	143	63	294	346
Laundering, cleaning, and other garment services	1 050	786	264	39	995	572	305	118	169	273	296
Barber and beauty shops	1 272	1 193	79	7	1 171	488	470	213	157	379	236
Other personal services	679	480	187	15	585	266	167	152	64	132	262
Entertainment and recreation services	555	522	33	–	504	162	182	160	72	241	435
Professional and related services	19 812	17 337	2 411	177	18 965	8 226	7 176	3 563	1 442	3 813	3 531
Health services	9 020	7 619	1 377	104	8 700	5 146	2 064	1 490	666	1 835	1 443
Educational services, government	5 629	5 225	378	33	5 484	1 060	3 370	1 054	340	1 017	905
Educational services, private	1 970	1 843	122	12	1 892	395	1 056	441	114	330	293
Welfare, religious, and nonprofit membership organizations	1 583	1 280	303	28	1 509	881	360	268	140	332	367
Other professional and related services	1 610	1 370	231	–	1 380	744	326	310	182	299	523
Public administration[1]	1 544	1 267	266	29	1 459	932	290	237	197	319	422
Postal service	231	166	65	9	231	132	60	39	–	45	50
Federal public administration	309	242	61	9	282	166	40	76	98	47	73
State and local public administration	920	809	106	11	879	582	185	112	90	219	262
Unemployed persons, last worked 1959 or earlier[2]	260	219	41	–	...	..	..	..	...	..	...

[1] Includes allocated cases not shown separately.

[2] See text for explanation

Table 186. Industry of Employed Persons by Class of Worker, Race, and Sex: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text For meaning of symbols, see text]

The State
Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More

	Total employed	Private wage and salary workers	Government workers				Self-employed workers	Unpaid family workers
			Total	Federal	State	Local		
THE STATE								
Total								
Male, 16 years old and over	2 594 115	2 116 987	278 960	80 508	61 224	137 228	193 394	4 774
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	72 762	23 508	1 636	236	890	510	45 367	2 251
Agriculture	71 867	23 198	1 118	136	587	395	45 300	2 251
Forestry and fisheries	895	310	518	100	303	115	67	–
Mining	19 361	18 474	147	32	31	84	714	26
Construction	192 123	147 209	18 547	855	8 585	9 107	26 093	274
Manufacturing	1 128 943	1 108 265	10 535	5 207	1 591	3 737	9 744	399
Durable goods	850 645	835 990	8 010	4 226	1 033	2 751	6 367	278
Logging	1 134	662	–	–	–	–	467	5
Sawmills, planing mills and millwork	5 813	5 338	27	6	13	8	426	22
Miscellaneous wood products	2 515	2 407	14	–	8	6	85	9
Furniture and fixtures	13 107	12 807	71	–	4	67	225	4
Stone, clay, and glass products	52 227	51 571	226	60	42	124	413	17
Cement, concrete, gypsum, and plaster products	10 283	10 071	29	6	4	19	183	–
Primary iron and steel industries	124 226	122 956	940	276	230	434	298	32
Primary nonferrous industries	25 043	24 748	169	49	25	95	126	–
Fabricated metal industries, including not specified metal	109 504	108 075	698	216	135	347	710	21
Machinery, except electrical	184 840	182 604	713	280	114	319	1 497	26
Office, accounting, and computing machines	23 788	23 668	80	39	5	36	40	–
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	94 869	93 895	628	369	76	183	321	25
Radio, television, and communication equipment	10 403	10 207	158	112	12	34	38	–
Motor vehicles and motor vehicle equipment	121 640	120 597	755	331	36	388	254	34
Aircraft and parts	36 307	34 894	1 321	1 205	35	81	85	7
Other transportation equipment	8 650	8 533	35	9	5	21	82	–
Professional and photographic equipment, and watches	8 589	8 482	32	17	–	15	75	–
Ordnance	5 296	4 521	765	685	48	32	10	–
Miscellaneous manufactures and durable goods—allocated	56 885	53 900	1 616	723	262	631	1 293	76
Nondurable goods	271 751	266 274	2 161	832	492	837	3 200	116
Meat products	7 584	7 328	51	16	26	9	194	11
Canning and preserving produce, seafoods and beverages	11 865	11 662	82	15	29	38	121	–
Bakery products	7 276	7 142	41	5	14	22	88	5
Other food industries	17 928	17 458	125	40	28	57	319	26
Yarn, thread, and fabric mills	1 862	1 819	19	7	–	12	24	–
Other textile mill products	2 663	2 641	12	–	–	12	10	–
Apparel and other fabricated textile products	5 013	4 843	32	14	10	8	125	13
Paper and allied products	30 568	30 355	142	36	33	73	71	–
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	46 854	45 022	412	107	154	151	1 393	27
Chemicals and allied products	46 729	46 007	517	371	35	111	205	–
Petroleum and coal products	7 146	7 099	32	–	8	24	15	–
Rubber and miscellaneous plastic products	70 770	70 292	252	89	33	130	206	20
Footwear, except rubber	2 369	2 354	5	5	–	–	10	–
Other nondurable goods	13 124	12 252	439	127	122	190	419	14
Not specified manufacturing industries	6 547	6 001	364	149	66	149	177	5
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities[1]	200 139	173 195	20 383	1 384	1 356	17 643	6 476	85
Railroads and railway express service	37 408	36 686	722	432	116	174	–	–
Street railways and bus lines	8 891	4 969	3 747	25	325	3 397	171	4
Trucking service and warehousing	61 591	56 188	499	193	83	223	4 844	60
Water transportation	3 506	3 276	159	113	–	46	65	6
Air transportation	5 138	4 609	463	85	61	317	66	–
All other transportation	5 050	4 397	368	13	170	185	280	5
Communications	25 926	25 378	437	99	194	144	111	–
Electric and gas utilities	30 377	28 282	2 068	78	102	1 888	27	–
Water supply, sanitary services, and other utilities	13 184	2 184	10 754	27	232	10 495	241	5
Wholesale and retail trade	425 562	378 061	3 433	843	1 683	907	42 974	1 094
Wholesale trade	113 348	105 965	691	213	212	266	6 597	95
Food and farm products	22 996	21 520	88	34	24	30	1 345	43
Retail trade	312 214	272 096	2 742	630	1 471	641	36 377	999
Hardware, farm equipment, and building material retailing	20 060	17 701	78	21	10	47	2 245	36
General merchandise stores	35 149	33 512	155	63	49	43	1 438	44
Food stores	55 993	49 741	249	142	28	79	5 791	212
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing	42 361	39 831	67	23	7	37	2 418	45
Gasoline service stations	33 847	26 771	130	36	41	53	6 819	127
Apparel and accessories stores	11 176	9 890	24	14	–	10	1 233	29
Furniture, home furnishings, and equipment stores	18 437	15 246	32	6	13	13	3 109	50
Eating and drinking places	43 552	36 353	389	110	163	116	6 559	251
Drugstores	8 130	7 220	8	–	4	4	892	10
Other retail trade	43 509	35 831	1 610	215	1 156	239	5 873	195
Finance, insurance, and real estate	79 305	68 640	2 675	969	341	1 365	7 874	116
Banking and credit agencies	21 696	20 911	682	543	72	67	103	–
Insurance	31 484	27 661	305	151	114	40	3 509	9
Other finance and real estate	26 125	20 068	1 688	275	155	1 258	4 262	107
Business and repair services	73 513	57 552	1 822	561	520	741	13 922	217
Advertising	3 750	3 274	14	4	10	–	462	–
Commercial research, management, and programing services	8 771	7 534	488	203	123	162	749	–
Automobile services	23 162	17 609	373	78	68	227	5 078	102
Other business and repair services	37 830	29 135	947	276	319	352	7 633	115
Personal services	38 742	27 387	260	58	78	124	10 935	160
Private households	3 069	2 978	–	–	–	–	70	21
Hotels and lodging places	7 390	6 587	89	6	37	46	656	58
Laundering, cleaning, and other garment services	9 423	7 522	78	29	17	32	1 776	47
Barber and beauty shops	10 317	4 265	23	10	–	13	6 013	16
Other personal services	8 543	6 035	70	13	24	33	2 420	18
Entertainment and recreation services	16 801	13 694	1 294	99	210	985	1 796	17
Professional and related services	226 745	101 002	98 109	5 458	34 802	57 849	27 499	135
Health services	48 267	22 906	12 901	2 844	5 997	4 060	12 433	27
Educational services, government	77 236	–	77 236	901	26 089	50 246	–	–
Educational services, private	29 573	28 881	–	–	–	–	647	45
Welfare, religious, and nonprofit membership organizations	27 266	22 895	2 639	276	851	1 512	1 704	28
Other professional and related services	44 403	26 320	5 333	1 437	1 865	2 031	12 715	35
Public administration[1]	120 119	–	120 119	64 806	11 137	44 176	–	–
Postal service	28 654	–	28 654	28 654	–	–	–	–
Federal public administration	34 157	–	34 157	34 157	–	–	–	–
State and local public administration	53 952	–	53 952	–	10 882	43 070	–	–

[1] Includes allocated cases not shown separately

Table 186. Industry of Employed Persons by Class of Worker, Race, and Sex: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More	Total employed	Private wage and salary workers	Government workers				Self employed workers	Unpaid family workers
			Total	Federal	State	Local		
THE STATE—Continued								
Total—Continued								
Female, 16 years old and over	1 469 665	1 157 649	253 352	40 355	55 695	157 302	46 032	12 632
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	10 812	5 404	267	82	117	68	3 153	1 988
Agriculture	10 709	5 386	187	60	65	62	3 148	1 988
Forestry and fisheries	103	18	80	22	52	6	5	–
Mining	1 750	1 686	17	–	13	4	14	33
Construction	12 370	10 012	1 246	69	980	197	690	422
Manufacturing	318 643	312 976	3 345	1 369	616	1 360	1 693	629
Durable goods	193 183	190 199	2 158	1 002	345	811	577	249
Logging	52	52	–	–	–	–	–	–
Sawmills, planing mills, and millwork	898	874	–	–	–	–	24	–
Miscellaneous wood products	616	589	5	–	5	–	22	–
Furniture and fixtures	3 845	3 784	27	13	5	9	16	18
Stone, clay, and glass products	14 320	14 159	32	13	6	13	104	25
Cement, concrete, gypsum, and plaster products	1 515	1 495	6	–	6	–	14	–
Primary iron and steel industries	8 199	8 122	58	17	4	37	8	11
Primary nonferrous industries	3 637	3 611	22	5	5	12	4	–
Fabricated metal industries, including not specified metal	24 558	24 295	186	51	45	90	65	12
Machinery, except electrical	33 157	32 789	221	85	44	92	79	68
Office, accounting, and computing machines	6 977	6 907	55	27	7	21	10	5
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	48 693	48 210	435	171	60	204	31	17
Radio, television, and communication equipment	8 205	8 064	123	62	26	35	10	8
Motor vehicles and motor vehicle equipment	19 804	19 638	157	33	22	102	4	5
Aircraft and parts	6 782	6 460	316	280	22	14	6	–
Other transportation equipment	1 702	1 691	–	–	–	–	6	5
Professional and photographic equipment, and watches	6 526	6 449	42	–	–	42	22	13
Ordnance	1 562	1 290	272	247	6	19	–	–
Miscellaneous manufactures and durable goods—allocated	18 832	18 186	305	87	121	177	186	75
Nondurable goods	122 856	120 291	1 100	321	249	530	1 085	380
Meat products	2 406	2 342	21	16	–	5	27	16
Canning and preserving produce, seafoods, and beverages	3 830	3 805	25	10	5	10	–	–
Bakery products	3 188	3 098	42	12	15	15	38	10
Other food industries	5 996	5 871	13	5	8	–	63	49
Yarn, thread, and fabric mills	1 300	1 265	4	–	4	–	26	5
Other textile mill products	2 089	2 041	33	4	–	29	15	–
Apparel and other fabricated textile products	13 830	13 459	121	27	24	70	238	12
Paper and allied products	9 273	9 186	59	4	19	36	15	13
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	25 503	24 570	305	67	115	123	473	155
Chemicals and allied products	12 553	12 384	99	55	6	38	50	20
Petroleum and coal products	1 404	1 394	5	–	–	5	–	5
Rubber and miscellaneous plastic products	28 090	27 880	153	47	34	72	37	20
Footwear, except rubber	4 496	4 464	32	10	5	17	–	–
Other nondurable goods	8 898	8 532	188	64	14	110	103	75
Not specified manufacturing industries	2 604	2 486	87	46	22	19	31	–
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities[1]	50 683	44 490	5 603	337	944	4 322	376	214
Railroads and railway express service	2 139	2 073	66	29	17	20	–	–
Street railways and bus lines	4 827	1 549	3 196	32	490	2 674	39	43
Trucking service and warehousing	6 651	6 337	59	17	6	36	155	100
Water transportation	351	327	17	–	–	17	7	–
Air transportation	1 947	1 806	137	29	28	80	4	–
All other transportation	2 209	1 988	112	8	74	30	77	32
Communications	23 456	22 830	568	182	207	179	44	14
Electric and gas utilities	5 403	5 201	202	6	23	173	–	–
Water supply, sanitary services, and other utilities	1 173	328	823	–	29	794	11	11
Wholesale and retail trade	356 294	333 015	2 833	720	910	1 203	14 577	5 869
Wholesale trade	35 282	34 010	202	65	61	76	622	448
Food and farm products	6 239	6 007	21	11	5	5	122	89
Retail trade	321 012	299 005	2 631	655	849	1 127	13 955	5 421
Hardware, farm equipment, and building material retailing	5 312	4 723	17	8	4	5	257	315
General merchandise stores	89 136	86 798	411	175	56	180	1 699	228
Food stores	46 090	41 921	230	71	52	107	2 689	1 250
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing	7 315	6 939	24	–	13	11	180	172
Gasoline service stations	2 124	1 541	11	–	6	5	275	297
Apparel and accessories stores	20 479	19 487	45	12	15	18	755	192
Furniture, home furnishings, and equipment stores	8 097	7 050	21	10	–	11	669	357
Eating and drinking places	84 151	78 012	1 042	213	337	492	3 779	1 318
Drugstores	11 949	11 671	57	20	9	28	97	124
Other retail trade	46 359	40 863	773	146	357	270	3 555	1 168
Finance, insurance, and real estate	82 292	77 416	2 833	1 510	566	757	1 533	510
Banking and credit agencies	36 346	34 448	1 860	1 253	252	355	30	8
Insurance	25 830	24 862	317	94	133	90	414	237
Other finance and real estate	20 116	18 106	656	163	181	312	1 089	265
Business and repair services	32 507	28 601	1 140	352	405	383	2 178	588
Advertising	2 633	2 488	14	4	–	10	101	30
Commercial research, management, and programing services	5 131	4 357	356	156	62	138	401	17
Automobile services	2 468	2 054	31	–	–	31	187	196
Other business and repair services	22 275	19 702	739	192	343	204	1 489	345
Personal services	112 623	97 884	706	124	204	378	13 171	862
Private households	38 363	38 056	–	–	–	–	284	23
Hotels and lodging places	14 829	12 986	200	24	77	99	1 522	121
Laundering, cleaning, and other garment services	17 642	16 581	155	24	33	98	618	288
Barber and beauty shops	24 657	15 998	117	14	36	67	8 409	133
Other personal services	17 132	14 263	234	62	58	114	2 338	297
Entertainment and recreation services	11 058	9 256	675	35	87	553	939	188
Professional and related services	429 353	236 909	183 407	7 890	44 014	131 503	7 708	1 329
Health services	167 269	133 368	30 568	3 497	10 984	16 087	2 751	582
Educational services, government	133 808	–	133 808	2 692	28 696	102 420	–	–
Educational services, private	52 705	49 804	–	–	–	–	2 735	166
Welfare, religious, and nonprofit membership organizations	31 777	23 295	8 108	715	1 712	5 681	281	93
Other professional and related services	43 794	30 442	10 923	986	2 622	7 315	1 941	408
Public administration[1]	51 280	–	51 280	27 867	6 839	16 574	–	–
Postal service	6 821	–	6 821	6 821	–	–	–	–
Federal public administration	19 850	–	19 850	19 850	–	–	–	–
State and local public administration	22 555	–	22 555	–	6 604	15 951	–	–

[1] Includes allocated cases not shown separately

Table 186 Industry of Employed Persons by Class of Worker, Race, and Sex: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text For meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More	Total employed	Private wage and salary workers	Government workers				Self-employed workers	Unpaid family workers
			Total	Federal	State	Local		
THE STATE—Continued								
Negro								
Male, 16 years old and over	185 704	144 270	35 072	14 547	4 850	15 675	6 287	75
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	1 893	1 192	114	19	24	71	573	14
Agriculture	1 875	1 186	102	19	17	66	573	14
Forestry and fisheries	18	6	12	-	7	5	-	-
Mining	346	331	15	-	6	9	-	-
Construction	13 598	10 767	1 497	130	451	916	1 334	-
Manufacturing	84 424	81 423	2 728	1 128	468	1 132	267	6
Durable goods	67 154	64 755	2 231	1 015	381	835	162	6
Logging	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sawmills, planing mills, and millwork	95	95	-	-	-	-	-	-
Miscellaneous wood products	169	169	-	-	-	-	-	-
Furniture and fixtures	878	844	23	-	4	19	11	-
Stone, clay, and glass products	1 680	1 633	47	11	26	10	-	-
Cement, concrete, gypsum, and plaster products	392	384	8	-	4	4	-	-
Primary iron and steel industries	15 545	15 055	433	105	125	203	51	6
Primary nonferrous industries	3 039	2 936	95	27	20	48	8	-
Fabricated metal industries, including not specified metal	6 997	6 755	239	65	49	125	3	-
Machinery, except electrical	7 390	7 214	169	76	39	54	7	-
Office, accounting, and computing machines	930	897	33	33	-	-	-	-
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	5 888	5 735	143	96	14	33	10	-
Radio television, and communication equipment	553	534	19	14	-	5	-	-
Motor vehicles and motor vehicle equipment	12 309	12 048	248	119	14	115	13	-
Aircraft and parts	2 236	2 056	174	133	5	36	6	
Other transportation equipment	313	307	-	-	-	-	6	-
Professional and photographic equipment and watches	334	325	3	3	-	-	6	-
Ordnance	478	324	154	137	11	6	-	-
Miscellaneous manufactures and durable goods—allocated	9 803	9 259	503	243	74	186	41	-
Nondurable goods	16 771	16 222	451	106	78	267	98	-
Meat products	706	697	9	6	-	3	-	-
Canning and preserving produce, seafoods, and beverages	896	865	31	-	7	24	-	-
Bakery products	875	860	11	5	-	6	4	-
Other food industries	631	587	40	9	6	25	4	-
Yarn, thread, and fabric mills	171	164	7	-	-	7	-	-
Other textile mill products	226	226	-	-	-	-	-	-
Apparel and other fabricated textile products	297	285	8	-	-	8	4	-
Paper and allied products	1 262	1 242	20	5	-	15	-	-
Printing publishing, and allied industries	1 868	1 763	83	7	20	56	22	-
Chemicals and allied products	2 463	2 380	74	32	10	32	9	-
Petroleum and coal products	494	477	12	-	8	4	5	-
Rubber and miscellaneous plastic products	4 752	4 669	59	27	5	27	24	-
Footwear, except rubber	93	93	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other nondurable goods	2 037	1 914	97	15	22	60	26	-
Not specified manufacturing industries	499	446	46	7	9	30	7	-
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities[1]	14 292	8 672	4 843	397	237	4 209	777	-
Railroads and railway express service	1 600	1 458	142	78	27	37	-	-
Street railways and bus lines	1 260	545	696	5	36	655	19	-
Trucking service and warehousing	2 906	2 304	58	41	-	17	544	-
Water transportation	135	115	15	9	-	6	5	-
Air transportation	332	274	58	10	10	38	-	-
All other transportation	487	411	39	-	5	34	37	-
Communications	1 276	1 219	57	10	27	20	-	-
Electric and gas utilities	1 241	1 026	215	6	9	200	-	-
Water supply, sanitary services, and other utilities	3 357	368	2 964	15	111	2 838	25	-
Wholesale and retail trade	22 902	21 246	523	159	166	198	1 096	37
Wholesale trade	6 252	5 888	153	39	48	66	200	11
Food and farm products	1 212	1 183	11	5	6	-	10	8
Retail trade	16 650	15 358	370	120	118	132	896	26
Hardware, farm equipment, and building material retailing	430	407	10	5	-	5	13	-
General merchandise stores	1 916	1 855	24	12	12	-	33	4
Food stores	2 665	2 364	43	15	14	14	236	22
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing	2 217	2 154	33	13	4	16	30	-
Gasoline service stations	1 187	1 042	10	10	-	-	135	-
Apparel and accessories stores	748	745	-	-	-	-	3	-
Furniture, home furnishings, and equipment stores	642	572	5	-	-	5	65	-
Eating and drinking places	3 361	3 039	91	43	8	40	231	-
Drugstores	376	348	4	-	-	4	24	-
Other retail trade	3 108	2 832	150	22	80	48	126	-
Finance, insurance, and real estate	3 664	3 016	540	165	18	357	108	-
Banking and credit agencies	917	851	60	40	6	14	6	-
Insurance	868	820	32	21	-	11	16	-
Other finance and real estate	1 879	1 345	448	104	12	332	86	-
Business and repair services	5 190	4 242	322	95	76	151	619	7
Advertising	75	70	5	-	5	-	-	-
Commercial research management, and programing services	337	303	34	9	-	25	-	-
Automobile services	1 848	1 529	40	12	-	28	276	3
Other business and repair services	2 930	2 340	243	74	71	98	343	4
Personal services	5 427	4 553	79	25	17	37	789	6
Private households	917	917	-	-	-	-	-	-
Hotels and lodging places	1 254	1 198	17	-	6	11	33	6
Laundering, cleaning, and other garment services	1 290	1 070	42	23	5	14	178	-
Barber and beauty shops	771	393	-	-	-	-	378	-
Other personal services	1 195	975	20	2	6	12	200	-
Entertainment and recreation services	1 424	1 109	227	15	27	185	83	5
Professional and related services	17 047	7 719	8 687	1 272	2 618	4 797	641	-
Health services	5 503	2 925	2 297	895	747	655	281	-
Educational services, government	5 000	-	5 000	134	1 358	3 508	-	-
Educational services, private	1 680	1 661	-	-	-	-	19	-
Welfare, religious, and nonprofit membership organizations	2 354	1 695	554	102	166	286	105	-
Other professional and related services	2 510	1 438	836	141	347	348	236	-
Public administration[1]	15 497	-	15 497	11 142	742	3 613	-	-
Postal service	6 480	-	6 480	6 480	-	-	-	-
Federal public administration	3 770	-	3 770	3 770	-	-	-	-
State and local public administration	4 026	-	4 026	-	695	3 331	-	-

[1] Includes allocated cases not shown separately

Table 186. Industry of Employed Persons by Class of Worker, Race, and Sex: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text For meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More	Total employed	Private wage and salary workers	Government workers				Self-employed workers	Unpaid family workers
			Total	Federal	State	Local		
THE STATE—Continued								
Negro—Continued								
Female, 16 years old and over	150 842	109 813	38 027	11 642	8 214	18 171	2 765	237
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	922	568	18	7	6	5	320	16
Agriculture	922	568	18	7	6	5	320	16
Forestry and fisheries	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Mining	50	50	–	–	–	–	–	–
Construction	623	488	96	25	65	6	35	4
Manufacturing	22 848	22 121	668	260	127	281	53	6
Durable goods	12 755	12 351	389	164	65	160	15	–
Logging	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Sawmills, planing mills, and millwork	14	14	–	–	–	–	–	–
Miscellaneous wood products	17	17	–	–	–	–	–	–
Furniture and fixtures	234	230	–	–	–	–	4	–
Stone, clay, and glass products	461	461	–	–	–	–	–	–
Cement, concrete, gypsum, and plaster products	41	41	–	–	–	–	–	–
Primary iron and steel industries	516	502	14	7	–	7	–	–
Primary nonferrous industries	218	210	8	–	–	8	–	–
Fabricated metal industries, including not specified metal	1 244	1 206	38	–	11	27	–	–
Machinery, except electrical	1 744	1 709	35	13	16	6	–	–
Office, accounting, and computing machines	504	492	12	6	–	6	–	–
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	3 719	3 619	100	42	8	50	–	–
Radio, television, and communication equipment	923	889	34	10	3	21	–	–
Motor vehicles and motor vehicle equipment	1 611	1 551	60	18	9	33	–	–
Aircraft and parts	379	344	35	35	–	–	–	–
Other transportation equipment	10	10	–	–	–	–	–	–
Professional and photographic equipment, and watches	345	345	–	–	–	–	–	
Ordnance	100	87	13	13	–	–	–	–
Miscellaneous manufactures and durable goods—allocated	2 143	2 046	86	36	21	29	11	–
Nondurable goods	9 781	9 463	274	91	62	121	38	6
Meat products	146	135	11	6	–	5	–	
Canning and preserving produce, seafoods, and beverages	342	336	6	–	–	6		–
Bakery products	298	261	37	12	15	10	–	–
Other food industries	259	241	13	5	8	–	5	–
Yarn, thread, and fabric mills	80	80	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other textile mill products	378	369	9	–	–	9	–	–
Apparel and other fabricated textile products	1 873	1 826	34	14	6	14	13	–
Paper and allied products	441	407	30	–	13	17	4	–
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	1 636	1 605	24	16	3	5	7	–
Chemicals and allied products	882	865	11	5		6	–	6
Petroleum and coal products	97	97	–	–	–	–	–	–
Rubber and miscellaneous plastic products	1 329	1 289	40	10	14	16	–	–
Footwear, except rubber	238	238	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other nondurable goods	1 782	1 714	59	23	3	33	9	
Not specified manufacturing industries	312	307	5	5	–		–	–
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities[1]	5 061	4 520	532	72	141	319	5	4
Railroads and railway express service	77	61	16	4	7	5	–	–
Street railways and bus lines	252	157	95	6	9	80	–	–
Trucking service and warehousing	183	168	6	–	6	–	5	4
Water transportation	9	9	–	–	–		–	–
Air transportation	122	96	26	5	–	21	–	–
All other transportation	155	155	–	–	–	–	–	–
Communications	3 175	2 968	207	53	94	60	–	–
Electric and gas utilities	382	358	24	–	5	19	–	–
Water supply, sanitary services, and other utilities	146	22	124	–	3	121	–	–
Wholesale and retail trade	20 444	19 300	506	162	120	224	535	103
Wholesale trade	2 148	2 065	44	17	4	23	28	11
Food and farm products	307	304	–	–	–	–	–	3
Retail trade	18 296	17 235	462	145	116	201	507	92
Hardware, farm equipment, and building material retailing	93	86	2	2	–	–	5	–
General merchandise stores	4 565	4 424	99	31	18	50	39	3
Food stores	2 022	1 821	39	6	14	19	124	38
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing	155	139	5	–	5	–	4	7
Gasoline service stations	53	44	–	–	–	–	–	9
Apparel and accessories stores	1 349	1 327	13	4	–	9	9	–
Furniture, home furnishings, and equipment stores	343	316	–	–	–	–	27	–
Eating and drinking places	5 727	5 377	161	50	41	70	168	21
Drugstores	405	392	13	5	–	8	–	–
Other retail trade	3 584	3 309	130	47	38	45	131	14
Finance, insurance, and real estate	5 154	4 539	502	236	89	177	107	6
Banking and credit agencies	1 877	1 669	208	123	28	57	–	–
Insurance	1 486	1 400	86	29	25	32	–	–
Other finance and real estate	1 791	1 470	208	84	36	88	107	6
Business and repair services	2 848	2 447	257	103	81	73	121	23
Advertising	77	77	–	–	–		–	–
Commercial research, management, and programing services	286	229	46	32	5	9	11	–
Automobile services	150	129	–	–	–	–	10	11
Other business and repair services	2 335	2 012	211	71	76	64	100	12
Personal services	27 750	26 428	239	58	38	143	1 038	45
Private households	13 577	13 548	–	–	–	–	29	–
Hotels and lodging places	2 656	2 551	51	13	5	33	54	–
Laundering, cleaning, and other garment services	3 963	3 820	79	17	9	53	45	19
Barber and beauty shops	1 758	1 000	39	9	9	21	713	6
Other personal services	5 796	5 509	70	19	15	36	197	20
Entertainment and recreation services	957	695	191	19	29	143	71	–
Professional and related services	53 610	28 657	24 443	3 036	6 624	14 783	480	30
Health services	26 901	19 382	7 175	1 533	2 768	2 874	319	25
Educational services, government	11 978	–	11 978	742	2 612	8 624	–	–
Educational services, private	3 806	3 759	–	–	–	–	47	–
Welfare, religious, and nonprofit membership organizations	4 561	2 278	2 256	260	559	1 437	27	–
Other professional and related services	6 364	3 238	3 034	501	685	1 848	87	5
Public administration[1]	10 575	–	10 575	7 664	894	2 017	–	–
Postal service	2 223	–	2 223	2 223	–	–	–	–
Federal public administration	4 758	–	4 758	4 758	–	–	–	–
State and local public administration	2 637	–	2 637	–	827	1 810	–	–

[1] Includes allocated cases not shown separately

Table 186. Industry of Employed Persons by Class of Worker, Race, and Sex: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text For meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More	Total employed	Private wage and salary workers	Government workers				Self employed workers	Unpaid family workers
			Total	Federal	State	Local		
THE STATE—Continued								
Persons of Spanish Language								
Male, 16 years old and over	**20 414**	**17 620**	**1 837**	**548**	**537**	**752**	**936**	**21**
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	**627**	**558**	**6**	**6**	**–**	**–**	**56**	**7**
Agriculture	614	545	6	6	–	–	56	7
Forestry and fisheries	13	13	–	–	–	–	–	–
Mining	**89**	**89**	**–**	**–**	**–**	**–**	**–**	**–**
Construction	**782**	**630**	**70**	**13**	**19**	**38**	**82**	**–**
Manufacturing	**10 853**	**10 644**	**182**	**76**	**52**	**54**	**27**	**–**
Durable goods	8 569	8 381	175	76	52	47	13	–
Logging	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Sawmills, planing mills, and millwork	29	29	–	–	–	–	–	–
Miscellaneous wood products	40	40	–	–	–	–	–	–
Furniture and fixtures	181	181	–	–	–	–	–	–
Stone, clay, and glass products	418	418	–	–	–	–	–	–
Cement, concrete, gypsum, and plaster products	132	132	–	–	–	–	–	–
Primary iron and steel industries	1 923	1 889	27	12	15	–	7	–
Primary nonferrous industries	334	334	–	–	–	–	–	–
Fabricated metal industries, including not specified metal	949	931	18	6	7	5	–	–
Machinery, except electrical	1 142	1 099	43	8	17	18	–	–
Office, accounting, and computing machines	150	150	–	–	–	–	–	–
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	715	688	27	14	13	–	–	–
Radio, television, and communication equipment	89	89	–	–	–	–	–	–
Motor vehicles and motor vehicle equipment	1 980	1 967	13	8	–	5	–	–
Aircraft and parts	174	174	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other transportation equipment	164	164	–	–	–	–	–	–
Professional and photographic equipment, and watches	61	55	6	–	–	6	–	–
Ordnance	68	47	21	21	–	–	–	–
Miscellaneous manufactures and durable goods—allocated	391	365	20	7	–	13	6	–
Nondurable goods	2 200	2 186	–	–	–	–	14	–
Meat products	81	74	–	–	–	–	7	–
Canning and preserving produce, seafoods, and beverages	320	313	–	–	–	–	7	–
Bakery products	44	44	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other food industries	149	149	–	–	–	–	–	–
Yarn, thread, and fabric mills	36	36	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other textile mill products	38	38	–	–	–	–	–	–
Apparel and other fabricated textile products	109	109	–	–	–	–	–	
Paper and allied products	130	130	–	–	–	–	–	–
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	259	259	–	–	–	–	–	–
Chemicals and allied products	334	334	–	–	–	–	–	
Petroleum and coal products	52	52	–	–	–	–	–	–
Rubber and miscellaneous plastic products	479	479	–	–	–	–	–	–
Footwear, except rubber	16	16	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other nondurable goods	153	153	–	–	–	–	–	–
Not specified manufacturing industries	84	77	7	–	–	7	–	
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities[1]	**1 241**	**1 099**	**113**	**22**	**13**	**78**	**29**	**–**
Railroads and railway express service	455	418	37	22	–	15	–	–
Street railways and bus lines	29	12	17	–	–	17	–	–
Trucking service and warehousing	278	258	–	–	–	–	20	–
Water transportation	21	21	–	–	–	–	–	–
Air transportation	28	28	–	–	–	–	–	–
All other transportation	34	25	–	–	–	–	9	–
Communications	152	147	5	–	5	–	–	–
Electric and gas utilities	126	114	12	–	–	12	–	–
Water supply, sanitary services, and other utilities	50	8	42	–	8	34	–	–
Wholesale and retail trade	**2 621**	**2 385**	**12**	**12**	**–**	**–**	**217**	**7**
Wholesale trade	791	759	5	5	–	–	27	–
Food and farm products	161	156	–	–	–	–	5	–
Retail trade	1 830	1 626	7	7	–	–	190	7
Hardware, farm equipment, and building material retailing	80	74	–	–	–	–	6	–
General merchandise stores	198	198	–	–	–	–	–	–
Food stores	334	265	–	–	–	–	62	7
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing	210	199	–	–	–	–	11	–
Gasoline service stations	167	131	–	–	–	–	36	–
Apparel and accessories stores	101	101	–	–	–	–	–	–
Furniture, home furnishings, and equipment stores	103	89	–	–	–	–	14	–
Eating and drinking places	347	303	–	–	–	–	44	–
Drugstores	46	46	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other retail trade	244	220	7	7	–	–	17	–
Finance, insurance, and real estate	**410**	**384**	**19**	**–**	**–**	**19**	**7**	**–**
Banking and credit agencies	99	99	–	–	–	–	–	–
Insurance	192	192	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other finance and real estate	119	93	19	–	–	19	7	–
Business and repair services	**396**	**326**	**7**	**7**	**–**	**–**	**56**	**7**
Advertising	38	38	–	–	–	–	–	–
Commercial research, management, and programing services	56	43	7	7	–	–	6	–
Automobile services	93	71	–	–	–	–	22	–
Other business and repair services	209	174	–	–	–	–	28	7
Personal services	**275**	**198**	**–**	**–**	**–**	**–**	**77**	**–**
Private households	16	16	–	–	–	–	–	–
Hotels and lodging places	96	96	–	–	–	–	–	–
Laundering, cleaning, and other garment services	62	35	–	–	–	–	27	–
Barber and beauty shops	79	29	–	–	–	–	50	–
Other personal services	22	22	–	–	–	–	–	–
Entertainment and recreation services	**128**	**92**	**7**	**–**	**–**	**7**	**29**	**–**
Professional and related services	**2 424**	**1 215**	**853**	**60**	**413**	**380**	**356**	**–**
Health services	884	430	200	43	109	48	254	–
Educational services, government	591	–	591	11	292	288	–	–
Educational services, private	365	365	–	–	–	–	–	–
Welfare, religious, and nonprofit membership organizations	257	210	47	6	–	41	–	–
Other professional and related services	327	210	15	–	12	3	102	–
Public administration[1]	**568**	**–**	**568**	**352**	**40**	**176**	**–**	**–**
Postal service	130	–	130	130	–	–	–	–
Federal public administration	209	–	209	209	–	–	–	–
State and local public administration	210	–	210	–	40	170	–	–

[1] Includes allocated cases not shown separately

Table 186. Industry of Employed Persons by Class of Worker, Race, and Sex: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text For meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More	Total employed	Private wage and salary workers	Government workers				Self employed workers	Unpaid family workers
			Total	Federal	State	Local		
THE STATE—Continued								
Persons of Spanish Language—Continued								
Female, 16 years old and over	10 013	8 097	1 590	269	413	908	258	68
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	119	107	–	–	–	–	12	–
Agriculture	119	107	–	–	–	–	12	–
Forestry and fisheries	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Mining	14	14	–	–	–	–	–	–
Construction	35	35	–	–	–	–	–	–
Manufacturing	2 513	2 475	32	13	14	5	6	–
Durable goods	1 225	1 211	14	8	6	–	–	–
Logging	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Sawmills, planing mills, and millwork	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Miscellaneous wood products	21	21	–	–	–	–	–	–
Furniture and fixtures	65	57	8	8	–	–	–	–
Stone, clay, and glass products	100	100	–	–	–	–	–	–
Cement, concrete, gypsum, and plaster products	26	26	–	–	–	–	–	–
Primary iron and steel industries	45	45	–	–	–	–	–	–
Primary nonferrous industries	39	39	–	–	–	–	–	–
Fabricated metal industries, including not specified metal	195	189	6	–	6	–	–	–
Machinery, except electrical	87	87	–	–	–	–	–	–
Office, accounting, and computing machines	17	17	–	–	–	–	–	–
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	367	367	–	–	–	–	–	–
Radio, television, and communication equipment	76	76	–	–	–	–	–	–
Motor vehicles and motor vehicle equipment	110	110	–	–	–	–	–	–
Aircraft and parts	17	17	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other transportation equipment	15	15	–	–	–	–	–	–
Professional and photographic equipment, and watches	41	41	–	–	–	–	–	–
Ordnance	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Miscellaneous manufactures and durable goods—allocated	123	123	–	–	–	–	–	–
Nondurable goods	1 270	1 252	18	5	8	5	–	–
Meat products	43	43	–	–	–	–	–	–
Canning and preserving produce, seafoods, and beverages	107	107	–	–	–	–	–	–
Bakery products	10	10	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other food industries	61	61	–	–	–	–	–	–
Yarn, thread, and fabric mills	15	15	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other textile mill products	19	14	5	5	–	–	–	–
Apparel and other fabricated textile products	459	446	13	–	8	5	–	–
Paper and allied products	58	58	–	–	–	–	–	–
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	142	142	–	–	–	–	–	–
Chemicals and allied products	89	89	–	–	–	–	–	
Petroleum and coal products	19	19	–	–	–	–	–	–
Rubber and miscellaneous plastic products	186	186	–	–	–	–	–	–
Footwear, except rubber	19	19	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other nondurable goods	43	43	–	–	–	–	–	–
Not specified manufacturing industries	18	12	–	–	–	–	6	–
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities[1]	264	246	18	–	–	18	–	–
Railroads and railway express service	11	5	6	–	–	6	–	–
Street railways and bus lines	4	–	4	–	–	4	–	–
Trucking service and warehousing	14	14	–	–	–	–	–	–
Water transportation	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Air transportation	8	8	–	–	–	–	–	–
All other transportation	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Communications	134	134	–	–	–	–	–	–
Electric and gas utilities	62	54	8	–	–	8	–	–
Water supply, sanitary services, and other utilities	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Wholesale and retail trade	2 097	1 960	13	–	13	–	95	29
Wholesale trade	251	244	–	–	–	–	7	–
Food and farm products	83	83	–	–	–	–	–	–
Retail trade	1 846	1 716	13	–	13	–	88	29
Hardware, farm equipment, and building material retailing	14	14	–	–	–	–	–	–
General merchandise stores	460	460	–	–	–	–	–	–
Food stores	211	159	–	–	–	–	47	5
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing	18	18	–	–	–	–	–	–
Gasoline service stations	7	7	–	–	–	–	–	–
Apparel and accessories stores	217	217	–	–	–	–	–	–
Furniture, home furnishings, and equipment stores	54	48	–	–	–	–	6	–
Eating and drinking places	539	472	13	–	13	–	30	24
Drugstores	41	41	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other retail trade	285	280	–	–	–	–	5	–
Finance, insurance, and real estate	462	435	14	8	6	–	13	–
Banking and credit agencies	222	216	6	–	6	–	–	–
Insurance	150	135	8	8	–	–	7	–
Other finance and real estate	90	84	–	–	–	–	6	–
Business and repair services	207	172	15	–	–	15	6	14
Advertising	6	6	–	–	–	–	–	–
Commercial research, management, and programing services	38	31	7	–	–	7	–	–
Automobile services	15	7	–	–	–	–	–	8
Other business and repair services	148	128	8	–	–	8	6	6
Personal services	811	731	4	–	–	4	76	–
Private households	212	212	–	–	–	–	–	–
Hotels and lodging places	95	87	–	–	–	–	8	–
Laundering, cleaning, and other garment services	213	189	–	–	–	–	24	–
Barber and beauty shops	186	160	4	–	–	4	22	–
Other personal services	105	83	–	–	–	–	22	–
Entertainment and recreation services	68	68	–	–	–	–	–	–
Professional and related services	3 081	1 854	1 152	96	298	758	50	25
Health services	1 389	1 114	242	48	35	159	15	18
Educational services, government	787	–	787	23	263	501	–	–
Educational services, private	457	432	–	–	–	–	25	–
Welfare, religious, and nonprofit membership organizations	239	165	74	25	–	49	–	–
Other professional and related services	209	143	49	–	–	49	10	7
Public administration[1]	342	–	342	152	82	108	–	–
Postal service	30	–	30	30	–	–	–	–
Federal public administration	114	–	114	114	–	–	–	–
State and local public administration	170	–	170	–	82	88	–	–

[1] Includes allocated cases not shown separately.

[Data based on sample, see text For meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More	Total employed	Private wage and salary workers	Government workers				Self employed workers	Unpaid family workers
			Total	Federal	State	Local		
AKRON SMSA								
Total								
Male, 16 years old and over	168 769	143 829	15 883	2 775	5 068	8 040	8 854	203
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	1 720	997	19	–	8	11	637	67
Agriculture	1 705	987	14	–	8	6	637	67
Forestry and fisheries	15	10	5	–	–	5	–	–
Mining	405	379	–	–	–	–	26	–
Construction	11 353	9 130	980	24	391	565	1 243	–
Manufacturing	83 226	81 905	759	339	186	234	526	36
Durable goods	41 287	40 491	502	281	89	132	276	18
Logging	23	15	–	–	–	–	8	–
Sawmills, planing mills, and millwork	232	220	6	–	6	–	–	6
Miscellaneous wood products	81	84	–	–	–	–	–	–
Furniture and fixtures	391	372	–	–	–	–	15	4
Stone, clay, and glass products	2 034	2 009	5	–	–	5	20	–
Cement, concrete, gypsum, and plaster products	441	421	–	–	–	–	20	–
Primary iron and steel industries	3 284	3 261	23	5	8	10	–	–
Primary nonferrous industries	575	575	–	–	–	–	–	–
Fabricated metal industries, including not specified metal	11 445	11 285	102	21	38	43	58	–
Machinery, except electrical	10 526	10 346	64	35	5	24	112	4
Office accounting, and computing machines	121	121	–	–	–	–	–	–
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	1 915	1 910	–	–	–	–	5	–
Radio television, and communication equipment	266	266	–	–	–	–	–	–
Motor vehicles and motor vehicle equipment	2 679	2 672	3	–	–	3	4	–
Aircraft and parts	4 497	4 460	37	37	–	–	–	–
Other transportation equipment	150	150	–	–	–	–	–	–
Professional and photographic equipment, and watches	285	277	8	3	–	5	–	–
Ordnance	723	524	193	172	15	6	6	–
Miscellaneous manufactures and durable goods--allocated	2 444	2 331	61	8	17	36	48	4
Nondurable goods	41 369	40 866	235	58	80	97	250	18
Meat products	139	139	–	–	–	–	–	–
Canning and preserving produce, seafoods, and beverages	567	562	–	–	–	–	5	–
Bakery products	431	421	5	–	5	–	5	–
Other food industries	838	838	–	–	–	–	–	–
Yarn, thread, and fabric mills	54	49	–	–	–	–	5	–
Other textile mill products	82	82	–	–	–	–	–	–
Apparel and other fabricated textile products	91	86	–	–	–	–	–	5
Paper and allied products	775	767	–	–	–	–	8	–
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	2 028	1 918	45	22	18	5	61	4
Chemicals and allied products	3 023	2 985	10	5	–	5	28	–
Petroleum and coal products	526	526	–	–	–	–	–	–
Rubber and miscellaneous plastic products	31 333	31 153	102	22	16	64	69	9
Footwear, except rubber	48	48	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other nondurable goods	1 434	1 292	73	9	41	23	69	–
Not specified manufacturing industries	570	548	22	–	17	5	–	–
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities[1]	12 792	11 504	966	64	93	809	317	5
Railroads and railway express service	1 181	1 163	18	18	–	–	–	–
Street railways and bus lines	342	196	136	12	22	102	10	–
Trucking service and warehousing	6 169	5 902	13	5	4	4	249	5
Water transportation	31	26	–	–	–	–	5	–
Air transportation	151	122	26	5	5	16	6	–
All other transportation	222	176	41	7	29	5	5	–
Communications	1 772	1 735	26	4	17	5	11	–
Electric and gas utilities	1 747	1 658	89	6	6	77	–	–
Water supply, sanitary services, and other utilities	748	140	587	–	10	577	21	–
Wholesale and retail trade	27 169	24 560	183	15	131	37	2 352	74
Wholesale trade	6 668	6 332	14	5	4	5	317	5
Food and farm products	1 246	1 204	–	–	–	–	37	5
Retail trade	20 501	18 228	169	10	127	32	2 035	69
Hardware, farm equipment, and building material retailing	1 107	1 015	6	–	–	6	86	–
General merchandise stores	2 570	2 496	–	–	–	–	69	5
Food stores	3 528	3 333	–	–	–	–	170	25
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing	2 904	2 771	–	–	–	–	133	–
Gasoline service stations	2 433	1 963	5	5	–	–	461	4
Apparel and accessories stores	689	653	–	–	–	–	36	–
Furniture, home furnishings, and equipment stores	1 047	898	–	–	–	–	143	6
Eating and drinking places	3 168	2 681	13	–	10	3	464	10
Drugstores	400	343	–	–	–	–	57	–
Other retail trade	2 655	2 075	145	5	117	23	416	19
Finance, insurance, and real estate	4 046	3 536	78	19	22	37	432	–
Banking and credit agencies	1 042	1 027	4	4	–	–	11	–
Insurance	1 655	1 459	14	9	5	–	182	–
Other finance and real estate	1 349	1 050	60	6	17	37	239	–
Business and repair services	4 815	3 805	129	9	47	73	881	–
Advertising	195	143	–	–	–	–	52	–
Commercial research, management, and programing services	592	507	24	–	–	24	61	–
Automobile services	1 610	1 287	56	–	22	34	267	–
Other business and repair services	2 418	1 868	49	9	25	15	501	–
Personal services	2 341	1 674	5	–	–	5	652	10
Private households	112	96	–	–	–	–	11	5
Hotels and lodging places	516	463	–	–	–	–	53	–
Laundering, cleaning, and other garment services	706	574	–	–	–	–	127	5
Barber and beauty shops	541	202	5	–	–	5	334	–
Other personal services	466	339	–	–	–	–	127	–
Entertainment and recreation services	1 187	932	76	5	16	55	174	5
Professional and related services	14 727	5 407	7 700	220	3 909	3 571	1 614	6
Health services	2 863	1 489	596	123	269	204	778	–
Educational services, government	6 448	–	6 448	41	3 240	3 167	–	–
Educational services, private	1 378	1 332	–	–	–	–	40	6
Welfare, religious, and nonprofit membership organizations	1 657	1 415	161	16	46	99	81	–
Other professional and related services	2 381	1 171	495	40	354	101	715	–
Public administration[1]	4 988	–	4 988	2 080	265	2 643	–	–
Postal service	1 516	–	1 516	1 516	–	–	–	–
Federal public administration	500	–	500	500	–	–	–	–
State and local public administration	2 875	–	2 875	–	265	2 610	–	–

[1] Includes allocated cases not shown separately

[Data based on sample, see text For meaning of symbols, see text]

The State
Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More

AKRON SMSA—Continued

Total—Continued

	Total employed	Private wage and salary workers	Government workers				Self employed workers	Unpaid family workers
			Total	Federal	State	Local		
Female, 16 years old and over	91 294	71 937	16 203	1 542	4 941	9 720	2 508	646
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	726	493	9	–	–	9	118	106
Agriculture	726	493	9	–	–	9	118	106
Forestry and fisheries	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Mining	17	17	–	–	–	–	–	–
Construction	708	624	69	–	62	7	–	15
Manufacturing	18 931	18 628	144	53	25	66	113	46
Durable goods	7 200	7 069	78	32	11	35	28	25
Logging	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Sawmills, planing mills, and millwork	26	26	–	–	–	–	–	–
Miscellaneous wood products	37	37	–	–	–	–	-	–
Furniture and fixtures	167	167	–	–	–	–	–	–
Stone, clay, and glass products	408	404	–	–	–	–	4	–
Cement, concrete, gypsum, and plaster products	44	44	–	–	–	–	–	–
Primary iron and steel industries	157	157	–	–	–	–	–	–
Primary nonferrous industries	170	170	–	–	–	–	–	–
Fabricated metal industries, including not specified metal	1 681	1 665	10	5	–	5	6	–
Machinery, except electrical	1 492	1 483	–	–	–	–	–	9
Office, accounting, and computing machines	38	38	–	–	–	–	–	–
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	1 103	1 095	3	–	–	3	–	5
Radio, television, and communication equipment	147	147	–	–	–	–	–	–
Motor vehicles and motor vehicle equipment	278	274	–	–	–	–	4	–
Aircraft and parts	532	524	8	8	–	–	–	–
Other transportation equipment	26	26	–	–	–	–	–	–
Professional and photographic equipment and watches	256	244	12	–	–	12	–	–
Ordnance	173	144	29	14	–	15	–	–
Miscellaneous manufactures and durable goods—allocated	694	653	16	5	11	–	14	11
Nondurable goods	11 591	11 419	66	21	14	31	85	21
Meat products	29	29	–	–	–	–	–	–
Canning and preserving produce seafoods, and beverages	136	136	–	–	–	–		–
Bakery products	104	100	–	–	-	-	4	–
Other food industries	306	297	–	–	–	–	9	–
Yarn, thread, and fabric mills	20	20	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other textile mill products	48	48	–	–	–	–	–	–
Apparel and other fabricated textile products	249	203	9	5	–	4	37	–
Paper and allied products	224	224	–	–	–	–	–	–
Printing, publishing and allied industries	828	798	–	–	–	–	15	15
Chemicals and allied products	564	560	4	–	–	4	–	–
Petroleum and coal products	89	89	–	-	–	–	–	–
Rubber and miscellaneous plastic products	8 441	8 368	53	16	14	23	14	6
Footwear, except rubber	28	28	–	–	–	–	–	-
Other nondurable goods	525	519	–	–	–	–	6	-
Not specified manufacturing industries	140	140	–	–	–	–	–	–
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities[1]	3 364	3 074	267	20	63	184	17	6
Railroads and railway express service	99	99	–	–	–	–		–
Street railways and bus lines	263	125	134	4	21	109	4	–
Trucking service and warehousing	824	803	7	–	-	7	8	6
Water transportation	19	19	–		–	–	–	–
Air transportation	47	43	4	–	-	4	–	–
All other transportation	102	96	6	–	6	–	–	–
Communications	1 339	1 311	28	16	5	7	–	–
Electric and gas utilities	432	427	5	–	5	–	–	–
Water supply, sanitary services and other utilities	97	39	58	–	12	46	–	–
Wholesale and retail trade	23 390	22 246	183	30	70	83	684	277
Wholesale trade	2 023	1 965	6	–	6	–	20	32
Food and farm products	276	271	–	-	–	–	–	5
Retail trade	21 367	20 281	177	30	64	83	664	245
Hardware, farm equipment, and building material retailing	281	267	–	–	–	–	4	10
General merchandise stores	6 444	6 300	3	–	–	3	127	14
Food stores	2 879	2 767	19	6	–	13	57	36
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing	500	479	6	–	–	6	3	12
Gasoline service stations	121	84	–	–	–	–	5	32
Apparel and accessories stores	1 062	1 048	–	–	–	–	14	–
Furniture, home furnishings, and equipment stores	491	449	11	5	–	6	26	5
Eating and drinking places	5 802	5 501	71	10	21	40	184	46
Drugstores	763	754	4	–	–	4	5	–
Other retail trade	3 024	2 632	63	9	43	11	239	90
Finance, insurance, and real estate	4 714	4 485	142	76	42	24	63	24
Banking and credit agencies	2 162	2 082	80	65	5	10	–	–
Insurance	1 038	1 022	–	–	–	–	–	16
Other finance and real estate	1 514	1 381	62	11	37	14	63	8
Business and repair services	1 977	1 764	57	9	33	15	116	40
Advertising	149	140	–	–	–	–	5	4
Commercial research, management, and programing services	215	183	–	–	–	–	25	7
Automobile services	156	130	–	–	–	–	8	18
Other business and repair services	1 457	1 311	57	9	33	15	78	11
Personal services	6 436	5 542	26	–	–	26	841	27
Private households	1 976	1 970	–	–	–	–	6	–
Hotels and lodging places	811	714	5	–	–	5	92	–
Laundering, cleaning, and other garment services	1 211	1 150	4	–	–	4	51	6
Barber and beauty shops	1 588	1 047	17	–	–	17	518	6
Other personal services	850	661	–	–	–	–	174	15
Entertainment and recreation services	812	721	39	–	20	19	52	–
Professional and related services	28 063	14 343	13 111	457	4 450	8 204	504	105
Health services	10 579	8 666	1 684	219	566	899	175	54
Educational services, government	10 174	–	10 174	130	3 510	6 534	–	–
Educational services, private	2 738	2 545	–	–	–	–	181	12
Welfare, religious, and nonprofit membership organizations	2 295	1 643	616	67	79	470	24	12
Other professional and related services	2 277	1 489	637	41	295	301	124	27
Public administration[1]	2 156	–	2 156	897	176	1 083	–	–
Postal service	542	–	542	542	–	–	–	–
Federal public administration	299	–	299	299	–	–	–	–
State and local public administration	1 250	–	1 250	–	176	1 074	–	–

[1] Includes allocated cases not shown separately

[Data based on sample, see text For meaning of symbols, see text]

The State
Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More

	Total employed	Private wage and salary workers	Government workers				Self employed workers	Unpaid family workers
			Total	Federal	State	Local		
AKRON SMSA—Continued								
Negro								
Male, 16 years old and over	10 092	8 598	1 271	483	248	540	218	5
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	107	103	–	–	–	–	4	–
Agriculture	107	103	–	–	–	–	4	–
Forestry and fisheries	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Mining	9	9	–	–	–	–	–	–
Construction	653	544	73	16	36	21	36	–
Manufacturing	6 068	5 873	165	77	30	58	30	–
Durable goods	2 609	2 516	84	53	15	16	9	–
Logging	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Sawmills, planing mills, and millwork	21	21	–	–	–	–	–	–
Miscellaneous wood products	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Furniture and fixtures	19	19	–	–	–	–	–	–
Stone, clay, and glass products	118	118	–	–	–	–	–	–
Cement, concrete, gypsum, and plaster products	52	52	–	–	–	–	–	–
Primary iron and steel industries	331	325	6	–	3	3	–	–
Primary nonferrous industries	40	40	–	–	–	–	–	
Fabricated metal industries, including not specified metal	1 040	1 005	32	7	12	13	3	–
Machinery, except electrical	183	183	–	–	–	–	–	–
Office, accounting, and computing machines	9	9	–	–	–	–	–	–
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	32	32	–	–	–	–	–	
Radio, television, and communication equipment	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	
Motor vehicles and motor vehicle equipment	250	250	–	–	–	–	–	–
Aircraft and parts	165	153	12	12	–	–	–	–
Other transportation equipment	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	
Professional and photographic equipment, and watches	3	–	3	3	–	–	–	
Ordnance	68	40	28	28	–	–	–	–
Miscellaneous manufactures and durable goods—allocated	339	330	3	3	–	–	6	–
Nondurable goods	3 434	3 342	71	24	10	37	21	
Meat products	17	17	–	–	–	–	–	
Canning and preserving produce, seafoods, and beverages	5	5	–	–	–	–	–	
Bakery products	37	37	–	–	–	–	–	
Other food industries	25	25	–	–	–	–	–	–
Yarn, thread, and fabric mills	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other textile mill products	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	
Apparel and other fabricated textile products	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	
Paper and allied products	11	11	–	–	–	–	–	
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	32	20	12	7	–	5	–	–
Chemicals and allied products	51	46	–	–	–	–	5	–
Petroleum and coal products	37	37	–	–	–	–	–	
Rubber and miscellaneous plastic products	2 982	2 917	49	17	5	27	16	
Footwear, except rubber	5	5	–	–	–	–	–	
Other nondurable goods	232	222	10	–	5	5	–	–
Not specified manufacturing industries	25	15	10	–	5	5	–	
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities[1]	558	351	190	30	5	155	17	–
Railroads and railway express service	97	85	12	12	–	–	–	
Street railways and bus lines	48	18	30	5	–	25	–	
Trucking service and warehousing	110	93	–	–	–	–	17	–
Water transportation	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Air transportation	5	5	–	–	–	–	–	–
All other transportation	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Communications	81	81	–	–	–	–	–	
Electric and gas utilities	44	34	10	6	–	4	–	–
Water supply, sanitary services, and other utilities	116	3	113	–	5	108	–	–
Wholesale and retail trade	915	855	8	5	–	3	47	5
Wholesale trade	256	242	5	5	–	–	9	–
Food and farm products	51	51	–	–	–	–	–	–
Retail trade	659	613	3	–	–	3	38	5
Hardware, farm equipment, and building material retailing	14	14	–	–	–	–	–	–
General merchandise stores	95	95	–	–	–	–	–	–
Food stores	89	84	–	–	–	–	–	5
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing	146	146	–	–	–	–	–	–
Gasoline service stations	51	40	–	–	–	–	11	–
Apparel and accessories stores	50	50	–	–	–	–	–	–
Furniture, home furnishings, and equipment stores	22	15	–	–	–	–	7	–
Eating and drinking places	123	105	3	–	–	3	15	–
Drugstores	16	16	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other retail trade	53	48	–	–	–	–	5	–
Finance, insurance, and real estate	82	76	6	6	–	–	–	–
Banking and credit agencies	9	9	–	–	–	–	–	–
Insurance	31	31	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other finance and real estate	42	36	6	6	–	–	–	–
Business and repair services	236	200	19	–	15	4	17	–
Advertising	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Commercial research, management, and programing services	26	22	4	–	–	4	–	–
Automobile services	116	99	–	–	–	–	17	–
Other business and repair services	94	79	15	–	15	–	–	–
Personal services	262	235	–	–	–	–	27	–
Private households	26	26	–	–	–	–	–	–
Hotels and lodging places	106	101	–	–	–	–	5	–
Laundering, cleaning, and other garment services	79	79	–	–	–	–	–	–
Barber and beauty shops	25	12	–	–	–	–	13	–
Other personal services	26	17	–	–	–	–	9	–
Entertainment and recreation services	73	73	–	–	–	–	–	–
Professional and related services	733	279	414	89	151	174	40	–
Health services	242	96	121	66	37	18	25	–
Educational services, government	236	–	236	5	89	142	–	–
Educational services, private	38	38	–	–	–	–	–	–
Welfare, religious, and nonprofit membership organizations	156	126	25	9	11	5	5	–
Other professional and related services	61	19	32	9	14	9	10	–
Public administration[1]	396	–	396	260	11	125	–	–
Postal service	209	–	209	209	–	–	–	–
Federal public administration	26	–	26	26	–	–	–	–
State and local public administration	136	–	136	–	11	125	–	–

[1] Includes allocated cases not shown separately.

[Data based on sample, see text For meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More	Total employed	Private wage and salary workers	Government workers				Self employed workers	Unpaid family workers
			Total	Federal	State	Local		
AKRON SMSA—Continued								
Negro—Continued								
Female, 16 years old and over	7 219	5 572	1 534	429	521	584	90	23
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	40	22	–	–	–	–	13	5
Agriculture	40	22	–	–	–	–	13	5
Forestry and fisheries	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Mining	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Construction	12	5	7	–	7	–	–	–
Manufacturing	915	883	32	13	14	5	–	–
Durable goods	251	242	9	9	–	–	–	–
Logging	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Sawmills, planing mills, and millwork	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Miscellaneous wood products	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Furniture and fixtures	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Stone, clay, and glass products	14	14	–	–	–	–	–	–
Cement, concrete, gypsum, and plaster products	9	9	–	–	–	–	–	–
Primary iron and steel industries	14	14	–	–	–	–	–	–
Primary nonferrous industries	10	10	–	–	–	–	–	–
Fabricated metal industries, including not specified metal	30	30	–	–	–	–	–	–
Machinery, except electrical	34	34	–	–	–	–	–	–
Office, accounting, and computing machines	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	15	15	–	–	–	–	–	–
Radio, television, and communication equipment	5	5	–	–	–	–	–	–
Motor vehicles and motor vehicle equipment	25	25	–	–	–	–	–	–
Aircraft and parts	20	16	4	4	–	–	–	–
Other transportation equipment	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Professional and photographic equipment, and watches	23	23	–	–	–	–	–	–
Ordnance	18	18	–	–	–	–	–	–
Miscellaneous manufactures and durable goods—allocated	48	43	5	5	–	–	–	–
Nondurable goods	633	610	23	4	14	5	–	–
Meat products	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Canning and preserving produce, seafoods, and beverages	10	10	–	–	–	–	–	–
Bakery products	8	8	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other food industries	37	37	–	–	–	–	–	–
Yarn, thread, and fabric mills	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other textile mill products	10	10	–	–	–	–	–	–
Apparel and other fabricated textile products	14	14	–	–	–	–	–	–
Paper and allied products	5	5	–	–	–	–	–	–
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	9	9	–	–	–	–	–	–
Chemicals and allied products	41	41	–	–	–	–	–	–
Petroleum and coal products	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Rubber and miscellaneous plastic products	420	397	23	4	14	5	–	–
Footwear, except rubber	4	4	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other nondurable goods	75	75	–	–	–	–	–	–
Not specified manufacturing industries	31	31	–	–	–	–	–	–
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities[1]	176	167	9	–	–	9	–	–
Railroads and railway express service	7	7	–	–	–	–	–	–
Street railways and bus lines	3	3	–	–	–	–	–	–
Trucking service and warehousing	4	4	–	–	–	–	–	–
Water transportation	4	4	–	–	–	–	–	–
Air transportation	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
All other transportation	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Communications	100	100	–	–	–	–	–	–
Electric and gas utilities	30	30	–	–	–	–	–	–
Water supply, sanitary services, and other utilities	20	11	9	–	–	9	–	–
Wholesale and retail trade	1 068	1 030	30	5	5	20	–	8
Wholesale trade	74	74	–	–	–	–	–	–
Food and farm products	16	16	–	–	–	–	–	–
Retail trade	994	956	30	5	5	20	–	8
Hardware, farm equipment, and building material retailing	5	5	–	–	–	–	–	–
General merchandise stores	275	275	–	–	–	–	–	–
Food stores	112	96	8	–	–	8	–	8
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing	18	18	–	–	–	–	–	–
Gasoline service stations	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Apparel and accessories stores	73	73	–	–	–	–	–	–
Furniture, home furnishings, and equipment stores	20	20	–	–	–	–	–	–
Eating and drinking places	301	294	7	–	–	7	–	–
Drugstores	19	19	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other retail trade	171	156	15	5	5	5	–	–
Finance, insurance, and real estate	210	189	16	16	–	–	5	–
Banking and credit agencies	73	68	5	5	–	–	–	–
Insurance	30	30	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other finance and real estate	107	91	11	11	–	–	5	–
Business and repair services	196	172	17	6	11	–	–	7
Advertising	4	4	–	–	–	–	–	–
Commercial research, management, and programing services	9	9	–	–	–	–	–	–
Automobile services	14	7	–	–	–	–	–	7
Other business and repair services	169	152	17	6	11	–	–	–
Personal services	1 583	1 542	4	–	–	4	37	–
Private households	838	838	–	–	–	–	–	–
Hotels and lodging places	124	119	–	–	–	–	5	–
Laundering, cleaning, and other garment services	282	282	–	–	–	–	–	–
Barber and beauty shops	92	56	4	–	–	4	32	–
Other personal services	247	247	–	–	–	–	–	–
Entertainment and recreation services	83	69	14	–	6	8	–	–
Professional and related services	2 627	1 493	1 096	205	466	425	35	3
Health services	1 467	1 084	349	102	177	70	31	3
Educational services, government	508	–	508	42	213	253	–	–
Educational services, private	163	163	–	–	–	–	–	–
Welfare, religious, and nonprofit membership organizations	300	175	121	37	16	68	4	–
Other professional and related services	189	71	118	24	60	34	–	–
Public administration[1]	309	–	309	184	12	113	–	–
Postal service	108	–	108	108	–	–	–	–
Federal public administration	53	–	53	53	–	–	–	–
State and local public administration	116	–	116	–	12	104	–	–

[1] Includes allocated cases not shown separately.

Table 186. **Industry of Employed Persons by Class of Worker, Race, and Sex: 1970**—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text For meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More	Total employed	Private wage and salary workers	Government workers				Self employed workers	Unpaid family workers
			Total	Federal	State	Local		
CANTON SMSA								
Total								
Male, 16 years old and over	92 080	79 836	6 254	1 365	928	3 961	5 848	142
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	1 337	538	5	–	–	5	744	50
Agriculture	1 337	538	5	–	–	5	744	50
Forestry and fisheries	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Mining	362	327	–	–	–	–	35	–
Construction	6 050	4 653	454	9	93	352	928	15
Manufacturing	47 998	47 370	312	133	51	128	311	5
Durable goods	39 769	39 287	271	122	51	98	206	5
Logging	4	4	–	–	–	–	–	–
Sawmills, planing mills, and millwork	169	163	–	–	–	–	6	–
Miscellaneous wood products	65	65	–	–	–	–	–	–
Furniture and fixtures	571	560	–	–	–	–	11	–
Stone, clay, and glass products	1 620	1 591	–	–	–	–	29	–
Cement, concrete gypsum, and plaster products	511	490	–	–	–	–	21	–
Primary iron and steel industries	12 314	12 197	85	25	28	32	32	–
Primary nonferrous industries	463	463	–	–	–	–	–	–
Fabricated metal industries, including not specified metal	6 942	6 897	34	4	8	22	11	–
Machinery, except electrical	10 533	10 452	40	14	6	20	36	5
Office, accounting and computing machines	132	125	–	–	–	–	7	–
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	2 985	2 985	–	–	–	–	–	–
Radio, television, and communication equipment	175	175	–	–	–	–	–	–
Motor vehicles and motor vehicle equipment	970	963	3	–	3	–	4	–
Aircraft and parts	726	709	13	8	–	5	4	–
Other transportation equipment	71	67	–	–	–	–	4	–
Professional and photographic equipment, and watches	323	318	–	–	–	–	5	–
Ordnance	113	60	53	47	6	–	–	–
Miscellaneous manufactures and durable goods—allocated	1 900	1 793	43	24	–	19	64	–
Nondurable goods	8 037	7 906	32	7	–	25	99	–
Meat products	965	961	–	–	–	–	4	–
Canning and preserving produce, seafoods, and beverages	144	133	–	–	–	–	11	–
Bakery products	280	270	–	–	–	–	10	–
Other food industries	495	477	–	–	–	–	18	–
Yarn thread, and fabric mills	21	21	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other textile mill products	15	15	–	–	–	–	–	–
Apparel and other fabricated textile products	40	40	–	–	–	–	–	–
Paper and allied products	695	688	7	–	–	7	–	–
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	1 442	1 377	18	–	–	18	47	–
Chemicals and allied products	533	528	–	–	–		5	–
Petroleum and coal products	343	343	–	–	–	-	–	–
Rubber and miscellaneous plastic products	2 725	2 725	–	-	–	–	–	–
Footwear, except rubber	–	–	–	–	–	–	-	–
Other nondurable goods	339	328	7	7	–	–	4	–
Not specified manufacturing industries	192	177	9	4	–	5	6	–
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities[1]	6 559	5 954	387	43	25	319	213	5
Railroads and railway express service	1 558	1 520	38	19	19	–	–	–
Street railways and bus lines	184	102	65	–	–	65	17	–
Trucking service and warehousing	1 987	1 817	16	–	6	10	149	5
Water transportation	4	4	–	–	–	–	–	–
Air transportation	122	108	14	10	–	4	–	–
All other transportation	107	101	–	–	–	-	6	–
Communications	710	710	–	–	–	–	–	–
Electric and gas utilities	1 311	1 306	5	–	–	5	–	-
Water supply, sanitary services, and other utilities	356	127	220	–	–	220	9	–
Wholesale and retail trade	14 783	13 178	72	20	27	25	1 488	45
Wholesale trade	4 167	3 958	9	5	–	4	184	16
Food and farm products	1 282	1 200	5	5	–	–	71	6
Retail trade	10 616	9 220	63	15	27	21	1 304	29
Hardware, farm equipment, and building material retailing	662	580	–	–	–	–	82	–
General merchandise stores	1 128	1 090	–	–	–	–	38	–
Food stores	1 863	1 677	4	4	–	–	170	12
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing	1 699	1 614	9	–	–	9	76	–
Gasoline service stations	1 000	734	14	7	7	–	245	7
Apparel and accessories stores	416	335	–	–	–	–	76	5
Furniture, home furnishings, and equipment stores	777	636	–	–	–	–	141	–
Eating and drinking places	1 424	1 139	12	–	–	12	268	5
Drugstores	300	292	–	–	–	–	8	–
Other retail trade	1 347	1 123	24	4	20	–	200	–
Finance, insurance, and real estate	2 431	2 107	29	13	–	16	290	5
Banking and credit agencies	691	680	–	–	–	–	11	–
Insurance	1 034	906	–	–	–	–	128	–
Other finance and real estate	706	521	29	13	–	16	151	5
Business and repair services	2 479	1 914	47	21	20	6	518	–
Advertising	155	130	–	–	–	–	25	–
Commercial research, management, and programing services	238	223	6	–	6	–	9	–
Automobile services	816	620	11	11	–	–	185	–
Other business and repair services	1 270	941	30	10	14	6	299	–
Personal services	1 068	688	6	–	–	6	362	12
Private households	72	68	–	–	–	–	4	–
Hotels and lodging places	133	111	–	–	–	–	16	6
Laundering, cleaning, and other garment services	311	229	6	–	–	6	70	6
Barber and beauty shops	297	97	–	–	–	–	200	–
Other personal services	255	183	–	–	–	–	72	–
Entertainment and recreation services	492	406	30	–	–	30	51	5
Professional and related services	5 971	2 701	2 362	48	488	1 826	908	–
Health services	1 234	540	257	8	135	114	437	–
Educational services, government	1 948	–	1 948	30	278	1 640	–	–
Educational services, private	781	748	–	–	–	–	33	–
Welfare, religious, and nonprofit membership organizations	900	773	73	10	35	28	54	–
Other professional and related services	1 108	640	84	–	40	44	384	–
Public administration[1]	2 550	–	2 550	1 078	224	1 248	–	–
Postal service	865	–	865	865	–	–	–	–
Federal public administration	201	–	201	201	–	–	–	–
State and local public administration	1 441	–	1 441	–	219	1 222	–	–

[1] Includes allocated cases not shown separately

Table 186 **Industry of Employed Persons by Class of Worker, Race, and Sex: 1970**—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text For meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More

The State Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More	Total employed	Private wage and salary workers	Government workers				Self employed workers	Unpaid family workers
			Total	Federal	State	Local		
CANTON SMSA—Continued								
Total—Continued								
Female, 16 years old and over	49 180	40 274	6 762	393	1 284	5 085	1 690	454
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	248	103	–	–	–	–	77	68
Agriculture	248	103	–	–	–	–	77	68
Forestry and fisheries	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Mining	46	46	–	–	–	–	–	–
Construction	383	372	5	–	–	5	–	6
Manufacturing	11 264	11 060	125	25	34	66	48	31
Durable goods	7 473	7 361	86	12	18	56	16	10
Logging	4	4	–	–	–	–	–	–
Sawmills, planing mills, and millwork	33	33	–	–	–	–	–	–
Miscellaneous wood products	50	50	–	–	–	–	–	–
Furniture and fixtures	64	64	–	–	–	–	–	–
Stone, clay, and glass products	499	483	–	–	–	–	6	10
Cement, concrete, gypsum, and plaster products	141	141	–	–	–	–	–	–
Primary iron and steel industries	715	711	4	–	4	–	–	–
Primary nonferrous industries	183	183	–	–	–	–	–	–
Fabricated metal industries, including not specified metal	1 624	1 619	5	–	–	5	–	–
Machinery, except electrical	1 732	1 706	20	–	3	17	6	–
Office, accounting, and computing machines	20	20	–	–	–	–	–	–
Electrical machinery, equipment and supplies	1 434	1 405	25	–	6	19	4	–
Radio, television, and communication equipment	130	130	–	–	–	–	–	–
Motor vehicles and motor vehicle equipment	134	134	–	–	–	–	–	–
Aircraft and parts	131	125	6	6	–	–	–	–
Other transportation equipment	4	4	–	–	–	–	–	–
Professional and photographic equipment, and watches	211	211	–	–	–	–	–	–
Ordnance	31	25	6	6	–	–	-	–
Miscellaneous manufactures and durable goods—allocated	624	604	20	–	5	15	–	-
Nondurable goods	3 718	3 632	39	13	16	10	26	21
Meat products	327	322	5	5	–	-	–	–
Canning and preserving produce, seafoods and beverages	29	29	–	–	–	–	–	
Bakery products	166	166	–	–	-		–	-
Other food industries	208	195	3	–	3	–		10
Yarn, thread, and fabric mills	4	4	–		–	–	-	
Other textile mill products	5	–	5	–	–	5	–	–
Apparel and other fabricated textile products	268	252	–		–	–	16	–
Paper and allied products	270	257	13	–	13	–	-	-
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	684	660	3	3	–	-	10	11
Chemicals and allied products	144	144	–	–	–		-	–
Petroleum and coal products	42	42	–	–	–	–	-	–
Rubber and miscellaneous plastic products	1 340	1 330	10	5	–	5	–	-
Footwear except rubber	–	–	–	–	–			–
Other nondurable goods	231	231	–	–	–	–	–	-
Not specified manufacturing industries	73	67	–	-	–	–	6	–
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities[1]	1 623	1 435	172	10	37	125	–	16
Railroads and railway express service	77	77	–	–	–	–	–	-
Street railways and bus lines	139	23	106	–	31	75	–	10
Trucking service and warehousing	207	197	4	–	-	4	–	6
Water transportation	–	-	-	–	–	–	–	–
Air transportation	26	26	–	–	–	–	–	–
All other transportation	46	41	5	–	–	5	–	–
Communications	686	670	16	10	6	–	–	–
Electric and gas utilities	318	318	–	–	–	–	–	–
Water supply, sanitary services, and other utilities	44	16	28	–	–	28	–	-
Wholesale and retail trade	12 553	11 728	69	–	12	57	559	197
Wholesale trade	1 121	1 068	5	–	–	5	15	33
Food and farm products	371	358	–	–	–	-	–	13
Retail trade	11 432	10 660	64	–	12	52	544	164
Hardware, farm equipment, and building material retailing	189	173	–	–	–	–	5	11
General merchandise stores	2 683	2 580	12	–	4	8	91	–
Food stores	1 647	1 524	14	–	4	10	69	40
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing	340	315	–	–	–	–	9	16
Gasoline service stations	50	34	–	–	–	–	12	4
Apparel and accessories stores	985	935	–	–	–	–	33	17
Furniture, home furnishings, and equipment stores	394	362	–	–	–	–	23	9
Eating and drinking places	3 082	2 899	23	–	–	23	133	27
Drugstores	453	448	–	–	–	–	5	–
Other retail trade	1 609	1 390	15	–	4	11	164	40
Finance, insurance, and real estate	2 778	2 634	57	23	12	22	61	26
Banking and credit agencies	1 534	1 480	44	23	4	17	10	–
Insurance	739	717	4	–	4	–	8	10
Other finance and real estate	505	437	9	–	1	5	43	16
Business and repair services	920	794	23	–	17	6	86	17
Advertising	53	40	–	–	–	–	7	6
Commercial research, management, and programing services	112	95	–	–	–	–	17	–
Automobile services	131	114	6	–	–	6	5	6
Other business and repair services	624	545	17	–	17	–	57	5
Personal services	3 410	2 915	21	–	–	21	450	24
Private households	1 129	1 119	–	–	–	–	4	6
Hotels and lodging places	368	306	9	–	–	9	47	6
Laundering, cleaning, and other garment services	579	552	12	–	–	12	11	4
Barber and beauty shops	883	545	–	–	–	–	333	5
Other personal services	451	393	–	–	–	–	55	3
Entertainment and recreation services	378	321	11	–	–	11	30	16
Professional and related services	14 655	8 866	5 357	55	1 092	4 210	379	53
Health services	6 725	5 507	1 067	9	601	457	134	17
Educational services, government	3 910	–	3 910	37	422	3 451	–	–
Educational services, private	1 589	1 450	–	–	–	–	139	–
Welfare, religious, and nonprofit membership organizations	1 127	959	158	–	25	133	5	5
Other professional and related services	1 304	950	222	9	44	169	101	31
Public administration[1]	922	–	922	280	80	562	–	–
Postal service	119	–	119	119	–	–	–	–
Federal public administration	150	–	150	150	–	–	–	–
State and local public administration	629	–	629	–	80	549	–	–

[1] Includes allocated cases not shown separately

Table 186. **Industry of Employed Persons by Class of Worker, Race, and Sex: 1970**—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text For meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More	Total employed	Private wage and salary workers	Government workers				Self employed workers	Unpaid family workers
			Total	Federal	State	Local		
CINCINNATI, OHIO–KY–IND., SMSA								
Total								
Male, 16 years old and over	329 416	273 369	33 178	11 234	3 679	18 265	22 405	464
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	4 160	1 847	48	12	16	20	2 120	145
Agriculture	4 105	1 816	42	12	16	14	2 102	145
Forestry and fisheries	55	31	6	–	–	6	18	–
Mining	410	395	–	–	–	–	15	–
Construction	25 470	19 983	1 709	188	578	943	3 757	21
Manufacturing	130 247	127 511	1 533	946	133	454	1 162	41
Durable goods	82 777	81 019	1 079	751	95	233	653	26
Logging	15	–	–	–	–	–	15	–
Sawmills, planing mills, and millwork	593	580	4	–	–	4	9	–
Miscellaneous wood products	412	406	–	–	–	–	6	–
Furniture and fixtures	2 723	2 670	13	–	–	13	40	–
Stone, clay, and glass products	1 935	1 881	4	–	–	4	50	–
Cement, concrete, gypsum, and plaster products	641	618	4	–	–	4	19	–
Primary iron and steel industries	4 087	4 011	56	24	16	16	20	–
Primary nonferrous industries	1 046	1 001	30	30	–	–	15	–
Fabricated metal industries, including not specified metal	10 832	10 708	51	24	5	22	73	–
Machinery, except electrical	19 646	19 430	87	24	16	47	129	–
Office, accounting, and computing machines	1 808	1 803	5	–	–	5	–	–
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	8 297	8 141	101	76	–	25	55	–
Radio, television, and communication equipment	1 191	1 155	28	19	–	9	8	–
Motor vehicles and motor vehicle equipment	13 289	13 186	68	22	3	43	27	8
Aircraft and parts	10 369	9 953	400	374	20	6	16	–
Other transportation equipment	319	308	5	–	–	5	6	–
Professional and photographic equipment, and watches	984	975	9	4	–	5	–	–
Ordnance	162	147	15	15	–	–	–	–
Miscellaneous manufactures and durable goods—allocated	8 068	7 622	236	158	35	43	192	18
Nondurable goods	46 598	45 692	423	195	34	194	468	15
Meat products	1 544	1 518	15	12	–	3	11	–
Canning and preserving produce, seafoods, and beverages	4 360	4 325	12	5	7	–	23	–
Bakery products	1 826	1 802	10	5	–	5	14	–
Other food industries	3 617	3 569	25	–	–	25	23	–
Yarn, thread, and fabric mills	233	223	–	–	–	–	10	–
Other textile mill products	207	207	–	–	–	–	–	–
Apparel and other fabricated textile products	1 276	1 244	13	–	–	13	19	–
Paper and allied products	5 327	5 281	35	10	9	16	11	–
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	9 046	8 687	73	23	6	44	271	15
Chemicals and allied products	12 208	12 030	154	102	–	52	24	–
Petroleum and coal products	1 041	1 027	9	–	4	5	5	–
Rubber and miscellaneous plastic products	3 193	3 170	15	5	–	10	8	–
Footwear, except rubber	837	837	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other nondurable goods	1 883	1 772	62	33	8	21	49	–
Not specified manufacturing industries	872	800	31	–	4	27	41	–
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities[1]	29 512	26 452	2 295	158	115	2 022	754	11
Railroads and railway express service	5 584	5 462	122	68	28	26	–	–
Street railways and bus lines	1 502	1 303	159	–	21	138	40	–
Trucking service and warehousing	9 050	8 576	45	11	4	30	429	–
Water transportation	267	246	5	–	5	–	10	6
Air transportation	926	852	53	9	6	38	21	–
All other transportation	968	875	9	–	–	9	84	–
Communications	4 061	4 001	37	5	11	21	23	–
Electric and gas utilities	4 148	3 942	196	–	9	187	10	–
Water supply, sanitary services, and other utilities	1 775	222	1 514	15	21	1 478	39	–
Wholesale and retail trade	60 841	54 333	372	78	198	96	6 027	109
Wholesale trade	18 771	17 643	81	38	28	15	1 047	–
Food and farm products	3 206	2 968	9	9	–	–	229	–
Retail trade	42 070	36 690	291	40	170	81	4 980	109
Hardware, farm equipment, and building material retailing	1 873	1 658	7	–	–	7	208	–
General merchandise stores	4 853	4 624	6	–	6	–	214	9
Food stores	8 244	7 136	14	–	9	5	1 058	36
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing	4 766	4 519	12	8	–	4	235	–
Gasoline service stations	3 867	3 136	21	6	9	6	710	–
Apparel and accessories stores	1 427	1 263	–	–	–	–	164	–
Furniture, home furnishings, and equipment stores	2 507	2 150	3	–	3	–	342	12
Eating and drinking places	6 903	5 818	40	–	22	18	1 008	37
Drugstores	1 736	1 534	–	–	–	–	202	–
Other retail trade	5 894	4 852	188	26	121	41	839	15
Finance, insurance, and real estate	13 067	11 423	386	190	36	160	1 237	21
Banking and credit agencies	3 290	3 149	130	124	6	–	11	–
Insurance	5 339	4 784	39	34	5	–	516	–
Other finance and real estate	4 438	3 490	217	32	25	160	710	21
Business and repair services	10 866	8 791	199	81	55	63	1 831	45
Advertising	605	525	–	–	–	–	80	–
Commercial research, management, and programing services	1 494	1 292	72	50	–	22	130	–
Automobile services	3 366	2 623	19	4	11	4	701	23
Other business and repair services	5 401	4 351	108	27	44	37	920	22
Personal services	5 882	4 427	26	5	12	9	1 420	9
Private households	591	580	–	–	–	–	11	–
Hotels and lodging places	1 325	1 232	6	–	6	–	82	5
Laundering, cleaning, and other garment services	1 392	1 099	5	–	–	5	288	–
Barber and beauty shops	1 271	530	–	–	–	–	741	–
Other personal services	1 303	986	15	5	6	4	298	4
Entertainment and recreation services	2 822	2 414	193	6	18	169	210	5
Professional and related services	30 912	15 793	11 190	988	1 823	8 379	3 872	57
Health services	7 669	3 902	2 112	698	468	946	1 648	7
Educational services, government	8 175	–	8 175	121	1 187	6 867	–	–
Educational services, private	4 295	4 233	–	–	–	–	40	22
Welfare, religious, and nonprofit membership organizations	4 143	3 473	393	38	105	250	249	28
Other professional and related services	6 630	4 185	510	131	63	316	1 935	–
Public administration[1]	15 227	–	15 227	8 582	695	5 950	–	–
Postal service	5 531	–	5 531	5 531	–	–	–	–
Federal public administration	2 924	–	2 924	2 924	–	–	–	–
State and local public administration	6 453	–	6 453	–	675	5 778	–	–

[1] Includes allocated cases not shown separately.

Table 186. **Industry of Employed Persons by Class of Worker, Race, and Sex: 1970**—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

The State
Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More

CINCINNATI, OHIO–KY.–IND., SMSA—Continued	Total employed	Private wage and salary workers	Government workers				Self employed workers	Unpaid family workers
			Total	Federal	State	Local		
Total—Continued								
Female, 16 years old and over	193 897	156 712	30 474	7 619	3 827	19 028	5 212	1 499
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	713	398	9	–	9	–	220	86
Agriculture	713	398	9	–	9	–	220	86
Forestry and fisheries	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Mining	102	98	4	–	4	–	–	–
Construction	1 492	1 240	147	62	58	27	55	50
Manufacturing	40 912	40 015	589	299	80	210	200	108
Durable goods	17 612	17 144	349	217	35	97	63	56
Logging	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Sawmills, planing mills, and millwork	121	117	4	–	–	4	–	–
Miscellaneous wood products	65	54	–	–	–	–	11	–
Furniture and fixtures	1 040	1 031	5	–	–	5	–	4
Stone, clay, and glass products	543	532	5	–	5	–	–	6
Cement, concrete, gypsum, and plaster products	79	79	–	–	–	–	–	–
Primary iron and steel industries	594	587	–	–	–	–	–	7
Primary nonferrous industries	133	133	–	–	–	–	–	–
Fabricated metal industries, including not specified metal	1 984	1 946	23	–	10	13	10	5
Machinery, except electrical	2 945	2 872	58	36	10	12	6	9
Office, accounting, and computing machines	402	386	11	5	–	6	–	5
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	3 849	3 774	63	46	–	17	4	8
Radio, television, and communication equipment	654	622	24	24	–	–	–	8
Motor vehicles and motor vehicle equipment	594	594	–	–	–	–	–	–
Aircraft and parts	1 661	1 559	102	97	–	5	–	–
Other transportation equipment	61	61	–	–	–	–	–	–
Professional and photographic equipment, and watches	515	512	3	–	–	3	–	–
Ordnance	79	60	19	19	–	–	–	–
Miscellaneous manufactures and durable goods—allocated	3 428	3 312	67	19	10	38	32	17
Nondurable goods	22 920	22 495	240	82	45	113	133	52
Meat products	346	341	5	–	–	5	–	–
Canning and preserving produce, seafoods, and beverages	1 289	1 277	12	5	–	7	–	–
Bakery products	834	813	16	6	5	5	5	–
Other food industries	1 081	1 071	10	5	5	–	–	–
Yarn, thread, and fabric mills	174	165	4	–	4	–	5	–
Other textile mill products	80	80	–	–	–	–	–	–
Apparel and other fabricated textile products	2 923	2 882	31	4	12	15	10	–
Paper and allied products	1 652	1 644	8	4	–	4	–	–
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	6 163	5 978	53	5	14	34	96	36
Chemicals and allied products	4 283	4 229	41	20	–	21	13	–
Petroleum and coal products	133	133	–	–	–	–	–	–
Rubber and miscellaneous plastic products	1 461	1 449	12	12	–	–	–	–
Footwear, except rubber	1 209	1 191	18	5	5	8	–	–
Other nondurable goods	1 292	1 242	30	16	–	14	4	16
Not specified manufacturing industries	380	376	–	–	–	–	4	–
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities[1]	7 324	6 647	611	73	72	466	35	31
Railroads and railway express service	305	300	5	–	–	5	–	–
Street railways and bus lines	465	172	277	–	56	221	5	11
Trucking service and warehousing	866	840	–	–	–	–	21	5
Water transportation	37	37	–	–	–	–	–	–
Air transportation	503	493	10	10	–	–	–	–
All other transportation	225	221	–	–	–	–	4	–
Communications	3 777	3 621	151	63	11	77	–	5
Electric and gas utilities	670	634	31	–	5	26	–	5
Water supply, sanitary services, and other utilities	185	52	128	–	–	128	–	5
Wholesale and retail trade	45 771	43 042	323	103	68	152	1 689	717
Wholesale trade	5 980	5 817	39	13	11	15	58	66
Food and farm products	837	784	7	7	–	–	21	25
Retail trade	39 791	37 225	284	90	57	137	1 631	651
Hardware, farm equipment, and building material retailing	531	490	–	–	–	–	15	26
General merchandise stores	11 292	11 033	71	32	10	29	165	23
Food stores	5 560	4 968	20	10	5	5	372	200
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing	805	791	–	–	–	–	10	4
Gasoline service stations	198	151	–	–	–	–	25	22
Apparel and accessories stores	2 654	2 541	15	–	10	5	68	30
Furniture, home furnishings, and equipment stores	1 115	1 002	–	–	–	–	96	17
Eating and drinking places	10 452	9 663	86	15	6	65	518	185
Drugstores	1 631	1 598	7	7	–	–	–	26
Other retail trade	5 553	4 988	85	26	26	33	362	118
Finance, insurance, and real estate	12 520	11 879	405	248	60	97	161	75
Banking and credit agencies	4 830	4 560	260	198	29	33	10	–
Insurance	4 910	4 761	59	25	25	9	58	32
Other finance and real estate	2 780	2 558	86	25	6	55	93	43
Business and repair services	5 386	4 839	198	94	54	50	275	74
Advertising	514	488	9	4	–	5	17	–
Commercial research, management, and programing services	1 088	988	81	54	5	22	19	–
Automobile services	320	287	4	–	–	4	10	19
Other business and repair services	3 464	3 076	104	36	49	19	229	55
Personal services	15 794	14 055	66	26	–	40	1 550	123
Private households	6 245	6 209	–	–	–	–	31	5
Hotels and lodging places	1 914	1 703	43	26	–	17	153	15
Laundering, cleaning, and other garment services	2 309	2 117	13	–	–	13	126	53
Barber and beauty shops	3 094	2 109	5	–	–	5	971	9
Other personal services	2 232	1 917	5	–	–	5	269	41
Entertainment and recreation services	1 556	1 310	80	14	–	66	135	31
Professional and related services	54 592	33 189	20 307	1 053	2 998	16 256	892	204
Health services	22 212	17 979	3 891	677	865	2 349	256	86
Educational services, government	14 329	–	14 329	240	1 700	12 389	–	–
Educational services, private	7 814	7 446	–	–	–	–	330	38
Welfare, religious, and nonprofit membership organizations	4 702	3 635	1 025	63	262	700	22	20
Other professional and related services	5 535	4 129	1 062	73	171	818	284	60
Public administration[1]	7 735	–	7 735	5 647	424	1 664	–	–
Postal service	809	–	809	809	–	–	–	–
Federal public administration	4 683	–	4 683	4 683	–	–	–	–
State and local public administration	2 037	–	2 037	–	407	1 630	–	–

[1] Includes allocated cases not shown separately.

Table 186. **Industry of Employed Persons by Class of Worker, Race, and Sex: 1970**—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text For meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More	Total employed	Private wage and salary workers	Government workers				Self-employed workers	Unpaid family workers
			Total	Federal	State	Local		
CINCINNATI, OHIO–KY.–IND., SMSA—Continued								
Negro								
Male, 16 years old and over	27 911	21 226	5 820	2 449	578	2 793	846	19
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	281	202	8	8	–	–	71	–
Agriculture	281	202	8	8	–	–	71	–
Forestry and fisheries	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Mining	15	15	–	–	–	–	–	–
Construction	2 659	2 122	384	39	77	268	153	–
Manufacturing	10 386	10 024	330	176	39	115	32	–
Durable goods	7 359	7 097	246	154	28	64	16	–
Logging	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Sawmills, planing mills, and millwork	35	35	–	–	–	–	–	–
Miscellaneous wood products	80	80	–	–	–	–	–	–
Furniture and fixtures	289	289	–	–	–	–	–	–
Stone, clay and glass products	186	182	4	–	–	4	–	–
Cement, concrete, gypsum, and plaster products	60	56	4	–	–	4	–	–
Primary iron and steel industries	493	475	18	11	7	–	–	–
Primary nonferrous industries	84	76	8	8	–	–	–	–
Fabricated metal industries, including not specified metal	722	713	9	6	–	3	–	–
Machinery, except electrical	1 200	1 187	13	–	–	13	–	–
Office, accounting, and computing machines	19	19	–	–	–	–	–	–
Electrical machinery equipment, and supplies	479	452	27	17	–	10	–	–
Radio, television, and communication equipment	104	94	10	5	–	5	–	–
Motor vehicles and motor vehicle equipment	1 747	1 708	39	17	3	19	–	–
Aircraft and parts	937	859	78	67	5	6	–	–
Other transportation equipment	21	21	–	–	–	–	–	–
Professional and photographic equipment, and watches	38	38	–	–	–	–	–	–
Ordnance	10	5	5	5	–	–	–	–
Miscellaneous manufactures and durable goods – allocated	1 038	977	45	23	13	9	16	–
Nondurable goods	2 983	2 883	84	22	11	51	16	–
Meat products	355	346	9	6	–	3	–	–
Canning and preserving produce seafoods, and beverages	357	350	7	–	7	–	–	–
Bakery products	250	246	–	–	–	–	4	–
Other food industries	188	174	14	–	–	14	–	–
Yarn, thread, and fabric mills	14	14	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other textile mill products	8	8	–	–	–	–	–	–
Apparel and other fabricated textile products	44	36	8	–	–	8	–	–
Paper and allied products	250	250	–	–	–	–	–	–
Printing publishing, and allied industries	323	309	8	–	–	8	6	–
Chemicals and allied products	703	679	24	6	–	18	–	–
Petroleum and coal products	126	122	4	–	4	–	–	–
Rubber and miscellaneous plastic products	90	90	–	–	–	–	–	–
Footwear, except rubber	25	25	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other nondurable goods	250	234	10	10	–	–	6	–
Not specified manufacturing industries	44	44	–	–	–	–	–	–
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities[1]	2 337	1 465	746	67	36	643	126	–
Railroads and railway express service	466	421	45	14	15	16	–	–
Street railways and bus lines	81	65	10	–	–	10	6	–
Trucking service and warehousing	434	370	4	–	–	4	60	–
Water transportation	12	12	–	–	–	–	–	–
Air transportation	56	50	6	–	6	–	–	–
All other transportation	137	95	5	–	–	5	37	–
Communications	150	150	–	–	–	–	–	–
Electric and gas utilities	172	148	24	–	5	19	–	–
Water supply, sanitary services, and other utilities	600	36	564	11	6	547	–	–
Wholesale and retail trade	3 787	3 530	80	26	33	21	165	12
Wholesale trade	1 049	973	9	9	–	–	67	–
Food and farm products	213	213	–	–	–	–	–	–
Retail trade	2 738	2 557	71	17	33	21	98	12
Hardware farm equipment, and building material retailing	71	71	–	–	–	–	–	–
General merchandise stores	296	286	6	–	6	–	–	4
Food stores	375	352	9	–	4	5	6	8
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing	365	348	12	8	–	4	5	–
Gasoline service stations	166	135	6	6	–	–	25	–
Apparel and accessories stores	64	64	–	–	–	–	–	–
Furniture, home furnishings, and equipment stores	127	127	–	–	–	–	–	–
Eating and drinking places	731	681	6	–	–	6	44	–
Drugstores	95	90	–	–	–	–	5	–
Other retail trade	448	403	32	3	23	6	13	–
Finance, insurance, and real estate	666	573	93	16	12	65	–	–
Banking and credit agencies	142	138	4	4	–	–	–	–
Insurance	164	159	5	5	–	–	–	–
Other finance and real estate	360	276	84	7	12	65	–	–
Business and repair services	789	641	29	11	18	–	112	7
Advertising	17	17	–	–	–	–	–	–
Commercial research, management, and programing services	56	56	–	–	–	–	–	–
Automobile services	333	278	–	–	–	–	52	3
Other business and repair services	383	290	29	11	18	–	60	4
Personal services	1 136	1 021	6	–	6	–	109	–
Private households	303	303	–	–	–	–	–	–
Hotels and lodging places	224	224	–	–	–	–	–	–
Laundering, cleaning, and other garment services	176	166	–	–	–	–	10	–
Barber and beauty shops	123	32	–	–	–	–	91	–
Other personal services	310	296	6	–	6	–	8	–
Entertainment and recreation services	215	176	34	–	6	28	5	–
Professional and related services	3 232	1 457	1 702	291	288	1 123	73	–
Health services	1 154	594	523	218	109	196	37	–
Educational services, government	960	–	960	38	121	801	–	–
Educational services, private	327	327	–	–	–	–	–	–
Welfare religious, and nonprofit membership organizations	446	309	115	13	27	75	22	–
Other professional and related services	345	227	104	22	31	51	14	–
Public administration[1]	2 408	–	2 408	1 815	63	530	–	–
Postal service	1 522	–	1 522	1 522	–	–	–	–
Federal public administration	265	–	265	265	–	–	–	–
State and local public administration	571	–	571	–	63	508	–	–

[1] Includes allocated cases not shown separately

Table 186. Industry of Employed Persons by Class of Worker, Race, and Sex: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text For meaning of symbols, see text]

The State
Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More

CINCINNATI, OHIO–KY–IND., SMSA—Continued

Negro—Continued

	Total employed	Private wage and salary workers	Government workers				Self employed workers	Unpaid family workers
			Total	Federal	State	Local		
Female, 16 years old and over	24 213	18 162	5 568	1 642	730	3 196	463	20
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	88	60	6	-	6	-	22	-
Agriculture	88	60	6	-	6		22	-
Forestry and fisheries	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Mining	5	5	-	-	-	-	-	-
Construction	139	123	7	5	2	-	9	-
Manufacturing	2 713	2 596	113	54	21	38	4	-
Durable goods	1 144	1 091	53	27	11	15	-	
Logging	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Sawmills, planing mills and millwork	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Miscellaneous wood products	4	4	-	-	-	-	-	-
Furniture and fixtures	95	95	-	-	-	-	-	-
Stone, clay, and glass products	53	53	-	-	-	-	-	-
Cement, concrete, gypsum, and plaster products	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Primary iron and steel industries	16	16	-	-	-	-	-	-
Primary nonferrous industries	9	9	-		-	-		-
Fabricated metal industries including not specified metal	58	53	5	-	5	-	-	-
Machinery, except electrical	118	112	6	-	6	-	-	-
Office, accounting, and computing machines	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	285	280	5	5	-	-	-	
Radio, television, and communication equipment	87	82	5	5	-	-		
Motor vehicles and motor vehicle equipment	68	68	-	-	-	-		
Aircraft and parts	142	120	22	22	-	-	-	-
Other transportation equipment	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Professional and photographic equipment and watches	24	24	-	-	-	-	-	-
Ordnance	8	8	-	-	-			
Miscellaneous manufactures and durable goods – allocated	264	249	15	-	-	15		
Nondurable goods	1 526	1 462	60	27	10	23	4	
Meat products	60	55	5	-	-	5		
Canning and preserving produce, seafoods and beverages	89	89	-	-	-	-		
Bakery products	146	130	16	6	5	5		
Other food industries	64	54	10	5	5	-		
Yarn, thread, and fabric mills	5	5	-	-	-		-	
Other textile mill products	3	3	-	-	-		-	
Apparel and other fabricated textile products	252	241	11	4	-	7	-	
Paper and allied products	24	24	-	-	-	-		
Printing publishing, and allied industries	359	359	-	-		-	-	
Chemicals and allied products	286	280	6	-		6	-	
Petroleum and coal products	18	18	-	-	-			
Rubber and miscellaneous plastic products	60	54	6	6	-	-		
Footwear except rubber	47	47	-	-	-	-	-	
Other nondurable goods	113	103	6	6	-	-	4	
Not specified manufacturing industries	43	43	-	-	-			-
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities[1]	717	653	64	21	-	43	-	-
Railroads and railway express service	15	10	5	-	-	5	-	
Street railways and bus lines	8	3	5	-	-	5	-	
Trucking service and warehousing	38	38	-	-	-		-	
Water transportation	-	-	-	-		-		
Air transportation	32	27	5	5	-		-	
All other transportation	40	40	-	-	-	-	-	
Communications	460	416	44	16	-	28		
Electric and gas utilities	22	17	5	-	-	5		-
Water supply, sanitary services, and other utilities	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Wholesale and retail trade	3 201	3 029	67	16	4	47	96	9
Wholesale trade	319	314	5			5		-
Food and farm products	48	48	-	-	-		-	
Retail trade	2 882	2 715	62	16	4	42	96	9
Hardware, farm equipment, and building material retailing	12	12	-	-	-			
General merchandise stores	687	653	26	-	4	22	5	3
Food stores	298	275	6	6	-	-	11	6
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing	26	26	-	-	-	-	-	
Gasoline service stations	11	11	-	-	-	-	-	
Apparel and accessories stores	191	191	-	-	-	-	-	-
Furniture, home furnishings, and equipment stores	45	39	-	-	-	-	6	
Eating and drinking places	1 056	1 000	17	-	-	17	39	
Drugstores	78	78	-	-	-		-	
Other retail trade	478	430	13	10	-	3	35	
Finance, insurance, and real estate	707	645	62	22	21	19	-	-
Banking and credit agencies	231	204	27	7	7	13	-	-
Insurance	255	241	14	-	8	6	-	-
Other finance and real estate	221	200	21	15	6	-	-	-
Business and repair services	429	332	40	20	15	5	53	4
Advertising	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-
Commercial research, management, and programing services	66	54	12	12	-	-	-	-
Automobile services	26	17	-	-	-	-	5	4
Other business and repair services	335	259	28	8	15	5	48	-
Personal services	5 873	5 645	39	13	-	26	182	7
Private households	3 401	3 396	-	-	-	-	5	-
Hotels and lodging places	589	558	21	13	-	8	10	-
Laundering, cleaning, and other garment services	551	531	13	-	-	13	-	7
Barber and beauty shops	322	178	5	-	-	5	139	-
Other personal services	1 010	982	-	-	-	-	28	-
Entertainment and recreation services	183	109	16	10	-	6	58	-
Professional and related services	8 795	4 965	3 791	363	609	2 819	39	-
Health services	5 326	3 686	1 601	227	356	1 018	39	-
Educational services, government	1 593	-	1 593	74	148	1 371	-	-
Educational services, private	527	527	-	-	-	-	-	-
Welfare, religious, and nonprofit membership organizations	683	352	331	44	66	221	-	-
Other professional and related services	666	400	266	18	39	209	-	-
Public administration[1]	1 363	-	1 363	1 118	52	193	-	-
Postal service	303	-	303	303	-	-	-	-
Federal public administration	775	-	775	775	-	-	-	-
State and local public administration	221	-	221	-	46	175	-	-

[1] Includes allocated cases not shown separately

Table 186. **Industry of Employed Persons by Class of Worker, Race, and Sex: 1970**—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text For meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More	Total employed	Private wage and salary workers	Government workers				Self-employed workers	Unpaid family workers
			Total	Federal	State	Local		
CLEVELAND SMSA								
Total								
Male, 16 years old and over	**518 864**	**433 853**	**55 218**	**16 325**	**4 865**	**34 028**	**29 346**	**447**
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	**4 737**	**2 664**	**172**	**8**	**24**	**140**	**1 803**	**98**
Agriculture	4 707	2 634	172	8	24	140	1 803	98
Forestry and fisheries	30	30	–	–	–	–	–	–
Mining	**1 410**	**1 370**	**10**	**4**	**–**	**6**	**26**	**4**
Construction	**35 365**	**29 211**	**2 090**	**128**	**676**	**1 286**	**4 012**	**52**
Manufacturing	**224 227**	**220 102**	**2 203**	**811**	**293**	**1 099**	**1 882**	**40**
Durable goods	177 768	174 722	1 827	742	230	855	1 196	23
Logging	25	15	–	–	–	–	10	–
Sawmills, planing mills, and millwork	414	358	–	–	–	–	50	6
Miscellaneous wood products	271	258	8	–	8	–	5	–
Furniture and fixtures	2 111	2 046	24	–	–	24	41	–
Stone, clay, and glass products	3 568	3 505	28	5	7	16	35	–
Cement, concrete, gypsum, and plaster products	979	967	–	–	–	–	12	–
Primary iron and steel industries	19 931	19 670	200	56	52	92	61	–
Primary nonferrous industries	8 518	8 348	130	26	25	79	40	–
Fabricated metal industries, including not specified metal	27 302	26 914	232	68	13	151	150	6
Machinery, except electrical	40 654	40 081	153	56	24	73	420	–
Office, accounting, and computing machines	3 292	3 271	16	6	–	10	5	–
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	18 186	18 009	126	47	33	46	51	–
Radio, television, and communication equipment	1 221	1 199	16	11	5	–	6	–
Motor vehicles and motor vehicle equipment	29 676	29 375	240	120	10	110	57	4
Aircraft and parts	7 309	7 189	98	73	4	21	22	–
Other transportation equipment	447	434	–	–	–	–	13	–
Professional and photographic equipment, and watches	2 489	2 465	5	5	–	–	19	–
Ordnance	2 190	2 011	175	147	6	22	4	–
Miscellaneous manufactures and durable goods—allocated	14 677	14 044	408	139	48	221	218	7
Nondurable goods	44 899	43 966	306	50	58	198	615	12
Meat products	528	515	–	–	–	–	7	6
Canning and preserving produce, seafoods, and beverages	2 015	1 974	22	–	5	17	19	–
Bakery products	1 184	1 148	12	–	–	12	24	–
Other food industries	2 192	2 156	10	5	–	5	26	–
Yarn, thread, and fabric mills	583	576	7	–	–	7	–	–
Other textile mill products	665	665	–	–	–	–	–	–
Apparel and other fabricated textile products	2 222	2 162	10	5	5	–	50	–
Paper and allied products	2 846	2 819	27	–	12	15	–	–
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	10 828	10 418	75	17	8	50	335	–
Chemicals and allied products	13 139	13 023	57	5	14	38	59	–
Petroleum and coal products	1 411	1 397	9	–	4	5	5	–
Rubber and miscellaneous plastic products	4 960	4 917	23	5	5	13	14	6
Footwear, except rubber	47	41	–	–	–	–	6	–
Other nondurable goods	2 279	2 155	54	13	5	36	70	–
Not specified manufacturing industries	1 560	1 414	70	19	5	46	71	5
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities[1]	**42 032**	**34 751**	**6 300**	**301**	**224**	**5 775**	**971**	**10**
Railroads and railway express service	6 152	5 975	177	86	26	65	–	–
Street railways and bus lines	3 027	1 102	1 910	–	47	1 863	15	–
Trucking service and warehousing	11 173	10 360	139	58	9	72	664	10
Water transportation	835	794	32	13	–	19	9	–
Air transportation	2 073	1 893	159	23	5	131	21	–
All other transportation	1 116	922	163	6	30	127	31	–
Communications	6 577	6 461	96	23	12	61	20	–
Electric and gas utilities	5 505	4 887	614	5	–	609	4	–
Water supply, sanitary services, and other utilities	3 095	327	2 744	4	79	2 661	24	–
Wholesale and retail trade	**88 021**	**79 549**	**699**	**164**	**295**	**240**	**7 612**	**161**
Wholesale trade	28 612	26 835	230	40	95	95	1 534	13
Food and farm products	4 246	4 029	11	5	6	–	201	5
Retail trade	59 409	52 714	469	124	200	145	6 078	148
Hardware, farm equipment, and building material retailing	2 715	2 391	16	11	–	5	304	4
General merchandise stores	7 700	7 395	31	5	5	21	269	5
Food stores	11 603	10 308	35	4	6	25	1 241	19
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing	6 625	6 345	8	5	–	3	268	4
Gasoline service stations	6 109	4 881	13	–	5	8	1 172	43
Apparel and accessories stores	2 415	2 204	10	5	–	5	201	–
Furniture, home furnishings, and equipment stores	3 527	2 996	6	6	–	–	515	10
Eating and drinking places	8 717	7 621	87	48	5	34	996	13
Drugstores	1 735	1 607	–	–	–	–	128	–
Other retail trade	8 263	6 966	263	40	179	44	984	50
Finance, insurance, and real estate	**19 455**	**17 050**	**814**	**370**	**39**	**405**	**1 577**	**14**
Banking and credit agencies	5 918	5 667	227	198	6	23	24	–
Insurance	6 264	5 542	98	49	28	21	624	–
Other finance and real estate	7 273	5 841	489	123	5	361	929	14
Business and repair services	**18 538**	**15 626**	**411**	**150**	**65**	**196**	**2 474**	**27**
Advertising	1 203	1 036	–	–	–	–	167	–
Commercial research, management, and programing services	2 500	2 239	60	36	–	24	201	–
Automobile services	4 635	3 867	88	25	4	59	675	5
Other business and repair services	10 200	8 484	263	89	61	113	1 431	22
Personal services	**8 419**	**6 345**	**53**	**22**	**–**	**31**	**1 995**	**26**
Private households	753	728	–	–	–	–	14	11
Hotels and lodging places	1 530	1 415	14	–	–	14	101	–
Laundering, cleaning, and other garment services	2 059	1 620	11	6	–	5	417	11
Barber and beauty shops	2 061	1 043	10	10	–	–	1 008	–
Other personal services	2 016	1 539	18	6	–	12	455	4
Entertainment and recreation services	**3 761**	**3 120**	**382**	**31**	**36**	**315**	**252**	**7**
Professional and related services	**46 890**	**24 065**	**16 075**	**1 451**	**2 395**	**12 229**	**6 742**	**8**
Health services	11 220	5 849	2 359	675	476	1 208	3 004	8
Educational services, government	11 803	–	11 803	106	1 653	10 044	–	–
Educational services, private	6 672	6 491	–	–	–	–	181	–
Welfare, religious, and nonprofit membership organizations	4 802	4 112	520	56	82	382	170	–
Other professional and related services	12 393	7 613	1 393	614	184	595	3 387	–
Public administration[1]	**26 009**	**–**	**26 009**	**12 885**	**818**	**12 306**	**–**	**–**
Postal service	6 848	–	6 848	6 848	–	–	–	–
Federal public administration	5 311	–	5 311	5 311	–	–	–	–
State and local public administration	12 712	–	12 712	–	777	11 935	–	–

[1] Includes allocated cases not shown separately.

Table 186. Industry of Employed Persons by Class of Worker, Race, and Sex: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text For meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More	Total employed	Private wage and salary workers	Government workers				Self employed workers	Unpaid family workers
			Total	Federal	State	Local		
CLEVELAND SMSA—Continued								
Total—Continued								
Female, 16 years old and over	**309 721**	**252 923**	**47 656**	**8 052**	**4 991**	**34 613**	**7 418**	**1 724**
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	**1 325**	**809**	**16**	**–**	**–**	**16**	**378**	**122**
Agriculture	1 320	804	16	–	–	16	378	122
Forestry and fisheries	5	5	–	–	–	–	–	–
Mining	**377**	**373**	**–**	**–**	**–**	**–**	**–**	**4**
Construction	**2 582**	**2 337**	**80**	**11**	**46**	**23**	**104**	**61**
Manufacturing	**68 745**	**67 685**	**700**	**213**	**79**	**408**	**294**	**66**
Durable goods	42 193	41 665	402	132	46	224	95	31
Logging	5	5	–	–	–	–	–	–
Sawmills, planing mills, and millwork	91	86	–	–	–	–	5	–
Miscellaneous wood products	63	63	–	–	–	–	–	–
Furniture and fixtures	664	644	7	7	–	–	4	9
Stone, clay, and glass products	1 361	1 347	5	–	–	5	9	–
Cement, concrete, gypsum, and plaster products	239	239	–	–	–	–	–	–
Primary iron and steel industries	1 817	1 798	19	13	–	6	–	–
Primary nonferrous industries	1 362	1 344	18	5	5	8	–	–
Fabricated metal industries, including not specified metal	7 794	7 725	57	12	14	31	5	7
Machinery, except electrical	7 454	7 389	44	16	6	22	15	6
Office, accounting, and computing machines	938	925	9	5	–	4	4	–
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	10 230	10 147	83	7	13	63	–	–
Radio, television, and communication equipment	1 008	994	14	–	–	14	–	–
Motor vehicles and motor vehicle equipment	3 498	3 454	44	15	–	29	–	–
Aircraft and parts	1 412	1 389	23	19	–	4	–	–
Other transportation equipment	101	101	–	–	–	–	–	–
Professional and photographic equipment, and watches	1 651	1 639	7	–	–	7	5	–
Ordnance	373	349	24	24	–	–	–	–
Miscellaneous manufactures and durable goods—allocated	4 317	4 185	71	14	8	49	52	9
Nondurable goods	25 949	25 457	272	76	22	174	185	35
Meat products	146	140	–	–	–	–	6	–
Canning and preserving produce, seafoods, and beverages	707	701	6	–	–	6	–	–
Bakery products	431	426	5	–	–	5	–	–
Other food industries	772	739	–	–	–	–	23	10
Yarn, thread, and fabric mills	554	540	–	–	–	–	9	5
Other textile mill products	1 159	1 142	17	4	–	13	–	–
Apparel and other fabricated textile products	5 567	5 482	36	8	6	22	49	–
Paper and allied products	1 539	1 514	21	–	–	21	4	–
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	5 580	5 437	74	19	10	45	59	10
Chemicals and allied products	4 115	4 084	25	19	6	–	–	6
Petroleum and coal products	605	605	–	–	–	–	–	–
Rubber and miscellaneous plastic products	2 762	2 717	34	10	–	24	11	–
Footwear, except rubber	10	10	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other nondurable goods	2 002	1 920	54	16	–	38	24	4
Not specified manufacturing industries	603	563	26	5	11	10	14	–
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities[1]	**13 199**	**12 158**	**948**	**47**	**189**	**712**	**52**	**41**
Railroads and railway express service	873	855	18	9	5	4	–	–
Street railways and bus lines	963	498	461	–	44	417	–	4
Trucking service and warehousing	1 441	1 371	19	–	6	13	27	24
Water transportation	175	168	7	–	–	7	–	–
Air transportation	937	899	38	6	–	32	–	–
All other transportation	630	567	44	–	29	15	19	–
Communications	6 457	6 317	125	22	79	24	6	9
Electric and gas utilities	849	786	63	6	10	47	–	–
Water supply, sanitary services, and other utilities	156	38	118	–	3	115	–	–
Wholesale and retail trade	**74 880**	**71 153**	**546**	**120**	**151**	**275**	**2 313**	**868**
Wholesale trade	10 649	10 319	72	9	29	34	140	118
Food and farm products	1 258	1 230	–	–	–	–	20	8
Retail trade	64 231	60 834	474	111	122	241	2 173	750
Hardware, farm equipment, and building material retailing	859	784	–	–	–	–	34	41
General merchandise stores	20 113	19 742	91	25	13	53	264	16
Food stores	9 537	8 828	44	9	9	26	512	153
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing	1 214	1 184	–	–	–	–	25	5
Gasoline service stations	449	335	5	–	–	5	49	60
Apparel and accessories stores	4 060	3 896	9	–	5	4	115	40
Furniture, home furnishings, and equipment stores	1 464	1 302	–	–	–	–	112	50
Eating and drinking places	14 790	13 994	134	35	31	68	498	164
Drugstores	2 431	2 390	27	9	–	18	10	4
Other retail trade	9 314	8 379	164	33	64	67	554	217
Finance, insurance, and real estate	**20 290**	**19 247**	**736**	**444**	**88**	**204**	**244**	**63**
Banking and credit agencies	9 121	8 638	477	355	36	86	6	–
Insurance	5 234	5 074	68	30	12	26	59	33
Other finance and real estate	5 935	5 535	191	59	40	92	179	30
Business and repair services	**9 534**	**8 577**	**282**	**72**	**81**	**129**	**559**	**116**
Advertising	927	905	–	–	–	–	22	–
Commercial research, management, and programing services	1 594	1 399	47	28	–	19	148	–
Automobile services	599	576	–	–	–	–	5	18
Other business and repair services	6 414	5 697	235	44	81	110	384	98
Personal services	**20 124**	**18 150**	**110**	**22**	**19**	**69**	**1 737**	**127**
Private households	6 333	6 293	–	–	–	–	40	–
Hotels and lodging places	2 386	2 208	13	–	–	13	160	5
Laundering, cleaning, and other garment services	3 572	3 384	36	13	6	17	125	27
Barber and beauty shops	4 146	3 156	17	–	–	17	944	29
Other personal services	3 687	3 109	44	9	13	22	468	66
Entertainment and recreation services	**2 118**	**1 785**	**184**	**12**	**–**	**172**	**117**	**32**
Professional and related services	**86 919**	**50 649**	**34 426**	**1 985**	**3 661**	**28 780**	**1 620**	**224**
Health services	34 126	27 134	6 202	1 147	1 080	3 975	678	112
Educational services, government	24 136	–	24 136	496	2 122	21 518	–	–
Educational services, private	11 438	11 070	–	–	–	–	349	19
Welfare, religious, and nonprofit membership organizations	6 393	4 797	1 509	65	194	1 250	52	35
Other professional and related services	10 826	7 648	2 579	277	265	2 037	541	58
Public administration[1]	**9 628**	**–**	**9 628**	**5 126**	**677**	**3 825**	**–**	**–**
Postal service	1 788	–	1 788	1 788	–	–	–	–
Federal public administration	3 004	–	3 004	3 004	–	–	–	–
State and local public administration	4 247	–	4 247	–	658	3 589	–	–

[1] Includes allocated cases not shown separately.

Table 186. **Industry of Employed Persons by Class of Worker, Race, and Sex: 1970**—Continued

[Data based on sample see text For meaning of symbols, see text]

The State
Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More

	Total employed	Private wage and salary workers	Government workers				Self employed workers	Unpaid family workers
			Total	Federal	State	Local		
CLEVELAND SMSA—Continued								
Negro								
Male, 16 years old and over	**66 336**	**51 407**	**12 499**	**4 534**	**1 087**	**6 878**	**2 421**	**9**
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	**757**	**412**	**72**	**3**	**9**	**60**	**267**	**6**
Agriculture	757	412	72	3	9	60	267	6
Forestry and fisheries	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Mining	**88**	**82**	**6**	**–**	**–**	**6**	**–**	**–**
Construction	**4 236**	**3 291**	**447**	**44**	**70**	**333**	**498**	**–**
Manufacturing	**28 733**	**27 760**	**873**	**275**	**114**	**484**	**100**	**–**
Durable goods	24 313	23 511	740	275	92	373	62	–
Logging	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Sawmills, planing mills, and millwork	5	5	–	–	–	–	–	–
Miscellaneous wood products	30	30	–	–	–	–	–	–
Furniture and fixtures	326	307	19	–	–	19	–	–
Stone clay, and glass products	370	370	–	–	–	–	–	–
Cement, concrete, gypsum, and plaster products	70	70	–	–	–	–	–	–
Primary iron and steel industries	4 445	4 301	131	39	31	61	13	–
Primary nonferrous industries	2 054	1 967	87	19	20	48	–	–
Fabricated metal industries including not specified metal	2 476	2 398	78	22	–	56	–	–
Machinery, except electrical	2 458	2 414	37	9	14	14	7	–
Office, accounting and computing machines	164	160	4	4	–	–	–	–
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	1 483	1 466	17	10	–	7	–	–
Radio, television, and communication equipment	110	105	5	5	–	–	–	–
Motor vehicles and motor vehicle equipment	5 453	5 344	100	54	–	46	9	–
Aircraft and parts	647	600	41	25	–	16	6	–
Other transportation equipment	36	30	–	–	–	–	6	–
Professional and photographic equipment and watches	173	167	–	–	–	–	6	–
Ordnance	249	209	40	28	6	6	–	–
Miscellaneous manufactures and durable goods—allocated	4 108	3 903	190	69	21	100	15	–
Nondurable goods	4 163	4 012	120	–	22	98	31	–
Meat products	136	136	–	–	–	–	–	–
Canning and preserving produce seafoods, and beverages	328	315	13	–	–	13	–	–
Bakery products	202	196	6	–	–	6	–	–
Other food industries	174	169	5	–	–	5	–	–
Yarn, thread, and fabric mills	61	54	7	–	–	7	–	–
Other textile mill products	53	53	–	–	–	–	–	–
Apparel and other fabricated textile products	205	201	–	–	–	–	4	–
Paper and allied products	274	264	10	–	–	10	–	–
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	604	567	26	–	8	18	11	–
Chemicals and allied products	1 045	1 021	24	–	10	14	–	–
Petroleum and coal products	130	121	4	–	4	–	5	–
Rubber and miscellaneous plastic products	351	351	–	–	–	–	–	–
Footwear, except rubber	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other nondurable goods	600	564	25	–	–	25	11	–
Not specified manufacturing industries	257	237	13	–	–	13	7	–
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities[1]	**6 228**	**3 511**	**2 396**	**136**	**116**	**2 144**	**321**	**–**
Railroads and railway express service	539	491	48	33	6	9	–	–
Street railways and bus lines	879	279	595	–	28	567	5	–
Trucking service and warehousing	1 184	956	20	13	–	7	208	–
Water transportation	59	45	9	9	–	–	5	–
Air transportation	177	154	23	5	–	18	–	–
All other transportation	248	214	34	–	5	29	–	–
Communications	502	473	29	5	7	17	–	–
Electric and gas utilities	491	368	123	–	–	123	–	–
Water supply, sanitary services, and other utilities	1 458	117	1 334	4	64	1 266	7	–
Wholesale and retail trade	**8 912**	**8 275**	**181**	**43**	**55**	**83**	**453**	**3**
Wholesale trade	2 623	2 493	92	11	36	45	35	3
Food and farm products	524	514	6	–	6	–	4	–
Retail trade	6 289	5 782	89	32	19	38	418	–
Hardware, farm equipment and building material retailing	187	172	10	5	–	5	5	–
General merchandise stores	586	576	–	–	–	–	10	–
Food stores	1 267	1 107	19	4	6	9	141	–
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing	600	580	3	–	–	3	17	–
Gasoline service stations	581	518	–	–	–	–	63	–
Apparel and accessories stores	279	276	–	–	–	–	3	–
Furniture home furnishings, and equipment stores	219	200	–	–	–	–	19	–
Eating and drinking places	1 213	1 101	31	20	–	11	81	–
Drugstores	162	158	–	–	–	–	4	–
Other retail trade	1 195	1 094	26	3	13	10	75	–
Finance, insurance, and real estate	**1 677**	**1 304**	**292**	**80**	**6**	**206**	**81**	**–**
Banking and credit agencies	455	413	42	26	6	10	–	–
Insurance	365	338	17	6	–	11	10	–
Other finance and real estate	857	553	233	48	–	185	71	–
Business and repair services	**2 200**	**1 825**	**162**	**41**	**23**	**98**	**213**	**–**
Advertising	23	23	–	–	–	–	–	–
Commercial research, management, and programing services	98	87	11	–	–	11	–	–
Automobile services	822	672	34	12	–	22	116	–
Other business and repair services	1 257	1 043	117	29	23	65	97	–
Personal services	**1 990**	**1 684**	**18**	**–**	**–**	**18**	**288**	**–**
Private households	286	286	–	–	–	–	–	–
Hotels and lodging places	431	409	6	–	–	6	16	–
Laundering, cleaning, and other garment services	523	428	–	–	–	–	95	–
Barber and beauty shops	322	186	–	–	–	–	136	–
Other personal services	428	375	12	–	–	12	41	–
Entertainment and recreation services	**601**	**504**	**73**	**4**	**16**	**53**	**24**	**–**
Professional and related services	**5 439**	**2 759**	**2 504**	**323**	**482**	**1 699**	**176**	**–**
Health services	2 021	1 212	727	263	165	299	82	–
Educational services, government	1 348	–	1 348	21	201	1 126	–	–
Educational services, private	555	545	–	–	–	–	10	–
Welfare, religious, and nonprofit membership organizations	595	423	145	11	23	111	27	–
Other professional and related services	920	579	284	28	93	163	57	–
Public administration[1]	**5 475**	**–**	**5 475**	**3 585**	**196**	**1 694**	**–**	**–**
Postal service	2 627	–	2 627	2 627	–	–	–	–
Federal public administration	539	–	539	539	–	–	–	–
State and local public administration	1 752	–	1 752	–	172	1 580	–	–

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[1] Includes allocated cases not shown separately

Table 186. Industry of Employed Persons by Class of Worker, Race, and Sex: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text For meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More	Total employed	Private wage and salary workers	Government workers				Self employed workers	Unpaid family workers
			Total	Federal	State	Local		
CLEVELAND SMSA—Continued								
Negro—Continued								
Female, 16 years old and over	53 004	38 461	13 223	3 718	1 688	7 817	1 197	123
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	407	210	5	–	–	5	186	6
Agriculture	407	210	5	–	–	5	186	6
Forestry and fisheries	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Mining	30	30	–	–	–	–	–	–
Construction	166	156	6	6	–	–	4	–
Manufacturing	8 495	8 254	196	62	5	129	39	6
Durable goods	4 191	4 091	85	41	5	39	15	–
Logging	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Sawmills, planing mills, and millwork	5	5	–	–	–	–	–	–
Miscellaneous wood products	10	10	–	–	–	–	–	–
Furniture and fixtures	84	80	–	–	–	–	4	–
Stone, clay and glass products	130	130	–	–	–	–	–	–
Cement, concrete gypsum, and plaster products	12	12	–	–	–	–	–	–
Primary iron and steel industries	166	159	7	7	–	–	–	–
Primary nonferrous industries	108	104	4	–	–	4	–	–
Fabricated metal industries including not specified metal	629	624	5	–	–	5	–	–
Machinery, except electrical	337	330	7	7	–	–	–	
Office, accounting, and computing machines	18	18	–	–	–	–	–	
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	1 174	1 155	19	–	5	14	–	–
Radio, television, and communication equipment	172	163	9	–	–	9	–	–
Motor vehicles and motor vehicle equipment	456	440	16	10	–	6	–	
Aircraft and parts	61	57	4	4	–	–	–	–
Other transportation equipment	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Professional and photographic equipment, and watches	139	139	–	–	–	–	–	–
Ordnance	43	38	5	5	–	–	–	
Miscellaneous manufactures and durable goods—allocated	849	820	18	8	–	10	11	–
Nondurable goods	4 197	4 061	106	16	–	90	21	6
Meat products	6	6	–	–	–	–		
Canning and preserving produce, seafoods, and beverages	182	176	6	–	–	6		–
Bakery products	29	24	5	–	–	5	–	–
Other food industries	76	71	–	–	–	–	5	–
Yarn, thread, and fabric mills	62	62	–	–		–		
Other textile mill products	325	316	9	–	–	9	–	–
Apparel and other fabricated textile products	1 367	1 350	7	–	–	7	10	–
Paper and allied products	210	189	17	–	–	17	4	
Printing publishing, and allied industries	445	440	5	–	–	5	–	
Chemicals and allied products	397	386	5	5	–	–		6
Petroleum and coal products	53	53	–	–	–	–		–
Rubber and miscellaneous plastic products	169	161	8	–	–	8	–	–
Footwear, except rubber	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	
Other nondurable goods	876	827	44	11	–	33	5	
Not specified manufacturing industries	107	102	5	5	–	–		–
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities[1]	2 278	2 026	247	18	87	142	5	–
Railroads and railway express service	34	30	4	4	–	–		–
Street railways and bus lines	128	91	37	–	–	37	–	–
Trucking service and warehousing	63	52	6	–	6	–	5	–
Water transportation	5	5	–	–	–	–	–	–
Air transportation	85	69	16	–	–	16		–
All other transportation	45	45	–	–	–	–	–	–
Communications	1 501	1 414	87	10	63	14	–	–
Electric and gas utilities	127	108	19	–	5	14	–	–
Water supply, sanitary services, and other utilities	64	–	64	–	3	61		–
Wholesale and retail trade	7 419	6 956	185	48	49	88	227	51
Wholesale trade	1 206	1 156	20	3	4	13	19	11
Food and farm products	163	160	–	–	–	–	–	3
Retail trade	6 213	5 800	165	45	45	75	208	40
Hardware, farm equipment, and building material retailing	46	46	–	–	–	–	–	–
General merchandise stores	1 451	1 397	30	6	5	19	24	–
Food stores	785	704	7	–	–	7	63	11
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing	50	50	–	–	–	–	–	–
Gasoline service stations	36	31	–	–	–	–		5
Apparel and accessories stores	473	469	–	–	–	–	4	–
Furniture, home furnishings, and equipment stores	85	70	–	–	–	–	15	–
Eating and drinking places	1 721	1 619	48	14	12	22	44	10
Drugstores	204	191	13	5	–	8	–	–
Other retail trade	1 362	1 223	67	20	28	19	58	14
Finance, insurance, and real estate	2 043	1 757	258	114	45	99	28	–
Banking and credit agencies	834	722	112	68	10	34	–	–
Insurance	481	436	45	17	12	16	–	–
Other finance and real estate	728	599	101	29	23	49	28	–
Business and repair services	1 172	990	113	28	31	54	57	12
Advertising	36	36	–	–	–	–	–	–
Commercial research, management, and programing services	122	98	13	8	–	5	11	–
Automobile services	57	52	–	–	–	–	5	–
Other business and repair services	957	804	100	20	31	49	41	12
Personal services	8 252	7 750	73	17	9	47	403	26
Private households	3 378	3 375	–	–	–	–	3	–
Hotels and lodging places	701	672	9	–	–	9	20	–
Laundering, cleaning, and other garment services	1 589	1 514	24	13	–	11	45	6
Barber and beauty shops	613	388	12	–	–	12	213	–
Other personal services	1 971	1 801	28	4	9	15	122	20
Entertainment and recreation services	272	190	79	6	–	73	3	–
Professional and related services	18 976	10 142	8 567	987	1 321	6 259	245	22
Health services	9 370	6 862	2 324	603	608	1 113	167	17
Educational services, government	4 344	–	4 344	218	460	3 666	–	–
Educational services, private	1 379	1 362	–	–	–	–	17	–
Welfare, religious, and nonprofit membership organizations	1 456	633	818	35	131	652	5	–
Other professional and related services	2 427	1 285	1 081	131	122	828	56	5
Public administration[1]	3 494	–	3 494	2 432	141	921	–	–
Postal service	1 167	–	1 167	1 167	–	–	–	–
Federal public administration	968	–	968	968	–	–	–	–
State and local public administration	965	–	965	–	136	829	–	–

[1] Includes allocated cases not shown separately

Table 186. **Industry of Employed Persons by Class of Worker, Race, and Sex: 1970**—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More	Total employed	Private wage and salary workers	Government workers				Self-employed workers	Unpaid family workers
			Total	Federal	State	Local		
COLUMBUS SMSA								
Total								
Male, 16 years old and over	219 743	168 113	36 373	8 830	16 330	11 213	14 943	314
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	3 784	1 448	278	70	190	18	1 950	108
Agriculture	3 689	1 424	207	30	159	18	1 950	108
Forestry and fisheries	95	24	71	40	31	–	–	–
Mining	839	743	13	–	13	–	76	7
Construction	19 020	14 660	1 918	81	1 391	446	2 442	–
Manufacturing	62 399	60 609	1 148	656	239	253	616	26
Durable goods	45 457	44 216	860	589	77	194	368	13
Logging	37	33	–	–	–	–	4	–
Sawmills, planing mills, and millwork	177	167	–	–	–	–	10	–
Miscellaneous wood products	103	93	–	–	–	–	10	–
Furniture and fixtures	931	911	–	–	–	–	20	–
Stone, clay, and glass products	2 695	2 637	26	21	–	5	32	–
Cement, concrete, gypsum, and plaster products	586	576	5	–	–	5	5	–
Primary iron and steel industries	3 210	3 167	31	8	7	16	12	–
Primary nonferrous industries	328	328	–	–	–	–	–	–
Fabricated metal industries, including not specified metal	4 875	4 806	24	20	–	4	45	–
Machinery, except electrical	8 944	8 803	56	20	13	23	85	–
Office, accounting, and computing machines	477	477	–	–	–	–	–	–
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	10 527	10 379	110	54	11	45	38	–
Radio, television, and communication equipment	3 790	3 742	42	25	–	17	6	–
Motor vehicles and motor vehicle equipment	2 720	2 703	13	8	–	5	4	–
Aircraft and parts	4 135	3 745	377	363	–	14	6	7
Other transportation equipment	115	115	–	–	–	–	–	–
Professional and photographic equipment, and watches	1 969	1 948	5	–	–	5	16	–
Ordnance	209	179	30	30	–	–	–	–
Miscellaneous manufactures and durable goods—allocated	4 482	4 202	188	65	46	77	86	6
Nondurable goods	16 517	16 026	250	41	156	53	228	13
Meat products	496	492	–	–	–	–	4	–
Canning and preserving produce, seafoods, and beverages	1 268	1 253	–	–	–	–	15	–
Bakery products	883	864	5	–	5	–	9	5
Other food industries	1 937	1 875	49	14	22	13	13	–
Yarn, thread, and fabric mills	190	185	5	–	–	5	–	–
Other textile mill products	623	606	12	–	–	12	5	–
Apparel and other fabricated textile products	339	317	–	–	–	–	14	8
Paper and allied products	1 290	1 280	10	–	4	6	–	–
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	3 584	3 388	77	9	63	5	119	–
Chemicals and allied products	2 179	2 149	25	–	16	9	5	–
Petroleum and coal products	205	205	–	–	–	–	–	–
Rubber and miscellaneous plastic products	2 088	2 070	12	8	4	–	6	–
Footwear, except rubber	393	393	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other nondurable goods	1 042	949	55	10	42	3	38	–
Not specified manufacturing industries	425	367	38	26	6	6	20	–
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities[1]	18 660	16 408	1 717	147	182	1 388	535	–
Railroads and railway express service	3 252	3 211	41	31	10	–	–	–
Street railways and bus lines	736	633	93	–	8	85	10	–
Trucking service and warehousing	5 507	5 043	76	39	12	25	388	–
Water transportation	26	21	–	–	–	–	5	–
Air transportation	716	618	98	6	29	63	–	–
All other transportation	768	742	5	–	5	–	21	–
Communications	2 692	2 605	87	15	63	9	–	–
Electric and gas utilities	2 706	2 555	145	6	4	135	6	–
Water supply, sanitary services, and other utilities	1 150	129	1 005	–	45	960	16	–
Wholesale and retail trade	45 007	41 387	434	156	212	66	3 089	97
Wholesale trade	12 820	12 120	105	44	29	32	595	–
Food and farm products	2 470	2 358	9	–	4	5	103	–
Retail trade	32 187	29 267	329	112	183	34	2 494	97
Hardware, farm equipment, and building material retailing	1 593	1 464	5	5	–	–	124	–
General merchandise stores	4 406	4 260	30	10	20	–	116	–
Food stores	5 382	4 975	61	51	5	5	323	23
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing	3 535	3 438	–	–	–	–	91	6
Gasoline service stations	2 663	2 202	26	4	12	10	435	–
Apparel and accessories stores	1 351	1 240	4	4	–	–	107	–
Furniture, home furnishings, and equipment stores	1 826	1 603	5	–	5	–	218	–
Eating and drinking places	5 552	4 911	47	5	37	5	555	39
Drugstores	772	706	–	–	–	–	66	–
Other retail trade	5 107	4 468	151	33	104	14	459	29
Finance, insurance, and real estate	11 497	10 099	336	78	129	129	1 048	14
Banking and credit agencies	2 580	2 512	63	46	9	8	5	–
Insurance	5 444	4 942	70	11	49	10	427	5
Other finance and real estate	3 473	2 645	203	21	71	111	616	9
Business and repair services	7 073	5 596	322	72	150	100	1 131	24
Advertising	483	440	10	–	10	–	33	–
Commercial research, management, and programing services	817	658	86	24	43	19	73	–
Automobile services	1 984	1 581	48	13	10	25	340	15
Other business and repair services	3 789	2 917	178	35	87	56	685	9
Personal services	4 182	3 242	62	22	20	20	854	24
Private households	332	324	–	–	–	–	8	–
Hotels and lodging places	1 042	959	22	6	6	10	56	5
Laundering, cleaning, and other garment services	1 078	903	31	16	11	4	130	14
Barber and beauty shops	947	450	–	–	–	–	492	5
Other personal services	783	606	9	–	3	6	168	–
Entertainment and recreation services	1 748	1 310	249	17	83	149	189	–
Professional and related services	30 852	12 611	15 214	389	10 198	4 627	3 013	14
Health services	5 556	2 379	1 902	64	1 670	168	1 275	–
Educational services, government	11 815	–	11 815	158	7 625	4 032	–	–
Educational services, private	2 801	2 714	–	–	–	–	87	–
Welfare, religious, and nonprofit membership organizations	3 210	2 559	540	68	299	173	111	–
Other professional and related services	7 470	4 959	957	99	604	254	1 540	14
Public administration[1]	14 682	–	14 682	7 142	3 523	4 017	–	–
Postal service	2 891	–	2 891	2 891	–	–	–	–
Federal public administration	4 059	–	4 059	4 059	–	–	–	–
State and local public administration	7 347	–	7 347	–	3 442	3 905	–	–

[1] Includes allocated cases not shown separately.

Table 186. Industry of Employed Persons by Class of Worker, Race, and Sex: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text For meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More	Total employed	Private wage and salary workers	Government workers				Self employed workers	Unpaid family workers
			Total	Federal	State	Local		
COLUMBUS SMSA—Continued								
Total—Continued								
Female, 16 years old and over	146 699	107 607	34 790	4 876	15 936	13 978	3 467	835
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	528	301	39	26	13	–	137	51
Agriculture	512	301	23	10	13	–	137	51
Forestry and fisheries	16	–	16	16	–	–	–	–
Mining	87	78	9	–	9	–	–	–
Construction	1 682	1 149	450	14	406	30	59	24
Manufacturing	23 468	22 799	481	211	174	96	152	36
Durable goods	14 978	14 592	325	178	87	60	47	14
Logging	9	9	–	–	–	–	–	–
Sawmills, planing mills, and millwork	42	42	–	–	–	–	–	–
Miscellaneous wood products	38	34	–	–	–	–	4	–
Furniture and fixtures	252	252	–	–	–	–	–	–
Stone, clay, and glass products	1 203	1 203	–	–	–	–	–	–
Cement, concrete, gypsum, and plaster products	37	37	–	–	–	–	–	–
Primary iron and steel industries	235	231	–	–	–	–	4	–
Primary nonferrous industries	46	46	–	–	–	–	–	–
Fabricated metal industries, including not specified metal	1 198	1 173	20	20	–	–	5	–
Machinery, except electrical	1 362	1 351	5	–	5	–	6	–
Office, accounting, and computing machines	93	93	–	–	–	–	–	–
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	5 987	5 873	109	38	36	35	5	–
Radio, television, and communication equipment	3 168	3 097	66	19	26	21	5	–
Motor vehicles and motor vehicle equipment	856	853	3	–	–	3	–	–
Aircraft and parts	952	857	95	84	6	5	–	–
Other transportation equipment	15	15	–	–	–	–	–	–
Professional and photographic equipment, and watches	1 099	1 091	–	–	–	–	–	8
Ordnance	128	112	16	16	–	–	–	–
Miscellaneous manufactures and durable goods—allocated	1 556	1 450	77	20	40	17	23	6
Nondurable goods	8 222	7 954	141	24	81	36	105	22
Meat products	90	90	–	–	–	–	–	–
Canning and preserving produce, seafoods, and beverages	213	213	–	–	–	–	–	–
Bakery products	491	476	10	–	10	–	5	–
Other food industries	675	665	–	–	–	–	5	5
Yarn, thread, and fabric mills	67	67	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other textile mill products	123	117	–	–	–	–	6	–
Apparel and other fabricated textile products	380	351	14	10	–	4	12	3
Paper and allied products	502	502	–	–	–	–	–	–
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	2 583	2 443	77	14	57	6	63	–
Chemicals and allied products	683	666	7	–	–	7	5	5
Petroleum and coal products	71	66	–	–	–	–	–	5
Rubber and miscellaneous plastic products	545	545	–	–	–	–	–	–
Footwear, except rubber	1 063	1 054	9	–	–	9	–	–
Other nondurable goods	736	699	24	–	14	10	9	4
Not specified manufacturing industries	268	253	15	9	6	–	–	
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities[1]	5 317	4 785	496	25	107	364	21	15
Railroads and railway express service	132	121	11	–	5	6	–	–
Street railways and bus lines	292	68	214	–	25	189	5	5
Trucking service and warehousing	695	672	12	–	–	12	6	5
Water transportation	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Air transportation	172	136	36	4	18	14	–	–
All other transportation	168	151	12	–	6	6	–	5
Communications	2 732	2 663	69	14	37	18	–	–
Electric and gas utilities	695	672	23	–	–	23	–	–
Water supply, sanitary services, and other utilities	75	15	60	–	9	51	–	–
Wholesale and retail trade	33 024	31 166	468	114	283	71	992	398
Wholesale trade	3 892	3 764	40	30	10	–	33	55
Food and farm products	576	549	5	–	5	–	11	11
Retail trade	29 132	27 402	428	84	273	71	959	343
Hardware, farm equipment, and building material retailing	418	364	8	8	–	–	25	21
General merchandise stores	8 328	8 110	48	41	7	–	164	6
Food stores	3 700	3 412	32	5	18	9	169	87
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing	561	522	13	–	13	–	6	20
Gasoline service stations	129	102	6	–	6	–	18	3
Apparel and accessories stores	1 958	1 894	–	–	–	–	53	11
Furniture, home furnishings, and equipment stores	739	679	5	5	–	–	40	7
Eating and drinking places	7 161	6 655	186	10	128	48	199	121
Drugstores	1 119	1 093	14	5	9	–	–	12
Other retail trade	5 019	4 571	116	10	92	14	277	55
Finance, insurance, and real estate	12 949	12 256	434	136	202	96	218	41
Banking and credit agencies	4 028	3 844	184	89	63	32	–	–
Insurance	6 067	5 866	135	31	78	26	49	17
Other finance and real estate	2 854	2 546	115	16	61	30	169	24
Business and repair services	3 591	3 232	131	25	77	29	192	36
Advertising	409	380	5	–	–	5	14	10
Commercial research, management, and programing services	631	546	46	7	28	11	39	–
Automobile services	226	189	4	–	–	4	27	6
Other business and repair services	2 325	2 117	76	18	49	9	112	20
Personal services	10 353	9 266	128	25	82	21	885	74
Private households	3 129	3 105	–	–	–	–	24	–
Hotels and lodging places	1 730	1 545	27	6	21	–	143	15
Laundering, cleaning, and other garment services	1 782	1 677	32	–	22	10	44	29
Barber and beauty shops	1 833	1 291	33	14	19	–	496	13
Other personal services	1 879	1 648	36	5	20	11	178	17
Entertainment and recreation services	1 002	849	96	–	39	57	54	3
Professional and related services	46 349	21 726	23 709	579	11 206	11 924	757	157
Health services	14 999	10 350	4 287	128	3 533	626	282	80
Educational services, government	16 539	–	16 539	263	6 494	9 782	–	–
Educational services, private	4 868	4 603	–	–	–	–	265	–
Welfare, religious, and nonprofit membership organizations	3 993	2 806	1 158	75	474	609	18	11
Other professional and related services	5 950	3 967	1 725	113	705	907	192	66
Public administration[1]	8 349	–	8 349	3 721	3 338	1 290	–	–
Postal service	532	–	532	532	–	–	–	–
Federal public administration	2 975	–	2 975	2 975	–	–	–	–
State and local public administration	4 462	–	4 462	–	3 217	1 245	–	–

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[1] Includes allocated cases not shown separately

[Data based on sample, see text For meaning of symbols see text]

The State Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More	Total employed	Private wage and salary workers	Government workers				Self-employed workers	Unpaid family workers
			Total	Federal	State	Local		
COLUMBUS SMSA—Continued								
Negro								
Male, 16 years old and over	20 186	14 051	5 365	2 130	1 488	1 747	766	4
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	159	103	15	4	8	3	41	–
Agriculture	153	97	15	4	8	3	41	–
Forestry and fisheries	6	6	–	–	–	–	–	–
Mining	26	26	–	–	–	–	–	–
Construction	1 964	1 605	152	14	76	62	207	–
Manufacturing	6 062	5 838	208	104	31	73	16	–
Durable goods	4 909	4 735	162	83	23	56	12	–
Logging	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Sawmills, planing mills, and millwork	4	4	–	–	–	–	–	–
Miscellaneous wood products	3	3	–	–	–	–	–	–
Furniture and fixtures	49	44	–	–	–	–	5	–
Stone, clay, and glass products	188	177	11	11	–	–	–	–
Cement, concrete, gypsum and plaster products	44	44	–	–	–	–	–	–
Primary iron and steel industries	1 050	1 024	23	–	7	16	3	–
Primary nonferrous industries	117	117	–	–	–	–	–	–
Fabricated metal industries, including not specified metal	388	384	4	–	–	4	–	–
Machinery, except electrical	748	721	27	11	3	13	–	–
Office, accounting, and computing machines	13	13	–	–	–	–	–	–
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	951	922	29	17	6	6	–	–
Radio, television, and communication equipment	270	270	–	–	–	–	–	–
Motor vehicles and motor vehicle equipment	183	179	–	–	–	–	4	–
Aircraft and parts	285	259	26	23	–	3	–	–
Other transportation equipment	5	5	–	–	–	–	–	–
Professional and photographic equipment, and watches	59	59	–	–	–	–	–	–
Ordnance	22	10	12	12	–	–	–	–
Miscellaneous manufactures and durable goods—allocated	857	827	30	9	7	14	–	–
Nondurable goods	1 115	1 078	33	14	8	11	4	–
Meat products	9	9	–	–	–	–	–	–
Canning and preserving produce, seafoods, and beverages	75	75	–	–	–	–	–	–
Bakery products	114	114	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other food industries	85	66	15	9	–	6	4	–
Yarn, thread, and fabric mills	44	44	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other textile mill products	72	72	–	–	–	–	–	–
Apparel and other fabricated textile products	35	35	–	–	–	–	–	–
Paper and allied products	85	85	–	–	–	–	–	–
Printing publishing, and allied industries	144	139	5	–	–	5	–	–
Chemicals and allied products	208	208	–	–	–	–	–	–
Petroleum and coal products	5	5	–	–	–	–	–	–
Rubber and miscellaneous plastic products	82	82	–	–	–	–	–	–
Footwear, except rubber	53	53	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other nondurable goods	104	91	13	5	8	–	–	–
Not specified manufacturing industries	38	25	13	7	–	6	–	–
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities[1]	1 774	1 048	613	59	62	492	113	–
Railroads and railway express service	94	94	–	–	–	–	–	–
Street railways and bus lines	87	54	33	–	8	25	–	–
Trucking service and warehousing	381	280	18	18	–	–	83	–
Water transportation	6	6	–	–	–	–	–	–
Air transportation	61	37	24	–	4	20	–	–
All other transportation	75	75	–	–	–	–	–	–
Communications	182	163	19	5	14	–	–	–
Electric and gas utilities	153	122	31	–	4	27	–	–
Water supply sanitary services, and other utilities	442	69	362	–	26	336	11	–
Wholesale and retail trade	2 832	2 685	44	22	13	9	99	4
Wholesale trade	735	694	18	4	5	9	23	–
Food and farm products	136	136	–	–	–	–	–	–
Retail trade	2 097	1 991	26	18	8	–	76	4
Hardware, farm equipment, and building material retailing	60	55	–	–	–	–	5	–
General merchandise stores	361	337	5	5	–	–	19	–
Food stores	309	297	–	–	–	–	8	4
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing	244	244	–	–	–	–	–	–
Gasoline service stations	139	135	4	4	–	–	–	–
Apparel and accessories stores	108	108	–	–	–	–	–	–
Furniture, home furnishings, and equipment stores	66	62	–	–	–	–	4	–
Eating and drinking places	456	427	–	–	–	–	29	–
Drugstores	28	22	–	–	–	–	6	–
Other retail trade	326	304	17	9	8	–	5	–
Finance, insurance, and real estate	621	552	54	6	–	48	15	–
Banking and credit agencies	117	113	4	–	–	4	–	–
Insurance	177	177	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other finance and real estate	327	262	50	6	–	44	15	–
Business and repair services	631	474	63	20	20	23	94	–
Advertising	32	27	5	–	5	–	–	–
Commercial research, management, and programing services	49	40	9	9	–	–	–	–
Automobile services	159	137	6	–	–	6	16	–
Other business and repair services	391	270	43	11	15	17	78	–
Personal services	709	614	32	16	11	5	63	–
Private households	109	109	–	–	–	–	–	–
Hotels and lodging places	211	194	11	–	6	5	6	–
Laundering, cleaning, and other garment services	219	177	21	16	5	–	21	–
Barber and beauty shops	85	55	–	–	–	–	30	–
Other personal services	85	79	–	–	–	–	6	–
Entertainment and recreation services	151	80	57	6	5	46	14	–
Professional and related services	2 829	1 026	1 699	84	910	705	104	–
Health services	667	330	304	14	260	30	33	–
Educational services, government	1 049	–	1 049	11	459	579	–	–
Educational services, private	153	153	–	–	–	–	–	–
Welfare, religious, and nonprofit membership organizations	431	248	167	47	73	47	16	–
Other professional and related services	529	295	179	12	118	49	55	–
Public administration[1]	2 428	–	2 428	1 795	352	281	–	–
Postal service	864	–	864	864	–	–	–	–
Federal public administration	863	–	863	863	–	–	–	–
State and local public administration	593	–	593	–	336	257	–	–

[1] Includes allocated cases not shown separately.

Table 186. **Industry of Employed Persons by Class of Worker, Race, and Sex: 1970**—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text For meaning of symbols see text]

The State Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More	Total employed	Private wage and salary workers	Government workers				Self employed workers	Unpaid family workers
			Total	Federal	State	Local		
COLUMBUS SMSA—Continued								
Negro—Continued								
Female, 16 years old and over	18 293	11 988	6 056	1 598	2 752	1 706	228	21
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	62	45	–	–	–	–	17	–
Agriculture	62	45	–	–	–	–	17	–
Forestry and fisheries	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Mining	8	8	–	–	–	–	–	–
Construction	134	70	53	14	33	6	11	–
Manufacturing	2 525	2 447	71	31	16	24	7	–
Durable goods	1 702	1 654	48	21	3	24	–	–
Logging	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Sawmills planing mills, and millwork	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	
Miscellaneous wood products	3	3	–	–	–	–	–	–
Furniture and fixtures	15	15	–	–	–	–	–	–
Stone, clay, and glass products	90	90	–	–	–	–	–	
Cement, concrete gypsum and plaster products	6	6	–	–	–	–	–	
Primary iron and steel industries	35	35	–	–	–	–	–	–
Primary nonferrous industries	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	
Fabricated metal industries, including not specified metal	49	49	–	–	–	–	–	
Machinery, except electrical	101	101	–	–			–	–
Office, accounting, and computing machines	6	6	–	–	–	–	–	
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	1 001	966	35	12	3	20	–	
Radio television, and communication equipment	599	579	20	5	3	12	–	
Motor vehicles and motor vehicle equipment	32	32	–	–	–	–	–	
Aircraft and parts	78	78	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other transportation equipment	6	6	–	–	–	–		
Professional and photographic equipment, and watches	67	67	–	–	–	–	–	
Ordnance	5	5	–	–	–	–	–	
Miscellaneous manufactures and durable goods -allocated	220	207	13	9	–	4	–	
Nondurable goods	793	763	23	10	13	–	7	
Meat products	15	15	–	–		–		
Canning and preserving produce, seafoods, and beverages	12	12	–	–	–	–		
Bakery products	37	27	10	–	10	–	–	
Other food industries	9	9	–		–			
Yarn, thread, and fabric mills	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	
Other textile mill products	8	8	–		–	–		
Apparel and other fabricated textile products	77	67	10	10	–	–	–	
Paper and allied products	27	27	–	–	–			
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	249	242	–	–	–	–	7	
Chemicals and allied products	32	32	–	–	–	–	–	
Petroleum and coal products	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	
Rubber and miscellaneous plastic products	4	4	–	–	–	–		
Footwear, except rubber	168	168	–	–	–	–		
Other nondurable goods	155	152	3	–	3			
Not specified manufacturing industries	30	30	–	–	–			
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities[1]	667	611	56	–	24	32	–	–
Railroads and railway express service	4	4	–	–	–	–		
Street railways and bus lines	23	5	18	–	5	13	–	
Trucking service and warehousing	17	17	–	–	–			
Water transportation	–	–	–	–	–	–		
Air transportation	–	–	–	–	–			
All other transportation	19	19	–	–	–	–		
Communications	411	392	19	–	12	7		–
Electric and gas utilities	77	77	–	–	–	–		
Water supply, sanitary services, and other utilities	8	5	3	–	–	3	–	
Wholesale and retail trade	2 152	2 008	78	29	39	10	56	10
Wholesale trade	214	200	14	14	–		–	
Food and farm products	20	20	–	–	–	–		–
Retail trade	1 938	1 808	64	15	39	10	56	10
Hardware, farm equipment, and building material retailing	16	9	2	2	–	–	5	
General merchandise stores	523	505	13	13	–	–	5	
Food stores	174	157	4	–	–	4	8	5
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing	5	–	5	–	5	–	–	–
Gasoline service stations	7	7	–	–	–	–	–	
Apparel and accessories stores	174	169	–	–	–	–	5	
Furniture, home furnishings, and equipment stores	57	51	–	–	–	–	6	
Eating and drinking places	616	560	35	–	29	6	16	5
Drugstores	16	16	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other retail trade	350	334	5	–	5	–	11	–
Finance, insurance, and real estate	864	769	69	21	10	38	26	–
Banking and credit agencies	255	227	28	17	5	6	–	
Insurance	437	418	19	4	5	10	–	–
Other finance and real estate	172	124	22	–	–	22	26	–
Business and repair services	234	207	27	16	11	–	–	–
Advertising	9	9	–	–	–	–	–	–
Commercial research, management, and programing services	33	21	12	7	5	–	–	
Automobile services	9	9	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other business and repair services	183	168	15	9	6	–	–	
Personal services	3 038	2 919	39	9	19	11	74	6
Private households	1 318	1 318	–	–	–	–	–	
Hotels and lodging places	395	390	5	–	5	–	–	
Laundering, cleaning, and other garment services	360	345	15	–	9	6	–	–
Barber and beauty shops	217	130	14	9	5	–	67	6
Other personal services	748	736	5	–	–	5	7	
Entertainment and recreation services	76	48	28	–	15	13	–	–
Professional and related services	6 573	2 856	3 675	195	2 078	1 402	37	5
Health services	2 930	1 787	1 120	39	950	131	18	5
Educational services, government	1 650	–	1 650	33	753	864	–	–
Educational services, private	311	308	–	–	–	–	3	–
Welfare, religious, and nonprofit membership organizations	770	374	390	49	185	156	6	–
Other professional and related services	912	387	515	74	190	251	10	–
Public administration[1]	1 960	–	1 960	1 283	507	170	–	–
Postal service	174	–	174	174	–	–	–	–
Federal public administration	952	–	952	952	–	–	–	–
State and local public administration	615	–	615	–	457	158	–	–

[1] Includes allocated cases not shown separately

Table 186. **Industry of Employed Persons by Class of Worker, Race, and Sex: 1970**—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More	Total employed	Private wage and salary workers	Government workers				Self-employed workers	Unpaid family workers
			Total	Federal	State	Local		
DAYTON SMSA								
Total								
Male, 16 years old and over	209 610	167 969	28 182	15 976	2 607	9 599	13 185	274
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	3 998	1 369	49	4	9	36	2 502	78
Agriculture	3 981	1 361	40	4	9	27	2 502	78
Forestry and fisheries	17	8	9	–	–	9	–	–
Mining	508	484	9	–	–	9	15	–
Construction	13 408	10 442	836	39	244	553	2 111	19
Manufacturing	97 918	96 121	954	564	114	276	810	33
Durable goods	72 754	71 497	698	438	85	175	537	22
Logging	16	11	–	–	–	–	5	–
Sawmills, planing mills, and millwork	245	245	–	–	–	–	–	–
Miscellaneous wood products	137	127	–	–	–	–	10	–
Furniture and fixtures	507	484	9	–	–	9	14	–
Stone, clay, and glass products	1 535	1 515	6	–	–	6	14	–
Cement, concrete, gypsum, and plaster products	1 182	1 171	6	–	–	6	5	–
Primary iron and steel industries	2 624	2 579	28	14	4	10	17	–
Primary nonferrous industries	952	938	–	–	–	–	14	–
Fabricated metal industries, including not specified metal	3 113	3 048	17	12	–	5	48	–
Machinery, except electrical	29 191	28 886	104	45	28	31	201	–
Office, accounting, and computing machines	14 140	14 081	44	18	5	21	15	–
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	17 728	17 543	108	68	12	28	66	11
Radio, television, and communication equipment	357	337	6	6	–	–	14	–
Motor vehicles and motor vehicle equipment	8 631	8 538	71	35	–	36	22	–
Aircraft and parts	1 425	1 410	4	4	–	–	11	–
Other transportation equipment	429	418	6	–	–	6	5	–
Professional and photographic equipment, and watches	354	339	–	–	–	–	15	–
Ordnance	806	677	129	117	12	–	–	–
Miscellaneous manufactures and durable goods—allocated	5 061	4 739	216	143	29	44	95	11
Nondurable goods	24 584	24 113	208	98	25	85	252	11
Meat products	929	914	–	–	–	–	15	–
Canning and preserving produce, seafoods, and beverages	428	410	4	–	–	4	14	–
Bakery products	729	717	5	5	–	–	7	–
Other food industries	761	708	–	–	–	–	42	11
Yarn, thread, and fabric mills	161	154	7	7	–	–	–	–
Other textile mill products	171	171	–	–	–	–	–	–
Apparel and other fabricated textile products	108	93	–	–	–	–	15	–
Paper and allied products	3 541	3 522	15	10	–	5	4	–
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	8 414	8 238	74	34	12	28	102	–
Chemicals and allied products	1 689	1 657	22	15	–	7	10	–
Petroleum and coal products	129	129	–	–	–	–	–	–
Rubber and miscellaneous plastic products	6 236	6 185	19	4	4	11	32	–
Footwear, except rubber	27	23	–	–	–	–	4	–
Other nondurable goods	1 261	1 192	62	23	9	30	7	–
Not specified manufacturing industries	580	511	48	28	4	16	21	–
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities[1]	10 861	9 416	1 152	66	26	1 060	287	6
Railroads and railway express service	617	612	5	5	–	–	–	–
Street railways and bus lines	602	505	97	8	–	89	–	–
Trucking service and warehousing	3 358	3 104	12	6	6	–	236	6
Water transportation	26	26	–	–	–	–	–	–
Air transportation	525	477	43	16	–	27	5	–
All other transportation	351	331	15	–	4	11	5	–
Communications	1 761	1 733	28	15	5	8	–	–
Electric and gas utilities	2 136	2 040	96	7	5	84	–	–
Water supply, sanitary services, and other utilities	934	188	746	4	6	736	–	–
Wholesale and retail trade	31 582	28 369	417	213	125	79	2 742	54
Wholesale trade	7 432	6 968	70	38	8	24	394	–
Food and farm products	1 413	1 335	–	–	–	–	78	–
Retail trade	24 150	21 401	347	175	117	55	2 348	54
Hardware, farm equipment, and building material retailing	1 407	1 245	6	–	6	–	151	5
General merchandise stores	3 067	3 000	21	17	–	4	46	–
Food stores	4 301	3 932	56	56	–	–	301	12
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing	3 214	3 074	7	–	–	7	133	–
Gasoline service stations	2 731	2 120	34	14	8	12	573	4
Apparel and accessories stores	766	729	5	5	–	–	32	–
Furniture, home furnishings, and equipment stores	1 525	1 239	8	–	–	8	278	–
Eating and drinking places	3 261	2 808	59	46	8	5	383	11
Drugstores	637	566	4	–	4	–	67	–
Other retail trade	3 241	2 688	147	37	91	19	384	22
Finance, insurance, and real estate	5 659	4 785	146	61	12	73	713	15
Banking and credit agencies	1 433	1 397	29	17	–	12	7	–
Insurance	2 024	1 714	20	15	5	–	290	–
Other finance and real estate	2 202	1 674	97	29	7	61	416	15
Business and repair services	6 479	5 411	104	72	5	27	937	27
Advertising	447	410	4	4	–	–	33	–
Commercial research, management, and programing services	1 257	1 166	20	15	–	5	71	–
Automobile services	1 781	1 384	19	5	5	9	366	12
Other business and repair services	2 994	2 451	61	48	–	13	467	15
Personal services	2 972	2 227	22	–	16	6	707	16
Private households	126	126	–	–	–	–	–	–
Hotels and lodging places	592	531	12	–	6	6	44	5
Laundering, cleaning, and other garment services	747	665	–	–	–	–	82	–
Barber and beauty shops	810	395	–	–	–	–	404	11
Other personal services	697	510	10	–	10	–	177	–
Entertainment and recreation services	1 179	981	77	14	–	63	121	–
Professional and related services	17 266	8 364	6 636	909	1 622	4 105	2 240	26
Health services	3 680	1 791	932	461	298	173	952	5
Educational services, government	5 024	–	5 024	145	1 166	3 713	–	–
Educational services, private	3 171	3 100	–	–	–	–	59	12
Welfare, religious, and nonprofit membership organizations	2 033	1 742	146	–	72	74	145	–
l and related services	3 358	1 731	534	303	86	145	1 084	9
dministration[1]	17 780	–	17 780	14 034	434	3 312	–	–
	1 885	–	1 885	1 885	–	–	–	–
ministration	11 693	–	11 693	11 693	–	–	–	–
public administration	3 633	–	3 633	–	429	3 204	–	–

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ides allocated cases not shown separately.

[Data based on sample, see text For meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More	Total employed	Private wage and salary workers	Government workers				Self employed workers	Unpaid family workers
			Total	Federal	State	Local		
DAYTON SMSA—Continued								
Total—Continued								
Female, 16 years old and over	122 688	94 073	24 199	8 139	3 522	12 538	3 610	806
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	710	435	6	–	–	6	151	118
Agriculture	701	432	–	–	–	–	151	118
Forestry and fisheries	9	3	6	–	–	6	–	–
Mining	34	28	–	–	–	–	6	–
Construction	1 084	923	33	4	19	10	92	36
Manufacturing	26 311	25 736	348	179	38	131	191	36
Durable goods	15 715	15 444	206	124	33	49	60	5
Logging	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Sawmills, planing mills, and millwork	64	64	–	–	–	–	–	–
Miscellaneous wood products	43	43	–	–	–	–	–	–
Furniture and fixtures	249	243	6	6	–	–	–	–
Stone, clay, and glass products	405	385	–	–	–	–	20	–
Cement, concrete, gypsum, and plaster products	137	137	–	–	–	–	–	–
Primary iron and steel industries	159	155	–	–	–	–	4	–
Primary nonferrous industries	178	178	–	–	–	–	–	–
Fabricated metal industries, including not specified metal	773	757	5	–	–	5	11	–
Machinery, except electrical	5 655	5 594	51	21	13	17	5	5
Office, accounting, and computing machines	3 564	3 530	34	16	7	11	–	–
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	4 256	4 240	16	11	5	–	–	–
Radio, television, and communication equipment	184	184	–	–	–	–	–	–
Motor vehicles and motor vehicle equipment	1 516	1 481	35	8	5	22	–	–
Aircraft and parts	443	434	9	4	5	–	–	–
Other transportation equipment	52	52	–	–	–	–	–	–
Professional and photographic equipment, and watches	186	180	–	–	–	–	6	–
Ordnance	338	273	65	65	–	–	–	–
Miscellaneous manufactures and durable goods—allocated	1 398	1 365	19	9	5	5	14	–
Nondurable goods	10 358	10 068	128	45	5	78	131	31
Meat products	205	200	5	5	–	–	–	–
Canning and preserving produce, seafoods, and beverages	77	77	–	–	–	–	–	–
Bakery products	435	410	11	6	–	5	9	5
Other food industries	233	227	–	–	–	–	–	6
Yarn, thread, and fabric mills	116	116	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other textile mill products	199	188	11	–	–	11	–	–
Apparel and other fabricated textile products	355	331	–	–	–	–	24	–
Paper and allied products	1 165	1 153	6	–	–	6	6	–
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	3 495	3 369	39	15	–	24	72	15
Chemicals and allied products	541	531	–	–	–	–	10	–
Petroleum and coal products	42	37	5	–	–	5	–	–
Rubber and miscellaneous plastic products	2 660	2 636	24	4	5	15	–	–
Footwear, except rubber	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other nondurable goods	835	793	27	15	–	12	10	5
Not specified manufacturing industries	238	224	14	10	–	4	–	–
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities[1]	4 019	3 423	543	52	77	414	44	9
Railroads and railway express service	35	35	–	–	–	–	–	–
Street railways and bus lines	537	152	385	6	67	312	–	–
Trucking service and warehousing	369	333	5	5	–	–	22	9
Water transportation	9	9	–	–	–	–	–	–
Air transportation	143	121	22	6	–	16	–	–
All other transportation	369	359	4	4	–	–	6	–
Communications	1 785	1 737	43	27	10	6	5	–
Electric and gas utilities	478	472	6	–	–	6	–	–
Water supply, sanitary services, and other utilities	68	15	53	–	–	53	–	–
Wholesale and retail trade	29 241	27 475	381	229	49	103	1 043	342
Wholesale trade	2 239	2 142	16	5	–	11	70	11
Food and farm products	308	291	–	–	–	–	10	7
Retail trade	27 002	25 333	365	224	49	92	973	331
Hardware, farm equipment, and building material retailing	320	289	–	–	–	–	–	31
General merchandise stores	8 941	8 702	72	58	5	9	158	9
Food stores	3 148	2 905	40	20	14	6	144	59
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing	565	550	–	–	–	–	4	11
Gasoline service stations	134	98	–	–	–	–	21	15
Apparel and accessories stores	1 552	1 494	8	8	–	–	45	5
Furniture, home furnishings, and equipment stores	658	578	–	–	–	–	62	18
Eating and drinking places	6 762	6 266	150	99	14	37	274	72
Drugstores	812	798	–	–	–	–	10	4
Other retail trade	4 110	3 653	95	39	16	40	255	107
Finance, insurance, and real estate	5 522	5 134	170	83	27	60	147	71
Banking and credit agencies	2 601	2 485	108	63	15	30	–	8
Insurance	1 033	1 016	5	–	5	–	4	8
Other finance and real estate	1 888	1 633	57	20	7	30	143	55
Business and repair services	3 359	3 033	92	49	6	37	175	59
Advertising	225	217	–	–	–	–	8	–
Commercial research, management, and programing services	478	398	46	24	–	22	34	–
Automobile services	266	209	6	–	–	6	12	39
Other business and repair services	2 390	2 209	40	25	6	9	121	20
Personal services	9 232	8 081	40	8	8	24	1 074	37
Private households	2 652	2 641	–	–	–	–	11	–
Hotels and lodging places	1 196	1 061	10	–	4	6	120	5
Laundering, cleaning, and other garment services	1 606	1 555	–	–	–	–	36	15
Barber and beauty shops	2 069	1 346	4	–	4	–	707	12
Other personal services	1 709	1 478	26	8	–	18	200	5
Entertainment and recreation services	949	758	68	–	8	60	110	13
Professional and related services	34 341	19 047	14 632	1 311	3 030	10 291	577	85
Health services	12 490	9 978	2 308	765	739	804	164	40
Educational services, government	10 503	–	10 503	241	1 891	8 371	–	–
Educational services, private	5 027	4 723	–	–	–	–	293	11
Welfare, religious, and nonprofit membership organizations	2 180	1 571	587	42	159	386	18	4
Other professional and related services	4 141	2 775	1 234	263	241	730	102	30
Public administration[1]	7 886	–	7 886	6 224	260	1 402	–	–
Postal service	649	–	649	649	–	–	–	–
Federal public administration	5 418	–	5 418	5 418	–	–	–	–
State and local public administration	1 582	–	1 582	–	257	1 325	–	–

[1] Includes allocated cases not shown separately

Table 186. Industry of Employed Persons by Class of Worker, Race, and Sex: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text For meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More	Total employed	Private wage and salary workers	Government workers				Self employed workers	Unpaid family workers
			Total	Federal	State	Local		
DAYTON SMSA—Continued								
Negro								
Male, 16 years old and over	18 640	13 708	4 356	2 784	490	1 082	571	5
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	166	108	–	–	–	–	58	–
Agriculture	166	108	–	–	–	–	58	–
Forestry and fisheries	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Mining	24	24	–	–	–	–	–	–
Construction	985	728	119	12	52	55	138	–
Manufacturing	9 214	8 838	355	210	49	96	21	–
Durable goods	6 939	6 641	288	196	24	68	10	–
Logging	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Sawmills, planing mills, and millwork	2	2	–	–	–	–	–	–
Miscellaneous wood products	10	10	–	–	–	–	–	–
Furniture and fixtures	32	32	–	–	–	–	–	–
Stone, clay, and glass products	67	67	–	–	–	–	–	–
Cement, concrete, gypsum, and plaster products	46	46	–	–	–	–	–	–
Primary iron and steel industries	712	698	14	9	–	5	–	–
Primary nonferrous industries	25	25	–	–	–	–	–	–
Fabricated metal industries, including not specified metal	107	107	–	–	–	–	–	–
Machinery, except electrical	1 220	1 175	45	29	11	5	–	–
Office, accounting and computing machines	621	603	18	18	–	–	–	–
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	1 772	1 714	48	33	8	7	10	–
Radio, television, and communication equipment	22	22	–	–	–	–	–	–
Motor vehicles and motor vehicle equipment	1 213	1 186	27	5	–	22	–	–
Aircraft and parts	51	51	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other transportation equipment	4	4	–	–	–	–	–	–
Professional and photographic equipment, and watches	16	16	–	–	–	–	–	–
Ordnance	41	16	25	25	–	–	–	–
Miscellaneous manufactures and durable goods—allocated	1 667	1 538	129	95	5	29	–	–
Nondurable goods	2 214	2 146	57	14	21	22	11	–
Meat products	57	57	–	–	–	–	–	–
Canning and preserving produce, seafoods and beverages	32	32	–	–	–	–	–	–
Bakery products	114	109	5	5	–	–	–	–
Other food industries	40	40	–	–	–	–	–	–
Yarn, thread, and fabric mills	15	15	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other textile mill products	25	25	–	–	–	–	–	–
Apparel and other fabricated textile products	12	12	–	–	–	–	–	–
Paper and allied products	163	158	5	5	–	–	–	–
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	536	513	23	–	12	11	–	–
Chemicals and allied products	74	74	–	–	–	–	–	–
Petroleum and coal products	9	9	–	–	–	–	–	–
Rubber and miscellaneous plastic products	666	654	4	4	–	–	8	–
Footwear except rubber	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other nondurable goods	471	448	20	–	9	11	3	–
Not specified manufacturing industries	61	51	10	–	4	6	–	–
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities[1]	830	585	228	16	–	212	17	–
Railroads and railway express service	23	23	–	–	–	–	–	–
Street railways and bus lines	74	62	12	–	–	12	–	–
Trucking service and warehousing	139	119	6	6	–	–	14	–
Water transportation	6	6	–	–	–	–	–	–
Air transportation	27	22	5	5	–	–	–	–
All other transportation	8	8	–	–	–	–	–	
Communications	80	77	3	–	–	3	–	–
Electric and gas utilities	158	152	6	–	–	6	–	–
Water supply, sanitary services, and other utilities	140	30	110	–	–	110	–	–
Wholesale and retail trade	1 871	1 698	67	41	16	10	101	5
Wholesale trade	324	318	1	–	–	1	5	–
Food and farm products	61	61	–	–	–	–	–	–
Retail trade	1 547	1 380	66	41	16	9	96	5
Hardware, farm equipment, and building material retailing	30	30	–	–	–	–	–	–
General merchandise stores	143	136	7	7	–	–	–	–
Food stores	205	163	11	11	–	–	26	5
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing	182	174	–	–	–	–	8	–
Gasoline service stations	68	68	–	–	–	–	–	–
Apparel and accessories stores	68	68	–	–	–	–	–	–
Furniture, home furnishings, and equipment stores	52	32	5	–	–	5	15	–
Eating and drinking places	271	208	31	23	8	–	32	–
Drugstores	39	30	–	–	–	–	9	–
Other retail trade	489	471	12	–	8	4	6	–
Finance, insurance, and real estate	207	183	24	15	–	9	–	–
Banking and credit agencies	48	48	–	–	–	–	–	–
Insurance	41	41	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other finance and real estate	118	94	24	15	–	9	–	–
Business and repair services	531	474	11	11	–	–	46	–
Advertising	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Commercial research, management, and programing services	35	35	–	–	–	–	–	–
Automobile services	115	90	–	–	–	–	25	–
Other business and repair services	381	349	11	11	–	–	21	–
Personal services	443	329	–	–	–	–	114	–
Private households	41	41	–	–	–	–	–	–
Hotels and lodging places	81	75	–	–	–	–	6	–
Laundering, cleaning, and other garment services	78	64	–	–	–	–	14	–
Barber and beauty shops	40	17	–	–	–	–	23	–
Other personal services	203	132	–	–	–	–	71	–
Entertainment and recreation services	118	92	11	–	–	11	15	–
Professional and related services	1 722	649	1 012	255	346	411	61	–
Health services	422	174	230	197	22	11	18	–
Educational services, government	611	–	611	25	245	341	–	–
Educational services, private	225	221	–	–	–	–	4	–
Welfare, religious, and nonprofit membership organizations	172	147	19	–	10	9	6	–
Other professional and related services	292	107	152	33	69	50	33	–
Public administration[1]	2 529	–	2 529	2 224	27	278	–	–
Postal service	462	–	462	462	–	–	–	–
Federal public administration	1 489	–	1 489	1 489	–	–	–	–
State and local public administration	236	–	236	–	27	209	–	–

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[1] Includes allocated cases not shown separately

Table 186. **Industry of Employed Persons by Class of Worker, Race, and Sex: 1970**—Continued

[Data based on sample see text For meaning of symbols, see text]

The State **Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More**	Total employed	Private wage and salary workers	Government workers				Self employed workers	Unpaid family workers
			Total	Federal	State	Local		
DAYTON SMSA—Continued								
Negro—Continued								
Female, 16 years old and over	16 109	10 642	5 186	2 442	1 032	1 712	274	7
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	168	128	–	–	–	–	40	–
Agriculture	168	128	–	–	–	–	40	–
Forestry and fisheries	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Mining	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Construction	61	41	14	–	14	–	6	–
Manufacturing	2 638	2 556	82	55	5	22	–	–
Durable goods	1 400	1 343	57	33	5	19	–	–
Logging	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Sawmills, planing mills, and millwork	4	4	–	–	–	–	–	–
Miscellaneous wood products	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Furniture and fixtures	22	22	–	–	–	–	–	–
Stone, clay, and glass products	11	11	–	–	–	–	–	–
Cement, concrete, gypsum, and plaster products	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Primary iron and steel industries	16	16	–	–	–	–	–	–
Primary nonferrous industries	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Fabricated metal industries, including not specified metal	35	35	–	–	–	–	–	–
Machinery, except electrical	533	521	12	6	–	6	–	–
Office, accounting, and computing machines	428	416	12	6	–	6	–	–
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	260	254	6	6	–	–	–	–
Radio, television, and communication equipment	11	11	–	–	–	–	–	–
Motor vehicles and motor vehicle equipment	194	173	21	8	–	13	–	–
Aircraft and parts	22	22	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other transportation equipment	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Professional and photographic equipment, and watches	20	20	–	–	–	–	–	–
Ordnance	12	8	4	4	–	–	–	–
Miscellaneous manufactures and durable goods - allocated	271	257	14	9	5	–	–	–
Nondurable goods	1 194	1 169	25	22	–	3	–	–
Meat products	10	10	–	–	–	–	–	–
Canning and preserving produce, seafoods, and beverages	9	9	–	–	–	–	–	–
Bakery products	42	36	6	6	–	–	–	–
Other food industries	9	9	–	–	–	–	–	–
Yarn, thread, and fabric mills	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other textile mill products	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Apparel and other fabricated textile products	29	29	–	–	–	–	–	–
Paper and allied products	30	30	–	–	–	–	–	–
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	418	408	10	10	–	–	–	–
Chemicals and allied products	26	26	–	–	–	–	–	–
Petroleum and coal products	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Rubber and miscellaneous plastic products	229	226	3	–	–	3	–	–
Footwear, except rubber	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other nondurable goods	392	386	6	6	–	–	–	–
Not specified manufacturing industries	44	44	–	–	–	–	–	–
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities[1]	462	407	55	19	–	36	–	–
Railroads and railway express service	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Street railways and bus lines	32	21	11	6	–	5	–	–
Trucking service and warehousing	12	12	–	–	–	–	–	–
Water transportation	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Air transportation	5	–	5	–	–	5	–	–
All other transportation	23	23	–	–	–	–	–	–
Communications	249	230	19	13	–	6	–	–
Electric and gas utilities	52	52	–	–	–	–	–	–
Water supply, sanitary services, and other utilities	16	–	16	–	–	16	–	–
Wholesale and retail trade	1 816	1 712	59	35	19	5	38	7
Wholesale trade	64	55	5	–	–	5	4	–
Food and farm products	9	9	–	–	–	–	–	–
Retail trade	1 752	1 657	54	35	19	–	34	7
Hardware, farm equipment, and building material retailing	4	4	–	–	–	–	–	–
General merchandise stores	404	399	5	–	5	–	–	–
Food stores	210	185	14	–	14	–	11	–
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing	26	19	–	–	–	–	–	7
Gasoline service stations	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Apparel and accessories stores	140	136	4	4	–	–	–	–
Furniture, home furnishings, and equipment stores	35	35	–	–	–	–	–	–
Eating and drinking places	456	414	25	25	–	–	17	–
Drugstores	33	33	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other retail trade	444	432	6	6	–	–	6	–
Finance, insurance, and real estate	375	314	24	6	7	11	37	–
Banking and credit agencies	105	101	4	–	–	4	–	–
Insurance	34	34	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other finance and real estate	236	179	20	6	7	7	37	–
Business and repair services	324	309	15	15	–	–	–	–
Advertising	10	10	–	–	–	–	–	–
Commercial research, management, and programing services	9	4	5	5	–	–	–	–
Automobile services	17	17	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other business and repair services	288	278	10	10	–	–	–	–
Personal services	2 750	2 624	26	8	–	18	100	–
Private households	1 244	1 240	–	–	–	–	4	–
Hotels and lodging places	151	145	6	–	–	6	–	–
Laundering, cleaning, and other garment services	332	332	–	–	–	–	–	–
Barber and beauty shops	167	99	–	–	–	–	68	–
Other personal services	856	808	20	8	–	12	28	–
Entertainment and recreation services	97	66	24	–	8	16	7	–
Professional and related services	5 663	2 485	3 132	741	947	1 444	46	–
Health services	2 095	1 297	788	440	229	119	10	–
Educational services, government	1 567	–	1 567	85	504	978	–	–
Educational services, private	470	448	–	–	–	–	22	–
Welfare, religious, and nonprofit membership organizations	298	145	149	9	34	106	4	–
Other professional and related services	1 233	595	628	207	180	241	10	–
Public administration[1]	1 755	–	1 755	1 563	32	160	–	–
Postal service	214	–	214	214	–	–	–	–
Federal public administration	1 265	–	1 265	1 265	–	–	–	–
State and local public administration	164	–	164	–	32	132	–	–

[1] Includes allocated cases not shown separately

Table 186. **Industry of Employed Persons by Class of Worker, Race, and Sex: 1970**—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text For meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More	Total employed	Private wage and salary workers	Government workers				Self employed workers	Unpaid family workers
			Total	Federal	State	Local		
HUNTINGTON—ASHLAND, W VA.—KY.—OHIO, SMSA								
Total								
Male, 16 years old and over	55 719	46 258	5 718	1 943	1 628	2 147	3 661	82
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	932	384	67	16	51	-	432	49
Agriculture	883	384	18	5	13	-	432	49
Forestry and fisheries	49	-	49	11	38	-	-	-
Mining	812	800	-	-	-	-	12	-
Construction	5 573	3 987	839	481	248	110	743	4
Manufacturing	20 704	20 477	93	62	6	25	134	-
Durable goods	15 380	15 213	68	43	-	25	99	-
Logging	60	42	-	-	-	-	18	-
Sawmills, planing mills, and millwork	252	242	-	-	-	-	10	-
Miscellaneous wood products	43	38	-	-	-	-	5	-
Furniture and fixtures	248	238	-	-	-	-	10	-
Stone, clay, and glass products	2 059	2 039	-	-	-	-	20	-
Cement, concrete, gypsum, and plaster products	275	263	-	-	-	-	12	-
Primary iron and steel industries	5 389	5 369	14	5	-	9	6	-
Primary nonferrous industries	2 308	2 282	26	22	-	4	-	-
Fabricated metal industries, including not specified metal	840	840	-	-	-	-	-	-
Machinery, except electrical	839	829	5	5	-	-	5	-
Office, accounting, and computing machines	29	29	-	-	-	-	-	-
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	414	409	-	-	-	-	5	-
Radio, television, and communication equipment	81	81	-	-	-	-	-	-
Motor vehicles and motor vehicle equipment	749	749	-	-	-	-	-	-
Aircraft and parts	31	31	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other transportation equipment	1 310	1 310	-	-	-	-	-	-
Professional and photographic equipment, and watches	34	34	-	-	-	-	-	-
Ordnance	6	-	6	6	-	-	-	-
Miscellaneous manufactures and durable goods—allocated	798	761	17	5	-	12	20	-
Nondurable goods	5 258	5 198	25	19	6	-	35	-
Meat products	128	123	-	-	-	-	5	-
Canning and preserving produce, seafoods, and beverages	201	201	-	-	-	-	-	-
Bakery products	132	132	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other food industries	194	194	-	-	-	-	-	-
Yarn, thread, and fabric mills	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other textile mill products	42	42	-	-	-	-	-	-
Apparel and other fabricated textile products	214	214	-	-	-	-	-	-
Paper and allied products	136	130	-	-	-	-	6	-
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	466	454	-	-	-	-	12	-
Chemicals and allied products	2 057	2 051	6	6	-	-	-	-
Petroleum and coal products	1 001	995	6	-	6	-	-	-
Rubber and miscellaneous plastic products	334	334	-	-	-	-	-	-
Footwear, except rubber	43	43	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other nondurable goods	310	285	13	13	-	-	12	-
Not specified manufacturing industries	66	66	-	-	-	-	-	-
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities[1]	7 159	6 611	447	32	76	339	101	-
Railroads and railway express service	3 193	3 167	26	5	-	21	-	-
Street railways and bus lines	281	174	107	-	32	75	-	-
Trucking service and warehousing	1 081	985	17	-	-	17	79	-
Water transportation	221	205	10	10	-	-	6	-
Air transportation	77	73	4	-	-	4	-	-
All other transportation	200	169	26	-	26	-	5	-
Communications	655	641	14	-	10	4	-	-
Electric and gas utilities	723	717	6	-	-	6	-	-
Water supply, sanitary services, and other utilities	357	133	218	3	8	207	6	-
Wholesale and retail trade	9 967	8 925	44	12	16	16	969	29
Wholesale trade	2 859	2 739	7	-	-	7	113	-
Food and farm products	787	739	-	-	-	-	48	-
Retail trade	7 108	6 186	37	12	16	9	856	29
Hardware, farm equipment, and building material retailing	509	482	6	-	6	-	21	-
General merchandise stores	684	645	-	-	-	-	39	-
Food stores	1 286	1 047	9	6	-	3	206	24
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing	1 207	1 115	-	-	-	-	92	-
Gasoline service stations	718	593	-	-	-	-	125	-
Apparel and accessories stores	236	211	-	-	-	-	25	-
Furniture, home furnishings, and equipment stores	532	437	-	-	-	-	95	-
Eating and drinking places	797	684	-	-	-	-	108	5
Drugstores	280	237	-	-	-	-	43	-
Other retail trade	859	735	22	6	10	6	102	-
Finance, insurance, and real estate	1 630	1 404	97	53	14	30	129	-
Banking and credit agencies	467	410	57	34	14	9	-	-
Insurance	728	682	5	5	-	-	41	-
Other finance and real estate	435	312	35	14	-	21	88	-
Business and repair services	1 294	932	23	7	10	6	339	-
Advertising	28	28	-	-	-	-	-	-
Commercial research, management, and programing services	51	46	-	-	-	-	5	-
Automobile services	544	402	23	7	10	6	119	-
Other business and repair services	671	456	-	-	-	-	215	-
Personal services	980	721	4	-	4	-	255	-
Private households	66	55	-	-	-	-	11	-
Hotels and lodging places	212	199	4	-	4	-	9	-
Laundering, cleaning, and other garment services	281	245	-	-	-	-	36	-
	245	91	-	-	-	-	154	-
	176	131	-	-	-	-	45	-
vices	356	318	21	5	-	16	17	-
	4 331	1 699	2 102	190	1 007	905	530	-
	1 169	557	350	96	183	71	262	-
	1 549	-	1 549	49	738	762	-	-
	327	316	-	-	-	-	11	-
rship organizations	690	514	126	35	63	28	50	-
	596	312	77	10	23	44	207	-
	1 981	-	1 981	1 085	196	700	-	-
	538	-	538	538	-	-	-	-
	513	-	513	513	-	-	-	-
	878	-	878	-	196	682	-	-

shown separately

Table 186. Industry of Employed Persons by Class of Worker, Race, and Sex: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text For meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More	Total employed	Private wage and salary workers	Government workers				Self employed workers	Unpaid family workers
			Total	Federal	State	Local		
HUNTINGTON–ASHLAND, W. VA.–KY.–OHIO, SMSA—Continued								
Total—Continued								
Female, 16 years old and over	28 218	21 180	5 667	793	1 873	3 001	1 126	245
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	149	98	16	6	10	–	35	–
Agriculture	132	98	4	–	4	–	30	–
Forestry and fisheries	17	–	12	6	6	–	5	–
Mining	202	182	9	–	9	–	4	7
Construction	331	190	108	53	55	–	23	10
Manufacturing	4 412	4 308	55	22	10	23	39	10
Durable goods	2 174	2 136	28	16	5	7	–	10
Logging	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Sawmills, planing mills, and millwork	12	12	–	–	–	–	–	–
Miscellaneous wood products	4	–	–	–	–	–	–	4
Furniture and fixtures	78	78	–	–	–	–	–	–
Stone, clay, and glass products	950	946	4	4	–	–	–	–
Cement, concrete, gypsum, and plaster products	33	33	–	–	–	–	–	–
Primary iron and steel industries	227	220	7	–	–	7	–	–
Primary nonferrous industries	162	162	–	–	–	–	–	–
Fabricated metal industries, including not specified metal	82	82	–	–	–	–	–	–
Machinery, except electrical	60	60	–	–	–	–	–	–
Office, accounting, and computing machines	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Electrical machinery, equipment and supplies	148	142	6	6	–	–	–	–
Radio, television, and communication equipment	33	27	6	6	–	–	–	–
Motor vehicles and motor vehicle equipment	29	29	–	–	–	–	–	–
Aircraft and parts	31	31	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other transportation equipment	41	41	–	–	–	–	–	–
Professional and photographic equipment, and watches	39	39	–	–	–	–	–	–
Ordnance	4	4	–	–	–	–	–	–
Miscellaneous manufactures and durable goods—allocated	307	290	11	6	5	–	–	6
Nondurable goods	2 197	2 145	22	6	5	11	30	–
Meat products	33	30	–	–	–	–	3	–
Canning and preserving produce, seafoods, and beverages	56	56	–	–	–	–	–	–
Bakery products	7	7	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other food industries	29	23	–	–	–	–	6	–
Yarn, thread, and fabric mills	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other textile mill products	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Apparel and other fabricated textile products	1 025	1 025	–	–	–	–	–	–
Paper and allied products	46	46	–	–	–	–	–	–
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	164	147	6	6	–	–	11	–
Chemicals and allied products	166	166	–	–	–	–	–	–
Petroleum and coal products	227	220	7	–	–	7	–	–
Rubber and miscellaneous plastic products	21	21	–	–	–	–	–	–
Footwear, except rubber	246	241	–	–	–	–	5	–
Other nondurable goods	177	163	9	–	5	4	5	–
Not specified manufacturing industries	41	27	5	–	–	5	9	–
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities[1]	1 145	1 059	74	11	14	49	12	–
Railroads and railway express service	256	256	–	–	–	–	–	–
Street railways and bus lines	57	25	32	5	5	22	–	–
Trucking service and warehousing	136	125	6	6	–	–	5	–
Water transportation	28	28	–	–	–	–	–	–
Air transportation	17	12	5	–	–	5	–	–
All other transportation	23	23	–	–	–	–	–	–
Communications	391	376	8	–	4	4	7	–
Electric and gas utilities	154	154	–	–	–	–	–	–
Water supply, sanitary services, and other utilities	40	22	18	–	–	18	–	–
Wholesale and retail trade	7 008	6 431	51	6	7	38	376	150
Wholesale trade	571	551	–	–	–	–	20	–
Food and farm products	105	105	–	–	–	–	–	–
Retail trade	6 437	5 880	51	6	7	38	356	150
Hardware, farm equipment, and building material retailing	102	88	–	–	–	–	10	4
General merchandise stores	1 537	1 504	7	–	7	–	11	15
Food stores	982	769	10	–	–	10	130	73
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing	188	172	–	–	–	–	5	11
Gasoline service stations	57	52	–	–	–	–	5	–
Apparel and accessories stores	565	537	–	–	–	–	28	–
Furniture, home furnishings, and equipment stores	211	188	–	–	–	–	23	–
Eating and drinking places	1 404	1 266	19	6	–	13	87	32
Drugstores	213	208	5	–	–	5	–	–
Other retail trade	1 178	1 096	10	–	–	10	57	15
Finance, insurance, and real estate	1 338	1 252	75	62	4	9	11	–
Banking and credit agencies	741	675	66	62	4	–	–	–
Insurance	342	342	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other finance and real estate	255	235	9	–	–	9	11	–
Business and repair services	405	340	5	–	–	5	43	17
Advertising	12	7	–	–	–	–	5	–
Commercial research, management, and programing services	50	40	–	–	–	–	10	–
Automobile services	75	42	5	–	–	5	16	12
Other business and repair services	268	251	–	–	–	–	12	5
Personal services	3 018	2 687	4	–	–	4	301	26
Private households	1 213	1 198	–	–	–	–	15	–
Hotels and lodging places	380	355	–	–	–	–	25	–
Laundering, cleaning, and other garment services	516	487	–	–	–	–	10	19
Barber and beauty shops	564	371	–	–	–	–	193	–
Other personal services	345	276	4	–	–	4	58	7
Entertainment and recreation services	225	196	4	–	4	–	20	5
Professional and related services	9 213	4 437	4 494	235	1 668	2 591	262	20
Health services	3 738	2 811	794	147	302	345	119	14
Educational services, government	3 166	–	3 166	35	1 153	1 978	–	–
Educational services, private	897	830	–	–	–	–	67	–
Welfare, religious, and nonprofit membership organizations	520	277	243	42	119	82	–	–
Other professional and related services	892	519	291	11	94	186	76	6
Public administration[1]	772	–	772	398	92	282	–	–
Postal service	118	–	118	118	–	–	–	–
Federal public administration	252	–	252	252	–	–	–	–
State and local public administration	362	–	362	–	92	270	–	–

[1] Includes allocated cases not shown separately

[Data based on sample, see text For meaning of symbols see text]

The State Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More	Total employed	Private wage and salary workers	Government workers				Self employed workers	Unpaid family workers
			Total	Federal	State	Local		
LORAIN–ELYRIA SMSA								
Total								
Male, 16 years old and over	63 947	54 919	5 500	1 750	443	3 307	3 417	111
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	1 321	637	23	–	4	19	600	61
Agriculture	1 301	637	8	–	4	4	595	61
Forestry and fisheries	20	–	15	–	–	15	5	–
Mining	150	141	3	–	–	3	6	–
Construction	4 135	3 448	184	10	47	127	498	5
Manufacturing	34 621	34 118	327	122	51	154	168	8
Durable goods	30 741	30 334	298	113	46	139	101	8
Logging	7	7	–	–	–	–	–	–
Sawmills, planing mills, and millwork	43	43	–	–	–	–	–	–
Miscellaneous wood products	17	12	–	–	–	–	5	–
Furniture and fixtures	49	49	–	–	–	–	–	–
Stone, clay and glass products	550	538	12	4	4	4	–	–
Cement, concrete, gypsum, and plaster products	371	371	–	–	–	–	–	–
Primary iron and steel industries	9 186	9 059	111	32	23	56	16	–
Primary nonferrous industries	211	211	–	–	–	–	–	–
Fabricated metal industries, including not specified metal	4 017	3 979	23	10	–	13	15	–
Machinery, except electrical	2 819	2 784	12	–	7	5	23	–
Office, accounting, and computing machines	17	13	–	–	–	–	4	–
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	898	884	10	10	–	–	4	–
Radio, television, and communication equipment	92	92	–	–	–	–	–	–
Motor vehicles and motor vehicle equipment	10 035	9 934	84	32	6	46	9	8
Aircraft and parts	437	427	10	4	6	–	–	–
Other transportation equipment	618	608	10	–	–	10	–	–
Professional and photographic equipment, and watches	218	218	–	–	–	–	–	–
Ordnance	214	207	7	7	–	–	–	–
Miscellaneous manufactures and durable goods—allocated	1 422	1 374	19	14	–	5	29	–
Nondurable goods	3 737	3 651	19	4	5	10	67	–
Meat products	27	22	5	–	5	–	–	–
Canning and preserving produce, seafoods, and beverages	82	82	–	–	–	–	–	–
Bakery products	18	18	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other food industries	293	273	–	–	–	–	20	–
Yarn, thread, and fabric mills	22	17	–	–	–	–	5	–
Other textile mill products	18	18	–	–	–	–	–	–
Apparel and other fabricated textile products	42	42	–	–	–	–	–	–
Paper and allied products	126	126	–	–	–	–	–	–
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	758	736	4	4	–	–	18	–
Chemicals and allied products	1 760	1 750	–	–	–	–	10	–
Petroleum and coal products	34	34	–	–	–	–	–	–
Rubber and miscellaneous plastic products	364	355	–	–	–	–	9	–
Footwear, except rubber	6	6	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other nondurable goods	187	172	10	–	–	10	5	–
Not specified manufacturing industries	143	133	10	5	–	5	–	–
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities[1]	4 534	3 900	494	43	20	431	136	4
Railroads and railway express service	826	794	32	22	–	10	–	–
Street railways and bus lines	100	67	22	–	–	22	11	–
Trucking service and warehousing	976	884	5	–	–	5	83	4
Water transportation	158	153	5	5	–	–	–	–
Air transportation	326	313	4	–	–	4	9	–
All other transportation	99	58	31	–	20	11	10	–
Communications	564	552	12	5	–	7	–	–
Electric and gas utilities	871	809	62	5	–	57	–	–
Water supply, sanitary services, and other utilities	395	79	303	–	–	303	13	–
Wholesale and retail trade	8 013	7 059	68	5	36	27	859	27
Wholesale trade	1 651	1 542	10	5	–	5	88	11
Food and farm products	173	142	–	–	–	–	27	4
Retail trade	6 362	5 517	58	–	36	22	771	16
Hardware, farm equipment, and building material retailing	339	282	–	–	–	–	50	7
General merchandise stores	763	734	4	–	–	4	25	–
Food stores	1 130	1 017	–	–	–	–	109	4
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing	956	899	–	–	–	–	57	–
Gasoline service stations	801	594	4	–	–	4	203	–
Apparel and accessories stores	200	189	–	–	–	–	11	–
Furniture, home furnishings, and equipment stores	422	357	–	–	–	–	65	–
Eating and drinking places	846	736	9	–	–	9	96	5
Drugstores	112	97	–	–	–	–	15	–
Other retail trade	793	612	41	–	36	5	140	–
Finance, insurance, and real estate	1 267	1 150	16	6	–	10	95	6
Banking and credit agencies	423	417	6	6	–	–	–	–
Insurance	427	387	–	–	–	–	40	–
Other finance and real estate	417	346	10	–	–	10	55	6
Business and repair services	1 631	1 340	69	33	15	21	222	–
Advertising	58	58	–	–	–	–	–	–
Commercial research, management, and programing services	164	110	22	22	–	–	32	–
Automobile services	619	533	11	5	–	6	75	–
Other business and repair services	790	639	36	6	15	15	115	–
Personal services	661	442	–	–	–	–	219	–
Private households	40	35	–	–	–	–	5	–
Hotels and lodging places	177	159	–	–	–	–	18	–
Laundering, cleaning, and other garment services	131	98	–	–	–	–	33	–
Barber and beauty shops	208	87	–	–	–	–	121	–
Other personal services	105	63	–	–	–	–	42	–
Entertainment and recreation services	371	308	5	–	–	5	58	–
Professional and related services	4 834	2 376	1 902	65	203	1 634	556	–
Health services	829	504	56	–	4	52	269	–
Educational services, government	1 710	–	1 710	10	178	1 522	–	–
Educational services, private	994	967	–	–	–	–	27	–
Welfare, religious, and nonprofit membership organizations	585	471	66	6	15	45	48	–
Other professional and related services	716	434	70	49	6	15	212	–
Public administration[1]	2 409	–	2 409	1 466	67	876	–	–
Postal service	479	–	479	479	–	–	–	–
Federal public administration	951	–	951	951	–	–	–	–
State and local public administration	933	–	933	–	67	866	–	–

[1] Includes allocated cases not shown separately

Table 186. Industry of Employed Persons by Class of Worker, Race, and Sex: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text For meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More

The State Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More	Total employed	Private wage and salary workers	Government workers				Self-employed workers	Unpaid family workers
			Total	Federal	State	Local		
LORAIN-ELYRIA SMSA—Continued								
Total—Continued								
Female, 16 years old and over	31 438	25 878	4 384	372	470	3 542	910	266
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	440	317	–	–	–	–	79	44
Agriculture	440	317	–	–	–	–	79	44
Forestry and fisheries	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Mining	11	11	–	–	–	–	–	–
Construction	343	297	9	–	6	3	22	15
Manufacturing	6 179	6 066	48	10	11	27	52	13
Durable goods	4 357	4 290	43	10	6	27	20	4
Logging	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Sawmills planing mills and millwork	11	11	–	–	–	–	–	–
Miscellaneous wood products	16	9	–	–	–	–	7	–
Furniture and fixtures	9	3	–	–	–	–	6	–
Stone, clay, and glass products	53	53	–	–	–	–	–	–
Cement, concrete, gypsum and plaster products	31	31	–	–	–	–	–	–
Primary iron and steel industries	502	487	15	4	–	11	–	–
Primary nonferrous industries	36	36	–	–	–	–	–	–
Fabricated metal industries, including not specified metal	1 151	1 135	16	6	6	4	–	–
Machinery, except electrical	513	506	–	–	–	–	7	–
Office, accounting, and computing machines	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Electrical machinery equipment, and supplies	769	763	6	–	–	6	–	–
Radio, television, and communication equipment	27	27	–	–	–	–	–	–
Motor vehicles and motor vehicle equipment	631	631	–	–	–	–	–	–
Aircraft and parts	115	115	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other transportation equipment	30	30	–	–	–	–	–	–
Professional and photographic equipment, and watches	161	155	6	–	–	6	–	–
Ordnance	14	14	–	–	–	–	–	–
Miscellaneous manufactures and durable goods—allocated	346	342	–	–	–	–	–	4
Nondurable goods	1 782	1 736	5	–	5	–	32	9
Meat products	8	8	–	–	–	–	–	–
Canning and preserving produce seafoods, and beverages	11	11	–	–	–	–	–	–
Bakery products	5	5	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other food industries	86	86	–	–	–	–	–	–
Yarn, thread, and fabric mills	4	4	–	–	–	–	–	
Other textile mill products	9	9	–	–	–	–	–	–
Apparel and other fabricated textile products	331	316	5	–	5	–	10	–
Paper and allied products	131	131	–	–	–	–	–	–
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	471	449	–	–	–	–	22	–
Chemicals and allied products	166	161	–	–	–	–	–	5
Petroleum and coal products	16	16	–	–	–	–	–	–
Rubber and miscellaneous plastic products	400	400	–	–	–	–	–	–
Footwear, except rubber	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other nondurable goods	144	140	–	–	–	–	–	4
Not specified manufacturing industries	40	40	–	–	–	–	–	–
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities[1]	938	734	195	4	23	168	4	5
Railroads and railway express service	35	35	–	–	–	–	–	–
Street railways and bus lines	136	30	106	–	14	92	–	–
Trucking service and warehousing	51	47	–	–	–	–	4	–
Water transportation	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Air transportation	53	53	–	–	–	–	–	–
All other transportation	34	21	8	4	4	–	–	5
Communications	458	453	5	–	5	–	–	–
Electric and gas utilities	89	73	16	–	–	16	–	–
Water supply, sanitary services, and other utilities	51	8	43	–	–	43	–	–
Wholesale and retail trade	8 290	7 871	25	10	–	15	272	122
Wholesale trade	432	400	10	4	–	6	12	10
Food and farm products	94	94	–	–	–	–	–	–
Retail trade	7 858	7 471	15	6	–	9	260	112
Hardware, farm equipment, and building material retailing	105	100	–	–	–	–	–	5
General merchandise stores	2 256	2 220	–	–	–	–	30	6
Food stores	1 402	1 296	–	–	–	–	73	33
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing	155	150	–	–	–	–	–	5
Gasoline service stations	41	27	–	–	–	–	5	9
Apparel and accessories stores	433	421	–	–	–	–	12	–
Furniture, home furnishings, and equipment stores	176	169	–	–	–	–	7	–
Eating and drinking places	1 957	1 866	5	–	–	5	69	17
Drugstores	234	228	6	6	–	–	–	–
Other retail trade	1 099	994	4	–	–	4	64	37
Finance, insurance, and real estate	1 413	1 393	12	4	–	8	4	4
Banking and credit agencies	804	800	4	4	–	–	–	–
Insurance	274	266	–	–	–	–	4	4
Other finance and real estate	335	327	8	–	–	8	–	–
Business and repair services	679	608	24	4	15	5	27	20
Advertising	28	28	–	–	–	–	–	–
Commercial research, management, and programing services	53	40	9	4	–	5	4	–
Automobile services	72	54	–	–	–	–	13	5
Other business and repair services	526	486	15	–	15	–	10	15
Personal services	2 150	1 882	12	–	–	12	247	9
Private households	628	617	–	–	–	–	11	–
Hotels and lodging places	349	328	5	–	–	5	11	5
Laundering, cleaning, and other garment services	381	353	7	–	–	7	21	–
Barber and beauty shops	536	362	–	–	–	–	170	4
Other personal services	256	222	–	–	–	–	34	–
Entertainment and recreation services	294	239	19	–	–	19	31	5
Professional and related services	10 027	6 460	3 366	96	350	2 920	172	29
Health services	4 069	3 744	276	19	14	243	44	5
Educational services, government	2 785	–	2 785	49	303	2 433	–	–
Educational services, private	1 616	1 513	–	–	–	–	89	14
Welfare, religious, and nonprofit membership organizations	725	568	143	17	3	123	14	–
Other professional and related services	832	635	162	11	30	121	25	10
Public administration[1]	674	–	674	244	65	365	–	–
Postal service	77	–	77	77	–	–	–	–
Federal public administration	159	–	159	159	–	–	–	–
State and local public administration	410	–	410	–	60	350	–	–

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[1] Includes allocated cases not shown separately

[Data based on sample, see text For meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More	Total employed	Private wage and salary workers	Government workers				Self-employed workers	Unpaid family workers
			Total	Federal	State	Local		
TOLEDO, OHIO–MICH , SMSA								
Total								
Male, 16 years old and over	169 497	140 668	17 198	3 275	4 537	9 386	11 384	247
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	3 471	1 288	95	–	27	68	2 019	69
Agriculture	3 334	1 240	33	–	27	6	1 992	69
Forestry and fisheries	137	48	62	–	–	62	27	–
Mining	408	386	16	–	–	16	6	–
Construction	13 011	10 601	889	16	327	546	1 493	28
Manufacturing	72 117	70 794	633	209	140	284	658	32
Durable goods	57 838	56 820	529	200	113	216	470	19
Logging	5	–	–	–	–	–	5	–
Sawmills, planing mills, and millwork	248	241	7	–	7	–	–	–
Miscellaneous wood products	155	144	6	–	–	6	5	–
Furniture and fixtures	1 215	1 160	3	–	–	3	52	–
Stone, clay, and glass products	10 145	10 040	53	24	–	29	52	–
Cement, concrete, gypsum, and plaster products	1 814	1 776	10	6	–	4	28	–
Primary iron and steel industries	2 926	2 863	40	–	16	24	23	–
Primary nonferrous industries	2 365	2 340	4	–	4	–	21	–
Fabricated metal industries, including not specified metal	6 705	6 620	37	5	5	27	44	4
Machinery, except electrical	7 842	7 734	35	15	7	13	67	6
Office, accounting, and computing machines	1 158	1 155	3	–	3	–	–	–
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	2 720	2 692	8	5	–	3	20	–
Radio, television, and communication equipment	198	198	–	–	–	–	–	–
Motor vehicles and motor vehicle equipment	18 340	18 125	146	59	19	68	60	9
Aircraft and parts	682	617	65	61	–	4	–	–
Other transportation equipment	580	569	6	6	–	–	5	–
Professional and photographic equipment, and watches	234	229	–	–	–	–	5	–
Ordnance	64	53	11	6	5	–	–	–
Miscellaneous manufactures and durable goods—allocated	3 612	3 393	108	19	50	39	111	–
Nondurable goods	13 922	13 634	99	4	27	68	176	13
Meat products	144	129	4	4	–	–	11	–
Canning and preserving produce, seafoods, and beverages	934	904	24	–	13	11	6	–
Bakery products	412	402	5	–	–	5	5	–
Other food industries	1 176	1 139	5	–	–	5	22	10
Yarn, thread, and fabric mills	171	165	6	–	–	6	–	–
Other textile mill products	499	499	–	–	–	–	–	–
Apparel and other fabricated textile products	171	161	–	–	–	–	10	–
Paper and allied products	2 303	2 283	14	–	–	14	6	–
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	2 099	2 011	14	–	14	–	74	–
Chemicals and allied products	2 108	2 085	–	–	–	–	23	–
Petroleum and coal products	1 818	1 809	4	–	–	4	5	–
Rubber and miscellaneous plastic products	1 312	1 299	4	–	–	4	9	–
Footwear, except rubber	10	10	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other nondurable goods	765	738	19	–	–	19	5	3
Not specified manufacturing industries	357	340	5	5	–	–	12	–
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities[1]	16 544	14 759	1 426	138	115	1 173	354	5
Railroads and railway express service	4 465	4 350	115	70	10	35	–	–
Street railways and bus lines	430	341	70	–	4	66	14	5
Trucking service and warehousing	4 776	4 444	57	15	6	36	275	–
Water transportation	1 055	1 002	41	14	–	27	12	–
Air transportation	246	223	23	7	–	16	–	–
All other transportation	323	292	21	–	5	16	10	–
Communications	1 480	1 416	53	4	30	19	11	–
Electric and gas utilities	2 065	2 020	45	–	10	35	–	–
Water supply, sanitary services, and other utilities	1 131	188	927	–	45	882	16	–
Wholesale and retail trade	29 261	26 196	225	16	129	80	2 779	61
Wholesale trade	8 331	7 841	41	–	30	11	449	–
Food and farm products	1 533	1 459	–	–	–	–	74	–
Retail trade	20 930	18 355	184	16	99	69	2 330	61
Hardware, farm equipment, and building material retailing	1 160	1 016	4	–	4	–	140	–
General merchandise stores	2 139	2 039	–	–	–	–	100	–
Food stores	3 776	3 436	6	6	–	–	320	14
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing	2 673	2 527	9	–	4	5	131	6
Gasoline service stations	2 424	2 020	–	–	–	–	404	–
Apparel and accessories stores	750	658	5	–	–	5	82	5
Furniture, home furnishings, and equipment stores	1 109	905	5	–	–	5	199	–
Eating and drinking places	3 135	2 636	23	–	15	8	452	24
Drugstores	709	637	–	–	–	–	72	–
Other retail trade	3 055	2 481	132	10	76	46	430	12
Finance, insurance, and real estate	4 580	3 929	168	41	19	108	464	19
Banking and credit agencies	1 262	1 242	20	9	6	5	–	–
Insurance	1 742	1 478	10	10	–	–	254	–
Other finance and real estate	1 576	1 209	138	22	13	103	210	19
Business and repair services	4 641	3 696	122	19	21	82	802	21
Advertising	183	162	–	–	–	–	21	–
Commercial research, management, and programing services	420	364	37	4	–	33	19	–
Automobile services	1 370	1 078	37	9	–	28	250	5
Other business and repair services	2 668	2 092	48	6	21	21	512	16
Personal services	2 569	1 787	10	–	6	4	760	12
Private households	169	169	–	–	–	–	–	–
Hotels and lodging places	487	456	–	–	–	–	24	7
Laundering, cleaning, and other garment services	556	434	6	–	6	–	111	5
Barber and beauty shops	769	279	4	–	–	4	486	–
Other personal services	588	449	–	–	–	–	139	–
Entertainment and recreation services	1 178	883	141	5	29	107	154	–
Professional and related services	15 632	6 349	7 388	95	3 323	3 970	1 895	–
Health services	2 958	1 497	646	28	347	271	815	–
Educational services, government	6 292	–	6 292	52	2 837	3 403	–	–
Educational services, private	1 437	1 426	–	–	–	–	11	–
Welfare, religious, and nonprofit membership organizations	1 912	1 593	212	4	40	168	107	–
Other professional and related services	3 033	1 833	238	11	99	128	962	–
Public administration[1]	6 085	–	6 085	2 736	401	2 948	–	–
Postal service	1 827	–	1 827	1 827	–	–	–	–
Federal public administration	805	–	805	805	–	–	–	–
State and local public administration	3 296	–	3 296	–	391	2 905	–	–

[1] Includes allocated cases not shown separately.

Table 186. **Industry of Employed Persons by Class of Worker, Race, and Sex: 1970**—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text For meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More	Total employed	Private wage and salary workers	Government workers				Self employed workers	Unpaid family workers
			Total	Federal	State	Local		
TOLEDO, OHIO–MICH., SMSA—Continued								
Total—Continued								
Female, 16 years old and over	96 186	75 576	16 947	1 564	4 850	10 533	2 839	824
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	629	436	4	–	–	4	134	55
Agriculture	620	427	4	–	–	4	134	55
Forestry and fisheries	9	9	–	–	–	–	–	–
Mining	39	39	–	–	–	–	–	–
Construction	877	735	58	–	48	10	49	35
Manufacturing	17 457	17 182	157	29	46	82	84	34
Durable goods	12 382	12 232	110	23	25	62	27	13
Logging	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Sawmills, planing mills, and millwork	79	75	–	–	–	–	4	–
Miscellaneous wood products	29	29	–	–	–	–	–	–
Furniture and fixtures	413	413	–	–	–	–	–	–
Stone, clay, and glass products	2 344	2 326	–	–	–	–	14	4
Cement, concrete, gypsum, and plaster products	424	424	–	–	–	–	–	–
Primary iron and steel industries	157	157	–	–	–	–	–	–
Primary nonferrous industries	293	293	–	–	–	–	–	–
Fabricated metal industries, including not specified metal	1 340	1 318	18	–	–	18	4	–
Machinery, except electrical	1 745	1 723	17	–	7	10	–	5
Office, accounting, and computing machines	296	296	–	–	–	–	–	–
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	1 754	1 745	9	5	–	4	–	–
Radio, television, and communication equipment	181	176	5	5	–	–	–	–
Motor vehicles and motor vehicle equipment	2 478	2 443	30	6	8	16	5	–
Aircraft and parts	133	133	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other transportation equipment	78	78	–	–	–	–	–	–
Professional and photographic equipment, and watches	153	149	4	–	–	4	–	–
Ordnance	36	24	12	12	–	–	–	–
Miscellaneous manufactures and durable goods—allocated	1 350	1 326	20	–	10	10	–	4
Nondurable goods	4 940	4 815	47	6	21	20	57	21
Meat products	83	83	–	–	–	–	–	–
Canning and preserving produce, seafoods, and beverages	247	247	–	–	–	–	–	–
Bakery products	163	156	–	–	–	–	7	–
Other food industries	450	446	–	–	–	–	–	4
Yarn, thread, and fabric mills	39	39	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other textile mill products	63	59	–	–	–	–	4	–
Apparel and other fabricated textile products	457	429	8	–	–	8	20	–
Paper and allied products	753	753	–	–	–	–	–	–
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	750	690	34	6	21	7	13	13
Chemicals and allied products	350	346	–	–	–	–	–	4
Petroleum and coal products	144	144	–	–	–	–	–	–
Rubber and miscellaneous plastic products	956	949	–	–	–	–	7	–
Footwear, except rubber	19	19	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other nondurable goods	466	455	5	–	–	5	6	–
Not specified manufacturing industries	135	135	–	–	–	–	–	–
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities[1]	3 390	2 754	609	24	81	504	18	9
Railroads and railway express service	188	178	10	3	7	–	–	–
Street railways and bus lines	544	162	382	–	36	346	–	–
Trucking service and warehousing	510	494	–	–	–	–	11	5
Water transportation	35	30	5	–	–	5	–	–
Air transportation	45	35	10	–	10	–	–	–
All other transportation	124	113	7	–	7	–	–	4
Communications	1 323	1 270	49	12	21	16	4	–
Electric and gas utilities	384	368	16	–	–	16	–	–
Water supply, sanitary services, and other utilities	81	5	76	–	–	76	–	–
Wholesale and retail trade	24 545	23 082	212	17	60	135	904	347
Wholesale trade	2 431	2 332	5	–	5	–	77	17
Food and farm products	355	343	–	–	–	–	12	–
Retail trade	22 114	20 750	207	17	55	135	827	330
Hardware, farm equipment, and building material retailing	248	219	–	–	–	–	4	25
General merchandise stores	6 160	5 992	38	6	5	27	113	17
Food stores	2 813	2 634	19	–	–	19	106	54
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing	393	382	–	–	–	–	–	11
Gasoline service stations	180	135	–	–	–	–	37	8
Apparel and accessories stores	1 374	1 283	5	–	–	5	69	17
Furniture, home furnishings, and equipment stores	478	395	–	–	–	–	39	44
Eating and drinking places	6 503	6 029	87	–	35	52	304	83
Drugstores	971	959	6	–	–	6	–	6
Other retail trade	2 994	2 722	52	11	15	26	155	65
Finance, insurance, and real estate	4 941	4 682	134	77	22	35	75	50
Banking and credit agencies	2 307	2 213	94	61	12	21	–	–
Insurance	1 367	1 318	10	5	5	–	22	17
Other finance and real estate	1 267	1 151	30	11	5	14	53	33
Business and repair services	2 040	1 755	94	32	10	52	149	42
Advertising	74	63	–	–	–	–	6	5
Commercial research, management, and programing services	343	283	43	6	–	37	17	–
Automobile services	158	134	6	–	–	6	13	5
Other business and repair services	1 465	1 275	45	26	10	9	113	32
Personal services	7 736	6 694	89	5	28	56	859	94
Private households	2 194	2 165	–	–	–	–	29	–
Hotels and lodging places	1 327	1 195	30	–	17	13	97	5
Laundering, cleaning, and other garment services	1 337	1 260	10	–	–	10	35	32
Barber and beauty shops	1 676	1 035	18	–	5	13	593	30
Other personal services	1 202	1 039	31	5	6	20	105	27
Entertainment and recreation services	879	739	61	–	–	61	68	11
Professional and related services	31 467	17 478	13 343	422	4 328	8 593	499	147
Health services	12 516	10 524	1 831	85	739	1 007	140	21
Educational services, government	10 355	–	10 355	266	3 267	6 822	–	–
Educational services, private	3 643	3 373	–	–	–	–	199	71
Welfare, religious, and nonprofit membership organizations	2 148	1 620	493	45	136	312	24	11
Other professional and related services	2 805	1 961	664	26	186	452	136	44
Public administration[1]	2 186	–	2 186	958	227	1 001	–	–
Postal service	529	–	529	529	–	–	–	–
Federal public administration	405	–	405	405	–	–	–	–
State and local public administration	1 204	–	1 204	–	216	988	–	–

[1] Includes allocated cases not shown separately

Table 186. **Industry of Employed Persons by Class of Worker, Race, and Sex: 1970**—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text For meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More	Total employed	Private wage and salary workers	Government workers				Self employed workers	Unpaid family workers
			Total	Federal	State	Local		
TOLEDO, OHIO-MICH., SMSA—Continued								
Negro								
Male, 16 years old and over	10 647	8 537	1 674	528	266	880	436	–
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	103	60	5	–	–	5	38	–
Agriculture	98	60	–	–	–	–	38	–
Forestry and fisheries	5	–	5	–	–	5	–	–
Mining	25	25	–	–	–	–	–	–
Construction	946	797	42	–	12	30	107	–
Manufacturing	5 085	4 854	208	60	53	95	23	–
Durable goods	4 352	4 145	184	60	53	71	23	–
Logging	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Sawmills, planing mills and millwork	4	4	–	–	–	–	–	–
Miscellaneous wood products	16	16	–	–	–	–	–	–
Furniture and fixtures	25	19	–	–	–	–	6	–
Stone, clay and glass products	410	404	6	–	–	6	–	–
Cement concrete, gypsum, and plaster products	70	70	–	–	–	–	–	–
Primary iron and steel industries	624	587	32	–	12	20	5	–
Primary nonferrous industries	290	282	–	–	–	–	8	–
Fabricated metal industries, including not specified metal	393	365	28	5	–	23	–	–
Machinery, except electrical	264	260	4	–	4	–	–	–
Office, accounting, and computing machines	76	76	–	–	–	–	–	–
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	130	127	3	–	–	3	–	–
Radio, television, and communication equipment	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Motor vehicles and motor vehicle equipment	1 480	1 432	48	29	4	15	–	–
Aircraft and parts	39	28	11	7	–	4	–	–
Other transportation equipment	22	22	–	–	–	–	–	–
Professional and photographic equipment, and watches	22	22	–	–	–	–	–	–
Ordnance	15	10	5	–	5	–	–	–
Miscellaneous manufactures and durable goods - allocated	618	567	47	19	28	–	4	–
Nondurable goods	711	687	24	–	–	24	–	–
Meat products	9	9	–	–	–	–	–	–
Canning and preserving produce, seafoods, and beverages	72	61	11	–	–	11	–	–
Bakery products	46	46	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other food industries	46	46	–	–	–	–	–	–
Yarn, thread, and fabric mills	22	22	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other textile mill products	41	41	–	–	–	–	–	–
Apparel and other fabricated textile products	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Paper and allied products	59	59	–	–	–	–	–	–
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	58	58	–	–	–	–	–	–
Chemicals and allied products	60	60	–	–	–	–	–	–
Petroleum and coal products	98	94	4	–	–	4	–	–
Rubber and miscellaneous plastic products	105	105	–	–	–	–	–	–
Footwear, except rubber	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other nondurable goods	95	86	9	–	–	9	–	–
Not specified manufacturing industries	22	22	–	–	–	–	–	–
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities[1]	840	566	218	37	6	175	56	–
Railroads and railway express service	90	80	10	5	–	5	–	–
Street railways and bus lines	42	34	–	–	–	–	8	–
Trucking service and warehousing	194	136	10	4	–	6	48	–
Water transportation	47	41	6	–	–	6	–	–
Air transportation	9	9	–	–	–	–	–	–
All other transportation	5	5	–	–	–	–	–	–
Communications	102	102	–	–	–	–	–	–
Electric and gas utilities	60	54	6	–	–	6	–	–
Water supply, sanitary services, and other utilities	177	33	144	–	6	138	–	–
Wholesale and retail trade	1 405	1 274	56	–	17	39	75	–
Wholesale trade	441	415	15	–	4	11	11	–
Food and farm products	40	40	–	–	–	–	–	–
Retail trade	964	859	41	–	13	28	64	–
Hardware, farm equipment, and building material retailing	10	10	–	–	–	–	–	–
General merchandise stores	107	107	–	–	–	–	–	–
Food stores	99	74	–	–	–	–	25	–
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing	115	111	4	–	4	–	–	–
Gasoline service stations	44	29	–	–	–	–	15	–
Apparel and accessories stores	43	43	–	–	–	–	–	–
Furniture, home furnishings, and equipment stores	21	10	–	–	–	–	11	–
Eating and drinking places	212	212	–	–	–	–	–	–
Drugstores	20	20	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other retail trade	293	243	37	–	9	28	13	–
Finance, insurance, and real estate	167	98	53	21	4	28	16	–
Banking and credit agencies	37	34	3	3	–	–	–	–
Insurance	56	30	10	10	–	–	16	–
Other finance and real estate	74	34	40	8	4	28	–	–
Business and repair services	239	193	14	–	–	14	32	–
Advertising	3	3	–	–	–	–	–	–
Commercial research, management, and programing services	22	12	10	–	–	10	–	–
Automobile services	74	57	–	–	–	–	17	–
Other business and repair services	140	121	4	–	–	4	15	–
Personal services	285	250	–	–	–	–	35	–
Private households	24	24	–	–	–	–	–	–
Hotels and lodging places	108	108	–	–	–	–	–	–
Laundering, cleaning, and other garment services	77	58	–	–	–	–	19	–
Barber and beauty shops	24	8	–	–	–	–	16	–
Other personal services	52	52	–	–	–	–	–	–
Entertainment and recreation services	63	29	34	5	–	29	–	–
Professional and related services	876	391	431	13	153	265	54	–
Health services	246	126	103	4	53	46	17	–
Educational services, government	296	–	296	9	83	204	–	–
Educational services, private	79	79	–	–	–	–	–	–
Welfare, religious, and nonprofit membership organizations	128	99	24	–	9	15	5	–
Other professional and related services	127	87	8	–	8	–	32	–
Public administration[1]	613	–	613	392	21	200	–	–
Postal service	278	–	278	278	–	–	–	–
Federal public administration	76	–	76	76	–	–	–	–
State and local public administration	214	–	214	–	21	193	–	–

[1] Includes allocated cases not shown separately.

Table 186. **Industry of Employed Persons by Class of Worker, Race, and Sex: 1970**—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More

TOLEDO, OHIO–MICH , SMSA—Continued	Total employed	Private wage and salary workers	Government workers				Self-employed workers	Unpaid family workers
			Total	Federal	State	Local		
Negro—Continued								
Female, 16 years old and over	8 747	6 427	2 173	431	537	1 205	131	16
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	54	50	–	–	–	–	4	–
Agriculture	54	50	–	–	–	–	4	–
Forestry and fisheries	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Mining	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Construction	32	27	–	–	–	–	5	–
Manufacturing	1 121	1 090	31	6	7	18	–	–
Durable goods	818	793	25	–	7	18	–	–
Logging	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Sawmills, planing mills, and millwork	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Miscellaneous wood products	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Furniture and fixtures	13	13	–	–	–	–	–	–
Stone, clay, and glass products	104	104	–	–	–	–	–	–
Cement, concrete, gypsum, and plaster products	9	9	–	–	–	–	–	–
Primary iron and steel industries	17	17	–	–	–	–	–	–
Primary nonferrous industries	36	36	–	–	–	–	–	–
Fabricated metal industries, including not specified metal	91	78	13	–	–	13	–	–
Machinery, except electrical	57	50	7	–	7	–	–	–
Office, accounting, and computing machines	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	73	73	–	–	–	–	–	–
Radio, television, and communication equipment	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Motor vehicles and motor vehicle equipment	209	204	5	–	–	5	–	–
Aircraft and parts	8	8	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other transportation equipment	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Professional and photographic equipment, and watches	5	5	–	–	–	–	–	–
Ordnance	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Miscellaneous manufactures and durable goods -allocated	205	205	–	–	–	–	–	–
Nondurable goods	285	279	6	6	–	–	–	–
Meat products	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Canning and preserving produce, seafoods, and beverages	18	18	–	–	–	–	–	–
Bakery products	24	24	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other food industries	5	5	–	–	–	–	–	–
Yarn, thread, and fabric mills	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other textile mill products	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	
Apparel and other fabricated textile products	22	22	–	–	–	–	–	–
Paper and allied products	11	11	–	–	–	–	–	–
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	31	25	6	6	–	–	–	–
Chemicals and allied products	12	12	–	–	–	–	–	–
Petroleum and coal products	16	16	–	–	–	–	–	–
Rubber and miscellaneous plastic products	71	71	–	–	–	–	–	–
Footwear, except rubber	5	5	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other nondurable goods	70	70	–	–	–	–	–	–
Not specified manufacturing industries	18	18	–	–	–	–	–	–
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities[1]	267	215	52	5	15	32	–	–
Railroads and railway express service	7	–	7	–	7	–	–	–
Street railways and bus lines	38	22	16	–	–	16	–	–
Trucking service and warehousing	4	4	–	–	–	–	–	–
Water transportation	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Air transportation	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
All other transportation	18	18	–	–	–	–	–	–
Communications	149	131	18	5	8	5	–	–
Electric and gas utilities	15	15	–	–	–	–	–	–
Water supply, sanitary services, and other utilities	11	–	11	–	–	11	–	–
Wholesale and retail trade	1 264	1 205	21	6	5	10	28	10
Wholesale trade	88	83	–	–	–	–	5	–
Food and farm products	14	14	–	–	–	–	–	–
Retail trade	1 176	1 122	21	6	5	10	23	10
Hardware, farm equipment, and building material retailing	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
General merchandise stores	237	227	10	–	5	5	–	–
Food stores	99	94	–	–	–	–	5	–
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Gasoline service stations	4	–	–	–	–	–	–	4
Apparel and accessories stores	54	49	5	–	–	5	–	–
Furniture, home furnishings, and equipment stores	7	7	–	–	–	–	–	–
Eating and drinking places	474	460	–	–	–	–	8	6
Drugstores	22	22	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other retail trade	279	263	6	6	–	–	10	–
Finance, insurance, and real estate	284	261	19	19	–	–	4	–
Banking and credit agencies	129	121	8	8	–	–	–	–
Insurance	40	40	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other finance and real estate	115	100	11	11	–	–	4	–
Business and repair services	108	75	27	13	4	10	6	–
Advertising	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Commercial research, management, and programing services	13	9	4	–	–	4	–	–
Automobile services	3	3	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other business and repair services	92	63	23	13	4	6	6	–
Personal services	1 750	1 672	22	–	6	16	50	6
Private households	739	729	–	–	–	–	10	–
Hotels and lodging places	257	251	6	–	–	6	–	–
Laundering, cleaning, and other garment services	284	272	6	–	–	6	–	6
Barber and beauty shops	75	35	–	–	–	–	40	–
Other personal services	395	385	10	–	6	4	–	–
Entertainment and recreation services	91	70	21	–	–	21	–	–
Professional and related services	3 351	1 762	1 555	135	450	970	34	–
Health services	1 597	1 193	386	40	180	166	18	–
Educational services, government	867	–	867	82	170	615	–	–
Educational services, private	222	217	–	–	–	–	5	–
Welfare, religious, and nonprofit membership organizations	280	156	124	5	52	67	–	–
Other professional and related services	385	196	178	8	48	122	11	–
Public administration[1]	425	–	425	247	50	128	–	–
Postal service	134	–	134	134	–	–	–	–
Federal public administration	97	–	97	97	–	–	–	–
State and local public administration	174	–	174	–	50	124	–	–

[1] Includes allocated cases not shown separately.

Table 186. Industry of Employed Persons by Class of Worker, Race, and Sex: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text For meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More	Total employed	Private wage and salary workers	Government workers				Self employed workers	Unpaid family workers
			Total	Federal	State	Local		
YOUNGSTOWN–WARREN SMSA								
Total								
Male, 16 years old and over	132 015	112 945	10 722	2 080	1 755	6 887	8 119	229
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	1 730	785	23	–	10	13	856	66
Agriculture	1 721	776	23	–	10	13	856	66
Forestry and fisheries	9	9	–	–	–	–	–	–
Mining	188	183	–	–	–	–	5	–
Construction	9 288	7 523	794	20	258	516	945	26
Manufacturing	70 291	69 254	541	185	107	249	453	43
Durable goods	64 387	63 556	479	174	97	208	314	38
Logging	12	–	–	–	–	–	12	–
Sawmills, planing mills, and millwork	153	143	–	–	–	–	10	–
Miscellaneous wood products	31	21	–	–	–	–	5	5
Furniture and fixtures	1 939	1 925	14	–	4	10	–	–
Stone, clay, and glass products	1 876	1 837	21	–	21	–	18	–
Cement, concrete, gypsum, and plaster products	337	333	4	–	4	–	–	–
Primary iron and steel industries	27 357	27 076	187	45	39	103	66	28
Primary nonferrous industries	2 069	2 049	16	5	–	11	4	–
Fabricated metal industries including not specified metal	8 071	7 984	30	–	25	5	57	–
Machinery, except electrical	5 649	5 605	15	–	–	15	29	–
Office, accounting, and computing machines	123	123	–	–	–	–	–	–
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	2 604	2 593	–	–	–	–	11	–
Radio, television, and communication equipment	44	44	–	–	–	–	–	–
Motor vehicles and motor vehicle equipment	8 771	8 712	29	5	4	20	30	–
Aircraft and parts	658	652	6	6	–	–	–	–
Other transportation equipment	2 154	2 148	3	3	–	–	3	–
Professional and photographic equipment, and watches	89	89	–	–	–	–	–	–
Ordnance	365	265	100	92	4	4	–	–
Miscellaneous manufactures and durable goods—allocated	2 589	2 457	58	18	–	40	69	5
Nondurable goods	5 656	5 480	32	–	5	27	139	5
Meat products	152	120	6	–	–	6	26	–
Canning and preserving produce, seafoods, and beverages	234	234	–	–	–	–	–	–
Bakery products	385	385	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other food industries	444	426	–	–	–	–	13	5
Yarn, thread, and fabric mills	22	22	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other textile mill products	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Apparel and other fabricated textile products	118	110	–	–	–	–	8	–
Paper and allied products	290	274	8	–	–	8	8	–
Printing, publishing and allied industries	1 396	1 336	5	–	5	–	55	–
Chemicals and allied products	382	372	–	–	–	–	10	–
Petroleum and coal products	93	93	–	–	–	–	–	–
Rubber and miscellaneous plastic products	1 620	1 601	8	–	–	8	11	–
Footwear, except rubber	19	19	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other nondurable goods	501	488	5	–	–	5	8	–
Not specified manufacturing industries	248	218	30	11	5	14	–	–
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities[1]	8 570	7 375	869	29	73	767	321	5
Railroads and railway express service	2 589	2 539	50	27	12	11	–	–
Street railways and bus lines	203	136	61	–	–	61	6	–
Trucking service and warehousing	2 797	2 505	21	–	13	8	271	–
Water transportation	11	6	–	–	–	–	5	–
Air transportation	107	90	17	–	–	17	–	–
All other transportation	125	88	28	–	28	–	9	–
Communications	922	920	2	2	–	–	–	–
Electric and gas utilities	870	800	70	–	–	70	–	–
Water supply, sanitary services, and other utilities	679	99	558	–	14	544	17	5
Wholesale and retail trade	20 243	17 775	139	17	82	40	2 260	69
Wholesale trade	4 948	4 562	30	5	13	12	343	13
Food and farm products	1 072	948	10	5	5	–	106	8
Retail trade	15 295	13 213	109	12	69	28	1 917	56
Hardware, farm equipment, and building material retailing	922	797	–	–	–	–	125	–
General merchandise stores	2 106	2 050	18	–	13	5	32	6
Food stores	2 653	2 365	4	–	4	–	272	12
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing	2 199	2 040	5	5	–	–	154	–
Gasoline service stations	1 769	1 349	–	–	–	–	413	7
Apparel and accessories stores	570	530	–	–	–	–	40	–
Furniture, home furnishings, and equipment stores	960	769	–	–	–	–	186	5
Eating and drinking places	2 035	1 647	12	–	5	7	350	26
Drugstores	389	336	–	–	–	–	53	–
Other retail trade	1 692	1 330	70	7	47	16	292	–
Finance, insurance, and real estate	2 884	2 474	80	27	9	44	327	3
Banking and credit agencies	810	787	17	13	–	4	6	–
Insurance	1 193	1 045	5	–	5	–	143	–
Other finance and real estate	881	642	58	14	4	40	178	3
ess and repair services	2 837	2 056	39	–	10	29	734	8
	100	84	–	–	–	–	16	–
nagement, and programing services	184	139	15	–	–	15	30	–
	1 131	757	5	–	5	–	361	8
services	1 422	1 076	19	–	5	14	327	–
	1 783	1 061	10	–	–	10	703	9
	92	85	–	–	–	–	7	–
	199	158	–	–	–	–	37	4
er garment services	521	392	4	–	–	4	125	–
	540	187	–	–	–	–	353	–
	431	239	6	–	–	6	181	5
	717	620	23	–	–	23	74	–
	9 249	3 839	3 969	32	988	2 949	1 441	–
	2 128	1 173	243	–	99	144	712	–
	3 555	–	3 555	25	826	2 704	–	–
	796	758	–	–	–	–	38	–
ganizations	1 253	1 095	81	7	32	42	77	–
	1 517	813	90	–	31	59	614	–
	4 235	–	4 235	1 770	218	2 247	–	–
	1 331	–	1 331	1 331	–	–	–	–
	439	–	439	439	–	–	–	–
	2 353	–	2 353	–	211	2 142	–	–

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Table 186. **Industry of Employed Persons by Class of Worker, Race, and Sex: 1970**—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text For meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More	Total employed	Private wage and salary workers	Government workers				Self employed workers	Unpaid family workers
			Total	Federal	State	Local		
YOUNGSTOWN–WARREN SMSA—Continued								
Total—Continued								
Female, 16 years old and over	67 470	55 638	9 149	874	1 507	6 768	2 128	555
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	352	212	4	4	–	–	87	49
Agriculture	352	212	4	4	–	–	87	49
Forestry and fisheries	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Mining	45	45	–	–	–	–	–	–
Construction	535	477	22	–	11	11	27	9
Manufacturing	15 258	14 953	172	72	31	69	92	41
Durable goods	12 769	12 545	167	72	31	64	45	12
Logging	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Sawmills, planing mills, and millwork	46	40	–	–	–	–	6	–
Miscellaneous wood products	11	11	–	–	–	–	–	–
Furniture and fixtures	266	261	5	–	5	–	–	–
Stone, clay, and glass products	536	532	–	–	–	–	–	4
Cement, concrete, gypsum, and plaster products	68	68	–	–	–	–	–	–
Primary iron and steel industries	1 417	1 404	13	–	–	13	–	–
Primary nonferrous industries	283	283	–	–	–	–	–	–
Fabricated metal industries, including not specified metal	954	945	5	–	–	5	4	–
Machinery, except electrical	587	564	–	–	–	–	15	8
Office, accounting, and computing machines	28	28	–	–	–	–	–	–
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	2 032	2 001	23	10	–	13	8	–
Radio, television, and communication equipment	27	27	–	–	–	–	–	–
Motor vehicles and motor vehicle equipment	5 384	5 342	42	4	9	29	–	–
Aircraft and parts	53	53	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other transportation equipment	117	117	–	–	–	–	–	–
Professional and photographic equipment, and watches	77	77	–	–	–	–	–	–
Ordnance	274	206	68	58	6	4	–	–
Miscellaneous manufactures and durable goods - allocated	732	709	11	–	11	–	12	–
Nondurable goods	2 437	2 361	–	–	–	–	47	29
Meat products	36	36	–	–	–	–	–	–
Canning and preserving produce, seafoods, and beverages	13	13	–	–	–	–	–	–
Bakery products	39	34	–	–	–	–	5	–
Other food industries	89	89	–	–	–	–	–	–
Yarn, thread, and fabric mills	6	6	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other textile mill products	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Apparel and other fabricated textile products	447	428	–	–	–	–	14	5
Paper and allied products	181	168	–	–	–	–	–	13
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	456	430	–	–	–	–	20	6
Chemicals and allied products	66	58	–	–	–	–	8	–
Petroleum and coal products	32	32	–	–	–	–	–	–
Rubber and miscellaneous plastic products	853	853	–	–	–	–	–	–
Footwear, except rubber	6	6	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other nondurable goods	213	208	–	–	–	–	–	5
Not specified manufacturing industries	52	47	5	–	–	5	–	–
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities[1]	1 913	1 602	281	9	65	207	30	–
Railroads and railway express service	105	105	–	–	–	–	–	–
Street railways and bus lines	196	35	161	–	39	122	–	–
Trucking service and warehousing	318	318	–	–	–	–	–	–
Water transportation	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Air transportation	39	33	6	–	–	6	–	–
All other transportation	71	56	7	–	7	–	8	–
Communications	847	805	20	9	7	4	22	–
Electric and gas utilities	209	189	20	–	8	12	–	–
Water supply, sanitary services, and other utilities	92	34	58	–	–	58	–	–
Wholesale and retail trade	18 693	17 649	86	–	17	69	681	277
Wholesale trade	1 306	1 288	–	–	–	–	13	5
Food and farm products	224	224	–	–	–	–	–	–
Retail trade	17 387	16 361	86	–	17	69	668	272
Hardware, farm equipment, and building material retailing	285	261	–	–	–	–	6	18
General merchandise stores	5 625	5 503	33	–	5	28	67	22
Food stores	2 505	2 313	–	–	–	–	125	67
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing	456	433	–	–	–	–	12	11
Gasoline service stations	146	112	–	–	–	–	12	22
Apparel and accessories stores	1 159	1 144	–	–	–	–	15	–
Furniture, home furnishings, and equipment stores	440	377	–	–	–	–	28	35
Eating and drinking places	4 129	3 817	38	–	4	34	239	35
Drugstores	640	625	–	–	–	–	4	11
Other retail trade	2 002	1 776	15	–	8	7	160	51
Finance, insurance, and real estate	3 358	3 055	174	103	17	54	94	35
Banking and credit agencies	1 747	1 627	120	78	7	35	–	–
Insurance	826	758	12	8	–	4	31	25
Other finance and real estate	785	670	42	17	10	15	63	10
Business and repair services	1 035	908	42	16	10	16	69	16
Advertising	34	34	–	–	–	–	–	–
Commercial research, management, and programing services	110	83	22	10	–	12	5	–
Automobile services	93	65	–	–	–	–	16	12
Other business and repair services	798	726	20	6	10	4	48	4
Personal services	4 983	4 170	20	11	–	9	710	83
Private households	1 553	1 548	–	–	–	–	5	–
Hotels and lodging places	580	529	4	–	–	4	47	–
Laundering, cleaning, and other garment services	984	908	16	11	–	5	23	37
Barber and beauty shops	1 249	695	–	–	–	–	542	12
Other personal services	617	490	–	–	–	–	93	34
Entertainment and recreation services	503	428	12	3	–	9	57	6
Professional and related services	19 363	12 139	6 904	145	1 243	5 516	281	39
Health services	8 806	7 921	735	10	188	537	121	29
Educational services, government	5 538	–	5 538	84	929	4 525	–	–
Educational services, private	1 932	1 832	–	–	–	–	100	–
Welfare, religious, and nonprofit membership organizations	1 535	1 158	367	46	75	246	10	–
Other professional and related services	1 552	1 228	264	5	51	208	50	10
Public administration[1]	1 432	–	1 432	511	113	808	–	–
Postal service	225	–	225	225	–	–	–	–
Federal public administration	254	–	254	254	–	–	–	–
State and local public administration	889	–	889	–	113	776	–	–

[1] Includes allocated cases not shown separately

Table 186. **Industry of Employed Persons by Class of Worker, Race, and Sex: 1970**—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text For meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More	Total employed	Private wage and salary workers	Government workers				Self employed workers	Unpaid family workers
			Total	Federal	State	Local		
YOUNGSTOWN–WARREN SMSA—Continued								
Negro								
Male, 16 years old and over	9 388	8 038	992	289	157	546	344	14
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	53	42	3	–	–	3	8	–
Agriculture	53	42	3	–	–	3	8	–
Forestry and fisheries	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Mining	7	7	–	–	–	–	–	–
Construction	746	628	62	–	13	49	56	–
Manufacturing	5 736	5 539	169	32	78	59	22	6
Durable goods	5 240	5 046	169	32	78	59	19	6
Logging	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Sawmills, planing mills and millwork	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Miscellaneous wood products	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Furniture and fixtures	90	86	4	–	4	–	–	–
Stone, clay, and glass products	82	61	21	–	21	–	–	–
Cement, concrete, gypsum, and plaster products	4	–	4	–	4	–	–	–
Primary iron and steel industries	3 450	3 331	94	22	29	43	19	6
Primary nonferrous industries	88	88	–	–	–	–	–	–
Fabricated metal industries, including not specified metal	459	434	25	–	20	5	–	–
Machinery, except electrical	110	110	–	–	–	–	–	–
Office, accounting, and computing machines	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	64	64	–	–	–	–	–	–
Radio, television, and communication equipment	5	5	–	–	–	–	–	–
Motor vehicles and motor vehicle equipment	364	360	4	–	4	–	–	–
Aircraft and parts	4	4	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other transportation equipment	184	184	–	–	–	–	–	–
Professional and photographic equipment, and watches	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Ordnance	29	23	6	6	–	–	–	–
Miscellaneous manufactures and durable goods—allocated	316	301	15	4	–	11	–	–
Nondurable goods	490	487	–	–	–	–	3	–
Meat products	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Canning and preserving produce, seafoods, and beverages	16	16	–	–	–	–	–	–
Bakery products	51	51	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other food industries	4	4	–	–	–	–	–	–
Yarn, thread, and fabric mills	5	5	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other textile mill products	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Apparel and other fabricated textile products	2	2	–	–	–	–	–	–
Paper and allied products	18	18	–	–	–	–	–	–
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	81	81	–	–	–	–	–	–
Chemicals and allied products	15	15	–	–	–	–	–	–
Petroleum and coal products	25	25	–	–	–	–	–	–
Rubber and miscellaneous plastic products	189	189	–	–	–	–	–	–
Footwear, except rubber	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other nondurable goods	84	81	–	–	–	–	3	–
Not specified manufacturing industries	6	6	–	–	–	–	–	–
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities[1]	475	314	125	3	4	118	36	–
Railroads and railway express service	100	97	3	3	–	–	–	–
Street railways and bus lines	18	13	5	–	–	5	–	–
Trucking service and warehousing	141	112	–	–	–	–	29	–
Water transportation	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Air transportation	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
All other transportation	6	6	–	–	–	–	–	–
Communications	39	39	–	–	–	–	–	–
Electric and gas utilities	17	17	–	–	–	–	–	–
Water supply, sanitary services, and other utilities	139	19	113	–	4	109	7	–
Wholesale and retail trade	1 009	889	33	17	9	7	79	8
Wholesale trade	297	248	8	5	3	–	33	8
Food and farm products	55	42	5	5	–	–	–	8
Retail trade	712	641	25	12	6	7	46	–
Hardware, farm equipment, and building material retailing	12	12	–	–	–	–	–	–
General merchandise stores	134	128	6	–	6	–	–	–
Food stores	64	59	–	–	–	–	5	–
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing	158	153	5	5	–	–	–	–
Gasoline service stations	52	42	–	–	–	–	10	–
Apparel and accessories stores	36	36	–	–	–	–	–	–
Furniture, home furnishings, and equipment stores	54	49	–	–	–	–	5	–
Eating and drinking places	99	71	7	–	–	7	21	–
Drugstores	5	5	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other retail trade	98	86	7	7	–	–	5	–
Finance, insurance, and real estate	76	56	20	16	–	4	–	–
Banking and credit agencies	25	23	2	2	–	–	–	–
Insurance	9	9	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other finance and real estate	42	24	18	14	–	4	–	–
Business and repair services	101	92	–	–	–	–	9	–
Advertising	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Commercial research, management, and programing services	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Automobile services	68	59	–	–	–	–	9	–
Other business and repair services	33	33	–	–	–	–	–	–
Personal services	207	112	4	–	–	4	91	–
Private households	11	11	–	–	–	–	–	–
Hotels and lodging places	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Laundering, cleaning, and other garment services	69	60	4	–	–	4	5	–
Barber and beauty shops	70	33	–	–	–	–	37	–
Other personal services	57	8	–	–	–	–	49	–
Entertainment and recreation services	40	36	–	–	–	–	4	–
Professional and related services	519	323	157	21	46	90	39	–
Health services	156	120	23	–	13	10	13	–
Educational services, government	108	–	108	14	25	69	–	–
Educational services, private	68	63	–	–	–	–	5	–
Welfare, religious, and nonprofit membership organizations	135	108	22	7	8	7	5	–
Other professional and related services	52	32	4	–	–	4	16	–
Public administration[1]	419	–	419	200	7	212	–	–
Postal service	171	–	171	171	–	–	–	–
Federal public administration	29	–	29	29	–	–	–	–
State and local public administration	173	–	173	–	–	173	–	–

[1] Includes allocated cases not shown separately

Table 186. **Industry of Employed Persons by Class of Worker, Race, and Sex: 1970**—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text For meaning of symbols see text]

The State
Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More

	Total employed	Private wage and salary workers	Government workers				Self employed workers	Unpaid family workers
			Total	Federal	State	Local		
YOUNGSTOWN–WARREN SMSA—Continued								
Negro—Continued								
Female, 16 years old and over	6 162	5 049	1 011	257	156	598	94	8
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	37	23	4	4	–	–	10	–
Agriculture	37	23	4	4	–	–	10	–
Forestry and fisheries	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Mining	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Construction	22	22	–	–	–	–	–	–
Manufacturing	1 099	1 056	43	9	15	19	–	–
Durable goods	935	892	43	9	15	19	–	–
Logging	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Sawmills, planing mills, and millwork	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Miscellaneous wood products	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Furniture and fixtures	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Stone, clay, and glass products	9	9	–	–	–	–	–	–
Cement, concrete, gypsum, and plaster products	5	5	–	–	–	–	–	–
Primary iron and steel industries	65	65	–	–	–	–	–	–
Primary nonferrous industries	17	17	–	–	–	–	–	–
Fabricated metal industries, including not specified metal	28	23	5	–	–	5	–	–
Machinery, except electrical	24	24	–	–	–	–	–	–
Office, accounting, and computing machines	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	193	183	10	5	–	5	–	–
Radio, television, and communication equipment	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Motor vehicles and motor vehicle equipment	458	440	18	–	9	9	–	–
Aircraft and parts	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other transportation equipment	4	4	–	–	–	–	–	–
Professional and photographic equipment, and watches	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Ordnance	14	10	4	4	–	–	–	–
Miscellaneous manufactures and durable goods allocated	123	117	6	–	6	–	–	–
Nondurable goods	157	157	–	–	–	–	–	–
Meat products	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Canning and preserving produce, seafoods, and beverages	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Bakery products	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other food industries	8	8	–	–	–	–	–	–
Yarn, thread, and fabric mills	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other textile mill products	–	–	–		–	–	–	–
Apparel and other fabricated textile products	47	47	–	–	–	–	–	–
Paper and allied products	5	5	–	–	–	–	–	–
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	9	9	–	–	–	–	–	–
Chemicals and allied products	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Petroleum and coal products	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Rubber and miscellaneous plastic products	43	43	–	–	–	–	–	–
Footwear, except rubber	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other nondurable goods	45	45	–	–	–	–	–	–
Not specified manufacturing industries	7	7	–	–	–	–	–	–
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities[1]	126	118	8	4	–	4	–	–
Railroads and railway express service	4	4	–	–	–	–	–	–
Street railways and bus lines	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Trucking service and warehousing	25	25	–	–	–		–	–
Water transportation	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Air transportation	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
All other transportation	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Communications	78	74	4	4	–	–	–	–
Electric and gas utilities	15	15	–	–	–	–	–	–
Water supply, sanitary services, and other utilities	4	–	4	–	–	4	-	–
Wholesale and retail trade	911	891	7	–	–	7	5	8
Wholesale trade	73	73	–	–	–	–	–	–
Food and farm products	12	12	–	–	–	–	–	–
Retail trade	838	818	7	–	–	7	5	8
Hardware, farm equipment, and building material retailing	4	4	–	–	–	–	–	–
General merchandise stores	260	260	–	–	–	–	–	–
Food stores	62	54	–	–	–	–	–	8
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing	11	11	–	–	–	–	–	–
Gasoline service stations	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Apparel and accessories stores	61	61	–	–	–	–	–	–
Furniture, home furnishings, and equipment stores	28	28	–	–	–	–	–	–
Eating and drinking places	293	281	7	–	–	7	5	–
Drugstores	8	8	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other retail trade	111	111	–	–	–	–	–	–
Finance, insurance, and real estate	214	176	38	38	–	–	–	–
Banking and credit agencies	66	48	18	18	–	–	–	–
Insurance	76	68	8	8	–	–	–	–
Other finance and real estate	72	60	12	12	–	–	–	–
Business and repair services	68	64	4	–	–	4	–	–
Advertising	4	4	–	–	–	–	–	–
Commercial research, management, and programing services	4	4	–	–	–	–	–	–
Automobile services	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other business and repair services	60	56	4	–	–	4	–	–
Personal services	1 176	1 091	9	4	–	5	76	–
Private households	599	599	–	–	–	–	–	–
Hotels and lodging places	125	111	–	–	–	–	14	–
Laundering, cleaning, and other garment services	218	209	9	4	–	5	–	–
Barber and beauty shops	79	21	–	–	–	–	58	–
Other personal services	155	151	–	–	–	–	4	–
Entertainment and recreation services	26	23	3	3	–	–	–	–
Professional and related services	2 264	1 585	676	80	141	455	3	–
Health services	1 301	1 187	111	6	20	85	3	–
Educational services, government	365	–	365	36	87	242	–	–
Educational services, private	115	115	–	–	–	–	–	–
Welfare, religious, and nonprofit membership organizations	284	167	117	33	21	63	–	–
Other professional and related services	199	116	83	5	13	65	–	–
Public administration[1]	219	–	219	115	–	104	–	–
Postal service	65	-	65	65	–	–	–	–
Federal public administration	40	-	40	40	–	–	–	–
State and local public administration	94	–	94	–	–	94	–	–

[1] Includes allocated cases not shown separately

Table 187. Age of Employed Persons by Industry and Sex: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc) and meaning of symbols see text]

The State Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More	Persons 14 and 15 years old	Persons 16 years old and over											
		Total	16 and 17 years	18 and 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 29 years	30 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 59 years	60 to 64 years	65 years and over	Median age
THE STATE													
Male employed	29 011	2 594 115	67 997	100 117	283 883	303 412	268 849	555 346	549 780	217 325	150 618	96 788	39.9
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	2 547	72 762	4 299	2 897	4 869	5 115	4 779	11 844	14 451	7 780	6 904	9 824	46.8
Agriculture	2 542	71 867	4 214	2 873	4 774	5 005	4 704	11 658	14 269	7 740	6 840	9 790	46.9
Forestry and fisheries	5	895	85	24	95	110	75	186	182	40	64	34	38.1
Mining	29	19 361	56	409	1 720	2 137	2 103	4 359	4 816	1 968	1 271	522	42.5
Construction	586	192 123	1 997	4 640	18 118	20 811	21 740	48 197	43 081	15 161	11 122	7 256	41.0
Manufacturing	11 968	1 128 943	9 088	34 227	127 465	142 769	124 236	251 153	256 425	101 112	62 659	19 809	40.0
Durable goods	1 022	850 645	3 972	24 319	95 534	106 294	92 186	190 601	198 994	77 471	46 897	14 377	40.1
Logging	–	1 134	22	54	145	255	119	264	147	46	40	42	33.8
Sawmills, planing mills, and millwork	17	5 813	150	272	700	575	638	1 190	1 108	558	426	196	39.8
Miscellaneous wood products	8	2 515	129	217	291	214	281	451	422	220	157	133	37.8
Furniture and fixtures	17	13 107	179	501	1 457	1 250	1 257	2 644	3 443	1 176	938	262	42.2
Stone, clay, and glass products	55	52 227	384	1 899	5 326	5 602	5 728	12 534	11 450	5 130	3 125	1 049	40.7
Cement, concrete, gypsum, and plaster products	15	10 283	101	255	986	1 020	1 214	2 569	2 524	856	547	211	41.1
Primary iron and steel industries	67	124 226	199	2 766	11 151	11 588	11 990	28 945	33 511	13 851	8 700	1 525	43.4
Primary nonferrous industries	–	25 043	94	626	2 461	2 908	2 997	6 004	5 985	2 248	1 315	405	40.7
Fabricated metal industries, including not specified metal	74	109 504	624	3 631	12 184	12 916	12 146	24 340	25 316	9 807	6 208	2 332	40.4
Machinery, except electrical	118	184 840	763	5 378	22 024	25 851	19 904	38 769	41 910	16 437	10 331	3 473	39.8
Office, accounting and computing machines	15	23 788	42	681	3 211	3 895	3 128	5 511	4 722	1 462	953	183	36.7
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	59	94 869	317	3 259	13 294	13 272	10 338	20 137	20 834	7 904	4 509	1 005	38.5
Radio, television, and communication equipment	11	10 403	49	500	1 910	2 155	1 536	2 210	1 511	306	167	59	31.9
Motor vehicles and motor vehicle equipment	35	121 640	207	2 478	13 187	17 518	15 309	29 303	27 521	10 454	4 778	885	39.1
Aircraft and parts	21	36 307	15	307	2 594	4 147	3 115	9 681	10 979	3 458	1 703	308	43.2
Other transportation equipment	15	8 650	89	496	1 335	1 306	1 090	1 672	1 526	681	345	110	35.1
Professional and photographic equipment, and watches	–	8 589	98	294	1 174	1 300	894	1 988	1 618	621	401	201	37.7
Ordnance	–	5 296	13	84	676	786	617	1 070	1 310	444	266	30	39.4
Miscellaneous manufactures and durable goods—allocated	536	56 885	689	2 057	7 535	6 806	5 763	11 609	11 914	4 436	3 655	2 421	39.8
Nondurable goods	10 895	271 751	5 026	9 666	31 123	35 660	31 421	59 158	56 027	23 071	15 381	5 218	38.9
Meat products	23	7 584	162	285	791	1 209	998	1 670	1 265	604	382	218	37.1
Canning and preserving produce, seafoods, and beverages	20	11 865	182	642	1 697	1 630	1 589	2 291	2 217	908	493	216	35.8
Bakery products	33	7 276	74	250	737	906	979	1 779	1 336	718	357	140	38.9
Other food industries	39	17 928	284	683	1 996	2 021	1 900	3 811	4 025	1 666	1 103	439	40.5
Yarn, thread, and fabric mills	5	1 862	24	102	202	246	177	387	309	207	147	61	39.7
Other textile mill products	–	2 663	30	130	287	334	247	599	549	200	201	86	40.1
Apparel and other fabricated textile products	6	5 013	139	221	497	561	416	899	999	452	455	374	42.5
Paper and allied products	6	30 568	156	1 149	3 901	3 866	3 915	7 462	6 190	2 063	1 604	262	38.1
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	9 325	46 854	2 886	2 048	5 196	6 024	5 405	9 376	7 956	3 499	2 857	1 607	37.0
Chemicals and allied products	25	46 729	163	1 128	4 785	6 580	5 878	11 608	10 177	3 733	2 164	513	39.2
Petroleum and coal products	–	7 146	24	86	629	700	631	1 599	2 051	887	463	76	44.4
Rubber and miscellaneous plastic products	43	70 770	315	1 911	8 347	9 913	7 772	14 852	15 992	6 942	4 107	619	39.8
Footwear, except rubber	–	2 369	38	79	244	175	255	458	452	226	300	142	43.6
Other nondurable goods	1 370	13 124	549	952	1 814	1 495	1 259	2 367	2 509	966	748	465	37.1
Not specified manufacturing industries	51	6 547	90	242	808	815	629	1 394	1 404	570	381	214	39.9
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities[1]	403	200 139	1 179	4 640	20 346	22 685	21 809	48 791	46 613	17 329	12 288	4 459	41.0
Railroads and railway express service	33	37 408	45	599	3 067	2 569	2 437	8 049	10 937	4 593	4 105	1 007	46.0
Street railways and bus lines	24	8 891	43	80	717	597	611	1 593	2 542	1 335	1 012	361	48.2
Trucking service and warehousing	141	61 591	567	1 226	4 953	7 555	8 108	17 407	14 405	4 259	2 004	1 107	39.8
Water transportation	9	3 506	28	49	213	352	298	744	1 056	390	301	75	45.7
Air transportation	5	5 138	60	115	642	1 068	969	1 131	762	195	124	72	33.5
All other transportation	11	5 050	25	124	415	434	360	965	1 248	712	438	329	46.6
Communications	37	25 926	91	1 215	4 871	4 190	3 203	6 226	4 203	957	823	147	34.1
Electric and gas utilities	17	30 377	48	632	3 298	3 741	3 606	7 779	6 465	2 563	1 956	289	40.0
Water supply, sanitary services, and other utilities	38	13 184	151	329	1 059	1 073	1 200	3 016	3 141	1 558	1 011	646	44.2
Wholesale and retail trade	7 786	425 562	37 809	35 993	50 936	43 102	37 810	74 265	73 218	30 345	22 022	20 062	36.0
Wholesale trade	344	113 348	1 632	3 585	11 373	13 932	12 685	25 382	24 205	9 449	6 461	4 644	40.3
Food and farm products	89	22 996	478	853	2 150	2 586	2 472	5 484	4 675	2 045	1 286	967	40.4
Retail trade	7 442	312 214	36 177	32 408	39 563	29 170	25 125	48 883	49 013	20 896	15 561	15 418	33.7
Hardware, farm equipment, and building material retailing	187	20 060	933	1 247	1 803	1 625	1 622	3 572	4 212	2 009	1 438	1 599	42.8
General merchandise stores	440	35 149	2 947	3 945	5 311	4 084	3 010	5 521	5 330	2 284	1 520	1 197	32.1
Food stores	1 454	55 993	9 137	6 966	7 271	4 935	4 805	7 795	6 990	3 557	2 329	2 208	29.7
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing	228	42 361	1 378	2 424	5 150	5 189	4 500	8 525	8 374	2 825	2 131	1 865	38.0
Gasoline service stations	763	33 847	5 760	5 415	4 398	3 338	2 721	4 764	4 048	1 453	1 038	912	27.0
Apparel and accessories stores	156	11 176	1 295	1 241	1 762	859	661	1 309	1 486	793	775	995	33.3
Furniture, home furnishings, and equipment stores	160	18 437	858	1 059	1 975	1 747	1 592	3 786	3 674	1 449	1 160	1 137	40.2
Eating and drinking places	2 181	43 552	9 699	5 547	5 200	2 855	2 188	5 218	6 037	2 677	1 962	2 169	27.3
Drugstores	173	8 130	1 150	715	910	609	639	1 400	974	541	591	601	35.3
Other retail trade	1 700	43 509	3 020	3 849	5 783	3 929	3 387	6 993	7 888	3 308	2 617	2 735	37.6
Finance, insurance, and real estate	423	79 305	535	1 284	8 104	10 365	8 439	17 509	15 810	6 070	5 571	5 618	41.2
Banking and credit agencies	73	21 696	122	624	3 585	3 648	2 548	4 205	3 051	1 237	1 553	1 123	35.8
Insurance	180	31 484	76	170	2 774	4 643	3 843	7 985	6 979	2 069	1 615	1 330	40.3
Other finance and real estate	170	26 125	337	490	1 745	2 074	2 048	5 319	5 780	2 764	2 403	3 165	46.8
Business and repair services	875	73 513	3 121	3 701	8 524	8 854	7 699	14 346	13 384	4 957	4 453	4 474	38.4
Advertising	24	3 750	20	80	304	491	493	771	913	226	242	210	41.3
Commercial research, management, and programing services	–	8 771	41	183	1 113	1 666	1 554	1 930	1 227	437	313	307	34.4
Automobile services	444	23 162	1 853	1 884	2 702	2 607	2 199	4 351	3 878	1 389	1 230	1 069	35.8
Other business and repair services	407	37 830	1 207	1 554	4 405	4 090	3 453	7 294	7 366	2 905	2 668	2 888	40.8
Personal services	1 116	38 742	2 051	1 665	3 594	3 696	2 685	6 653	7 212	3 549	3 048	4 589	43.5
Private households	446	3 069	398	236	259	104	124	313	427	263	309	636	47.4
Hotels and lodging places	213	7 390	822	513	828	441	377	889	1 119	751	618	1 032	43.0
Laundering, cleaning, and other garment services	154	9 423	507	423	621	831	602	1 671	2 201	1 018	682	867	45.3
Barber and beauty shops	79	10 317	101	154	943	1 449	1 088	2 239	1 707	718	734	1 184	41.4
Other personal services	224	8 543	223	339	943	871	494	1 541	1 758	799	705	870	44.1
Entertainment and recreation services	1 066	16 801	2 280	1 615	2 083	1 341	1 135	2 090	2 363	1 232	1 072	1 590	34.8
Professional and related services	1 990	226 745	4 960	7 838	30 677	30 772	24 138	45 642	39 089	16 693	13 611	13 325	38.3
Health services	213	48 267	1 508	1 950	4 568	4 670	4 713	10 121	9 511	4 268	3 360	3 598	41.6
Educational services, government	591	77 236	1 378	1 879	12 167	12 753	8 734	15 856	12 302	5 457	4 189	2 521	36.1
Educational services, private	456	29 573	870	2 121	6 261	4 489	3 144	4 484	4 006	1 622	1 336	1 240	31.7
Welfare, religious, and nonprofit membership organizations	346	27 266	785	755	2 150	2 420	2 401	5 769	5 371	2 388	2 108	3 119	43.9
Other professional and related services	384	44 403	419	1 133	5 531	6 440	5 146	9 412	7 899	2 958	2 618	2 847	38.8
Public administration[1]	222	120 119	622	1 208	7 447	11 765	12 276	30 497	33 318	11 129	6 597	5 260	43.8
Postal service	38	28 654	232	396	1 398	1 759	2 471	7 930	9 769	2 876	1 289	534	45.1
Federal public administration	35	34 157	101	202	1 473	2 617	3 557	9 548	11 324	3 269	1 557	509	44.6
State and local public administration	118	53 952	241	549	4 154	6 966	5 896	12 357	11 552	4 687	3 531	4 019	42.4

[1] Includes allocated cases not shown separately

Table 187. Age of Employed Persons by Industry and Sex: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More	Persons 14 and 15 years old	Persons 16 years old and over											
		Total	16 and 17 years	18 and 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 29 years	30 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 59 years	60 to 64 years	65 years and over	Median age
THE STATE—Continued													
Female employed	10 972	1 469 665	40 050	88 798	231 397	138 962	121 687	286 465	310 934	118 947	78 090	54 335	39.0
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	283	10 812	530	566	968	735	903	2 167	2 366	993	689	895	42.9
Agriculture	279	10 709	525	555	963	735	897	2 140	2 328	987	689	890	42.8
Forestry and fisheries	4	103	5	11	5	–	6	27	38	6	–	5	44.1
Mining	14	1 750	13	146	325	243	135	320	280	145	95	48	35.4
Construction	22	12 370	145	491	1 558	1 236	1 110	2 722	2 668	1 020	740	680	41.0
Manufacturing	1 082	318 643	2 081	15 272	50 540	33 990	30 487	69 080	72 541	24 725	13 780	6 147	38.9
Durable goods	420	193 183	919	8 712	31 172	21 443	18 658	41 897	44 864	14 747	7 573	3 198	38.7
Logging	–	52	–	–	7	5	9	8	19	4	–	–	
Sawmills, planing mills, and millwork	5	898	6	23	148	62	131	226	198	53	27	24	38.5
Miscellaneous wood products	–	616	14	30	64	33	66	169	120	57	37	26	41.0
Furniture and fixtures	3	3 845	32	232	619	449	348	897	737	329	141	61	37.7
Stone, clay, and glass products	17	14 320	34	515	1 907	1 379	1 284	3 208	3 621	1 407	696	269	41.4
Cement, concrete, gypsum, and plaster products	–	1 515	10	83	300	164	120	282	339	94	91	32	37.9
Primary iron and steel industries	18	8 199	23	233	1 451	901	717	1 610	1 968	694	506	96	39.8
Primary nonferrous industries	11	3 637	14	136	567	362	329	791	934	291	138	75	40.2
Fabricated metal industries, including not specified metal	55	24 558	194	1 220	4 021	2 365	2 194	5 116	6 176	1 865	963	444	39.5
Machinery, except electrical	43	33 157	237	1 845	6 016	3 927	3 460	6 718	7 024	2 196	1 170	564	36.6
Office, accounting, and computing machines	19	6 977	58	508	1 809	982	738	1 224	1 115	356	132	55	30.9
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	36	48 693	145	2 392	8 062	5 962	4 698	10 764	11 356	3 433	1 369	512	37.9
Radio, television, and communication equipment	–	8 205	33	463	1 751	1 457	1 043	1 718	1 300	277	99	64	31.9
Motor vehicles and motor vehicle equipment	27	19 804	35	583	3 114	2 280	1 706	4 696	4 704	1 617	791	278	39.7
Aircraft and parts	6	6 782	15	117	964	558	673	1 607	1 881	532	362	73	41.6
Other transportation equipment	–	1 702	4	63	222	257	261	455	293	108	30	9	36.0
Professional and photographic equipment, and watches	6	6 526	29	385	983	646	714	1 535	1 444	446	289	55	38.3
Ordnance	–	1 562	–	32	198	172	163	415	372	132	46	32	40.2
Miscellaneous manufactures and durable goods—allocated	193	18 832	137	906	2 829	2 085	1 905	3 682	4 017	1 583	1 008	680	39.2
Nondurable goods	652	122 856	1 128	6 460	18 937	12 257	11 600	26 633	27 117	9 765	6 089	2 870	39.1
Meat products	17	2 406	26	92	230	181	250	677	635	188	85	42	41.3
Canning and preserving produce, seafoods, and beverages	7	3 830	17	138	554	418	327	886	883	303	235	69	40.2
Bakery products	16	3 188	41	118	288	255	318	816	870	279	140	63	42.0
Other food industries	4	5 996	131	366	793	500	565	1 368	1 327	443	317	186	39.7
Yarn, thread, and fabric mills	–	1 300	11	36	148	95	69	366	341	130	81	23	43.0
Other textile mill products	–	2 089	12	54	261	147	157	457	561	231	143	66	44.0
Apparel and other fabricated textile products	22	13 830	72	658	1 810	1 072	1 087	2 840	3 273	1 533	1 017	468	42.8
Paper and allied products	–	9 273	49	373	1 200	853	967	2 346	2 276	651	382	176	40.1
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	315	25 503	401	1 668	4 513	2 573	2 415	5 098	5 101	1 806	1 268	660	37.3
Chemicals and allied products	14	12 553	46	775	2 448	1 751	1 188	2 585	2 346	755	472	187	35.3
Petroleum and coal products	6	1 404	9	154	325	193	117	225	202	115	53	11	30.9
Rubber and miscellaneous plastic products	39	28 090	131	1 392	4 552	3 023	2 877	6 325	6 396	2 117	993	284	30.3
Footwear, except rubber	7	4 496	26	136	588	293	423	923	1 094	503	337	173	43.5
Other nondurable goods	205	8 898	156	500	1 227	903	840	1 721	1 812	711	566	462	39.8
Not specified manufacturing industries	10	2 604	34	100	431	290	229	550	560	213	118	79	39.0
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities[1]	58	50 683	450	4 928	12 225	5 110	4 851	9 858	8 328	2 400	1 727	806	32.7
Railroads and railway express service	5	2 139	–	51	327	222	169	391	566	149	154	110	42.7
Street railways and bus lines	–	4 827	15	105	274	393	978	1 843	867	210	117	25	38.5
Trucking service and warehousing	16	6 651	97	469	1 156	671	743	1 465	1 331	382	164	173	36.3
Water transportation	–	351	–	30	67	38	36	59	67	16	13	25	35.8
Air transportation	6	1 947	23	95	782	314	152	292	226	33	21	9	26.2
All other transportation	–	2 209	20	137	477	192	175	469	415	163	94	67	37.2
Communications	21	23 456	223	3 253	7 022	2 293	1 861	3 901	3 166	850	695	192	27.7
Electric and gas utilities	3	5 403	29	443	1 555	617	424	783	938	309	255	50	30.7
Water supply, sanitary services, and other utilities	7	1 173	6	84	130	85	90	206	305	136	82	49	44.3
Wholesale and retail trade	3 070	356 294	21 416	29 802	46 027	26 228	26 796	67 869	77 355	29 509	18 518	12 774	39.1
Wholesale trade	92	35 282	395	2 649	6 439	3 130	2 958	6 669	7 511	2 532	1 986	1 013	38.1
Food and farm products	9	6 239	77	425	839	522	522	1 185	1 549	551	377	192	41.2
Retail trade	2 978	321 012	21 021	27 153	39 588	23 098	23 838	61 200	69 844	26 977	16 532	11 761	39.2
Hardware, farm equipment, and building material retailing	33	5 312	159	315	500	340	326	1 160	1 336	523	394	259	43.8
General merchandise stores	170	89 136	4 196	7 955	11 348	6 007	6 165	16 522	21 426	8 376	4 581	2 560	40.4
Food stores	415	46 090	3 321	3 751	5 014	3 309	3 602	9 652	10 301	3 692	1 995	1 453	39.2
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing	27	7 315	158	612	1 190	689	738	1 552	1 333	557	263	223	36.7
Gasoline service stations	33	2 124	117	141	223	219	188	422	472	153	86	103	39.1
Apparel and accessories stores	72	20 479	1 244	1 577	2 492	1 007	1 059	3 322	4 663	2 206	1 553	1 356	43.6
Furniture, home furnishings, and equipment stores	39	8 097	310	397	928	569	632	1 576	1 946	785	519	435	42.7
Eating and drinking places	1 071	84 151	8 560	7 493	9 885	6 611	6 943	16 405	16 116	6 001	3 655	2 482	36.6
Drugstores	62	11 949	982	1 191	1 392	683	627	2 390	2 458	1 057	783	386	39.6
Other retail trade	1 056	46 359	1 974	3 721	6 616	3 664	3 558	8 199	9 793	3 627	2 703	2 504	39.4
Finance, insurance, and real estate	149	82 292	1 066	8 036	19 247	7 942	6 261	14 399	14 394	4 935	3 619	2 393	33.9
Banking and credit agencies	32	36 346	486	3 925	9 382	3 702	2 721	6 394	6 073	1 784	1 239	640	31.2
Insurance	29	25 830	339	3 045	7 343	2 685	1 833	4 113	3 661	1 323	952	536	29.1
Other finance and real estate	88	20 116	241	1 066	2 522	1 555	1 707	3 892	4 660	1 828	1 428	1 217	42.6
Business and repair services	142	32 507	681	2 193	5 668	3 222	2 796	6 791	6 478	2 124	1 383	1 171	37.5
Advertising	–	2 633	42	165	639	324	181	485	476	136	114	71	34.0
Commercial research, management, and programing services	4	5 131	117	309	1 007	619	465	1 163	915	245	175	116	35.4
Automobile services	32	2 468	115	151	362	229	164	568	503	170	112	94	38.0
Other business and repair services	106	22 275	407	1 568	3 660	2 050	1 986	4 575	4 584	1 573	902	890	38.2
Personal services	4 289	112 623	4 914	5 577	13 485	8 377	6 961	17 842	24 027	11 768	9 396	10 276	44.5
Private households	3 237	38 363	2 723	1 367	1 781	1 267	1 549	4 758	8 306	5 385	4 820	6 407	51.9
Hotels and lodging places	142	14 829	511	673	1 479	1 112	1 167	2 909	3 481	1 357	1 144	996	43.5
Laundering, cleaning, and other garment services	92	17 642	887	1 036	1 579	1 167	1 090	3 406	4 527	1 863	1 212	875	44.0
Barber and beauty shops	67	24 657	233	1 618	6 638	3 221	1 836	3 799	4 579	1 418	754	561	31.7
Other personal services	751	17 132	560	883	2 008	1 610	1 319	2 970	3 134	1 745	1 466	1 437	42.4
Entertainment and recreation services	228	11 058	994	706	1 171	932	872	2 206	2 185	772	622	598	38.9
Professional and related services	1 523	429 353	7 321	19 236	73 298	46 433	36 128	82 381	87 654	35 684	24 584	16 634	38.9
Health services	236	167 269	3 324	8 141	28 753	17 704	15 040	33 210	33 832	13 374	8 611	5 280	38.2
Educational services, government	452	133 808	1 705	4 045	22 064	15 618	10 783	25 938	28 956	12 030	8 299	4 370	39.9
Educational services, private	231	52 705	875	3 259	10 045	5 603	4 075	9 578	9 936	4 076	2 685	2 573	37.6
Welfare, religious, and nonprofit membership organizations	193	31 777	668	1 043	3 886	2 296	2 217	5 897	7 312	3 385	2 621	2 452	44.8
Other professional and related services	411	43 794	749	2 748	8 550	5 212	4 013	7 758	7 618	2 819	2 368	1 959	35.8
Public administration[1]	112	51 280	439	1 845	6 885	4 514	4 387	10 830	12 658	4 872	2 937	1 913	42.0
Postal service	–	6 821	81	271	942	522	713	1 589	1 588	623	263	229	40.5
Federal public administration	28	19 850	104	508	2 954	2 014	1 793	4 380	5 078	1 651	917	451	40.8
State and local public administration	43	22 555	234	1 002	2 750	1 695	1 645	4 393	5 568	2 473	1 634	1 161	44.0

[1] Includes allocated cases not shown separately

Table 187. **Age of Employed Persons by Industry and Sex: 1970**—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State **Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More**	Persons 14 and 15 years old	Persons 16 years old and over											
		Total	16 and 17 years	18 and 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 29 years	30 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 59 years	60 to 64 years	65 years and over	Median age
AKRON SMSA													
Male employed	1 700	168 769	4 488	6 743	20 650	19 653	16 445	36 589	36 063	13 871	9 423	4 844	39.5
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	95	1 720	134	119	221	130	106	299	303	102	113	193	40.0
Agriculture	95	1 705	134	119	221	125	106	299	303	102	103	193	39.9
Forestry and fisheries	–	15	–	–	–	5	–	–	–	–	10	–	
Mining	–	405	–	14	32	15	48	95	130	41	25	5	44.8
Construction	34	11 353	113	329	1 381	1 315	1 194	2 964	2 420	784	523	330	39.5
Manufacturing	760	83 226	688	2 179	9 303	10 016	8 078	18 324	20 106	8 076	5 288	1 168	41.2
Durable goods	16	41 287	277	1 207	4 724	5 125	4 309	10 166	9 512	3 259	1 979	729	39.9
Logging	–	23	–	–	6	3	–	14	–	–	–	–	...
Sawmills planing mills, and millwork	–	232	16	21	22	11	36	43	57	9	8	9	37.3
Miscellaneous wood products	–	84	14	16	14	13	9	–	12	–	6	–	...
Furniture and fixtures	–	391	22	21	64	40	51	56	104	18	15	–	34.0
Stone, clay, and glass products	–	2 034	22	96	238	217	249	518	426	157	92	19	38.8
Cement, concrete gypsum, and plaster products	–	441	6	–	43	36	42	150	116	23	20	5	41.2
Primary iron and steel industries	–	3 284	10	58	212	332	412	961	766	340	139	54	41.4
Primary nonferrous industries	–	575	5	24	68	41	65	166	103	48	31	24	40.1
Fabricated metal industries, including not specified metal	6	11 445	50	304	1 336	1 298	1 316	3 021	2 585	830	502	203	39.7
Machinery, except electrical	–	10 526	95	365	1 384	1 748	1 139	2 299	1 959	790	512	235	37.3
Office, accounting, and computing machines	–	121	–	–	21	22	15	20	19	6	12	6	36.3
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	–	1 915	12	71	319	222	179	440	431	108	95	38	38.5
Radio, television, and communication equipment	–	266	–	6	10	60	42	70	44	–	4	–	33.2
Motor vehicles and motor vehicle equipment	–	2 679	11	42	210	323	326	811	650	159	105	42	40.3
Aircraft and parts	–	4 497	–	9	161	360	217	1 154	1 745	529	310	12	47.0
Other transportation equipment	–	150	–	23	33	23	5	23	33	5	5	–	29.1
Professional and photographic equipment, and watches	–	285	6	26	27	56	19	48	39	30	19	15	36.8
Ordnance	–	723	–	32	213	120	75	84	140	45	14	–	29.9
Miscellaneous manufactures and durable goods—allocated	10	2 444	14	99	417	318	211	528	462	191	126	78	38.1
Nondurable goods	739	41 369	406	962	4 498	4 837	3 699	8 085	10 475	4 760	3 235	412	42.8
Meat products	–	139	3	4	10	11	22	32	31	18	8	–	41.1
Canning and preserving produce, seafoods, and beverages	6	567	9	53	80	91	91	121	69	34	19	–	32.8
Bakery products	6	431	5	20	61	47	69	123	48	46	12	–	36.1
Other food industries	–	838	15	22	87	60	85	193	213	97	55	11	42.8
Yarn, thread, and fabric mills	–	54	–	–	–	–	–	24	21	4	–	5	...
Other textile mill products	–	82	–	5	15	–	5	32	25	–	–	–	...
Apparel and other fabricated textile products	–	91	–	10	–	32	–	16	17	–	11	5	
Paper and allied products	–	775	10	40	171	118	152	147	94	10	29	4	31.6
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	624	2 028	224	58	237	242	165	373	362	159	159	49	37.4
Chemicals and allied products	4	3 023	10	89	282	364	357	693	741	272	175	40	40.9
Petroleum and coal products	–	526	5	–	36	88	91	99	117	62	28	–	39.3
Rubber and miscellaneous plastic products	15	31 333	92	586	3 313	3 651	2 513	5 938	8 460	3 932	2 610	238	44.3
Footwear, except rubber	–	48	–	–	10	6	5	–	4	17	–	6	
Other nondurable goods	84	1 434	33	75	196	127	144	294	273	109	129	54	39.8
Not specified manufacturing industries	5	570	5	10	81	54	70	73	119	57	74	27	43.9
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities[1]	17	12 792	82	234	1 572	1 352	1 362	3 338	3 046	949	660	197	40.4
Railroads and railway express service	–	1 181	–	14	117	61	108	286	308	164	105	18	45.1
Street railways and bus lines	–	342	–	11	60	24	15	79	73	32	41	7	42.7
Trucking service and warehousing	7	6 169	28	81	561	701	734	1 695	1 610	481	192	86	40.8
Water transportation	–	31	–	–	5	–	–	6	15	5	–	–	...
Air transportation	–	154	11	5	10	10	37	20	35	6	6	14	37.0
All other transportation	–	222	–	5	4	16	5	40	56	29	58	9	52.3
Communications	4	1 772	–	82	419	218	204	470	312	27	40	–	34.1
Electric and gas utilities	–	1 747	6	15	202	172	139	542	404	89	149	29	41.3
Water supply, sanitary services and other utilities	4	748	28	16	79	111	83	122	161	81	44	23	39.7
Wholesale and retail trade	414	27 169	2 507	2 557	4 047	2 752	2 346	4 810	4 296	1 722	1 100	1 032	33.7
Wholesale trade	20	6 668	105	217	791	781	725	1 606	1 377	487	339	240	39.5
Food and farm products	5	1 246	54	39	167	89	148	399	202	72	33	43	38.2
Retail trade	394	20 501	2 402	2 340	3 256	1 971	1 621	3 204	2 919	1 235	761	792	30.9
Hardware, farm equipment, and building material retailing	5	1 107	69	64	116	91	104	193	232	89	73	76	40.7
General merchandise stores	21	2 570	102	295	412	277	183	491	459	206	93	52	35.3
Food stores	54	3 528	472	508	596	311	333	542	388	180	112	86	28.0
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing	8	2 904	82	175	525	402	299	573	479	156	117	96	34.5
Gasoline service stations	56	2 433	467	408	342	247	190	329	209	108	79	54	25.0
Apparel and accessories stores	6	689	98	47	159	71	56	80	43	30	33	72	27.9
Furniture, home furnishings, and equipment stores	28	1 047	74	30	123	99	97	177	227	127	57	36	40.7
Eating and drinking places	173	3 168	801	439	513	198	144	278	384	164	65	182	23.4
Drugstores	–	400	72	53	45	25	14	110	46	5	20	10	31.8
Other retail trade	43	2 655	165	321	425	250	201	431	452	170	112	128	34.1
Finance, insurance, and real estate	14	4 046	26	52	416	511	452	1 000	814	257	220	298	40.7
Banking and credit agencies	–	1 042	5	25	179	165	145	213	128	74	66	42	35.1
Insurance	6	1 655	4	5	125	243	209	448	424	76	55	66	40.4
Other finance and real estate	8	1 349	17	22	112	103	98	339	262	107	99	190	44.5
Business and repair services	39	4 815	236	261	599	533	567	999	864	274	249	233	37.1
Advertising	–	195	5	11	9	4	23	43	66	5	19	10	45.4
Commercial research, management, and programing services	–	592	–	6	66	82	109	170	105	16	9	29	36.9
Automobile services	5	1 610	136	152	211	185	152	338	219	88	64	65	31.0
Other business and repair services	34	2 418	95	92	313	262	283	448	474	165	157	129	38.7
Personal services	104	2 341	169	109	229	236	71	491	442	154	153	287	42.3
Private households	16	112	17	10	28	–	–	27	5	4	6	15	35.4
Hotels and lodging places	38	516	81	30	65	39	11	61	73	48	42	66	40.2
Laundering, cleaning, and other garment services	–	706	41	50	51	60	12	156	151	39	79	67	43.9
Barber and beauty shops	17	541	11	–	38	79	34	130	121	28	11	89	43.3
Other personal services	33	466	19	19	47	58	14	117	92	35	15	50	41.5
Entertainment and recreation services	58	1 187	180	151	174	102	66	132	120	77	52	133	29.3
Professional and related services	147	14 727	348	644	2 302	2 203	1 536	2 983	2 213	961	787	750	36.1
Health services	27	2 863	77	110	321	371	291	601	536	208	187	161	39.4
Educational services, government	59	6 448	138	213	985	1 182	764	1 354	930	402	315	165	34.6
Educational services, private	28	1 378	65	113	375	203	145	181	162	44	35	55	28.3
Welfare, religious, and nonprofit membership organizations	28	1 657	49	80	142	138	117	390	258	142	128	213	42.8
Other professional and related services	5	2 381	19	128	479	309	219	457	327	165	122	156	35.8
Public administration[1]	18	4 988	5	94	374	488	619	1 154	1 309	474	253	218	42.9
Postal service	12	1 516	–	47	59	72	183	428	528	134	52	13	44.3
Federal public administration	–	500	–	–	75	41	31	89	161	74	15	14	45.9
State and local public administration	6	2 875	5	41	234	369	399	633	594	240	169	191	41.2

[1] Includes allocated cases not shown separately

Table 187. Age of Employed Persons by Industry and Sex: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc) and meaning of symbols see text]

The State Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More	Persons 14 and 15 years old	Persons 16 years old and over											
		Total	16 and 17 years	18 and 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 29 years	30 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 59 years	60 to 64 years	65 years and over	Median age
AKRON SMSA—Continued													
Female employed	629	91 294	2 396	5 982	15 396	8 126	6 829	17 857	20 150	7 523	4 411	2 624	38.9
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	30	726	35	49	75	82	45	132	164	59	49	36	40.8
Agriculture	30	726	35	49	75	82	45	132	164	59	49	36	40.8
Forestry and fisheries	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Mining	–	17	–	–	3	5	–	3	–	6	–	–	.
Construction	–	708	–	48	97	41	25	200	153	82	28	34	42.2
Manufacturing	47	18 931	127	1 046	3 055	1 744	1 569	3 901	4 664	1 659	906	260	39.9
Durable goods	12	7 200	44	378	1 188	671	593	1 789	1 706	481	270	80	39.1
Logging	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Sawmills, planing mills, and millwork	–	26	–	4	–	9	–	7	6	–	–	–	.
Miscellaneous wood products	–	37	–	10	3	–	–	13	5	–	6	–	.
Furniture and fixtures	–	167	–	6	34	16	5	44	33	21	5	3	40.1
Stone, clay, and glass products	–	408	6	24	57	28	40	109	97	10	37	–	39.5
Cement, concrete, gypsum, and plaster products	–	44	–	–	–	6	–	9	22	–	7	–	
Primary iron and steel industries	–	157	–	–	19	9	12	63	51	–	–	3	41.1
Primary nonferrous industries	–	170	–	23	28	17	10	35	48	4	–	5	37.0
Fabricated metal industries, including not specified metal	–	1 681	–	150	326	155	144	334	377	144	44	7	37.0
Machinery, except electrical	–	1 492	27	35	273	147	148	437	302	59	59	5	37.7
Office, accounting, and computing machines	–	38	–	–	8	6	10	9	–	–	5	–	.
Electrical machinery equipment, and supplies	7	1 103	–	64	187	115	47	285	286	70	33	16	39.9
Radio, television, and communication equipment	–	147	–	13	32	5	–	36	61	–	–	–	41.5
Motor vehicles and motor vehicle equipment	–	278	–	11	53	41	29	85	30	20	5	4	35.6
Aircraft and parts	–	532	–	10	71	33	38	121	181	47	31	–	44.4
Other transportation equipment	–	26	–	–	5	–	9	3	4	–	5	–	.
Professional and photographic equipment, and watches	–	256	5	7	24	25	25	59	68	13	19	11	42.1
Ordnance	–	173	–	–	15	22	21	50	51	9	5	–	40.7
Miscellaneous manufactures and durable goods—allocated	5	694	6	34	93	54	65	144	167	84	21	26	41.6
Nondurable goods	35	11 591	83	665	1 835	1 073	962	2 089	2 927	1 153	624	180	40.6
Meat products	–	29	–	–	6	–	4	–	10	4	–	5	. .
Canning and preserving produce, seafoods, and beverages	–	136	–	13	39	12	5	26	35	–	6	–	34.0
Bakery products	–	104	9	12	–	5	7	13	34	14	6	4	46.8
Other food industries	–	306	10	25	57	13	13	75	67	29	5	12	39.7
Yarn, thread, and fabric mills	–	20	–	–	6	–	–	5	4	5	–	–	.
Other textile mill products	–	48	–	7	–	–	–	10	21	10	–	–	. .
Apparel and other fabricated textile products	5	249	5	5	14	14	24	56	72	30	16	13	45.9
Paper and allied products	–	224	–	6	36	10	23	70	60	10	4	5	40.3
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	9	828	22	53	127	104	67	112	237	50	43	13	38.7
Chemicals and allied products	–	564	–	43	84	70	68	150	113	31	–	5	36.1
Petroleum and coal products	–	89	–	21	5	16	20	23	–	4	–	–	.
Rubber and miscellaneous plastic products	21	8 441	37	450	1 370	780	688	1 468	2 112	924	524	88	41.1
Footwear, except rubber	–	28	–	10	–	–	–	9	9	–	–	–	
Other nondurable goods	–	525	-	20	91	49	43	72	153	42	20	35	43.3
Not specified manufacturing industries	–	140	–	3	32	–	14	23	31	25	12	–	44.1
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities[1]	–	3 364	23	336	797	259	271	740	655	133	97	53	34.9
Railroads and railway express service	–	99	–	4	13	–	4	11	29	22	12	4	.
Street railways and bus lines	–	263	5	5	6	26	49	108	54	10	–	–	38.8
Trucking service and warehousing	–	824	18	87	148	50	87	228	152	28	26	–	36.0
Water transportation	–	19	–	–	9	5	–	5	–	–	–	–	.
Air transportation	–	47	–	–	14	4	–	4	20	–	5	–	.
All other transportation	–	102	–	5	13	6	23	33	4	–	11	7	36.2
Communications	–	1 339	–	185	450	107	46	260	220	38	20	13	26.6
Electric and gas utilities	–	432	–	31	118	25	35	56	115	26	13	13	36.3
Water supply, sanitary services, and other utilities	–	97	–	8	10	14	5	9	37	4	10	–	.
Wholesale and retail trade	145	23 390	1 258	2 160	3 531	1 605	1 725	4 408	5 122	1 874	1 027	680	38.2
Wholesale trade	–	2 023	13	210	329	126	170	531	401	126	60	54	38.1
Food and farm products	–	276	–	35	38	20	31	63	57	16	10	6	37.2
Retail trade	145	21 367	1 245	1 950	3 202	1 479	1 555	3 877	4 718	1 748	967	626	38.2
Hardware, farm equipment, and building material retailing	–	201	10	11	29	12	30	50	97	30	–	12	44.7
General merchandise stores	11	6 444	286	568	952	397	419	1 077	1 642	651	338	114	40.6
Food stores	16	2 879	188	227	381	213	208	636	683	198	74	71	38.5
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing	–	500	8	34	93	41	63	124	53	55	20	9	35.9
Gasoline service stations	–	121	4	–	16	10	21	32	21	–	7	10	38.0
Apparel and accessories stores	–	1 062	60	77	233	22	39	158	241	106	79	47	41.3
Furniture, home furnishings, and equipment stores	3	491	11	14	76	34	36	109	116	50	26	19	41.8
Eating and drinking places	63	5 802	487	684	824	466	518	1 021	1 070	372	210	150	34.2
Drugstores	5	763	45	94	99	40	28	163	201	50	28	15	39.6
Other retail trade	47	3 024	146	241	499	244	193	507	594	236	185	179	38.7
Finance, insurance, and real estate	9	4 714	54	380	836	401	359	1 006	952	332	229	165	38.3
Banking and credit agencies	–	2 162	16	156	485	191	151	462	450	143	65	43	36.8
Insurance	–	1 038	38	85	241	79	80	204	198	49	27	37	34.8
Other finance and real estate	9	1 514	–	139	110	131	128	340	304	140	137	85	42.3
Business and repair services	4	1 977	57	157	338	143	175	467	339	177	58	66	37.5
Advertising	–	149	–	18	24	23	–	32	28	13	11	–	38.0
Commercial research, management, and programing services	–	215	17	6	39	20	24	61	22	5	15	6	35.2
Automobile services	–	156	5	5	28	7	9	36	48	13	–	5	41.7
Other business and repair services	4	1 457	35	128	247	93	142	338	241	146	32	55	37.5
Personal services	292	6 436	321	322	792	466	459	997	1 398	670	512	499	43.6
Private households	249	1 976	197	75	105	40	107	228	421	276	257	270	50.6
Hotels and lodging places	5	811	10	42	90	84	64	145	196	96	41	43	43.0
Laundering, cleaning, and other garment services	6	1 211	63	76	86	81	67	263	278	115	111	71	43.8
Barber and beauty shops	7	1 588	18	83	412	171	138	248	340	89	52	37	34.0
Other personal services	25	850	33	46	99	90	83	113	163	94	51	78	41.5
Entertainment and recreation services	9	812	66	70	86	65	59	185	139	59	36	47	38.2
Professional and related services	93	28 063	421	1 312	5 507	3 117	2 029	5 407	6 004	2 190	1 353	723	38.0
Health services	18	10 579	169	457	2 011	1 223	814	2 157	2 262	791	453	242	37.9
Educational services, government	17	10 174	108	452	2 145	1 146	676	1 873	2 156	896	499	223	38.0
Educational services, private	23	2 738	68	118	526	324	232	533	600	154	110	73	36.9
Welfare, religious, and nonprofit membership organizations	16	2 295	40	66	343	151	120	451	558	250	182	134	44.5
Other professional and related services	19	2 277	36	219	482	273	187	393	428	99	109	51	33.4
Public administration[1]	–	2 156	34	102	279	198	113	411	560	282	116	61	43.6
Postal service	–	542	16	26	60	48	21	135	146	62	16	12	42.4
Federal public administration	–	299	–	10	54	47	15	47	66	31	14	15	40.0
State and local public administration	–	1 250	13	62	160	103	77	207	336	179	83	30	45.1

[1] Includes allocated cases not shown separately

Table 187. **Age of Employed Persons by Industry and Sex: 1970**—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More	Persons 14 and 15 years old	Persons 16 years old and over											
		Total	16 and 17 years	18 and 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 29 years	30 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 59 years	60 to 64 years	65 years and over	Median age
CANTON SMSA													
Male employed	1 109	92 080	2 395	3 619	9 801	10 888	9 121	19 423	20 367	7 917	5 340	3 209	40.3
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	69	1 337	110	78	106	73	110	171	219	134	111	225	45.9
Agriculture	69	1 337	110	78	106	73	110	171	219	134	111	225	45.9
Forestry and fisheries	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Mining	–	362	–	10	31	51	37	91	83	28	5	26	40.7
Construction	30	6 050	96	186	641	642	681	1 568	1 277	483	266	210	40.0
Manufacturing	504	47 998	413	1 602	5 423	5 806	4 849	10 226	11 485	4 531	2 887	776	40.8
Durable goods	23	39 769	117	1 216	4 386	4 509	3 870	8 454	9 996	4 050	2 591	580	41.8
Logging	–	4	4	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Sawmills, planing mills, and millwork	–	169	11	–	16	11	21	20	33	23	24	10	46.7
Miscellaneous wood products	–	65	14	6	11	5	–	6	8	–	6	9	...
Furniture and fixtures	–	571	5	26	42	34	60	153	177	33	41	–	42.7
Stone, clay, and glass products	–	1 620	14	53	126	133	140	341	406	216	144	47	45.1
Cement, concrete, gypsum, and plaster products	–	511	3	10	41	30	49	97	161	69	43	8	46.6
Primary iron and steel industries	6	12 314	13	181	983	1 038	1 050	2 873	3 427	1 558	1 015	176	45.1
Primary nonferrous industries	–	463	4	13	54	69	77	126	89	14	4	13	36.2
Fabricated metal industries, including not specified metal	–	6 942	16	362	856	925	684	1 498	1 655	553	323	70	39.2
Machinery, except electrical	6	10 533	14	398	1 417	1 354	1 097	1 932	2 504	1 070	620	127	40.1
Office, accounting, and computing machines	–	132	–	11	25	14	26	24	27	–	5	–	33.1
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	–	2 985	6	132	517	464	274	513	697	179	180	23	36.9
Radio, television, and communication equipment	–	175	6	–	19	15	5	46	79	–	5	–	44.2
Motor vehicles and motor vehicle equipment	–	970	–	–	67	127	124	191	251	135	57	18	43.7
Aircraft and parts	–	726	–	–	32	68	75	220	238	78	15	–	43.5
Other transportation equipment	–	71	–	5	8	5	19	24	–	–	10	–	...
Professional and photographic equipment, and watches	–	323	–	–	39	54	40	72	51	43	9	15	39.0
Ordnance	–	113	–	–	37	18	4	30	13	11	–	–	31.9
Miscellaneous manufactures and durable goods–allocated	11	1 900	16	40	181	204	205	455	447	137	143	72	41.7
Nondurable goods	476	8 037	280	382	1 016	1 266	974	1 736	1 434	476	277	196	35.6
Meat products	–	965	11	23	101	231	173	212	146	52	5	11	33.4
Canning and preserving produce, seafoods, and beverages	–	144	–	33	25	19	17	33	8	–	–	9	28.7
Bakery products	–	280	10	30	8	47	30	57	47	21	8	22	37.6
Other food industries	10	495	9	49	23	64	44	111	80	65	29	21	40.3
Yarn, thread, and fabric mills	–	21	–	5	6	–	–	5	5	–	–	–	...
Other textile mill products	–	15	–	–	–	–	–	5	6	4	–	–	...
Apparel and other fabricated textile products	–	40	–	9	4	–	–	14	–	5	4	4	...
Paper and allied products	–	695	10	34	75	116	83	130	127	56	48	16	37.3
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	419	1 442	208	84	208	156	136	238	194	71	89	58	32.4
Chemicals and allied products	–	533	4	21	63	46	44	142	152	37	20	4	41.2
Petroleum and coal products	–	343	–	–	41	38	15	117	90	32	10	–	41.6
Rubber and miscellaneous plastic products	–	2 725	8	84	403	501	432	640	470	109	49	29	34.2
Footwear, except rubber	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other nondurable goods	47	339	20	10	59	48	–	32	109	24	15	22	45.0
Not specified manufacturing industries	5	192	16	4	21	31	5	36	55	5	19	–	40.3
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities[1]	11	6 559	44	154	649	792	671	1 648	1 514	587	394	106	40.9
Railroads and railway express service	–	1 558	5	42	149	131	119	355	422	189	128	18	44.4
Street railways and bus lines	–	184	3	4	12	5	3	24	33	26	39	35	56.5
Trucking service and warehousing	11	1 987	13	29	135	211	271	555	507	195	66	5	41.0
Water transportation	–	4	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	4	–	–	
Air transportation	–	122	–	–	5	31	32	15	31	8	–	–	33.9
All other transportation	–	107	–	6	4	10	12	24	17	16	12	6	44.0
Communications	–	710	9	20	118	134	65	193	143	15	13	–	35.5
Electric and gas utilities	–	1 311	–	32	173	227	112	313	275	73	101	5	38.6
Water supply, sanitary services, and other utilities	–	356	5	12	30	37	25	127	48	18	21	33	40.4
Wholesale and retail trade	289	14 783	1 251	1 074	1 578	1 636	1 394	2 760	2 692	1 060	738	600	36.7
Wholesale trade	–	4 167	34	89	389	557	488	1 014	955	285	204	152	40.2
Food and farm products	–	1 282	4	43	134	215	158	350	242	63	47	26	37.5
Retail trade	289	10 616	1 217	985	1 189	1 079	906	1 746	1 737	775	534	448	34.6
Hardware, farm equipment, and building material retailing	19	662	16	34	69	67	49	107	111	91	74	44	44.0
General merchandise stores	15	1 128	71	88	120	152	106	239	208	79	35	30	36.1
Food stores	54	1 863	274	279	233	135	180	271	224	113	87	67	30.3
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing	4	1 699	49	64	218	274	198	330	297	125	90	54	36.4
Gasoline service stations	26	1 000	195	155	111	89	88	138	103	50	39	32	27.2
Apparel and accessories stores	10	416	75	32	45	31	30	77	53	29	24	20	34.2
Furniture, home furnishings, and equipment stores	–	777	31	35	96	78	51	161	175	56	54	40	41.1
Eating and drinking places	98	1 424	388	206	84	90	93	125	210	114	58	56	26.9
Drugstores	10	300	28	15	18	30	21	64	57	10	21	36	40.9
Other retail trade	53	1 347	90	77	195	133	90	234	299	108	52	69	38.8
Finance, insurance, and real estate	11	2 431	–	37	224	358	261	524	494	166	151	216	41.4
Banking and credit agencies	6	691	–	23	115	139	96	117	93	27	42	39	33.6
Insurance	5	1 034	–	9	55	144	113	258	283	69	60	43	42.6
Other finance and real estate	–	706	–	5	54	75	52	149	118	70	49	134	46.5
Business and repair services	49	2 479	133	171	205	335	253	482	412	136	167	185	38.0
Advertising	–	155	–	13	11	11	19	34	43	5	13	6	41.9
Commercial research, management, and programing services	–	238	–	4	13	58	69	49	20	21	4	–	33.2
Automobile services	23	816	68	56	88	109	74	153	122	36	52	58	35.8
Other business and repair services	26	1 270	65	98	93	157	91	246	227	74	98	121	40.3
Personal services	57	1 068	97	53	81	110	69	156	222	101	53	126	42.9
Private households	28	72	25	6	5	–	–	–	17	–	12	7	...
Hotels and lodging places	6	133	28	8	10	5	–	10	8	25	10	29	51.9
Laundering, cleaning, and other garment services	–	311	22	25	22	28	28	35	78	37	3	33	43.7
Barber and beauty shops	13	297	–	–	24	45	30	83	57	15	9	34	41.0
Other personal services	10	255	22	14	20	32	11	28	62	24	19	23	45.1
Entertainment and recreation services	27	492	80	62	57	17	33	30	69	28	41	75	34.5
Professional and related services	57	5 971	169	172	672	805	502	1 178	1 221	421	364	467	40.6
Health services	5	1 234	41	37	113	103	116	217	280	144	82	101	44.5
Educational services, government	23	1 948	47	25	204	339	157	447	445	120	95	69	39.5
Educational services, private	7	781	42	58	142	138	63	124	80	38	33	63	30.8
Welfare, religious, and nonprofit membership organizations	10	900	21	34	88	68	40	210	174	54	84	127	44.5
Other professional and related services	12	1 108	18	18	125	157	126	180	242	65	70	107	41.1
Public administration[1]	5	2 550	2	20	134	263	261	589	679	242	163	197	45.1
Postal service	–	865	–	5	23	55	46	250	321	107	48	10	46.7
Federal public administration	–	201	–	–	10	21	21	72	50	27	–	–	41.7
State and local public administration	5	1 441	2	15	101	175	194	255	294	108	115	182	44.2

[1] Includes allocated cases not shown separately

Age of Employed Persons by Industry and Sex: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More	Persons 14 and 15 years old	Persons 16 years old and over											
		Total	16 and 17 years	18 and 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 29 years	30 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 59 years	60 to 64 years	65 years and over	Median age
CANTON SMSA—Continued													
Female employed	276	49 180	1 248	3 110	7 559	4 329	4 113	9 710	11 106	3 825	2 435	1 745	39.4
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	–	248	18	11	21	21	17	48	34	29	18	31	42.5
Agriculture	–	248	18	11	21	21	17	48	34	29	18	31	42.5
Forestry and fisheries	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Mining	–	46	–	–	–	–	–	26	10	–	10	–	
Construction	–	383	19	20	33	42	15	86	103	33	14	18	42.3
Manufacturing	40	11 264	39	635	2 018	1 168	1 162	2 362	2 530	734	386	230	37.6
Durable goods	6	7 473	25	436	1 394	787	785	1 526	1 653	479	267	121	37.0
Logging	–	4	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	4	–	–	...
Sawmills, planing mills and millwork	–	33	–	–	11	–	–	–	14	8	–	–	
Miscellaneous wood products	–	50	4	–	11	–	14	11	5	5	–	–	
Furniture and fixtures	–	64	–	–	4	4	11	14	17	14	–	–	
Stone, clay, and glass products	6	499	–	12	69	54	75	90	95	56	29	19	39.4
Cement, concrete, gypsum, and plaster products	–	141	–	–	25	12	19	10	32	23	11	9	46.4
Primary iron and steel industries	–	715	–	29	160	80	53	125	148	53	58	9	37.8
Primary nonferrous industries	–	183	3	17	22	23	14	32	61	11	–	–	38.9
Fabricated metal industries, including not specified metal	–	1 624	14	81	310	145	122	381	419	88	60	4	38.7
Machinery, except electrical	–	1 732	–	122	345	214	218	314	346	109	21	43	34.2
Office, accounting, and computing machines	–	20	–	–	–	–	–	4	16	–	–	–	
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	–	1 434	4	95	303	171	146	328	271	73	38	5	34.9
Radio, television, and communication equipment	–	130	–	3	30	–	17	32	21	13	14	–	39.7
Motor vehicles and motor vehicle equipment	–	134	–	5	10	10	–	31	46	11	11	10	47.4
Aircraft and parts	–	131	–	5	15	5	9	57	19	6	5	10	40.5
Other transportation equipment	–	4	–	–	–	–	4	–	–	–	–	–	
Professional and photographic equipment, and watches	–	211	–	40	40	5	44	26	44	6	6	–	32.3
Ordnance	–	31	–	–	5	10	–	5	11	–	–	–	...
Miscellaneous manufactures and durable goods—allocated	–	624	–	30	89	66	75	112	157	35	39	21	39.6
Nondurable goods	34	3 718	14	199	608	373	377	804	866	249	119	109	38.6
Meat products	–	327	–	17	15	25	29	86	131	10	5	9	44.0
Canning and preserving produce, seafoods, and beverages	–	29	–	–	11	4	–	9	5	–	–	–	
Bakery products	5	166	–	10	16	17	20	36	55	12	–	–	40.6
Other food industries	–	208	6	18	18	–	35	52	52	17	5	5	40.2
Yarn, thread, and fabric mills	–	4	–	–	–	–	4	–	–	–	–	–	
Other textile mill products	–	5	–	5	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...
Apparel and other fabricated textile products	–	268	4	–	8	10	5	65	86	40	32	18	49.9
Paper and allied products	–	270	–	6	23	12	44	68	73	29	5	10	42.4
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	13	684	–	65	157	63	51	108	146	40	24	30	35.6
Chemicals and allied products	–	144	–	–	35	15	–	40	36	18	–	–	40.5
Petroleum and coal products	–	42	–	–	3	13	4	10	4	4	4	–	
Rubber and miscellaneous plastic products	–	1 340	–	65	281	203	167	291	239	64	18	12	33.6
Footwear, except rubber	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other nondurable goods	16	231	4	13	41	11	18	39	39	15	26	25	42.3
Not specified manufacturing industries	–	73	–	–	16	8	–	32	11	6	–	–	
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities[1]	–	1 623	17	182	388	113	189	329	274	73	41	17	32.9
Railroads and railway express service	–	77	–	–	23	5	9	24	10	6	–	–	
Street railways and bus lines	–	139	–	4	5	10	39	47	30	4	–	–	37.4
Trucking service and warehousing	–	207	11	9	19	32	10	48	57	15	–	6	39.7
Water transportation	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Air transportation	–	26	–	–	–	6	–	–	16	4	–	–	...
All other transportation	–	46	–	–	–	–	–	11	24	–	6	5	...
Communications	–	686	–	117	236	26	82	147	56	22	–	–	24.8
Electric and gas utilities	–	318	–	45	87	29	38	28	58	18	13	2	29.7
Water supply, sanitary services, and other utilities	–	44	–	7	–	–	6	15	16	–	–	–	...
Wholesale and retail trade	102	12 553	627	1 052	1 539	986	874	2 537	2 881	1 041	551	465	39.7
Wholesale trade	9	1 121	11	123	181	118	73	205	253	78	52	27	37.7
Food and farm products	4	371	11	37	57	40	33	53	80	44	16	–	36.4
Retail trade	93	11 432	616	929	1 358	868	801	2 332	2 628	963	499	438	39.9
Hardware, farm equipment, and building material retailing	6	189	5	7	–	17	16	56	55	18	10	5	43.8
General merchandise stores	–	2 683	105	241	325	222	165	594	631	210	126	64	39.8
Food stores	14	1 647	78	92	228	137	139	364	369	132	60	48	39.1
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing	–	340	9	31	50	62	49	57	50	27	5	–	31.8
Gasoline service stations	–	50	–	–	5	–	6	–	27	–	5	7	...
Apparel and accessories stores	6	985	30	77	99	38	47	184	281	100	70	59	45.6
Furniture, home furnishings, and equipment stores	4	394	19	27	46	29	31	80	86	29	27	20	40.6
Eating and drinking places	48	3 082	264	271	304	213	239	684	632	267	126	82	38.7
Drugstores	–	453	33	44	33	39	12	70	112	55	24	31	44.4
Other retail trade	15	1 609	73	139	268	111	97	243	385	125	46	122	39.8
Finance, insurance, and real estate	–	2 778	43	212	678	285	240	543	517	102	87	71	33.6
Banking and credit agencies	–	1 534	37	146	477	152	128	278	223	44	35	14	28.5
Insurance	–	739	–	46	151	95	79	173	122	35	14	24	34.9
Other finance and real estate	–	505	6	20	50	38	33	92	172	23	38	33	45.8
Business and repair services	9	920	26	108	118	68	76	239	162	45	52	26	37.7
Advertising	–	53	3	–	5	–	6	22	5	–	7	5	...
Commercial research, management, and programing services	–	112	5	15	11	5	10	25	32	9	–	–	39.0
Automobile services	9	131	15	19	8	–	11	33	21	5	16	3	38.8
Other business and repair services	–	624	3	74	94	63	49	159	104	31	29	18	36.8
Personal services	75	3 410	171	200	505	220	257	536	694	317	274	236	41.6
Private households	60	1 129	111	58	93	64	28	121	248	143	135	128	48.6
Hotels and lodging places	–	368	11	16	43	–	17	94	87	31	39	30	45.3
Laundering, cleaning, and other garment services	–	579	24	27	68	18	51	100	141	69	36	45	45.1
Barber and beauty shops	–	883	16	68	233	85	122	163	139	32	19	6	31.6
Other personal services	15	451	9	31	68	53	39	58	79	42	45	27	39.4
Entertainment and recreation services	5	378	33	28	41	14	29	61	95	30	26	21	42.2
Professional and related services	45	14 655	242	596	2 155	1 347	1 206	2 772	3 558	1 320	903	556	41.4
Health services	5	6 725	108	335	995	555	606	1 358	1 639	553	380	196	40.6
Educational services, government	–	3 910	52	46	490	456	308	697	1 070	417	252	122	43.7
Educational services, private	16	1 589	17	101	274	138	85	318	328	149	85	94	40.6
Welfare, religious, and nonprofit membership organizations	9	1 127	27	26	129	63	90	183	315	96	115	83	46.4
Other professional and related services	15	1 304	38	88	267	135	117	216	206	105	71	61	35.3
Public administration[1]	–	922	13	66	63	65	48	171	248	101	73	74	46.4
Postal service	–	119	7	20	–	–	5	30	43	14	–	–	44.2
Federal public administration	–	150	–	10	11	23	5	35	25	21	9	11	42.4
State and local public administration	–	629	6	36	52	31	38	99	174	66	64	63	48.0

[1] Includes allocated cases not shown separately.

Table 187. Age of Employed Persons by Industry and Sex: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More

The State Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More	Persons 14 and 15 years old	Persons 16 years old and over											
		Total	16 and 17 years	18 and 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 29 years	30 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 59 years	60 to 64 years	65 years and over	Median age
CINCINNATI, OHIO–KY–IND , SMSA													
Male employed	2 751	329 416	8 362	12 659	36 557	38 980	35 545	72 592	65 540	26 170	20 250	12 761	39.5
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	150	4 160	272	166	293	278	298	693	714	464	311	671	46.1
Agriculture	145	4 105	267	166	293	273	298	658	704	464	311	671	46.4
Forestry and fisheries	5	55	5	–	–	5	–	35	10	–	–	–	. .
Mining	–	410	16	14	5	65	40	106	82	46	25	11	41.1
Construction	68	25 470	281	576	2 487	2 736	2 940	6 299	5 539	1 967	1 689	956	40.9
Manufacturing	687	130 247	937	4 183	15 132	16 986	15 201	30 424	27 128	10 508	7 023	2 725	39.2
Durable goods	157	82 777	492	2 758	9 730	10 993	9 595	19 257	17 829	6 470	4 080	1 573	39.1
Logging	–	15	–	–	5	–	–	5	–	–	–	5	
Sawmills planing mills and millwork	–	593	6	49	99	44	34	101	155	85	5	15	41.4
Miscellaneous wood products	–	412	5	50	37	20	57	122	69	30	5	17	38.0
Furniture and fixtures	16	2 723	47	186	325	290	307	595	472	196	250	55	38.5
Stone, clay, and glass products	4	1 935	16	66	205	135	260	467	495	163	87	41	41.1
Cement, concrete, gypsum, and plaster products	–	641	–	3	43	31	82	187	181	59	37	18	43.6
Primary iron and steel industries	5	4 087	26	129	348	487	443	938	919	429	294	74	41.5
Primary nonferrous industries	–	1 046	–	30	88	151	94	199	259	115	91	19	43.0
Fabricated metal industries, including not specified metal	6	10 832	89	293	1 235	1 172	1 240	2 597	2 235	1 043	614	314	40.3
Machinery, except electrical	6	19 646	93	608	2 297	3 068	2 309	3 873	3 901	1 787	1 306	404	38.7
Office, accounting, and computing machines	–	1 808	5	61	224	354	278	442	269	118	51	6	34.7
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	12	8 297	34	288	1 020	955	1 040	2 051	1 846	596	338	129	39.0
Radio television, and communication equipment	6	1 191	4	33	200	197	118	319	196	52	55	17	36.4
Motor vehicles and motor vehicle equipment	4	13 289	42	529	1 873	2 168	1 753	3 081	2 774	748	241	80	35.9
Aircraft and parts	3	10 369	–	123	964	1 260	1 062	3 287	2 701	650	272	50	40.4
Other transportation equipment	6	319	13	26	21	72	28	83	40	25	4	4	34.4
Professional and photographic equipment, and watches	–	984	–	30	139	133	89	227	251	47	49	19	39.4
Ordnance	–	162	–	12	6	25	34	33	42	5	5	–	36.2
Miscellaneous manufactures and durable goods – allocated	95	8 068	121	339	1 065	1 013	845	1 598	1 670	551	519	347	39.1
Nondurable goods	530	46 598	445	1 377	5 303	5 869	5 540	10 939	9 126	3 981	2 900	1 118	39.4
Meat products	–	1 544	–	36	109	225	191	395	301	140	86	61	40.3
Canning and preserving produce, seafoods, and beverages	–	4 360	14	104	624	451	428	798	1 004	614	233	90	42.0
Bakery products	–	1 826	22	26	215	254	218	430	374	163	95	29	39.1
Other food industries	–	3 617	10	81	472	394	423	849	775	364	181	68	40.0
Yarn, thread, and fabric mills	–	233	21	19	5	42	15	56	33	16	14	12	37.6
Other textile mill products	–	207	–	6	31	33	14	38	55	13	17	–	40.1
Apparel and other fabricated textile products	–	1 276	11	38	96	100	98	295	238	104	145	151	45.0
Paper and allied products	6	5 327	29	243	662	639	599	1 468	1 065	313	241	68	38.3
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	406	9 046	203	366	960	990	1 162	1 909	1 428	848	789	391	39.4
Chemicals and allied products	–	12 208	11	203	1 317	1 880	1 652	3 114	2 525	811	625	70	38.3
Petroleum and coal products	–	1 041	–	27	104	64	92	246	232	184	83	9	44.5
Rubber and miscellaneous plastic products	–	3 193	28	112	395	468	343	831	601	207	182	26	38.0
Footwear, except rubber	–	837	36	23	96	62	86	197	154	57	80	46	40.9
Other nondurable goods	118	1 883	60	93	217	267	219	313	341	147	129	97	37.7
Not specified manufacturing industries	–	872	–	48	99	124	66	228	173	57	43	34	39.3
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities[1]	61	29 512	91	568	2 961	3 441	3 074	7 723	6 605	2 411	2 016	622	41.0
Railroads and railway express service	5	5 584	4	81	514	466	333	1 252	1 517	602	653	162	45.9
Street railways and bus lines	5	1 502	–	28	134	62	95	248	384	259	203	89	49.8
Trucking service and warehousing	30	9 050	51	113	713	1 195	1 106	2 833	2 015	541	345	138	39.8
Water transportation	–	267	–	–	26	23	26	70	71	15	26	10	43.4
Air transportation	–	926	–	12	142	181	127	264	135	51	9	5	35.0
All other transportation	6	968	4	5	39	70	92	213	276	122	94	53	47.2
Communications	–	4 061	10	91	648	681	502	1 069	662	170	208	20	35.9
Electric and gas utilities	–	4 148	3	171	514	466	489	1 080	772	333	287	33	39.0
Water supply, sanitary services, and other utilities	5	1 775	10	26	94	134	186	407	523	205	148	42	45.6
Wholesale and retail trade	903	60 841	4 630	4 891	7 111	6 350	5 459	10 946	10 377	4 462	3 627	2 988	36.8
Wholesale trade	39	18 771	217	529	1 929	2 466	2 169	4 271	3 791	1 463	1 177	759	39.9
Food and farm products	19	3 206	46	100	317	396	278	698	767	260	180	164	41.7
Retail trade	864	42 070	4 413	4 362	5 182	3 884	3 290	6 675	6 586	2 999	2 450	2 229	34.9
Hardware, farm equipment, and building material retailing	15	1 873	82	90	167	158	126	324	367	243	145	171	44.7
General merchandise stores	40	4 853	319	485	804	538	478	836	682	298	238	175	32.9
Food stores	245	8 244	1 121	1 045	1 023	691	640	1 237	1 116	596	427	348	31.9
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing	21	4 766	175	325	588	512	498	962	978	325	236	167	38.0
Gasoline service stations	86	3 867	506	710	472	377	381	579	456	148	135	103	28.3
Apparel and accessories stores	30	1 427	125	166	236	97	60	172	180	109	106	176	36.7
Furniture, home furnishings and equipment stores	24	2 507	121	147	256	203	176	457	502	301	166	178	42.7
Eating and drinking places	171	6 903	1 300	774	620	545	294	986	1 089	451	475	369	33.6
Drugstores	16	1 736	277	205	303	131	158	226	150	98	98	90	28.2
Other retail trade	216	5 894	387	415	713	632	479	896	1 066	430	424	452	38.6
Finance, insurance, and real estate	74	13 067	125	172	1 366	1 633	1 434	2 658	2 549	1 166	1 073	891	41.8
Banking and credit agencies	23	3 290	27	87	634	519	292	587	449	225	261	209	36.5
Insurance	33	5 339	9	28	459	800	772	1 237	1 108	374	332	220	39.9
Other finance and real estate	18	4 438	89	57	273	314	370	834	992	567	480	462	47.8
Business and repair services	143	10 866	370	538	1 460	1 285	1 345	2 093	1 850	765	684	476	37.1
Advertising	5	605	7	27	56	80	84	127	101	57	42	24	38.8
Commercial research, management, and programing services	–	1 494	6	17	219	288	320	295	151	80	76	42	33.4
Automobile services	90	3 366	249	286	498	314	342	631	545	219	166	116	34.9
Other business and repair services	48	5 401	108	208	687	603	599	1 040	1 053	409	400	294	39.8
Personal services	112	5 882	343	229	446	439	439	1 035	1 145	572	545	689	45.1
Private households	43	591	83	37	25	3	15	51	99	59	90	129	53.2
Hotels and lodging places	14	1 325	145	80	94	79	100	178	267	152	106	124	44.2
Laundering, cleaning, and other garment services	25	1 392	78	73	79	111	122	246	271	157	113	142	44.5
Barber and beauty shops	4	1 271	9	29	114	128	140	261	222	114	109	145	43.3
Other personal services	26	1 303	28	10	134	118	62	299	286	90	127	149	45.0
Entertainment and recreation services	196	2 822	371	239	315	215	169	386	411	214	257	245	37.6
Professional and related services	334	30 912	839	954	4 034	4 026	3 472	6 204	5 154	2 197	2 201	1 831	38.4
Health services	45	7 669	259	368	812	694	809	1 701	1 430	540	540	516	40.2
Educational services, government	81	8 175	215	111	1 142	1 360	985	1 739	1 347	500	536	240	36.6
Educational services, private	80	4 295	170	196	895	640	458	622	545	283	264	222	32.7
Welfare, religious, and nonprofit membership organizations	73	4 143	141	128	302	452	338	768	775	411	401	427	44.3
Other professional and related services	55	6 630	54	151	883	880	882	1 374	1 057	463	460	426	38.4
Public administration[1]	23	15 227	87	129	947	1 526	1 674	4 025	3 986	1 398	799	656	43.1
Postal service	–	5 531	24	29	332	384	615	1 577	1 663	615	213	79	43.8
Federal public administration	3	2 924	8	43	164	339	307	838	783	210	163	69	42.2
State and local public administration	7	6 453	50	57	419	769	731	1 553	1 462	551	401	460	42.7

ses not shown separately

Table 187. Age of Employed Persons by Industry and Sex: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample see text For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc) and meaning of symbols see text]

The State
Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More

	Persons 14 and 15 years old	Persons 16 years old and over											
		Total	16 and 17 years	18 and 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 29 years	30 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 59 years	60 to 64 years	65 years and over	Median age
CINCINNATI, OHIO–KY–IND, SMSA—Continued													
Female employed	1 199	193 897	4 605	11 340	30 413	19 522	16 252	37 132	39 267	16 018	11 287	8 061	39.0
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	14	713	13	31	58	64	43	143	162	79	61	59	45.3
Agriculture	14	713	13	31	58	64	43	143	162	79	61	59	45.3
Forestry and fisheries	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Mining	–	102	6	14	19	10	11	20	11	–	11	–	30.9
Construction	9	1 492	21	56	179	156	122	326	314	127	109	82	41.5
Manufacturing	112	40 912	239	1 768	6 399	4 501	3 916	8 729	8 932	3 175	2 210	1 043	39.2
Durable goods	56	17 612	74	590	2 750	1 909	1 791	4 063	3 930	1 303	805	397	39.2
Logging	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Sawmills, planing mills, and millwork	–	121	–	–	47	16	8	14	32	–	4	–	29.2
Miscellaneous wood products	–	65	–	–	5	–	4	25	16	5	–	10	
Furniture and fixtures	–	1 040	5	38	213	137	134	270	127	75	21	20	34.7
Stone, clay, and glass products	–	543	5	29	71	70	69	92	125	43	34	5	38.0
Cement, concrete, gypsum, and plaster products	–	79	5	–	6	16	–	9	6	18	14	5	
Primary iron and steel industries	–	594	–	27	102	98	138	111	67	33	18	–	32.5
Primary nonferrous industries	6	133	–	4	10	9	10	45	21	14	15	5	42.4
Fabricated metal industries, including not specified metal	–	1 984	11	55	302	164	139	459	491	192	117	54	42.0
Machinery, except electrical	4	2 945	20	140	523	333	261	570	647	254	133	64	38.4
Office, accounting, and computing machines	4	402	–	10	122	88	36	59	58	29	–	–	28.9
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	4	3 849	24	129	455	456	373	1 034	959	238	139	42	39.7
Radio, television, and communication equipment	–	654	11	8	88	70	59	164	191	49	14	–	40.5
Motor vehicles and motor vehicle equipment	–	594	–	23	82	79	50	131	122	56	25	26	39.8
Aircraft and parts	6	1 661	–	22	372	128	156	406	400	94	57	26	38.8
Other transportation equipment	–	61	–	10	3	–	4	12	27	–	5	–	
Professional and photographic equipment, and watches	–	515	–	–	42	16	33	134	161	76	43	10	47.0
Ordnance	–	79	–	6	6	5	15	17	8	17	5	–	
Miscellaneous manufactures and durable goods - allocated	36	3 428	9	107	517	398	397	743	727	206	189	135	38.8
Nondurable goods	56	22 920	161	1 159	3 577	2 556	2 085	4 586	4 913	1 846	1 395	642	39.2
Meat products	–	346	–	10	29	24	43	109	88	9	28	6	41.1
Canning and preserving produce, seafoods, and beverages	–	1 289	–	21	78	122	72	301	353	181	147	14	46.4
Bakery products	–	834	9	8	87	112	109	234	225	20	23	7	38.9
Other food industries	–	1 081	–	48	129	103	148	228	284	77	54	10	39.9
Yarn, thread, and fabric mills	–	174	6	7	23	12	5	39	44	28	4	6	43.7
Other textile mill products	–	80	–	5	11	4	21	3	20	10	–	6	
Apparel and other fabricated textile products	8	2 923	10	115	393	263	184	581	629	271	322	155	43.5
Paper and allied products	–	1 652	18	99	203	157	206	400	358	93	87	31	38.6
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	26	6 163	68	307	1 166	651	542	1 147	1 183	563	359	177	38.0
Chemicals and allied products	3	4 283	21	298	862	662	402	762	820	272	117	67	33.7
Petroleum and coal products	–	133	4	20	28	22	12	14	22	–	11	–	28.3
Rubber and miscellaneous plastic products	6	1 461	5	106	238	205	136	294	332	97	43	5	36.4
Footwear, except rubber	–	1 209	6	68	182	80	99	226	290	93	111	54	42.5
Other nondurable goods	13	1 292	14	47	148	139	106	248	265	132	89	104	42.7
Not specified manufacturing industries	–	380	4	19	72	36	40	80	89	26	10	4	37.4
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities[1]	–	7 324	76	718	1 930	821	707	1 334	995	337	279	127	30.8
Railroads and railway express service	–	305	–	13	31	29	14	43	85	53	33	4	47.6
Street railways and bus lines	–	465	–	–	11	25	89	143	114	31	30	22	42.5
Trucking service and warehousing	–	866	13	95	174	92	96	178	148	23	24	23	33.1
Water transportation	–	37	–	6	5	–	–	11	4	–	–	11	. .
Air transportation	–	503	5	9	223	106	40	80	29	11	–	–	25.7
All other transportation	–	225	–	–	57	19	10	82	28	24	–	5	38.2
Communications	–	3 777	58	481	1 160	467	329	615	407	108	135	17	27.0
Electric and gas utilities	–	670	–	41	207	45	81	79	117	64	36	–	32.6
Water supply, sanitary services, and other utilities	–	185	–	10	22	10	14	49	38	15	12	15	42.4
Wholesale and retail trade	354	45 771	2 220	3 460	6 031	3 685	3 642	8 767	9 582	3 945	2 562	1 877	39.4
Wholesale trade	16	5 980	54	456	1 123	590	507	1 107	1 126	427	363	227	37.3
Food and farm products	5	837	13	47	74	76	82	181	205	71	52	36	42.0
Retail trade	338	39 791	2 166	3 004	4 908	3 095	3 135	7 660	8 456	3 518	2 199	1 650	39.7
Hardware, farm equipment, and building material retailing	5	531	14	14	71	16	23	147	159	45	11	31	43.7
General merchandise stores	32	11 292	439	838	1 425	774	905	2 191	2 649	1 114	573	384	40.8
Food stores	26	5 560	366	436	576	394	359	1 051	1 253	544	285	296	41.2
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing	6	805	16	63	166	65	78	134	159	62	38	24	36.1
Gasoline service stations	–	198	5	27	20	16	5	45	55	11	4	10	40.8
Apparel and accessories stores	6	2 654	112	234	327	119	141	429	538	258	277	219	44.2
Furniture, home furnishings, and equipment stores	9	1 115	31	57	147	106	70	168	255	137	81	63	43.7
Eating and drinking places	125	10 452	830	841	1 239	1 030	1 010	2 085	1 947	730	477	263	36.3
Drugstores	8	1 631	117	164	196	137	111	338	241	179	97	51	37.7
Other retail trade	121	5 553	236	330	741	438	433	1 072	1 200	438	356	309	40.6
Finance, insurance, and real estate	11	12 520	156	1 557	2 918	1 306	824	2 024	1 947	828	550	410	32.0
Banking and credit agencies	6	4 830	92	696	1 213	515	287	740	729	256	204	98	29.0
Insurance	–	4 910	44	695	1 411	560	329	784	593	221	174	99	27.7
Other finance and real estate	5	2 780	20	166	294	231	208	500	625	351	172	213	44.4
Business and repair services	33	5 386	163	463	1 083	561	410	862	1 054	379	255	156	35.2
Advertising	–	514	9	45	132	68	42	56	107	32	23	–	30.4
Commercial research, management, and programing services	4	1 088	20	94	266	146	102	190	160	62	26	22	30.9
Automobile services	5	320	22	27	71	24	27	44	64	20	6	15	33.0
Other business and repair services	24	3 464	112	297	614	323	239	572	723	265	200	119	37.6
Personal services	421	15 794	612	643	1 512	1 059	845	2 429	3 622	1 903	1 657	1 512	47.2
Private households	282	6 245	312	171	157	154	142	747	1 644	957	962	999	53.8
Hotels and lodging places	5	1 914	52	46	149	142	160	437	419	264	109	136	44.3
Laundering, cleaning, and other garment services	12	2 309	159	140	155	164	170	444	630	210	135	102	43.3
Barber and beauty shops	9	3 094	38	224	805	401	206	427	534	190	172	97	31.9
Other personal services	113	2 232	51	62	246	198	167	374	395	282	279	178	45.5
Entertainment and recreation services	23	1 556	100	121	151	157	153	277	288	97	105	107	38.5
Professional and related services	222	54 592	964	2 161	8 828	6 267	4 932	10 649	10 594	4 615	3 117	2 465	38.9
Health services	50	22 212	443	1 092	3 944	2 585	1 988	4 563	4 024	1 668	1 136	769	37.3
Educational services, government	47	14 329	204	326	1 998	1 782	1 429	3 014	2 983	1 212	865	516	39.7
Educational services, private	40	7 814	148	317	1 314	922	700	1 345	1 493	738	402	435	38.8
Welfare, religious, and nonprofit membership organizations	16	4 702	96	140	532	337	330	758	1 045	541	450	473	46.5
Other professional and related services	69	5 535	73	286	1 040	641	485	969	1 049	456	264	272	37.5
Public administration[1]	–	7 735	35	348	1 305	935	647	1 572	1 766	533	371	223	38.8
Postal service	–	809	4	28	78	87	113	187	188	65	20	39	40.1
Federal public administration	–	4 683	–	208	935	671	435	893	1 042	217	175	77	36.0
State and local public administration	–	2 037	26	106	264	122	82	466	492	216	160	103	44.0

[1] Includes allocated cases not shown separately

Table 187. **Age of Employed Persons by Industry and Sex: 1970**—Continued

(Data based on sample, see text For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc) and meaning of symbols, see text)

The State Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More	Persons 14 and 15 years old	Persons 16 years old and over											
		Total	16 and 17 years	18 and 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 29 years	30 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 59 years	60 to 64 years	65 years and over	Median age
CLEVELAND SMSA													
Male employed	6 750	518 864	14 671	18 155	50 655	58 229	51 663	109 400	117 393	47 845	31 590	19 263	41.0
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	266	4 737	423	256	404	375	363	891	865	354	331	475	41.1
Agriculture	266	4 707	423	256	399	361	363	880	865	354	331	475	41.3
Forestry and fisheries	–	30	–	–	5	14	–	11	–	–	–	–	..
Mining	–	1 410	10	14	115	121	143	380	419	130	65	13	42.9
Construction	100	35 365	264	618	2 960	3 796	3 795	9 178	8 622	2 924	2 037	1 171	41.8
Manufacturing	3 205	224 227	2 097	5 644	21 052	25 537	22 325	48 283	56 572	23 923	14 014	4 780	42.3
Durable goods	155	177 768	880	3 999	16 617	19 885	17 263	38 316	46 620	19 649	10 971	3 568	42.9
Logging	–	25	–	–	10	6	–	9	–	–	–	–	..
Sawmills, planing mills, and millwork	6	414	24	11	32	30	58	89	95	38	26	11	40.8
Miscellaneous wood products	–	271	16	5	18	6	10	71	64	38	34	9	46.5
Furniture and fixtures	–	2 111	30	49	216	207	170	459	605	197	142	36	43.4
Stone, clay, and glass products	–	3 568	34	86	304	392	370	924	796	345	204	113	41.5
Cement, concrete, gypsum, and plaster products	–	979	–	18	73	118	120	270	217	71	60	32	40.9
Primary iron and steel industries	–	19 931	29	425	1 881	1 923	1 847	4 286	5 543	2 465	1 276	256	44.0
Primary nonferrous industries	–	8 518	20	146	615	844	875	1 894	2 312	1 082	581	149	44.3
Fabricated metal industries, including not specified metal	15	27 302	180	818	2 451	2 909	2 921	5 697	7 005	2 919	1 695	707	42.7
Machinery, except electrical	12	40 654	164	965	3 946	4 808	3 695	8 394	10 943	4 318	2 475	946	43.0
Office, accounting, and computing machines	–	3 292	10	93	507	492	318	642	750	250	165	65	38.5
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	5	18 186	89	463	1 944	2 617	1 935	3 595	4 195	1 888	1 182	278	40.7
Radio, television, and communication equipment	–	1 221	32	67	203	178	168	215	252	71	15	20	33.9
Motor vehicles and motor vehicle equipment	5	29 676	38	389	2 419	2 933	2 949	7 491	8 139	3 498	1 534	286	43.2
Aircraft and parts	11	7 309	6	49	452	727	388	1 416	2 548	1 049	571	103	47.4
Other transportation equipment	–	447	11	4	34	54	52	70	113	75	24	10	44.8
Professional and photographic equipment, and watches	–	2 489	40	129	386	442	242	467	437	166	107	73	35.1
Ordnance	–	2 190	7	6	152	304	244	472	602	246	149	8	43.1
Miscellaneous manufactures and durable goods—allocated	101	14 677	192	454	1 757	1 683	1 507	2 982	3 223	1 325	971	583	40.9
Nondurable goods	3 028	44 899	1 181	1 596	4 283	5 484	4 928	9 663	9 541	4 133	2 944	1 146	40.2
Meat products	5	528	4	14	35	69	35	97	133	72	54	15	45.8
Canning and preserving produce, seafoods, and beverages	–	2 015	18	100	217	241	210	434	500	141	119	35	40.1
Bakery products	5	1 184	11	33	77	105	206	288	216	129	88	31	40.6
Other food industries	14	2 192	50	54	185	210	173	463	589	195	187	86	44.2
Yarn, thread, and fabric mills	5	583	15	19	77	40	49	108	93	100	78	4	43.5
Other textile mill products	–	665	26	60	72	56	70	88	132	48	75	38	40.5
Apparel and other fabricated textile products	6	2 222	50	110	229	264	176	336	485	207	211	154	43.4
Paper and allied products	–	2 846	43	142	239	363	409	746	570	140	158	36	38.0
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	2 692	10 828	737	374	1 024	1 370	1 131	2 337	1 870	851	719	415	38.3
Chemicals and allied products	16	13 139	52	263	1 208	1 716	1 527	2 920	3 113	1 430	725	185	41.2
Petroleum and coal products	–	1 411	9	15	73	172	142	317	395	168	102	18	41.3
Rubber and miscellaneous plastic products	–	4 960	30	242	504	648	593	1 079	1 012	496	303	53	39.3
Footwear, except rubber	–	47	–	–	–	–	–	7	14	–	16	10	..
Other nondurable goods	285	2 279	136	170	343	230	207	443	419	156	109	66	36.2
Not specified manufacturing industries	22	1 560	36	49	152	168	134	304	411	141	99	66	42.9
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities[1]	68	42 032	340	1 183	4 560	4 805	4 488	9 644	9 790	3 698	2 583	941	40.8
Railroads and railway express service	17	6 152	9	77	437	384	441	1 253	1 763	788	759	241	47.7
Street railways and bus lines	–	3 027	11	19	295	263	268	588	914	370	242	57	45.8
Trucking service and warehousing	18	11 173	189	302	1 021	1 334	1 404	2 977	2 551	789	397	209	39.5
Water transportation	–	835	3	22	56	69	57	149	276	96	93	14	47.2
Air transportation	–	2 073	15	36	223	437	447	443	318	72	57	25	33.6
All other transportation	–	1 116	11	48	101	94	75	168	307	160	88	64	47.0
Communications	–	6 577	10	315	1 235	1 111	739	1 482	1 165	251	233	36	34.2
Electric and gas utilities	8	5 505	31	200	685	609	568	1 271	1 207	535	355	44	40.2
Water supply, sanitary services, and other utilities	6	3 095	19	102	234	205	237	792	771	394	219	122	44.5
Wholesale and retail trade	1 865	88 021	8 151	7 067	9 407	8 351	7 782	15 295	16 257	6 887	4 825	3 999	37.1
Wholesale trade	119	28 612	416	793	2 830	3 111	3 043	6 197	6 467	2 730	1 780	1 245	41.6
Food and farm products	21	4 246	58	92	364	327	423	1 019	943	489	305	226	43.4
Retail trade	1 746	59 409	7 735	6 274	6 577	5 240	4 739	9 098	9 790	4 157	3 045	2 754	34.1
Hardware, farm equipment, and building material retailing	39	2 715	173	186	327	196	238	468	548	269	127	183	40.1
General merchandise stores	144	7 700	749	993	1 060	793	633	1 094	1 187	524	407	260	32.0
Food stores	353	11 603	1 982	1 302	1 191	916	965	1 626	1 829	890	543	359	32.1
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing	31	6 625	175	342	799	840	696	1 435	1 484	382	253	219	38.2
Gasoline service stations	179	6 109	1 349	1 160	634	593	432	776	696	222	143	104	24.3
Apparel and accessories stores	35	2 415	285	284	339	199	126	269	299	192	172	250	34.0
Furniture, home furnishings, and equipment stores	39	3 527	157	191	372	336	323	767	681	258	257	185	40.0
Eating and drinking places	564	8 717	1 836	978	761	533	530	1 133	1 403	601	456	486	32.4
Drugstores	53	1 735	313	154	141	101	136	215	202	144	129	200	36.0
Other retail trade	309	8 263	716	684	953	733	660	1 315	1 461	675	558	508	37.9
Finance, insurance, and real estate	109	19 455	145	287	1 978	2 564	2 043	4 157	3 766	1 678	1 511	1 326	41.5
Banking and credit agencies	9	5 918	57	182	993	1 069	743	1 079	733	408	475	179	34.4
Insurance	69	6 264	16	21	508	892	693	1 669	1 385	498	305	277	41.0
Other finance and real estate	31	7 273	72	84	477	603	607	1 409	1 648	772	731	870	47.3
Business and repair services	206	18 538	822	763	2 108	2 304	1 882	3 691	3 438	1 289	1 045	1 196	38.8
Advertising	11	1 203	4	7	86	146	165	251	317	59	87	81	42.7
Commercial research, management, and programing services	–	2 500	9	62	284	508	424	512	342	126	104	129	34.6
Automobile services	137	4 635	449	335	592	457	414	896	858	270	171	193	35.8
Other business and repair services	58	10 200	360	359	1 146	1 193	879	2 032	1 921	834	683	793	40.7
Personal services	236	8 419	457	321	610	813	572	1 323	1 624	853	790	1 056	45.7
Private households	76	753	62	33	21	20	41	108	127	71	118	152	52.2
Hotels and lodging places	54	1 530	177	100	133	92	57	170	273	139	114	275	46.3
Laundering, cleaning, and other garment services	36	2 059	126	86	123	164	118	353	487	257	172	173	46.2
Barber and beauty shops	16	2 061	41	19	106	359	229	377	364	167	164	235	42.3
Other personal services	54	2 016	51	83	227	178	127	315	373	219	222	221	45.7
Entertainment and recreation services	228	3 761	527	292	410	264	268	490	558	288	308	356	37.4
Professional and related services	415	46 890	1 208	1 401	5 565	6 538	5 330	9 624	8 351	3 456	2 610	2 807	38.5
Health services	45	11 220	403	426	933	1 228	1 274	2 319	2 105	970	652	910	40.8
Educational services, government	128	11 803	301	201	1 728	1 853	1 266	2 564	1 996	853	613	428	37.2
Educational services, private	66	6 672	211	393	1 216	1 167	798	1 112	948	303	260	264	32.2
Welfare, religious, and nonprofit membership organizations	77	4 802	168	120	374	399	380	1 000	1 043	512	360	446	44.6
Other professional and related services	99	12 393	125	261	1 314	1 891	1 612	2 629	2 259	818	725	759	38.8
Public administration[1]	52	26 009	227	309	1 486	2 761	2 672	6 444	7 131	2 365	1 471	1 143	43.6
Postal service	4	6 848	107	136	326	406	622	1 911	2 217	694	336	93	44.6
Federal public administration	11	5 311	20	20	205	497	618	1 286	1 781	518	295	71	45.1
State and local public administration	26	12 712	72	147	855	1 720	1 300	2 961	2 890	1 032	798	937	42.6

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[1] Includes allocated cases not shown separately

Table 187. Age of Employed Persons by Industry and Sex: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More

The State Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More	Persons 14 and 15 years old	Persons 16 years old and over											
		Total	16 and 17 years	18 and 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 29 years	30 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 59 years	60 to 64 years	65 years and over	Median age
CLEVELAND SMSA—Continued													
Female employed	2 115	309 721	9 365	17 656	47 758	28 749	23 422	58 289	69 351	26 850	17 802	10 479	39.8
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	5	1 325	53	43	121	53	165	283	313	120	62	112	43.0
Agriculture	5	1 320	53	43	121	53	165	283	313	120	62	107	43.0
Forestry and fisheries	–	5	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	5	..
Mining	–	377	6	52	94	34	10	54	67	23	32	5	31.3
Construction	–	2 582	39	133	334	250	218	561	575	174	169	129	40.7
Manufacturing	245	68 745	569	3 195	10 240	6 574	5 393	13 870	17 461	6 341	3 701	1 401	41.1
Durable goods	119	42 193	258	1 741	6 186	4 076	3 258	8 237	11 509	4 011	2 128	789	41.8
Logging	–	5	–	–	–	–	5	–	–	–	–	–	...
Sawmills, planing mills, and millwork	–	91	6	4	–	10	11	30	11	14	–	5	.
Miscellaneous wood products	–	63	4	–	–	5	8	24	22	–	–	–	..
Furniture and fixtures	–	664	11	42	77	95	58	118	162	48	27	26	39.2
Stone, clay, and glass products	–	1 361	5	66	208	137	101	230	380	140	62	32	42.1
Cement, concrete, gypsum, and plaster products	–	239	5	24	50	22	4	38	50	20	16	10	38.8
Primary iron and steel industries	–	1 817	–	45	312	214	166	312	469	140	150	9	40.5
Primary nonferrous industries	5	1 362	6	24	248	132	91	243	396	120	78	24	42.4
Fabricated metal industries, including not specified metal	14	7 794	63	377	1 187	771	601	1 499	2 173	673	334	116	41.0
Machinery, except electrical	18	7 454	52	420	1 194	792	618	1 322	1 839	660	373	184	39.9
Office, accounting, and computing machines	9	938	5	118	265	77	35	144	149	106	29	10	30.6
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	7	10 230	24	358	1 504	981	682	2 218	2 978	952	396	137	42.1
Radio, television, and communication equipment	–	1 008	–	34	146	106	88	229	277	78	20	30	40.7
Motor vehicles and motor vehicle equipment	11	3 498	17	63	344	294	287	700	1 010	495	201	87	45.4
Aircraft and parts	–	1 412	5	37	177	89	118	211	462	168	135	10	46.5
Other transportation equipment	–	101	–	6	4	10	–	31	45	5	–	–	44.8
Professional and photographic equipment, and watches	–	1 651	13	117	239	136	167	290	447	153	72	17	40.3
Ordnance	–	373	–	13	56	32	22	79	90	39	21	21	43.0
Miscellaneous manufactures and durable goods—allocated	64	4 317	52	169	636	378	323	930	1 025	404	279	121	41.5
Nondurable goods	116	25 949	301	1 425	3 956	2 440	2 100	5 497	5 807	2 296	1 536	591	40.0
Meat products	–	146	–	13	4	6	6	48	32	22	5	10	44.2
Canning and preserving produce, seafoods, and beverages	–	707	–	31	105	85	38	210	137	75	15	11	39.5
Bakery products	6	431	18	23	43	24	50	78	90	60	36	9	42.4
Other food industries	4	772	47	44	65	45	69	152	172	61	68	49	42.6
Yarn, thread, and fabric mills	–	554	5	15	86	43	21	140	164	35	36	9	42.6
Other textile mill products	–	1 159	12	32	95	82	94	273	314	134	77	46	44.7
Apparel and other fabricated textile products	5	5 567	18	269	644	467	421	1 108	1 307	684	470	179	43.7
Paper and allied products	–	1 539	11	43	188	145	148	382	416	111	82	13	41.1
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	59	5 580	79	395	912	447	450	1 177	1 274	436	312	98	39.3
Chemicals and allied products	–	4 115	21	273	854	511	303	768	818	291	222	54	36.2
Petroleum and coal products	–	605	5	48	189	62	35	109	75	47	24	11	29.9
Rubber and miscellaneous plastic products	–	2 762	19	109	482	251	301	675	628	207	73	17	38.2
Footwear, except rubber	–	10	–	–	–	4	–	–	6	–	–	–	
Other nondurable goods	42	2 002	66	130	289	268	164	377	374	133	116	85	37.2
Not specified manufacturing industries	10	603	10	29	98	58	35	136	145	34	37	21	40.3
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities[1]	8	13 199	138	1 503	3 643	1 338	1 004	2 187	1 983	665	561	177	29.9
Railroads and railway express service	–	873	–	15	158	80	64	172	239	56	67	22	41.9
Street railways and bus lines	–	963	6	84	125	66	125	248	201	57	48	3	38.0
Trucking service and warehousing	5	1 441	16	62	325	165	122	284	245	130	47	45	36.1
Water transportation	–	175	–	14	26	24	10	45	39	–	13	4	38.0
Air transportation	–	937	5	52	448	143	86	107	74	13	–	9	24.6
All other transportation	–	630	5	31	114	58	39	132	116	63	44	28	40.2
Communications	–	6 457	66	1 025	2 046	577	460	974	797	219	253	40	25.8
Electric and gas utilities	3	849	13	80	249	113	48	109	126	61	39	11	28.7
Water supply, sanitary services, and other utilities	–	156	–	4	24	17	5	36	33	25	12	–	42.8
Wholesale and retail trade	548	74 880	4 908	5 788	8 907	4 958	5 023	13 624	17 681	6 864	4 514	2 613	40.8
Wholesale trade	45	10 649	134	675	2 073	899	876	1 850	2 336	788	705	313	38.6
Food and farm products	–	1 258	28	49	176	75	58	232	346	120	117	57	45.3
Retail trade	503	64 231	4 774	5 113	6 834	4 059	4 147	11 774	15 345	6 076	3 809	2 300	41.1
Hardware, farm equipment, and building material retailing	13	859	32	90	112	94	32	120	202	66	59	52	40.8
General merchandise stores	31	20 113	1 359	1 847	2 031	1 091	1 066	3 297	5 230	2 173	1 363	656	43.1
Food stores	69	9 537	844	771	980	549	609	1 875	2 259	942	448	260	40.4
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing	3	1 214	35	125	236	119	61	229	238	84	50	37	36.4
Gasoline service stations	14	449	20	46	75	39	38	86	88	52	5	–	35.8
Apparel and accessories stores	28	4 060	395	247	364	197	225	599	983	468	304	278	45.0
Furniture, home furnishings, and equipment stores	12	1 464	91	81	171	111	88	303	351	133	93	42	41.3
Eating and drinking places	87	14 790	1 334	868	1 351	1 090	1 218	3 231	3 339	1 228	713	418	39.7
Drugstores	16	2 431	230	230	289	109	88	469	601	232	128	55	40.7
Other retail trade	230	9 314	434	808	1 225	660	722	1 565	2 054	698	646	502	40.2
Finance, insurance, and real estate	44	20 290	321	1 685	4 729	1 916	1 301	3 294	3 936	1 403	1 122	583	35.6
Banking and credit agencies	11	9 121	129	909	2 304	923	536	1 541	1 797	487	333	162	32.8
Insurance	8	5 234	93	524	1 510	545	315	751	764	353	309	70	29.5
Other finance and real estate	25	5 935	99	252	915	448	450	1 002	1 375	563	480	351	43.0
Business and repair services	20	9 534	187	596	1 679	960	773	1 931	1 982	632	390	404	38.0
Advertising	–	927	18	30	261	140	37	161	156	50	45	29	32.0
Commercial research, management, and programing services	–	1 594	35	78	257	203	145	341	342	95	56	42	37.3
Automobile services	–	599	21	50	122	61	37	129	124	11	21	23	35.7
Other business and repair services	20	6 414	113	438	1 039	556	554	1 300	1 360	476	268	310	38.9
Personal services	777	20 124	995	934	2 174	1 333	1 223	3 411	4 549	2 225	1 633	1 647	45.0
Private households	518	6 333	420	165	212	157	222	976	1 486	900	820	975	51.8
Hotels and lodging places	50	2 386	131	105	243	184	148	427	645	170	190	143	43.9
Laundering, cleaning, and other garment services	27	3 572	266	210	267	193	273	677	882	420	226	158	43.5
Barber and beauty shops	21	4 146	69	343	1 117	457	282	627	821	275	75	80	31.5
Other personal services	161	3 687	109	111	335	342	298	704	715	460	322	291	44.2
Entertainment and recreation services	34	2 118	205	82	200	194	169	418	410	177	137	126	40.0
Professional and related services	357	86 919	1 797	3 316	14 269	10 229	7 332	16 662	18 266	7 204	4 931	2 913	38.9
Health services	61	34 126	807	1 397	5 969	3 913	3 103	6 745	6 811	2 583	1 832	966	37.8
Educational services, government	132	24 136	464	512	3 493	3 145	1 899	4 710	5 760	2 232	1 379	542	40.4
Educational services, private	29	11 438	186	574	2 018	1 372	853	2 023	2 329	987	589	507	38.5
Welfare, religious, and nonprofit membership organizations	36	6 393	164	202	816	468	522	1 173	1 398	665	549	436	43.7
Other professional and related services	99	10 826	176	631	1 973	1 331	955	2 011	1 968	737	582	462	36.7
Public administration[1]	77	9 628	147	329	1 368	910	811	1 994	2 128	1 022	550	369	41.3
Postal service	–	1 788	34	64	242	219	248	473	356	101	30	21	36.8
Federal public administration	28	3 004	25	86	612	308	210	564	666	317	162	54	39.6
State and local public administration	28	4 247	83	164	442	330	266	800	1 024	570	297	271	45.4

[1] Includes allocated cases not shown separately

Table 187. Age of Employed Persons by Industry and Sex: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample see text For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc) and meaning of symbols see text]

The State Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More	Persons 14 and 15 years old	Persons 16 years old and over											
		Total	16 and 17 years	18 and 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 29 years	30 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 59 years	60 to 64 years	65 years and over	Median age
COLUMBUS SMSA													
Male employed	2 759	219 743	5 457	8 986	28 833	29 469	24 486	47 217	41 357	15 150	11 021	7 767	37.7
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	127	3 784	169	241	531	293	179	609	672	368	327	395	42.9
Agriculture	127	3 689	163	241	531	278	168	587	642	368	327	384	42.9
Forestry and fisheries	–	95	6	–	–	15	11	22	30	–	–	11	
Mining	–	839	–	19	62	96	90	222	215	86	38	11	41.9
Construction	51	19 020	230	446	2 139	2 260	2 363	4 850	3 975	1 214	922	621	39.3
Manufacturing	1 093	62 399	582	1 881	7 812	8 862	7 838	14 421	12 344	4 352	3 092	1 215	37.9
Durable goods	60	45 457	206	1 226	5 678	6 327	5 390	10 809	9 529	3 122	2 309	861	38.6
Logging	–	37	–	10	7	–	–	–	10	10	–	–	
Sawmills, planing mills, and millwork	–	177	–	6	25	10	25	44	22	19	18	8	40.1
Miscellaneous wood products	–	103	–	14	10	15	9	9	31	–	–	15	38.9
Furniture and fixtures	–	931	10	29	88	111	110	190	211	78	76	28	41.2
Stone, clay, and glass products	3	2 695	24	55	247	326	373	718	521	209	143	79	39.5
Cement, concrete, gypsum, and plaster products	–	586	6	–	41	46	106	131	161	51	15	29	42.2
Primary iron and steel industries	–	3 210	11	142	479	448	488	760	496	221	140	25	35.5
Primary nonferrous industries	–	328	–	5	30	43	–	75	93	32	46	4	46.2
Fabricated metal industries, including not specified metal	4	4 875	38	126	627	593	560	1 098	1 091	329	284	129	39.5
Machinery, except electrical	–	8 944	13	128	1 140	1 165	1 042	1 903	1 999	739	556	259	40.2
Office, accounting, and computing machines	–	477	–	5	50	77	109	127	68	12	11	18	31.9
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	5	10 527	28	523	1 931	2 237	1 523	2 370	1 428	266	185	36	33.0
Radio, television, and communication equipment	5	3 790	–	191	835	1 038	573	676	422	32	23	–	29.2
Motor vehicles and motor vehicle equipment	–	2 720	23	27	151	291	309	648	840	270	148	13	41.6
Aircraft and parts	–	4 135	–	5	68	128	268	1 391	1 469	499	250	57	46.4
Other transportation equipment	–	115	4	–	9	16	13	23	31	4	8	7	41.7
Professional and photographic equipment, and watches	–	1 969	6	29	222	268	209	553	410	128	119	25	39.5
Ordnance	–	209	–	22	31	30	22	54	31	7	5	7	31.9
Miscellaneous manufactures and durable goods – allocated	48	4 482	49	105	613	646	439	973	846	311	331	169	39.0
Nondurable goods	1 033	16 517	370	626	2 094	2 489	2 401	3 473	2 760	1 207	761	336	35.8
Meat products	–	496	28	9	48	69	43	118	105	56	20	–	39.1
Canning and preserving produce, seafoods, and beverages	4	1 268	12	37	203	192	266	297	177	39	24	21	33.6
Bakery products	–	883	8	33	67	151	176	258	101	58	24	7	35.1
Other food industries	–	1 937	–	95	282	273	266	322	374	175	117	33	36.6
Yarn, thread and fabric mills	–	190	–	–	11	56	18	42	28	20	15		37.1
Other textile mill products	–	623	–	5	55	108	83	199	107	30	31	5	30.0
Apparel and other fabricated textile products	–	339	27	14	44	43	39	69	39	34	15	15	35.1
Paper and allied products	–	1 290	–	48	154	204	243	306	185	58	88	4	31.9
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	903	3 584	225	158	448	481	379	557	704	346	162	124	36.8
Chemicals and allied products	–	2 179	21	121	243	362	283	484	423	119	81	42	36.2
Petroleum and coal products	–	205	4	–	6	24	10	55	80	10	16	–	35.1
Rubber and miscellaneous plastic products	9	2 088	2	50	294	373	376	557	257	121	41	17	31.1
Footwear, except rubber	–	393	4	15	52	35	82	53	33	41	69	9	36.6
Other nondurable goods	117	1 042	39	41	187	118	137	156	147	100	58	59	35.0
Not specified manufacturing industries	–	425	6	29	40	46	47	139	55	23	22	18	38.2
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities[1]	26	18 660	57	375	2 327	2 601	2 205	4 392	3 868	1 559	919	357	39.0
Railroads and railway express service	11	3 252	11	51	210	191	173	595	1 125	427	378	91	48.5
Street railways and bus lines	–	736	–	–	67	48	63	129	215	135	66	13	47.0
Trucking service and warehousing	11	5 507	22	86	639	875	790	1 522	1 022	340	128	83	37.2
Water transportation	–	26	–	–	7	8	5	6	–	–	–		
Air transportation	–	716	6	5	122	172	93	146	113	24	22	13	32.0
All other transportation	–	768	4	25	139	113	46	177	105	86	34	39	38.7
Communications	–	2 692	10	102	588	460	282	644	411	130	59	6	31.1
Electric and gas utilities	4	2 706	–	42	293	464	449	700	434	205	111	8	36.5
Water supply, sanitary services, and other utilities	–	1 150	4	33	97	115	145	250	252	138	55	61	42.2
Wholesale and retail trade	875	45 007	3 317	3 701	6 668	5 522	4 269	8 109	7 208	2 663	1 892	1 658	33.9
Wholesale trade	23	12 820	107	342	1 441	1 852	1 555	2 908	2 634	905	605	471	38.0
Food and farm products	–	2 470	35	84	241	314	313	634	515	181	79	74	38.9
Retail trade	852	32 187	3 210	3 359	5 227	3 670	2 714	5 201	4 574	1 758	1 287	1 187	31.2
Hardware, farm equipment, and building material retailing	5	1 593	60	121	170	154	107	306	301	147	114	113	41.0
General merchandise stores	42	4 406	313	429	692	677	424	768	650	235	105	113	33.1
Food stores	121	5 382	646	650	1 002	615	534	787	532	283	163	170	28.2
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing	16	3 535	67	142	591	457	338	803	670	183	179	105	37.1
Gasoline service stations	35	2 663	316	373	427	404	216	365	323	88	86	65	27.7
Apparel and accessories stores	10	1 351	128	174	252	136	104	177	176	79	72	53	27.5
Furniture, home furnishings and equipment stores	6	1 826	71	98	212	233	165	430	345	88	96	88	38.1
Eating and drinking places	298	5 552	1 257	852	865	423	291	603	635	281	165	180	21.9
Drugstores	33	772	101	46	121	60	26	160	113	58	29	58	37.0
Other retail trade	286	5 107	251	474	895	511	509	802	829	316	278	242	31.7
Finance, insurance, and real estate	74	11 497	89	293	1 381	1 749	1 297	2 616	2 104	728	630	610	38.6
Banking and credit agencies	11	2 580	14	112	505	494	320	500	334	112	135	54	32.6
Insurance	21	5 444	22	66	576	914	685	1 334	1 121	283	240	203	38.4
Other finance and real estate	42	3 473	53	115	300	341	292	782	649	333	255	353	41.1
Business and repair services	96	7 073	243	339	1 023	908	807	1 376	1 218	449	399	311	36.6
Advertising	–	483	–	5	52	61	69	107	108	33	29	19	40.1
Commercial research, management, and programing services	–	817	6	–	131	180	137	166	106	38	20	33	31.1
Automobile services	38	1 984	108	192	246	246	239	343	319	92	136	63	34.2
Other business and repair services	58	3 789	129	142	594	421	362	760	685	286	214	196	38.7
Personal services	105	4 182	202	265	609	494	312	664	674	334	276	352	38.1
Private households	63	332	63	58	45	20	5	40	24	16	25	36	25.0
Hotels and lodging places	15	1 042	93	109	237	69	41	103	115	66	91	118	31.6
Laundering, cleaning, and other garment services	–	1 078	42	36	82	122	107	163	244	119	74	89	41.2
Barber and beauty shops	4	947	4	17	121	160	118	224	133	64	52	54	37.4
Other personal services	23	783	–	45	124	123	41	134	158	69	34	55	39.4
Entertainment and recreation services	110	1 748	156	179	334	149	128	244	251	98	71	138	32.2
Professional and related services	191	30 852	395	1 136	4 839	4 950	3 544	6 044	4 935	1 930	1 649	1 430	35.9
Health services	5	5 556	118	180	709	705	531	1 142	962	427	367	415	39.7
Educational services, government	46	11 815	119	500	2 207	2 302	1 426	2 120	1 595	664	529	353	32.7
Educational services, private	42	2 801	77	228	638	377	267	376	418	168	153	99	31.5
Welfare, religious, and nonprofit membership organizations	22	3 210	42	102	360	305	377	677	635	229	225	258	41.2
Other professional and related services	76	7 470	39	126	925	1 261	943	1 729	1 325	442	375	305	37.6
Public administration[1]	11	14 682	17	111	1 108	1 585	1 454	3 670	3 893	1 369	806	669	43.4
Postal service	–	2 891	8	35	239	274	243	711	918	265	128	70	44.1
Federal public administration	–	4 059	–	11	147	248	396	1 115	1 409	460	184	89	45.8
State and local public administration	6	7 347	9	65	658	1 016	764	1 752	1 525	611	460	487	41.6

[1] Includes allocated cases not shown separately

Age of Employed Persons by Industry and Sex: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc) and meaning of symbols see text]

The State Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More	Persons 14 and 15 years old	Persons 16 years old and over											
		Total	16 and 17 years	18 and 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 29 years	30 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 59 years	60 to 64 years	65 years and over	Median age
COLUMBUS SMSA—Continued													
Female employed	1 005	146 699	3 494	9 166	28 553	16 644	12 962	27 480	26 697	10 039	6 790	4 874	35 9
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	21	528	16	4	106	35	47	93	116	41	24	46	41.0
Agriculture	21	512	16	4	101	35	47	93	105	41	24	46	40 7
Forestry and fisheries	–	16	–	–	5	–	–	–	11	–	–	–	
Mining	–	87	–	6	5	18	15	17	5	10	4	7	.
Construction	–	1 682	–	51	281	264	156	360	309	114	76	71	37 5
Manufacturing	85	23 468	183	970	3 894	2 947	2 505	5 178	4 729	1 644	895	523	37 4
Durable goods	33	14 978	49	659	2 479	2 055	1 659	3 291	3 148	980	149	209	36 8
Logging	–	9	–	–	–	5	–	4	–	–	–	–	
Sawmills, planing mills, and millwork	–	42	–	–	21	3	4	–	5	9	–	–	.
Miscellaneous wood products	–	38	6	–	5	–	–	7	16	–	–	4	
Furniture and fixtures	–	252	6	20	26	31	25	97	38	–	5	4	36 9
Stone, clay, and glass products	–	1 203	–	16	147	167	130	295	275	136	20	17	39 8
Cement, concrete, gypsum, and plaster products	–	37	–	–	–	16	–	10	11	–	–	–	
Primary iron and steel industries	–	235	4	6	20	28	20	65	55	28	9	–	41 1
Primary nonferrous industries	–	46	–	–	5	–	11	5	14	7	–	4	..
Fabricated metal industries, including not specified metal	6	1 198	4	63	186	96	105	228	334	119	45	18	41 4
Machinery, except electrical	–	1 362	8	50	215	93	102	260	379	150	78	27	43 2
Office, accounting, and computing machines	–	93	–	6	35	12	12	24	–	–	4	–	.
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	–	5 987	15	366	1 292	1 177	875	1 273	776	159	32	22	30 8
Radio, television, and communication equipment	–	3 168	11	197	808	736	510	620	255	16	5	10	28 9
Motor vehicles and motor vehicle equipment	5	856	–	–	42	29	45	245	342	82	39	32	47 0
Aircraft and parts	–	952	–	–	60	74	55	252	348	103	49	11	46 0
Other transportation equipment	–	15	–	–	4	5	–	6	–	–	–	–	.
Professional and photographic equipment, and watches	6	1 099	–	36	171	135	122	275	208	76	68	8	38 1
Ordnance	–	128	–	1	19	18	15	13	42	7	5	8	43 5
Miscellaneous manufactures and durable goods—allocated	16	1 556	6	101	266	194	150	266	316	104	99	54	37 3
Nondurable goods	52	8 222	129	311	1 365	879	815	1 833	1 543	633	426	288	38 3
Meat products	–	90	10	–	9	5	4	9	25	18	10	–	.
Canning and preserving produce, seafoods, and beverages	–	213	–	–	32	23	37	45	56	7	13	–	38 2
Bakery products	–	491	–	16	33	25	58	162	124	47	4	22	42 0
Other food industries	–	675	19	15	133	79	84	137	135	35	29	9	35 5
Yarn, thread, and fabric mills	–	67	–	–	4	–	7	20	19	6	6	5	.
Other textile mill products	–	123	–	–	24	10	5	20	21	28	10	5	46 2
Apparel and other fabricated textile products	–	380	12	–	63	35	44	90	72	46	10	8	39 0
Paper and allied products	–	502	4	14	66	48	69	170	87	7	19	18	37 9
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	20	2 583	69	137	490	306	191	573	443	194	123	57	36 7
Chemicals and allied products	–	683	–	39	139	95	95	162	96	11	40	6	33 6
Petroleum and coal products	–	71	–	7	32	4	–	5	9	10	4	–	.
Rubber and miscellaneous plastic products	7	545	6	28	106	68	61	133	104	21	–	18	35 3
Footwear, except rubber	–	1 063	4	11	115	87	99	191	243	145	95	73	46 0
Other nondurable goods	25	736	5	44	119	94	61	116	109	58	63	67	38 9
Not specified manufacturing industries	–	268	5	–	50	13	31	54	38	31	20	26	41 5
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities[1]	–	5 317	28	435	1 399	739	609	969	780	189	140	29	30 5
Railroads and railway express service	–	132	–	4	11	13	–	30	40	13	16	5	47 0
Street railways and bus lines	–	292	–	–	19	39	80	101	36	17	–	–	35 8
Trucking service and warehousing	–	695	–	43	116	108	98	160	123	24	16	7	34 1
Water transportation	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Air transportation	–	172	–	4	67	30	16	27	23	–	5	–	27 5
All other transportation	–	168	–	16	36	10	24	34	33	6	5	4	34 6
Communications	–	2 732	28	316	870	397	251	417	311	78	56	8	26 9
Electric and gas utilities	–	695	–	48	192	97	74	116	105	32	31	–	30 7
Water supply, sanitary services, and other utilities	–	75	–	–	7	10	10	10	26	4	8	–	
Wholesale and retail trade	291	33 024	2 091	2 800	5 304	2 771	2 599	6 136	6 126	2 506	1 620	1 071	36 5
Wholesale trade	–	3 892	20	225	715	419	306	844	773	242	247	101	38 1
Food and farm products	–	576	–	13	118	63	42	94	156	34	36	20	40 5
Retail trade	291	29 132	2 071	2 575	4 589	2 352	2 293	5 292	5 353	2 264	1 373	970	36 3
Hardware, farm equipment, and building material retailing	–	418	21	14	74	23	15	84	103	31	53	–	42 4
General merchandise stores	26	8 328	438	804	1 370	661	719	1 472	1 704	679	280	201	36 2
Food stores	23	3 700	319	342	552	300	283	704	692	259	150	99	35 8
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing	–	561	5	42	118	39	87	129	78	37	11	15	34 4
Gasoline service stations	–	129	–	10	27	25	7	17	26	5	9	3	31 8
Apparel and accessories stores	–	1 958	113	212	346	126	73	255	370	209	106	148	39 3
Furniture, home furnishings, and equipment stores	–	739	–	37	90	69	68	127	188	66	34	60	43 3
Eating and drinking places	113	7 161	828	617	933	654	655	1 443	1 164	445	273	149	34 2
Drugstores	–	1 119	111	119	153	35	41	207	166	136	121	30	39 9
Other retail trade	129	5 019	236	378	926	420	345	854	862	397	336	265	37 4
Finance, insurance, and real estate	12	12 949	192	1 472	3 892	1 358	1 039	2 038	1 842	506	380	230	28 4
Banking and credit agencies	–	4 028	96	549	1 244	468	315	616	490	129	86	35	26 3
Insurance	–	6 067	72	726	2 190	667	439	842	741	215	122	53	25 3
Other finance and real estate	12	2 854	24	197	458	223	285	580	611	162	172	142	39 1
Business and repair services	5	3 591	46	176	751	476	396	751	566	180	113	136	34 4
Advertising	–	409	6	22	65	47	47	106	76	17	10	13	36 7
Commercial research, management, and programing services	–	631	14	11	138	86	62	162	97	25	15	21	35 3
Automobile services	–	226	10	7	43	21	17	63	52	8	5	–	37 4
Other business and repair services	5	2 325	16	136	505	322	270	420	341	130	83	102	33 4
Personal services	441	10 353	393	571	1 421	910	691	1 733	1 950	1 008	817	859	41 9
Private households	339	3 129	238	84	238	125	144	415	583	473	351	478	50 5
Hotels and lodging places	13	1 730	24	89	216	174	167	296	337	165	149	113	41 6
Laundering, cleaning, and other garment services	15	1 782	57	107	199	155	170	396	368	138	109	83	40 1
Barber and beauty shops	11	1 833	11	123	524	300	90	272	354	52	58	49	29 3
Other personal services	63	1 879	63	168	244	156	120	354	308	180	150	136	40 3
Entertainment and recreation services	37	1 002	65	53	136	88	58	160	283	109	28	22	41 3
Professional and related services	97	46 349	453	2 304	10 102	6 243	4 120	8 405	8 007	2 884	2 218	1 613	34 9
Health services	24	14 999	175	628	3 104	1 907	1 513	2 949	2 654	953	649	467	35 6
Educational services, government	15	16 539	107	850	4 000	2 497	1 401	2 812	2 759	935	719	459	32.9
Educational services, private	17	4 868	39	364	1 098	597	317	815	823	308	275	232	35 2
Welfare, religious, and nonprofit membership organizations	13	3 993	57	116	598	410	334	710	864	378	304	222	41 8
Other professional and related services	28	5 950	75	346	1 302	832	555	1 119	907	310	271	233	33 8
Public administration[1]	16	8 349	27	324	1 262	795	727	1 640	1 984	848	475	267	41 3
Postal service	–	532	11	29	132	45	56	98	92	42	10	17	34 4
Federal public administration	–	2 975	–	34	293	307	321	725	762	333	133	67	42 3
State and local public administration	10	4 462	16	249	792	386	291	755	1 018	468	320	167	41 6

[1] Includes allocated cases not shown separately

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Table 187. Age of Employed Persons by Industry and Sex: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample see text For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More	Persons 14 and 15 years old	Persons 16 years old and over: Total	16 and 17 years	18 and 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 29 years	30 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 59 years	60 to 64 years	65 years and over	Median age
DAYTON SMSA													
Male employed	2 672	209 610	5 537	7 943	24 377	26 235	22 462	46 700	44 179	16 125	9 930	6 122	38.9
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	146	3 998	260	151	227	323	249	637	877	367	382	525	46.7
Agriculture	146	3 981	260	151	223	314	249	637	873	367	382	525	46.8
Forestry and fisheries	-	17	-	-	4	9	-	-	4	-	-	-	
Mining	-	508	-	35	54	83	51	122	89	18	46	10	37.5
Construction	72	13 408	183	300	1 354	1 611	1 669	3 499	2 862	884	696	350	39.5
Manufacturing	1 389	97 918	651	2 814	12 700	14 291	10 913	22 007	21 077	7 864	4 141	1 460	38.4
Durable goods	54	72 754	252	1 912	9 712	10 489	7 752	16 386	16 294	5 818	3 092	1 047	38.8
Logging	-	16	-	-	-	-	5	-	-	-	6	5	
Sawmills, planing mills, and millwork	-	245	4	9	36	53	6	47	48	23	19	-	38.1
Miscellaneous wood products	-	137	-	17	13	4	19	26	27	7	5	19	41.0
Furniture and fixtures	-	507	14	22	68	36	57	113	106	38	35	18	40.0
Stone, clay, and glass products	-	1 535	11	85	209	164	161	395	357	79	47	27	38.5
Cement, concrete, gypsum, and plaster products	-	1 182	11	51	170	112	136	336	254	69	31	12	38.3
Primary iron and steel industries	-	2 624	15	56	310	244	296	584	669	219	161	70	41.7
Primary nonferrous industries	-	952	4	29	172	83	64	253	190	99	39	19	39.9
Fabricated metal industries, including not specified metal	6	3 113	28	185	406	460	327	610	606	263	112	116	37.5
Machinery, except electrical	19	29 191	58	803	3 861	4 706	3 525	6 453	6 303	2 004	1 168	310	37.5
Office, accounting, and computing machines	11	14 140	15	320	1 779	2 180	1 859	3 433	3 000	873	593	88	37.7
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	8	17 728	25	384	2 377	2 196	1 455	3 985	4 575	1 801	779	151	41.1
Radio, television, and communication equipment	-	357	-	10	69	57	39	112	38	22	10	-	35.3
Motor vehicles and motor vehicle equipment	11	8 631	12	102	1 120	1 370	940	2 172	1 709	762	378	66	38.6
Aircraft and parts	-	1 425	4	18	133	231	185	404	305	69	43	33	38.5
Other transportation equipment	-	429	22	26	91	54	55	60	61	35	15	10	32.0
Professional and photographic equipment, and watches	-	354	-	-	35	37	19	127	74	49	13	-	41.8
Ordnance	-	806	6	5	47	122	137	184	217	49	39	-	39.7
Miscellaneous manufactures and durable goods—allocated	10	5 061	49	171	834	729	501	973	1 047	321	233	203	37.5
Nondurable goods	1 335	24 584	399	887	2 931	3 712	3 117	5 499	4 671	1 950	1 025	393	37.3
Meat products	-	929	-	6	97	86	195	265	166	60	36	18	38.0
Canning and preserving produce, seafoods, and beverages	-	428	-	33	51	73	47	84	98	29	9	4	36.2
Bakery products	7	729	-	13	72	73	68	180	158	88	57	20	42.7
Other food industries	-	761	36	5	65	46	67	176	179	99	60	28	44.2
Yarn, thread, and fabric mills	-	161	-	23	18	15	41	22	13	14	9	6	33.0
Other textile mill products	-	171	4	9	21	6	6	9	41	27	23	25	52.4
Apparel and other fabricated textile products	-	108	-	6	6	24	8	20	22	5	13	4	40.0
Paper and allied products	-	3 541	11	164	499	474	451	859	676	257	129	21	37.0
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	1 205	8 414	268	399	1 052	1 335	1 080	1 841	1 469	495	369	106	35.4
Chemicals and allied products	-	1 689	13	53	178	222	213	461	306	120	68	55	38.6
Petroleum and coal products	-	129	-	-	20	5	11	36	47	10	-	-	42.9
Rubber and miscellaneous plastic products	-	6 236	22	95	691	1 172	794	1 321	1 231	644	196	70	37.6
Footwear, except rubber	-	27	-	-	-	-	-	6	17	-	-	4	
Other nondurable goods	123	1 261	45	81	161	181	136	219	248	102	56	32	36.2
Not specified manufacturing industries	-	580	-	15	57	90	44	122	112	96	24	20	41.9
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities[1]	32	10 861	79	334	1 132	1 253	1 419	2 886	2 335	720	494	209	39.1
Railroads and railway express service	-	617	-	29	73	19	6	184	165	43	85	13	44.9
Street railways and bus lines	-	602	8	-	20	49	46	123	183	82	66	25	48.0
Trucking service and warehousing	15	3 358	35	89	292	307	444	1 015	807	196	102	71	40.0
Water transportation	-	26	-	-	-	6	-	5	11	4	-	-	
Air transportation	-	525	8	5	89	103	107	149	47	17	-	-	32.7
All other transportation	5	351	-	11	18	40	39	74	111	16	21	21	44.1
Communications	-	1 761	5	112	270	288	263	394	264	81	80	4	33.9
Electric and gas utilities	-	2 136	4	41	220	286	355	594	397	146	75	18	37.7
Water supply, sanitary services, and other utilities	-	934	9	27	76	67	111	259	215	99	37	34	41.8
Wholesale and retail trade	527	31 582	3 273	2 853	3 873	3 124	2 755	5 479	5 231	2 148	1 541	1 305	34.8
Wholesale trade	14	7 432	117	182	651	908	832	1 764	1 692	646	403	237	40.8
Food and farm products	-	1 413	43	18	103	136	142	388	335	130	84	34	41.8
Retail trade	513	24 150	3 156	2 671	3 222	2 216	1 923	3 715	3 539	1 502	1 138	1 068	32.1
Hardware, farm equipment, and building material retailing	10	1 407	29	159	98	89	151	230	267	167	108	109	42.7
General merchandise stores	27	3 067	306	329	530	309	286	475	421	203	133	75	31.0
Food stores	82	4 301	1 021	441	608	353	323	577	395	255	135	193	26.1
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing	11	3 214	130	212	339	398	379	550	707	185	152	162	37.7
Gasoline service stations	61	2 731	452	366	439	292	186	408	319	117	91	61	26.9
Apparel and accessories stores	16	766	125	109	120	70	41	50	93	45	30	83	27.1
Furniture, home furnishings, and equipment stores	12	1 525	31	95	97	150	143	404	270	128	124	83	41.1
Eating and drinking places	186	3 261	799	529	358	201	134	449	403	117	150	121	24.2
Drugstores	13	637	76	64	54	78	49	89	91	43	58	35	34.7
Other retail trade	95	3 241	187	367	579	276	231	483	573	242	157	146	34.6
Finance, insurance, and real estate	52	5 659	39	101	584	766	656	1 215	1 107	412	383	396	40.4
Banking and credit agencies	-	1 433	8	39	256	247	172	309	194	65	69	74	34.8
Insurance	22	2 024	-	9	200	321	294	498	421	96	104	81	38.8
Other finance and real estate	30	2 202	31	53	128	198	190	408	492	251	210	241	46.9
Business and repair services	110	6 479	236	293	839	871	804	1 336	1 141	353	279	327	36.5
Advertising	8	447	-	4	45	87	52	86	111	17	10	35	39.1
Commercial research, management, and programing services	-	1 257	10	38	173	267	241	259	179	35	35	20	32.9
Automobile services	52	1 781	117	154	235	197	181	363	255	91	65	123	35.2
Other business and repair services	50	2 994	109	97	386	320	330	628	596	210	169	149	39.1
Personal services	79	2 972	156	161	290	260	220	612	524	302	194	253	41.5
Private households	34	126	9	16	17	4	6	5	10	19	9	31	51.0
Hotels and lodging places	19	592	81	31	49	51	31	109	84	48	60	48	39.9
Laundering, cleaning, and other garment services	9	747	47	52	36	66	40	158	162	88	36	62	43.4
Barber and beauty shops	9	810	5	11	123	90	96	199	108	67	40	71	39.0
Other personal services	8	697	14	51	65	49	47	141	160	80	49	41	43.7
	65	1 179	220	127	148	128	50	142	119	92	74	79	28.7
	180	17 266	355	615	2 219	2 337	1 928	3 658	3 147	1 276	903	828	38.2
	13	3 680	144	183	358	268	401	810	790	313	185	228	41.0
	54	5 024	57	106	692	805	603	1 080	870	348	280	183	37.3
	58	3 171	26	221	592	585	358	556	425	174	129	105	32.3
ip organizations	29	2 033	79	43	174	139	201	435	465	177	160	160	43.7
	26	3 358	49	62	403	540	365	777	597	264	149	152	38.3
	20	17 780	85	159	957	1 188	1 748	5 107	5 670	1 689	797	380	44.3
	-	1 885	31	17	129	114	155	589	574	197	48	31	43.4
	13	11 693	40	67	428	512	1 025	3 489	4 271	1 188	547	126	45.7
	7	3 633	9	52	324	502	512	918	686	275	165	190	39.5

wn separately.

Table 187 Age of Employed Persons by Industry and Sex: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample see text For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More

The State Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More	Persons 14 and 15 years old	Persons 16 years old and over											
		Total	16 and 17 years	18 and 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 29 years	30 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 59 years	60 to 64 years	65 years and over	Median age
DAYTON SMSA—Continued													
Female employed	929	122 688	3 343	7 036	19 723	11 959	11 170	25 263	25 899	8 910	5 508	3 877	38.2
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	6	710	32	30	121	74	61	135	112	43	53	49	37.7
Agriculture	6	701	32	30	121	74	61	129	109	43	53	49	37.5
Forestry and fisheries	–	9	–	–	–	–	–	6	3	–	–	–	...
Mining	5	34	–	–	6	5	–	14	9	–	–	–	
Construction	–	1 084	12	56	109	94	114	233	281	76	70	39	41.7
Manufacturing	41	26 311	178	1 099	4 141	2 985	2 793	5 936	5 981	1 850	890	458	38.3
Durable goods	35	15 715	114	748	2 652	1 883	1 776	3 226	3 526	1 114	441	235	37.1
Logging	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Sawmills planing mills and millwork	–	64	–	–	4	4	17	11	22	–	–	6	
Miscellaneous wood products	–	43	–	–	–	5	11	5	11	11	–	–	
Furniture and fixtures	–	249	–	6	25	29	44	59	64	16	–	6	38.5
Stone, clay, and glass products	–	405	–	11	49	37	67	101	87	42	11	–	38.8
Cement, concrete, gypsum, and plaster products	–	137	–	6	14	20	13	47	14	12	11	–	38.3
Primary iron and steel industries	–	159	4	7	11	6	18	24	59	10	15	5	46.6
Primary nonferrous industries	–	178	–	–	28	33	11	57	30	5	–	14	38.0
Fabricated metal industries, including not specified metal	–	773	24	38	118	68	104	174	163	43	12	29	37.0
Machinery, except electrical	10	5 655	58	364	1 212	803	677	1 028	1 036	300	144	33	32.9
Office, accounting, and computing machines	10	3 564	53	233	897	532	405	569	603	176	67	29	30.8
Electrical machinery, equipment and supplies	–	4 256	15	180	636	466	324	854	1 215	395	111	60	40.9
Radio, television, and communication equipment	–	184	5	18	35	50	12	37	22	–	–	5	28.4
Motor vehicles and motor vehicle equipment	–	1 516	8	33	168	159	145	376	416	159	42	10	41.5
Aircraft and parts	–	443	–	19	86	67	70	98	59	19	25	–	33.5
Other transportation equipment	–	52	–	–	10	7	4	23	8	–	–	–	...
Professional and photographic equipment, and watches	–	186	5	14	38	3	32	27	41	13	13	–	35.4
Ordnance	–	338	–	2	47	26	34	103	94	19	10	3	40.8
Miscellaneous manufactures and durable goods - allocated	25	1 398	–	74	220	170	218	286	221	82	58	69	35.6
Nondurable goods	6	10 358	64	336	1 451	1 064	993	2 661	2 396	726	444	223	39.8
Meat products	–	205	–	10	13	27	25	40	43	32	11	4	41.9
Canning and preserving produce, seafoods, and beverages	–	77	–	–	17	–	10	14	22	6	8	–	
Bakery products	–	435	–	12	25	36	15	124	161	35	14	13	45.3
Other food industries	–	233	–	–	–	17	11	69	67	31	11	27	47.9
Yarn, thread, and fabric mills	–	116	–	–	5	13	10	37	40	6	5	–	43.1
Other textile mill products	–	199	–	–	45	17	21	36	50	15	15	–	39.6
Apparel and other fabricated textile products	–	355	–	6	57	17	14	85	109	29	10	28	44.8
Paper and allied products	–	1 165	5	54	186	142	120	314	222	75	26	21	37.4
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	6	3 495	40	128	575	406	402	912	645	200	144	43	37.2
Chemicals and allied products	–	541	–	15	111	88	49	105	98	35	18	22	35.7
Petroleum and coal products	–	42	–	4	12	5	6	–	4	5	6	–	
Rubber and miscellaneous plastic products	–	2 660	11	91	280	215	226	782	736	195	86	38	41.5
Footwear, except rubber	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	
Other nondurable goods	–	835	8	16	125	81	84	143	199	62	90	27	42.2
Not specified manufacturing industries	–	238	–	15	38	38	24	49	59	10	5	–	35.8
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities[1]	11	4 019	36	407	953	403	422	897	641	155	76	29	32.5
Railroads and railway express service	–	35	–	–	–	–	–	4	16	6	–	9	...
Street railways and bus lines	–	537	–	–	15	54	107	254	91	11	5	–	38.6
Trucking service and warehousing	–	369	–	39	47	38	59	75	68	29	14	–	35.2
Water transportation	–	9	–	–	–	4	5	–	–	–	–	–	
Air transportation	–	143	5	10	30	15	14	41	28	–	–	–	34.1
All other transportation	–	369	–	51	133	36	14	54	49	22	10	–	25.1
Communications	11	1 785	28	239	467	178	164	335	266	61	27	20	29.5
Electric and gas utilities	–	478	3	48	203	54	26	62	68	9	5	–	24.6
Water supply, sanitary services, and other utilities	–	68	–	9	11	5	6	15	17	5	–	–	...
Wholesale and retail trade	212	29 241	1 778	2 535	4 094	2 405	2 489	5 786	5 974	2 072	1 201	907	37.3
Wholesale trade	10	2 239	50	198	486	183	151	430	512	117	81	31	36.2
Food and farm products	–	308	7	11	48	20	23	68	89	38	–	4	41.6
Retail trade	202	27 002	1 728	2 337	3 608	2 222	2 338	5 356	5 462	1 955	1 120	876	37.4
Hardware, farm equipment, and building material retailing	–	320	38	29	9	18	27	50	75	34	29	11	42.8
General merchandise stores	13	8 941	334	854	1 181	631	667	1 692	2 151	793	384	254	39.7
Food stores	18	3 148	255	301	449	245	319	738	522	149	72	98	35.1
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing	–	565	10	43	106	64	49	142	87	50	4	10	35.7
Gasoline service stations	3	134	16	10	11	27	9	16	19	11	3	12	31.7
Apparel and accessories stores	6	1 552	132	114	216	81	99	343	275	108	80	104	38.9
Furniture, home furnishings, and equipment stores	6	658	40	30	54	47	56	128	191	53	45	14	43.0
Eating and drinking places	103	6 762	662	584	876	681	674	1 303	1 183	417	232	150	34.3
Drugstores	10	812	104	60	91	59	61	152	174	35	43	33	37.0
Other retail trade	43	4 110	137	312	615	369	377	792	785	305	228	190	38.1
Finance, insurance, and real estate	18	5 522	48	412	1 169	483	456	1 177	1 054	351	179	193	36.6
Banking and credit agencies	–	2 601	24	252	705	262	177	527	451	121	64	18	31.6
Insurance	10	1 033	10	91	228	91	94	223	153	72	49	22	35.1
Other finance and real estate	8	1 888	14	69	236	130	185	427	450	158	66	153	42.3
Business and repair services	12	3 359	73	200	678	354	346	675	601	214	120	98	35.4
Advertising	–	225	–	20	49	20	46	20	61	5	–	4	32.6
Commercial research, management, and programing services	–	478	17	26	146	32	51	111	68	14	5	8	31.8
Automobile services	5	266	4	–	49	33	6	72	43	42	6	11	40.7
Other business and repair services	7	2 390	52	154	434	269	243	472	429	153	109	75	35.9
Personal services	450	9 232	385	356	1 178	691	747	1 602	2 012	796	727	738	42.9
Private households	333	2 652	176	77	114	99	120	329	649	331	349	408	51.3
Hotels and lodging places	18	1 196	58	41	136	142	118	274	215	68	80	64	38.8
Laundering, cleaning, and other garment services	6	1 606	79	98	179	101	117	306	362	180	117	67	42.5
Barber and beauty shops	5	2 069	6	56	507	228	246	407	410	82	58	69	34.8
Other personal services	88	1 709	66	84	242	121	146	286	376	135	123	130	41.8
Entertainment and recreation services	20	949	88	55	141	79	91	199	178	49	40	29	36.0
Professional and related services	145	34 341	661	1 647	6 018	3 760	2 908	6 804	6 992	2 644	1 773	1 134	38.2
Health services	23	12 490	310	830	2 173	1 293	1 143	2 546	2 436	876	571	312	36.9
Educational services, government	53	10 503	143	175	1 584	1 277	815	2 230	2 434	990	546	309	40.6
Educational services, private	20	5 027	79	306	1 049	534	411	972	919	398	188	171	36.4
Welfare, religious, and nonprofit membership organizations	11	2 180	47	72	270	166	114	430	526	214	192	149	44.8
Other professional and related services	38	4 141	82	264	942	490	425	626	677	166	276	193	33.4
Public administration[1]	9	7 886	52	239	1 115	626	743	1 805	2 064	660	379	203	41.5
Postal service	–	649	5	44	108	36	129	137	104	56	21	9	35.2
Federal public administration	–	5 418	35	108	700	441	467	1 246	1 547	474	283	117	42.7
State and local public administration	–	1 582	12	63	260	125	128	352	386	109	70	77	40.8

[1] Includes allocated cases not shown separately

(Data based on sample, see text For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc) and meaning of symbols, see text)

The State Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More	Persons 14 and 15 years old	Persons 16 years old and over											
		Total	16 and 17 years	18 and 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 29 years	30 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 59 years	60 to 64 years	65 years and over	Median age
HUNTINGTON–ASHLAND, W VA–KY–OHIO, SMSA													
Male employed	499	55 719	889	1 866	5 991	6 574	6 096	12 643	11 773	4 835	3 175	1 877	40.1
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	29	932	29	22	100	111	40	114	141	131	92	152	48.5
Agriculture	29	883	29	22	94	91	36	104	138	131	92	146	49.7
Forestry and fisheries	–	49	–	–	6	20	4	10	3	–	–	6	...
Mining	6	812	–	44	89	67	89	164	281	35	43	–	42.1
Construction	25	5 573	47	136	469	565	700	1 252	1 253	625	276	250	41.9
Manufacturing	149	20 704	140	332	2 288	2 764	2 451	5 211	4 589	1 677	991	261	39.6
Durable goods	44	15 380	34	201	1 643	2 146	1 825	3 954	3 370	1 263	756	188	39.7
Logging	–	60	9	–	15	–	–	11	5	10	5	5	...
Sawmills, planing mills, and millwork	–	252	6	4	25	18	52	34	71	32	5	5	41.2
Miscellaneous wood products	–	43	–	–	13	4	–	16	5	–	5	–	...
Furniture and fixtures	–	248	5	–	29	16	38	26	43	52	17	22	47.3
Stone, clay and glass products	10	2 059	7	31	158	293	204	573	372	214	180	27	40.9
Cement, concrete, gypsum and plaster products	–	275	–	5	–	12	15	98	86	46	13	–	45.9
Primary iron and steel industries	3	5 389	–	38	456	807	609	1 521	1 293	428	224	13	10.2
Primary nonferrous industries	–	2 308	–	5	187	392	315	670	425	200	96	18	38.8
Fabricated metal industries, including not specified metal	–	840	–	15	120	100	112	182	174	76	53	8	39.0
Machinery, except electrical	12	839	–	35	203	126	133	136	127	49	15	15	32.1
Office, accounting, and computing machines	–	29	–	–	–	10	4	6	5	4	–	–	...
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	–	414	–	5	73	68	61	85	71	20	20	11	35.0
Radio, television, and communication equipment	–	81	–	–	9	19	16	9	17	11	–	–	
Motor vehicles and motor vehicle equipment	–	749	–	13	28	36	38	188	353	56	33	4	47.0
Aircraft and parts	–	31	–	–	10	–	–	6	5	–	10	–	
Other transportation equipment	4	1 310	–	26	230	202	189	304	217	66	54	22	35.3
Professional and photographic equipment, and watches	–	34	–	–	–	9	5	4	11	–	5	–	...
Ordnance	–	6	–	–	6	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	
Miscellaneous manufactures and durable goods—allocated	15	798	7	29	90	75	69	198	198	60	34	38	41.5
Nondurable goods	101	5 258	106	131	640	613	616	1 247	1 199	403	235	68	39.2
Meat products	–	128	5	5	28	6	7	29	34	3	11	–	39.5
Canning and preserving produce, seafoods, and beverages	–	201	16	5	40	47	30	21	23	5	14	–	29.2
Bakery products	–	132	–	5	–	15	9	53	22	11	10	7	42.0
Other food industries	–	194	–	–	21	13	4	46	58	26	21	5	47.2
Yarn, thread, and fabric mills	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other textile mill products	–	42	–	–	5	10	16	–	–	–	11	–	...
Apparel and other fabricated textile products	–	214	–	–	47	17	52	36	15	21	15	11	34.1
Paper and allied products	–	136	–	–	10	32	36	30	28	–	–	–	33.6
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	77	466	64	36	56	47	39	77	51	46	27	23	33.8
Chemicals and allied products	7	2 057	11	23	235	209	143	613	575	187	55	6	41.6
Petroleum and coal products	–	1 001	–	26	115	147	177	177	257	53	49	–	37.0
Rubber and miscellaneous plastic products	–	334	–	4	48	55	42	113	36	36	–	–	36.6
Footwear, except rubber	–	43	–	6	9	–	4	4	13	–	7	–	...
Other nondurable goods	17	310	10	21	26	15	57	48	87	15	15	16	40.4
Not specified manufacturing industries	4	66	–	–	5	5	10	10	20	11	–	5	...
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities[1]	14	7 159	16	104	537	678	695	1 829	1 759	699	611	231	43.5
Railroads and railway express service	–	3 193	–	28	208	236	160	801	885	318	396	161	46.8
Street railways and bus lines	–	281	3	–	–	22	62	56	63	45	26	4	44.6
Trucking service and warehousing	11	1 081	–	18	46	147	172	338	237	76	42	5	39.7
Water transportation	–	221	–	–	8	21	25	64	50	29	15	9	43.0
Air transportation	–	77	–	–	13	11	12	17	11	4	–	9	...
All other transportation	–	200	–	9	13	9	16	38	33	46	22	14	49.5
Communications	–	655	7	42	105	78	135	135	113	14	26	–	33.5
Electric and gas utilities	3	723	–	7	88	56	40	184	217	79	45	7	44.3
Water supply, sanitary services, and other utilities	–	357	3	–	17	52	40	85	73	46	19	22	42.8
Wholesale and retail trade	132	9 967	482	932	1 386	1 129	1 031	1 682	1 717	731	484	393	35.1
Wholesale trade	9	2 859	35	92	285	363	379	627	584	261	169	64	39.4
Food and farm products	–	787	18	30	55	70	122	148	207	56	52	29	41.7
Retail trade	123	7 108	447	840	1 101	766	652	1 055	1 133	470	315	329	33.1
Hardware, farm equipment, and building material retailing	–	509	–	25	59	60	61	64	110	51	33	46	42.7
General merchandise stores	–	684	24	62	118	89	69	104	141	35	27	15	33.6
Food stores	33	1 286	108	223	211	134	100	152	149	70	91	48	28.8
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing	6	1 207	15	60	123	148	118	302	269	97	26	49	39.6
Gasoline service stations	7	718	39	60	170	100	70	76	140	25	17	21	29.5
Apparel and accessories stores	–	236	17	62	33	11	31	32	18	27	–	5	27.7
Furniture, home furnishings, and equipment stores	–	532	–	41	75	46	98	96	70	46	44	16	35.6
Eating and drinking places	38	797	199	172	117	54	29	69	67	17	30	43	21.2
Drugstores	6	280	22	24	58	25	19	46	31	10	5	40	32.9
Other retail trade	33	859	23	111	137	99	57	114	138	92	42	46	35.2
Finance, insurance, and real estate	13	1 630	4	11	195	183	152	386	327	173	73	126	42.0
Banking and credit agencies	–	467	–	11	75	57	54	93	76	46	14	41	38.9
Insurance	–	728	4	–	82	111	70	196	150	60	16	39	39.9
Other finance and real estate	13	435	–	–	38	15	28	97	101	67	43	46	48.9
Business and repair services	25	1 294	46	42	149	174	123	271	277	59	76	77	39.2
Advertising	–	28	–	–	–	5	–	17	–	–	–	6	...
Commercial research, management, and programing services	–	51	–	–	18	5	–	12	6	–	–	10	...
Automobile services	–	544	42	37	39	121	72	67	94	27	25	20	32.3
Other business and repair services	25	671	4	5	92	43	51	175	177	32	51	41	43.0
Personal services	64	980	23	37	91	100	99	189	139	102	100	100	42.4
Private households	25	66	–	4	–	–	–	15	13	6	5	23	...
Hotels and lodging places	10	212	12	24	19	7	12	36	16	17	24	45	43.9
Laundering, cleaning, and other garment services	13	281	–	4	40	23	41	41	45	39	21	27	42.9
Barber and beauty shops	–	245	4	5	5	42	37	56	44	34	18	–	40.3
Other personal services	16	176	7	–	27	28	9	41	21	6	32	5	39.1
Entertainment and recreation services	32	356	73	38	58	31	28	67	22	16	14	9	26.5
Professional and related services	4	4 331	29	142	523	549	446	994	744	387	311	206	39.8
Health services	4	1 169	10	23	163	95	95	296	267	119	61	40	41.7
Educational services, government	–	1 549	9	66	197	231	180	268	195	204	131	68	38.4
Educational services, private	–	327	5	27	44	51	22	92	53	11	17	5	36.6
Welfare, religious, and nonprofit membership organizations	–	690	5	14	48	122	78	180	104	32	67	40	39.3
Other professional and related services	–	596	–	12	71	50	71	158	125	21	35	53	40.9
Public administration[1]	6	1 981	–	26	106	223	242	484	524	200	104	72	43.1
Postal service	–	538	–	5	17	26	58	162	159	83	23	5	45.1
Federal public administration	–	513	–	–	19	34	43	165	172	47	20	13	44.7
State and local public administration	6	878	–	21	65	158	141	148	163	67	61	54	38.6

[1] Includes allocated cases not shown separately

[Data based on sample, see text For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More

The State Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More	Persons 14 and 15 years old	Persons 16 years old and over											
		Total	16 and 17 years	18 and 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 29 years	30 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 59 years	60 to 64 years	65 years and over	Median age
HUNTINGTON–ASHLAND, W. VA.–KY.–OHIO, SMSA—Continued													
Female employed	135	28 218	255	1 366	3 896	2 499	2 504	6 095	5 735	2 612	1 848	1 408	40.9
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	–	149	–	–	13	32	9	45	15	22	4	9	39.6
Agriculture	–	132	–	–	13	32	9	40	9	16	4	9	38.0
Forestry and fisheries	–	17	–	–	–	–	–	5	6	6	–	–	
Mining	–	202	9	6	50	28	–	27	59	13	5	5	38.0
Construction	–	331	–	16	63	37	21	56	69	28	18	23	40.1
Manufacturing	5	4 412	9	149	490	479	488	1 146	995	321	233	102	40.2
Durable goods	–	2 174	–	26	194	211	304	581	540	143	134	41	41.1
Logging	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Sawmills, planing mills, and millwork	–	12	–	–	–	–	–	3	–	9	–	–	
Miscellaneous wood products	–	4	–	–	–	–	–	–	4	–	–	–	
Furniture and fixtures	–	78	–	–	23	9	–	11	20	4	11	–	...
Stone, clay, and glass products	–	950	–	5	33	57	192	322	256	41	44	–	40.8
Cement, concrete, gypsum, and plaster products	–	33	–	–	–	–	9	8	10	–	6	–	
Primary iron and steel industries	–	227	–	4	22	33	15	54	35	12	34	18	42.3
Primary nonferrous industries	–	162	–	–	9	16	34	66	20	7	10	–	38.3
Fabricated metal industries, including not specified metal	–	82	–	–	17	6	13	10	24	6	6	–	...
Machinery, except electrical	–	60	–	12	22	–	5	9	9	–	–	3	...
Office, accounting, and computing machines	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Electrical machinery, equipment and supplies	–	148	–	–	12	45	15	29	37	5	–	5	35.7
Radio, television, and communication equipment	–	33	–	–	6	9	5	–	13	–	–	–	
Motor vehicles and motor vehicle equipment	–	29	–	–	–	–	–	5	10	11	–	3	
Aircraft and parts	–	31	–	–	–	–	–	8	13	10	–	–	...
Other transportation equipment	–	41	–	–	12	6	10	4	9	–	–	–	
Professional and photographic equipment, and watches	–	39	–	–	5	10	–	–	24	–	–	–	...
Ordnance	–	4	–	–	–	–	–	4	–	–	–	–	
Miscellaneous manufactures and durable goods - allocated	–	307	–	5	39	29	20	56	79	38	29	12	45.6
Nondurable goods	5	2 197	9	119	296	257	184	560	434	178	99	61	39.2
Meat products	–	33	–	–	4	–	6	15	4	4	–	–	
Canning and preserving produce, seafoods, and beverages	–	56	5	4	5	17	–	10	15	–	–	–	
Bakery products	–	7	–	–	–	–	–	7	–	–	–	–	
Other food industries	–	29	–	–	–	–	5	13	5	–	–	6	
Yarn, thread, and fabric mills	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other textile mill products	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Apparel and other fabricated textile products	–	1 025	–	30	106	140	66	270	244	105	41	23	41.3
Paper and allied products	–	46	–	–	12	9	7	9	9	–	–	–	
Printing publishing, and allied industries	5	164	–	15	9	–	12	25	46	16	29	12	49.6
Chemicals and allied products	–	166	–	14	27	14	26	30	22	15	13	5	35.7
Petroleum and coal products	–	227	–	38	60	46	7	38	28	–	10	–	26.7
Rubber and miscellaneous plastic products	–	21	–	4	–	5	–	9	3	–	–	–	
Footwear, except rubber	–	246	4	9	39	26	21	105	30	12	–	–	37.3
Other nondurable goods	–	177	–	5	34	–	34	29	28	26	6	15	40.3
Not specified manufacturing industries	–	41	–	4	–	11	–	5	21	–	–	–	...
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities[1]	10	1 145	–	76	223	117	109	274	214	57	40	35	36.7
Railroads and railway express service	5	256	–	–	36	19	21	75	55	19	14	17	41.9
Street railways and bus lines	–	57	–	–	–	5	5	25	12	6	–	4	
Trucking service and warehousing	5	136	–	9	21	35	–	31	27	8	–	5	36.0
Water transportation	–	28	–	–	9	–	–	3	6	5	–	5	
Air transportation	–	17	–	–	5	–	6	–	6	–	–	–	...
All other transportation	–	23	–	–	–	–	6	4	7	–	6	–	
Communications	–	391	–	42	100	24	56	79	76	14	–	–	32.6
Electric and gas utilities	–	154	–	16	42	25	–	38	9	–	20	4	28.8
Water supply, sanitary services, and other utilities	–	40	–	–	10	9	5	12	4	–	–	–	...
Wholesale and retail trade	29	7 008	123	534	835	578	581	1 592	1 383	624	425	333	40.4
Wholesale trade	–	571	–	32	84	48	100	120	76	52	21	38	36.8
Food and farm products	–	105	–	4	6	11	30	19	30	5	–	–	35.8
Retail trade	29	6 437	123	502	751	530	481	1 472	1 307	572	404	295	40.6
Hardware, farm equipment, and building material retailing	–	102	–	3	8	9	7	24	28	8	–	15	45.0
General merchandise stores	6	1 537	26	93	193	126	132	362	358	117	50	80	40.5
Food stores	–	982	6	62	112	40	93	164	236	142	92	35	45.6
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing	–	188	–	17	36	41	6	22	47	10	9	–	30.0
Gasoline service stations	–	57	–	5	3	–	3	12	8	–	5	21	...
Apparel and accessories stores	–	565	9	75	38	27	31	142	108	89	33	13	42.2
Furniture, home furnishings, and equipment stores	5	211	–	5	29	23	14	34	37	15	24	30	45.1
Eating and drinking places	6	1 404	60	121	166	127	119	378	232	99	72	30	37.9
Drugstores	–	213	4	36	14	23	–	55	36	15	21	9	40.4
Other retail trade	12	1 178	18	85	152	114	76	279	217	77	98	62	40.2
Finance, insurance, and real estate	–	1 338	29	37	278	134	136	262	260	71	63	68	37.1
Banking and credit agencies	–	741	7	34	180	63	91	157	124	36	36	13	34.8
Insurance	–	342	16	–	76	66	27	48	61	22	16	10	32.4
Other finance and real estate	–	255	6	3	22	5	18	57	75	13	11	45	47.2
Business and repair services	–	405	–	5	53	47	32	122	77	11	26	32	40.4
Advertising	–	12	–	–	7	5	–	–	–	–	–	–	...
Commercial research, management, and programing services	–	50	–	5	12	–	4	19	5	–	–	5	
Automobile services	–	75	–	–	7	4	14	11	19	6	9	5	...
Other business and repair services	–	268	–	–	27	38	14	92	53	5	17	22	41.0
Personal services	50	3 018	46	108	301	162	219	561	642	369	307	303	46.7
Private households	50	1 213	40	28	24	43	63	146	317	192	176	184	53.3
Hotels and lodging places	–	380	6	23	20	21	31	96	70	40	47	26	44.3
Laundering, cleaning, and other garment services	–	516	–	10	52	29	39	138	112	74	39	23	44.3
Barber and beauty shops	–	564	–	24	173	34	61	113	112	10	7	30	34.2
Other personal services	–	345	–	23	32	35	25	68	31	53	38	40	43.5
Entertainment and recreation services	12	225	15	14	38	20	34	21	26	15	16	26	33.8
Professional and related services	29	9 213	24	395	1 484	797	814	1 800	1 819	981	661	438	41.1
Health services	11	3 738	5	145	571	358	376	769	769	390	203	152	40.4
Educational services, government	10	3 166	6	95	481	251	298	606	637	340	324	128	42.5
Educational services, private	3	897	–	71	161	64	38	172	167	127	45	52	41.7
Welfare, religious, and nonprofit membership organizations	–	520	13	34	76	51	21	83	97	60	37	48	42.8
Other professional and related services	5	892	–	50	195	73	81	170	149	64	52	58	37.8
Public administration[1]	–	772	–	26	68	68	61	189	176	100	50	34	43.6
Postal service	–	118	–	5	12	–	11	25	26	20	7	12	47.3
Federal public administration	–	252	–	7	31	22	20	74	61	22	5	10	41.2
State and local public administration	–	362	–	14	25	35	18	90	86	53	29	12	44.9

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[1] Includes allocated cases not shown separately

Age of Employed Persons by Industry and Sex: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More	Persons 14 and 15 years old	Persons 16 years old and over											
		Total	16 and 17 years	18 and 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 29 years	30 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 59 years	60 to 64 years	65 years and over	Median age
LORAIN–ELYRIA SMSA													
Male employed	808	63 947	1 823	2 897	6 778	7 811	7 464	13 628	13 520	5 064	3 278	1 684	38.8
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	99	1 321	138	81	117	88	113	221	206	118	79	160	40.6
Agriculture	99	1 301	138	81	112	88	113	211	201	118	79	160	40.6
Forestry and fisheries	–	20	–	–	5	–	–	10	5	–	–	–	.
Mining	–	150	–	–	6	11	24	40	46	4	16	3	43.5
Construction	7	4 135	80	97	370	463	564	1 168	883	272	124	114	39.2
Manufacturing	353	34 621	217	1 080	3 891	4 467	3 878	7 530	8 247	3 028	1 863	420	40.0
Durable goods	19	30 741	112	912	3 497	3 792	3 314	6 589	7 584	2 782	1 772	387	40.7
Logging	–	7	–	–	–	7	–	–	–	–	–	–	...
Sawmills, planing mills, and millwork	–	43	–	–	4	–	20	4	5	10	–	–	...
Miscellaneous wood products	–	17	–	6	–	–	6	–	–	–	–	5	.
Furniture and fixtures	–	49	3	–	–	5	–	24	17	–	–	–	...
Stone, clay, and glass products	–	550	5	33	94	118	45	137	85	18	11	4	32.8
Cement, concrete, gypsum, and plaster products	–	371	5	28	72	81	36	85	55	5	–	4	30.0
Primary iron and steel industries	4	9 186	6	256	925	674	554	1 736	2 935	1 162	824	114	46.5
Primary nonferrous industries	–	211	–	15	16	10	29	39	61	15	15	11	44.1
Fabricated metal industries, including not specified metal	–	4 017	4	160	548	511	423	747	907	418	224	75	39.9
Machinery, except electrical	–	2 819	27	167	397	339	284	538	645	200	184	30	38.6
Office, accounting, and computing machines	–	17	–	–	–	8	5	–	–	–	4	–	.
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	–	898	5	28	163	81	68	218	175	90	53	17	39.8
Radio, television, and communication equipment	–	92	–	–	25	–	12	27	20	4	4	–	..
Motor vehicles and motor vehicle equipment	4	10 035	8	199	1 074	1 680	1 495	2 554	2 063	606	316	40	37.2
Aircraft and parts	–	437	–	4	38	66	67	82	108	58	14	–	40.3
Other transportation equipment	–	618	–	–	21	91	69	139	184	67	37	10	44.2
Professional and photographic equipment, and watches	–	218	20	2	22	28	47	49	13	18	4	15	33.9
Ordnance	–	214	–	–	8	38	35	43	73	7	10	–	41.0
Miscellaneous manufactures and durable goods – allocated	11	1 422	31	42	187	144	172	279	313	113	80	58	39.7
Nondurable goods	334	3 737	105	164	371	631	550	912	639	241	91	33	35.5
Meat products	–	27	–	–	–	6	–	12	4	5	–	–	
Canning and preserving produce, seafoods, and beverages	–	82	–	13	18	10	6	10	21	4	-	–	.
Bakery products	–	18	–	–	–	9	–	5	–	4	–	–	
Other food industries	–	293	10	26	34	51	21	66	48	22	15	–	35.7
Yarn thread, and fabric mills	–	22	–	–	7	–	10	5	–	–	–	–	.
Other textile mill products	–	18	–	8	–	10	–	–	–	–	–	–	..
Apparel and other fabricated textile products	–	42	–	5	5	6	5	7	4	5	–	5	
Paper and allied products	–	126	–	4	9	46	15	25	27	–	–	–	31.3
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	285	758	90	47	104	120	95	118	84	51	21	28	30.9
Chemicals and allied products	–	1 760	–	33	135	284	327	517	349	79	36	–	37.0
Petroleum and coal products	–	34	–	–	–	4	11	–	7	7	5	–	...
Rubber and miscellaneous plastic products	–	364	–	9	33	75	56	88	54	40	9	–	36.0
Footwear, except rubber	–	6	–	–	–	–	–	6	–	–	–	–	...
Other nondurable goods	49	187	5	19	26	10	4	53	41	24	5	–	40.6
Not specified manufacturing industries	–	143	–	4	23	44	14	29	24	5	–	–	30.2
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities[1]	–	4 534	9	86	311	525	722	1 123	1 005	402	261	90	40.5
Railroads and railway express service	–	826	–	14	47	31	43	227	233	131	95	5	47.2
Street railways and bus lines	–	100	–	4	5	6	18	23	26	–	6	12	..
Trucking service and warehousing	–	976	4	9	20	99	206	273	255	89	4	17	40.5
Water transportation	–	158	5	11	11	–	38	38	36	5	14	–	38.7
Air transportation	–	326	–	–	27	66	100	93	30	6	4	–	33.5
All other transportation	–	99	–	5	–	5	5	21	16	24	11	12	
Communications	–	564	–	27	92	125	101	121	65	29	4	-	31.9
Electric and gas utilities	–	871	–	6	55	124	156	194	191	69	72	4	39.9
Water supply, sanitary services, and other utilities	–	395	–	10	38	53	41	81	88	41	29	14	41.9
Wholesale and retail trade	204	8 013	959	992	804	885	860	1 139	1 225	454	362	333	32.1
Wholesale trade	7	1 651	52	104	164	218	256	289	308	149	60	51	36.1
Food and farm products	–	173	12	10	11	36	15	30	24	17	4	14	35.8
Retail trade	197	6 362	907	888	640	667	604	850	917	305	302	282	30.7
Hardware, farm equipment, and building material retailing	8	339	13	21	23	39	34	44	115	25	17	8	44.0
General merchandise stores	6	763	61	99	88	118	65	106	123	21	54	28	31.2
Food stores	41	1 130	262	142	69	96	132	149	154	39	55	32	29.8
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing	6	956	39	69	116	146	106	160	135	66	57	62	35.1
Gasoline service stations	37	801	127	181	91	76	95	96	52	36	36	11	25.1
Apparel and accessories stores	–	200	22	34	36	–	8	21	39	11	19	10	35.0
Furniture, home furnishings, and equipment stores	5	422	34	51	28	37	60	86	76	24	11	15	35.1
Eating and drinking places	33	846	207	165	98	63	28	82	87	48	21	47	22.6
Drugstores	–	112	14	15	15	5	10	17	13	–	5	18	33.5
Other retail trade	61	793	128	111	76	87	66	89	123	35	27	51	29.7
Finance, insurance, and real estate	5	1 267	11	27	137	178	108	324	276	67	59	80	40.3
Banking and credit agencies	–	423	–	14	73	77	45	76	66	19	44	9	35.3
Insurance	–	427	–	4	59	58	42	117	94	23	5	25	39.3
Other finance and real estate	5	417	11	9	5	43	21	131	116	25	10	46	44.1
Business and repair services	15	1 631	124	125	157	197	141	355	237	123	56	116	37.0
Advertising	–	58	–	6	5	4	–	19	18	6	–	–	...
Commercial research, management, and programing services	–	164	–	–	14	17	16	67	24	14	–	12	40.2
Automobile services	11	619	89	78	46	97	37	102	70	37	21	42	30.0
Other business and repair services	4	790	35	41	92	79	88	167	125	66	35	62	38.6
Personal services	25	661	42	45	67	67	47	77	106	93	42	75	43.1
Private households	8	40	10	–	–	4	–	–	6	15	–	5	...
Hotels and lodging places	–	177	13	18	23	–	24	15	26	15	19	24	42.0
Laundering, cleaning, and other garment services	17	131	13	12	–	12	–	21	27	23	13	10	47.8
Barber and beauty shops	–	208	–	11	30	47	18	26	42	6	–	28	34.4
Other personal services	–	105	6	4	14	4	5	15	5	34	10	8	54.0
Entertainment and recreation services	15	371	68	52	76	37	14	21	29	39	35	–	24.3
Professional and related services	68	4 834	162	275	737	560	555	976	766	289	278	236	36.3
Health services	19	829	41	40	70	48	98	205	142	47	91	47	40.7
Educational services, government	–	1 710	23	49	266	258	248	371	241	109	72	73	35.3
Educational services, private	16	994	44	141	270	82	115	118	123	28	38	35	27.6
Welfare, religious, and nonprofit membership organizations	23	585	41	22	34	67	43	113	119	40	52	54	42.6
Other professional and related services	10	716	13	23	97	105	51	169	141	65	25	27	39.1
Public administration[1]	17	2 409	13	37	105	333	438	654	494	175	103	57	39.3
Postal service	–	479	–	12	5	25	67	104	198	39	19	10	46.3
Federal public administration	–	951	–	4	57	156	203	321	140	38	27	5	36.7
State and local public administration	17	933	10	11	43	140	164	229	147	90	57	42	39.3

[1] Includes allocated cases not shown separately

[Data based on sample, see text For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More	Persons 14 and 15 years old	Persons 16 years old and over											
		Total	16 and 17 years	18 and 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 29 years	30 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 59 years	60 to 64 years	65 years and over	Median age
LORAIN–ELYRIA SMSA—Continued													
Female employed	288	31 438	929	2 120	5 127	2 938	2 692	6 486	6 365	2 568	1 311	902	37.9
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	13	440	34	39	22	21	58	68	113	21	26	38	41.8
Agriculture	13	440	34	39	22	21	58	68	113	21	26	38	41.8
Forestry and fisheries	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Mining	–	11	–	–	–	–	–	11	–	–	–	–	...
Construction	–	343	–	5	32	47	49	84	60	27	15	24	39.6
Manufacturing	42	6 179	30	321	998	650	600	1 386	1 338	580	172	104	38.5
Durable goods	25	4 357	19	213	687	446	385	945	1 023	432	134	73	39.5
Logging	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Sawmills, planing mills, and millwork	–	11	–	–	–	–	–	–	6	–	–	5	...
Miscellaneous wood products	–	16	–	–	–	–	–	4	5	–	–	7	...
Furniture and fixtures	–	9	–	–	–	6	–	3	–	–	–	–	...
Stone, clay, and glass products	–	53	–	4	10	4	11	12	12	–	–	–	...
Cement, concrete, gypsum, and plaster products	–	31	–	–	4	–	11	12	4	–	–	–	...
Primary iron and steel industries	–	502	–	4	113	61	36	75	125	55	28	5	39.9
Primary nonferrous industries	–	36	–	6	5	–	10	10	5	–	–	–	...
Fabricated metal industries, including not specified metal	–	1 151	14	46	192	119	96	289	271	77	17	30	38.8
Machinery, except electrical	–	513	–	38	89	80	67	104	88	29	11	7	33.7
Office, accounting, and computing machines	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	–	769	–	84	130	41	37	147	203	84	32	11	41.3
Radio, television, and communication equipment	–	27	–	9	–	–	–	5	6	–	7	–	...
Motor vehicles and motor vehicle equipment	5	631	–	23	80	71	37	137	152	104	19	8	42.6
Aircraft and parts	–	115	5	–	13	5	15	23	20	24	10	–	43.5
Other transportation equipment	–	30	–	3	–	5	5	3	8	6	–	–	...
Professional and photographic equipment, and watches	–	161	–	–	28	18	15	44	41	10	5	–	39.4
Ordnance	–	14	–	–	–	–	–	–	10	4	–	–	...
Miscellaneous manufactures and durable goods—allocated	20	346	–	5	27	36	56	94	77	39	12	–	40.2
Nondurable goods	17	1 782	11	108	305	199	209	441	297	143	38	31	36.3
Meat products	–	8	–	–	4	–	–	4	–	–	–	–	...
Canning and preserving produce, seafoods, and beverages	–	11	–	–	6	–	–	5	–	–	–	–	...
Bakery products	–	5	–	–	–	–	–	5	–	–	–	–	...
Other food industries	–	86	–	11	11	24	–	16	12	12	–	–	...
Yarn, thread, and fabric mills	–	4	–	–	–	–	–	4	–	–	–	–	...
Other textile mill products	–	9	–	6	–	–	–	–	3	–	–	–	...
Apparel and other fabricated textile products	–	331	6	16	73	27	27	93	60	24	5	–	36.8
Paper and allied products	–	131	–	5	14	16	6	36	49	–	5	–	41.0
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	5	471	–	32	108	46	75	86	73	32	4	15	33.3
Chemicals and allied products	–	166	–	5	9	31	17	63	27	9	5	–	38.3
Petroleum and coal products	–	16	–	–	6	5	–	–	–	5	–	–	...
Rubber and miscellaneous plastic products	–	400	–	27	51	37	66	102	53	45	19	–	36.9
Footwear, except rubber	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other nondurable goods	12	144	5	6	23	13	18	27	20	16	–	16	37.6
Not specified manufacturing industries	–	40	–	–	6	5	6	–	18	5	–	–	
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities[1]	–	938	8	90	245	54	84	203	150	67	29	8	34.3
Railroads and railway express service	–	35	–	–	11	–	5	10	4	–	5	–	...
Street railways and bus lines	–	136	–	–	–	5	15	80	30	6	–	–	41.0
Trucking service and warehousing	–	51	–	–	6	4	11	9	11	6	4	–	...
Water transportation	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Air transportation	–	53	–	3	33	11	–	–	6	–	–	–	...
All other transportation	–	34	–	–	–	5	–	6	9	–	10	4	...
Communications	–	458	8	83	140	29	42	47	49	50	10	–	24.9
Electric and gas utilities	–	89	–	–	30	–	5	42	12	–	–	–	...
Water supply, sanitary services, and other utilities	–	51	–	4	11	–	–	4	23	5	–	4	
Wholesale and retail trade	106	8 290	506	782	1 161	659	689	1 678	1 633	647	334	201	37.1
Wholesale trade	–	432	4	9	95	46	23	62	102	34	38	19	41.3
Food and farm products	–	94	4	–	12	5	5	27	23	5	13	–	...
Retail trade	106	7 858	502	773	1 066	613	666	1 616	1 531	613	296	182	36.9
Hardware, farm equipment, and building material retailing	–	105	–	15	24	–	11	28	21	–	6	–	35.9
General merchandise stores	–	2 256	64	186	370	187	188	485	474	174	96	32	37.7
Food stores	32	1 402	120	142	148	120	140	304	288	82	27	31	36.0
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing	–	155	–	17	13	16	5	38	21	22	17	6	42.0
Gasoline service stations	5	41	–	–	4	8	11	10	4	–	–	4	...
Apparel and accessories stores	–	433	15	27	69	24	27	71	110	50	31	9	42.7
Furniture, home furnishings, and equipment stores	–	176	9	5	31	19	15	38	24	17	13	5	37.4
Eating and drinking places	36	1 957	224	241	228	109	170	371	347	170	50	47	35.2
Drugstores	–	234	14	23	16	12	16	51	56	15	26	5	42.1
Other retail trade	33	1 099	56	117	163	118	83	220	186	83	30	43	35.6
Finance, insurance, and real estate	–	1 413	–	160	343	166	102	214	253	84	44	47	31.8
Banking and credit agencies	–	804	–	123	246	72	65	110	89	54	28	17	27.3
Insurance	–	274	–	16	56	43	6	58	60	19	6	10	37.8
Other finance and real estate	–	335	–	21	41	51	31	46	104	11	10	20	40.1
Business and repair services	–	679	–	52	74	76	93	148	173	22	20	21	38.0
Advertising	–	28	–	4	14	–	–	–	–	4	6	–	...
Commercial research, management, and programing services	–	53	–	11	–	–	–	24	5	3	6	4	...
Automobile services	–	72	–	6	6	15	5	16	17	–	–	7	...
Other business and repair services	–	526	–	31	54	61	88	108	151	15	8	10	37.7
Personal services	107	2 150	113	136	350	206	88	323	458	178	157	141	40.6
Private households	81	628	77	27	25	10	10	112	139	71	67	90	48.8
Hotels and lodging places	5	349	9	40	56	4	29	64	71	20	29	27	40.7
Laundering, cleaning, and other garment services	11	381	9	23	33	48	13	61	101	54	21	18	45.3
Barber and beauty shops	–	536	5	26	201	116	23	29	106	10	14	6	26.6
Other personal services	10	256	13	20	35	28	13	57	41	23	26	–	38.3
Entertainment and recreation services	–	294	15	17	51	18	22	79	57	18	12	5	38.0
Professional and related services	15	10 027	212	489	1 721	1 005	880	2 131	1 985	846	457	301	38.3
Health services	–	4 069	91	158	785	484	404	902	739	305	121	80	36.2
Educational services, government	5	2 785	56	70	359	299	285	604	588	313	153	58	40.4
Educational services, private	–	1 616	45	170	319	124	85	339	295	83	76	80	36.9
Welfare, religious, and nonprofit membership organizations	–	725	6	34	105	39	39	124	185	96	52	45	45.8
Other professional and related services	10	832	14	57	153	59	67	162	178	49	55	38	39.1
Public administration[1]	5	674	11	29	130	36	27	161	145	78	45	12	41.5
Postal service	–	77	–	–	24	–	9	9	31	4	–	–	...
Federal public administration	–	159	5	10	26	23	10	49	15	16	5	–	36.1
State and local public administration	5	410	6	19	80	13	4	103	90	52	35	8	43.1

[1] Includes allocated cases not shown separately.

Table 187. Age of Employed Persons by Industry and Sex: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More

The State Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More	Persons 14 and 15 years old	Persons 16 years old and over											
		Total	16 and 17 years	18 and 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 29 years	30 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 59 years	60 to 64 years	65 years and over	Median age
TOLEDO, OHIO–MICH , SMSA													
Male employed	1 735	169 497	4 706	7 557	20 439	19 401	17 006	35 231	35 001	14 238	9 862	6 056	39.4
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	120	3 471	281	179	235	204	292	511	693	372	330	374	45.5
Agriculture	120	3 334	267	179	224	189	277	496	658	362	308	374	45.5
Forestry and fisheries	–	137	14	–	11	15	15	15	35	10	22	–	44.0
Mining	–	408	6	12	72	50	38	102	76	36	–	16	37.5
Construction	25	13 011	77	413	1 466	1 463	1 597	3 298	2 858	943	489	407	39.5
Manufacturing	749	72 117	544	2 415	8 666	8 891	7 734	15 954	15 870	6 754	4 079	1 210	39.9
Durable goods	68	57 838	235	1 893	7 047	7 492	6 410	12 689	12 556	5 420	3 190	906	39.6
Logging	–	5	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	5	...
Sawmills, planing mills, and millwork	–	248	–	5	21	24	36	52	47	28	24	11	42.3
Miscellaneous wood products	–	155	6	24	10	4	11	21	16	16	43	4	45.9
Furniture and fixtures	–	1 215	21	83	201	160	124	228	243	70	40	45	35.8
Stone, clay, and glass products	3	10 145	11	323	948	1 032	1 334	2 636	2 216	1 079	490	76	40.4
Cement, concrete, gypsum and plaster products	–	1 814	–	58	191	287	233	401	397	130	94	23	38.4
Primary iron and steel industries	–	2 926	19	88	263	315	338	755	647	270	183	48	40.8
Primary nonferrous industries	–	2 365	14	74	253	267	215	417	639	284	173	29	43.6
Fabricated metal industries, including not specified metal	12	6 705	23	262	891	877	575	1 451	1 573	524	394	135	40.0
Machinery, except electrical	13	7 842	68	311	1 134	989	798	1 509	1 666	651	508	208	39.1
Office, accounting, and computing machines	–	1 158	–	23	149	182	123	257	229	103	92	–	39.0
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	16	2 720	11	89	368	349	222	545	645	305	134	52	40.9
Radio, television, and communication equipment	–	198	–	10	22	31	23	51	43	9	5	4	37.5
Motor vehicles and motor vehicle equipment	6	18 340	16	397	2 257	2 825	2 338	3 971	3 893	1 696	862	85	38.4
Aircraft and parts	–	682	–	5	70	144	71	157	130	65	29	11	38.2
Other transportation equipment	–	580	4	37	103	74	58	106	122	46	25	5	36.3
Professional and photographic equipment, and watches	–	234	4	28	26	11	11	37	60	27	30	–	45.0
Ordnance	–	64	–	6	8	–	–	18	7	10	10	5	...
Miscellaneous manufactures and durable goods—allocated	18	3 612	38	161	494	421	279	786	652	349	245	187	40.3
Nondurable goods	681	13 922	304	503	1 567	1 356	1 294	3 190	3 224	1 307	873	304	41.1
Meat products	–	144	4	6	17	9	4	51	19	17	17	–	41.0
Canning and preserving produce, seafoods, and beverages	6	934	16	27	165	153	104	203	164	54	39	9	35.1
Bakery products	4	412	4	32	33	34	30	129	87	53	5	5	40.7
Other food industries	–	1 176	6	46	111	87	151	281	319	80	85	10	41.7
Yarn, thread, and fabric mills	–	171	–	6	15	24	10	39	45	15	12	5	42.8
Other textile mill products	–	499	–	13	49	63	45	122	110	58	39	–	41.5
Apparel and other fabricated textile products	–	171	6	5	15	17	27	22	53	4	8	11	42.0
Paper and allied products	–	2 303	5	86	193	132	153	513	628	287	263	43	46.1
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	555	2 099	205	128	226	200	213	387	373	152	113	102	37.0
Chemicals and allied products	–	2 108	6	57	192	239	265	636	436	196	59	22	39.6
Petroleum and coal products	–	1 818	6	6	145	147	81	366	632	250	155	30	47.5
Rubber and miscellaneous plastic products	9	1 312	4	47	258	163	152	290	237	100	38	23	36.1
Footwear, except rubber	–	10	–	–	–	–	–	4	–	6	–	–	...
Other nondurable goods	107	765	42	44	148	88	59	147	121	35	40	41	35.1
Not specified manufacturing industries	–	357	5	19	52	43	30	75	90	27	16	–	38.9
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities[1]	15	16 544	88	475	1 783	1 680	1 568	4 016	3 885	1 515	1 185	349	41.7
Railroads and railway express service	–	4 465	5	84	427	334	333	1 096	1 066	496	498	126	44.6
Street railways and bus lines	–	430	4	–	37	26	15	81	99	83	66	19	50.3
Trucking service and warehousing	10	4 776	51	164	473	582	520	1 189	1 160	372	190	75	40.0
Water transportation	–	1 055	–	8	50	123	92	233	335	113	69	32	45.6
Air transportation	–	246	6	18	35	42	24	63	30	23	5	–	34.6
All other transportation	–	323	–	4	24	12	34	19	103	78	31	18	51.7
Communications	–	1 480	5	136	298	167	147	448	209	40	30	–	34.6
Electric and gas utilities	5	2 065	–	34	291	216	245	525	466	136	135	17	39.7
Water supply, sanitary services, and other utilities	–	1 131	12	22	79	103	69	251	277	155	114	49	46.1
Wholesale and retail trade	439	29 261	2 880	2 806	3 877	2 774	2 547	4 461	4 838	1 995	1 624	1 459	34.5
Wholesale trade	16	8 331	93	364	890	1 040	857	1 800	1 824	624	469	370	40.1
Food and farm products	6	1 533	29	73	164	169	142	291	352	157	99	57	41.5
Retail trade	423	20 930	2 787	2 442	2 987	1 734	1 690	2 661	3 014	1 371	1 155	1 089	31.5
Hardware, farm equipment, and building material retailing	17	1 160	83	90	81	73	121	214	228	96	77	97	41.2
General merchandise stores	17	2 139	245	223	377	244	201	256	315	127	97	54	29.6
Food stores	62	3 776	687	541	614	310	272	364	425	191	191	181	25.7
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing	6	2 673	92	213	313	280	325	446	529	223	129	123	37.5
Gasoline service stations	27	2 424	446	495	336	178	182	326	208	121	56	76	24.0
Apparel and accessories stores	5	750	47	111	158	30	46	93	79	48	70	68	33.2
Furniture, home furnishings, and equipment stores	10	1 109	73	83	76	101	117	168	247	92	63	89	41.2
Eating and drinking places	137	3 135	811	338	504	205	140	219	390	190	162	176	24.2
Drugstores	16	709	97	70	112	45	56	92	85	29	84	39	32.7
Other retail trade	126	3 055	206	278	416	268	230	483	508	254	226	186	37.7
Finance, insurance, and real estate	21	4 580	27	65	477	674	419	957	960	289	297	415	41.6
Banking and credit agencies	–	1 262	4	33	219	200	160	262	194	40	80	70	35.6
Insurance	4	1 742	–	–	118	326	146	443	413	114	86	96	41.3
Other finance and real estate	17	1 576	23	32	140	148	113	252	353	135	131	249	47.3
Business and repair services	30	4 641	230	312	539	489	418	902	888	250	266	347	38.7
Advertising	–	183	–	–	9	33	24	18	47	18	18	16	46.6
Commercial research, management, and programing services	–	420	5	10	43	48	66	97	88	38	17	8	38.9
Automobile services	12	1 370	120	163	151	109	99	288	262	56	57	65	36.5
Other business and repair services	18	2 668	105	139	336	299	229	499	491	138	174	258	39.5
Personal services	65	2 569	97	134	276	226	125	439	518	221	249	284	44.7
Private households	30	169	19	19	28	15	5	10	19	10	14	30	33.5
Hotels and lodging places	–	487	48	67	57	17	20	54	52	41	72	59	41.4
Laundering, cleaning, and other garment services	18	556	15	4	47	57	11	82	171	83	46	40	48.6
Barber and beauty shops	–	769	–	22	73	81	55	188	165	40	62	83	43.2
Other personal services	17	588	15	22	71	56	34	105	111	47	55	72	44.1
Entertainment and recreation services	105	1 178	147	122	138	92	88	93	204	109	88	97	35.2
Professional and related services	155	15 632	302	571	2 462	2 103	1 624	3 040	2 491	1 210	920	909	37.5
Health services	8	2 958	101	158	296	281	255	560	604	277	223	203	41.9
Educational services, government	53	6 292	88	252	1 182	998	679	1 278	890	468	323	134	34.6
Educational services, private	52	1 437	29	53	402	232	170	173	209	54	58	57	30.1
Welfare, religious, and nonprofit membership organizations	24	1 912	40	49	171	151	214	389	339	203	150	206	43.5
Other professional and related services	18	3 033	44	59	411	441	306	640	449	208	166	309	39.0
Public administration[1]	11	6 085	27	53	448	755	556	1 458	1 720	544	335	189	43.3
Postal service	7	1 827	18	31	97	113	96	447	743	175	92	15	46.5
Federal public administration	4	805	–	–	35	73	101	184	224	125	40	23	45.4
State and local public administration	–	3 296	9	19	280	525	338	816	748	244	186	131	40.8

[1] Includes allocated cases not shown separately

Table 187. Age of Employed Persons by Industry and Sex: 1970—Continued

(Data based on sample, see text For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc) and meaning of symbols see text)

The State Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More	Persons 14 and 15 years old	Persons 16 years old and over											
		Total	16 and 17 years	18 and 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 29 years	30 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 59 years	60 to 64 years	65 years and over	Median age
TOLEDO, OHIO–MICH., SMSA—Continued													
Female employed	667	96 186	2 981	6 803	15 981	8 362	7 237	18 006	19 888	7 885	5 405	3 638	38.7
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	–	629	53	32	61	33	46	88	154	53	55	54	45.1
Agriculture	–	620	53	27	61	29	46	88	154	53	55	54	45.4
Forestry and fisheries	–	9	–	5	–	4	–	–	–	–	–	–	.
Mining	–	39	–	15	9	10	–	–	–	–	–	5	.
Construction	–	877	17	25	117	51	98	177	166	116	49	61	42.4
Manufacturing	47	17 457	91	750	2 369	1 723	1 390	3 776	4 292	1 631	1 027	408	41.4
Durable goods	3	12 382	39	507	1 710	1 304	1 012	2 599	3 037	1 187	746	241	41.2
Logging	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Sawmills, planing mills, and millwork	–	79	–	5	11	–	20	19	9	–	15	–	.
Miscellaneous wood products	–	29	–	–	5	–	5	6	–	5	8	–	..
Furniture and fixtures	3	413	–	33	69	53	25	141	49	25	18	–	36.9
Stone, clay, and glass products	–	2 344	6	90	380	249	198	552	548	210	73	38	39.5
Cement, concrete, gypsum, and plaster products	–	424	–	34	123	45	40	77	86	13	6	–	31.3
Primary iron and steel industries	–	157	–	5	23	17	13	33	20	36	10	–	41.2
Primary nonferrous industries	–	293	–	16	34	20	21	47	92	36	23	4	45.9
Fabricated metal industries, including not specified metal	–	1 340	8	47	215	127	92	279	347	111	95	19	41.5
Machinery, except electrical	–	1 745	5	119	243	153	166	314	496	141	82	26	40.9
Office, accounting, and computing machines	–	296	–	10	42	24	21	61	91	10	24	13	43.4
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	–	1 754	10	66	258	189	142	319	443	198	89	40	41.6
Radio, television, and communication equipment	–	181	–	5	40	19	29	26	40	13	9	–	34.6
Motor vehicles and motor vehicle equipment	–	2 478	5	34	254	318	201	562	636	231	218	19	42.6
Aircraft and parts	–	133	–	–	16	19	19	48	21	10	–	–	37.6
Other transportation equipment	–	78	–	–	5	16	35	7	10	5	–	–	.
Professional and photographic equipment, and watches	–	153	–	18	29	20	12	35	35	–	4	–	34.0
Ordnance	–	36	–	6	–	–	–	7	–	12	5	6	.
Miscellaneous manufactures and durable goods—allocated	–	1 350	5	68	168	123	63	230	331	167	106	89	45.5
Nondurable goods	44	4 940	52	236	649	407	374	1 149	1 217	428	261	167	41.5
Meat products	–	83	–	–	9	7	7	18	32	10	–	–	.
Canning and preserving produce, seafoods, and beverages	–	247	4	4	44	22	45	32	59	7	23	7	36.4
Bakery products	–	163	–	–	25	–	15	38	40	24	15	6	45.9
Other food industries	–	450	10	26	31	35	28	116	139	34	14	17	43.2
Yarn, thread, and fabric mills	–	39	–	–	–	5	–	20	4	–	10	–	.
Other textile mill products	–	63	–	4	6	5	–	12	27	–	5	4	.
Apparel and other fabricated textile products	–	457	–	24	53	28	35	82	103	56	39	37	45.6
Paper and allied products	–	753	3	23	93	42	39	198	236	79	30	10	43.9
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	22	750	35	56	75	70	34	131	193	68	52	36	43.0
Chemicals and allied products	–	350	–	37	46	25	14	117	48	24	24	15	39.5
Petroleum and coal products	6	144	–	14	19	11	24	17	43	12	4	–	37.4
Rubber and miscellaneous plastic products	–	956	–	26	178	110	101	284	183	66	6	2	37.2
Footwear, except rubber	–	19	–	9	–	5	–	–	5	–	–	–	.
Other nondurable goods	16	466	–	13	70	42	32	84	105	48	39	33	44.0
Not specified manufacturing industries	–	135	–	7	10	12	4	28	38	16	20	–	46.7
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities[1]	–	3 390	34	360	694	293	378	676	615	159	114	67	34.2
Railroads and railway express service	–	188	–	–	23	22	27	36	55	10	5	10	41.1
Street railways and bus lines	–	544	–	–	29	35	155	191	107	21	6	–	37.8
Trucking service and warehousing	–	510	6	22	85	28	37	134	125	36	14	23	40.7
Water transportation	–	35	–	–	12	–	9	5	4	5	–	–	. .
Air transportation	–	45	–	–	6	8	9	6	5	–	11	–	.
All other transportation	–	124	–	4	52	11	–	23	31	–	3	–	27.7
Communications	–	1 323	24	258	360	133	111	136	201	59	20	21	25.7
Electric and gas utilities	–	384	4	58	92	44	14	86	53	10	20	3	29.3
Water supply, sanitary services, and other utilities	–	81	–	–	21	–	7	22	–	12	15	4	. .
Wholesale and retail trade	170	24 545	1 430	2 363	3 533	1 556	1 741	4 504	5 259	2 002	1 403	754	38.7
Wholesale trade	–	2 431	49	234	410	158	177	440	534	231	129	69	39.3
Food and farm products	–	355	–	12	27	39	30	62	117	28	17	23	45.6
Retail trade	170	22 114	1 381	2 129	3 123	1 398	1 564	4 064	4 725	1 771	1 274	685	38.6
Hardware, farm equipment, and building material retailing	–	248	6	23	4	21	16	79	35	24	36	4	41.8
General merchandise stores	11	6 160	246	681	929	347	408	1 127	1 371	589	330	124	39.2
Food stores	15	2 813	200	168	252	190	219	628	739	184	154	79	41.0
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing	4	393	9	30	46	21	44	91	76	24	18	34	40.1
Gasoline service stations	–	180	24	4	21	12	14	31	54	–	15	5	39.8
Apparel and accessories stores	10	1 374	59	141	216	60	83	195	324	134	85	77	41.6
Furniture, home furnishings, and equipment stores	–	478	17	28	48	11	59	89	80	50	44	52	43.5
Eating and drinking places	63	6 503	627	633	998	449	509	1 197	1 244	431	295	120	35.3
Drugstores	5	971	107	122	144	37	43	178	182	77	65	16	36.8
Other retail trade	62	2 994	86	299	465	250	169	449	620	258	224	174	40.1
Finance, insurance, and real estate	10	4 941	93	490	1 187	383	402	865	750	372	263	136	33.9
Banking and credit agencies	5	2 307	37	264	677	215	201	406	262	130	99	16	29.1
Insurance	5	1 367	24	169	365	91	117	209	228	56	58	50	31.5
Other finance and real estate	–	1 267	32	57	145	77	84	250	260	186	106	70	44.5
Business and repair services	13	2 040	45	144	311	175	155	421	501	157	54	77	39.5
Advertising	–	74	6	–	13	–	4	27	13	–	–	11	.
Commercial research, management, and programing services	–	343	6	29	71	34	17	85	74	19	3	5	36.7
Automobile services	–	158	5	–	–	19	20	48	38	17	5	6	42.3
Other business and repair services	13	1 465	28	115	227	122	114	261	376	121	46	55	39.8
Personal services	278	7 736	378	493	1 000	558	355	1 051	1 823	769	626	683	45.2
Private households	221	2 194	143	86	109	65	73	275	499	307	262	375	51.9
Hotels and lodging places	16	1 327	92	96	163	65	60	221	323	102	104	101	43.5
Laundering, cleaning, and other garment services	–	1 337	50	90	105	96	26	238	441	123	103	65	46.4
Barber and beauty shops	5	1 676	16	152	474	196	114	180	324	132	31	57	30.0
Other personal services	36	1 202	77	69	149	136	82	137	236	105	126	85	41.4
Entertainment and recreation services	22	879	52	86	96	81	55	228	132	54	47	48	38.0
Professional and related services	127	31 467	766	1 955	6 281	3 295	2 435	5 789	5 662	2 415	1 646	1 223	36.7
Health services	3	12 516	364	775	2 526	1 368	979	2 321	2 306	931	597	349	36.1
Educational services, government	46	10 355	185	687	2 178	1 115	800	1 940	1 864	837	494	255	36.1
Educational services, private	26	3 643	73	212	673	393	334	683	635	249	164	227	37.0
Welfare, religious, and nonprofit membership organizations	17	2 148	67	99	288	144	103	427	410	187	208	215	43.7
Other professional and related services	35	2 805	77	182	616	275	219	418	447	211	183	177	35.8
Public administration[1]	–	2 186	22	90	323	204	182	431	534	157	121	122	41.3
Postal service	–	529	4	42	104	32	48	106	137	29	6	21	38.3
Federal public administration	–	405	14	12	63	45	45	88	80	28	16	14	37.7
State and local public administration	–	1 204	4	36	156	111	89	228	309	95	95	81	44.0

[1] Includes allocated cases not shown separately.

Table 187. **Age of Employed Persons by Industry and Sex: 1970**—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More	Persons 14 and 15 years old	Persons 16 years old and over											
		Total	16 and 17 years	18 and 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 29 years	30 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 59 years	60 to 64 years	65 years and over	Median age
YOUNGSTOWN–WARREN SMSA													
Male employed	1 149	132 015	3 412	4 638	13 557	13 620	12 068	28 572	32 193	11 970	7 630	4 355	41.5
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	60	1 730	163	53	139	138	143	281	290	167	174	182	43.1
Agriculture	60	1 721	163	53	135	133	143	281	290	167	174	182	43.3
Forestry and fisheries	–	9	–	–	4	5	–	–	–	–	–	–	..
Mining	–	188	–	5	17	9	22	48	40	18	22	7	43.5
Construction	25	9 288	114	286	957	814	939	2 291	2 211	792	572	312	41.7
Manufacturing	482	70 291	396	1 732	7 168	7 514	6 671	15 635	18 892	7 134	4 064	1 085	42.5
Durable goods	37	64 387	171	1 498	6 554	6 816	6 084	14 394	17 536	6 639	3 793	902	42.7
Logging	–	12	–	–	–	12	–	–	–	–	–	–	...
Sawmills, planing mills, and millwork	–	153	4	10	29	10	14	28	18	15	9	16	38.4
Miscellaneous wood products	–	31	–	–	5	11	–	10	–	–	5	–	...
Furniture and fixtures	–	1 939	–	22	130	113	79	367	826	225	142	35	48.1
Stone, clay, and glass products	–	1 876	51	93	158	184	161	444	413	176	162	34	41.6
Cement, concrete, gypsum, and plaster products	–	337	10	19	32	25	23	71	105	26	26	–	43.4
Primary iron and steel industries	15	27 357	22	592	2 116	1 729	2 217	6 535	8 472	3 370	2 002	302	45.6
Primary nonferrous industries	–	2 069	13	75	288	261	264	526	452	73	69	48	37.5
Fabricated metal industries, including not specified metal	–	8 071	22	243	749	837	737	1 758	2 162	928	521	114	43.2
Machinery, except electrical	9	5 649	24	94	554	689	560	1 158	1 588	603	293	86	42.8
Office, accounting, and computing machines	–	123	–	5	28	33	33	24	–	–	–	–	29.3
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	–	2 604	–	86	291	271	237	515	747	254	156	47	43.1
Radio, television, and communication equipment	–	44	–	–	–	–	–	15	24	–	5	–	...
Motor vehicles and motor vehicle equipment	–	8 771	10	114	1 272	1 803	1 211	1 986	1 590	586	163	36	34.9
Aircraft and parts	–	658	–	11	60	205	79	122	126	44	11	–	33.4
Other transportation equipment	–	2 154	9	108	392	336	229	350	484	156	67	23	35.1
Professional and photographic equipment, and watches	–	89	–	–	13	10	15	20	11	10	4	6	...
Ordnance	–	365	–	7	120	62	20	52	82	16	6	–	29.5
Miscellaneous manufactures and durable goods—allocated	13	2 589	16	43	377	283	261	523	565	183	183	155	41.0
Nondurable goods	445	5 656	218	223	583	660	587	1 212	1 265	462	271	175	39.6
Meat products	–	152	–	6	8	17	10	38	27	22	19	5	44.2
Canning and preserving produce, seafoods, and beverages	–	234	10	34	39	37	39	19	30	15	–	11	29.6
Bakery products	–	385	5	20	27	52	29	49	134	52	11	6	45.8
Other food industries	6	444	28	21	17	28	27	94	143	39	33	14	45.5
Yarn, thread, and fabric mills	–	22	–	–	6	–	–	7	5	4	–	–	...
Other textile mill products	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Apparel and other fabricated textile products	–	118	16	2	10	–	19	8	35	13	5	10	46.1
Paper and allied products	–	290	–	5	92	32	32	70	24	15	16	4	32.5
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	348	1 396	120	32	79	100	138	275	328	157	88	79	43.3
Chemicals and allied products	–	382	–	12	43	42	57	147	53	11	9	8	37.5
Petroleum and coal products	–	93	–	–	11	11	7	39	8	–	12	5	...
Rubber and miscellaneous plastic products	–	1 620	4	63	175	294	185	386	342	95	52	24	37.3
Footwear, except rubber	–	19	–	–	4	–	–	6	5	4	–	–	...
Other nondurable goods	91	501	35	28	72	47	44	74	131	35	26	9	30.3
Not specified manufacturing industries	–	248	7	11	31	38	–	29	91	33	–	8	45.9
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities[1]	15	8 570	36	139	833	807	704	2 093	2 450	726	552	230	43.4
Railroads and railway express service	–	2 589	5	49	294	213	122	480	822	273	241	90	46.6
Street railways and bus lines	–	203	6	5	21	6	–	29	67	15	41	13	50.1
Trucking service and warehousing	–	2 797	20	45	166	308	331	786	836	157	83	65	41.7
Water transportation	–	11	–	–	–	–	–	–	11	–	–	–	...
Air transportation	–	107	–	–	22	17	11	23	22	5	–	7	36.5
All other transportation	–	125	–	6	–	12	–	25	43	19	15	5	49.5
Communications	–	922	–	19	149	106	81	288	206	45	28	–	38.7
Electric and gas utilities	–	870	–	4	100	64	100	273	175	100	54	–	41.1
Water supply, sanitary services, and other utilities	15	679	5	5	36	43	48	135	202	95	60	50	48.3
Wholesale and retail trade	335	20 243	1 937	1 712	2 688	1 887	1 567	3 667	3 591	1 385	856	953	35.9
Wholesale trade	11	4 948	84	180	522	560	442	1 165	1 165	350	250	230	40.9
Food and farm products	2	1 072	16	56	92	99	103	264	251	83	39	69	41.4
Retail trade	324	15 295	1 853	1 532	2 166	1 327	1 125	2 502	2 426	1 035	606	723	33.4
Hardware, farm equipment, and building material retailing	4	922	45	56	80	57	62	168	226	120	44	64	44.6
General merchandise stores	9	2 106	190	330	430	166	121	314	315	138	61	41	28.1
Food stores	85	2 653	391	235	402	228	293	404	372	140	88	100	31.2
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing	–	2 199	74	127	289	263	150	517	402	178	112	87	38.8
Gasoline service stations	46	1 769	370	247	270	155	151	254	179	72	38	33	25.0
Apparel and accessories stores	8	570	61	62	126	55	27	59	75	30	26	49	28.3
Furniture, home furnishings, and equipment stores	6	960	52	39	151	76	54	190	234	53	50	61	40.7
Eating and drinking places	96	2 035	514	277	171	118	118	254	255	124	70	134	27.4
Drugstores	–	389	63	30	25	28	27	110	61	16	16	13	37.0
Other retail trade	70	1 692	93	129	222	181	122	232	307	164	101	141	39.3
Finance, insurance, and real estate	12	2 884	25	22	236	328	225	711	642	259	243	193	43.5
Banking and credit agencies	4	810	–	8	95	141	53	128	143	76	79	87	43.4
Insurance	4	1 193	4	–	92	152	104	381	282	90	46	42	41.4
Other finance and real estate	4	881	21	14	49	35	68	202	217	93	118	64	47.4
Business and repair services	26	2 837	187	186	272	324	267	488	581	217	186	129	38.7
Advertising	–	100	4	–	–	21	6	24	27	–	18	–	...
Commercial research, management, and programing services	–	184	–	–	45	26	38	34	25	13	–	3	32.8
Automobile services	15	1 131	127	102	97	130	100	190	191	79	77	38	35.5
Other business and repair services	11	1 422	56	84	130	147	123	240	338	125	91	88	42.1
Personal services	24	1 783	90	76	82	173	133	353	392	174	115	195	44.6
Private households	11	92	26	–	6	–	–	14	16	10	7	13	...
Hotels and lodging places	–	199	30	11	5	9	10	34	37	25	15	23	45.1
Laundering, cleaning, and other garment services	8	521	11	24	13	43	51	104	154	68	12	41	45.9
Barber and beauty shops	–	540	10	4	21	76	48	113	92	33	58	85	44.8
Other personal services	5	431	13	37	37	45	24	88	93	38	23	33	41.8
Entertainment and recreation services	55	717	140	36	57	57	55	91	81	59	27	114	36.5
Professional and related services	105	9 249	299	340	875	1 182	931	2 011	1 726	662	530	693	40.0
Health services	18	2 128	51	113	155	179	251	505	382	147	155	190	41.2
Educational services, government	36	3 555	135	79	354	466	382	778	730	313	196	122	39.6
Educational services, private	20	796	52	56	156	161	71	148	76	29	10	37	29.2
Welfare, religious, and nonprofit membership organizations	10	1 253	57	46	52	180	80	272	237	83	82	164	42.8
Other professional and related services	21	1 517	4	46	158	196	147	308	301	90	87	180	41.7
Public administration[1]	10	4 235	25	51	233	387	411	903	1 297	377	289	262	45.8
Postal service	5	1 331	4	28	58	101	130	318	547	66	53	26	45.5
Federal public administration	–	439	7	–	34	29	56	88	179	35	11	–	45.3
State and local public administration	5	2 353	14	16	126	248	225	497	530	265	204	228	46.0

[1] Includes allocated cases not shown separately

Table 187. Age of Employed Persons by Industry and Sex: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample see text For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State
Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More

The State Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More	Persons 14 and 15 years old	Persons 16 years old and over											
		Total	16 and 17 years	18 and 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 29 years	30 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 59 years	60 to 64 years	65 years and over	Median age
YOUNGSTOWN–WARREN SMSA—Continued													
Female employed	461	67 470	1 717	4 303	10 608	6 007	4 976	13 323	15 801	5 390	3 192	2 153	39.6
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	11	352	27	21	26	19	45	86	74	26	24	4	39 4
Agriculture	11	352	27	21	26	19	45	86	74	26	24	4	39 4
Forestry and fisheries	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Mining	–	45	–	–	–	5	–	25	9	6	–	–	.
Construction	4	535	17	39	52	27	34	132	122	39	33	40	42 5
Manufacturing	59	15 258	50	684	2 963	1 894	1 289	3 369	3 364	955	477	213	37 2
Durable goods	39	12 769	23	556	2 627	1 704	1 084	2 809	2 713	727	355	171	36 4
Logging	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Sawmills planing mills, and millwork	–	46	–	–	11	7	5	4	19	–	–	–	.
Miscellaneous wood products	–	11	–	–	–	–	5	–	–	–	6	–	..
Furniture and fixtures	–	266	–	42	50	18	10	56	61	18	11	–	37 3
Stone, clay, and glass products	–	536	–	30	53	43	30	157	138	33	34	18	42 1
Cement, concrete, gypsum, and plaster products	–	68	–	4	5	13	–	16	30	–	–	–	..
Primary iron and steel industries	18	1 417	–	38	242	165	86	297	395	85	86	23	41 0
Primary nonferrous industries	–	283	–	3	51	54	32	75	41	18	9	–	35 2
Fabricated metal industries, including not specified metal	–	954	9	69	155	53	54	197	281	46	49	41	42 0
Machinery, except electrical	–	587	6	10	107	68	51	162	103	50	14	16	38 2
Office, accounting and computing machines	–	28	–	–	5	4	11	8	–	–	–	–	...
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	7	2 032	–	108	325	213	202	466	549	145	19	5	38 6
Radio, television, and communication equipment	–	27	–	–	11	–	–	–	–	11	–	5	.
Motor vehicles and motor vehicle equipment	–	5 384	5	201	1 398	921	521	1 099	892	239	71	37	31 6
Aircraft and parts	–	53	–	–	11	5	9	10	10	–	4	4	..
Other transportation equipment	–	117	–	7	34	17	7	22	27	–	–	3	30 4
Professional and photographic equipment, and watches	–	77	–	3	31	–	–	17	5	16	5	–	...
Ordnance	–	274	–	4	36	45	17	96	55	21	–	–	38 6
Miscellaneous manufactures and durable goods—allocated	14	732	3	41	123	95	55	151	137	56	47	24	38 2
Nondurable goods	20	2 437	27	128	327	185	193	554	640	224	117	42	41 5
Meat products	–	36	–	–	–	–	–	14	18	4	–	–	..
Canning and preserving produce, seafoods, and beverages	–	13	–	–	4	–	–	–	5	–	4	–	...
Bakery products	–	39	–	–	4	4	5	9	17	–	–	–	.
Other food industries	–	89	12	11	4	4	–	28	15	11	–	4	.
Yarn, thread, and fabric mills	–	6	–	–	–	–	–	–	6	–	–	–	..
Other textile mill products	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Apparel and other fabricated textile products	–	447	–	37	52	11	21	84	151	60	27	4	46 2
Paper and allied products	–	181	–	–	26	32	22	42	36	11	7	5	37 5
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	–	456	8	33	62	34	34	68	127	38	36	16	43 4
Chemicals and allied products	–	66	–	–	9	5	6	18	14	14	–	–	.
Petroleum and coal products	–	32	–	–	4	–	–	–	9	19	–	–	.
Rubber and miscellaneous plastic products	–	853	7	40	133	72	94	238	194	47	28	–	38 4
Footwear, except rubber	–	6	–	–	–	–	–	6	–	–	–	–	...
Other nondurable goods	20	213	–	7	29	23	11	47	48	20	15	13	42 8
Not specified manufacturing industries	–	52	–	–	9	5	12	6	11	4	5	–	..
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities[1]	–	1 913	9	182	483	149	179	310	391	99	52	59	33 7
Railroads and railway express service	–	105	–	4	23	4	–	17	46	5	–	6	46 0
Street railways and bus lines	–	196	–	–	6	12	54	71	43	10	–	–	38 7
Trucking service and warehousing	–	318	–	15	65	35	43	33	75	21	5	26	35 3
Water transportation	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Air transportation	–	39	–	3	6	–	10	14	6	–	–	–	.
All other transportation	–	71	–	5	11	4	–	17	25	5	–	4	..
Communications	–	847	4	127	319	64	44	101	123	29	20	16	24 6
Electric and gas utilities	–	209	5	7	50	17	22	29	39	17	23	–	36 2
Water supply, sanitary services and other utilities	–	92	–	17	3	7	6	15	21	12	4	7	...
Wholesale and retail trade	106	18 693	1 046	1 854	2 328	1 054	1 194	3 587	4 600	1 660	822	548	40.2
Wholesale trade	–	1 306	14	103	222	106	105	208	343	105	64	36	40 0
Food and farm products	–	224	–	11	37	15	23	40	63	13	17	5	41 5
Retail trade	106	17 387	1 032	1 751	2 106	948	1 089	3 379	4 257	1 555	758	512	40 2
Hardware, farm equipment, and building material retailing	–	285	17	27	16	19	5	52	76	30	30	13	45 9
General merchandise stores	–	5 625	210	620	798	239	286	927	1 540	622	279	96	42 1
Food stores	17	2 505	207	268	264	131	158	509	636	199	76	57	39 4
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing	5	456	7	46	46	33	38	128	114	12	16	16	39 5
Gasoline service stations	–	146	5	7	19	14	4	52	18	16	6	5	39 6
Apparel and accessories stores	–	1 159	97	144	125	62	43	180	266	117	67	58	41 0
Furniture, home furnishings, and equipment stores	–	440	12	39	39	15	57	104	120	34	5	15	40 6
Eating and drinking places	48	4 129	371	372	381	280	312	910	900	337	148	118	38 8
Drugstores	6	640	34	58	109	15	19	120	164	63	42	16	42 1
Other retail trade	30	2 002	72	170	309	140	167	397	415	125	89	118	38 6
Finance, insurance, and real estate	–	3 358	10	296	733	324	240	687	667	155	143	103	36 1
Banking and credit agencies	–	1 747	–	186	441	144	140	340	370	58	46	22	33 7
Insurance	–	826	–	73	172	133	52	163	122	48	30	33	33 4
Other finance and real estate	–	785	10	37	120	47	48	184	175	49	67	48	42 1
Business and repair services	4	1 035	20	70	87	77	35	288	288	55	70	45	42.9
Advertising	–	34	–	7	8	–	–	4	5	10	–	–	...
Commercial research, management, and programing services	–	110	5	5	9	31	4	36	11	4	–	5	35 3
Automobile services	–	93	–	15	16	4	4	10	21	13	5	5	...
Other business and repair services	4	798	15	43	54	42	27	238	251	20	65	35	44 2
Personal services	205	4 983	210	205	472	330	327	851	1 272	538	379	399	45.8
Private households	121	1 553	91	37	47	58	58	202	403	258	145	254	52 0
Hotels and lodging places	5	580	27	25	32	38	42	120	129	65	51	51	45 5
Laundering, cleaning, and other garment services	15	984	49	47	75	32	25	223	321	105	95		
Barber and beauty shops	5	1 249	15	82	278	171	112	151	292	83	41		
Other personal services	59	617	28	14	40	31	90						
Entertainment and recreation services	8	503	39	19	36	34	40						
Professional and related services	64	19 363	284	886	3 291	1 990	1 498						
Health services	–	8 806	158	513	1 622	847	720						
Educational services, government	24	5 538	37	109	839	612	383						
Educational services, private	–	1 932	42	64	427	208	180						
Welfare, religious, and nonprofit membership organizations	21	1 535	29	56	143	105	94						
Other professional and related services	19	1 552	18	144	260	218	121						
Public administration[1]	–	1 432	5	47	137	104	95						
Postal service	–	225	–	18	29	15	9						
Federal public administration	–	254	–	4	22	19	17						
State and local public administration	–	889	5	25	86	44	63						

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[1] Includes allocated cases not shown separately

Table 188. Industry of the Male Experienced Civilian Labor Force by Earnings in 1969 and Race: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More	Males with earnings in 1969										Median earnings (dollars)	
	Total, 16 years old and over	$1 to $1,999 or loss	$2,000 to $3,999	$4,000 to $4,999	$5,000 to $5,999	$6,000 to $6,999	$7,000 to $7,999	$8,000 to $9,999	$10,000 to $14,999	$15,000 or more	All earners	Earners worked 50 to 52 weeks
THE STATE												
Total												
Experienced civilian labor force	**2 646 448**	**246 580**	**194 312**	**114 901**	**168 755**	**225 280**	**289 429**	**538 884**	**618 409**	**249 898**	**8 312**	**9 055**
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	**71 838**	**20 100**	**13 585**	**5 891**	**6 343**	**4 613**	**4 156**	**5 641**	**6 959**	**4 550**	**4 379**	**5 252**
Agriculture	70 941	19 931	13 469	5 802	6 257	4 526	4 074	5 521	6 841	4 520	4 357	5 226
Forestry and fisheries	897	169	116	89	86	87	82	120	118	30	5 866	7 201
Mining	**19 789**	**934**	**1 247**	**881**	**1 617**	**1 885**	**2 562**	**4 473**	**4 874**	**1 316**	**8 344**	**8 939**
Construction	**208 836**	**14 639**	**14 580**	**9 893**	**14 939**	**17 093**	**17 945**	**33 362**	**58 881**	**27 504**	**8 919**	**10 049**
Manufacturing	**1 154 176**	**53 888**	**59 001**	**42 357**	**70 513**	**105 569**	**149 196**	**285 922**	**304 643**	**83 087**	**8 675**	**9 203**
Durable goods	872 013	36 212	43 079	31 697	54 181	82 412	117 219	218 867	228 478	59 868	8 651	9 175
Logging	1 167	256	299	112	131	103	104	82	55	25	4 254	5 336
Sawmills, planing mills, and millwork	5 943	645	929	556	809	716	645	815	521	307	6 045	6 996
Miscellaneous wood products	2 516	362	365	257	295	340	200	307	236	154	5 929	6 720
Furniture and fixtures	13 338	840	929	752	1 404	1 756	1 885	3 037	1 932	803	7 524	8 124
Stone, clay, and glass products	53 353	2 444	3 043	2 859	4 898	6 142	7 479	11 969	11 101	3 418	7 975	8 547
Cement, concrete, gypsum, and plaster products	10 721	438	529	445	729	1 069	1 579	2 565	2 454	913	8 446	9 009
Primary iron and steel industries	126 906	4 543	5 136	3 867	6 650	11 915	18 562	35 311	34 923	5 999	8 724	9 164
Primary nonferrous industries	25 862	1 071	1 177	996	1 585	2 889	3 840	6 879	6 024	1 401	8 399	8 932
Fabricated metal industries, including not specified metal	112 184	4 851	6 100	4 862	8 519	12 070	15 718	26 862	25 883	7 319	8 296	8 866
Machinery, except electrical	187 267	6 635	8 266	6 056	9 988	16 586	24 444	46 755	54 333	14 204	8 926	9 382
Office, accounting, and computing machines	23 930	845	1 027	639	947	1 137	1 816	4 605	10 663	2 251	10 445	11 076
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	95 659	3 385	4 774	3 165	6 026	9 348	12 748	23 454	24 315	8 444	8 715	9 225
Radio, television, and communication equipment	10 499	416	747	344	686	922	1 077	2 202	3 018	1 087	8 960	9 578
Motor vehicles and motor vehicle equipment	129 270	3 698	4 353	3 468	6 378	9 626	17 091	35 895	40 962	7 799	9 116	9 645
Aircraft and parts	37 660	631	808	572	1 220	2 283	4 430	10 336	12 345	5 035	9 719	10 481
Other transportation equipment	8 909	647	777	599	1 024	1 247	1 227	1 718	1 366	304	7 131	7 825
Professional and photographic equipment, and watches	8 674	390	497	373	667	1 030	1 107	1 843	1 920	847	8 296	8 872
Ordnance	5 586	168	205	138	215	406	691	1 516	1 788	459	9 280	9 656
Miscellaneous manufactures and durable goods—allocated	57 719	5 646	5 421	3 065	4 372	5 955	7 048	12 088	10 774	3 350	7 624	8 349
Nondurable goods	275 519	17 261	15 476	10 371	15 874	22 475	31 148	65 679	74 559	22 676	8 766	9 296
Meat products	7 677	561	414	282	520	609	1 047	2 341	1 568	335	8 346	8 751
Canning and preserving produce, seafoods, and beverages	12 120	998	1 062	620	970	1 297	1 569	2 654	2 368	582	7 709	8 517
Bakery products	7 348	448	326	347	471	794	1 223	2 168	1 338	233	8 060	8 401
Other food industries	18 184	1 134	1 223	704	1 435	1 850	2 385	4 429	3 882	1 142	8 163	8 670
Yarn, thread, and fabric mills	1 877	157	158	117	135	177	277	483	258	115	7 702	8 214
Other textile mill products	2 699	168	162	190	162	243	469	529	581	195	7 905	8 614
Apparel and other fabricated textile products	5 098	449	475	334	435	449	523	826	805	802	7 778	8 677
Paper and allied products	30 996	1 400	1 666	1 155	2 000	3 159	4 269	8 354	7 128	1 865	8 443	8 891
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	47 051	5 340	2 614	1 636	2 129	2 924	3 917	9 568	14 413	4 510	9 038	9 654
Chemicals and allied products	46 957	1 581	2 012	1 286	2 133	3 542	4 941	11 332	14 062	6 068	9 409	9 823
Petroleum and coal products	7 248	163	259	209	228	373	731	2 022	2 462	801	9 643	10 039
Rubber and miscellaneous plastic products	72 500	2 692	3 313	2 472	3 969	5 617	8 046	18 182	23 193	5 016	9 115	9 612
Footwear, except rubber	2 460	229	292	249	345	293	295	265	254	238	6 392	7 114
Other nondurable goods	13 304	1 941	1 500	770	942	1 148	1 456	2 526	2 247	774	7 241	8 229
Not specified manufacturing industries	6 644	415	446	289	458	682	829	1 376	1 606	543	8 295	8 984
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities[1]	**203 684**	**10 352**	**11 484**	**7 507**	**11 201**	**17 272**	**24 166**	**48 460**	**59 826**	**13 416**	**8 820**	**9 275**
Railroads and railway express service	37 902	1 042	1 259	907	1 770	3 832	6 128	9 970	11 455	1 539	8 805	9 116
Street railways and bus lines	8 970	845	921	558	650	1 127	1 528	2 153	1 034	154	7 251	7 758
Trucking service and warehousing	63 503	3 488	3 573	2 199	3 168	4 034	5 783	15 107	20 932	5 219	9 259	9 759
Water transportation	4 036	266	251	204	219	254	379	716	1 016	731	9 243	9 984
Air transportation	5 176	225	233	151	236	344	468	1 497	1 658	364	9 244	9 610
All other transportation	5 148	639	733	585	528	455	448	733	702	325	6 196	7 459
Communications	25 901	1 214	1 797	981	1 407	2 086	2 219	4 828	8 797	2 572	9 345	9 983
Electric and gas utilities	30 485	742	920	640	1 028	1 974	3 695	8 792	10 939	1 747	9 418	9 644
Water supply, sanitary services, and other utilities	13 328	849	874	807	1 466	2 203	2 513	2 793	1 536	287	7 185	7 495
Wholesale and retail trade	**428 952**	**81 131**	**44 893**	**22 137**	**29 143**	**35 050**	**40 008**	**65 898**	**70 049**	**40 643**	**7 053**	**8 404**
Wholesale trade	114 474	8 303	6 707	5 056	7 476	10 153	12 474	22 403	25 278	16 624	8 631	9 299
Food and farm products	23 166	1 722	1 368	926	1 587	2 173	2 887	5 543	5 256	1 704	8 332	8 845
Retail trade	314 478	72 828	38 186	17 081	21 667	24 897	27 534	43 495	44 771	24 019	6 300	7 953
Hardware, farm equipment, and building material retailing	20 272	2 648	1 898	1 282	1 842	2 182	2 440	3 163	3 000	1 817	7 116	7 818
General merchandise stores	35 855	7 454	4 459	1 782	2 344	2 915	3 318	5 584	5 478	2 521	6 648	8 196
Food stores	55 884	13 939	7 716	2 931	3 369	3 928	5 266	9 087	7 159	2 489	5 996	7 741
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing	42 759	4 347	3 403	2 320	3 293	4 165	4 623	7 853	8 642	4 113	7 833	8 649
Gasoline service stations	34 268	9 651	5 183	2 268	2 606	2 716	2 617	3 787	3 609	1 831	5 012	7 331
Apparel and accessories stores	11 228	2 866	1 541	464	834	906	860	1 233	1 339	1 185	5 891	7 849
Furniture, home furnishings, and equipment stores	18 665	2 475	1 697	956	1 407	1 629	1 750	2 904	3 735	2 112	7 668	8 747
Eating and drinking places	43 829	18 176	6 391	2 243	2 658	2 403	2 470	3 138	3 703	2 647	3 170	6 831
Drugstores	8 155	2 219	775	233	301	287	297	533	1 816	1 694	7 884	11 588
Other retail trade	43 563	9 053	5 123	2 602	3 013	3 766	3 893	6 213	6 290	3 610	6 529	7 909
Finance, insurance, and real estate	**79 603**	**5 449**	**5 441**	**3 468**	**4 683**	**6 033**	**6 738**	**13 279**	**18 444**	**16 068**	**9 203**	**9 838**
Banking and credit agencies	21 775	1 267	1 695	1 221	1 507	2 026	2 423	3 837	4 818	2 981	8 390	9 075
Insurance	31 507	1 080	1 266	878	1 246	1 875	2 531	6 436	9 032	7 163	10 244	10 828
Other finance and real estate	26 321	3 102	2 480	1 369	1 930	2 132	1 784	3 006	4 594	5 924	8 242	9 451
Business and repair services	**74 639**	**11 574**	**8 068**	**4 384**	**5 399**	**6 062**	**7 183**	**11 603**	**13 154**	**7 212**	**7 255**	**8 494**
Advertising	3 770	298	193	167	140	143	204	476	1 091	1 058	11 210	12 355
Commercial research, management, and programing services	8 828	563	552	246	339	483	687	1 481	2 612	1 865	10 121	11 143
Automobile services	23 381	4 760	2 709	1 394	1 960	2 112	2 551	3 491	3 174	1 230	6 411	7 660
Other business and repair services	38 660	5 953	4 614	2 577	2 960	3 324	3 741	6 155	6 277	3 059	6 971	8 174
Personal services	**38 832**	**8 303**	**5 318**	**2 836**	**3 473**	**3 537**	**3 346**	**4 528**	**4 349**	**3 142**	**5 852**	**7 150**
Private households	3 168	1 771	605	229	212	123	60	88	66	14	1 789	4 040
Hotels and lodging places	7 477	2 416	1 509	662	632	480	324	560	493	401	3 753	5 566
Laundering, cleaning, and other garment services	9 459	1 636	1 073	602	736	931	990	1 392	1 229	870	6 733	7 649
Barber and beauty shops	10 103	1 044	1 137	863	1 242	1 343	1 141	1 366	1 207	760	6 570	7 112
Other personal services	8 625	1 436	994	480	651	660	831	1 122	1 354	1 097	7 110	8 135
Entertainment and recreation services	**17 383**	**5 851**	**2 418**	**919**	**1 271**	**1 164**	**1 185**	**1 699**	**1 675**	**1 201**	**4 460**	**7 389**
Professional and related services	**226 934**	**28 722**	**23 140**	**11 507**	**14 672**	**17 304**	**18 074**	**29 423**	**45 067**	**39 025**	**8 003**	**9 217**
Health services	48 344	5 496	5 229	3 552	3 590	3 626	3 223	4 369	5 490	13 769	7 831	8 889
Educational services, government	77 070	7 861	7 465	3 326	4 857	6 750	7 401	12 671	19 519	7 220	8 138	8 820
Educational services, private	29 446	6 260	3 593	1 383	1 793	2 255	2 130	3 876	5 380	2 776	6 751	8 722
Welfare, religious, and nonprofit membership organizations	27 347	4 889	3 721	1 782	2 479	2 538	2 584	3 246	4 263	1 845	6 316	7 220
Other professional and related services	44 727	4 216	3 132	1 464	1 953	2 135	2 736	5 261	10 415	13 415	10 704	12 360
Public administration[1]	**121 782**	**5 637**	**5 137**	**3 121**	**5 501**	**9 698**	**14 870**	**34 596**	**30 488**	**12 734**	**8 979**	**9 272**
Postal service	28 665	993	832	436	814	2 138	4 816	13 210	4 906	520	8 652	8 792
Federal public administration	35 550	1 080	1 345	542	800	1 796	2 501	6 314	12 308	8 864	11 380	11 813
State and local public administration	54 097	3 117	2 513	1 982	3 612	5 508	7 107	14 331	12 718	3 209	8 448	8 816

[1] Includes allocated cases not shown separately.

Table 188. **Industry of the Male Experienced Civilian Labor Force by Earnings in 1969 and Race: 1970**—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median etc) and meaning of symbols see text]

The State Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More	Males with earnings in 1969										Median earnings (dollars)	
	Total, 16 years old and over	$1 to $1,999 or loss	$2,000 to $3,999	$4,000 to $4,999	$5,000 to $5,999	$6,000 to $6,999	$7,000 to $7,999	$8 000 to $9 999	$10,000 to $14,999	$15,000 or more	All earners	Earners worked 50 to 52 weeks
THE STATE—Continued												
Negro												
Experienced civilian labor force	**193 821**	**23 631**	**20 873**	**13 636**	**19 186**	**23 797**	**27 158**	**39 083**	**23 161**	**3 296**	**6 823**	**7 478**
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	**1 919**	**841**	**388**	**110**	**132**	**64**	**121**	**149**	**98**	**16**	**2 611**	**3 721**
Agriculture	1 901	823	388	110	132	64	121	149	98	16	2 657	3 747
Forestry and fisheries	18	18	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–		
Mining	**363**	**43**	**22**	**31**	**18**	**41**	**81**	**65**	**62**	**–**	**7 327**	**7 843**
Construction	**15 733**	**1 681**	**1 829**	**1 141**	**1 663**	**1 784**	**1 734**	**2 930**	**2 625**	**346**	**6 870**	**7 631**
Manufacturing	**88 512**	**6 870**	**7 548**	**5 301**	**8 380**	**11 802**	**14 720**	**21 499**	**11 549**	**843**	**7 296**	**7 797**
Durable goods	70 692	5 073	5 720	4 097	6 724	9 617	12 053	17 622	9 182	604	7 341	7 810
Logging	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Sawmills, planing mills, and millwork	109	5	20	13	28	12	17	14	–	–	5 589	
Miscellaneous wood products	163	26	4	17	42	22	18	17	17	–	5 821	
Furniture and fixtures	886	77	117	148	119	158	77	129	56	5	5 849	6 483
Stone, clay, and glass products	1 759	131	153	114	171	296	298	343	231	22	7 049	7 498
Cement, concrete, gypsum, and plaster products	434	20	19	34	36	75	89	98	63	–	7 371	7 586
Primary iron and steel industries	16 144	878	920	885	1 540	2 332	3 230	4 195	2 083	81	7 470	7 827
Primary nonferrous industries	3 174	199	220	181	263	464	571	958	286	32	7 455	7 768
Fabricated metal industries, including not specified metal	7 382	450	688	491	808	1 202	1 158	1 704	836	45	7 045	7 445
Machinery, except electrical	7 717	492	538	367	822	1 057	1 448	1 877	1 030	86	7 402	7 788
Office, accounting, and computing machines	971	121	83	21	91	102	179	219	143	12	7 377	7 889
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	6 024	457	511	408	559	814	986	1 499	713	77	7 267	7 824
Radio, television, and communication equipment	555	22	50	71	69	55	109	95	61	23	7 096	7 598
Motor vehicles and motor vehicle equipment	13 730	820	872	586	1 121	1 457	2 364	3 802	2 547	161	7 850	8 532
Aircraft and parts	2 393	79	128	58	196	306	464	775	351	36	7 926	8 572
Other transportation equipment	313	45	27	40	53	25	24	75	24	–	5 840	7 095
Professional and photographic equipment, and watches	324	52	18	33	11	94	38	66	12	–	6 511	6 893
Ordnance	578	39	62	31	71	54	94	145	71	11	7 340	7 883
Miscellaneous manufactures and durable goods—allocated	9 996	1 323	1 442	725	920	1 324	1 266	2 023	925	48	6 444	7 089
Nondurable goods	17 308	1 727	1 776	1 165	1 610	2 079	2 597	3 771	2 344	239	7 114	7 753
Meat products	733	39	48	42	64	78	136	242	84	–	7 702	8 196
Canning and preserving produce, seafoods, and beverages	952	115	89	73	148	154	116	168	69	20	6 331	7 495
Bakery products	886	103	25	76	101	146	163	218	54	–	6 945	7 241
Other food industries	664	38	97	46	90	90	89	153	61	–	6 678	7 345
Yarn, thread, and fabric mills	175	7	22	17	5	27	28	58	11	–	7 339	8 071
Other textile mill products	225	28	17	20	33	31	42	33	21	–	6 468	7 338
Apparel and other fabricated textile products	320	74	83	41	45	31	33	4	5	4	4 073	5 567
Paper and allied products	1 324	141	183	97	123	173	218	219	161	9	6 682	7 537
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	1 908	297	206	157	160	191	211	350	289	47	6 702	7 556
Chemicals and allied products	2 464	192	255	187	256	418	413	406	325	12	6 818	7 399
Petroleum and coal products	498	20	29	35	54	44	85	163	44	24	7 788	8 392
Rubber and miscellaneous plastic products	5 017	255	401	212	321	484	836	1 336	1 069	103	7 999	8 565
Footwear, except rubber	101	30	6	16	28	–	5	4	12	–	4 906	
Other nondurable goods	2 041	388	315	146	182	212	222	417	139	20	5 942	7 044
Not specified manufacturing industries	512	70	52	39	46	106	70	106	23	–	6 462	7 313
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities[1]	**14 697**	**1 276**	**1 486**	**1 011**	**1 652**	**2 184**	**2 453**	**2 906**	**1 495**	**234**	**6 881**	**7 331**
Railroads and railway express service	1 685	95	135	135	195	365	302	278	170	10	6 774	7 103
Street railways and bus lines	1 275	75	84	43	92	190	303	363	125	–	7 507	7 728
Trucking service and warehousing	3 030	340	366	208	260	249	322	714	447	124	7 286	8 107
Water transportation	216	36	44	27	27	11	33	27	11	–	5 037	
Air transportation	327	8	14	27	62	83	43	67	18	5	6 633	6 903
All other transportation	499	71	113	48	76	30	66	48	28	19	5 230	6 545
Communications	1 285	152	161	103	130	166	154	238	145	36	6 581	7 530
Electric and gas utilities	1 256	52	80	79	122	223	232	307	150	11	7 310	7 665
Water supply, sanitary services, and other utilities	3 417	182	197	286	481	675	770	551	261	14	6 833	7 052
Wholesale and retail trade	**23 555**	**5 338**	**3 612**	**2 266**	**2 481**	**2 639**	**2 419**	**2 854**	**1 673**	**273**	**5 226**	**6 430**
Wholesale trade	6 473	800	700	728	809	860	846	1 152	547	31	6 232	6 875
Food and farm products	1 258	151	123	125	112	112	203	294	130	–	7 030	7 654
Retail trade	17 082	4 538	2 912	1 538	1 672	1 779	1 573	1 702	1 126	242	4 709	6 228
Hardware, farm equipment, and building material retailing	455	77	73	62	50	46	61	48	38	–	5 310	6 306
General merchandise stores	2 011	529	295	201	185	172	219	255	150	5	4 903	6 673
Food stores	2 696	728	373	221	176	230	341	385	210	32	5 148	7 059
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing	2 253	250	311	257	312	394	250	261	199	19	5 989	6 386
Gasoline service stations	1 176	261	190	90	115	154	81	148	79	58	5 409	6 785
Apparel and accessories stores	741	238	140	82	86	88	53	49	5	–	3 893	5 451
Furniture, home furnishings, and equipment stores	675	100	61	108	100	88	65	80	52	21	5 685	6 266
Eating and drinking places	3 517	1 445	666	281	364	277	202	138	98	46	2 941	5 108
Drugstores	360	94	90	18	39	12	17	13	58	19	3 911	5 613
Other retail trade	3 198	816	713	218	245	318	284	325	237	42	4 321	6 322
Finance, insurance, and real estate	**3 681**	**519**	**499**	**431**	**435**	**523**	**408**	**522**	**266**	**78**	**5 900**	**6 571**
Banking and credit agencies	922	131	129	157	126	131	114	99	31	4	5 349	5 915
Insurance	871	59	75	72	72	108	120	200	130	35	7 413	8 108
Other finance and real estate	1 888	329	295	202	237	284	174	223	105	39	5 498	6 234
Business and repair services	**5 495**	**1 033**	**988**	**506**	**546**	**626**	**581**	**699**	**454**	**62**	**5 404**	**6 615**
Advertising	79	20	15	11	10	5	5	7	6	–	...	...
Commercial research, management, and programing services	343	40	17	16	22	49	34	97	56	12	7 809	8 478
Automobile services	1 898	332	329	194	231	220	224	249	110	9	5 407	6 372
Other business and repair services	3 175	641	627	285	283	352	318	346	282	41	5 122	6 550
Personal services	**5 477**	**1 349**	**1 224**	**652**	**598**	**471**	**386**	**476**	**250**	**71**	**4 254**	**5 407**
Private households	907	405	251	76	78	38	11	31	13	4	2 386	4 071
Hotels and lodging places	1 288	359	405	158	140	69	24	95	34	4	3 407	4 420
Laundering, cleaning, and other garment services	1 319	245	243	168	140	184	132	122	67	18	5 025	6 165
Barber and beauty shops	747	92	126	158	91	80	74	81	34	11	4 984	5 284
Other personal services	1 216	248	199	92	149	100	145	147	102	34	5 463	6 808
Entertainment and recreation services	**1 462**	**453**	**254**	**90**	**154**	**198**	**92**	**113**	**84**	**24**	**4 267**	**5 894**
Professional and related services	**17 210**	**3 161**	**2 189**	**1 611**	**2 053**	**1 721**	**1 566**	**2 183**	**1 906**	**820**	**5 801**	**6 639**
Health services	5 574	968	817	725	730	685	479	559	342	269	5 379	6 090
Educational services, government	4 972	734	395	308	550	532	512	832	848	261	6 938	7 307
Educational services, private	1 693	462	244	146	204	112	125	173	163	64	4 962	6 410
Welfare, religious, and nonprofit membership organizations	2 334	510	373	208	258	187	209	259	254	76	5 295	6 321
Other professional and related services	2 637	487	360	224	311	205	241	360	299	150	5 796	7 333
Public administration[1]	**15 717**	**1 067**	**834**	**486**	**1 074**	**1 744**	**2 597**	**4 687**	**2 699**	**529**	**8 024**	**8 377**
Postal service	6 458	287	218	161	223	630	1 132	2 669	1 066	72	8 433	8 657
Federal public administration	3 926	256	141	68	244	478	595	874	949	321	8 414	8 750
State and local public administration	4 063	352	288	200	476	527	700	834	554	132	7 269	7 614

[1] Includes allocated cases not shown separately

Table 188. Industry of the Male Experienced Civilian Labor Force by Earnings in 1969 and Race: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State
Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More

The State Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More	Males with earnings in 1969										Median earnings (dollars)	
	Total, 16 years old and over	$1 to $1,999 or loss	$2,000 to $3 999	$4,000 to $4,999	$5,000 to $5,999	$6,000 to $6,999	$7,000 to $7,999	$8,000 to $9,999	$10,000 to $14,999	$15,000 or more	All earners	Earners worked 50 to 52 weeks
THE STATE—Continued												
Persons of Spanish Language												
Experienced civilian labor force	20 909	2 039	2 132	1 244	1 922	2 212	2 484	3 940	3 438	1 498	7 365	8 102
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	612	225	167	66	46	13	28	37	23	7	2 970	3 690
Agriculture	599	225	167	66	46	13	22	37	16	7	2 892	3 607
Forestry and fisheries	13	–	–	–	–	–	6	–	7	–	.	..
Mining	98	7	9	–	–	9	–	23	33	17	.	.
Construction	895	41	101	34	72	113	77	164	227	66	8 116	8 596
Manufacturing	11 218	598	942	657	1 204	1 407	1 598	2 575	1 806	431	7 501	8 067
Durable goods	8 850	394	676	478	878	1 139	1 348	2 159	1 485	293	7 638	8 167
Logging	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Sawmills, planing mills, and millwork	29	–	16	6	7	–	–	–	–	–	.	–
Miscellaneous wood products	40	–	5	–	13	15	–	–	7	–	..	...
Furniture and fixtures	181	18	–	15	42	40	29	7	22	8	6 388	6 926
Stone, clay, and glass products	446	5	44	46	37	43	66	152	37	16	7 727	7 883
Cement, concrete, gypsum, and plaster products	148	–	21	21	20	10	30	28	18	–	7 067	7 333
Primary iron and steel industries	1 907	51	134	80	167	351	270	514	300	40	7 631	8 223
Primary nonferrous industries	345	14	25	24	63	79	59	52	23	6	6 589	6 667
Fabricated metal industries, including not specified metal	968	55	84	81	169	102	107	179	153	38	6 931	7 474
Machinery, except electrical	1 160	41	113	43	77	105	157	267	303	54	8 330	8 901
Office, accounting, and computing machines	150	–	6	–	5	6	–	41	78	14	11 090	11 474
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	755	54	48	65	92	87	136	151	94	28	7 232	7 667
Radio, television, and communication equipment	111	14	12	9	23	–	28	16	–	9	5 891	
Motor vehicles and motor vehicle equipment	2 139	82	122	72	129	234	400	654	411	35	8 093	8 499
Aircraft and parts	184	–	–	6	5	8	19	29	69	48	11 812	12 717
Other transportation equipment	168	17	21	20	25	29	27	29	–	–	6 034	..
Professional and photographic equipment, and watches	61	11	–	4	14	–	–	28	4	–	. .	...
Ordnance	68	6	8	–	–	13	5	21	8	7		..
Miscellaneous manufactures and durable goods—allocated	399	40	56	16	38	33	73	76	54	13	7 226	7 772
Nondurable goods	2 272	204	254	169	305	263	230	401	308	138	6 776	7 659
Meat products	81	7	9	–	13	9	25	12	6	–		.
Canning and preserving produce, seafoods, and beverages	326	25	48	47	60	55	19	40	25	7	5 717	6 469
Bakery products	44	–	7	–	–	6	–	17	14	–	.	...
Other food industries	177	25	49	8	5	43	19	28	–	–	6 035	6 674
Yarn, thread, and fabric mills	36	–	7	–	20	–	4	5	–	–	...	. .
Other textile mill products	44	–	12	7	6	–	–	19	–	–		..
Apparel and other fabricated textile products	120	7	18	5	11	7	42	–	11	19	7 286	..
Paper and allied products	139	15	14	16	34	18	21	6	8	7	5 721	.
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	254	11	39	14	28	31	16	47	53	15	7 250	8 632
Chemicals and allied products	353	23	10	29	47	23	23	80	73	45	8 538	9 122
Petroleum and coal products	52	–	–	10	13	6	–	11	5	7	..	.
Rubber and miscellaneous plastic products	477	49	25	25	35	51	61	98	95	38	7 877	8 871
Footwear, except rubber	16	16	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	.	
Other nondurable goods	153	26	16	8	33	14	–	38	18	–	5 803	...
Not specified manufacturing industries	96	–	12	10	21	5	20	15	13	–	. .	..
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities[1]	1 296	119	115	45	128	177	172	247	258	35	7 372	8 084
Railroads and railway express service	462	14	24	5	74	114	94	76	61	–	7 000	7 230
Street railways and bus lines	29	–	–	–	6	10	–	–	13	–	. . .	...
Trucking service and warehousing	282	40	32	5	23	6	26	59	79	12	8 305	10 704
Water transportation	38	–	16	–	9	8	–	–	5	–	.	
Air transportation	21	–	–	–	–	5	–	7	–	9	..	...
All other transportation	46	24	9	–	–	7	–	–	6	–	..	.
Communications	152	16	–	16	8	6	28	36	28	14	8 111	8 722
Electric and gas utilities	137	–	18	8	–	8	11	33	59	–	9 424	10 000
Water supply, sanitary services, and other utilities	50	14	–	4	8	7	–	17	–	–	...	
Wholesale and retail trade	2 635	537	366	199	267	187	260	338	335	146	5 807	7 510
Wholesale trade	780	56	74	53	102	49	98	150	130	68	7 571	8 164
Food and farm products	176	12	23	–	8	–	26	56	43	8	8 679	8 857
Retail trade	1 855	481	292	146	165	138	162	188	205	78	5 052	7 135
Hardware, farm equipment, and building material retailing	68	–	6	14	31	–	4	13	–	–		..
General merchandise stores	215	45	25	–	28	22	35	16	32	12	6 432	7 543
Food stores	334	89	76	42	34	14	27	25	19	8	4 048	5 559
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing	202	44	7	11	25	26	27	11	31	20	6 538	7 519
Gasoline service stations	183	39	21	21	7	26	7	41	21	–	6 135	6 769
Apparel and accessories stores	92	4	35	14	8	–	6	8	17	–	.	.
Furniture, home furnishings, and equipment stores	112	6	16	6	8	18	18	12	16	12	7 111	..
Eating and drinking places	354	161	57	32	4	8	17	35	27	13	2 561	7 900
Drugstores	46	16	12	–	–	–	–	–	12	6	.	..
Other retail trade	249	77	37	6	20	24	21	27	30	7	5 225	7 000
Finance, insurance, and real estate	410	25	49	43	26	63	12	72	68	52	6 984	8 561
Banking and credit agencies	99	14	19	13	13	–	6	20	–	14	..	...
Insurance	192	5	8	25	6	29	6	39	50	24	8 872	9 282
Other finance and real estate	119	6	22	5	7	34	–	13	18	14	6 574	...
Business and repair services	360	59	51	31	22	19	21	58	87	12	6 895	8 461
Advertising	30	–	–	7	–	–	–	17	–	6	...	..
Commercial research, management, and programing services	56	–	7	–	–	7	7	19	16	–	...	..
Automobile services	92	37	20	–	8	12	–	8	7	–	.	..
Other business and repair services	182	22	24	24	14	–	14	14	64	6	7 500	8 571
Personal services	281	85	31	14	19	23	36	32	34	7	5 553	6 761
Private households	16	–	–	8	8	–	–	–	–	–	. .	. .
Hotels and lodging places	95	45	22	–	6	–	9	13	–	–	..	...
Laundering, cleaning, and other garment services	62	29	–	6	–	7	7	–	13	–	...	...
Barber and beauty shops	79	7	9	–	5	10	15	19	14	–	..	...
Other personal services	29	4	–	–	–	6	5	–	7	7	..	.
Entertainment and recreation services	133	24	7	14	26	–	11	20	14	17	5 827	..
Professional and related services	2 396	281	253	127	76	161	203	229	439	627	8 847	11 563
Health services	870	66	48	52	11	38	92	71	170	322	11 676	12 903
Educational services, government	572	55	106	35	26	79	7	42	133	89	6 810	10 656
Educational services, private	372	85	45	5	16	18	33	70	58	42	7 515	9 867
Welfare, religious, and nonprofit membership organizations	251	60	37	25	16	20	40	7	29	17	5 219	7 163
Other professional and related services	331	15	17	10	7	6	31	39	49	157	14 133	15000+
Public administration[1]	575	38	41	14	36	40	66	145	114	81	8 724	9 068
Postal service	135	–	13	14	7	28	26	38	9	–	7 212	7 692
Federal public administration	220	8	22	–	6	–	–	47	72	65	11 875	12 500
State and local public administration	201	17	6	–	23	12	40	54	33	16	8 093	8 685

[1] Includes allocated cases not shown separately

Table 188. Industry of the Male Experienced Civilian Labor Force by Earnings in 1969 and Race: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More	Males with earnings in 1969										Median earnings (dollars)	
	Total, 16 years old and over	$1 to $1,999 or loss	$2,000 to $3,999	$4,000 to $4,999	$5,000 to $5,999	$6,000 to $6,999	$7,000 to $7,999	$8,000 to $9,999	$10,000 to $14,999	$15,000 or more	All earners	Earners worked 50 to 52 weeks
AKRON SMSA												
Total												
Experienced civilian labor force	172 842	16 033	11 483	6 201	8 472	11 989	16 836	36 159	48 238	17 431	8 852	9 665
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	1 722	507	259	113	109	116	113	167	183	155	4 841	7 108
Agriculture	1 704	507	256	113	99	116	113	167	178	155	4 788	7 151
Forestry and fisheries	18	–	3	–	10	–	–	–	5	–		
Mining	409	13	34	14	11	10	60	83	132	52	9 506	10 259
Construction	12 395	811	737	408	707	834	901	1 855	4 176	1 966	9 940	11 717
Manufacturing	85 264	3 836	3 830	2 430	3 832	5 950	9 266	21 317	27 763	7 040	9 265	9 833
Durable goods	42 576	1 977	1 998	1 300	2 310	3 627	5 451	10 654	11 852	3 407	8 868	9 482
Logging	23	–	–	–	14	3	6	–	–	–		.
Sawmills, planing mills, and millwork	232	36	20	20	25	13	39	47	17	15	7 051	8 105
Miscellaneous wood products	84	18	25	6	5	4	–	5	16	5	..	.
Furniture and fixtures	397	53	33	48	14	25	56	61	86	21	7 455	8 118
Stone, clay, and glass products	2 058	136	71	99	156	326	285	563	273	149	7 846	8 320
Cement, concrete, gypsum, and plaster products	457	29	9	20	22	67	53	115	100	42	8 496	9 088
Primary iron and steel industries	3 406	186	137	142	191	271	379	866	1 014	220	8 917	9 599
Primary nonferrous industries	620	64	41	26	43	48	65	142	155	36	8 324	9 007
Fabricated metal industries, including not specified metal	11 769	471	486	328	705	1 130	1 624	3 259	2 826	940	8 700	9 277
Machinery, except electrical	10 730	461	548	281	482	729	1 363	2 496	3 470	900	9 203	9 844
Office, accounting, and computing machines	133	12	–	4	–	11	15	21	41	29	10 427	11 829
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	1 932	57	123	77	129	234	274	465	387	186	8 310	8 868
Radio, television, and communication equipment	269	6	30	5	15	17	17	51	87	41	9 745	10 915
Motor vehicles and motor vehicle equipment	2 981	104	103	100	189	184	333	717	1 045	206	9 332	10 216
Aircraft and parts	4 684	52	34	48	100	286	613	1 273	1 809	469	9 899	10 308
Other transportation equipment	151	28	11	–	25	9	40	10	23	5	7 063	
Professional and photographic equipment, and watches	279	18	19	13	15	26	21	55	78	34	9 000	9 725
Ordnance	759	45	57	19	45	87	127	198	158	23	7 996	8 488
Miscellaneous manufactures and durable goods—allocated	2 471	248	290	93	172	252	226	497	495	198	7 799	8 775
Nondurable goods	42 118	1 838	1 811	1 116	1 491	2 275	3 757	10 529	15 724	3 577	9 666	10 274
Meat products	139	17	4	–	4	9	16	39	39	11	9 000	9 618
Canning and preserving produce, seafoods, and beverages	581	65	78	35	24	32	63	112	131	41	7 897	9 277
Bakery products	431	21	31	18	12	43	60	151	84	11	8 404	8 556
Other food industries	854	59	45	9	16	55	147	253	202	68	8 759	9 031
Yarn, thread, and fabric mills	54	–	–	–	5	8	5	11	6	19	...	
Other textile mill products	88	5	–	6	9	-	–	34	25	9	.	
Apparel and other fabricated textile products	86	–	4	6	6	12	15	6	20	17	.	.
Paper and allied products	786	52	58	35	47	44	92	177	208	73	8 734	10 099
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	2 027	339	122	44	57	76	87	404	720	178	9 428	10 176
Chemicals and allied products	3 047	122	98	77	88	196	343	878	860	385	9 366	9 757
Petroleum and coal products	531	11	16	33	6	29	30	108	211	87	10 770	11 244
Rubber and miscellaneous plastic products	31 972	971	1 131	746	1 153	1 674	2 778	8 018	12 939	2 562	9 879	10 511
Footwear, except rubber	42	11	–	–	5	5	12	4	–	5	..	
Other nondurable goods	1 480	165	224	107	59	92	109	334	279	111	7 853	8 967
Not specified manufacturing industries	570	21	21	14	31	48	58	134	187	56	9 373	10 064
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities[1]	12 994	664	718	538	530	800	1 269	2 904	4 570	1 001	9 362	9 898
Railroads and railway express service	1 190	14	58	37	39	98	165	302	429	48	9 219	9 384
Street railways and bus lines	347	42	27	58	27	41	40	49	63	–	6 476	7 621
Trucking service and warehousing	6 321	258	284	210	219	301	524	1 426	2 553	546	9 914	10 651
Water transportation	25	–	–	6	–	–	5	–	10	4	...	..
Air transportation	153	10	10	19	5	23	8	23	49	6	8 130	8 826
All other transportation	226	13	47	5	55	19	23	20	29	15	5 873	6 200
Communications	1 767	94	129	72	100	105	101	255	717	194	10 192	11 106
Electric and gas utilities	1 747	44	65	50	28	94	221	576	539	130	9 290	9 491
Water supply, sanitary services, and other utilities	764	70	20	58	48	95	152	194	91	36	7 599	8 006
Wholesale and retail trade	27 497	5 699	2 887	1 348	1 500	1 944	2 283	4 289	4 841	2 706	7 162	8 849
Wholesale trade	6 753	494	410	235	385	487	642	1 307	1 745	1 048	9 107	9 810
Food and farm products	1 258	132	93	54	27	57	145	353	314	83	8 686	9 147
Retail trade	20 744	5 205	2 477	1 113	1 115	1 457	1 641	2 982	3 096	1 658	6 317	8 417
Hardware, farm equipment, and building material retailing	1 116	161	93	42	47	121	127	200	210	115	7 740	8 716
General merchandise stores	2 617	495	298	120	154	203	252	499	407	189	7 153	8 463
Food stores	3 516	768	535	209	163	251	318	617	518	137	6 331	8 022
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing	2 930	280	227	145	177	294	244	586	648	329	8 334	9 112
Gasoline service stations	2 465	712	351	185	161	171	224	259	269	133	4 916	7 696
Apparel and accessories stores	690	232	97	30	65	49	46	77	59	35	4 533	7 230
Furniture, home furnishings, and equipment stores	1 054	155	72	72	36	67	85	203	241	123	8 394	9 364
Eating and drinking places	3 190	1 520	406	168	154	90	166	216	257	213	2 369	7 409
Drugstores	400	120	55	–	8	11	14	24	82	96	8 167	13 409
Other retail trade	2 766	762	343	142	150	200	175	301	405	288	5 907	8 657
Finance, insurance, and real estate	4 061	257	285	143	213	326	343	624	1 011	859	9 486	10 222
Banking and credit agencies	1 042	70	62	30	87	127	91	171	252	152	8 632	9 270
Insurance	1 654	39	71	38	71	75	144	286	511	419	11 008	11 499
Other finance and real estate	1 365	148	152	75	55	124	108	167	248	288	8 246	9 440
Business and repair services	4 953	734	512	292	314	328	441	809	926	597	7 672	9 102
Advertising	190	11	16	5	11	5	8	35	53	46	10 377	11 378
Commercial research, management, and programing services	598	29	19	13	15	29	32	91	205	165	11 732	12 603
Automobile services	1 665	358	133	113	125	137	155	271	229	144	6 755	8 244
Other business and repair services	2 500	336	344	161	163	157	246	412	439	242	7 362	8 703
Personal services	2 357	612	238	122	167	236	189	327	279	187	6 167	7 598
Private households	107	60	20	–	5	13	4	–	5	–	1 783	..
Hotels and lodging places	531	199	72	38	22	52	17	54	50	27	3 847	6 514
Laundering, cleaning, and other garment services	711	188	69	19	43	54	69	109	81	79	6 676	7 906
Barber and beauty shops	524	77	30	39	73	79	64	84	62	16	6 544	7 167
Other personal services	484	88	47	26	24	38	35	80	81	65	7 543	8 878
Entertainment and recreation services	1 239	475	212	51	55	35	70	123	112	106	3 363	8 464
Professional and related services	14 855	2 127	1 570	612	843	1 049	1 209	1 914	3 026	2 505	8 018	9 298
Health services	2 887	324	344	163	203	169	200	302	320	862	8 268	9 515
Educational services, government	6 467	738	592	261	273	482	604	1 017	1 731	769	8 558	9 130
Educational services, private	1 370	282	183	60	133	128	116	169	185	114	6 211	7 813
Welfare, religious, and nonprofit membership organizations	1 672	341	202	74	137	133	179	183	322	101	6 617	7 562
Other professional and related services	2 459	442	249	54	97	137	110	243	468	659	9 156	12 477
Public administration[1]	5 096	298	201	130	191	361	692	1 747	1 219	257	8 773	9 085
Postal service	1 518	58	57	33	32	128	273	691	235	11	8 515	8 666
Federal public administration	585	50	46	13	16	18	27	106	245	64	10 337	11 177
State and local public administration	2 874	184	68	71	137	215	382	937	715	165	8 811	9 149

[1] Includes allocated cases not shown separately

Table 188. Industry of the Male Experienced Civilian Labor Force by Earnings in 1969 and Race: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More

	Males with earnings in 1969										Median earnings (dollars)	
	Total, 16 years old and over	$1 to $1,999 or loss	$2,000 to $3,999	$4,000 to $4,999	$5,000 to $5,999	$6 000 to $6,999	$7,000 to $7,999	$8,000 to $9,999	$10,000 to $14,999	$15,000 or more	All earners	Earners worked 50 to 52 weeks
AKRON SMSA—Continued												
Negro												
Experienced civilian labor force	10 768	1 265	1 150	635	771	1 302	1 408	2 381	1 664	192	7 185	7 906
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	107	15	19	14	4	5	4	16	30	–	6 300	...
Agriculture	107	15	19	14	4	5	4	16	30	–	6 300	...
Forestry and fisheries	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Mining	9	–	–	4	–	–	–	5	–	–		
Construction	777	48	96	54	68	126	53	159	158	15	6 972	7 826
Manufacturing	6 468	438	549	297	476	743	1 005	1 733	1 130	97	7 727	8 319
Durable goods	2 903	211	298	190	266	498	439	726	260	15	6 977	7 676
Logging	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Sawmills, planing mills, and millwork	21	5	5	–	4	–	–	7	–	–	...	...
Miscellaneous wood products	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Furniture and fixtures	18	–	5	–	4	5	–	4	–	–	...	...
Stone, clay, and glass products	122	10	5	20	9	34	20	9	15	–	6 500	...
Cement, concrete gypsum, and plaster products	52	6	–	–	4	18	5	4	15	–	...	...
Primary iron and steel industries	350	14	37	50	60	59	36	66	28	–	6 237	7 250
Primary nonferrous industries	68	9	4	–	8	15	9	23	–	–	...	...
Fabricated metal industries, including not specified metal	1 093	47	56	75	99	177	201	319	119	–	7 460	7 948
Machinery, except electrical	219	17	22	3	29	27	29	44	38	10	7 397	8 523
Office, accounting, and computing machines	14	5	–	–	–	4	5	–	–	–		...
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	40	8	–	–	3	10	–	19	–	–	...	...
Radio, television, and communication equipment	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Motor vehicles and motor vehicle equipment	339	47	32	21	12	37	62	104	24	–	7 331	8 329
Aircraft and parts	190	5	14	9	5	31	40	68	13	5	7 775	8 151
Other transportation equipment	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Professional and photographic equipment, and watches	3	3	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	–
Ordnance	87	10	20	–	15	17	5	20	–	–		...
Miscellaneous manufactures and durable goods—allocated	353	36	98	12	18	86	37	43	23	–	6 145	6 285
Nondurable goods	3 540	222	249	107	210	245	561	994	870	82	8 354	8 846
Meat products	17	8	–	–	–	–	5	4	–	–	...	...
Canning and preserving produce, seafoods and beverages	11	–	–	–	–	6	–	–	–	5	...	...
Bakery products	37	6	–	7	–	6	11	7	–	–		
Other food industries	25	–	–	–	–	–	17	–	8	–		...
Yarn, thread, and fabric mills	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other textile mill products	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Apparel and other fabricated textile products	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Paper and allied products	11	–	6	–	5	–	–	–	–	–	...	–
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	37	15	5	–	5	–	–	5	7	–		...
Chemicals and allied products	63	6	23	4	–	16	–	9	5	–		...
Petroleum and coal products	37	–	–	9	–	3	–	14	11	–	...	...
Rubber and miscellaneous plastic products	3 082	152	181	75	183	193	512	889	825	72	8 551	9 012
Footwear, except rubber	5	5	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	
Other nondurable goods	215	30	34	12	17	21	16	66	14	5	6 690	7 643
Not specified manufacturing industries	25	5	2	–	–	–	5	13	–	–	...	
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities[1]	603	69	74	63	31	86	96	76	96	12	6 750	7 518
Railroads and railway express service	97	7	17	10	10	8	21	5	19	–		...
Street railways and bus lines	53	–	10	–	–	12	10	16	5	–	...	
Trucking service and warehousing	124	19	19	24	4	10	–	21	20	7	5 000	...
Water transportation	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Air transportation	5	–	–	–	–	5	–	–	–	–		...
All other transportation	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Communications	81	4	10	15	4	10	–	10	23	5	...	...
Electric and gas utilities	44	4	–	–	4	11	11	10	4	–	...	...
Water supply, sanitary services, and other utilities	131	24	3	10	9	25	44	4	12	–	6 780	...
Wholesale and retail trade	937	216	151	79	74	163	88	124	37	5	5 304	6 424
Wholesale trade	266	37	49	22	27	54	25	32	20	–	5 926	6 408
Food and farm products	51	5	5	15	–	–	12	14	–	–	...	...
Retail trade	671	179	102	57	47	109	63	92	17	5	4 956	6 431
Hardware, farm equipment, and building material retailing	14	–	–	3	6	5	–	–	–	–	...	...
General merchandise stores	107	17	26	3	5	7	20	29	–	–	6 357	...
Food stores	94	30	16	9	4	5	9	21	–	–	...	...
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing	146	5	16	25	5	55	9	21	10	–	6 400	6 455
Gasoline service stations	46	–	4	–	6	22	–	9	–	5	...	...
Apparel and accessories stores	44	19	6	–	–	6	7	6	–	–	...	...
Furniture, home furnishings, and equipment stores	22	–	3	8	4	3	4	–	–	–	...	...
Eating and drinking places	127	92	10	4	12	–	9	–	–	–	1 380	...
Drugstores	16	12	–	–	–	–	–	–	4	–	...	...
Other retail trade	55	4	21	5	5	6	5	6	3	–	...	...
Finance, insurance, and real estate	88	9	22	10	10	4	16	5	12	–	...	...
Banking and credit agencies	9	–	–	–	–	4	5	–	–	–	...	...
Insurance	31	–	–	5	4	–	5	5	12	–	...	...
Other finance and real estate	48	9	22	5	6	–	6	–	–	–		...
Business and repair services	233	59	22	31	24	25	12	34	26	–	5 188	6 357
Advertising	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Commercial research, management, and programing services	32	12	–	–	5	–	–	–	15	–	...	...
Automobile services	116	19	6	24	16	16	12	17	6	–	5 563	...
Other business and repair services	85	28	16	7	3	9	–	17	5	–	...	...
Personal services	280	109	53	27	23	29	10	20	5	4	3 170	4 647
Private households	26	4	10	–	5	7	–	–	–	–	...	...
Hotels and lodging places	106	48	16	10	–	12	–	15	5	–	2 625	...
Laundering, cleaning, and other garment services	73	22	17	9	10	–	10	5	–	–	...	...
Barber and beauty shops	25	–	4	8	8	5	–	–	–	–	...	...
Other personal services	50	35	6	–	–	5	–	–	–	4	...	...
Entertainment and recreation services	75	31	19	–	–	12	8	5	–	–	...	...
Professional and related services	778	228	108	24	44	51	51	101	116	55	5 659	6 967
Health services	242	68	28	14	9	22	10	46	28	17	6 091	6 765
Educational services, government	240	53	29	10	7	9	23	33	48	28	7 522	8 630
Educational services, private	35	6	–	–	19	5	–	–	5	–	...	...
Welfare, religious, and nonprofit membership organizations	154	77	11	–	5	10	12	17	16	6	2 000	...
Other professional and related services	107	24	40	–	4	5	6	5	19	4	3 475	...
Public administration[1]	413	43	37	32	17	58	65	103	54	4	7 300	7 887
Postal service	209	10	14	6	3	33	42	63	38	–	7 917	8 000
Federal public administration	37	8	–	3	5	–	5	11	5	–	...	...
State and local public administration	130	19	8	16	9	25	18	24	11	–	6 520	...

[1] Includes allocated cases not shown separately

Table 188. Industry of the Male Experienced Civilian Labor Force by Earnings in 1969 and Race: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc) and meaning of symbols see text]

The State Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More	Males with earnings in 1969										Median earnings (dollars)	
	Total 16 years old and over	$1 to $1,999 or loss	$2,000 to $3,999	$4,000 to $4,999	$5,000 to $5,999	$6,000 to $6,999	$7,000 to $7,999	$8,000 to $9,999	$10 000 to $14,999	$15 000 or more	All earners	Earners worked 50 to 52 weeks
CANTON SMSA												
Total												
Experienced civilian labor force	94 544	7 753	5 456	3 693	5 468	9 087	12 126	22 116	21 993	6 852	8 334	8 941
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	1 308	437	158	124	145	126	54	81	101	82	4 476	5 198
Agriculture	1 308	437	158	124	145	126	54	81	101	82	4 476	5 198
Forestry and fisheries	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Mining	384	6	35	29	5	33	21	130	109	16	8 969	9 489
Construction	6 525	400	416	276	399	528	583	1 181	1 955	787	9 119	10 164
Manufacturing	49 655	2 155	2 210	1 718	2 767	5 125	7 546	13 679	12 122	2 333	8 483	8 951
Durable goods	41 322	1 416	1 729	1 434	2 366	4 468	6 598	11 658	9 802	1 851	8 455	8 903
Logging	4	4	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–		–
Sawmills, planing mills and millwork	169	21	–	10	29	22	15	45	22	5	7 167	7 867
Miscellaneous wood products	65	44	6	–	–	6	5	4	–	–	.	.
Furniture and fixtures	573	19	12	–	43	81	113	187	105	13	8 198	8 514
Stone, clay, and glass products	1 663	69	91	89	142	291	288	367	251	75	7 519	7 945
Cement, concrete, gypsum, and plaster products	515	26	15	26	28	63	77	154	108	18	8 292	8 745
Primary iron and steel industries	13 095	393	378	383	608	1 447	2 405	3 654	3 294	533	8 511	8 845
Primary nonferrous industries	491	7	14	48	39	61	36	109	165	12	8 743	9 422
Fabricated metal industries, including not specified metal	7 064	260	429	360	499	804	1 124	1 910	1 380	298	8 059	8 725
Machinery, except electrical	10 726	310	401	296	575	1 002	1 497	3 431	2 747	467	8 747	9 108
Office, accounting, and computing machines	127	11	5	12	–	5	5	55	23	11	8 927	9 218
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	3 020	115	161	103	192	327	436	882	627	177	8 399	8 902
Radio, television, and communication equipment	204	12	10	5	27	22	23	37	53	15	8 162	8 938
Motor vehicles and motor vehicle equipment	1 157	17	36	4	50	99	136	295	468	52	9 603	10 272
Aircraft and parts	770	5	16	–	16	31	125	198	292	87	9 939	10 436
Other transportation equipment	71	–	–	9	–	4	10	22	20	6		...
Professional and photographic equipment, and watches	318	–	16	5	32	57	73	75	39	21	7 671	7 938
Ordnance	126	11	7	8	20	6	23	22	29	–	7 478	
Miscellaneous manufactures and durable goods—allocated	2 010	141	162	119	121	230	312	457	363	105	7 741	8 377
Nondurable goods	8 152	729	464	278	401	622	922	1 991	2 267	478	8 663	9 212
Meat products	980	51	35	11	12	56	114	428	240	33	8 986	9 210
Canning and preserving produce, seafoods, and beverages	138	39	12	–	8	20	13	29	17	–	6 500	.
Bakery products	280	29	–	5	29	8	59	71	65	14	8 282	8 806
Other food industries	498	52	33	14	34	76	66	97	102	24	7 606	8 429
Yarn, thread, and fabric mills	21	5	–	5	–	–	–	6	–	5	.	
Other textile mill products	15	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	5	10		.
Apparel and other fabricated textile products	40	4	9	–	–	4	–	9	9	5		
Paper and allied products	701	36	80	24	43	72	120	137	153	36	7 796	8 488
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	1 446	301	98	59	34	83	140	293	313	125	8 055	8 807
Chemicals and allied products	527	44	15	14	39	57	76	101	125	56	8 366	9 012
Petroleum and coal products	343	–	4	14	11	12	16	83	190	13	10 829	11 111
Rubber and miscellaneous plastic products	2 817	125	124	106	168	184	291	692	1 005	122	9 186	9 601
Footwear, except rubber	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other nondurable goods	346	43	54	26	23	50	27	45	43	35	6 540	7 528
Not specified manufacturing industries	181	10	17	6	–	35	26	30	53	4	7 865	8 680
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities[1]	6 631	329	298	180	342	584	835	1 418	2 183	462	9 054	9 549
Railroads and railway express service	1 590	34	83	30	46	116	305	365	543	68	8 992	9 367
Street railways and bus lines	187	40	23	5	9	38	19	20	24	9	6 434	7 462
Trucking service and warehousing	2 029	111	92	57	119	118	149	424	769	190	9 738	10 182
Water transportation	10	–	–	–	6	–	–	–	4	–	.	
Air transportation	122	–	–	–	5	8	15	40	37	17	9 650	9 914
All other transportation	103	18	13	7	12	27	–	10	16	–	6 056	.
Communications	710	44	25	24	53	85	62	92	270	55	9 340	10 185
Electric and gas utilities	1 301	21	33	38	37	89	206	344	436	97	9 317	9 614
Water supply, sanitary services, and other utilities	362	37	15	3	34	68	68	84	38	15	7 353	7 691
Wholesale and retail trade	14 919	2 493	1 304	675	913	1 284	1 582	2 667	2 601	1 400	7 500	8 637
Wholesale trade	4 194	188	210	184	270	367	501	1 003	1 027	444	8 752	9 242
Food and farm products	1 289	64	58	65	50	106	186	331	384	45	8 698	9 201
Retail trade	10 725	2 305	1 094	491	643	917	1 081	1 664	1 574	956	6 905	8 276
Hardware, farm equipment, and building material retailing	650	58	33	25	83	44	96	137	105	69	7 854	8 221
General merchandise stores	1 159	163	133	56	38	119	170	205	167	108	7 415	8 179
Food stores	1 849	503	212	79	138	115	160	335	222	85	5 946	8 071
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing	1 693	133	86	70	90	193	224	372	341	184	8 272	8 888
Gasoline service stations	1 050	313	164	58	66	64	59	163	122	41	4 828	7 644
Apparel and accessories stores	422	101	41	13	34	30	33	54	67	49	6 733	8 481
Furniture, home furnishings, and equipment stores	787	78	59	54	42	119	80	94	171	90	7 519	8 787
Eating and drinking places	1 434	653	165	42	66	83	96	112	108	109	2 776	7 220
Drugstores	300	68	26	5	–	11	15	23	46	106	10 217	13 641
Other retail trade	1 381	235	175	89	86	139	148	169	225	115	6 759	7 916
Finance, insurance, and real estate	2 423	103	184	49	138	193	189	544	547	476	9 307	9 814
Banking and credit agencies	696	11	73	22	50	79	107	163	101	90	8 074	8 736
Insurance	1 035	26	36	5	43	48	43	262	345	227	10 790	11 121
Other finance and real estate	692	66	75	22	45	66	39	119	101	159	8 555	9 728
Business and repair services	2 518	394	198	168	182	237	298	485	388	168	7 268	8 196
Advertising	162	13	11	9	5	7	27	20	33	37	8 900	11 375
Commercial research, management, and programing services	235	3	3	6	7	11	18	67	82	38	10 152	10 570
Automobile services	847	177	50	66	54	107	109	139	104	41	6 715	7 585
Other business and repair services	1 274	201	134	87	116	112	144	259	169	52	6 884	7 925
Personal services	1 086	254	144	64	91	95	122	126	106	84	5 890	7 026
Private households	88	62	7	5	5	–	–	5	4	–	...	...
Hotels and lodging places	130	54	35	13	5	–	4	5	5	9	2 629	...
Laundering, cleaning, and other garment services	311	53	27	30	33	14	59	35	39	21	6 893	7 678
Barber and beauty shops	297	25	44	16	43	42	29	49	22	27	6 488	6 810
Other personal services	260	60	31	–	5	39	30	32	36	27	6 872	7 375
Entertainment and recreation services	512	216	51	32	31	44	29	42	63	4	3 569	7 000
Professional and related services	6 003	785	380	316	337	584	491	918	1 265	927	8 236	8 830
Health services	1 235	128	118	128	71	85	71	77	148	409	8 429	9 129
Educational services, government	1 970	178	79	42	79	244	234	422	605	87	8 611	8 309
Educational services, private	791	210	66	38	60	76	53	160	90	38	6 283	8 071
Welfare, religious, and nonprofit membership organizations	900	189	99	61	65	108	58	108	173	39	6 333	7 241
Other professional and related services	1 107	80	18	47	62	71	75	151	249	354	10 994	11 831
Public administration[1]	2 580	181	78	62	118	254	376	845	553	113	8 523	8 607
Postal service	875	9	24	9	13	83	143	426	164	4	8 735	8 777
Federal public administration	234	11	19	13	4	4	14	35	103	31	10 825	10 985
State and local public administration	1 432	152	35	40	101	167	208	373	278	78	8 070	8 640

[1] Includes allocated cases not shown separately

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Table 188. **Industry of the Male Experienced Civilian Labor Force by Earnings in 1969 and Race: 1970**—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More

CINCINNATI, OHIO–KY.–IND., SMSA	Males with earnings in 1969										Median earnings (dollars)	
	Total, 16 years old and over	$1 to $1,999 or loss	$2,000 to $3,999	$4,000 to $4,999	$5,000 to $5,999	$6 000 to $6,999	$7,000 to $7,999	$8,000 to $9,999	$10,000 to $14,999	$15,000 or more	All earners	Earners worked 50 to 52 weeks
Total												
Experienced civilian labor force	334 334	31 505	26 227	16 140	23 121	29 372	36 036	62 475	74 636	34 822	8 153	9 051
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	4 093	1 356	840	282	346	205	208	275	332	249	3 644	4 854
Agriculture	4 038	1 351	836	275	329	205	203	275	320	244	3 598	4 824
Forestry and fisheries	55	5	4	7	17	–	5	–	12	5		.
Mining	408	10	12	26	22	61	49	118	75	35	8 407	8 485
Construction	27 465	2 202	2 067	1 375	2 011	2 291	2 494	4 268	7 910	2 847	8 606	10 071
Manufacturing	131 819	6 334	7 477	5 743	8 978	13 028	16 590	28 521	33 060	12 088	8 544	9 251
Durable goods	83 806	3 939	4 768	3 854	5 989	8 838	10 890	17 488	20 743	7 297	8 415	9 232
Logging	15	10	–	5	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	..
Sawmills, planing mills, and millwork	615	82	47	56	73	76	77	91	47	66	6 651	7 577
Miscellaneous wood products	411	46	46	29	32	61	53	63	47	34	6 861	7 581
Furniture and fixtures	2 781	204	251	277	450	362	430	392	229	186	6 576	7 224
Stone, clay, and glass products	1 955	89	123	118	139	230	236	406	491	123	8 209	8 832
Cement, concrete, gypsum, and plaster products	647	21	21	41	42	46	63	174	177	62	9 029	9 545
Primary iron and steel industries	4 220	186	228	189	349	456	575	899	1 077	261	8 283	8 934
Primary nonferrous industries	1 048	48	54	95	103	112	188	152	230	66	7 596	7 969
Fabricated metal industries, including not specified metal	10 964	568	622	592	1 089	1 596	1 558	2 245	1 999	695	7 651	8 283
Machinery, except electrical	19 797	716	891	801	1 268	1 922	2 702	4 603	5 436	1 458	8 695	9 229
Office, accounting, and computing machines	1 832	86	64	36	110	99	166	384	747	140	9 849	10 530
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	8 382	301	532	350	505	842	1 079	1 843	2 154	776	8 632	9 319
Radio, television, and communication equipment	1 203	54	80	51	61	106	91	234	339	187	9 355	10 055
Motor vehicles and motor vehicle equipment	13 439	648	747	616	909	1 431	1 790	3 091	3 440	759	8 369	9 543
Aircraft and parts	10 569	225	277	177	335	606	1 059	2 082	3 654	2 154	10 716	12 578
Other transportation equipment	325	52	25	–	14	46	55	54	40	39	7 464	7 931
Professional and photographic equipment, and watches	1 022	56	72	46	98	207	151	154	177	61	7 212	7 737
Ordnance	161	–	11	6	5	9	20	38	72	–	9 553	9 684
Miscellaneous manufactures and durable goods—allocated	8 102	708	842	497	620	882	909	1 375	1 650	619	7 552	8 434
Nondurable goods	47 109	2 334	2 639	1 845	2 931	4 102	5 600	10 850	12 132	4 676	8 756	9 280
Meat products	1 565	63	71	62	58	83	209	524	419	76	8 903	9 184
Canning and preserving produce, seafoods, and beverages	4 409	152	305	197	347	538	697	1 173	839	161	7 955	8 560
Bakery products	1 841	94	73	72	123	193	314	557	343	72	8 185	8 508
Other food industries	3 684	94	153	101	202	357	486	945	1 035	311	8 950	9 275
Yarn, thread, and fabric mills	229	22	25	19	14	32	19	50	37	11	7 132	8 267
Other textile mill products	207	26	10	13	–	–	46	65	20	27	8 262	8 792
Apparel and other fabricated textile products	1 299	107	109	119	133	136	168	141	179	207	7 271	8 235
Paper and allied products	5 469	300	362	266	442	607	797	1 297	1 071	327	7 950	8 480
Printing publishing, and allied industries	9 111	674	561	366	578	795	839	1 976	2 450	872	8 752	9 266
Chemicals and allied products	12 231	296	434	283	581	661	1 053	2 596	4 275	2 052	10 247	10 875
Petroleum and coal products	1 078	21	75	51	58	77	179	297	270	50	8 525	8 942
Rubber and miscellaneous plastic products	3 238	137	197	135	165	324	504	812	737	227	8 387	8 843
Footwear, except rubber	853	91	42	62	99	112	119	97	113	118	7 172	7 994
Other nondurable goods	1 895	257	222	99	131	187	170	320	344	165	7 303	8 373
Not specified manufacturing industries	904	61	70	44	58	88	100	183	185	115	8 339	9 091
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities[1]	29 922	1 323	1 582	1 089	1 932	2 695	3 651	7 140	8 796	1 714	8 753	9 196
Railroads and railway express service	5 657	135	155	145	303	604	877	1 678	1 581	179	8 726	8 982
Street railways and bus lines	1 520	111	103	76	128	335	385	253	98	31	7 018	7 332
Trucking service and warehousing	9 295	412	452	279	495	647	854	2 429	3 095	632	9 242	9 676
Water transportation	268	11	22	–	17	26	36	74	68	14	8 595	8 939
Air transportation	935	35	63	43	61	76	119	263	222	53	8 536	8 908
All other transportation	999	141	190	136	149	77	87	106	77	36	5 218	5 920
Communications	4 076	122	210	133	228	285	268	691	1 689	450	10 299	10 865
Electric and gas utilities	4 153	143	194	125	191	258	464	1 025	1 557	196	9 369	9 737
Water supply, sanitary services, and other utilities	1 769	110	77	91	256	265	411	311	193	55	7 208	7 380
Wholesale and retail trade	61 395	10 737	6 605	3 611	4 256	4 958	5 743	9 156	9 828	6 501	7 092	8 401
Wholesale trade	19 006	1 276	1 056	878	1 242	1 766	2 228	3 613	3 911	3 036	8 585	9 218
Food and farm products	3 247	242	142	148	231	335	464	675	703	307	8 182	8 865
Retail trade	42 389	9 461	5 549	2 733	3 014	3 192	3 515	5 543	5 917	3 465	6 137	7 882
Hardware, farm equipment, and building material retailing	1 923	252	164	121	190	245	216	300	241	194	6 957	7 703
General merchandise stores	4 923	884	628	279	316	367	475	692	822	460	6 966	8 459
Food stores	8 273	1 986	1 159	479	468	532	820	1 238	1 118	473	6 084	7 802
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing	4 812	517	406	274	430	447	485	836	948	469	7 685	8 644
Gasoline service stations	3 956	1 037	649	342	321	352	360	412	257	226	4 854	6 880
Apparel and accessories stores	1 440	345	204	92	134	95	100	159	110	201	5 590	7 710
Furniture, home furnishings, and equipment stores	2 515	328	214	180	187	174	202	409	546	275	7 864	9 016
Eating and drinking places	6 897	2 479	1 056	500	499	409	383	619	541	411	3 836	6 591
Drugstores	1 735	542	214	70	62	52	33	135	384	243	5 669	10 288
Other retail trade	5 915	1 091	855	396	407	519	441	743	950	513	6 402	7 911
Finance, insurance, and real estate	13 124	1 023	890	681	942	935	1 034	1 949	2 910	2 760	9 085	9 942
Banking and credit agencies	3 285	250	285	215	279	264	381	440	665	506	7 917	9 010
Insurance	5 382	187	248	201	221	311	384	1 030	1 550	1 250	10 352	11 065
Other finance and real estate	4 457	586	357	265	442	360	269	479	695	1 004	7 812	9 229
Business and repair services	10 968	1 652	1 317	698	730	949	1 014	1 722	1 810	1 076	7 136	8 524
Advertising	596	86	37	27	27	19	24	103	137	136	9 515	11 515
Commercial research, management, and programing services	1 517	90	118	63	61	66	112	312	340	355	9 593	10 551
Automobile services	3 364	663	408	242	238	304	390	509	447	163	6 431	7 687
Other business and repair services	5 491	813	754	366	404	560	488	798	886	422	6 729	8 145
Personal services	5 891	1 194	925	412	599	597	446	643	582	493	5 692	6 873
Private households	586	290	168	57	29	9	5	6	9	13	2 036	3 803
Hotels and lodging places	1 349	360	332	134	116	93	25	98	109	82	3 895	5 553
Laundering, cleaning, and other garment services	1 418	235	159	90	157	177	150	176	146	128	6 384	7 115
Barber and beauty shops	1 233	138	131	66	180	201	98	178	161	80	6 505	6 870
Other personal services	1 305	171	135	65	117	117	168	185	157	190	7 283	7 879
Entertainment and recreation services	2 958	954	451	138	244	206	231	261	294	179	4 536	7 182
Professional and related services	30 867	3 974	3 364	1 717	2 162	2 214	2 365	3 583	5 849	5 639	7 847	9 197
Health services	7 724	1 022	989	508	529	590	493	638	851	2 104	7 454	8 724
Educational services, government	8 117	762	736	379	630	689	806	1 246	2 078	791	8 091	8 847
Educational services, private	4 259	862	560	215	320	314	306	530	731	421	6 549	8 401
Welfare, religious, and nonprofit membership organizations	4 082	753	514	350	389	371	367	445	618	275	6 094	6 966
Other professional and related services	6 685	575	565	265	294	250	393	724	1 571	2 048	10 880	12 550
Public administration[1]	15 424	746	697	368	899	1 233	2 211	4 839	3 190	1 241	8 644	8 929
Postal service	5 492	137	139	107	222	434	1 017	2 474	806	156	8 558	8 699
Federal public administration	3 088	124	191	63	122	162	211	454	954	807	11 137	11 832
State and local public administration	6 514	424	327	184	512	624	952	1 825	1 392	274	8 256	8 644

[1] Includes allocated cases not shown separately

Table 188. Industry of the Male Experienced Civilian Labor Force by Earnings in 1969 and Race: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text For minimum base for derived figures (percent median etc) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State
Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More

The State Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More	Males with earnings in 1969										Median earnings (dollars)	
	Total, 16 years old and over	$1 to $1,999 or loss	$2,000 to $3,999	$4,000 to $4,999	$5,000 to $5,999	$6 000 to $6 999	$7 000 to $7 999	$8 000 to $9 999	$10,000 to $14 999	$15 000 or more	All earners	Earners worked 50 to 52 weeks
CINCINNATI, OHIO–KY –IND., SMSA—Continued												
Negro												
Experienced civilian labor force	28 815	3 636	3 918	2 687	3 585	3 874	4 020	4 740	2 015	340	6 150	6 800
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	280	142	70	7	25	6	–	26	4	–	1 972	2 000
Agriculture	280	142	70	7	25	6	–	26	4	–	1 972	2 000
Forestry and fisheries	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Mining	15	–	–	4	–	–	5	–	6	–		
Construction	2 991	301	383	268	378	409	369	502	344	37	6 405	6 853
Manufacturing	10 650	837	1 063	972	1 437	1 701	1 671	2 053	840	76	6 597	7 198
Durable goods	7 550	552	755	704	993	1 246	1 203	1 407	625	65	6 619	7 183
Logging	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Sawmills, planing mills, and millwork	35	–	10	–	10	–	8	7	–	–	.	
Miscellaneous wood products	74	4	–	10	26	17	–	11	6	–	..	
Furniture and fixtures	300	36	29	91	39	43	23	34	5	–	4 934	5 912
Stone, clay, and glass products	194	6	22	12	14	43	33	57	7	–	7 000	7 242
Cement, concrete, gypsum, and plaster products	68	–	11	4	4	5	9	35	–	–	..	
Primary iron and steel industries	527	39	34	23	111	82	99	91	45	3	6 689	7 323
Primary nonferrous industries	79	–	17	11	4	10	13	17	7	–	..	
Fabricated metal industries, including not specified metal	744	27	54	78	162	159	108	105	45	6	6 321	6 563
Machinery, except electrical	1 215	33	84	73	98	184	314	307	107	15	7 432	7 550
Office, accounting, and computing machines	25	–	6	–	5	–	9	5	–	–	...	
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	495	37	76	71	59	79	76	72	18	7	6 057	7 030
Radio, television, and communication equipment	111	5	12	17	16	22	14	14	4	7	6 250	
Motor vehicles and motor vehicle equipment	1 786	209	202	189	242	274	206	298	152	14	6 186	7 410
Aircraft and parts	983	38	67	25	96	163	190	242	142	20	7 539	8 746
Other transportation equipment	21	15	6	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	
Professional and photographic equipment, and watches	33	6	–	7	–	20	–	–	–	–	..	
Ordnance	15	–	–	–	5	5	–	5	–	–		.
Miscellaneous manufactures and durable goods—allocated	1 049	102	154	114	127	167	133	161	91	–	6 165	6 581
Nondurable goods	3 052	273	299	258	444	451	463	642	211	11	6 559	7 224
Meat products	365	19	16	36	30	36	57	134	37	–	7 798	8 017
Canning and preserving produce, seafoods, and beverages	354	16	26	37	84	46	37	73	28	7	6 304	8 059
Bakery products	250	22	12	18	41	70	31	52	4	–	6 457	6 620
Other food industries	199	5	29	5	38	25	30	62	5	–	6 900	7 540
Yarn, thread, and fabric mills	14	–	6	–	–	–	3	5	–	–	...	.
Other textile mill products	8	5	–	–	–	–	3	–	–	–		
Apparel and other fabricated textile products	42	4	13	5	13	–	7	–	–	–		
Paper and allied products	260	25	33	28	24	59	35	33	23	–	6 339	6 894
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	328	60	28	29	28	72	34	58	19	–	6 264	6 461
Chemicals and allied products	708	55	64	62	124	79	147	117	60	–	6 620	7 365
Petroleum and coal products	138	6	5	16	11	21	35	38	6	–	7 286	7 538
Rubber and miscellaneous plastic products	114	16	24	7	12	17	15	10	13	–	5 833	.
Footwear, except rubber	33	3	–	11	14	–	5	–	–	–		
Other nondurable goods	239	37	43	4	25	26	24	60	16	4	6 404	6 548
Not specified manufacturing industries	48	12	9	10	–	4	5	4	4	–		
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities[1]	2 425	175	324	198	360	348	431	413	170	6	6 447	6 824
Railroads and railway express service	513	20	58	52	87	100	70	84	36	6	6 395	6 593
Street railways and bus lines	86	5	11	9	17	10	17	11	6	–		..
Trucking service and warehousing	439	33	67	33	52	53	65	107	29	–	6 651	7 213
Water transportation	9	–	3	–	6	–	–	–	–	–	...	..
Air transportation	56	–	3	12	11	14	10	6	–	–		
All other transportation	142	25	41	21	22	–	22	6	5	–	4 238	.
Communications	155	22	28	17	16	9	20	22	21	–	5 656	
Electric and gas utilities	182	13	25	6	35	25	22	35	21	–	6 480	7 778
Water supply, sanitary services, and other utilities	590	13	28	44	86	122	178	77	42	–	7 011	6 995
Wholesale and retail trade	3 878	790	739	425	435	501	391	429	153	15	4 965	6 044
Wholesale trade	1 058	136	119	108	151	168	107	211	58	–	6 089	6 708
Food and farm products	208	25	36	17	22	21	32	43	12	–	6 190	7 426
Retail trade	2 820	654	620	317	284	333	284	218	95	15	4 429	5 738
Hardware, farm equipment, and building material retailing	79	7	21	10	14	4	17	6	–	–	...	..
General merchandise stores	298	38	61	38	26	29	44	42	20	–	5 462	6 862
Food stores	391	110	90	40	34	35	38	33	11	–	3 900	6 355
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing	357	33	41	31	76	81	45	45	5	–	5 967	6 346
Gasoline service stations	171	33	34	30	–	28	10	14	16	6	4 617	6 542
Apparel and accessories stores	67	3	24	4	6	18	4	8	–	–	..	...
Furniture, home furnishings, and equipment stores	134	19	9	49	8	15	24	10	–	–	4 796	4 977
Eating and drinking places	777	281	169	88	50	57	59	45	19	9	3 272	4 451
Drugstores	99	40	18	1	17	–	–	5	18	–	..	...
Other retail trade	447	90	153	26	53	66	43	10	6	–	3 745	5 349
Finance, insurance, and real estate	675	90	93	80	88	129	49	99	47	–	5 847	6 256
Banking and credit agencies	142	27	36	25	16	5	23	5	5	–	4 320	..
Insurance	168	9	15	20	11	34	18	41	20	–	6 853	7 472
Other finance and real estate	365	54	42	35	61	90	8	53	22	–	5 844	6 161
Business and repair services	830	175	170	97	77	138	70	72	14	17	4 722	6 195
Advertising	17	10	7	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	...
Commercial research, management, and programing services	56	6	6	4	8	5	14	13	–	–	...	..
Automobile services	320	55	61	40	51	47	26	30	10	–	5 078	5 947
Other business and repair services	437	104	96	53	18	86	30	29	4	17	4 349	6 179
Personal services	1 137	274	347	91	126	71	137	44	21	26	3 697	5 335
Private households	287	121	100	33	11	9	–	–	9	4	2 450	3 208
Hotels and lodging places	245	63	105	29	27	12	–	9	–	–	3 133	3 759
Laundering, cleaning, and other garment services	181	20	37	22	24	30	36	7	–	5	5 479	6 517
Barber and beauty shops	118	9	21	–	28	15	19	16	5	5	6 067	..
Other personal services	306	61	84	7	36	5	82	12	7	12	5 028	7 018
Entertainment and recreation services	239	72	63	26	29	3	8	23	4	11	3 508	3 800
Professional and related services	3 223	585	525	436	372	316	320	310	235	124	5 176	5 832
Health services	1 173	227	196	202	143	170	98	61	44	32	4 809	5 629
Educational services, government	945	137	109	86	123	81	127	125	105	52	6 216	6 044
Educational services, private	324	82	75	30	32	23	17	26	29	10	4 167	5 789
Welfare, religious, and nonprofit membership organizations	421	79	83	47	36	28	44	46	39	19	5 042	6 375
Other professional and related services	360	60	62	71	38	14	34	52	18	11	4 817	5 457
Public administration[1]	2 472	195	141	83	258	252	569	769	177	28	7 540	7 799
Postal service	1 523	75	47	46	84	150	360	642	112	7	7 999	8 210
Federal public administration	286	24	37	10	40	27	29	39	59	21	7 172	7 500
State and local public administration	606	71	57	27	125	75	162	83	6	–	6 307	6 925

[1] Includes allocated cases not shown separately

Table 188. Industry of the Male Experienced Civilian Labor Force by Earnings in 1969 and Race: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State
Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More

	Males with earnings in 1969										Median earnings (dollars)	
	Total, 16 years old and over	$1 to $1,999 or loss	$2,000 to $3,999	$4,000 to $4,999	$5,000 to $5,999	$6,000 to $6,999	$7,000 to $7,999	$8,000 to $9,999	$10,000 to $14,999	$15,000 or more	All earners	Earners worked 50 to 52 weeks
CLEVELAND SMSA												
Total												
Experienced civilian labor force	527 989	44 809	32 532	18 471	25 961	37 532	51 559	108 321	141 836	66 968	8 981	9 708
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	4 788	1 488	628	289	354	316	377	382	509	445	4 962	6 733
Agriculture	4 758	1 483	628	289	354	310	368	382	499	445	4 927	6 699
Forestry and fisheries	30	5	–	–	–	6	9	–	10	–		.
Mining	1 410	27	94	9	83	79	112	209	432	365	11 065	12 155
Construction	37 996	1 861	1 921	1 132	1 691	2 055	2 497	5 574	12 911	8 354	10 878	12 196
Manufacturing	228 301	10 432	10 045	6 583	10 579	17 009	26 087	55 545	69 144	22 877	9 203	9 728
Durable goods	181 355	7 126	7 494	5 052	8 257	13 527	21 354	45 583	55 970	16 992	9 223	9 722
Logging	25	–	9	–	–	6	5	5	–	–		.
Sawmills, planing mills, and millwork	409	29	21	5	45	26	53	87	72	71	8 586	9 182
Miscellaneous wood products	271	34	26	33	40	27	18	43	28	22	6 093	6 864
Furniture and fixtures	2 108	96	112	133	170	290	256	414	420	217	7 988	8 642
Stone, clay, and glass products	3 675	160	173	141	180	219	427	782	1 111	482	9 375	10 439
Cement, concrete, gypsum, and plaster products	1 048	29	62	28	32	24	81	218	423	151	10 591	11 550
Primary iron and steel industries	20 312	844	864	486	885	1 606	2 591	5 322	6 397	1 317	9 082	9 579
Primary nonferrous industries	8 652	374	332	354	460	887	1 031	2 426	2 158	630	8 732	9 220
Fabricated metal industries, including not specified metal	27 878	1 126	1 214	890	1 586	2 498	3 687	6 448	7 921	2 508	8 911	9 425
Machinery, except electrical	41 096	1 380	1 556	923	1 466	2 668	4 420	10 019	14 435	4 229	9 624	10 105
Office, accounting, and computing machines	3 284	81	195	86	109	225	294	792	1 142	360	9 646	10 186
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	18 361	679	779	488	943	1 540	2 113	3 975	4 870	2 974	9 328	9 993
Radio, television, and communication equipment	1 229	60	81	32	91	122	118	267	266	192	8 828	9 473
Motor vehicles and motor vehicle equipment	30 923	891	678	569	1 010	1 594	3 353	8 680	11 713	2 435	9 697	10 321
Aircraft and parts	7 555	98	144	99	171	431	908	2 508	2 505	691	9 536	9 759
Other transportation equipment	460	36	17	15	36	22	60	159	88	27	8 553	8 788
Professional and photographic equipment, and watches	2 466	127	177	106	173	318	303	588	457	217	8 099	8 750
Ordnance	2 320	21	58	29	69	92	280	741	794	236	9 649	9 937
Miscellaneous manufactures and durable goods—allocated	14 844	1 231	1 334	781	1 023	1 303	1 849	3 386	3 001	936	7 946	8 617
Nondurable goods	45 372	3 177	2 454	1 449	2 245	3 319	4 545	9 709	12 794	5 680	9 132	9 760
Meat products	533	21	26	8	34	59	47	150	136	52	8 953	9 306
Canning and preserving produce, seafoods, and beverages	2 064	148	124	87	155	155	259	517	501	118	8 402	9 155
Bakery products	1 200	93	35	32	33	124	196	359	280	48	8 485	8 939
Other food industries	2 215	154	121	69	123	199	249	554	508	238	8 695	9 260
Yarn, thread, and fabric mills	577	21	38	40	51	72	114	127	77	37	7 583	7 833
Other textile mill products	675	63	55	39	48	66	84	77	158	85	7 792	9 284
Apparel and other fabricated textile products	2 274	207	180	125	157	192	265	437	401	310	8 050	8 821
Paper and allied products	2 925	187	214	106	173	256	370	646	715	258	8 485	9 291
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	10 907	1 288	593	316	462	496	687	1 906	3 649	1 510	9 691	10 559
Chemicals and allied products	13 189	358	540	290	507	942	1 235	3 016	4 250	2 051	9 805	10 350
Petroleum and coal products	1 419	50	7	5	32	77	150	362	441	295	10 300	10 931
Rubber and miscellaneous plastic products	5 063	256	304	203	344	512	634	1 079	1 248	483	8 516	9 314
Footwear, except rubber	47	13	–	–	–	–	–	–	5	29	..	.
Other nondurable goods	2 284	318	217	129	126	169	255	479	425	166	7 718	8 630
Not specified manufacturing industries	1 574	129	97	82	77	163	188	253	380	205	8 403	9 453
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities[1]	42 705	1 946	2 127	1 404	1 857	3 473	4 649	10 302	13 726	3 221	9 145	9 663
Railroads and railway express service	6 204	162	207	111	263	663	1 020	1 640	1 705	433	8 824	9 111
Street railways and bus lines	3 032	162	160	92	110	248	513	1 140	569	38	8 405	8 784
Trucking service and warehousing	11 553	597	573	343	428	661	961	2 867	4 319	804	9 544	10 267
Water transportation	1 031	82	55	76	46	31	71	169	302	199	9 828	12 208
Air transportation	2 059	59	57	44	61	147	157	602	758	174	9 676	9 963
All other transportation	1 168	131	132	129	153	114	105	221	133	50	6 342	7 511
Communications	6 530	244	371	213	232	488	452	994	2 636	900	10 514	11 167
Electric and gas utilities	5 508	161	185	106	152	240	429	1 496	2 349	390	9 980	10 522
Water supply, sanitary services, and other utilities	3 136	147	170	168	256	587	664	680	413	51	7 361	7 670
Wholesale and retail trade	88 850	16 020	8 036	3 768	4 785	6 066	7 441	14 468	17 406	10 860	7 773	9 258
Wholesale trade	28 873	1 948	1 360	969	1 415	2 081	2 789	5 825	7 004	5 482	9 330	10 041
Food and farm products	4 265	259	165	97	239	265	457	1 206	1 154	423	9 079	9 505
Retail trade	59 977	14 072	6 676	2 799	3 370	3 985	4 652	8 643	10 402	5 378	6 771	8 747
Hardware, farm equipment, and building material retailing	2 743	339	238	139	136	244	268	466	576	337	8 032	9 215
General merchandise stores	7 885	1 765	993	280	465	591	651	1 289	1 247	604	6 744	8 610
Food stores	11 623	2 697	1 371	607	530	650	1 027	2 018	2 049	674	6 933	8 520
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing	6 785	585	412	230	388	452	569	1 207	1 900	1 042	9 254	10 172
Gasoline service stations	5 984	1 912	874	285	368	353	394	672	808	318	4 723	8 129
Apparel and accessories stores	2 437	670	286	78	135	158	239	275	338	258	6 313	8 281
Furniture, home furnishings, and equipment stores	3 646	510	219	144	263	267	268	624	857	494	8 487	9 475
Eating and drinking places	8 881	3 334	1 233	539	605	609	505	672	877	507	3 795	7 026
Drugstores	1 732	556	156	58	54	59	60	110	340	339	6 712	11 432
Other retail trade	8 261	1 704	894	439	426	602	671	1 310	1 410	805	7 098	8 711
Finance, insurance, and real estate	19 495	1 219	1 274	840	1 150	1 441	1 640	3 304	4 472	4 155	9 322	9 965
Banking and credit agencies	5 960	285	417	324	332	506	648	1 173	1 370	905	8 798	9 441
Insurance	6 267	201	214	140	250	294	415	1 310	1 837	1 606	10 842	11 485
Other finance and real estate	7 268	733	643	376	568	641	577	821	1 265	1 644	8 234	9 283
Business and repair services	18 912	2 627	1 918	955	1 111	1 363	1 623	3 030	3 794	2 491	7 913	9 266
Advertising	1 216	68	35	52	24	23	52	82	348	532	13 908	14 521
Commercial research, management, and programing services	2 507	153	151	52	83	132	152	362	732	690	11 151	12 238
Automobile services	4 753	959	601	204	330	374	472	754	780	279	6 755	8 291
Other business and repair services	10 436	1 447	1 131	647	674	834	947	1 832	1 934	990	7 512	8 709
Personal services	8 351	1 526	1 127	658	804	819	734	1 048	1 008	627	6 074	7 250
Private households	756	304	152	99	98	44	14	30	15	–	2 974	4 608
Hotels and lodging places	1 549	465	315	110	128	111	81	147	128	64	3 965	5 846
Laundering, cleaning, and other garment services	2 054	289	239	128	160	231	194	306	327	180	6 913	8 007
Barber and beauty shops	2 003	193	195	206	229	288	264	261	235	132	6 620	7 253
Other personal services	1 989	275	226	115	189	145	181	304	303	251	7 246	8 358
Entertainment and recreation services	3 836	1 127	409	253	298	306	253	394	380	416	5 433	7 791
Professional and related services	47 011	5 228	3 993	2 015	2 417	2 879	3 619	5 866	10 624	10 370	9 144	10 607
Health services	11 236	1 251	1 000	736	731	702	761	1 097	1 530	3 428	8 797	9 775
Educational services, government	11 824	1 048	857	348	443	935	1 247	2 005	3 654	1 287	9 031	9 603
Educational services, private	6 667	1 228	737	363	332	418	565	808	1 270	946	7 452	9 426
Welfare, religious, and nonprofit membership organizations	4 828	816	701	197	380	296	398	544	863	633	7 060	8 320
Other professional and related services	12 456	885	698	371	531	528	648	1 412	3 307	4 076	11 746	13 031
Public administration[1]	26 334	1 308	960	565	832	1 726	2 527	8 199	7 430	2 787	9 280	9 577
Postal service	6 853	262	203	123	151	471	905	3 244	1 379	115	8 809	8 959
Federal public administration	5 575	165	209	88	117	251	212	955	2 013	1 565	11 963	12 361
State and local public administration	12 757	729	459	318	480	898	1 237	3 722	3 855	1 059	9 213	9 554

[1] Includes allocated cases not shown separately

Table 188. **Industry of the Male Experienced Civilian Labor Force by Earnings in 1969 and Race: 1970**—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More	Males with earnings in 1969										Median earnings (dollars)	
	Total 16 years old and over	$1 to $1,999 or loss	$2,000 to $3,999	$4 000 to $4,999	$5 000 to $5,999	$6 000 to $6,999	$7 000 to $7,999	$8,000 to $9 999	$10,000 to $14,999	$15,000 or more	All earners	Earners worked 50 to 52 weeks
CLEVELAND SMSA—Continued												
Negro												
Experienced civilian labor force	**68 099**	**7 670**	**6 465**	**4 562**	**6 635**	**8 543**	**9 577**	**14 711**	**9 441**	**1 295**	**7 060**	**7 629**
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	**756**	**296**	**158**	**36**	**58**	**24**	**68**	**57**	**53**	**6**	**3 038**	**3 649**
Agriculture	756	296	158	36	58	24	68	57	53	6	3 038	3 649
Forestry and fisheries	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Mining	**88**	**–**	**3**	**5**	**15**	**12**	**10**	**19**	**24**	**–**		
Construction	**4 847**	**468**	**431**	**307**	**457**	**453**	**515**	**984**	**1 094**	**138**	**7 597**	**8 357**
Manufacturing	**30 040**	**2 064**	**2 301**	**1 662**	**2 740**	**3 981**	**4 978**	**7 600**	**4 388**	**326**	**7 456**	**7 869**
Durable goods	25 515	1 597	1 823	1 326	2 309	3 193	4 387	6 705	3 906	269	7 572	7 956
Logging	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Sawmills, planing mills, and millwork	5	–	–	–	–	–	5	–	–	–	..	..
Miscellaneous wood products	30	9	–	6	–	5	4	6	–	–		.
Furniture and fixtures	321	16	27	46	62	71	24	48	22	5	6 134	6 463
Stone clay, and glass products	398	15	28	23	47	25	116	81	63	–	7 526	7 819
Cement, concrete, gypsum, and plaster products	87	6	–	7	15	10	22	9	18	–	.	..
Primary iron and steel industries	4 580	277	259	194	488	687	860	1 166	617	32	7 448	7 790
Primary nonferrous industries	2 108	119	103	124	172	285	342	723	213	27	7 734	7 929
Fabricated metal industries, including not specified metal	2 668	124	234	151	250	405	453	645	380	26	7 375	7 643
Machinery, except electrical	2 555	124	158	154	210	315	416	671	484	23	7 761	8 258
Office, accounting, and computing machines	168	5	15	6	5	26	40	38	28	5	7 675	8 172
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	1 516	129	131	111	194	186	290	285	161	29	7 024	7 503
Radio, television, and communication equipment	115	9	14	9	20	11	13	31	–	8	6 500	
Motor vehicles and motor vehicle equipment	5 983	317	232	169	402	569	1 030	1 803	1 372	89	8 302	8 755
Aircraft and parts	686	13	28	11	44	74	134	240	137	5	8 325	8 616
Other transportation equipment	36	–	–	5	13	6	–	12	–	–	.	
Professional and photographic equipment, and watches	157	22	6	7	4	45	28	45	–	–	6 878	7 232
Ordnance	310	11	25	19	23	19	57	99	52	5	8 020	8 750
Miscellaneous manufactures and durable goods – allocated	4 162	421	592	306	400	501	628	881	405	28	6 723	7 280
Nondurable goods	4 260	438	458	316	401	715	541	857	477	57	6 723	7 324
Meat products	140	–	11	–	15	28	14	54	18	–	8 074	8 444
Canning and preserving produce, seafoods, and beverages	349	32	31	29	52	47	57	65	36	–	6 649	7 405
Bakery products	213	38	–	4	18	46	36	61	10	–	7 014	7 097
Other food industries	187	–	35	18	26	42	19	26	21	–	6 345	6 794
Yarn, thread, and fabric mills	61	–	8	8	–	22	–	18	5	–	.	
Other textile mill products	60	7	11	10	9	10	8	–	5	–		..
Apparel and other fabricated textile products	226	47	59	30	32	27	18	4	5	4	4 233	5 453
Paper and allied products	294	40	40	25	27	23	30	84	25	-	6 652	7 731
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	601	72	58	48	38	78	44	132	105	26	7 148	8 254
Chemicals and allied products	1 043	59	83	73	92	196	152	190	191	7	7 122	7 496
Petroleum and coal products	130	9	–	–	15	20	23	38	11	14	7 913	8 474
Rubber and miscellaneous plastic products	369	32	44	39	54	78	57	56	9	–	6 199	6 647
Footwear, except rubber	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other nondurable goods	587	102	78	32	23	98	83	129	36	6	6 597	7 228
Not specified manufacturing industries	265	29	20	20	30	73	50	38	5	–	6 459	6 779
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities[1]	**6 307**	**455**	**492**	**364**	**583**	**1 034**	**1 124**	**1 411**	**745**	**99**	**7 201**	**7 560**
Railroads and railway express service	559	26	32	35	81	129	128	81	47	–	6 818	7 134
Street railways and bus lines	874	43	36	34	46	112	211	284	108	–	7 787	7 952
Trucking service and warehousing	1 240	122	108	66	95	92	144	342	224	47	7 951	8 525
Water transportation	89	10	26	20	12	–	10	11	–	–	..	.
Air transportation	172	4	14	–	20	42	34	35	18	5	7 176	7 441
All other transportation	257	29	60	20	36	23	28	30	23	8	5 542	6 955
Communications	490	47	54	36	39	82	83	72	61	16	6 841	7 397
Electric and gas utilities	486	20	34	23	34	71	74	144	79	7	7 824	8 187
Water supply, sanitary services, and other utilities	1 467	46	53	105	162	360	326	275	127	5	6 999	7 164
Wholesale and retail trade	**9 226**	**1 982**	**1 142**	**786**	**944**	**1 094**	**967**	**1 281**	**882**	**148**	**5 745**	**6 843**
Wholesale trade	2 715	324	233	274	270	371	373	551	297	22	6 691	7 300
Food and farm products	540	49	42	42	25	58	90	161	73	–	7 600	7 925
Retail trade	6 511	1 658	909	512	674	723	594	730	585	126	5 262	6 592
Hardware, farm equipment, and building material retailing	192	29	25	29	5	27	19	25	33	–	6 296	..
General merchandise stores	640	193	88	21	65	82	62	54	70	5	5 277	7 000
Food stores	1 302	254	126	85	88	126	209	225	162	27	6 778	7 500
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing	647	86	56	34	104	88	49	114	107	9	6 494	7 282
Gasoline service stations	542	123	95	42	51	59	33	68	43	28	5 216	6 705
Apparel and accessories stores	285	89	33	39	37	46	27	9	5	–	4 526	5 804
Furniture, home furnishings, and equipment stores	237	40	12	28	40	33	10	51	10	13	5 963	6 304
Eating and drinking places	1 293	450	257	126	174	121	62	35	45	23	3 529	5 356
Drugstores	151	34	42	18	18	12	7	–	14	6	3 976	4 889
Other retail trade	1 222	360	175	90	92	129	116	149	96	15	4 844	6 440
Finance, insurance, and real estate	**1 676**	**163**	**228**	**217**	**189**	**241**	**204**	**244**	**140**	**50**	**6 170**	**7 043**
Banking and credit agencies	458	45	52	94	63	62	52	72	14	4	5 603	6 373
Insurance	364	5	33	24	42	31	54	78	72	25	7 870	8 870
Other finance and real estate	854	113	143	99	84	148	98	94	54	21	5 857	6 768
Business and repair services	**2 305**	**326**	**480**	**225**	**249**	**224**	**247**	**336**	**184**	**34**	**5 488**	**6 678**
Advertising	23	6	–	8	4	5	–	–	–	–	.	.
Commercial research, management, and programing services	98	5	11	3	5	15	6	22	31	–	.	..
Automobile services	865	110	168	80	90	87	106	162	57	5	5 828	7 020
Other business and repair services	1 319	205	301	134	150	117	135	152	96	29	5 130	6 294
Personal services	**1 964**	**387**	**377**	**272**	**234**	**219**	**117**	**243**	**102**	**13**	**4 801**	**5 718**
Private households	294	100	83	22	36	22	6	25	–	–	3 133	5 083
Hotels and lodging places	435	104	121	51	46	32	14	43	24	–	3 876	5 163
Laundering, cleaning, and other garment services	535	62	102	91	52	79	38	78	24	9	5 240	6 059
Barber and beauty shops	309	25	40	73	42	37	27	56	9	–	5 393	5 734
Other personal services	391	96	31	35	58	49	32	41	45	4	5 578	6 474
Entertainment and recreation services	**599**	**142**	**99**	**36**	**91**	**97**	**51**	**57**	**13**	**13**	**5 247**	**6 007**
Professional and related services	**5 527**	**985**	**536**	**530**	**715**	**559**	**509**	**731**	**682**	**280**	**5 997**	**6 911**
Health services	2 062	332	244	307	347	233	190	206	131	72	5 427	6 055
Educational services, government	1 362	202	39	67	82	147	164	242	323	96	7 878	8 132
Educational services, private	542	164	51	57	45	30	56	68	35	36	4 982	7 135
Welfare, religious, and nonprofit membership organizations	598	119	91	37	96	62	33	68	62	30	5 542	6 182
Other professional and related services	963	168	111	62	145	87	66	147	131	46	5 969	7 444
Public administration[1]	**5 564**	**402**	**218**	**122**	**360**	**605**	**787**	**1 748**	**1 134**	**188**	**8 330**	**8 619**
Postal service	2 625	123	75	42	55	244	419	1 065	557	45	8 666	8 845
Federal public administration	599	75	18	5	53	76	25	113	179	55	8 841	9 370
State and local public administration	1 762	126	57	60	186	236	268	416	325	88	7 806	8 055

[1] Includes allocated cases not shown separately.

Table 188. Industry of the Male Experienced Civilian Labor Force by Earnings in 1969 and Race: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample see text For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median etc) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State
Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More

	Males with earnings in 1969										Median earnings (dollars)	
	Total, 16 years old and over	$1 to $1,999 or loss	$2 000 to $3 999	$4,000 to $4,999	$5,000 to $5,999	$6 000 to $6 999	$7,000 to $7,999	$8,000 to $9,999	$10,000 to $14,999	$15,000 or more	All earners	Earners worked 50 to 52 weeks
COLUMBUS SMSA												
Total												
Experienced civilian labor force	223 396	24 196	19 702	10 658	15 033	19 357	22 916	41 860	46 329	23 345	7 993	8 903
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	3 784	1 093	689	237	351	275	158	280	403	298	4 464	5 697
Agriculture	3 689	1 080	689	232	346	269	153	270	363	287	4 325	5 594
Forestry and fisheries	95	13	–	5	5	6	5	10	40	11		..
Mining	845	57	29	20	73	90	109	195	210	62	8 456	8 763
Construction	20 329	1 617	1 669	1 151	1 510	1 955	1 831	3 387	4 904	2 305	8 255	9 449
Manufacturing	63 857	3 794	4 013	2 596	4 418	6 227	7 930	14 926	14 756	5 197	8 395	8 972
Durable goods	46 750	2 403	2 807	1 919	3 329	4 590	5 767	11 261	10 862	3 812	8 455	9 014
Logging	42	14	–	5	8	5	–	–	–	10		.
Sawmills, planing mills, and millwork	181	14	29	8	10	34	12	10	42	22	6 868	10 060
Miscellaneous wood products	98	9	14	16	13	–	9	3	15	19	.	..
Furniture and fixtures	937	43	50	54	106	92	76	277	155	84	8 343	8 909
Stone, clay, and glass products	2 763	167	114	67	165	234	425	720	713	158	8 582	9 021
Cement, concrete, gypsum, and plaster products	631	39	19	20	41	31	101	192	144	44	8 672	8 994
Primary iron and steel industries	3 242	224	314	200	276	398	468	755	497	110	7 447	8 072
Primary nonferrous industries	339	26	27	41	76	28	33	51	47	10	5 993	6 652
Fabricated metal industries, including not specified metal	5 190	307	332	278	523	484	553	1 040	1 357	316	8 227	8 948
Machinery, except electrical	9 051	326	441	276	627	961	1 282	2 483	2 053	602	8 493	8 867
Office, accounting, and computing machines	482	28	9	10	28	44	69	101	114	79	9 050	9 511
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	10 514	483	684	522	714	1 182	1 275	2 248	2 459	947	8 353	9 078
Radio, television, and communication equipment	3 765	112	277	134	224	268	336	816	1 150	448	9 303	9 917
Motor vehicles and motor vehicle equipment	3 025	80	119	86	124	232	399	958	893	134	8 906	9 300
Aircraft and parts	4 404	72	54	24	120	213	360	1 351	1 322	888	10 030	10 783
Other transportation equipment	115	4	7	6	11	10	13	33	31	–	8 394	.
Professional and photographic equipment, and watches	2 004	80	62	46	127	205	209	436	603	236	9 252	9 577
Ordnance	265	16	27	9	15	29	43	55	38	33	7 849	8 383
Miscellaneous manufactures and durable goods—allocated	4 580	538	533	281	414	483	610	841	637	243	7 067	7 764
Nondurable goods	16 678	1 325	1 180	660	1 058	1 582	2 101	3 605	3 811	1 356	8 240	8 863
Meat products	507	35	36	23	26	61	71	114	109	32	8 026	8 753
Canning and preserving produce seafoods and beverages	1 269	91	119	47	66	96	158	288	337	67	8 399	9 067
Bakery products	897	30	48	58	36	122	193	257	132	21	7 801	7 915
Other food industries	1 968	120	143	62	167	193	250	532	414	87	8 184	8 619
Yarn, thread, and fabric mills	190	17	–	4	5	9	18	83	40	14	9 012	9 159
Other textile mill products	629	19	17	10	55	31	104	160	193	40	8 981	9 565
Apparel and other fabricated textile products	349	38	48	21	25	26	18	47	43	83	7 917	9 135
Paper and allied products	1 290	60	85	45	58	169	192	334	254	93	8 216	8 608
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	3 579	411	255	133	172	217	294	652	1 126	319	8 943	9 647
Chemicals and allied products	2 178	130	161	83	127	223	291	358	490	315	8 413	9 309
Petroleum and coal products	199	4	9	6	13	10	15	49	65	28	9 735	10 369
Rubber and miscellaneous plastic products	2 129	78	106	108	164	285	388	479	362	159	7 834	8 358
Footwear, except rubber	411	63	59	24	64	37	26	36	60	42	5 930	7 019
Other nondurable goods	1 083	229	94	36	80	103	83	216	186	56	6 995	8 458
Not specified manufacturing industries	429	66	26	17	31	55	62	60	83	29	7 315	7 895
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities[1]	18 902	1 152	1 163	740	1 099	1 643	2 270	4 521	5 004	1 310	8 612	9 112
Railroads and railway express service	3 282	117	104	66	144	296	414	894	1 123	124	9 119	9 382
Street railways and bus lines	758	39	46	18	57	113	207	197	61	20	7 512	7 674
Trucking service and warehousing	5 634	330	373	235	271	438	602	1 422	1 508	455	8 799	9 286
Water transportation	38	2	21	5	–	–	–	–	5	5		
Air transportation	726	29	28	5	58	39	75	258	188	46	9 000	9 259
All other transportation	765	158	115	124	62	71	55	77	71	32	4 883	6 760
Communications	2 682	183	202	75	123	197	170	518	869	345	9 510	10 349
Electric and gas utilities	2 732	70	89	89	103	172	381	711	931	186	9 300	9 559
Water supply, sanitary services, and other utilities	1 161	66	102	64	175	177	198	221	110	48	6 980	7 400
Wholesale and retail trade	45 412	8 364	4 929	2 386	3 205	3 786	4 388	7 066	7 023	4 265	7 008	8 291
Wholesale trade	12 904	869	818	589	837	1 232	1 624	2 452	2 656	1 827	8 394	9 012
Food and farm products	2 491	146	166	77	121	192	358	611	563	257	8 607	8 951
Retail trade	32 508	7 495	4 111	1 797	2 368	2 554	2 764	4 614	4 367	2 438	6 189	7 916
Hardware, farm equipment, and building material retailing	1 608	248	186	95	186	129	190	225	200	149	6 690	7 637
General merchandise stores	4 482	879	547	201	278	398	418	741	702	315	6 837	8 137
Food stores	5 382	1 127	843	269	359	426	551	1 002	597	208	6 218	7 699
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing	3 568	317	267	163	312	369	451	595	772	322	7 789	8 601
Gasoline service stations	2 731	639	420	208	263	238	213	367	242	141	5 375	7 381
Apparel and accessories stores	1 349	273	170	81	136	80	107	179	196	127	6 181	8 250
Furniture, home furnishings, and equipment stores	1 862	229	179	74	111	187	146	340	372	224	8 029	9 105
Eating and drinking places	5 644	2 478	863	353	291	264	300	391	428	276	2 797	6 310
Drugstores	762	209	51	34	70	22	24	28	165	159	6 773	11 773
Other retail trade	5 120	1 096	585	316	362	441	364	746	693	517	6 456	8 031
Finance, insurance, and real estate	11 537	870	876	565	600	812	857	1 894	2 769	2 294	9 255	9 944
Banking and credit agencies	2 616	210	271	152	217	223	279	400	513	351	7 842	8 866
Insurance	5 424	209	280	183	152	365	364	1 076	1 658	1 137	10 250	10 836
Other finance and real estate	3 497	451	325	230	231	224	214	418	598	806	8 352	9 448
Business and repair services	7 043	1 111	745	490	640	565	757	1 031	1 105	599	6 948	8 033
Advertising	482	55	24	31	21	14	56	77	133	71	9 039	10 146
Commercial research, management, and programing services	818	110	40	25	35	35	85	105	210	173	9 505	10 972
Automobile services	1 962	347	265	98	242	176	187	242	313	92	6 165	7 184
Other business and repair services	3 781	599	416	336	342	340	429	607	449	263	6 581	7 828
Personal services	4 145	904	704	292	274	329	303	509	481	349	5 630	7 425
Private households	337	239	49	21	17	–	6	5	–	–	1 410	...
Hotels and lodging places	1 036	295	313	101	72	42	51	77	40	45	3 425	4 954
Laundering, cleaning, and other garment services	1 038	149	128	42	87	120	111	171	135	95	6 942	7 670
Barber and beauty shops	936	87	90	85	66	90	83	150	164	121	7 602	8 000
Other personal services	798	134	124	43	32	77	52	106	142	88	6 857	8 851
Entertainment and recreation services	1 783	498	313	85	131	108	138	216	201	93	4 947	7 574
Professional and related services	30 926	4 192	3 834	1 685	1 992	2 205	2 173	3 844	5 618	5 383	7 716	9 271
Health services	5 552	702	658	408	446	391	318	527	646	1 456	7 538	8 943
Educational services, government	11 805	1 689	1 761	617	830	915	888	1 578	2 081	1 446	7 102	8 565
Educational services, private	2 811	631	463	162	179	225	176	279	453	243	5 835	8 073
Welfare, religious, and nonprofit membership organizations	3 266	539	441	187	254	274	276	477	549	269	6 774	8 085
Other professional and related services	7 492	631	511	311	283	400	515	983	1 889	1 969	10 296	11 537
Public administration[1]	14 833	544	738	411	740	1 362	2 002	3 991	3 855	1 190	8 812	9 129
Postal service	2 872	84	97	49	88	189	499	1 331	497	38	8 646	8 853
Federal public administration	4 231	148	186	105	113	401	451	710	1 499	618	10 005	10 542
State and local public administration	7 357	262	401	246	498	756	1 020	1 884	1 766	524	8 526	8 861

[1] Includes allocated cases not shown separately

Table 188. Industry of the Male Experienced Civilian Labor Force by Earnings in 1969 and Race: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More	Males with earnings in 1969										Median earnings (dollars)	
	Total, 16 years old and over	$1 to $1,999 or loss	$2,000 to $3,999	$4,000 to $4,999	$5,000 to $5,999	$6,000 to $6,999	$7,000 to $7,999	$8,000 to $9,999	$10,000 to $14,999	$15,000 or more	All earners	Earners worked 50 to 52 weeks
COLUMBUS SMSA—Continued												
Negro												
Experienced civilian labor force	20 660	2 877	2 570	1 625	2 369	2 468	2 645	3 625	2 108	373	6 360	7 125
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	162	113	14	17	10	–	–	4	4	–	1 434	.
Agriculture	156	107	14	17	10	–	–	4	4	–	1 458	
Forestry and fisheries	6	6	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–		–
Mining	26	–	6	5	–	4	5	6	–	–		.
Construction	2 210	257	340	142	322	251	221	407	221	49	6 175	6 983
Manufacturing	6 211	632	738	501	624	814	948	1 240	639	75	6 750	7 400
Durable goods	5 051	432	590	396	546	681	755	1 064	534	53	6 825	7 400
Logging	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Sawmills, planing mills, and millwork	4	–	–	–	–	4	–	–	–	–		.
Miscellaneous wood products	3	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	3	–	.	.
Furniture and fixtures	49	10	12	6	–	12	–	9	–	–		.
Stone, clay, and glass products	194	10	26	18	15	26	19	33	47	–	7 105	7 273
Cement, concrete, gypsum, and plaster products	53	4	4	9	5	4	10	8	9	–		.
Primary iron and steel industries	1 060	76	116	76	109	139	175	259	103	7	7 080	7 466
Primary nonferrous industries	112	–	17	–	34	15	13	22	11	–	6 333	.
Fabricated metal industries, including not specified metal	412	31	40	56	67	65	52	52	41	8	6 185	6 571
Machinery, except electrical	738	47	60	26	114	102	148	173	62	6	7 135	7 420
Office, accounting, and computing machines	13	8	–	–	–	–	5	–	–	–	...	
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	923	70	91	102	108	138	170	151	83	10	6 656	7 240
Radio, television, and communication equipment	255	8	19	29	33	16	58	45	47	–	7 388	7 736
Motor vehicles and motor vehicle equipment	233	12	16	11	9	24	27	73	61	–	8 479	9 132
Aircraft and parts	324	17	9	–	21	14	67	143	47	6	8 476	8 746
Other transportation equipment	5	–	–	–	5	–	–	–	–	–	...	.
Professional and photographic equipment, and watches	70	4	9	9	–	22	6	15	5	–	..	
Ordnance	30	–	–	4	3	6	5	6	–	6	..	
Miscellaneous manufactures and durable goods—allocated	894	155	194	88	61	114	73	128	71	10	5 164	6 638
Nondurable goods	1 128	188	148	105	72	133	189	166	105	22	6 303	7 407
Meat products	9	–	5	–	–	–	–	–	4	–		
Canning and preserving produce, seafoods, and beverages	70	9	6	–	5	10	4	23	5	8		
Bakery products	118	7	4	25	–	13	35	28	6	–	7 206	7 343
Other food industries	85	13	20	8	6	12	–	9	17	–	.	
Yarn, thread, and fabric mills	44	–	–	4	5	5	11	19	–	–	.	
Other textile mill products	72	8	–	–	18	6	7	17	16	–		
Apparel and other fabricated textile products	35	13	4	6	–	4	8	–	–	–		.
Paper and allied products	85	10	11	6	–	21	11	6	11	9	..	
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	151	32	30	23	11	11	11	15	18	–	4 587	.
Chemicals and allied products	199	36	24	19	13	25	50	21	11	–	6 300	7 250
Petroleum and coal products	5	–	–	–	–	–	5	–	–	–		
Rubber and miscellaneous plastic products	92	10	5	9	–	26	24	18	–	–	.	
Footwear, except rubber	53	16	6	5	14	–	–	–	12	–	.	.
Other nondurable goods	110	34	33	–	–	–	23	10	5	5	3 273	
Not specified manufacturing industries	32	12	–	–	6	–	4	10	–	–	..	
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities[1]	1 793	168	209	120	257	212	322	338	114	53	6 672	7 304
Railroads and railway express service	92	8	3	9	–	13	25	19	15	–	..	
Street railways and bus lines	92	8	10	–	18	11	24	21	-	–	...	.
Trucking service and warehousing	384	21	67	33	22	34	54	68	52	33	7 278	8 018
Water transportation	8	2	6	–	–	–	–	–	-	–	...	–
Air transportation	61	4	–	–	22	17	4	14	–	–	...	
All other transportation	68	6	9	2	21	7	5	12	–	6	...	.
Communications	188	38	18	4	21	7	26	56	13	5	7 231	8 260
Electric and gas utilities	161	4	9	25	16	18	46	43	–	–	7 185	7 226
Water supply, sanitary services, and other utilities	453	40	45	37	103	65	72	59	23	9	6 023	6 683
Wholesale and retail trade	2 886	646	394	266	347	319	347	359	199	9	5 395	6 381
Wholesale trade	751	75	112	118	93	88	129	114	22	–	5 758	6 191
Food and farm products	141	15	18	17	8	10	32	30	11	–	7 078	7 344
Retail trade	2 135	571	282	148	254	231	218	245	177	9	5 262	6 456
Hardware, farm equipment, and building material retailing	60	21	–	3	11	–	14	6	5	–	...	...
General merchandise stores	379	103	43	33	36	20	52	58	34	–	5 292	6 941
Food stores	293	76	54	18	16	30	39	55	5	–	4 917	6 731
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing	239	37	21	13	35	52	56	20	5	–	6 260	6 538
Gasoline service stations	157	33	25	4	33	24	4	28	6	–	5 500	.
Apparel and accessories stores	98	26	13	18	16	14	11	–	–	–	..	...
Furniture, home furnishings, and equipment stores	74	5	7	3	22	18	9	6	–	4	...	
Eating and drinking places	471	201	71	25	56	43	18	33	24	–	2 972	5 618
Drugstores	28	–	4	–	3	–	–	–	16	5	...	...
Other retail trade	336	69	44	31	26	30	15	39	82	–	5 923	8 029
Finance, insurance, and real estate	621	121	88	74	75	74	61	74	40	14	5 367	5 797
Banking and credit agencies	117	24	14	11	15	20	18	9	6	–	5 633	..
Insurance	177	33	21	18	6	34	14	30	17	4	6 309	7 200
Other finance and real estate	327	64	53	45	54	20	29	35	17	10	5 020	5 271
Business and repair services	610	147	76	24	95	54	93	68	51	2	5 611	6 700
Advertising	32	–	8	–	6	–	5	7	6	–	...	...
Commercial research, management, and programing services	49	5	–	–	4	5	10	17	6	2	...	...
Automobile services	159	45	11	–	39	17	22	16	9	–	5 603	..
Other business and repair services	370	97	57	24	46	32	56	28	30	–	5 152	6 414
Personal services	716	205	184	73	60	52	50	38	42	12	3 663	4 808
Private households	109	67	20	17	5	–	–	–	–	–	1 627	...
Hotels and lodging places	209	57	81	23	21	5	6	16	–	–	3 173	3 727
Laundering, cleaning, and other garment services	214	39	44	6	24	39	25	8	29	–	5 750	6 485
Barber and beauty shops	85	28	14	21	–	–	8	4	4	6	...	...
Other personal services	99	14	25	6	10	8	11	10	9	6	...	...
Entertainment and recreation services	151	49	17	16	4	31	4	24	6	–	4 594	..
Professional and related services	2 837	424	379	285	399	316	218	390	324	102	5 828	6 667
Health services	666	85	139	51	91	86	38	94	44	38	5 637	6 408
Educational services, government	1 051	124	96	96	183	128	84	189	124	27	6 207	6 766
Educational services, private	165	48	33	23	9	16	5	10	17	4	4 065	5 944
Welfare, religious, and nonprofit membership organizations	447	72	67	42	78	39	45	38	64	2	5 545	6 464
Other professional and related services	508	95	44	73	38	47	46	59	75	31	6 085	7 143
Public administration[1]	2 437	115	125	102	176	341	376	677	468	57	7 956	8 251
Postal service	852	14	23	39	39	59	146	380	138	14	8 558	8 855
Federal public administration	889	50	44	20	25	180	166	165	225	14	7 756	7 921
State and local public administration	592	32	45	37	91	97	59	102	100	29	6 938	7 186

[1] Includes allocated cases not shown separately

Table 188. Industry of the Male Experienced Civilian Labor Force by Earnings in 1969 and Race: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More	Males with earnings in 1969										Median earnings (dollars)	
	Total, 16 years old and over	$1 to $1,999 or loss	$2,000 to $3,999	$4,000 to $4,999	$5,000 to $5,999	$6,000 to $6,999	$7,000 to $7,999	$8,000 to $9,999	$10,000 to $14,999	$15,000 or more	All earners	Earners worked 50 to 52 weeks
DAYTON SMSA												
Total												
Experienced civilian labor force	**213 192**	**18 363**	**14 368**	**7 415**	**10 465**	**14 628**	**20 018**	**43 125**	**59 718**	**25 092**	**8 990**	**9 745**
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	**3 982**	**1 046**	**723**	**298**	**274**	**294**	**251**	**381**	**340**	**375**	**4 745**	**5 973**
Agriculture	3 965	1 046	719	298	274	294	242	381	336	375	4 730	5 963
Forestry and fisheries	17	–	4	–	–	–	9	–	4	–		..
Mining	**531**	**54**	**38**	**36**	**69**	**71**	**94**	**69**	**84**	**16**	**6 965**	**7 631**
Construction	**14 553**	**1 063**	**1 060**	**722**	**1 083**	**1 141**	**1 218**	**2 499**	**4 167**	**1 600**	**8 792**	**9 977**
Manufacturing	**99 243**	**4 382**	**4 368**	**2 650**	**4 300**	**6 322**	**9 955**	**24 175**	**33 930**	**9 161**	**9 460**	**9 958**
Durable goods	73 633	2 831	3 064	1 896	3 156	4 617	7 290	18 233	25 611	6 935	9 532	10 010
Logging	20	4	–	–	–	6	10	–	–	–	..	..
Sawmills, planing mills, and millwork	258	21	47	11	27	40	13	38	46	15	6 575	8 079
Miscellaneous wood products	141	15	38	22	19	20	7	4	6	10	4 795	5 737
Furniture and fixtures	511	59	49	34	57	99	52	60	68	33	6 571	7 793
Stone, clay, and glass products	1 568	59	136	62	104	147	234	368	320	138	8 228	8 904
Cement, concrete, gypsum, and plaster products	1 204	42	71	43	89	106	196	299	264	94	8 368	8 958
Primary iron and steel industries	2 681	169	144	96	159	405	274	668	618	148	8 280	8 929
Primary nonferrous industries	982	30	84	25	70	186	151	203	185	48	7 636	8 345
Fabricated metal industries, including not specified metal	3 154	204	232	132	191	294	401	703	705	292	8 350	9 008
Machinery, except electrical	29 448	907	1 202	683	1 052	1 475	2 819	6 212	11 765	3 333	10 159	10 789
Office, accounting, and computing machines	14 209	435	562	289	327	459	846	2 481	7 380	1 430	11 155	11 658
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	17 890	436	445	364	607	884	1 461	5 178	6 846	1 669	9 834	10 311
Radio, television, and communication equipment	396	16	34	33	20	49	25	98	101	20	8 429	9 205
Motor vehicles and motor vehicle equipment	8 850	164	214	120	409	478	948	2 803	3 110	604	9 493	9 755
Aircraft and parts	1 449	41	35	41	55	70	182	461	411	153	9 301	9 565
Other transportation equipment	430	41	62	32	60	46	49	73	40	27	6 435	7 500
Professional and photographic equipment, and watches	358	4	–	3	38	18	33	74	119	69	10 378	10 672
Ordnance	807	30	–	14	6	13	58	180	379	127	11 352	11 471
Miscellaneous manufactures and durable goods—allocated	5 086	647	376	257	302	436	598	1 208	993	269	7 878	8 639
Nondurable goods	25 022	1 526	1 256	746	1 130	1 660	2 592	5 790	8 127	2 195	9 244	9 808
Meat products	935	25	24	18	18	63	220	354	182	31	8 562	8 687
Canning and preserving produce, seafoods, and beverages	431	35	47	–	23	73	67	78	89	19	7 560	8 200
Bakery products	732	43	37	32	30	83	84	259	137	27	8 440	8 815
Other food industries	757	79	33	32	35	54	73	192	214	45	8 755	9 372
Yarn thread, and fabric mills	171	22	29	14	9	17	19	44	12	5	6 676	7 474
Other textile mill products	169	28	16	40	9	24	17	13	17	5	5 056	
Apparel and other fabricated textile products	108	11	10	–	6	–	–	23	19	39	11 053	...
Paper and allied products	3 568	154	179	125	241	415	427	705	1 003	319	8 689	9 247
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	8 490	635	375	201	331	376	651	1 803	3 408	710	9 859	10 701
Chemicals and allied products	1 712	94	147	29	107	141	257	229	431	277	8 707	9 585
Petroleum and coal products	129	–	5	5	4	6	6	37	51	15	10 147	10 882
Rubber and miscellaneous plastic products	6 499	192	235	179	203	334	614	1 750	2 375	617	9 706	10 385
Footwear, except rubber	27	–	–	–	–	4	–	–	15	8		..
Other nondurable goods	1 294	208	119	71	114	70	157	303	174	78	7 414	8 196
Not specified manufacturing industries	588	25	48	8	14	45	73	152	192	31	9 066	9 766
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities[1]	**11 044**	**533**	**640**	**363**	**664**	**775**	**1 328**	**2 684**	**3 317**	**740**	**8 908**	**9 383**
Railroads and railway express service	632	32	51	4	19	67	102	160	183	14	8 513	8 958
Street railways and bus lines	609	43	34	43	45	75	123	182	59	5	7 524	7 817
Trucking service and warehousing	3 448	158	270	76	232	178	278	821	1 150	285	9 296	9 904
Water transportation	26	–	5	–	–	–	15	6	–	–	...	..
Air transportation	536	34	10	39	4	10	83	181	138	37	8 972	9 226
All other transportation	369	36	19	43	24	29	12	63	58	55	7 798	8 877
Communications	1 764	62	101	65	94	145	149	366	606	176	9 454	9 877
Electric and gas utilities	2 153	24	55	48	69	146	301	544	830	136	9 594	9 865
Water supply, sanitary services, and other utilities	949	33	52	35	91	107	177	255	184	15	7 884	8 154
Wholesale and retail trade	**32 008**	**6 459**	**3 770**	**1 560**	**1 770**	**2 480**	**2 777**	**4 751**	**5 180**	**3 261**	**6 986**	**8 619**
Wholesale trade	7 498	503	401	282	451	656	738	1 463	1 732	1 272	8 982	9 611
Food and farm products	1 407	66	46	28	75	120	155	411	349	157	9 039	9 395
Retail trade	24 510	5 956	3 369	1 278	1 319	1 824	2 039	3 288	3 448	1 989	6 183	8 157
Hardware, farm equipment, and building material retailing	1 423	200	142	103	94	143	142	248	208	143	7 208	8 305
General merchandise stores	3 202	782	416	173	122	185	212	521	523	268	6 584	8 973
Food stores	4 298	1 395	638	196	188	280	317	603	490	191	4 592	7 757
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing	3 276	401	300	213	221	296	336	623	595	291	7 616	8 522
Gasoline service stations	2 810	733	452	206	155	201	255	299	326	183	5 090	7 493
Apparel and accessories stores	744	209	151	25	34	79	31	71	52	92	4 480	6 853
Furniture, home furnishings, and equipment stores	1 564	102	149	62	151	163	156	193	400	188	7 994	9 141
Eating and drinking places	3 270	1 374	538	117	152	171	166	222	287	243	2 970	7 302
Drugstores	638	111	64	38	25	24	41	61	143	131	8 525	11 485
Other retail trade	3 285	649	519	145	177	282	383	447	424	259	6 541	7 818
Finance, insurance, and real estate	**5 715**	**391**	**385**	**255**	**290**	**399**	**495**	**892**	**1 321**	**1 287**	**9 441**	**10 317**
Banking and credit agencies	1 454	85	78	110	91	117	173	304	339	157	8 480	9 181
Insurance	2 023	38	49	54	99	83	218	388	546	548	10 755	11 104
Other finance and real estate	2 238	268	258	91	100	199	104	200	436	582	8 990	10 913
Business and repair services	**6 679**	**885**	**645**	**315**	**358**	**590**	**645**	**993**	**1 518**	**730**	**7 847**	**9 169**
Advertising	447	37	20	9	11	21	13	44	170	122	12 015	12 549
Commercial research, management, and programing services	1 275	47	89	26	40	106	115	192	473	187	10 238	10 792
Automobile services	1 763	343	178	96	107	159	211	261	286	122	6 991	8 414
Other business and repair services	3 194	458	358	184	200	304	306	496	589	299	7 304	8 471
Personal services	**3 025**	**615**	**294**	**246**	**210**	**264**	**243**	**469**	**408**	**276**	**6 559**	**8 163**
Private households	137	78	35	–	–	9	5	5	5	–	1 756	..
Hotels and lodging places	616	223	68	72	49	57	32	50	34	31	4 236	6 319
Laundering, cleaning, and other garment services	753	133	55	42	31	68	62	171	102	89	7 766	8 838
Barber and beauty shops	799	54	60	89	78	74	96	125	151	72	7 464	8 142
Other personal services	720	127	76	43	52	56	48	118	116	84	7 125	8 628
Entertainment and recreation services	**1 221**	**480**	**158**	**59**	**77**	**63**	**100**	**117**	**113**	**54**	**3 652**	**7 231**
Professional and related services	**17 221**	**1 932**	**1 683**	**687**	**946**	**1 388**	**1 341**	**2 325**	**3 816**	**3 103**	**8 545**	**9 661**
Health services	3 672	416	362	229	240	254	233	475	411	1 052	8 429	9 386
Educational services, government	5 013	420	370	136	277	527	497	853	1 434	499	8 655	9 014
Educational services, private	3 130	481	417	120	135	227	251	416	806	277	7 737	9 597
Welfare, religious, and nonprofit membership organizations	2 030	300	316	117	134	247	173	248	375	120	6 599	7 506
Other professional and related services	3 376	315	218	85	160	133	187	333	790	1 155	11 627	12 991
Public administration[1]	**17 970**	**523**	**604**	**224**	**424**	**841**	**1 571**	**3 770**	**5 524**	**4 489**	**10 930**	**11 424**
Postal service	1 876	70	58	28	63	107	269	753	499	29	8 911	9 092
Federal public administration	11 860	281	266	93	138	432	770	1 884	3 841	4 155	12 689	13 028
administration	3 607	127	158	87	183	231	447	992	1 099	283	9 150	9 419

d cases not shown separately

Table 188. Industry of the Male Experienced Civilian Labor Force by Earnings in 1969 and Race: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More	Males with earnings in 1969										Median earnings (dollars)	
	Total, 16 years old and over	$1 to $1,999 or loss	$2 000 to $3,999	$4,000 to $4,999	$5,000 to $5 999	$6 000 to $6,999	$7 000 to $7 999	$8 000 to $9 999	$10,000 to $14,999	$15,000 or more	All earners	Earners worked 50 to 52 weeks
DAYTON SMSA—Continued												
Negro												
Experienced civilian labor force	19 391	2 336	1 978	940	1 620	2 129	2 603	4 470	2 833	482	7 266	7 983
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	166	45	44	14	14	19	17	9	–	4	3 727	4 964
Agriculture	166	45	44	14	14	19	17	9	–	4	3 727	4 964
Forestry and fisheries	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Mining	24	7	–	5	–	4	8	–	–	–		
Construction	1 216	143	190	78	170	133	136	198	157	11	6 203	7 061
Manufacturing	9 535	937	699	412	738	1 086	1 318	2 664	1 573	108	7 679	8 298
Durable goods	7 146	667	412	285	547	875	964	2 119	1 196	51	7 785	8 317
Logging	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Sawmills, planing mills, and millwork	11	–	–	3	–	8	–	–	–	–		
Miscellaneous wood products	10	–	4	6	–	–	–	–	–	–		
Furniture and fixtures	32	–	12	–	5	10	–	–	5	–		
Stone, clay, and glass products	75	4	8	–	12	8	17	15	11	–	...	...
Cement, concrete, gypsum, and plaster products	54	–	–	–	8	8	17	10	11	–	...	
Primary iron and steel industries	728	61	47	48	70	134	87	171	110	–	7 046	7 887
Primary nonferrous industries	28	3	3	–	–	–	–	17	–	5	...	
Fabricated metal industries, including not specified metal	115	12	–	9	–	23	17	43	11	–	7 794	
Machinery, except electrical	1 280	114	119	53	87	156	249	295	191	16	7 446	7 843
Office, accounting, and computing machines	637	77	56	15	55	69	103	140	115	7	7 451	8 009
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	1 822	117	54	51	120	198	202	677	383	20	8 499	8 837
Radio, television, and communication equipment	22	–	–	7	–	6	–	–	5	4		
Motor vehicles and motor vehicle equipment	1 258	42	70	8	119	127	201	388	293	10	8 320	8 780
Aircraft and parts	51	5	–	7	15	6	5	13	–	–	...	
Other transportation equipment	4	–	–	–	–	–	–	4	–	–	...	
Professional and photographic equipment, and watches	16	–	–	3	–	–	4	6	3	–	...	
Ordnance	41	6	–	4	–	3	7	6	15	–		...
Miscellaneous manufactures and durable goods—allocated	1 675	303	125	93	119	202	175	484	174	–	6 978	7 938
Nondurable goods	2 323	266	252	119	186	205	354	521	363	57	7 377	8 171
Meat products	61	–	6	4	–	–	35	11	5	–		
Canning and preserving produce, seafoods, and beverages	27	4	–	–	–	13	10	–	–	–	...	
Bakery products	110	8	9	9	9	5	7	53	10	–	8 302	
Other food industries	34	4	5	7	11	–	–	7	–	–		
Yarn, thread, and fabric mills	15	–	4	5	–	–	–	–	6	–		
Other textile mill products	19	5	–	4	–	5	5	–	–	–	...	
Apparel and other fabricated textile products	12	6	6	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	–
Paper and allied products	169	24	23	5	11	13	51	20	22	–	7 167	7 620
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	554	81	51	14	60	33	72	106	116	21	7 528	8 525
Chemicals and allied products	74	5	26	6	5	–	11	10	6	5	...	
Petroleum and coal products	9	–	–	–	–	–	–	5	4	–		
Rubber and miscellaneous plastic products	735	12	80	18	12	95	119	202	166	31	8 312	8 839
Footwear, except rubber	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other nondurable goods	504	117	42	47	78	41	44	107	28	–	5 590	7 186
Not specified manufacturing industries	66	4	5	8	5	6	–	24	14	–	...	...
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities[1]	852	59	72	49	142	149	147	137	83	14	6 698	7 115
Railroads and railway express service	23	–	–	–	–	19	–	4	–	–		
Street railways and bus lines	74	8	6	–	11	21	7	21	–	–		...
Trucking service and warehousing	142	–	26	6	30	14	17	31	13	5	6 643	...
Water transportation	6	–	–	–	–	–	6	–	–	–		...
Air transportation	27	–	–	15	–	5	–	7	–	–	...	...
All other transportation	8	–	–	–	3	–	–	–	–	5		...
Communications	85	14	11	–	–	20	12	16	12	–	...	...
Electric and gas utilities	155	6	–	12	8	32	57	12	24	4	7 342	7 439
Water supply, sanitary services, and other utilities	144	4	4	16	29	38	27	13	13	–	6 500	6 792
Wholesale and retail trade	1 928	467	461	115	119	152	214	241	113	46	4 313	6 702
Wholesale trade	330	39	35	36	47	24	84	44	25	4	6 500	6 896
Food and farm products	53	–	4	6	12	4	15	8	4	–		...
Retail trade	1 590	428	426	79	72	128	130	197	88	42	3 723	6 653
Hardware, farm equipment, and building material retailing	30	5	14	4	–	–	7	–	–	–	...	...
General merchandise stores	156	52	26	8	10	10	5	40	5	–	4 000	...
Food stores	209	76	33	15	–	11	22	42	10	–	3 727	6 636
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing	187	12	54	17	11	22	6	25	30	10	5 955	6 118
Gasoline service stations	73	17	14	–	–	8	5	15	–	14	...	...
Apparel and accessories stores	62	20	17	3	6	4	4	8	–	–	...	...
Furniture, home furnishings, and equipment stores	56	5	16	–	–	12	–	8	15	–	...	...
Eating and drinking places	267	117	47	15	22	23	15	8	6	14	2 702	5 614
Drugstores	30	–	15	–	–	–	6	3	6	–	...	...
Other retail trade	520	124	190	17	23	38	60	48	16	4	3 432	6 875
Finance, insurance, and real estate	217	32	30	32	30	33	20	40	–	–	5 483	5 940
Banking and credit agencies	54	9	–	15	5	12	3	10	–	–	...	...
Insurance	41	–	6	–	9	–	12	14	–	–	...	...
Other finance and real estate	122	23	24	17	16	21	5	16	–	–	4 824	...
Business and repair services	642	103	91	38	39	117	64	83	107	–	6 427	6 986
Advertising	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Commercial research, management, and programing services	35	7	–	6	–	13	–	9	–	–	...	...
Automobile services	115	8	38	9	8	22	6	17	7	–	5 313	...
Other business and repair services	492	88	53	23	31	82	58	57	100	–	6 622	7 360
Personal services	463	80	76	56	49	38	41	86	29	8	5 398	7 181
Private households	41	16	20	–	–	–	5	–	–	–	...	...
Hotels and lodging places	82	23	14	12	10	4	4	6	5	4	...	...
Laundering, cleaning, and other garment services	73	8	6	10	11	10	11	13	4	–	...	
Barber and beauty shops	40	6	7	12	–	5	10	–	–	–	...	
Other personal services	227	27	29	22	28	19	11	67	20	4	6 395	8 269
Entertainment and recreation services	118	56	19	3	5	4	18	–	13	–	2 316	...
Professional and related services	1 686	260	172	96	178	167	220	277	200	116	6 820	7 343
Health services	416	59	54	19	34	79	64	67	14	26	6 532	6 667
Educational services, government	575	90	36	18	36	66	51	123	115	40	7 814	8 362
Educational services, private	229	29	40	18	46	5	37	9	36	9	5 598	7 378
Welfare, religious, and nonprofit membership organizations	170	35	25	36	9	–	12	30	12	11	4 694	7 167
Other professional and related services	296	47	17	5	53	17	56	48	23	30	7 161	7 571
Public administration[1]	2 544	147	124	42	136	227	400	735	558	175	8 533	8 891
Postal service	447	25	24	5	20	46	47	145	135	–	8 779	9 197
Federal public administration	1 510	84	23	23	73	117	262	404	354	170	8 856	9 082
State and local public administration	226	15	10	6	12	16	34	92	36	5	8 435	8 747

[1] Includes allocated cases not shown separately

Table 188. Industry of the Male Experienced Civilian Labor Force by Earnings in 1969 and Race: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More	Males with earnings in 1969: Total, 16 years old and over	$1 to $1,999 or loss	$2,000 to $3,999	$4,000 to $4,999	$5,000 to $5,999	$6,000 to $6,999	$7,000 to $7,999	$8,000 to $9,999	$10,000 to $14,999	$15,000 or more	Median earnings (dollars): All earners	Earners worked 50 to 52 weeks
HUNTINGTON–ASHLAND, W VA –KY –OHIO, SMSA												
Total												
Experienced civilian labor force	56 953	5 532	5 973	3 748	5 182	5 829	6 584	10 043	10 513	3 549	7 336	8 035
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	907	299	285	73	40	53	30	57	31	39	3 084	3 781
Agriculture	847	279	265	73	40	47	27	46	31	39	3 091	3 692
Forestry and fisheries	60	20	20	–	–	6	3	11	–	–	...	...
Mining	804	43	110	56	68	75	93	145	195	19	7 538	8 415
Construction	6 083	639	770	393	507	537	505	856	1 287	589	7 387	9 030
Manufacturing	21 253	1 095	1 436	1 151	1 778	2 373	3 109	4 934	4 560	817	7 899	8 468
Durable goods	15 832	717	1 043	813	1 326	1 893	2 381	3 591	3 487	581	7 892	8 480
Logging	60	38	18	–	–	4	–	–	–	–	...	...
Sawmills, planing mills, and millwork	249	43	71	20	26	–	55	9	17	8	4 525	5 192
Miscellaneous wood products	49	4	25	6	–	5	–	–	9	–	...	...
Furniture and fixtures	243	30	24	26	51	8	24	19	31	30	5 814	7 104
Stone, clay, and glass products	2 228	96	148	159	297	305	297	571	286	69	7 367	7 805
Cement, concrete, gypsum, and plaster products	377	10	26	11	63	57	49	115	32	14	7 439	8 055
Primary iron and steel industries	5 524	175	191	119	283	496	789	1 549	1 752	170	8 915	9 278
Primary nonferrous industries	2 288	56	56	58	84	254	481	601	549	149	8 516	8 628
Fabricated metal industries, including not specified metal	853	34	103	50	105	72	97	160	186	46	7 644	8 469
Machinery, except electrical	882	75	67	81	101	133	120	150	104	51	6 880	7 302
Office, accounting, and computing machines	29	–	–	–	–	5	–	16	8	–	...	...
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	428	17	28	75	76	49	75	64	34	10	6 367	7 421
Radio, television, and communication equipment	81	–	–	16	25	9	7	19	5	–	...	...
Motor vehicles and motor vehicle equipment	854	40	57	4	49	94	134	175	291	10	8 560	9 351
Aircraft and parts	31	5	–	–	11	4	6	–	5	–	...	...
Other transportation equipment	1 311	26	146	114	173	377	228	179	62	6	6 521	6 980
Professional and photographic equipment, and watches	41	7	–	–	–	5	14	–	15	–	...	...
Ordnance	6	–	6	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	–
Miscellaneous manufactures and durable goods—allocated	785	71	103	101	70	87	61	114	146	32	6 546	7 404
Nondurable goods	5 347	358	393	333	436	475	717	1 338	1 068	229	7 946	8 458
Meat products	140	17	33	23	20	9	19	14	5	–	4 870	5 500
Canning and preserving produce, seafoods, and beverages	226	44	56	33	16	15	24	32	6	–	4 394	4 848
Bakery products	126	7	–	9	11	20	33	25	16	5	7 485	7 576
Other food industries	194	5	3	13	33	22	29	50	34	5	7 724	7 879
Yarn, thread, and fabric mills	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other textile mill products	42	6	–	10	11	10	–	5	–	–	...	...
Apparel and other fabricated textile products	214	8	41	26	15	6	40	35	11	32	7 275	7 700
Paper and allied products	146	–	7	18	20	23	34	31	9	4	7 147	7 280
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	462	125	43	16	33	45	73	53	58	16	6 311	7 093
Chemicals and allied products	2 095	70	106	111	165	214	281	701	392	52	8 286	8 658
Petroleum and coal products	995	29	29	37	40	33	73	254	412	88	10 030	10 578
Rubber and miscellaneous plastic products	353	8	13	28	33	50	59	97	59	6	7 754	8 565
Footwear, except rubber	48	6	16	–	9	9	4	–	4	–	...	...
Other nondurable goods	306	33	46	9	30	19	48	38	62	21	7 333	7 548
Not specified manufacturing industries	74	20	–	5	16	5	11	5	5	7	...	...
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities[1]	7 251	340	513	417	703	892	1 149	1 443	1 475	319	7 662	7 989
Railroads and railway express service	3 197	49	83	124	306	484	694	676	658	123	7 796	8 007
Street railways and bus lines	290	9	54	53	79	21	32	27	15	–	5 367	5 815
Trucking service and warehousing	1 147	85	74	72	122	114	118	254	267	41	7 903	8 511
Water transportation	239	21	25	14	8	20	40	56	41	14	7 780	7 900
Air transportation	79	–	11	16	4	13	15	5	6	9	...	...
All other transportation	205	30	85	31	25	9	5	5	10	5	3 706	4 595
Communications	644	55	59	11	41	53	93	148	169	15	8 135	8 431
Electric and gas utilities	729	14	10	20	51	113	97	139	221	64	8 856	9 082
Water supply, sanitary services, and other utilities	356	34	85	38	46	27	26	64	25	11	5 457	5 841
Wholesale and retail trade	10 040	1 908	1 336	831	1 072	914	826	1 250	1 255	648	5 882	7 086
Wholesale trade	2 907	234	221	191	338	349	271	460	572	271	7 445	8 193
Food and farm products	833	71	62	76	112	127	69	138	120	58	6 752	7 527
Retail trade	7 133	1 674	1 115	640	734	565	555	790	683	377	5 187	6 534
Hardware, farm equipment, and building material retailing	528	59	102	72	56	46	61	52	61	19	5 554	6 317
General merchandise stores	693	180	65	83	75	33	49	91	87	30	5 247	6 759
Food stores	1 285	330	236	106	125	103	121	160	71	33	4 722	6 151
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing	1 275	171	125	141	171	131	122	172	153	89	6 225	7 167
Gasoline service stations	727	179	153	73	82	87	27	61	44	21	4 432	5 787
Apparel and accessories stores	231	83	21	27	14	6	4	24	27	25	4 426	7 000
Furniture, home furnishings, and equipment stores	533	65	98	42	58	30	50	69	67	54	6 117	7 411
Eating and drinking places	728	333	148	34	60	26	40	29	43	15	2 419	5 304
Drugstores	285	89	44	4	7	6	28	21	44	42	5 706	7 978
Other retail trade	848	185	123	58	86	97	53	111	86	49	5 674	6 652
Finance, insurance, and real estate	1 656	108	159	123	112	149	128	238	380	259	8 412	9 013
Banking and credit agencies	465	32	60	49	18	58	43	62	94	49	7 360	7 833
Insurance	733	29	29	17	70	80	56	141	186	125	9 213	9 518
Other finance and real estate	458	47	70	57	24	11	29	35	100	85	7 690	8 857
Business and repair services	1 332	203	264	141	127	134	74	150	184	55	5 457	6 487
Advertising	25	6	–	–	–	–	–	–	19	–	...	...
Commercial research, management, and programing services	55	11	–	–	–	16	–	28	–	–	...	...
Automobile services	542	95	103	96	38	40	64	41	39	26	4 760	6 525
Other business and repair services	710	91	161	45	89	78	10	81	126	29	5 652	6 331
Personal services	982	214	208	57	95	124	63	75	87	59	5 126	5 894
Private households	74	57	11	–	–	–	–	–	6	–	...	...
Hotels and lodging places	217	93	57	–	20	17	7	6	9	8	2 544	3 474
Laundering, cleaning, and other garment services	285	34	57	18	45	26	32	32	25	16	5 744	5 938
Barber and beauty shops	235	7	39	29	26	48	12	27	26	21	6 344	6 604
Other personal services	171	23	44	10	4	33	12	10	21	14	6 136	6 111
Entertainment and recreation services	377	148	46	24	62	24	6	20	19	28	3 761	6 229
Professional and related services	4 261	448	703	351	420	342	328	437	657	575	6 610	7 377
Health services	1 158	112	245	107	101	57	91	50	99	296	6 246	7 279
Educational services, government	1 530	182	204	110	180	159	134	193	280	88	6 560	7 095
Educational services, private	308	29	54	30	30	30	11	49	70	5	6 367	7 700
Welfare, religious, and nonprofit membership organizations	695	96	124	72	86	86	75	68	69	19	5 645	6 076
Other professional and related services	570	29	76	32	23	10	17	77	139	167	10 755	12 405
Public administration[1]	2 007	87	143	131	198	212	273	438	383	142	7 852	8 105
Postal service	538	16	17	15	34	68	119	185	84	–	8 000	8 156
Federal public administration	570	10	39	23	30	10	41	90	222	105	10 946	10 985
State and local public administration	856	61	74	93	134	134	104	153	66	37	6 493	6 824

[1] Includes allocated cases not shown separately.

Table 188. **Industry of the Male Experienced Civilian Labor Force by Earnings in 1969 and Race: 1970**—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More	Males with earnings in 1969										Median earnings (dollars)	
	Total 16 years old and over	$1 to $1,999 or loss	$2 000 to $3,999	$4,000 to $4,999	$5 000 to $5 999	$6 000 to $6,999	$7 000 to $7,999	$8,000 to $9,999	$10,000 to $14,999	$15,000 or more	All earners	Earners worked 50 to 52 weeks
LORAIN–ELYRIA SMSA												
Total												
Experienced civilian labor force	65 010	5 879	3 755	1 770	2 813	4 886	7 394	15 583	17 378	5 552	8 771	9 385
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	1 305	382	298	68	79	80	80	105	145	68	3 815	5 775
Agriculture	1 285	382	298	63	79	74	76	100	145	68	3 748	5 667
Forestry and fisheries	20	–	–	5	–	6	4	5	–	–		
Mining	167	7	9	17	38	9	18	15	44	10	7 194	6 944
Construction	4 543	269	169	152	200	220	319	592	1 650	972	11 062	12 165
Manufacturing	35 073	1 501	1 457	789	1 445	2 865	4 477	10 282	10 307	1 950	8 973	9 399
Durable goods	31 147	1 170	1 290	726	1 302	2 605	4 146	9 156	9 064	1 688	8 947	9 370
Logging	11	11	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–		–
Sawmills, planing mills, and millwork	50	7	5	4	11	–	–	10	–	13		
Miscellaneous wood products	17	–	6	–	–	–	–	–	6	5		
Furniture and fixtures	53	7	–	–	–	5	10	9	17	5	...	...
Stone, clay, and glass products	559	35	51	13	32	54	81	138	122	33	8 196	9 132
Cement, concrete, gypsum, and plaster products	385	24	46	13	27	45	37	91	83	19	8 011	9 066
Primary iron and steel industries	9 180	273	348	225	427	885	1 481	2 735	2 383	423	8 695	9 087
Primary nonferrous industries	208	15	14	4	16	16	15	53	63	12	8 906	9 377
Fabricated metal industries, including not specified metal	4 087	148	228	134	159	326	480	1 160	1 177	275	8 980	9 479
Machinery, except electrical	2 796	127	142	89	113	259	341	897	681	147	8 729	9 059
Office, accounting, and computing machines	17	4	–	–	–	–	–	8	5	–	...	...
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	915	41	69	14	40	99	141	206	229	76	8 519	9 216
Radio, television, and communication equipment	92	6	–	–	–	9	17	41	14	5	...	
Motor vehicles and motor vehicle equipment	10 310	256	250	184	362	633	1 281	3 202	3 602	540	9 367	9 791
Aircraft and parts	466	25	24	–	15	49	35	134	164	20	9 269	9 604
Other transportation equipment	632	35	19	35	72	98	87	150	107	29	7 655	8 485
Professional and photographic equipment, and watches	218	22	14	–	4	4	18	69	56	31	9 362	9 826
Ordnance	214	7	–	4	–	15	10	80	98	–	9 775	9 957
Miscellaneous manufactures and durable goods—allocated	1 431	161	120	20	51	162	166	313	359	79	8 227	8 773
Nondurable goods	3 783	327	160	51	138	251	305	1 089	1 204	258	9 211	9 640
Meat products	27	–	6	–	5	–	–	4	12	–		...
Canning and preserving produce, seafoods, and beverages	82	16	5	–	6	11	8	10	15	11		...
Bakery products	18	–	–	–	–	–	8	5	5	–		
Other food industries	300	43	23	4	10	39	37	71	61	12	7 838	8 455
Yarn, thread, and fabric mills	22	–	–	–	–	–	–	12	5	5		...
Other textile mill products	18	8	–	–	–	–	–	–	10	–	...	
Apparel and other fabricated textile products	41	5	8	5	5	–	–	–	7	11		...
Paper and allied products	142	20	5	–	4	22	21	40	21	9	7 952	
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	759	157	47	9	28	47	64	162	176	69	8 340	9 129
Chemicals and allied products	1 770	26	31	18	37	95	111	629	707	116	9 803	10 020
Petroleum and coal products	34	–	–	–	–	5	–	4	25	–	...	...
Rubber and miscellaneous plastic products	375	10	25	5	31	23	45	105	117	14	8 924	9 312
Footwear, except rubber	13	6	–	–	7	–	–	–	–	–	...	...
Other nondurable goods	182	36	10	10	5	9	11	47	43	11	8 426	9 194
Not specified manufacturing industries	143	4	7	12	5	9	26	37	39	4	8 459	9 000
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities[1]	4 638	164	208	101	162	392	663	1 218	1 448	282	9 033	9 331
Railroads and railway express service	836	26	23	15	28	97	213	208	187	39	8 154	8 650
Street railways and bus lines	100	14	16	–	6	5	6	28	20	5	...	
Trucking service and warehousing	1 011	21	26	16	27	62	92	254	421	92	10 089	10 708
Water transportation	202	22	5	10	5	11	26	26	58	39	9 692	...
Air transportation	326	–	7	–	24	–	11	98	168	18	10 685	10 997
All other transportation	99	6	5	4	15	16	22	10	21	–		...
Communications	564	18	67	20	10	46	87	113	165	38	8 602	9 059
Electric and gas utilities	877	20	4	5	26	38	94	323	338	29	9 557	9 644
Water supply, sanitary services, and other utilities	398	8	23	21	17	98	88	102	36	5	7 364	7 370
Wholesale and retail trade	8 037	1 911	752	302	420	534	763	1 322	1 379	654	7 130	8 780
Wholesale trade	1 678	159	102	70	94	120	151	330	436	216	8 067	9 706
Food and farm products	179	17	29	7	9	35	15	19	31	17	6 786	7 733
Retail trade	6 359	1 752	650	232	326	414	612	992	913	438	6 530	8 469
Hardware, farm equipment, and building material retailing	347	42	28	11	26	42	49	62	45	42	7 500	8 172
General merchandise stores	774	148	75	49	42	61	107	152	90	50	7 112	8 197
Food stores	1 127	347	117	21	51	39	89	192	219	52	6 705	8 818
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing	939	126	44	44	37	82	113	212	220	61	8 222	9 021
Gasoline service stations	768	198	139	31	39	56	76	110	83	36	5 410	7 742
Apparel and accessories stores	190	35	44	5	10	11	16	27	20	22	6 091	8 636
Furniture, home furnishings, and equipment stores	422	60	42	10	44	22	27	72	92	53	8 167	9 635
Eating and drinking places	887	458	122	28	41	35	49	54	60	40	1 937	6 904
Drugstores	121	50	–	–	5	4	9	11	21	21	7 167	...
Other retail trade	784	288	39	33	31	62	77	100	93	61	6 016	8 011
Finance, insurance, and real estate	1 277	81	74	29	72	100	120	274	308	219	9 186	9 692
Banking and credit agencies	423	18	39	15	37	45	58	58	85	68	7 991	9 086
Insurance	427	11	21	14	23	22	17	104	146	69	10 051	10 871
Other finance and real estate	427	52	14	–	12	33	45	112	77	82	9 027	9 259
Business and repair services	1 638	364	160	81	72	129	135	260	282	155	7 096	8 784
Advertising	58	–	4	–	–	6	–	11	14	23	...	...
Commercial research, management, and programing services	164	10	11	–	5	–	19	40	48	31	9 850	11 250
Automobile services	613	184	66	40	26	57	52	95	69	24	5 635	7 798
Other business and repair services	803	170	79	41	41	66	64	114	151	77	7 070	8 755
Personal services	672	146	92	24	62	52	69	88	94	45	6 231	7 550
Private households	40	15	10	–	5	–	6	4	–	–	...	...
Hotels and lodging places	189	83	24	5	24	4	15	19	5	10	2 958	5 974
Laundering, cleaning, and other garment services	136	13	12	4	13	6	32	11	32	13	7 625	7 759
Barber and beauty shops	208	22	42	15	5	38	11	35	23	17	6 526	7 136
Other personal services	99	13	4	–	15	4	5	19	34	5	...	...
Entertainment and recreation services	385	171	34	15	18	14	25	38	34	36	3 265	8 200
Professional and related services	4 841	792	427	159	207	352	458	689	1 037	720	8 074	9 380
Health services	820	111	80	15	34	75	31	72	136	266	9 778	10 940
Educational services, government	1 690	129	104	76	68	164	199	315	504	131	8 667	9 255
Educational services, private	1 009	372	91	27	33	63	54	124	143	102	5 439	9 372
Welfare, religious, and nonprofit membership organizations	584	102	103	24	33	33	108	72	93	16	6 909	7 371
Other professional and related services	738	78	49	17	39	17	66	106	161	205	9 943	11 399
Public administration[1]	2 434	91	75	33	38	139	267	700	650	441	9 640	9 964
Postal service	479	21	10	5	4	26	90	271	52	–	8 616	8 730
Federal public administration	989	18	33	5	9	25	42	127	339	391	13 473	13 973
State and local public administration	920	42	32	20	21	88	135	290	255	37	8 841	9 159

[1] Includes allocated cases not shown separately

Table 188. Industry of the Male Experienced Civilian Labor Force by Earnings in 1969 and Race: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More	Males with earnings in 1969										Median earnings (dollars)	
	Total 16 years old and over	$1 to $1 999 or loss	$2,000 to $3,999	$4,000 to $4,999	$5,000 to $5,999	$6 000 to $6,999	$7,000 to $7,999	$8,000 to $9,999	$10,000 to $14,999	$15,000 or more	All earners	Earners worked 50 to 52 weeks
TOLEDO, OHIO–MICH , SMSA												
Total												
Experienced civilian labor force	**173 355**	**16 370**	**12 309**	**6 912**	**8 837**	**12 164**	**18 523**	**34 649**	**45 710**	**17 881**	**8 667**	**9 471**
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	**3 412**	**971**	**508**	**191**	**270**	**215**	**217**	**349**	**447**	**244**	**5 133**	**6 415**
Agriculture	3 273	952	496	185	266	206	202	308	420	238	5 013	6 223
Forestry and fisheries	139	19	12	6	4	9	15	41	27	6	8 220	8 971
Mining	**408**	**33**	**35**	**–**	**15**	**20**	**27**	**104**	**125**	**49**	**9 423**	**10 509**
Construction	**13 996**	**943**	**742**	**521**	**596**	**841**	**1 105**	**2 280**	**4 652**	**2 316**	**9 974**	**11 158**
Manufacturing	**73 923**	**3 516**	**3 466**	**2 434**	**3 622**	**5 484**	**9 327**	**17 623**	**22 526**	**5 925**	**9 034**	**9 634**
Durable goods	59 381	2 436	2 740	1 952	3 014	4 404	7 656	14 257	18 120	4 802	9 051	9 654
Logging	5	5	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Sawmills, planing mills, and millwork	289	21	20	5	16	21	65	48	70	23	7 946	8 583
Miscellaneous wood products	155	21	16	24	29	4	9	11	31	10	5 569	7 000
Furniture and fixtures	1 220	49	94	35	123	96	141	325	254	103	8 443	9 044
Stone, clay, and glass products	10 297	309	336	187	315	485	756	2 403	4 095	1 411	10 437	11 107
Cement, concrete, gypsum, and plaster products	1 889	46	46	40	59	167	183	332	676	340	10 529	11 411
Primary iron and steel industries	2 947	152	145	157	164	227	449	732	778	143	8 490	9 002
Primary nonferrous industries	2 454	99	114	77	150	248	350	647	637	132	8 584	9 178
Fabricated metal industries, including not specified metal	6 874	274	390	301	537	609	993	1 430	1 838	502	8 466	9 218
Machinery, except electrical	7 893	372	379	249	448	711	1 028	1 790	2 329	587	8 849	9 428
Office, accounting, and computing machines	1 165	37	42	29	85	96	137	298	369	72	9 050	9 532
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	2 745	104	132	100	96	210	467	720	666	250	8 732	9 288
Radio, television, and communication equipment	209	5	11	6	10	14	11	49	84	19	9 939	10 565
Motor vehicles and motor vehicle equipment	19 277	566	636	556	790	1 297	2 854	5 080	6 239	1 259	9 157	9 705
Aircraft and parts	719	8	26	5	17	34	95	233	254	47	9 498	9 946
Other transportation equipment	584	31	71	29	53	76	64	98	137	25	7 500	8 822
Professional and photographic equipment, and watches	242	19	18	26	16	27	17	34	55	30	7 882	9 206
Ordnance	64	5	16	–	9	24	4	–	–	6		..
Miscellaneous manufactures and durable goods—allocated	3 616	401	347	201	251	335	364	706	737	274	7 750	8 829
Nondurable goods	14 167	1 051	712	453	591	1 048	1 626	3 284	4 302	1 100	8 976	9 556
Meat products	149	25	–	4	6	10	16	52	26	10	8 519	8 958
Canning and preserving produce seafoods, and beverages	964	81	53	51	48	156	163	209	163	40	7 571	8 245
Bakery products	410	19	14	11	21	26	39	166	103	11	8 904	9 092
Other food industries	1 198	89	82	32	29	82	175	300	353	56	8 733	9 434
Yarn, thread, and fabric mills	175	–	10	4	15	5	43	74	24	–	8 284	8 594
Other textile mill products	502	3	23	21	23	62	164	93	113	–	7 726	7 868
Apparel and other fabricated textile products	176	16	15	6	28	–	20	30	36	25	8 200	9 333
Paper and allied products	2 379	155	73	66	119	243	309	479	755	180	8 937	9 432
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	2 100	335	71	63	40	83	149	314	814	231	9 968	10 678
Chemicals and allied products	2 154	96	109	34	81	147	149	610	697	231	9 511	9 942
Petroleum and coal products	1 833	28	34	49	38	38	168	544	739	195	10 118	10 628
Rubber and miscellaneous plastic products	1 354	94	117	62	87	137	136	290	329	102	8 303	9 220
Footwear, except rubber	10	–	–	4	–	6	–	–	–	–	.	.
Other nondurable goods	763	110	111	46	56	53	95	123	150	19	7 058	8 262
Not specified manufacturing industries	375	29	14	29	17	32	45	82	104	23	8 524	9 250
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities[1]	**16 938**	**849**	**927**	**600**	**666**	**1 275**	**1 975**	**3 891**	**5 256**	**1 499**	**9 119**	**9 594**
Railroads and railway express service	4 555	153	145	108	138	391	597	1 001	1 703	319	9 490	9 897
Street railways and bus lines	431	24	13	57	43	105	98	69	17	5	6 748	7 031
Trucking service and warehousing	4 868	312	256	144	186	306	474	1 187	1 578	425	9 274	9 735
Water transportation	1 214	80	66	53	72	71	112	200	230	330	9 530	11 875
Air transportation	250	28	19	5	34	10	17	72	50	15	8 333	9 060
All other transportation	338	22	62	35	8	36	36	56	64	19	7 167	8 159
Communications	1 477	72	154	72	71	123	87	269	490	139	9 186	10 166
Electric and gas utilities	2 055	41	81	33	40	81	271	550	768	190	9 747	10 031
Water supply, sanitary services, and other utilities	1 145	59	46	49	58	89	224	350	238	32	8 271	8 627
Wholesale and retail trade	**29 603**	**5 685**	**3 308**	**1 531**	**1 697**	**2 013**	**2 686**	**4 726**	**5 081**	**2 876**	**7 211**	**8 757**
Wholesale trade	8 473	614	449	373	487	685	973	1 816	1 921	1 155	8 722	9 403
Food and farm products	1 542	89	79	36	62	130	199	427	420	100	8 824	9 277
Retail trade	21 130	5 071	2 859	1 158	1 210	1 328	1 713	2 910	3 160	1 721	6 201	8 350
Hardware, farm equipment, and building material retailing	1 151	160	98	63	80	111	137	169	197	136	7 464	8 329
General merchandise stores	2 167	478	287	112	112	134	191	320	374	159	6 705	8 558
Food stores	3 793	937	672	208	143	195	288	683	485	182	5 556	8 013
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing	2 691	247	209	113	134	220	265	480	699	324	8 656	9 601
Gasoline service stations	2 508	798	411	189	143	123	203	269	236	136	4 238	7 734
Apparel and accessories stores	768	177	128	49	62	65	40	76	79	92	5 484	7 575
Furniture, home furnishings, and equipment stores	1 144	177	90	36	74	90	122	158	286	111	7 861	9 119
Eating and drinking places	3 174	1 340	597	153	174	131	176	237	190	176	2 827	6 610
Drugstores	709	198	60	20	24	24	33	53	178	119	7 864	11 191
Other retail trade	3 025	559	307	215	264	235	258	465	436	286	6 713	8 273
Finance, insurance, and real estate	**4 580**	**349**	**305**	**154**	**197**	**306**	**425**	**751**	**1 141**	**952**	**9 475**	**10 057**
Banking and credit agencies	1 261	70	88	54	69	79	164	216	365	156	8 986	9 425
Insurance	1 732	49	62	43	68	100	135	345	465	465	10 688	11 291
Other finance and real estate	1 587	230	155	57	60	127	126	190	311	331	8 405	9 509
Business and repair services	**4 779**	**815**	**509**	**345**	**336**	**309**	**530**	**652**	**869**	**414**	**7 142**	**8 419**
Advertising	188	19	20	8	13	14	5	31	51	27	8 968	10 049
Commercial research, management, and programing services	430	29	16	8	25	14	46	77	133	82	10 000	11 034
Automobile services	1 428	342	133	97	76	96	151	184	259	90	6 688	8 119
Other business and repair services	2 733	425	340	232	222	185	328	360	426	215	6 797	7 946
Personal services	**2 625**	**538**	**424**	**185**	**211**	**221**	**189**	**338**	**274**	**245**	**5 784**	**7 477**
Private households	185	66	47	10	23	19	8	12	–	–	3 128	..
Hotels and lodging places	508	169	104	46	71	25	19	22	41	11	3 635	5 386
Laundering, cleaning, and other garment services	579	114	85	37	19	60	58	99	46	61	6 575	7 759
Barber and beauty shops	769	99	96	46	89	54	73	143	91	78	7 007	7 941
Other personal services	584	90	92	46	9	63	31	62	96	95	6 873	8 768
Entertainment and recreation services	**1 224**	**447**	**157**	**48**	**53**	**97**	**78**	**153**	**104**	**87**	**4 167**	**7 636**
Professional and related services	**15 658**	**1 982**	**1 577**	**754**	**974**	**1 061**	**1 320**	**1 787**	**3 373**	**2 830**	**8 180**	**9 599**
Health services	2 933	305	279	201	253	193	239	217	333	913	7 985	8 929
Educational services, government	6 253	811	614	229	356	433	617	773	1 703	717	8 172	9 362
Educational services, private	1 433	230	185	90	97	153	84	229	259	106	6 748	8 670
Welfare, religious, and nonprofit membership organizations	1 957	335	272	120	156	150	167	268	357	132	6 637	7 834
Other professional and related services	3 082	301	227	114	112	132	213	300	721	962	10 985	12 879
Public administration[1]	**6 209**	**242**	**351**	**149**	**200**	**322**	**644**	**1 995**	**1 862**	**444**	**9 199**	**9 480**
Postal service	1 836	72	86	18	58	115	231	910	298	48	8 743	8 947
Federal public administration	894	32	96	16	24	52	41	131	359	143	10 766	11 388
State and local public administration	3 309	128	128	78	112	139	355	917	1 199	253	9 558	9 817

[1] Includes allocated cases not shown separately

Table 188. **Industry of the Male Experienced Civilian Labor Force by Earnings in 1969 and Race: 1970**—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More

The State Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More	Males with earnings in 1969										Median earnings (dollars)	
	Total, 16 years old and over	$1 to $1,999 or loss	$2,000 to $3,999	$4 000 to $4 999	$5,000 to $5,999	$6 000 to $6 999	$7,000 to $7,999	$8,000 to $9,999	$10,000 to $14,999	$15,000 or more	All earners	Earners worked 50 to 52 weeks
TOLEDO, OHIO–MICH., SMSA—Continued												
Negro												
Experienced civilian labor force	11 203	1 553	1 337	922	1 058	1 150	1 469	2 229	1 312	153	6 636	7 522
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	109	71	18	–	–	–	–	20	–	–	1 535	
Agriculture	104	66	18	–	–	–	–	20	–	–	1 576	
Forestry and fisheries	5	5	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–		
Mining	25	–	–	–	–	3	–	10	12	–		
Construction	1 103	123	144	69	53	92	94	260	239	29	7 750	8 644
Manufacturing	5 309	535	439	363	556	610	950	1 225	599	32	7 159	7 727
Durable goods	4 548	425	353	303	486	533	803	1 088	535	22	7 217	7 765
Logging	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Sawmills, planing mills, and millwork	4	–	–	–	–	–	4	–	–	–	...	
Miscellaneous wood products	16	–	–	–	11	–	5	–	–	–		
Furniture and fixtures	20	–	2	–	5	4	3	–	6	–		
Stone, clay, and glass products	396	48	17	20	27	75	33	102	61	13	7 333	8 193
Cement, concrete, gypsum, and plaster products	70	4	4	8	–	21	4	24	5	–	...	
Primary iron and steel industries	609	32	33	59	69	70	132	141	73	–	7 314	7 543
Primary nonferrous industries	311	43	21	21	17	44	74	77	11	–	7 008	7 536
Fabricated metal industries, including not specified metal	409	55	18	29	55	53	70	112	17	–	6 896	7 561
Machinery, except electrical	258	8	15	12	76	29	38	56	24	–	6 621	6 620
Office, accounting, and computing machines	76	–	–	–	26	3	11	36	–	–	...	
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	130	10	8	7	–	37	23	45	–	–	7 130	
Radio, television, and communication equipment	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Motor vehicles and motor vehicle equipment	1 659	89	149	97	112	140	324	486	259	3	7 748	8 552
Aircraft and parts	43	–	6	–	–	4	11	11	11	–	...	
Other transportation equipment	14	–	–	–	11	–	3	–	–	–	...	
Professional and photographic equipment, and watches	22	15	–	7	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	–
Ordnance	15	5	10	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	...
Miscellaneous manufactures and durable goods—allocated	642	120	71	51	103	77	83	58	73	6	5 767	6 147
Nondurable goods	736	107	86	54	70	67	141	137	64	10	6 761	7 582
Meat products	9	–	–	4	–	–	5	–	–	–		
Canning and preserving produce, seafoods and beverages	91	26	4	7	9	30	10	5	–	–	...	...
Bakery products	46	–	–	–	–	–	10	17	19	–		
Other food industries	55	4	–	–	6	5	10	20	10	–		...
Yarn, thread, and fabric mills	26	–	4	–	–	–	11	11	–	–		
Other textile mill products	44	3	–	–	6	5	14	16	–	–	...	
Apparel and other fabricated textile products	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Paper and allied products	62	24	6	–	–	4	15	4	9	–	...	
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	58	24	11	13	–	–	10	–	–	–	...	
Chemicals and allied products	60	13	8	4	–	13	8	9	5	–	...	
Petroleum and coal products	98	–	14	4	17	–	12	31	10	10	...	
Rubber and miscellaneous plastic products	105	3	13	5	25	10	25	19	5	–	6 650	...
Footwear, except rubber	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other nondurable goods	82	10	26	17	7	–	11	5	6	–		
Not specified manufacturing industries	25	3	–	6	–	10	6	–	–	–	...	...
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities[1]	909	86	126	84	80	112	122	194	93	12	6 701	7 232
Railroads and railway express service	90	5	–	9	–	26	11	35	4	–		...
Street railways and bus lines	42	–	6	–	–	14	17	5	–	–	...	...
Trucking service and warehousing	209	30	19	15	17	9	16	53	45	5	7 906	8 911
Water transportation	88	17	6	6	9	11	17	16	6	–		...
Air transportation	9	–	–	–	9	–	–	–	–	–		...
All other transportation	10	–	–	5	–	–	5	–	–	–	...	...
Communications	102	5	28	13	13	8	3	25	–	7	5 385	...
Electric and gas utilities	60	–	–	–	5	22	11	11	11	–	...	...
Water supply, sanitary services, and other utilities	185	5	18	24	21	19	42	45	11	–	7 131	7 500
Wholesale and retail trade	1 440	328	234	211	191	139	108	131	80	18	4 749	5 906
Wholesale trade	465	52	69	57	96	59	30	63	39	–	5 560	6 230
Food and farm products	40	–	5	11	7	6	–	11	–	–	...	...
Retail trade	975	276	165	154	95	80	78	68	41	18	4 302	5 699
Hardware, farm equipment, and building material retailing	10	–	–	–	6	–	4	–	–	–	...	...
General merchandise stores	116	37	4	39	4	5	9	9	9	–	4 436	...
Food stores	94	43	16	13	8	5	4	–	–	5	...	...
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing	111	–	6	28	4	39	11	12	11	–	6 449	...
Gasoline service stations	37	–	–	6	5	6	9	6	–	5		...
Apparel and accessories stores	43	9	7	15	–	–	–	12	–	–	...	...
Furniture, home furnishings, and equipment stores	21	–	–	5	11	–	–	–	5	–	...	...
Eating and drinking places	226	95	62	15	23	3	20	8	–	–	2 581	4 467
Drugstores	20	–	–	–	7	–	–	5	–	8	...	...
Other retail trade	297	92	70	33	27	22	21	16	16	–	3 614	5 652
Finance, insurance, and real estate	157	54	13	5	5	9	27	22	16	6	6 167	...
Banking and credit agencies	37	14	7	5	5	–	–	–	6	–		...
Insurance	46	3	–	–	–	9	8	16	4	6	...	...
Other finance and real estate	74	37	6	–	–	–	19	6	6	–	...	...
Business and repair services	260	57	82	36	18	15	10	25	12	5	3 780	4 827
Advertising	3	–	–	3	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	...
Commercial research, management, and programing services	22	5	–	3	–	–	–	5	4	5	...	...
Automobile services	83	16	23	15	–	11	10	3	5	–	...	...
Other business and repair services	152	36	59	15	18	4	–	17	3	–	3 356	...
Personal services	300	70	72	59	44	15	4	29	7	–	4 136	4 944
Private households	24	–	10	–	8	–	–	6	–	–		
Hotels and lodging places	108	17	36	26	23	–	–	6	–	–	4 038	...
Laundering, cleaning, and other garment services	92	44	20	–	7	11	4	6	–	–	...	...
Barber and beauty shops	24	4	–	14	6	–	–	–	–	–	...	...
Other personal services	52	5	6	19	–	4	–	11	7	–	...	...
Entertainment and recreation services	67	25	15	6	12	–	–	4	5	–	...	...
Professional and related services	903	151	127	71	79	88	91	91	174	31	6 267	7 155
Health services	249	28	34	42	19	34	27	15	34	16	6 044	6 813
Educational services, government	292	41	34	10	25	25	29	28	95	5	7 379	7 520
Educational services, private	75	20	3	–	6	6	5	16	19	–	...	...
Welfare, religious, and nonprofit membership organizations	127	29	20	14	13	11	13	11	10	6	5 038	...
Other professional and related services	160	33	36	5	16	12	17	21	16	4	5 375	...
Public administration[1]	621	53	67	18	20	67	83	218	75	20	8 023	8 583
Postal service	289	23	18	7	15	17	31	149	29	–	8 450	8 863
Federal public administration	79	3	7	–	5	33	5	6	10	10	...	...
State and local public administration	214	27	27	–	–	10	47	57	36	10	7 915	8 340

[1] Includes allocated cases not shown separately

Table 188. Industry of the Male Experienced Civilian Labor Force by Earnings in 1969 and Race: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample see text For minimum base for derived figures (percent median, etc) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State
Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More

	Males with earnings in 1969										Median earnings (dollars)	
	Total 16 years old and over	$1 to $1,999 or loss	$2,000 to $3,999	$4,000 to $4,999	$5,000 to $5,999	$6,000 to $6,999	$7,000 to $7,999	$8 000 to $9,999	$10 000 to $14,999	$15,000 or more	All earners	Earners worked 50 to 52 weeks
YOUNGSTOWN–WARREN SMSA												
Total												
Experienced civilian labor force	136 781	10 389	8 652	4 875	7 485	11 701	17 739	32 417	33 185	10 338	8 466	9 104
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	1 733	581	268	121	115	101	92	150	166	139	4 145	5 344
Agriculture	1 724	572	268	121	115	101	92	150	166	139	4 182	5 344
Forestry and fisheries	9	9	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	.	–
Mining	188	14	10	–	16	16	20	47	54	11	8 766	9 439
Construction	10 001	555	591	309	535	700	837	1 658	3 156	1 660	9 777	11 185
Manufacturing	73 945	2 750	3 299	2 342	3 771	6 689	11 126	20 593	19 844	3 531	8 679	9 218
Durable goods	68 001	2 274	2 948	2 031	3 429	6 085	10 432	19 167	18 494	3 141	8 710	9 249
Logging	12	–	–	5	–	–	–	–	7	–		.
Sawmills, planing mills, and millwork	167	18	27	34	23	21	20	6	14	4	5 196	.
Miscellaneous wood products	31	5	–	–	–	10	–	11	5	–		.
Furniture and fixtures	2 068	71	63	20	87	205	379	867	303	73	8 402	8 692
Stone clay, and glass products	1 963	128	180	125	167	217	271	377	385	113	7 607	8 483
Cement, concrete, gypsum, and plaster products	346	21	60	25	17	31	50	45	60	37	7 380	8 622
Primary iron and steel industries	27 883	824	1 101	714	1 414	2 250	3 973	7 916	8 628	1 063	8 926	9 419
Primary nonferrous industries	2 133	130	75	85	98	280	375	574	395	121	8 082	8 858
Fabricated metal industries, including not specified metal	8 249	258	405	370	480	847	1 362	2 328	1 801	398	8 316	8 835
Machinery, except electrical	5 748	147	203	146	246	552	796	1 905	1 456	297	8 823	9 203
Office, accounting, and computing machines	123	5	5	–	3	21	16	13	40	20	9 769	10 625
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	2 599	69	157	55	130	277	441	797	556	117	8 428	8 814
Radio, television, and communication equipment	44	4	–	–	5	–	11	8	10	6		..
Motor vehicles and motor vehicle equipment	11 224	235	339	244	377	828	1 987	2 818	3 682	714	9 137	10 187
Aircraft and parts	670	–	14	19	57	32	85	266	145	52	8 962	9 214
Other transportation equipment	2 210	104	163	84	143	240	275	600	545	56	8 320	8 926
Professional and photographic equipment, and watches	89	13	–	5	6	5	21	15	24	–	..	
Ordnance	374	–	11	29	17	67	67	81	91	11	7 940	8 776
Miscellaneous manufactures and durable goods – allocated	2 581	272	210	96	184	254	380	606	457	122	7 722	8 427
Nondurable goods	5 702	464	331	311	328	576	668	1 375	1 284	365	8 252	8 845
Meat products	152	6	14	5	34	16	30	13	6	28	7 033	7 417
Canning and preserving produce, seafoods, and beverages	238	47	23	4	4	39	24	51	37	9	7 083	8 686
Bakery products	385	26	9	39	44	37	46	83	92	9	7 815	8 233
Other food industries	441	37	30	17	15	46	27	150	105	14	8 647	8 971
Yarn, thread, and fabric mills	22	10	–	–	–	–	–	5	7	–	.	.
Other textile mill products	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Apparel and other fabricated textile products	115	4	20	6	5	11	9	23	17	20	8 217	.
Paper and allied products	299	15	14	43	18	69	25	45	41	29	6 862	7 150
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	1 389	182	48	42	45	72	84	311	486	119	9 424	10 028
Chemicals and allied products	393	15	28	14	12	24	22	75	148	55	10 220	11 168
Petroleum and coal products	85	–	–	6	6	11	5	41	16	–		..
Rubber and miscellaneous plastic products	1 658	74	77	101	83	182	305	489	291	56	8 029	8 499
Footwear, except rubber	25	6	4	–	–	–	–	9	–	6		..
Other nondurable goods	500	42	64	34	62	69	91	80	38	20	6 696	7 259
Not specified manufacturing industries	242	12	20	–	14	28	26	51	66	25	8 824	8 686
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities[1]	8 764	300	425	160	389	693	1 100	2 486	2 575	636	9 058	9 360
Railroads and railway express service	2 641	75	85	57	136	219	371	909	748	41	8 831	9 164
Street railways and bus lines	213	25	32	5	3	48	21	63	16	–	6 865	7 676
Trucking service and warehousing	2 938	140	158	47	95	175	260	698	952	413	9 702	10 182
Water transportation	11	–	–	5	–	–	–	–	6	–	..	.
Air transportation	107	–	6	–	5	6	19	47	19	5	8 745	.
All other transportation	130	–	26	–	–	9	36	24	30	5	7 833	8 167
Communications	922	19	68	25	54	66	61	172	371	86	9 953	10 493
Electric and gas utilities	863	12	8	10	32	87	97	264	318	35	9 405	9 613
Water supply, sanitary services, and other utilities	658	19	36	11	40	65	192	222	53	20	7 823	7 876
Wholesale and retail trade	20 339	3 750	2 145	1 006	1 396	1 634	2 016	3 517	3 218	1 657	7 118	8 400
Wholesale trade	4 949	318	323	172	361	473	567	1 110	1 064	561	8 469	9 033
Food and farm products	1 081	73	72	48	50	110	111	298	266	53	8 513	8 935
Retail trade	15 390	3 432	1 822	834	1 035	1 161	1 449	2 407	2 154	1 096	6 493	8 096
Hardware, farm equipment, and building material retailing	941	81	108	34	68	96	117	203	149	85	7 714	8 258
General merchandise stores	2 116	495	310	138	142	173	188	272	300	98	5 810	7 838
Food stores	2 681	583	263	165	159	150	320	643	313	85	7 064	8 076
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing	2 232	238	189	115	154	203	230	536	371	196	7 943	8 646
Gasoline service stations	1 794	510	257	140	146	119	120	189	241	72	4 929	7 903
Apparel and accessories stores	594	142	124	5	41	90	36	31	63	62	5 634	7 056
Furniture, home furnishings, and equipment stores	954	158	105	52	61	64	114	127	142	131	7 325	8 478
Eating and drinking places	2 022	832	230	80	157	97	110	107	265	144	3 557	7 480
Drugstores	400	101	46	–	9	15	12	25	70	122	9 360	12 923
Other retail trade	1 656	292	190	105	98	154	202	274	240	101	6 929	7 634
Finance, insurance, and real estate	2 914	160	218	96	179	267	321	483	594	596	8 894	9 283
Banking and credit agencies	799	31	84	52	49	121	101	121	146	94	7 619	7 728
Insurance	1 206	37	61	10	55	72	143	251	294	283	9 793	10 038
Other finance and real estate	909	92	73	34	75	74	77	111	154	219	8 532	9 355
Business and repair services	2 880	463	347	111	194	252	359	496	416	242	7 203	8 159
Advertising	109	9	–	4	–	9	16	14	36	21	10 347	...
Commercial research, management, and programing services	196	11	12	5	–	5	29	26	64	44	10 781	11 144
Automobile services	1 131	239	136	30	74	120	141	185	132	74	6 721	7 923
Other business and repair services	1 444	204	199	72	120	118	173	271	184	103	7 052	7 881
Personal services	1 744	322	244	116	190	161	179	135	243	154	6 000	7 017
	81	44	20	2	–	5	–	5	5	–	...	...
	203	66	36	9	15	5	10	15	15	32	3 972	..
er garment services	517	73	46	41	56	53	43	68	109	28	6 802	7 650
	530	69	99	48	102	76	48	26	40	22	5 480	5 649
	413	70	43	16	17	22	78	21	74	72	7 494	8 667
services	759	254	65	63	45	69	45	86	88	44	4 960	7 016
ices	9 192	968	852	478	495	724	822	1 302	2 020	1 531	8 395	9 124
	2 125	210	229	169	102	163	166	162	223	701	8 290	10 363
	3 534	258	212	124	243	312	345	612	1 176	252	8 892	8 799
Educational services, private	792	145	118	55	44	60	73	137	122	38	6 567	7 395
Welfare, religious, and nonprofit membership organizations	1 243	224	181	101	78	91	137	157	196	78	6 412	7 477
Other professional and related services	1 498	131	112	29	28	98	101	234	303	462	10 264	11 975
Public administration[1]	4 322	272	188	73	160	395	822	1 464	811	137	8 343	8 613
Postal service	1 352	38	22	8	34	140	245	639	207	19	8 592	8 684
Federal public administration	494	11	60	–	21	30	91	66	176	39	9 030	9 470
State and local public administration	2 368	200	84	58	85	216	479	753	414	79	8 165	8 558

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[1] Includes allocated cases not shown separately

Table 188. Industry of the Male Experienced Civilian Labor Force by Earnings in 1969 and Race: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text For minimum base for derived figures (percent median, etc) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State
Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More

	Males with earnings in 1969										Median earnings (dollars)	
	Total, 16 years old and over	$1 to $1,999 or loss	$2 000 to $3 999	$4 000 to $4 999	$5,000 to $5,999	$6,000 to $6,999	$7,000 to $7,999	$8,000 to $9,999	$10,000 to $14,999	$15,000 or more	All earners	Earners worked 50 to 52 weeks
YOUNGSTOWN–WARREN SMSA—Continued												
Negro												
Experienced civilian labor force	10 096	1 059	1 018	583	865	1 258	1 777	2 224	1 191	121	7 149	7 739
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	53	28	3	–	–	5	13	4	–	–		
Agriculture	53	28	3	–	–	5	13	4	–	–	...	
Forestry and fisheries	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Mining	7	7	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	–
Construction	896	79	76	49	66	119	150	184	151	22	7 393	7 765
Manufacturing	6 249	387	500	330	550	832	1 236	1 598	786	30	7 425	7 978
Durable goods	5 748	332	430	280	513	765	1 156	1 501	741	30	7 479	8 018
Logging	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Sawmills, planing mills, and millwork	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Miscellaneous wood products	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Furniture and fixtures	101	7	18	5	–	13	17	23	18	–	7 441	...
Stone, clay, and glass products	82	12	5	5	6	11	15	21	7	–		...
Cement, concrete, gypsum, and plaster products	4	–	–	–	–	4	–	–	–	–		...
Primary iron and steel industries	3 526	134	209	152	317	454	746	1 000	510	4	7 666	8 182
Primary nonferrous industries	106	21	–	3	9	12	31	30	–	–	7 258	...
Fabricated metal industries, including not specified metal	485	32	53	30	48	75	64	119	64	–	7 070	7 613
Machinery, except electrical	129	18	–	–	22	16	36	19	18	–	7 236	
Office, accounting, and computing machines	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	64	–	18	–	6	6	10	11	13	–		...
Radio, television, and communication equipment	5	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	5	–		...
Motor vehicles and motor vehicle equipment	714	14	67	38	61	116	180	147	65	26	7 339	7 735
Aircraft and parts	4	–	–	–	–	–	–	4	–	–		–
Other transportation equipment	192	13	13	30	19	19	15	59	24	–	7 133	8 458
Professional and photographic equipment, and watches	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Ordnance	29	–	–	4	5	–	16	–	4	–		...
Miscellaneous manufactures and durable goods—allocated	316	81	47	13	20	43	26	68	18	–	5 850	6 857
Nondurable goods	501	55	70	50	37	67	80	97	45	–	6 575	7 569
Meat products	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Canning and preserving produce, seafoods, and beverages	16	4	7	–	–	5	–	–	–	–		...
Bakery products	51	–	–	4	23	10	14	–	–	–	...	...
Other food industries	4	–	4	–	–	–	–	–	–	–		...
Yarn, thread, and fabric mills	5	–	–	–	–	–	–	5	–	–		...
Other textile mill products	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Apparel and other fabricated textile products	2	–	2	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	–
Paper and allied products	25	7	6	–	–	12	–	–	–	–		
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	90	–	14	7	–	–	29	20	20	–		
Chemicals and allied products	21	6	–	–	–	15	–	–	–	–	...	
Petroleum and coal products	17	–	–	6	–	–	–	11	–	–	...	
Rubber and miscellaneous plastic products	189	22	8	26	10	25	21	57	20	–	7 167	8 317
Footwear, except rubber	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other nondurable goods	81	16	29	7	4	–	16	4	5	–	...	...
Not specified manufacturing industries	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities[1]	499	59	68	31	33	62	77	102	49	18	6 944	7 671
Railroads and railway express service	105	20	17	4	10	19	18	9	8	–	6 079	...
Street railways and bus lines	23	–	5	–	–	5	7	–	6	–		
Trucking service and warehousing	167	35	33	5	10	3	10	35	18	18	6 167	
Water transportation	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Air transportation	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
All other transportation	6	–	–	–	–	–	6	–	–	–	...	...
Communications	39	–	8	6	–	16	–	9	–	–	...	
Electric and gas utilities	17	–	–	5	–	7	–	5	–	–	...	...
Water supply, sanitary services, and other utilities	133	4	5	11	13	12	36	40	12	–	7 597	...
Wholesale and retail trade	1 039	234	145	101	123	96	135	109	73	23	5 321	6 589
Wholesale trade	325	25	32	31	43	43	63	66	22	–	6 733	7 500
Food and farm products	68	5	–	5	8	–	14	27	9	–	...	...
Retail trade	714	209	113	70	80	53	72	43	51	23	4 500	5 843
Hardware, farm equipment, and building material retailing	16	–	4	7	–	5	–	–	–	–	...	...
General merchandise stores	124	43	20	10	19	4	10	13	5	–	3 900	
Food stores	69	27	8	15	9	6	–	4	–	–	...	...
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing	160	30	29	31	12	20	23	10	5	–	4 677	5 833
Gasoline service stations	55	23	–	3	10	–	5	–	14	–	...	
Apparel and accessories stores	32	11	16	–	5	–	–	–	–	–	...	...
Furniture, home furnishings, and equipment stores	54	15	4	–	5	7	7	5	11	–	...	...
Eating and drinking places	98	46	15	4	10	5	14	–	4	–	...	...
Drugstores	5	–	5	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	...
Other retail trade	101	14	12	–	10	6	13	11	12	23	7 654	...
Finance, insurance, and real estate	77	19	13	–	16	17	–	12	–	–	...	...
Banking and credit agencies	25	5	8	–	–	12	–	–	–	–	...	...
Insurance	9	–	–	–	–	–	–	9	–	–	...	...
Other finance and real estate	43	14	5	–	16	5	–	3	–	–	...	...
Business and repair services	108	52	4	4	12	4	10	15	7	–	3 000	...
Advertising	4	4	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	–
Commercial research, management, and programing services	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Automobile services	68	37	–	4	12	4	7	–	4	–	...	...
Other business and repair services	36	11	4	–	–	–	3	15	3	–	...	...
Personal services	204	39	56	11	26	12	20	5	31	4	4 636	5 725
Private households	11	5	6	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	–
Hotels and lodging places	5	5	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	–
Laundering, cleaning, and other garment services	69	25	10	6	12	–	5	5	6	–	...	...
Barber and beauty shops	70	4	29	5	7	8	6	–	11	–	...	...
Other personal services	49	–	11	–	7	4	9	–	14	4	...	...
Entertainment and recreation services	43	14	5	4	4	16	–	–	–	–	...	
Professional and related services	490	110	76	32	30	41	34	83	60	24	5 900	7 688
Health services	149	32	24	19	18	6	–	25	5	20	4 974	...
Educational services, government	105	32	11	–	7	15	9	11	16	4	6 167	...
Educational services, private	68	24	19	–	5	3	5	7	5	–	...	...
Welfare, religious, and nonprofit membership organizations	121	7	14	9	–	17	20	27	27	–	7 675	7 525
Other professional and related services	47	15	8	4	–	–	–	13	7	–	...	...
Public administration[1]	431	31	72	21	5	54	102	112	34	–	7 319	7 574
Postal service	175	–	11	8	–	29	31	82	14	–	8 207	8 507
Federal public administration	29	–	14	–	–	7	5	3	–	–	...	...
State and local public administration	181	18	41	6	5	18	59	21	13	–	7 042	7 375

[1] Includes allocated cases not shown separately

Table 189. **Industry of the Female Experienced Civilian Labor Force by Earnings in 1969 and Race: 1970**

[Data based on sample, see text For minimum base for derived figures (percent median, etc) and meaning of symbols see text]

The State Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More	Females with earnings in 1969											Median earnings (dollars)	
	Total 16 years old and over	$1 to $499 or loss	$500 to $999	$1,000 to $1,999	$2,000 to $2,999	$3,000 to $3,999	$4,000 to $4,999	$5,000 to $5,999	$6,000 to $6,999	$7,000 to $9,999	$10,000 or more	All earners	Earners worked 50 to 52 weeks
THE STATE													
Total													
Experienced civilian labor force	**1 446 286**	**113 557**	**110 564**	**189 213**	**171 342**	**208 173**	**200 060**	**157 930**	**117 168**	**138 411**	**39 868**	**3 665**	**4 722**
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	**8 286**	**1 493**	**1 133**	**1 668**	**1 093**	**934**	**742**	**358**	**268**	**312**	**285**	**1 909**	**3 090**
Agriculture	8 191	1 493	1 110	1 649	1 090	934	730	347	263	295	280	1 905	3 058
Forestry and fisheries	95	–	23	19	3	–	12	11	5	17	5		.
Mining	**1 709**	**90**	**68**	**129**	**144**	**247**	**299**	**213**	**203**	**254**	**62**	**4 590**	**5 148**
Construction	**12 171**	**499**	**568**	**1 225**	**1 138**	**1 493**	**1 852**	**1 770**	**1 244**	**1 342**	**1 040**	**4 628**	**5 395**
Manufacturing	**329 462**	**10 486**	**12 044**	**23 721**	**27 810**	**49 882**	**62 142**	**55 617**	**40 213**	**40 782**	**6 765**	**4 656**	**5 382**
Durable goods	201 334	5 073	6 211	13 019	15 303	28 242	36 545	35 048	27 073	29 997	4 823	4 898	5 597
Logging	52	15	–	7	4	7	4	11	4	–	–	.	. .
Sawmills, planing mills, and millwork	1 060	31	45	92	89	194	296	126	80	77	30	4 267	4 732
Miscellaneous wood products	632	9	33	80	116	158	117	58	26	31	4	3 494	4 242
Furniture and fixtures	3 961	135	157	327	437	690	1 011	636	240	250	78	4 232	4 778
Stone, clay, and glass products	14 924	319	469	1 055	1 293	2 695	3 228	2 722	1 490	1 395	258	4 505	5 089
Cement, concrete, gypsum, and plaster products	1 549	22	58	153	76	126	321	347	204	198	44	5 053	5 135
Primary iron and steel industries	8 415	105	163	289	429	847	1 038	1 368	1 776	1 983	417	5 977	6 376
Primary nonferrous industries	3 880	98	174	175	249	482	666	752	492	677	115	5 128	5 692
Fabricated metal industries, including not specified metal	25 632	589	909	1 832	2 295	3 699	5 313	4 884	2 950	2 592	569	4 657	5 321
Machinery, except electrical	33 744	814	994	1 943	2 213	3 941	5 637	6 097	5 081	5 939	1 085	5 218	5 859
Office, accounting, and computing machines	7 008	134	125	400	438	715	1 084	927	959	1 922	304	5 656	6 585
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	50 481	1 107	1 274	3 315	3 619	7 118	10 422	10 069	6 350	6 380	827	4 845	5 454
Radio, television, and communication equipment	8 722	283	313	599	538	1 188	1 727	1 554	1 089	1 262	169	4 834	5 541
Motor vehicles and motor vehicle equipment	22 085	325	328	840	1 145	2 522	2 546	2 993	4 207	6 362	817	6 082	6 668
Aircraft and parts	7 199	55	87	207	322	435	876	1 180	1 660	2 148	229	6 264	6 669
Other transportation equipment	1 809	106	62	135	262	361	344	307	154	72	6	3 940	4 920
Professional and photographic equipment, and watches	6 873	229	278	550	611	1 285	1 513	1 196	645	468	98	4 320	4 961
Ordnance	1 794	46	20	82	140	162	261	310	330	383	60	5 600	6 336
Miscellaneous manufactures and durable goods—allocated	18 793	1 090	1 218	2 090	2 079	3 646	3 273	2 339	1 588	1 240	230	3 801	4 641
Nondurable goods	125 378	5 229	5 724	10 481	12 157	21 229	25 042	20 227	12 828	10 541	1 920	4 314	5 037
Meat products	2 587	123	118	273	243	361	386	251	352	441	39	4 455	5 805
Canning and preserving produce, seafoods, and beverages	4 037	218	209	355	273	605	931	780	428	204	34	4 385	5 110
Bakery products	3 289	158	169	285	276	371	633	743	413	197	44	4 609	5 316
Other food industries	6 123	390	300	625	705	1 142	1 068	977	481	343	92	3 912	4 875
Yarn, thread, and fabric mills	1 350	81	62	100	164	321	361	170	41	40	10	3 835	4 277
Other textile mill products	2 167	78	81	209	217	542	526	267	123	113	11	3 920	4 537
Apparel and other fabricated textile products	13 969	575	568	1 381	1 790	3 996	2 817	1 606	720	411	105	3 668	4 282
Paper and allied products	9 436	212	296	586	753	1 290	2 189	1 869	1 280	791	170	4 722	5 272
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	25 628	1 420	1 394	2 554	2 347	3 787	5 208	4 247	2 342	1 806	523	4 252	4 946
Chemicals and allied products	12 893	437	415	683	1 129	1 471	2 232	2 642	1 652	1 913	319	5 030	5 626
Petroleum and coal products	1 412	16	34	68	113	144	252	312	197	219	57	5 253	5 709
Rubber and miscellaneous plastic products	29 683	852	1 258	2 113	2 672	4 458	5 859	4 728	3 960	3 379	404	4 595	5 372
Footwear, except rubber	4 691	118	154	299	534	1 335	1 202	567	271	184	27	3 929	4 343
Other nondurable goods	8 113	551	666	950	941	1 406	1 378	1 068	568	500	85	3 675	4 554
Not specified manufacturing industries	2 750	184	109	221	350	411	555	342	312	244	22	4 180	4 921
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities[1]	**49 906**	**1 905**	**2 323**	**4 800**	**4 888**	**5 655**	**8 250**	**8 673**	**6 158**	**5 806**	**1 448**	**4 652**	**5 529**
Railroads and railway express service	2 150	14	29	98	65	110	131	189	428	987	99	7 033	7 605
Street railways and bus lines	4 719	507	473	1 196	1 248	527	268	183	177	106	34	2 147	4 285
Trucking service and warehousing	6 588	315	282	638	584	867	1 152	1 232	588	642	288	4 528	5 302
Water transportation	352	–	24	37	29	53	46	58	57	35	13	4 717	5 660
Air transportation	1 943	50	78	112	145	145	210	297	376	506	24	5 779	6 360
All other transportation	2 160	139	135	280	222	311	352	331	182	160	48	3 977	5 125
Communications	23 199	600	910	1 764	1 949	2 820	4 506	4 685	3 100	2 171	694	4 789	5 436
Electric and gas utilities	5 379	107	94	245	319	391	954	1 157	984	926	202	5 501	5 862
Water supply, sanitary services, and other utilities	1 138	29	68	87	77	136	270	228	150	83	10	4 637	5 018
Wholesale and retail trade	**344 664**	**39 827**	**38 159**	**61 583**	**52 996**	**58 490**	**38 741**	**23 543**	**14 390**	**11 697**	**5 238**	**2 618**	**3 800**
Wholesale trade	35 056	1 633	1 785	3 648	3 470	5 516	6 380	5 406	3 396	2 914	908	4 231	5 004
Food and farm products	6 306	349	415	818	754	1 106	973	803	527	401	160	3 739	4 679
Retail trade	309 608	38 194	36 374	57 935	49 526	52 974	32 361	18 137	10 994	8 783	4 330	2 450	3 642
Hardware, farm equipment, and building material retailing	4 921	352	423	795	654	859	720	499	308	231	80	3 275	4 150
General merchandise stores	89 188	10 045	10 134	15 818	14 676	18 784	10 532	4 244	2 134	1 940	881	2 586	3 623
Food stores	43 984	4 412	4 557	7 803	6 296	6 754	4 653	4 215	3 559	1 389	346	2 829	4 024
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing	7 104	319	408	801	855	1 122	1 418	825	546	562	248	4 033	4 769
Gasoline service stations	1 779	204	116	247	211	195	159	211	144	201	91	3 572	5 085
Apparel and accessories stores	20 199	2 059	2 078	3 683	3 537	3 951	2 184	1 216	613	541	337	2 644	3 655
Furniture, home furnishings, and equipment stores	7 627	644	656	1 241	959	1 164	1 057	708	435	507	256	3 269	4 343
Eating and drinking places	80 460	13 458	11 796	17 675	14 259	10 923	5 416	2 869	1 365	1 591	1 108	1 847	3 113
Drugstores	11 534	1 127	1 255	2 136	1 868	2 591	1 424	589	193	174	177	2 669	3 508
Other retail trade	42 812	5 574	4 951	7 736	6 211	6 631	4 798	2 761	1 697	1 647	806	2 506	3 706
Finance, insurance, and real estate	**80 220**	**3 334**	**4 073**	**8 594**	**8 500**	**13 776**	**17 497**	**11 849**	**5 964**	**4 873**	**1 760**	**4 105**	**4 692**
Banking and credit agencies	36 003	1 166	1 503	3 674	3 730	7 190	8 889	5 586	2 224	1 708	333	4 083	4 586
Insurance	25 318	893	1 205	2 328	2 498	4 007	5 955	4 170	2 231	1 645	386	4 290	4 833
Other finance and real estate	18 899	1 275	1 365	2 592	2 272	2 579	2 653	2 093	1 509	1 520	1 041	3 754	4 740
Business and repair services	**32 165**	**3 008**	**2 774**	**4 908**	**4 056**	**4 703**	**4 591**	**3 099**	**2 114**	**2 166**	**746**	**3 284**	**4 605**
Advertising	2 667	185	122	294	238	298	564	363	259	267	77	4 348	5 188
Commercial research, management, and programing services	5 117	428	399	684	513	475	715	610	483	651	159	4 083	5 570
Automobile services	2 256	226	202	305	239	295	239	262	196	212	80	3 529	5 053
Other business and repair services	22 125	2 169	2 051	3 625	3 066	3 635	3 073	1 864	1 176	1 036	430	3 042	4 237
Personal services	**106 735**	**19 560**	**15 204**	**22 429**	**17 174**	**13 978**	**7 602**	**4 580**	**2 472**	**2 562**	**1 174**	**1 829**	**2 863**
Private households	36 356	11 407	7 503	9 515	4 629	1 990	621	304	147	171	69	951	1 600
Hotels and lodging places	14 436	1 825	1 809	2 975	2 729	2 355	1 083	796	322	283	259	2 223	3 257
Laundering, cleaning, and other garment services	16 956	1 643	1 727	2 790	3 617	3 649	1 829	740	385	412	164	2 641	3 387
Barber and beauty shops	23 510	2 026	2 015	3 796	3 870	3 956	2 941	1 979	1 154	1 294	479	3 012	3 936
Other personal services	15 477	2 659	2 150	3 353	2 329	2 028	1 128	761	464	402	203	1 874	2 727
Entertainment and recreation services	**10 972**	**1 873**	**1 514**	**2 162**	**1 480**	**1 356**	**919**	**694**	**375**	**433**	**166**	**1 971**	**3 778**
Professional and related services	**419 462**	**29 048**	**30 634**	**54 107**	**48 872**	**53 238**	**50 589**	**39 709**	**36 173**	**58 315**	**18 777**	**3 884**	**4 805**
Health services	163 456	9 005	9 535	17 786	20 468	28 665	27 261	18 717	11 386	16 598	4 035	3 870	4 642
Educational services, government	132 282	8 310	9 397	15 706	14 161	10 468	9 314	9 439	14 993	29 828	10 666	4 870	6 021
Educational services, private	51 709	5 242	5 647	10 803	6 249	4 927	4 193	3 507	3 790	5 520	1 831	2 666	4 493
Welfare, religious, and nonprofit membership organizations	31 084	3 043	2 755	4 890	3 509	4 190	4 036	3 128	2 330	2 446	757	3 321	4 304
Other professional and related services	40 931	3 448	3 300	4 922	4 485	4 988	5 785	4 918	3 674	3 923	1 488	3 864	4 942
Public administration[1]	**50 534**	**2 434**	**2 070**	**3 887**	**3 191**	**4 421**	**6 836**	**7 825**	**7 594**	**9 869**	**2 407**	**5 310**	**6 040**
Postal service	6 834	306	242	635	427	489	538	647	1 113	2 287	150	6 119	6 911
Federal public administration	19 633	749	546	934	868	1 132	1 663	3 050	3 933	5 115	1 643	6 222	6 719
State and local public administration	22 235	1 232	1 138	2 061	1 701	2 586	4 330	3 958	2 382	2 280	567	4 554	5 209

[1] Includes allocated cases not shown separately

Table 189. Industry of the Female Experienced Civilian Labor Force by Earnings in 1969 and Race: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More

	Females with earnings in 1969											Median earnings (dollars)	
	Total, 16 years old and over	$1 to $499 or loss	$500 to $999	$1,000 to $1,999	$2,000 to $2,999	$3,000 to $3,999	$4,000 to $4,999	$5,000 to $5,999	$6,000 to $6,999	$7,000 to $9,999	$10,000 or more	All earners	Earners worked 50 to 52 weeks
THE STATE—Continued													
Negro													
Experienced civilian labor force	**150 931**	**13 294**	**12 622**	**19 329**	**20 644**	**24 534**	**21 365**	**14 503**	**9 855**	**11 485**	**3 300**	**3 390**	**4 268**
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	**839**	**63**	**94**	**217**	**156**	**75**	**120**	**21**	**40**	**40**	**13**	**2 292**	**2 667**
Agriculture	839	63	94	217	156	75	120	21	40	40	13	2 292	2 667
Forestry and fisheries	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Mining	**50**	**5**	**–**	**12**	**11**	**9**	**–**	**9**	**–**	**4**	**–**		
Construction	**631**	**49**	**47**	**57**	**75**	**57**	**136**	**58**	**53**	**47**	**52**	**4 224**	**4 483**
Manufacturing	**24 301**	**1 147**	**1 313**	**2 246**	**2 714**	**4 104**	**4 445**	**3 483**	**2 302**	**2 220**	**327**	**4 141**	**4 934**
Durable goods	13 724	549	635	1 212	1 413	2 174	2 395	1 991	1 569	1 557	229	4 367	5 216
Logging	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Sawmills, planing mills, and millwork	18	–	–	3	6	–	5	–	4	–	–	.	
Miscellaneous wood products	22	–	–	4	–	15	3	–	–	–	–	...	.
Furniture and fixtures	263	11	27	14	23	57	92	24	–	11	4	3 991	4 274
Stone, clay, and glass products	534	44	20	51	72	94	121	86	30	12	4	3 851	4 700
Cement, concrete, gypsum, and plaster products	52	7	6	11	9	–	–	19	–	–	–	...	.
Primary iron and steel industries	545	9	5	42	70	45	49	112	107	88	18	5 469	6 065
Primary nonferrous industries	244	9	35	–	33	22	28	26	56	30	5	4 821	5 538
Fabricated metal industries, including not specified metal	1 325	37	66	155	139	254	290	184	89	98	13	4 040	4 649
Machinery, except electrical	1 788	93	80	126	143	245	281	255	236	274	55	4 737	5 709
Office, accounting, and computing machines	510	27	16	28	58	30	56	77	74	129	15	5 519	6 536
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	3 916	81	149	371	406	614	759	783	357	361	35	4 444	5 036
Radio, television, and communication equipment	1 024	17	62	131	88	106	175	194	101	129	21	4 617	5 199
Motor vehicles and motor vehicle equipment	1 949	35	54	96	131	265	328	210	323	454	53	5 312	6 572
Aircraft and parts	434	–	–	14	56	37	68	77	77	94	11	5 545	6 488
Other transportation equipment	20	–	4	–	6	6	4	–	–	–	–	...	..
Professional and photographic equipment, and watches	396	33	–	53	44	70	80	44	32	29	11	3 971	4 802
Ordnance	126	11	3	11	12	5	26	19	21	18	–	4 808	.
Miscellaneous manufactures and durable goods—allocated	2 144	186	192	272	272	445	261	171	237	88	20	3 337	3 984
Nondurable goods	10 242	563	662	1 014	1 245	1 882	1 983	1 460	708	627	98	3 870	4 659
Meat products	158	5	6	27	14	31	5	24	9	37	–	3 871	
Canning and preserving produce, seafoods, and beverages	371	22	25	36	26	47	59	90	32	30	4	4 500	5 449
Bakery products	346	26	21	26	20	62	66	93	24	3	5	4 273	5 182
Other food industries	288	16	10	20	68	67	41	31	17	9	9	3 448	3 911
Yarn, thread, and fabric mills	90	16	10	11	13	13	18	9	–	–	–	...	.
Other textile mill products	413	25	24	44	60	134	68	43	6	9	–	3 399	3 976
Apparel and other fabricated textile products	1 932	46	122	175	287	478	439	231	89	56	9	3 703	4 291
Paper and allied products	443	15	38	48	66	72	98	64	23	5	14	3 757	4 371
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	1 688	64	87	147	139	306	392	290	136	112	15	4 258	4 809
Chemicals and allied products	972	45	55	71	115	164	174	201	74	63	10	4 207	5 116
Petroleum and coal products	97	–	14	6	4	12	20	30	–	11	–	...	...
Rubber and miscellaneous plastic products	1 503	111	73	182	180	170	243	165	191	174	14	4 146	5 583
Footwear, except rubber	253	14	29	19	37	60	64	10	20	–	–	3 458	4 159
Other nondurable goods	1 688	158	148	202	216	266	296	179	87	118	18	3 451	4 230
Not specified manufacturing industries	335	35	16	20	56	48	67	32	25	36	–	3 844	4 793
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities[1]	**4 933**	**232**	**356**	**450**	**557**	**742**	**1 008**	**798**	**434**	**319**	**37**	**4 128**	**4 844**
Railroads and railway express service	77	5	–	4	–	–	15	12	30	11	–	...	...
Street railways and bus lines	246	35	15	31	29	49	4	46	28	9	–	3 265	...
Trucking service and warehousing	173	4	13	14	42	36	24	13	15	12	–	3 375	...
Water transportation	9	–	–	–	–	–	5	–	4	–	–	...	..
Air transportation	119	5	–	4	–	10	26	36	27	11	–	5 403	...
All other transportation	163	13	5	27	33	47	27	6	–	5	–	3 074	..
Communications	3 082	132	199	246	387	478	698	508	238	174	22	4 142	4 817
Electric and gas utilities	389	9	17	5	35	41	90	100	55	32	5	4 972	5 206
Water supply, sanitary services, and other utilities	140	5	21	9	6	3	36	26	21	13	–	4 722	.
Wholesale and retail trade	**20 887**	**2 437**	**2 359**	**3 218**	**3 462**	**4 082**	**2 393**	**1 352**	**752**	**615**	**217**	**2 702**	**3 639**
Wholesale trade	2 210	173	176	253	250	432	363	320	130	83	30	3 586	4 320
Food and farm products	351	19	28	55	43	39	59	57	21	15	15	3 782	4 777
Retail trade	18 677	2 264	2 183	2 965	3 212	3 650	2 030	1 032	622	532	187	2 600	3 556
Hardware, farm equipment, and building material retailing	97	14	11	18	7	22	5	6	12	–	2	...	...
General merchandise stores	4 849	540	578	828	816	1 090	542	210	121	95	29	2 586	3 563
Food stores	2 069	191	192	296	272	348	268	159	206	107	30	3 240	4 197
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing	149	6	13	15	26	12	39	19	–	15	4	4 064	...
Gasoline service stations	48	–	–	9	6	–	9	18	–	6	–	...	...
Apparel and accessories stores	1 405	144	148	165	274	426	124	58	31	35	–	2 896	3 532
Furniture, home furnishings, and equipment stores	338	27	20	56	56	67	58	34	13	2	5	3 149	3 487
Eating and drinking places	5 948	829	757	1 032	1 106	1 094	558	246	112	142	72	2 322	3 300
Drugstores	393	75	36	41	46	91	60	17	7	15	5	2 967	3 732
Other retail trade	3 381	438	428	505	603	500	367	265	120	115	40	2 530	3 544
Finance, insurance, and real estate	**5 053**	**254**	**339**	**544**	**757**	**945**	**1 037**	**593**	**305**	**194**	**85**	**3 669**	**4 426**
Banking and credit agencies	1 858	64	87	186	301	346	468	258	87	45	16	3 841	4 525
Insurance	1 460	85	101	126	164	257	365	171	136	41	14	3 988	4 532
Other finance and real estate	1 735	105	151	232	292	342	204	164	82	108	55	3 256	3 941
Business and repair services	**2 915**	**287**	**313**	**542**	**463**	**435**	**347**	**209**	**148**	**124**	**47**	**2 681**	**3 868**
Advertising	89	26	7	13	7	5	10	5	16	–	–	..	...
Commercial research, management, and programing services	306	14	34	43	16	39	38	31	36	45	10	4 184	5 643
Automobile services	173	29	28	10	28	32	5	19	5	17	–	2 696	...
Other business and repair services	2 347	218	244	476	412	359	294	154	91	62	37	2 572	3 615
Personal services	**26 955**	**4 294**	**3 942**	**6 289**	**5 345**	**3 821**	**1 502**	**856**	**395**	**350**	**161**	**1 833**	**2 489**
Private households	13 244	2 764	2 492	3 755	2 566	1 160	265	135	52	27	28	1 364	1 916
Hotels and lodging places	2 678	311	233	461	653	633	187	104	54	28	14	2 511	3 102
Laundering, cleaning, and other garment services	4 027	304	312	434	867	962	561	271	119	157	40	3 100	3 624
Barber and beauty shops	1 694	134	138	335	350	331	171	111	61	36	27	2 686	3 525
Other personal services	5 312	781	767	1 304	909	735	318	235	109	102	52	1 850	2 307
Entertainment and recreation services	**993**	**109**	**87**	**189**	**208**	**182**	**72**	**88**	**36**	**13**	**9**	**2 536**	**3 371**
Professional and related services	**52 858**	**3 937**	**3 397**	**4 909**	**6 226**	**9 156**	**9 076**	**5 623**	**3 503**	**4 981**	**2 050**	**3 869**	**4 488**
Health services	26 784	1 422	1 358	2 091	3 243	5 357	6 061	3 606	1 936	1 361	349	3 985	4 454
Educational services, government	11 733	967	778	1 171	1 263	1 468	977	677	752	2 365	1 315	4 225	5 130
Educational services, private	3 837	417	357	528	443	655	435	286	191	389	136	3 265	4 182
Welfare, religious, and nonprofit membership organizations	4 519	424	343	484	585	780	750	426	252	378	97	3 543	4 382
Other professional and related services	5 985	707	561	635	692	896	853	628	372	488	153	3 444	4 454
Public administration[1]	**10 516**	**480**	**375**	**656**	**670**	**926**	**1 229**	**1 413**	**1 887**	**2 578**	**302**	**5 653**	**6 423**
Postal service	2 245	52	44	127	93	124	146	243	423	968	25	6 694	7 472
Federal public administration	4 807	155	149	213	259	342	450	698	1 072	1 277	192	6 128	6 607
State and local public administration	2 584	185	105	223	215	384	466	404	279	255	68	4 386	5 120

[1] Includes allocated cases not shown separately.

Table 189. Industry of the Female Experienced Civilian Labor Force by Earnings in 1969 and Race: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More	Females with earnings in 1969											Median earnings (dollars)	
	Total, 16 years old and over	$1 to $499 or loss	$500 to $999	$1,000 to $1,999	$2,000 to $2,999	$3,000 to $3,999	$4,000 to $4,999	$5,000 to $5,999	$6,000 to $6,999	$7,000 to $9,999	$10,000 or more	All earners	Earners worked 50 to 52 weeks
THE STATE—Continued													
Persons of Spanish Language													
Experienced civilian labor force	10 065	926	933	1 340	1 402	1 669	1 476	923	484	696	216	3 259	4 391
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	136	13	18	68	11	5	15	6	–	–	–	1 544	
Agriculture	136	13	18	68	11	5	15	6	–	–	–	1 544	...
Forestry and fisheries	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Mining	14	–	8	–	–	–	–	–	–	6	–		...
Construction	45	–	6	6	4	–	6	–	6	7	10	...	
Manufacturing	2 708	135	218	283	298	539	523	381	156	168	7	3 779	4 901
Durable goods	1 341	38	103	125	166	266	233	208	70	125	7	3 897	5 095
Logging	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Sawmills, planing mills, and millwork	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Miscellaneous wood products	21	–	5	–	16	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	–
Furniture and fixtures	65	–	–	7	8	25	6	19	–	–	–	...	...
Stone, clay, and glass products	100	7	6	–	–	7	14	32	6	28	–		...
Cement, concrete, gypsum, and plaster products	26	7	6	–	–	–	–	7	6	–	–	...	...
Primary iron and steel industries	71	–	–	11	–	11	5	14	–	30	–	...	...
Primary nonferrous industries	46	–	13	7	–	7	7	5	–	7	–	...	...
Fabricated metal industries, including not specified metal	202	6	14	9	20	65	39	36	6	7	–	3 800	...
Machinery, except electrical	96	6	9	–	5	6	13	14	19	17	7	...	...
Office, accounting, and computing machines	17	–	–	–	5	–	–	6	6	–	–	...	...
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	411	13	28	37	89	74	112	31	8	19	–	3 520	4 431
Radio, television, and communication equipment	83	–	13	12	23	13	22	–	–	–	–	...	...
Motor vehicles and motor vehicle equipment	128	–	6	29	–	30	8	24	20	11	–	3 967	...
Aircraft and parts	17	–	–	–	–	–	5	–	6	6	–	...	...
Other transportation equipment	23	–	–	–	8	7	8	–	–	–	–	...	...
Professional and photographic equipment, and watches	41	6	7	8	–	14	–	6	–	–	–	...	...
Ordnance	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Miscellaneous manufactures and durable goods—allocated	120	–	15	17	20	20	16	27	5	–	–	3 400	...
Nondurable goods	1 349	97	115	158	132	269	276	173	86	43	–	3 641	4 725
Meat products	43	–	–	13	6	–	–	–	9	15	–		...
Canning and preserving produce, seafoods, and beverages	155	29	14	39	–	20	26	27	–	–	–	1 885	...
Bakery products	10	–	–	–	–	–	–	10	–	–	–		...
Other food industries	68	7	13	13	–	7	21	7	–	–	–		...
Yarn, thread, and fabric mills	15	–	–	–	–	7	8	–	–	–	–	...	–
Other textile mill products	34	–	–	–	8	–	20	6	–	–	–		...
Apparel and other fabricated textile products	488	33	39	34	92	130	104	22	20	14	–	3 354	4 141
Paper and allied products	40	–	–	6	–	18	–	16	–	–	–	...	...
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	151	6	26	16	5	18	31	16	26	7	–	4 145	
Chemicals and allied products	97	13	10	17	6	21	12	5	6	7	–		...
Petroleum and coal products	19	–	6	–	–	–	6	7	–	–	–	...	...
Rubber and miscellaneous plastic products	178	–	–	7	15	33	48	57	18	–	–	4 708	5 298
Footwear, except rubber	19	–	–	5	–	7	–	–	7	–	–	...	...
Other nondurable goods	32	9	7	8	–	8	–	–	–	–	–		...
Not specified manufacturing industries	18	–	–	–	–	4	14	–	–	–	–	...	...
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities[1]	270	–	30	11	42	33	66	65	15	8	–	4 288	4 616
Railroads and railway express service	11	–	–	–	–	–	–	6	5	–	–	...	...
Street railways and bus lines	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Trucking service and warehousing	24	–	–	–	17	7	–	–	–	–	–	...	
Water transportation	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Air transportation	8	–	–	–	–	–	–	8	–	–	–	...	...
All other transportation	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Communications	134	–	30	11	7	12	24	38	4	8	–	4 292	
Electric and gas utilities	62	–	–	–	8	14	21	13	6	–	–		...
Water supply, sanitary services, and other utilities	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Wholesale and retail trade	2 064	307	229	408	380	362	162	131	42	31	12	2 232	3 478
Wholesale trade	281	17	7	64	41	94	22	19	11	6	–	3 122	3 708
Food and farm products	101	–	7	7	18	51	6	6	–	6	–	3 363	...
Retail trade	1 783	290	222	344	339	268	140	112	31	25	12	2 105	3 397
Hardware, farm equipment, and building material retailing	14	–	–	–	7	7	–	–	–	–	–	...	...
General merchandise stores	471	50	76	82	122	86	25	30	–	–	–	2 225	3 250
Food stores	196	53	12	64	24	8	19	9	7	–	–	1 516	...
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing	18	–	–	12	–	–	6	–	–	–	–	...	...
Gasoline service stations	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Apparel and accessories stores	217	61	17	17	35	29	35	13	–	4	6	2 386	...
Furniture, home furnishings, and equipment stores	40	–	6	7	–	15	5	–	–	7	–	...	...
Eating and drinking places	524	76	67	106	120	93	19	23	–	14	6	2 108	2 831
Drugstores	41	–	–	19	4	6	5	7	–	–	–	...	...
Other retail trade	262	50	44	37	27	24	26	30	24	–	–	2 000	4 250
Finance, insurance, and real estate	448	36	36	56	44	59	136	34	6	20	21	3 881	4 439
Banking and credit agencies	222	18	13	14	26	36	90	12	6	7	–	4 044	4 257
Insurance	143	–	19	28	–	23	31	22	–	13	7	4 048	...
Other finance and real estate	83	18	4	14	18	–	15	–	–	–	14	...	–
Business and repair services	226	19	57	19	41	12	37	13	–	15	13	2 439	...
Advertising	6	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	6	...	...
Commercial research, management, and programing services	32	–	15	–	7	–	6	–	–	4	–	...	...
Automobile services	15	–	8	–	–	–	–	7	–	–	–	...	...
Other business and repair services	173	19	34	19	34	12	31	6	–	11	7	2 426	...
Personal services	777	168	57	157	139	136	61	27	11	21	–	2 047	2 885
Private households	205	107	–	63	12	19	4	–	–	–	–	479	...
Hotels and lodging places	88	15	7	21	27	–	10	8	–	–	–	...	
Laundering, cleaning, and other garment services	205	12	7	38	42	63	43	–	–	–	–	3 056	...
Barber and beauty shops	179	6	36	15	58	39	4	6	6	9	–	2 560	...
Other personal services	100	28	7	20	–	15	–	13	5	12	–	...	...
Entertainment and recreation services	82	12	14	20	14	–	7	–	7	8	–	...	...
Professional and related services	2 938	215	234	297	394	488	338	235	213	371	153	3 674	4 699
Health services	1 323	57	80	86	224	276	209	122	90	144	35	3 777	4 664
Educational services, government	765	47	51	83	111	60	66	50	65	151	81	4 462	5 446
Educational services, private	457	89	68	76	26	70	14	25	37	52	–	1 941	3 882
Welfare, religious, and nonprofit membership organizations	221	16	22	36	20	54	11	29	–	19	14	3 306	...
Other professional and related services	172	6	13	16	13	28	38	9	21	5	23	4 263	...
Public administration[1]	357	21	26	15	35	35	125	31	28	41	–	4 372	4 603
Postal service	30	7	–	–	5	–	–	–	4	14	–	...	...
Federal public administration	129	14	–	–	15	13	38	13	15	21	–	4 592	...
State and local public administration	170	–	26	15	15	22	59	18	9	6	–	4 119	...

[1] Includes allocated cases not shown separately

Table 189. **Industry of the Female Experienced Civilian Labor Force by Earnings in 1969 and Race: 1970**—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More

The State Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More	Females with earnings in 1969											Median earnings (dollars)	
	Total, 16 years old and over	$1 to $499 or loss	$500 to $999	$1,000 to $1,999	$2,000 to $2,999	$3 000 to $3,999	$4,000 to $4,999	$5,000 to $5,999	$6,000 to $6,999	$7,000 to $9,999	$10 000 or more	All earners	Earners worked 50 to 52 weeks
AKRON SMSA													
Total													
Experienced civilian labor force	91 037	7 037	7 486	11 578	10 722	13 215	12 686	9 383	7 355	8 877	2 698	3 658	4 622
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	626	78	100	63	34	90	126	43	30	26	36	3 422	4 535
Agriculture	626	78	100	63	34	90	126	43	30	26	36	3 422	4 535
Forestry and fisheries	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Mining	17	–	–	–	9	–	3	–	5	–	–		
Construction	729	11	16	91	73	105	96	106	72	117	42	4 714	5 529
Manufacturing	19 607	552	823	1 457	1 519	2 425	3 540	3 296	2 763	2 797	435	4 855	5 679
Durable goods	7 548	169	275	547	567	1 198	1 440	1 395	943	828	186	4 707	5 434
Logging	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Sawmills, planing mills, and millwork	35	–	–	9	4	–	18	4	–	–	–	...	...
Miscellaneous wood products	37	–	–	6	10	16	–	5	–	–	–	...	...
Furniture and fixtures	175	4	–	20	22	41	37	32	–	6	13	4 014	4 425
Stone, clay, and glass products	403	–	15	35	37	87	103	65	27	34	–	4 267	4 701
Cement, concrete, gypsum, and plaster products	44	–	–	–	9	11	5	12	–	7	–	...	...
Primary iron and steel industries	174	6	9	11	7	29	6	39	18	49	–	5 487	6 500
Primary nonferrous industries	176	8	5	9	21	25	51	36	16	5	–	4 392	...
Fabricated metal industries, including not specified metal	1 763	27	34	137	121	276	411	326	215	167	49	4 697	5 292
Machinery, except electrical	1 528	28	83	83	73	205	277	316	199	193	71	5 047	5 708
Office, accounting, and computing machines	43	–	–	–	–	6	8	–	4	20	5	...	...
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	1 185	47	28	109	123	238	178	227	136	88	11	4 267	5 051
Radio, television, and communication equipment	165	12	7	10	17	37	36	41	–	–	5	3 986	
Motor vehicles and motor vehicle equipment	298	–	23	8	29	37	50	73	31	47	–	5 027	5 567
Aircraft and parts	561	4	5	9	26	25	60	111	178	123	20	6 228	6 476
Other transportation equipment	32	–	–	6	–	12	–	3	6	5	–	...	...
Professional and photographic equipment, and watches	274	11	25	36	20	69	54	10	24	14	11	3 652	4 380
Ordnance	230	3	6	17	14	5	55	36	54	40	–	5 417	6 456
Miscellaneous manufactures and durable goods—allocated	677	31	42	52	60	133	140	112	39	57	11	4 146	4 815
Nondurable goods	11 914	380	540	910	934	1 222	2 081	1 871	1 787	1 940	249	4 947	5 844
Meat products	29	–	–	5	8	–	10	–	–	–	6	...	...
Canning and preserving produce, seafoods, and beverages	134	–	10	7	27	20	29	17	19	5	–	4 103	...
Bakery products	109	6	15	16	5	14	22	28	3	–	–	3 893	...
Other food industries	315	47	33	36	56	49	52	27	10	5	–	2 741	4 259
Yarn, thread, and fabric mills	20	–	–	6	–	–	5	–	–	9	–	...	...
Other textile mill products	52	–	–	10	11	16	10	5	–	–	–	...	...
Apparel and other fabricated textile products	251	10	15	39	50	63	33	19	10	5	7	3 183	4 054
Paper and allied products	228	–	42	24	12	29	43	28	36	14	–	4 163	5 500
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	874	71	47	125	89	93	212	109	28	90	10	4 057	4 905
Chemicals and allied products	565	21	32	34	53	74	107	132	67	36	9	4 640	5 112
Petroleum and coal products	95	–	5	12	3	–	35	26	4	10	–	...	...
Rubber and miscellaneous plastic products	8 747	196	281	495	577	799	1 467	1 410	1 580	1 735	207	5 396	6 170
Footwear, except rubber	28	4	–	10	–	9	–	5	–	–	–	...	...
Other nondurable goods	467	25	60	91	43	56	56	65	30	31	10	3 259	4 963
Not specified manufacturing industries	145	3	8	–	18	5	19	30	33	29	–	5 650	5 865
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities[1]	3 343	101	170	263	348	320	631	552	535	345	78	4 744	5 749
Railroads and railway express service	99	–	–	4	15	–	7	–	43	24	6	...	...
Street railways and bus lines	271	41	32	43	81	33	11	14	8	8	–	2 241	...
Trucking service and warehousing	809	18	25	61	83	81	148	153	125	97	18	4 922	5 713
Water transportation	19	–	–	–	–	–	10	–	9	–	–	...	...
Air transportation	51	–	9	9	–	–	9	–	11	13	–	...	...
All other transportation	102	5	12	5	12	20	20	13	5	4	6	3 850	...
Communications	1 348	23	43	90	121	133	291	270	242	100	35	4 907	5 662
Electric and gas utilities	431	14	16	31	11	33	92	58	72	99	5	5 319	5 973
Water supply, sanitary services, and other utilities	97	–	11	12	14	9	29	12	10	–	–	...	...
Wholesale and retail trade	23 333	2 695	2 867	3 946	3 487	4 412	2 391	1 587	867	770	311	2 619	3 823
Wholesale trade	2 059	68	127	200	192	337	320	348	199	182	86	4 330	5 260
Food and farm products	277	5	17	47	33	44	24	45	16	22	24	3 830	5 462
Retail trade	21 274	2 627	2 740	3 746	3 295	4 075	2 071	1 239	668	588	225	2 463	3 686
Hardware, farm equipment, and building material retailing	274	21	34	57	29	48	27	19	28	11	–	2 862	3 885
General merchandise stores	6 550	826	727	1 055	1 024	1 635	630	291	161	141	60	2 651	3 590
Food stores	2 846	282	250	513	416	409	305	322	251	80	18	2 909	4 562
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing	497	23	27	69	50	62	131	62	33	31	9	4 134	4 738
Gasoline service stations	103	10	4	–	22	6	7	17	10	27	–	5 147	...
Apparel and accessories stores	1 079	59	149	156	200	220	145	84	26	35	5	2 878	3 916
Furniture, home furnishings, and equipment stores	486	15	71	54	61	88	61	90	18	15	13	3 477	4 904
Eating and drinking places	5 705	913	909	1 231	988	875	331	185	65	134	74	1 837	3 233
Drugstores	758	51	96	124	105	237	107	15	10	6	7	3 013	3 600
Other retail trade	2 976	427	473	487	400	495	327	154	66	108	39	2 253	3 661
Finance, insurance, and real estate	4 526	215	193	531	454	677	1 256	503	323	258	116	4 154	4 618
Banking and credit agencies	2 135	55	48	217	176	385	765	258	131	61	39	4 244	4 554
Insurance	1 031	42	51	89	103	114	286	151	95	80	20	4 407	4 853
Other finance and real estate	1 360	118	94	225	175	178	205	94	97	117	57	3 382	4 544
Business and repair services	1 930	206	174	344	274	280	226	153	101	152	20	2 880	4 535
Advertising	150	17	–	14	11	9	38	8	5	43	5	4 632	...
Commercial research, management, and programing services	186	16	20	34	9	16	22	40	11	18	–	3 875	...
Automobile services	136	20	3	7	20	14	20	13	17	22	–	4 200	...
Other business and repair services	1 458	153	151	289	234	241	146	92	68	69	15	2 581	4 079
Personal services	6 248	1 164	740	1 271	1 044	876	500	290	120	185	58	1 960	3 177
Private households	1 886	636	334	458	283	106	36	16	–	7	10	960	1 953
Hotels and lodging places	842	92	104	195	171	122	70	53	7	14	14	2 175	3 289
Laundering, cleaning, and other garment services	1 193	106	88	211	238	278	130	62	18	51	11	2 805	3 564
Barber and beauty shops	1 561	143	115	246	249	284	218	145	61	77	23	3 097	3 888
Other personal services	766	187	99	161	103	86	46	14	34	36	–	1 602	3 068
Entertainment and recreation services	842	143	117	161	153	118	78	24	17	16	15	2 000	3 636
Professional and related services	27 710	1 800	2 206	3 293	3 170	3 711	3 438	2 506	2 274	3 770	1 542	3 912	4 908
Health services	10 292	526	498	914	1 190	1 767	2 003	1 217	745	1 142	290	4 125	4 856
Educational services, government	10 057	629	848	1 191	1 114	963	762	558	952	1 971	1 069	4 372	5 583
Educational services, private	2 677	211	345	590	363	328	174	176	153	252	85	2 530	4 745
Welfare, religious, and nonprofit membership organizations	2 241	158	197	313	279	369	245	263	211	176	30	3 470	4 351
Other professional and related services	2 443	276	318	285	224	284	254	292	213	229	68	3 417	5 130
Public administration[1]	2 126	72	80	158	157	201	401	323	248	441	45	4 985	5 721
Postal service	542	14	23	22	25	39	52	43	82	234	8	6 646	7 521
Federal public administration	293	9	5	15	38	7	25	60	35	77	22	5 792	6 671
State and local public administration	1 241	45	52	117	94	140	324	210	124	120	15	4 532	5 044

[1] Includes allocated cases not shown separately

Table 189. Industry of the Female Experienced Civilian Labor Force by Earnings in 1969 and Race: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More	Females with earnings in 1969											Median earnings (dollars)	
	Total, 16 years old and over	$1 to $499 or loss	$500 to $999	$1,000 to $1,999	$2,000 to $2,999	$3,000 to $3,999	$4,000 to $4,999	$5,000 to $5,999	$6,000 to $6,999	$7,000 to $9,999	$10,000 or more	All earners	Earners worked 50 to 52 weeks
AKRON SMSA—Continued													
Negro													
Experienced civilian labor force	7 366	896	622	1 028	1 277	1 190	966	472	333	457	125	2 890	3 991
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	19	–	–	–	3	5	6	–	–	5	–		..
Agriculture	19	–	–	–	3	5	6	–	–	5	–	...	...
Forestry and fisheries	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Mining	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Construction	12	–	–	–	–	7	–	5	–	–	–	..	.
Manufacturing	1 013	59	91	77	163	99	192	98	97	117	20	4 091	5 302
Durable goods	303	14	30	26	45	30	52	42	32	17	15	4 125	5 265
Logging	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Sawmills, planing mills, and millwork	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Miscellaneous wood products	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Furniture and fixtures	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Stone, clay, and glass products	14	–	–	–	9	–	5	–	–	–	–	.	.
Cement, concrete, gypsum, and plaster products	9	–	–	–	9	–	–	–	–	–	–	..	..
Primary iron and steel industries	14	–	–	11	–	–	–	3	–	–	–	.	–
Primary nonferrous industries	10	4	–	–	6	–	–	–	–	–	–	..	–
Fabricated metal industries, including not specified metal	41	6	6	5	–	–	9	4	–	11	–	..	..
Machinery, except electrical	34	–	24	–	–	–	10	–	–	–	–	...	..
Office, accounting, and computing machines	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	19	–	–	–	6	4	4	–	–	–	5	...	..
Radio, television, and communication equipment	9	–	–	–	–	4	–	–	–	–	5	..	.
Motor vehicles and motor vehicle equipment	25	–	–	–	4	–	–	10	5	6	–	..	.
Aircraft and parts	28	–	–	–	9	6	–	8	5	–	–	..	.
Other transportation equipment	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Professional and photographic equipment, and watches	31	–	–	5	–	12	–	–	9	–	5	..	.
Ordnance	26	–	–	–	–	–	17	–	9	–	–		.
Miscellaneous manufactures and durable goods—allocated	61	4	–	5	11	8	7	17	4	–	5		..
Nondurable goods	679	42	53	51	108	69	130	56	65	100	5	4 127	5 561
Meat products	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Canning and preserving produce, seafoods, and beverages	5	–	5	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	..	–
Bakery products	8	–	–	–	–	–	8	–	–	–	–	.	...
Other food industries	37	7	5	–	9	5	6	–	5	–	–	...	.
Yarn, thread, and fabric mills	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other textile mill products	10	–	–	–	5	–	5	–	–	–	–	...	..
Apparel and other fabricated textile products	14	–	–	–	10	4	–	–	–	–	–	..	..
Paper and allied products	5	–	5	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	..	–
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	13	–	–	4	–	–	9	–	–	–	–	...	...
Chemicals and allied products	52	–	11	–	13	7	10	11	–	–	–	...	..
Petroleum and coal products	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Rubber and miscellaneous plastic products	462	31	24	35	67	38	86	40	51	85	5	4 419	6 158
Footwear, except rubber	4	4	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	–
Other nondurable goods	69	–	3	12	4	15	6	5	9	15	–		.
Not specified manufacturing industries	31	3	8	–	10	–	10	–	–	–	–	...	...
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities[1]	176	4	18	26	12	24	47	5	35	5	–	4 085	4 756
Railroads and railway express service	7	–	–	4	–	–	3	–	–	–	–	..	...
Street railways and bus lines	3	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	3	–	–	...	.
Trucking service and warehousing	4	–	–	–	–	4	–	–	–	–	–	...	–
Water transportation	4	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	4	–	–	..	–
Air transportation	4	–	–	4	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	..	–
All other transportation	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Communications	96	–	4	13	12	15	25	–	22	5	–	.	.
Electric and gas utilities	30	4	–	5	–	5	5	5	6	–	–	..	...
Water supply, sanitary services, and other utilities	20	–	6	–	–	–	14	–	–	–	–	...	...
Wholesale and retail trade	1 208	191	92	293	203	221	57	68	19	42	22	2 138	3 493
Wholesale trade	87	9	–	28	18	9	5	14	–	–	4	...	...
Food and farm products	16	–	–	6	6	–	–	–	–	–	4	...	–
Retail trade	1 121	182	92	265	185	212	52	54	19	42	18	2 116	3 496
Hardware, farm equipment, and building material retailing	5	5	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	–
General merchandise stores	317	35	15	78	82	80	9	18	–	–	–	2 372	3 144
Food stores	123	15	4	22	24	17	13	5	10	9	4	2 854	...
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing	24	–	–	5	5	3	7	–	–	4	–		..
Gasoline service stations	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Apparel and accessories stores	78	16	11	16	5	30	–	–	–	–	–	...	...
Furniture, home furnishings, and equipment stores	20	–	–	5	5	–	6	4	–	–	–	...	.
Eating and drinking places	358	82	33	120	16	47	13	13	4	24	6	1 533	3 958
Drugstores	19	–	9	–	–	10	–	–	–	–	–	..	...
Other retail trade	177	29	20	19	48	25	4	14	5	5	8	2 427	..
Finance, insurance, and real estate	192	8	5	21	22	32	81	13	10	–	–	4 099	4 493
Banking and credit agencies	66	–	–	5	8	17	36	–	–	–	–	...	...
Insurance	37	4	–	–	–	–	28	–	5	–	–	..	...
Other finance and real estate	89	4	5	16	14	15	17	13	5	–	–	...	...
Business and repair services	195	26	22	53	35	17	15	16	5	6	–	1 934	..
Advertising	4	4	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	–
Commercial research, management, and programing services	9	5	–	–	–	–	–	4	–	–	–	.	–
Automobile services	14	7	3	–	–	4	–	–	–	–	–	...	..
Other business and repair services	168	10	19	53	35	13	15	12	5	6	–	2 057	...
Personal services	1 572	319	189	320	346	207	89	49	12	41	–	1 869	2 656
	804	202	155	200	163	56	20	8	–	–	–	1 225	2 134
	151	16	10	31	48	28	–	18	–	–	–	2 385	...
orment services	306	31	3	27	72	85	36	13	6	33	–	3 235	3 729
	92	5	–	10	25	14	22	10	6	–	–	...	...
	219	65	21	52	38	24	11	–	–	8	–	1 452	..
services	70	11	18	13	9	6	13	–	–	–	–	...	.
	2 613	256	165	199	444	553	406	198	127	182	83	3 439	4 083
	1 471	119	53	84	265	331	297	139	94	63	26	3 648	4 305
	515	70	32	24	84	92	39	13	18	90	53	3 516	3 789
	172	32	22	23	30	28	10	13	–	14	–	2 300	...
onizations	290	–	39	52	49	64	45	21	15	5	–	3 078	3 643
	165	35	19	16	16	38	15	12	–	10	4	2 781	...
	296	22	22	26	40	19	60	20	28	59	–	4 317	6 190
	103	5	5	–	8	–	15	9	16	45	–	6 594	...
	48	4	5	–	16	–	13	–	6	4	–	...	...
	116	9	12	22	16	4	32	5	6	10	–	2 938	...

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eparately,

Table 189. **Industry of the Female Experienced Civilian Labor Force by Earnings in 1969 and Race: 1970**—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More	Females with earnings in 1969											Median earnings (dollars)	
	Total, 16 years old and over	$1 to $499 or loss	$500 to $999	$1,000 to $1,999	$2,000 to $2,999	$3,000 to $3,999	$4,000 to $4,999	$5,000 to $5,999	$6,000 to $6,999	$7,000 to $9,999	$10,000 or more	All earners	Earners worked 50 to 52 weeks
CANTON SMSA													
Total													
Experienced civilian labor force	48 749	3 944	3 862	6 799	6 099	7 718	6 966	4 786	3 361	4 337	877	3 476	4 420
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	176	24	27	39	18	15	20	20	3	10	–	1 949	...
Agriculture	176	24	27	39	18	15	20	20	3	10	–	1 949	...
Forestry and fisheries	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Mining	52	–	–	5	–	6	10	12	11	8	–	...	
Construction	370	23	5	39	40	62	62	34	39	37	29	4 258	4 628
Manufacturing	11 781	480	429	931	1 043	1 775	2 326	1 941	1 291	1 373	192	4 530	5 253
Durable goods	7 944	218	254	638	647	1 030	1 514	1 377	1 026	1 082	158	4 783	5 441
Logging	4	–	–	–	4	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	–
Sawmills, planing mills, and millwork	39	–	–	–	–	26	13	–	–	–	–	...	...
Miscellaneous wood products	45	4	4	5	24	–	5	3	–	–	–		...
Furniture and fixtures	90	–	15	15	15	9	18	8	–	10	–		...
Stone, clay, and glass products	536	20	16	47	48	113	167	65	33	27	–	4 144	4 685
Cement, concrete, gypsum, and plaster products	160	–	6	18	15	28	60	18	–	15	–	4 217	...
Primary iron and steel industries	738	9	11	37	83	81	90	78	113	199	37	5 744	6 348
Primary nonferrous industries	202	6	4	13	11	20	23	23	38	64	–	6 026	6 645
Fabricated metal industries, including not specified metal	1 655	40	78	139	106	214	419	358	165	95	41	4 598	5 045
Machinery, except electrical	1 741	45	20	113	119	135	220	353	325	359	52	5 619	6 125
Office, accounting, and computing machines	20	–	–	–	–	–	–	12	4	–	4	...	...
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	1 740	31	47	170	101	217	382	370	242	167	13	4 796	5 347
Radio, television, and communication equipment	433	8	7	37	22	80	141	123	5	10	–	4 443	4 786
Motor vehicles and motor vehicle equipment	152	–	–	–	22	16	27	28	15	35	9	5 393	...
Aircraft and parts	140	–	5	5	11	–	5	22	31	55	6	6 710	7 235
Other transportation equipment	4	–	–	–	–	4	–	–	–	–	–		...
Professional and photographic equipment, and watches	207	24	10	31	16	48	40	20	11	7	–	3 469	4 267
Ordnance	36	–	–	–	–	5	–	20	11	–	–		...
Miscellaneous manufactures and durable goods—allocated	615	39	44	63	87	142	105	29	42	64	–	3 525	4 007
Nondurable goods	3 753	256	175	280	376	739	801	554	265	265	34	4 053	4 807
Meat products	334	14	–	11	13	41	49	38	66	102	–	6 015	6 729
Canning and preserving produce, seafoods, and beverages	34	–	–	10	–	11	13	–	–	–	–	...	...
Bakery products	167	16	–	7	–	21	52	56	10	5	–	4 760	5 186
Other food industries	217	31	10	43	20	54	45	–	4	10	–	3 083	...
Yarn, thread, and fabric mills	4	–	–	–	–	4	–	–	–	–	–	...	–
Other textile mill products	5	5	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	–
Apparel and other fabricated textile products	278	14	19	31	82	79	36	–	10	7	–	2 915	...
Paper and allied products	226	14	12	16	26	46	50	22	15	4	21	3 978	4 462
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	666	68	51	42	69	129	137	93	28	41	8	3 798	4 540
Chemicals and allied products	154	4	5	20	21	29	41	16	7	11	–	3 931	...
Petroleum and coal products	42	–	–	–	4	–	19	4	7	8	–	...	
Rubber and miscellaneous plastic products	1 440	81	63	97	129	296	316	304	81	68	5	4 171	4 956
Footwear, except rubber	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other nondurable goods	186	9	15	11	12	29	43	21	37	9	–	4 395	...
Not specified manufacturing industries	84	6	–	5	20	6	11	10	–	26	–	...	...
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities[1]	1 606	56	71	131	214	162	354	214	251	127	26	4 477	5 311
Railroads and railway express service	77	–	–	10	8	5	9	5	6	34	–	...	...
Street railways and bus lines	129	6	18	40	37	22	6	–	–	–	–	2 014	...
Trucking service and warehousing	201	14	20	15	33	10	62	27	10	10	–	4 137	4 620
Water transportation	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Air transportation	26	–	–	–	–	9	–	–	17	–	–	...	...
All other transportation	42	5	–	–	5	11	11	5	–	5	–	...	...
Communications	684	–	33	55	78	62	132	138	119	44	23	4 864	5 549
Electric and gas utilities	333	14	–	11	24	33	112	23	82	31	3	4 754	4 995
Water supply, sanitary services, and other utilities	44	–	–	–	7	5	16	4	12	–	–	...	...
Wholesale and retail trade	12 320	1 402	1 458	2 404	1 963	2 249	1 308	709	377	313	137	2 456	3 618
Wholesale trade	1 110	82	78	167	77	224	213	108	55	82	24	3 674	4 510
Food and farm products	364	33	37	59	20	52	57	41	19	41	5	3 635	4 920
Retail trade	11 210	1 320	1 380	2 237	1 886	2 025	1 095	601	322	231	113	2 354	3 509
Hardware, farm equipment, and building material retailing	178	–	17	38	16	19	29	17	11	31	–	3 947	4 845
General merchandise stores	2 791	316	305	495	501	623	325	116	57	44	9	2 558	3 600
Food stores	1 632	154	161	334	206	306	204	151	78	34	4	2 811	3 872
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing	304	10	23	41	48	41	70	43	10	18	–	3 732	4 477
Gasoline service stations	50	22	5	5	3	5	5	–	–	5	–	...	...
Apparel and accessories stores	987	108	89	170	205	235	75	51	28	19	7	2 617	3 481
Furniture, home furnishings, and equipment stores	378	23	41	84	50	39	53	40	19	9	20	2 820	3 941
Eating and drinking places	2 974	489	506	599	566	445	174	90	32	33	40	1 821	2 915
Drugstores	450	30	47	100	92	95	21	39	10	4	12	2 522	3 038
Other retail trade	1 466	168	186	371	199	217	139	54	77	34	21	2 040	3 514
Finance, insurance, and real estate	2 702	119	154	286	352	496	560	364	195	137	39	3 887	4 519
Banking and credit agencies	1 510	65	82	144	241	334	327	191	67	36	23	3 668	4 339
Insurance	727	15	50	64	62	97	151	146	81	61	–	4 500	5 028
Other finance and real estate	465	39	22	78	49	65	82	27	47	40	16	3 685	4 314
Business and repair services	897	73	80	117	168	120	177	88	15	43	16	3 088	4 165
Advertising	52	5	3	12	12	5	10	–	–	5	–	...	...
Commercial research, management, and programing services	116	5	18	14	19	–	25	17	–	14	4	4 080	...
Automobile services	117	17	10	23	40	10	–	9	5	–	3	2 213	...
Other business and repair services	612	46	49	68	97	105	142	62	10	24	9	3 438	4 058
Personal services	3 248	679	397	761	570	382	168	108	76	67	40	1 720	2 677
Private households	1 058	402	184	295	122	39	12	–	–	–	4	845	1 419
Hotels and lodging places	380	66	80	89	52	57	10	16	5	–	5	1 494	2 861
Laundering, cleaning, and other garment services	556	54	44	100	161	108	36	22	17	10	4	2 497	3 080
Barber and beauty shops	867	102	66	181	155	108	90	58	42	48	17	2 545	3 657
Other personal services	387	55	23	96	80	70	20	12	12	9	10	2 244	3 000
Entertainment and recreation services	369	57	64	86	86	16	4	30	6	20	–	1 738	2 955
Professional and related services	14 307	957	1 085	1 920	1 565	2 313	1 784	1 183	1 033	2 094	373	3 703	4 344
Health services	6 559	337	440	851	755	1 440	1 169	637	266	620	44	3 623	4 323
Educational services, government	3 899	191	288	372	372	274	239	236	527	1 164	236	5 905	5 566
Educational services, private	1 585	211	135	333	208	174	75	92	121	183	53	2 546	4 667
Welfare, religious, and nonprofit membership organizations	1 100	106	103	217	125	181	121	119	55	57	16	2 992	3 698
Other professional and related services	1 164	112	119	147	105	244	180	99	64	70	24	3 406	4 156
Public administration[1]	921	74	92	80	80	122	193	83	64	108	25	4 065	4 700
Postal service	119	5	22	19	12	5	12	8	4	32	–	3 300	...
Federal public administration	146	25	–	7	13	11	25	4	26	28	7	4 680	...
State and local public administration	638	44	70	54	37	106	156	71	34	48	18	4 051	4 558

[1] Includes allocated cases not shown separately

Table 189. Industry of the Female Experienced Civilian Labor Force by Earnings in 1969 and Race: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More	Females with earnings in 1969											Median earnings (dollars)	
	Total, 16 years old and over	$1 to $499 or loss	$500 to $999	$1,000 to $1,999	$2,000 to $2 999	$3 000 to $3,999	$4,000 to $4 999	$5,000 to $5,999	$6,000 to $6,999	$7,000 to $9,999	$10,000 or more	All earners	Earners worked 50 to 52 weeks
CINCINNATI, OHIO–KY–IND , SMSA													
Total													
Experienced civilian labor force	191 710	13 990	13 333	25 425	22 704	26 424	27 948	23 146	15 417	17 916	5 407	3 772	4 787
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	561	68	50	108	95	68	70	22	33	14	33	2 574	3 451
Agriculture	561	68	50	108	95	68	70	22	33	14	33	2 574	3 451
Forestry and fisheries	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Mining	102	10	12	10	15	16	4	15	5	15	-	3 250	...
Construction	1 490	83	68	126	183	233	204	176	89	202	126	4 255	5 074
Manufacturing	42 344	1 445	1 490	3 296	3 689	6 525	8 999	7 364	4 370	4 292	874	4 525	5 202
Durable goods	18 485	598	646	1 397	1 620	2 632	3 922	3 036	2 056	2 083	495	4 599	5 305
Logging	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sawmills, planing mills, and millwork	126	9	5	26	19	22	13	20	8	-	4	3 182	...
Miscellaneous wood products	70	-	-	13	12	21	-	15	-	9	-	...	...
Furniture and fixtures	1 033	34	39	90	79	208	308	163	61	42	9	4 216	4 609
Stone, clay, and glass products	566	10	16	39	57	101	98	160	47	25	13	4 612	5 078
Cement, concrete, gypsum, and plaster products	83	-	5	-	6	8	22	25	5	5	7	...	...
Primary iron and steel industries	598	19	21	33	33	75	129	142	67	59	20	4 915	5 187
Primary nonferrous industries	133	-	5	5	14	21	31	25	13	6	13	4 694	...
Fabricated metal industries, including not specified metal	2 031	73	59	106	232	280	415	354	256	207	49	4 640	5 453
Machinery, except electrical	3 079	97	69	161	237	336	652	523	400	478	126	4 981	5 668
Office accounting and computing machines	415	7	6	31	17	37	74	65	58	105	15	5 546	6 190
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	4 001	112	95	218	294	525	1 102	675	470	432	78	4 686	5 179
Radio, television, and communication equipment	650	32	36	25	54	83	165	123	73	53	6	4 576	5 056
Motor vehicles and motor vehicle equipment	612	11	8	26	56	60	65	65	64	195	62	6 234	7 436
Aircraft and parts	1 708	5	16	55	94	67	234	363	407	384	83	6 049	6 361
Other transportation equipment	61	-	-	3	10	10	9	-	5	24	-	...	
Professional and photographic equipment and watches	537	-	23	52	24	108	200	71	42	12	5	4 300	4 566
Ordnance	98	-	3	-	16	12	13	13	17	24	-	...	...
Miscellaneous manufactures and durable goods – allocated	3 832	228	287	570	443	786	653	447	199	186	33	3 494	4 621
Nondurable goods	23 457	828	829	1 868	2 040	3 819	4 986	4 284	2 277	2 147	379	4 470	5 128
Meat products	387	5	5	34	29	29	44	57	78	96	10	5 833	6 477
Canning and preserving produce, seafoods, and beverages	1 397	41	26	61	89	175	191	351	288	166	9	5 329	6 101
Bakery products	922	46	22	49	69	97	137	241	174	71	16	5 170	5 736
Other food industries	1 136	37	37	114	118	158	194	230	123	120	5	4 536	5 253
Yarn, thread and fabric mills	170	18	6	17	18	51	49	11	-	-		3 510	...
Other textile mill products	92	-	-	10	12	30	20	4	5	5	6	...	
Apparel and other fabricated textile products	3 000	119	117	298	304	950	665	313	120	87	27	3 697	4 285
Paper and allied products	1 737	61	72	121	142	290	490	323	149	71	18	4 372	4 957
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	6 243	220	288	593	489	926	1 687	1 192	398	330	120	4 359	4 842
Chemicals and allied products	4 359	115	92	217	387	384	662	853	594	917	138	5 378	5 928
Petroleum and coal products	133	-	-	-	12	16	24	42	15	24	-	5 345	5 536
Rubber and miscellaneous plastic products	1 483	59	48	152	118	265	296	294	142	98	11	4 336	5 117
Footwear, except rubber	1 230	31	49	67	118	270	335	176	89	91	4	4 239	4 637
Other nondurable goods	1 168	76	67	135	135	178	192	197	102	71	15	3 961	4 737
Not specified manufacturing industries	402	19	15	31	29	74	91	44	37	62	-	4 363	5 045
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities[1]	7 259	236	250	631	618	691	1 079	1 395	1 123	986	250	5 089	5 719
Railroads and railway express service	310	5	-	14	13	9	9	36	59	150	15	7 200	7 636
Street railways and bus lines	439	23	39	70	153	69	29	22	15	19	-	2 572	4 313
Trucking service and warehousing	871	47	44	82	99	128	143	159	66	85	18	4 248	5 143
Water transportation	37	-	-	12	-	9	5	-	6	-	5	...	
Air transportation	502	20	15	29	32	30	50	60	77	178	11	6 195	6 565
All other transportation	229	9	13	44	26	36	28	20	23	30		3 625	5 000
Communications	3 752	104	109	290	240	274	623	889	701	370	152	5 265	5 737
Electric and gas utilities	657	6	11	10	40	64	106	108	128	141	43	5 847	6 120
Water supply sanitary services and other utilities	180	-	5	19	10	37	25	33	38	13	-	4 760	5 424
Wholesale and retail trade	44 281	4 562	4 016	7 535	6 698	7 526	5 502	3 577	2 213	1 997	655	2 900	3 979
Wholesale trade	5 895	242	264	626	533	810	1 147	1 004	579	562	120	4 412	5 109
Food and farm products	816	38	52	128	72	99	160	106	66	75	20	4 119	4 848
Retail trade	38 386	4 320	3 752	6 909	6 165	6 716	4 355	2 573	1 634	1 435	527	2 683	3 760
Hardware, farm equipment, and building material retailing	511	50	35	85	53	88	85	63	33	9	10	3 369	4 192
General merchandise stores	11 351	1 272	1 067	1 859	1 876	2 269	1 570	575	420	302	141	2 788	3 776
Food stores	5 232	444	552	937	739	780	459	517	477	267	60	2 924	4 069
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing	789	14	45	97	97	127	160	81	67	80	21	4 091	4 972
Gasoline service stations	169	24	4	27	9	25	16	16	13	19	16	3 820	4 875
Apparel and accessories stores	2 595	268	229	473	421	507	322	186	74	54	61	2 778	3 778
Furniture, home furnishings, and equipment stores	1 114	74	85	166	120	181	172	116	64	102	34	3 619	4 917
Eating and drinking places	9 826	1 363	1 110	2 023	1 988	1 613	773	409	166	277	104	2 210	3 191
Drugstores	1 625	123	99	333	281	325	205	145	56	48	10	2 916	3 759
Other retail trade	5 174	688	526	909	581	801	593	465	264	277	70	2 799	3 852
Finance, insurance, and real estate	12 283	495	555	1 387	1 159	1 517	2 610	2 265	1 709	721	365	4 394	4 994
Banking and credit agencies	4 796	147	192	651	438	685	1 079	944	389	210	61	4 264	4 805
Insurance	4 854	159	208	403	452	539	1 116	968	570	354	85	4 597	5 122
Other finance and real estate	2 633	189	155	333	269	293	415	353	250	157	219	4 187	5 207
air services	5 368	528	526	896	626	687	825	490	321	354	115	3 157	4 639
	532	13	29	75	49	56	124	61	60	59	6	4 355	5 282
nagement, and programing services	1 102	121	112	127	123	82	145	117	97	133	45	3 829	5 731
	289	24	33	52	18	42	31	44	5	32	8	3 417	4 976
services	3 445	370	352	642	436	507	525	268	159	130	56	2 822	4 270
	15 129	2 404	2 193	2 950	2 774	1 974	1 143	680	407	382	222	2 006	2 893
	6 040	1 463	1 209	1 506	1 149	446	120	57	37	35	18	1 231	1 890
	1 945	218	185	262	451	352	201	134	40	62	40	2 602	3 380
rment services	2 195	232	272	342	407	476	272	60	55	56	23	2 618	3 515
	2 972	232	212	417	474	441	432	301	180	184	99	3 342	4 226
	1 977	259	315	423	293	259	118	128	95	45	42	1 980	2 868
ervices	1 546	195	188	277	215	222	125	121	89	94	20	2 526	4 307
es	53 565	3 598	3 609	7 392	5 996	6 387	6 534	5 678	4 366	7 523	2 482	3 969	4 866
	21 823	1 348	1 368	2 653	2 301	3 529	3 725	2 474	1 543	2 336	546	3 919	4 695
	14 217	792	908	1 725	1 483	950	897	1 251	1 383	3 448	1 380	5 283	5 991
	7 718	655	666	1 643	1 051	739	597	644	597	903	223	2 852	4 454
bership organizations	4 680	358	363	761	612	563	668	531	363	348	113	3 437	4 437
s	5 127	445	304	610	549	606	647	778	480	488	220	4 077	5 174
	7 782	366	376	817	636	578	853	1 363	1 192	1 336	265	5 194	6 105
	799	4	4	87	57	22	36	51	161	349	28	6 860	7 364
	4 821	217	226	567	420	343	497	873	792	690	196	5 161	6 228
	1 980	117	122	138	138	202	304	414	232	272	41	4 898	5 516

shown separately.

[Data based on sample see text For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State
Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More

CINCINNATI, OHIO–KY–IND, SMSA—Continued	Females with earnings in 1969: Total, 16 years old and over	$1 to $499 or loss	$500 to $999	$1,000 to $1,999	$2 000 to $2 999	$3 000 to $3,999	$4,000 to $4,999	$5 000 to $5,999	$6,000 to $6,999	$7,000 to $9,999	$10,000 or more	Median earnings (dollars): All earners	Earners worked 50 to 52 weeks
Negro													
Experienced civilian labor force	**24 435**	**2 141**	**2 155**	**3 382**	**3 538**	**4 133**	**3 564**	**2 217**	**1 414**	**1 431**	**460**	**3 242**	**4 016**
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	**80**	**–**	**5**	**15**	**14**	**18**	**17**	**5**	**6**	**–**	**–**		
Agriculture	80	–	5	15	14	18	17	5	6	–	–	...	
Forestry and fisheries		–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Mining	**5**	**–**	**–**	**–**	**5**	**–**	**–**	**–**	**–**	**–**	**–**		**–**
Construction	**130**	**6**	**10**	**11**	**5**	**13**	**39**	**5**	**5**	**15**	**21**	**4 513**	
Manufacturing	**3 001**	**146**	**158**	**297**	**295**	**609**	**654**	**443**	**174**	**169**	**56**	**3 993**	**4 648**
Durable goods	1 287	77	88	139	144	240	272	126	83	85	33	3 815	4 571
Logging	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Sawmills, planing mills, and millwork	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Miscellaneous wood products	9	–	–	4	–	5	–	–	–	–	–		–
Furniture and fixtures	88	–	5	3	–	11	55	7	–	7	–		
Stone, clay and glass products	57	4	–	–	13	29	6	5	–	–	–		...
Cement, concrete, gypsum, and plaster products	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Primary iron and steel industries	13	–	–	–	3	–	–	10	–	–	–		
Primary nonferrous industries	9	–	–	–	–	–	4	5	–	–	–	...	
Fabricated metal industries, including not specified metal	58	–	5	–	12	17	12	6	6	–	–	...	...
Machinery, except electrical	133	5	–	9	–	10	57	9	13	17	13	4 746	
Office, accounting, and computing machines	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	280	8	21	10	24	53	71	38	6	38	11	4 338	4 552
Radio television, and communication equipment	82	–	16	5	–	19	28	9	–	5	–		
Motor vehicles and motor vehicle equipment	55	–	–	13	7	8	5	5	17	–	–	...	...
Aircraft and parts	157	–	–	10	25	15	34	27	19	23	4	4 838	...
Other transportation equipment	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Professional and photographic equipment, and watches	24	–	–	10	–	7	7	–	–	–	–		
Ordnance	8	–	3	–	–	–	–	5	–	–	–		...
Miscellaneous manufactures and durable goods–allocated	396	60	54	80	60	85	21	9	22	–	5	2 067	...
Nondurable goods	1 665	69	70	158	140	357	367	317	85	79	23	4 105	4 687
Meat products	60	–	–	–	4	17	–	20	9	10			
Canning and preserving produce seafoods, and beverages	103	4	–	21	4	17	22	21	10	–	4	4 250	
Bakery products	173	5	5	8	5	28	26	73	15	3	5	5 130	
Other food industries	81	–	–	5	25	15	18	10	3	5	–		
Yarn, thread, and fabric mills	5	5	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–		
Other textile mill products	9	–	–	6	–	3	–	–	–	–			–
Apparel and other fabricated textile products	269	10	20	27	28	75	55	43	6	5	–	3 660	...
Paper and allied products	24	–	–	5	3	5	–	11	–	–	–	...	
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	386	7	36	26	29	111	103	56		8	10	3 856	4 278
Chemicals and allied products	310	18	4	15	23	60	59	73	36	26	4	4 661	5 405
Petroleum and coal products	18	–	–		–	–	5	6	–	7	–		
Rubber and miscellaneous plastic products	60	10	–	17	–	16	11	–	–	6	–	...	
Footwear, except rubber	52	–	5	5	7	–	35		–	–	–	...	
Other nondurable goods	107	10		23	12	10	33	4	6	9	–	3 850	
Not specified manufacturing industries	49	–	–	–	11	12	15	–	6	5	–	...	...
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities[1]	**705**	**43**	**60**	**96**	**78**	**119**	**117**	**112**	**65**	**10**	**5**	**3 634**	**4 678**
Railroads and railway express service	15	5	–	–	–	–	–		10	–	–	...	
Street railways and bus lines	8	–	–	–	8	–	–	–	–	–		...	
Trucking service and warehousing	44	–	5	8	12	7	8	–	–	4			
Water transportation	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–			–	
Air transportation	32	5	–	–	–	5	11	11	–	–			...
All other transportation	45	3	5	7	5	18	7	–	–	–	–	...	
Communications	444	23	36	41	53	68	86	81	51		5	4 012	4 851
Electric and gas utilities	22	–	–		–	3	–	9	4	6	–		...
Water supply, sanitary services, and other utilities	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–		–	
Wholesale and retail trade	**3 187**	**314**	**243**	**468**	**512**	**667**	**422**	**224**	**173**	**127**	**37**	**3 085**	**3 732**
Wholesale trade	337	22	26	30	34	56	63	51	30	17	8	4 008	4 729
Food and farm products	63	–	8	10	–	9	5	12	6	5	8		...
Retail trade	2 850	292	217	438	478	611	359	173	143	110	29	3 000	3 612
Hardware, farm equipment, and building material retailing	12	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	12	–	–	...	...
General merchandise stores	718	59	81	123	112	146	85	30	50	25	7	2 857	3 742
Food stores	324	27	–	43	53	40	60	37	33	31	–	3 975	4 308
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing	26	–	5	–	–	–	8	8	–	5	–	...	
Gasoline service stations	11	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	11	–	...	
Apparel and accessories stores	192	22	20	33	24	74	9	5	5	–	–	2 875	...
Furniture, home furnishings, and equipment stores	45	–	–	5	5	18	12	5	–	–	–	...	
Eating and drinking places	1 057	141	73	163	197	251	115	53	25	23	16	2 769	3 287
Drugstores	68	–	8	5	19	9	15	–	7	5	–	...	...
Other retail trade	397	43	30	66	68	73	55	35	11	10	6	2 875	3 536
Finance, insurance, and real estate	**703**	**39**	**44**	**75**	**131**	**123**	**193**	**31**	**49**	**18**	**–**	**3 508**	**4 301**
Banking and credit agencies	230	–	7	24	38	43	81	15	16	6	–	4 037	4 367
Insurance	256	18	21	12	48	30	93	4	18	12	–	3 967	4 468
Other finance and real estate	217	21	16	39	45	50	19	12	15	–	–	2 722	...
Business and repair services	**437**	**56**	**40**	**91**	**64**	**78**	**20**	**44**	**12**	**23**	**9**	**2 492**	**3 531**
Advertising	6	4	–	–	2	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	...
Commercial research, management, and programing services	71	5	10	12	7	5	6	12	12	2	–	...	...
Automobile services	30	5	4	–	–	15	–	–	–	6	–	...	...
Other business and repair services	330	42	26	79	55	58	14	32	–	15	9	2 327	3 034
Personal services	**5 787**	**806**	**950**	**1 357**	**1 310**	**811**	**233**	**151**	**104**	**50**	**15**	**1 838**	**2 389**
Private households	3 344	573	625	941	767	307	69	26	21	10	5	1 504	2 011
Hotels and lodging places	621	63	65	74	174	148	47	30	16	–	4	2 624	3 013
Laundering, cleaning, and other garment services	567	15	57	51	123	177	69	39	17	19	–	3 212	3 719
Barber and beauty shops	309	29	34	48	56	89	25	5	18	5	–	2 777	3 223
Other personal services	946	126	169	243	190	90	23	51	32	16	6	1 733	2 015
Entertainment and recreation services	**183**	**16**	**15**	**19**	**53**	**38**	**5**	**22**	**15**	**–**	**–**	**2 783**	**...**
Professional and related services	**8 833**	**646**	**550**	**838**	**987**	**1 519**	**1 741**	**986**	**571**	**720**	**275**	**3 919**	**4 416**
Health services	5 349	307	284	410	565	1 049	1 354	688	417	220	55	4 044	4 386
Educational services, government	1 591	116	97	199	195	158	121	99	88	345	173	4 252	5 663
Educational services, private	568	59	49	126	63	88	67	38	10	54	14	2 794	3 577
Welfare, religious, and nonprofit membership organizations	680	53	51	54	95	125	98	79	34	74	17	3 696	4 682
Other professional and related services	645	111	69	49	69	99	101	82	22	27	16	3 247	4 107
Public administration[1]	**1 384**	**69**	**80**	**115**	**84**	**138**	**123**	**194**	**240**	**299**	**42**	**5 428**	**6 343**
Postal service	294	–	–	8	22	–	13	28	75	143	5	7 021	7 413
Federal public administration	814	46	54	79	44	100	57	117	142	142	33	5 231	6 500
State and local public administration	217	11	7	23	7	38	47	43	23	14	4	4 479	4 964

[1] Includes allocated cases not shown separately

Industry of the Female Experienced Civilian Labor Force by Earnings in 1969 and Race: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More	Females with earnings in 1969											Median earnings (dollars)	
	Total, 16 years old and over	$1 to $499 or loss	$500 to $999	$1,000 to $1,999	$2,000 to $2,999	$3,000 to $3,999	$4,000 to $4,999	$5,000 to $5,999	$6,000 to $6,999	$7,000 to $9,999	$10,000 or more	All earners	Earners worked 50 to 52 weeks
CLEVELAND SMSA													
Total													
Experienced civilian labor force	**305 122**	**20 167**	**20 137**	**36 107**	**32 991**	**40 269**	**44 337**	**39 659**	**28 202**	**32 482**	**10 771**	**4 065**	**5 091**
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	**1 149**	**186**	**124**	**242**	**180**	**158**	**104**	**32**	**44**	**55**	**24**	**2 125**	**2 915**
Agriculture	1 144	186	124	242	180	158	104	27	44	55	24	2 111	2 886
Forestry and fisheries	5	–	–	–	–	–	–	5	–	–	–	..	..
Mining	**367**	**13**	**4**	**20**	**24**	**18**	**54**	**62**	**60**	**87**	**25**	**5 815**	**6 242**
Construction	**2 540**	**102**	**132**	**248**	**230**	**216**	**355**	**401**	**318**	**296**	**242**	**4 963**	**5 753**
Manufacturing	**69 951**	**1 852**	**2 520**	**4 767**	**5 590**	**9 514**	**13 146**	**13 287**	**9 148**	**8 526**	**1 601**	**4 816**	**5 500**
Durable goods	43 393	851	1 375	2 616	2 964	5 239	7 545	8 595	6 391	6 672	1 145	5 129	5 750
Logging	5	5	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	..
Sawmills, planing mills, and millwork	92	5	9	5	4	17	26	5	–	16	5	...	..
Miscellaneous wood products	61	–	4	5	5	20	15	5	7	–	–	...	..
Furniture and fixtures	686	17	35	42	86	114	161	77	45	97	12	4 304	4 926
Stone, clay, and glass products	1 394	10	46	158	80	157	300	272	156	174	41	4 820	5 374
Cement, concrete, gypsum, and plaster products	251	4	12	36	–	5	44	45	41	58	6	5 544	5 936
Primary iron and steel industries	1 857	5	30	28	65	181	242	344	471	410	81	6 071	6 391
Primary nonferrous industries	1 384	24	71	60	89	82	236	271	180	318	53	5 480	6 077
Fabricated metal industries, including not specified metal	7 991	156	282	534	622	1 133	1 470	1 671	1 059	855	209	4 863	5 467
Machinery, except electrical	7 553	142	265	458	483	719	1 184	1 518	1 268	1 276	240	5 346	5 936
Office, accounting, and computing machines	925	9	18	71	64	77	108	206	193	148	31	5 561	6 164
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	10 675	201	236	602	629	1 315	2 229	2 713	1 498	1 053	199	5 046	5 528
Radio, television, and communication equipment	1 163	28	81	94	93	257	274	166	76	72	22	4 104	4 704
Motor vehicles and motor vehicle equipment	3 739	37	49	124	141	305	357	451	661	1 425	189	6 613	7 213
Aircraft and parts	1 544	4	28	43	57	90	221	310	331	429	31	6 057	6 490
Other transportation equipment	104	5	5	5	17	11	27	13	17	4	–	4 333	..
Professional and photographic equipment, and watches	1 662	29	62	149	149	236	245	329	232	198	33	4 841	5 592
Ordnance	407	–	6	34	45	34	29	43	103	108	5	6 121	6 606
Miscellaneous manufactures and durable goods—allocated	4 239	211	247	369	492	825	803	573	363	309	47	3 970	4 699
Nondurable goods	25 936	943	1 126	2 112	2 524	4 189	5 496	4 600	2 670	1 820	456	4 377	5 077
Meat products	195	6	7	19	11	28	17	23	46	38	–	5 413	6 435
Canning and preserving produce, seafoods, and beverages	693	40	26	55	32	86	123	139	122	59	11	4 874	5 750
Bakery products	417	33	35	43	38	19	74	37	85	48	5	4 547	6 121
Other food industries	764	47	37	92	71	124	139	135	42	38	39	4 079	4 877
Yarn, thread, and fabric mills	563	17	31	39	44	121	205	62	25	13	6	4 144	4 476
Other textile mill products	1 176	35	38	113	146	280	269	178	69	48	–	3 914	4 563
Apparel and other fabricated textile products	5 530	160	172	400	659	1 217	1 266	905	469	246	36	4 124	4 761
Paper and allied products	1 536	20	41	80	132	247	391	368	172	60	25	4 634	5 047
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	5 572	214	298	534	494	698	1 171	980	604	465	114	4 468	5 165
Chemicals and allied products	4 178	127	113	221	331	455	818	894	585	507	127	5 027	5 599
Petroleum and coal products	607	16	14	34	45	50	71	161	95	85	36	5 457	5 838
Rubber and miscellaneous plastic products	2 849	80	151	229	326	581	640	420	285	113	24	4 090	4 771
Footwear, except rubber	25	–	–	5	5	9	–	–	–	–	6	...	..
Other nondurable goods	1 831	148	163	248	190	274	312	298	71	100	27	3 608	4 497
Not specified manufacturing industries	622	58	19	39	102	86	105	92	87	34	–	4 067	4 981
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities[1]	**13 009**	**416**	**506**	**932**	**1 144**	**1 314**	**2 021**	**2 281**	**1 755**	**2 213**	**427**	**5 075**	**5 833**
Railroads and railway express service	889	–	4	9	8	40	17	91	168	521	31	7 619	7 881
Street railways and bus lines	954	101	86	101	181	119	84	94	110	66	12	3 067	5 967
Trucking service and warehousing	1 439	43	49	169	112	181	221	318	150	113	83	4 749	5 457
Water transportation	158	–	–	10	19	14	15	40	31	25	4	5 525	6 000
Air transportation	933	11	27	35	64	63	66	163	242	262	–	6 155	6 553
All other transportation	629	25	26	78	65	65	127	116	60	57	10	4 437	5 214
Communications	6 319	162	203	439	568	673	1 234	1 142	818	827	253	4 903	5 572
Electric and gas utilities	856	22	14	16	51	47	115	185	125	252	29	5 881	6 437
Water supply, sanitary services, and other utilities	162	6	15	–	8	–	40	56	15	22	–	5 214	5 438
Wholesale and retail trade	**72 703**	**7 293**	**7 141**	**11 848**	**10 159**	**11 500**	**9 276**	**6 814**	**4 088**	**3 267**	**1 317**	**2 991**	**4 241**
Wholesale trade	10 569	438	482	925	933	1 390	1 943	1 971	1 172	1 077	238	4 575	5 306
Food and farm products	1 298	61	69	120	156	234	171	216	132	110	29	4 053	5 233
Retail trade	62 134	6 855	6 659	10 923	9 226	10 110	7 333	4 843	2 916	2 190	1 079	2 719	3 946
Hardware, farm equipment, and building material retailing	776	51	83	102	90	113	106	105	51	56	19	3 549	4 807
General merchandise stores	20 150	2 293	2 159	3 320	3 216	4 140	2 516	1 192	518	522	274	2 716	3 717
Food stores	9 103	833	845	1 442	1 039	1 233	996	1 130	1 130	370	85	3 318	4 809
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing	1 191	43	62	89	111	118	274	242	92	115	45	4 630	5 259
Gasoline service stations	390	33	13	38	21	30	35	80	48	66	26	5 313	5 838
Apparel and accessories stores	4 008	363	384	769	537	686	481	322	178	203	85	2 909	4 057
Furniture, home furnishings, and equipment stores	1 339	111	88	241	166	154	187	114	113	115	50	3 412	4 700
Eating and drinking places	14 296	1 879	1 970	3 184	2 456	1 892	1 269	718	360	328	240	2 047	3 347
Drugstores	2 344	202	229	341	296	520	418	216	40	49	33	3 200	3 955
Other retail trade	8 537	1 047	826	1 397	1 294	1 224	1 051	724	386	366	222	2 772	4 075
Finance, insurance, and real estate	**19 850**	**754**	**847**	**1 975**	**1 945**	**2 602**	**4 102**	**3 600**	**1 974**	**1 602**	**449**	**4 439**	**5 067**
Banking and credit agencies	9 027	265	315	798	862	1 150	2 101	1 782	904	748	102	4 535	5 123
Insurance	5 144	152	193	455	456	591	1 246	1 080	532	377	62	4 582	5 129
Other finance and real estate	5 679	337	339	722	627	861	755	738	538	477	285	3 946	4 810
Business and repair services	**9 444**	**725**	**647**	**1 175**	**1 188**	**1 363**	**1 394**	**961**	**814**	**879**	**298**	**3 724**	**4 883**
Advertising	929	34	19	66	48	121	192	155	119	128	47	4 919	5 641
Commercial research, management, and programing services	1 606	71	80	202	135	100	244	176	202	322	74	4 881	6 093
Automobile services	586	53	52	56	46	77	64	75	78	59	26	4 141	5 655
Other business and repair services	6 323	567	496	851	959	1 065	894	555	415	370	151	3 271	4 324
Personal services	**19 371**	**2 676**	**2 384**	**3 816**	**3 207**	**3 057**	**1 772**	**1 146**	**514**	**559**	**240**	**2 252**	**3 280**
Private households	6 206	1 329	1 128	1 645	1 015	711	190	101	34	38	15	1 393	2 130
Hotels and lodging places	2 397	294	213	395	466	382	241	203	80	92	31	2 636	3 795
Laundering, cleaning, and other garment services	3 467	333	337	551	519	780	449	249	106	98	45	2 987	3 714
Barber and beauty shops	3 938	287	305	510	674	677	576	390	200	219	100	3 285	4 242
Other personal services	3 363	433	401	715	533	507	316	203	94	112	49	2 249	3 002
Entertainment and recreation services	**2 151**	**339**	**281**	**376**	**286**	**263**	**189**	**186**	**89**	**107**	**35**	**2 278**	**4 301**
Professional and related services	**85 114**	**5 422**	**5 205**	**9 916**	**8 443**	**9 696**	**10 651**	**9 475**	**7 804**	**12 802**	**5 700**	**4 364**	**5 374**
Health services	33 399	1 471	1 634	2 893	3 290	4 802	5 664	4 887	2 897	4 530	1 331	4 461	5 224
Educational services, government	23 877	1 569	1 441	2 619	2 351	1 993	1 723	1 657	2 372	5 054	3 098	5 146	6 496
Educational services, private	11 274	1 006	1 068	2 466	1 169	1 076	1 024	910	857	1 213	485	2 938	4 713
Welfare, religious, and nonprofit membership organizations	6 287	567	474	886	564	795	819	652	523	735	272	3 821	4 909
Other professional and related services	10 277	809	588	1 052	1 069	1 030	1 421	1 369	1 155	1 270	514	4 416	5 480
Public administration[1]	**9 473**	**389**	**346**	**792**	**595**	**568**	**1 273**	**1 414**	**1 594**	**2 089**	**413**	**5 547**	**6 344**
Postal service	1 816	69	64	87	90	82	139	175	315	775	20	6 641	7 476
Federal public administration	3 003	63	69	86	123	180	327	512	735	718	190	6 193	6 529
State and local public administration	4 157	218	197	535	313	257	699	701	510	524	203	4 799	5 716

[1] Includes allocated cases not shown separately.

Table 189. **Industry of the Female Experienced Civilian Labor Force by Earnings in 1969 and Race: 1970**—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More	Females with earnings in 1969											Median earnings (dollars)	
	Total, 16 years old and over	$1 to $499 or loss	$500 to $999	$1,000 to $1,999	$2,000 to $2,999	$3,000 to $3,999	$4,000 to $4,999	$5,000 to $5,999	$6,000 to $6,999	$7,000 to $9,999	$10,000 or more	All earners	Earners worked 50 to 52 weeks
CLEVELAND SMSA—Continued													
Negro													
Experienced civilian labor force	52 482	3 766	3 791	5 623	6 361	9 009	8 580	6 059	3 646	4 213	1 434	3 744	4 528
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	386	15	31	94	89	37	62	4	23	31	–	2 596	2 896
Agriculture	386	15	31	94	89	37	62	4	23	31	–	2 596	2 896
Forestry and fisheries	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Mining	30	5	–	5	6	5	–	5	–	4	–	...	.
Construction	168	29	12	9	19	11	43	18	14	–	13	4 093	
Manufacturing	8 843	397	501	805	862	1 764	1 786	1 367	663	574	124	4 052	4 702
Durable goods	4 454	142	209	354	392	853	873	702	425	418	86	4 317	4 975
Logging	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Sawmills, planing mills, and millwork	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Miscellaneous wood products	10	–	–	–	–	10	–	–	–	–	–		...
Furniture and fixtures	99	–	6	11	14	37	22	5	–	–	4	.	.
Stone, clay, and glass products	143	4	4	18	14	28	40	29	–	6	–	4 088	...
Cement, concrete, gypsum, and plaster products	18	4	–	–	–	–	–	14	–	–	–	..	
Primary iron and steel industries	178	5	5	6	9	12	31	26	46	28	10	5 808	6 288
Primary nonferrous industries	112	–	17	–	5	8	18	19	22	18	5	5 421	...
Fabricated metal industries, including not specified metal	630	15	25	44	64	128	185	80	42	39	8	4 211	4 658
Machinery, except electrical	367	28	–	36	27	73	58	75	38	27	5	4 336	5 445
Office, accounting, and computing machines	18	–	–	–	–	5	8	5	–	–	–		...
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	1 329	17	48	125	122	263	276	321	110	39	8	4 324	4 887
Radio, television, and communication equipment	252	5	31	63	32	42	30	19	14	11	5	2 844	..
Motor vehicles and motor vehicle equipment	515	3	23	14	31	69	71	33	74	164	33	6 182	7 309
Aircraft and parts	69	–	–	–	6	–	16	14	11	15	7	..	
Other transportation equipment	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Professional and photographic equipment, and watches	148	5	–	23	3	34	21	14	13	29	6	4 429	...
Ordnance	48	–	–	11	12	–	–	4	7	14	–	...	
Miscellaneous manufactures and durable goods—allocated	806	65	81	66	85	191	135	82	62	39	–	3 555	3 927
Nondurable goods	4 274	234	292	443	465	889	894	641	227	151	38	3 791	4 469
Meat products	15	–	–	15	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	.	–
Canning and preserving produce, seafoods, and beverages	191	12	15	15	9	24	17	47	22	30	–	5 074	5 902
Bakery products	35	8	10	–	4	4	–	–	9	–	–	.	...
Other food industries	76	9	5	4	5	24	7	13	–	4	5	..	
Yarn, thread, and fabric mills	68	–	10	11	7	13	18	9	–	–	–		...
Other textile mill products	344	16	19	33	47	114	57	43	6	9	–	3 500	3 947
Apparel and other fabricated textile products	1 402	42	64	122	201	325	341	183	83	41	–	3 837	4 386
Paper and allied products	217	4	4	17	25	41	60	38	14	5	9	4 292	4 344
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	436	21	8	20	20	87	137	69	37	17	–	4 453	4 796
Chemicals and allied products	422	15	22	40	57	70	82	72	34	24	6	4 085	4 865
Petroleum and coal products	53	–	14	6	4	12	–	17	–	–	–		..
Rubber and miscellaneous plastic products	180	28	20	23	16	38	38	6	11	–	–	3 079	
Footwear, except rubber	10	–	–	5	5	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	.
Other nondurable goods	825	79	101	132	65	137	137	124	11	21	18	3 259	4 065
Not specified manufacturing industries	115	21	–	8	5	22	19	24	11	5	–	4 079	..
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities[1]	2 143	95	153	163	237	332	440	371	184	158	10	4 208	4 904
Railroads and railway express service	34	–	–	–	–	–	5	12	6	11	–	...	..
Street railways and bus lines	128	14	10	20	12	15	4	29	20	4	–	3 533	.
Trucking service and warehousing	56	–	–	–	15	16	9	–	11	5	–	...	...
Water transportation	5	–	–	–	–	–	5	–	–	–	–	..	.
Air transportation	78	–	–	–	–	5	10	25	27	11	–	.	..
All other transportation	39	–	–	–	9	10	20	–	–	–	–	...	.
Communications	1 410	66	75	118	181	234	330	232	88	81	5	4 094	4 725
Electric and gas utilities	134	5	7	–	5	10	35	39	17	11	5	5 128	..
Water supply, sanitary services, and other utilities	64	–	15	–	–	–	11	26	4	8	–	...	.
Wholesale and retail trade	7 382	781	781	945	1 143	1 321	1 121	638	340	237	75	3 031	3 940
Wholesale trade	1 195	89	111	119	103	225	241	189	60	45	13	3 780	4 588
Food and farm products	169	15	7	23	13	25	40	34	5	4	3	4 038	...
Retail trade	6 187	692	670	826	1 040	1 096	880	449	280	192	62	2 871	3 791
Hardware, farm equipment, and building material retailing	51	5	7	12	–	16	5	6	–	–	–	...	.
General merchandise stores	1 491	191	215	201	213	321	189	92	28	36	5	2 650	3 643
Food stores	789	66	57	84	83	105	106	87	124	51	26	3 995	5 305
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing	50	–	–	–	11	5	17	11	–	6	–	...	..
Gasoline service stations	31	–	–	5	6	–	5	15	–	–	–	...	...
Apparel and accessories stores	476	22	32	68	93	104	82	33	15	27	–	3 221	3 787
Furniture, home furnishings, and equipment stores	87	6	–	11	19	18	23	5	–	–	5	..	..
Eating and drinking places	1 752	182	206	265	348	318	240	79	64	34	16	2 641	3 479
Drugstores	205	47	9	26	9	61	33	11	–	4	5	3 189	3 761
Other retail trade	1 255	173	144	154	258	148	180	110	49	34	5	2 607	3 535
Finance, insurance, and real estate	1 985	93	137	190	224	361	418	311	143	74	34	3 965	4 688
Banking and credit agencies	819	31	53	72	95	119	189	164	59	33	4	4 209	4 956
Insurance	458	19	32	51	40	63	117	82	45	9	–	4 205	4 740
Other finance and real estate	708	43	52	67	89	179	112	65	39	32	30	3 575	4 030
Business and repair services	1 243	107	147	166	193	217	154	93	74	71	21	3 039	4 005
Advertising	40	–	–	4	–	5	10	5	16	–	–	...	...
Commercial research, management, and programing services	132	–	19	22	4	19	15	4	5	39	5	4 133	...
Automobile services	73	5	21	–	18	10	5	14	–	–	–	...	...
Other business and repair services	998	102	107	140	171	183	124	70	53	32	16	2 877	3 690
Personal services	7 972	1 008	998	1 575	1 499	1 455	719	366	129	142	81	2 270	3 062
Private households	3 307	477	588	860	681	485	116	59	14	12	15	1 684	2 383
Hotels and lodging places	706	89	45	71	161	195	75	28	21	16	5	2 919	3 431
Laundering, cleaning, and other garment services	1 563	120	106	175	262	383	247	153	46	57	14	3 309	3 813
Barber and beauty shops	592	65	41	104	127	75	89	42	13	9	27	2 677	4 091
Other personal services	1 804	257	218	365	268	317	192	84	35	48	20	2 231	3 042
Entertainment and recreation services	310	19	28	45	54	78	30	35	16	–	5	3 115	3 700
Professional and related services	18 619	1 103	881	1 431	1 827	3 170	3 353	2 329	1 482	2 053	990	4 268	4 813
Health services	9 229	372	372	557	939	1 671	2 129	1 567	862	616	144	4 330	4 767
Educational services, government	4 254	302	239	336	410	576	368	230	248	901	644	4 717	6 125
Educational services, private	1 394	58	88	166	132	284	250	98	82	175	61	3 891	4 587
Welfare, religious, and nonprofit membership organizations	1 451	108	69	136	113	280	244	168	97	175	61	4 080	4 791
Other professional and related services	2 291	263	113	236	233	359	362	266	193	186	80	3 837	4 667
Public administration[1]	3 401	114	122	195	208	258	454	522	578	869	81	5 670	6 446
Postal service	1 176	33	39	44	44	60	76	128	188	548	16	6 872	7 658
Federal public administration	977	18	21	35	55	82	125	206	273	138	24	5 740	6 105
State and local public administration	926	35	55	84	63	93	171	170	83	131	41	4 778	5 577

[1] Includes allocated cases not shown separately.

Table 189. Industry of the Female Experienced Civilian Labor Force by Earnings in 1969 and Race: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc) and meaning of symbols see text]

The State
Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More

The State Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More	Females with earnings in 1969											Median earnings (dollars)	
	Total 16 years old and over	$1 to $499 or loss	$500 to $999	$1,000 to $1,999	$2,000 to $2,999	$3,000 to $3,999	$4,000 to $4,999	$5,000 to $5,999	$6,000 to $6 999	$7 000 to $9,999	$10,000 or more	All earners	Earners worked 50 to 52 weeks
COLUMBUS SMSA													
Total													
Experienced civilian labor force	144 201	10 137	10 799	17 467	15 674	19 652	21 828	17 357	12 712	14 116	4 459	3 917	4 900
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	469	55	39	111	60	51	45	37	26	30	15	2 492	4 012
Agriculture	453	55	39	111	60	51	45	37	21	19	15	2 358	3 779
Forestry and fisheries	16	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	5	11	–	.	. .
Mining	87	–	–	–	5	32	9	18	10	13	–		.
Construction	1 706	52	62	121	139	189	288	326	185	205	139	5 006	5 482
Manufacturing	23 884	903	971	1 535	1 909	2 897	4 439	4 190	3 004	3 437	599	4 840	5 547
Durable goods	15 381	521	468	915	1 073	1 515	2 529	2 765	2 236	2 928	431	5 242	5 920
Logging	9	–	–	–	–	–	–	5	4	–	–	.	. .
Sawmills planing mills, and millwork	42	–	–	4	–	10	8	5	4	11	–	. .	. .
Miscellaneous wood products	38	–	–	–	–	18	11	5	–	–	4	.	.
Furniture and fixtures	245	6	22	8	34	31	69	50	6	19	–	4 312	4 617
Stone, clay, and glass products	1 201	23	54	57	57	103	222	372	183	117	13	5 227	5 657
Cement, concrete, gypsum and plaster products	31	–	4	6	–	–	–	4	–	12	5	. .	. .
Primary iron and steel industries	226	17	5	17	15	30	37	53	31	21	–	4 784	5 292
Primary nonferrous industries	46	–	9	5	6	12	–	5	9	–	–	. .	.
Fabricated metal industries, including not specified metal	1 295	30	24	90	98	134	275	203	93	291	57	4 987	5 634
Machinery, except electrical	1 365	67	45	43	95	139	258	241	234	191	52	5 147	5 690
Office, accounting and computing machines	93	5	6	3	–	17	25	5	10	–	22	. .	. .
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	5 899	171	178	424	393	495	960	1 111	972	1 077	118	5 296	6 053
Radio, television, and communication equipment	3 102	92	73	155	168	194	416	535	629	754	86	5 847	6 565
Motor vehicles and motor vehicle equipment	1 119	6	18	45	40	104	129	98	165	419	95	6 724	7 524
Aircraft and parts	1 047	11	–	32	27	42	77	80	213	539	26	7 231	7 862
Other transportation equipment	15	–	–	–	–	10	–	–	5	–	–		.
Professional and photographic equipment, and watches	1 194	71	37	34	113	131	221	289	174	111	13	4 955	5 576
Ordnance	156	21	5	5	20	34	31	30	5	5	–	3 794	.
Miscellaneous manufactures and durable goods—allocated	1 484	98	71	151	175	222	231	218	138	127	53	4 108	4 980
Nondurable goods	8 241	362	488	590	799	1 352	1 850	1 392	745	501	162	4 286	4 909
Meat products	107	–	11	5	10	15	29	20	10	5	2	4 431	. .
Canning and preserving produce, seafoods, and beverages	218	–	19	16	–	37	51	47	32	16	–	4 725	5 610
Bakery products	489	7	16	52	50	50	112	107	60	25	10	4 621	5 290
Other food industries	672	45	37	50	64	100	132	98	103	39	4	4 303	5 051
Yarn thread and fabric mills	77	15	5	–	6	16	10	12	–	9	4		.
Other textile mill products	134	–	9	5	13	22	21	22	19	18	5	4 857	. .
Apparel and other fabricated textile products	399	20	17	49	35	90	91	60	12	21	4	3 872	4 429
Paper and allied products	536	5	27	45	43	65	118	98	75	45	15	4 703	5 314
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	2 513	143	152	203	242	423	513	395	191	175	76	4 182	4 910
Chemicals and allied products	682	37	45	12	63	75	196	136	40	65	13	4 556	4 913
Petroleum and coal products	66	–	–	7	6	30	13	–	10	–	–	. .	.
Rubber and miscellaneous plastic products	604	10	31	44	78	93	132	151	34	25	6	4 348	5 021
Footwear, except rubber	1 093	33	35	51	124	248	297	170	86	32	17	4 187	4 587
Other nondurable goods	651	47	84	51	65	88	135	76	73	26	6	3 892	4 688
Not specified manufacturing industries	262	20	15	30	37	30	60	33	23	8	6	3 967	4 681
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities[1]	5 182	185	210	479	400	412	1 025	1 066	679	566	160	4 883	5 516
Railroads and railway express service	137	–	4	11	5	–	10	14	16	77	–	7 331	7 761
Street railways and bus lines	273	11	45	57	80	27	30	12	6	–	5	2 294	
Trucking service and warehousing	674	92	20	70	37	51	130	135	50	55	34	4 515	5 303
Water transportation	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Air transportation	168	5	11	9	21	17	30	31	27	17	–	4 700	5 161
All other transportation	172	8	20	15	26	29	31	24	14	5	–	3 586	.
Communications	2 682	38	75	216	165	190	566	578	428	319	107	5 157	5 660
Electric and gas utilities	690	10	5	50	36	55	147	208	98	67	14	5 202	5 516
Water supply, sanitary services, and other utilities	75	5	–	5	–	19	11	17	13	5	–		.
Wholesale and retail trade	32 095	3 294	3 611	5 297	4 706	5 376	4 099	2 495	1 570	1 175	472	2 817	4 055
Wholesale trade	3 810	161	193	327	315	610	788	625	406	281	104	4 379	5 028
Food and farm products	557	8	37	38	64	91	125	77	68	36	13	4 324	4 938
Retail trade	28 285	3 133	3 418	4 970	4 391	4 766	3 311	1 870	1 164	894	368	2 597	3 867
Hardware, farm equipment, and building material retailing	383	17	20	56	42	82	53	54	21	27	11	3 689	4 203
General merchandise stores	8 262	767	942	1 522	1 349	1 613	1 079	463	230	221	76	2 667	3 737
Food stores	3 556	345	377	558	490	501	452	343	362	114	14	3 016	4 386
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing	555	26	21	73	64	78	112	85	72	18	6	4 138	5 053
Gasoline service stations	137	–	6	26	38	15	4	12	16	12	8	2 961	. .
Apparel and accessories stores	1 980	169	222	276	366	377	245	136	87	66	36	2 883	4 062
Furniture, home furnishings, and equipment stores	715	24	61	93	114	108	119	65	58	49	24	3 606	4 534
Eating and drinking places	6 875	1 109	1 060	1 344	1 160	1 026	506	310	118	164	78	1 944	3 445
Drugstores	1 082	116	114	250	173	211	138	46	14	–	20	2 353	3 475
Other retail trade	4 740	560	595	772	595	755	603	356	186	223	95	2 745	4 058
Finance, insurance, and real estate	12 679	450	649	1 310	1 323	2 265	2 943	1 834	899	807	199	4 116	4 709
Banking and credit agencies	3 989	140	199	420	492	830	1 050	508	178	135	37	3 896	4 486
Insurance	5 930	156	246	515	514	1 054	1 403	1 021	512	459	50	4 342	4 870
Other finance and real estate	2 760	154	204	375	317	381	490	305	209	213	112	3 866	4 725
Business and repair services	3 623	338	321	555	427	597	532	345	248	164	96	3 286	4 583
Advertising	405	52	20	54	48	45	88	48	16	25	9	3 633	4 643
Commercial research, management, and programing services	640	60	61	114	46	115	82	59	42	34	27	3 339	5 009
Automobile services	237	21	26	8	36	16	29	26	29	34	12	4 397	5 462
Other business and repair services	2 341	205	214	379	297	421	333	212	161	71	48	3 179	4 373
Personal services	9 776	1 615	1 337	1 926	1 556	1 555	766	474	216	213	118	2 006	3 052
Private households	2 948	931	605	832	329	126	36	51	5	28	5	949	1 544
Hotels and lodging places	1 627	158	161	298	298	368	146	100	49	29	20	2 659	3 457
Laundering, cleaning, and other garment services	1 683	108	158	177	374	434	208	88	70	45	21	3 056	3 591
Barber and beauty shops	1 735	130	152	238	274	333	245	161	77	82	43	3 221	4 072
Other personal services	1 783	288	261	381	281	294	131	74	15	29	29	1 899	2 617
Entertainment and recreation services	1 018	134	144	206	90	122	101	86	59	50	26	2 278	4 697
Professional and related services	45 404	2 845	3 240	5 480	4 613	5 309	6 345	5 015	4 469	5 836	2 252	4 191	5 057
Health services	14 656	771	694	1 450	1 461	2 282	2 834	1 947	1 131	1 695	391	4 236	4 856
Educational services, government	16 343	988	1 250	1 795	1 584	1 367	1 573	1 478	2 092	2 858	1 358	4 755	5 821
Educational services, private	4 849	501	595	1 107	541	502	373	337	310	396	187	2 409	4 241
Welfare, religious, and nonprofit membership organizations	3 923	300	283	486	408	458	635	492	351	374	136	4 042	4 940
Other professional and related services	5 633	285	418	642	619	700	930	761	585	513	180	4 164	5 042
Public administration[1]	8 278	266	215	447	446	847	1 236	1 471	1 347	1 620	383	5 464	6 014
Postal service	509	42	6	59	14	42	36	88	64	158	–	5 631	6 333
Federal public administration	2 992	55	47	91	100	177	226	429	672	942	253	6 552	6 875
State and local public administration	4 426	153	121	268	308	594	915	906	557	487	117	4 840	5 376

[1] Includes allocated cases not shown separately

(Data based on sample, see text For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median etc) and meaning of symbols, see text)

The State Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More	Females with earnings in 1969											Median earnings (dollars)	
	Total, 16 years old and over	$1 to $499 or loss	$500 to $999	$1,000 to $1,999	$2,000 to $2,999	$3,000 to $3,999	$4,000 to $4,999	$5,000 to $5,999	$6,000 to $6,999	$7,000 to $9,999	$10,000 or more	All earners	Earners worked 50 to 52 weeks
COLUMBUS SMSA—Continued													
Negro													
Experienced civilian labor force	18 063	1 278	1 500	2 302	2 361	2 828	2 892	1 944	1 136	1 439	383	3 562	4 359
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	58	-	7	24	22	-	5	-	-	-	-		...
Agriculture	58	-	7	24	22	-	5	-	-	-	-		...
Forestry and fisheries	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Mining	8	-	-	-	-	4	-	4	-	-	-		...
Construction	134	5	14	15	17	4	25	18	5	24	7	4 480	4 640
Manufacturing	2 535	104	143	225	310	360	424	434	230	269	36	4 296	4 935
Durable goods	1 723	44	57	173	167	202	278	350	196	228	28	4 706	5 403
Logging	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sawmills, planing mills, and millwork	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Miscellaneous wood products	3	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	...	...
Furniture and fixtures	9	-	-	-	-	5	4	-	-	-	-	...	...
Stone, clay, and glass products	97	5	-	16	4	4	28	28	8	-	4	...	...
Cement, concrete, gypsum, and plaster products	6	-	-	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	...
Primary iron and steel industries	32	-	-	7	11	-	-	9	5	-	-	...	...
Primary nonferrous industries	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Fabricated metal industries, including not specified metal	74	-	5	28	5	-	5	16	-	15	-	...	...
Machinery, except electrical	101	-	4	-	8	34	20	20	3	6	6	4 225	...
Office, accounting, and computing machines	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	...	...
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	948	14	36	92	93	75	150	219	110	151	8	5 064	5 830
Radio, television, and communication equipment	574	7	15	37	47	35	70	161	87	107	8	5 472	6 074
Motor vehicles and motor vehicle equipment	66	-	-	6	-	5	28	10	5	12	-	...	...
Aircraft and parts	93	-	-	-	6	-	4	13	32	38	-		...
Other transportation equipment	6	-	-	-	-	6	-	-	-	-	-	...	...
Professional and photographic equipment, and watches	85	10	-	9	25	13	17	11	-	-	-	...	...
Ordnance	16	11	-	-	-	5	-	-	-	-	-		
Miscellaneous manufactures and durable goods—allocated	193	4	12	15	15	55	19	24	33	6	10	3 918	4 767
Nondurable goods	782	60	86	43	130	150	146	84	34	41	8	3 480	4 269
Meat products	15	-	6	-	5	-	-	4	-	-	-	...	...
Canning and preserving produce, seafoods, and beverages	12	-	-	-	-	-	6	6	-	-	-	...	-
Bakery products	41	-	6	5	4	7	11	8	-	-	-	...	...
Other food industries	14	-	-	5	5	-	-	-	-	-	4		...
Yarn, thread, and fabric mills	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other textile mill products	8	-	5	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-		...
Apparel and other fabricated textile products	73	-	4	5	8	16	21	5	-	10	4		...
Paper and allied products	37	-	8	-	5	4	10	5	5	-	-		...
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	238	19	16	17	47	46	55	17	-	21	-	3 435	...
Chemicals and allied products	32	5	4	-	-	-	7	16	-	-	-	...	...
Petroleum and coal products	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Rubber and miscellaneous plastic products	18	-	-	6	-	-	4	3	-	5	-	...	...
Footwear, except rubber	168	10	24	5	25	54	25	10	15	-	-	3 370	
Other nondurable goods	126	26	13	-	28	23	7	10	14	5	-	2 857	...
Not specified manufacturing industries	30	-	-	9	13	8	-	-	-	-	-	...	...
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities[1]	655	15	44	29	61	72	226	131	27	44	6	4 471	4 737
Railroads and railway express service	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	-	-		...
Street railways and bus lines	23	-	-	5	-	13	-	5	-	-	-	...	...
Trucking service and warehousing	12	-	-	-	5	-	7	-	-	-	-	...	...
Water transportation	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Air transportation	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
All other transportation	28	-	-	-	16	6	-	6	-	-	-	...	...
Communications	395	10	21	5	36	38	144	82	19	34	6	4 608	4 872
Electric and gas utilities	77	-	5	-	-	6	35	24	4	3	-	...	...
Water supply, sanitary services, and other utilities	8	5	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	-		-
Wholesale and retail trade	2 154	176	239	318	404	482	248	119	96	55	17	2 851	3 679
Wholesale trade	223	19	5	20	35	59	38	21	20	6	-	3 551	3 881
Food and farm products	25	4	-	-	5	5	6	-	5	-	-	...	...
Retail trade	1 931	157	234	298	369	423	210	98	76	49	17	2 749	3 632
Hardware, farm equipment, and building material retailing	11	-	-	-	3	6	-	-	-	-	2	...	...
General merchandise stores	551	33	51	101	125	109	56	25	24	22	5	2 724	3 607
Food stores	162	19	7	26	14	28	23	22	19	4	-	3 536	...
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing	5	-	-	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	-
Gasoline service stations	7	-	-	-	-	-	4	3	-	-	-	...	...
Apparel and accessories stores	181	-	24	11	53	64	14	7	-	8	-	3 039	...
Furniture, home furnishings, and equipment stores	46	4	4	6	7	12	-	-	13	-	-	...	...
Eating and drinking places	640	72	97	93	109	154	65	30	11	9	-	2 532	3 370
Drugstores	22	6	-	10	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	...
Other retail trade	306	23	51	46	52	50	48	11	9	6	10	2 635	3 444
Finance, insurance, and real estate	857	50	65	121	142	161	147	115	16	26	14	3 314	4 074
Banking and credit agencies	258	16	18	31	67	36	45	39	-	-	6	2 955	...
Insurance	423	9	32	59	46	100	87	61	16	5	8	3 655	4 162
Other finance and real estate	176	25	15	31	29	25	15	15	-	21	-	2 586	...
Business and repair services	250	15	27	64	11	35	44	17	28	-	9	3 229	4 276
Advertising	13	4	-	9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	-
Commercial research, management, and programing services	33	-	-	-	-	5	13	-	10	-	5	...	...
Automobile services	13	4	-	4	-	-	-	-	5	-	-	...	...
Other business and repair services	191	7	27	51	11	30	31	17	13	-	4	2 955	...
Personal services	2 867	419	448	747	556	412	132	91	27	30	5	1 758	2 295
Private households	1 235	271	231	421	216	71	10	15	-	-	-	1 274	1 671
Hotels and lodging places	370	38	26	65	73	124	20	11	9	4	-	2 767	3 441
Laundering, cleaning, and other garment services	357	9	31	52	78	68	62	21	5	26	5	3 125	3 632
Barber and beauty shops	206	10	23	27	42	67	20	4	13	-	-	3 015	...
Other personal services	699	91	137	182	147	82	20	40	-	-	-	1 668	2 009
Entertainment and recreation services	77	11	9	-	10	23	5	10	-	9	-	...	...
Professional and related services	6 499	442	463	657	715	1 060	1 352	710	378	499	223	3 917	4 464
Health services	2 919	146	134	267	287	566	827	400	136	131	25	4 072	4 440
Educational services, government	1 648	121	154	175	130	248	170	151	118	219	162	3 984	4 856
Educational services, private	317	38	38	42	58	39	12	14	29	37	10	2 698	3 574
Welfare, religious, and nonprofit membership organizations	745	75	39	83	88	92	172	72	49	61	14	3 951	4 605
Other professional and related services	870	62	98	90	152	115	171	73	46	51	12	3 287	4 191
Public administration[1]	1 969	41	41	102	113	215	284	295	329	483	66	5 639	6 181
Postal service	179	5	-	27	-	13	21	21	22	70	-	6 114	6 500
Federal public administration	959	5	8	41	33	48	91	140	203	341	49	6 559	6 840
State and local public administration	607	15	-	17	73	138	136	100	68	56	4	4 445	4 833

[1] Includes allocated cases not shown separately

Table 189. Industry of the Female Experienced Civilian Labor Force by Earnings in 1969 and Race: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State
Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More

The State Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More	Females with earnings in 1969											Median earnings (dollars)	
	Total, 16 years old and over	$1 to $499 or loss	$500 to $999	$1,000 to $1,999	$2,000 to $2,999	$3,000 to $3,999	$4,000 to $4,999	$5,000 to $5,999	$6,000 to $6,999	$7,000 to $9,999	$10,000 or more	All earners	Earners worked 50 to 52 weeks
DAYTON SMSA													
Total													
Experienced civilian labor force	**121 021**	**9 504**	**8 946**	**15 027**	**12 653**	**14 537**	**14 683**	**12 488**	**11 494**	**16 976**	**4 713**	**3 989**	**5 296**
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	**533**	**121**	**69**	**123**	**40**	**43**	**45**	**39**	**9**	**23**	**21**	**1 622**	**2 875**
Agriculture	524	121	69	123	37	43	45	39	9	17	21	1 585	2 725
Forestry and fisheries	9	–	–	–	3	–	–	–	–	6	–	...	...
Mining	**34**	**6**	**–**	**5**	**–**	**11**	**4**	**–**	**4**	**–**	**4**	**...**	**...**
Construction	**1 036**	**45**	**29**	**113**	**102**	**128**	**145**	**148**	**120**	**107**	**99**	**4 697**	**5 615**
Manufacturing	**27 095**	**781**	**899**	**1 606**	**1 666**	**2 749**	**3 582**	**4 156**	**4 117**	**6 614**	**925**	**5 545**	**6 247**
Durable goods	16 030	349	490	875	888	1 572	1 845	2 061	2 357	4 925	668	5 968	6 654
Logging	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Sawmills, planing mills, and millwork	68	–	–	–	7	10	21	5	13	12	–	...	...
Miscellaneous wood products	43	–	5	–	11	13	4	–	5	5	–	...	...
Furniture and fixtures	255	15	17	29	13	31	57	56	11	14	12	4 395	5 056
Stone, clay, and glass products	445	22	37	28	40	59	116	53	59	31	–	4 315	4 719
Cement, concrete, gypsum, and plaster products	141	–	–	14	11	5	37	25	28	21	–	5 140	...
Primary iron and steel industries	159	4	7	–	10	20	35	11	5	49	18	5 318	7 245
Primary nonferrous industries	182	–	6	11	–	24	24	79	28	5	5	5 329	5 471
Fabricated metal industries, including not specified metal	792	10	50	74	64	102	122	149	116	95	10	4 787	5 626
Machinery, except electrical	5 693	137	121	299	280	446	617	756	911	1 841	285	6 209	6 876
Office, accounting, and computing machines	3 576	63	53	170	166	202	243	425	556	1 497	201	6 838	7 533
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	4 358	49	92	225	216	416	458	479	586	1 647	190	6 416	7 030
Radio, television, and communication equipment	178	6	5	18	22	43	40	22	–	6	16	3 884	...
Motor vehicles and motor vehicle equipment	1 657	35	31	16	63	84	127	175	240	814	72	7 212	7 695
Aircraft and parts	451	–	–	20	33	54	62	63	94	114	11	5 897	6 405
Other transportation equipment	57	5	4	–	5	11	16	7	9	–	–	...	...
Professional and photographic equipment, and watches	178	3	14	8	25	26	16	23	29	19	15	4 813	6 362
Ordnance	336	10	–	10	11	14	29	38	64	120	40	6 875	7 263
Miscellaneous manufactures and durable goods—allocated	1 356	59	106	155	110	262	141	167	187	159	10	3 947	5 022
Nondurable goods	10 828	417	404	714	729	1 149	1 695	2 067	1 730	1 666	257	5 148	5 742
Meat products	219	–	9	26	25	16	31	38	39	30	5	5 066	5 579
Canning and preserving produce, seafoods, and beverages	83	17	–	5	4	5	37	5	4	–	6	...	...
Bakery products	451	15	10	14	18	63	120	138	51	22	–	4 879	5 415
Other food industries	237	17	–	27	28	32	39	65	15	5	9	4 372	5 472
Yarn, thread, and fabric mills	126	–	11	–	13	41	30	26	–	5	–	3 951	...
Other textile mill products	197	12	11	10	5	75	61	18	–	5	–	3 807	4 036
Apparel and other fabricated textile products	351	15	35	34	69	84	61	18	14	16	5	3 268	4 148
Paper and allied products	1 219	20	22	84	85	106	239	343	184	108	28	5 156	5 580
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	3 619	168	167	275	200	319	543	761	631	456	99	5 181	5 793
Chemicals and allied products	556	31	21	25	24	63	60	86	73	163	10	5 628	6 235
Petroleum and coal products	42	–	4	–	–	11	16	5	–	–	6	...	...
Rubber and miscellaneous plastic products	2 911	73	58	139	124	227	339	500	642	734	75	5 991	6 412
Footwear, except rubber	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other nondurable goods	817	49	56	75	134	107	119	64	77	122	14	3 883	5 060
Not specified manufacturing industries	237	15	5	17	49	28	42	28	30	23	–	4 107	4 984
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities[1]	**3 996**	**202**	**145**	**469**	**401**	**416**	**511**	**803**	**518**	**418**	**113**	**4 714**	**5 683**
Railroads and railway express service	41	–	–	–	–	11	6	6	5	9	4	...	...
Street railways and bus lines	529	68	53	142	157	53	29	17	7	–	3	2 010	...
Trucking service and warehousing	368	28	6	47	21	43	39	63	66	36	19	5 000	5 981
Water transportation	9	–	9	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	–
Air transportation	143	5	–	5	12	–	21	26	10	56	8	6 250	...
All other transportation	381	35	6	40	29	48	80	80	35	16	12	4 406	5 263
Communications	1 764	50	43	145	121	225	254	442	247	191	46	5 100	5 581
Electric and gas utilities	472	11	10	29	21	24	24	133	139	71	10	5 880	6 244
Water supply, sanitary services, and other utilities	68	–	6	9	–	–	21	17	5	5	5	...	...
Wholesale and retail trade	**28 558**	**3 425**	**3 239**	**5 356**	**4 111**	**4 642**	**3 409**	**1 624**	**1 210**	**1 070**	**472**	**2 550**	**3 904**
Wholesale trade	2 234	131	127	234	293	305	372	288	228	176	80	4 073	5 039
Food and farm products	299	29	5	36	36	27	44	31	58	28	5	4 375	5 097
Retail trade	26 324	3 294	3 112	5 122	3 818	4 337	3 037	1 336	982	894	392	2 428	3 794
Hardware, farm equipment, and building material retailing	318	28	41	61	60	20	19	38	19	27	5	2 483	5 092
General merchandise stores	9 011	1 005	1 143	1 774	1 125	1 683	1 301	382	257	245	96	2 519	3 849
Food stores	3 034	344	370	576	447	441	343	201	213	85	14	2 508	4 075
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing	544	17	48	36	44	95	119	59	48	35	43	4 269	4 856
Gasoline service stations	110	14	5	5	21	22	11	–	5	13	14	3 455	...
Apparel and accessories stores	1 536	226	132	291	250	326	164	79	45	20	3	2 476	3 572
Furniture, home furnishings, and equipment stores	638	41	72	90	59	101	85	87	19	57	27	3 564	4 379
Eating and drinking places	6 568	1 143	795	1 397	1 135	880	482	252	153	181	150	1 963	3 388
Drugstores	769	104	98	156	151	156	61	32	5	6	–	2 175	3 179
Other retail trade	3 796	372	408	736	526	613	452	206	218	225	40	2 726	3 880
Finance, insurance, and real estate	**5 283**	**237**	**310**	**520**	**657**	**716**	**949**	**871**	**452**	**428**	**143**	**4 212**	**5 015**
Banking and credit agencies	2 555	113	158	205	292	413	505	487	200	163	19	4 191	4 945
Insurance	999	45	43	87	88	143	213	163	113	81	23	4 439	5 038
Other finance and real estate	1 729	79	109	228	277	160	231	221	139	184	101	4 050	5 172
Business and repair services	**3 297**	**300**	**264**	**415**	**276**	**449**	**568**	**417**	**254**	**259**	**95**	**3 876**	**5 175**
Advertising	237	18	19	28	18	15	31	52	37	14	5	4 661	5 663
Commercial research, management, and programing services	471	54	16	32	40	29	74	97	80	45	4	4 872	5 753
Automobile services	228	10	14	22	9	40	44	36	11	25	17	4 432	5 306
Other business and repair services	2 361	218	215	333	209	365	419	232	126	175	69	3 563	4 859
Personal services	**8 717**	**1 597**	**1 141**	**1 767**	**1 293**	**1 151**	**627**	**416**	**257**	**363**	**105**	**1 917**	**3 078**
Private households	2 514	815	473	695	352	91	35	13	18	18	4	967	1 563
Hotels and lodging places	1 133	127	148	220	180	227	67	81	32	32	19	2 397	3 750
Laundering, cleaning, and other garment services	1 569	160	170	240	303	329	213	78	30	25	21	2 708	3 493
Barber and beauty shops	1 967	135	130	286	258	331	228	179	133	241	46	3 527	4 753
Other personal services	1 534	360	220	326	200	173	84	65	44	47	15	1 574	2 516
Entertainment and recreation services	**901**	**146**	**89**	**209**	**80**	**118**	**113**	**54**	**24**	**47**	**21**	**2 081**	**4 026**
Professional and related services	**33 732**	**2 379**	**2 598**	**4 107**	**3 757**	**3 689**	**4 043**	**2 822**	**3 037**	**5 391**	**1 909**	**4 083**	**5 079**
Health services	12 250	793	795	1 338	1 401	1 893	2 093	1 267	911	1 358	401	3 950	4 826
Educational services, government	10 461	590	793	1 038	993	738	669	583	1 197	2 781	1 079	5 702	6 288
Educational services, private	4 917	434	487	938	763	438	389	280	354	609	225	2 786	4 924
Welfare, religious, and nonprofit membership organizations	2 142	224	174	279	220	262	337	229	167	191	59	3 664	4 659
Other professional and related services	3 962	338	349	514	380	358	555	463	408	452	145	4 076	5 302
Public administration[1]	**7 839**	**265**	**163**	**337**	**270**	**425**	**687**	**1 138**	**1 492**	**2 256**	**806**	**6 425**	**6 895**
Postal service	665	34	4	44	24	71	61	67	100	243	17	6 275	7 336
Federal public administration	5 400	110	84	138	138	180	338	740	1 164	1 757	751	6 835	7 260
State and local public administration	1 546	98	53	130	94	142	238	308	210	246	27	5 058	5 720

[1] Includes allocated cases not shown separately.

Table 189. Industry of the Female Experienced Civilian Labor Force by Earnings in 1969 and Race: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More	Females with earnings in 1969											Median earnings (dollars)	
	Total, 16 years old and over	$1 to $499 or loss	$500 to $999	$1,000 to $1,999	$2,000 to $2,999	$3,000 to $3,999	$4,000 to $4,999	$5,000 to $5,999	$6,000 to $6,999	$7,000 to $9,999	$10,000 or more	All earners	Earners worked 50 to 52 weeks
DAYTON SMSA—Continued													
Negro													
Experienced civilian labor force	16 200	1 462	1 289	2 136	1 926	1 761	1 802	1 582	1 566	2 191	485	3 731	5 023
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	156	25	34	48	5	5	17	5	–	4	13	1 396	...
Agriculture	156	25	34	48	5	5	17	5	–	4	13	1 396	...
Forestry and fisheries	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Mining	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Construction	66	–	4	13	14	–	14	12	5	4	–		
Manufacturing	2 838	156	125	208	257	255	367	375	488	589	18	5 136	6 184
Durable goods	1 459	80	73	73	122	112	126	177	281	401	14	5 811	6 483
Logging	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Sawmills, planing mills, and millwork	4	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	4	–	–	...	...
Miscellaneous wood products	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Furniture and fixtures	22	–	6	–	–	4	–	8	–	4	–	...	
Stone, clay, and glass products	11	–	6	–	–	5	–	–	–	–	–	...	...
Cement, concrete, gypsum, and plaster products	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Primary iron and steel industries	16	4	–	–	6	–	–	–	–	6	–		...
Primary nonferrous industries	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Fabricated metal industries, including not specified metal	41	5	6	–	–	5	15	–	5	5	–	...	
Machinery, except electrical	538	37	17	28	62	21	43	80	97	144	9	5 763	6 514
Office, accounting, and computing machines	434	21	9	28	51	21	25	67	74	129	9	5 925	6 000
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	269	11	6	11	6	34	25	31	43	102	–	6 244	6 865
Radio, television, and communication equipment	11	–	–	–	–	–	5	–	–	6	–		...
Motor vehicles and motor vehicle equipment	257	11	15	3	26	10	17	36	43	91	5	6 244	7 804
Aircraft and parts	22	–	–	–	5	4	5	–	–	8	–		...
Other transportation equipment	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Professional and photographic equipment, and watches	23	–	–	–	3	4	–	6	10	–	–	...	
Ordnance	10	–	–	–	–	–	–	6	–	4	–		...
Miscellaneous manufactures and durable goods—allocated	246	12	17	31	14	25	21	10	79	37	–	5 300	6 194
Nondurable goods	1 326	65	52	132	129	137	230	190	199	188	4	4 643	5 797
Meat products	10	–	–	–	5	5	–	–	–	–	–		...
Canning and preserving produce, seafoods, and beverages	9	–	–	–	–	–	9	–	–	–	–	...	...
Bakery products	51	6	–	–	7	17	21	–	–	–	–		...
Other food industries	9	–	–	–	–	5	–	–	4	–	–	...	...
Yarn, thread, and fabric mills	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other textile mill products	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Apparel and other fabricated textile products	29	–	17	–	–	6	6	–	–	–	–	...	...
Paper and allied products	30	–	–	6	6	3	10	5	–	–	–	...	...
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	449	12	15	56	23	32	76	102	78	55	–	5 103	5 982
Chemicals and allied products	26	5	–	–	–	–	6	4	4	7	–	...	...
Petroleum and coal products	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Rubber and miscellaneous plastic products	297	9	–	46	12	16	19	56	66	69	4	5 830	6 412
Footwear, except rubber	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other nondurable goods	416	33	20	24	76	53	83	23	47	57	–	4 024	4 960
Not specified manufacturing industries	53	11	–	3	6	6	11	8	8	–	–	...	...
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities[1]	467	13	9	93	46	49	76	84	33	52	12	4 309	5 425
Railroads and railway express service	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Street railways and bus lines	38	–	5	6	5	10	–	12	–	–	–	...	...
Trucking service and warehousing	12	–	–	6	–	–	–	6	–	–	–	...	...
Water transportation	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Air transportation	5	–	–	–	–	–	5	–	–	–	–	...	–
All other transportation	23	5	–	–	–	13	–	–	–	5	–	...	...
Communications	243	8	4	46	35	22	31	43	14	34	6	4 210	5 554
Electric and gas utilities	52	–	–	–	–	4	6	18	19	5	–	...	...
Water supply, sanitary services, and other utilities	16	–	–	9	–	–	7	–	–	–	–	...	...
Wholesale and retail trade	1 959	257	261	295	296	364	186	143	66	73	18	2 563	3 795
Wholesale trade	68	6	4	16	3	6	–	12	16	–	5	...	...
Food and farm products	9	–	–	4	–	–	–	–	5	–	–	...	...
Retail trade	1 891	251	257	279	293	358	186	131	50	73	13	2 541	3 749
Hardware, farm equipment, and building material retailing	8	4	4	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	–
General merchandise stores	472	62	62	74	81	80	93	10	5	5	–	2 469	4 059
Food stores	206	19	36	38	22	60	25	–	–	6	–	2 455	...
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing	14	–	8	–	6	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	–
Gasoline service stations	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Apparel and accessories stores	147	33	29	–	21	51	3	4	6	–	–	2 548	...
Furniture, home furnishings, and equipment stores	44	–	5	5	5	9	–	20	–	–	–	...	...
Eating and drinking places	484	68	57	93	86	72	26	44	–	25	13	2 279	3 528
Drugstores	29	12	–	–	6	5	–	–	–	6	–	...	...
Other retail trade	487	53	56	69	66	81	39	53	39	31	–	2 992	4 605
Finance, insurance, and real estate	366	13	–	52	74	41	48	51	18	44	25	4 063	5 100
Banking and credit agencies	101	4	–	9	25	19	34	10	–	–	–	3 650	...
Insurance	34	5	–	–	7	6	7	5	4	–	–	...	...
Other finance and real estate	231	4	–	43	42	16	7	36	14	44	25	5 097	5 900
Business and repair services	292	42	37	49	38	17	60	19	24	6	–	2 474	4 436
Advertising	10	10	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	–
Commercial research, management, and programing services	9	–	–	–	–	5	–	–	4	–	–	...	...
Automobile services	17	–	–	6	–	–	–	5	–	6	–	...	–
Other business and repair services	256	32	37	43	38	12	60	14	20	–	–	2 421	4 400
Personal services	2 639	488	360	693	495	236	152	105	45	47	18	1 680	2 187
Private households	1 219	294	197	392	231	56	25	13	6	5	–	1 302	1 689
Hotels and lodging places	158	17	4	26	54	33	20	4	–	–	–	2 593	...
Laundering, cleaning, and other garment services	331	32	16	39	90	45	64	13	14	9	9	2 872	3 352
Barber and beauty shops	167	5	5	61	27	15	–	36	–	18	–	2 463	...
Other personal services	764	140	138	175	93	87	43	39	25	15	9	1 594	2 279
Entertainment and recreation services	93	30	–	37	6	3	9	–	–	4	4	...	...
Professional and related services	5 577	386	423	586	616	684	748	559	504	782	289	4 125	4 860
Health services	2 124	132	121	175	269	362	434	232	175	177	47	4 007	4 558
Educational services, government	1 526	81	63	151	104	89	149	96	195	394	204	6 154	5 764
Educational services, private	466	30	58	48	64	70	26	59	31	66	14	3 471	5 092
Welfare, religious, and nonprofit membership organizations	310	36	38	35	60	51	19	27	22	22	–	2 767	3 912
Other professional and related services	1 151	107	143	177	119	112	120	145	81	123	24	3 263	5 214
Public administration[1]	1 747	52	36	62	79	107	125	229	383	586	88	6 479	6 963
Postal service	227	5	–	6	8	26	12	36	33	97	4	6 621	7 665
Federal public administration	1 261	12	24	31	52	47	80	165	299	469	82	6 734	7 090
State and local public administration	151	17	–	13	10	16	16	24	43	10	2	5 146	...

[1] Includes allocated cases not shown separately

Table 189. Industry of the Female Experienced Civilian Labor Force by Earnings in 1969 and Race: 1970 – Continued

[Data based on sample, see text For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More	Females with earnings in 1969											Median earnings (dollars)	
	Total, 16 years old and over	$1 to $499 or loss	$500 to $999	$1 000 to $1,999	$2,000 to $2 999	$3,000 to $3,999	$4,000 to $4,999	$5 000 to $5,999	$6,000 to $6,999	$7,000 to $9,999	$10,000 or more	All earners	Earners worked 50 to 52 weeks
HUNTINGTON–ASHLAND, W VA.–KY –OHIO, SMSA													
Total													
Experienced civilian labor force	26 884	1 976	2 028	3 785	3 600	4 590	3 628	2 578	1 882	2 202	615	3 447	4 107
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	132	22	32	6	6	27	11	15	4	9	–	3 000	...
Agriculture	115	17	32	–	6	27	5	15	4	9	–	3 093	...
Forestry and fisheries	17	5	–	6	–	–	6	–	–	–	–		...
Mining	190	9	–	15	18	21	72	9	20	17	9	4 444	4 700
Construction	343	5	24	23	27	66	55	33	48	45	17	4 482	5 015
Manufacturing	4 464	119	136	341	472	988	845	666	438	342	117	4 208	4 800
Durable goods	2 249	67	35	121	185	338	366	416	343	300	78	5 030	5 632
Logging	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Sawmills, planing mills, and millwork	22	–	–	–	–	10	5	–	–	–	7	...	...
Miscellaneous wood products	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Furniture and fixtures	88	–	5	8	28	16	9	–	16	6	–	...	...
Stone, clay, and glass products	996	4	17	58	43	147	173	280	200	63	11	5 200	5 438
Cement, concrete, gypsum, and plaster products	38	–	–	16	–	–	8	–	14	–	–	...	...
Primary iron and steel industries	227	–	–	4	–	10	18	49	49	65	32	6 663	6 643
Primary nonferrous industries	162	–	–	–	11	5	–	5	26	101	14	8 010	8 370
Fabricated metal industries, including not specified metal	85	–	4	–	19	18	9	13	5	11	6	...	...
Machinery, except electrical	55	14	–	–	9	11	7	3	–	11	–	...	...
Office, accounting, and computing machines	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	167	10	9	26	15	60	28	5	4	10	–	3 392	...
Radio, television, and communication equipment	59	4	4	18	–	12	16	5	–	–	–	...	...
Motor vehicles and motor vehicle equipment	33	–	–	7	–	–	6	9	–	7	4	...	...
Aircraft and parts	31	–	–	–	–	–	14	10	–	7	–	...	...
Other transportation equipment	46	–	–	4	–	5	18	10	4	5	–	...	...
Professional and photographic equipment, and watches	44	13	–	–	12	9	5	–	–	5	–		...
Ordnance	4	–	–	–	–	–	–	4	–	–	–	...	...
Miscellaneous manufactures and durable goods – allocated	289	26	–	14	48	47	74	28	39	9	4	4 128	4 879
Nondurable goods	2 183	52	101	211	282	644	467	250	95	42	39	3 692	4 110
Meat products	43	–	5	–	9	13	8	–	8	–	–	...	...
Canning and preserving produce, seafoods, and beverages	51	–	6	5	9	4	16	5	6	–	–	...	...
Bakery products	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other food industries	22	–	–	5	–	6	–	5	–	–	6	...	...
Yarn, thread, and fabric mills	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other textile mill products	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Apparel and other fabricated textile products	1 025	23	26	72	149	414	233	70	24	10	4	3 586	3 897
Paper and allied products	46	4	–	–	–	11	18	8	5	–	–	...	...
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	157	12	13	21	6	12	22	41	14	13	3	4 659	5 129
Chemicals and allied products	166	4	–	24	6	25	22	48	26	3	8	5 042	5 291
Petroleum and coal products	224	–	18	27	13	43	64	27	6	11	15	4 172	4 389
Rubber and miscellaneous plastic products	28	5	2	–	–	9	–	4	–	5	3	...	...
Footwear except rubber	251	4	23	25	58	53	55	33	–	–	–	3 292	3 818
Other nondurable goods	170	–	8	32	32	54	29	9	6	–	–	3 241	...
Not specified manufacturing industries	32	–	–	9	5	6	12	–	–	–	–	...	...
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities[1]	1 141	18	35	81	62	123	228	293	93	176	32	5 080	5 371
Railroads and railway express service	251	–	–	21	6	7	26	24	41	121	5	7 012	7 659
Street railways and bus lines	57	9	5	5	6	6	12	10	4	–	–	...	...
Trucking service and warehousing	131	–	4	6	10	28	10	48	5	11	9	5 156	...
Water transportation	28	5	–	–	–	5	–	10	–	5	3		...
Air transportation	20	–	5	6	–	3	6	–	–	–	–	...	
All other transportation	23	–	4	10	–	9	–	–	–	–	–	...	...
Communications	390	–	11	24	35	24	86	149	26	30	5	5 101	5 344
Electric and gas utilities	154	–	–	–	5	12	62	44	17	4	10	4 968	4 952
Water supply, sanitary services, and other utilities	40	–	–	4	–	11	17	8	–	–	–		...
Wholesale and retail trade	6 415	594	758	1 149	1 268	1 195	638	380	198	110	125	2 557	3 407
Wholesale trade	507	19	33	58	36	105	98	77	27	25	29	4 026	4 633
Food and farm products	105	10	6	17	–	16	19	22	5	4	6	4 184	...
Retail trade	5 908	575	725	1 091	1 232	1 090	540	303	171	85	96	2 457	3 282
Hardware, farm equipment, and building material retailing	90	–	3	15	13	13	12	17	–	–	17	...	
General merchandise stores	1 520	196	186	193	326	388	137	36	22	30	6	2 567	3 228
Food stores	869	53	103	165	149	178	73	59	50	22	17	2 762	3 483
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing	177	6	8	26	16	62	34	5	16	4	–	3 524	3 868
Gasoline service stations	44	–	–	5	10	5	12	3	9	–	–	...	...
Apparel and accessories stores	559	59	77	47	129	106	49	66	16	–	10	2 748	3 568
Furniture, home furnishings, and equipment stores	215	24	5	29	71	22	33	16	10	–	5	2 697	3 250
Eating and drinking places	1 243	153	213	376	271	107	84	19	–	15	5	1 680	2 485
Drugstores	198	20	20	23	54	61	11	9	–	–	–	2 667	3 173
Other retail trade	993	64	110	212	193	148	95	73	48	14	36	2 573	3 622
Finance, insurance, and real estate	1 291	27	36	96	147	319	335	166	78	60	27	4 061	4 363
Banking and credit agencies	718	7	10	26	86	191	219	100	41	29	9	4 178	4 411
Insurance	335	5	18	27	22	84	91	52	21	10	5	4 126	4 325
Other finance and real estate	238	15	8	43	39	44	25	14	16	21	13	3 318	4 100
Business and repair services	358	15	14	60	34	119	43	42	19	4	8	3 471	3 723
Advertising	12	–	–	–	–	7	–	5	–	–	–	...	...
Commercial research, management, and programing services	26	–	4	8	–	5	–	–	5	4	–	...	...
Automobile services	64	–	4	19	4	5	18	10	–	–	4	...	...
Other business and repair services	256	15	6	33	30	102	25	27	14	–	4	3 431	3 594
Personal services	2 794	597	378	684	413	323	206	61	56	52	24	1 617	2 393
Private households	1 115	362	215	380	98	33	12	11	–	4	–	955	1 333
Hotels and lodging places	385	66	53	82	63	53	40	19	5	–	4	1 896	2 740
Laundering cleaning and other garment services	469	19	9	100	94	142	68	11	9	11	6	3 088	3 453
	489	61	57	72	71	48	81	15	38	32	14	2 768	3 986
	336	89	44	50	87	47	5	5	4	5	–	1 700	2 129
	210	57	34	47	17	24	22	–	–	5	4	1 298	...
	8 806	487	544	1 205	1 098	1 267	1 031	835	865	1 238	236	3 844	4 295
	3 585	123	195	384	608	868	504	327	217	271	88	3 556	4 053
	3 036	129	171	434	236	157	233	335	470	759	112	5 472	5 500
	868	119	97	175	123	76	58	33	86	92	9	2 350	3 479
	517	58	29	86	51	56	76	64	56	32	9	3 616	4 557
	800	58	52	126	80	110	160	76	36	84	18	3 764	4 309
	740	26	37	78	38	118	142	78	63	144	16	4 514	5 028
	118	–	12	16	–	12	16	14	5	43	–	5 214	...
	212	13	15	20	6	26	31	21	10	66	4	4 839	6 850
	375	13	10	36	29	80	95	36	38	26	12	4 205	4 396

Table 189. **Industry of the Female Experienced Civilian Labor Force by Earnings in 1969 and Race: 1970**—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More	Females with earnings in 1969											Median earnings (dollars)	
	Total, 16 years old and over	$1 to $499 or loss	$500 to $999	$1,000 to $1,999	$2,000 to $2,999	$3 000 to $3,999	$4 000 to $4,999	$5,000 to $5,999	$6,000 to $6,999	$7,000 to $9,999	$10,000 or more	All earners	Earners worked 50 to 52 weeks
LORAIN-ELYRIA SMSA													
Total													
Experienced civilian labor force	30 876	2 760	2 705	4 386	3 884	4 713	4 153	2 856	2 163	2 584	672	3 361	4 518
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	361	76	38	92	73	32	17	18	–	10	5	1 723	2 757
Agriculture	361	76	38	92	73	32	17	18	–	10	5	1 723	2 757
Forestry and fisheries	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Mining	11	–	–	–	–	5	–	–	6	–	–	.	
Construction	325	8	14	36	25	29	70	42	30	40	31	4 721	5 378
Manufacturing	6 429	283	270	475	444	966	1 234	1 087	712	829	129	4 629	5 450
Durable goods	4 542	139	144	295	287	578	828	828	581	753	109	5 000	5 715
Logging	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Sawmills, planing mills, and millwork	11	5	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	6	–	.	
Miscellaneous wood products	16	–	–	9	–	–	–	–	–	7	–	.	–
Furniture and fixtures	9	6	–	–	–	–	3	–	–	–	–	.	.
Stone, clay, and glass products	65	4	4	–	–	5	13	30	3	6	–		
Cement, concrete, gypsum, and plaster products	31	–	–	–	–	–	13	12	–	6	–	.	
Primary iron and steel industries	508	5	9	9	19	42	66	94	119	119	26	6 084	6 412
Primary nonferrous industries	41	10	5	–	5	5	11	–	5	–	–		
Fabricated metal industries including not specified metal	1 156	26	44	75	90	166	219	253	127	141	15	4 808	5 389
Machinery, except electrical	524	24	19	34	31	85	93	111	54	56	17	4 742	5 638
Office, accounting, and computing machines	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	800	27	27	53	103	134	173	158	83	33	9	4 324	5 026
Radio, television, and communication equipment	27	–	4	–	–	11	5	–	–	7	–	.	
Motor vehicles and motor vehicle equipment	692	7	–	32	16	55	67	59	116	308	32	6 948	7 381
Aircraft and parts	134	5	8	–	4	16	19	28	30	19	5	5 536	
Other transportation equipment	32	–	–	5	–	5	10	–	6	6	–	.	
Professional and photographic equipment, and watches	167	10	11	17	–	26	51	26	15	11	–	4 382	4 744
Ordnance	19	–	–	–	–	–	–	5	4	10	–		
Miscellaneous manufactures and durable goods - allocated	368	10	17	61	19	39	103	64	19	31	5	4 369	5 098
Nondurable goods	1 847	144	126	180	151	388	372	259	131	76	20	3 831	4 758
Meat products	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Canning and preserving produce, seafoods, and beverages	17	6	6	–	–	5	–	–	–	–	–	..	
Bakery products	5	–	–	–	–	5	–	–	–	–	–		
Other food industries	91	8	–	11	4	21	31	16	–	–	–		.
Yarn, thread, and fabric mills	4	–	–	4	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	..	
Other textile mill products	9	–	–	–	–	9	–	–	–	–	–		.
Apparel and other fabricated textile products	379	27	11	56	28	118	81	38	17	3	–	3 572	4 492
Paper and allied products	124	6	14	11	5	23	15	17	19	14	–	4 200	
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	447	48	38	38	60	64	96	51	33	9	10	3 617	4 581
Chemicals and allied products	174	11	10	9	–	28	27	28	21	30	10	5 071	6 310
Petroleum and coal products	16	–	–	–	–	–	–	11	5		–	.	
Rubber and miscellaneous plastic products	428	31	42	42	44	78	91	79	17	4	–	3 705	4 803
Footwear, except rubber	4	–	–	4	–	–	–	–	–	–	–		
Other nondurable goods	149	7	5	5	10	37	31	19	19	16	–	4 339	
Not specified manufacturing industries	40	–	–		6		34	–	–		–		
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities[1]	927	30	69	126	118	96	177	94	123	84	10	4 138	5 096
Railroads and railway express service	39	–	6	4	–	6	–	–	14	9	–		.
Street railways and bus lines	131	–	13	45	50	9	4	4	6	–	–	2 150	
Trucking service and warehousing	56	5	–	6	9	15	3	6	6	6		..	
Water transportation	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Air transportation	60	–	–	–	13	–	17	5	14	11		.	
All other transportation	29	4	–	5	–	–	4	10	–	6		.	...
Communications	447	17	37	46	40	60	119	69	34	25	–	4 197	4 802
Electric and gas utilities	89		9	10	6	6	9	–	25	14	10	.	
Water supply, sanitary services, and other utilities	51		4	–	–	–	10	–	24	13	–	.	..
Wholesale and retail trade	7 970	962	1 070	1 506	1 313	1 335	730	430	324	178	122	2 340	3 534
Wholesale trade	434	–	24	59	62	87	80	20	47	42	13	3 828	4 462
Food and farm products	110	–	15	30	28	10	16	6	5	–	–	2 357	.
Retail trade	7 536	962	1 046	1 447	1 251	1 248	650	410	277	136	109	2 250	3 473
Hardware, farm equipment, and building material retailing	96	11	5	15	31	8	10	–	12	–	4		.
General merchandise stores	2 256	289	306	384	360	480	222	141	42	27	5	2 414	3 601
Food stores	1 316	106	172	231	225	203	137	77	99	41	25	2 662	3 607
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing	150	6	4	41	11	26	10	19	10	–	23	3 500	.
Gasoline service stations	27	–	8	9	–	–	4	–	–	6	–	.	.
Apparel and accessories stores	422	34	35	93	104	89	22	16	26	3	–	2 471	3 377
Furniture, home furnishings, and equipment stores	180	27	25	31	24	12	26	18	5	5	7	2 292	..
Eating and drinking places	1 840	325	301	429	291	227	80	77	55	37	18	1 685	2 953
Drugstores	215	15	37	35	38	53	18	5	4	5	5	2 539	3 214
Other retail trade	1 034	149	153	179	167	150	121	57	24	12	22	2 216	3 322
Finance, insurance, and real estate	1 382	85	91	168	156	252	290	181	50	86	23	3 758	4 563
Banking and credit agencies	776	48	36	87	88	172	208	88	16	33	–	3 750	4 384
Insurance	283	7	22	30	31	55	34	55	18	25	6	3 936	4 979
Other finance and real estate	323	30	33	51	37	25	48	38	16	28	17	3 420	5 105
Business and repair services	650	32	79	122	120	97	71	60	46	19	4	2 767	4 191
Advertising	33	–	9	–	–	10	10	4	–	–	–		
Commercial research, management, and programing services	53	4	5	11	9	–	12	5	7	–	–	.	..
Automobile services	63	5	7	16	16	–	–	12	–	7	–	.	
Other business and repair services	501	23	50	95	95	87	49	39	39	12	4	2 784	3 889
Personal services	2 078	407	318	373	411	220	177	75	63	11	23	1 842	2 797
Private households	616	227	152	131	74	23	6	3	–	–	–	766	1 324
Hotels and lodging places	322	64	38	67	67	41	19	10	11	–	5	1 881	3 180
Laundering, cleaning, and other garment services	391	30	26	42	140	63	50	16	5	6	13	2 696	2 980
Barber and beauty shops	516	53	60	92	79	65	102	25	30	5	5	2 671	4 183
Other personal services	233	33	42	41	51	28	–	21	17	–	–	2 010	...
Entertainment and recreation services	289	46	25	45	34	71	36	19	5	8	–	2 838	3 430
Professional and related services	9 797	775	715	1 378	1 145	1 538	1 216	769	743	1 210	308	3 576	4 567
Health services	3 984	200	207	471	495	887	677	385	260	316	86	3 698	4 486
Educational services, government	2 744	192	148	373	319	261	166	152	343	670	120	4 476	6 504
Educational services, private	1 604	247	225	342	129	211	141	90	69	97	53	1 965	4 080
Welfare, religious, and nonprofit membership organizations	710	95	71	95	111	88	91	48	26	71	14	2 847	3 628
Other professional and related services	755	41	64	97	91	91	141	94	45	56	35	3 929	4 750
Public administration[1]	657	56	16	65	45	72	135	81	61	109	17	4 552	5 197
Postal service	72	10	–	8	4	9	6	–	13	22	–	...	...
Federal public administration	163	33	5	9	14	7	15	10	26	32	12	4 900	..
State and local public administration	399	13	11	44	27	56	114	71	16	47	–	4 425	4 780

[1] Includes allocated cases not shown separately

Industry of the Female Experienced Civilian Labor Force by Earnings in 1969 and Race: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More	Females with earnings in 1969											Median earnings (dollars)	
	Total, 16 years old and over	$1 to $499 or loss	$500 to $999	$1,000 to $1,999	$2,000 to $2,999	$3,000 to $3,999	$4,000 to $4,999	$5,000 to $5,999	$6,000 to $6,999	$7,000 to $9,999	$10,000 or more	All earners	Earners worked 50 to 52 weeks
TOLEDO, OHIO–MICH , SMSA													
Total													
Experienced civilian labor force	95 136	7 905	7 859	13 258	11 086	13 325	12 051	9 743	7 386	9 557	2 966	3 560	4 790
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	530	94	126	126	55	50	34	9	15	16	5	1 357	2 955
Agriculture	521	94	121	126	55	50	30	9	15	16	5	1 361	2 955
Forestry and fisheries	9	–	5	–	–	–	4	–	–	–	–	.	–
Mining	39	–	–	–	11	–	18	10	–	–	–	. .	.
Construction	890	42	37	71	100	112	118	122	95	63	130	4 703	5 561
Manufacturing	18 174	549	554	1 359	1 429	2 577	2 616	2 990	2 545	3 056	499	5 001	5 816
Durable goods	12 029	319	299	843	909	1 597	1 643	2 146	2 046	2 637	390	5 375	6 123
Logging	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Sawmills, planing mills, and millwork	74	5	–	17	6	5	3	8	10	14	6	. . .	. .
Miscellaneous wood products	29	5	5	–	6	8	5	–	–	–	–	. . .	. . .
Furniture and fixtures	413	21	5	45	42	39	80	59	62	46	14	4 681	5 756
Stone, clay, and glass products	2 378	69	43	137	125	111	247	512	472	548	114	5 893	6 399
Cement, concrete, gypsum, and plaster products	416	13	14	39	20	22	69	118	73	39	9	5 263	5 505
Primary iron and steel industries	160	–	4	15	6	5	8	41	47	34	–	6 021	. . .
Primary nonferrous industries	355	10	11	12	22	56	50	69	58	57	10	5 239	5 589
Fabricated metal industries, including not specified metal	1 420	13	40	69	127	198	238	317	180	196	42	5 079	5 677
Machinery, except electrical	1 769	46	42	101	86	233	293	370	322	239	37	5 226	5 688
Office, accounting, and computing machines	302	7	–	–	18	30	17	78	72	74	6	6 014	6 293
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	1 839	27	43	105	136	392	230	252	224	411	19	4 941	5 997
Radio, television, and communication equipment	215	4	5	14	20	117	24	26	–	5	–	3 551	3 773
Motor vehicles and motor vehicle equipment	2 681	32	41	103	116	173	232	400	535	958	91	6 455	7 171
Aircraft and parts	133	3	–	4	–	13	21	19	42	5	26	6 155	6 473
Other transportation equipment	87	5	–	5	11	31	26	–	9	–	–	. . .	.
Professional and photographic equipment, and watches	153	9	–	27	6	36	34	16	5	16	4	3 958	.
Ordnance	36	–	–	–	11	–	7	6	5	7	–	.	. . .
Miscellaneous manufactures and durable goods—allocated	1 302	74	65	203	209	297	169	77	75	106	27	3 337	4 211
Nondurable goods	5 166	222	236	511	485	938	963	832	465	405	109	4 198	5 128
Meat products	92	–	–	–	–	19	–	22	41	10	–	.	.
Canning and preserving produce, seafoods, and beverages	273	26	22	40	4	34	55	62	20	7	3	4 191	5 460
Bakery products	168	7	6	24	12	31	19	51	8	5	5	4 211	. . .
Other food industries	455	15	11	54	34	64	95	85	47	35	15	4 521	5 375
Yarn, thread, and fabric mills	43	–	4	–	9	6	–	8	16	–	–	. . .	. . .
Other textile mill products	63	4	–	15	6	–	–	10	10	18	–	. .	. . .
Apparel and other fabricated textile products	472	16	23	67	54	142	55	83	21	11	–	3 535	4 222
Paper and allied products	753	10	17	23	68	172	198	102	71	72	20	4 437	4 850
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	778	49	54	81	95	92	110	73	110	79	35	4 164	5 287
Chemicals and allied products	396	9	10	39	24	78	38	100	35	54	9	5 000	5 763
Petroleum and coal products	149	–	–	5	–	6	17	30	23	58	10	6 717	7 207
Rubber and miscellaneous plastic products	1 092	60	59	134	123	214	278	155	32	33	4	3 794	4 622
Footwear, except rubber	26	–	9	7	–	5	–	–	5	–	–	. .	. .
Other nondurable goods	406	26	21	22	56	75	98	51	26	23	8	4 031	4 628
Not specified manufacturing industries	179	8	19	5	35	42	10	12	34	14	–	3 536	. .
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities[1]	3 350	147	185	374	374	390	483	483	410	381	123	4 424	5 700
Railroads and railway express service	178	–	5	5	4	10	25	8	30	76	15	7 079	7 676
Street railways and bus lines	534	55	53	161	115	83	35	15	12	5	–	1 988	.
Trucking service and warehousing	508	14	16	24	34	57	106	106	21	91	39	5 028	5 321
Water transportation	48	–	5	–	4	8	6	9	11	5	–	. . .	. . .
Air transportation	40	–	–	–	5	–	11	10	–	14	–	. . .	
All other transportation	120	18	11	15	9	11	26	21	9	–	–	3 636	. . .
Communications	1 326	42	87	149	140	146	231	202	241	63	25	4 429	5 413
Electric and gas utilities	384	5	–	20	42	38	33	59	66	87	34	5 915	6 455
Water supply, sanitary services, and other utilities	72	–	–	–	–	5	5	24	20	18	–	. . .	.
Wholesale and retail trade	24 032	2 639	2 651	4 342	3 517	3 925	2 965	1 743	1 021	837	392	2 678	3 975
Wholesale trade	2 430	62	95	294	220	403	484	389	196	214	73	4 291	5 044
Food and farm products	373	15	22	39	18	73	62	80	31	30	3	4 315	4 896
Retail trade	21 602	2 577	2 556	4 048	3 297	3 522	2 481	1 354	825	623	319	2 491	3 801
Hardware, farm equipment, and building material retailing	233	16	20	34	30	40	34	27	21	11	–	3 413	5 065
General merchandise stores	6 246	629	770	1 100	958	1 242	909	313	127	128	70	2 651	3 771
Food stores	2 698	256	196	433	329	383	373	388	252	59	29	3 352	4 655
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing	401	15	25	47	61	72	49	7	45	48	32	3 729	4 953
Gasoline service stations	171	31	10	27	17	6	21	27	8	10	14	3 083	4 905
Apparel and accessories stores	1 403	111	131	249	212	250	197	103	68	56	26	2 993	4 011
Furniture, home furnishings, and equipment stores	433	38	31	78	49	57	58	38	20	41	23	3 360	4 509
Eating and drinking places	6 298	1 076	877	1 390	1 079	889	426	255	141	93	72	1 860	3 259
Drugstores	929	102	115	179	131	214	112	38	11	17	10	2 523	3 446
Other retail trade	2 790	303	381	511	431	369	302	158	132	160	43	2 464	3 060
Finance, insurance, and real estate	4 821	184	266	581	466	840	1 048	664	311	302	159	4 070	4 689
Banking and credit agencies	2 320	63	99	284	206	486	583	390	80	114	15	4 038	4 596
Insurance	1 348	66	76	140	135	182	328	166	136	82	37	4 229	4 742
Other finance and real estate	1 153	55	91	157	125	172	137	108	95	106	107	3 863	4 995
Business and repair services	2 086	191	150	350	325	318	282	190	99	143	38	3 085	4 378
Advertising	74	5	15	9	14	9	8	–	5	4	5	. . .	. . .
Commercial research, management, and programing services	377	26	35	61	44	53	61	34	14	49	–	3 425	5 321
Automobile services	179	21	10	24	5	20	19	30	20	21	9	4 500	5 433
Other business and repair services	1 456	139	90	256	262	236	194	126	60	69	24	2 927	3 976
Personal services	7 467	1 287	989	1 622	1 217	1 031	554	316	118	211	122	1 899	3 086
Private households	2 160	679	433	593	282	97	42	24	–	6	4	963	1 642
Hotels and lodging places	1 308	165	191	297	240	202	77	61	20	18	37	2 004	3 163
Laundering, cleaning, and other garment services	1 309	163	123	184	296	350	81	36	11	51	14	2 623	3 277
Barber and beauty shops	1 572	126	110	301	209	262	226	131	56	112	39	3 153	4 153
Other personal services	1 118	154	132	247	190	120	128	64	31	24	28	2 137	3 588
Entertainment and recreation services	908	114	128	168	188	115	83	35	39	29	9	2 234	3 610
Professional and related services	30 675	2 520	2 675	4 063	3 285	3 807	3 524	2 886	2 356	4 176	1 383	3 734	4 864
Health services	12 247	848	852	1 361	1 364	1 870	1 883	1 522	973	1 321	253	3 908	4 877
Educational services, government	10 194	844	1 000	1 387	1 074	862	833	621	744	1 967	862	3 919	5 272
Educational services, private	3 544	323	381	750	386	390	239	270	226	422	157	2 824	4 437
Welfare, religious, and nonprofit membership organizations	2 074	215	187	342	196	289	272	195	153	186	39	3 336	4 257
Other professional and related services	2 616	290	255	223	265	396	297	278	260	280	72	3 694	4 932
Public administration[1]	2 164	138	98	202	119	160	326	295	377	343	106	5 132	5 917
Postal service	551	21	12	80	32	53	35	41	112	150	15	6 013	6 706
Federal public administration	377	41	24	40	9	19	33	47	71	65	28	5 479	6 460
State and local public administration	1 194	76	57	78	78	80	242	202	194	128	59	4 942	5 476

[1] Includes allocated cases not shown separately.

[Data based on sample, see text For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State
Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More

The State Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More	Females with earnings in 1969											Median earnings (dollars)	
	Total, 16 years old and over	$1 to $499 or loss	$500 to $999	$1,000 to $1,999	$2,000 to $2,999	$3,000 to $3,999	$4,000 to $4,999	$5,000 to $5,999	$6,000 to $6,999	$7,000 to $9,999	$10,000 or more	All earners	Earners worked 50 to 52 weeks
TOLEDO, OHIO–MICH., SMSA—Continued													
Negro													
Experienced civilian labor force	**8 890**	**1 084**	**797**	**1 324**	**1 362**	**1 534**	**977**	**549**	**517**	**564**	**182**	**2 910**	**3 849**
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	**53**	**16**	**13**	**9**	**7**	**–**	**8**	**–**	**–**	**–**	**–**	...	...
Agriculture	53	16	13	9	7	–	8	–	–	–	–	...	
Forestry and fisheries	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Mining	**–**	**–**	**–**	**–**	**–**	**–**	**–**	**–**	**–**	**–**	**–**	–	–
Construction	**32**	**–**	**–**	**5**	**11**	**5**	**–**	**–**	**–**	**–**	**11**	...	...
Manufacturing	**1 285**	**97**	**68**	**126**	**197**	**214**	**185**	**104**	**165**	**129**	**–**	**3 722**	**4 919**
Durable goods	893	71	32	99	119	137	136	70	123	106	–	3 916	5 098
Logging	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Sawmills, planing mills, and millwork	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Miscellaneous wood products	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Furniture and fixtures	13	–	–	–	–	4	5	4	–	–	–		
Stone, clay, and glass products	144	25	10	13	23	12	29	14	18	–	–	3 083	
Cement, concrete, gypsum, and plaster products	14	3	6	5	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	...
Primary iron and steel industries	17	–	–	–	–	–	4	–	8	5	–	...	
Primary nonferrous industries	49	5	5	–	7	9	–	–	23	–	–	...	...
Fabricated metal industries, including not specified metal	97	–	–	10	20	13	7	21	4	22	–		
Machinery, except electrical	56	–	9	–	–	21	7	–	8	11	–	...	...
Office, accounting, and computing machines	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	73	–	–	4	13	25	14	8	9	–	–		
Radio, television, and communication equipment	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Motor vehicles and motor vehicle equipment	236	10	–	20	14	31	38	15	43	65	–	5 333	6 413
Aircraft and parts	8	–	–	–	–	–	–	4	4	–	–		...
Other transportation equipment	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Professional and photographic equipment, and watches	5	5	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–		–
Ordnance	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Miscellaneous manufactures and durable goods—allocated	195	26	8	52	42	22	32	4	6	3	–	2 274	
Nondurable goods	356	26	28	27	68	77	49	34	24	23	–	3 377	4 474
Meat products	9	–	–	–	–	9	–	–	–	–	–		–
Canning and preserving produce, seafoods, and beverages	34	6	5	5	4	–	5	9	–	–	–	...	
Bakery products	31	–	–	13	–	6	–	12	–	–	–		
Other food industries	16	–	–	–	10	6	–	–	–	–	–	...	...
Yarn, thread, and fabric mills	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other textile mill products	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Apparel and other fabricated textile products	29	–	7	–	7	15	–	–	–	–	–		...
Paper and allied products	18	–	7	–	7	4	–	–	–	–	–	...	...
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	41	5	5	–	–	10	–	–	15	6	–		
Chemicals and allied products	16	–	–	–	–	–	–	6	4	6	–	...	
Petroleum and coal products	16	–	–	–	–	–	5	7	–	4	–	...	
Rubber and miscellaneous plastic products	82	5	4	4	34	15	20	–	–	–	–	...	...
Footwear, except rubber	5	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	5	–	–		–
Other nondurable goods	59	10	–	5	6	12	19	–	–	7	–	...	
Not specified manufacturing industries	36	–	8	–	10	–	–	–	18	–	–	...	...
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities[1]	**291**	**27**	**12**	**25**	**43**	**66**	**21**	**24**	**50**	**19**	**4**	**3 583**	**5 000**
Railroads and railway express service	7	–	–	–	–	–	7	–	–	–	–		
Street railways and bus lines	33	12	–	–	–	11	–	–	5	5	–	...	...
Trucking service and warehousing	4	4	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	–
Water transportation	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Air transportation	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
All other transportation	18	–	–	15	3	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	...
Communications	170	4	12	10	34	49	14	13	34	–	–	3 510	...
Electric and gas utilities	15	–	–	–	6	–	–	5	–	4	–	...	–
Water supply, sanitary services, and other utilities	11	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	11	–	–	...	...
Wholesale and retail trade	**1 299**	**203**	**176**	**257**	**202**	**246**	**134**	**41**	**15**	**12**	**13**	**2 067**	**3 301**
Wholesale trade	95	6	–	15	12	43	8	11	–	–	–	...	...
Food and farm products	14	–	–	6	–	–	8	–	–	–	–	...	...
Retail trade	1 204	197	176	242	190	203	126	30	15	12	13	1 946	3 204
Hardware, farm equipment, and building material retailing	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
General merchandise stores	266	29	28	56	52	58	25	5	6	–	7	2 385	...
Food stores	99	6	10	14	9	23	34	–	3	–	–	...	...
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Gasoline service stations	4	–	–	4	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	...
Apparel and accessories stores	60	5	14	11	–	15	6	9	–	–	–	...	...
Furniture, home furnishings, and equipment stores	7	–	–	5	–	–	–	–	–	2	–	...	...
Eating and drinking places	476	116	70	91	82	58	47	–	6	–	6	1 571	2 590
Drugstores	22	4	6	–	–	6	–	6	–	–	–	...	...
Other retail trade	270	37	48	61	47	43	14	10	–	10	–	1 820	3 156
Finance, insurance, and real estate	**295**	**7**	**10**	**31**	**47**	**84**	**54**	**18**	**23**	**21**	**–**	**3 625**	**4 272**
Banking and credit agencies	140	–	–	24	17	34	44	6	9	6	–	3 853	...
Insurance	40	7	–	–	6	7	5	–	5	10	–	...	...
Other finance and real estate	115	–	10	7	24	43	5	12	9	5	–	3 384	...
Business and repair services	**118**	**4**	**5**	**22**	**29**	**30**	**16**	**–**	**–**	**4**	**8**	**2 966**	...
Advertising	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Commercial research, management, and programing services	18	4	–	5	–	5	–	–	–	4	–	...	...
Automobile services	3	–	–	–	–	3	–	–	–	–	–	...	...
Other business and repair services	97	–	5	17	29	22	16	–	–	–	8	...	...
Personal services	**1 737**	**340**	**228**	**416**	**360**	**245**	**79**	**31**	**13**	**13**	**12**	**1 722**	**2 564**
Private households	760	202	147	225	120	56	10	–	–	–	–	1 138	1 833
Hotels and lodging places	241	29	41	47	54	45	20	5	–	–	–	2 065	2 654
Laundering, cleaning, and other garment services	298	52	25	15	60	79	28	26	–	13	–	2 950	3 542
Barber and beauty shops	75	10	–	37	9	13	6	–	–	–	–	...	...
Other personal services	363	47	15	92	117	52	15	–	13	–	12	2 235	2 680
Entertainment and recreation services	**97**	**–**	**7**	**31**	**26**	**22**	**6**	**–**	**5**	**–**	**–**	...	...
Professional and related services	**3 249**	**349**	**267**	**327**	**423**	**594**	**416**	**281**	**160**	**319**	**113**	**3 435**	**4 179**
Health services	1 575	122	112	152	233	331	278	178	83	51	35	3 509	4 199
Educational services, government	820	104	63	109	105	111	39	16	37	192	44	3 261	3 833
Educational services, private	201	26	20	37	12	35	13	29	9	3	17	3 157	...
Welfare, religious, and nonprofit membership organizations	269	39	19	15	27	42	56	39	13	19	–	3 821	4 367
Other professional and related services	384	58	53	14	46	75	30	19	18	54	17	3 280	4 304
Public administration[1]	**434**	**41**	**11**	**75**	**17**	**28**	**58**	**50**	**86**	**47**	**21**	**4 776**	**6 243**
Postal service	143	4	–	33	4	12	–	16	47	27	–	6 053	...
Federal public administration	91	14	5	30	5	5	4	7	21	–	–	...	...
State and local public administration	180	23	6	12	8	11	38	27	18	20	17	4 789	...

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[1] Includes allocated cases not shown separately

Table 189. **Industry of the Female Experienced Civilian Labor Force by Earnings in 1969 and Race: 1970**—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More

	Females with earnings in 1969											Median earnings (dollars)	
	Total, 16 years old and over	$1 to $499 or loss	$500 to $999	$1,000 to $1,999	$2,000 to $2,999	$3,000 to $3 999	$4,000 to $4 999	$5,000 to $5,999	$6,000 to $6,999	$7,000 to $9,999	$10,000 or more	All earners	Earners worked 50 to 52 weeks
YOUNGSTOWN–WARREN SMSA													
Total													
Experienced civilian labor force	67 203	5 406	4 909	9 007	8 444	10 365	8 556	6 645	6 075	6 249	1 547	3 563	4 571
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	273	47	32	83	53	14	5	5	9	–	25	1 693	2 457
Agriculture	273	47	32	83	53	14	5	5	9	–	25	1 693	2 457
Forestry and fisheries	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Mining	45	11	–	–	–	12	–	10	6	–	6		.
Construction	502	36	22	53	48	56	73	113	41	41	19	4 493	5 206
Manufacturing	16 383	365	313	870	1 200	2 099	2 481	2 787	3 239	2 659	370	5 310	6 111
Durable goods	13 736	228	206	638	819	1 507	2 035	2 472	2 996	2 510	325	5 581	6 279
Logging	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Sawmills, planing mills, and millwork	46	–	–	–	5	7	19	9	–	–	6	.	. .
Miscellaneous wood products	11	–	–	6	–	5	–	–	–	–	–		...
Furniture and fixtures	266	23	–	15	19	61	52	33	32	17	14	4 288	4 773
Stone, clay, and glass products	616	10	36	27	70	171	145	87	57	8	5	3 965	4 500
Cement, concrete, gypsum, and plaster products	62	–	4	–	5	3	10	24	11	–	5	.	...
Primary iron and steel industries	1 442	14	18	44	37	95	89	206	420	439	80	6 519	6 673
Primary nonferrous industries	300	6	17	24	40	33	51	61	33	29	6	4 588	5 311
Fabricated metal industries, including not specified metal	1 030	23	29	111	97	114	202	180	120	130	24	4 698	5 477
Machinery, except electrical	576	19	15	9	32	77	95	123	109	82	15	5 333	5 851
Office, accounting, and computing machines	28	–	–	–	–	5	11	–	12	–	–	. .	.
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	2 153	37	43	129	153	256	545	662	212	94	22	4 841	5 360
Radio, television, and communication equipment	72	–	–	10	10	4	26	17	–	5	–		. .
Motor vehicles and motor vehicle equipment	6 071	45	20	171	274	498	646	889	1 828	1 575	125	6 269	6 715
Aircraft and parts	53	–	–	–	–	5	4	–	13	27	4		.
Other transportation equipment	128	–	–	15	4	5	48	32	12	12	–	4 833	. .
Professional and photographic equipment, and watches	88	3	–	–	12	29	29	4	–	11	–	.	. .
Ordnance	282	6	–	5	21	16	58	66	47	48	15	5 530	6 029
Miscellaneous manufactures and durable goods—allocated	674	42	28	82	55	135	52	120	113	38	9	3 963	5 435
Nondurable goods	2 595	128	107	225	376	592	428	315	243	140	41	3 780	4 681
Meat products	36	–	4	14	–	4	14	–	–	–	–		
Canning and preserving produce, seafoods, and beverages	13	–	–	4	5	–	–	4	–	–	–	.	–
Bakery products	44	5	–	7	11	7	–	4	10	–	–	.	.
Other food industries	109	19	8	14	14	26	10	9	5	4	–	2 964	.
Yarn, thread, and fabric mills	10	4	–	–	–	–	–	6	–	–	–	.	.
Other textile mill products	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	. .
Apparel and other fabricated textile products	443	32	–	34	105	153	63	9	16	9	22	3 330	3 692
Paper and allied products	193	–	–	13	13	45	41	49	13	19	–	4 622	4 892
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	471	40	34	58	63	77	69	66	35	18	11	3 526	4 942
Chemicals and allied products	74	6	5	–	11	21	20	6	–	5	–	.	
Petroleum and coal products	32	–	–	–	–	5	4	4	8	11	–		
Rubber and miscellaneous plastic products	959	17	53	58	118	194	193	121	137	60	8	4 205	4 971
Footwear, except rubber	6	–	–	–	–	–	–	6	–	–		.	
Other nondurable goods	205	5	3	23	36	60	14	31	19	14	–	3 592	4 000
Not specified manufacturing industries	52	9	–	7	5	–	18	–	–	9	4	.	
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities[1]	1 872	41	66	216	204	223	440	255	172	217	38	4 423	5 032
Railroads and railway express service	109	–	–	11	6	4	–	9	27	43	9	6 907	.
Street railways and bus lines	196	10	29	75	51	20	–	–	11	–	–	1 787	.
Trucking service and warehousing	325	–	8	25	55	65	64	39	21	38	10	4 148	4 971
Water transportation	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–		–
Air transportation	39	3	–	19	–	–	5	12	–	–			
All other transportation	67	3	9	6	5	17		–	22	5	–	. .	. .
Communications	831	15	20	66	60	110	253	162	42	91	12	4 571	4 936
Electric and gas utilities	196	10	–	10	21	4	56	22	32	34	7	4 946	5 477
Water supply, sanitary services, and other utilities	85	–	–	–	6	3	53	11	12	–	–	.	. .
Wholesale and retail trade	18 187	2 319	2 049	3 475	3 005	3 530	1 666	973	498	477	195	2 416	3 543
Wholesale trade	1 315	91	71	194	195	211	187	182	76	76	32	3 505	4 446
Food and farm products	242	20	10	40	31	15	46	40	10	16	14	4 109	4 500
Retail trade	16 872	2 228	1 978	3 281	2 810	3 319	1 479	791	422	401	163	2 338	3 481
Hardware, farm equipment, and building material retailing	283	44	10	75	24	66	20	14	20	5	5	2 521	3 462
General merchandise stores	5 541	537	607	1 031	1 044	1 444	532	134	63	125	24	2 570	3 465
Food stores	2 450	280	321	410	299	425	228	269	144	74	–	2 716	3 820
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing	445	27	31	44	28	81	96	52	43	33	10	4 120	4 676
Gasoline service stations	123	10	5	17	26	25	24	7	9	–	–	3 140	.
Apparel and accessories stores	1 139	149	68	225	216	256	114	47	28	25	11	2 590	3 588
Furniture, home furnishings and equipment stores	474	72	25	94	81	75	28	39	26	20	6	2 568	4 161
Eating and drinking places	3 939	769	638	879	724	463	213	120	35	48	50	1 640	2 861
Drugstores	630	46	78	101	118	166	91	8	–	4	18	2 763	3 372
Other retail trade	1 848	294	195	405	250	318	133	101	54	59	39	2 120	3 389
Finance, insurance, and real estate	3 290	189	149	365	358	700	765	374	210	109	71	3 834	4 372
Banking and credit agencies	1 713	62	58	143	173	523	452	191	75	54	12	3 833	4 258
Insurance	817	25	46	96	106	99	214	102	80	30	19	4 171	4 624
Other finance and real estate	730	102	45	126	79	78	99	81	55	25	40	3 167	4 419
Business and repair services	1 095	113	123	195	203	196	129	67	35	29	5	2 574	3 672
Advertising	34	4	–	–	–	5	20	–	–	5	–	. . .	...
Commercial research, management, and programing services	131	12	13	19	22	10	4	36	10	–	5	2 977	. .
Automobile services	66	–	12	35	4	15	–	–	–	–	–	. .	.
Other business and repair services	864	97	98	141	177	166	105	31	25	24	–	2 542	3 486
Personal services	4 753	847	732	1 084	759	636	341	125	97	85	47	1 736	2 774
Private households	1 548	500	366	394	167	77	14	6	9	6	9	874	1 600
Hotels and lodging places	561	61	58	166	134	80	27	12	5	13	5	1 973	2 869
Laundering, cleaning, and other garment services	959	78	83	146	196	251	149	30	11	10	5	2 880	3 500
Barber and beauty shops	1 145	99	169	248	210	157	114	40	49	35	24	2 269	3 311
Other personal services	540	109	56	130	52	71	37	37	23	21	4	1 808	2 806
Entertainment and recreation services	476	106	71	105	44	38	62	21	6	7	16	1 581	3 971
Professional and related services	18 868	1 239	1 266	2 436	2 484	2 675	2 313	1 684	1 561	2 479	731	3 751	4 466
Health services	8 637	426	565	943	1 124	1 568	1 516	942	595	818	140	3 804	4 517
Educational services, government	5 470	357	263	576	686	490	302	326	691	1 294	485	5 187	5 337
Educational services, private	1 887	178	171	449	283	160	165	112	118	194	57	2 514	3 623
Welfare, religious, and nonprofit membership organizations	1 509	111	149	327	195	267	161	115	87	78	19	2 859	3 600
Other professional and related services	1 365	167	118	141	196	190	169	189	70	95	30	3 318	4 649
Public administration[1]	1 459	93	86	125	86	186	281	231	201	146	24	4 546	5 300
Postal service	231	11	4	28	28	22	29	14	41	54	–	4 776	6 200
Federal public administration	282	16	29	34	–	41	28	36	57	31	10	4 750	6 140
State and local public administration	879	56	53	55	48	111	202	181	103	56	14	4 577	5 206

[1] Includes allocated cases not shown separately

[Data based on sample, see text For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More	Females with earnings in 1969											Median earnings (dollars)	
	Total 16 years old and over	$1 to $499 or loss	$500 to $999	$1,000 to $1,999	$2,000 to $2,999	$3 000 to $3 999	$4 000 to $4,999	$5 000 to $5,999	$6,000 to $6,999	$7,000 to $9,999	$10,000 or more	All earners	Earners worked 50 to 52 weeks
YOUNGSTOWN–WARREN SMSA—Continued													
Negro													
Experienced civilian labor force	6 344	714	662	819	1 016	1 103	795	429	382	363	61	2 962	3 849
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	28	–	–	19	4	–	5	–	–	–	–		
Agriculture	28	–	–	19	4	–	5	–	–	–	–		.
Forestry and fisheries	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Mining	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Construction	22	6	7	–	4	–	–	–	5	–	–	. .	.
Manufacturing	1 284	37	46	94	156	197	221	187	177	152	15	4 498	5 933
Durable goods	1 097	26	43	60	107	185	203	173	161	139	–	4 628	5 921
Logging	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Sawmills, planing mills, and millwork	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Miscellaneous wood products	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Furniture and fixtures	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Stone, clay, and glass products	9	–	–	–	–	4	–	5	–	–	–		–
Cement, concrete, gypsum, and plaster products	5	–	–	–	–	–	–	5	–	–	–	.	–
Primary iron and steel industries	83	–	–	12	10	6	4	15	14	22	–	.	.
Primary nonferrous industries	29	–	8	–	4	–	6	–	5	6	–	.	–
Fabricated metal industries, including not specified metal	37	4	–	9	6	12	–	–	–	6	–	. .	
Machinery, except electrical	24	–	5	–	–	13	6	–	–	–	–	.	.
Office, accounting, and computing machines	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	204	11	21	11	30	29	32	54	7	9	–	4 000	. .
Radio, television, and communication equipment	6	–	–	–	–	–	6	–	–	–	–		–
Motor vehicles and motor vehicle equipment	585	11	–	11	45	87	142	84	109	96	–	4 975	6 220
Aircraft and parts	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other transportation equipment	4	–	–	–	–	–	4	–	–	–	–	. .	.
Professional and photographic equipment, and watches	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Ordnance	18	–	–	–	–	–	9	4	5	–	–	.	. .
Miscellaneous manufactures and durable goods—allocated	104	–	9	17	12	34	–	11	21	–	–	3 412	
Nondurable goods	180	11	5	34	49	12	11	14	16	13	15	2 816	
Meat products	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Canning and preserving produce, seafoods, and beverages	–		–	–	–	–	–	–	–		–	–	–
Bakery products	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other food industries	8	–	–	–	4	–	–	4	–	–	–		–
Yarn, thread, and fabric mills	4	4	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–		
Other textile mill products	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Apparel and other fabricated textile products	43	–	–	15	10	7	6	–	–	–	5	.	
Paper and allied products	9	–	–	9	–	–	–	–	–	–	–		
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	9	–	–	4	–	–	–	–	–	–	5		.
Chemicals and allied products	6		–	–	6	–	–	–	–	–	–		–
Petroleum and coal products	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Rubber and miscellaneous plastic products	60	7	5	–	12	–	–	6	16	9	5		
Footwear, except rubber	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other nondurable goods	41	–	–	6	17	5	5	4	–	4	–		
Not specified manufacturing industries	7	–	–	–		–	7	–	–	–	–		
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities[1]	130	5	23	–	18	4	44	13	10	13	–	4 341	
Railroads and railway express service	4	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	4	–	–		. .
Street railways and bus lines	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–		–
Trucking service and warehousing	25	–	8	–	6	–	–	–	4	7	–		. .
Water transportation	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–		–	–	–	–
Air transportation	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	
All other transportation	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	
Communications	82	5	15	–	4	4	35	13		6	–	.	.
Electric and gas utilities	15	–	–	–	8	–	5	–	2	–	–		
Water supply, sanitary services, and other utilities	4		–	–	–	–	4	–	–	–	–		
Wholesale and retail trade	944	165	168	108	181	202	61	11	8	37	3	2 171	3 288
Wholesale trade	81	7	17	21	9	7	–	5	–	15	–	. .	.
Food and farm products	17		–	6	–	–	–	5	–	6	–	.	
Retail trade	863	158	151	87	172	195	61	6	8	22	3	2 206	3 317
Hardware, farm equipment, and building material retailing	4	–	–	–	4	–	–	–	–	–	–		–
General merchandise stores	266	47	32	26	40	87	26	–	8	–	–	2 700	3 446
Food stores	70	16	20	5	12	11	–	3	–	3	–	. .	.
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing	11	–	–	–	4	–	7	–	–	–	–	.	. .
Gasoline service stations	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	
Apparel and accessories stores	67	11	4	9	18	25	–	–	–	–	–	.	. .
Furniture, home furnishings, and equipment stores	28	13	–	4	–	6	5	–	–	–	–	.	
Eating and drinking places	306	41	63	43	84	49	15	3	–	8	–	2 071	. . .
Drugstores	8	–	–	–	–	–	8	–	–	–	–		. . .
Other retail trade	103	30	32	–	10	17	–	–	–	11	3	836	. . .
Finance, insurance, and real estate	216	17	11	15	37	46	51	10	29	–	–	3 609	4 439
Banking and credit agencies	71	–	–	4	7	31	29	–	–	–	–	. . .	. .
Insurance	72	11	3	–	6	10	9	4	29	–	–	. . .	.
Other finance and real estate	73	6	8	11	24	5	13	6	–	–	–	. .	. . .
Business and repair services	74	4	12	18	15	16	9	–	–	–	–		.
Advertising	4	4	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	. . .	–
Commercial research, management, and programing services	4	–	–	–	–	–	4	–	–	–	–	.	.
Automobile services	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other business and repair services	66	–	12	18	15	16	5	–	–	–	–	. . .	. . .
Personal services	1 180	222	176	300	222	163	42	18	15	18	4	1 640	2 373
Private households	580	150	115	168	90	38	4	6	5	–	4	1 149	1 840
Hotels and lodging places	146	21	9	44	36	21	–	7	–	8	–	1 977	. .
Laundering, cleaning, and other garment services	243	30	24	30	63	62	28	–	6	–	–	2 595	3 102
Barber and beauty shops	70	5	8	15	29	5	–	–	4	4	–	. . .	. . .
Other personal services	141	16	20	43	4	37	10	5	–	6	–	1 802	. . .
Entertainment and recreation services	26	–	3	9	7	5	–	2	–	–	–	.	
Professional and related services	2 217	226	196	230	358	418	352	168	100	130	39	3 236	3 972
Health services	1 313	79	91	147	176	289	284	154	56	27	10	3 566	4 147
Educational services, government	341	62	35	18	79	26	22	3	21	65	10	2 703	. . .
Educational services, private	122	35	11	–	16	16	5	–	5	20	14	2 938	. .
Welfare, religious, and nonprofit membership organizations	287	22	39	46	67	46	36	–	13	13	5	2 545	3 467
Other professional and related services	154	28	20	19	20	41	5	11	5	5	–	2 500	. . .
Public administration[1]	223	32	18	26	14	52	10	20	38	13	–	3 413	
Postal service	65	–	–	9	–	13	–	5	25	13	–	. . .	
Federal public administration	50	5	14	–	–	19	6	6	–	–	–		
State and local public administration	86	17	4	9	14	20	–	9	13	–	–		

[1] Includes allocated cases not shown separately

Table 190. **Place of Work During the Census Week, by Selected Characteristics: 1970**

[Data based on sample, see text For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 100,000 or More	Total workers 16 years old and over	Living inside central city (cities)						Living outside central city (cities)					
		Total	Working inside central city		Working in SMSA outside central city	Working outside SMSA of residence	Place of work not reported	Total	Working inside central city		Working in SMSA outside central city	Working outside SMSA of residence	Place of work not reported
			In central business district	Elsewhere					In central business district	Elsewhere			
AKRON SMSA													
Total													
Means of Transportation													
Male, 16 years old and over	162 055	62 996	4 637	35 926	12 929	6 426	3 078	99 059	3 182	25 113	42 908	22 676	5 180
Mean earnings	$9 416	$8 879	$9 988	$9 042	$8 225	$9 151	$7 486	$9 758	$11 297	$10 600	$9 028	$10 530	$7 396
Private automobile, driver	136 264	52 170	3 728	29 495	11 180	5 419	2 348	84 094	2 850	22 851	34 353	19 994	4 046
Mean earnings	$9 843	$9 371	$10 683	$9 582	$8 522	$9 555	$8 258	$10 136	$11 346	$10 714	$9 555	$10 735	$7 990
Private automobile, passenger	11 759	5 622	289	2 932	1 364	625	412	6 137	203	1 499	2 911	1 201	323
Mean earnings	$7 395	$6 997	$9 401	$7 222	$6 352	$7 253	$5 461	$7 760	$13 266	$9 298	$6 391	$8 690	$6 049
Public transportation	1 616	934	196	469	111	91	67	682	42	141	187	232	80
Mean earnings	$6 600	$5 695	$6 257	$5 754	.	.	..	$7 841	.	$8 356	$3 983	$10 657	..
Other means	12 416	4 270	424	3 030	274	291	251	8 146	87	622	5 457	1 249	731
Mean earnings	$7 013	$6 047	$5 999	$6 064	$6 951	$6 303	$4 645	$7 519	.	$10 076	$7 286	$8 991	$4 509
Male, 16 to 44 years old	100 797	37 859	2 615	20 206	9 117	3 981	1 940	62 938	1 831	14 456	27 997	14 896	3 758
Mean earnings	$8 485	$7 890	$8 670	$7 970	$7 458	$8 461	$6 870	$8 842	$10 200	$9 646	$8 155	$9 830	$6 289
Private automobile, driver	84 475	31 398	2 153	16 600	7 813	3 328	1 504	53 077	1 645	13 092	22 462	13 044	2 834
Mean earnings	$8 933	$8 369	$9 133	$8 538	$7 741	$8 904	$7 482	$9 267	$10 359	$9 831	$8 717	$10 023	$6 904
Private automobile, passenger	7 667	3 522	128	1 717	1 029	402	246	4 145	100	874	2 074	835	262
Mean earnings	$6 236	$6 024	..	$5 862	$5 772	$6 662	$5 151	$6 417	...	$7 227	$5 350	$8 090	$5 046
Public transportation	766	417	69	184	84	25	55	349	23	58	132	116	20
Mean earnings	$5 465	$4 380	..	$4 918	...	...	...	$6 762	...	...	$3 689	.	.
Other means	7 889	2 522	265	1 705	191	226	135	5 367	63	432	3 329	901	642
Mean earnings	$6 161	$5 118	$5 406	$4 889	$6 790	$5 487	$4 459	$6 650	...	$9 360	$6 292	$8 510	$4 015
Male, 45 to 64 years old	56 913	23 003	1 679	14 551	3 497	2 315	961	33 910	1 271	10 305	13 579	7 424	1 331
Mean earnings	$11 274	$10 695	$11 766	$10 756	$10 334	$10 500	$9 677	$11 667	$13 028	$12 002	$11 182	$12 034	$10 669
Private automobile, driver	48 616	19 203	1 346	12 072	3 073	1 980	732	29 413	1 154	9 435	11 042	6 625	1 157
Mean earnings	$11 582	$11 134	$12 428	$11 184	$10 641	$10 838	$10 800	$11 874	$12 867	$12 013	$11 554	$12 235	$10 730
Private automobile, passenger	3 822	1 934	128	1 136	314	215	141	1 888	80	605	802	353	48
Mean earnings	$9 844	$8 926	.	$9 331	$8 310	$8 309	$6 021	$10 784		$12 284	$9 153	$10 357	.
Public transportation	755	443	85	260	27	66	5	312	19	75	47	111	60
Mean earnings	$7 887	$7 153		$6 620		..		$8 930	..	...	...		..
Other means	3 720	1 423	120	1 083	83	54	83	2 297	18	190	1 688	335	66
Mean earnings	$9 407	$8 275		$8 476				$10 109	.	$11 705	$9 887	$10 311	.
Male, 65 years old and over	4 345	2 134	343	1 169	315	130	177	2 211	80	352	1 332	356	91
Mean earnings	$6 703	$6 855	$11 324	$6 250	$7 003		$2 353	$6 557	.	$8 747	$5 410	$8 483	.
Private automobile, driver	3 173	1 569	229	823	294	111	112	1 604	51	324	849	325	55
Mean earnings	$7 436	$7 845	$15 000	$7 128	$7 111			$7 036		$8 551	$5 750	$8 728	.
Private automobile, passenger	270	166	33	79	21	8	25	104	23	20	35	13	13
Mean earnings	$5 659	$5 177	...		...	.	.	.	.		...	..	
Public transportation	95	74	42	25	–	–	7	21	–	8	8	5	–
Mean earnings		.		.	–	–	...	...	–	.		..	–
Other means	807	325	39	242	–	11	33	482	6	–	440	13	23
Mean earnings	$4 311	$3 500		$3 544	–			$4 858	...	–	$4 827	..	. .
Female, 16 years old and over	83 886	36 041	5 115	20 232	5 713	2 617	2 364	47 845	2 431	9 149	26 414	7 202	2 649
Mean earnings	$3 825	$3 869	$3 977	$3 934	$3 723	$4 301	$2 951	$3 791	$4 257	$4 621	$3 446	$4 030	$3 291
Private automobile, driver	53 966	21 171	2 258	11 757	4 167	1 628	1 361	32 795	1 552	7 067	17 215	5 292	1 669
Mean earnings	$4 216	$4 300	$4 717	$4 395	$3 992	$4 743	$3 199	$4 161	$4 469	$4 840	$3 865	$4 263	$3 735
Private automobile, passenger	17 818	8 642	1 615	4 585	1 260	666	516	9 176	669	1 926	4 788	1 263	530
Mean earnings	$3 448	$3 571	$3 704	$3 756	$3 131	$3 580	$2 569	$3 332	$4 169	$3 979	$2 937	$3 643	$2 755
Public transportation	3 648	2 633	960	1 088	217	161	207	1 015	197	77	429	167	145
Mean earnings	$2 972	$2 901	$3 033	$2 955	$2 241	$3 737	$2 049	$3 155	$3 020		$2 689	$3 953	$3 632
Other means	8 454	3 595	282	2 802	69	162	280	4 859	13	79	3 982	480	305
Mean earnings	$2 489	$2 756	$2 824	$2 672		$3 378	$3 120	$2 291	. . .		$2 326	$2 501	$1 627
Female, 16 to 44 years old	51 771	21 296	2 769	11 686	3 670	1 558	1 613	30 475	1 390	5 606	16 992	4 630	1 857
Mean earnings	$3 431	$3 537	$3 623	$3 589	$3 439	$3 768	$3 017	$3 357	$3 906	$4 188	$2 984	$3 616	$3 199
Private automobile, driver	34 098	12 926	1 359	6 938	2 725	994	910	21 172	974	4 345	11 265	3 434	1 154
Mean earnings	$3 817	$3 945	$4 440	$4 004	$3 693	$4 376	$3 045	$3 738	$4 084	$4 391	$3 394	$3 949	$3 724
Private automobile, passenger	11 273	5 411	874	2 928	820	399	390	5 862	331	1 184	3 153	791	403
Mean earnings	$3 014	$3 169	$3 107	$3 363	$2 825	$2 793	$2 962	$2 871	$3 753	$3 630	$2 454	$3 093	$2 746
Public transportation	1 665	1 126	384	428	120	85	109	539	79	30	249	79	102
Mean earnings	$2 385	$2 318	$2 277	$2 578	.	.	..	$2 523	..	..	$2 530	.	..
Other means	4 735	1 833	152	1 392	5	80	204	2 902	6	47	2 325	326	198
Mean earnings	$2 014	$2 498	$2 687	$2 309	..	..	$3 739	$1 708	...		$1 763	$1 586	$1 495
Female, 45 to 64 years old	29 680	13 526	2 172	7 855	1 897	997	605	16 154	979	3 362	8 684	2 427	702
Mean earnings	$4 560	$4 480	$4 384	$4 573	$4 318	$5 104	$3 095	$4 627	$4 820	$5 361	$4 335	$4 854	$3 685
Private automobile, driver	18 834	7 836	826	4 625	1 387	615	383	10 998	571	2 645	5 559	1 760	463
Mean earnings	$4 953	$4 943	$5 211	$5 047	$4 598	$5 367	$3 684	$4 960	$5 114	$5 600	$4 763	$4 866	$3 841
Private automobile, passenger	6 030	2 971	721	1 530	384	242	94	3 059	308	663	1 534	457	97
Mean earnings	$4 261	$4 307	$4 301	$4 581	$3 644	$4 652	...	$4 217	$4 659	$4 562	$3 892	$4 704	..
Public transportation	1 704	1 327	526	575	97	69	60	377	93	28	137	76	43
Mean earnings	$3 588	$3 437	$3 422	$3 396	...	.	..	$4 122	..	...	$3 201	.	...
Other means	3 112	1 392	99	1 125	29	71	68	1 720	7	26	1 454	134	99
Mean earnings	$3 296	$3 239	...	$3 217	...	...	.	$3 342	...	..	$3 272	$4 993	...
Female, 65 years old and over	2 435	1 219	174	691	146	62	146	1 216	62	181	738	145	90
Mean earnings	$3 224	$2 884	$4 516	$2 515	$3 133	.	$1 632	$3 564	...	$4 294	$3 617	$3 433	..
Private automobile, driver	1 034	409	73	194	55	19	68	625	7	77	391	98	52
Mean earnings	$3 948	$3 200	...	$2 868	..	. .	..	$4 438	...	...	$4 665	...	..
Private automobile, passenger	515	260	20	127	56	25	32	255	30	79	101	15	30
Mean earnings	$3 423	$3 530	.	...	...	..	...	$3 314	...	...	...	...	...
Public transportation	279	180	50	85	–	7	38	99	25	19	43	12	–
Mean earnings	$2 714	$2 602	...	...	–	...	..	...	..	...	...	..	–
Other means	607	370	31	285	35	11	8	237	–	6	203	20	8
Mean earnings	$2 055	$2 219	...	$2 295	...	..	...	$1 800	–	. .	$1 999	...	. .
Years of School Completed													
Male, 16 years old and over	162 055	62 996	4 637	35 926	12 929	6 426	3 078	99 059	3 182	25 113	42 908	22 676	5 180
Elementary: 8 years or less	22 892	10 062	435	5 944	1 832	1 017	834	12 830	172	2 793	5 677	3 154	1 034
High school: 1 to 4 years	94 897	36 925	2 555	20 559	8 319	3 714	1 778	57 972	1 570	13 850	25 628	13 557	3 367
College: 1 to 3 years	21 434	8 319	795	4 806	1 591	861	266	13 115	670	3 777	5 551	2 678	439
4 years or more	22 832	7 690	852	4 617	1 187	834	200	15 142	770	4 693	6 052	3 287	340
Median school years completed	12 4	12.3	12 6	12 3	12 2	12.3	11 2	12 4	12.9	12 5	12 3	12 4	12 1
Female, 16 years old and over	83 886	36 041	5 115	20 232	5 713	2 617	2 364	47 845	2 431	9 149	26 414	7 202	2 649
Elementary: 8 years or less	7 694	4 111	515	2 350	493	262	491	3 583	90	527	2 034	544	388
High school: 1 to 4 years	57 294	24 693	3 766	13 505	4 031	1 849	1 542	32 601	1 784	6 446	17 732	4 953	1 686
College: 1 to 3 years	11 416	4 540	591	2 790	650	299	210	6 876	418	1 306	3 844	1 019	289
4 years or more	7 482	2 697	243	1 587	539	207	121	4 785	139	870	2 804	686	286
Median school years completed	12.4	12 4	12 4	12 4	12 4	12 3	11.8	12 5	12.6	12 5	12 4	12 5	12 3

Table 190. Place of Work During the Census Week, by Selected Characteristics: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 100,000 or More	Total workers 16 years old and over	Living inside central city (cities)						Living outside central city (cities)					
		Total	Working inside central city		Working in SMSA outside central city	Working outside SMSA of residence	Place of work not reported	Total	Working inside central city		Working in SMSA outside central city	Working outside SMSA of residence	Place of work not reported
			In central business district	Elsewhere					In central business district	Elsewhere			
AKRON SMSA—Continued													
Total—Continued													
Major Occupation Group													
Male, 16 years old and over	162 055	62 996	4 637	35 926	12 929	6 426	3 078	99 059	3 182	25 113	42 908	22 676	5 180
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	23 706	8 210	897	4 832	1 379	851	251	15 496	752	5 211	6 038	3 026	469
Managers and administrators, except farm	16 503	5 473	591	3 022	1 070	620	170	11 030	537	2 720	4 477	2 881	415
Salesworkers	9 839	3 587	365	1 857	722	426	217	6 252	401	1 282	2 507	1 724	338
Clerical and kindred workers	11 203	4 857	590	2 840	777	454	196	6 346	469	1 941	2 456	1 249	231
Craftsmen and kindred workers	34 632	12 155	788	6 578	2 832	1 391	566	22 477	588	5 683	9 281	5 594	1 331
Operatives, except transport	34 177	14 768	152	9 228	3 344	1 399	645	19 409	58	4 930	8 888	4 384	1 149
Transport equipment operatives	9 628	4 027	295	2 173	888	449	222	5 601	78	1 440	2 282	1 536	265
Laborers, except farm	9 751	4 648	162	2 403	1 137	449	497	5 103	57	988	2 605	1 085	368
Farm workers	1 007	113	–	15	48	16	34	894	–	21	673	128	72
Service workers, including private household	11 330	5 069	791	2 973	720	352	233	6 261	236	897	3 659	1 024	445
Armed Forces	279	89	6	5	12	19	47	190	6	–	42	45	97
Female, 16 years old and over	83 886	36 041	5 115	20 232	5 713	2 617	2 364	47 845	2 431	9 149	26 414	7 202	2 649
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	11 907	4 500	428	2 748	744	367	213	7 407	173	1 611	4 053	1 140	430
Managers and administrators, except farm	2 645	1 105	184	564	234	65	58	1 540	98	334	807	217	84
Salesworkers	8 112	3 494	784	1 493	737	225	255	4 618	278	769	2 653	636	282
Clerical and kindred workers	31 605	13 562	2 633	7 695	1 719	893	622	18 043	1 600	4 291	9 018	2 451	683
Craftsmen and kindred workers	1 496	625	79	341	132	40	33	871	30	172	441	170	58
Operatives, except transport	8 532	3 464	181	2 031	655	313	284	5 068	28	702	2 778	1 217	343
Transport equipment operatives	416	99	6	55	27	11	–	317	–	46	189	62	20
Laborers, except farm	678	300	51	165	45	23	16	378	13	19	260	41	45
Farm workers	340	33	–	–	2	–	31	307	–	14	245	16	32
Service workers, including private household	18 155	8 859	769	5 140	1 418	680	852	9 296	211	1 191	5 970	1 252	672
Armed Forces	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Negro													
Means of Transportation													
Male, 16 years old and over	9 457	8 452	547	4 455	1 820	804	826	1 005	–	76	524	235	170
Mean earnings	$6 900	$6 944	$6 646	$7 127	$6 892	$7 731	$5 505	$6 525	–	...	$5 888	$6 549	$7 184
Private automobile, driver	7 047	6 239	388	3 536	1 194	583	538	808	–	71	397	230	110
Mean earnings	$7 396	$7 507	$7 205	$7 706	$7 410	$8 091	$6 005	$6 540	–	...	$6 330	$6 375	...
Private automobile, passenger	1 533	1 483	36	519	526	188	214	50	–	5	45	–	–
Mean earnings	$5 695	$5 690		$5 116	$6 260	$7 244	$4 593	...	–	...	...	–	–
Public transportation	342	307	50	109	68	25	55	35	–	–	5	–	30
Mean earnings	$4 949	$4 431		...				...	–	–		–	
Other means	535	423	73	291	32	8	19	112	–	–	77	5	30
Mean earnings	$5 058	$4 867	...	$4 640	...			...	–	–	...		...
Male, 16 to 44 years old	5 692	5 178	337	2 488	1 348	460	545	514	–	19	295	104	96
Mean earnings	$6 622	$6 673	$6 709	$6 695	$6 763	$7 753	$5 411	$6 117	–	...	$6 289	...	
Private automobile, driver	4 189	3 773	254	1 981	848	324	366	416	–	19	223	99	75
Mean earnings	$7 228	$7 331	$7 400	$7 440	$7 254	$7 987	$6 292	$6 289	–	...	$7 047		
Private automobile, passenger	1 042	1 018	6	329	431	123	129	24	–	–	24	–	–
Mean earnings	$5 279	$5 288	...	$3 706	$6 261		...	...	–	–	...	–	–
Public transportation	186	181	29	40	57	5	50	5	–	–	5	–	–
Mean earnings	$3 579	$3 674	...	...	...	...			–	–	...	–	–
Other means	275	206	48	138	12	8	–	69	–	–	43	5	21
Mean earnings	$4 554	$4 091	...	$3 932	...	...	–	...	–	–	...	...	
Male, 45 to 64 years old	3 485	3 049	177	1 852	442	321	257	436	–	52	206	113	65
Mean earnings	$7 604	$7 654	$7 067	$7 954	$7 391	$7 938	$6 000	$7 250	–		$5 757	...	...
Private automobile, driver	2 684	2 338	126	1 492	322	244	154	346	–	47	151	113	35
Mean earnings	$7 900	$8 012		$8 214	$8 019	$8 591	$5 896	$7 140	–	...	$5 943	...	...
Private automobile, passenger	449	423	19	179	89	57	79	26	–	5	21	–	–
Mean earnings	$6 723	$6 721		$7 765	...	...		...	–	...	...	–	–
Public transportation	140	110	13	61	11	20	5	30	–	–	–	–	30
Mean earnings	$6 843		...	...	...		...		–	–	–	–	...
Other means	212	178	19	120	20	–	19	34	–	–	34	–	–
Mean earnings	$6 221	$6 381	...	...	...	–	...	...	–	–	...	–	–
Male, 65 years old and over	280	225	33	115	30	23	24	55	–	5	23	18	9
Mean earnings	$3 777	$3 579	...	...	...	...	...	...	–	...	...	...	...
Private automobile, driver	174	128	8	63	24	15	18	46	–	5	23	18	–
Mean earnings	$3 693	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	–	...	...	...	–
Private automobile, passenger	42	42	11	11	6	8	6	–	–	–	–	–	–
Mean earnings	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	–	–	–	–	–	–
Public transportation	16	16	8	8	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Mean earnings	...		...	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other means	48	39	6	33	–	–	–	9	–	–	–	–	9
Mean earnings	...	...	...	...	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	...
Female, 16 years old and over	6 743	6 004	649	3 044	917	587	807	739	–	64	404	120	151
Mean earnings	$2 983	$3 009	$3 134	$3 115	$2 587	$4 020	$2 255	$2 767	–	...	$2 851	...	$1 925
Private automobile, driver	3 633	3 192	300	1 531	516	374	471	441	–	59	214	94	74
Mean earnings	$3 488	$3 579	$3 663	$3 896	$2 941	$4 326	$2 598	$2 830	–	...	$2 964	...	...
Private automobile, passenger	1 747	1 637	183	853	285	138	178	110	–	5	68	20	17
Mean earnings	$2 598	$2 598	$3 208	$2 513	$2 302	$3 445	$2 194	...	–	...	...	...	...
Public transportation	816	788	126	406	111	38	107	28	–	–	9	–	19
Mean earnings	$2 113	$2 013	...	$2 074	...	...	...	...	–	–	...	–	...
Other means	547	387	40	254	5	37	51	160	–	–	113	6	41
Mean earnings	$2 157	$2 086	...	$2 098	...	...	...	$2 329	–	–	...	...	...
Female, 16 to 44 years old	4 473	3 989	439	1 957	634	412	547	484	–	21	257	85	121
Mean earnings	$2 958	$2 953	$2 557	$3 204	$2 518	$3 629	$2 365	$3 004	–	...	$3 084	...	...
Private automobile, driver	2 411	2 155	202	989	378	266	320	256	–	16	134	59	47
Mean earnings	$3 563	$3 564	$3 058	$4 025	$2 802	$4 235	$2 798	$3 555	–	...	$3 866	...	...
Private automobile, passenger	1 142	1 078	80	590	191	84	133	64	–	5	22	20	17
Mean earnings	$2 500	$2 496	...	$2 554	$2 212	...	$2 582	...	–		...	...	...
Public transportation	490	462	117	207	60	30	48	28	–	–	9	–	19
Mean earnings	$2 017	$1 840	...	$1 988	...	...	...	...	–	–	...	–	...
Other means	430	294	40	171	5	32	46	136	–	–	92	6	38
Mean earnings	$1 858	$1 898	...	$2 171	...	...	...	$1 771	–	–	...	...	...

Table 190. Place of Work During the Census Week, by Selected Characteristics: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 100,000 or More	Total workers 16 years old and over	Living inside central city (cities)						Living outside central city (cities)					
		Total	Working inside central city		Working in SMSA outside central city	Working outside SMSA of residence	Place of work not reported	Total	Working inside central city		Working in SMSA outside central city	Working outside SMSA of residence	Place of work not reported
			In central business district	Elsewhere					In central business district	Elsewhere			
AKRON SMSA—Continued													
Negro—Continued													
Means of Transportation—Continued													
Female, 45 to 64 years old	2 030	1 821	210	939	283	165	224	209	–	43	128	14	24
Mean earnings	$3 251	$3 324	$4 340	$3 214	$2 741	$5 230	$2 167	$2 615	–		...	...	...
Private automobile, driver	1 119	977	98	493	138	103	145	142	–	43	64	14	21
Mean earnings	$3 544	$3 741	...	$3 870	$3 324	...	$2 179	$2 184	–		...	...	
Private automobile, passenger	553	507	103	222	94	49	39	46	–	–	46	–	–
Mean earnings	$2 943	$2 971		$2 658					–	–	...	–	–
Public transportation	267	267	9	164	51	8	35	–	–	–	–	–	–
Mean earnings	$2 622	$2 622	...	$2 535		...		–	–	–	–	–	–
Other means	91	70	–	60	–	5	5	21	–	–	18	–	3
Mean earnings			–		–	...		...	–	–	...	–	...
Female, 65 years old and over	240	194	–	148	–	10	36	46	–	–	19	21	6
Mean earnings	$1 173	$1 223	–	$1 317	–		...		–	–	...		...
Private automobile, driver	103	60	–	49	–	5	6	43	–	–	16	21	6
Mean earnings		...	–	...	–	...	...		–	–		...	
Private automobile, passenger	52	52	–	41	–	5	6	–	–	–	–	–	–
Mean earnings			–		–	...	...	–	–	–	–	–	–
Public transportation	59	59	–	35	–	–	24	–	–	–	–	–	–
Mean earnings	...		–		–	–		–	–	–	–	–	–
Other means	26	23	–	23	–	–	–	3	–	–	3	–	–
Mean earnings	...	...	–		–	–	–	...	–	–		–	–
Years of School Completed													
Male, 16 years old and over	9 457	8 452	547	4 455	1 820	804	826	1 005	–	76	524	235	170
Elementary 8 years or less	2 762	2 374	129	1 299	430	251	265	388	–	24	226	86	52
High school 1 to 4 years	5 506	5 025	299	2 518	1 244	481	483	481	–	30	212	128	111
College 1 to 3 years	810	741	80	476	102	26	57	69	–	17	41	11	–
4 years or more	379	312	39	162	44	46	21	67	–	5	45	10	7
Median school years completed	11.2	11.2	11.7	11.3	11.6	10.7	10.5	10.4	–		10.0	10.8	10.6
Female, 16 years old and over	6 743	6 004	649	3 044	917	587	807	739	–	64	404	120	151
Elementary 8 years or less	1 237	1 075	50	574	141	109	201	162	–	15	96	8	43
High school 1 to 4 years	4 605	4 139	476	2 020	698	417	528	466	–	43	225	90	108
College 1 to 3 years	683	602	102	332	54	41	73	81	–	6	70	5	–
4 years or more	218	188	21	118	24	20	5	30	–	–	13	17	–
Median school years completed	11.8	11.9	12.2	12.0	11.9	11.8	11.0	11.2	–		10.9		10.8
Major Occupation Group													
Male, 16 years old and over	9 457	8 452	547	4 455	1 820	804	826	1 005	–	76	524	235	170
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	520	442	44	240	56	78	24	78	–	5	44	17	12
Managers and administrators except farm	140	124	8	43	29	23	21	16	–	–	16	–	–
Salesworkers	161	146	26	62	16	8	34	15	–	-	5	5	5
Clerical and kindred workers	466	444	108	228	77	15	16	22	–	–	16	6	–
Craftsmen and kindred workers	1 311	1 171	62	556	294	157	102	140	–	24	53	35	28
Operatives, except transport	3 551	3 254	37	1 843	856	279	239	297	–	33	135	74	55
Transport equipment operatives	708	603	65	315	123	59	41	105	–	–	40	35	30
Laborers, except farm	1 324	1 164	79	474	267	118	226	160	–	14	109	29	8
Farm workers	35	29	–	–	–	–	29	6	–	–	6	–	–
Service workers, including private household	1 186	1 058	118	694	102	61	83	128	–		94	34	
Armed Forces	55	17	–	–	–	6	11	38	–	-	6	–	32
Female, 16 years old and over	6 743	6 004	649	3 044	917	587	807	739	–	64	404	120	151
Professional, technical and kindred workers	604	551	45	342	47	69	48	53	-	16	20	17	–
Managers and administrators, except farm	89	62	17	30	15	–	–	27	–	–	27	–	–
Salesworkers	230	213	45	108	37	10	13	17	–	–	–	–	17
Clerical and kindred workers	1 345	1 227	248	619	148	82	130	118	–	21	43	22	32
Craftsmen and kindred workers	89	74	17	28	29	–	–	15	–	5	–	10	–
Operatives, except transport	892	804	27	396	168	107	106	88	–	–	45	16	27
Transport equipment operatives	6	6	6	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Laborers, except farm	132	101	30	52	8	6	5	31	–	–	31	–	–
Farm workers	41	33	–	–	2	–	31	8	–	–	8	–	–
Service workers, including private household	3 315	2 933	214	1 469	463	313	474	382	–	22	230	55	75
Armed Forces	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
CANTON SMSA													
Total													
Means of Transportation													
Male, 16 years old and over	89 168	24 519	1 899	12 814	6 389	1 711	1 706	64 649	2 278	16 139	33 808	10 057	2 367
Mean earnings	$8 960	$8 191	$8 739	$8 088	$8 553	$8 704	$6 483	$9 252	$10 126	$9 798	$8 803	$10 045	$7 729
Private automobile, driver	74 068	19 764	1 455	9 967	5 630	1 409	1 303	54 304	1 994	14 645	26 996	8 720	1 949
Mean earnings	$9 370	$8 637	$9 596	$8 626	$8 773	$9 123	$6 526	$9 636	$10 613	$9 931	$9 328	$10 258	$7 913
Private automobile, passenger	6 881	2 226	152	1 223	552	175	124	4 655	166	1 121	2 310	902	156
Mean earnings	$7 347	$6 910	$9 242	$6 539	$7 481	$6 431	...	$7 556	$6 784	$8 293	$6 840	$8 686	$7 147
Public transportation	813	554	56	343	93	11	51	259	21	25	171	25	17
Mean earnings	$5 667	$5 602	...	$5 562	...	...	...	$5 807	...	...	$5 190	...	...
Other means	7 406	1 975	236	1 281	114	116	228	5 431	97	348	4 331	410	245
Mean earnings	$6 724	$5 902	$3 714	$6 058	...	...	$6 807	$7 023	...	$9 560	$6 718	$8 286	$6 867
Male, 16 to 44 years old	54 066	14 286	1 110	7 346	3 836	1 115	879	39 780	1 207	9 977	20 059	6 927	1 610
Mean earnings	$8 222	$7 448	$6 894	$7 373	$7 844	$8 241	$6 035	$8 500	$8 731	$8 956	$7 998	$9 518	$7 380
Private automobile, driver	45 262	11 731	878	5 880	3 371	927	675	33 531	1 053	9 021	16 151	5 988	1 318
Mean earnings	$8 621	$7 871	$7 568	$7 866	$8 095	$8 726	$6 004	$8 884	$9 250	$9 195	$8 502	$9 673	$7 564
Private automobile, passenger	4 386	1 364	73	748	366	126	51	3 022	98	716	1 467	615	126
Mean earnings	$6 095	$5 802		$5 499	$6 331	...	...	$6 228	...	$6 294	$5 325	$8 306	...
Public transportation	362	229	11	151	42	5	20	133	7	12	84	13	17
Mean earnings	$3 945	$4 410	...	$4 129		...	...	$3 143	...	...	...	...	...
Other means	4 056	962	148	567	57	57	133	3 094	49	228	2 357	311	149
Mean earnings	$6 446	$5 344	$2 724	$5 591	...	...	$7 097	$6 789	...	$8 324	$6 421	$8 810	$6 556
Male, 45 to 64 years old	32 208	9 207	615	4 952	2 406	538	696	23 001	966	5 939	12 455	2 967	674
Mean earnings	$10 437	$9 463	$10 172	$9 416	$9 818	$9 914	$7 597	$10 827	$12 084	$11 306	$10 433	$11 478	$9 229
Private automobile, driver	26 847	7 340	454	3 798	2 131	424	533	19 507	850	5 413	10 072	2 597	575
Mean earnings	$10 797	$9 933	$10 659	$10 031	$10 046	$10 367	$7 817	$11 122	$12 453	$11 250	$10 868	$11 791	$9 373
Private automobile, passenger	2 240	781	71	437	172	49	52	1 459	54	393	719	273	20
Mean earnings	$9 852	$8 534	...	$7 827	$9 174	...	...	$10 558	...	$12 101	$10 085	$9 677	
Public transportation	358	249	26	140	46	6	31	109	14	13	70	12	–
Mean earnings	$7 457	$6 791	...	$7 252	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other means	2 763	837	64	577	57	59	80	1 926	48	120	1 594	85	79
Mean earnings	$7 801	$7 002	...	$7 092	...	...	...	$8 148	...	...	$7 914	...	...

[Data based on sample, see text For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 100,000 or More	Total workers 16 years old and over	Living inside central city (cities)						Living outside central city (cities)					
		Total	Working inside central city		Working in SMSA outside central city	Working outside SMSA of residence	Place of work not reported	Total	Working inside central city		Working in SMSA outside central city	Working outside SMSA of residence	Place of work not reported
			In central business district	Else where					In central business district	Else-where			
CANTON SMSA—Continued													
Total—Continued													
Means of Transportation—Continued													
Male, 65 years old and over	2 894	1 026	174	516	147	58	131	1 868	105	223	1 294	163	83
Mean earnings	$6 307	$7 130	$15 443	$5 536	$6 352	.		$5 856		$7 272	$5 592	$6 326	.
Private automobile, driver	1 959	693	123	289	128	58	95	1 266	91	211	773	135	56
Mean earnings	$7 090	$7 872		$5 625				$6 663		$7 525	$6 522	$6 697	.
Private automobile, passenger	255	81	8	38	14	–	21	174	14	12	124	14	10
Mean earnings	$6 872			.		–	.	$5 459	.		.	.	.
Public transportation	93	76	19	52	5	–	–	17	–	–	17	–	–
Mean earnings			.			–	–	.	–	–	.	–	–
Other means	587	176	24	137	–	–	15	411	–	–	380	14	17
Mean earnings	$3 579	$3 718		$3 636	–	–		$3 519	–	–	$3 547	.	..
Female, 16 years old and over	47 932	15 657	2 598	8 581	2 814	458	1 206	32 275	1 799	6 825	18 877	3 296	1 478
Mean earnings	$3 522	$3 517	$3 585	$3 540	$3 638	$4 116	$2 694	$3 525	$3 896	$3 950	$3 371	$3 797	$2 466
Private automobile, driver	30 834	8 080	1 040	4 272	1 933	267	568	22 754	1 298	5 499	12 540	2 395	1 022
Mean earnings	$3 866	$3 995	$4 317	$4 074	$3 847	$4 775	$2 951	$3 820	$4 078	$4 053	$3 769	$3 973	$2 522
Private automobile, passenger	9 100	3 452	577	1 836	642	61	336	5 648	393	1 044	3 289	676	246
Mean earnings	$3 242	$3 404	$3 619	$3 547	$3 159	..	$2 348	$3 142	$3 342	$3 852	$2 923	$3 275	$2 389
Public transportation	2 614	1 999	652	992	175	55	125	615	96	161	277	58	23
Mean earnings	$2 853	$2 897	$2 960	$2 902	$2 913	..		$2 710		$2 581	$2 010	.	.
Other means	5 384	2 126	329	1 481	64	75	177	3 258	12	121	2 771	167	187
Mean earnings	$2 351	$2 466	$2 447	$2 421	.	.	$2 654	$2 276		.	$2 237	$3 255	$2 182
Female, 16 to 44 years old	29 283	9 297	1 421	5 068	1 837	348	623	19 986	1 122	4 555	11 125	2 203	981
Mean earnings	$3 208	$3 206	$3 478	$3 128	$3 368	$3 606	$2 513	$3 209	$3 491	$3 625	$3 018	$3 517	$2 438
Private automobile, driver	19 183	4 955	577	2 619	1 277	211	271	14 228	821	3 711	7 421	1 607	668
Mean earnings	$3 562	$3 709	$4 454	$3 633	$3 627	$4 442	$2 674	$3 511	$3 593	$3 663	$3 459	$3 789	$2 482
Private automobile, passenger	5 739	2 142	343	1 118	450	37	194	3 597	223	677	2 082	460	155
Mean earnings	$2 853	$2 953	$3 435	$3 016	$2 730	.	$2 064	$2 794	$3 209	$3 739	$2 428	$2 964	$2 476
Public transportation	1 318	1 026	328	524	78	31	65	322	66	103	128	12	13
Mean earnings	$2 565	$2 612	$2 599	$2 575	.	.		$2 415	.			.	.
Other means	3 013	1 174	173	807	32	69	93	1 839	12	64	1 494	124	145
Mean earnings	$1 916	$2 062	$1 979	$2 006				$1 822			$1 745		$2 160
Female, 45 to 64 years old	16 928	5 642	1 057	3 115	884	97	489	11 286	612	2 145	7 003	1 081	445
Mean earnings	$4 075	$3 977	$3 645	$4 138	$4 139		$2 923	$4 124	$4 525	$4 684	$3 978	$4 353	$2 615
Private automobile driver	10 820	2 787	420	1 490	577	56	244	8 033	438	1 686	4 796	788	325
Mean earnings	$4 375	$4 423	$3 888	$4 804	$4 237	.	$3 094	$4 358	$4 720	$4 925	$4 244	$4 348	$2 638
Private automobile passenger	2 976	1 117	202	592	185	24	114	1 859	149	359	1 063	210	78
Mean earnings	$3 945	$4 097	$3 692	$4 275	$4 203	.	.	$3 853	$3 815	$4 127	$3 866	$3 073	.
Public transportation	1 146	886	298	434	90	17	47	260	25	58	125	46	6
Mean earnings	$3 180	$3 184	$3 480	$3 009	.	..		$3 168	...	.			.
Other means	1 986	852	137	599	32		84	1 134	–	42	1 019	37	36
Mean earnings	$3 153	$3 187	$3 192	$3 163	..	–		$3 127	–		$3 047		.
Female, 65 years old and over	1 721	718	120	398	93	13	94	1 003	65	125	749	12	52
Mean earnings	$3 425	$3 927		$4 112	.	...		$3 066	..		$2 937		.
Private automobile driver	831	338	43	163	79	–	53	493	39	102	323	–	29
Mean earnings	$4 246	$4 654		$4 483	.	–		$3 967	..		$3 811	–	.
Private automobile passenger	385	193	32	126	7	–	28	192	21	8	144	6	13
Mean earnings	$3 599	$4 397	..		.	–		$2 796			$3 113	.	. .
Public transportation	120	87	26	34	7	7	13	33	5	–	24	–	4
Mean earnings		..		..	.	.			. .	–		–	
Other means	385	100	19	75	–	6	–	285	–	15	258	6	6
Mean earnings	$1 624				–	.	–	$1 817	–		$1 887		
Years of School Completed													
Male, 16 years old and over	89 168	24 519	1 899	12 814	6 389	1 711	1 706	64 649	2 278	16 139	33 808	10 057	2 367
Elementary 8 years or less	14 771	4 668	230	2 585	1 197	167	489	10 103	173	2 171	6 044	1 082	633
High school 1 to 4 years	57 368	15 709	1 207	8 225	4 269	955	1 053	41 659	1 392	10 888	21 909	6 043	1 427
College 1 to 3 years	8 325	2 180	173	1 079	483	330	115	6 145	351	1 522	2 692	1 374	206
4 years or more	8 704	1 962	289	925	440	259	49	6 742	362	1 558	3 163	1 558	101
Median school years completed	12.2	12.1	12.4	12.1	12.1	12.6	11.1	12.3	12.6	12.3	12.2	12.5	11.6
Female, 16 years old and over	47 932	15 657	2 598	8 581	2 814	458	1 206	32 275	1 799	6 825	18 877	3 296	1 478
Elementary: 8 years or less	5 108	2 026	248	1 061	342	26	349	3 082	79	400	1 995	288	320
High school 1 to 4 years	34 645	11 204	2 010	6 085	2 036	317	756	23 441	1 432	5 112	13 519	2 375	1 003
College 1 to 3 years	4 735	1 394	240	832	201	79	42	3 341	194	812	1 813	388	104
4 years or more	3 441	1 033	100	603	235	36	59	2 411	94	471	1 550	245	51
Median school years completed	12.3	12.3	12.4	12.3	12.3	12.4	10.9	12.4	12.5	12.5	12.3	12.4	12.2
Major Occupation Group													
Male, 16 years old and over	89 168	24 519	1 899	12 814	6 389	1 711	1 706	64 649	2 278	16 139	33 808	10 057	2 367
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	10 474	2 444	346	1 075	608	340	75	8 030	537	1 795	3 632	1 881	185
Managers and administrators, except farm	7 911	1 694	274	793	384	190	53	6 217	292	1 561	3 048	1 173	143
Salesworkers	5 721	1 575	285	817	234	155	84	4 146	262	958	1 970	805	151
Clerical and kindred workers	6 219	1 864	189	1 042	390	127	116	4 355	211	1 206	2 080	714	144
Craftsmen and kindred workers	21 723	5 467	287	2 665	1 686	422	407	16 256	525	4 042	8 908	2 150	631
Operatives, except transport	18 985	5 661	51	3 306	1 595	264	445	13 324	159	3 995	6 805	1 840	525
Transport equipment operatives	5 260	1 477	64	782	434	66	131	3 783	58	753	2 023	727	222
Laborers, except farm	6 511	2 338	98	1 288	702	55	195	4 173	62	1 103	2 443	374	191
Farm workers	1 042	51	–	14	3	14	20	991	–	6	925	21	39
Service workers, including private household	5 232	1 913	305	1 026	353	59	170	3 319	172	720	1 951	355	121
Armed Forces	90	35	–	6	–	19	10	55	–	–	23	17	15
Female, 16 years old and over	47 932	15 657	2 598	8 581	2 814	458	1 206	32 275	1 799	6 825	18 877	3 296	1 478
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	6 949	1 986	236	1 224	340	87	99	4 963	225	1 271	2 769	569	129
Managers and administrators, except farm	1 265	425	78	252	77	11	7	840	61	202	477	57	43
Salesworkers	4 409	1 439	299	809	210	14	107	2 970	238	768	1 536	257	171
Clerical and kindred workers	15 623	5 149	1 323	2 669	673	147	337	10 474	1 045	2 752	5 218	1 097	362
Craftsmen and kindred workers	741	222	14	86	68	6	48	519	17	106	294	64	38
Operatives, except transport	7 078	2 391	120	1 225	767	71	208	4 687	55	707	3 160	194	271
Transport equipment operatives	281	74	22	13	24	6	9	207	–	52	143	6	6
Laborers, except farm	497	187	8	65	76	6	32	310	–	40	200	70	–
Farm workers	177	22	–	–	11	–	11	155	–	9	109	23	14
Service workers, including private household	10 896	3 753	498	2 238	568	101	348	7 143	158	918	4 971	652	444
Armed Forces	16	9	–	–	–	9	–	7	–	–	–	7	–

Place of Work During the Census Week, by Selected Characteristics: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 100,000 or More	Total workers 16 years old and over	Living inside central city (cities)						Living outside central city (cities)					
			Working inside central city						Working inside central city				
		Total	In central business district	Elsewhere	Working in SMSA outside central city	Working outside SMSA of residence	Place of work not reported	Total	In central business district	Elsewhere	Working in SMSA outside central city	Working outside SMSA of residence	Place of work not reported
CINCINNATI, OHIO–KY.–IND., SMSA													
Total													
Means of Transportation													
Male, 16 years old and over	321 969	98 560	9 131	53 878	26 014	2 856	6 681	223 409	14 566	64 403	117 681	18 514	8 245
Mean earnings	$9 016	$7 965	$10 053	$7 842	$8 010	$8 304	$5 790	$9 479	$12 145	$9 887	$8 958	$9 991	$7 865
Private automobile, driver	257 614	72 968	5 842	39 283	21 440	2 282	4 121	184 646	10 925	56 288	95 142	15 663	6 628
Mean earnings	$9 576	$8 658	$11 448	$8 629	$8 447	$8 522	$6 148	$9 938	$12 975	$10 213	$9 502	$10 198	$8 246
Private automobile, passenger	27 015	8 480	876	4 235	2 508	260	601	18 535	1 741	5 109	9 248	1 693	744
Mean earnings	$7 143	$6 577	$9 677	$6 183	$6 235	$8 531	$5 408	$7 401	$10 627	$7 330	$6 627	$8 852	$6 674
Public transportation	13 708	8 859	1 902	4 204	1 363	139	1 251	4 849	1 771	1 266	1 320	163	329
Mean earnings	$6 048	$5 461	$7 123	$4 865	$5 123	$7 680	$5 057	$7 120	$8 744	$6 986	$5 065	$9 335	$6 044
Other means	23 632	8 253	511	6 156	703	175	708	15 379	129	1 740	11 971	995	544
Mean earnings	$6 773	$5 961	$5 655	$5 995	$6 602	$5 628	$5 327	$7 209	.	$8 963	$6 861	$8 785	$5 954
Male, 16 to 44 years old	201 282	61 036	5 233	32 590	17 155	1 884	4 174	140 246	8 526	40 097	73 935	12 549	5 139
Mean earnings	$8 271	$7 027	$8 569	$6 876	$7 209	$7 124	$5 484	$8 813	$10 785	$9 171	$8 385	$9 429	$7 405
Private automobile, driver	163 438	46 160	3 484	24 137	14 312	1 587	2 640	117 278	6 470	35 318	60 736	10 636	4 118
Mean earnings	$8 795	$7 665	$9 467	$7 652	$7 600	$7 438	$5 899	$9 240	$11 297	$9 507	$8 902	$9 604	$7 758
Private automobile, passenger	17 470	5 273	520	2 576	1 646	130	401	12 197	1 124	3 170	6 210	1 177	516
Mean earnings	$6 304	$5 588	$8 118	$5 155	$5 504	.	$5 006	$6 613	$10 026	$6 322	$5 859	$8 185	$6 459
Public transportation	6 995	4 682	929	2 283	740	51	679	2 313	864	516	666	90	177
Mean earnings	$5 082	$4 600	$6 194	$4 183	$4 212	.	$4 233	$6 059	$7 999	$5 732	$3 620	...	$4 960
Other means	13 379	4 921	300	3 594	457	116	454	8 458	68	1 093	6 323	646	328
Mean earnings	$6 110	$4 891	$6 268	$4 607	$5 952	. .	$5 362	$6 819	...	$8 208	$6 396	$8 793	$5 782
Male, 45 to 64 years old	108 509	32 471	3 243	18 502	7 823	860	2 043	76 038	5 326	22 825	39 505	5 701	2 681
Mean earnings	$10 650	$9 842	$12 593	$9 641	$9 864	$10 912	$6 769	$10 995	$14 480	$11 261	$10 414	$11 439	$9 424
Private automobile, driver	86 332	23 748	2 023	13 511	6 380	626	1 208	62 584	4 012	19 771	31 713	4 838	2 250
Mean earnings	$11 235	$10 645	$14 882	$10 423	$10 410	$11 082	$7 056	$11 459	$15 682	$11 612	$10 924	$11 673	$9 664
Private automobile, passenger	8 502	2 739	293	1 420	759	115	152	5 763	511	1 808	2 772	504	168
Mean earnings	$8 826	$8 286	$11 978	$7 743	$7 818	..	$6 677	$9 082	$11 814	$8 721	$8 616	$10 475	$8 187
Public transportation	5 367	3 274	751	1 510	482	66	465	2 093	749	644	526	64	110
Mean earnings	$7 605	$6 840	$8 491	$6 127	$6 296	..	$6 431	$8 803	$10 322	$8 312	$7 040	..	...
Other means	8 308	2 710	176	2 061	202	53	218	5 598	54	602	4 494	295	153
Mean earnings	$8 403	$8 008	$4 821	$8 395	$8 837	..	$5 960	$8 595		$10 493	$8 321	$9 588	$7 461
Male, 65 years old and over	12 178	5 053	655	2 786	1 036	112	464	7 125	714	1 481	4 241	264	425
Mean earnings	$6 751	$7 240	$9 333	$7 204	$7 263		$4 238	$6 404	$10 963	$8 100	$5 388	$5 434	$3 585
Private automobile, driver	7 844	3 060	335	1 635	748	69	273	4 784	443	1 199	2 693	189	260
Mean earnings	$7 570	$8 203	$11 309	$8 233	$7 902		$4 534	$7 165	$12 979	$7 934	$6 296	$5 806	$3 694
Private automobile, passenger	1 043	468	63	239	103	15	48	575	106	131	266	12	60
Mean earnings	$7 472	$7 710	..	$7 993	...		...	$7 279	...	..	$3 830	. .	..
Public transportation	1 346	903	222	411	141	22	107	443	158	106	128	9	42
Mean earnings	$4 855	$4 927	$6 384	$4 019	$5 900	.	...	$4 709	$5 335	.	.	.	.
Other means	1 945	622	35	501	44	6	36	1 323	7	45	1 154	54	63
Mean earnings	$4 374	$5 504	..	$6 082	...	..	...	$3 842	..	.	$3 729	...	...
Female, 16 years old and over	188 450	72 168	10 471	41 832	13 081	1 118	5 666	116 282	12 277	27 392	65 502	5 117	5 994
Mean earnings	$3 853	$3 993	$4 603	$3 909	$4 192	$4 419	$2 937	$3 767	$4 423	$4 205	$3 489	$4 068	$3 196
Private automobile, driver	98 497	31 040	2 714	18 195	7 597	579	1 955	67 457	4 109	17 183	39 164	3 518	3 483
Mean earnings	$4 305	$4 808	$5 702	$4 855	$4 785	$4 906	$3 184	$4 074	$5 007	$4 506	$3 825	$4 296	$3 426
Private automobile, passenger	41 241	14 619	2 627	7 729	3 017	199	1 047	26 622	3 810	6 735	13 669	1 209	1 199
Mean earnings	$3 803	$4 025	$4 848	$3 946	$3 822	$4 178	$3 102	$3 681	$4 363	$3 951	$3 383	$3 836	$3 230
Public transportation	28 403	17 224	4 526	8 701	2 024	196	1 777	11 179	4 316	2 891	3 001	132	839
Mean earnings	$3 283	$3 193	$3 967	$2 952	$2 794	$3 596	$2 811	$3 421	$3 931	$3 447	$2 868	$3 445	$2 688
Other means	20 309	9 285	604	7 207	443	144	887	11 024	42	583	9 668	258	473
Mean earnings	$2 561	$2 701	$3 376	$2 638	$2 925	$3 915	$2 450	$2 442	...	$2 034	$2 471	$2 369	$2 321
Female, 16 to 44 years old	115 752	43 754	6 293	24 836	8 334	756	3 535	71 998	7 903	16 743	40 283	3 465	3 604
Mean earnings	$3 573	$3 754	$4 252	$3 649	$4 047	$4 079	$2 841	$3 464	$4 157	$3 881	$3 175	$3 572	$3 124
Private automobile, driver	64 928	20 563	1 692	11 933	5 275	422	1 241	44 365	2 843	11 076	25 962	2 335	2 149
Mean earnings	$3 983	$4 535	$5 228	$4 558	$4 531	$4 536	$3 383	$3 727	$4 640	$4 146	$3 489	$3 751	$3 214
Private automobile, passenger	25 914	9 223	1 711	4 744	1 941	145	682	16 691	2 576	4 096	8 380	878	761
Mean earnings	$3 404	$3 527	$4 417	$3 318	$3 456	$3 853	$2 878	$3 336	$4 105	$3 563	$2 985	$3 435	$3 266
Public transportation	14 483	8 850	2 551	4 322	848	95	1 034	5 633	2 455	1 246	1 396	67	469
Mean earnings	$3 085	$3 058	$3 719	$2 796	$2 782	...	$2 698	$3 129	$3 653	$3 097	$2 406	...	$2 607
Other means	10 427	5 118	339	3 837	270	94	578	5 309	29	325	4 545	185	225
Mean earnings	$2 120	$2 226	$2 552	$2 192	$2 793	..	$1 888	$2 018	...	$1 892	$1 968	$2 105	$2 858
Female, 45 to 64 years old	64 781	24 701	3 732	14 702	4 204	309	1 754	40 080	4 068	9 750	22 667	1 501	2 094
Mean earnings	$4 411	$4 498	$5 328	$4 410	$4 521	$5 638	$3 210	$4 358	$4 994	$4 759	$4 107	$5 003	$3 516
Private automobile, driver	31 012	9 497	939	5 725	2 086	144	603	21 515	1 215	5 767	12 283	1 055	1 195
Mean earnings	$4 975	$5 386	$6 588	$5 474	$5 257	$6 266	$2 908	$4 794	$5 937	$5 181	$4 545	$5 199	$3 969
Private automobile, passenger	14 057	4 869	868	2 634	1 004	54	309	9 188	1 186	2 448	4 866	313	375
Mean earnings	$4 544	$4 946	$5 712	$4 962	$4 587	...	$3 803	$4 330	$4 953	$4 489	$4 119	$5 042	$3 470
Public transportation	11 830	7 114	1 724	3 712	986	84	608	4 716	1 654	1 323	1 359	60	320
Mean earnings	$3 630	$3 494	$4 438	$3 217	$3 003	...	$3 225	$3 835	$4 360	$3 810	$3 427	...	$2 975
Other means	7 882	3 221	201	2 631	128	27	234	4 661	13	212	4 159	73	204
Mean earnings	$3 130	$3 417	$5 414	$3 224	...	...	$3 165	$2 932	...	$2 320	$3 021	...	$1 798
Female, 65 years old and over	7 917	3 713	446	2 294	543	53	377	4 204	306	899	2 552	151	296
Mean earnings	$3 378	$3 452	$3 507	$3 515	$3 879	. .	$2 567	$3 314	$3 694	$4 218	$2 955	$6 149	$1 817
Private automobile, driver	2 557	980	83	537	236	13	111	1 577	51	340	919	128	139
Mean earnings	$4 365	$4 929	..	$4 852	$6 293	...	. .	$4 014	..	$4 776	$3 682	...	$2 029
Private automobile, passenger	1 270	527	48	351	72	–	56	743	48	191	423	18	63
Mean earnings	$3 741	$4 241	...	$4 805	...	–	...	$3 386	..	$5 363	$2 807	...	...
Public transportation	2 090	1 260	251	667	190	17	135	830	207	322	246	5	50
Mean earnings	$2 683	$2 437	$3 245	$2 485	$1 758	..	$1 811	$3 056	$3 795	$3 306	$2 398	...	...
Other means	2 000	946	64	739	45	23	75	1 054	–	46	964	–	44
Mean earnings	$2 615	$2 834	...	$2 860	..	...	...	$2 418	–	...	$2 470	–	...
Years of School Completed													
Male, 16 years old and over	321 969	98 560	9 131	53 878	26 014	2 856	6 681	223 409	14 566	64 403	117 681	18 514	8 245
Elementary: 8 years or less	65 757	20 419	1 130	11 580	4 942	459	2 308	45 338	1 508	11 516	26 011	3 672	2 631
High school: 1 to 4 years	170 378	49 398	3 634	27 386	13 613	1 310	3 455	120 980	6 335	35 813	64 088	10 395	4 349
College: 1 to 3 years	38 269	12 276	1 527	6 423	3 325	496	505	25 993	2 531	8 069	12 521	2 236	636
4 years or more	47 565	16 467	2 840	8 489	4 134	591	413	31 098	4 192	9 005	15 061	2 211	629
Median school years completed	12 2	12 2	12.9	12.1	12 3	12 6	10 6	12 2	12 9	12 3	12 1	12 3	11 0
Female, 16 years old and over	188 450	72 168	10 471	41 832	13 081	1 118	5 666	116 282	12 277	27 392	65 502	5 117	5 994
Elementary: 8 years or less	28 659	11 954	1 181	7 034	1 959	144	1 636	16 705	1 073	3 766	9 706	668	1 492
High school: 1 to 4 years	120 828	42 620	6 675	24 143	7 928	608	3 266	78 208	9 523	18 012	43 300	3 541	3 832
College: 1 to 3 years	21 052	9 268	1 598	5 544	1 522	173	431	11 784	1 254	3 410	6 195	513	412
4 years or more	17 911	8 326	1 017	5 111	1 672	193	333	9 585	427	2 204	6 301	395	258
Median school years completed	12 3	12.3	12.5	12 3	12.3	12 6	11.2	12 3	12.4	12.3	12.2	12.3	11 8

Table 190. Place of Work During the Census Week, by Selected Characteristics: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 100,000 or More	Total workers 16 years old and over	Living inside central city (cities)						Living outside central city (cities)					
		Total	Working inside central city: In central business district	Working inside central city: Elsewhere	Working in SMSA outside central city	Working outside SMSA of residence	Place of work not reported	Total	Working inside central city: In central business district	Working inside central city: Elsewhere	Working in SMSA outside central city	Working outside SMSA of residence	Place of work not reported
CINCINNATI, OHIO–KY.–IND., SMSA—Continued													
Total—Continued													
Major Occupation Group													
Male, 16 years old and over	321 969	98 560	9 131	53 878	26 014	2 856	6 681	223 409	14 566	64 403	117 681	18 514	8 245
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	47 165	16 268	2 145	8 877	4 093	571	582	30 897	3 556	8 532	15 926	2 111	772
Managers and administrators, except farm	33 221	8 881	1 460	4 554	2 257	288	322	24 340	2 830	7 685	11 527	1 704	594
Salesworkers	25 565	7 457	1 051	3 783	1 799	381	443	18 108	1 451	5 608	8 881	1 526	642
Clerical and kindred workers	27 655	9 452	1 294	5 226	2 165	259	508	18 203	1 926	6 308	8 384	1 048	537
Craftsmen and kindred workers	66 865	15 715	942	8 686	4 644	443	1 000	51 150	2 615	15 338	25 989	5 065	2 143
Operatives, except transport	53 819	15 719	435	7 964	5 871	298	1 151	38 100	692	9 669	22 139	4 200	1 400
Transport equipment operatives	20 483	6 003	307	3 699	1 308	197	492	14 480	525	4 990	7 320	1 048	597
Laborers, except farm	18 701	7 261	356	3 994	1 836	128	947	11 440	270	2 861	6 913	833	563
Farm workers	2 752	169	–	56	45	19	49	2 583	5	103	2 086	200	189
Service workers, including private household	25 134	11 428	1 094	6 964	1 977	221	1 172	13 706	652	3 267	8 478	616	693
Armed Forces	609	207	47	75	19	51	15	402	44	42	38	163	115
Female, 16 years old and over	188 450	72 168	10 471	41 832	13 081	1 118	5 666	116 282	12 277	27 392	65 502	5 117	5 994
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	28 222	12 128	1 271	7 677	2 321	223	636	16 094	808	4 155	9 884	675	572
Managers and administrators, except farm	5 668	2 108	429	1 109	395	93	82	3 560	414	828	2 034	113	171
Salesworkers	15 300	4 444	928	2 191	824	51	450	10 856	1 059	2 064	6 526	501	706
Clerical and kindred workers	71 592	25 185	5 853	13 221	4 263	399	1 449	46 407	8 260	11 743	22 389	1 822	2 193
Craftsmen and kindred workers	3 487	1 106	136	589	313	15	53	2 381	254	574	1 319	106	128
Operatives, except transport	22 179	8 107	637	4 804	1 940	78	648	14 072	512	3 959	7 916	959	726
Transport equipment operatives	805	202	7	128	32	–	35	603	14	111	443	12	23
Laborers, except farm	1 836	784	70	451	150	–	113	1 052	68	203	632	94	55
Farm workers	442	85	–	18	9	–	58	357	–	32	259	29	37
Service workers, including private household	38 892	18 004	1 140	11 644	2 834	249	2 137	20 888	881	3 718	14 100	806	1 383
Armed Forces	27	15	–	–	–	10	5	12	7	5	–	–	–
Negro													
Means of Transportation													
Male, 16 years old and over	27 210	21 788	1 306	11 968	5 517	397	2 600	5 422	151	1 743	2 884	223	421
Mean earnings	$5 919	$5 808	$5 546	$5 868	$6 079	$6 854	$4 924	$6 366	$6 788	$7 207	$5 917	$7 952	$4 964
Private automobile, driver	18 423	14 331	755	7 848	3 967	266	1 495	4 092	108	1 465	2 042	195	282
Mean earnings	$6 522	$6 407	$6 340	$6 533	$6 562	$7 137	$5 239	$6 923		$7 491	$6 544	$8 129	$5 558
Private automobile, passenger	2 955	2 353	101	1 135	813	63	241	602	11	179	290	23	99
Mean earnings	$5 277	$5 345	...	$5 377	$5 336		$4 406	$5 011		$6 378	$4 509	...	...
Public transportation	3 676	3 403	363	1 769	653	45	573	273	32	39	171	–	31
Mean earnings	$4 210	$4 181	$3 831	$4 167	$4 369		$4 029	$4 561	...	...	$4 075	...	...
Other means	2 156	1 701	87	1 216	84	23	291	455	–	60	381	5	9
Mean earnings	$4 565	$4 654	...	$4 512		...	$5 501	$4 232	–		$4 102		...
Male, 16 to 44 years old	16 955	13 597	787	7 176	3 751	244	1 639	3 358	85	1 113	1 759	139	262
Mean earnings	$5 797	$5 675	$5 532	$5 791	$5 753	$6 452	$4 939	$6 291	...	$7 352	$5 741	$7 537	$4 773
Private automobile, driver	11 517	8 959	488	4 677	2 674	190	930	2 558	61	936	1 266	123	172
Mean earnings	$6 500	$6 364	$6 401	$6 642	$6 265	$6 725	$5 153	$6 979		$7 690	$6 487	...	$5 933
Private automobile, passenger	1 866	1 497	42	696	576	32	151	369	–	117	172	11	69
Mean earnings	$4 909	$5 001	...	$5 077	$4 917		$4 518	$4 538	–	...	$4 152	...	...
Public transportation	2 300	2 123	206	1 116	433	18	350	177	24	18	114	–	21
Mean earnings	$3 845	$3 896	$3 637	$3 831	$3 964	...	$4 064	$3 234	...		...	–	...
Other means	1 272	1 018	51	687	68	4	208	254	–	42	207	5	–
Mean earnings	$4 258	$4 315	...	$3 908	...		$5 763	$4 030	–	...	$3 852	...	–
Male, 45 to 64 years old	9 186	7 419	458	4 355	1 639	139	828	1 767	56	551	968	80	112
Mean earnings	$6 387	$6 236	$5 790	$6 184	$6 899	$7 468	$5 239	$7 019	...	$7 321	$6 711	...	
Private automobile, driver	6 249	4 912	246	2 894	1 219	68	485	1 337	42	471	672	68	84
Mean earnings	$6 816	$6 679	$6 275	$6 583	$7 258	...	$5 799	$7 317	...	$7 502	$7 133	...	
Private automobile, passenger	994	802	51	410	237	31	73	192	11	48	112	12	9
Mean earnings	$6 127	$6 132	...	$5 990	$6 354	...	...	$6 110	...	...	...	...	
Public transportation	1 149	1 075	130	552	179	27	187	74	3	14	47	–	10
Mean earnings	$5 079	$4 844	...	$4 960	$5 241	...	$4 070		...	...	...	–	
Other means	794	630	31	499	4	13	83	164	–	18	137	–	9
Mean earnings	$5 233	$5 295	...	$5 388	...	...	...	$4 992	–	...	$4 981	–	...
Male, 65 years old and over	1 069	772	61	437	127	14	133	297	10	79	157	4	47
Mean earnings	$3 833	$4 025	...	$3 980	...		$2 780	$3 334	...	...	$3 007	...	...
Private automobile, driver	657	460	21	277	74	8	80	197	5	58	104	4	26
Mean earnings	$4 096	$4 344	...	$4 164	...	...	...	$3 515	...	...	...	...	...
Private automobile, passenger	95	54	8	29	–	–	17	41	–	14	6	–	21
Mean earnings	...	...	...	...	–	–	...	...	–	...	...	–	...
Public transportation	227	205	27	101	41	–	36	22	5	7	10	–	–
Mean earnings	$3 502	$3 658	...	...	...	–	...	...	...	...	...	–	–
Other means	90	53	5	30	12	6	–	37	–	–	37	–	–
Mean earnings	...	...	...	...	...	...	–	...	–	–	...	–	–
Female, 16 years old and over	23 656	19 247	1 838	11 756	2 902	222	2 529	4 409	217	1 492	2 255	128	317
Mean earnings	$3 305	$3 302	$4 069	$3 408	$3 128	$3 240	$2 454	$3 321	$3 849	$4 045	$2 827	...	$2 112
Private automobile, driver	9 083	6 795	431	4 223	1 177	82	882	2 288	65	952	1 071	85	115
Mean earnings	$4 219	$4 292	$5 937	$4 564	$4 008	...	$2 579	$4 001	...	$4 631	$3 488	...	...
Private automobile, passenger	3 896	2 969	275	1 698	589	30	377	927	48	262	501	30	86
Mean earnings	$3 259	$3 385	$4 298	$3 557	$3 096	...	$2 410	$2 857	...	$3 061	$2 515	...	...
Public transportation	8 627	7 723	1 072	4 568	1 048	86	949	904	104	259	431	–	110
Mean earnings	$2 556	$2 564	$3 424	$2 520	$2 179	...	$2 282	$2 482	...	$3 027	$2 111	–	...
Other means	2 050	1 760	60	1 267	88	24	321	290	–	19	252	13	6
Mean earnings	$2 500	$2 574	...	$2 556	...	...	$2 671	$2 049	–	...	$1 859	...	...
Female, 16 to 44 years old	15 010	12 216	1 346	7 403	1 706	150	1 611	2 794	180	960	1 410	67	177
Mean earnings	$3 402	$3 390	$3 939	$3 448	$3 521	$3 808	$2 492	$3 453	$3 592	$4 241	$2 957	...	$2 510
Private automobile, driver	5 977	4 480	294	2 742	789	66	589	1 497	65	632	690	40	70
Mean earnings	$4 294	$4 351	$5 499	$4 534	$4 413	...	$2 808	$4 124	...	$4 676	$3 755	...	...
Private automobile, passenger	2 717	2 087	196	1 191	415	20	265	630	42	166	356	21	45
Mean earnings	$3 275	$3 333	$4 313	$3 369	$3 157	...	$2 760	$3 081	...	$3 398	$2 750	...	...
Public transportation	4 915	4 446	796	2 580	454	47	569	469	73	155	179	–	62
Mean earnings	$2 739	$2 757	$3 482	$2 696	$2 424	...	$2 314	$2 574	...	$3 424	$1 696	–	...
Other means	1 401	1 203	60	890	48	17	188	198	–	7	185	6	–
Mean earnings	$2 168	$2 254	...	$2 386	...	...	$1 667	$1 643	–	...	$1 596	...	–

Table 190. **Place of Work During the Census Week, by Selected Characteristics: 1970**—Continued

[Data based on sample see text For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median etc) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 100,000 or More	Total workers 16 years old and over	Living inside central city (cities)						Living outside central city (cities)					
		Total	Working inside central city		Working in SMSA outside central city	Working outside SMSA of residence	Place of work not reported	Total	Working inside central city		Working in SMSA outside central city	Working outside SMSA of residence	Place of work not reported
			In central business district	Else where					In central business district	Else where			
CINCINNATI, OHIO–KY.–IND., SMSA—Continued													
Negro—Continued													
Means of Transportation—Continued													
Female, 45 to 64 years old	7 704	6 344	467	3 960	1 061	57	799	1 360	27	471	695	48	119
Mean earnings	$3 225	$3 221	$4 431	$3 401	$2 681		$2 427	$3 242		$3 739	$2 814		.
Private automobile, driver	2 871	2 153	137	1 385	329	16	286	718	–	294	345	34	45
Mean earnings	$4 147	$4 272	$6 877	$4 677	$3 453		$2 142	$3 770	–	$4 376	$3 137		..
Private automobile, passenger	1 027	789	68	459	160	10	92	238	6	80	119	7	26
Mean earnings	$3 366	$3 536		$4 081	$2 950			$2 805				.	..
Public transportation	3 274	2 939	262	1 776	549	31	321	335	21	90	176	–	48
Mean earnings	$2 397	$2 391	$3 317	$2 358	$2 081		$2 426	$2 453			$2 531	–	...
Other means	532	463	–	340	23	–	100	69	–	7	55	7	–
Mean earnings	$3 067	$3 065	–	$2 729		–			–				–
Female, 65 years old and over	942	687	25	393	135	15	119	255	10	61	150	13	21
Mean earnings	$2 423	$2 470		$2 741	$1 680			$2 297	..		$1 665	.	.
Private automobile, driver	235	162	–	96	59	–	7	73	–	26	36	11	-
Mean earnings	$3 190	$2 934	–			–	.		–		.		–
Private automobile, passenger	152	93	11	48	14	–	20	59	–	16	26	2	15
Mean earnings	$2 257	.		.	.	–	...	.	–	.			
Public transportation	438	338	14	212	45	8	59	100	10	14	76	–	–
Mean earnings	$1 676	$1 538	...	$1 742		.				.	...	–	–
Other means	117	94	–	37	17	7	33	23	–	5	12	–	6
Mean earnings		.	–						–		...	–	...
Years of School Completed													
Male, 16 years old and over	27 210	21 788	1 306	11 968	5 517	397	2 600	5 422	151	1 743	2 884	223	421
Elementary 8 years or less	7 903	6 410	363	3 620	1 295	91	1 041	1 493	30	443	859	27	134
High school 1 to 4 years	16 120	12 989	746	6 966	3 617	232	1 428	3 131	89	942	1 703	160	237
College 1 to 3 years	1 945	1 495	94	915	383	22	81	450	18	185	195	23	29
4 years or more	1 242	894	103	467	222	52	50	348	14	173	127	13	21
Median school years completed	11.0	10.9	11.2	10.9	11.3	11.9	9.9	11.3	12.1	11.8	11.1	12.1	10.4
Female, 16 years old and over	23 656	19 247	1 838	11 756	2 902	222	2 529	4 409	217	1 492	2 255	128	317
Elementary 8 years or less	5 148	4 304	163	2 451	789	60	841	844	–	250	488	17	89
High school 1 to 4 years	15 440	12 600	1 313	7 847	1 824	144	1 472	2 840	158	947	1 449	73	213
College 1 to 3 years	1 942	1 467	273	848	221	7	118	475	53	143	242	22	15
4 years or more	1 126	876	89	610	68	11	98	250	6	152	76	16	
Median school years completed	11.7	11.5	12.3	11.6	11.3	11.2	10.5	12.1	12.7	12.2	11.9	.	10.6
Major Occupation Group													
Male, 16 years old and over	27 210	21 788	1 306	11 968	5 517	397	2 600	5 422	151	1 743	2 884	223	421
Professional technical, and kindred workers	1 780	1 335	108	797	303	40	87	445	20	178	199	7	41
Managers and administrators, except farm	721	581	70	383	92	4	32	140	17	52	59	6	6
Salesworkers	508	392	44	232	32	12	72	116	–	85			31
Clerical and kindred workers	2 811	2 206	209	1 413	475	13	96	605	16	343	204	22	20
Craftsmen and kindred workers	3 495	2 763	121	1 471	834	52	285	732	25	164	443	66	34
Operatives, except transport	6 074	4 782	128	2 003	2 013	94	544	1 292	22	270	855	74	71
Transport equipment operatives	1 963	1 516	51	991	267	22	185	447	3	151	261		32
Laborers, except farm	4 356	3 611	169	2 007	729	44	662	745	14	220	400	34	77
Farm workers	91	61	–	11	16	–	34	30	–	–	14		16
Service workers, including private household	5 345	4 493	392	2 633	756	109	603	852	34	274	449	9	86
Armed Forces	66	48	14	27	–	7	–	18	–	6		5	7
Female, 16 years old and over	23 656	19 247	1 838	11 756	2 902	222	2 529	4 409	217	1 492	2 255	128	317
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	2 415	1 870	178	1 267	199	12	214	545	33	238	211	29	34
Managers and administrators, except farm	219	181	26	105	18	6	26	38	–	6	24		8
Salesworkers	605	517	88	242	40	–	147	88	28	20	40	-	–
Clerical and kindred workers	5 046	4 006	915	2 244	477	34	336	1 040	127	335	486	35	57
Craftsmen and kindred workers	307	263	38	124	63	9	29	44	–	21	17		6
Operatives, except transport	2 653	2 193	95	1 234	589	43	232	460	11	117	261	39	32
Transport equipment operatives	82	75	7	60	8	–	–	7	–		7	–	-
Laborers, except farm	297	274	27	161	33	–	53	23	–	–	12	11	–
Farm workers	55	55	–	8	9	–	38	–		–	-	–	
Service workers, including private household	11 972	9 808	464	6 311	1 466	118	1 449	2 164	18	755	1 197	14	100
Armed Forces	5	5	–	–	–	–	5	–	–	–	-		–
CLEVELAND SMSA													
Total													
Means of Transportation													
Male, 16 years old and over	504 252	166 071	12 028	93 578	40 615	2 740	17 110	338 181	24 673	117 302	165 186	16 767	14 253
Mean earnings	$9 828	$7 547	$7 734	$7 524	$8 068	$8 852	$6 088	$10 949	$13 880	$11 554	$10 184	$11 531	$9 075
Private automobile, driver	399 425	119 100	6 696	66 138	32 931	2 123	11 212	280 325	15 941	101 255	137 528	14 272	11 329
Mean earnings	$10 400	$8 183	$8 397	$8 246	$8 493	$9 071	$6 601	$11 342	$14 273	$11 812	$10 774	$11 653	$9 524
Private automobile, passenger	33 021	12 975	696	6 843	3 638	250	1 548	20 046	1 302	6 506	10 546	858	834
Mean earnings	$7 952	$6 608	$6 673	$6 483	$6 886	$10 371	$5 873	$8 821	$13 918	$10 066	$7 284	$11 064	$8 285
Public transportation	39 096	21 530	4 010	11 496	3 122	149	2 753	17 566	6 796	7 176	2 473	309	812
Mean earnings	$7 797	$5 743	$6 711	$5 644	$5 457	$7 008	$4 999	$10 315	$12 750	$9 681	$6 690	$11 936	$5 966
Other means	32 710	12 466	626	9 101	924	218	1 597	20 244	634	2 365	14 639	1 328	1 278
Mean earnings	$7 172	$5 559	$8 373	$5 436	$6 413	$6 244	$4 570	$8 165	$16 032	$10 275	$7 328	$10 433	$7 590
Male, 16 to 44 years old	295 449	98 982	7 263	55 070	24 726	1 681	10 242	196 467	13 970	63 615	100 244	10 069	8 569
Mean earnings	$8 846	$7 071	$7 043	$7 030	$7 702	$8 492	$5 558	$9 740	$12 130	$10 384	$9 004	$10 421	$7 935
Private automobile, driver	234 527	71 935	4 099	39 478	20 478	1 210	6 670	162 592	9 329	55 129	82 964	8 443	6 727
Mean earnings	$9 475	$7 798	$7 896	$7 852	$8 160	$8 681	$6 150	$10 217	$12 538	$10 680	$9 748	$10 637	$8 451
Private automobile, passenger	20 240	8 011	480	4 411	2 029	180	911	12 229	619	3 581	6 963	547	519
Mean earnings	$6 536	$5 865	$5 659	$5 692	$6 250	$10 384	$5 058	$6 976	$10 903	$8 351	$5 765	$8 786	$7 151
Public transportation	20 554	11 515	2 317	5 815	1 623	120	1 640	9 039	3 622	3 417	1 299	183	518
Mean earnings	$6 519	$4 813	$5 755	$4 598	$4 364	...	$4 530	$8 692	$11 256	$8 133	$4 640	$8 437	$4 694
Other means	20 128	7 521	367	5 366	596	171	1 021	12 607	400	1 488	9 018	896	805
Mean earnings	$6 215	$4 860	$7 451	$4 719	$5 985	$6 203	$3 788	$7 023	$12 429	$9 446	$6 181	$9 786	$6 214
Male, 45 to 64 years old	190 507	60 697	4 170	34 799	14 692	996	6 040	129 810	9 362	49 849	59 293	6 291	5 015
Mean earnings	$11 497	$8 454	$8 993	$8 427	$8 774	$9 596	$7 273	$12 920	$16 659	$13 123	$12 260	$13 271	$11 288
Private automobile, driver	153 182	43 629	2 347	24 709	11 665	862	4 046	109 553	5 992	43 107	50 831	5 514	4 109
Mean earnings	$11 915	$8 906	$9 384	$8 941	$9 126	$9 730	$7 607	$13 113	$16 897	$13 305	$12 605	$13 300	$11 603
Private automobile, passenger	11 459	4 474	173	2 217	1 472	66	546	6 985	588	2 628	3 185	287	297
Mean earnings	$10 340	$8 042	$9 519	$8 135	$7 716	...	$7 739	$11 811	$16 454	$12 293	$10 569	$13 057	$10 471
Public transportation	15 791	8 664	1 446	4 949	1 288	29	952	7 127	2 555	3 310	920	126	216
Mean earnings	$9 647	$7 094	$8 071	$7 029	$7 029	...	$6 037	$12 751	$15 613	$11 636	$9 341	.	$8 010
Other means	10 075	3 930	204	2 924	267	39	496	6 145	227	804	4 357	364	393
Mean earnings	$9 368	$6 900	$10 570	$6 667	$7 640	...	$6 406	$10 946	$22 654	$12 195	$10 089	$11 712	$10 423

Table 190. Place of Work During the Census Week, by Selected Characteristics: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median etc) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 100,000 or More	Total workers 16 years old and over	Living inside central city (cities)						Living outside central city (cities)					
		Total	Working inside central city		Working in SMSA outside central city	Working outside SMSA of residence	Place of work not reported	Total	Working inside central city		Working in SMSA outside central city	Working outside SMSA of residence	Place of work not reported
			In central business district	Elsewhere					In central business district	Elsewhere			
CLEVELAND SMSA—Continued													
Total—Continued													
Means of Transportation—Continued													
Male, 65 years old and over	18 296	6 392	595	3 709	1 197	63	828	11 904	1 341	3 838	5 649	407	669
Mean earnings	$8 318	$6 287	$7 346	$6 398	$6 976		$3 996	$9 409	$12 711	$10 573	$7 914	$12 108	$7 089
Private automobile, driver	11 716	3 536	250	1 951	788	51	496	8 180	620	3 019	3 733	315	493
Mean earnings	$9 113	$7 077	$7 325	$7 430	$7 766		$4 458	$9 993	$15 018	$11 160	$8 627	$10 047	$6 836
Private automobile, passenger	1 322	490	43	215	137	4	91	832	95	297	398	24	18
Mean earnings	$8 920	$5 669		$5 674	$7 378		. . .	$10 835		$11 041	$7 561	.	.
Public transportation	2 751	1 351	247	732	211	–	161	1 400	619	449	254	–	78
Mean earnings	$6 728	$4 995	$7 723	$4 581	$4 271	–	$3 640	$8 401	$9 671	$7 056	$7 574	–	.
Other means	2 507	1 015	55	811	61	8	80	1 492	7	73	1 264	68	80
Mean earnings	$6 031	$5 551		$5 748			.	$6 357		.	$5 988	.	
Female, 16 years old and over	293 650	110 582	14 153	64 057	19 237	704	12 431	183 068	16 102	47 757	104 520	5 087	9 602
Mean earnings	$4 068	$3 851	$4 171	$3 948	$3 872	$4 551	$2 913	$4 199	$4 960	$5 101	$3 759	$4 140	$3 253
Private automobile, driver	146 485	40 217	2 748	22 865	10 057	276	4 271	106 268	4 043	27 205	66 322	3 375	5 323
Mean earnings	$4 577	$4 599	$5 263	$4 819	$4 416	$5 881	$3 341	$4 569	$5 924	$5 587	$4 156	$4 654	$3 433
Private automobile, passenger	49 777	17 344	1 653	10 398	3 510	79	1 704	32 433	2 473	8 937	18 331	991	1 701
Mean earnings	$3 834	$3 905	$4 273	$4 062	$3 834		$2 721	$3 796	$4 961	$4 612	$3 331	$3 609	$2 933
Public transportation	67 605	39 742	9 148	20 228	5 130	186	5 050	27 863	9 207	10 613	6 035	237	1 771
Mean earnings	$3 675	$3 387	$3 826	$3 493	$2 928	$2 700	$2 657	$4 086	$4 484	$4 421	$3 145	$2 854	$3 375
Other means	29 783	13 279	604	10 566	540	163	1 406	16 504	379	1 002	13 832	484	807
Mean earnings	$2 844	$2 902	$4 144	$2 819	$2 973	$4 616	$2 769	$2 796	$6 265	$3 472	$2 689	$2 275	$2 471
Female, 16 to 44 years old	175 431	67 410	8 970	38 693	11 356	418	7 773	108 021	9 399	27 303	62 044	3 271	6 004
Mean earnings	$3 726	$3 624	$3 977	$3 684	$3 648	$3 611	$2 085	$3 789	$4 626	$4 659	$3 364	$3 682	$2 963
Private automobile, driver	91 145	26 088	1 946	14 650	6 546	165	2 781	65 057	2 517	16 287	40 815	2 092	3 346
Mean earnings	$4 215	$4 348	$4 953	$4 539	$4 103	$5 037	$3 453	$4 162	$5 508	$5 160	$3 767	$4 156	$3 103
Private automobile passenger	30 621	10 878	1 135	6 471	2 086	51	1 135	19 743	1 651	5 066	11 289	713	1 024
Mean earnings	$3 355	$3 504	$4 145	$3 598	$3 382	. .	$2 589	$3 272	$4 486	$4 137	$2 749	$3 461	$2 678
Public transportation	38 094	23 312	5 505	12 209	2 423	96	3 079	14 782	5 039	5 384	3 028	157	1 174
Mean earnings	$3 360	$3 176	$3 587	$3 219	$2 795	. . .	$2 572	$3 651	$4 179	$3 837	$2 751	$2 274	$3 040
Other means	15 571	7 132	384	5 563	301	106	778	8 439	192	566	6 912	309	460
Mean earnings	$2 484	$2 629	$4 134	$2 554	$2 465	.	$2 526	$2 362	$6 004	$2 748	$2 258	$1 697	$2 381
Female, 45 to 64 years old	108 330	39 183	4 655	22 959	7 213	246	4 110	69 147	6 067	18 935	39 282	1 660	3 203
Mean earnings	$4 636	$4 299	$4 613	$4 423	$4 309	$6 667	$3 092	$4 827	$5 486	$5 683	$4 389	$5 131	$3 727
Private automobile driver	51 992	13 200	749	7 700	3 295	105	1 351	38 792	1 410	10 226	24 190	1 204	1 762
Mean earnings	$5 166	$5 085	$5 791	$5 329	$5 052	.	$3 204	$5 193	$6 583	$6 170	$4 756	$5 585	$4 154
Private automobile passenger	17 986	6 110	476	3 704	1 363	28	539	11 876	755	3 652	6 612	251	606
Mean earnings	$4 654	$4 569	$4 676	$4 799	$4 479	.	$3 013	$4 697	$6 029	$5 309	$4 344	$4 191	$3 416
Public transportation	26 102	14 497	3 244	7 179	2 329	64	1 681	11 605	3 726	4 695	2 583	74	527
Mean earnings	$4 171	$3 831	$4 359	$3 987	$3 206	.	$3 049	$4 596	$4 898	$4 976	$3 743	. .	$3 293
Other means	12 250	5 376	186	4 376	226	49	539	6 874	176	362	5 897	131	308
Mean earnings	$3 351	$3 323	$4 139	$3 224	$3 815	. .	$3 030	$3 372	$6 822	$4 887	$3 217	.	$2 642
Female, 65 years old and over	9 889	3 989	528	2 205	668	40	548	5 900	636	1 519	3 194	156	395
Mean earnings	$3 909	$3 271	$3 568	$3 645	$2 980	. .	$1 972	$4 341	$4 881	$5 779	$3 670	$3 211	$3 812
Private automobile, driver	3 348	929	53	515	216	6	139	2 419	116	692	1 317	79	215
Mean earnings	$5 295	$4 737		$5 149	$4 202	. .	$2 429	$5 509	.	$7 010	$5 172	. .	$2 658
Private automobile, passenger	1 170	356	42	223	61	–	30	814	67	219	430	27	71
Mean earnings	$3 766	$4 732		$5 293		–	. . .	$3 344		$3 997	$3 033	. .	. . .
Public transportation	3 409	1 933	399	840	378	26	290	1 476	442	534	424	6	70
Mean earnings	$3 392	$2 603	$2 807	$3 254	$2 074	. .	$1 294	$4 425	$4 459	$5 426	$2 321		
Other means	1 962	771	34	627	13	8	89	1 191	11	74	1 023	44	39
Mean earnings	$2 529	$2 502	.	$2 348		. .		$2 547	.	. .	$2 565		
Years of School Completed													
Male, 16 years old and over	504 252	166 071	12 028	93 578	40 615	2 740	17 110	338 181	24 673	117 302	165 186	16 767	14 253
Elementary 8 years or less	71 474	37 742	1 370	21 503	9 094	535	5 240	33 732	972	10 947	17 795	1 382	2 636
High school 1 to 4 years	297 737	104 701	7 246	58 629	26 902	1 660	10 264	193 036	9 321	66 760	99 384	8 834	8 737
College 1 to 3 years	62 016	14 220	1 797	7 855	3 103	322	1 143	47 796	4 712	16 765	21 071	2 903	1 545
4 years or more	73 025	9 408	1 615	5 591	1 516	223	463	63 617	9 668	22 830	26 136	3 648	1 335
Median school years completed	12.3	11.6	12.4	11.6	11.6	12.1	10.6	12.5	14.3	12.5	12.4	12.7	12.1
Female, 16 years old and over	293 650	110 582	14 153	64 057	19 237	704	12 431	183 068	16 102	47 757	104 520	5 087	9 602
Elementary: 8 years or less	31 117	17 772	1 443	9 766	3 362	93	3 108	13 345	607	3 378	7 743	327	1 290
High school 1 to 4 years	201 546	77 330	10 429	44 541	13 523	482	8 355	124 216	10 921	31 070	72 519	3 344	6 362
College 1 to 3 years	33 972	9 146	1 579	5 431	1 560	69	507	24 026	3 020	7 231	12 754	702	1 119
4 years or more	27 015	6 334	702	4 319	792	60	461	20 681	1 554	6 078	11 504	714	831
Median school years completed	12.4	12.1	12.4	12.2	12.1	12.1	11.2	12.5	12.6	12.5	12.4	12.6	12.3
Major Occupation Group													
Male, 16 years old and over	504 252	166 071	12 028	93 578	40 615	2 740	17 110	338 181	24 673	117 302	165 186	16 767	14 253
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	73 728	12 763	1 808	7 645	2 236	307	767	60 965	7 949	22 486	25 768	3 147	1 615
Managers and administrators, except farm	54 668	8 321	824	5 316	1 602	200	379	46 347	4 791	16 005	20 823	2 795	1 133
Salesworkers	36 482	6 031	655	3 289	1 489	84	514	30 451	2 947	8 893	15 348	1 982	1 281
Clerical and kindred workers	42 200	15 675	2 609	8 441	3 048	103	1 474	26 525	3 098	10 062	11 344	963	1 058
Craftsmen and kindred workers	111 889	36 657	1 803	20 898	10 000	752	3 204	75 232	3 182	28 303	36 508	3 733	3 506
Operatives, except transport	88 411	40 522	708	22 495	12 483	539	4 297	47 889	556	16 895	25 973	1 921	2 544
Transport equipment operatives	26 523	13 083	1 021	7 342	2 932	316	1 472	13 440	532	5 101	6 296	739	772
Laborers, except farm	29 923	15 361	608	8 523	3 463	215	2 552	14 562	264	3 757	8 854	645	1 042
Farm workers	3 072	822	–	206	145	18	453	2 250	7	33	1 759	180	271
Service workers, including private household	35 973	16 276	1 972	9 190	3 152	117	1 845	19 697	1 334	4 701	12 266	478	918
Armed Forces	1 383	560	20	233	65	89	153	823	13	266	247	184	113
Female, 16 years old and over	293 650	110 582	14 153	64 057	19 237	704	12 431	183 068	16 102	47 757	104 520	5 087	9 602
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	41 533	11 464	1 006	7 846	1 640	94	878	30 069	1 694	9 450	16 443	1 070	1 412
Managers and administrators, except farm	8 885	2 454	332	1 593	378	42	109	6 431	938	1 511	3 524	158	300
Salesworkers	24 811	6 568	1 259	3 401	1 100	50	758	18 243	1 459	2 438	12 683	401	1 262
Clerical and kindred workers	116 115	38 112	8 661	20 834	5 326	176	3 115	78 003	10 568	22 969	39 203	1 964	3 299
Craftsmen and kindred workers	5 162	1 986	148	1 284	431	17	106	3 176	220	1 018	1 697	101	140
Operatives, except transport	37 873	19 644	601	12 829	3 705	136	2 373	18 229	295	5 865	10 671	491	907
Transport equipment operatives	1 081	431	–	280	101	–	50	650	13	74	515	12	36
Laborers, except farm	2 994	1 608	56	1 077	325	–	150	1 386	34	278	952	31	91
Farm workers	859	395	11	80	52	–	252	464	–	12	346	35	71
Service workers, including private household	54 309	27 903	2 079	14 833	6 179	189	4 623	26 406	881	4 142	18 481	818	2 084
Armed Forces	28	17	–	–	–	–	17	11	–	–	5	6	–

Table 190. **Place of Work During the Census Week, by Selected Characteristics: 1970**—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 100,000 or More	Total workers 16 years old and over	Living inside central city (cities)						Living outside central city (cities)					
		Total	Working inside central city		Working in SMSA outside central city	Working outside SMSA of residence	Place of work not reported	Total	Working inside central city		Working in SMSA outside central city	Working outside SMSA of residence	Place of work not reported
			In central business district	Elsewhere					In central business district	Elsewhere			
CLEVELAND SMSA—Continued													
Negro													
Means of Transportation													
Male, 16 years old and over	63 951	53 978	3 885	28 346	11 775	682	9 290	9 973	691	4 456	3 398	291	1 137
Mean earnings	$6 711	$6 555	$6 633	$6 701	$7 078	$7 730	$5 325	$7 555	$8 624	$7 789	$7 402	$8 681	$6 161
Private automobile, driver	44 383	36 868	2 359	19 425	8 554	523	6 007	7 515	451	3 419	2 589	222	834
Mean earnings	$7 393	$7 252	$7 476	$7 497	$7 638	$7 964	$5 761	$8 087	$9 186	$8 264	$8 105	$8 919	$6 485
Private automobile, passenger	5 695	5 048	219	2 373	1 430	58	968	647	31	268	272	23	53
Mean earnings	$6 157	$6 069	$6 172	$6 154	$6 622		$4 871	$6 849		$7 590	$6 132		.
Public transportation	10 838	9 644	1 234	5 053	1 608	56	1 693	1 194	169	635	198	20	172
Mean earnings	$4 914	$4 799	$5 165	$4 766	$4 870	.	$4 551	$5 840	$7 246	$5 423	$6 445	.	$4 917
Other means	3 035	2 418	73	1 495	183	45	622	617	40	134	339	26	78
Mean earnings	$4 186	$3 942		$3 778	$3 916	..	$3 924	$5 144	.	$7 261	$3 614	.	..
Male, 16 to 44 years old	40 281	33 336	2 528	17 175	7 343	462	5 828	6 945	510	3 178	2 296	180	781
Mean earnings	$6 451	$6 242	$6 248	$6 419	$6 851	$7 537	$4 846	$7 457	$8 614	$7 685	$7 325	$8 307	$5 969
Private automobile, driver	27 438	22 278	1 466	11 388	5 354	353	3 717	5 160	321	2 438	1 708	128	565
Mean earnings	$7 257	$7 075	$7 387	$7 394	$7 501	$7 663	$5 303	$8 043	$9 277	$8 252	$8 053	.	$6 319
Private automobile, passenger	3 804	3 328	188	1 586	896	32	626	476	24	196	203	11	42
Mean earnings	$5 817	$5 681	$5 739	$5 636	$6 546		$4 337	$6 763	..	$6 780	$6 612		.
Public transportation	6 981	6 113	826	3 213	986	40	1 048	868	133	460	144	15	116
Mean earnings	$4 406	$4 232	$4 333	$4 293	$4 062	...	$4 095	$5 631	$7 347	$5 194	$6 249	..	...
Other means	2 058	1 617	48	988	107	37	437	441	32	84	241	26	58
Mean earnings	$3 824	$3 517	...	$3 355		.	$3 492	$4 950	..		$3 412	.	.
Male, 45 to 64 years old	21 806	19 042	1 228	10 377	4 110	200	3 127	2 764	166	1 196	986	111	305
Mean earnings	$7 371	$7 273	$7 571	$7 349	$7 618	$8 377	$6 383	$8 046	$9 082	$8 235	$7 760	...	$7 216
Private automobile, driver	15 835	13 657	811	7 597	2 988	162	2 099	2 178	121	916	807	94	240
Mean earnings	$7 790	$7 697	$7 857	$7 808	$8 016	$8 665	$6 702	$8 375		$8 493	$8 241	...	$7 499
Private automobile, passenger	1 762	1 609	31	753	497	22	306	153	7	67	56	12	11
Mean earnings	$6 994	$6 956		$7 291	$6 763	.	$6 173	$7 391	.	.	.	..	.
Public transportation	3 401	3 114	361	1 617	554	16	566	287	30	163	48	5	41
Mean earnings	$6 108	$6 049	$7 068	$5 876	$6 413	..	$5 547	$6 743	.	$6 273		..	..
Other means	808	662	25	410	71	–	156	146	8	50	75	–	13
Mean earnings	$5 311	$5 075	.	$4 760	..	–	$5 533	$6 381			.	–	..
Male, 65 years old and over	1 864	1 600	129	794	322	20	335	264	15	82	116	–	51
Mean earnings	$4 592	$4 524	..	$4 341	$5 385		$3 782	$5 003	..	..	.	–	
Private automobile, driver	1 110	933	82	440	212	8	191	177	9	65	74	–	29
Mean earnings	$5 112	$4 978	.	$4 787	$5 742		$4 349	$5 818	..	..		–	
Private automobile, passenger	129	111	–	34	37	4	36	18	–	5	13	–	–
Mean earnings	..	...	–					...	–	.		–	–
Public transportation	456	417	47	223	68	–	79	39	6	12	6	–	15
Mean earnings	$3 784	$3 777	...	$3 520	.	–		.	..	..	.	–	...
Other means	169	139	–	97	5	8	29	30	–	–	23	–	7
Mean earnings	$3 218	$3 487	–	..	...	...	...	.	–	–	...	–	.
Female, 16 years old and over	50 809	42 517	4 151	23 784	7 170	221	7 191	8 292	941	3 881	2 315	168	987
Mean earnings	$3 705	$3 622	$4 135	$3 851	$3 481	$4 343	$2 687	$4 131	$4 059	$4 801	$3 446	$3 847	$3 216
Private automobile, driver	19 069	15 438	1 138	8 612	3 111	79	2 498	3 631	255	1 857	1 049	80	390
Mean earnings	$4 590	$4 507	$5 248	$4 856	$4 360	..	$3 073	$4 942	$5 198	$5 629	$4 253	.	$3 355
Private automobile, passenger	7 858	6 306	399	3 699	1 175	5	1 028	1 552	105	750	437	75	185
Mean earnings	$3 833	$3 763	$4 366	$4 058	$3 750	...	$2 482	$4 114	.	$4 729	$3 189		$3 876
Public transportation	20 321	17 868	2 501	9 445	2 772	106	3 044	2 453	563	1 208	361	6	315
Mean earnings	$3 070	$3 020	$3 642	$3 213	$2 421		$2 459	$3 434	$3 434	$3 644	$3 041	...	$3 067
Other means	3 561	2 905	113	2 028	112	31	621	656	18	66	468	7	97
Mean earnings	$2 307	$2 312	..	$2 172	.		$2 590	$2 284	..	..	$2 188	...	..
Female, 16 to 44 years old	35 046	28 606	3 108	16 346	4 320	132	4 700	6 440	806	3 010	1 724	130	770
Mean earnings	$3 616	$3 532	$3 941	$3 696	$3 550	$3 836	$2 668	$3 987	$4 043	$4 626	$3 398	..	$2 809
Private automobile, driver	13 010	10 219	843	5 622	2 038	40	1 676	2 791	224	1 414	801	42	310
Mean earnings	$4 456	$4 376	$5 000	$4 669	$4 279	...	$3 165	$4 748	$5 071	$5 437	$4 155	...	$2 836
Private automobile, passenger	5 467	4 199	238	2 527	726	–	708	1 268	99	628	331	75	135
Mean earnings	$3 656	$3 577	$4 127	$3 886	$3 451	–	$2 419	$3 917	..	$4 497	$3 167	..	$3 029
Public transportation	14 135	12 252	1 943	6 819	1 473	61	1 956	1 883	465	911	246	6	255
Mean earnings	$3 079	$3 032	$3 480	$3 156	$2 643	.	$2 441	$3 388	$3 450	$3 514	$3 265	.	$2 926
Other means	2 434	1 936	84	1 378	83	31	360	498	18	57	346	7	70
Mean earnings	$2 153	$2 150		$2 050	..	...	$2 075	$2 163	..	.	$1 961	...	.
Female, 45 to 64 years old	14 639	12 906	979	7 047	2 630	70	2 180	1 733	135	836	522	38	202
Mean earnings	$4 015	$3 919	$4 788	$4 257	$3 519	..	$2 849	$4 733	$4 157	$5 462	$3 862	.	$4 384
Private automobile, driver	5 773	4 976	288	2 871	1 039	33	745	797	31	430	233	38	65
Mean earnings	$4 921	$4 814	$5 889	$5 242	$4 562	...	$2 904	$5 587	...	$6 237	$4 738	...	.
Private automobile, passenger	2 294	2 016	146	1 110	449	5	306	278	6	116	106	–	50
Mean earnings	$4 295	$4 185	$5 061	$4 494	$4 234	..	$2 577	$5 087	...	.	.	–	...
Public transportation	5 560	5 033	516	2 462	1 113	32	910	527	98	281	88	–	60
Mean earnings	$3 200	$3 145	$4 266	$3 425	$2 295	...	$2 794	$3 719	...	$4 072	..	–	...
Other means	1 012	881	29	604	29	–	219	131	–	9	95	–	27
Mean earnings	$2 700	$2 674	.	$2 529	...	–	$3 270	...	–	...	...	–	..
Female, 65 years old and over	1 124	1 005	64	391	220	19	311	119	–	35	69	–	15
Mean earnings	$2 433	$2 350	...	$2 981	$1 665	...	$1 837	...	–	...	...	–	.
Private automobile, driver	286	243	7	119	34	6	77	43	–	13	15	–	15
Mean earnings	$4 030	$3 759	..	..	...	...	...	...	–	..	...	–	.
Private automobile, passenger	97	91	15	62	–	–	14	6	–	6	–	–	–
Mean earnings	...	..	...	..	–	–	...	...	–	..	–	–	–
Public transportation	626	583	42	164	186	13	178	43	–	16	27	–	–
Mean earnings	$1 698	$1 678	...	$2 390	$1 408	...	$936	..	–	..	...	–	–
Other means	115	88	–	46	–	–	42	27	–	–	27	–	–
Mean earnings	...	...	–	..	–	–	...	...	–	–	...	–	–
Years of School Completed													
Male, 16 years old and over	63 951	53 978	3 885	28 346	11 775	682	9 290	9 973	691	4 456	3 398	291	1 137
Elementary 8 years or less	14 977	13 250	383	7 013	2 886	140	2 828	1 727	56	618	671	56	326
High school: 1 to 4 years	40 976	34 919	2 700	18 179	7 843	435	5 762	6 057	389	2 615	2 207	150	696
College: 1 to 3 years	5 300	4 112	532	2 063	871	63	583	1 188	88	611	346	57	86
4 years or more	2 698	1 697	270	1 091	175	44	117	1 001	158	612	174	28	29
Median school years completed	11.4	11.2	12.3	11.2	11.2	12.0	10.6	12.2	12.6	12.4	12.0	12.4	10.8
Female, 16 years old and over	50 809	42 517	4 151	23 784	7 170	221	7 191	8 292	941	3 881	2 315	168	987
Elementary: 8 years or less	7 217	6 434	342	2 816	1 384	35	1 857	783	20	267	338	5	153
High school: 1 to 4 years	35 569	30 225	3 066	17 135	5 087	145	4 792	5 344	692	2 346	1 548	108	650
College 1 to 3 years	5 028	3 713	508	2 351	525	10	319	1 315	166	656	316	26	151
4 years or more	2 995	2 145	235	1 482	174	31	223	850	63	612	113	29	33
Median school years completed	12.2	12.1	12.4	12.2	11.6	12.0	11.0	12.4	12.5	12.6	12.2	12.7	12.2

Table 190. Place of Work During the Census Week, by Selected Characteristics: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 100,000 or More	Total workers 16 years old and over	Living inside central city (cities)						Living outside central city (cities)					
		Total	Working inside central city		Working in SMSA outside central city	Working outside SMSA of residence	Place of work not reported	Total	Working inside central city		Working in SMSA outside central city	Working outside SMSA of residence	Place of work not reported
			In central business district	Elsewhere					In central business district	Elsewhere			
CLEVELAND SMSA—Continued													
Negro—Continued													
Major Occupation Group													
Male, 16 years old and over	63 951	53 978	3 885	28 346	11 775	682	9 290	9 973	691	4 456	3 398	291	1 137
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	3 342	2 166	208	1 457	258	50	193	1 176	119	727	213	56	61
Managers and administrators, except farm	2 135	1 614	161	1 174	133	29	117	521	79	276	92	26	48
Salesworkers	1 711	1 360	161	709	260	–	230	351	45	166	107	10	23
Clerical and kindred workers	6 016	4 975	982	2 513	721	31	728	1 041	144	569	197	–	131
Craftsmen and kindred workers	10 148	8 635	350	4 609	2 187	91	1 398	1 513	66	676	589	45	137
Operatives, except transport	16 681	14 247	263	7 105	4 083	223	2 573	2 434	51	892	1 061	98	332
Transport equipment operatives	6 065	5 363	520	2 784	1 126	104	829	702	81	349	201	30	41
Laborers, except farm	8 465	7 435	327	3 883	1 503	46	1 676	1 030	46	431	388	–	165
Farm workers	588	536	–	80	71	–	385	52	–	–	13	–	39
Service workers, including private household	8 565	7 459	899	3 983	1 416	57	1 104	1 106	60	354	514	26	152
Armed Forces	235	188	14	49	17	51	57	47	–	16	23	–	8
Female, 16 years old and over	50 809	42 517	4 151	23 784	7 170	221	7 191	8 292	941	3 881	2 315	168	987
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	5 774	4 424	358	2 971	552	39	504	1 350	122	875	266	33	54
Managers and administrators, except farm	818	625	83	452	52	10	28	193	17	103	37	6	30
Salesworkers	1 935	1 580	242	824	223	8	283	355	59	110	106	–	80
Clerical and kindred workers	13 814	11 385	2 349	6 571	975	29	1 461	2 429	611	1 087	468	50	213
Craftsmen and kindred workers	687	583	57	338	141	–	47	104	8	63	33	–	–
Operatives, except transport	8 520	7 180	204	4 306	1 286	48	1 336	1 340	34	627	412	30	237
Transport equipment operatives	172	154	–	101	44	–	9	18	–	–	13	5	–
Laborers, except farm	808	689	24	429	140	–	96	119	11	67	34	–	7
Farm workers	359	346	11	48	46	–	241	13	–	7	–	–	6
Service workers, including private household	17 911	15 540	823	7 744	3 711	87	3 175	2 371	79	942	946	44	360
Armed Forces	11	11	–	–	–	–	11	–	–	–	–	–	–
COLUMBUS SMSA													
Total													
Means of Transportation													
Male, 16 years old and over	217 487	123 696	12 859	75 221	21 876	3 253	10 487	93 791	8 513	39 724	38 078	3 880	3 596
Mean earnings	$8 675	$7 758	$9 031	$7 702	$8 109	$7 995	$5 799	$9 885	$12 946	$10 734	$8 557	$9 685	$7 534
Private automobile, driver	175 333	97 247	9 439	59 125	18 851	2 515	7 317	78 086	7 227	36 074	28 765	3 124	2 896
Mean earnings	$9 318	$8 386	$9 722	$8 398	$8 480	$8 535	$6 268	$10 479	$13 416	$10 965	$9 461	$9 935	$7 791
Private automobile, passenger	13 712	8 722	891	5 241	1 432	304	854	4 990	520	2 043	1 912	278	237
Mean earnings	$6 614	$6 107	$9 186	$5 775	$6 209	$5 072	$5 125	$7 500	$9 634	$8 199	$5 995	$8 750	$7 464
Public transportation	8 593	7 410	1 933	3 571	732	108	1 066	1 183	570	326	218	58	11
Mean earnings	$5 606	$5 088	$6 602	$4 517	$3 952	...	$4 569	$8 849	$10 676	$7 239	$5 750		...
Other means	19 849	10 317	596	7 284	861	326	1 250	9 532	196	1 281	7 103	420	452
Mean earnings	$5 752	$5 157	$5 723	$4 996	$6 666	$5 908	$4 566	$6 396	$11 020	$9 172	$5 702	$8 069	$5 995
Male, 16 to 44 years old	145 138	84 112	8 016	51 212	15 337	2 503	7 044	61 026	5 116	25 736	25 158	2 494	2 522
Mean earnings	$7 770	$7 110	$8 333	$7 076	$7 434	$7 346	$5 173	$8 680	$11 377	$9 470	$7 533	$8 369	$6 888
Private automobile, driver	116 357	66 018	6 044	39 811	13 257	1 902	5 004	50 339	4 360	23 199	18 803	1 961	2 016
Mean earnings	$8 413	$7 780	$9 053	$7 848	$7 800	$7 972	$5 570	$9 243	$11 832	$9 685	$8 372	$8 764	$7 149
Private automobile, passenger	9 654	6 175	549	3 795	1 030	259	542	3 479	353	1 386	1 407	178	155
Mean earnings	$5 526	$5 253	$8 185	$5 026	$5 366	$4 418	$4 063	$6 010	$7 603	$6 936	$4 710	$5 524	$6 467
Public transportation	5 197	4 470	1 039	2 236	444	73	678	727	272	223	169	52	11
Mean earnings	$4 656	$4 165	$5 354	$3 686	$3 329		$3 834	$7 671	$9 829	$6 768	$4 267	...	...
Other means	13 930	7 449	384	5 370	606	269	820	6 481	131	928	4 779	303	340
Mean earnings	$5 115	$4 474	$5 263	$4 207	$5 958	$4 995	$4 590	$5 851	...	$8 537	$5 180	$6 864	$5 603
Male, 45 to 64 years old	64 931	35 334	4 152	21 582	5 917	717	2 966	29 597	2 978	13 003	11 379	1 272	965
Mean earnings	$10 857	$9 513	$10 563	$9 386	$10 070	$10 490	$7 614	$12 461	$15 478	$13 194	$11 162	$11 781	$9 481
Private automobile, driver	53 724	28 327	3 042	17 562	5 144	580	1 999	25 397	2 542	11 981	9 025	1 063	786
Mean earnings	$11 410	$10 008	$11 204	$9 841	$10 449	$10 698	$8 316	$12 973	$15 932	$13 392	$12 039	$11 516	$9 723
Private automobile, passenger	3 578	2 219	270	1 276	351	45	277	1 359	155	605	423	94	82
Mean earnings	$9 315	$8 352	$11 151	$7 989	$8 278	...	$7 314	$10 887	$12 969	$11 053	$9 288	...	...
Public transportation	2 694	2 375	672	1 138	206	35	324	319	216	71	26	6	–
Mean earnings	$7 419	$6 839	$8 378	$6 247	$5 528	...	$6 337	$11 744	$12 431	...	...		–
Other means	4 935	2 413	168	1 606	216	57	366	2 522	65	346	1 905	109	97
Mean earnings	$7 830	$7 398	$6 759	$7 741	$8 302	...	$5 139	$8 243	...	$10 952	$7 409	...	...
Male, 65 years old and over	7 418	4 250	691	2 427	622	33	477	3 168	419	985	1 541	114	109
Mean earnings	$7 298	$6 008	$7 918	$5 931	$6 068	...	$3 765	$9 028	$14 109	$11 282	$6 025	...	...
Private automobile, driver	5 252	2 902	353	1 752	450	33	314	2 350	325	894	937	100	94
Mean earnings	$7 970	$6 333	$8 402	$6 419	$6 007	...	$4 350	$9 990	$14 981	$11 653	$6 482	...	...
Private automobile, passenger	480	328	72	170	51	–	35	152	12	52	82	6	–
Mean earnings	$8 356	$6 985	...	$5 898	...	–	...	$11 316	...	...	...	...	–
Public transportation	702	565	222	197	82	–	64	137	82	32	23	–	–
Mean earnings	$5 680	$5 030	$7 072	$3 946	...	–	...	$8 360	...	...	...	–	–
Other means	984	455	44	308	39	–	64	529	–	7	499	8	15
Mean earnings	$4 350	$4 443	...	$4 441	...	–	...	$4 270	–	...	$4 193	...	...
Female, 16 years old and over	137 678	86 193	12 753	51 021	14 015	620	7 784	51 485	5 137	19 855	23 011	896	2 586
Mean earnings	$3 902	$3 892	$4 414	$3 841	$4 162	$3 344	$2 932	$3 918	$4 694	$4 452	$3 356	$4 218	$3 176
Private automobile, driver	75 151	41 912	4 037	26 010	8 126	339	3 400	33 239	2 336	14 181	14 463	596	1 663
Mean earnings	$4 398	$4 474	$5 158	$4 492	$4 637	$3 840	$3 193	$4 303	$5 077	$4 759	$3 843	$4 770	$3 165
Private automobile, passenger	28 243	18 118	3 151	10 344	2 949	138	1 536	10 125	1 589	4 236	3 550	157	593
Mean earnings	$3 779	$3 835	$4 437	$3 768	$3 984	$2 429	$2 895	$3 677	$4 635	$3 856	$3 080	$3 836	$3 363
Public transportation	20 114	17 305	5 324	7 524	2 359	53	2 045	2 809	1 176	868	608	45	112
Mean earnings	$3 370	$3 351	$3 882	$3 227	$3 079	...	$2 718	$3 485	$4 040	$3 387	$2 707	...	...
Other means	14 170	8 858	241	7 143	581	90	803	5 312	36	570	4 390	98	218
Mean earnings	$2 271	$2 316	$3 376	$2 225	$2 816	...	$2 445	$2 196	...	$2 850	$2 065	...	$2 821
Female, 16 to 44 years old	91 817	57 681	8 431	34 717	8 891	476	5 166	34 136	3 424	13 570	14 705	631	1 806
Mean earnings	$3 561	$3 584	$3 975	$3 561	$3 875	$2 815	$2 670	$3 521	$4 239	$4 010	$2 956	$3 622	$3 049
Private automobile, driver	51 123	29 228	2 813	18 230	5 521	267	2 397	21 895	1 496	9 585	9 224	416	1 174
Mean earnings	$4 057	$4 186	$4 639	$4 232	$4 320	$3 463	$3 072	$3 886	$4 514	$4 337	$3 436	$3 962	$2 921
Private automobile, passenger	19 359	12 240	2 165	7 065	1 930	107	973	7 119	1 106	3 056	2 378	127	452
Mean earnings	$3 401	$3 451	$3 913	$3 452	$3 558	...	$2 365	$3 314	$4 212	$3 394	$2 776	...	$3 233
Public transportation	11 858	10 075	3 312	4 455	1 066	19	1 223	1 783	806	574	313	38	52
Mean earnings	$3 014	$2 984	$3 498	$2 826	$2 766	...	$2 369	$3 180	$3 748	$2 928	$2 308	...	...
Other means	9 477	6 138	141	4 967	374	83	573	3 339	16	355	2 790	50	128
Mean earnings	$1 891	$1 968	$2 877	$1 912	$2 109	...	$2 155	$1 749	...	$2 241	$1 597	...	...

Table 190. Place of Work During the Census Week, by Selected Characteristics: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 100,000 or More	Total workers 16 years old and over	Living inside central city (cities)						Living outside central city (cities)					
			Working inside central city						Working inside central city				
		Total	In central business district	Elsewhere	Working in SMSA outside central city	Working outside SMSA of residence	Place of work not reported	Total	In central business district	Elsewhere	Working in SMSA outside central city	Working outside SMSA of residence	Place of work not reported
COLUMBUS SMSA—Continued													
Total—Continued													
Means of Transportation—Continued													
Female, 45 to 64 years old	41 150	25 417	3 770	14 518	4 710	135	2 284	15 733	1 529	5 817	7 482	232	673
Mean earnings	$4 723	$4 683	$5 486	$4 566	$4 832	$5 297	$3 753	$4 787	$5 668	$5 421	$4 169	$6 205	$3 689
Private automobile, driver	22 299	11 762	1 110	7 204	2 465	72	911	10 537	739	4 290	4 902	171	435
Mean earnings	$5 167	$5 202	$6 537	$5 105	$5 444		$3 687	$5 128	$6 048	$5 657	$4 584	$6 070	$3 803
Private automobile, passenger	8 110	5 360	890	2 966	959	31	514	2 750	466	1 104	1 016	30	134
Mean earnings	$4 760	$4 800	$5 816	$4 610	$4 931		$3 957	$4 683	$5 593	$5 110	$3 932	.	$3 976
Public transportation	7 006	6 163	1 691	2 654	1 109	25	684	843	304	259	236	7	37
Mean earnings	$4 091	$4 071	$4 681	$3 992	$3 486		$3 733	$4 234	$5 050	$4 260	$3 181	.	.
Other means	3 735	2 132	79	1 694	177	7	175	1 603	20	164	1 328	24	67
Mean earnings	$3 170	$3 289		$3 096	$4 211		$3 580	$3 012		$3 181	$2 993		..
Female, 65 years old and over	4 711	3 095	552	1 786	414	9	334	1 616	184	468	824	33	107
Mean earnings	$3 391	$3 153	$3 794	$3 404	$2 682	.	$1 368	$3 048	$5 065	$5 209	$3 118	..	.
Private automobile, driver	1 729	922	114	576	140	–	92	807	101	306	337	9	54
Mean earnings	$4 566	$4 319		$5 072	$2 909	–		$4 048		$5 405	$4 219		. .
Private automobile, passenger	774	518	96	313	60	–	49	256	17	76	156	–	7
Mean earnings	$2 937	$2 923		$2 923	.	–		$2 965		..	$2 168	–	.
Public transportation	1 250	1 067	321	415	184	9	138	183	66	35	59	–	23
Mean earnings	$2 710	$2 658	$3 634	$2 641	$2 434		$780	$3 012		.	..		.
Other means	958	588	21	482	30	–	55	370	–	51	272	24	23
Mean earnings	$2 528	$2 426		$2 379		–	. .	$2 690	–	.	$2 342	...	...
Years of School Completed													
Male, 16 years old and over	217 487	123 696	12 859	75 221	21 876	3 253	10 487	93 791	8 513	39 724	38 078	3 880	3 596
Elementary 8 years or less	26 979	17 567	1 102	11 111	2 602	209	2 543	9 412	330	3 702	4 206	330	844
High school 1 to 4 years	120 792	69 053	6 139	42 216	13 041	1 428	6 229	51 739	3 441	21 609	22 418	2 236	2 035
College 1 to 3 years	31 807	18 633	2 441	10 945	3 272	855	1 120	13 174	1 478	5 680	5 013	590	405
4 years or more	37 909	18 443	3 177	10 949	2 961	761	595	19 466	3 264	8 725	6 441	724	312
Median school years completed	12.5	12.4	12.8	12.4	12.5	13.0	11.5	12.6	14.0	12.6	12.5	12.6	12.1
Female, 16 years old and over	137 678	86 193	12 753	51 021	14 015	620	7 784	51 485	5 137	19 855	23 011	896	2 586
Elementary 8 years or less	10 966	7 820	742	4 314	1 419	28	1 317	3 146	167	1 119	1 444	50	366
High school 1 to 4 years	90 842	56 981	9 090	32 904	9 493	301	5 193	33 861	3 816	13 016	14 799	462	1 768
College 1 to 3 years	21 112	13 127	2 161	8 402	1 686	158	720	7 985	808	3 143	3 612	223	199
4 years or more	14 758	8 265	760	5 401	1 417	133	554	6 493	346	2 577	3 156	161	253
Median school years completed	12.5	12.4	12.5	12.5	12.4	12.9	12.1	12.5	12.6	12.6	12.5	12.0	12.2
Major Occupation Group													
Male, 16 years old and over	217 487	123 696	12 859	75 221	21 876	3 253	10 487	93 791	8 513	39 724	38 078	3 880	3 596
Professional, technical and kindred workers	37 405	20 437	3 154	12 036	3 376	796	1 075	16 968	2 450	8 127	5 286	752	353
Managers and administrators except farm	26 436	12 388	1 853	7 562	2 141	360	472	14 048	1 990	6 302	5 012	440	304
Salesworkers	17 312	9 102	1 126	5 252	1 505	584	635	8 210	944	3 130	3 208	614	314
Clerical and kindred workers	18 355	11 646	1 691	6 917	2 169	138	731	6 709	1 012	2 999	2 282	194	222
Craftsmen and kindred workers	40 526	22 999	1 826	14 407	4 200	453	2 113	17 527	1 072	8 361	6 470	742	882
Operatives except transport	27 541	17 100	554	11 241	3 409	180	1 716	10 441	226	4 721	4 531	431	532
Transport equipment operatives	11 909	7 368	476	4 878	1 114	171	729	4 541	207	2 343	1 564	180	239
Laborers except farm	12 168	8 279	384	5 042	1 419	194	1 240	3 889	74	1 624	1 812	148	231
Farm workers	2 650	530	5	183	51	164	127	2 120	5	77	1 872	62	104
Service workers including private household	17 773	12 169	1 764	7 343	1 561	121	1 380	5 604	500	1 887	2 813	145	259
Armed Forces	5 412	1 678	26	360	931	92	269	3 734	33	153	3 228	164	156
Female, 16 years old and over	137 678	86 193	12 753	51 021	14 015	620	7 784	51 485	5 137	19 855	23 011	896	2 586
Professional, technical and kindred workers	21 908	12 918	1 121	8 724	1 899	161	1 013	8 990	514	3 748	4 131	246	349
Managers and administrators except farm	4 834	2 623	390	1 584	507	22	120	2 211	188	893	991	42	97
Salesworkers	10 326	6 001	510	3 516	1 214	116	648	4 322	233	1 465	2 188	47	389
Clerical and kindred workers	56 806	36 218	8 567	19 359	5 644	177	2 471	20 588	3 714	8 436	7 382	257	799
Craftsmen and kindred workers	2 569	1 681	239	1 088	236	22	96	888	61	463	338	7	17
Operatives except transport	14 899	9 444	685	6 252	1 538	27	942	5 455	249	2 303	2 494	110	299
Transport equipment operatives	614	225	7	118	52	7	41	389	–	87	220	15	67
Laborers except farm	1 037	605	44	411	70	8	72	432	4	168	253	7	
Farm workers	240	140	–	64	17	6	53	100	–	21	55	–	24
Service workers including private household	24 332	16 267	1 190	9 892	2 793	74	2 318	8 065	164	2 264	4 933	159	545
Armed Forces	113	68	–	13	45	–	10	45	8	7	24	6	-
Negro													
Means of Transportation													
Male, 16 years old and over	20 340	18 896	1 513	11 381	2 760	292	2 950	1 444	35	598	663	57	91
Mean earnings	$6 094	$6 067	$5 894	$6 312	$6 328	$6 466	$4 927	$6 440		$8 009	$5 226	...	...
Private automobile, driver	14 551	13 524	1 028	8 276	2 163	224	1 833	1 027	30	505	395	33	64
Mean earnings	$6 759	$6 704	$6 981	$7 007	$6 649	$7 208	$5 183	$7 479		$8 485	$6 893	...	..
Private automobile, passenger	1 860	1 770	81	985	268	46	390	90	–	43	42	5	-
Mean earnings	$4 740	$4 755	..	$4 703	$5 728		$4 708	..	–	..	.	...	
Public transportation	2 513	2 465	356	1 379	252	13	465	48	–	26	22	–	–
Mean earnings	$4 220	$4 197	$3 738	$4 426	$3 193	.	$4 343	.	–	.	...	–	–
Other means	1 416	1 137	48	741	77	9	262	279	5	24	204	19	27
Mean earnings	$4 364	$4 591	.	$4 203	...	. .	$4 506	$3 438	...	...	$2 092	...	. .
Male, 16 to 44 years old	13 486	12 416	816	7 570	1 822	228	1 980	1 070	30	426	542	30	42
Mean earnings	$5 770	$5 752	$5 623	$5 936	$6 219	$6 271	$4 610	$5 982	.	$7 757	$4 698	..	..
Private automobile, driver	9 622	8 885	542	5 454	1 422	173	1 294	737	25	371	300	11	30
Mean earnings	$6 529	$6 474	$7 010	$6 772	$6 438	$7 188	$4 936	$7 196	.	$8 280	$6 411	...	. .
Private automobile, passenger	1 321	1 250	50	724	201	46	229	71	–	29	42	–	.
Mean earnings	$4 250	$4 263	...	$4 357	$5 608	...	$3 528	..	–	. .	...	–	–
Public transportation	1 621	1 589	193	923	145	–	328	32	–	19	13	–	–
Mean earnings	$3 651	$3 617	$3 128	$3 732	$2 498	–	$4 074		–	..	..	–	
Other means	922	692	31	469	54	9	129	230	5	7	187	19	12
Mean earnings	$3 749	$4 068	. .	$2 987	...		.	$2 788	...	..	$1 904	.	..
Male, 45 to 64 years old	6 095	5 757	566	3 396	825	64	906	338	5	172	94	27	40
Mean earnings	$7 030	$6 953	$6 667	$7 335	$6 863		$5 768	$8 333	.	$8 910	..	..	.
Private automobile, driver	4 500	4 231	419	2 570	681	51	510	269	5	134	83	22	25
Mean earnings	$7 471	$7 391	$7 236	$7 747	$7 246	.	$5 928	$8 736	...	$9 050	.	.	..
Private automobile, passenger	468	449	24	226	48	–	151	19	–	14		5	
Mean earnings	$5 771	$5 759	...	$5 325	..	–	$6 335	...	–	.		.	
Public transportation	698	691	106	372	73	13	127	7	–	7		–	
Mean earnings	$5 797	$5 798	...	$6 225	..	..	...	. .	–	..	–	–	
Other means	429	386	17	228	23	–	118	43	–	17	11	–	15
Mean earnings	$5 777	$5 611	...	$6 494	..	–	...	...	–	...	..	–	..

Table 190. **Place of Work During the Census Week, by Selected Characteristics: 1970**—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median etc) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 100,000 or More	Total workers 16 years old and over	Living inside central city (cities)						Living outside central city (cities)					
			Working inside central city						Working inside central city				
		Total	In central business district	Elsewhere	Working in SMSA outside central city	Working outside SMSA of residence	Place of work not reported	Total	In central business district	Elsewhere	Working in SMSA outside central city	Working outside SMSA of residence	Place of work not reported
COLUMBUS SMSA—Continued													
Negro—Continued													
Means of Transportation—Continued													
Male, 65 years old and over	759	723	131	415	113	–	64	36	–	–	27	–	9
Mean earnings	$4 331	$4 433		$4 807	...	–		...	–	–	...	–	
Private automobile, driver	429	408	67	252	60	–	29	21	–	–	12	–	9
Mean earnings	$4 425	$4 586		$4 539	...	–		...	–	–		–	...
Private automobile, passenger	71	71	7	35	19	–	10	–	–	–	–	–	–
Mean earnings				...	...	–		–	–	–	–	–	–
Public transportation	194	185	57	84	34	–	10	9	–	–	9	–	–
Mean earnings	$3 309	$3 205		...	...	–		...	–	–	...	–	–
Other means	65	59	–	44	–	–	15	6	–	–	6	–	–
Mean earnings		...	–		–	–			–	–	...	–	–
Female, 16 years old and over	17 249	16 216	2 177	9 163	2 202	56	2 618	1 033	74	427	455	23	54
Mean earnings	$3 578	$3 569	$4 066	$3 694	$3 803	...	$2 493	$3 715		$4 720	$2 949		...
Private automobile, driver	7 259	6 647	566	4 099	999	29	954	612	34	326	209	–	43
Mean earnings	$4 270	$4 242	$4 857	$4 369	$4 651		$2 886	$4 581		$5 435	$3 883	–	...
Private automobile, passenger	3 419	3 236	423	1 837	444	4	528	183	18	56	99	5	5
Mean earnings	$3 594	$3 631	$4 102	$3 592	$4 836	...	$2 367	$2 952		...		...	...
Public transportation	5 694	5 608	1 182	2 649	733	18	1 026	86	13	30	43	–	–
Mean earnings	$2 821	$2 819	$3 658	$2 854	$2 126		$2 193	...	...	...		–	–
Other means	877	725	6	578	26	5	110	152	9	15	104	18	6
Mean earnings	$2 689	$2 924		$3 080	...			$1 563		...		...	...
Female, 16 to 44 years old	11 748	11 028	1 607	6 501	1 254	22	1 644	720	69	275	328	–	48
Mean earnings	$3 637	$3 652	$3 863	$3 719	$4 374	...	$2 660	$3 400		$4 607	$2 439	–	...
Private automobile, driver	5 096	4 667	443	2 943	637	5	639	429	34	210	142	–	43
Mean earnings	$4 263	$4 269	$4 545	$4 311	$4 871		$3 173	$4 194		$5 282	$3 307	–	
Private automobile passenger	2 410	2 291	292	1 338	310	–	351	119	13	40	61	–	5
Mean earnings	$3 489	$3 530	$3 731	$3 473	$5 440	–	$1 895		...		...	–	
Public transportation	3 594	3 527	872	1 768	281	12	594	67	13	21	33	–	
Mean earnings	$2 991	$2 983	$3 560	$2 936	$2 395		$2 572			...		–	–
Other means	648	543	–	452	26	5	60	105	9	4	92	–	
Mean earnings	$2 841	$3 206	–	$3 461			...						
Female, 45 to 64 years old	4 867	4 597	536	2 350	857	34	820	270	5	135	119	5	6
Mean earnings	$3 654	$3 586	$4 689	$3 805	$3 270		$2 428	$4 814		$5 128			
Private automobile, driver	1 974	1 802	118	1 042	343	24	275	172		105	67		
Mean earnings	$4 407	$4 301		$4 480	$4 465		$2 525	$5 517	–			–	
Private automobile, passenger	904	848	115	417	128	4	154	56	5	16	30	5	
Mean earnings	$4 008	$4 020		$4 143	...		$3 368			...			
Public transportation	1 839	1 826	297	778	386	6	359	13		3	10		
Mean earnings	$2 736	$2 741	$3 992	$2 896	$2 099		$1 855	...			...		–
Other means	150	121	6	83	–	–	32	29	–	11	12	–	6
Mean earnings	$2 882	...	...	...					–		...		...
Female, 65 years old and over	634	591	34	312	91	–	154	43	–	17	8	18	–
Mean earnings	$1 895	$1 882	...	$2 347	...		$1 059	...	–		...	...	
Private automobile driver	189	178	5	114	19		40	11		11		–	–
Mean earnings	$3 017	$2 923	...	...				...			–	–	
Private automobile passenger	105	97	16	52	6		23	8	–	–	8	–	–
Mean earnings			...	...	...					–		–	–
Public transportation	261	255	13	103	66		73	6		6		–	–
Mean earnings	$1 084	$1 105	...	...	...		...				–	–	–
Other means	79	61	–	43			18	18	–	–	–	18	–
Mean earnings	...		–	...	–	–				–	–		–
Years of School Completed													
Male, 16 years old and over	20 340	18 896	1 513	11 381	2 760	292	2 950	1 444	35	598	663	57	91
Elementary 8 years or less	4 035	3 866	264	2 333	447	28	794	169	–	89	44	5	31
High school 1 to 4 years	13 200	12 269	934	7 318	1 905	175	1 937	931	19	352	466	34	60
College 1 to 3 years	2 002	1 793	135	1 159	287	38	174	209	11	75	117	6	
4 years or more	1 103	968	180	571	121	51	45	135	5	82	36	12	–
Median school years completed	12.0	11.9	12.2	11.8	12.3	12.5	10.9	12.4	...	12.3	12.5		...
Female, 16 years old and over	17 249	16 216	2 177	9 163	2 202	56	2 618	1 033	74	427	455	23	54
Elementary 8 years or less	2 188	2 066	138	995	350	–	583	122	–	34	39	5	44
High school 1 to 4 years	12 284	11 672	1 656	6 646	1 617	35	1 718	612	54	237	298	18	5
College 1 to 3 years	1 816	1 657	333	971	158	9	186	159	8	66	85	–	–
4 years or more	961	821	50	551	77	12	131	140	12	90	33	–	5
Median school years completed	12.2	12.2	12.4	12.2	12.1		11.2	12.5	...	12.7	12.5	...	...
Major Occupation Group													
Male, 16 years old and over	20 340	18 896	1 513	11 381	2 760	292	2 950	1 444	35	598	663	57	91
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	1 489	1 379	129	843	180	89	138	110	5	65	28	12	–
Managers and administrators, except farm	915	861	56	629	103	6	67	54	–	42	12	–	–
Salesworkers	483	443	77	218	67	26	55	40	–	26	14	–	–
Clerical and kindred workers	1 929	1 837	190	1 116	315	13	203	92	7	42	22	6	15
Craftsmen and kindred workers	2 799	2 658	165	1 762	267	39	425	141	5	81	43	5	7
Operatives, except transport	3 895	3 667	116	2 313	701	36	501	228	–	85	130	–	13
Transport equipment operatives	1 428	1 360	134	768	219	14	225	68	–	38	19	–	11
Laborers, except farm	2 582	2 471	112	1 444	395	26	494	111	–	82	16	5	8
Farm workers	112	91	–	13	5	–	73	21	–	–	6	–	15
Service workers, including private household	4 078	3 834	534	2 203	389	12	696	244	13	120	73	22	16
Armed Forces	630	295	–	72	119	31	73	335	5	17	300	7	6
Female, 16 years old and over	17 249	16 216	2 177	9 163	2 202	56	2 618	1 033	74	427	455	23	54
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	1 883	1 704	124	1 200	73	24	283	179	6	124	49	–	–
Managers and administrators, except farm	361	312	47	151	82	4	28	49	8	15	26		–
Salesworkers	358	312	49	146	87	-	30	46	-	13	28		5
Clerical and kindred workers	5 420	5 152	1 295	2 455	752	16	634	268	54	100	91	18	5
Craftsmen and kindred workers	331	312	56	197	40	–	19	19		19		–	
Operatives, except transport	2 011	1 891	129	1 326	122	–	314	120	6	56	58		
Transport equipment operatives	31	23	–	16	–	–	7	8	–	–			8
Laborers, except farm	156	130	23	89	8	–	10	26	–	–	26	–	
Farm workers	59	59	–	18	–	6	35	–		–		–	
Service workers, including private household	6 625	6 307	454	3 565	1 024	6	1 258	318	–	100	177	5	36
Armed Forces	14	14	–	–	14	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–

Table 190. Place of Work During the Census Week, by Selected Characteristics: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 100,000 or More	Total workers 16 years old and over	Living inside central city (cities)						Living outside central city (cities)					
		Total	Working inside central city		Working in SMSA outside central city	Working outside SMSA of residence	Place of work not reported	Total	Working inside central city		Working in SMSA outside central city	Working outside SMSA of residence	Place of work not reported
			In central business district	Elsewhere					In central business district	Elsewhere			
DAYTON SMSA													
Total													
Means of Transportation													
Male, 16 years old and over	210 073	54 824	4 478	31 578	11 458	1 569	5 741	155 249	8 733	55 163	76 105	9 386	5 862
Mean earnings	$9 475	$7 961	$8 578	$8 059	$8 284	$7 549	$6 408	$10 010	$13 360	$10 754	$9 381	$9 320	$7 279
Private automobile, driver	173 266	42 202	3 044	23 931	9 982	1 159	4 086	131 064	7 737	48 932	61 686	7 798	4 911
Mean earnings	$9 923	$8 409	$9 586	$8 581	$8 476	$8 082	$6 459	$10 410	$13 696	$10 913	$9 944	$9 511	$7 503
Private automobile, passenger	15 842	4 519	318	2 530	947	227	497	11 323	433	4 470	5 378	634	408
Mean earnings	$7 878	$7 441	$8 128	$7 913	$7 026	$5 512	$6 270	$8 053	$12 620	$9 565	$6 644	$7 666	$5 016
Public transportation	5 528	4 029	893	2 195	302	59	580	1 499	343	706	304	94	52
Mean earnings	$6 545	$5 934	$5 973	$5 784	$6 220		$6 231	$8 186	$8 559	$8 987	$6 194	..	..
Other means	15 437	4 074	223	2 922	227	124	578	11 363	220	1 055	8 737	860	491
Mean earnings	$7 137	$5 897	$5 888	$5 620	$7 872		$6 343	$7 581	$10 475	$9 600	$7 202	$8 748	$6 659
Male, 16 to 44 years old	135 936	34 452	2 581	20 016	7 227	1 107	3 521	101 484	5 647	35 853	49 869	6 214	3 901
Mean earnings	$8 603	$7 222	$7 334	$7 324	$7 439	$6 733	$6 269	$9 072	$11 526	$9 947	$8 398	$8 744	$6 620
Private automobile, driver	113 015	26 777	1 791	15 418	6 340	760	2 468	86 238	5 026	31 998	40 788	5 148	3 278
Mean earnings	$9 035	$7 711	$8 367	$7 905	$7 672	$7 415	$6 213	$9 447	$11 797	$10 058	$8 952	$8 955	$6 795
Private automobile, passenger	10 404	2 815	206	1 511	546	209	343	7 589	252	2 822	3 796	439	280
Mean earnings	$6 762	$6 333	$7 113	$6 763	$5 008	$5 297	$6 710	$6 921	$11 193	$9 022	$5 234	$6 797	$4 970
Public transportation	3 173	2 222	469	1 195	176	46	336	951	203	378	238	80	52
Mean earnings	$5 577	$4 986	$4 282	$4 781	$6 405	...	$5 923	$6 958	$6 644	$8 285	$5 298	...	..
Other means	9 344	2 638	115	1 892	165	92	374	6 706	166	655	5 047	547	291
Mean earnings	$6 452	$5 093	..	$4 642	$7 654		$6 543	$6 986	$9 811	$9 453	$6 440	$8 320	$6 788
Male, 45 to 64 years old	68 298	18 583	1 649	10 660	3 892	425	1 957	49 715	2 867	18 433	23 802	2 925	1 688
Mean earnings	$11 465	$9 528	$10 779	$9 642	$9 981	$9 605	$6 937	$12 189	$17 028	$12 377	$11 018	$10 895	$9 405
Private automobile, driver	56 261	14 223	1 158	7 924	3 349	362	1 430	42 038	2 552	16 176	19 458	2 472	1 380
Mean earnings	$11 896	$9 890	$11 439	$10 071	$10 115	$9 454	$7 218	$12 574	$17 374	$12 640	$12 279	$11 015	$9 898
Private automobile, passenger	5 089	1 606	96	981	387	18	124	3 483	165	1 588	1 427	179	124
Mean earnings	$10 226	$9 469	.	$9 699	$9 805	...	...	$10 574	$14 993	$10 655	$10 307	$9 925	..
Public transportation	1 991	1 535	300	907	102	13	213	456	96	291	55	14	
Mean earnings	$8 315	$7 497	$9 011	$7 300	.	..	$6 510	$11 069	..	$9 948		...	
Other means	4 957	1 219	95	848	54	32	190	3 738	54	378	2 862	260	184
Mean earnings	$9 115	$7 939	..	$8 071	..	.	$6 067	$9 498	..	$10 218	$9 458	$10 123	$6 068
Male, 65 years old and over	5 839	1 789	248	902	339	37	263	4 050	219	877	2 434	247	273
Mean earnings	$6 492	$5 909	$6 886	$5 658	$6 824	...	$4 323	$6 749	$12 625	$9 640	$5 698	$5 160	$3 562
Private automobile, driver	3 990	1 202	95	589	293	37	188	2 788	159	758	1 440	178	253
Mean earnings	$7 230	$6 442	.	$6 214	$7 133	..	$3 904	$7 570	$14 725	$10 139	$6 480	$4 691	$3 611
Private automobile, passenger	349	98	16	38	14	–	30	251	16	60	155	16	4
Mean earnings	$6 937	.	..		..	–	..	$7 293	...	.	$7 460	..	
Public transportation	364	272	124	93	24	–	31	92	44	37	11		
Mean earnings	$5 304	$4 869			.	–	..	...	..	. .	..		
Other means	1 136	217	13	182	8	–	14	919	–	22	828	53	16
Mean earnings	$4 141	$4 206	..	$4 366		–	.	$4 126	–	...	$4 043	..	...
Female, 16 years old and over	114 518	38 248	5 645	20 557	6 929	721	4 396	76 270	5 416	19 920	42 780	4 183	3 971
Mean earnings	$4 125	$4 021	$4 160	$4 074	$4 365	$3 914	$3 072	$4 176	$4 789	$5 060	$3 791	$3 996	$3 246
Private automobile, driver	70 017	18 154	1 871	9 334	4 414	422	2 113	51 863	3 082	14 268	29 081	2 929	2 503
Mean earnings	$4 545	$4 659	$5 243	$4 865	$4 611	$4 477	$3 365	$4 505	$5 170	$5 176	$4 214	$4 294	$3 495
Private automobile, passenger	21 379	7 287	988	4 002	1 490	120	687	14 092	1 342	4 208	6 958	829	755
Mean earnings	$4 074	$4 212	$4 013	$4 228	$4 744	.	$3 176	$4 003	$4 594	$5 045	$3 435	$3 204	$3 175
Public transportation	11 875	8 926	2 560	4 177	875	99	1 215	2 949	980	1 154	537	79	199
Mean earnings	$3 406	$3 291	$3 616	$3 372	$2 685	...	$2 845	$3 756	$3 881	$4 101	$2 784	. . .	$3 686
Other means	11 247	3 881	226	3 044	150	80	381	7 366	12	290	6 204	346	514
Mean earnings	$2 361	$2 363	$1 987	$2 409	$3 168	..	$1 988	$2 360	...	$3 397	$2 297	$3 192	$1 967
Female, 16 to 44 years old	73 082	23 931	3 547	12 983	4 208	451	2 742	49 151	3 615	12 922	27 288	2 784	2 542
Mean earnings	$3 728	$3 681	$3 846	$3 744	$3 922	$2 986	$2 909	$3 752	$4 346	$4 618	$3 376	$3 520	$2 782
Private automobile, driver	46 516	12 003	1 262	6 362	2 744	270	1 365	34 513	2 167	9 716	19 125	1 977	1 528
Mean earnings	$4 133	$4 303	$4 927	$4 544	$4 091	$3 751	$3 138	$4 073	$4 654	$4 735	$3 782	$3 770	$3 068
Private automobile, passenger	13 560	4 576	611	2 553	948	65	399	8 984	860	2 563	4 532	516	513
Mean earnings	$3 604	$3 793	$3 621	$3 876	$4 137	..	$2 966	$3 507	$4 244	$4 573	$2 937	$2 953	$2 539
Public transportation	6 319	4 849	1 528	2 101	436	56	728	1 470	576	479	246	60	109
Mean earnings	$3 030	$2 990	$3 288	$2 897	$2 661	...	$2 934	$3 160	$3 367	$3 157	$2 600	...	..
Other means	6 687	2 503	146	1 967	80	60	250	4 184	12	164	3 385	231	392
Mean earnings	$1 829	$1 828	$1 290	$1 892		...	$1 492	$1 829	..	$2 630	$1 728	$2 452	$1 962
Female, 45 to 64 years old	37 934	12 785	1 819	6 734	2 540	239	1 453	25 149	1 641	6 709	14 312	1 313	1 174
Mean earnings	$4 927	$4 739	$4 836	$4 777	$5 167	$5 670	$3 540	$5 023	$5 847	$5 887	$4 591	$4 782	$4 477
Private automobile, driver	22 177	5 801	564	2 814	1 571	144	708	16 376	878	4 358	9 404	914	822
Mean earnings	$5 382	$5 373	$5 891	$5 580	$5 531	$5 760	$3 709	$5 385	$6 443	$6 074	$5 027	$5 416	$4 656
Private automobile, passenger	7 266	2 488	352	1 340	494	49	253	4 778	432	1 618	2 264	279	185
Mean earnings	$5 001	$5 025	$4 548	$4 895	$6 103	.	$3 849	$4 988	$5 530	$5 796	$4 511	$3 580	$4 630
Public transportation	4 642	3 361	850	1 699	412	32	368	1 281	331	617	242	19	72
Mean earnings	$4 044	$3 860	$4 340	$4 033	$2 803	..	$3 157	$4 526	$4 677	$5 028	$3 016	...	..
Other means	3 849	1 135	53	881	63	14	124	2 714	–	116	2 402	101	95
Mean earnings	$3 236	$3 472	..	$3 467	...	..	..	$3 136	–	. .	$3 115	...	. .
Female, 65 years old and over	3 502	1 532	279	840	181	31	201	1 970	160	289	1 180	86	235
Mean earnings	$3 701	$3 357	$3 739	$3 543	$3 409	...	$1 925	$3 968	$3 961	$5 669	$3 685	...	$2 198
Private automobile, driver	1 324	350	45	158	99	8	40	974	37	194	552	38	153
Mean earnings	$5 024	$5 017	.	$5 058	..	...	...	$5 026	..	$7 120	$5 312	. . .	$1 523
Private automobile, passenger	553	223	25	109	48	6	35	330	50	27	162	34	57
Mean earnings	$3 438	$3 737	...	..	...	...	.	$3 236	...	...	$2 321	...	...
Public transportation	914	716	182	377	27	11	119	198	73	58	49	–	18
Mean earnings	$2 773	$2 654	$2 997	$3 049	...	...	...	$3 204	...	...	..	–	...
Other means	711	243	27	196	7	6	7	468	–	10	417	14	27
Mean earnings	$2 633	$2 687	. . .	$2 853	...	...	. .	$2 605	–	..	$2 192	. . .	...
Years of School Completed													
Male, 16 years old and over	210 073	54 824	4 478	31 578	11 458	1 569	5 741	155 249	8 733	55 163	76 105	9 386	5 862
Elementary: 8 years or less	34 609	11 521	731	6 625	2 015	280	1 870	23 088	747	8 673	10 669	1 567	1 437
High school: 1 to 4 years	120 692	32 140	2 354	18 914	6 613	882	3 377	88 552	3 833	33 180	42 671	5 337	3 531
College 1 to 3 years	24 131	6 029	573	3 385	1 501	260	310	18 102	1 591	5 944	8 935	1 128	504
4 years or more	30 641	5 134	820	2 654	1 329	147	184	25 507	2 562	7 366	13 830	1 354	395
Median school years completed	12.3	12.1	12.4	12.1	12.3	12.3	10.7	12.4	12.9	12.4	12.4	12.3	12.0
Female, 16 years old and over	114 518	38 248	5 645	20 557	6 929	721	4 396	76 270	5 416	19 920	42 780	4 183	3 971
Elementary: 8 years or less	12 818	5 402	387	2 800	1 018	93	1 104	7 416	252	1 845	3 998	459	862
High school 1 to 4 years	78 094	25 812	4 002	13 805	4 739	430	2 836	52 282	3 812	13 670	29 410	2 929	2 461
College 1 to 3 years	13 853	4 445	870	2 578	629	140	228	9 408	922	2 737	4 963	409	377
4 years or more	9 753	2 589	386	1 374	543	58	228	7 164	430	1 668	4 409	386	271
Median school years completed	12.4	12.3	12.5	12.3	12.3	12.4	11.2	12.4	12.6	12.4	12.4	12.3	12.2

[Data based on sample, see text For minimum base for derived figures (percent median, etc) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 100,000 or More	Total workers 16 years old and over	Living inside central city (cities)						Living outside central city (cities)					
			Working inside central city						Working inside central city				
		Total	In central business district	Elsewhere	Working in SMSA outside central city	Working outside SMSA of residence	Place of work not reported	Total	In central business district	Elsewhere	Working in SMSA outside central city	Working outside SMSA of residence	Place of work not reported
DAYTON SMSA—Continued													
Total—Continued													
Major Occupation Group													
Male, 16 years old and over	**210 073**	**54 824**	**4 478**	**31 578**	**11 458**	**1 569**	**5 741**	**155 249**	**8 733**	**55 163**	**76 105**	**9 386**	**5 862**
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	31 491	6 449	758	3 711	1 486	189	305	25 042	2 149	8 431	12 428	1 248	786
Managers and administrators, except farm	19 607	3 491	448	1 753	969	135	186	16 116	1 523	5 082	8 330	949	232
Salesworkers	12 096	2 670	320	1 305	780	96	169	9 426	1 045	2 230	4 856	919	376
Clerical and kindred workers	15 513	4 588	628	2 648	923	80	309	10 925	794	3 978	5 066	575	512
Craftsmen and kindred workers	44 405	11 220	739	6 400	2 341	379	1 361	33 185	1 576	13 819	14 202	2 173	1 415
Operatives except transport	42 638	13 359	431	8 747	2 252	278	1 651	29 279	689	14 467	11 442	1 624	1 057
Transport equipment operatives	9 846	3 396	210	2 019	572	173	422	6 450	262	2 473	2 883	612	220
Laborers, except farm	9 959	3 559	187	2 051	788	52	481	6 400	145	1 860	3 628	377	390
Farm workers	3 298	100	–	19	15	–	66	3 198	–	25	2 864	147	162
Service workers including private household	13 345	5 347	757	2 796	993	124	677	7 998	532	1 986	4 725	377	378
Armed Forces	7 875	645	–	129	339	63	114	7 230	18	812	5 681	385	334
Female, 16 years old and over	**114 518**	**38 248**	**5 645**	**20 557**	**6 929**	**721**	**4 396**	**76 270**	**5 416**	**19 920**	**42 780**	**4 183**	**3 971**
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	16 176	4 804	604	2 799	823	121	457	11 372	683	3 073	6 547	581	488
Managers and administrators, except farm	3 621	934	155	452	256	33	38	2 687	284	605	1 538	185	75
Salesworkers	9 552	2 680	375	1 260	589	67	389	6 872	313	1 223	4 550	329	457
Clerical and kindred workers	43 435	13 774	3 314	6 635	2 515	249	1 061	29 661	3 515	8 353	15 113	1 372	1 308
Craftsmen and kindred workers	2 447	717	67	410	178	19	43	1 730	146	567	845	135	37
Operatives, except transport	14 530	5 148	274	3 416	774	105	579	9 382	158	3 846	4 202	730	446
Transport equipment operatives	819	229	11	158	35	–	25	590	–	119	415	38	18
Laborers, except farm	1 040	379	50	261	64	–	4	661	12	214	349	30	56
Farm workers	427	139	–	34	6	–	99	288	–	9	234	7	38
Service workers including private household	22 281	9 416	795	5 119	1 689	127	1 686	12 865	305	1 903	8 853	762	1 042
Armed Forces	190	28	–	13	–	–	15	162	–	8	134	14	6
Negro													
Means of Transportation													
Male, 16 years old and over	**18 741**	**14 487**	**968**	**7 478**	**2 517**	**297**	**3 227**	**4 254**	**123**	**1 162**	**2 077**	**166**	**726**
Mean earnings	$6 866	$6 863	$6 678	$6 990	$7 501	$7 155	$6 099	$6 875		$8 518	$7 026	$6 606	$3 275
Private automobile, driver	14 519	10 871	635	5 574	2 140	213	2 309	3 648	119	1 040	1 707	124	658
Mean earnings	$7 269	$7 300	$7 595	$7 580	$7 872	$8 173	$5 933	$7 178	...	$8 546	$7 611		$3 224
Private automobile passenger	1 698	1 413	95	759	253	48	258	285	4	83	167	12	19
Mean earnings	$6 374	$6 695		$6 848	$6 376		$6 764	$4 783			$4 511		
Public transportation	1 452	1 379	199	718	94	7	361	73		29	11	23	10
Mean earnings	$4 709	$4 489	$3 609	$4 091			$6 091		–	...	...		
Other means	1 072	824	39	427	30	29	299	248		10	192	7	39
Mean earnings	$5 098	$5 356	...	$4 424			$6 808	$4 242	–	...	$4 321		...
Male, 16 to 44 years old	**12 208**	**9 237**	**647**	**4 833**	**1 626**	**210**	**1 921**	**2 971**	**85**	**829**	**1 349**	**106**	**602**
Mean earnings	$6 523	$6 561	$6 201	$6 618	$7 420	$6 293	$5 842	$6 406	...	$8 665	$6 378		$2 783
Private automobile, driver	9 364	6 823	403	3 542	1 396	131	1 351	2 541	85	737	1 090	70	559
Mean earnings	$6 983	$7 088	$7 436	$7 335	$7 788	...	$5 569	$4 700	...	$8 647	$7 015		$2 795
Private automobile passenger	1 144	952	77	480	154	48	193	192	–	59	115	6	12
Mean earnings	$6 028	$6 329	...	$6 256	$5 956	...	$6 817	$4 538	–				...
Public transportation	994	921	140	497	46	7	231	73		29	11	23	10
Mean earnings	$4 354	$3 996	$2 575	$3 655			$5 690	...					
Other means	706	541	27	314	30	24	146	165	–	4	133	7	21
Mean earnings	$4 287	$4 690	...	$3 775			$7 315	$2 964		...	$3 235		
Male, 45 to 64 years old	**6 057**	**4 916**	**304**	**2 456**	**870**	**82**	**1 204**	**1 141**	**38**	**299**	**653**	**53**	**98**
Mean earnings	$7 741	$7 552	$7 911	$7 953	$7 715		$6 412	$8 573		$8 589	$8 848	...	...
Private automobile driver	4 818	3 846	232	1 922	730	77	885	972	34	269	549	47	73
Mean earnings	$8 026	$7 775	$7 872	$8 211	$8 055		$6 450	$9 019	...	$8 803	$9 424	...	...
Private automobile passenger	534	448	18	273	99	–	58	86	4	24	45	6	7
Mean earnings	$7 141	$7 501	...	$7 972		–	...	...	...	...		...	...
Public transportation	379	379	42	181	41		115	–	–	–	–	–	
Mean earnings	$5 822	$5 822	...	$5 697		–		–	–	–	–	–	–
Other means	326	243	12	80		5	146	83	–	6	59	–	18
Mean earnings	$6 807	$6 816	...	...	–		$6 228		–		...	–	...
Male, 65 years old and over	**476**	**334**	**17**	**189**	**21**	**5**	**102**	**142**	**–**	**34**	**75**	**7**	**26**
Mean earnings	$4 465	$5 068	...	$4 010	...	...		$3 045	–	...	...	...	...
Private automobile, driver	337	202	–	110	14	5	73	135	–	34	68	7	26
Mean earnings	$1 416	$5 422	–	...	...	...	...	$2 910	–	...	...	...	...
Private automobile, passenger	20	13	–	6	–	–	7	7	–	–	7	–	–
Mean earnings		...	–	...	–	–		...	–	–	...	–	–
Public transportation	79	79	17	40	7	–	15	–	–	–	–	–	–
Mean earnings	...	...	...	...	...	–		–	–	–	–	–	–
Other means	40	40	–	33	–	–	7	–	–	–	–	–	–
Mean earnings	...		–	...	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–
Female, 16 years old and over	**14 992**	**11 899**	**1 212**	**5 913**	**2 013**	**133**	**2 628**	**3 093**	**86**	**798**	**1 702**	**111**	**396**
Mean earnings	$3 850	$3 736	$4 296	$3 913	$3 983	$3 155	$2 918	$4 290	...	$5 874	$4 042	...	$2 390
Private automobile, driver	7 555	5 894	523	2 987	1 002	110	1 272	1 661	66	591	819	67	118
Mean earnings	$4 616	$4 402	$5 453	$4 763	$4 470		$3 138	$5 374	...	$5 886	$5 392	...	...
Private automobile, passenger	2 806	2 184	143	1 093	541	12	395	622	11	157	327	35	92
Mean earnings	$4 094	$4 048	$4 647	$4 035	$4 615	...	$3 166	$4 255	...	$7 049	$3 832	...	...
Public transportation	3 384	3 237	520	1 452	418	11	836	147	9	50	63	9	16
Mean earnings	$2 634	$2 664	$3 224	$2 628	$2 062		$2 708	$1 975	...	...	...	...	
Other means	1 247	584	26	381	52	–	125	663	–	–	493	–	170
Mean earnings	$1 962	$1 779	...	$1 791	...	–	...	$2 124	–	–	$2 263	–	$1 719
Female, 16 to 44 years old	**10 246**	**8 013**	**904**	**4 145**	**1 224**	**80**	**1 660**	**2 233**	**70**	**552**	**1 216**	**66**	**329**
Mean earnings	$3 843	$3 726	$4 090	$3 952	$4 094	...	$2 732	$4 263		$5 981	$1 032		$2 347
Private automobile, driver	5 176	4 020	401	2 102	625	62	830	1 156	59	425	577	28	67
Mean earnings	$4 534	$4 270	$5 204	$4 663	$4 332	...	$2 849	$5 453	...	$5 718	$5 439		
Private automobile, passenger	2 066	1 620	105	838	408	12	257	446	11	91	229	29	86
Mean earnings	$4 136	$4 048		$4 170	$4 484	...	$2 731	$4 457	...		$4 218		
Public transportation	1 981	1 921	372	917	148	6	478	60	–	36	9	9	6
Mean earnings	$2 803	$2 812	$2 912	$2 863	$2 260	...	$2 832	...	–		...		...
Other means	1 023	452	26	288	43	–	95	571	–	–	401		170
Mean earnings	$1 765	$1 615	...	$1 602	...	–	...	$1 884	–	–	$1 954	–	$1 719

Table 190. Place of Work During the Census Week, by Selected Characteristics: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample see text For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 100,000 or More	Total workers 16 years old and over	Living inside central city (cities): Total	Living inside central city (cities): Working inside central city: In central business district	Living inside central city (cities): Working inside central city: Elsewhere	Living inside central city (cities): Working in SMSA outside central city	Living inside central city (cities): Working outside SMSA of residence	Living inside central city (cities): Place of work not reported	Living outside central city (cities): Total	Living outside central city (cities): Working inside central city: In central business district	Living outside central city (cities): Working inside central city: Elsewhere	Living outside central city (cities): Working in SMSA outside central city	Living outside central city (cities): Working outside SMSA of residence	Living outside central city (cities): Place of work not reported
DAYTON SMSA—Continued													
Negro—Continued													
Means of Transportation—Continued													
Female, 45 to 64 years old	4 344	3 573	285	1 644	723	53	868	771	16	225	424	45	61
Mean earnings	$4 044	$3 954	$5 170	$3 997	$3 904		$3 531	$4 463		$6 034	$4 086		
Private automobile, driver	2 290	1 834	122	869	353	48	442	456	7	152	207	39	51
Mean earnings	$4 829	$4 726		$5 088	$4 706		$3 680	$5 242		$6 770	$5 149		.
Private automobile, passenger	661	499	38	238	105	-	118	165	.	66	93	6	-
Mean earnings	$4 166	$4 313		$3 557		-		$3 722	-	.		.	-
Public transportation	1 179	1 108	125	444	256	5	278	71	9	7	45	-	10
Mean earnings	$2 640	$2 707		$2 439	$2 009		$3 029		.			-	.
Other means	211	132	-	93	9	-	30	79	-	-	79	-	-
Mean earnings	$2 995	$2 341	-			-	.		-	-		-	-
Female, 65 years old and over	402	313	23	124	66	-	100	89	-	21	62	-	6
Mean earnings	$1 936	$1 499		.		-			-	..		-	.
Private automobile driver	89	40	-	16	24	-	-	49	-	14	35	-	-
Mean earnings			-	.		-	-	.	-			-	-
Private automobile, passenger	76	65	-	17	28	-	20	11	-	-	5	-	6
Mean earnings			-	.		-			-	-	.	-	
Public transportation	224	208	23	91	14	-	80	16	-	7	9	-	-
Mean earnings	$1 106	$1 078				-			-			-	-
Other means	13	-	-	-	-	-	-	13	-	-	13	-	-
Mean earnings		-	-	-	-	-	-		-	-	.	-	
Years of School Completed													
Male, 16 years old and over	18 741	14 487	968	7 478	2 517	297	3 227	4 254	123	1 162	2 077	166	726
Elementary 8 years or less	4 270	3 706	250	1 813	481	46	1 116	564		152	291	52	69
High school 1 to 4 years	11 566	8 939	497	4 722	1 547	201	1 972	2 627	96	752	1 112	81	586
College 1 to 3 years	1 636	1 145	112	612	265	50	106	491	15	122	297	17	40
4 years or more	1 269	697	109	331	224	-	33	572	12	136	377	16	31
Median school years completed	11.9	11.5	11.5	11.7	12.1	12.1	10.3	12.4		12.3	12.5	12.3	12.4
Female, 16 years old and over	14 992	11 899	1 212	5 913	2 013	133	2 628	3 093	86	798	1 702	111	396
Elementary 8 years or less	2 174	1 883	52	768	387	24	652	291	14	80	129		68
High school 1 to 4 years	9 954	8 186	855	4 085	1 383	83	1 780	1 768	20	532	857	63	296
College 1 to 3 years	1 751	1 097	156	666	187	21	67	654	32	96	409	21	16
4 years or more	1 113	733	149	394	56	5	129	380	20	90	227	27	16
Median school years completed	12.2	12.2	12.5	12.3	12.2	12.3	10.9	12.5		12.3	12.7		12.2
Major Occupation Group													
Male, 16 years old and over	18 741	14 487	968	7 478	2 517	297	3 227	4 254	123	1 162	2 077	166	726
Professional technical and kindred workers	1 611	869	92	465	210	42	60	742	32	113	296	14	287
Managers and administrators except farm	547	395	34	234	89	5	33	152	11	35	90	16	-
Salesworkers	340	279	22	124	83		50	61	-	26	29		6
Clerical and kindred workers	1 656	1 147	152	584	191	32	188	509	14	135	158		202
Craftsmen and kindred workers	2 834	2 295	116	1 018	383	50	698	539	31	166	236	44	62
Operatives, except transport	5 575	4 731	122	2 689	745	51	1 124	844	19	374	316	42	63
Transport equipment operatives	1 260	1 068	87	567	106	39	269	192	8	104	67	-	13
Laborers except farm	1 473	1 249	83	676	220		270	224	-	59	124	5	36
Farm workers	77	55	-	4	11	-	40	22			17		5
Service workers including private household	2 623	2 233	230	1 117	395	43	448	390	8	75	244	17	46
Armed Forces	745	166	-		84	35	47	579		75	470	28	6
Female, 16 years old and over	14 992	11 899	1 212	5 913	2 013	133	2 628	3 093	86	798	1 702	111	396
Professional technical and kindred workers	1 991	1 388	204	815	114	13	242	603	22	150	348	35	18
Managers and administrators except farm	256	199	29	105	50	8	7	57	5	7	45		
Salesworkers	480	384	44	148	51	6	135	96	8	30	38	5	15
Clerical and kindred workers	4 312	3 349	611	1 456	684	48	550	993	30	196	607	5	155
Craftsmen and kindred workers	183	141	6	69	29		37	42	-	15	27	-	-
Operatives except transport	1 792	1 461	54	841	228	24	314	331	7	162	105	33	24
Transport equipment operatives	80	73	6	44	6	-	17	7		-	7	-	-
Laborers except farm	173	126	45	71	6		4	47		32	10		5
Farm workers	162	133		34	6	-	93	29	-	9	12	-	8
Service workers including private household	5 517	4 637	213	2 330	839	34	1 221	880	14	197	495	33	141
Armed Forces	16	8				-	8	8		-	8		-
HAMILTON–MIDDLETOWN SMSA													
Total													
Means of Transportation													
Male, 16 years old and over	53 603	27 485	-	18 155	3 146	5 049	1 135	26 118	-	9 221	6 846	8 130	1 921
Mean earnings	$8 837	$8 776	-	$8 988	$8 358	$8 691	$6 926	$8 902	-	$9 027	$8 199	$9 668	$7 562
Private automobile, driver	44 542	22 830		14 943	2 715	4 341	831	21 712	-	8 246	4 983	7 075	1 408
Mean earnings	$9 300	$9 200	-	$9 499	$8 520	$8 962	$7 285	$9 406	-	$9 264	$9 077	$9 905	$8 886
Private automobile, passenger	3 400	2 002	-	1 193	253	423	133	1 398	-	425	326	560	87
Mean earnings	$6 587	$6 621	-	$6 576	$6 232	$6 995	$6 584	$6 537	-	$6 356	$5 013	$7 356	.
Public transportation	418	369	-	314	7	7	41	49	-	17	26	6	-
Mean earnings	$5 331	$5 084	-	$4 880	.	.			-			...	-
Other means	5 243	2 284	-	1 705	171	278	130	2 959	-	533	1 511	489	426
Mean earnings	$6 645	$7 025	-	$6 954	$8 857	$7 019		$6 352	-	$7 614	$5 986	$8 914	$3 126
Male, 16 to 44 years old	34 989	17 233	-	10 895	2 011	3 554	773	17 756	-	6 057	4 386	5 821	1 492
Mean earnings	$7 994	$7 742	-	$7 765	$7 443	$8 157	$6 292	$8 239	-	$8 453	$7 342	$9 180	$6 336
Private automobile, driver	28 892	14 286	-	8 879	1 760	3 090	557	14 606	-	5 356	3 167	5 070	1 013
Mean earnings	$8 505	$8 168	-	$8 299	$7 563	$8 398	$6 729	$8 835	-	$8 705	$8 406	$9 486	$7 604
Private automobile, passenger	2 146	1 386	-	870	140	303	73	1 060	-	342	246	389	83
Mean earnings	$5 827	$5 924	-	$5 832	$4 913	$6 531	..	$5 700	-	$5 979	$3 636	$6 286	.
Public transportation	282	254	-	212	-	7	35	28	-	17	5	6	-
	$3 957	$3 698	-	$3 569	-	..	.		-	..		..	-
	3 369	1 307	-	934	111	154	108	2 062		342	968	356	396
	$5 524	$5 799	-	$5 446	.	$6 470	.	$5 350	-	$7 141	$4 792	$8 024	$2 760
64 years old	17 150	9 439	-	6 648	1 060	1 413	318	7 711	-	2 943	2 168	2 205	395
gs	$10 736	$10 922	-	$11 241	$10 500	$10 127	$9 187	$10 508	-	$10 104	$10 227	$10 968	$12 492
r	14 625	7 956	-	5 644	888	1 176	248	6 669	-	2 692	1 660	1 914	373
	$10 994	$11 263	-	$11 572	$10 857	$10 559	$9 046	$10 672	-	$10 248	$10 531	$10 997	$12 645
nger	861	544	-	281	108	113	42	317	-	83	70	160	4
	$9 030	$8 727	-	$9 028	..	...		$9 548	-	.		$10 175	
	121	100	-	87	7	-	6	21	-	-	21	-	
	...		-	.	.	-	.	..	-	-	.		
	1 543	839	-	636	57	124	22	704	-	168	417	101	18
	$9 397	$9 350	-	$9 680	...	..	.	$9 453	-	$8 878	$9 097	..	

Table 190. **Place of Work During the Census Week, by Selected Characteristics: 1970**—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 100,000 or More	Total workers 16 years old and over	Living inside central city (cities)						Living outside central city (cities)					
		Total	Working inside central city		Working in SMSA outside central city	Working outside SMSA of residence	Place of work not reported	Total	Working inside central city		Working in SMSA outside central city	Working outside SMSA of residence	Place of work not reported
			In central business district	Elsewhere					In central business district	Elsewhere			
HAMILTON-MIDDLETON SMSA—Continued													
Total—continued													
Means of Transportation—Continued													
Male, 65 years old and over	1 464	813	–	612	75	82	44	651	–	221	292	104	34
Mean earnings	$6 744	$5 776	–	$6 285				$7 953	–	$10 416	$6 013		..
Private automobile driver	1 025	588	–	420	67	75	26	437	–	198	156	61	22
Mean earnings	$7 536	$6 337	–	$7 017		.		$9 150	–	$10 996	$7 175	..	.
Private automobile, passenger	93	72	–	42	5	7	18	21	–	–	10	11	–
Mean earnings			–					.	–	–		.	–
Public transportation	15	15	–	15	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Mean earnings			–	.	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other means	331	138	–	135	3	–	–	193	–	23	126	32	12
Mean earnings	$5 222	$4 494	–	$4 539		–	–	$5 743	–	.	..	...	..
Female, 16 years old and over	27 193	15 042	–	11 377	1 060	1 836	769	12 151	–	4 053	4 018	3 309	771
Mean earnings	$3 700	$3 789	–	$3 750	$3 910	$4 362	$2 844	$3 590	–	$3 595	$3 140	$4 410	$2 396
Private automobile, driver	17 187	9 153	–	6 646	725	1 356	426	8 034	–	3 108	2 045	2 416	465
Mean earnings	$4 195	$4 275	–	$4 283	$4 381	$4 565	$3 052	$4 104	–	$3 886	$3 841	$4 852	$2 829
Private automobile, passenger	4 866	2 901	–	2 141	207	374	179	1 965	–	722	617	531	95
Mean earnings	$3 349	$3 433	–	$3 381	$2 867	$4 332	$2 836	$3 225	–	$2 864	$3 061	$4 042	
Public transportation	1 521	1 314	–	1 106	80	46	82	207	–	110	76	21	–
Mean earnings	$2 741	$2 792	–	$2 768			.	$2 414	–	.	.	.	–
Other means	3 619	1 674	–	1 484	48	60	82	1 945	–	113	1 280	341	211
Mean earnings	$2 228	$2 533	–	$2 626	..	..	.	$1 966	–	...	$2 090	$1 944	$1 413
Female, 16 to 44 years old	17 838	9 104	–	6 525	633	1 384	562	8 734	–	2 886	2 696	2 522	630
Mean earnings	$3 350	$3 429		$3 279	$3 847	$4 083	$3 086	$3 268	–	$3 348	$2 690	$4 023	$2 361
Private automobile, driver	11 562	5 857	–	4 003	490	1 037	327	5 705	–	2 189	1 387	1 771	358
Mean earnings	$3 819	$3 862	–	$3 744	$4 147	$4 354	$3 313	$3 774	–	$3 623	$3 414	$4 437	$2 821
Private automobile, passenger	3 211	1 788	–	1 286	91	265	146	1 423	–	537	368	438	80
Mean earnings	$2 976	$2 923	–	$2 779		$3 699	$2 844	$3 042	–	$2 672	$2 446	$4 019	.
Public transportation	748	621		518	25	35	43	127	–	76	39	12	
Mean earnings	$2 185	$2 255	–	$2 184					–			.	–
Other means	2 317	838	–	718	27	47	46	1 479	–	84	902	301	192
Mean earnings	$1 907	$2 347		$2 367				$1 657	-		$1 734	$1 606	$1 272
Female, 45 to 64 years old	8 500	5 340	–	4 367	376	429	168	3 160	–	1 112	1 165	753	130
Mean earnings	$4 499	$4 498	–	$4 502	$4 442	$5 326	$2 419	$4 500	–	$4 204	$4 237	$5 668	.
Private automobile driver	5 302	3 076	–	2 463	219	313	81	2 226	–	869	645	611	101
Mean earnings	$4 999	$5 049	–	$5 108	$5 131	$5 253		$4 929	–	$4 510	$4 765	$6 020	
Private automobile, passenger	1 510	988	–	756	100	104	28	522	–	185	229	93	15
Mean earnings	$4 233	$4 507	–	$4 531		.		$3 713	–	$3 421	$1 015	.	.
Public transportation	679	621	-	546	36	6	33	58		34	15	9	-
Mean earnings	$3 516	$3 464	-	$3 375					–	.			-
Other means	1 009	655	–	602	21	6	26	351	-	24	276	40	14
Mean earnings	$2 932	$2 879	–	$3 009				$3 031		.	$2 991	.	
Female, 65 years old and over	855	598	–	485	51	23	39	257	–	55	157	34	11
Mean earnings	$3 070	$2 949	-	$3 309	.			$3 351	–	.	$2 734		
Private automobile, driver	323	220	–	180	16	6	18	103	-	50	13	34	6
Mean earnings	$4 464	$4 446	–	$4 963			.			...			
Private automobile, passenger	145	125	–	99	16	5	5	20	-		20		–
Mean earnings	$2 409	..	-		.		...			–		-	–
Public transportation	94	72	–	42	19	5	6	22	–	–	22	–	–
Mean earnings			–	...								-	
Other means	293	181	-	164	-	7	10	112	–	5	102	–	5
Mean earnings	$2 344	$2 141	–	$2 350	–				–	.		–	.
Years of School Completed													
Male, 16 years old and over	53 603	27 485	–	18 155	3 146	5 049	1 135	26 118	–	9 221	6 846	8 130	1 921
Elementary 8 years or less	11 002	5 563	–	3 562	749	916	336	5 439	–	2 153	1 388	1 489	409
High school 1 to 4 years	30 955	16 527	–	10 881	1 962	3 010	644	14 128		5 609	3 441	4 181	1 117
College 1 to 3 years	5 698	2 723	–	1 796	247	623	57	2 975	–	632	907	1 196	240
4 years or more	5 948	2 672	–	1 916	188	470	98	3 276	–	747	1 110	1 264	155
Median school years completed	12 2	12 1	–	12 1	12 0	12 2	11 2	12 2	-	12 1	12 3	12 4	12 0
Female, 16 years old and over	27 193	15 042	–	11 377	1 060	1 836	769	12 151	–	4 053	4 018	3 309	771
Elementary 8 years or less	3 648	2 306	–	1 602	240	218	246	1 342	-	492	369	322	159
High school 1 to 4 years	17 729	9 952	–	7 623	585	1 284	460	7 777	–	2 920	2 245	2 148	464
College 1 to 3 years	3 204	1 450	-	1 141	109	161	39	1 754	–	371	751	521	111
4 years or more	2 612	1 334	-	1 011	126	173	24	1 278	–	270	653	318	37
Median school years completed	12 3	12 3	–	12 3	12 2	12 3	11 0	12 4	-	12 3	12 6	12 5	12 1
Major Occupation Group													
Male, 16 years old and over	53 603	27 485	–	18 155	3 146	5 049	1 135	26 118	–	9 221	6 846	8 130	1 921
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	6 823	3 128	–	2 042	256	743	87	3 695	–	792	1 117	1 468	318
Managers and administrators, except farm	4 597	2 400	–	1 754	223	386	37	2 197	–	750	613	743	91
Salesworkers	3 100	1 740	–	1 328	119	214	79	1 360	–	501	297	501	61
Clerical and kindred workers	3 678	1 977	–	1 402	208	277	90	1 701	-	755	345	544	57
Craftsmen and kindred workers	12 897	6 580	–	4 270	839	1 134	337	6 317	–	2 627	1 386	1 851	453
Operatives, except transport	11 119	5 986	–	3 697	762	1 278	249	5 133	–	1 981	1 050	1 625	477
Transport equipment operatives	3 398	1 650	–	999	230	341	80	1 748	–	561	446	574	167
Laborers, except farm	3 309	1 870	–	1 154	231	373	112	1 439	–	614	329	377	119
Farm workers	991	58	–	19	5	24	10	933	–	227	547	95	64
Service workers, including private household	3 524	2 031	–	1 490	265	222	54	1 493	–	401	661	335	96
Armed Forces	167	65	–	–	8	57	–	102	–	12	55	17	18
Female, 16 years old and over	27 193	15 042	–	11 377	1 060	1 836	769	12 151	–	4 053	4 018	3 309	771
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	4 263	2 328	–	1 798	205	263	62	1 935	–	578	836	454	67
Managers and administrators, except farm	848	444	–	314	46	63	21	404	-	134	142	116	12
Salesworkers	2 280	1 218	–	963	11	132	112	1 062	–	308	367	315	72
Clerical and kindred workers	9 727	5 457	–	4 357	298	632	170	4 270	–	1 582	1 134	1 325	229
Craftsmen and kindred workers	415	179	–	113	17	38	11	236	–	74	39	117	6
Operatives, except transport	2 879	1 685	–	976	131	399	179	1 194	–	369	188	527	110
Transport equipment operatives	177	75	–	49	21	5	–	102	–	19	50	12	21
Laborers, except farm	218	140	–	122	–	3	15	78	–	44	18	16	–
Farm workers	107	10	–	–	10	–	–	97	–	11	63	–	23
Service workers, including private household	6 273	3 506	–	2 685	321	301	199	2 767	–	934	1 175	427	231
Armed Forces	6	–	–	–	–	–	–	6	–	–	6	–	–

Table 190. **Place of Work During the Census Week, by Selected Characteristics: 1970**—Continued

[Data based on sample see text For minimum base for derived figures (percent median, etc) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 100,000 or More	Total workers 16 years old and over	Living inside central city (cities)						Living outside central city (cities)					
		Total	Working inside central city		Working in SMSA outside central city	Working outside SMSA of residence	Place of work not reported	Total	Working inside central city		Working in SMSA outside central city	Working outside SMSA of residence	Place of work not reported
			In central business district	Elsewhere					In central business district	Elsewhere			
HUNTINGTON–ASHLAND, W VA–KY.–OHIO, SMSA													
Total													
Means of Transportation													
Male, 16 years old and over	53 751	22 020	–	17 108	2 291	1 489	1 132	31 731	–	14 350	12 449	2 675	2 257
Mean earnings	$7 761	$8 208	–	$8 207	$8 482	$9 789	$5 585	$7 451	–	$7 731	$7 248	$7 921	$6 225
Private automobile, driver	43 719	16 963	–	12 818	2 041	1 343	761	26 756	–	12 892	9 821	2 181	1 862
Mean earnings	$8 204	$8 931	–	$9 023	$8 820	$9 942	$5 895	$7 743	–	$7 875	$7 736	$8 153	$6 375
Private automobile, passenger	4 147	1 793	–	1 395	154	95	149	2 354	–	954	956	319	125
Mean earnings	$6 388	$6 936	–	$7 008	$6 849	.	$5 994	$5 970	–	$6 536	$5 439	$6 053	..
Public transportation	791	644	–	545	34	5	60	147	–	75	55	–	17
Mean earnings	$4 646	$4 868	–	$4 984			.	$3 675	–		.	–	...
Other means	5 094	2 620	–	2 350	62	46	162	2 474	–	429	1 617	175	253
Mean earnings	$5 562	$5 218	–	$5 217		...	$3 957	$5 926	–	$6 788	$5 491	$8 439	$5 500
Male, 16 to 44 years old	33 070	12 781	–	9 878	1 310	895	698	20 289	–	9 615	7 542	1 675	1 457
Mean earnings	$7 063	$7 115	–	$7 029	$7 887	$8 716	$4 824	$7 030	–	$7 371	$6 675	$7 673	$5 878
Private automobile, driver	27 199	9 824	–	7 409	1 153	802	460	17 375	–	8 683	6 110	1 336	1 246
Mean earnings	$7 498	$7 878	–	$7 859	$8 324	$8 908	$5 280	$7 283	–	$7 519	$7 024	$7 904	$6 237
Private automobile, passenger	2 580	1 016	–	764	98	75	79	1 564	–	645	615	224	80
Mean earnings	$5 451	$5 203	–	$5 064	..		..	$5 612	–	$6 075	$5 165	$6 192	.
Public transportation	511	406	–	329	19	5	53	105	–	69	25	–	11
Mean earnings	$4 206	$4 490	–	$4 616	.		.	..	–	.	.	–	..
Other means	2 780	1 535	–	1 376	40	13	106	1 245	–	218	792	115	120
Mean earnings	$4 826	$4 189	–	$4 231	..	..	.	$5 612	–	$6 539	$5 301	.	..
Male, 45 to 64 years old	18 924	8 285	–	6 472	883	538	392	10 639	–	4 464	4 509	985	681
Mean earnings	$9 160	$10 028	–	$10 185	$9 587	$10 958	$7 169	$8 483	–	$8 672	$8 449	$8 348	$7 666
Private automobile, driver	15 287	6 423	–	4 867	801	485	270	8 864	–	3 990	3 505	840	529
Mean earnings	$9 580	$10 623	–	$10 926	$9 752	$10 986	$7 091	$8 824	–	$8 797	$9 131	$8 587	$7 376
Private automobile, passenger	1 452	717	–	576	56	20	65	735	–	279	327	89	40
Mean earnings	$8 202	$9 549	–	$9 731	.	.	.	$6 887	–	$7 843	$6 110	...	.
Public transportation	221	185	–	174	4	–	7	36	–	6	24	–	6
Mean earnings	$5 645	$5 629	–	$5 575	.	–			–			–	
Other means	1 964	960	–	855	22	33	50	1 004	–	189	653	56	106
Mean earnings	$6 991	$7 258	–	$7 209			.	$6 735	–	$7 389	$6 082	..	
Male, 65 years old and over	1 757	954	–	758	98	56	42	803	–	271	398	15	119
Mean earnings	$5 837	$7 044	–	$6 676				$4 402	–	$5 001	$4 525	..	.
Private automobile driver	1 233	716	–	542	87	56	31	517	–	219	206	5	87
Mean earnings	$6 709	$8 201	–	$7 856	.			$4 643	–	$5 191	$5 138	...	.
Private automobile passenger	115	60	–	55	–	–	5	55	–	30	14	6	5
Mean earnings	..		–	..	–	–		.	–	..		..	..
Public transportation	59	53	–	42	11	–	–	6	–	–	6	–	–
Mean earnings	.		–	...	..	–	–	..	–	–		–	–
Other means	350	125	–	119	–	–	6	225	–	22	172	4	27
Mean earnings	$3 385	...	–		–	–	.	$4 051	–	.	$4 127		
Female, 16 years old and over	27 246	14 044	–	11 729	996	233	1 086	13 202	–	5 610	6 064	426	1 102
Mean earnings	$3 492	$3 589	–	$3 671	$3 958	$3 998	$2 274	$3 389	–	$3 790	$3 227	$2 789	$2 476
Private automobile, driver	15 347	6 862	–	5 446	645	183	588	8 485	–	3 775	3 653	286	771
Mean earnings	$3 953	$4 220	–	$4 403	$4 335	$4 773	$2 220	$3 737	–	$4 021	$3 684	$3 201	$2 793
Private automobile, passenger	5 485	2 845	–	2 503	151	30	161	2 640	–	1 406	984	87	163
Mean earnings	$3 071	$3 226	–	$3 261	$3 867	.	$2 628	$2 904	–	$3 364	$2 524	...	$1 684
Public transportation	2 172	1 704	–	1 438	64	12	190	468	–	280	136	7	45
Mean earnings	$2 577	$2 665	–	$2 694	.	..	$2 393	$2 256	–	$2 682	$1 813		
Other means	4 242	2 633	–	2 342	136	8	147	1 609	–	149	1 291	46	123
Mean earnings	$2 839	$2 933	–	$3 005	$2 928	.	$1 949	$2 685	–	$4 036	$2 620	..	..
Female, 16 to 44 years old	16 100	7 677	–	6 378	548	193	558	8 423	–	3 921	3 536	274	692
Mean earnings	$3 157	$3 132	–	$3 199	$3 404	$3 393	$2 009	$3 179	–	$3 540	$3 065	$2 343	$2 054
Private automobile, driver	9 721	3 967	–	3 197	332	143	295	5 754	–	2 746	2 322	183	503
Mean earnings	$3 637	$3 840	–	$3 993	$3 752	$4 174	$2 126	$3 497	–	$3 799	$3 477	$2 613	$2 261
Private automobile, passenger	3 388	1 599	–	1 344	118	30	107	1 789	–	1 005	609	60	115
Mean earnings	$2 672	$2 662	–	$2 680		..	.	$2 680	–	$3 055	$2 349	..	...
Public transportation	1 021	837	–	726	23	12	76	184	–	112	48	–	24
Mean earnings	$2 223	$2 252	–	$2 301	..	..	...	$2 095	–	..	.	–	
Other means	1 970	1 274	–	1 111	75	8	80	696	–	58	557	31	50
Mean earnings	$2 104	$2 095	–	$2 130	..		..	$2 121	–	...	$2 284	..	
Female, 45 to 64 years old	9 788	5 459	–	4 605	384	35	435	4 329	–	1 549	2 269	144	367
Mean earnings	$4 036	$4 181	–	$4 230	$4 673	.	$2 932	$3 854	–	$4 397	$3 590	$3 624	$3 289
Private automobile, driver	4 998	2 480	–	1 922	293	35	230	2 518	–	971	1 215	95	237
Mean earnings	$4 532	$4 717	–	$4 851	$4 949	.	$2 818	$4 349	–	$4 631	$4 197	..	$3 972
Private automobile, passenger	1 943	1 138	–	1 056	28	–	54	805	–	385	351	27	42
Mean earnings	$3 648	$3 819	–	$3 888	..	–	...	$3 406	–	$4 145	$2 885	...	.
Public transportation	982	760	–	630	29	–	101	222	–	128	66	7	21
Mean earnings	$2 988	$3 146	–	$3 117	..	–	...	$2 447	–	...	.	..	.
Other means	1 865	1 081	–	997	34	–	50	784	–	65	637	15	67
Mean earnings	$3 666	$4 059	–	$4 097	...	–	..	$3 125	–	...	$2 998	...	..
Female, 65 years old and over	1 358	908	–	746	64	5	93	450	–	140	259	8	43
Mean earnings	$3 543	$3 887	–	$4 255	...	..	...	$2 849	–	$4 074	$2 264	...	...
Private automobile, driver	628	415	–	327	20	5	63	213	–	58	116	8	31
Mean earnings	$4 227	$4 873	–	$5 785	.	..	...	$2 968	–	...	..	...	...
Private automobile, passenger	154	108	–	103	5	–	–	46	–	16	24	–	6
Mean earnings	$4 575	...	–		...	–	–	...	–	..	.	–	...
Public transportation	169	107	–	82	12	–	13	62	–	40	22	–	–
Mean earnings	$2 321	..	–	.	..	–	.	..	–	...	...	–	–
Other means	407	278	–	234	27	–	17	129	–	26	97	–	6
Mean earnings	$2 605	$2 398	–	$2 509	...	–	...	..	–	.	...	–	..
Years of School Completed													
Male, 16 years old and over	53 751	22 020	–	17 108	2 291	1 489	1 132	31 731	–	14 350	12 449	2 675	2 257
Elementary: 8 years or less	10 916	3 423	–	2 585	326	138	374	7 493	–	2 816	3 142	705	830
High school 1 to 4 years	30 684	11 602	–	8 965	1 220	814	603	19 082	–	8 838	7 567	1 571	1 106
College 1 to 3 years	6 480	3 644	–	2 795	428	319	102	2 836	–	1 579	868	244	145
4 years or more	5 671	3 351	–	2 763	317	218	53	2 320	–	1 117	872	155	176
Median school years completed	12.3	12.5	–	12.5	12.5	12.6	11.3	12.1	–	12.2	12.1	11.7	10.8
Female, 16 years old and over	27 246	14 044	–	11 729	996	233	1 086	13 202	–	5 610	6 064	426	1 102
Elementary: 8 years or less	4 022	1 921	–	1 526	119	15	261	2 101	–	623	1 006	62	410
High school: 1 to 4 years	16 497	8 103	–	6 833	513	118	639	8 394	–	4 012	3 514	314	554
College: 1 to 3 years	3 637	2 237	–	2 006	101	21	109	1 400	–	633	655	20	92
4 years or more	3 090	1 783	–	1 364	263	79	77	1 307	–	342	889	30	46
Median school years completed	12.4	12.5	–	12.5	12.7	12.9	12.1	12.3	–	12.4	12.4	12.3	10.9

Table 190. Place of Work During the Census Week, by Selected Characteristics: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 100,000 or More	Total workers 16 years old and over	Living inside central city (cities)						Living outside central city (cities)					
			Working inside central city						Working inside central city				
		Total	In central business district	Else where	Working in SMSA outside central city	Working outside SMSA of residence	Place of work not reported	Total	In central business district	Else-where	Working in SMSA outside central city	Working outside SMSA of residence	Place of work not reported
HUNTINGTON–ASHLAND, W. VA.–KY.–OHIO, SMSA—Continued													
Total—Continued													
Major Occupation Group													
Male, 16 years old and over	53 751	22 020	–	17 108	2 291	1 489	1 132	31 731	–	14 350	12 449	2 675	2 257
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	6 108	3 280	–	2 719	340	169	52	2 828	–	1 327	1 059	228	214
Managers and administrators, except farm	5 489	2 850	–	2 315	247	203	85	2 639	–	1 167	1 197	188	87
Salesworkers	3 760	1 890	–	1 485	76	254	75	1 870	–	849	659	196	166
Clerical and kindred workers	3 704	1 969	–	1 539	210	118	102	1 735	–	953	612	68	102
Craftsmen and kindred workers	13 503	4 869	–	3 479	673	403	314	8 634	–	3 956	3 074	931	673
Operatives, except transport	8 278	2 480	–	1 947	294	117	122	5 798	–	2 872	2 145	462	319
Transport equipment operatives	3 365	1 096	–	792	106	85	113	2 269	–	873	1 009	223	164
Laborers, except farm	4 783	1 522	–	1 153	149	59	161	3 261	–	1 235	1 461	292	273
Farm workers	627	37	–	14	7	6	10	590	–	97	407	–	86
Service workers, including private household	3 976	1 974	–	1 619	189	68	98	2 002	–	982	818	78	124
Armed Forces	158	53	–	46	–	7	–	105	–	39	8	9	49
Female, 16 years old and over	27 246	14 044	–	11 729	996	233	1 086	13 202	–	5 610	6 064	426	1 102
Professional technical, and kindred workers	4 810	2 571	–	2 022	317	94	138	2 239	–	677	1 351	54	157
Managers and administrators, except farm	1 127	558	–	488	46	–	24	569	–	211	338	4	16
Salesworkers	2 333	1 297	–	1 074	54	24	145	1 036	–	503	419	10	104
Clerical and kindred workers	8 308	4 515	–	3 960	238	66	251	3 793	–	1 944	1 443	149	257
Craftsmen and kindred workers	476	182	–	166	16	–	–	294	–	121	153	8	12
Operatives, except transport	3 225	1 382	–	1 136	79	–	167	1 843	–	1 196	437	65	145
Transport equipment operatives	101	11	–	11	–	–	–	90	–	33	44	7	6
Laborers, except farm	334	93	–	72	7	8	6	241	–	74	94	26	47
Farm workers	68	19	–	12	–	7	–	49	–	13	26	–	10
Service workers, including private household	6 464	3 416	–	2 788	239	34	355	3 048	–	838	1 759	103	348
Armed Forces	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
LIMA SMSA													
Total													
Means of Transportation													
Male, 16 years old and over	40 010	11 930	–	6 913	3 333	1 022	662	28 080	–	6 075	16 626	4 122	1 257
Mean earnings	$8 157	$7 971	–	$7 862	$8 348	$7 977	$7 199	$8 237	–	$9 202	$8 026	$8 124	$6 727
Private automobile, driver	31 949	9 753	–	5 404	2 881	810	578	22 196	–	5 367	12 525	3 284	1 020
Mean earnings	$8 593	$8 416	–	$8 366	$8 698	$8 247	$7 728	$8 670	–	$9 348	$8 541	$8 523	$7 159
Private automobile, passenger	2 724	1 087	–	600	339	140	8	1 637	–	376	833	362	66
Mean earnings	$6 384	$5 869	–	$5 835	$5 788	$6 426		$6 726	–	$7 020	$6 197	$7 656	.
Public transportation	186	148	–	97	29	6	16	38	–	–	21	6	11
Mean earnings	$3 831	$3 853	–	..	.		..	...	–	–			
Other means	5 151	942	–	732	84	66	60	4 209	–	332	3 247	470	160
Mean earnings	$6 552	$6 429	–	$6 339	.		...	$6 580	–	$9 318	$6 555	$5 630	$4 154
Male, 16 to 44 years old	24 189	7 225	–	4 019	2 149	671	386	16 964	–	3 540	9 889	2 807	728
Mean earnings	$7 853	$7 437	–	$7 178	$8 021	$7 678	$6 464	$8 030	–	$8 776	$7 853	$8 054	$6 716
Private automobile, driver	19 871	5 945	–	3 254	1 818	537	336	13 926	–	3 105	7 898	2 299	624
Mean earnings	$8 228	$7 856	–	$7 637	$8 387	$7 898	$7 035	$8 387	–	$8 963	$8 229	$8 471	$7 206
Private automobile, passenger	1 865	730	–	366	269	87	8	1 135	–	250	578	269	38
Mean earnings	$5 913	$5 353	–	$5 263	$5 480	..	...	$6 274	–	$6 451	$5 767	$7 280	
Public transportation	85	58	–	38	12	–	8	27	–	–	15	6	6
Mean earnings	...		–		.	–		..	–	–			.
Other means	2 368	492	–	361	50	47	34	1 876	–	185	1 398	233	60
Mean earnings	$6 414	$6 036	–	$5 593	.	.		$6 513	–	$8 785	$6 677	$4 705	.
Male, 45 to 64 years old	14 164	4 177	–	2 515	1 092	337	233	9 987	–	2 380	5 937	1 203	467
Mean earnings	$9 134	$9 303	–	$9 478	$9 225	$8 817	$8 482	$9 063	–	$10 053	$8 886	$8 651	$7 321
Private automobile, driver	11 107	3 462	–	2 005	991	259	207	7 645	–	2 124	4 243	931	347
Mean earnings	$9 585	$9 752	–	$10 008	$9 518	$9 301	$8 949	$9 510	–	$10 157	$9 483	$8 834	$7 683
Private automobile, passenger	760	309	–	191	65	53	–	451	–	114	221	88	28
Mean earnings	$7 651	$7 358	–	$7 316	..	..	–	$7 852	–		$7 546	...	...
Public transportation	71	66	–	35	17	6	8	5	–	–	–	–	5
Mean earnings	..	...	–	...		..	.		–	–	–	–	...
Other means	2 226	340	–	284	19	19	18	1 886	–	142	1 473	184	87
Mean earnings	$7 494	$7 224	–	$7 561		...	..	$7 543	–	$10 233	$7 366	$7 771	...
Male, 65 years old and over	1 657	528	–	379	92	14	43	1 129	–	155	800	112	62
Mean earnings	$4 256	$4 735	–	$4 389	...		.	$4 031	–	$5 065	$3 776	..	...
Private automobile, driver	971	346	–	225	72	14	35	625	–	138	384	54	49
Mean earnings	$4 704	$4 684	–	$4 272	...	.	...	$4 714	–	$5 559	$4 557	..	...
Private automobile, passenger	99	48	–	43	5	–	–	51	–	12	34	5	–
Mean earnings	..	...	–	...		–	–	...	–	. .	.	.	–
Public transportation	30	24	–	24	–	–	–	6	–	–	6	–	–
Mean earnings	..	...	–	...	–	–	–	. .	–	–	..	–	–
Other means	557	110	–	87	15	–	8	447	–	5	376	53	13
Mean earnings	$3 372	..	–	...	...	–	..	$2 793	–	.	$2 928	...	...
Female, 16 years old and over	22 486	7 864	–	5 276	1 618	453	517	14 622	–	3 175	8 424	2 283	740
Mean earnings	$3 276	$3 236	–	$3 199	$3 622	$3 195	$2 452	$3 297	–	$3 722	$3 157	$3 451	$2 597
Private automobile, driver	14 107	4 268	–	2 658	1 138	263	209	9 839	–	2 408	5 366	1 545	520
Mean earnings	$3 591	$3 691	–	$3 675	$3 967	$3 350	$2 821	$3 548	–	$3 883	$3 400	$3 774	$2 849
Private automobile, passenger	4 891	2 189	–	1 501	397	113	178	2 702	–	655	1 555	409	83
Mean earnings	$3 080	$2 929	–	$2 927	$2 987	...	$2 535	$3 202	–	$3 410	$2 971	$3 682	
Public transportation	473	353	–	266	49	13	25	120	–	38	59	11	12
Mean earnings	$2 176	$2 401	–	$2 474	..	...	...	...	–	...	...	...	...
Other means	3 015	1 054	–	851	34	64	105	1 961	–	74	1 444	318	125
Mean earnings	$2 291	$2 313	–	$2 415	...	...	..	$2 279	–	..	$2 523	$1 667	...
Female, 16 to 44 years old	13 537	4 576	–	2 895	1 035	325	321	8 961	–	2 033	4 862	1 598	468
Mean earnings	$2 976	$2 920	–	$2 800	$3 484	$3 060	$2 042	$3 004	–	$3 363	$2 876	$3 152	$2 264
Private automobile, driver	8 944	2 484	–	1 447	735	187	115	6 460	–	1 578	3 373	1 165	344
Mean earnings	$3 313	$3 419	–	$3 399	$3 786	$3 101	...	$3 272	–	$3 563	$3 151	$3 432	$2 585
Private automobile, passenger	2 956	1 356	–	878	265	86	127	1 600	–	382	940	251	27
Mean earnings	$2 611	$2 516	–	$2 319	$2 846	.	...	$2 692	–	$2 908	$2 510	$3 064	.
Public transportation	261	189	–	142	22	6	19	72	–	28	25	7	12
Mean earnings	$1 844	$2 228	–	$2 386	..	.	...	...	–	. .	...	...	...
Other means	1 376	547	–	428	13	46	60	829	–	45	524	175	85
Mean earnings	$1 780	$1 896	–	$1 899	. .	...	...	$1 703	–	...	$1 873	$1 531	...

Table 190. Place of Work During the Census Week, by Selected Characteristics: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 100,000 or More	Total workers 16 years old and over	Living inside central city (cities)						Living outside central city (cities)					
		Total	Working inside central city		Working in SMSA outside central city	Working outside SMSA of residence	Place of work not reported	Total	Working inside central city		Working in SMSA outside central city	Working outside SMSA of residence	Place of work not reported
			In central business district	Else where					In central business district	Else-where			
LIMA SMSA—Continued													
Total—Continued													
Means of Transportation—Continued													
Female, 45 to 64 years old	7 917	2 895	–	2 086	530	111	168	5 022	–	1 087	3 093	617	225
Mean earnings	$3 812	$3 752	–	$3 735	$3 868		$3 587	$3 847	–	$4 427	$3 556	$4 326	$3 727
Private automobile, driver	4 647	1 606	–	1 091	355	66	94	3 041	–	783	1 758	341	159
Mean earnings	$4 110	$4 062	–	$3 981	$4 325			$4 136	–	$4 570	$3 809	$5 020	$3 723
Private automobile, passenger	1 777	744	–	546	127	20	51	1 033	–	273	552	158	50
Mean earnings	$3 860	$3 672	–	$3 841				$3 996	–	$4 111	$3 701	$4 663	.
Public transportation	178	130	–	90	27	7	6	48	–	10	34	4	–
Mean earnings	$2 506		–				.		–				–
Other means	1 315	415	–	359	21	18	17	900	–	21	749	114	16
Mean earnings	$2 870	$3 089	–	$3 155		.		$2 769	–		$2 922		...
Female, 65 years old and over	1 032	393	–	295	53	17	28	639	–	55	469	68	47
Mean earnings	$3 102	$3 120	–	$3 317				$3 091	–	.	$3 436		..
Private automobile, driver	516	178	–	120	48	10	–	338	–	47	235	39	17
Mean earnings	$3 739	$4 138	–			.	–	$3 529	–		$3 920		.
Private automobile, passenger	158	89	–	77	5	7	–	69	–	–	63	–	6
Mean earnings	$3 075		–			.	–		–	–		–	
Public transportation	34	34	–	34	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Mean earnings			–	.	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other means	324	92	–	64	–	–	28	232	–	8	171	29	24
Mean earnings	$2 113		–		–	–	.	$2 438	–		$2 768	.	..
Years of School Completed													
Male, 16 years old and over	40 010	11 930	–	6 913	3 333	1 022	662	28 080	–	6 075	16 626	4 122	1 257
Elementary 8 years or less	6 882	2 159	–	1 275	463	263	158	4 723	–	868	2 886	592	377
High school 1 to 4 years	26 157	7 667	–	4 221	2 368	614	464	18 490	–	4 118	10 977	2 759	636
College 1 to 3 years	3 586	1 129	–	709	313	75	32	2 457	–	534	1 351	433	139
4 years or more	3 385	975	–	708	189	70	8	2 410	–	555	1 412	338	105
Median school years completed	12.2	12.2	–	12.2	12.2	12.0	11.3	12.3	–	12.3	12.3	12.3	11.8
Female, 16 years old and over	22 486	7 864	–	5 276	1 618	453	517	14 622	–	3 175	8 424	2 283	740
Elementary 8 years or less	2 274	928	–	579	158	32	159	1 346	–	265	653	181	247
High school 1 to 4 years	16 264	5 576	–	3 778	1 188	310	300	10 688	–	2 304	6 314	1 687	383
College 1 to 3 years	2 346	805	–	578	142	37	48	1 541	–	424	795	241	81
4 years or more	1 602	555	–	341	130	74	10	1 047	–	182	662	174	29
Median school years completed	12.4	12.3	–	12.3	12.4	12.4	12.0	12.4	–	12.4	12.4	12.4	11.2
Major Occupation Group													
Male, 16 years old and over	40 010	11 930	–	6 913	3 333	1 022	662	28 080	–	6 075	16 626	4 122	1 257
Professional technical and kindred workers	3 809	1 190	–	767	276	95	52	2 619	–	611	1 483	398	127
Managers and administrators, except farm	3 687	1 042	–	717	232	60	33	2 645	–	766	1 501	321	57
Salesworkers	2 369	938	–	543	281	89	25	1 431	–	362	767	234	68
Clerical and kindred workers	2 436	950	–	627	254	56	13	1 486	–	488	727	221	50
Craftsmen and kindred workers	9 073	2 569	–	1 379	863	225	102	6 504	–	1 557	3 785	928	234
Operatives, except transport	8 641	2 465	–	1 235	777	244	209	6 176	–	1 248	3 561	1 135	232
Transport equipment operatives	2 643	842	–	557	139	98	48	1 801	–	390	984	309	118
Laborers except farm	2 738	892	–	472	255	82	83	1 846	–	269	1 132	283	162
Farm workers	2 228	32	–	28	–		4	2 196	–	63	1 877	130	126
Service workers including private household	2 319	986	–	576	256	73	81	1 333	–	291	796	163	83
Armed Forces	67	24	–	12	–	-	12	43	–	30	13	–	–
Female, 16 years old and over	22 486	7 864	–	5 276	1 618	453	517	14 622	–	3 175	8 424	2 283	740
Professional technical and kindred workers	3 010	1 119	–	809	211	75	24	1 891	–	510	1 014	207	80
Managers and administrators, except farm	598	199	–	135	25	14	25	399		63	277	45	14
Salesworkers	2 121	784	–	483	207	51	43	1 337	–	294	777	171	95
Clerical and kindred workers	6 771	2 548	–	1 762	538	105	143	4 223	–	1 211	2 208	621	183
Craftsmen and kindred workers	445	152	–	100	32	12	8	293	–	49	174	63	7
Operatives, except transport	3 716	989	–	542	264	98	85	2 727	–	376	1 586	648	117
Transport equipment operatives	142	29	–	13	8	–	8	113	–	39	65	9	–
Laborers except farm	408	65	–	50	15	–	–	343	–	38	229	55	21
Farm workers	94	–	–	–	–	–	–	94	–	–	88	6	–
Service workers, including private household	5 181	1 979	–	1 382	318	98	181	3 202	–	595	2 006	378	223
Armed Forces	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
LORAIN–ELYRIA SMSA													
Total													
Means of Transportation													
Male, 16 years old and over	61 954	31 748	–	21 844	4 820	3 628	1 456	30 206	–	9 968	10 087	8 838	1 313
Mean earnings	$8 920	$8 676	–	$8 648	$8 807	$9 369	$6 929	$9 177	–	$9 629	$8 292	$9 852	$8 000
Private automobile, driver	50 773	26 064	–	17 789	4 186	3 039	1 050	24 709	–	8 973	6 904	7 737	1 095
Mean earnings	$9 396	$9 075	–	$9 080	$9 107	$9 674	$7 121	$9 734	–	$9 882	$9 512	$9 983	$8 164
Private automobile, passenger	5 124	3 084	–	2 122	542	313	107	2 040	–	718	687	554	81
Mean earnings	$7 129	$7 038	–	$7 096	$6 706	$7 683		$7 267	–	$7 008	$6 540	$8 709	...
Public transportation	717	475	–	176	19	106	174	242	–	6	13	210	13
Mean earnings	$7 638	$7 047	–	$4 980	...	..	$8 203	$8 799	–	..		$8 610	...
Other means	5 340	2 125	–	1 757	73	170	125	3 215	–	271	2 483	337	124
Mean earnings	$6 289	$6 522	–	$6 512	...	$7 288	...	$6 135	–	$8 208	$5 398	$9 497	..
Male, 16 to 44 years old	39 315	19 949	–	12 964	3 424	2 599	962	19 366	–	5 951	6 541	6 108	766
Mean earnings	$8 377	$8 058	–	$7 976	$8 214	$8 862	$6 439	$8 706	–	$9 209	$7 782	$9 363	$7 439
Private automobile, driver	32 372	16 605	–	10 752	2 983	2 197	673	15 767	–	5 335	4 478	5 312	642
Mean earnings	$8 881	$8 434	–	$8 395	$8 458	$9 165	$6 547	$9 353	–	$9 530	$9 267	$9 451	$7 680
Private automobile, passenger	3 527	2 083	–	1 388	384	220	91	1 444	–	458	515	422	49
	$6 377	$6 286	–	$6 261	$6 205	$6 987	..	$6 507	–	$5 420	$5 978	$8 638	...
	435	253	–	49	13	78	113	182	–	6	6	157	13
	$7 405	$6 719	–	.	...	..	..	$8 359	–	..	.	$8 078	...
	2 981	1 008	–	775	44	104	85	1 973	–	152	1 542	217	62
	$5 409	$5 870	–	$5 559		.	.	$5 173	–	$9 390	$4 101	$9 548	..
	20 983	10 897	–	8 150	1 303	1 005	439	10 086	–	3 891	3 075	2 635	485
	$10 159	$10 067	–	$9 993	$10 606	$10 669	$8 446	$10 259	–	$10 408	$9 597	$10 963	$9 441
	17 346	8 899	–	6 601	1 128	834	336	8 447	–	3 540	2 138	2 363	406
	$10 504	$10 441	–	$10 368	$11 006	$10 982	$8 623	$10 570	–	$10 519	$10 203	$11 156	$9 542
	1 448	894	–	634	151	93	16	554	–	255	145	122	32
	$9 216	$9 060	–	$9 240	$8 291	...	..	$9 468	–	$9 839	$8 962	..	.
	237	185	–	98	6	20	61	52	–	–	7	45	–
	$8 468	$7 974	–	...	...	...	..	..	–	–	...	.	–
	1 952	919	–	817	18	58	26	1 033	–	96	785	105	47
	$8 002	$7 846	–	$7 973	..	...	...	$8 141	–	...	$8 063	...	...

Table 190 **Place of Work During the Census Week, by Selected Characteristics: 1970**—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median etc) and meaning of symbols see text]

Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 100,000 or More	Total workers 16 years old and over	Living inside central city (cities)						Living outside central city (cities)					
		Total	Working inside central city		Working in SMSA outside central city	Working outside SMSA of residence	Place of work not reported	Total	Working inside central city		Working in SMSA outside central city	Working outside SMSA of residence	Place of work not reported
			In central business district	Elsewhere					In central business district	Elsewhere			
LORAIN–ELYRIA SMSA—Continued													
Total—Continued													
Means of Transportation—Continued													
Male, 65 years old and over	1 656	902	–	730	93	24	55	754	–	126	471	95	62
Mean earnings	$6 112	$5 526	–	$5 555				$6 813			$6 851		
Private automobile, driver	1 055	560	–	436	75	8	41	495	–	98	288	62	47
Mean earnings	$6 958	$6 374	–	$6 459				$7 619	–		$8 200		
Private automobile passenger	149	107	–	100	7	–	–	42	–	5	27	10	–
Mean earnings	$4 651					–	–		–				–
Public transportation	45	37		29	–	8	–	8	–	–		8	–
Mean earnings			–		–	–	–		–		–		–
Other means	407	198		165	11	8	14	209	–	23	156	15	15
Mean earnings	$4 518	$3 696		$3 753				$5 297	–		$4 805		
Female, 16 years old and over	29 490	15 463	–	11 231	2 113	1 075	1 044	14 027	–	3 903	6 224	3 051	849
Mean earnings	$3 410	$3 497	–	$3 526	$3 527	$4 044	$2 563	$3 377	–	$3 952	$2 874	$3 772	$3 008
Private automobile, driver	19 882	10 002	–	7 053	1 574	705	670	9 880	–	3 304	3 774	2 231	571
Mean earnings	$3 778	$3 806	–	$3 856	$3 797	$4 410	$2 658	$3 750	–	$4 102	$3 416	$3 896	$3 347
Private automobile, passenger	5 329	3 390	–	2 472	460	256	202	1 939	–	508	798	518	115
Mean earnings	$3 020	$3 002		$3 030	$2 559	$3 579	$2 935	$3 050	–	$3 486	$2 428	$3 739	
Public transportation	799	528	–	377	34	66	51	271	–	18	44	179	30
Mean earnings	$2 879	$2 811		$2 444				$3 011	–			$3 580	
Other means	3 180	1 543	–	1 329	45	48	121	1 937	–	73	1 608	123	133
Mean earnings	$2 282	$2 817		$2 999				$1 856	–		$1 847		$2 407
Female, 16 to 44 years old	18 792	9 595	–	6 663	1 440	766	726	9 197	–	2 508	4 011	2 170	508
Mean earnings	$3 039	$3 121	–	$3 129	$2 968	$3 980	$2 139	$2 954	–	$3 416	$2 413	$3 449	$2 821
Private automobile driver	13 003	6 475		4 382	1 103	508	482	6 528	–	2 137	2 429	1 646	316
Mean earnings	$3 369	$3 427		$3 493	$3 182	$4 266	$2 503	$3 312	–	$3 510	$2 959	$3 558	$3 206
Private automobile passenger	3 339	2 056		1 441	310	176	129	1 283	–	310	546	337	90
Mean earnings	$2 503	$2 475	–	$2 379	$2 306	$3 495		$2 518	–	$3 043	$1 793	$3 468	
Public transportation	415	263		185	9	40	29	152	–	12	39	87	14
Mean earnings	$2 660	$2 740	–	$2 435				$2 523					
Other means	2 035	801	–	655	18	42	86	1 234	–	49	997	100	88
Mean earnings	$1 883	$2 425	–	$2 542				$1 532			$1 432		
Female, 45 to 64 years old	9 790	5 335	–	4 165	591	295	284	4 455	–	1 313	1 992	849	301
Mean earnings	$4 231	$4 221	–	$4 234	$4 640	$4 331	$3 045	$4 242	–	$4 967	$3 754	$4 586	$3 341
Private automobile driver	6 395	3 282		2 469	428	197	180	3 113		1 097	1 224	570	222
Mean earnings	$4 604	$4 580	–	$4 563	$5 260	$4 779	$3 056	$4 629		$5 170	$4 265	$4 801	$3 527
Private automobile, passenger	1 862	1 225		941	143	75	66	637	–	192	239	181	25
Mean earnings	$4 000	$3 959		$4 092	$3 230			$4 070		$4 225	$3 878	$4 241	
Public transportation	314	211		172	20	17	2	103	–	6		81	16
Mean earnings	$2 823	$2 313	–	$2 546									
Other means	1 219	617	–	583		6	28	602		18	529	17	38
Mean earnings	$2 987	$3 484	–	$3 571	–			$2 477	–		$2 515		
Female, 65 years old and over	908	533	–	403	82	14	34	375	–	82	221	32	40
Mean earnings	$3 216	$3 021	–	$2 758				$3 493			$3 305		
Private automobile driver	404	245		202	43			239	–	70	121	15	33
Mean earnings	$3 838	$3 439		$3 103			–	$4 247					
Private automobile passenger	128	109		90	7	5	7	19	–	6	13		
Mean earnings												–	
Public transportation	70	54	–	20	5	9	20	16			5	11	
Mean earnings									–				
Other means	226	125		91	27	–	7	101	–	6	82	6	7
Mean earnings	$2 070												
Years of School Completed													
Male, 16 years old and over	61 954	31 748	–	21 844	4 820	3 628	1 456	30 206	–	9 968	10 087	8 838	1 313
Elementary: 8 years or less	10 751	5 950		4 276	722	561	391	4 801		1 815	1 349	1 263	374
High school 1 to 4 years	39 983	20 832	–	14 249	3 352	2 290	941	19 151	–	6 453	6 420	5 541	737
College 1 to 3 years	5 951	2 653		1 712	409	436	96	3 298	–	868	1 244	1 071	115
4 years or more	5 269	2 313	–	1 607	337	341	28	2 956	–	832	1 074	963	87
Median school years completed	12.2	12.1	–	12.1	12.2	12.3	11.1	12.2		12.1	12.3	12.3	11.3
Female, 16 years old and over	29 490	15 463	–	11 231	2 113	1 075	1 044	14 027	–	3 903	6 224	3 051	849
Elementary 8 years or less	3 312	2 008	–	1 414	208	163	223	1 304	–	271	480	297	256
High school 1 to 4 years	20 685	10 850		7 896	1 521	747	686	9 835	–	2 971	4 099	2 251	514
College: 1 to 3 years	3 640	1 738		1 236	284	123	95	1 902	–	450	1 036	345	71
4 years or more	1 853	867		685	100	42	40	986	–	211	609	158	8
Median school years completed	12.3	12.3		12.3	12.3	12.4	12.0	12.4	–	12.4	12.4	12.3	12.1
Major Occupation Group													
Male, 16 years old and over	61 954	31 748	–	21 844	4 820	3 628	1 456	30 206	–	9 968	10 087	8 838	1 313
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	6 939	3 122	–	1 955	635	461	71	3 817	–	975	1 439	1 291	112
Managers and administrators, except farm	4 561	2 112	–	1 454	301	291	66	2 449	–	703	959	719	68
Salesworkers	2 974	1 417	–	903	109	309	96	1 557	–	443	645	386	83
Clerical and kindred workers	3 800	2 035	–	1 429	252	311	43	1 765	–	579	478	666	42
Craftsmen and kindred workers	15 733	7 786	–	5 627	1 012	829	318	7 947	–	3 035	2 092	2 489	331
Operatives, except transport	15 359	8 836	–	5 993	1 665	779	399	6 523	–	2 654	1 692	1 793	384
Transport equipment operatives	3 226	1 823	–	1 237	236	244	106	1 403	–	532	321	500	50
Laborers, except farm	4 170	2 293	–	1 711	306	189	87	1 877	–	643	651	498	85
Farm workers	1 125	139	–	26	65	48	–	986	–	38	801	58	89
Service workers, including private household	3 707	1 898	–	1 440	239	137	82	1 809	–	359	1 001	401	48
Armed Forces	360	287	–	69	–	30	188	73	–	7	8	37	21
Female, 16 years old and over	29 490	15 463	–	11 231	2 113	1 075	1 044	14 027	–	3 903	6 224	3 051	849
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	3 877	1 863	–	1 436	255	81	91	2 014	–	546	1 065	338	65
Managers and administrators, except farm	864	526	–	419	43	39	25	338		113	142	65	18
Salesworkers	2 980	1 637	–	1 191	163	106	177	1 343	–	388	595	244	116
Clerical and kindred workers	9 426	4 873	–	3 531	667	398	277	4 553	–	1 357	1 769	1 217	210
Craftsmen and kindred workers	660	295	–	208	63	18	6	365		120	166	54	25
Operatives, except transport	3 584	1 968	–	1 489	204	200	75	1 616	–	521	519	165	111
Transport equipment operatives	188	32	–	25	–	–	7	156	–	66	64	20	6
Laborers, except farm	337	182	–	143	20	6	13	155	–	18	58	74	5
Farm workers	310	62	–	–	32	30	–	248	–	18	178	23	29
Service workers, including private household	7 264	4 025	–	2 789	666	197	373	3 239	–	756	1 668	551	264
Armed Forces	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–

Table 190. **Place of Work During the Census Week, by Selected Characteristics: 1970**—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 100,000 or More	Total workers 16 years old and over	Living inside central city (cities)						Living outside central city (cities)					
		Total	Working inside central city		Working in SMSA outside central city	Working outside SMSA of residence	Place of work not reported	Total	Working inside central city		Working in SMSA outside central city	Working outside SMSA of residence	Place of work not reported
			In central business district	Elsewhere					In central business district	Elsewhere			
MANSFIELD SMSA													
Total													
Means of Transportation													
Male, 16 years old and over	31 548	12 797	–	9 063	2 629	663	442	18 751	–	7 902	8 610	1 632	607
Mean earnings	$8 631	$8 642	–	$8 653	$8 995	$8 917	$5 909	$8 624	–	$8 969	$8 422	$8 663	$6 905
Private automobile, driver	26 121	10 413	–	7 143	2 300	591	379	15 708	–	7 020	6 795	1 380	513
Mean earnings	$9 016	$9 123	–	$9 235	$9 262	$9 162	$6 095	$8 946	–	$9 097	$8 910	$8 960	$7 304
Private automobile, passenger	2 095	941	–	645	220	53	23	1 154	–	478	487	110	79
Mean earnings	$6 972	$6 878	–	$6 968	$6 931		.	$7 048	–	$8 038	$6 304	.	.
Public transportation	347	253	–	228	18	–	7	94	–	72	–	11	11
Mean earnings	$4 795	$4 229	–	$4 329		–		.	–	.	–	...	.
Other means	2 985	1 190	–	1 047	91	19	33	1 795	–	332	1 328	131	4
Mean earnings	$6 874	$6 766	–	$6 655	.	.	.	$6 946	–	$8 013	$6 700	.	..
Male, 16 to 44 years old	19 586	7 614	–	5 024	1 811	460	319	11 972	–	4 771	5 660	1 120	421
Mean earnings	$8 036	$7 803	–	$7 557	$8 637	$8 592	$5 809	$8 184	–	$8 293	$8 193	$8 270	$6 595
Private automobile, driver	16 582	6 318	–	4 032	1 617	406	263	10 264	–	4 216	4 715	967	366
Mean earnings	$8 352	$8 262	–	$8 132	$8 809	$8 912	$5 899	$8 407	–	$8 354	$8 545	$8 537	$6 888
Private automobile, passenger	1 379	585	–	387	134	41	23	794	–	307	371	65	51
Mean earnings	$5 950	$5 551	–	$5 125	$6 680		.	$6 244	–	$7 489	$5 372	..	.
Public transportation	140	113	–	113	–	–	–	27	–	23	–	–	4
Mean earnings	$4 237	.	–	.	–	–	–	..	–	.	–	–	.
Other means	1 485	598	–	492	60	13	33	887	–	225	574	88	–
Mean earnings	$6 803	$5 798	–	$5 486	.		.	$7 480	–	$8 656	$7 126	.	–
Male, 45 to 64 years old	10 764	4 620	–	3 593	765	176	86	6 144	–	2 965	2 563	480	136
Mean earnings	$10 078	$10 196	–	$10 367	$10 022	$8 903	...	$9 988	–	$10 329	$9 652	$9 860	$9 350
Private automobile, driver	8 816	3 707	–	2 817	616	158	86	5 109	–	2 673	1 921	395	120
Mean earnings	$10 494	$10 700	–	$10 930	$10 598	$8 883	..	$10 345	–	$10 512	$10 202	$10 142	
Private automobile, passenger	625	306	–	216	78	12	–	319	–	159	110	38	12
Mean earnings	$9 251	$9 118	–	$9 871	.		–	$9 379	–	$9 173	..		.
Public transportation	135	75	–	57	18	–	–	60	–	49	–	11	–
Mean earnings	$6 962		–			–	–	.	–		–		–
Other means	1 188	532	–	503	23	6	–	656	–	84	532	36	4
Mean earnings	$7 774	$7 899	–	$7 872			–	$7 673	–	.	$7 703		
Male, 65 years old and over	1 198	563	–	446	53	27	37	635	–	166	387	32	50
Mean earnings	$5 377	$7 233	–	$7 185				$3 731	–	$4 104	$3 622	.	.
Private automobile driver	723	388	–	294	37	27	30	335	–	131	159	18	27
Mean earnings	$6 237	$8 072	–	$8 140		.		$4 112	–		$4 131		.
Private automobile passenger	91	50	–	42	8	–	–	41	–	12	6	7	16
Mean earnings	.		–		.	–	–		–		.	.	
Public transportation	72	65	–	58	–	–	7	7	–	–	–	–	7
Mean earnings	.		–		–	–		.	–	–	–	–	..
Other means	312	60	–	52	8	–	–	252	–	23	222	7	–
Mean earnings	$3 788		–		–	–	–	$3 175	–		$3 194	..	–
Female, 16 years old and over	18 276	8 303	–	6 549	1 261	175	318	9 973	–	4 531	4 300	643	499
Mean earnings	$3 471	$3 526	–	$3 619	$3 202	$3 528	$2 887	$3 425	–	$3 635	$3 229	$3 834	$2 676
Private automobile driver	11 766	4 681	–	3 581	843	103	154	7 085	–	3 449	2 727	496	413
Mean earnings	$3 776	$3 908	–	$4 018	$3 636	..	$3 095	$3 688	–	$3 859	$3 540	$4 137	$2 701
Private automobile passenger	3 614	1 778	–	1 341	324	62	51	1 836	–	832	817	125	62
Mean earnings	$3 147	$3 242	–	$3 472	$2 310		.	$3 056	–	$3 249	$2 843	..	
Public transportation	922	780	–	668	81	–	31	142	–	93	43	6	–
Mean earnings	$2 957	$3 184	–	$3 225	.	–	..	$1 712	–	..	..	.	–
Other means	1 974	1 064	–	959	13	10	82	910	–	157	713	16	24
Mean earnings	$2 484	$2 570	–	$2 611			.	$2 384	–	$1 856	$2 579	.	
Female, 16 to 44 years old	11 713	4 993	–	3 891	791	118	193	6 720	–	3 136	2 740	479	365
Mean earnings	$3 174	$3 141	–	$3 184	$3 055		$2 708	$3 199	–	$3 421	$2 935	$3 845	$2 426
Private automobile, driver	7 753	2 910	–	2 205	550	71	84	4 813	–	2 409	1 774	356	304
Mean earnings	$3 510	$3 523	–	$3 580	$3 403		.	$3 503	–	$3 646	$3 375	$4 097	$2 422
Private automobile, passenger	2 365	1 094	–	826	200	37	31	1 271	–	596	521	106	48
Mean earnings	$2 673	$2 754	–	$2 945	$2 290	..	.	$2 603	–	$2 827	$2 162		.
Public transportation	439	339	–	282	33	–	24	100	–	80	14	6	–
Mean earnings	$2 489	$2 722	–	$2 581	.	–		..	–	...	..		–
Other means	1 156	650	–	578	8	10	54	506	–	51	431	11	13
Mean earnings	$2 202	$2 298	–	$2 310	...	..	.	$2 079	–	.	$2 134	..	.
Female, 45 to 64 years old	6 053	3 014	–	2 431	408	57	118	3 039	–	1 353	1 413	164	109
Mean earnings	$4 111	$4 285	–	$4 427	$3 662	..		$3 938	–	$4 208	$3 726	$3 805	
Private automobile, driver	3 785	1 668	–	1 288	285	32	63	2 117	–	1 010	877	140	90
Mean earnings	$4 346	$4 621	–	$4 796	$4 130	...	.	$4 130	–	$4 443	$3 804	$4 239	...
Private automobile, passenger	1 176	611	–	481	85	25	20	565	–	236	296	19	14
Mean earnings	$4 154	$4 227	–	$4 452	...	..	.	$4 074	–	$4 315	$4 042	.	.
Public transportation	408	372	–	332	33	–	7	36	–	7	29	–	–
Mean earnings	$3 740	$3 926	–	$4 064	..	–	...		–		..	–	–
Other means	684	363	–	330	5	–	28	321	–	100	211	5	5
Mean earnings	$2 957	$3 211	–	$3 312		–	..	$2 669	–	.	$3 179	...	..
Female, 65 years old and over	510	296	–	227	62	–	7	214	–	42	147	–	25
Mean earnings	$2 689	$2 295	–	$2 435	.	–	..	$3 233	–	...	$3 931	–	..
Private automobile, driver	228	103	–	88	8	–	7	125	–	30	76	–	19
Mean earnings	$3 327	.	–	..	–	–	..	..	–	..	..	–	...
Private automobile, passenger	73	73	–	34	39	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Mean earnings	..	.	–	..	..	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Public transportation	75	69	–	54	15	–	–	6	–	6	–	–	–
Mean earnings	.	..	–	...	...	–	–	...	–	...	–	–	–
Other means	134	51	–	51	–	–	–	83	–	6	71	–	6
Mean earnings	$2 506	.	–	..	–	–	–	...	–	..	.	–	...
Years of School Completed													
Male, 16 years old and over	31 548	12 797	–	9 063	2 629	663	442	18 751	–	7 902	8 610	1 632	607
Elementary 8 years or less	6 039	2 481	–	1 651	592	115	123	3 558	–	1 370	1 738	285	165
High school 1 to 4 years	20 521	7 733	–	5 536	1 598	353	246	12 788	–	5 504	5 796	1 076	412
College 1 to 3 years	2 330	1 118	–	819	187	76	36	1 212	–	519	549	126	18
4 years or more	2 658	1 465	–	1 057	252	119	37	1 193	–	509	527	145	12
Median school years completed	12.2	12.2	–	12.2	12.1	12.3	11.6	12.2	–	12.2	12.1	12.3	10.8
Female, 16 years old and over	18 276	8 303	–	6 549	1 261	175	318	9 973	–	4 531	4 300	643	499
Elementary 8 years or less	2 147	1 138	–	885	148	35	70	1 009	–	434	403	52	120
High school 1 to 4 years	13 415	5 745	–	4 597	836	113	199	7 670	–	3 639	3 200	494	337
College 1 to 3 years	1 605	856	–	662	155	19	20	749	–	341	307	59	42
4 years or more	1 109	564	–	405	122	8	29	545	–	117	390	38	–
Median school years completed	12.3	12.3	–	12.3	12.3	12.3	11.2	12.3	–	12.3	12.3	12.4	12.1

Table 190. Place of Work During the Census Week, by Selected Characteristics: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 100,000 or More	Total workers 16 years old and over	Living inside central city (cities)						Living outside central city (cities)					
		Total	Working inside central city: In central business district	Working inside central city: Elsewhere	Working in SMSA outside central city	Working outside SMSA of residence	Place of work not reported	Total	Working inside central city: In central business district	Working inside central city: Elsewhere	Working in SMSA outside central city	Working outside SMSA of residence	Place of work not reported
MANSFIELD SMSA—Continued													
Total—Continued													
Major Occupation Group													
Male, 16 years old and over	31 548	12 797	–	9 063	2 629	663	442	18 751	–	7 902	8 610	1 632	607
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	3 269	1 471	–	1 086	246	102	37	1 798	–	784	654	308	52
Managers and administrators, except farm	2 778	1 382	–	1 063	192	85	42	1 396	–	646	627	123	–
Salesworkers	1 930	915	–	726	122	46	21	1 015	–	497	391	113	14
Clerical and kindred workers	2 307	1 087	–	796	266	13	12	1 220	–	588	537	76	19
Craftsmen and kindred workers	7 393	2 562	–	1 645	678	167	72	4 831	–	1 820	2 325	477	209
Operatives, except transport	7 310	2 964	–	2 097	620	161	86	4 346	–	2 205	1 803	240	98
Transport equipment operatives	1 811	696	–	430	184	28	54	1 115	–	408	561	107	39
Laborers, except farm	2 024	823	–	513	204	34	72	1 201	–	346	701	91	63
Farm workers	645	30	–	17	13	–	–	615	–	36	508	43	28
Service workers, including private household	2 054	860	–	690	104	27	39	1 194	–	564	503	49	78
Armed Forces	27	7	–	–	–	–	7	20	–	8	–	5	7
Female, 16 years old and over	18 276	8 303	–	6 549	1 261	175	318	9 973	–	4 531	4 300	643	499
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	2 152	1 085	–	799	206	27	53	1 067	–	370	593	80	24
Managers and administrators except farm	486	211	–	127	44	20	20	275	–	127	148	–	–
Salesworkers	1 612	747	–	524	193	7	23	865	–	307	465	8	85
Clerical and kindred workers	5 580	2 510	–	2 169	262	10	69	3 070	–	1 730	1 058	167	115
Craftsmen and kindred workers	396	176	–	140	24	12	–	220	–	99	64	34	23
Operatives, except transport	3 718	1 585	–	1 221	233	86	45	2 133	–	1 090	748	233	62
Transport equipment operatives	59	16	–	10	6	–	–	43	–	–	40	–	3
Laborers, except farm	202	109	–	72	30	–	7	93	–	48	31	14	–
Farm workers	119	–	–	–	–	–	–	119	–	37	64	12	6
Service workers including private household	3 952	1 864	–	1 487	263	13	101	2 088	–	723	1 089	95	181
Armed Forces	-	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
SPRINGFIELD SMSA													
Total													
Means of Transportation													
Male, 16 years old and over	36 599	17 933	–	12 199	2 011	2 506	1 217	18 666	–	6 811	3 867	7 178	810
Mean earnings	$8 579	$7 846	–	$7 859	$7 419	$9 020	$5 962	$9 283		$9 008	$8 434	$10 157	$7 908
Private automobile driver	30 052	14 028	–	9 452	1 671	2 109	796	16 024	–	6 124	2 724	6 521	655
Mean earnings	$8 977	$8 366		$8 426	$7 973	$9 328	$5 936	$9 511		$9 186	$8 948	$10 196	$8 064
Private automobile, passenger	3 074	1 965	–	1 223	243	270	229	1 109	–	369	211	442	87
Mean earnings	$6 888	$6 575	–	$6 279	$5 353	$8 716	$6 922	$7 444	–	$6 000	$4 855	$9 741	...
Public transportation	155	155	–	131	–	–	24	–		–	–		–
Mean earnings	$4 707	$4 707	–		–			–	–	–	–	–	–
Other means	3 318	1 785		1 393	97	127	168	1 533	–	318	932	215	68
Mean earnings	$6 726	$5 431		$5 666	...		$5 152	$8 234	–	$9 071	$7 740	$9 819	...
Male, 16 to 44 years old	22 109	10 438	–	7 063	1 229	1 525	621	11 671	–	3 844	2 334	4 917	576
Mean earnings	$7 912	$7 077	–	$7 040	$6 673	$8 098	$5 789	$8 659		$8 468	$7 729	$9 412	$7 281
Private automobile driver	18 425	8 176	–	5 477	1 005	1 267	427	10 249	–	3 499	1 787	4 489	474
Mean earnings	$8 290	$7 599		$7 606	$7 240	$8 438	$5 859	$8 842		$8 616	$8 108	$9 458	$7 441
Private automobile passenger	1 934	1 189	–	775	153	162	99	745		210	180	301	54
Mean earnings	$6 113	$5 670		$5 281	$4 558	$7 980	...	$6 820	–	$5 556	$4 918	$8 583	
Public transportation	34	34		28	–	–	6		–	–		–	–
Mean earnings			–		–	–					–	–	
Other means	1 716	1 039		783	71	96	89	677	–	135	367	127	48
Mean earnings	$5 981	$4 718		$4 996	...	...	...	$7 920	–	$9 151	$7 262		
Male, 45 to 64 years old	13 011	6 552	–	4 497	710	903	442	6 459	–	2 752	1 275	2 210	222
Mean earnings	$10 031	$9 408		$9 409	$9 146	$10 600	$7 373	$10 664	–	$10 010	$10 055	$11 940	$9 564
Private automobile, driver	10 638	5 151	–	3 514	605	787	245	5 487	–	2 465	855	1 998	169
Mean earnings	$10 406	$9 873	–	$9 897	$9 605	$10 704	$7 533	$10 906	–	$10 201	$10 763	$11 925	$9 861
Private automobile, passenger	1 028	695		411	79	100	105	333	–	132	27	141	33
Mean earnings	$8 663	$8 330	-	$8 129	...	...		$9 357		$7 525	...	$12 214	...
Public transportation	92	92	–	79	–	–	13	–	–	–	–	–	–
Mean earnings		...	–		–	–		–	–	–	–	–	–
Other means	1 253	614	–	493	26	16	79	639	–	155	393	71	20
Mean earnings	$8 274	$7 238	–	$7 464	...	...		$9 270	–	$9 097	$8 861	...	...
Male, 65 years old and over	1 479	943	–	639	72	78	154	536	–	215	258	51	12
Mean earnings	$5 770	$5 511	–	$5 986	...	...	$2 609	$6 226	–	$5 832	$6 800	...	...
Private automobile, driver	989	701	–	461	61	55	124	288	–	160	82	34	12
Mean earnings	$6 392	$6 249	–	$6 963	...	...	...	$6 741	–	$5 998	...	...	...
Private automobile, passenger	112	81	–	37	11	8	25	31	–	27	4	–	–
Mean earnings	...	...	–		...	...	...	...	–		...	–	–
Public transportation	29	29	–	24	–	–	5	–	–	–	–	–	–
Mean earnings	...	...	–		–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other means	349	132	–	117	–	15	–	217	–	28	172	17	–
Mean earnings	$4 829	$2 637	–	...	–	...	–	$6 162	–	...	$6 199	...	–
Female, 16 years old and over	18 978	11 079	–	7 702	1 258	1 265	854	7 899	–	3 119	2 157	2 216	407
Mean earnings	$3 663	$3 534	–	$3 408	$3 298	$5 043	$2 788	$3 845	–	$3 867	$3 211	$4 639	$2 704
Private automobile, driver	12 268	6 354	–	4 377	814	672	491	5 914	–	2 497	1 382	1 741	294
Mean earnings	$4 037	$4 010	–	$3 983	$3 689	$5 366	$2 925	$4 066	–	$4 055	$3 580	$4 647	$3 007
Private automobile, passenger	3 938	2 629	–	1 692	276	434	227	1 309	–	522	306	419	62
Mean earnings	$3 507	$3 426	–	$2 965	$2 912	$5 726	$3 085	$3 669	–	$3 334	$2 654	$5 023	...
Public transportation	793	744	–	561	92	43	48	49	–	26	13	–	10
Mean earnings	$2 477	$2 470	–	$2 597	...	...	...		–	...	...	–	...
Other means	1 979	1 352	–	1 072	76	116	88	627	–	74	456	56	41
Mean earnings	$2 135	$2 095	–	$2 180	...	...		$2 221	–		$2 165		...
Female, 16 to 44 years old	11 656	6 359	–	4 441	692	743	483	5 297	–	2 029	1 309	1 649	310
Mean earnings	$3 312	$3 228	–	$3 055	$3 192	$4 323	$3 186	$3 413	–	$3 396	$2 783	$4 097	$2 542
Private automobile, driver	7 840	3 756	–	2 548	497	426	285	4 084	–	1 611	930	1 318	225
Mean earnings	$3 690	$3 749	–	$3 608	$3 619	$4 921	$3 488	$3 636	–	$3 560	$3 262	$4 128	$2 854
Private automobile, passenger	2 327	1 457	–	1 005	147	194	111	870	–	381	162	286	41
Mean earnings	$3 116	$3 115	–	$2 823	$2 391	$5 042	...	$3 118	–	$2 928	$1 401	$4 528	...
Public transportation	299	271	–	206	10	31	24	28	–	12	6	–	10
Mean earnings	$2 349	$2 261	–	$2 310	...	...	...	...	–			–	...
Other means	1 190	875	–	682	38	92	63	315	–	25	211	45	34
Mean earnings	$1 446	$1 480	–	$1 559	...	...	...	$1 349	–	...	$1 666	...	...

Place of Work During the Census Week, by Selected Characteristics: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median etc) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 100,000 or More	Total workers 16 years old and over	Living inside central city (cities)						Living outside central city (cities)					
		Total	Working inside central city: In central business district	Working inside central city: Else where	Working in SMSA outside central city	Working outside SMSA of residence	Place of work not reported	Total	Working inside central city: In central business district	Working inside central city: Else where	Working in SMSA outside central city	Working outside SMSA of residence	Place of work not reported
SPRINGFIELD SMSA—Continued													
Total—Continued													
Means of Transportation—Continued													
Female, 45 to 64 years old	6 578	4 128	–	2 811	531	480	306	2 450	–	1 038	795	530	87
Mean earnings	$4 304	$4 146	–	$4 115	$3 513	$6 022	$2 592	$4 570	–	$4 675	$3 426	$6 262	
Private automobile driver	4 060	2 324	–	1 660	287	222	155	1 736	–	858	427	386	65
Mean earnings	$4 723	$4 569	–	$4 658	$3 958	$6 109	$2 532	$4 930	–	$4 802	$4 101	$6 335	.
Private automobile passenger	1 475	1 055	–	595	129	229	102	420	–	135	137	133	15
Mean earnings	$4 157	$3 869		$3 171		$6 175		$4 882	–	$4 498	$4 182	$6 088	.
Public transportation	396	375	–	262	77	12	24	21	–	14	7	–	–
Mean earnings	$2 640	$2 689	–	$2 941					–		.	–	–
Other means	647	374	–	294	38	17	25	273	–	31	224	11	7
Mean earnings	$3 030	$3 768		$4 004				$2 020	–		$1 731	.	.
Female, 65 years old and over	744	592	–	450	35	42	65	152	–	52	53	37	10
Mean earnings	$3 496	$2 549	–	$2 462				$7 187	–				
Private automobile, driver	368	274	–	169	30	24	51	94	–	28	25	37	4
Mean earnings	$3 814	$2 841	–	$3 000					–				
Private automobile, passenger	136	117	–	92	–	11	14	19	–	6	7	–	6
Mean earnings	$3 132		–		–		.	.	–			–	
Public transportation	98	98	–	93	5	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Mean earnings			–			–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other means	142	103	–	96	–	7	–	39	–	18	21	–	–
Mean earnings	$3 832	.			–	.	–	.	–			–	–
Years of School Completed													
Male, 16 years old and over	36 599	17 933	–	12 199	2 011	2 506	1 217	18 666	–	6 811	3 867	7 178	810
Elementary 8 years or less	6 493	3 467	–	2 345	380	333	409	3 026	–	1 020	723	1 048	235
High school 1 to 4 years	23 467	11 396	–	7 611	1 380	1 697	708	12 071	–	4 721	2 397	4 500	453
College 1 to 3 years	3 508	1 701	–	1 220	147	271	63	1 807	–	614	330	786	77
4 years or more	3 131	1 369	–	1 023	104	205	37	1 762	–	456	417	844	45
Median school years completed	12.2	12.1	–	12.1	12.1	12.3	10.7	12.3	–	12.2	12.1	12.4	12.0
Female, 16 years old and over	18 978	11 079	–	7 702	1 258	1 265	854	7 899	–	3 119	2 157	2 216	407
Elementary 8 years or less	2 095	1 399	–	978	143	65	213	696		187	236	178	95
High school 1 to 4 years	13 764	7 902		5 490	906	982	524	5 862	–	2 454	1 448	1 656	304
College 1 to 3 years	1 950	1 119		756	137	172	54	831	–	316	244	263	8
4 years or more	1 169	659		178	72	46	63	510	–	162	229	119	–
Median school years completed	12.3	12.3		12.3	12.2	12.4	11.8	12.4		12.4	12.4	12.4	12.0
Major Occupation Group													
Male, 16 years old and over	36 599	17 933	–	12 199	2 011	2 506	1 217	18 666	–	6 811	3 867	7 178	810
Professional, technical and kindred workers	3 839	1 602		962	118	394	128	2 237	–	660	287	1 233	57
Managers and administrators except farm	3 125	1 560	–	1 013	188	275	54	1 565	–	618	324	605	18
Salesworkers	1 925	1 013		672	146	136	39	912	–	388	231	275	18
Clerical and kindred workers	2 845	1 511		1 024	174	253	60	1 334	–	595	140	569	30
Craftsmen and kindred workers	8 902	3 942		2 566	513	546	317	4 960	–	1 896	856	1 944	264
Operatives, except transport	8 129	4 344	–	3 293	360	407	284	3 785	–	1 676	587	1 316	206
Transport equipment operatives	1 986	1 099	–	673	188	137	101	887	–	257	246	332	52
Laborers, except farm	1 801	1 108		716	165	125	102	693	–	238	248	158	47
Farm workers	1 018	70	–	23	20	7	20	978	–	111	744	112	11
Service workers including private household	2 379	1 582	–	1 202	139	154	87	797	–	358	186	189	64
Armed Forces	620	102	–	5	–	72	25	518	–	14	18	445	41
Female, 16 years old and over	18 978	11 079	–	7 702	1 258	1 265	854	7 899	–	3 119	2 157	2 216	407
Professional technical and kindred workers	2 465	1 296	–	925	130	171	70	1 169		546	351	256	16
Managers and administrators, except farm	747	467		269	113	56	29	280	–	67	139	60	14
Salesworkers	1 426	817		579	107	68	93	579	–	227	219	107	26
Clerical and kindred workers	7 302	4 157		2 831	450	593	283	3 145		1 305	603	1 120	117
Craftsmen and kindred workers	411	209	–	174	15	13	7	202	–	104	47	28	23
Operatives, except transport	2 010	1 207	–	924	72	124	87	803	–	308	105	317	73
Transport equipment operatives	142	33	–	27	–	–	6	109	–	23	54	17	15
Laborers, except farm	117	64	–	33	13	11	7	53	–	11	25	17	–
Farm workers	126	37	–	24	–	–	13	89	–	12	68	9	–
Service workers including private household	4 206	2 742	–	1 916	358	209	259	1 464	–	516	546	279	123
Armed Forces	26	20			–	20	–	6	–	–	–	6	–
STEUBENVILLE–WEIRTON, OHIO–W. VA., SMSA													
Total													
Means of Transportation													
Male, 16 years old and over	39 054	13 806	–	10 686	1 691	733	696	25 248	–	8 418	12 236	3 345	1 249
Mean earnings	$8 444	$9 058	–	$9 094	$9 519	$10 230	$6 154	$8 108	–	$8 777	$7 775	$7 991	$7 167
Private automobile, driver	30 227	9 728	–	7 483	1 307	534	404	20 499	–	7 411	9 258	2 825	1 005
Mean earnings	$8 824	$9 598	–	$9 636	$9 680	$11 350	$6 326	$8 456	–	$8 944	$8 286	$8 200	$7 145
Private automobile passenger	3 130	994	–	728	159	59	48	2 136	–	682	1 064	299	91
Mean earnings	$7 058	$8 183	–	$8 825	$6 757			$6 534	–	$7 100	$5 992	$6 811	...
Public transportation	1 858	1 505	–	1 232	155	39	79	353	–	115	164	58	16
Mean earnings	$8 330	$8 810	–	$8 490	$10 589	.	.	$6 283	–	..	$5 872	.	
Other means	3 839	1 579	–	1 243	70	101	165	2 260	–	210	1 750	163	137
Mean earnings	$6 636	$6 516	–	$6 586	.	..	$5 181	$6 719	–	$9 453	$6 333	$7 088	$7 026
Male, 16 to 44 years old	22 059	7 267	–	5 420	1 032	407	408	14 792	–	5 206	6 798	2 080	708
Mean earnings	$7 761	$8 121	–	$8 300	$8 779	$7 331	$4 869	$7 584	–	$8 207	$7 177	$7 601	$6 869
Private automobile, driver	17 771	5 423	–	4 107	818	295	203	12 348	–	4 642	5 339	1 770	597
Mean earnings	$8 129	$8 651	–	$8 835	$9 141	$7 496	$4 622	$7 901	–	$8 352	$7 622	$7 881	$6 941
Private automobile, passenger	1 792	513	–	312	120	45	36	1 279	–	400	650	189	40
Mean earnings	$5 981	$6 756	–	$7 693	.	..	.	$5 670	–	$6 262	$5 229	$5 586	...
Public transportation	630	529	–	417	49	27	36	101	–	31	46	19	5
Mean earnings	$6 375	$6 958	–	$6 545		.	..	..	–		.		–
Other means	1 866	802	–	584	45	40	133	1 064	–	133	763	102	66
Mean earnings	$6 432	$6 181	–	$6 114	.	.	$5 416	$6 620	–	$10 446	$5 968		.
Male, 45 to 64 years old	15 819	6 074	–	4 882	637	305	250	9 745	–	3 101	4 941	1 193	510
Mean earnings	$9 600	$10 424	–	$10 186	$10 883	$14 523	$8 899	$9 086	–	$9 848	$8 786	$8 947	$7 691
Private automobile, driver	11 756	4 053	–	3 175	467	223	188	7 703	–	2 684	3 638	997	384
Mean earnings	$9 972	$10 994	–	$10 753	$10 858	$16 882	$8 413	$9 434	–	$10 058	$9 271	$9 043	$7 641
Private automobile, passenger	1 283	460	–	395	39	14	12	823	–	282	380	110	51
Mean earnings	$8 608	$9 819	–	$9 805	.	..	.	$7 931	–	$8 288	$7 368		.
Public transportation	1 168	937	–	794	106	7	30	231	–	76	113	31	11
Mean earnings	$9 603	$10 085	–	$9 582	.	..	..	$7 646	–	...	.	.	.
Other means	1 612	624	–	518	25	61	20	988	–	59	810	55	64
Mean earnings	$7 673	$7 676	–	$7 926	...	...	..	$7 671	–	...	$7 496	..	..

Table 190. **Place of Work During the Census Week, by Selected Characteristics: 1970**—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 100,000 or More	Total workers 16 years old and over	Living inside central city (cities)						Living outside central city (cities)					
		Total	Working inside central city: In central business district	Working inside central city: Elsewhere	Working in SMSA outside central city	Working outside SMSA of residence	Place of work not reported	Total	Working inside central city: In central business district	Working inside central city: Elsewhere	Working in SMSA outside central city	Working outside SMSA of residence	Place of work not reported
STEUBENVILLE–WEIRTON, OHIO–W. VA., SMSA—Continued													
Total—Continued													
Means of Transportation—Continued													
Male, 65 years old and over	1 176	465	–	384	22	21	38	711	–	111	497	72	31
Mean earnings	$5 688	$5 858	–	$6 411	.			$5 576	–		$5 900		
Private automobile, driver	700	252	–	201	22	16	13	448	–	85	281	58	24
Mean earnings	$7 160	$7 549	–	$8 344		.		$6 940	–		$8 142		.
Private automobile, passenger	55	21	–	21	–	–	–	34	–	–	34	–	–
Mean earnings			–	..	–	–	–	.	–	–		–	–
Public transportation	60	39	–	21	–	5	13	21	–	8	5	8	–
Mean earnings		..	–	..	–	.	.		–	.			–
Other means	361	153	–	141	–	–	12	208	–	18	177	6	7
Mean earnings	$3 058	$3 538	–	$3 622	–	–	.	$2 705	–		$2 582	.	
Female, 16 years old and over	16 789	6 413	–	5 119	578	287	429	10 376	–	2 794	5 570	1 362	650
Mean earnings	$3 311	$3 411	–	$3 408	$3 960	$2 746	$3 148	$3 249	–	$3 511	$3 127	$3 381	$2 765
Private automobile, driver	8 579	2 882	–	2 191	379	128	184	5 697	–	1 736	2 759	796	406
Mean earnings	$3 726	$3 980	–	$4 035	$4 561	.	$2 555	$3 598	–	$3 841	$3 608	$3 508	$2 671
Private automobile, passenger	3 116	1 132	–	912	80	53	87	1 984	–	616	960	326	82
Mean earnings	$3 356	$3 727	–	$3 654	..			$3 145	–	$3 242	$3 043	$3 361	
Public transportation	1 920	1 135	–	980	80	31	44	785	–	344	198	201	42
Mean earnings	$2 861	$2 896	–	$2 939	...	.	.	$2 810	–	$2 827	$2 555	$3 080	
Other means	3 174	1 264	–	1 036	39	75	114	1 910	–	98	1 653	39	120
Mean earnings	$2 416	$2 293	–	$2 310	..			$2 497	–	..	$2 442		
Female, 16 to 44 years old	9 794	3 609	–	2 781	365	166	297	6 185	–	1 884	2 982	889	430
Mean earnings	$2 913	$2 906	–	$2 931	$2 840	$2 305	$3 089	$2 918	–	$3 165	$2 712	$3 153	$2 772
Private automobile, driver	5 370	1 716	–	1 271	261	65	119	3 654	–	1 146	1 691	545	272
Mean earnings	$3 239	$3 306	–	$3 496	$2 744			$3 208	–	$3 475	$3 030	$3 540	$2 524
Private automobile passenger	1 938	688	–	514	56	53	65	1 250		455	503	217	75
Mean earnings	$2 927	$3 504	–	$3 298	.		.	$2 610	–	$2 766	$2 398	$2 734	
Public transportation	924	521	–	450	36	9	26	403	–	232	56	100	15
Mean earnings	$2 347	$2 213	–	$2 254	...			$2 521		$2 422	.		
Other means	1 562	684	–	546	12	39	87	878	–	51	732	27	68
Mean earnings	$2 112	$1 831	–	$1 831	..			$2 330	–		$2 184		
Female, 45 to 64 years old	6 414	2 603	–	2 190	176	109	128	3 811	–	891	2 266	456	198
Mean earnings	$3 915	$4 156	–	$4 090	$6 202	.	..	$3 750	–	$4 195	$3 667	$3 680	$2 847
Private automobile, driver	2 988	1 121	–	896	103	57	65	1 867	-	571	936	243	117
Mean earnings	$4 515	$5 012	–	$4 857				$4 216	-	$4 366	$4 506	$3 234	
Private automobile passenger	1 100	415	–	379	18	-	18	685	-	161	412	105	7
Mean earnings	$4 130	$4 042	–	$4 110	.	–	.	$4 184	-	$4 588	$3 891	.	.
Public transportation	915	544	–	476	28	22	18	371	-	112	131	101	27
Mean earnings	$3 507	$3 779	–	$3 757	...	.		$3 108	–		.	.	
Other means	1 411	523	–	439	27	30	27	888	–	47	787	7	47
Mean earnings	$2 740	$2 806	–	$2 867	.	.	..	$2 702	-	..	$2 769	..	.
Female, 65 years old and over	581	201	–	148	37	12	4	380	–	19	322	17	22
Mean earnings	$3 349	$2 819	–	$2 283	..	.		$3 629	–		$3 165	.	..
Private automobile, driver	221	45	–	24	15	6	–	176	–	19	132	8	17
Mean earnings	$4 909	...	–	.	.	..	–	$5 149	–		$4 642	.	.
Private automobile, passenger	78	29	–	19	6	–	4	49		–	45	4	–
Mean earnings			–	...	.	–		..	-	–	.		
Public transportation	81	70	–	54	16	–	–	11	–	–	11	–	–
Mean earnings			–	..	...	–	–	..	–	–	...	–	–
Other means	201	57	–	51	–	6	–	144	–	–	134	5	5
Mean earnings	$2 504		–	.	–	.	–	$2 253	–	–	$1 925	.	
Years of School Completed													
Male, 16 years old and over	39 054	13 806	–	10 686	1 691	733	696	25 248	–	8 418	12 236	3 345	1 249
Elementary 8 years or less	9 302	2 972	–	2 446	234	74	218	6 330	–	1 889	3 272	763	406
High school 1 to 4 years	24 039	8 236	–	6 289	1 095	438	414	15 803	–	5 517	7 411	2 185	690
College 1 to 3 years	3 018	1 347	–	990	186	139	32	1 671	–	628	668	252	123
4 years or more	2 695	1 251	–	961	176	82	32	1 444	–	384	885	145	30
Median school years completed	12 1	12 2	–	12 2	12 3	12 6	11 7	12 1	–	12 1	12 0	12 1	11 7
Female, 16 years old and over	16 789	6 413	–	5 119	578	287	429	10 376	–	2 794	5 570	1 362	650
Elementary: 8 years or less	2 518	1 065	–	801	75	41	148	1 453	–	251	896	132	174
High school 1 to 4 years	11 305	4 094	–	3 370	332	164	228	7 211	–	2 091	3 710	981	429
College: 1 to 3 years	1 479	670	–	535	60	49	26	809	–	278	315	169	47
4 years or more	1 487	584	–	413	111	33	27	903	–	174	649	80	–
Median school years completed	12 3	12 3	–	12 4	12 5	12 4	10 8	12 3	–	12 4	12 3	12 4	12 1
Major Occupation Group													
Male, 16 years old and over	39 054	13 806	–	10 686	1 691	733	696	25 248	–	8 418	12 236	3 345	1 249
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	3 128	1 340	–	990	198	92	60	1 788	–	511	990	226	61
Managers and administrators, except farm	2 697	1 105	–	865	140	66	34	1 592	–	386	902	253	51
Salesworkers	1 382	684	–	532	53	66	33	698	–	192	350	146	10
Clerical and kindred workers	2 696	1 203	–	976	114	47	66	1 493	–	617	618	193	65
Craftsmen and kindred workers	11 426	3 824	–	2 943	573	171	137	7 602	–	2 851	3 344	1 020	387
Operatives, except transport	7 977	2 407	–	1 852	329	92	134	5 570	–	1 676	2 735	906	253
Transport equipment operatives	2 655	749	–	543	82	80	44	1 906	–	665	929	184	128
Laborers, except farm	4 149	1 455	–	1 149	162	43	101	2 694	–	1 044	1 277	247	126
Farm workers	332	21	–	7	6	–	8	311	–	15	235	24	37
Service workers, including private household	2 543	993	–	829	34	64	66	1 550	–	454	856	137	103
Armed Forces	69	25	–	–	–	12	13	44	–	7	–	9	28
Female, 16 years old and over	16 789	6 413	–	5 119	578	287	429	10 376	–	2 794	5 570	1 362	650
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	2 708	1 035	–	809	125	48	53	1 673	–	436	981	207	49
Managers and administrators, except farm	547	236	–	195	28	6	7	311	–	78	181	33	19
Salesworkers	1 962	733	–	553	52	48	80	1 229	–	363	610	154	102
Clerical and kindred workers	4 971	1 933	–	1 608	144	84	97	3 038	–	1 070	1 356	463	149
Craftsmen and kindred workers	274	98	–	81	11	6	–	176	–	56	96	19	5
Operatives, except transport	1 349	370	–	232	50	6	82	979	–	147	596	151	85
Transport equipment operatives	172	93	–	76	–	10	7	79	–	14	52	7	6
Laborers, except farm	255	55	–	43	–	12	–	200	–	14	133	18	35
Farm workers	97	–	–	–	–	–	–	97	–	5	44	16	32
Service workers, including private household	4 454	1 860	–	1 522	168	67	103	2 594	–	611	1 521	294	168
Armed Forces	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–

Table 190. Place of Work During the Census Week, by Selected Characteristics: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 100,000 or More	Total workers 16 years old and over	Living inside central city (cities)						Living outside central city (cities)					
		Total	Working inside central city		Working in SMSA outside central city	Working outside SMSA of residence	Place of work not reported	Total	Working inside central city		Working in SMSA outside central city	Working outside SMSA of residence	Place of work not reported
			In central business district	Elsewhere					In central business district	Elsewhere			
TOLEDO, OHIO–MICH., SMSA													
Total													
Means of Transportation													
Male, 16 years old and over	164 804	90 905	6 937	65 187	11 976	2 328	4 477	73 899	2 677	23 752	34 538	10 083	2 849
Mean earnings	$9 250	$8 736	$10 137	$8 682	$9 068	$9 422	$6 109	$9 882	$15 200	$10 817	$9 055	$9 887	$7 100
Private automobile driver	136 915	75 648	5 750	54 145	10 563	1 898	3 292	61 267	2 509	20 991	26 680	8 861	2 226
Mean earnings	$9 690	$9 178	$10 674	$9 142	$9 252	$9 659	$6 652	$10 321	$15 438	$11 072	$9 613	$9 955	$7 415
Private automobile, passenger	11 274	6 335	358	4 493	841	211	432	4 939	124	1 544	2 304	747	220
Mean earnings	$7 544	$7 172	$9 513	$7 067	$7 138	$10 021	$4 999	$8 022		$8 967	$6 933	$9 050	$6 698
Public transportation	2 724	2 565	549	1 616	120	55	225	159	12	57	36	24	30
Mean earnings	$5 496	$5 419	$7 023	$4 894			$4 147	$6 732	...			..	.
Other means	13 891	6 357	280	4 933	452	164	528	7 534	32	1 160	5 518	451	373
Mean earnings	$7 035	$6 366	$6 010	$6 339	$8 950	$6 767	$4 471	$7 599	.	$8 856	$7 257	$10 195	$5 605
Male, 16 to 44 years old	101 910	54 490	4 161	38 425	7 542	1 623	2 739	47 420	1 616	15 352	21 628	6 825	1 999
Mean earnings	$8 491	$7 960	$9 053	$7 917	$8 343	$8 217	$5 687	$9 102	$12 685	$9 956	$8 317	$9 487	$6 809
Private automobile, driver	85 399	45 768	3 543	32 336	6 647	1 288	1 954	39 631	1 513	13 490	17 084	5 985	1 559
Mean earnings	$8 950	$8 439	$9 514	$8 405	$8 585	$8 665	$6 393	$9 540	$12 804	$10 303	$8 864	$9 616	$6 880
Private automobile, passenger	7 208	3 779	197	2 560	567	164	291	3 429	78	1 050	1 610	520	171
Mean earnings	$6 405	$5 976	$7 903	$5 991	$5 803	$6 104	$4 809	$6 877	...	$6 727	$6 157	$8 600	$7 186
Public transportation	1 389	1 318	248	850	60	29	131	71	5	20	15	15	16
Mean earnings	$4 379	$4 262	$5 388	$4 035			...	..	...	...	...	.	...
Other means	7 914	3 625	173	2 679	268	142	363	4 289	20	792	2 919	305	253
Mean earnings	$6 165	$5 327	$6 163	$5 103	$8 441	$7 120	$3 581	$6 874	..	$8 430	$6 310	$8 616	$6 287
Male, 45 to 64 years old	57 110	32 818	2 334	24 427	3 969	663	1 425	24 292	965	7 944	11 591	3 109	683
Mean earnings	$10 835	$10 246	$12 376	$10 063	$10 752	$12 668	$7 370	$11 629	$19 092	$12 542	$10 740	$10 919	$8 795
Private automobile, driver	47 463	27 313	1 876	20 211	3 543	590	1 093	20 150	907	7 143	8 816	2 737	547
Mean earnings	$11 196	$10 591	$13 042	$10 446	$10 815	$11 960	$7 597	$12 016	$19 488	$12 571	$11 306	$10 855	$9 649
Private automobile passenger	3 624	2 262	136	1 748	236	47	95	1 362	39	432	638	227	26
Mean earnings	$9 910	$9 271	$12 139	$8 633	$10 429		...	$10 972	..	$14 227	$9 015	$10 080	..
Public transportation	1 106	1 023	236	643	46	14	84	83	7	37	16	9	14
Mean earnings	$7 023	$7 045	$9 590	$6 427	...		...	.	.	...		..	..
Other means	4 917	2 220	86	1 825	144	12	153	2 697	12	332	2 121	136	96
Mean earnings	$8 887	$8 480		$8 471	$11 899		$6 887	$9 222	.	$10 266	$8 959	$14 123	.
Male, 65 years old and over	5 784	3 597	442	2 335	465	42	313	2 187	96	456	1 319	149	167
Mean earnings	$6 972	$6 710	$8 514	$6 807	$6 462		$4 069	$7 404	.	$9 749	$6 345	$6 702	$3 650
Private automobile, driver	4 053	2 567	331	1 598	373	20	245	1 486	89	358	780	139	120
Mean earnings	$7 648	$7 343	$9 656	$7 565	$6 291		$4 504	$8 174	.	$10 122	$6 908	$6 828	..
Private automobile, passenger	442	294	25	185	38	–	46	148	7	62	56	–	23
Mean earnings	$6 737	$6 390	..	$7 151		–	...	$7 425			...	–	...
Public transportation	229	224	65	123	14	12	10	5	–	–	5	–	–
Mean earnings	$4 897	$4 804	.		.				–	–	...	–	–
Other means	1 060	512	21	429	40	10	12	548	–	36	470	10	24
Mean earnings	$4 933	$4 548	.	$4 979	...			$5 293	–	. .	$5 495	..	
Female, 16 years old and over	91 404	55 239	6 774	39 080	5 549	498	3 338	36 165	1 279	9 609	20 685	2 841	1 751
Mean earnings	$3 785	$3 812	$4 276	$3 835	$3 675	$4 636	$2 695	$3 745	$5 274	$4 294	$3 411	$4 424	$2 452
Private automobile, driver	57 085	31 759	2 635	23 409	3 827	310	1 578	25 326	930	7 752	13 508	2 089	1 047
Mean earnings	$4 217	$4 297	$5 314	$4 274	$4 136	$5 588	$3 079	$4 116	$5 468	$4 419	$3 893	$4 577	$2 624
Private automobile, passenger	17 267	11 382	1 561	7 961	1 060	111	689	5 885	265	1 332	3 221	606	461
Mean earnings	$3 498	$3 501	$3 844	$3 595	$2 906	.	$2 604	$3 491	$4 864	$4 227	$3 048	$4 395	$2 485
Public transportation	7 110	6 722	2 369	3 288	417	45	603	388	75	106	174	21	12
Mean earnings	$3 093	$3 102	$3 470	$3 067	$2 412	...	$2 253	$2 928	.	...	$2 268		...
Other means	9 942	5 376	209	4 422	245	32	468	4 566	9	419	3 782	125	231
Mean earnings	$2 302	$2 490	$3 558	$2 520	$1 952	..	$2 106	$2 081	. .	$2 472	$2 049	.	$1 567
Female, 16 to 44 years old	56 302	32 629	4 039	22 661	3 495	340	2 094	23 673	864	6 520	13 284	1 883	1 122
Mean earnings	$3 347	$3 384	$3 749	$3 393	$3 350	$4 034	$2 531	$3 295	$4 988	$3 739	$2 957	$4 071	$2 114
Private automobile, driver	36 439	19 539	1 573	14 241	2 503	235	987	16 900	666	5 308	8 844	1 403	679
Mean earnings	$3 771	$3 848	$4 650	$3 843	$3 652	$4 741	$2 933	$3 681	$5 055	$3 976	$3 439	$4 135	$2 236
Private automobile, passenger	10 235	6 611	1 017	4 479	636	60	419	3 624	155	850	1 983	387	249
Mean earnings	$3 013	$3 036	$3 445	$3 058	$2 579	.	$2 469	$2 972	$4 362	$3 255	$2 563	$4 350	$2 247
Public transportation	3 701	3 517	1 336	1 567	217	13	384	184	34	44	95	6	5
Mean earnings	$2 716	$2 749	$3 073	$2 621	$2 891	...	$2 080	$2 096	.	..	.	.	...
Other means	5 927	2 962	113	2 374	139	32	304	2 965	9	318	2 362	87	189
Mean earnings	$1 711	$1 856	..	$1 841	$2 158	..	$1 883	$1 566	.	$1 327	$1 541	...	$1 423
Female, 45 to 64 years old	31 715	20 242	2 355	14 876	1 790	156	1 065	11 473	385	2 926	6 752	883	527
Mean earnings	$4 601	$4 576	$5 216	$4 580	$4 383	$5 905	$3 221	$4 645	$5 806	$5 366	$4 331	$4 937	$3 316
Private automobile, driver	19 130	11 236	937	8 538	1 177	73	511	7 894	246	2 330	4 368	631	319
Mean earnings	$5 052	$5 097	$6 522	$4 984	$5 207	...	$3 668	$4 980	$6 402	$5 342	$4 803	$5 116	$3 591
Private automobile, passenger	6 472	4 361	488	3 219	368	51	235	2 111	98	445	1 179	219	170
Mean earnings	$4 303	$4 244	$4 713	$4 392	$3 325	...	$2 893	$4 425	...	$5 997	$3 911	$4 475	$3 089
Public transportation	2 886	2 688	854	1 456	166	32	180	198	41	62	73	15	7
Mean earnings	$3 650	$3 642	$3 944	$3 745	$1 981	..	$2 694	$3 761	...	...	.	...	..
Other means	3 227	1 957	76	1 663	79	–	139	1 270	–	89	1 132	18	31
Mean earnings	$3 371	$3 601	.	$3 601		–	$2 815	$3 016	–	...	$3 009	...	..
5 years old and over	3 387	2 368	380	1 543	264	2	179	1 019	30	163	649	75	102
arnings	$3 437	$3 175	$4 058	$3 146	$3 177	..	$1 485	$4 047	...	$7 237	$3 121	.	...
driver	1 516	984	125	630	147	2	80	532	18	114	296	55	49
	$4 393	$4 071	.	$4 387	$3 804	...	.	$4 989	.	...	$4 027	...	..
passenger	560	410	56	263	56	–	35	150	12	37	59	–	42
	$3 055	$3 109	...	$2 970	...	–	...	$2 908	...	...	..	–	...
	523	517	179	265	34	–	39	6	–	–	6	–	–
	$2 683	$2 703	$4 173	$1 985	..	–	...	...	–	–	...	–	–
	788	457	20	385	27	–	25	331	–	12	288	20	11
	$2 370	$1 838	...	$2 036	...	–	.	$3 105	–	. .	$2 446	...	...
			6 937	65 187	11 976	2 328	4 477	73 899	2 677	23 752	34 538	10 083	2 849
			609	10 809	1 645	329	1 295	12 601	123	3 470	6 310	1 886	812
			3 381	39 120	7 575	1 226	2 591	44 110	951	14 487	20 660	6 332	1 680
			1 276	8 186	1 569	380	364	8 620	517	2 991	3 776	1 101	235
			1 671	7 072	1 187	393	227	8 568	1 086	2 804	3 792	764	122
			12.8	12.2	12.3	12.5	11.0	12.3	14.5	12.3	12.2	12.2	11.5
			6 774	39 080	5 549	498	3 338	36 165	1 279	9 609	20 685	2 841	1 751
			593	4 971	704	11	928	3 563	52	783	2 053	274	401
			4 722	25 278	3 561	280	1 962	23 941	941	6 438	13 494	2 051	1 017
			1 108	5 400	623	76	272	5 198	220	1 544	2 878	314	242
			351	3 431	661	131	176	3 463	66	844	2 260	202	91
			12.5	12.3	12.4	12.8	11.3	12.4	12.6	12.5	12.4	12.3	12.1

Table 190. Place of Work During the Census Week, by Selected Characteristics: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 100,000 or More	Total workers 16 years old and over	Living inside central city (cities): Total	Living inside central city: Working inside central city: In central business district	Living inside central city: Working inside central city: Elsewhere	Living inside central city: Working in SMSA outside central city	Living inside central city: Working outside SMSA of residence	Living inside central city: Place of work not reported	Living outside central city (cities): Total	Living outside central city: Working inside central city: In central business district	Living outside central city: Working inside central city: Elsewhere	Living outside central city: Working in SMSA outside central city	Living outside central city: Working outside SMSA of residence	Living outside central city: Place of work not reported
TOLEDO, OHIO–MICH., SMSA—Continued													
Total—Continued													
Major Occupation Group													
Male, 16 years old and over	164 804	90 905	6 937	65 187	11 976	2 328	4 477	73 899	2 677	23 752	34 538	10 083	2 849
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	20 269	11 705	1 608	8 165	1 272	412	248	8 564	804	2 909	3 762	908	181
Managers and administrators, except farm	16 317	8 520	1 025	5 719	1 238	296	242	7 797	632	2 681	3 629	735	120
Salesworkers	10 400	6 041	635	4 265	653	241	247	4 359	329	1 379	2 052	480	119
Clerical and kindred workers	11 809	7 662	776	5 637	790	130	329	4 147	224	1 500	1 746	559	118
Craftsmen and kindred workers	38 809	19 686	1 298	13 727	3 344	431	886	19 123	420	6 859	8 345	2 742	757
Operatives, except transport	31 328	17 302	231	13 171	2 382	439	1 079	14 026	86	4 508	6 163	2 611	658
Transport equipment operatives	10 064	5 677	196	4 387	697	122	275	4 387	38	1 596	1 784	740	229
Laborers, except farm	11 175	6 557	162	4 799	961	116	519	4 618	31	1 243	2 517	615	212
Farm workers	2 586	338	-	179	33	5	121	2 248	-	161	1 803	79	205
Service workers, including private household	11 685	7 176	997	4 971	606	115	487	4 509	100	908	2 691	586	224
Armed Forces	362	241	9	167	-	21	44	121	13	8	46	28	26
Female, 16 years old and over	91 404	55 239	6 774	39 080	5 549	498	3 338	36 165	1 279	9 609	20 685	2 841	1 751
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	13 866	8 447	577	6 306	994	168	402	5 419	131	1 460	3 315	345	168
Managers and administrators, except farm	3 147	1 780	305	1 232	161	7	75	1 367	88	405	794	27	53
Salesworkers	7 558	4 514	590	3 092	492	34	306	3 044	127	683	1 902	152	180
Clerical and kindred workers	31 648	19 701	3 996	13 200	1 609	130	766	11 947	785	3 693	6 131	857	481
Craftsmen and kindred workers	1 592	862	97	596	113	23	33	730	38	208	356	101	27
Operatives, except transport	10 028	6 183	188	4 942	605	18	430	3 845	41	1 007	1 868	646	283
Transport equipment operatives	897	435	34	292	63	2	44	462	5	82	296	40	39
Laborers, except farm	902	519	25	364	89	8	33	383	-	99	220	36	28
Farm workers	448	127	15	50	8	-	54	321	-	53	241	5	22
Service workers, including private household	21 311	12 671	947	9 006	1 415	108	1 195	8 640	64	1 912	5 562	632	470
Armed Forces	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	7	-	7	-	-	-
Negro													
Means of Transportation													
Male, 16 years old and over	10 276	9 607	396	6 629	997	261	1 324	669	-	161	255	174	79
Mean earnings	$6 266	$6 252	$6 174	$6 431	$6 941	$7 602	$4 597	$6 461	-	$5 205	$5 983	$7 838	
Private automobile, driver	7 727	7 246	281	5 046	860	157	902	481	-	110	175	150	46
Mean earnings	$6 851	$6 840	$7 641	$6 971	$7 327	$8 402	$5 122	$7 013	-		$7 239	$7 844	
Private automobile, passenger	1 204	1 104	8	742	96	77	181	100	-	30	33	11	26
Mean earnings	$5 261	$5 272	...	$5 509	...	...	$3 722	...	-				...
Public transportation	648	648	80	412	5	22	129	...	-	-	-	-	-
Mean earnings	$3 580	$3 580		$4 035		...		-	-	-		-	-
Other means	697	609	27	429	36	5	112	88	-	21	47	13	7
Mean earnings	$4 016	$3 881	...	$3 977	...	...			-				
Male, 16 to 44 years old	6 778	6 358	237	4 324	679	212	906	420	-	104	168	95	53
Mean earnings	$6 192	$6 189	$5 849	$6 381	$6 858	$6 885	$4 701	$6 239	-		$5 315	...	...
Private automobile, driver	5 021	4 729	143	3 302	559	134	591	292		65	105	89	33
Mean earnings	$6 928	$6 934	$7 835	$7 050	$7 360	$8 418	$5 330	$6 836	-		...	...	...
Private automobile, passenger	822	759	8	480	91	51	129	63	-	18	26	6	13
Mean earnings	$5 005	$4 976	...	$5 347	...	...		...	-	...			...
Public transportation	419	419	59	255	5	22	78	-	-	-	-	-	-
Mean earnings	$3 253	$3 253		$3 585	...	...	...	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other means	516	451	27	287	24	5	108	65	-	21	37	-	7
Mean earnings	$3 312	$3 154		$2 897	...	...	...	...	-			-	...
Male, 45 to 64 years old	3 220	2 981	126	2 132	307	49	367	239	-	47	87	79	26
Mean earnings	$6 649	$6 613	...	$6 703	$7 180	...	$4 784	$7 101	-		...		
Private automobile, driver	2 535	2 356	118	1 641	290	23	284	179	-	35	70	61	13
Mean earnings	$6 849	$6 787	...	$6 913	$7 339	...	$4 983	$7 668	-	...	...		...
Private automobile, passenger	350	313	-	251	5	26	31	37	-	12	7	5	13
Mean earnings	$6 301	$6 484	-	$6 067	...	...			-	...			...
Public transportation	183	183	8	127	-	-	48	-	-	-	-	-	-
Mean earnings	$4 659	$4 659	...	...	-	-	...	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other means	152	129	-	113	12	-	4	23	-	-	10	13	-
Mean earnings	$6 513	...	-	...	...	-	...	...	-	-	...	...	-
Male, 65 years old and over	278	268	33	173	11	-	51	10	-	10	-	-	-
Mean earnings	$3 615	$3 733		$4 332	...	-		...	-	...	-	-	-
Private automobile, driver	171	161	20	103	11	-	27	10	-	10	-	-	-
Mean earnings	$4 594	$4 852	...	...	...	-	...	...	-		-	-	-
Private automobile, passenger	32	32	-	11	-	-	21	-	-	-	-	-	-
Mean earnings	...	...	-	...	-	-		-	-	-	-	-	-
Public transportation	46	46	13	30	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-
Mean earnings	...	...	...	...	-	-	...	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other means	29	29	-	29	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Mean earnings	...	...	-	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Female, 16 years old and over	8 346	7 966	810	5 140	873	49	1 094	380	6	62	175	74	63
Mean earnings	$3 091	$3 123	$3 518	$3 337	$2 674	...	$2 283	$2 416	...	...	$1 813	...	...
Private automobile, driver	4 047	3 807	270	2 708	438	4	387	240	6	48	68	55	63
Mean earnings	$3 751	$3 819	$4 753	$3 942	$3 179	...	$3 070	$2 670	...	...	...	...	...
Private automobile, passenger	1 787	1 699	148	1 070	212	31	238	88	-	14	55	19	-
Mean earnings	$2 737	$2 758	$2 330	$3 207	$2 114	...	$1 827	...	-	...	...	...	-
Public transportation	1 766	1 750	362	854	191	-	343	16	-	-	16	-	-
Mean earnings	$2 413	$2 433	$3 203	$2 387	$2 221	-	$1 852	...	-	-	...	-	-
Other means	746	710	30	508	32	14	126	36	-	-	36	-	-
Mean earnings	$1 960	$1 964	...	$1 983	...	...		...	-	-		-	-
Female, 16 to 44 years old	5 698	5 441	542	3 578	545	30	746	257	6	62	112	46	31
Mean earnings	$3 092	$3 135	$3 573	$3 276	$3 104	...	$2 240	$2 186	...	...			...
Private automobile, driver	2 715	2 546	141	1 823	332	4	246	169	6	48	44	40	31
Mean earnings	$3 741	$3 826	$4 804	$3 903	$3 438	...	$3 277	$2 457	...	...	...	...	...
Private automobile, passenger	1 258	1 204	111	781	111	12	189	54	-	14	34	6	-
Mean earnings	$2 695	$2 725	...	$3 111	...	...	$1 923	...	-	...	...	...	-
Public transportation	1 158	1 142	290	534	89	-	229	16	-	-	16	-	-
Mean earnings	$2 552	$2 584	$3 534	$2 440	...	-	$1 582	...	-	-	...	-	-
Other means	567	549	-	440	13	14	82	18	-	-	18	-	-
Mean earnings	$1 970	$1 975	-	$1 991	...	...	...	...	-	-	...	-	-

Table 190. Place of Work During the Census Week, by Selected Characteristics: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text For minimum base for derived figures (percent median, etc) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 100,000 or More	Total workers 16 years old and over	Living inside central city (cities): Total	Living inside central city (cities): Working inside central city: In central business district	Living inside central city (cities): Working inside central city: Elsewhere	Living inside central city (cities): Working in SMSA outside central city	Living inside central city (cities): Working outside SMSA of residence	Living inside central city (cities): Place of work not reported	Living outside central city (cities): Total	Living outside central city (cities): Working inside central city: In central business district	Living outside central city (cities): Working inside central city: Elsewhere	Living outside central city (cities): Working in SMSA outside central city	Living outside central city (cities): Working outside SMSA of residence	Living outside central city (cities): Place of work not reported
TOLEDO, OHIO–MICH., SMSA—Continued													
Negro—Continued													
Means of Transportation—Continued													
Female, 45 to 64 years old	2 372	2 266	229	1 412	290	19	316	106	–	–	58	23	25
Mean earnings	$3 158	$3 172	$3 086	$3 614	$1 951		$2 542		–	–		...	...
Private automobile, driver	1 206	1 147	116	814	100	–	117	59	–	–	24	10	25
Mean earnings	$3 846	$3 885		$4 126		–	...		–	–		...	...
Private automobile, passenger	471	442	37	259	86	19	41	29	–	–	16	13	–
Mean earnings	$2 956	$2 958		$3 689				...	–	–			–
Public transportation	525	525	46	280	85	–	114	–	–	–	–	–	–
Mean earnings	$2 129	$2 129		$2 353		–		–	–	–	–		–
Other means	170	152	30	59	19	–	44	18	–	–	18	–	–
Mean earnings	$2 019	$2 026			...	–		...	–	–	...	–	–
Female, 65 years old and over	276	259	39	150	38	–	32	17	–	–	5	5	7
Mean earnings	$2 484	$2 440	...	$2 174		–		...	–	–			...
Private automobile, driver	126	114	13	71	6	–	24	12	–	–	–	5	7
Mean earnings		...			...	–		...	–	–	–	...	...
Private automobile, passenger	58	53	–	30	15	–	8	5	–	–	5	–	
Mean earnings			–	...		–	...		–	–	...	–	–
Public transportation	83	83	26	40	17	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Mean earnings			...	...		–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other means	9	9	–	9	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Mean earnings	...		–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Years of School Completed													
Male, 16 years old and over	10 276	9 607	396	6 629	997	261	1 324	669	–	161	255	174	79
Elementary 8 years or less	2 835	2 588	90	1 843	161	45	449	247	–	81	66	48	52
High school 1 to 4 years	6 094	5 778	203	3 981	651	182	761	316	–	53	154	89	20
College 1 to 3 years	849	758	51	476	139	17	75	91	–	27	28	29	7
4 years or more	498	483	52	329	46	17	39	15	–	–	7	8	–
Median school years completed	11.1	11.1	11.8	11.1	12.0	12.2	10.2	10.4	–	9.0	10.8	11.7	...
Female, 16 years old and over	8 346	7 966	810	5 140	873	49	1 094	380	6	62	175	74	63
Elementary 8 years or less	1 657	1 593	133	928	195	5	332	64	–	14	25	5	20
High school 1 to 4 years	5 359	5 075	468	3 341	583	44	639	284	6	41	137	63	37
College 1 to 3 years	872	840	166	521	65	–	88	32	–	7	13	6	6
4 years or more	458	458	43	350	30	–	35	–	–	–	–	–	
Median school years completed	11.9	11.9	12.3	12.0	11.5	...	10.6	11.3			11.2	...	...
Major Occupation Group													
Male, 16 years old and over	10 276	9 607	396	6 629	997	261	1 324	669	–	161	255	174	79
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	561	530	72	349	70	20	19	31	–	–	13	18	
Managers and administrators, except farm	341	306	11	228	24	28	15	35	–	14	15	6	
Salesworkers	155	145	7	114	11	–	13	10	–	–	10	–	
Clerical and kindred workers	642	622	50	473	34	–	65	20	–	6	8	6	
Craftsmen and kindred workers	1 440	1 350	70	942	171	24	143	90	–	23	37	17	13
Operatives, except transport	3 241	3 052	42	2 072	392	108	438	189	–	29	73	52	35
Transport equipment operatives	766	708	5	556	56	22	69	58	–	–	27	24	7
Laborers, except farm	1 523	1 397	50	950	152	33	212	126	–	56	43	22	5
Farm workers	103	63	–	13	–	–	50	40	–	11	16	–	13
Service workers, including private household	1 483	1 413	89	926	87	26	285	70	–	22	13	29	6
Armed Forces	21	21	–	6	–	–	15	–	–	–	–	–	
Female, 16 years old and over	8 346	7 966	810	5 140	873	49	1 094	380	6	62	175	74	63
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	1 012	992	74	742	41	16	116	20	–	–	15	5	
Managers and administrators, except farm	138	138	9	102	–	–	27	–	–	–	–	–	
Salesworkers	240	233	22	122	35	–	54	7	–	7	–	–	
Clerical and kindred workers	1 751	1 670	370	974	124	5	197	81	–	25	31	19	6
Craftsmen and kindred workers	144	128	19	71	24	–	14	16	–	–	16	–	
Operatives, except transport	1 044	1 009	47	684	138	–	140	35	6	–	11	12	6
Transport equipment operatives	88	79	5	51	23	–	–	9	–	–	9	–	
Laborers, except farm	108	108	8	53	28	–	19	–	–	–	–	–	–
Farm workers	41	30	15	–	–	–	15	11	–	–	–	–	11
Service workers including private household	3 780	3 579	241	2 341	457	28	512	201	–	30	93	38	40
Armed Forces	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
WHEELING, W. VA–OHIO, SMSA													
Total													
Means of Transportation													
Male, 16 years old and over	41 996	10 754	–	7 183	1 920	1 127	524	31 242	–	5 280	18 435	6 066	1 461
Mean earnings	$7 525	$7 518	–	$7 464	$7 568	$8 480	$6 014	$7 527	–	$7 285	$7 435	$8 132	$7 046
Private automobile, driver	30 958	7 523	–	4 864	1 457	870	332	23 435	–	4 193	13 512	4 655	1 075
Mean earnings	$8 110	$8 526	–	$8 657	$8 173	$8 968	$7 001	$7 976	–	$7 722	$7 969	$8 385	$7 293
Private automobile, passenger	4 290	956	–	477	216	181	82	3 334	–	422	1 865	844	203
Mean earnings	$6 716	$6 395	–	$6 412	$6 349	$6 733		$6 808	–	$5 907	$6 432	$8 181	$6 423
Public transportation	1 477	746	–	538	137	51	20	731	–	370	215	124	22
Mean earnings	$4 877	$4 997	–	$4 907	$5 153	...	...	$4 755	–	$4 750	$3 973	...	...
Other means	5 271	1 529	–	1 304	110	25	90	3 742	–	295	2 843	443	161
Mean earnings	$5 489	$4 495	–	$4 456	...	...	...	$5 895	–	$6 224	$5 820	$5 929	$6 525
Male, 16 to 44 years old	23 178	5 793	–	3 888	942	624	339	17 385	–	3 053	9 902	3 484	946
Mean earnings	$7 066	$6 907	–	$6 831	$6 740	$8 100	$6 050	$7 119	–	$6 797	$7 034	$7 770	$6 653
Private automobile, driver	17 383	4 102	–	2 661	729	514	198	13 281	–	2 459	7 409	2 683	730
Mean earnings	$7 705	$7 941	–	$8 046	$7 270	$8 599	$7 289	$7 632	–	$7 292	$7 632	$8 158	$6 850
Private automobile, passenger	2 478	549	–	285	105	83	76	1 929	–	249	1 052	506	122
Mean earnings	$5 741	$5 326	–	$5 260	...	...	...	$5 859	–	$4 254	$5 344	$7 613	
Public transportation	615	285	–	220	44	13	8	330	–	179	85	60	6
Mean earnings	$3 947	$4 322	–	$4 408	...	...	...	$3 623	–	$3 620	...	...	...
Other means	2 702	857	–	722	64	14	57	1 845	–	166	1 356	235	88
Mean earnings	$4 880	$3 833	–	$3 712	...	...		$5 366	–	$6 701	$5 367	$4 439	...
Male, 45 to 64 years old	17 023	4 349	–	2 827	884	503	135	12 674	–	2 003	7 731	2 457	483
Mean earnings	$8 402	$8 556	–	$8 679	$8 224	$8 952	$6 684	$8 349	–	$8 194	$8 271	$8 769	$8 118
Private automobile, driver	12 588	3 107	–	1 972	676	356	103	9 481	–	1 600	5 675	1 881	325
Mean earnings	$8 804	$9 344	–	$9 684	$8 659	$9 500	...	$8 626	–	$8 544	$8 603	$8 771	$8 601
Private automobile, passenger	1 698	340	–	153	83	98	6	1 358	–	156	783	338	81
Mean earnings	$8 183	$8 572	–	$9 192	...	...	...	$8 085	–	$7 883	$7 870	$9 030	
Public transportation	720	393	–	262	93	38	–	327	–	140	107	64	16
Mean earnings	$5 913	$5 866	–	$5 680	...	...	–	$5 970	–	$6 070	...	...	
Other means	2 017	509	–	440	32	11	26	1 508	–	107	1 166	174	61
Mean earnings	$6 970	$5 811	–	$5 781	...	...	...	$7 362	–	...	$7 183	$8 713	...

Table 190. Place of Work During the Census Week, by Selected Characteristics: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample see text For minimum base for derived figures (percent median etc) and meaning of symbols see text]

Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 100,000 or More	Total workers 16 years old and over	Living inside central city (cities): Total	Working inside central city: In central business district	Working inside central city: Elsewhere	Working in SMSA outside central city	Working outside SMSA of residence	Place of work not reported	Living outside central city (cities): Total	Working inside central city: In central business district	Working inside central city: Elsewhere	Working in SMSA outside central city	Working outside SMSA of residence	Place of work not reported
WHEELING, W VA.–OHIO, SMSA—Continued													
Total—Continued													
Means of Transportation—Continued													
Male, 65 years old and over	1 795	612	–	468	94	–	50	1 183	–	224	802	125	32
Mean earnings	$5 127	$5 932	–	$5 387		–		$4 710	–	$5 809	$4 339		
Private automobile, driver	987	314	–	231	52	–	31	673	–	134	428	91	20
Mean earnings	$6 389	$8 072	–	$6 927		–		$5 604	–	$5 800	$5 389	...	...
Private automobile, passenger	114	67	–	39	28	–	–	47	–	17	30	–	–
Mean earnings			–			–	–		–			–	–
Public transportation	142	68	–	56	–	–	12	74	–	51	23	–	–
Mean earnings	$3 654		–		–	–			–		...	–	–
Other means	552	163	–	142	14	–	7	389	–	22	321	34	12
Mean earnings	$3 056	$3 864	–	$4 127		–		$2 718	–		$2 783		...
Female, 16 years old and over	21 713	7 338	–	5 811	790	247	490	14 375	–	3 481	8 918	1 119	857
Mean earnings	$3 138	$3 184	–	$3 252	$3 155	$3 714	$2 161	$3 115	–	$3 354	$3 021	$3 542	$2 568
Private automobile, driver	9 171	2 116	–	1 571	351	83	111	7 055	–	1 723	4 371	551	410
Mean earnings	$3 633	$3 929	–	$3 970	$3 630	...		$3 544	–	$3 526	$3 463	$4 795	$2 799
Private automobile, passenger	4 279	1 465	–	1 192	175	44	54	2 814	–	733	1 689	218	174
Mean earnings	$3 186	$3 573	–	$3 663	$3 213	...		$2 984	–	$3 437	$2 976	$2 008	$2 377
Public transportation	3 399	1 806	–	1 512	152	38	104	1 593	–	899	530	87	77
Mean earnings	$2 876	$2 834	–	$2 792	$2 856	...		$2 925	–	$3 018	$2 696		
Other means	4 864	1 951	–	1 536	112	82	221	2 913	–	126	2 328	263	196
Mean earnings	$2 348	$2 408	–	$2 650		...	$1 129	$2 308	–	...	$2 298	$1 991	$2 461
Female, 16 to 44 years old	11 797	3 785	–	2 827	478	141	339	8 012	–	2 060	4 746	745	461
Mean earnings	$2 844	$2 711	–	$2 809	$2 761	$3 081	$1 667	$2 908	–	$3 289	$2 718	$3 455	$2 268
Private automobile, driver	5 743	1 310		947	250	59	54	4 433	–	1 147	2 670	389	227
Mean earnings	$3 359	$3 611	–	$3 640	$3 170			$3 285	–	$3 469	$3 099	$4 613	$2 207
Private automobile, passenger	2 328	733	–	590	105	13	25	1 595	–	466	878	144	107
Mean earnings	$2 782	$2 775	–	$2 860				$2 785	–	$3 480	$2 592	$1 810	
Public transportation	1 465	822		675	75	11	61	643	–	393	194	45	11
Mean earnings	$2 498	$2 372		$2 354				$2 658	–	$2 769	$2 028		
Other means	2 261	920	–	615	48	58	199	1 311	–	54	1 001	167	116
Mean earnings	$1 826	$1 681	–	$1 982			$913	$1 926	–		$1 948	$1 931	
Female, 45 to 64 years old	8 710	3 084	–	2 575	272	100	137	5 626	–	1 277	3 702	330	317
Mean earnings	$3 669	$3 914	–	$3 877	$4 195		$3 486	$3 535		$3 630	$3 512	$3 952	$2 981
Private automobile, driver	3 096	722	–	552	95	18	57	2 374	–	513	1 566	141	154
Mean earnings	$4 176	$4 679	–	$4 723				$4 023		$3 749	$4 038	$5 411	$3 483
Private automobile, passenger	1 822	682		552	70	31	29	1 140	–	267	783	61	29
Mean earnings	$3 802	$4 484		$4 596				$3 391		$3 348	$3 462		
Public transportation	1 718	860	–	740	56	27	37	858		443	312	42	61
Mean earnings	$3 335	$3 406		$3 251				$3 263	–	$3 498	$3 117		
Other means	2 074	820		731	51	24	14	1 254		54	1 041	86	73
Mean earnings	$3 074	$3 300		$3 328				$2 925	–		$2 878		
Female, 65 years old and over	1 206	469	–	409	40	6	14	737	–	144	470	44	79
Mean earnings	$2 181	$2 200	–	$2 374				$2 169		$1 824	$2 213		
Private automobile, driver	332	84	–	72	6	6		248	–	63	135	21	29
Mean earnings	$3 304		–					$3 595			$3 997		
Private automobile, passenger	129	50		50	–		–	79	–		28	13	38
Mean earnings						–							
Public transportation	216	124	–	97	21	–	6	92	–	63	24	–	5
Mean earnings	$1 799	...	–										
Other means	529	211		190	13	–	8	318	–	18	283	10	7
Mean earnings	$1 732	$2 110	–	$2 206		–	...	$1 481	–		$1 408		
Years of School Completed													
Male, 16 years old and over	41 996	10 754	–	7 183	1 920	1 127	524	31 242	–	5 280	18 435	6 066	1 461
Elementary: 8 years or less	9 581	2 236		1 364	457	245	170	7 345	–	882	4 658	1 422	383
High school: 1 to 4 years	25 459	5 897	–	3 897	1 081	628	291	19 562		3 421	11 387	3 815	939
College: 1 to 3 years	3 391	1 116	–	825	146	109	36	2 275	–	544	1 184	452	95
4 years or more	3 565	1 505		1 097	236	145	27	2 060	–	433	1 206	377	44
Median school years completed	12.1	12.3		12.3	12.1	12.2	10.9	12.1	–	12.3	12.0	12.2	11.9
Female, 16 years old and over	21 713	7 338	–	5 811	790	247	490	14 375	–	3 481	8 918	1 119	857
Elementary: 8 years or less	3 767	1 360	–	1 089	169	12	90	2 407	–	507	1 484	136	280
High school: 1 to 4 years	14 141	4 642	–	3 695	433	150	364	9 499	–	2 425	5 884	716	474
College: 1 to 3 years	2 078	659	–	533	66	16	14	1 419	–	400	774	167	78
4 years or more	1 727	677	–	494	122	39	22	1 050	–	149	776	100	25
Median school years completed	12.3	12.3	–	12.3	12.3	12.7	11.7	12.3	–	12.3	12.3	12.4	12.0
Major Occupation Group													
Male, 16 years old and over	41 996	10 754	–	7 183	1 920	1 127	524	31 242	–	5 280	18 435	6 066	1 461
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	3 731	1 433	–	1 031	219	163	20	2 298	–	445	1 318	457	78
Managers and administrators, except farm	3 440	1 236	–	974	131	79	52	2 204	–	641	1 245	223	95
Salesworkers	2 398	991	–	762	81	60	88	1 407	–	448	752	184	23
Clerical and kindred workers	2 750	921	–	656	139	92	34	1 829	–	416	977	360	76
Craftsmen and kindred workers	10 735	2 087	–	1 155	481	324	127	8 648	–	1 408	4 896	1 968	376
Operatives, except transport	8 447	1 572	–	722	508	281	61	6 875	–	604	4 257	1 607	327
Transport equipment operatives	2 752	567	–	443	83	15	26	2 185	–	475	1 207	308	195
Laborers, except farm	3 746	754	–	511	124	64	55	2 992	–	397	1 899	578	118
Farm workers	923	30	–	17	13	–	–	893	–	42	703	85	63
Service workers, including private household	3 025	1 150	–	912	135	49	54	1 875	–	397	1 181	194	103
Armed Forces	49	13	–	–	6		7	36	–	7	–	22	7
Female, 16 years old and over	21 713	7 338	–	5 811	790	247	490	14 375	–	3 481	8 918	1 119	857
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	3 459	1 133	–	835	177	77	44	2 326		518	1 515	179	114
Managers and administrators, except farm	739	269	–	242	22	5	–	470	–	94	350	13	13
Salesworkers	2 249	775	–	691	28	12	44	1 474	–	510	755	71	138
Clerical and kindred workers	6 138	2 161	–	1 853	161	57	90	3 977	–	1 246	2 166	361	204
Craftsmen and kindred workers	406	127	–	81	40	6	–	279	–	81	135	33	30
Operatives, except transport	2 695	701	–	504	146	22	29	1 994	–	361	1 309	180	144
Transport equipment operatives	114	12	–	12		–	–	102	–	12	65	16	9
Laborers, except farm	371	117	–	85	11	7	14	254	–	11	183	53	7
Farm workers	188	8	–	8	–	–	–	180	–	12	140	28	–
Service workers, including private household	5 354	2 035	–	1 500	205	61	269	3 319	–	636	2 300	185	198
Armed Forces	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–

Table 190. Place of Work During the Census Week, by Selected Characteristics: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 100,000 or More	Total workers 16 years old and over	Living inside central city (cities)						Living outside central city (cities)					
			Working inside central city						Working inside central city				
		Total	In central business district	Elsewhere	Working in SMSA outside central city	Working outside SMSA of residence	Place of work not reported	Total	In central business district	Elsewhere	Working in SMSA outside central city	Working outside SMSA of residence	Place of work not reported
YOUNGSTOWN–WARREN SMSA													
Total													
Means of Transportation													
Male, 16 years old and over	128 047	45 957	3 681	22 642	14 163	2 791	2 680	82 090	3 609	23 625	42 074	9 530	3 252
Mean earnings	$8 859	$8 020	$8 139	$8 023	$8 178	$8 102	$6 903	$9 329	$10 830	$9 966	$9 047	$8 906	$7 924
Private automobile, driver	108 590	37 934	2 910	18 259	12 521	2 181	2 063	70 656	3 309	21 463	34 915	8 130	2 839
Mean earnings	$9 204	$8 424	$8 807	$8 523	$8 369	$8 458	$7 298	$9 623	$10 859	$10 165	$9 428	$9 067	$8 075
Private automobile, passenger	8 910	3 746	305	1 787	1 145	303	206	5 164	183	1 425	2 743	673	140
Mean earnings	$6 728	$6 261	$6 727	$6 072	$6 244	$7 299	$5 781	$7 067	$12 591	$7 040	$6 821	$6 545	$7 434
Public transportation	1 380	988	198	399	183	79	129	392	60	95	105	95	37
Mean earnings	$5 500	$5 332	$5 423	$5 196	$5 730		..	$5 922	.		..	..	..
Other means	9 167	3 289	268	2 197	314	228	282	5 878	57	642	4 311	632	236
Mean earnings	$7 355	$6 172	$4 495	$5 968	$9 073	$6 262	$6 052	$8 016	..	$10 718	$7 458	$9 654	$6 529
Male, 16 to 44 years old	74 124	26 065	1 694	12 493	8 705	1 609	1 564	48 059	1 725	13 217	25 558	5 722	1 837
Mean earnings	$8 158	$7 247	$7 004	$7 121	$7 644	$7 137	$6 420	$8 653	$9 625	$9 204	$8 443	$8 554	$6 997
Private automobile, driver	63 129	21 565	1 349	10 043	7 696	1 223	1 254	41 564	1 589	11 975	21 507	4 889	1 604
Mean earnings	$8 533	$7 695	$7 616	$7 656	$7 906	$7 540	$6 954	$8 967	$9 807	$9 410	$8 839	$8 800	$7 063
Private automobile, passenger	5 334	2 173	136	1 047	702	194	94	3 161	76	802	1 790	397	96
Mean earnings	$5 445	$5 025	$5 542	$4 750	$5 251	$6 309		$5 735		$5 718	$5 623	$5 359	..
Public transportation	716	505	79	209	101	53	63	211	21	32	52	81	25
Mean earnings	$4 559	$4 459	.	$4 572			.	$4 798		...		.	.
Other means	4 945	1 822	130	1 194	206	139	153	3 123	39	408	2 209	355	112
Mean earnings	$6 825	$5 365		$5 147	$7 415	$5 494	$5 624	$7 678		$10 484	$6 954	$9 261	.
Male, 45 to 64 years old	49 815	18 081	1 715	9 206	5 103	1 093	964	31 734	1 721	9 943	15 224	3 591	1 255
Mean earnings	$10 122	$9 325	$9 426	$9 457	$9 240	$9 491	$8 148	$10 576	$12 090	$11 146	$10 321	$9 617	$9 817
Private automobile, driver	42 612	15 087	1 380	7 592	4 501	892	722	27 525	1 585	9 121	12 628	3 082	1 109
Mean earnings	$10 353	$9 603	$10 074	$9 801	$9 323	$9 682	$8 280	$10 763	$11 973	$11 288	$10 585	$9 593	$9 999
Private automobile passenger	3 245	1 452	136	678	434	104	100	1 793	84	550	882	244	31
Mean earnings	$8 945	$8 150	$8 275	$8 169	$7 770		.	$9 589	.	$9 413	$9 231	$9 017	.
Public transportation	523	371	80	145	67	26	53	152	34	49	53	4	12
Mean earnings	$7 124	$7 009	.	$6 576	..		.	$7 403	..	..			
Other means	3 435	1 171	119	791	101	71	89	2 264	18	223	1 661	261	101
Mean earnings	$8 829	$7 932	.	$7 795	..			$9 293		$10 934	$9 000	$10 531	
Male, 65 years old and over	4 108	1 811	272	943	355	89	152	2 297	163	465	1 292	217	160
Mean earnings	$6 192	$6 105	$7 087	$5 969	$6 023		$3 970	$6 262	$10 274	$6 415	$5 992	$6 396	$3 720
Private automobile, driver	2 849	1 282	181	624	324	66	87	1 567	135	367	780	159	126
Mean earnings	$6 888	$6 787	$8 026	$6 931	$6 101		..	$6 971	$10 174	$6 873	$6 918	$7 080	
Private automobile, passenger	331	121	33	62	9	5	12	210	23	73	71	32	11
Mean earnings	$5 659		.				.	$5 575	.	.			
Public transportation	141	112	39	45	15	–	13	29	5	14	–	10	
Mean earnings	$4 252		.	..		–			..		–	.	
Other means	787	296	19	212	7	18	40	491	–	11	441	16	23
Mean earnings	$4 245	$4 175	.	$3 775		.		$4 287	–		$4 177	.	
Female, 16 years old and over	64 222	26 011	2 845	14 304	5 638	1 433	1 791	38 211	2 220	10 975	19 516	3 628	1 872
Mean earnings	$3 670	$3 587	$3 340	$3 601	$4 108	$3 420	$2 340	$3 727	$3 748	$4 146	$3 556	$3 641	$3 191
Private automobile, driver	41 752	14 745	1 218	7 836	4 026	799	866	27 007	1 305	8 341	13 301	2 712	1 348
Mean earnings	$4 034	$4 083	$3 788	$4 108	$4 367	$4 298	$2 744	$4 007	$4 207	$4 427	$3 822	$3 876	$3 307
Private automobile, passenger	13 285	5 946	924	3 121	1 230	360	311	7 339	541	2 202	3 580	710	306
Mean earnings	$3 255	$3 269	$3 059	$3 286	$3 735	$2 585	$2 673	$3 243	$3 767	$3 312	$3 123	$3 281	$3 142
Public transportation	3 072	2 226	589	1 159	247	110	121	846	363	276	101	54	52
Mean earnings	$2 659	$2 722	$2 945	$2 684	$2 310	.	.	$2 493	$2 120	$3 132	.		
Other means	6 113	3 094	114	2 188	135	164	493	3 019	11	156	2 534	152	166
Mean earnings	$2 598	$2 460		$2 741	$3 054	$1 160	$1 390	$2 738	.	$2 734	$2 826	$1 408	$2 672
Female, 16 to 44 years old	38 806	15 310	1 432	8 278	3 480	891	1 229	23 496	1 219	6 923	11 737	2 381	1 236
Mean earnings	$3 386	$3 284	$2 923	$3 297	$3 867	$3 326	$1 936	$3 453	$3 476	$3 847	$3 256	$3 384	$3 221
Private automobile, driver	26 330	9 226	612	4 960	2 620	494	540	17 104	741	5 348	8 311	1 806	898
Mean earnings	$3 754	$3 809	$3 401	$3 806	$4 119	$4 155	$2 481	$3 724	$3 748	$4 112	$3 534	$3 659	$3 294
Private automobile passenger	8 148	3 516	512	1 888	692	240	214	4 602	330	1 398	2 218	452	204
Mean earnings	$2 931	$2 876	$2 561	$2 881	$3 395	$2 529	$2 296	$2 974	$3 483	$3 038	$2 829	$2 869	$3 518
Public transportation	1 207	886	228	422	110	64	62	321	148	91	53	13	16
Mean earnings	$2 113	$2 146	$2 419	$1 964		...	...	$2 019	$2 099		.	...	
Other means	3 121	1 652	80	1 008	58	93	413	1 469	–	86	1 155	110	118
Mean earnings	$1 964	$1 838	.	$2 130	.		$1 175	$2 107	–		$2 147	.	..
Female, 45 to 64 years old	23 448	9 768	1 326	5 442	1 978	497	525	13 680	940	3 811	7 239	1 166	524
Mean earnings	$4 167	$4 082	$3 787	$4 116	$4 538	$3 682	$3 146	$4 227	$4 216	$4 680	$4 049	$4 160	$3 558
Private automobile driver	14 507	5 161	570	2 677	1 320	282	312	9 346	526	2 847	4 741	852	380
Mean earnings	$4 534	$4 521	$4 205	$4 640	$4 756	$4 571	$3 043	$4 542	$4 962	$5 011	$4 333	$4 283	$3 623
Private automobile, passenger	4 773	2 261	397	1 157	490	120	97	2 512	204	732	1 264	244	68
Mean earnings	$3 868	$3 942	$3 653	$4 016	$4 391	.		$3 802	$4 354	$3 816	$3 638	$4 223	
Public transportation	1 590	1 110	325	596	100	46	43	480	199	177	42	34	28
Mean earnings	$3 174	$3 292	$3 348	$3 383		.	.	$2 901	$2 228	$3 511	.	...	.
Other means	2 578	1 236	34	1 012	68	49	73	1 342	11	55	1 192	36	48
Mean earnings	$3 262	$3 216	.	$3 274	...	..		$3 304	.		$3 398	...	..
Female, 65 years old and over	1 968	933	87	584	180	45	37	1 035	61	241	540	81	112
Mean earnings	$3 353	$3 377	..	$3 191	$4 032	..		$3 331	...	$4 304	$3 452	...	...
Private automobile, driver	915	358	36	199	86	23	14	557	38	146	249	54	70
Mean earnings	$4 147	$4 803	.	$4 485		..	.	$3 725	..	$4 576	$3 709	..	.
Private automobile, passenger	364	139	15	76	48	–	–	225	7	72	98	14	34
Mean earnings	$2 457	$2 355	..	...	..	–	–	$2 520	..		..	...	..
Public transportation	275	230	36	141	37	–	16	45	16	8	6	7	8
Mean earnings	$2 077	$2 189	..	$1 882	...	–		...	.	.		...	..
Other means	414	206	–	168	9	22	7	208	–	15	187	6	–
Mean earnings	$3 233	$2 917	–	$3 195	.	.	...	$3 546	–	.	$3 377	..	–
Years of School Completed													
Male, 16 years old and over	128 047	45 957	3 681	22 642	14 163	2 791	2 680	82 090	3 609	23 625	42 074	9 530	3 252
Elementary 8 years or less	19 646	8 225	661	4 036	2 375	390	763	11 421	308	2 723	5 889	1 752	749
High school 1 to 4 years	81 410	28 770	2 056	14 030	9 395	1 705	1 584	52 640	2 049	15 284	27 466	5 880	1 961
College 1 to 3 years	14 439	5 077	543	2 307	1 582	397	248	9 362	553	2 827	4 653	976	353
4 years or more	12 552	3 885	421	2 269	811	299	85	8 667	699	2 791	4 066	922	189
Median school years completed	12.2	12.2	12.3	12.2	12.2	12.3	11.3	12.3	12.6	12.3	12.3	12.2	12.0
Female, 16 years old and over	64 222	26 011	2 845	14 304	5 638	1 433	1 791	38 211	2 220	10 975	19 516	3 628	1 872
Elementary: 8 years or less	6 356	3 133	285	1 676	559	144	469	3 223	166	853	1 610	266	328
High school: 1 to 4 years	44 946	18 136	2 104	9 763	4 104	1 042	1 123	26 810	1 523	7 450	13 864	2 696	1 277
College 1 to 3 years	7 691	2 762	358	1 526	530	167	181	4 929	365	1 770	2 220	395	179
4 years or more	5 229	1 980	98	1 339	445	80	18	3 249	166	902	1 822	271	88
Median school years completed	12.4	12.3	12.3	12.3	12.4	12.3	11.6	12.4	12.5	12.5	12.4	12.4	12.2

Table 190. **Place of Work During the Census Week, by Selected Characteristics: 1970**—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 100,000 or More	Total workers 16 years old and over	Living inside central city (cities): Total	Living inside central city (cities): Working inside central city: In central business district	Living inside central city (cities): Working inside central city: Elsewhere	Living inside central city (cities): Working in SMSA outside central city	Living inside central city (cities): Working outside SMSA of residence	Living inside central city (cities): Place of work not reported	Living outside central city (cities): Total	Living outside central city (cities): Working inside central city: In central business district	Living outside central city (cities): Working inside central city: Elsewhere	Living outside central city (cities): Working in SMSA outside central city	Living outside central city (cities): Working outside SMSA of residence	Living outside central city (cities): Place of work not reported
YOUNGSTOWN–WARREN SMSA—Continued													
Total—Continued													
Major Occupation Group													
Male, 16 years old and over	128 047	45 957	3 681	22 642	14 163	2 791	2 680	82 090	3 609	23 625	42 074	9 530	3 252
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	12 602	4 385	401	2 464	1 094	288	138	8 217	529	2 775	3 779	910	224
Managers and administrators except farm	11 010	3 117	308	1 776	681	279	73	7 893	504	2 288	4 074	861	166
Salesworkers	7 039	2 276	222	1 116	587	221	130	4 763	280	1 348	2 339	627	169
Clerical and kindred workers	9 031	3 635	559	1 678	1 039	219	140	5 396	476	1 543	2 718	512	147
Craftsmen and kindred workers	32 495	10 482	579	4 828	3 689	723	663	22 013	880	6 796	11 031	2 403	903
Operatives, except transport	26 903	10 131	481	4 476	4 041	490	643	16 772	478	4 609	8 748	2 154	783
Transport equipment operatives	7 551	2 669	210	1 463	684	138	174	4 882	67	1 680	2 249	682	204
Laborers, except farm	11 180	4 910	320	2 398	1 538	241	413	6 270	201	1 507	3 499	735	328
Farm workers	1 225	55	–	13	20	–	22	1 170	–	39	1 026	64	41
Service workers, including private household	8 749	4 215	595	2 410	777	166	267	4 534	194	1 007	2 602	490	241
Armed Forces	262	82	6	20	13	26	17	180	–	33	9	92	46
Female, 16 years old and over	64 222	26 011	2 845	14 304	5 638	1 433	1 791	38 211	2 220	10 975	19 516	3 628	1 872
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	9 053	3 249	144	2 228	681	147	49	5 804	172	2 287	2 588	575	182
Managers and administrators, except farm	1 903	678	112	370	162	27	7	1 225	98	346	674	70	37
Salesworkers	6 347	2 495	516	1 090	542	125	222	3 852	372	738	2 251	256	235
Clerical and kindred workers	20 384	7 875	1 341	4 271	1 501	433	329	12 509	1 285	3 737	5 853	1 144	490
Craftsmen and kindred workers	1 307	454	68	198	147	21	20	853	20	224	422	107	80
Operatives, except transport	9 817	4 008	141	1 894	1 380	284	309	5 809	80	1 622	2 991	751	365
Transport equipment operatives	369	71	16	19	31	–	5	298	–	50	205	22	21
Laborers, except farm	720	331	24	167	68	34	38	389	–	119	218	10	42
Farm workers	190	52	–	7	–	5	40	138	–	–	129	9	–
Service workers, including private household	14 132	6 798	483	4 060	1 126	357	772	7 334	193	1 852	4 185	684	420
Armed Forces	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Negro													
Means of Transportation													
Male, 16 years old and over	9 017	7 788	733	3 578	2 372	345	760	1 229	20	386	551	211	61
Mean earnings	$6 573	$6 554	$6 047	$6 358	$7 298	$6 389	$5 717	$6 697		$7 306	$6 611	$6 266	
Private automobile driver	6 880	5 904	543	2 608	1 931	245	577	976	14	318	422	161	61
Mean earnings	$7 073	$7 086	$6 702	$7 038	$7 532	$7 499	$5 999	$6 990		$7 862	$6 781	$6 652	
Private automobile, passenger	1 072	930	106	371	342	43	68	142	–	37	55	50	–
Mean earnings	$5 485	$5 421		$4 496	$6 560	.		$5 902					
Public transportation	350	332	22	168	70	25	47	18	–	14	4	–	–
Mean earnings	$4 731	$4 830		$5 030	.				–			–	
Other means	715	622	62	431	29	32	68	93	6	17	70	–	
Mean earnings	$4 303	$4 113		$4 366						...		–	
Male, 16 to 44 years old	5 309	4 721	343	2 203	1 542	198	435	588	10	221	234	103	20
Mean earnings	$6 137	$6 084	$5 397	$5 671	$7 003	$5 612	$5 672	$6 562		$7 144	$6 083		
Private automobile driver	3 922	3 458	251	1 519	1 215	118	355	464	10	173	175	86	20
Mean earnings	$6 811	$6 779	$6 513	$6 492	$7 346		$6 061	$7 047		$7 750	$6 621		
Private automobile passenger	705	632	32	294	250	30	26	73	–	31	25	17	
Mean earnings	$4 769	$4 738		$3 834	$6 076	.							–
Public transportation	243	239	18	119	48	25	29	4	–		4	–	
Mean earnings	$1 286	$4 255		..			..	..	–	–	.	–	–
Other means	439	392	42	271	29	25	25	47	–	17	30	–	–
Mean earnings	$3 338	$3 237		$3 464					–				–
Male, 45 to 64 years old	3 338	2 790	350	1 252	765	133	290	548	6	137	308	75	22
Mean earnings	$7 377	$7 402	$6 939	$7 525	$7 854	$7 331	$6 266	$7 249		$8 605	$6 999		
Private automobile, driver	2 690	2 231	275	985	651	113	207	459	–	131	247	59	22
Mean earnings	$7 534	$7 603	$7 157	$7 840	$7 860		$6 303	$7 198			$6 895	..	
Private automobile, passenger	326	277	65	77	92	13	30	49	–	6	27	16	–
Mean earnings	$7 156	$7 002			.	..	..					.	–
Public transportation	93	93	4	49	22	–	18	–	–	–	–	–	–
Mean earnings	.	.		.	. .			–	–	–	–	–	–
Other means	229	189	6	141	–	7	35	40	6	–	34	–	–
Mean earnings	$6 276	$6 148		$6 240				.		–		–	–
Male, 65 years old and over	370	277	40	123	65	14	35	93	4	28	9	33	19
Mean earnings	$5 589	$6 022	.	..			..	...	...	...	.	...	.
Private automobile, driver	268	215	17	104	65	14	15	53	4	14	–	16	19
Mean earnings	$6 274	$6 667		..							–	..	.
Private automobile, passenger	41	21	9	–	–	–	12	20	–	–	3	17	–
Mean earnings	.		...	–	–	–	. .	..	–	–	..	..	–
Public transportation	14	–	–	–	–	.	–	14	–	14	–	–	–
Mean earnings	.	–	–	–	–	–	–	..	–	. .	–	–	–
Other means	47	41	14	19	–	–	8	6	–	–	6	–	–
Mean earnings	...	.	...		–	–	..	...	–	–	...	–	–
Female, 16 years old and over	5 804	5 064	422	2 884	924	315	519	740	23	258	311	83	65
Mean earnings	$2 936	$2 933	$2 682	$3 172	$2 908	$2 858	$1 903	$2 954	...	$3 431	$2 454	...	..
Private automobile, driver	3 067	2 580	154	1 484	558	145	239	487	23	158	178	63	65
Mean earnings	$3 559	$3 584	$3 161	$4 012	$3 201	$3 591	$2 095	$3 425		$4 177	$2 946	...	
Private automobile, passenger	1 409	1 268	169	668	199	94	138	141	–	56	72	13	–
Mean earnings	$2 521	$2 552	$2 641	$2 603	$2 840		$1 920	$2 245	–		. .	.	–
Public transportation	757	700	71	398	143	36	52	57	–	44	6	7	–
Mean earnings	$1 994	$1 998	. .	$1 969	$2 157		...	..	–	.	. .	.	–
Other means	571	516	28	334	24	40	90	55	–	–	55	–	–
Mean earnings	$1 858	$1 882		$2 008	..	..			–	–		–	–
Female, 16 to 44 years old	3 862	3 477	275	1 968	650	209	375	385	8	123	162	44	48
Mean earnings	$3 100	$3 059	$2 527	$3 277	$3 142	$3 345	$2 000	$3 469	..	.	$3 013	..	.
Private automobile, driver	2 157	1 866	89	1 114	399	91	173	291	8	80	111	44	18
Mean earnings	$3 729	$3 729	..	$4 057	$3 379	..	$2 334	$3 735	...	.		.	
Private automobile, passenger	1 002	923	104	472	166	76	105	79	–	36	43	–	
Mean earnings	$2 677	$2 678	...	$2 694	$3 174	...	..	...	–		..	–	
Public transportation	378	371	62	173	79	23	34	7	–	7			
Mean earnings	$1 736	$1 730	.	$1 620	.	. .	. .		–	...	–	–	
Other means	325	317	20	209	6	19	63	8	–	–	8		
Mean earnings	$1 811	$1 780	. .	$1 812	..	...	. .	.	–	–	..	–	

Table 190. Place of Work During the Census Week, by Selected Characteristics: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 100,000 or More	Total workers 16 years old and over	Living inside central city (cities)						Living outside central city (cities)					
		Total	Working inside central city		Working in SMSA outside central city	Working outside SMSA of residence	Place of work not reported	Total	Working inside central city		Working in SMSA outside central city	Working outside SMSA of residence	Place of work not reported
			In central business district	Else where					In central business district	Else where			
YOUNGSTOWN-WARREN SMSA—Continued													
Negro—Continued													
Means of Transportation—Continued													
Female, 45 to 64 years old	1 835	1 486	147	845	253	97	144	349	15	132	146	39	17
Mean earnings	$2 688	$2 757	$2 971	$3 090	$2 482		$1 648	$2 391	.	$3 034	$1 840		
Private automobile, driver	861	668	65	338	154	45	66	193	15	78	64	19	17
Mean earnings	$3 243	$3 319		$4 091	$2 808			$2 979					.
Private automobile passenger	387	328	65	188	24	18	33	59	–	17	29	13	–
Mean earnings	$2 172	$2 268		$2 434				. .	–				–
Public transportation	341	291	9	194	57	13	18	50	–	37	6	7	–
Mean earnings	$2 426	$2 509		$2 468	.			. .	–			.	–
Other means	246	199	8	125	18	21	27	47	–	–	47	–	–
Mean earnings	$1 920	$2 043						.	–	–	.	–	–
Female, 65 years old and over	107	101	–	71	21	9	–	6	–	3	3	–	–
Mean earnings					.		–		–		. .	–	–
Private automobile, driver	49	46	–	32	5	9	–	3	–	–	3	–	-
Mean earnings							–	. .	–	–	.	–	-
Private automobile, passenger	20	17		8	9	–	–	3	–	3	–	–	-
Mean earnings		.	–			–	–		–		–	–	–
Public transportation	38	38	–	31	7	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Mean earnings	.	.	–			–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other means	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Mean earnings	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Years of School Completed													
Male, 16 years old and over	9 017	7 788	733	3 578	2 372	345	760	1 229	20	386	551	211	61
Elementary 8 years or less	2 836	2 371	248	1 026	683	114	300	465	6	132	231	70	26
High school 1 to 4 years	5 312	4 634	370	2 192	1 472	191	409	678	10	202	303	128	35
College 1 to 3 years	623	560	81	246	177	17	39	63		33	17	13	–
4 years or more	246	223	34	114	40	23	12	23	4	19	–	-	–
Median school years completed	10 7	10 8	11 0	10 9	10 9	10 2	10 1	10 3		11 1	9 8	10 6	
Female, 16 years old and over	5 804	5 064	422	2 884	924	315	519	740	23	258	311	83	65
Elementary 8 years or less	1 019	819	53	403	104	40	219	200	12	63	94	20	11
High school 1 to 4 years	4 034	3 608	307	2 004	753	255	289	426	11	124	107	57	47
College 1 to 3 years	509	413	47	280	67	14	5	96	–	60	23	6	7
4 years or more	242	224	15	197	–	6	6	18	–	11	7	–	
Median school years completed	12 0	12 0	12 2	12 1	12 0	11 4	9 6	11 7		12 2	11 2		
Major Occupation Group													
Male, 16 years old and over	9 017	7 788	733	3 578	2 372	345	760	1 229	20	386	551	211	61
Professional, technical and kindred workers	306	274	23	172	45	15	19	32	4	18	10	–	
Managers and administrators, except farm	174	136	28	64	30	–	14	38		18	14	6	
Salesworkers	124	113	40	32	19	8	14	11	–	4		7	
Clerical and kindred workers	670	641	175	306	123	23	14	29		10	6	13	
Craftsmen and kindred workers	1 497	1 241	54	515	477	70	125	256		96	85	66	9
Operatives except transport	2 621	2 289	131	963	912	67	216	332	-	88	172	42	30
Transport equipment operatives	580	514	40	255	135	23	61	66	–	24	42		
Laborers, except farm	1 958	1 667	109	810	454	90	204	291	16	86	143	46	
Farm workers	23	17	–	5	4	–	8	6	–		6	–	
Service workers, including private household	1 051	896	133	456	173	49	85	155	–	36	73	31	15
Armed Forces	13	-	–	–	–		–	13	–	6	-		7
Female, 16 years old and over	5 804	5 064	422	2 884	924	315	519	740	23	258	311	83	65
Professional, technical and kindred workers	485	426	23	368	–	23	12	59	-	20	22	11	6
Managers and administrators, except farm	109	109	17	47	41	4	–		–	-	–	–	
Salesworkers	175	146	31	55	20	25	15	29		6	16	7	
Clerical and kindred workers	975	866	184	510	97	29	46	109	–	56	46	7	–
Craftsmen and kindred workers	70	70	10	39	21	–	–	-	-	–	-		-
Operatives, except transport	938	771	19	350	226	39	137	167		42	86	23	16
Transport equipment operatives	10	10	–	5	5	–	–	-	–	–	-	–	
Laborers, except farm	140	137	20	50	39	14	14	3	–	3		–	
Farm workers	45	45	–	7	–	5	33	–	–	-	–	–	
Service workers, including private household	2 857	2 484	118	1 453	475	176	262	373	23	131	141	35	43
Armed Forces	–	-	–	–	–	–	–	–	-	–	–	–	-

Table 191. Earnings in 1969 of Persons by Place of Work of Workers During the Census Week, Type of Earnings, and Class of Worker: 1970

[Data based on sample see text For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State

The State	Total (includes persons without earnings)	Total with earnings in 1969[1]		With wage or salary income in 1969						With self employment income in 1969[3]	
				Total[2]		Private wage and salary workers		Government workers			
		Number	Mean earnings (dollars)	Number	Mean wage or salary income (dollars)	Number	Mean wage or salary income (dollars)	Number	Mean wage or salary income (dollars)	Number	Mean self employment income (dollars)
Total, 14 years old and over	**7 764 489**	**4 795 643**	**6 346**	**4 575 476**	**6 114**	**3 831 942**	**5 997**	**635 937**	**6 032**	**388 538**	**6 326**
Worked during the census week[4]	3 965 913	3 856 337	7 195	3 668 573	6 940	3 069 160	6 822	507 214	6 775	337 793	6 771
In the same State	3 638 165	3 550 795	7 276	3 377 230	7 013	2 821 402	6 887	471 407	6 848	313 748	6 860
In contiguous States											
Indiana	16 028	15 633	7 335	15 114	7 046	13 652	7 046	1 206	6 427	1 765	4 627
Kentucky	12 430	12 102	7 433	11 543	7 232	9 100	7 220	2 219	6 065	1 075	6 023
Michigan	4 790	4 718	10 496	4 588	10 284	3 944	10 456	540	7 996	369	6 333
Pennsylvania	9 283	9 215	8 934	9 029	8 830	8 739	8 750	183	8 472	447	5 825
West Virginia	23 073	22 709	7 093	22 290	7 047	20 955	7 043	1 101	6 593	1 153	3 469
In noncontiguous States or abroad	12 135	11 915	9 636	11 445	9 274	9 236	9 580	1 983	6 641	930	9 328
Place of work not reported	250 009	229 250	5 663	217 334	5 502	182 052	5 454	28 575	5 614	18 306	5 603
Did not work during the census week	3 798 576	939 306	2 858	906 903	2 772	762 782	2 673	128 723	3 105	50 745	3 366

[1] Because some persons have more than one of the types of earnings specified, the total number of persons with earnings is less than the sum of persons with wage or salary income and self-employment income
[2] Includes, in addition to the class of worker groups shown separately, self employed workers unpaid family workers, and members of the Armed Forces who received wage or salary income in 1969
[3] Persons with either or both nonfarm and farm self employment income in 1969
[4] Includes members of the Armed Forces

Table 192. Income in 1969 of Persons by Race and Sex: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Urban and Rural SMSA's of 250,000 or More	Total (includes persons without income)	Persons with income													
		Total	$1 to $999 or loss	$1,000 to $1 999	$2,000 to $2 999	$3,000 to $3,999	$4,000 to $4,999	$5,000 to $5,999	$6,000 to $6,999	$7 000 to $7,999	$8,000 to $9,999	$10,000 to $14,999	$15,000 to $24,999	$25,000 or more	Median income (dollars)
THE STATE															
Total, 14 years old and over[1]	7 765 412	5 872 308	1 003 727	770 785	500 225	446 195	392 191	372 369	371 010	378 840	636 845	702 361	218 710	79 050	4 549
White	7 079 598	5 352 221	904 064	690 412	445 004	397 588	350 091	334 157	333 977	343 047	588 880	672 605	214 471	77 925	4 683
Negro	664 127	504 176	96 858	78 294	53 616	47 007	40 938	37 191	36 159	34 861	46 570	28 212	3 636	834	3 496
Persons of Spanish language[2]	59 057	40 696	7 367	4 334	3 438	3 451	3 252	3 116	2 888	2 859	4 481	3 852	1 045	613	4 541
Male, 14 years old and over[1]	3 690 351	3 324 119	293 583	279 444	203 048	174 400	157 316	191 501	238 588	293 770	556 365	654 970	207 276	73 858	7 423
White	3 372 642	3 057 761	258 648	250 444	183 391	157 154	140 058	170 000	212 883	265 176	514 786	628 756	203 540	72 925	7 589
Negro	307 862	257 461	34 028	28 054	18 982	16 456	16 648	20 926	25 238	27 968	40 497	24 820	3 176	668	5 696
Persons of Spanish language[2]	29 306	24 826	2 404	1 731	1 518	1 455	1 539	2 030	2 359	2 487	4 063	3 640	1 027	573	6 736
Female, 14 years old and over[1]	4 075 061	2 548 189	710 144	491 341	297 177	271 795	234 875	180 868	132 422	85 070	80 480	47 391	11 434	5 192	2 244
White	3 706 956	2 294 460	645 416	439 968	261 613	240 434	210 033	164 157	121 094	77 871	74 094	43 849	10 931	5 000	2 236
Negro	356 265	246 715	62 830	50 240	34 634	30 551	24 290	16 265	10 921	6 893	6 073	3 392	460	166	2 297
Persons of Spanish language[2]	29 751	15 870	4 963	2 603	1 920	1 996	1 713	1 086	529	372	418	212	18	40	2 192
URBAN															
Total, 14 years old and over[1]	5 901 120	4 546 788	756 891	605 424	390 396	346 876	306 132	285 715	283 892	288 603	489 854	548 579	177 672	66 754	4 568
White	5 239 746	4 043 159	661 902	527 901	336 971	299 567	264 937	248 413	247 599	253 654	443 104	519 746	173 677	65 688	4 737
Negro	642 001	489 261	92 551	75 606	51 990	45 850	40 137	36 378	35 489	34 079	45 535	27 410	3 434	802	3 534
Persons of Spanish language[2]	49 672	34 350	5 938	3 709	2 940	2 857	2 798	2 528	2 510	2 448	3 835	3 332	925	530	4 619
Male, 14 years old and over[1]	2 769 847	2 511 363	215 636	210 679	151 967	129 584	115 110	136 889	174 164	217 798	421 953	507 537	167 863	62 183	7 559
White	2 465 314	2 254 675	182 758	183 212	133 303	113 043	98 391	115 963	148 984	189 871	381 437	482 095	164 318	61 300	7 799
Negro	295 629	248 623	32 088	26 565	18 056	15 621	16 163	20 415	24 757	27 341	39 593	24 159	3 020	645	5 765
Persons of Spanish language[2]	24 591	20 916	1 942	1 480	1 239	1 178	1 289	1 636	2 035	2 097	3 449	3 157	907	507	6 832
Female, 14 years old and over[1]	3 131 273	2 035 425	541 255	394 745	238 429	217 292	191 022	148 826	109 728	70 805	67 901	41 042	9 809	4 571	2 343
White	2 774 432	1 788 484	479 144	344 689	203 668	186 524	166 546	132 450	98 615	63 783	61 667	37 651	9 359	4 388	2 346
Negro	346 372	240 638	60 463	49 041	33 934	30 029	23 974	15 963	10 732	6 738	5 942	3 251	414	157	2 319
Persons of Spanish language[2]	25 081	13 434	3 996	2 229	1 701	1 679	1 509	892	475	351	386	175	18	23	2 289
RURAL NONFARM															
Total, 14 years old and over[1]	1 585 435	1 132 269	207 020	141 787	91 140	82 919	72 256	73 010	75 353	79 368	130 194	134 982	34 519	9 741	4 599
White	1 561 952	1 116 508	202 528	139 083	89 420	81 689	71 367	72 135	71 636	78 562	129 046	134 079	34 281	9 682	4 638
Negro	21 439	14 428	4 183	2 570	1 577	1 105	789	782	647	750	1 001	796	196	32	2 292
Persons of Spanish language[2]	8 612	5 824	1 270	596	423	535	431	553	355	389	607	485	107	73	4 204
Male, 14 years old and over[1]	779 196	688 540	63 834	56 962	40 078	35 237	33 637	44 977	55 363	67 023	119 396	129 620	33 180	9 233	7 212
White	766 515	679 314	61 870	55 503	39 145	34 574	33 106	44 433	54 861	66 381	118 395	128 868	32 995	9 183	7 244
Negro	11 856	8 506	1 876	1 420	887	600	481	484	458	602	870	655	150	23	3 117
Persons of Spanish language[2]	4 231	3 503	332	243	214	232	250	364	307	368	575	455	107	56	6 379
Female, 14 years old and over[1]	806 239	443 749	143 186	84 825	51 062	47 682	38 619	28 033	19 990	12 345	10 798	5 362	1 339	508	1 928
White	795 437	437 194	140 658	83 580	50 275	47 115	38 261	27 702	19 775	12 181	10 651	5 211	1 286	499	1 933
Negro	9 583	5 922	2 307	1 150	690	505	308	298	189	148	131	141	46	9	1 569
Persons of Spanish language[2]	4 381	2 321	938	353	209	303	181	189	48	21	32	30	-	17	1 630
RURAL FARM															
Total, 14 years old and over[1]	278 857	193 231	39 816	23 574	18 689	16 400	13 803	13 644	11 765	10 869	16 797	18 800	6 519	2 555	3 886
White	277 900	192 554	39 634	23 428	18 613	16 332	13 787	13 609	11 742	10 831	16 730	18 780	6 513	2 555	3 894
Negro	687	487	124	118	49	52	12	31	23	32	34	6	6	-	2 031
Persons of Spanish language[2]	773	522	159	29	75	59	23	35	23	22	39	35	13	10	2 973
Male, 14 years old and over[1]	141 308	124 216	14 113	11 803	11 003	9 579	8 569	9 635	9 061	8 949	15 016	17 813	6 233	2 442	5 731
White	140 813	123 772	14 020	11 729	10 943	9 537	8 561	9 604	9 038	8 924	14 954	17 793	6 227	2 442	5 739
Negro	377	332	64	69	39	35	4	27	23	25	34	6	6	-	2 846
Persons of Spanish language[2]	484	407	130	8	65	45	-	30	17	22	39	28	13	10	3 011
Female, 14 years old and over[1]	137 549	69 015	25 703	11 771	7 686	6 821	5 234	4 009	2 704	1 920	1 781	987	286	113	1 748
White	137 087	68 782	25 614	11 699	7 670	6 795	5 226	4 005	2 704	1 907	1 776	987	286	113	1 750
Negro	310	155	60	49	10	17	8	4	-	7	-	-	-	-	1 357
Persons of Spanish language[2]	289	115	29	21	10	14	23	5	6	-	-	7	-	-	2 750
AKRON SMSA															
Total, 14 years old and over[1]	496 734	378 239	65 258	48 337	30 996	28 358	24 861	20 814	20 938	22 809	41 720	53 540	14 993	5 615	4 650
White	458 423	349 776	59 262	43 763	27 746	25 897	22 853	19 350	19 140	20 948	38 951	51 598	14 712	5 556	4 797
Negro	36 849	27 382	5 816	4 420	3 172	2 363	1 923	1 377	1 721	1 792	2 673	1 860	226	39	3 120
Persons of Spanish language[2]	2 500	1 833	375	195	189	199	55	120	58	74	185	269	51	63	3 791
Male, 14 years old and over[1]	237 084	215 606	18 160	17 571	12 528	11 073	9 729	9 909	12 646	17 234	36 799	50 493	14 283	5 181	7 939
White	219 373	200 565	16 018	16 023	11 328	10 219	8 906	9 011	11 240	15 738	34 238	48 669	14 035	5 140	8 101
Negro	16 989	14 394	2 059	1 515	1 152	793	788	838	1 354	1 449	2 476	1 746	198	26	6 038
Persons of Spanish language[2]	1 255	1 106	110	100	56	106	13	67	46	60	180	254	51	63	7 917
Female, 14 years old and over[1]	259 650	162 633	47 098	30 766	18 468	17 285	15 132	10 905	8 292	5 575	4 921	3 047	710	434	2 187
White	239 050	149 211	43 244	27 740	16 418	15 678	13 947	10 339	7 900	5 210	4 713	2 929	677	416	2 221
Negro	19 860	12 988	3 757	2 905	2 020	1 570	1 135	539	367	343	197	114	28	13	1 942
Persons of Spanish language[2]	1 245	727	265	95	133	93	42	53	12	14	5	15	-	-	2 026

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[1] Includes persons of other races not shown separately

[2] May be of any race and therefore subclasses do not add to the total

Table 192. **Income in 1969 of Persons by Race and Sex: 1970**—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median etc) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Urban and Rural SMSA's of 250,000 or More	Total (includes persons without income)	Persons with income													
		Total	$1 to $999 or loss	$1 000 to $1,999	$2,000 to $2,999	$3,000 to $3,999	$4,000 to $4,999	$5 000 to $5,999	$6,000 to $6,999	$7,000 to $7,999	$8,000 to $9,999	$10,000 to $14,999	$15,000 to $24,999	$25,000 or more	Median income (dollars)
CANTON SMSA															
Total, 14 years old and over[1]	272 885	204 431	34 567	25 893	17 124	15 699	13 163	11 490	13 563	14 946	25 225	24 697	5 710	2 354	4 679
White	257 901	193 348	32 371	24 153	15 965	14 605	12 392	10 789	12 667	14 121	24 062	24 240	5 645	2 338	4 773
Negro	14 573	10 778	2 129	1 717	1 131	1 060	742	696	891	803	1 118	430	56	5	3 389
Persons of Spanish language[2]	2 386	1 794	304	183	146	98	192	131	111	139	207	197	65	21	4 865
Male, 14 years old and over[1]	129 295	117 249	9 114	8 678	6 656	5 835	5 025	6 115	9 552	12 150	22 929	23 498	5 462	2 235	7 630
White	122 226	111 257	8 424	8 014	6 229	5 469	4 657	5 685	8 802	11 446	21 817	23 085	5 410	2 219	7 729
Negro	6 860	5 795	651	651	417	349	354	430	745	682	1 077	391	43	5	6 061
Persons of Spanish language[2]	1 271	1 102	89	101	62	47	83	75	90	106	172	191	65	21	7 038
Female, 14 years old and over[1]	143 590	87 182	25 453	17 215	10 468	9 864	8 138	5 375	4 011	2 796	2 296	1 199	248	119	2 088
White	135 675	82 091	23 947	16 139	9 736	9 136	7 735	5 104	3 865	2 675	2 245	1 155	235	119	2 099
Negro	7 713	4 983	1 478	1 066	714	711	388	266	146	121	41	39	13	–	1 951
Persons of Spanish language[2]	1 115	692	215	82	84	51	109	56	21	33	35	6	–	–	2 583
CINCINNATI, OHIO–KY.–IND., SMSA															
Total, 14 years old and over[1]	998 151	758 384	125 913	101 338	66 131	59 155	54 369	52 215	48 231	47 367	75 516	86 363	29 702	12 084	4 490
White	891 273	675 524	109 960	86 347	56 747	50 521	46 961	45 828	42 645	42 121	69 616	83 574	29 232	11 972	4 728
Negro	104 234	80 957	15 597	14 705	9 213	8 460	7 226	6 282	5 476	5 097	5 760	2 651	399	91	3 114
Persons of Spanish language[2]	4 519	3 238	518	373	216	333	263	217	129	157	379	400	147	106	4 681
Male, 14 years old and over[1]	466 442	418 292	36 831	35 139	25 641	23 552	21 479	25 774	30 486	36 497	64 471	79 245	27 920	11 257	7 281
White	418 350	377 568	31 545	29 691	22 413	20 089	18 268	21 882	26 465	32 196	59 348	76 987	27 510	11 174	7 572
Negro	46 969	39 717	5 195	5 305	3 158	3 363	3 133	3 849	3 942	4 219	5 009	2 137	339	68	4 906
Persons of Spanish language[2]	2 249	1 959	194	123	106	132	153	113	96	97	350	359	147	89	7 644
Female, 14 years old and over[1]	531 709	340 092	89 082	66 199	40 490	35 603	32 890	26 441	17 745	10 870	11 045	7 118	1 782	827	2 365
White	472 923	297 956	78 415	56 656	34 334	30 432	28 693	23 946	16 180	9 925	10 268	6 587	1 722	798	2 405
Negro	57 265	41 240	10 402	9 400	6 055	5 097	4 093	2 433	1 534	878	751	514	60	23	2 135
Persons of Spanish language[2]	2 270	1 279	324	250	110	201	110	104	33	60	29	41	–	17	2 595
CLEVELAND SMSA															
Total, 14 years old and over[1]	1 520 079	1 171 614	182 793	144 137	94 409	83 428	78 134	74 876	71 231	71 409	130 443	161 558	56 433	22 763	5 039
White	1 284 614	993 254	152 184	118 557	76 753	66 626	62 553	60 655	57 917	58 924	112 438	149 455	54 846	22 346	5 329
Negro	229 046	173 418	29 927	25 083	17 141	16 262	15 194	13 885	12 987	12 188	17 512	11 529	1 391	319	3 895
Persons of Spanish language[2]	13 287	9 308	1 399	864	897	687	897	756	730	700	1 103	839	287	149	4 900
Male, 14 years old and over[1]	714 125	649 531	54 345	48 949	34 493	29 471	26 117	30 599	39 663	51 492	110 954	148 980	53 218	21 250	8 166
White	606 488	558 425	43 515	40 020	28 443	24 122	20 492	23 216	30 505	41 520	95 470	138 353	51 849	20 920	8 558
Negro	104 649	88 360	10 616	8 703	5 821	5 128	5 450	7 187	8 960	9 802	15 131	10 125	1 190	247	6 142
Persons of Spanish language[2]	6 500	5 581	495	314	366	241	346	469	567	604	998	759	282	140	6 987
Female, 14 years old and over[1]	805 954	522 083	128 448	95 188	59 916	53 957	52 017	44 277	31 568	19 917	19 489	12 578	3 215	1 513	2 624
White	678 126	434 829	108 669	78 537	48 310	42 504	42 061	37 439	27 412	17 404	16 968	11 102	2 997	1 426	2 625
Negro	124 397	85 058	19 311	16 380	11 320	11 134	9 744	6 698	4 027	2 386	2 381	1 404	201	72	2 604
Persons of Spanish language[2]	6 787	3 727	904	550	531	446	551	287	163	96	105	80	5	9	2 771
COLUMBUS SMSA															
Total, 14 years old and over[1]	669 121	524 542	88 022	69 764	46 160	42 181	39 551	36 496	35 139	32 701	52 020	54 577	20 072	7 859	4 408
White	594 017	466 915	77 312	61 369	39 854	36 274	34 158	31 675	31 025	28 939	47 370	51 607	19 627	7 705	4 546
Negro	72 317	55 580	10 380	8 096	6 069	5 653	5 192	4 683	4 006	3 666	4 532	2 779	380	144	3 574
Persons of Spanish language[2]	3 811	2 789	506	352	248	283	261	122	241	157	212	218	133	56	4 021
Male, 14 years old and over[1]	317 450	285 752	27 399	27 352	19 207	16 332	14 421	17 052	20 712	23 647	43 865	49 468	18 934	7 363	7 017
White	282 486	257 039	23 262	24 397	16 937	14 203	12 306	14 382	17 999	20 797	40 055	46 936	18 526	7 239	7 242
Negro	33 684	27 564	4 029	2 784	2 181	1 996	1 985	2 580	2 676	2 780	3 728	2 362	349	114	5 313
Persons of Spanish language[2]	1 935	1 675	225	176	145	102	116	69	159	105	190	213	125	50	6 028
Female, 14 years old and over[1]	351 671	238 790	60 623	42 412	26 953	25 849	25 130	19 444	14 427	9 054	8 155	5 109	1 138	496	2 607
White	311 531	209 876	54 050	36 972	22 917	22 071	21 852	17 293	13 026	8 142	7 315	4 671	1 101	466	2 607
Negro	38 633	28 016	6 351	5 312	3 888	3 657	3 207	2 103	1 330	886	804	417	31	30	2 603
Persons of Spanish language[2]	1 876	1 114	281	176	103	181	145	53	82	52	22	5	8	6	2 971
DAYTON SMSA															
Total, 14 years old and over[1]	617 102	472 940	79 104	54 776	36 744	32 543	28 597	27 277	29 356	30 529	54 527	68 660	24 029	6 798	5 173
White	550 410	421 064	69 358	47 546	31 467	28 647	25 130	23 508	25 303	26 471	48 777	64 828	23 349	6 680	5 357
Negro	64 785	50 530	9 499	7 062	5 170	3 813	3 402	3 697	4 004	3 983	5 606	3 623	589	82	3 927
Persons of Spanish language[2]	2 972	2 224	387	238	141	153	116	149	196	114	305	305	106	14	5 517
Male, 14 years old and over[1]	295 379	269 059	23 708	19 183	14 586	12 639	11 157	12 639	16 806	20 960	44 750	63 473	22 784	6 374	8 123
White	264 315	242 238	20 230	16 397	12 674	11 171	9 676	10 705	14 449	18 172	40 122	60 189	22 193	6 260	8 369
Negro	30 247	26 073	3 412	2 724	1 890	1 436	1 436	1 894	2 345	2 729	4 526	3 095	508	78	6 104
Persons of Spanish language[2]	1 483	1 359	175	84	57	68	35	62	130	91	244	293	106	14	7 753
Female, 14 years old and over[1]	321 723	203 881	55 396	35 593	22 158	19 904	17 440	14 638	12 550	9 569	9 777	5 187	1 245	424	2 494
White	286 095	178 826	49 128	31 149	18 793	17 476	15 454	12 803	10 854	8 299	8 655	4 639	1 156	420	2 486
Negro	34 538	24 457	6 087	4 338	3 280	2 377	1 966	1 803	1 659	1 254	1 080	528	81	4	2 550
Persons of Spanish language[2]	1 489	865	212	154	84	85	81	87	66	23	61	12	–	–	2 792

[1] Includes persons of other races not shown separately

[2] May be of any race and therefore subclasses do not add to the total

Income in 1969 of Persons by Race and Sex: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc) and meaning of symbols see text]

The State Urban and Rural SMSA's of 250,000 or More	Total (includes persons without income)	Persons with income: Total	$1 to $999 or loss	$1 000 to $1 999	$2,000 to $2,999	$3,000 to $3,999	$4,000 to $4,999	$5 000 to $5,999	$6,000 to $6 999	$7,000 to $7,999	$8,000 to $9,999	$10,000 to $14,999	$15,000 to $24,999	$25,000 or more	Median income (dollars)
HUNTINGTON–ASHLAND, W VA –KY –OHIO, SMSA															
Total, 14 years old and over[1]	190 865	131 396	23 915	20 684	12 897	11 456	9 201	8 855	8 401	8 090	11 883	11 761	3 072	1 181	3 716
White	185 518	127 730	23 104	19 928	12 342	11 033	8 905	8 666	8 217	7 969	11 656	11 671	3 064	1 175	3 770
Negro	5 175	3 565	788	741	537	412	296	189	171	121	227	75	8	-	2 472
Persons of Spanish language[2]	754	496	69	74	23	30	44	46	50	47	41	59	7	6	5 174
Male, 14 years old and over[1]	89 293	76 940	7 326	8 288	6 378	5 533	4 761	5 863	6 277	6 739	10 709	11 138	2 880	1 048	6 051
White	86 891	75 116	7 131	8 054	6 109	5 306	4 570	5 728	6 114	6 626	10 512	11 052	2 872	1 042	6 108
Negro	2 336	1 775	185	234	264	227	191	135	150	113	197	71	8	-	3 901
Persons of Spanish language[2]	372	309	21	33	–	15	13	46	36	38	41	59	7	–	6 736
Female, 14 years old and over[1]	101 572	54 456	16 589	12 396	6 519	5 923	4 440	2 992	2 124	1 351	1 174	623	192	133	1 858
White	98 627	52 614	15 973	11 874	6 233	5 727	4 335	2 938	2 103	1 343	1 144	619	192	133	1 070
Negro	2 839	1 790	603	507	273	185	105	54	21	8	30	4	-	–	1 576
Persons of Spanish language[2]	382	187	48	41	23	15	31	–	14	9	–	-		6	2 196
LORAIN–ELYRIA SMSA															
Total, 14 years old and over[1]	179 010	131 043	22 247	15 396	10 320	9 133	7 715	6 577	7 591	9 109	17 345	19 119	5 296	1 195	5 108
White	167 943	122 811	20 546	14 249	9 461	8 419	7 217	6 071	7 089	8 428	16 516	18 443	5 213	1 159	5 249
Negro	10 413	7 761	1 586	1 074	836	665	483	492	482	652	790	625	60	16	3 578
Persons of Spanish language[2]	6 281	3 784	581	391	398	315	281	204	340	341	482	369	51	31	4 737
Male, 14 years old and over[1]	86 598	78 221	6 803	5 219	3 989	3 133	2 833	3 260	5 137	7 417	15 875	18 351	5 092	1 112	8 157
White	81 309	73 695	6 169	4 798	3 710	2 943	2 652	3 031	4 718	6 798	15 094	17 689	5 017	1 076	8 255
Negro	5 006	4 249	594	389	267	173	177	224	409	590	747	611	52	16	6 735
Persons of Spanish language[2]	3 239	2 630	227	183	219	149	149	153	322	318	476	360	51	23	6 730
Female, 14 years old and over[1]	92 412	52 822	15 444	10 177	6 331	6 000	4 882	3 317	2 454	1 692	1 470	768	204	83	2 125
White	86 634	49 116	14 377	9 451	5 751	5 476	4 565	3 040	2 371	1 630	1 422	754	196	83	2 127
Negro	5 407	3 512	992	685	569	492	306	268	73	62	43	14	8		2 139
Persons of Spanish language[2]	3 042	1 154	354	208	179	166	132	51	18	23	6	9		8	2 084
TOLEDO, OHIO–MICH , SMSA															
Total, 14 years old and over[1]	502 843	388 208	65 475	52 625	33 873	29 008	24 422	22 293	21 357	24 973	41 145	51 903	15 714	5 420	4 537
White	463 192	357 467	58 811	47 761	30 365	26 020	22 113	20 372	19 413	23 059	38 457	50 241	15 506	5 349	4 713
Negro	38 092	29 572	6 437	4 736	3 395	2 838	2 229	1 824	1 856	1 863	2 615	1 568	163	48	3 077
Persons of Spanish language[2]	7 030	4 888	1 067	457	360	413	375	411	304	373	486	526	77	39	4 392
Male, 14 years old and over[1]	238 844	217 426	17 639	17 947	13 437	11 464	10 248	10 746	13 106	18 957	35 556	48 331	14 960	5 035	7 745
White	220 532	201 953	15 345	16 368	12 206	10 489	9 031	9 537	11 801	17 406	33 162	46 868	14 776	4 961	7 931
Negro	17 587	14 815	2 214	1 519	1 195	890	1 152	1 147	1 276	1 524	2 329	1 375	146	48	5 381
Persons of Spanish language[2]	3 421	2 833	277	106	127	176	209	309	260	339	433	493	65	39	6 817
Female, 14 years old and over[1]	263 999	170 782	47 836	34 678	20 436	17 544	14 174	11 547	8 251	6 016	5 589	3 572	754	385	2 141
White	242 660	155 514	43 466	31 393	18 159	15 531	13 082	10 835	7 612	5 653	5 295	3 373	730	385	2 160
Negro	20 505	14 757	4 223	3 217	2 200	1 948	1 077	677	580	339	286	193	17		1 981
Persons of Spanish language[2]	3 609	2 055	790	351	233	237	166	102	44	34	53	33	12		1 677
YOUNGSTOWN–WARREN SMSA															
Total, 14 years old and over[1]	394 638	289 364	47 016	35 873	24 252	22 116	17 125	16 053	19 100	21 934	36 712	36 956	9 117	3 110	4 901
White	358 596	262 939	41 310	31 444	21 360	19 869	15 429	14 626	17 294	19 831	34 166	35 550	8 997	3 063	5 141
Negro	34 990	25 721	5 593	4 279	2 824	2 174	1 661	1 388	1 789	2 051	2 474	1 331	120	37	3 076
Persons of Spanish language[2]	3 706	2 289	318	270	158	213	165	255	236	234	248	159	20	13	5 080
Male, 14 years old and over[1]	188 170	169 705	12 634	12 114	9 799	8 959	7 227	8 503	12 398	17 833	33 413	35 181	8 721	2 923	7 741
White	171 454	155 719	10 953	10 466	8 769	8 070	6 481	7 600	11 036	15 976	31 041	33 835	8 600	2 884	7 907
Negro	16 266	13 592	1 662	1 569	1 005	842	725	896	1 351	1 813	2 316	1 271	113	29	6 072
Persons of Spanish language[2]	1 781	1 497	90	139	78	57	103	170	225	215	235	152	20	13	6 496
Female, 14 years old and over[1]	206 468	119 659	34 382	23 759	14 453	13 157	9 898	7 550	6 702	4 101	3 299	1 775	396	187	2 117
White	187 142	107 220	30 357	20 978	12 591	11 799	8 948	7 026	6 258	3 855	3 125	1 715	389	179	2 181
Negro	18 724	12 129	3 931	2 710	1 819	1 332	936	492	438	238	158	60	7	8	1 787
Persons of Spanish language[2]	1 925	792	228	131	80	156	62	85	11	19	13	7		–	2 463

[1] Includes persons of other races not shown separately

[2] May be of any race and therefore subclasses do not add to the total

Table 193. Income in 1969 of Persons by Age, Race, and Sex: 1970

(Data based on sample, see text For minimum base for derived figures (percent median, etc) and meaning of symbols, see text)

The State Urban and Rural Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More	Total (includes persons without income)	Persons with income														
		Total	$1 to $999 or loss	$1 000 to $1 999	$2 000 to $2 999	$3,000 to $3,999	$4 000 to $4 999	$5,000 to $5 999	$6,000 to $6 999	$7 000 to $7 999	$8,000 to $9,999	$10,000 to $14,999	$15,000 or more	Median income (dollars)	Mean income (dollars)	Index of income concentration
THE STATE																
Total																
Male, 14 years old and over	3 690 351	3 324 119	293 583	279 444	203 048	174 400	157 316	191 501	238 588	293 770	556 365	654 970	281 134	7 423	7 905	0 394
14 to 19 years	624 041	334 525	178 300	73 982	34 027	10 475	11 372	7 061	4 690	2 942	2 221	1 068	387	938	1 497	0 493
20 to 24 years	377 674	355 602	32 436	44 980	41 266	37 966	31 524	36 585	37 968	35 553	38 852	16 497	1 975	4 671	4 802	0 356
25 to 29 years	336 009	328 289	6 745	8 083	8 468	12 208	15 081	23 577	35 891	47 475	85 227	73 107	12 427	8 138	8 171	0 235
30 to 34 years	290 320	285 345	4 351	5 403	4 413	6 302	9 028	15 246	22 588	32 562	71 297	88 253	25 902	9 133	9 580	0 244
35 to 39 years	283 364	270 956	4 262	5 315	4 129	5 372	7 719	12 715	19 786	27 743	63 325	90 962	37 628	9 646	10 467	0 270
40 to 44 years	314 554	309 602	4 968	6 370	4 811	6 369	8 165	14 231	19 753	29 695	67 221	100 070	47 949	9 790	10 906	0 285
45 to 49 years	311 937	309 364	5 610	7 252	5 528	6 829	9 036	14 200	21 239	30 055	65 480	91 207	49 928	9 665	11 000	0 303
50 to 54 years	284 603	279 917	5 857	8 134	6 436	7 681	9 350	15 037	21 138	28 738	60 462	76 749	40 335	9 179	10 568	0 316
55 to 59 years	248 380	242 938	6 560	9 424	7 328	8 425	10 567	15 755	20 995	26 234	50 602	57 915	29 133	8 587	9 852	0 326
60 to 64 years	202 657	197 542	7 147	14 001	10 039	10 473	11 906	15 383	17 810	19 772	33 779	37 065	20 167	7 608	8 906	0.373
65 to 69 years	147 746	144 227	9 231	24 140	20 108	18 464	14 380	10 584	9 549	7 744	10 775	11 052	8 200	4 012	5 883	0 480
70 to 74 years	113 927	110 910	8 670	25 778	23 552	17 688	10 464	6 068	3 963	2 850	3 856	4 234	3 707	2 892	4 378	0 488
75 years and over	153 139	146 902	19 446	46 582	32 943	18 148	8 724	5 059	3 218	2 407	3 268	3 791	3 316	2 225	3 456	0 494
Female, 14 years old and over	4 075 061	2 548 189	710 144	491 341	297 177	271 795	234 875	180 868	132 422	85 070	80 480	47 391	16 626	2 244	3 061	0 472
14 to 19 years	619 271	249 792	153 177	51 291	20 093	12 321	7 458	2 744	1 264	583	323	341	197	815	1 177	0 462
20 to 24 years	444 109	333 707	81 526	51 155	42 498	47 772	46 865	30 688	17 111	7 565	3 668	1 359	500	2 734	2 917	0 406
25 to 29 years	353 674	200 762	45 948	26 230	22 508	22 934	23 075	20 773	17 338	11 004	7 794	2 550	608	3 248	3 492	0 417
30 to 34 years	310 106	165 896	39 814	22 263	20 234	19 832	18 042	14 851	11 616	7 623	7 524	3 274	823	3 032	3 458	0 433
35 to 39 years	297 785	166 927	35 339	23 096	20 505	21 319	19 101	15 804	11 701	7 788	7 314	3 892	988	3 212	3 612	0 425
40 to 44 years	328 016	196 043	37 164	25 171	24 117	26 102	23 483	20 046	14 296	9 853	9 173	5 136	1 502	3 443	3 821	0 418
45 to 49 years	338 160	206 827	36 325	25 960	24 007	27 759	25 763	20 815	16 342	10 999	11 045	5 864	1 948	3 617	3 981	0 411
50 to 54 years	304 057	187 917	32 479	23 937	21 849	25 436	22 356	18 775	14 258	9 657	10 605	6 547	2 018	3 617	4 074	0 415
55 to 59 years	267 703	165 509	30 941	23 760	19 321	21 236	18 246	14 940	11 556	8 092	9 191	6 341	1 885	3 411	4 004	0 433
60 to 64 years	227 922	162 263	42 743	31 921	18 651	16 147	13 253	10 044	8 814	6 230	6 954	5 602	1 904	2 347	3 417	0 494
65 to 69 years	186 453	160 673	51 697	48 586	21 638	12 389	7 258	5 133	3 707	2 751	3 228	2 807	1 479	1 589	2 471	0 512
70 to 74 years	155 482	136 060	42 950	50 238	18 803	8 423	4 644	2 977	2 011	1 428	1 739	1 713	1 134	1 499	2 162	0 492
75 years and over	242 315	215 813	80 041	84 733	22 953	10 125	5 331	3 278	2 328	1 497	1 922	1 965	1 640	1 329	1 899	0 493
White																
Male, 14 years old and over	3 372 642	3 057 761	258 648	250 444	183 391	157 154	140 058	170 000	212 883	265 176	514 786	628 756	276 465	7 589	8 108	0 395
14 to 19 years	560 314	306 256	161 609	68 953	31 651	16 961	10 451	6 482	4 222	2 657	1 976	947	347	948	1 503	0 490
20 to 24 years	345 033	327 392	27 971	41 590	37 988	34 958	28 965	33 601	34 977	33 021	36 749	15 716	1 856	4 732	4 855	0 357
25 to 29 years	308 246	302 598	5 341	6 911	7 161	10 644	13 109	20 999	32 399	43 495	79 863	70 533	12 143	8 250	8 320	0 235
30 to 34 years	264 745	261 182	3 434	4 509	3 404	4 967	7 404	12 917	19 654	28 948	65 868	84 618	25 429	9 333	9 814	0 241
35 to 39 years	257 590	251 397	3 230	4 298	3 277	4 201	6 324	10 498	16 847	24 251	57 644	86 984	36 843	9 881	10 759	0 267
40 to 44 years	286 540	282 808	3 746	5 147	3 824	5 122	6 559	11 765	16 818	26 115	61 096	95 518	47 098	10 063	11 244	0 280
45 to 49 years	287 925	284 428	4 366	6 011	4 599	5 690	7 561	12 117	18 549	26 400	59 850	90 195	49 090	9 900	11 323	0 301
50 to 54 years	262 229	258 330	4 849	6 725	5 360	6 610	7 930	13 090	18 667	25 831	55 842	73 736	39 690	9 392	10 867	0 309
55 to 59 years	228 682	224 194	5 258	7 836	6 374	7 284	9 202	13 852	18 609	23 933	47 174	55 890	28 782	8 771	10 152	0 324
60 to 64 years	187 779	183 433	6 160	11 978	8 938	9 354	10 695	13 972	16 365	18 270	31 737	35 960	20 004	7 780	9 168	0 369
65 to 69 years	135 281	132 493	7 604	21 007	18 001	17 133	13 514	10 036	8 857	7 219	10 189	10 775	8 158	4 185	6 105	0 476
70 to 74 years	105 110	102 633	7 463	22 857	21 718	16 793	9 956	5 792	3 778	2 719	3 658	4 144	3 755	2 967	4 518	0 488
75 years and over	143 168	137 617	17 617	42 622	31 096	17 437	8 388	4 879	3 141	2 317	3 140	3 710	3 270	2 276	3 538	0 496
Female, 14 years old and over	3 706 956	2 294 460	645 416	439 968	261 613	240 434	210 033	164 157	121 094	77 871	74 094	43 849	15 931	2 236	3 083	0 476
14 to 19 years	553 171	225 526	138 618	46 680	17 996	10 985	6 631	2 321	1 055	532	275	267	166	813	1 162	0 457
20 to 24 years	401 146	299 873	73 188	47 842	37 375	43 039	42 677	28 126	15 731	6 884	3 303	1 227	481	2 773	2 940	0 404
25 to 29 years	319 792	174 741	41 728	22 351	18 251	19 322	19 816	18 259	15 556	9 777	6 846	2 308	527	3 261	3 494	0 424
30 to 34 years	278 277	142 252	36 440	19 150	16 541	16 177	14 795	12 557	10 020	6 447	6 459	2 885	781	2 939	3 423	0 452
35 to 39 years	265 386	142 849	32 012	19 728	16 838	17 486	15 795	13 491	10 100	6 840	6 407	3 258	894	3 163	3 594	0 433
40 to 44 years	295 675	172 189	33 451	21 982	20 487	22 247	20 436	17 935	12 644	8 832	8 234	4 554	1 387	3 457	3 843	0 419
45 to 49 years	309 225	185 668	32 804	22 367	20 773	24 483	23 276	19 158	15 146	10 167	10 348	5 298	1 848	3 690	4 040	0 408
50 to 54 years	279 395	169 881	28 719	20 584	19 309	22 653	20 445	17 535	13 485	9 101	9 993	6 128	1 929	3 721	4 164	0 414
55 to 59 years	246 356	150 290	27 377	20 160	17 064	19 219	16 913	14 079	10 982	7 763	8 781	6 101	1 851	3 549	4 127	0 429
60 to 64 years	211 331	150 101	39 124	28 350	16 775	15 046	12 540	9 678	8 529	6 023	6 735	5 441	1 860	2 452	3 505	0 496
65 to 69 years	172 396	148 897	47 157	44 173	20 227	11 794	6 979	4 962	3 583	2 649	3 131	2 775	1 467	1 618	2 533	0 514
70 to 74 years	145 419	127 451	39 588	46 489	17 859	8 190	4 536	2 921	1 959	1 308	1 711	1 676	1 134	1 519	2 211	0 493
75 years and over	229 387	204 742	75 210	80 112	22 118	9 793	5 194	3 135	2 304	1 468	1 871	1 931	1 606	1 339	1 922	0 498
Negro																
Male, 14 years old and over	307 862	257 461	34 028	28 054	18 982	16 456	16 648	20 926	25 238	27 968	40 497	24 820	3 644	5 696	5 498	0 379
14 to 19 years	62 595	27 721	16 371	4 934	2 324	1 503	912	548	446	281	245	117	40	847	1 423	0 512
20 to 24 years	31 520	27 210	4 310	3 166	3 139	2 871	2 502	2 901	2 942	2 483	2 018	771	107	4 048	4 205	0 385
25 to 29 years	26 281	24 249	1 299	1 048	1 151	1 367	1 875	2 482	3 403	3 835	5 141	2 388	260	6 853	6 462	0 266
30 to 34 years	24 120	22 779	899	810	934	1 212	1 514	2 272	2 845	3 463	5 202	3 261	367	7 261	6 979	0 258
35 to 39 years	24 824	23 642	964	986	841	1 150	1 338	2 143	2 915	3 403	5 571	3 728	603	7 436	7 291	0 267
40 to 44 years	27 299	26 110	1 200	1 212	964	1 212	1 543	2 434	2 886	3 521	6 024	4 400	714	7 456	7 233	0 278
45 to 49 years	25 276	24 219	1 214	1 215	921	1 105	1 421	2 039	2 628	3 608	5 526	3 845	697	7 434	7 143	0 281
50 to 54 years	21 782	20 995	1 004	1 368	1 044	1 038	1 394	1 888	2 436	2 874	4 522	2 881	546	7 113	6 877	0 297
55 to 59 years	19 259	18 330	1 271	1 583	931	1 114	1 330	1 870	2 360	2 289	3 347	1 943	292	6 452	6 180	0 317
60 to 64 years	14 570	13 801	977	1 994	1 079	1 082	1 186	1 366	1 438	1 487	2 011	1 059	122	5 426	5 442	0 353
65 to 69 years	12 142	11 427	1 589	3 071	2 066	1 269	829	534	686	508	576	270	29	2 510	3 358	0 423
70 to 74 years	8 604	8 064	1 173	2 840	1 796	878	496	269	181	131	186	82	32	2 011	2 625	0 398
75 years and over	9 590	8 914	1 757	3 827	1 792	655	308	180	72	85	128	75	35	1 706	2 176	0 396
Female, 14 years old and over	356 265	246 715	62 830	50 240	34 634	30 551	24 290	16 265	10 921	6 893	6 073	3 392	626	2 297	2 858	0,444
14 to 19 years	64 726	23 729	14 268	4 476	2 062	1 287	822	409	201	51	48	74	31	832	1 312	0 483
20 to 24 years	41 323	32 766	7 986	6 125	4 973	4 588	4 122	2 498	1 330	666	327	132	19	2 457	2 714	0 404
25 to 29 years	31 955	24 796	3 945	3 747	4 112	3 462	3 147	2 419	1 672	1 117	881	218	76	3 172	3 467	0 385
30 to 34 years	30 314	22 869	3 260	3 033	3 600	3 591	3 161	2 237	1 523	1 093	999	335	37	3 429	3 637	0 369
35 to 39 years	31 219	23 499	3 245	3 278	3 556	3 764	3 256	2 263	1 627	934	877	623	76	3 444	3 717	0 374
40 to 44 years	31 297	23 260	3 596	3 128	3 533	3 758	2 984	2 070	1 619	1 002	919	560	91	3 365	3 646	0 388
45 to 49 years	28 305	20 779	3 456	3 547	3 180	3 216	2 451	1 614	1 170	816	671	561	97	3 064	3 459	0 406
50 to 54 years	24 082	17 682	3 697	3 297	2 501	2 737	1 873	1 221	751	549	576	400	80	2 739	3 177	0 427
55 to 59 years	20 841	14 906	3 486	3 548	2 241	1 959	1 295	843	562	313	400	230	29	2 187	2 771	0 436
60 to 64 years	16 192	11 875	3 541	3 531	1 812	1 071	695	350	276	186	208	161	44	1 679	2 314	0 467
65 to 69 years	13 741	11 517	4 464	4 335	1 361	592	256	166	119	97	88	27	12	1 299	1 668	0 432
70 to 74 years	9 759	8 341	3 248	3 659	923	214	99	41	52	40	28	37	-	1 252	1 427	0 373
75 years and over	12 511	10 696	4 638	4 536	780	312	129	134	19	29	51	34	34	1 157	1 471	0 430

Table 193. **Income in 1969 of Persons by Age, Race, and Sex: 1970**—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Urban and Rural Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More	Total (includes persons without income)	Persons with income														
		Total	$1 to $999 or loss	$1 000 to $1,999	$2,000 to $2,999	$3 000 to $3,999	$4,000 to $4,999	$5,000 to $5,999	$6,000 to $6,999	$7,000 to $7,999	$8,000 to $9,999	$10,000 to $14,999	$15,000 or more	Median income (dollars)	Mean income (dollars)	Index of income concentration
THE STATE—Continued																
Persons of Spanish Language																
Male, 14 years old and over	**29 306**	**24 826**	**2 404**	**1 731**	**1 518**	**1 455**	**1 539**	**2 030**	**2 359**	**2 487**	**4 063**	**3 640**	**1 600**	**6 736**	**7 438**	**0.390**
14 to 19 years	6 355	2 801	1 463	571	322	117	95	99	83	14	6	13	18	957	1 951	0.526
20 to 24 years	4 202	3 823	373	458	460	449	406	400	491	322	290	174	–	4 422	4 543	0.354
25 to 29 years	3 636	3 450	126	107	139	190	281	388	455	450	744	478	92	7 087	7 209	0.268
30 to 34 years	2 935	2 870	29	52	69	110	142	226	283	396	675	697	191	8 361	8 709	0.250
35 to 39 years	2 685	2 606	96	67	29	70	81	149	224	274	663	601	352	8 820	10 589	0.323
40 to 44 years	2 720	2 673	27	46	44	121	87	200	264	394	555	624	311	8 453	10 028	0.293
45 to 49 years	2 376	2 329	43	83	66	96	93	179	237	276	480	498	278	8 309	10 362	0.329
50 to 54 years	1 389	1 367	42	17	25	34	63	81	145	182	345	244	189	8 587	10 297	0.352
55 to 59 years	953	944	7	28	50	61	85	129	98	82	196	135	73	7 171	8 726	0.325
60 to 64 years	596	577	6	46	20	53	29	58	44	85	54	126	56	7 382	9 450	0.351
65 to 69 years	619	603	68	86	120	64	105	51	19	6	55	14	15	3 430	4 360	0.467
70 to 74 years	478	454	76	76	123	50	39	32	16	6	–	19	17	2 610	4 184	0.524
75 years and over	362	329	48	94	51	40	33	38	–	–	–	17	8	2 441	3 407	0.475
Female, 14 years old and over	**29 751**	**15 870**	**4 963**	**2 603**	**1 920**	**1 996**	**1 713**	**1 086**	**529**	**372**	**418**	**212**	**58**	**2 192**	**2 785**	**0.466**
14 to 19 years	6 814	2 214	1 450	407	141	129	33	40	–	–	6	–	8	763	1 177	0.468
20 to 24 years	4 685	3 250	964	585	433	487	427	227	68	41	18	–	–	2 176	2 438	0.409
25 to 29 years	3 546	1 976	450	284	246	282	241	139	126	81	107	20	–	3 028	3 290	0.412
30 to 34 years	3 217	1 584	372	226	287	173	205	122	43	78	43	35	–	2 676	3 056	0.429
35 to 39 years	2 692	1 354	259	140	131	230	225	179	101	33	40	16	–	3 639	3 467	0.363
40 to 44 years	2 564	1 485	273	179	258	180	218	142	74	68	43	37	13	3 101	3 533	0.409
45 to 49 years	2 176	1 315	292	181	169	254	143	98	59	30	41	42	6	3 061	3 390	0.426
50 to 54 years	1 097	720	94	145	72	127	117	35	11	19	53	40	7	3 386	3 933	0.423
55 to 59 years	943	527	100	65	115	48	40	58	35	11	38	17	–	2 857	3 689	0.422
60 to 64 years	736	449	184	87	14	51	30	25	12	6	21	–	19	1 466	3 602	0.598
65 to 69 years	546	413	216	110	21	18	16	14	–	5	8	–	5	956	1 821	0.552
70 to 74 years	370	275	132	117	14	–	5	7	–	–	–	–	–	1 047	1 247	0.362
75 years and over	365	308	177	77	19	17	13	–	–	–	–	5	–	870	1 416	0.477
URBAN																
Male, 14 years old and over	**2 769 847**	**2 511 363**	**215 636**	**210 679**	**151 967**	**129 584**	**115 110**	**136 889**	**174 164**	**217 798**	**421 953**	**507 537**	**230 046**	**7 559**	**8 115**	**0.400**
14 to 19 years	458 996	255 708	134 554	58 401	26 532	13 970	8 300	5 249	3 579	2 235	1 728	848	312	950	1 504	0.490
20 to 24 years	303 795	286 966	26 806	38 721	34 390	30 960	24 987	28 154	29 799	27 747	30 984	12 911	1 507	4 505	4 722	0.363
25 to 29 years	258 209	252 656	5 060	6 332	6 670	9 453	11 202	17 364	26 697	36 205	65 811	58 207	9 655	8 199	8 225	0.238
30 to 34 years	213 236	209 921	3 034	3 980	3 101	4 444	6 350	10 556	15 779	23 007	52 246	66 834	20 590	9 280	9 763	0.247
35 to 39 years	207 687	204 691	2 962	3 986	2 821	3 873	5 301	8 663	13 762	19 548	45 808	67 902	30 065	9 806	10 721	0.274
40 to 44 years	233 635	230 157	3 525	4 725	3 367	4 298	5 667	9 706	13 728	21 131	49 493	75 618	38 899	9 977	11 234	0.291
45 to 49 years	236 278	233 069	4 057	5 161	3 807	4 542	5 882	9 289	14 879	21 881	49 283	73 051	41 237	9 906	11 409	0.305
50 to 54 years	213 589	210 341	3 919	5 794	4 279	4 963	6 160	10 024	14 861	21 248	46 160	59 825	33 108	9 434	10 989	0.312
55 to 59 years	186 031	182 218	4 267	6 561	4 574	5 345	6 686	10 515	15 068	19 507	39 237	46 313	24 145	8 882	10 357	0.320
60 to 64 years	151 694	148 110	4 444	9 511	6 267	6 883	8 217	10 674	13 083	14 934	26 703	30 216	17 178	8 003	9 466	0.365
65 to 69 years	109 865	107 325	5 975	16 596	13 896	13 509	11 004	7 997	7 369	6 075	8 726	9 124	7 054	4 335	6 320	0.479
70 to 74 years	84 765	82 530	5 373	18 135	17 102	13 458	8 432	4 709	3 030	2 342	3 093	3 535	3 321	3 049	4 696	0.500
75 years and over	112 067	107 671	11 660	32 776	25 161	13 886	6 922	3 989	2 530	1 938	2 681	3 153	2 975	2 374	3 770	0.504
Female, 14 years old and over	**3 131 273**	**2 035 425**	**541 255**	**394 745**	**238 429**	**217 292**	**191 022**	**148 826**	**109 728**	**70 805**	**67 901**	**41 042**	**14 380**	**2 343**	**3 150**	**0.473**
14 to 19 years	464 423	199 345	120 513	41 809	16 424	9 932	6 227	2 238	1 043	445	279	274	161	827	1 199	0.459
20 to 24 years	357 601	277 373	66 912	44 909	35 262	38 711	39 273	26 224	14 738	6 609	3 200	1 144	391	2 762	2 948	0.404
25 to 29 years	270 258	161 083	35 013	20 581	18 120	18 037	18 566	17 021	14 516	9 595	7 010	2 105	519	3 379	3 603	0.410
30 to 34 years	229 315	127 290	29 105	16 948	15 522	15 005	13 972	11 579	9 107	6 131	6 410	2 811	700	3 138	3 572	0.435
35 to 39 years	221 561	128 651	26 309	17 531	15 850	16 090	14 832	12 292	9 342	6 241	6 101	3 267	796	3 288	3 690	0.426
40 to 44 years	247 941	153 581	27 958	19 366	18 560	20 397	18 584	16 015	11 400	8 038	7 568	4 408	1 207	3 535	3 925	0.414
45 to 49 years	258 796	164 200	27 723	20 240	18 430	21 683	20 713	17 021	13 350	8 907	9 334	5 052	1 667	3 724	4 084	0.408
50 to 54 years	233 959	150 818	24 832	18 953	17 054	20 594	17 974	15 490	11 955	7 865	8 714	5 639	1 748	3 707	4 175	0.416
55 to 59 years	207 376	133 470	23 346	18 781	15 446	17 122	15 102	12 563	9 744	6 692	7 506	5 581	1 587	3 535	4 107	0.428
60 to 64 years	178 264	130 465	31 451	25 542	15 086	13 380	11 032	8 718	7 495	5 259	5 781	5 021	1 700	2 546	3 581	0.486
65 to 69 years	146 342	127 684	37 555	39 194	17 755	10 628	6 222	4 264	3 179	2 374	2 763	2 454	1 296	1 671	2 601	0.506
70 to 74 years	123 891	109 708	31 406	41 629	15 719	7 234	4 073	2 592	1 774	1 229	1 544	1 516	992	1 563	2 271	0.487
75 years and over	191 546	171 757	59 132	69 262	19 201	8 479	4 452	2 809	2 085	1 340	1 691	1 770	1 536	1 386	2 008	0.502
RURAL NONFARM																
Male, 14 years old and over	**779 196**	**688 540**	**63 834**	**56 962**	**40 078**	**35 237**	**33 637**	**44 977**	**55 363**	**67 023**	**119 396**	**129 620**	**42 413**	**7 212**	**7 349**	**0.374**
14 to 19 years	138 535	66 900	36 723	13 569	6 338	3 843	2 574	1 551	982	610	462	189	59	911	1 483	0.498
20 to 24 years	65 614	61 142	4 754	5 443	5 965	6 187	5 824	7 595	7 443	7 237	7 165	3 188	341	5 316	5 170	0.322
25 to 29 years	70 345	68 442	1 439	1 457	1 431	2 226	3 324	5 623	8 356	10 427	18 154	13 688	2 317	7 994	8 034	0.231
30 to 34 years	69 455	67 920	1 000	1 195	1 039	1 516	2 193	4 165	6 078	8 783	17 615	19 681	4 655	8 824	9 115	0.232
35 to 39 years	66 811	65 531	966	1 092	1 005	1 210	1 947	3 323	5 266	7 390	15 788	20 893	6 651	9 300	9 845	0.250
40 to 44 years	70 121	68 757	1 091	1 346	1 111	1 604	1 991	3 676	5 157	7 539	15 803	21 746	7 693	9 331	9 985	0.264
45 to 49 years	65 381	64 141	1 155	1 683	1 157	1 718	2 436	3 897	5 333	7 020	14 036	18 506	7 200	9 038	9 841	0.280
50 to 54 years	58 244	56 926	1 429	1 756	1 449	1 893	2 422	3 842	5 140	6 321	12 398	14 324	5 952	8 606	9 484	0.298
55 to 59 years	49 480	48 053	1 593	2 127	1 823	2 052	2 829	4 069	4 924	5 606	9 580	9 550	3 900	7 822	8 506	0.318
60 to 64 years	39 914	38 587	1 978	3 576	2 522	2 557	2 772	3 588	3 911	4 057	5 826	5 546	2 254	6 588	7 369	0.368
65 to 69 years	29 736	28 900	2 625	6 173	4 702	3 933	2 570	1 975	1 651	1 387	1 619	1 447	818	3 242	4 531	0.454
70 to 74 years	22 785	22 100	2 703	6 160	5 121	3 306	1 488	984	668	355	547	439	329	2 427	3 298	0.441
75 years and over	32 775	31 141	6 378	11 385	6 415	3 192	1 267	689	454	291	403	423	244	1 807	2 448	0.435
Female, 14 years old and over	**806 239**	**443 749**	**143 186**	**84 825**	**51 062**	**47 682**	**38 619**	**28 033**	**19 990**	**12 345**	**10 798**	**5 362**	**1 847**	**1 928**	**2 723**	**0.482**
14 to 19 years	131 049	42 688	27 494	8 195	3 199	1 965	1 020	386	196	102	38	62	31	776	1 087	0.451
20 to 24 years	78 063	50 425	13 380	8 405	6 381	7 971	6 604	3 934	2 124	924	434	185	83	2 537	2 734	0.413
25 to 29 years	75 923	36 325	10 067	5 244	3 965	4 460	4 137	3 405	2 600	1 278	721	385	63	2 719	3 027	0.432
30 to 34 years	72 516	35 158	9 681	4 817	4 337	4 429	3 811	2 959	2 288	1 348	1 003	406	79	2 710	3 065	0.443
35 to 39 years	66 432	34 129	7 806	5 013	4 195	4 712	3 839	3 200	2 197	1 386	1 074	539	168	3 011	3 364	0.428
40 to 44 years	69 008	37 642	8 141	5 052	4 917	5 087	4 410	3 601	2 624	1 583	1 431	609	187	3 140	3 448	0.418
45 to 49 years	66 699	37 020	7 345	4 997	4 838	5 340	4 444	3 295	2 602	1 680	1 464	760	255	3 249	3 605	0.420
50 to 54 years	57 223	31 337	6 253	4 301	4 040	4 152	3 824	2 729	1 980	1 525	1 601	714	218	3 259	3 667	0.422
55 to 59 years	48 454	26 711	6 171	4 170	3 272	3 473	2 691	2 030	1 522	1 130	1 412	585	255	2 921	3 606	0.456
60 to 64 years	40 038	26 516	9 078	5 481	3 156	2 351	1 907	1 151	1 045	778	916	500	153	1 763	2 749	0.507
65 to 69 years	32 501	26 999	11 100	8 161	3 205	1 500	792	702	428	314	364	292	141	1 294	1 969	0.504
70 to 74 years	25 737	21 774	9 344	7 423	2 506	930	470	295	197	176	154	161	118	1 208	1 705	0.486
75 years and over	42 596	37 025	17 326	13 566	3 051	1 312	670	346	187	121	186	164	96	1 087	1 456	0.440

Table 193. Income in 1969 of Persons by Age, Race, and Sex: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Urban and Rural Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More	Total (includes persons without income)	Persons with income													
		Total	$1 to $999 or loss	$1 000 to $1 999	$2,000 to $2,999	$3,000 to $3,999	$4,000 to $4,999	$5,000 to $5,999	$6,000 to $6,999	$7,000 to $7,999	$8,000 to $9,999	$10,000 to $14,999	$15,000 or more	Median income (dollars)	Mean income (dollars)	Index of income concentration
RURAL FARM															
Male, 14 years old and over	141 308	124 216	14 113	11 803	11 003	9 579	8 569	9 635	9 061	8 949	15 016	17 813	8 675	5 731	6 739	0.441
14 to 19 years	26 510	11 917	7 023	2 012	1 157	662	498	261	129	97	31	31	16	848	1 417	0.496
20 to 24 years	8 265	7 494	876	816	911	819	713	836	726	569	703	398	127	4 456	4 842	0.390
25 to 29 years	7 455	7 191	246	294	367	529	555	590	838	843	1 262	1 212	455	7 209	7 578	0.324
30 to 34 years	7 629	7 504	317	228	273	342	485	525	731	772	1 436	1 738	657	8 100	8 671	0.321
35 to 39 years	8 866	8 734	334	237	303	289	471	729	758	805	1 729	2 167	912	8 453	9 165	0.323
40 to 44 years	10 798	10 688	352	299	333	467	507	849	868	1 025	1 925	2 706	1 357	8 616	9 767	0.333
45 to 49 years	12 278	12 154	398	408	564	569	718	1 014	1 027	1 154	2 161	2 650	1 491	8 174	9 264	0.357
50 to 54 years	12 770	12 650	509	584	708	825	768	1 171	1 137	1 169	1 904	2 600	1 275	7 533	8 453	0.364
55 to 59 years	12 869	12 667	700	736	931	1 028	1 052	1 171	1 003	1 121	1 785	2 052	1 088	6 713	7 696	0.397
60 to 64 years	11 049	10 845	725	914	1 250	1 033	917	1 121	816	781	1 250	1 303	735	5 521	6 730	0.425
65 to 69 years	8 145	8 002	631	1 371	1 510	1 022	806	612	529	282	430	481	328	3 478	4 910	0.470
70 to 74 years	6 377	6 280	594	1 483	1 329	924	544	375	265	153	216	260	137	2 800	3 997	0.445
75 years and over	8 297	8 090	1 408	2 421	1 367	1 070	535	381	234	178	184	215	97	2 158	3 157	0.458
Female, 14 years old and over	137 549	69 015	25 703	11 771	7 686	6 821	5 234	4 009	2 704	1 920	1 781	987	399	1 748	2 632	0.506
14 to 19 years	23 799	7 759	5 170	1 287	470	424	211	120	25	36	6	5	5	750	1 100	0.466
20 to 24 years	8 445	5 909	1 234	841	855	1 090	988	530	249	32	34	30	26	3 022	2 990	0.385
25 to 29 years	7 493	3 354	868	405	423	437	372	347	222	131	63	60	26	2 955	3 228	0.444
30 to 34 years	8 275	3 448	1 028	498	375	398	259	313	221	144	111	57	44	2 528	3 287	0.501
35 to 39 years	9 792	4 147	1 224	552	460	517	430	312	242	161	139	86	24	2 647	3 242	0.466
40 to 44 years	11 067	4 820	1 065	753	640	618	489	430	272	232	174	119	28	2 925	3 402	0.442
45 to 49 years	12 673	5 607	1 257	723	739	736	606	499	390	332	247	52	26	3 115	3 445	0.424
50 to 54 years	12 875	5 762	1 394	683	755	690	558	556	323	267	290	194	52	3 071	3 633	0.454
55 to 59 years	11 873	5 328	1 424	809	603	641	453	347	290	270	273	175	43	2 715	3 422	0.474
60 to 64 years	9 620	5 282	2 214	898	409	416	314	175	274	193	257	81	51	1 476	2 714	0.554
65 to 69 years	7 610	5 990	3 042	1 231	678	261	244	167	100	63	101	61	42	985	1 960	0.549
70 to 74 years	5 854	4 578	2 200	1 186	578	259	101	90	40	23	41	36	24	1 075	1 721	0.505
75 years and over	8 173	7 031	3 583	1 905	701	334	209	123	56	36	45	31	8	981	1 566	0.468
AKRON SMSA															
Total															
Male, 14 years old and over	237 084	215 606	18 160	17 571	12 528	11 073	9 729	9 909	12 646	17 234	36 799	50 493	19 464	7 939	8 310	0.385
14 to 19 years	40 936	23 246	12 062	5 541	2 573	1 199	723	401	274	232	120	79	42	964	1 499	0.486
20 to 24 years	27 607	26 246	2 272	3 794	3 518	2 664	2 102	2 472	2 565	2 345	3 026	1 353	135	4 416	4 725	0.366
25 to 29 years	21 563	21 153	320	492	488	622	1 073	1 242	1 991	2 916	5 507	5 633	869	8 476	8 539	0.230
30 to 34 years	17 448	17 248	155	327	225	330	378	650	1 074	1 797	4 487	6 162	1 663	9 637	10 069	0.230
35 to 39 years	17 637	17 450	232	280	170	284	306	505	979	1 461	3 822	6 839	2 572	10 502	11 130	0.250
40 to 44 years	20 941	20 741	128	331	234	349	364	647	911	1 590	4 612	7 929	3 646	10 760	11 669	0.261
45 to 49 years	20 577	20 396	314	360	297	292	382	681	1 042	1 605	4 373	7 572	3 478	10 563	11 692	0.272
50 to 54 years	18 029	17 840	339	359	278	283	418	535	976	1 553	4 100	6 078	2 921	10 065	11 481	0.284
55 to 59 years	15 428	15 227	310	520	307	344	502	557	1 037	1 679	3 327	4 784	1 860	9 407	10 685	0.282
60 to 64 years	12 076	11 814	326	579	363	561	564	766	832	1 229	2 337	2 965	1 292	8 618	9 865	0.325
65 to 69 years	8 851	8 675	413	1 112	1 001	1 195	1 322	803	527	497	662	637	506	4 466	6 149	0.155
70 to 74 years	7 201	7 067	405	1 434	1 270	1 495	949	346	264	197	241	228	238	3 281	4 486	0.476
75 years and over	8 790	8 503	884	2 442	1 804	1 455	646	304	174	133	185	234	242	2 513	4 065	0.510
Female, 14 years old and over	259 650	162 633	47 098	30 766	18 468	17 285	15 132	10 905	8 292	5 575	4 921	3 047	1 144	2 187	3 064	0.481
14 to 19 years	41 758	17 274	10 610	3 816	1 258	860	478	92	81	29	18	26	6	814	1 140	0.439
20 to 24 years	31 243	23 897	6 457	4 384	3 080	3 321	3 124	1 843	907	513	159	89	20	2 360	2 712	0.415
25 to 29 years	21 942	12 292	2 949	1 619	1 319	1 464	1 408	1 153	1 074	594	443	200	69	3 177	3 468	0.432
30 to 34 years	19 064	9 930	2 715	1 292	1 210	1 157	906	840	662	490	437	168	53	2 792	3 335	0.456
35 to 39 years	18 930	10 367	2 371	1 323	1 176	1 281	1 208	918	700	527	515	276	72	3 245	3 632	0.435
40 to 44 years	21 127	12 517	2 402	1 647	1 586	1 609	1 571	1 346	856	598	508	298	96	3 388	3 767	0.413
45 to 49 years	21 971	13 258	2 442	1 336	1 335	1 847	1 693	1 356	1 165	795	712	402	175	3 821	4 215	0.415
50 to 54 years	19 479	12 001	2 001	1 272	1 347	1 792	1 594	1 131	1 027	629	639	429	140	3 770	4 215	0.404
55 to 59 years	16 708	10 617	1 805	1 529	1 145	1 298	1 266	846	828	642	653	448	157	3 639	4 397	0.432
60 to 64 years	13 460	9 777	2 634	1 769	1 101	843	853	603	510	455	550	334	125	2 441	3 569	0.499
65 to 69 years	11 261	10 001	3 427	2 927	1 259	781	511	355	197	172	143	149	80	1 538	2 445	0.509
70 to 74 years	9 493	8 572	2 837	3 211	1 193	498	252	172	125	50	60	82	92	1 451	2 110	0.483
75 years and over	13 214	12 130	4 448	4 641	1 459	534	260	250	160	81	84	146	59	1 348	1 866	0.467
Negro															
Male, 14 years old and over	16 989	14 394	2 059	1 515	1 152	793	788	838	1 354	1 449	2 476	1 746	224	6 038	5 653	0.390
14 to 19 years	3 676	1 760	1 112	355	99	54	64	14	10	10	17	6	19	791	1 421	0.546
20 to 24 years	1 753	1 560	256	180	267	94	145	160	163	99	143	50	3	3 819	4 041	0.398
25 to 29 years	1 393	1 294	46	70	63	67	91	89	194	224	274	166	10	7 121	6 702	0.255
30 to 34 years	1 322	1 270	19	46	65	74	34	98	144	195	344	231	20	7 795	7 566	0.234
35 to 39 years	1 288	1 228	58	19	51	93	20	67	146	187	365	212	10	7 856	7 346	0.240
40 to 44 years	1 311	1 286	27	53	65	75	39	79	139	160	368	243	38	8 026	7 662	0.256
45 to 49 years	1 428	1 396	62	80	98	30	51	99	148	188	299	300	41	7 691	7 451	0.287
50 to 54 years	1 305	1 268	82	44	58	60	97	60	167	126	309	222	43	7 524	7 171	0.294
55 to 59 years	1 041	1 002	35	99	44	43	68	55	124	132	183	196	23	7 250	7 027	0.301
60 to 64 years	782	732	51	81	17	43	65	65	84	78	144	96	8	6 524	6 224	0.321
65 to 69 years	693	662	98	121	116	85	91	24	29	50	27	21	–	2 966	3 587	0.401
70 to 74 years	502	484	86	188	119	58	18	10	–	–	–	–	5	1 830	2 163	0.367
75 years and over	495	452	127	179	90	17	5	18	6	–	3	3	4	1 553	1 971	0.440
Female, 14 years old and over	19 860	12 988	3 757	2 905	2 020	1 570	1 135	539	367	343	197	114	41	1 942	2 538	0.456
14 to 19 years	3 983	1 377	831	339	104	55	22	13	6	7	–	–	–	829	1 062	0.423
20 to 24 years	2 452	1 934	630	492	276	190	188	70	45	38	5	–	–	1 685	2 104	0.433
25 to 29 years	1 846	1 405	262	278	258	191	171	89	45	74	9	19	9	2 630	3 032	0.419
30 to 34 years	1 514	1 057	168	131	215	176	126	121	57	31	26	6	–	3 082	3 261	0.356
35 to 39 years	1 581	1 137	205	162	177	242	169	58	45	21	22	36	–	3 101	3 198	0.387
40 to 44 years	1 769	1 176	180	183	200	248	131	85	74	21	39	15	–	3 101	3 219	0.369
45 to 49 years	1 611	1 077	231	137	225	170	101	45	59	62	17	15	15	2 758	3 263	0.461
50 to 54 years	1 255	850	190	180	124	129	111	25	15	24	23	20	9	2 444	2 999	0.456
55 to 59 years	1 177	818	186	228	160	95	62	10	16	22	39	–	–	1 978	2 448	0.423
60 to 64 years	803	591	193	171	118	26	34	10	5	21	10	3	–	1 599	2 079	0.452
65 to 69 years	755	603	250	216	63	21	20	7	–	18	–	–	8	1 238	2 866	0.505
70 to 74 years	588	503	215	194	67	27	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	1 188	1 335	0.340
75 years and over	526	460	216	194	33	–	–	6	–	4	7	–	–	1 072	1 316	0.391

Table 193. **Income in 1969 of Persons by Age, Race, and Sex: 1970**—Continued

[Data based on sample see text For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Urban and Rural Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More	Total (includes persons without income)	Persons with income														
		Total	$1 to $999 or loss	$1,000 to $1 999	$2 000 to $2,999	$3 000 to $3 999	$4,000 to $4 999	$5,000 to $5,999	$6,000 to $6,999	$7,000 to $7,999	$8,000 to $9,999	$10,000 to $14,999	$15,000 or more	Median income (dollars)	Mean income (dollars)	Index of income concentration
CANTON SMSA																
Total																
Male, 14 years old and over	129 295	117 249	9 114	8 678	6 656	5 835	5 025	6 115	9 552	12 150	22 929	23 498	7 697	7 630	7 924	0.360
14 to 19 years	21 283	11 605	6 126	2 508	994	709	514	340	208	109	79	11	7	947	1 541	0.496
20 to 24 years	12 084	11 612	682	1 224	979	1 004	1 048	1 425	1 594	1 439	1 534	623	60	5 610	5 337	0.315
25 to 29 years	11 811	11 674	167	167	238	300	435	751	1 368	2 004	3 346	2 577	321	8 219	8 328	0.206
30 to 34 years	9 673	9 541	90	101	84	197	214	404	742	1 314	2 762	2 966	667	9 077	9 530	0.215
35 to 39 years	9 466	9 386	72	148	99	101	191	371	675	1 046	2 646	3 049	988	9 511	10 280	0.232
40 to 44 years	11 278	11 143	131	211	104	195	243	422	814	1 208	2 856	3 559	1 400	9 561	10 704	0.251
45 to 49 years	11 935	11 757	170	170	182	180	250	367	950	1 510	2 893	3 648	1 437	9 466	10 738	0.256
50 to 54 years	10 123	9 962	179	239	190	201	273	423	864	1 248	2 439	2 914	992	9 040	10 018	0.257
55 to 59 years	9 030	8 860	174	324	225	284	290	383	934	1 076	2 140	2 153	877	8 641	9 880	0.285
60 to 64 years	7 181	6 935	181	328	319	345	401	507	661	767	1 490	1 415	521	7 946	9 912	0.312
65 to 69 years	5 276	5 077	360	731	684	734	520	335	454	234	448	337	240	4 057	5 474	0.455
70 to 74 years	4 461	4 340	252	955	1 078	858	345	225	159	102	143	134	89	2 893	3 917	0.412
75 years and over	5 694	5 357	530	1 572	1 480	727	301	162	129	93	153	112	98	2 390	3 408	0.456
Female, 14 years old and over	143 590	87 182	25 453	17 215	10 468	9 864	8 138	5 375	4 011	2 796	2 296	1 199	367	2 088	2 855	0.472
14 to 19 years	21 542	7 952	4 871	1 643	710	444	184	41	33	12	10	–	4	816	1 107	0.436
20 to 24 years	14 746	10 980	2 753	1 662	1 337	1 839	1 633	907	477	238	55	51	28	2 804	2 888	0.403
25 to 29 years	12 191	6 464	1 678	895	691	793	839	585	509	290	121	53	10	2 954	3 139	0.419
30 to 34 years	10 800	5 498	1 373	742	666	768	637	419	382	276	153	68	14	2 952	3 201	0.426
35 to 39 years	10 409	5 613	1 261	926	645	805	586	459	336	230	253	71	41	2 960	3 370	0.442
40 to 44 years	11 546	6 573	1 335	872	834	960	731	617	450	382	228	138	26	3 256	3 580	0.411
45 to 49 years	12 480	7 673	1 460	1 066	921	1 077	951	801	434	454	331	148	30	3 362	3 638	0.404
50 to 54 years	11 224	6 777	1 351	851	811	870	953	585	427	335	390	168	36	3 432	3 771	0.418
55 to 59 years	9 357	5 491	1 094	787	691	771	586	429	377	253	301	162	40	3 225	3 702	0.431
60 to 64 years	8 172	5 643	1 785	1 125	643	587	448	220	241	143	236	176	39	1 921	2 989	0.510
65 to 69 years	6 989	5 805	1 967	1 800	855	372	236	139	186	83	111	88	48	1 542	2 324	0.508
70 to 74 years	5 545	4 837	1 577	1 807	753	204	171	79	75	71	42	40	18	1 466	1 980	0.452
75 years and over	8 589	7 796	2 948	3 039	911	374	183	94	84	29	65	36	33	1 313	1 813	0.454
CINCINNATI, OHIO–KY.–IND., SMSA																
Total																
Male, 14 years old and over	466 442	418 292	36 831	35 139	25 641	23 552	21 479	25 774	30 486	36 497	64 471	79 245	39 177	7 281	8 046	0.410
14 to 19 years	79 418	40 990	22 187	9 205	4 164	2 095	1 422	827	441	302	179	132	36	924	1 420	0.482
20 to 24 years	47 374	44 353	4 130	5 315	4 991	5 149	4 691	5 103	4 604	4 114	4 172	1 807	277	4 552	4 697	0.355
25 to 29 years	42 578	41 581	875	997	1 111	1 620	2 018	3 125	4 818	5 782	10 379	9 263	1 593	8 077	8 195	0.246
30 to 34 years	37 768	37 203	605	775	561	857	1 184	2 090	2 807	4 137	8 980	11 610	3 597	9 136	9 697	0.251
35 to 39 years	36 657	36 245	609	595	626	838	1 104	1 775	2 538	3 552	7 512	11 561	5 535	9 711	10 667	0.291
40 to 44 years	40 506	39 943	766	677	675	990	1 277	1 755	2 652	3 846	7 916	12 457	6 932	9 848	11 205	0.305
45 to 49 years	38 264	37 661	664	931	735	939	1 270	1 968	2 747	3 763	7 081	10 807	6 756	9 647	11 397	0.328
50 to 54 years	33 201	32 822	650	1 168	833	1 078	1 284	1 922	2 695	3 458	6 409	8 099	5 226	8 958	10 791	0.347
55 to 59 years	30 357	29 669	872	1 392	857	1 236	1 397	2 258	2 632	3 298	5 518	6 401	3 808	8 293	9 989	0.354
60 to 64 years	27 268	26 560	1 032	2 058	1 243	1 542	1 769	2 163	2 411	2 595	4 215	4 399	3 133	7 409	8 981	0.409
65 to 69 years	19 847	19 400	1 226	3 524	2 912	2 576	1 768	1 395	1 209	909	1 240	1 493	1 148	3 791	5 798	0.494
70 to 74 years	14 646	14 210	1 014	3 165	2 819	2 435	1 281	733	566	431	469	662	635	3 044	4 755	0.516
75 years and over	18 558	17 655	2 201	5 337	4 114	2 197	1 014	660	366	310	401	554	501	2 313	3 687	0.513
Female, 14 years old and over	531 709	340 092	89 082	66 199	40 490	35 603	32 890	26 441	17 745	10 870	11 045	7 118	2 609	2 365	3 168	0.469
14 to 19 years	79 013	30 373	17 783	6 470	2 692	1 441	1 240	380	137	71	45	76	38	854	1 257	0.468
20 to 24 years	56 051	43 140	9 442	6 634	5 139	6 243	6 717	5 214	2 089	846	603	182	31	3 057	3 064	0.381
25 to 29 years	46 214	27 692	5 943	3 609	2 993	2 875	3 156	3 171	2 757	1 600	1 119	393	76	3 453	3 624	0.405
30 to 34 years	40 588	22 394	5 196	3 024	2 721	2 491	2 468	2 128	1 693	1 037	1 104	450	82	3 103	3 506	0.431
35 to 39 years	39 894	22 719	4 727	2 896	2 899	2 965	2 667	2 175	1 619	1 056	953	616	146	3 282	3 683	0.421
40 to 44 years	42 290	25 542	4 747	3 254	3 086	3 592	3 003	2 519	1 714	1 196	1 308	877	246	3 469	3 957	0.419
45 to 49 years	41 788	26 299	4 873	3 343	2 930	3 397	3 495	2 704	1 914	1 167	1 480	769	227	3 590	3 931	0.413
50 to 54 years	38 520	24 671	4 334	3 426	3 001	3 046	2 849	2 517	1 788	1 216	1 269	917	308	3 517	4 059	0.430
55 to 59 years	34 380	22 498	4 179	3 506	2 781	2 460	2 487	2 179	1 498	995	1 138	1 012	263	3 318	3 964	0.438
60 to 64 years	32 076	23 456	5 574	4 728	2 872	2 300	2 071	1 575	1 297	865	963	836	375	2 497	3 579	0.493
65 to 69 years	26 251	22 919	6 686	7 183	3 070	1 951	1 188	798	493	402	511	404	233	1 665	2 574	0.504
70 to 74 years	21 161	18 569	5 250	6 862	2 672	1 327	621	489	375	183	300	245	245	1 588	2 358	0.527
75 years and over	33 483	29 820	10 348	11 264	3 634	1 515	928	592	371	236	252	341	339	1 405	2 145	0.530
Negro																
Male, 14 years old and over	46 969	39 717	5 195	5 305	3 158	3 363	3 133	3 849	3 942	4 219	5 009	2 137	407	4 906	4 893	0.388
14 to 19 years	9 133	3 933	2 320	707	366	230	94	65	61	42	22	5	21	848	1 413	0.521
20 to 24 years	4 801	4 033	593	474	393	334	532	561	437	403	241	45	20	4 418	4 195	0.364
25 to 29 years	3 973	3 708	247	187	180	289	302	439	614	585	569	247	49	6 342	6 051	0.286
30 to 34 years	3 577	3 467	129	154	130	246	270	481	498	516	666	328	49	6 650	6 453	0.261
35 to 39 years	3 443	3 369	112	176	145	297	288	379	395	537	648	304	88	6 728	6 493	0.286
40 to 44 years	3 842	3 696	228	157	197	268	335	308	505	561	718	349	70	6 703	6 376	0.289
45 to 49 years	3 556	3 425	165	236	163	269	263	443	373	510	666	292	45	6 465	6 230	0.285
50 to 54 years	3 184	3 129	147	306	207	254	297	309	414	368	568	208	51	6 107	5 983	0.313
55 to 59 years	3 049	2 948	218	376	181	297	255	382	313	298	432	186	10	5 385	5 206	0.337
60 to 64 years	2 853	2 739	143	505	181	319	305	319	203	283	364	113	4	4 726	4 870	0.344
65 to 69 years	2 330	2 217	337	796	388	283	77	71	80	78	77	30	–	1 969	2 703	0.414
70 to 74 years	1 523	1 453	213	573	288	150	71	52	44	19	18	25	–	1 896	2 483	0.390
75 years and over	1 705	1 600	343	658	339	127	44	40	5	19	20	5	–	1 695	2 029	0.367
Female, 14 years old and over	57 265	41 240	10 402	9 400	6 055	5 097	4 093	2 433	1 534	878	751	514	83	2 135	2 708	0.440
14 to 19 years	9 770	3 371	2 100	579	253	152	141	57	16	14	8	46	5	803	1 418	0.516
20 to 24 years	6 064	4 909	1 177	869	712	771	664	364	197	58	49	48	–	2 574	2 755	0.401
25 to 29 years	4 808	3 944	605	639	679	507	546	392	276	149	102	44	5	3 097	3 359	0.373
30 to 34 years	4 755	3 764	427	602	664	609	547	356	204	175	135	40	5	3 310	3 532	0.352
35 to 39 years	4 758	3 676	501	508	623	641	585	318	221	120	77	82	–	3 321	3 463	0.356
40 to 44 years	4 668	3 597	529	542	640	681	387	325	146	125	105	92	25	3 128	3 443	0.395
45 to 49 years	4 319	3 365	608	614	507	579	449	194	173	71	105	51	14	2 908	3 236	0.404
50 to 54 years	4 182	3 204	738	668	537	463	293	204	144	74	51	22	10	2 365	2 760	0.421
55 to 59 years	3 946	2 951	761	853	518	310	205	109	70	39	42	44	–	1 838	2 369	0.435
60 to 64 years	3 286	2 592	773	897	427	177	145	39	53	28	31	22	–	1 583	1 996	0.431
65 to 69 years	2 762	2 447	882	994	245	135	73	46	16	4	31	17	4	1 344	1 665	0.430
70 to 74 years	1 701	1 438	549	712	118	17	9	13	12	4	4	–	–	1 239	1 325	0.339
75 years and over	2 246	1 982	752	923	132	55	49	16	6	17	11	6	15	1 259	1 926	0.433

Table 193. Income in 1969 of Persons by Age, Race, and Sex: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Urban and Rural Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More	Total (includes persons without income)	Persons with income														
		Total	$1 to $999 or loss	$1 000 to $1,999	$2 000 to $2,999	$3 000 to $3,999	$4 000 to $4,999	$5 000 to $5 999	$6 000 to $6,999	$7,000 to $7 999	$8 000 to $9 999	$10,000 to $14 999	$15,000 or more	Median income (dollars)	Mean income (dollars)	Index of income concentration
CLEVELAND SMSA																
Total																
Male, 14 years old and over	714 125	649 531	54 345	48 949	34 493	29 471	26 117	30 599	39 663	51 492	110 954	148 980	74 468	8 166	8 857	0.396
14 to 19 years	115 483	64 100	35 182	13 527	6 205	3 433	1 963	1 431	981	526	492	270	90	911	1 510	0.500
20 to 24 years	65 461	61 678	5 847	7 015	6 480	6 535	5 369	6 159	6 337	6 579	7 546	3 278	533	4 924	5 006	0.360
25 to 29 years	63 799	62 554	1 307	1 488	1 557	2 005	2 365	3 333	5 784	7 970	16 253	16 879	3 613	8 638	8 718	0.245
30 to 34 years	55 350	54 512	804	1 031	866	985	1 403	2 165	3 213	4 609	13 142	19 113	7 181	9 852	10 459	0.255
35 to 39 years	54 583	53 871	699	1 157	725	831	1 235	1 975	2 928	4 161	11 051	19 800	9 309	10 549	11 312	0.275
40 to 44 years	61 976	61 160	1 024	1 181	916	983	1 270	2 160	2 895	4 777	12 536	21 288	12 130	10 667	12 006	0.299
45 to 49 years	65 246	64 391	1 025	1 324	931	1 045	1 307	2 054	3 356	5 258	13 255	21 525	13 311	10 613	12 110	0.309
50 to 54 years	60 828	59 969	1 017	1 496	1 035	1 194	1 360	2 368	3 688	5 417	13 009	18 526	10 859	9 905	11 745	0.309
55 to 59 years	53 357	52 404	1 058	1 518	998	1 261	1 523	2 351	3 936	5 446	11 826	14 704	7 783	9 331	11 024	0.308
60 to 64 years	40 647	39 756	1 094	2 295	1 381	1 507	2 082	2 489	3 329	3 901	7 581	8 722	5 375	8 448	10 310	0.365
65 to 69 years	28 170	27 568	1 390	3 900	3 200	3 304	2 517	1 900	1 841	1 672	2 628	2 871	2 345	4 791	7 175	0.489
70 to 74 years	20 999	20 419	1 146	4 454	3 921	3 246	2 125	1 226	734	617	924	1 000	1 026	3 212	5 202	0.528
75 years and over	28 226	27 149	2 752	8 563	6 278	3 142	1 598	988	641	559	711	1 004	913	2 360	4 140	0.522
Female, 14 years old and over	805 954	522 083	128 448	95 188	59 916	53 957	52 017	44 277	31 568	19 917	19 489	12 578	4 728	2 624	3 393	0.467
14 to 19 years	114 505	49 256	28 377	9 911	4 536	2 654	2 207	929	299	149	73	77	44	868	1 337	0.475
20 to 24 years	82 883	65 548	12 887	8 910	8 129	8 301	11 062	8 376	4 318	1 980	1 097	353	135	3 343	3 343	0.377
25 to 29 years	69 657	41 595	8 528	4 921	4 514	4 222	4 441	4 939	3 854	2 860	2 419	760	137	3 671	3 849	0.403
30 to 34 years	60 002	32 366	7 216	4 021	3 922	3 431	3 486	3 085	2 428	1 696	1 872	951	258	3 298	3 814	0.437
35 to 39 years	57 456	32 462	6 516	4 212	3 945	3 820	3 817	3 234	2 515	1 489	1 593	1 005	316	3 408	3 849	0.429
40 to 44 years	67 256	41 724	7 355	5 147	4 990	5 123	4 909	4 679	3 506	2 135	2 011	1 394	475	3 658	4 062	0.417
45 to 49 years	71 205	45 910	7 735	5 308	4 967	6 075	5 727	5 181	3 927	2 345	2 470	1 642	533	3 814	4 171	0.405
50 to 54 years	65 676	42 586	6 407	5 087	4 416	5 636	5 179	4 952	3 779	2 324	2 472	1 694	640	3 955	4 386	0.405
55 to 59 years	57 848	37 261	6 056	4 920	4 003	4 844	4 400	3 998	2 938	1 896	2 005	1 669	532	3 754	4 326	0.419
60 to 64 years	46 797	33 884	7 593	6 027	3 798	3 565	3 078	2 488	2 202	1 549	1 680	1 378	526	2 875	3 867	0.478
65 to 69 years	36 365	31 593	8 857	9 595	4 281	2 646	1 594	1 227	755	708	782	734	414	1 723	2 826	0.517
70 to 74 years	31 278	27 574	7 495	10 547	3 984	1 689	1 054	654	518	420	467	468	278	1 597	2 372	0.492
75 years and over	45 026	40 324	13 426	16 582	4 431	1 951	1 063	535	529	366	548	453	440	1 406	2 059	0.523
Negro																
Male, 14 years old and over	104 649	88 360	10 616	8 703	5 821	5 128	5 450	7 187	8 960	9 802	15 131	10 125	1 437	6 142	5 804	0.369
14 to 19 years	20 747	9 006	5 238	1 449	735	589	350	207	171	115	106	46	–	860	1 508	0.519
20 to 24 years	9 082	8 653	1 300	941	858	992	775	995	937	848	662	305	40	4 304	4 384	0.376
25 to 29 years	8 887	8 395	377	331	335	418	622	878	1 217	1 285	1 878	955	99	7 015	6 680	0.259
30 to 34 years	8 683	8 300	357	280	327	376	555	682	1 032	1 175	2 116	1 256	144	7 460	7 077	0.256
35 to 39 years	9 087	8 755	322	372	288	305	475	753	1 002	1 236	2 115	1 652	235	7 696	7 598	0.261
40 to 44 years	9 985	9 662	469	358	340	380	547	931	1 037	1 216	2 309	1 783	292	7 632	7 358	0.277
45 to 49 years	9 271	8 941	448	382	316	336	455	652	972	1 286	2 174	1 683	237	7 707	7 366	0.270
50 to 54 years	7 581	7 314	328	519	310	307	370	641	860	1 016	1 543	1 212	208	7 317	7 149	0.291
55 to 59 years	6 678	6 351	401	463	245	320	375	652	891	912	1 277	719	96	6 808	6 422	0.292
60 to 64 years	4 678	4 436	307	644	337	327	332	434	470	515	652	365	53	5 624	5 553	0.351
65 to 69 years	3 819	3 568	450	947	630	370	271	218	290	114	167	101	10	2 614	3 488	0.416
70 to 74 years	2 637	2 466	264	845	637	232	167	96	55	44	86	29	11	2 195	2 863	0.391
75 years and over	2 714	2 513	355	1 172	463	176	156	48	26	40	46	19	12	1 769	2 302	0.397
Female, 14 years old and over	124 397	85 058	19 311	16 380	11 320	11 134	9 744	6 698	4 027	2 386	2 381	1 404	273	2 604	3 065	0.432
14 to 19 years	21 693	8 077	4 654	1 552	616	569	360	186	91	13	18	13	5	868	1 395	0.482
20 to 24 years	14 415	10 973	2 375	1 999	1 641	1 496	1 604	995	448	224	142	42	7	2 678	2 879	0.392
25 to 29 years	11 835	8 969	1 376	1 269	1 428	1 269	1 192	1 021	529	387	395	82	21	3 324	3 556	0.376
30 to 34 years	11 249	8 232	1 180	990	1 216	1 188	1 281	859	557	376	383	173	29	3 614	3 806	0.370
35 to 39 years	11 426	8 353	1 108	1 021	1 205	1 339	1 240	929	577	234	408	261	31	3 629	3 830	0.370
40 to 44 years	11 762	8 682	1 138	1 036	1 238	1 342	1 318	927	689	412	296	238	48	3 692	3 878	0.361
45 to 49 years	10 010	7 402	973	1 135	1 082	1 286	972	723	408	290	256	246	31	3 397	3 683	0.385
50 to 54 years	8 206	5 901	945	1 004	686	1 069	817	458	291	226	192	164	49	3 295	3 604	0.404
55 to 59 years	7 190	5 092	971	1 100	692	788	546	393	251	82	139	113	17	2 686	3 107	0.418
60 to 64 years	5 245	3 773	971	1 152	500	408	268	131	98	75	97	48	25	1 795	2 650	0.472
65 to 69 years	4 214	3 504	1 295	1 309	417	205	97	49	62	41	23	6	–	1 349	1 685	0.425
70 to 74 years	3 158	2 657	940	1 243	310	75	28	4	26	22	4	5	–	1 313	1 447	0.356
75 years and over	3 994	3 443	1 385	1 570	289	100	21	23	–	4	28	13	10	1 214	1 412	0.398
COLUMBUS SMSA																
Total																
Male, 14 years old and over	317 450	285 752	27 399	27 352	19 207	16 332	14 421	17 052	20 712	23 647	43 865	49 468	26 297	7 017	7 766	0.429
14 to 19 years	54 307	31 627	16 137	8 033	3 682	1 776	866	489	272	190	139	26	17	980	1 403	0.457
20 to 24 years	43 150	40 572	4 740	7 472	5 999	4 893	3 600	3 506	3 565	2 596	2 891	1 136	174	3 424	4 008	0.392
25 to 29 years	33 955	32 855	871	1 133	1 224	1 706	1 779	2 879	3 752	4 552	8 021	5 861	1 077	7 677	7 638	0.259
30 to 34 years	27 450	26 685	479	607	501	738	1 070	1 765	2 294	3 104	6 221	7 602	2 304	8 821	9 332	0.261
35 to 39 years	26 054	25 285	501	507	339	611	864	1 230	1 939	2 516	5 468	7 491	3 819	9 507	10 652	0.297
40 to 44 years	26 440	25 720	368	663	396	561	820	1 214	1 722	2 523	4 998	7 711	4 744	9 834	11 215	0.323
45 to 49 years	24 649	24 186	466	561	509	528	915	1 065	1 639	2 071	4 827	6 761	4 844	9 782	11 634	0.348
50 to 54 years	20 995	20 439	415	629	488	612	761	1 072	1 642	2 060	4 242	5 027	3 491	9 126	11 069	0.351
55 to 59 years	17 752	17 157	597	795	600	596	801	1 182	1 419	1 656	3 372	3 599	2 540	8 497	10 097	0.379
60 to 64 years	14 619	14 157	539	1 006	694	689	809	1 134	1 247	1 328	2 149	2 692	1 870	7 723	9 462	0.404
65 to 69 years	10 716	10 324	646	1 754	1 324	1 332	895	686	654	641	820	835	737	4 118	6 310	0.511
70 to 74 years	7 652	7 482	573	1 593	1 423	1 098	628	435	265	236	380	456	395	3 138	5 186	0.522
75 years and over	9 711	9 263	1 067	2 599	2 028	1 192	613	395	302	174	337	271	285	2 476	3 848	0.527
Female, 14 years old and over	351 671	238 790	60 623	42 412	26 953	25 849	25 130	19 444	14 427	9 054	8 155	5 109	1 634	2 607	3 277	0.461
14 to 19 years	54 147	25 866	15 243	5 677	2 222	1 417	810	251	111	25	38	43	29	848	1 233	0.459
20 to 24 years	48 841	40 108	9 321	6 499	5 115	5 666	6 317	3 594	2 021	973	418	129	55	2 828	2 953	0.397
25 to 29 years	35 944	23 227	4 453	2 819	2 487	2 758	2 953	2 746	2 222	1 438	980	280	91	3 672	3 790	0.392
30 to 34 years	28 636	17 253	3 707	1 991	1 988	2 108	1 999	1 809	1 318	1 016	879	361	77	3 446	3 722	0.414
35 to 39 years	26 737	16 774	3 253	2 344	1 823	1 931	2 175	1 655	1 389	888	791	452	73	3 501	3 794	0.411
40 to 44 years	27 220	17 724	3 130	2 015	2 002	2 031	2 177	1 995	1 526	1 002	1 015	670	161	3 844	4 171	0.408
45 to 49 years	26 540	17 723	2 735	1 981	1 887	2 069	2 358	1 991	1 656	1 018	1 145	667	216	4 080	4 374	0.401
50 to 54 years	22 865	15 458	2 168	1 800	1 580	2 051	1 927	1 820	1 480	899	930	592	211	4 067	4 406	0.391
55 to 59 years	20 165	13 681	2 257	1 806	1 491	1 699	1 659	1 480	973	756	798	602	160	3 757	4 197	0.417
60 to 64 years	17 465	12 967	3 057	2 358	1 384	1 298	1 069	1 039	930	511	528	617	176	2 772	3 703	0.480
65 to 69 years	13 942	12 132	3 578	3 382	1 734	1 040	618	424	425	225	306	308	92	1 736	2 664	0.499
70 to 74 years	11 239	9 958	2 658	3 468	1 491	778	470	280	168	146	171	201	127	1 669	2 541	0.501
75 years and over	17 930	15 919	5 063	6 272	1 749	1 003	598	360	208	157	156	187	166	1 462	2 119	0.510

Table 193. **Income in 1969 of Persons by Age, Race, and Sex: 1970**—Continued

(Data based on sample, see text For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc) and meaning of symbols, see text)

The State Urban and Rural Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More	Total (includes persons without income)	Persons with income: Total	$1 to $999 or loss	$1,000 to $1,999	$2,000 to $2,999	$3,000 to $3,999	$4,000 to $4,999	$5,000 to $5,999	$6,000 to $6,999	$7,000 to $7,999	$8,000 to $9,999	$10,000 to $14,999	$15,000 or more	Median income (dollars)	Mean income (dollars)	Index of income concentration
COLUMBUS SMSA—Continued																
Negro																
Male, 14 years old and over	**33 684**	**27 564**	**4 029**	**2 784**	**2 181**	**1 996**	**1 985**	**2 580**	**2 676**	**2 780**	**3 728**	**2 362**	**463**	**5 313**	**5 331**	**0.393**
14 to 19 years	6 817	3 040	1 851	444	309	185	105	68	31	28	19	–	–	821	1 347	0.491
20 to 24 years	3 486	2 925	563	356	433	356	308	281	264	188	128	39	9	3 310	3 625	0.401
25 to 29 years	3 252	2 908	138	111	181	184	284	360	378	450	622	176	24	6 519	6 169	0.261
30 to 34 years	2 891	2 646	103	106	125	184	201	343	362	378	467	344	33	6 721	6 629	0.267
35 to 39 years	2 989	2 755	172	108	115	169	203	255	360	393	517	380	83	6 988	6 904	0.300
40 to 44 years	2 911	2 715	69	158	83	135	177	309	328	353	555	480	68	7 279	7 447	0.270
45 to 49 years	2 506	2 375	134	115	95	129	199	199	254	297	514	333	106	7 210	7 123	0.308
50 to 54 years	2 144	2 049	82	114	113	92	150	243	217	318	408	256	56	7 042	6 824	0.289
55 to 59 years	2 080	1 883	186	184	90	115	125	208	230	222	297	188	38	6 146	5 957	0.347
60 to 64 years	1 525	1 408	147	196	112	118	103	181	170	94	128	128	31	5 155	5 481	0.389
65 to 69 years	1 184	1 078	199	259	179	137	56	72	53	43	56	14	10	2 453	3 399	0.460
70 to 74 years	948	889	186	267	196	98	44	41	19	16	8	14	–	1 968	2 421	0.413
75 years and over	951	893	199	366	150	94	30	20	10	–	9	10	5	1 676	2 092	0.417
Female, 14 years old and over	**38 633**	**28 016**	**6 351**	**5 312**	**3 888**	**3 657**	**3 207**	**2 103**	**1 330**	**886**	**804**	**417**	**61**	**2 603**	**3 070**	**0.429**
14 to 19 years	6 859	2 695	1 297	656	335	180	117	58	14	10	10	5	13	1 077	1 654	0.484
20 to 24 years	4 722	3 925	723	710	584	547	684	388	129	90	42	20	8	2 907	3 063	0.373
25 to 29 years	3 892	3 163	417	422	544	497	389	340	252	126	136	18	22	3 399	3 757	0.370
30 to 34 years	3 445	2 754	369	295	409	473	403	264	182	169	153	37	–	3 643	3 810	0.354
35 to 39 years	3 554	2 820	376	394	347	429	466	265	204	133	134	68	4	3 683	3 866	0.371
40 to 44 years	3 045	2 336	318	297	344	325	311	180	202	149	143	67	–	3 643	3 953	0.376
45 to 49 years	2 793	2 111	351	316	300	293	296	225	114	93	73	50	–	3 302	3 516	0.387
50 to 54 years	2 530	1 919	326	340	264	315	227	156	122	45	39	80	5	3 094	3 408	0.410
55 to 59 years	2 264	1 781	474	364	207	267	181	110	64	48	46	20	–	2 254	2 755	0.438
60 to 64 years	1 660	1 244	379	312	203	147	69	51	26	8	14	31	4	1 779	2 358	0.472
65 to 69 years	1 529	1 285	498	464	167	79	23	21	18	11	4	–	–	1 311	1 574	0.416
70 to 74 years	1 040	921	367	352	123	28	24	6	–	4	5	12	–	1 266	1 540	0.425
75 years and over	1 300	1 062	456	390	61	77	17	39	3	–	5	9	5	1 192	1 675	0.473
DAYTON SMSA																
Total																
Male, 14 years old and over	**295 379**	**269 059**	**23 708**	**19 183**	**14 586**	**12 639**	**11 157**	**12 639**	**16 806**	**20 960**	**44 750**	**63 473**	**29 158**	**8 123**	**8 559**	**0.394**
14 to 19 years	49 602	27 995	15 308	5 770	2 902	1 436	896	530	394	302	317	93	47	914	1 497	0.503
20 to 24 years	32 706	31 344	2 568	3 445	3 657	3 485	2 517	2 786	2 916	3 261	4 398	2 122	189	5 000	5 133	0.355
25 to 29 years	29 614	29 177	421	554	614	955	1 249	1 567	2 516	3 841	7 933	8 396	1 131	8 674	8 650	0.219
30 to 34 years	24 657	24 385	338	245	208	370	575	1 092	1 630	2 342	5 777	8 946	2 862	9 865	10 309	0.239
35 to 39 years	24 886	24 597	324	417	234	305	537	967	1 440	1 944	5 039	9 093	4 297	10 600	11 202	0.271
40 to 44 years	26 387	26 078	342	607	383	427	514	938	1 433	1 927	5 230	9 407	4 870	10 658	11 521	0.287
45 to 49 years	25 927	25 638	437	497	403	629	651	732	1 346	1 883	4 589	9 072	5 399	10 910	11 865	0.310
50 to 54 years	22 397	22 105	450	615	499	502	540	857	1 316	1 770	4 242	6 866	4 448	10 190	11 638	0.335
55 to 59 years	18 425	18 064	441	630	515	558	636	847	1 251	1 561	3 576	4 998	3 051	9 438	11 093	0.342
60 to 64 years	14 296	13 924	487	982	663	668	750	799	1 141	1 234	2 192	3 165	1 843	8 203	9 790	0.385
65 to 69 years	9 719	9 528	619	1 342	1 266	1 097	917	676	886	523	842	704	576	4 480	6 132	0.468
70 to 74 years	7 014	6 866	617	1 373	1 287	1 046	724	535	283	204	338	265	194	3 149	4 384	0.459
75 years and over	9 749	9 358	1 356	2 706	1 955	1 161	651	313	254	168	277	266	251	2 316	3 605	0.520
Female, 14 years old and over	**321 723**	**203 881**	**55 396**	**35 593**	**22 158**	**19 904**	**17 440**	**14 638**	**12 550**	**9 569**	**9 777**	**5 187**	**1 669**	**2 494**	**3 374**	**0.483**
14 to 19 years	19 678	20 546	13 000	4 017	1 490	935	575	226	141	64	33	17	18	790	1 137	0.466
20 to 24 years	37 955	28 498	6 845	4 690	3 365	3 772	3 556	2 682	2 082	902	415	144	45	2 807	3 048	0.410
25 to 29 years	30 193	17 042	4 104	2 074	1 705	1 543	1 789	1 631	1 618	1 276	990	244	68	3 413	3 683	0.427
30 to 34 years	26 872	14 944	3 600	1 983	1 510	1 603	1 463	1 277	1 151	919	957	381	100	3 236	3 700	0.449
35 to 39 years	26 052	15 188	3 118	1 755	1 856	1 581	1 490	1 516	1 239	1 030	962	498	143	3 547	4 048	0.428
40 to 44 years	26 888	16 637	3 207	1 877	1 805	1 786	1 779	1 561	1 433	1 276	1 251	516	146	3 800	4 175	0.416
45 to 49 years	27 965	17 724	3 042	2 158	1 840	1 849	1 880	1 526	1 459	1 414	1 485	807	264	3 985	4 468	0.424
50 to 54 years	22 952	15 116	2 614	1 618	1 550	1 794	1 491	1 520	1 169	925	1 380	869	186	3 990	4 542	0.418
55 to 59 years	19 091	12 343	2 202	1 757	1 182	1 270	1 150	991	1 031	739	1 181	638	202	3 811	4 542	0.439
60 to 64 years	15 529	11 597	2 835	2 131	1 323	1 098	907	776	648	531	572	593	183	2 629	3 739	0.492
65 to 69 years	12 631	11 146	3 221	3 158	1 620	1 003	472	455	308	242	298	236	133	1 745	2 796	0.514
70 to 74 years	9 975	8 853	2 666	2 912	1 328	763	439	244	94	98	88	143	78	1 605	2 391	0.481
75 years and over	15 942	14 247	4 942	5 433	1 584	907	449	233	177	153	165	101	103	1 402	2 046	0.500
Negro																
Male, 14 years old and over	**30 247**	**26 073**	**3 412**	**2 724**	**1 890**	**1 436**	**1 436**	**1 894**	**2 345**	**2 729**	**4 526**	**3 095**	**586**	**6 104**	**5 871**	**0.387**
14 to 19 years	6 109	3 027	1 671	692	236	113	71	40	59	32	67	46	–	906	1 556	0.536
20 to 24 years	3 644	3 333	603	379	484	393	156	225	270	350	295	160	18	3 510	4 255	0.423
25 to 29 years	2 620	2 513	92	83	114	130	212	221	323	366	659	309	4	7 223	6 778	0.242
30 to 34 years	2 166	2 082	72	59	56	74	127	246	201	359	519	311	58	7 574	7 464	0.251
35 to 39 years	2 516	2 458	54	95	50	67	116	264	317	370	642	399	84	7 719	8 001	0.241
40 to 44 years	2 775	2 684	66	173	67	124	125	241	255	349	593	565	126	7 834	7 846	0.280
45 to 49 years	2 344	2 285	82	99	54	130	96	135	249	320	544	454	122	7 930	7 865	0.282
50 to 54 years	2 177	2 097	64	79	104	78	135	179	217	201	524	407	109	7 958	7 833	0.286
55 to 59 years	2 013	1 922	112	126	108	106	176	190	230	195	390	241	48	6 622	6 588	0.313
60 to 64 years	1 313	1 232	90	194	95	68	84	93	130	116	201	151	10	5 914	5 673	0.365
65 to 69 years	949	924	122	190	253	79	53	19	57	60	52	39	–	2 593	3 585	0.425
70 to 74 years	698	672	138	199	119	49	79	34	12	5	26	4	7	1 995	2 854	0.456
75 years and over	923	844	246	356	150	25	6	7	25	6	14	9	–	1 494	1 900	0.419
Female, 14 years old and over	**34 538**	**24 457**	**6 087**	**4 338**	**3 280**	**2 377**	**1 966**	**1 803**	**1 659**	**1 254**	**1 080**	**528**	**85**	**2 550**	**3 272**	**0.458**
14 to 19 years	6 492	2 522	1 547	472	238	69	93	55	39	–	9	–	–	815	1 237	0.471
20 to 24 years	4 526	3 784	996	766	582	415	265	279	264	150	52	15	–	2 223	2 725	0.433
25 to 29 years	3 063	2 365	370	244	362	269	286	233	268	157	148	28	–	3 768	3 890	0.369
30 to 34 years	2 950	2 276	263	263	277	304	259	246	263	179	185	34	3	4 120	4 264	0.348
35 to 39 years	3 063	2 435	314	316	346	287	270	247	214	233	105	81	22	3 841	4 266	0.385
40 to 44 years	2 979	2 350	382	262	310	240	277	187	223	167	201	92	9	3 921	4 256	0.397
45 to 49 years	2 856	2 133	280	351	293	224	221	161	189	137	134	114	29	3 636	4 289	0.417
50 to 54 years	2 348	1 809	385	222	239	249	112	185	94	92	133	91	7	3 235	3 823	0.440
55 to 59 years	1 827	1 248	264	263	148	116	93	107	66	79	75	30	7	2 655	3 500	0.457
60 to 64 years	1 346	996	260	231	168	80	52	71	34	36	26	30	8	2 042	2 884	0.487
65 to 69 years	1 117	938	300	355	150	84	–	20	5	15	9	–	–	1 476	1 775	0.399
70 to 74 years	770	646	237	266	99	–	17	6	–	5	3	13	–	1 323	1 707	0.426
75 years and over	1 201	955	489	327	68	40	21	6	–	4	–	–	–	976	1 275	0.394

[Data based on sample see text For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median etc) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Urban and Rural Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More	Total (includes persons without income)	Persons with income														
		Total	$1 to $999 or loss	$1 000 to $1,999	$2 000 to $2 999	$3,000 to $3,999	$4 000 to $4,999	$5,000 to $5 999	$6,000 to $6,999	$7,000 to $7,999	$8 000 to $9,999	$10,000 to $14,999	$15,000 or more	Median income (dollars)	Mean income (dollars)	Index of income concentration
HUNTINGTON–ASHLAND, W. VA.–KY–OHIO, SMSA																
Total																
Male, 14 years old and over	**89 293**	**76 940**	**7 326**	**8 288**	**6 378**	**5 533**	**4 761**	**5 863**	**6 277**	**6 739**	**10 709**	**11 138**	**3 928**	**6 051**	**6 566**	**0.409**
14 to 19 years	14 413	5 200	2 879	1 018	620	279	126	135	48	32	24	30	9	903	1 576	0.492
20 to 24 years	8 815	7 805	1 011	1 067	1 043	1 061	738	933	719	529	506	181	17	3 737	4 090	0.375
25 to 29 years	7 513	7 189	212	276	262	454	561	857	1 004	1 063	1 381	973	146	6 969	6 983	0.262
30 to 34 years	6 824	6 638	223	235	171	367	454	600	668	804	1 313	1 428	375	7 748	7 945	0.288
35 to 39 years	6 850	6 685	161	255	161	272	351	495	633	799	1 503	1 562	493	8 256	8 640	0.284
40 to 44 years	7 216	7 094	190	205	191	347	334	499	720	785	1 463	1 787	573	8 341	8 772	0.286
45 to 49 years	7 431	7 252	220	312	231	362	434	551	639	793	1 333	1 773	604	8 118	8 790	0.310
50 to 54 years	6 708	6 448	184	390	363	324	356	416	519	644	1 136	1 494	622	8 045	8 665	0.344
55 to 59 years	6 262	5 990	251	448	339	386	340	569	557	622	993	941	544	7 169	8 252	0.383
60 to 64 years	5 588	5 314	408	657	458	465	380	390	437	479	680	689	271	5 741	6 466	0.408
65 to 69 years	4 118	3 960	442	946	694	531	332	241	167	125	230	142	110	2 853	4 201	0.483
70 to 74 years	3 252	3 179	314	1 032	780	394	187	118	95	30	82	61	86	2 312	3 405	0.452
75 years and over	4 303	4 186	831	1 447	1 065	291	168	59	71	34	65	77	78	1 872	2 697	0.516
Female, 14 years old and over	**101 572**	**54 456**	**16 589**	**12 396**	**6 519**	**5 923**	**4 440**	**2 992**	**2 124**	**1 351**	**1 174**	**623**	**325**	**1 858**	**2 684**	**0.484**
14 to 19 years	14 498	3 789	2 494	723	288	135	64	43	29	–	5	8	–	760	1 044	0.439
20 to 24 years	10 481	6 078	1 879	1 112	921	944	718	219	150	54	41	21	19	2 052	2 365	0.437
25 to 29 years	7 830	3 669	818	517	471	471	550	346	262	114	74	29	17	3 061	3 250	0.411
30 to 34 years	7 618	3 405	753	587	427	543	354	338	181	93	102	14	13	2 849	3 059	0.421
35 to 39 years	7 318	3 578	729	521	450	567	475	258	232	166	93	81	6	3 157	3 361	0.407
40 to 44 years	8 330	4 224	728	619	586	656	576	391	281	189	128	58	12	3 273	3 465	0.387
45 to 49 years	8 213	4 286	780	647	612	711	421	382	254	182	162	106	29	3 146	3 540	0.420
50 to 54 years	7 043	3 452	619	545	484	445	388	363	198	132	171	80	27	3 175	3 603	0.423
55 to 59 years	7 482	3 856	871	800	446	427	362	288	243	140	146	67	66	2 576	3 646	0.508
60 to 64 years	6 604	4 303	1 319	1 103	499	355	230	193	151	171	147	102	33	1 755	2 880	0.510
65 to 69 years	5 451	4 573	1 674	1 617	490	280	173	67	75	67	76	15	39	1 379	2 071	0.491
70 to 74 years	4 367	3 754	1 448	1 419	442	207	84	48	29	25	4	13	35	1 302	1 783	0.461
75 years and over	6 337	5 489	2 477	2 186	403	182	45	56	39	18	25	29	29	1 122	1 519	0.472
LORAIN–ELYRIA SMSA																
Total																
Male, 14 years old and over	**86 598**	**78 221**	**6 803**	**5 219**	**3 989**	**3 133**	**2 833**	**3 260**	**5 137**	**7 417**	**15 875**	**18 351**	**6 204**	**8 157**	**8 155**	**0.356**
14 to 19 years	15 666	8 575	4 652	1 787	816	478	260	206	140	101	90	36	9	922	1 596	0.506
20 to 24 years	8 603	8 120	803	893	829	715	581	693	957	868	1 117	590	74	5 345	5 350	0.363
25 to 29 years	8 314	8 246	140	175	182	180	203	351	864	1 137	2 519	2 220	275	8 646	8 652	0.209
30 to 34 years	7 875	7 762	124	137	76	114	102	325	519	831	2 060	2 797	677	9 574	9 832	0.224
35 to 39 years	6 824	6 773	42	104	106	56	112	127	312	822	1 859	2 244	989	9 844	10 967	0.249
40 to 44 years	7 478	7 418	114	106	81	106	131	200	329	729	1 709	2 843	1 070	10 359	10 771	0.248
45 to 49 years	7 809	7 733	107	81	83	137	122	186	442	774	2 100	2 633	1 068	9 838	10 894	0.250
50 to 54 years	6 630	6 563	109	91	112	95	157	221	465	672	1 801	2 013	827	9 471	10 353	0.258
55 to 59 years	5 516	5 457	105	122	89	131	164	239	372	652	1 406	1 563	614	9 178	10 027	0.268
60 to 64 years	4 293	4 222	87	178	214	162	201	297	371	570	788	982	369	8 066	8 794	0.310
65 to 69 years	2 720	2 661	112	319	335	320	298	226	187	187	296	246	135	4 820	6 186	0.415
70 to 74 years	2 071	2 000	113	437	425	280	277	89	108	45	67	100	59	3 089	4 621	0.434
75 years and over	2 799	2 691	295	789	641	359	225	100	68	29	63	84	38	2 408	3 412	0.427
Female, 14 years old and over	**92 412**	**52 822**	**15 444**	**10 177**	**6 331**	**6 000**	**4 882**	**3 317**	**2 454**	**1 692**	**1 470**	**768**	**287**	**2 125**	**2 888**	**0.476**
14 to 19 years	15 233	5 488	3 509	1 023	464	280	117	39	32	–	–	10	14	782	1 172	0.462
20 to 24 years	10 629	7 409	2 040	1 275	1 017	1 192	937	406	343	126	43	18	12	2 383	2 635	0.417
25 to 29 years	8 842	4 349	1 133	590	466	534	524	424	324	203	82	46	23	2 969	3 228	0.435
30 to 34 years	7 976	3 742	977	556	506	436	418	262	257	129	114	77	10	2 668	3 106	0.446
35 to 39 years	7 159	3 849	794	584	522	566	449	348	207	140	206	18	15	3 013	3 303	0.419
40 to 44 years	7 530	4 312	835	692	470	597	556	435	289	239	131	51	17	3 266	3 450	0.405
45 to 49 years	7 770	4 508	843	582	558	604	568	473	253	242	254	103	28	3 449	3 757	0.410
50 to 54 years	6 487	3 503	660	445	402	479	424	307	257	178	177	124	50	3 510	4 105	0.436
55 to 59 years	5 722	3 378	642	413	378	421	386	361	229	170	198	140	40	3 608	4 031	0.431
60 to 64 years	4 377	2 921	932	507	351	312	206	92	148	141	127	85	20	2 061	3 127	0.503
65 to 69 years	3 202	2 735	931	841	367	254	94	54	42	64	39	34	15	1 519	2 239	0.494
70 to 74 years	2 910	2 561	732	1 030	328	169	101	48	58	16	30	39	10	1 533	2 098	0.451
75 years and over	4 575	4 067	1 416	1 639	502	156	102	68	15	44	69	23	33	1 377	1 917	0.473
TOLEDO, OHIO–MICH , SMSA																
Total																
Male, 14 years old and over	**238 844**	**217 426**	**17 639**	**17 947**	**13 437**	**11 464**	**10 248**	**10 746**	**13 106**	**18 957**	**35 556**	**48 331**	**19 995**	**7 745**	**8 248**	**0.388**
14 to 19 years	41 152	23 985	11 128	5 805	2 736	1 613	1 147	573	391	268	169	102	53	1 149	1 737	0.492
20 to 24 years	26 109	25 064	1 865	3 077	2 905	2 528	2 024	2 235	2 375	2 755	3 452	1 755	93	5 060	5 140	0.350
25 to 29 years	21 051	20 671	418	443	440	743	710	1 085	1 688	2 757	5 705	5 710	972	8 669	8 770	0.231
30 to 34 years	18 060	17 831	247	325	250	323	476	596	1 014	1 864	4 246	6 571	1 919	9 792	10 184	0.235
35 to 39 years	17 435	17 175	168	295	173	306	394	586	894	1 453	3 644	6 656	2 606	10 507	11 146	0.254
40 to 44 years	20 124	19 869	349	367	356	259	457	732	986	1 780	3 835	7 297	3 451	10 557	11 544	0.281
45 to 49 years	19 906	19 640	403	422	347	387	531	691	1 168	1 977	3 981	6 352	3 381	9 956	11 356	0.300
50 to 54 years	18 150	17 837	322	515	388	303	489	774	1 149	1 719	3 866	5 345	2 967	9 668	11 124	0.311
55 to 59 years	16 049	15 737	346	414	411	459	559	828	1 274	1 894	3 205	4 393	1 954	8 968	10 246	0.300
60 to 64 years	13 250	12 953	420	753	547	467	724	933	1 121	1 409	2 281	2 880	1 418	8 083	9 460	0.346
65 to 69 years	9 999	9 769	462	1 373	1 155	1 407	1 219	826	597	644	709	743	634	4 400	6 430	0.477
70 to 74 years	7 553	7 310	480	1 439	1 517	1 301	758	497	267	230	301	279	241	3 168	4 651	0.466
75 years and over	10 006	9 585	1 031	2 719	2 212	1 368	760	390	182	207	162	248	306	2 471	3 873	0.461
Female, 14 years old and over	**263 999**	**170 782**	**47 836**	**34 678**	**20 436**	**17 544**	**14 174**	**11 547**	**8 251**	**6 016**	**5 589**	**3 572**	**1 139**	**2 141**	**3 080**	**0,480**
14 to 19 years	41 222	18 946	11 301	4 453	1 568	864	444	171	57	32	27	16	13	838	1 158	0.438
20 to 24 years	30 548	23 476	6 546	4 084	3 073	3 151	2 835	1 911	892	610	249	111	14	2 361	2 696	0.422
25 to 29 years	21 657	12 213	3 000	1 633	1 346	1 370	1 234	1 240	929	640	670	130	21	3 093	3 429	0.426
30 to 34 years	19 057	10 233	2 592	1 579	1 199	1 213	878	818	757	425	475	261	36	2 789	3 365	0.451
35 to 39 years	18 092	10 470	2 268	1 594	1 154	1 328	1 074	1 004	753	521	468	247	59	3 165	3 671	0.430
40 to 44 years	20 990	12 839	2 491	1 614	1 557	1 624	1 509	1 298	797	828	658	326	137	3 466	4 018	0.426
45 to 49 years	21 397	13 301	2 197	1 632	1 522	1 752	1 656	1 242	1 222	744	807	406	121	3 742	4 154	0.402
50 to 54 years	19 058	12 346	2 354	1 538	1 541	1 612	1 419	1 063	789	721	611	562	136	3 459	4 117	0.434
55 to 59 years	17 733	11 003	1 930	1 620	1 250	1 296	1 059	1 072	825	623	634	548	146	3 541	4 291	0.436
60 to 64 years	15 209	11 201	2 762	2 190	1 365	1 075	855	859	680	429	458	425	103	2 475	3 481	0.482
65 to 69 years	12 461	10 928	3 226	3 333	1 560	894	510	362	249	216	242	211	125	1 671	2 604	0.512
70 to 74 years	10 556	9 457	2 573	3 517	1 457	671	337	213	149	123	159	151	107	1 613	2 411	0.498
75 years and over	16 019	14 369	4 596	5 891	1 844	694	364	294	152	104	131	178	121	1 439	2 149	0.484

[Data based on sample, see text For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Urban and Rural Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More	Total (includes persons without income)	Persons with income														
		Total	$1 to $999 or loss	$1 000 to $1 999	$2 000 to $2,999	$3,000 to $3,999	$4,000 to $4,999	$5,000 to $5,999	$6,000 to $6,999	$7,000 to $7,999	$8,000 to $9,999	$10,000 to $14,999	$15,000 or more	Median income (dollars)	Mean income (dollars)	Index of income concentration
TOLEDO, OHIO–MICH., SMSA—Continued																
Negro																
Male, 14 years old and over	17 587	14 815	2 214	1 519	1 195	890	1 152	1 147	1 276	1 524	2 329	1 375	194	5 381	5 375	0.393
14 to 19 years	3 705	1 637	954	283	101	108	101	49	17	10	6	8	–	858	1 441	0.501
20 to 24 years	1 999	1 836	262	169	229	174	219	171	216	166	161	69	–	4 384	4 375	0.367
25 to 29 years	1 167	1 407	64	40	95	57	103	147	164	223	339	167	8	7 150	6 621	0.251
30 to 34 years	1 355	1 337	70	38	80	48	66	95	137	247	328	211	17	7 545	7 148	0.256
35 to 39 years	1 223	1 175	62	42	40	78	28	134	137	109	304	217	24	7 610	7 206	0.274
40 to 44 years	1 624	1 555	145	75	78	54	114	158	113	184	286	309	39	7 220	7 088	0.322
45 to 49 years	1 299	1 252	78	71	43	55	144	130	99	171	301	116	44	7 035	6 601	0.312
50 to 54 years	1 293	1 241	103	76	83	65	95	89	153	160	271	119	27	6 716	6 286	0.319
55 to 59 years	1 027	997	82	93	79	59	86	75	125	123	147	111	17	6 196	6 213	0.346
60 to 64 years	838	797	66	97	102	34	124	30	87	71	139	43	4	4 802	5 174	0.355
65 to 69 years	644	561	91	116	102	64	59	41	10	38	40	–	–	2 721	3 316	0.404
70 to 74 years	506	464	93	172	75	62	13	18	18	6	7	–	–	1 808	2 311	0.389
75 years and over	607	556	144	247	88	32	–	10	–	16	–	5	14	1 543	2 808	0.502
Female, 14 years old and over	20 505	14 757	4 223	3 217	2 200	1 948	1 077	677	580	339	286	193	17	1 981	2 541	0.452
14 to 19 years	3 636	1 391	864	301	99	88	20	8	–	–	–	6	5	805	1 130	0.473
20 to 24 years	2 560	2 054	620	349	378	347	171	93	58	27	–	7	4	2 153	2 302	0.421
25 to 29 years	1 884	1 477	236	303	243	252	122	104	75	115	15	12	–	2 821	3 106	0.388
30 to 34 years	1 725	1 368	261	198	238	246	136	52	133	37	48	19	–	2 945	3 208	0.398
35 to 39 years	1 599	1 255	118	237	172	240	140	124	98	51	43	29	3	3 419	3 705	0.362
40 to 44 years	1 829	1 475	305	203	184	307	187	104	66	50	50	19	–	3 148	3 151	0.391
45 to 49 years	1 535	1 149	193	259	226	144	125	40	51	26	49	36	–	2 542	3 077	0.423
50 to 54 years	1 309	1 000	295	196	158	144	66	48	25	14	42	12	–	2 057	2 556	0.455
55 to 59 years	1 198	851	237	231	134	71	45	30	39	16	18	25	5	1 816	2 658	0.489
60 to 64 years	1 002	823	241	251	135	80	43	30	22	3	7	11	–	1 679	2 129	0.438
65 to 69 years	847	699	332	213	96	12	22	7	5	–	8	4	–	1 082	1 487	0.454
70 to 74 years	610	545	236	207	68	5	–	12	4	–	6	7	-	1 176	1 557	0.440
75 years and over	771	670	285	269	69	12	-	25	4		–	6	–	1 186	1 386	0.422
YOUNGSTOWN–WARREN SMSA																
Total																
Male, 14 years old and over	188 170	169 705	12 634	12 114	9 799	8 959	7 227	8 503	12 398	17 833	33 413	35 181	11 644	7 741	7 927	0.355
14 to 19 years	31 121	15 721	8 083	3 141	1 733	1 025	644	378	354	196	95	46	26	972	1 667	0.500
20 to 24 years	17 897	16 849	1 056	1 549	1 741	1 859	1 597	1 787	2 334	2 152	2 002	718	54	5 348	5 199	0.312
25 to 29 years	15 632	15 358	254	330	374	563	543	1 008	1 659	2 792	4 261	3 039	535	8 064	8 159	0.224
30 to 34 years	13 102	12 950	113	257	119	298	259	489	971	1 763	3 690	3 970	1 021	9 121	9 580	0.225
35 to 39 years	13 545	13 373	187	193	174	214	235	424	932	1 640	3 529	4 419	1 426	9 513	10 277	0.235
40 to 44 years	16 943	16 803	242	304	192	252	292	685	1 074	1 881	4 081	5 802	1 998	9 695	10 668	0.245
45 to 49 years	17 603	17 435	293	238	162	295	312	686	1 022	2 012	4 498	5 776	2 141	9 620	10 670	0.246
50 to 54 years	16 707	16 507	260	290	244	272	443	687	1 131	2 030	4 602	4 826	1 722	9 246	10 271	0.246
55 to 59 years	13 230	13 046	231	260	296	345	452	630	1 068	1 583	3 396	3 537	1 248	8 935	9 773	0.261
60 to 64 years	10 466	10 312	250	615	528	485	527	666	987	1 032	2 219	2 190	813	8 050	8 666	0.321
65 to 69 years	7 532	7 421	419	1 120	870	968	942	516	476	502	697	545	366	4 354	5 762	0.446
70 to 74 years	6 044	5 893	452	1 367	1 297	1 160	563	307	193	128	142	143	141	2 869	3 930	0.457
75 years and over	8 348	8 037	794	2 450	2 069	1 223	418	240	197	122	201	170	153	2 374	3 355	0.462
Female, 14 years old and over	206 468	119 659	34 382	23 759	14 453	13 157	9 898	7 550	6 702	4 101	3 299	1 775	583	2 117	2 921	0.471
14 to 19 years	31 737	11 327	7 084	2 204	803	588	308	98	128	80	14	10	10	799	1 178	0.477
20 to 24 years	19 983	14 759	3 278	2 172	1 979	2 290	1 939	1 211	1 118	537	143	56	36	2 975	3 107	0.401
25 to 29 years	16 493	8 822	2 026	1 091	983	980	970	881	1 021	459	286	109	16	3 317	3 489	0.409
30 to 34 years	14 500	7 014	1 667	1 171	836	730	781	547	600	250	290	113	29	2 800	3 300	0.441
35 to 39 years	14 695	7 429	1 494	1 190	1 100	978	703	675	571	326	272	101	19	2 937	3 357	0.413
40 to 44 years	18 423	9 703	1 922	1 266	1 258	1 312	1 101	970	701	507	454	171	41	3 309	3 619	0.413
45 to 49 years	19 034	10 203	1 819	1 381	1 356	1 503	1 155	881	766	616	467	186	73	3 363	3 735	0.409
50 to 54 years	17 478	9 771	1 738	1 332	1 262	1 546	1 027	830	668	510	460	308	90	3 358	3 885	0.422
55 to 59 years	14 361	7 884	1 766	1 160	1 014	1 224	739	543	421	357	391	207	62	3 002	3 568	0.418
60 to 64 years	11 209	7 616	2 322	1 642	812	693	560	402	350	249	284	233	69	1 905	3 046	0.507
65 to 69 years	9 395	8 181	2 944	2 539	1 076	596	289	224	158	83	111	112	49	1 452	2 135	0.498
70 to 74 years	7 471	6 595	2 264	2 428	912	323	174	178	80	70	58	80	28	1 426	1 960	0.467
75 years and over	11 689	10 355	4 058	4 183	1 062	394	152	110	120	57	69	89	61	1 268	1 788	0.464
Negro																
Male, 14 years old and over	16 266	13 592	1 662	1 569	1 005	842	725	896	1 351	1 813	2 316	1 271	142	6 072	5 562	0.373
14 to 19 years	3 448	1 304	774	238	128	58	48	15	34	4	-	5	–	842	1 292	0.483
20 to 24 years	1 319	1 171	109	174	91	150	112	125	168	136	79	19	8	4 549	4 491	0.349
25 to 29 years	1 177	1 135	101	47	62	79	82	101	116	238	197	89	23	6 823	6 243	0.305
30 to 34 years	1 088	1 054	47	28	47	74	78	62	163	176	202	160	17	7 159	6 926	0.264
35 to 39 years	1 247	1 194	36	31	32	67	40	97	131	208	331	201	20	7 784	7 490	0.229
40 to 14 years	1 411	1 388	69	55	54	48	45	154	185	194	325	234	25	7 433	7 126	0.260
45 to 49 years	1 457	1 378	69	55	41	75	76	107	144	265	309	226	11	7 460	7 028	0.258
50 to 54 years	1 177	1 152	65	26	34	18	64	76	117	245	371	133	3	7 718	7 218	0.215
55 to 59 years	957	929	84	31	60	37	29	53	142	137	260	83	13	7 208	6 514	0.280
60 to 64 years	894	874	64	98	76	47	63	68	110	113	140	87	8	6 191	6 112	0.338
65 to 69 years	829	804	84	266	120	74	37	22	30	69	75	18	9	2 433	3 789	0.456
70 to 74 years	588	565	63	222	124	66	31	10	6	28	4	6	5	1 989	2 674	0.413
75 years and over	674	644	97	298	136	49	20	6	5	–	23	10	–	1 755	2 300	0.385
Female, 14 years old and over	18 724	12 129	3 931	2 710	1 819	1 332	936	492	438	238	158	60	15	1 787	2 318	0.455
14 to 19 years	3 748	1 385	993	152	114	84	24	6	9	–	–	–	3	697	1 045	0.456
20 to 24 years	1 838	1 482	417	255	212	150	202	107	83	43	13	–	–	2 325	2 669	0.424
25 to 29 years	1 400	1 044	220	126	165	143	147	49	114	50	30	–	–	3 077	3 296	0.389
30 to 34 years	1 482	1 032	162	225	208	140	122	65	45	41	17	7	–	2 620	2 924	0.378
35 to 39 years	1 779	1 245	178	224	306	180	103	92	91	25	22	24	–	2 721	3 116	0.376
40 to 44 years	1 643	1 096	200	193	260	173	105	58	42	29	18	13	5	2 596	2 991	0.395
45 to 49 years	1 489	965	226	227	135	185	90	34	21	26	12	9	–	2 219	2 557	0.410
50 to 54 years	1 326	921	288	225	121	96	81	53	14	15	24	4	–	1 767	2 358	0.456
55 to 59 years	1 047	625	200	147	92	114	32	20	6	–	11	3	–	1 765	2 084	0.421
60 to 64 years	891	545	193	204	75	34	10	–	13	9	–	–	7	1 390	1 758	0.477
65 to 69 years	867	744	392	273	49	12	7	–	–	–	11	–	–	949	1 220	0.386
70 to 74 years	539	451	194	209	31	11	6	–	–	–	–	–	–	1 151	1 202	0.319
75 years and over	675	594	268	250	51	10	7	8	–	–	–	–	–	1 116	1 264	0.348

Table 194. Income in 1969 of Persons (Except Inmates of Institutions) by Family Status, Age, Race, and Sex: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State
Urban and Rural
Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More

	Total (includes persons without income)	Persons with income: Total	$1 to $999 or loss	$1,000 to $1,999	$2,000 to $2,999	$3,000 to $3,999	$4,000 to $4,999	$5,000 to $5,999	$6,000 to $6,999	$7,000 to $7,999	$8,000 to $9,999	$10,000 to $14,999	$15,000 or more	Median income (dollars)	Mean income (dollars)
THE STATE															
Total															
Male, 14 years old and over	3 639 070	3 295 961	282 162	271 080	199 444	172 244	156 466	190 843	238 238	293 594	556 068	654 807	281 015	7 468	7 957
In families	3 296 905	2 969 480	243 487	203 367	158 102	146 034	136 621	171 383	217 231	272 760	524 831	625 839	269 825	7 764	8 276
Head	2 425 576	2 405 949	43 973	103 959	97 639	101 620	103 761	141 013	189 284	248 930	498 664	610 767	266 339	8 643	9 526
Married, wife present	2 350 728	2 332 748	40 509	96 607	92 082	96 950	99 400	136 056	183 030	241 601	486 578	598 073	261 862	8 688	9 594
Other marital status	74 848	73 201	3 464	7 352	5 557	4 670	4 361	4 957	6 254	7 329	12 086	12 694	4 477	6 998	7 370
Relative of head	871 329	563 531	199 514	99 408	60 463	44 414	32 860	30 370	27 947	23 830	26 167	15 072	3 486	1 827	2 939
14 to 19 years	564 257	283 973	163 915	58 482	27 189	14 722	8 436	4 661	2 882	1 658	1 168	581	279	866	1 336
20 to 44 years	240 083	218 577	25 361	26 303	25 569	24 655	20 880	22 353	21 542	18 600	20 173	10 901	2 160	4 354	4 688
45 to 64 years	37 368	33 192	4 253	4 051	2 462	2 534	2 330	2 713	3 072	3 134	4 387	3 338	918	5 356	5 650
65 years and over	29 621	27 789	5 985	10 572	5 243	2 503	1 214	643	451	358	439	252	129	1 748	2 317
Primary individuals	211 971	206 264	15 057	33 117	23 049	16 642	13 598	13 946	15 566	16 119	25 033	24 269	9 868	5 120	6 061
Secondary individuals	130 194	120 217	23 618	34 596	18 293	9 568	6 247	5 514	5 441	4 715	6 204	4 699	1 322	2 104	3 323
Female, 14 years old and over	4 026 135	2 516 358	696 070	479 781	293 475	270 465	234 492	180 681	132 269	85 017	80 328	47 314	16 466	2 281	3 082
In families	3 508 640	2 031 605	600 756	345 129	232 281	224 855	197 986	150 488	107 549	66 884	61 709	32 800	11 168	2 301	3 017
Head	265 554	247 852	28 641	46 998	34 722	29 816	26 755	22 930	17 602	12 905	14 226	10 026	3 231	3 455	4 181
Wife of head	2 341 482	1 283 172	370 841	194 407	148 878	150 761	132 635	101 616	73 605	44 703	40 005	18 844	6 877	2 513	3 097
Other relative of head	901 604	500 581	201 274	103 724	48 681	44 278	38 596	25 942	16 342	9 276	7 478	3 930	1 060	1 473	2 238
14 to 19 years	533 506	190 612	120 490	37 412	14 827	8 727	5 458	1 927	864	395	149	201	162	791	1 124
20 to 44 years	208 210	174 171	32 505	24 974	20 966	26 652	26 489	18 890	11 381	5 867	4 368	1 741	330	3 324	3 395
45 to 64 years	62 713	48 251	10 574	8 245	4 951	5 346	4 741	4 012	3 450	2 485	2 411	1 623	413	3 066	3 702
65 years and over	97 175	87 547	37 705	33 093	7 937	3 553	1 908	1 105	647	529	550	365	155	1 183	1 555
Primary individuals	392 853	377 168	51 946	106 621	50 723	38 323	30 960	26 075	21 288	16 115	16 722	13 383	5 012	2 592	3 697
Secondary individuals	124 642	107 585	43 368	28 031	10 471	7 287	5 546	4 118	3 432	2 018	1 897	1 131	286	1 372	2 140
White															
Male, 14 years old and over	3 332 337	3 034 350	249 340	243 275	180 280	155 373	139 383	169 523	212 615	265 028	514 547	628 609	276 377	7 632	8 157
In families	3 038 022	2 752 603	216 812	183 985	144 178	132 721	123 054	153 525	195 233	247 757	487 873	601 956	265 509	7 915	8 463
Head	2 258 987	2 243 234	38 040	93 287	88 970	92 565	93 439	126 538	170 051	226 410	463 929	587 865	262 140	8 774	9 712
Married, wife present	2 193 618	2 179 078	35 162	87 015	84 205	88 606	89 762	122 321	164 799	220 181	453 204	576 061	257 762	8 815	9 774
Other marital status	65 369	64 156	2 878	6 272	4 765	3 959	3 677	4 217	5 252	6 229	10 725	11 804	4 378	7 170	7 609
Relative of head	779 035	509 369	178 772	90 698	55 208	40 156	29 615	26 987	25 182	21 347	23 944	14 091	3 369	1 837	2 962
14 to 19 years	506 435	259 532	148 764	54 350	25 186	13 488	7 766	4 218	2 574	1 480	969	484	253	872	1 338
20 to 44 years	213 002	195 318	21 166	23 540	22 898	22 165	18 652	19 786	19 436	16 791	18 607	10 191	2 086	4 423	4 767
45 to 64 years	32 843	29 312	3 654	3 398	2 151	2 166	2 026	2 378	2 765	2 750	3 951	3 167	906	5 530	5 815
65 years and over	26 755	25 207	5 188	9 410	4 973	2 337	1 171	605	407	326	417	249	124	1 788	2 375
Primary individuals	181 043	176 767	11 860	27 756	19 839	14 303	11 321	11 564	12 975	13 475	21 599	22 456	9 619	5 286	6 288
Secondary individuals	113 272	104 980	20 668	31 534	16 263	8 349	5 008	4 434	4 407	3 796	5 075	4 197	1 249	2 018	3 272
Female, 14 years old and over	3 662 239	2 264 784	632 475	429 047	258 167	239 167	209 665	163 985	120 945	77 823	73 952	43 772	15 786	2 275	3 104
In families	3 194 279	1 824 614	547 207	308 401	203 092	197 950	176 511	136 011	97 877	60 915	56 253	29 826	10 571	2 279	3 026
Head	206 707	195 173	21 134	35 412	24 771	22 463	21 008	19 054	15 066	11 205	12 056	9 145	3 059	3 724	4 442
Wife of head	2 185 685	1 181 224	346 941	179 324	135 705	136 006	120 812	93 311	67 911	41 188	36 500	16 984	6 542	2 474	3 086
Other relative of head	801 887	440 217	179 132	93 665	42 616	39 481	34 691	23 646	14 900	8 522	6 897	3 697	970	1 480	2 252
14 to 19 years	475 352	171 450	108 323	34 161	13 252	7 804	4 813	1 613	707	358	124	159	136	791	1 111
20 to 44 years	181 726	152 967	27 901	21 452	17 692	23 509	24 790	17 158	10 286	5 246	3 921	1 641	291	3 400	3 444
45 to 64 years	55 567	42 931	8 941	7 061	4 172	4 699	4 258	3 822	3 299	2 397	2 326	1 551	405	3 275	3 854
65 years and over	89 212	80 869	33 967	30 991	7 500	3 389	1 830	1 053	608	521	526	346	138	1 209	1 566
Primary individuals	356 037	343 172	45 531	95 340	45 997	35 048	28 320	21 265	19 897	15 080	15 899	12 861	4 934	2 668	3 789
Secondary individuals	111 923	96 998	39 737	25 306	9 078	6 169	4 834	3 709	3 171	1 828	1 800	1 085	281	1 346	2 142
Negro															
Male, 14 years old and over	296 992	252 764	31 931	26 877	18 494	16 087	16 478	20 745	25 156	27 940	40 439	24 804	3 813	5 796	5 566
In families	251 460	210 109	26 082	18 926	13 517	12 700	13 145	17 371	21 618	24 467	36 024	22 629	3 550	6 150	5 812
Head	160 967	157 183	5 765	10 371	8 452	8 653	9 928	14 060	18 910	22 015	33 874	21 692	3 433	7 111	6 856
Married, wife present	151 720	148 364	5 183	9 312	7 672	7 990	9 248	13 340	17 908	20 954	32 555	20 852	3 350	7 168	6 929
Other marital status	9 217	8 819	582	1 059	780	663	680	720	1 002	1 091	1 319	840	83	5 897	5 635
Relative of head	90 493	52 926	20 317	8 555	5 065	4 127	3 217	3 311	2 708	2 422	2 150	937	117	1 718	2 712
14 to 19 years	56 936	24 055	14 917	4 081	1 956	1 229	666	423	291	174	199	93	26	806	1 307
20 to 44 years	26 426	22 658	4 088	2 705	2 544	2 396	2 212	2 519	2 077	1 841	1 513	689	74	3 831	4 032
45 to 64 years	4 401	3 767	588	641	303	349	296	335	296	379	416	152	12	4 008	4 363
65 years and over	2 730	2 416	724	1 128	262	153	43	34	44	28	22	3	5	1 442	1 760
Primary individuals	29 889	28 521	3 130	5 183	3 095	2 231	2 179	2 330	2 539	2 595	3 329	1 717	193	4 285	4 665
Secondary individuals	15 643	11 131	2 719	2 768	1 882	1 076	1 154	1 044	999	878	1 086	458	70	2 840	3 717
Female, 14 years old and over	352 110	244 605	61 723	49 601	34 397	30 488	24 275	16 250	10 917	6 888	6 063	3 392	611	2 319	2 871
In families	304 685	201 933	52 095	36 005	28 529	26 287	21 061	14 140	9 396	5 791	5 237	2 851	541	2 451	2 931
Head	58 225	52 120	7 421	11 528	9 866	7 214	5 693	3 827	2 518	1 693	1 324	864	172	2 721	3 211
Wife of head	148 993	98 595	23 051	14 663	12 690	14 395	11 527	8 045	5 471	3 357	3 359	1 758	279	2 913	3 205
Other relative of head	97 467	51 218	21 623	9 814	5 973	4 678	3 841	2 268	1 407	741	554	229	90	1 406	2 120
14 to 19 years	57 058	18 817	11 950	3 177	1 561	891	645	314	149	37	25	42	26	787	1 237
20 to 44 years	25 781	20 733	4 477	3 423	3 208	2 992	2 672	1 712	1 071	614	425	100	39	2 769	3 046
45 to 64 years	6 964	5 208	1 599	1 158	778	638	459	190	148	82	80	68	8	1 868	2 468
65 years and over	7 664	6 460	3 597	2 056	426	157	65	52	39	8	24	19	17	898	1 438
Primary individuals	35 743	33 007	6 278	11 064	4 601	3 188	2 547	1 731	1 312	958	764	499	65	1 924	2 740
Secondary individuals	11 682	9 665	3 350	2 532	1 267	1 013	667	379	209	139	62	42	5	1 586	2 063
Persons of Spanish Language															
Male, 14 years old and over	28 997	24 681	2 357	1 697	1 510	1 419	1 539	2 016	2 359	2 487	4 057	3 640	1 600	6 764	7 468
In families	26 638	22 572	1 957	1 311	1 211	1 283	1 424	1 850	2 211	2 389	3 875	3 519	1 542	7 016	7 728
Head	18 098	17 832	292	535	603	952	1 088	1 518	1 961	2 202	3 756	3 412	1 513	7 893	8 987
Married, wife present	17 652	17 408	287	511	568	934	1 036	1 472	1 927	2 145	3 662	3 372	1 494	7 918	9 023
Other marital status	446	424	5	24	35	18	52	46	34	57	94	40	19	6 941	7 478
Relative of head	8 540	4 740	1 665	776	608	331	336	332	250	187	119	107	29	1 909	2 994
14 to 19 years	5 772	2 354	1 301	432	266	100	82	85	50	14		6	18	905	1 929
20 to 44 years	2 370	2 054	300	261	298	177	237	239	195	152	88	101	6	3 949	4 123
45 to 64 years	187	148	12	36	11	27	-	-	5	21	31	-	5	3 556	5 325
65 years and over	211	184	52	47	33	27	17	8	-		-	-	-	1 851	2 129
Primary individuals	1 154	1 101	68	133	146	84	87	114	126	59	149	83	52	5 285	6 527
Secondary individuals	1 205	1 008	332	253	153	52	28	52	22	39	33	38	6	1 680	2 663

Table 194. Income in 1969 of Persons (Except Inmates of Institutions) by Family Status, Age, Race, and Sex: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample see text For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Urban and Rural Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More	Total (includes persons without income)	Persons with income													
		Total	$1 to $999 or loss	$1 000 to $1 999	$2 000 to $2,999	$3,000 to $3,999	$4,000 to $4,999	$5,000 to $5,999	$6,000 to $6,999	$7 000 to $7,999	$8,000 to $9 999	$10 000 to $14,999	$15,000 or more	Median income (dollars)	Mean income (dollars)
THE STATE—Continued															
Persons of Spanish Language—Continued															
Female, 14 years old and over	29 681	15 821	4 951	2 583	1 920	1 990	1 702	1 086	529	372	418	212	58	2 196	2 787
In families	28 097	14 484	4 660	2 244	1 751	1 853	1 605	993	462	327	359	172	58	2 193	2 756
Head	1 440	1 277	131	199	180	197	193	125	46	35	73	71	27	3 652	4 489
Wife of head	17 622	9 096	2 632	1 272	1 184	1 186	1 129	696	406	247	235	91	18	2 544	2 894
Other relative of head	9 035	4 111	1 897	773	387	470	283	172	10	45	51	10	13	1 205	1 912
14 to 19 years	6 076	1 861	1 248	311	113	124	26	25	–	–	6	–	8	746	1 164
20 to 44 years	2 019	1 694	397	346	235	283	220	119	10	45	34	–	5	2 443	2 692
45 to 64 years	482	263	63	43	33	54	21	28	–	–	11	10	–	2 773	3 089
65 years and over	458	293	189	73	6	9	16	–	–	–	–	–	–	775	1 093
Primary individuals	855	837	118	226	86	102	77	73	42	36	51	26	–	2 866	3 526
Secondary individuals	729	500	173	113	83	35	20	20	25	9	8	14	–	1 681	2 445
URBAN															
Male, 14 years old and over	2 736 668	2 492 611	208 599	204 812	149 435	128 137	114 523	136 408	173 932	217 670	421 744	507 402	229 949	7 599	8 161
In families	2 442 122	2 211 158	176 899	147 299	114 080	105 580	97 224	119 505	155 476	199 287	394 343	481 401	220 064	7 951	8 541
Head	1 799 981	1 785 526	28 201	71 225	67 971	72 145	73 046	97 176	134 466	180 827	373 906	469 293	217 270	8 841	9 874
Married, wife present	1 743 735	1 730 473	26 087	66 038	63 994	68 629	69 836	93 587	129 690	175 135	364 571	459 266	213 640	8 886	9 942
Other marital status	56 246	55 053	2 114	5 187	3 977	3 516	3 210	3 589	4 776	5 692	9 335	10 027	3 630	7 203	7 630
Relative of head	642 141	425 632	148 698	76 074	46 109	33 435	24 178	22 329	21 010	18 460	20 437	12 108	2 794	1 843	2 981
14 to 19 years	408 781	212 442	122 589	44 388	20 482	10 750	5 927	3 371	2 144	1 219	918	442	212	866	1 330
20 to 44 years	182 382	166 605	19 406	20 565	19 735	18 784	15 473	16 368	16 076	14 336	15 469	8 700	1 693	4 311	4 702
45 to 64 years	28 877	25 774	2 849	2 980	1 795	1 903	1 821	2 134	2 435	2 612	3 684	2 773	788	5 721	5 934
65 years and over	22 101	20 811	3 854	8 141	4 097	1 998	957	456	355	293	366	193	101	1 805	2 402
Primary individuals	176 940	172 189	10 944	25 503	18 638	13 763	11 566	11 918	13 550	14 129	21 862	21 606	8 710	5 477	6 306
Secondary individuals	117 606	109 264	20 756	32 010	16 717	8 794	5 733	4 985	4 906	4 254	5 539	4 395	1 175	2 112	3 329
Female, 14 years old and over	3 095 398	2 011 642	531 077	385 835	235 658	216 310	190 699	148 678	109 590	70 757	67 783	40 993	14 262	2 377	3 170
In families	2 648 819	1 591 792	451 586	271 656	182 988	176 388	158 249	121 523	87 130	54 345	50 914	27 683	9 350	2 397	3 097
Head	226 900	211 855	23 112	39 758	29 865	25 924	23 145	19 944	15 406	11 309	12 249	8 364	2 779	3 509	4 218
Wife of head	1 737 456	983 389	273 760	148 640	113 878	115 768	104 129	80 276	58 045	35 136	32 256	15 880	5 621	2 608	3 175
Other relative of head	684 463	396 548	154 714	83 258	39 245	34 696	30 975	21 303	13 659	7 900	6 409	3 439	950	1 523	2 303
14 to 19 years	392 546	147 393	92 010	29 202	11 943	6 845	4 418	1 576	675	299	123	161	141	801	1 148
20 to 44 years	161 766	137 682	24 992	19 644	16 597	20 316	20 897	15 393	9 337	4 964	3 752	1 516	274	3 374	3 460
45 to 64 years	51 073	40 110	8 150	6 851	4 060	4 513	4 021	3 421	3 061	2 161	2 034	1 450	388	3 220	3 822
65 years and over	79 078	71 363	29 562	27 561	6 645	3 022	1 639	913	586	476	500	312	147	1 222	1 602
Primary individuals	335 644	322 475	40 270	88 604	43 250	33 472	27 400	23 420	19 347	14 585	15 182	12 274	4 671	2 748	3 840
Secondary individuals	110 935	97 375	39 221	25 575	9 420	6 450	5 050	3 735	3 133	1 827	1 687	1 036	241	1 370	2 136
RURAL NONFARM															
Male, 14 years old and over	761 094	679 134	59 450	54 465	39 006	34 528	33 374	44 800	55 245	66 975	119 308	129 592	42 391	7 279	7 428
In families	719 978	640 315	53 396	45 731	33 971	31 480	31 242	42 610	52 961	64 799	115 846	126 967	41 312	7 444	7 608
Head	532 534	528 224	11 587	26 291	22 366	22 450	24 244	36 210	47 339	60 605	111 415	124 854	40 863	8 211	8 644
Married wife present	517 674	513 734	10 647	24 687	21 229	21 663	23 323	35 145	46 092	59 149	109 006	122 579	40 214	8 248	8 695
Other marital status	14 860	14 490	940	1 604	1 137	787	921	1 065	1 247	1 456	2 409	2 275	649	6 634	6 825
Relative of head	187 444	112 091	41 809	19 440	11 605	9 030	6 998	6 400	5 622	4 191	4 431	2 113	449	1 732	2 727
14 to 19 years	129 443	59 926	34 450	12 107	5 584	3 321	2 042	1 043	633	356	228	111	51	870	1 347
20 to 44 years	46 017	41 435	1 753	4 650	4 689	4 832	4 340	4 778	4 454	3 415	3 615	1 608	301	4 413	4 568
45 to 64 years	6 196	5 318	1 048	779	393	433	413	418	466	385	541	361	78	4 015	4 594
65 years and over	5 788	5 412	1 558	1 904	939	444	203	161	69	38	44	33	19	1 603	2 066
Primary individuals	29 718	28 876	3 536	6 345	3 573	2 379	1 657	1 706	1 784	1 747	2 853	2 344	952	3 414	4 876
Secondary individuals	11 398	9 943	2 518	2 389	1 462	669	475	484	500	429	609	281	127	2 044	3 270
Female, 14 years old and over	793 188	435 701	139 290	82 175	50 131	47 334	38 559	27 994	19 975	12 340	10 764	5 334	1 805	1 956	2 747
In families	729 326	377 270	124 944	63 544	42 637	42 268	34 954	25 269	17 921	10 782	9 207	4 273	1 471	2 003	2 750
Head	34 465	32 062	4 755	6 431	4 317	3 483	3 288	2 722	2 044	1 421	1 817	1 417	367	3 152	3 966
Wife of head	515 389	259 840	81 962	39 862	30 492	31 045	25 562	18 859	13 734	8 272	6 542	2 488	1 022	2 266	2 858
Other relative of head	179 472	85 368	38 227	17 251	7 828	7 740	6 104	3 688	2 143	1 089	848	368	82	1 258	1 964
14 to 19 years	117 731	35 756	23 453	6 971	2 455	1 488	833	241	170	69	20	35	21	762	1 039
20 to 44 years	37 853	29 852	6 291	4 466	3 561	5 161	4 434	2 809	1 652	747	509	181	38	3 117	3 111
45 to 64 years	9 336	6 672	1 930	1 194	802	699	636	470	294	236	278	118	15	2 264	3 031
65 years and over	14 552	13 088	6 550	4 620	1 010	392	201	168	27	37	41	34	8	999	1 330
Primary individuals	51 318	49 025	10 531	16 374	6 524	4 294	3 164	2 358	1 766	1 384	1 370	971	289	1 854	2 837
Secondary individuals	12 544	9 406	3 815	2 257	970	772	441	367	288	174	187	90	45	1 393	2 182
RURAL FARM															
Male, 14 years old and over	141 308	124 216	14 113	11 803	11 003	9 579	8 569	9 635	9 061	8 949	15 016	17 813	8 675	5 731	6 739
In families	134 805	118 007	13 192	10 337	10 051	8 974	8 155	9 268	8 794	8 674	14 642	17 471	8 449	5 895	6 867
Head	93 061	92 199	4 185	6 443	7 302	7 025	6 471	7 627	7 479	7 498	13 343	16 620	8 206	6 942	7 905
Married, wife present	89 319	88 541	3 775	5 882	6 859	6 658	6 241	7 324	7 248	7 317	13 001	16 228	8 008	7 039	8 000
Other marital status	3 742	3 658	410	561	443	367	230	303	231	181	342	392	198	4 209	5 618
Relative of head	41 744	25 808	9 007	3 894	2 749	1 949	1 684	1 641	1 315	1 176	1 299	851	243	2 001	3 157
14 to 19 years	26 033	11 605	6 876	1 987	1 123	651	467	247	105	83	22	28	16	844	1 387
20 to 44 years	11 684	10 537	1 202	1 088	1 145	1 039	1 067	1 207	1 012	929	1 089	593	166	4 745	4 933
45 to 64 years	2 295	2 100	356	292	274	198	96	161	171	137	159	204	52	3 646	4 843
65 years and over	1 732	1 566	573	527	207	61	54	26	27	27	29	26	9	1 398	2 060
Primary individuals	5 313	5 199	577	1 269	838	500	375	322	232	243	318	319	206	2 899	4 536
Secondary individuals	1 190	1 010	344	197	114	105	39	45	35	32	56	23	20	1 817	3 165
Female, 14 years old and over	137 549	69 015	25 703	11 771	7 686	6 821	5 234	4 009	2 704	1 920	1 781	987	399	1 748	2 632
In families	130 495	62 543	24 226	9 929	6 656	6 199	4 783	3 696	2 518	1 757	1 588	844	347	1 710	2 605
Head	4 189	3 935	774	809	540	409	322	264	152	175	160	245	85	2 712	3 944
Wife of head	88 637	39 943	15 119	5 905	4 508	3 948	2 944	2 481	1 826	1 295	1 207	476	234	1 822	2 707
Other relative of head	37 669	18 665	8 333	3 215	1 608	1 842	1 517	951	540	287	221	123	28	1 311	2 103
14 to 19 years	23 229	7 463	5 027	1 239	429	394	207	110	19	27	6	5	–	742	1 039
20 to 44 years	8 591	6 637	1 219	864	808	1 175	1 158	696	392	156	107	44	18	3 364	3 312
45 to 64 years	2 304	1 469	494	200	89	134	84	121	95	88	99	55	10	2 455	3 474
65 years and over	3 545	3 096	1 593	912	282	139	68	24	34	16	9	19	–	972	1 422
Primary individuals	5 891	5 668	1 145	1 643	949	557	396	297	175	146	170	138	52	2 048	3 017
Secondary individuals	1 163	804	332	199	81	65	55	16	11	17	23	5	–	1 352	2 061

Table 194. Income in 1969 of Persons (Except Inmates of Institutions) by Family Status, Age, Race, and Sex: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State
Urban and Rural
Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More

The State Urban and Rural Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More	Total (includes persons without income)	Persons with income													
		Total	$1 to $999 or loss	$1,000 to $1,999	$2,000 to $2,999	$3,000 to $3,999	$4,000 to $4,999	$5,000 to $5,999	$6,000 to $6,999	$7,000 to $7,999	$8,000 to $9,999	$10,000 to $14,999	$15,000 or more	Median income (dollars)	Mean income (dollars)
AKRON SMSA															
Total															
Male, 14 years old and over	**235 413**	**214 660**	**17 815**	**17 333**	**12 381**	**10 979**	**9 705**	**9 860**	**12 640**	**17 218**	**36 783**	**50 487**	**19 459**	**7 965**	**8 337**
In families	211 014	191 415	15 307	12 369	9 064	8 921	8 468	8 495	11 305	15 875	34 619	48 352	18 640	8 328	8 725
Head	154 509	153 577	2 118	5 578	4 862	6 082	6 243	6 532	9 547	14 180	32 735	47 275	18 425	9 305	10 142
Married, wife present	149 984	149 129	2 005	5 181	4 594	5 779	5 905	6 312	9 233	13 740	31 958	46 325	18 097	9 348	10 208
Other marital status	4 525	4 448	113	397	268	303	338	220	314	440	777	950	328	7 616	7 940
Relative of head	56 505	37 838	13 189	6 791	4 202	2 839	2 225	1 963	1 758	1 695	1 884	1 077	215	1 844	2 973
14 to 19 years	36 354	19 188	11 147	4 140	1 874	873	526	254	151	95	73	38	17	861	1 282
20 to 44 years	16 163	14 930	1 478	1 873	1 868	1 593	1 440	1 493	1 391	1 357	1 548	741	148	4 453	4 789
45 to 64 years	2 300	2 096	237	195	180	165	151	174	204	229	247	283	31	5 690	5 762
65 years and over	1 688	1 624	327	583	280	208	108	42	12	14	16	15	19	1 832	2 669
Primary individuals	13 184	12 867	898	1 799	1 314	1 124	825	886	976	968	1 628	1 730	719	5 534	6 640
Secondary individuals	11 215	10 378	1 610	3 165	2 003	934	412	479	359	375	536	405	100	2 207	3 282
Female, 14 years old and over	**257 488**	**161 253**	**46 494**	**30 318**	**18 281**	**17 214**	**15 110**	**10 892**	**8 282**	**5 560**	**4 911**	**3 047**	**1 144**	**2 209**	**3 077**
In families	223 872	129 712	39 391	21 581	14 230	14 436	12 739	9 060	6 799	4 499	3 911	2 223	843	2 273	3 062
Head	16 002	14 972	1 546	3 082	1 892	1 861	1 569	1 384	974	861	907	649	247	3 519	4 394
Wife of head	149 686	82 839	24 843	11 517	9 296	9 677	8 859	6 275	4 900	3 025	2 580	1 337	530	2 544	3 161
Other relative of head	58 184	31 901	13 002	6 982	3 042	2 898	2 311	1 401	925	613	424	237	66	1 422	2 181
14 to 19 years	35 213	12 171	7 672	2 568	910	591	281	46	53	16	12	16	6	793	1 078
20 to 44 years	13 185	11 159	2 208	1 786	1 333	1 774	1 636	1 082	596	378	229	118	19	3 142	3 247
45 to 64 years	3 652	2 937	594	478	279	360	293	226	235	185	161	93	33	3 326	3 937
65 years and over	6 134	5 634	2 528	2 150	520	173	101	47	41	34	22	10	8	1 134	1 535
Primary individuals	22 687	21 894	2 794	6 045	3 166	2 222	1 932	1 601	1 278	981	880	710	285	2 666	3 704
Secondary individuals	10 929	9 647	4 309	2 692	885	556	439	231	205	80	120	114	16	1 191	1 859
Negro															
Male, 14 years old and over	**16 622**	**14 216**	**1 979**	**1 483**	**1 120**	**776**	**788**	**826**	**1 354**	**1 449**	**2 476**	**1 746**	**219**	**6 100**	**5 700**
In families	14 333	12 088	1 644	1 106	846	631	666	705	1 169	1 296	2 207	1 608	210	6 382	5 930
Head	8 943	8 809	370	558	475	466	456	503	997	1 171	2 053	1 563	197	7 495	7 148
Married, wife present	8 418	8 308	337	471	433	413	415	493	937	1 127	1 970	1 515	197	7 581	7 265
Other marital status	525	501	33	87	42	53	41	10	60	44	83	48	–	4 866	5 209
Relative of head	5 390	3 279	1 274	548	371	165	210	202	172	125	154	45	13	1 667	2 656
14 to 19 years	3 277	1 446	967	285	63	36	59	4	4	6	17	–	5	748	1 119
20 to 44 years	1 677	1 442	213	171	259	109	131	165	154	87	104	41	8	3 716	4 030
45 to 64 years	307	267	38	43	44	16	20	23	14	32	33	4	–	3 531	4 114
65 years and over	129	124	56	49	5	4	–	10	–	–	–	–	–	1 122	1 469
Primary individuals	1 328	1 286	170	236	152	73	80	51	125	129	191	75	4	4 150	4 604
Secondary individuals	961	842	165	141	122	72	42	70	60	24	78	63	5	2 943	4 065
Female, 14 years old and over	**19 588**	**12 870**	**3 678**	**2 883**	**2 003**	**1 570**	**1 135**	**539**	**367**	**343**	**197**	**114**	**41**	**1 956**	**2 554**
In families	17 286	10 844	3 179	2 265	1 646	1 387	964	448	338	320	167	99	31	1 990	2 585
Head	3 215	2 883	471	820	554	416	246	128	100	58	34	51	5	2 272	2 786
Wife of head	8 299	5 115	1 417	831	785	697	540	237	213	217	115	45	18	2 394	2 783
Other relative of head	5 772	2 846	1 291	614	307	274	178	83	25	45	18	3	8	1 215	2 027
14 to 19 years	3 508	1 051	662	216	93	50	22	8	–	–	–	–	–	794	1 020
20 to 44 years	1 473	1 152	293	205	188	170	151	75	25	40	5	–	–	2 415	2 597
45 to 64 years	376	287	102	89	22	48	5	–	–	5	13	3	–	1 466	2 060
65 years and over	415	356	234	104	4	6	–	–	–	–	–	–	8	761	3 108
Primary individuals	1 634	1 490	284	467	285	138	144	69	25	23	30	15	10	1 987	2 651
Secondary individuals	668	536	215	151	72	45	27	22	4	–	–	–	–	1 351	1 645
CANTON SMSA															
Total															
Male, 14 years old and over	**127 084**	**115 917**	**8 670**	**8 225**	**6 431**	**5 751**	**4 981**	**6 079**	**9 545**	**12 145**	**22 912**	**23 488**	**7 690**	**7 681**	**7 993**
In families	118 052	107 311	7 898	6 478	5 463	5 108	4 413	5 632	8 749	11 410	21 804	22 848	7 508	7 869	8 224
Head	87 459	86 912	1 062	2 876	3 394	3 532	3 206	4 298	7 552	10 455	20 791	22 341	7 405	8 636	9 442
Married, wife present	85 159	84 647	1 012	2 687	3 185	3 376	3 091	4 145	7 362	10 225	20 314	21 944	7 306	8 665	9 497
Other marital status	2 300	2 265	50	189	209	156	115	153	190	230	477	397	99	7 307	7 396
Relative of head	30 593	20 399	6 836	3 602	2 069	1 576	1 207	1 334	1 197	955	1 013	507	103	1 934	3 033
14 to 19 years	19 978	10 469	5 832	2 236	915	637	398	234	138	45	23	11	–	898	1 370
20 to 44 years	8 181	7 654	678	903	813	730	675	977	911	737	822	337	71	5 029	4 904
45 to 64 years	1 258	1 158	126	105	68	50	87	105	131	154	150	155	27	6 290	6 291
65 years and over	1 176	1 118	200	358	273	159	47	18	17	19	18	4	5	2 004	2 424
Primary individuals	6 426	6 200	337	991	735	438	442	344	655	587	923	570	178	5 456	5 791
Secondary individuals	2 606	2 406	435	756	233	205	126	103	141	148	185	70	4	2 052	3 376
Female, 14 years old and over	**140 803**	**85 519**	**24 824**	**16 590**	**10 209**	**9 769**	**8 126**	**5 375**	**3 984**	**2 796**	**2 296**	**1 191**	**359**	**2 132**	**2 879**
In families	125 335	71 044	22 101	12 420	8 293	8 342	7 050	4 595	3 153	2 216	1 742	894	238	2 121	2 804
Head	8 339	7 807	952	1 514	1 076	1 030	1 014	608	500	384	394	262	73	3 351	3 973
Wife of head	85 296	45 978	14 196	7 362	5 483	5 592	4 617	3 196	2 162	1 575	1 148	516	131	2 261	2 843
Other relative of head	31 700	17 259	6 953	3 544	1 734	1 720	1 419	791	491	257	200	116	34	1 473	2 174
14 to 19 years	19 244	6 479	4 044	1 283	608	346	132	19	26	12	5	–	4	801	1 073
20 to 44 years	7 388	6 259	1 183	829	741	1 111	1 038	655	363	168	120	38	13	3 339	3 311
45 to 64 years	1 928	1 575	364	293	146	197	157	104	92	70	57	78	17	2 894	3 691
65 years and over	3 140	2 946	1 362	1 139	239	66	92	13	10	7	18	–	–	1 097	1 367
Primary individuals	12 692	12 151	1 721	3 539	1 708	1 287	1 012	717	761	520	493	287	106	2 477	3 467
Secondary individuals	2 776	2 324	1 002	631	208	140	64	63	70	60	61	10	15	1 254	2 073
CINCINNATI, OHIO–KY.–IND., SMSA															
Total															
Male, 14 years old and over	**460 377**	**414 545**	**35 373**	**33 998**	**25 251**	**23 240**	**21 308**	**25 644**	**30 439**	**36 463**	**64 433**	**79 231**	**39 165**	**7 330**	**8 102**
In families	418 879	375 075	31 275	26 421	20 496	19 729	18 476	22 888	27 692	33 907	61 058	75 664	37 469	7 606	8 394
Head	305 608	302 859	5 689	13 012	12 448	13 730	13 938	19 040	24 519	31 283	58 338	73 865	36 997	8 567	9 725
Married, wife present	295 955	293 488	5 194	11 984	11 766	13 140	13 310	18 332	23 561	30 478	57 016	72 377	36 330	8 620	9 796
Other marital status	9 653	9 371	495	1 028	682	590	628	708	958	805	1 322	1 488	667	6 579	7 515
Relative of head	113 271	72 216	25 586	13 409	8 048	5 999	4 538	3 848	3 173	2 624	2 720	1 799	472	1 785	2 810
14 to 19 years	73 413	36 047	20 856	7 833	3 560	1 691	1 002	498	234	147	111	79	36	864	1 265
20 to 44 years	31 137	28 229	3 440	3 658	3 409	3 523	2 935	2 920	2 444	2 085	2 145	1 372	298	4 029	4 477
45 to 64 years	4 704	4 202	508	658	327	416	329	350	408	352	409	322	123	4 584	5 249
65 years and over	4 017	3 738	782	1 260	752	369	272	80	87	40	55	26	15	1 863	2 377
Primary individuals	30 125	29 323	2 194	4 876	3 366	2 545	2 211	2 334	2 215	2 089	2 874	3 079	1 540	4 760	5 942
Secondary individuals	11 373	10 147	1 904	2 701	1 389	966	621	422	532	467	501	488	156	2 337	3 559

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Table 194. Income in 1969 of Persons (Except Inmates of Institutions) by Family Status, Age, Race, and Sex: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Urban and Rural Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More	Total (includes persons without income)	Persons with income													
		Total	$1 to $999 or loss	$1,000 to $1,999	$2,000 to $2 999	$3,000 to $3,999	$4,000 to $4,999	$5,000 to $5,999	$6,000 to $6,999	$7,000 to $7,999	$8,000 to $9,999	$10,000 to $14,999	$15,000 or more	Median income (dollars)	Mean income (dollars)
CINCINNATI, OHIO–KY–IND., SMSA—Continued															
Total—Continued															
Female, 14 years old and over	**524 369**	**335 037**	**86 996**	**64 289**	**39 863**	**35 360**	**32 807**	**26 407**	**17 725**	**10 857**	**11 027**	**7 102**	**2 604**	**2 407**	**3 194**
In families	453 232	268 324	76 385	46 015	30 971	28 827	27 497	21 504	14 153	8 287	8 190	4 747	1 748	2 380	3 091
Head	38 999	36 891	4 011	6 877	5 484	4 498	4 085	3 514	2 593	1 803	2 027	1 459	540	3 461	4 203
Wife of head	295 429	164 817	47 026	25 531	18 914	18 875	17 626	13 897	9 201	5 221	4 886	2 603	1 037	2 521	3 122
Other relative of head	118 804	66 616	25 348	13 607	6 573	5 454	5 786	4 093	2 359	1 263	1 277	685	171	1 585	2 396
14 to 19 years	69 003	23 934	14 476	4 951	2 088	1 000	910	272	87	41	28	53	28	827	1 188
20 to 44 years	26 707	22 921	3 953	3 106	2 509	3 216	3 722	2 945	1 569	735	808	313	45	3 588	3 593
45 to 64 years	8 738	6 937	1 463	1 105	677	660	722	629	563	389	380	277	72	3 339	3 958
65 years and over	14 356	12 824	5 456	4 445	1 299	578	432	247	140	98	61	42	26	1 215	1 666
Primary individuals	57 555	55 277	7 019	15 472	7 383	5 575	4 595	4 339	3 130	2 290	2 489	2 160	825	2 697	3 823
Secondary individuals	13 582	11 436	3 592	2 802	1 509	958	715	564	442	280	348	195	31	1 759	2 578
Negro															
Male, 14 years old and over	**45 519**	**38 965**	**4 881**	**5 143**	**3 111**	**3 268**	**3 074**	**3 803**	**3 934**	**4 202**	**5 005**	**2 137**	**407**	**5 001**	**4 949**
In families	38 007	31 834	4 019	3 515	2 228	2 611	2 510	3 154	3 354	3 733	4 425	1 920	365	5 328	5 167
Head	24 556	24 061	1 114	2 118	1 423	1 958	1 969	2 630	3 019	3 424	4 236	1 850	320	6 271	6 005
Married, wife present	23 269	22 815	1 001	1 932	1 310	1 843	1 858	2 514	2 856	3 283	4 111	1 787	320	6 332	6 073
Other marital status	1 287	1 246	113	186	113	115	111	116	163	141	125	63	–	4 865	4 748
Relative of head	13 451	7 773	2 905	1 397	805	653	541	524	335	309	189	70	45	1 703	2 576
14 to 19 years	8 476	3 505	2 144	652	312	201	57	39	33	22	19	5	21	817	1 294
20 to 44 years	3 898	3 302	601	415	379	341	426	431	238	254	146	53	18	3 751	3 814
45 to 64 years	679	612	62	165	59	99	54	50	51	33	24	9	6	3 202	3 741
65 years and over	398	354	98	165	55	12	4	4	13	–	–	3	–	1 479	1 702
Primary individuals	6 105	5 877	646	1 355	694	539	441	570	514	385	497	199	37	3 452	4 080
Secondary individuals	1 407	1 254	216	273	189	118	123	79	66	84	83	18	5	2 730	3 464
Female, 14 years old and over	**56 487**	**40 879**	**10 218**	**9 281**	**6 010**	**5 084**	**4 093**	**2 433**	**1 534**	**878**	**751**	**514**	**83**	**2 156**	**2 721**
In families	47 502	32 587	8 324	6 105	4 910	4 376	3 586	2 078	1 302	729	658	441	78	2 380	2 827
Head	9 761	9 139	1 168	2 183	1 809	1 389	1 011	592	377	225	184	150	51	2 674	3 126
Wife of head	23 132	15 928	3 879	2 564	2 211	2 332	1 868	1 197	792	439	387	245	14	2 688	2 991
Other relative of head	14 609	7 520	3 277	1 358	890	655	707	289	133	65	87	46	13	1 356	2 114
14 to 19 years	8 682	2 705	1 832	419	162	97	105	39	9	7	8	27	–	738	1 200
20 to 44 years	3 789	3 105	653	522	505	464	503	232	109	51	61	5	–	2 748	2 865
45 to 64 years	1 071	821	321	160	139	58	81	18	12	7	3	14	8	1 559	2 534
65 years and over	1 067	889	471	257	84	36	18	–	3	–	15	–	5	944	1 890
Primary individuals	7 673	7 230	1 494	2 943	921	602	431	307	228	149	87	63	5	1 721	2 354
Secondary individuals	1 312	1 062	400	233	179	106	76	48	4	–	6	10	–	1 562	1 988
CLEVELAND SMSA															
Total															
Male, 14 years old and over	**708 194**	**645 179**	**52 921**	**47 452**	**33 830**	**29 163**	**25 998**	**30 470**	**39 611**	**51 467**	**110 898**	**148 948**	**74 421**	**8 202**	**8 903**
In families	641 296	581 275	47 206	37 942	27 914	24 665	21 610	26 227	34 526	46 338	102 845	140 685	71 317	8 454	9 201
Head	464 259	460 155	6 845	16 582	15 167	15 634	15 319	19 806	28 178	40 560	95 707	136 177	70 180	9 492	10 771
Married, wife present	448 469	444 718	6 259	15 190	14 147	14 685	14 585	18 890	26 986	38 860	93 031	133 107	68 978	9 554	10 866
Other marital status	15 790	15 437	586	1 392	1 020	949	734	916	1 192	1 700	2 676	3 070	1 202	7 547	8 020
Relative of head	177 037	121 120	40 361	21 360	12 747	9 031	6 291	6 421	6 348	5 778	7 138	4 508	1 137	1 946	3 237
14 to 19 years	109 084	58 928	33 523	12 272	5 762	3 061	1 557	1 133	684	352	334	169	81	879	1 401
20 to 44 years	52 828	48 418	5 378	5 689	5 210	4 942	4 143	4 519	4 792	4 510	5 214	3 312	709	4 722	5 050
45 to 64 years	8 389	7 468	577	710	454	434	373	630	748	823	1 433	944	342	6 743	6 669
65 years and over	6 736	6 306	883	2 689	1 321	594	218	139	124	93	157	83	5	1 844	2 415
Primary individuals	45 449	44 147	2 348	5 385	3 802	3 132	2 910	2 905	3 675	3 846	6 505	6 892	2 747	6 433	7 007
Secondary individuals	21 449	19 757	3 367	4 125	2 114	1 366	1 478	1 338	1 410	1 283	1 548	1 371	357	3 199	4 367
Female, 14 years old and over	**799 265**	**516 875**	**126 216**	**93 357**	**59 202**	**53 721**	**51 969**	**44 239**	**31 563**	**19 917**	**19 464**	**12 563**	**4 664**	**2 656**	**3 411**
In families	700 050	423 617	114 127	69 906	47 899	44 706	43 706	36 684	25 357	14 969	14 334	8 686	3 243	2 580	3 275
Head	61 367	55 842	5 777	9 569	7 990	6 538	6 329	5 484	4 368	2 935	3 516	2 492	844	3 701	4 385
Wife of head	447 258	250 237	66 362	36 473	28 282	28 723	26 729	23 082	16 021	9 114	8 485	4 916	2 050	2 788	3 365
Other relative of head	191 425	117 538	41 988	23 864	11 627	9 445	10 648	8 118	4 968	2 920	2 333	1 278	349	1 703	2 553
14 to 19 years	104 805	42 530	25 282	8 392	3 779	2 025	1 840	760	204	118	32	54	44	841	1 281
20 to 44 years	48 039	41 911	6 350	4 984	4 694	5 183	7 145	5 949	3 573	1 893	1 416	608	116	3 951	3 853
45 to 64 years	14 907	11 790	2 144	1 750	1 103	1 347	1 231	1 171	999	751	674	478	142	3 667	4 154
65 years and over	23 674	21 307	8 212	8 738	2 051	890	432	238	192	158	211	138	47	1 279	1 660
Primary individuals	80 215	76 567	7 738	19 193	9 434	7 487	7 065	6 456	5 355	4 318	4 568	3 578	1 375	3 256	4 273
Secondary individuals	19 000	16 691	4 351	4 258	1 869	1 528	1 198	1 099	851	630	562	299	46	1 938	2 903
Negro															
Male, 14 years old and over	**103 142**	**87 369**	**10 306**	**8 339**	**5 699**	**5 050**	**5 433**	**7 146**	**8 944**	**9 802**	**15 104**	**10 119**	**1 427**	**6 191**	**5 845**
In families	87 438	72 828	8 673	6 027	4 283	4 024	4 162	5 869	7 416	8 450	13 331	9 255	1 338	6 455	6 061
Head	56 210	54 635	1 906	3 199	2 715	2 608	3 086	4 676	6 332	7 515	12 420	8 868	1 310	7 372	7 119
Married, wife present	52 877	51 512	1 708	2 893	2 438	2 347	2 867	4 462	5 997	7 109	11 897	8 531	1 263	7 428	7 185
Other marital status	3 333	3 123	198	306	277	261	219	214	335	406	523	337	47	6 258	6 028
Relative of head	31 228	18 193	6 767	2 828	1 568	1 416	1 076	1 193	1 084	935	911	387	28	1 824	2 884
14 to 19 years	19 448	8 134	4 936	1 306	668	512	259	164	102	56	95	36	–	824	1 366
20 to 44 years	9 204	7 869	1 445	892	740	747	706	881	829	701	608	298	22	4 157	4 234
45 to 64 years	1 533	1 286	173	190	55	79	94	134	136	163	203	53	6	5 388	4 954
65 years and over	1 043	904	213	440	105	78	17	14	17	15	5	–	–	1 543	1 840
Primary individuals	10 148	9 571	846	1 463	870	696	762	804	1 078	954	1 317	708	73	5 185	5 118
Secondary individuals	5 556	4 970	787	849	546	330	509	473	450	398	456	156	16	3 918	4 091
Female, 14 years old and over	**123 579**	**84 543**	**19 027**	**16 214**	**11 287**	**11 125**	**9 740**	**6 694**	**4 027**	**2 386**	**2 376**	**1 404**	**263**	**2 623**	**3 075**
In families	107 871	70 523	16 580	12 049	9 436	9 539	8 382	5 829	3 352	1 952	2 035	1 150	219	2 703	3 091
Head	21 598	18 402	2 474	3 779	3 443	2 355	2 246	1 616	981	560	506	383	59	2 856	3 367
Wife of head	52 041	33 692	6 749	4 685	3 965	5 398	4 577	3 329	1 765	1 096	1 295	696	137	3 268	3 424
Other relative of head	34 232	18 429	7 357	3 585	2 028	1 786	1 559	884	606	296	234	71	23	1 518	2 209
14 to 19 years	19 386	6 611	4 036	1 178	470	401	288	149	71	13	–	–	5	819	1 301
20 to 44 years	9 263	7 450	1 559	1 148	1 108	1 030	1 030	612	478	241	180	46	18	2 919	3 211
45 to 64 years	2 566	1 842	453	363	265	286	217	100	52	38	49	19	–	2 396	2 756
65 years and over	3 017	2 526	1 309	896	185	69	24	23	5	4	5	6	–	965	1 229
Primary individuals	12 082	11 039	1 644	3 346	1 432	1 218	1 136	714	585	360	317	248	39	2 370	3 162
Secondary individuals	3 626	2 981	803	819	419	368	222	151	90	74	24	6	5	1 839	2 371

Table 194. Income in 1969 of Persons (Except Inmates of Institutions) by Family Status, Age, Race, and Sex: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Urban and Rural Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More	Total (includes persons without income)	Persons with income													
		Total	$1 to $999 or loss	$1,000 to $1 999	$2,000 to $2 999	$3,000 to $3 999	$4,000 to $4,999	$5,000 to $5,999	$6,000 to $6,999	$7,000 to $7,999	$8,000 to $9,999	$10,000 to $14,999	$15,000 or more	Median income (dollars)	Mean income (dollars)
COLUMBUS SMSA															
Total															
Male, 14 years old and over	309 927	283 449	26 332	26 815	18 968	16 102	14 364	17 011	20 681	23 619	43 840	49 436	26 281	7 061	7 813
In families	265 184	240 601	20 331	16 463	13 006	12 249	11 748	14 745	18 369	21 214	40 644	46 749	25 083	7 631	8 420
Head	198 865	196 926	3 678	8 235	7 935	8 768	9 374	12 589	16 577	19 957	38 984	45 936	24 893	8 536	9 712
Married wife present	193 684	191 848	3 455	7 766	7 625	8 378	9 030	12 203	16 060	19 419	38 211	45 119	24 582	8 576	9 773
Other marital status	5 181	5 078	223	469	310	390	344	386	517	538	773	817	311	6 807	7 397
Relative of head	66 319	43 675	16 653	8 228	5 071	3 481	2 374	2 156	1 792	1 257	1 660	813	190	1 630	2 593
14 to 19 years	43 804	23 150	13 693	4 844	2 291	1 132	546	324	136	99	62	12	11	845	1 223
20 to 44 years	17 656	16 088	2 275	2 207	2 174	2 019	1 549	1 554	1 371	949	1 308	593	89	3 687	4 180
45 to 64 years	2 627	2 323	282	321	202	136	201	243	235	166	260	203	74	5 080	5 520
65 years and over	2 232	2 114	403	856	404	194	78	35	50	43	30	5	16	1 764	2 294
Primary individuals	21 920	21 333	1 635	3 207	2 332	1 939	1 617	1 443	1 595	1 802	2 457	2 204	1 102	4 961	6 076
Secondary individuals	22 823	21 515	4 366	7 145	3 630	1 914	999	823	717	603	739	483	96	1 895	2 752
Female, 14 years old and over	345 464	236 043	59 526	41 411	26 679	25 665	25 055	19 407	14 407	9 054	8 129	5 109	1 601	2 640	3 295
In families	287 549	181 465	47 531	28 574	20 542	20 595	20 169	15 445	11 104	6 961	6 049	3 496	999	2 712	3 259
Head	25 116	23 706	2 383	3 677	3 313	2 864	2 743	2 429	1 997	1 580	1 383	1 000	337	3 866	4 420
Wife of head	192 955	117 450	29 056	16 292	13 164	13 892	14 132	11 137	8 070	4 829	4 124	2 185	569	3 015	3 392
Other relative of head	69 478	40 309	16 092	8 605	4 065	3 839	3 294	1 879	1 037	552	542	311	93	1 472	2 186
14 to 19 years	41 467	16 442	10 195	3 323	1 387	774	473	151	54	25	15	20	25	806	1 163
20 to 44 years	15 673	13 299	2 499	2 065	1 620	2 225	2 273	1 302	626	310	242	115	22	3 209	3 247
45 to 64 years	4 861	3 878	714	693	392	419	412	362	307	167	231	144	37	3 334	3 878
65 years and over	7 477	6 690	2 684	2 524	666	421	136	64	50	50	54	32	9	1 262	1 614
Primary individuals	37 247	35 925	4 295	8 227	4 424	3 735	3 626	3 230	2 700	1 791	1 855	1 495	547	3 272	4 102
Secondary individuals	20 668	18 653	7 700	4 610	1 713	1 335	1 260	732	603	302	225	118	55	1 353	2 100
Negro															
Male, 14 years old and over	31 781	27 121	3 846	2 692	2 140	1 941	1 962	2 570	2 661	2 775	3 724	2 357	453	5 381	5 374
In families	26 288	22 015	3 018	1 738	1 520	1 492	1 540	2 190	2 305	2 383	3 266	2 152	411	5 776	5 670
Head	16 934	16 470	633	937	963	1 015	1 200	1 780	2 123	2 204	3 123	2 092	400	6 804	6 776
Married, wife present	16 078	15 640	550	866	885	929	1 112	1 684	2 041	2 132	3 021	2 020	400	6 879	6 863
Other marital status	856	830	83	71	78	86	88	96	82	72	102	72	–	5 094	5 143
Relative of head	9 354	5 545	2 385	801	557	477	340	410	182	179	143	60	11	1 484	2 386
14 to 19 years	5 966	2 673	1 726	385	235	133	62	68	27	23	14	–	–	774	1 239
20 to 44 years	2 667	2 222	474	233	283	299	257	282	133	116	98	41	6	3 405	3 565
45 to 64 years	383	326	66	48	20	23	21	54	13	35	27	19	–	4 286	4 304
65 years and over	338	324	119	135	19	22	–	6	9	5	4	–	5	1 319	1 835
Primary individuals	3 426	3 258	446	560	351	259	284	289	270	309	314	148	28	4 046	4 144
Secondary individuals	2 067	1 848	382	394	269	190	138	91	86	83	144	57	14	2 550	3 477
Female, 14 years old and over	37 817	27 772	6 272	5 232	3 858	3 627	3 203	2 092	1 330	886	799	417	56	2 617	3 078
In families	32 127	22 617	5 112	3 845	3 176	3 052	2 690	1 770	1 129	737	699	351	56	2 740	3 162
Head	6 498	6 091	805	1 182	1 144	905	752	421	314	262	210	79	17	2 925	3 350
Wife of head	15 674	10 963	2 374	1 432	1 300	1 601	1 441	1 012	707	401	445	232	18	3 235	3 468
Other relative of head	9 955	5 563	1 933	1 231	732	546	497	337	108	74	44	40	21	1 689	2 353
14 to 19 years	5 714	2 078	1 064	497	250	97	89	39	4	10	10	5	13	977	1 624
20 to 44 years	2 702	2 233	380	368	345	335	349	265	71	64	30	18	8	3 070	3 278
45 to 64 years	741	579	141	155	86	86	57	27	16	–	–	11	–	1 958	2 423
65 years and over	798	673	348	211	51	28	2	6	17	–	4	6	–	967	1 476
Primary individuals	4 224	3 930	738	1 130	570	449	339	269	156	129	91	59	-	2 170	2 820
Secondary individuals	1 466	1 225	422	257	112	126	174	53	45	20	9	7	–	1 741	2 355
DAYTON SMSA															
Total															
Male, 14 years old and over	291 502	266 045	22 624	18 169	14 097	12 456	11 067	12 580	16 787	20 939	44 710	63 468	29 146	8 186	8 636
In families	262 795	238 635	19 999	13 718	10 384	10 085	9 568	11 073	14 998	19 156	41 467	60 244	27 943	8 486	8 977
Head	197 083	195 686	3 004	6 308	6 108	6 791	7 021	9 149	13 269	17 581	39 612	59 100	27 743	9 436	10 352
Married, wife present	191 918	190 625	2 808	5 916	5 753	6 604	6 748	8 801	12 870	17 055	38 729	58 041	27 300	9 478	10 409
Other marital status	5 165	5 061	196	392	355	187	273	348	399	526	883	1 059	443	7 723	8 207
Relative of head	65 712	42 949	16 995	7 410	4 276	3 294	2 547	1 924	1 729	1 575	1 055	1 144	200	1 605	2 710
14 to 19 years	44 676	23 701	14 292	4 509	2 194	1 139	659	312	209	150	161	60	16	829	1 277
20 to 44 years	17 060	15 602	1 979	2 034	1 645	1 746	1 579	1 460	1 366	1 290	1 491	869	143	4 251	4 647
45 to 64 years	2 095	1 864	260	230	142	223	219	130	127	123	182	199	29	4 352	5 018
65 years and over	1 881	1 782	464	637	295	186	90	22	27	12	21	16	12	1 670	2 388
Primary individuals	16 626	16 259	840	1 841	1 695	1 357	864	1 008	1 137	1 333	2 532	2 615	1 037	6 461	6 959
Secondary individuals	12 081	11 151	1 785	2 610	2 018	1 014	635	499	652	450	711	609	168	2 585	3 789
Female, 14 years old and over	318 491	201 712	54 323	34 866	21 954	19 815	17 419	14 629	12 534	9 564	9 762	5 182	1 664	2 531	3 396
In families	278 791	164 204	47 704	25 897	17 355	16 080	14 591	12 317	10 273	7 681	7 710	3 501	1 095	2 490	3 284
Head	20 357	19 025	1 836	3 076	2 316	2 072	1 806	1 939	1 703	1 426	1 607	948	296	4 118	4 716
Wife of head	190 883	108 568	30 273	15 164	11 710	11 269	10 377	8 702	7 340	5 415	5 369	2 214	735	2 756	3 404
Other relative of head	67 551	36 611	15 595	7 657	3 329	2 739	2 408	1 676	1 230	840	734	339	64	1 354	2 102
14 to 19 years	42 191	15 254	10 082	2 841	1 046	572	424	133	95	29	8	11	13	756	1 047
20 to 44 years	14 906	12 468	2 493	2 035	1 437	1 631	1 601	1 301	834	567	397	136	36	3 165	3 395
45 to 64 years	3 995	3 013	679	498	262	244	259	177	256	184	278	166	10	3 277	4 029
65 years and over	6 459	5 876	2 341	2 283	584	292	124	65	45	60	51	26	5	1 261	1 607
Primary individuals	29 295	28 299	3 261	6 727	3 582	2 985	2 346	1 930	1 897	1 646	1 865	1 526	534	3 194	4 368
Secondary individuals	10 405	9 209	3 358	2 242	1 017	750	482	382	364	237	187	155	35	1 556	2 408
Negro															
Male, 14 years old and over	29 562	25 526	3 161	2 593	1 800	1 424	1 418	1 871	2 345	2 729	4 510	3 095	580	6 212	5 957
In families	24 202	20 427	2 383	1 676	997	1 037	1 135	1 507	2 023	2 353	4 058	2 721	537	6 731	6 364
Head	15 703	15 370	435	860	622	586	851	1 270	1 793	2 137	3 750	2 537	529	7 593	7 489
Married, wife present	14 776	14 476	391	739	553	558	798	1 174	1 700	2 009	3 582	2 456	516	7 660	7 588
Other marital status	927	894	44	121	69	28	53	96	93	128	168	81	13	6 387	5 880
Relative of head	8 499	5 057	1 948	816	375	451	284	237	230	216	308	184	8	1 711	2 947
14 to 19 years	5 343	2 348	1 447	394	186	95	48	31	44	17	48	38	–	811	1 504
20 to 44 years	2 530	2 168	387	285	161	293	194	183	150	178	210	119	8	3 857	4 324
45 to 64 years	397	339	54	36	10	54	38	23	31	21	45	27	–	4 408	4 812
65 years and over	229	202	60	101	18	9	4	–	5	–	5	–	–	1 406	1 806
Primary individuals	2 949	2 822	283	408	369	198	157	220	201	305	354	293	34	4 975	5 275
Secondary individuals	2 411	2 277	495	509	434	189	126	144	121	71	98	81	9	2 310	3 153

Table 194. Income in 1969 of Persons (Except Inmates of Institutions) by Family Status, Age, Race, and Sex: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Urban and Rural Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More	Total (includes persons without income)	Persons with income													
		Total	$1 to $999 or loss	$1,000 to $1,999	$2,000 to $2,999	$3,000 to $3,999	$4,000 to $4,999	$5,000 to $5,999	$6,000 to $6,999	$7,000 to $7,999	$8,000 to $9,999	$10,000 to $14,999	$15,000 or more	Median income (dollars)	Mean income (dollars)
DAYTON SMSA—Continued															
Negro—Continued															
Female, 14 years old and over	34 174	24 219	5 934	4 277	3 260	2 373	1 966	1 803	1 659	1 254	1 080	528	85	2 582	3 294
In families	28 716	19 346	4 560	2 935	2 635	1 898	1 747	1 556	1 465	1 071	953	452	74	2 827	3 462
Head	5 086	4 587	640	825	831	589	413	377	294	297	203	100	18	2 997	3 634
Wife of head	14 418	10 042	1 938	1 273	1 195	1 014	1 010	941	968	647	666	334	56	3 607	3 984
Other relative of head	9 212	4 717	1 982	837	609	295	324	238	203	127	84	18	–	1 450	2 184
14 to 19 years	5 425	1 716	1 088	260	187	29	79	39	30	–	4	–	–	789	1 221
20 to 44 years	2 590	2 070	462	349	325	218	199	185	138	106	74	14	–	2 689	3 139
45 to 64 years	578	433	129	71	72	48	41	10	35	17	6	4	–	2 229	2 693
65 years and over	619	498	303	157	25	–	5	4	–	4	–	–	–	822	1 087
Primary individuals	3 258	2 949	652	814	391	268	156	171	156	144	117	69	11	2 022	3 081
Secondary individuals	2 200	1 924	722	528	234	207	63	76	38	39	10	7	–	1 455	1 930
HUNTINGTON–ASHLAND, W VA.–KY.–OHIO, SMSA															
Total															
Male, 14 years old and over	87 675	75 928	6 853	8 004	6 273	5 480	4 728	5 827	6 271	6 739	10 699	11 126	3 928	6 127	6 632
In families	81 275	70 153	5 727	6 468	5 380	4 985	4 418	5 632	6 042	6 553	10 353	10 803	3 792	6 408	6 866
Head	60 132	59 303	1 770	4 472	4 053	4 042	3 726	5 056	5 549	6 143	10 098	10 659	3 735	7 160	7 633
Married, wife present	57 668	56 914	1 594	4 112	3 805	3 831	3 594	4 917	5 385	5 941	9 786	10 292	3 657	7 205	7 696
Other marital status	2 464	2 389	176	360	248	211	132	139	164	202	312	367	78	5 486	6 122
Relative of head	21 143	10 850	3 957	1 996	1 327	943	692	576	493	410	255	144	57	1 735	2 677
14 to 19 years	12 962	4 077	2 455	793	432	156	93	93	34	13	3	–	5	830	1 345
20 to 44 years	5 935	4 846	980	662	660	656	511	408	335	309	202	113	10	3 184	3 635
45 to 64 years	1 301	1 038	203	171	152	101	69	50	106	88	50	25	23	2 954	3 972
65 years and over	945	889	319	370	83	30	19	25	18	–	–	6	19	1 339	2 054
Primary individuals	4 243	3 986	629	1 013	563	331	264	148	167	144	312	288	127	2 623	4 383
Secondary individuals	2 157	1 789	497	523	330	164	46	47	62	42	34	35	9	1 760	2 435
Female, 14 years old and over	100 188	53 566	16 146	12 047	6 440	5 918	4 426	2 992	2 124	1 351	1 174	623	325	1 883	2 711
In families	86 989	41 726	13 018	8 248	4 815	4 865	3 721	2 518	1 750	1 169	937	459	226	1 951	2 747
Head	7 279	6 863	1 183	1 833	899	841	529	466	318	210	265	226	93	2 462	3 525
Wife of head	57 299	24 779	7 529	4 303	2 866	3 142	2 446	1 655	1 119	824	573	199	123	2 195	2 826
Other relative of head	22 411	10 084	4 306	2 112	1 050	882	746	397	313	135	99	34	10	1 348	2 024
14 to 19 years	12 071	2 531	1 688	491	153	95	45	39	12	–	–	8	–	750	1 024
20 to 44 years	5 474	3 747	910	580	544	628	531	238	183	55	54	21	3	2 705	2 808
45 to 64 years	2 278	1 543	430	377	178	97	146	102	99	69	45	–	–	1 906	2 759
65 years and over	2 588	2 263	1 278	664	175	62	24	18	19	11	–	5	7	885	1 345
Primary individuals	10 319	9 803	2 121	3 374	1 394	887	642	400	354	175	210	153	93	1 824	2 768
Secondary individuals	2 880	2 037	1 007	425	231	166	63	74	20	7	27	11	6	1 027	1 684
LORAIN–ELYRIA SMSA															
Total															
Male, 14 years old and over	85 960	77 716	6 545	5 121	3 916	3 100	2 816	3 252	5 130	7 412	15 875	18 345	6 204	8 186	8 198
In families	79 362	71 386	5 557	4 070	3 299	2 719	2 460	2 916	4 683	6 862	15 020	17 786	6 014	8 395	8 464
Head	57 921	57 513	687	1 667	1 711	1 702	1 787	2 211	3 923	6 250	14 242	17 406	5 927	9 199	9 759
Married, wife present	56 365	55 986	640	1 529	1 662	1 634	1 706	2 156	3 798	6 046	13 899	17 056	5 860	9 231	9 808
Other marital status	1 556	1 527	47	138	49	68	81	55	125	204	343	350	67	7 983	7 954
Relative of head	21 441	13 873	4 870	2 403	1 588	1 017	673	705	760	612	778	380	87	1 860	3 076
14 to 19 years	14 303	7 349	4 160	1 536	743	375	203	149	63	61	31	19	9	883	1 412
20 to 44 years	5 699	5 213	517	548	710	564	359	502	625	502	605	223	58	4 745	5 037
45 to 64 years	813	735	108	53	42	32	68	43	60	42	129	138	20	6 358	6 525
65 years and over	626	576	85	266	93	46	43	11	12	7	13	–	–	1 763	2 268
Primary individuals	3 876	3 776	197	426	446	272	269	182	335	429	637	469	114	6 287	6 251
Secondary individuals	2 722	2 554	791	625	171	109	87	154	112	121	218	90	76	1 778	3 640
Female, 14 years old and over	91 379	52 039	15 125	9 929	6 207	5 946	4 865	3 317	2 438	1 692	1 465	768	287	2 156	2 908
In families	82 871	44 168	13 429	7 725	5 176	5 235	4 294	2 900	2 066	1 404	1 223	540	176	2 180	2 848
Head	5 103	4 743	508	877	600	581	612	436	345	324	277	150	33	3 665	4 136
Wife of head	56 057	28 228	8 359	4 522	3 431	3 570	2 860	1 966	1 356	910	810	333	111	2 359	2 906
Other relative of head	21 711	11 197	4 562	2 326	1 145	1 084	822	498	365	170	136	57	32	1 446	2 157
14 to 19 years	13 344	4 305	2 848	780	346	187	78	32	22	–	–	4	8	756	1 077
20 to 44 years	5 108	4 249	777	617	527	733	645	401	297	105	98	32	17	3 278	3 331
45 to 64 years	1 155	786	207	119	94	88	82	58	31	57	29	21	–	2 713	3 271
65 years and over	2 104	1 857	730	810	178	76	17	7	15	8	9	–	7	1 245	1 500
Primary individuals	6 335	6 039	795	1 706	913	608	480	392	321	277	226	210	111	2 568	3 724
Secondary individuals	2 173	1 832	901	498	118	103	91	25	51	11	16	18	–	1 030	1 669
TOLEDO, OHIO–MICH., SMSA															
Total															
Male, 14 years old and over	236 429	216 124	17 206	17 565	13 341	11 270	10 201	10 710	13 061	18 942	35 530	48 308	19 990	7 776	8 284
In families	211 674	192 252	14 671	12 466	10 020	9 561	8 618	9 340	11 602	17 475	33 262	46 090	19 147	8 135	8 680
Head	155 081	153 972	2 430	5 703	5 969	5 960	6 284	7 148	9 618	15 731	31 353	44 877	18 899	9 118	10 053
Married, wife present	150 476	149 436	2 264	5 421	5 572	5 681	5 967	6 835	9 286	15 203	30 641	43 941	18 625	9 171	10 125
Other marital status	4 605	4 536	166	282	397	279	317	313	332	528	712	936	274	7 345	7 669
Relative of head	56 593	38 280	12 241	6 763	4 051	3 601	2 334	2 192	1 984	1 744	1 909	1 213	248	2 034	3 158
14 to 19 years	36 916	20 121	10 236	4 358	2 056	1 428	924	453	294	182	99	48	43	983	1 621
20 to 44 years	15 566	14 386	1 379	1 641	1 588	1 807	1 240	1 483	1 484	1 294	1 437	897	136	4 627	4 958
45 to 64 years	2 379	2 156	252	247	103	188	107	199	185	238	343	231	63	5 910	5 973
65 years and over	1 732	1 617	374	517	304	178	63	57	21	30	30	37	6	1 840	2 513
Primary individuals	14 641	14 291	934	2 249	1 689	1 012	1 049	986	1 099	1 133	1 678	1 800	662	5 216	6 083
Secondary individuals	10 114	9 581	1 601	2 850	1 632	697	534	384	360	334	590	418	181	2 208	3 616
Female, 14 years old and over	260 938	169 108	47 157	33 955	20 235	17 491	14 173	11 543	8 251	6 016	5 585	3 568	1 134	2 170	3 097
In families	223 469	134 162	39 713	24 037	15 699	14 209	11 807	9 578	6 773	4 732	4 387	2 462	765	2 212	3 052
Head	17 450	16 522	1 934	3 132	2 322	1 934	1 584	1 417	1 160	974	958	836	271	3 451	4 444
Wife of head	149 525	85 047	24 730	13 436	10 115	9 529	7 929	6 599	4 641	3 174	3 038	1 424	432	2 431	3 132
Other relative of head	56 494	32 593	13 049	7 469	3 262	2 746	2 294	1 562	972	584	391	202	62	1 435	2 139
14 to 19 years	34 325	13 765	8 404	3 065	1 074	705	315	111	31	25	16	6	13	819	1 144
20 to 44 years	12 936	10 992	2 243	1 857	1 312	1 517	1 525	1 145	687	398	248	51	9	3 055	3 191
45 to 64 years	3 494	2 659	452	505	286	303	304	238	217	120	99	117	18	3 285	3 796
65 years and over	5 739	5 177	1 950	2 042	590	221	150	68	37	41	28	28	22	1 313	1 699
Primary individuals	26 541	25 450	3 271	7 279	3 745	2 715	1 940	1 695	1 233	1 139	1 128	956	349	2 581	3 761
Secondary individuals	10 928	9 496	4 173	2 639	791	567	426	270	245	145	70	150	20	1 218	1 949

Table 194. Income in 1969 of Persons (Except Inmates of Institutions) by Family Status, Age, Race, and Sex: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Urban and Rural Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More	Total (includes persons without income)	Persons with income													
		Total	$1 to $999 or loss	$1,000 to $1,999	$2,000 to $2,999	$3,000 to $3,999	$4,000 to $4,999	$5,000 to $5,999	$6,000 to $6,999	$7,000 to $7,999	$8,000 to $9,999	$10,000 to $14,999	$15,000 or more	Median income (dollars)	Mean income (dollars)
TOLEDO, OHIO-MICH., SMSA—Continued															
Negro															
Male, 14 years old and over	17 266	14 640	2 159	1 485	1 191	868	1 132	1 141	1 255	1 518	2 322	1 375	194	5 425	5 405
In families	14 784	12 307	1 754	1 044	861	706	937	952	1 115	1 368	2 107	1 282	181	5 894	5 663
Head	9 263	8 986	399	615	539	438	709	764	938	1 216	1 965	1 222	181	7 075	6 768
Married, wife present	8 762	8 515	368	577	482	423	648	706	900	1 152	1 910	1 168	181	7 133	6 831
Other marital status	501	471	31	38	57	15	61	58	38	64	55	54	–	5 578	5 636
Relative of head	5 521	3 321	1 355	429	322	268	228	188	177	152	142	60	–	1 712	2 673
14 to 19 years	3 485	1 497	926	226	74	100	97	33	17	10	6	8	–	808	1 391
20 to 44 years	1 654	1 473	295	125	203	143	117	136	143	139	120	52	–	3 794	4 076
45 to 64 years	243	231	83	23	31	25	14	19	17	3	16	–	–	2 306	2 863
65 years and over	139	120	51	55	14	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	1 164	1 078
Primary individuals	1 657	1 588	257	287	195	121	149	143	89	98	163	73	13	3 455	4 313
Secondary individuals	825	745	148	154	135	41	46	46	51	52	52	20	–	2 522	3 464
Female, 14 years old and over	20 339	14 694	4 207	3 193	2 177	1 948	1 077	677	580	339	286	193	17	1 983	2 546
In families	17 655	12 267	3 562	2 424	1 793	1 694	921	633	527	298	241	157	17	2 082	2 602
Head	3 402	3 148	546	742	553	465	293	176	172	88	75	35	3	2 517	2 960
Wife of head	8 627	6 068	1 657	991	900	938	503	365	284	163	159	99	9	2 429	2 806
Other relative of head	5 626	3 051	1 359	691	340	291	125	92	71	47	7	23	5	1 241	1 829
14 to 19 years	3 258	1 159	751	236	56	81	16	8	–	–	–	6	5	772	1 123
20 to 44 years	1 563	1 218	318	255	210	177	86	55	63	47	7	–	–	2 171	2 494
45 to 64 years	341	276	66	89	45	33	23	10	–	–	–	10	–	1 809	2 285
65 years and over	464	398	224	111	29	–	–	19	8	–	–	7	–	808	1 533
Primary individuals	2 040	1 914	471	648	306	190	118	37	39	35	45	25	–	1 750	2 302
Secondary individuals	644	513	174	121	78	64	38	7	14	6	–	11	–	1 682	2 098
YOUNGSTOWN–WARREN SMSA															
Total															
Male, 14 years old and over	187 394	169 113	12 423	11 915	9 691	8 909	7 218	8 497	12 393	17 833	33 413	35 181	11 640	7 758	7 947
In families	174 898	157 281	11 448	10 124	8 295	7 852	6 565	7 682	11 507	16 741	31 841	34 005	11 221	7 906	8 117
Head	124 412	123 471	1 768	4 651	4 533	4 899	4 442	5 660	9 289	14 667	29 669	32 869	11 024	8 749	9 384
Married, wife present	120 254	119 399	1 623	4 210	4 108	4 685	4 254	5 445	8 952	14 266	28 794	32 187	10 875	8 795	9 463
Other marital status	4 158	4 072	145	441	425	214	188	215	337	401	875	682	149	7 177	7 062
Relative of head	50 486	33 810	9 680	5 473	3 762	2 953	2 123	2 022	2 218	2 074	2 172	1 136	197	2 466	3 490
14 to 19 years	29 997	14 841	7 925	3 027	1 584	944	551	270	274	167	43	34	22	936	1 550
20 to 44 years	15 897	14 667	1 151	1 507	1 579	1 699	1 352	1 521	1 679	1 592	1 665	841	81	5 030	5 108
45 to 64 years	2 544	2 374	287	257	106	131	138	187	245	277	413	248	85	6 331	6 392
65 years and over	2 048	1 928	317	682	493	179	82	44	20	38	51	13	9	1 949	2 550
Primary individuals	8 836	8 576	554	1 238	882	705	464	574	686	814	1 279	1 006	374	5 775	6 198
Secondary individuals	3 660	3 256	421	553	514	352	189	241	200	278	293	170	45	3 398	4 352
Female, 14 years old and over	205 019	118 587	33 986	23 240	14 337	13 146	9 891	7 550	6 698	4 101	3 293	1 766	579	2 144	2 932
In families	186 075	101 051	31 278	17 836	11 639	11 353	8 719	6 461	5 798	3 493	2 721	1 324	429	2 121	2 878
Head	13 707	12 741	1 680	3 057	1 815	1 602	1 180	1 014	755	605	574	345	114	2 900	3 712
Wife of head	119 491	58 664	18 135	8 726	6 966	6 976	5 465	3 901	3 699	2 143	1 635	758	260	2 355	2 965
Other relative of head	52 877	29 646	11 463	6 053	2 858	2 775	2 074	1 546	1 344	745	512	221	55	1 555	2 347
14 to 19 years	29 437	9 962	6 361	1 940	669	487	242	71	103	64	5	10	10	783	1 128
20 to 44 years	13 201	11 134	2 042	1 503	1 408	1 671	1 458	1 086	1 040	450	347	106	23	3 367	3 515
45 to 64 years	4 233	3 176	683	553	302	442	290	295	162	196	142	97	14	3 113	3 584
65 years and over	6 006	5 374	2 377	2 057	479	175	84	94	39	35	18	8	8	1 151	1 457
Primary individuals	15 839	15 008	2 057	4 693	2 358	1 545	1 039	942	754	552	521	411	136	2 320	3 338
Secondary individuals	3 105	2 528	651	711	340	248	133	147	146	56	51	31	14	1 862	2 696
Negro															
Male, 14 years old and over	16 162	13 504	1 622	1 537	989	842	725	896	1 351	1 813	2 316	1 271	142	6 104	5 591
In families	14 172	11 611	1 276	1 184	838	696	633	780	1 199	1 598	2 076	1 205	126	6 332	5 788
Head	8 835	8 637	317	648	542	432	439	590	1 015	1 398	1 993	1 141	122	7 240	6 782
Married, wife present	8 279	8 111	290	553	501	432	418	558	933	1 335	1 898	1 071	122	7 278	6 841
Other marital status	556	526	27	95	41	–	21	32	82	63	95	70	–	6 573	5 872
Relative of head	5 337	2 974	959	536	296	264	194	190	184	200	83	64	4	1 985	2 903
14 to 19 years	3 306	1 210	744	229	119	41	30	10	28	4	–	5	–	813	1 183
20 to 44 years	1 548	1 361	149	198	138	195	139	162	136	148	49	43	4	4 004	4 154
45 to 64 years	312	244	46	34	7	12	25	18	20	40	26	16	–	4 920	4 706
65 years and over	171	159	20	75	32	16	–	–	–	8	8	–	–	1 793	2 512
Primary individuals	1 213	1 177	198	234	88	84	55	61	97	133	178	49	–	3 815	4 413
Secondary individuals	777	716	148	119	63	62	37	55	55	82	62	17	16	3 452	4 324
Female, 14 years old and over	18 564	11 986	3 899	2 617	1 801	1 332	936	492	438	238	158	60	15	1 800	2 331
In families	16 784	10 468	3 536	2 001	1 574	1 201	876	456	416	224	124	45	15	1 849	2 366
Head	3 055	2 816	531	791	579	368	235	123	95	69	11	9	5	2 149	2 568
Wife of head	7 991	4 594	1 411	735	675	611	444	246	228	110	97	30	7	2 224	2 632
Other relative of head	5 738	3 058	1 594	475	320	222	197	87	93	45	16	6	3	959	1 781
14 to 19 years	3 501	1 258	923	123	92	78	24	6	9	–	–	–	3	681	1 034
20 to 44 years	1 390	1 124	282	178	168	124	152	75	84	39	16	6	–	2 607	2 922
45 to 64 years	430	303	143	76	48	10	14	6	–	6	–	–	–	1 112	1 538
65 years and over	417	373	246	98	12	10	7	–	–	–	–	–	–	758	1 061
Primary individuals	1 394	1 252	299	529	169	99	47	33	13	14	34	15	–	1 618	2 114
Secondary individuals	386	266	64	87	58	32	13	3	9	–	–	–	–	1 793	1 961

Table 195. **Earnings in 1969 of Persons by Weeks Worked in 1969, Race, and Sex: 1970**

[Data based on sample see text For minimum base for derived figures (percent median, etc) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Urban and Rural Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More	Total (includes persons without earnings)	Persons with earnings														
		Total	$1 to $999 or loss	$1,000 to $1,999	$2,000 to $2 999	$3 000 to $3,999	$4,000 to $4,999	$5,000 to $5,999	$6,000 to $6,999	$7,000 to $7,999	$8,000 to $9,999	$10,000 to $14,999	$15,000 to $24 999	$25,000 or more	Median earnings (dollars)	Index of income concentration
THE STATE																
Total																
Male, 14 years old and over	3 690 351	2 952 274	263 392	183 479	119 980	118 152	125 921	178 860	234 370	296 976	548 842	627 700	190 991	63 611	7 848	0 370
Worked in 1969	2 963 858	2 952 274	263 392	183 479	119 980	118 152	125 921	178 860	234 370	296 976	548 842	627 700	190 991	63 611	7 848	0 370
50 to 52 weeks	2 020 726	2 016 721	37 392	44 532	38 208	50 646	70 383	120 748	175 931	239 709	465 976	546 977	170 804	55 415	8 908	0 280
40 to 49 weeks	397 510	396 658	16 190	23 078	21 389	25 348	28 406	36 358	41 630	44 124	67 333	68 625	17 179	6 998	7 134	0 333
27 to 39 weeks	165 633	165 034	20 212	26 310	21 710	20 740	16 208	14 340	11 840	9 767	11 944	9 165	2 093	705	3 689	0 423
14 to 26 weeks	172 775	172 080	52 645	50 118	27 493	16 297	8 441	5 500	3 638	2 426	2 509	2 083	640	290	1 666	0 474
13 weeks or less	207 214	201 781	136 953	39 441	11 180	5 121	2 483	1 914	1 331	950	1 080	850	275	203	737	0 479
Did not work in 1969	726 493	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–		–			–
Female, 14 years old and over	4 075 061	1 845 360	453 586	258 453	206 527	233 187	216 295	167 549	123 054	76 629	67 759	33 882	5 916	2 523	3 018	0 432
Worked in 1969	1 872 231	1 845 360	453 586	258 453	206 527	233 187	216 295	167 549	123 054	76 629	67 759	33 882	5 916	2 523	3 018	0 432
50 to 52 weeks	804 624	792 376	33 616	52 839	71 991	132 392	153 905	128 000	92 104	55 282	45 506	20 815	4 156	1 770	4 685	0 281
40 to 49 weeks	281 909	279 218	25 573	40 687	46 262	53 012	39 253	25 776	17 611	11 713	10 891	7 030	1 029	381	3 511	0 356
27 to 39 weeks	232 791	231 102	39 415	57 384	48 049	29 593	14 206	9 146	10 321	8 006	9 870	4 660	308	144	2 390	0 425
14 to 26 weeks	237 637	236 222	97 090	76 903	33 323	14 198	6 593	2 992	1 976	1 095	929	817	224	82	1 273	0 431
13 weeks or less	315 270	306 442	257 892	30 640	6 902	3 992	2 338	1 635	1 042	533	563	560	199	146	594	0 368
Did not work in 1969	2 202 830	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–			–		
White																
Male, 14 years old and over	3 372 642	2 722 046	235 841	168 314	107 625	104 192	110 288	157 784	208 915	268 261	507 776	602 642	187 626	62 782	7 999	0 366
Worked in 1969	2 732 512	2 722 046	235 841	168 314	107 625	104 192	110 288	157 784	208 915	268 261	507 776	602 642	187 626	62 782	7 999	0 366
50 to 52 weeks	1 886 043	1 882 281	33 701	40 846	34 302	44 693	61 630	106 881	157 977	218 119	434 162	527 047	168 102	54 021	9 039	0 282
40 to 49 weeks	353 772	353 028	13 801	20 560	18 766	21 869	24 546	31 484	36 003	38 477	59 564	64 482	16 667	6 809	7 247	0 339
27 to 39 weeks	148 962	148 395	17 819	24 195	19 147	18 332	14 419	12 895	10 635	8 854	10 850	8 577	2 002	670	3 711	0 421
14 to 26 weeks	157 489	156 834	47 755	46 319	25 364	14 769	7 543	4 887	3 230	2 043	2 245	1 802	598	279	1 662	0 471
13 weeks or less	186 246	181 508	122 765	36 394	10 046	4 529	2 150	1 637	1 070	760	955	734	257	201	739	0 476
Did not work in 1969	640 130	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–					
Female, 14 years old and over	3 706 956	1 652 848	406 701	232 209	181 616	205 098	192 791	151 720	112 290	70 021	61 761	30 751	5 520	2 370	3 029	0 417
Worked in 1969	1 678 289	1 652 848	406 701	232 209	181 616	205 098	192 791	151 720	112 290	70 021	61 761	30 751	5 520	2 370	3 029	0 417
50 to 52 weeks	723 476	711 561	28 638	46 242	62 192	116 921	138 480	117 220	84 583	50 787	41 681	19 183	3 942	1 692	4 735	0 276
40 to 49 weeks	245 300	242 719	21 427	35 910	39 983	46 078	34 076	22 389	15 492	10 277	9 638	6 174	905	370	3 522	0 359
27 to 39 weeks	210 122	208 509	34 355	52 187	43 524	26 514	12 705	8 237	9 586	7 551	9 211	4 227	288	124	2 407	0 425
14 to 26 weeks	214 766	213 433	88 050	70 295	30 057	12 406	5 660	2 564	1 723	945	770	689	204	70	1 266	0 431
13 weeks or less	284 625	276 626	234 231	27 575	5 860	3 179	1 870	1 310	906	461	461	478	181	114	590	0 355
Did not work in 1969	2 028 667	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–					
Negro																
Male, 14 years old and over	307 862	222 224	26 814	14 487	11 837	13 303	15 082	20 522	25 009	28 062	40 012	23 704	2 807	585	6 363	0 344
Worked in 1969	223 313	222 224	26 814	14 487	11 837	13 303	15 082	20 522	25 009	28 062	40 012	23 704	2 807	585	6 363	0 344
50 to 52 weeks	129 890	129 657	3 593	3 557	3 765	5 680	8 382	13 493	17 649	21 087	30 977	18 033	2 213	408	7 413	0 217
40 to 49 weeks	42 420	42 317	2 349	2 468	2 506	3 317	3 780	4 767	5 529	5 516	7 587	3 924	443	131	6 357	0 299
27 to 39 weeks	16 158	16 126	2 344	2 017	2 489	2 327	1 726	1 405	1 108	904	1 064	550	77	35	3 521	0 399
14 to 26 weeks	14 611	14 571	4 736	3 631	1 981	1 403	875	587	387	378	259	281	42	11	1 702	0 407
13 weeks or less	20 234	19 553	13 792	2 814	1 096	576	319	270	256	177	125	116	12		709	0 499
Did not work in 1969	84 549	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–					
Female, 14 years old and over	356 265	186 892	45 560	25 499	24 201	27 344	22 975	15 419	10 387	6 279	5 727	2 999	366	136	2 925	0 423
Worked in 1969	188 228	186 892	45 560	25 499	24 201	27 344	22 975	15 419	10 387	6 279	5 727	2 999	366	136	2 925	0 423
50 to 52 weeks	78 832	78 550	4 855	6 423	9 526	15 100	15 128	10 469	7 297	4 273	3 661	1 555	196	67	4 223	0 273
40 to 49 weeks	35 729	35 626	4 088	4 700	6 154	6 767	5 063	3 330	2 043	1 361	1 186	811	118	5	3 424	0 340
27 to 39 weeks	21 945	21 875	4 937	5 047	4 400	2 956	1 439	892	683	429	624	428	20	20	2 217	0 431
14 to 26 weeks	22 065	21 988	8 786	6 371	3 112	1 720	889	413	239	144	159	123	20	12	1 347	0 451
13 weeks or less	29 657	28 853	22 894	2 958	1 009	801	456	315	125	72	97	82	12	32	610	0 447
Did not work in 1969	168 037	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–						
Persons of Spanish Language																
Male, 14 years old and over	29 306	23 372	2 160	1 423	1 212	1 283	1 358	2 045	2 321	2 533	4 007	3 521	974	535	6 950	0 375
Worked in 1969	23 416	23 372	2 160	1 423	1 212	1 283	1 358	2 045	2 321	2 533	4 007	3 521	974	535	6 950	0 375
50 to 52 weeks	14 859	14 836	345	326	309	522	789	1 409	1 774	1 916	3 222	2 898	878	448	8 014	0 296
40 to 49 weeks	3 735	3 735	140	149	243	277	359	394	374	453	680	515	89	62	6 817	0 310
27 to 39 weeks	1 588	1 574	179	179	233	220	135	209	114	135	81	73	7	9	3 891	0 380
14 to 26 weeks	1 678	1 678	501	455	312	230	44	26	46	–	18	35	–	11	1 743	0 464
13 weeks or less	1 556	1 549	995	314	115	34	31	7	13	29	6	–		5	778	0 490
Did not work in 1969	5 890	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–		–		
Female, 14 years old and over	29 751	13 583	3 899	1 915	1 713	1 890	1 638	1 035	520	368	376	193	5	31	2 571	0 445
Worked in 1969	13 781	13 583	3 899	1 915	1 713	1 890	1 638	1 035	520	368	376	193	5	31	2 571	0 445
50 to 52 weeks	4 593	4 499	175	253	482	963	1 031	704	341	240	227	72	5	6	4 365	0 261
40 to 49 weeks	2 262	2 241	180	287	400	455	350	208	120	110	49	57	–	25	3 557	0 356
27 to 39 weeks	1 972	1 972	323	451	469	330	143	76	47	11	70	52	–	–	2 452	0 392
14 to 26 weeks	2 006	2 000	831	641	277	98	74	41	8	7	17	6	–	–	1 264	0 429
13 weeks or less	2 948	2 871	2 390	283	85	44	40	6	4	–	13	6	–	–	601	0 366
Did not work in 1969	15 970	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	
URBAN																
Male, 14 years old and over	2 769 847	2 233 245	195 572	141 849	89 937	86 886	90 080	126 783	170 932	220 523	416 548	486 378	154 597	53 160	7 973	0 372
Worked in 1969	2 240 224	2 233 245	195 572	141 849	89 937	86 886	90 080	126 783	170 932	220 523	416 548	486 378	154 597	53 160	7 973	0 372
50 to 52 weeks	1 515 764	1 513 933	25 223	30 978	25 787	34 731	47 768	83 302	126 292	176 665	353 562	424 634	138 605	46 386	9 089	0 281
40 to 49 weeks	308 252	307 687	12 454	18 645	17 327	19 698	21 939	27 447	32 026	34 028	51 805	52 696	13 705	5 917	7 127	0 336
27 to 39 weeks	124 100	123 781	15 134	20 550	16 380	15 764	12 148	10 382	8 761	7 208	8 512	6 810	1 592	540	3 623	0 424
14 to 26 weeks	134 835	134 393	40 057	40 203	21 844	12 810	6 451	4 210	2 788	1 906	1 871	1 573	480	200	1 675	0 466
13 weeks or less	157 273	153 451	102 704	31 473	8 599	3 883	1 774	1 442	1 065	716	798	665	215	117	747	0 474
Did not work in 1969	529 623	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	
Female, 14 years old and over	3 131 273	1 473 146	351 229	204 037	162 151	184 487	175 708	137 827	101 512	63 328	56 841	29 051	4 815	2 160	3 104	0 430
Worked in 1969	1 490 642	1 473 146	351 229	204 037	162 151	184 487	175 708	137 827	101 512	63 328	56 841	29 051	4 815	2 160	3 104	0 430
50 to 52 weeks	647 347	640 315	24 659	41 509	56 017	103 243	124 221	105 472	76 804	46 691	39 038	17 689	3 449	1 523	4 763	0 276
40 to 49 weeks	231 525	229 728	20 437	33 589	37 303	42 975	32 776	21 530	14 833	9 760	9 129	6 251	819	326	3 548	0 351
27 to 39 weeks	180 375	179 276	30 738	44 450	37 071	23 796	11 450	7 117	7 384	5 546	7 413	3 956	241	114	2 390	0 422
14 to 26 weeks	186 146	185 259	75 600	60 049	26 318	11 343	5 364	2 345	1 647	904	807	665	154	63	1 284	0 431
13 weeks or less	245 249	238 568	199 795	24 440	5 442	3 130	1 897	1 363	844	427	454	490	152	134	597	0 373
Did not work in 1969	1 640 631	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–		

Table 195. Earnings in 1969 of Persons by Weeks Worked in 1969, Race, and Sex: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Urban and Rural Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More	Total (includes persons without earnings)	Persons with earnings														
		Total	$1 to $999 or loss	$1,000 to $1,999	$2,000 to $2,999	$3,000 to $3,999	$4,000 to $4,999	$5 000 to $5,999	$6,000 to $6 999	$7,000 to $7,999	$8,000 to $9,999	$10,000 to $14,999	$15,000 to $24,999	$25,000 or more	Median earn ings (dol lars)	Index of in come con cen tration
RURAL NONFARM																
Male, 14 years old and over	779 196	606 362	53 207	31 973	21 592	23 905	28 507	43 101	54 723	67 691	117 964	124 816	30 625	8 258	7 682	0.340
Worked in 1969	608 980	606 362	53 207	31 973	21 592	23 905	28 507	43 101	54 723	67 691	117 964	124 816	30 625	8 258	7 682	0.340
50 to 52 weeks	422 255	421 351	6 439	8 836	7 122	10 852	17 230	30 447	42 467	55 649	100 171	107 887	27 140	7 111	8 570	0.255
40 to 49 weeks	78 392	78 210	2 792	3 565	3 292	4 909	5 604	7 848	8 638	9 147	14 102	14 463	2 931	919	7 269	0.303
27 to 39 weeks	35 382	35 222	4 174	4 798	4 540	4 231	3 497	3 460	2 707	2 294	2 988	2 003	411	119	3 969	0.407
14 to 26 weeks	31 622	31 467	10 513	8 337	4 713	2 983	1 677	1 001	737	439	528	355	111	73	1 626	0.487
13 weeks or less	41 329	40 112	29 289	6 437	1 925	930	499	345	174	162	175	108	32	36	685	0.457
Did not work in 1969	170 216	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Female, 14 years old and over	806 239	324 256	88 555	47 176	38 623	42 820	35 860	26 054	19 059	11 531	9 330	4 057	898	293	2 683	0.443
Worked in 1969	330 681	324 256	88 555	47 176	38 623	42 820	35 860	26 054	19 059	11 531	9 330	4 057	898	293	2 683	0.443
50 to 52 weeks	134 948	131 823	6 915	9 575	13 689	25 312	26 138	19 793	13 671	7 634	5 664	2 674	572	186	4 399	0.282
40 to 49 weeks	44 314	43 658	4 444	6 214	7 925	8 930	5 812	3 792	2 539	1 646	1 486	635	180	55	3 363	0.352
27 to 39 weeks	45 264	44 813	7 552	11 194	9 602	5 274	2 460	1 704	2 409	1 979	1 986	572	51	30	2 381	0.421
14 to 26 weeks	45 495	45 118	18 965	14 964	6 237	2 598	1 044	581	276	171	89	124	56	13	1 240	0.423
13 weeks or less	60 660	58 844	50 679	5 229	1 170	706	406	184	164	101	105	52	39	9	581	0.336
Did not work in 1969	475 558	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
RURAL FARM																
Male, 14 years old and over	141 308	112 667	14 613	9 657	8 451	7 361	7 334	8 976	8 715	8 762	14 330	16 506	5 769	2 193	5 993	0.439
Worked in 1969	114 654	112 667	14 613	9 657	8 451	7 361	7 334	8 976	8 715	8 762	14 330	16 506	5 769	2 193	5 993	0.439
50 to 52 weeks	82 707	81 437	5 730	4 718	5 299	5 063	5 385	6 999	7 172	7 395	12 243	14 456	5 059	1 918	7 048	0.389
40 to 49 weeks	10 866	10 761	944	868	770	741	863	1 063	966	949	1 426	1 466	543	162	6 136	0.403
27 to 39 weeks	6 151	6 031	904	962	790	745	563	498	372	265	444	352	90	46	3 483	0.447
14 to 26 weeks	6 318	6 220	2 075	1 578	936	504	313	289	113	81	110	155	49	17	1 656	0.517
13 weeks or less	8 612	8 218	4 960	1 531	656	308	210	127	92	72	107	77	28	50	828	0.597
Did not work in 1969	26 654	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Female, 14 years old and over	137 549	47 958	13 802	7 240	5 753	5 880	4 727	3 668	2 483	1 770	1 588	774	203	70	2 511	0.466
Worked in 1969	50 908	47 958	13 802	7 240	5 753	5 880	4 727	3 668	2 483	1 770	1 588	774	203	70	2 511	0.466
50 to 52 weeks	22 329	20 238	2 042	1 755	2 285	3 837	3 546	2 735	1 629	957	804	452	135	61	4 056	0.335
40 to 49 weeks	6 070	5 832	692	804	1 034	1 107	665	454	239	307	276	144	30	–	3 276	0.379
27 to 39 weeks	7 152	7 013	1 125	1 740	1 376	523	296	325	528	481	471	132	16	–	2 466	0.436
14 to 26 weeks	5 996	5 845	2 525	1 890	768	257	185	66	53	20	33	28	14	6	1 210	0.462
13 weeks or less	9 361	9 030	7 418	971	290	156	35	88	34	5	4	18	8	3	609	0.381
Did not work in 1969	86 641	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
AKRON SMSA																
Total																
Male, 14 years old and over	237 084	192 514	17 144	12 418	7 990	6 500	6 775	8 965	12 375	17 238	36 733	48 670	13 253	4 453	8 354	0.358
Worked in 1969	193 282	192 514	17 144	12 418	7 990	6 500	6 775	8 965	12 375	17 238	36 733	48 670	13 253	4 453	8 354	0.358
50 to 52 weeks	127 821	127 582	1 888	2 374	2 115	2 163	3 191	5 073	8 853	13 200	30 736	42 371	11 769	3 849	9 607	0.257
40 to 49 weeks	27 595	27 537	1 082	1 585	1 572	1 525	1 754	2 241	2 437	3 119	4 923	5 480	1 304	515	7 504	0.332
27 to 39 weeks	11 214	11 190	1 573	1 785	1 311	1 283	1 132	991	752	681	839	687	117	39	3 722	0.425
14 to 26 weeks	12 584	12 533	3 615	3 757	2 143	1 167	573	533	249	181	159	95	34	27	1 706	0.460
13 weeks or less	14 068	13 672	8 986	2 917	849	362	125	127	84	57	76	37	29	23	761	0.480
Did not work in 1969	43 802	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Female, 14 years old and over	259 650	118 981	31 253	16 353	12 891	14 903	13 756	9 914	7 732	5 141	4 097	2 254	436	251	2 922	0.451
Worked in 1969	120 417	118 981	31 253	16 353	12 891	14 903	13 756	9 914	7 732	5 141	4 097	2 254	436	251	2 922	0.451
50 to 52 weeks	47 984	47 377	1 634	2 526	3 954	7 918	9 624	7 755	6 008	3 840	2 597	1 073	290	158	4 796	0.269
40 to 49 weeks	18 338	18 212	1 725	2 662	3 110	3 811	2 632	1 402	980	664	657	439	82	48	3 422	0.359
27 to 39 weeks	15 749	15 665	2 671	3 853	3 309	1 961	882	522	538	521	769	597	25	17	2 395	0.445
14 to 26 weeks	16 286	16 248	7 074	5 205	2 113	843	442	160	162	73	47	94	22	13	1 202	0.449
13 weeks or less	22 060	21 479	18 149	2 107	405	370	176	75	44	43	27	51	17	15	592	0.373
Did not work in 1969	139 233	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Negro																
Male, 14 years old and over	16 989	12 562	1 728	836	757	563	693	828	1 344	1 461	2 452	1 695	187	18	6 652	0.354
Worked in 1969	12 673	12 562	1 728	836	757	563	693	828	1 344	1 461	2 452	1 695	187	18	6 652	0.354
50 to 52 weeks	6 809	6 805	217	179	260	217	322	453	907	1 025	1 760	1 316	140	9	7 827	0.241
40 to 49 weeks	2 793	2 783	199	178	156	163	213	258	327	362	560	325	37	5	6 687	0.311
27 to 39 weeks	916	913	165	114	119	97	116	73	75	25	88	37	–	4	3 603	0.419
14 to 26 weeks	872	872	268	211	180	51	33	39	16	25	34	10	5	–	1 796	0.493
13 weeks or less	1 283	1 189	879	154	42	35	9	5	19	24	10	7	5	–	676	0.544
Did not work in 1969	4 316	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Female, 14 years old and over	19 860	9 755	2 981	1 496	1 416	1 344	1 044	500	354	313	178	93	23	13	2 283	0.457
Worked in 1969	9 851	9 755	2 981	1 496	1 416	1 344	1 044	500	354	313	178	93	23	13	2 283	0.457
50 to 52 weeks	3 518	3 497	226	326	508	724	687	358	270	234	112	43	4	5	3 951	0.297
40 to 49 weeks	1 676	1 671	238	229	391	362	231	101	34	31	19	26	9	–	2 942	0.359
27 to 39 weeks	1 279	1 275	338	301	313	121	58	25	27	28	39	20	5	–	1 995	0.458
14 to 26 weeks	1 303	1 300	592	380	155	73	59	–	10	6	8	4	5	8	1 153	0.500
13 weeks or less	2 075	2 012	1 587	260	49	64	9	16	13	14	–	–	–	–	634	0.397
Did not work in 1969	10 009	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
CANTON SMSA																
Total																
Male, 14 years old and over	129 295	103 699	8 364	5 606	3 132	3 312	4 016	5 772	9 408	12 361	22 541	22 256	5 060	1 871	7 990	0.327
Worked in 1969	104 039	103 699	8 364	5 606	3 132	3 312	4 016	5 772	9 408	12 361	22 541	22 256	5 060	1 871	7 990	0.327
50 to 52 weeks	72 840	72 703	1 300	1 225	878	1 277	2 084	3 663	6 905	10 315	19 440	19 502	4 481	1 633	8 824	0.241
40 to 49 weeks	14 501	14 468	609	677	644	769	1 019	1 473	1 915	1 611	2 568	2 452	505	226	7 079	0.308
27 to 39 weeks	5 046	5 040	519	859	573	612	582	445	397	320	430	239	57	7	3 930	0.401
14 to 26 weeks	5 062	5 052	1 485	1 556	721	529	257	140	135	77	77	58	12	5	1 669	0.460
13 weeks or less	6 590	6 436	4 451	1 289	316	125	74	51	56	38	26	5	5	–	723	0.447
Did not work in 1969	25 256	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Female, 14 years old and over	143 590	62 008	15 427	9 118	7 261	8 571	7 529	5 070	3 591	2 596	1 902	777	121	45	2 890	0.428
Worked in 1969	62 886	62 008	15 427	9 118	7 261	8 571	7 529	5 070	3 591	2 596	1 902	777	121	45	2 890	0.428
50 to 52 weeks	26 291	25 929	1 081	1 951	2 622	5 218	5 463	3 900	2 412	1 718	1 033	417	74	40	4 383	0.271
40 to 49 weeks	9 719	9 581	856	1 419	2 038	1 793	1 235	779	612	415	257	149	23	5	3 266	0.343
27 to 39 weeks	8 445	8 370	1 362	2 139	1 480	1 043	460	289	455	408	569	165	–	–	2 462	0.430
14 to 26 weeks	7 877	7 835	3 301	2 640	946	409	295	57	71	47	32	21	16	–	1 234	0.443
13 weeks or less	10 554	10 293	8 827	969	175	108	76	45	41	8	11	25	8	–	583	0.339
Did not work in 1969	80 704	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–

Table 195. **Earnings in 1969 of Persons by Weeks Worked in 1969, Race, and Sex: 1970**—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Urban and Rural Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More	Total (includes persons without earnings)	Persons with earnings														
		Total	$1 to $999 or loss	$1,000 to $1,999	$2,000 to $2,999	$3,000 to $3,999	$4,000 to $4,999	$5,000 to $5,999	$6,000 to $6,999	$7,000 to $7,999	$8,000 to $9,999	$10,000 to $14,999	$15,000 to $24,999	$25,000 or more	Median earnings (dollars)	Index of income concentration
CINCINNATI, OHIO–KY.–IND., SMSA																
Total																
Male, 14 years old and over	466 442	368 917	32 643	22 442	15 026	15 826	17 608	24 200	30 254	36 834	63 360	75 470	25 606	9 648	7 718	0.379
Worked in 1969	370 293	368 917	32 643	22 442	15 026	15 826	17 608	24 200	30 254	36 834	63 360	75 470	25 606	9 648	7 718	0.379
50 to 52 weeks	249 913	249 474	4 081	4 807	4 635	6 668	9 679	16 316	22 632	29 230	53 429	66 358	23 209	8 430	8 920	0.292
40 to 49 weeks	52 976	52 880	1 930	3 199	3 061	3 751	4 428	5 400	5 656	6 184	8 161	8 047	2 049	1 014	6 826	0.339
27 to 39 weeks	21 177	21 111	2 474	3 410	3 039	3 100	2 175	1 749	1 496	1 093	1 448	768	246	113	3 527	0.418
14 to 26 weeks	20 453	20 379	6 310	6 427	3 087	1 779	1 033	561	330	258	235	218	63	78	1 604	0.477
13 weeks or less	25 774	25 073	17 848	4 599	1 204	528	293	174	140	69	87	79	39	13	702	0.451
Did not work in 1969	96 149	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Female, 14 years old and over	531 709	239 998	54 140	33 868	27 155	29 818	30 013	24 506	16 128	9 566	9 093	4 577	786	348	3 162	0.424
Worked in 1969	243 152	239 998	54 140	33 868	27 155	29 818	30 013	24 506	16 128	9 566	9 093	4 577	786	348	3 162	0.424
50 to 52 weeks	107 927	106 454	4 330	6 962	9 280	16 372	21 585	18 951	12 361	6 847	6 135	2 828	548	255	4 754	0.272
40 to 49 weeks	39 197	38 859	3 129	5 599	5 855	7 330	5 516	3 849	2 487	1 767	1 873	1 254	151	49	3 661	0.354
27 to 39 weeks	27 954	27 812	4 584	7 300	6 335	3 779	1 759	1 085	1 023	723	858	304	51	11	2 319	0.405
14 to 26 weeks	29 573	29 449	11 110	10 001	4 707	1 864	803	336	170	155	144	118	30	11	1 361	0.421
13 weeks or less	38 501	37 424	30 987	4 006	978	473	350	285	87	74	83	73	6	22	604	0.376
Did not work in 1969	288 557	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Negro																
Male, 14 years old and over	46 969	32 863	4 135	2 190	1 833	2 663	2 880	3 748	3 998	4 174	4 826	2 060	292	64	5 729	0.338
Worked in 1969	33 003	32 863	4 135	2 190	1 833	2 663	2 880	3 748	3 998	4 174	4 826	2 060	292	64	5 729	0.338
50 to 52 weeks	18 634	18 594	602	500	642	1 299	1 604	2 459	2 920	3 058	3 644	1 618	211	37	6 750	0.244
40 to 49 weeks	6 891	6 881	349	400	477	664	858	897	868	930	986	367	75	10	5 772	0.296
27 to 39 weeks	2 477	2 477	296	315	374	442	253	289	162	123	154	57	6	6	3 574	0.368
14 to 26 weeks	1 885	1 870	670	521	177	178	113	73	33	52	24	18	–	11	1 509	0.503
13 weeks or less	3 116	3 041	2 218	454	163	80	52	30	15	11	18	–	–	–	686	0.438
Did not work in 1969	13 966	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Female, 14 years old and over	57 265	29 814	7 206	4 402	4 136	4 501	3 779	2 325	1 458	826	679	433	46	23	2 798	0.421
Worked in 1969	30 003	29 814	7 206	4 402	4 136	4 501	3 779	2 325	1 458	826	679	433	46	23	2 798	0.421
50 to 52 weeks	12 920	12 907	997	1 204	1 774	2 594	2 582	1 575	1 065	549	381	159	14	13	3 955	0.295
40 to 49 weeks	5 949	5 944	718	846	1 067	1 119	810	520	283	199	183	173	26	–	3 305	0.374
27 to 39 weeks	3 282	3 271	780	881	678	428	184	112	75	39	55	34	–	5	1 971	0.418
14 to 26 weeks	3 318	3 309	1 342	964	474	247	95	63	26	17	37	38	6	–	1 324	0.465
13 weeks or less	4 534	4 383	3 369	507	143	113	108	55	9	22	23	29	–	5	650	0.475
Did not work in 1969	27 262	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
CLEVELAND SMSA																
Total																
Male, 14 years old and over	714 125	581 680	49 315	31 457	19 872	19 675	20 325	27 641	38 956	52 895	110 157	143 669	49 337	18 381	8 527	0.368
Worked in 1969	583 548	581 680	49 315	31 457	19 872	19 675	20 325	27 641	38 956	52 895	110 157	143 669	49 337	18 381	8 527	0.368
50 to 52 weeks	400 650	400 072	6 640	7 012	5 629	7 536	10 133	17 341	28 027	41 564	92 210	123 913	43 988	16 079	9 635	0.286
40 to 49 weeks	82 528	82 371	3 251	4 462	3 790	4 431	5 054	6 581	7 760	8 572	14 864	16 787	4 753	2 066	7 683	0.340
27 to 39 weeks	30 615	30 519	3 730	4 600	3 725	3 732	3 033	2 323	2 195	1 973	2 317	2 270	438	183	3 859	0.424
14 to 26 weeks	30 820	30 703	9 643	8 184	4 696	3 007	1 692	1 050	714	586	511	497	99	24	1 698	0.478
13 weeks or less	38 935	38 015	26 051	7 199	2 032	969	413	346	260	200	255	202	59	29	730	0.483
Did not work in 1969	130 577	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Female, 14 years old and over	805 954	380 233	80 675	48 712	40 229	45 552	48 180	42 210	29 521	17 807	16 083	9 119	1 584	561	3 450	0.416
Worked in 1969	384 589	380 233	80 675	48 712	40 229	45 552	48 180	42 210	29 521	17 807	16 083	9 119	1 584	561	3 450	0.416
50 to 52 weeks	173 667	171 922	5 700	9 601	12 734	23 288	32 773	31 964	23 273	13 626	11 812	5 672	1 045	434	5 058	0.266
40 to 49 weeks	62 658	62 223	4 648	7 989	9 326	11 626	10 061	7 037	4 089	2 734	2 468	1 788	371	86	3 787	0.341
27 to 39 weeks	44 604	44 319	7 022	10 578	9 218	6 556	3 300	2 098	1 512	1 100	1 463	1 350	98	24	2 495	0.418
14 to 26 weeks	44 747	44 499	16 332	14 221	7 403	3 113	1 583	701	483	234	195	176	41	17	1 416	0.425
13 weeks or less	58 913	57 270	46 973	6 323	1 548	969	463	410	164	113	145	133	29	–	610	0.382
Did not work in 1969	421 365	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Negro																
Male, 14 years old and over	104 649	77 283	8 438	4 367	3 551	4 238	4 938	7 047	8 822	9 853	15 060	9 659	1 090	220	6 687	0.330
Worked in 1969	77 617	77 283	8 438	4 367	3 551	4 238	4 938	7 047	8 822	9 853	15 060	9 659	1 090	220	6 687	0.330
50 to 52 weeks	47 314	47 243	1 254	1 163	1 044	1 807	2 859	4 724	6 364	7 593	11 759	7 673	840	163	7 580	0.232
40 to 49 weeks	14 043	14 007	777	755	676	1 019	1 159	1 589	1 794	1 728	2 751	1 519	203	37	6 573	0.296
27 to 39 weeks	5 461	5 444	786	587	830	736	548	416	467	346	389	277	42	20	3 705	0.408
14 to 26 weeks	4 732	4 725	1 468	1 102	619	522	283	205	123	140	110	148	5	–	1 812	0.489
13 weeks or less	6 067	5 864	4 153	760	382	154	89	113	74	46	51	42	–	–	706	0.504
Did not work in 1969	27 032	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Female, 14 years old and over	124 397	64 637	13 703	7 613	7 660	10 162	9 313	6 478	3 840	2 070	2 311	1 280	154	53	3 329	0.402
Worked in 1969	65 097	64 637	13 703	7 613	7 660	10 162	9 313	6 478	3 840	2 070	2 311	1 280	154	53	3 329	0.402
50 to 52 weeks	28 136	27 999	1 407	1 466	2 830	5 299	6 103	4 496	2 717	1 384	1 502	677	85	33	4 491	0.271
40 to 49 weeks	12 568	12 533	1 145	1 292	1 872	2 628	2 150	1 300	786	535	418	348	54	5	3 745	0.331
27 to 39 weeks	7 484	7 467	1 400	1 710	1 435	1 214	536	392	176	93	312	178	6	15	2 434	0.423
14 to 26 weeks	7 451	7 424	2 557	2 215	1 169	673	388	158	124	44	42	45	9	–	1 521	0.437
13 weeks or less	9 458	9 214	7 194	930	354	348	136	132	37	14	37	32	–	–	640	0.446
Did not work in 1969	59 300	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
COLUMBUS SMSA																
Total																
Male, 14 years old and over	317 450	260 352	25 727	21 512	13 438	12 607	12 198	16 478	20 623	23 748	42 792	47 313	17 565	6 351	7 320	0.410
Worked in 1969	261 383	260 352	25 727	21 512	13 438	12 607	12 198	16 478	20 623	23 748	42 792	47 313	17 565	6 351	7 320	0.410
50 to 52 weeks	173 508	173 235	3 270	4 587	4 132	5 724	7 113	11 541	15 891	20 064	37 413	42 071	15 973	5 456	8 684	0.306
40 to 49 weeks	33 488	33 408	1 686	2 937	2 772	2 861	2 915	3 252	3 353	2 807	4 334	4 369	1 365	757	6 084	0.389
27 to 39 weeks	14 479	14 434	2 039	2 992	2 197	1 865	1 203	1 040	1 008	650	688	515	134	103	2 995	0.446
14 to 26 weeks	19 161	19 068	5 728	6 299	3 184	1 653	750	404	270	177	249	252	76	26	1 604	0.463
13 weeks or less	20 747	20 207	13 004	4 697	1 153	504	217	241	101	50	108	106	17	9	777	0.459
Did not work in 1969	56 067	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Female, 14 years old and over	351 671	185 262	43 978	25 022	19 201	22 335	23 496	18 331	13 404	8 057	6 741	3 736	628	333	3 198	0.433
Worked in 1969	187 310	185 262	43 978	25 022	19 201	22 335	23 496	18 331	13 404	8 057	6 741	3 736	628	333	3 198	0.433
50 to 52 weeks	81 574	80 825	2 844	4 411	5 980	12 523	16 974	14 254	9 920	5 903	4 865	2 438	500	213	4 863	0.267
40 to 49 weeks	28 657	28 425	2 595	4 155	4 782	5 087	4 116	2 565	1 945	1 314	1 012	717	82	55	3 527	0.356
27 to 39 weeks	22 090	21 989	3 774	5 467	4 350	2 982	1 474	982	1 144	634	701	449	20	12	2 403	0.418
14 to 26 weeks	24 047	23 915	9 763	7 800	3 388	1 413	632	317	254	134	104	95	15	–	1 281	0.430
13 weeks or less	30 942	30 108	25 002	3 189	701	330	300	213	141	72	59	37	11	53	602	0.396
Did not work in 1969	164 361	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–

Table 195. Earnings in 1969 of Persons by Weeks Worked in 1969, Race, and Sex: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Urban and Rural Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More	Total (includes persons without earnings)	Persons with earnings														
		Total	$1 to $999 or loss	$1,000 to $1,999	$2,000 to $2,999	$3,000 to $3,999	$4,000 to $4,999	$5,000 to $5,999	$6,000 to $6,999	$7,000 to $7,999	$8,000 to $9,999	$10,000 to $14,999	$15,000 to $24,999	$25,000 or more	Median earnings (dollars)	Index of income concentration
COLUMBUS SMSA—Continued																
Negro																
Male, 14 years old and over	33 684	24 277	3 193	1 601	1 618	1 670	1 854	2 590	2 683	2 775	3 699	2 194	297	103	5 850	0.359
Worked in 1969	24 421	24 277	3 193	1 601	1 618	1 670	1 854	2 590	2 683	2 775	3 699	2 194	297	103	5 850	0.359
50 to 52 weeks	14 844	14 805	487	401	615	796	1 193	1 815	2 079	2 215	3 014	1 862	250	78	7 007	0.260
40 to 49 weeks	4 081	4 057	286	326	327	396	406	539	471	435	563	260	23	25	5 533	0.326
27 to 39 weeks	1 635	1 635	256	266	268	277	151	126	85	73	93	29	11	–	3 099	0.412
14 to 26 weeks	1 627	1 618	650	322	284	128	65	63	27	27	23	19	10	–	1 494	0.510
13 weeks or less	2 234	2 162	1 514	286	124	73	39	47	21	25	6	24	3	–	714	0.521
Did not work in 1969	9 263	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Female, 14 years old and over	38 633	21 956	4 698	2 945	2 799	3 172	3 131	2 062	1 204	766	753	370	26	30	3 169	0.405
Worked in 1969	22 102	21 956	4 698	2 945	2 799	3 172	3 131	2 062	1 204	766	753	370	26	30	3 169	0.405
50 to 52 weeks	10 089	10 068	552	792	1 089	1 929	2 178	1 389	824	533	545	210	21	6	4 309	0.282
40 to 49 weeks	4 199	4 186	570	540	727	743	613	412	234	119	130	98	–	–	3 345	0.362
27 to 39 weeks	2 391	2 375	477	535	476	274	181	148	124	65	47	43	5	–	2 369	0.425
14 to 26 weeks	2 608	2 608	1 040	776	383	170	75	76	4	43	27	14	–	–	1 340	0.455
13 weeks or less	2 815	2 719	2 059	302	124	56	84	37	18	6	4	5	–	24	660	0.526
Did not work in 1969	16 531	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
DAYTON SMSA																
Total																
Male, 14 years old and over	295 379	243 952	21 025	13 818	9 822	9 090	8 890	11 757	16 001	21 063	44 569	61 608	20 859	5 450	8 452	0.366
Worked in 1969	244 776	243 952	21 025	13 818	9 822	9 090	8 890	11 757	16 001	21 063	44 569	61 608	20 859	5 450	8 452	0.366
50 to 52 weeks	171 484	171 290	3 012	3 622	3 010	3 756	4 752	7 867	11 966	17 042	37 772	54 516	19 179	4 796	9 610	0.283
40 to 49 weeks	31 893	31 834	1 487	1 926	1 802	2 283	2 112	2 434	2 876	3 041	5 677	6 179	1 412	605	7 328	0.343
27 to 39 weeks	12 260	12 214	1 761	1 890	1 832	1 564	1 130	915	746	648	854	632	206	36	3 399	0.440
14 to 26 weeks	13 480	13 408	4 191	3 812	2 207	1 175	640	407	342	208	158	216	47	5	1 659	0.469
13 weeks or less	15 659	15 206	10 574	2 568	971	312	256	134	71	124	108	65	15	8	719	0.476
Did not work in 1969	50 603	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Female, 14 years old and over	321 723	154 025	36 960	20 637	15 571	16 592	16 066	13 361	12 117	9 043	8 609	4 150	672	247	3 232	0.440
Worked in 1969	156 059	154 025	36 960	20 637	15 571	16 592	16 066	13 361	12 117	9 043	8 609	4 150	672	247	3 232	0.440
50 to 52 weeks	65 671	64 856	2 392	3 860	4 748	8 221	10 717	10 055	9 152	6 499	6 004	2 582	468	158	5 248	0.278
40 to 49 weeks	24 725	24 547	2 137	3 459	3 677	3 995	3 280	2 242	1 732	1 592	1 382	929	93	29	3 751	0.365
27 to 39 weeks	19 551	19 416	3 320	4 322	3 806	2 660	1 213	666	958	772	1 096	519	51	33	2 543	0.439
14 to 26 weeks	20 227	20 103	7 876	6 663	2 744	1 385	645	299	200	116	84	51	27	13	1 327	0.440
13 weeks or less	25 885	25 103	21 235	2 333	596	331	211	99	75	64	43	69	33	14	591	0.307
Did not work in 1969	165 664	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Negro																
Male, 14 years old and over	30 247	23 099	2 670	1 717	1 268	1 314	1 218	1 872	2 275	2 712	4 617	2 948	424	64	6 655	0.351
Worked in 1969	23 207	23 099	2 670	1 717	1 268	1 314	1 218	1 872	2 275	2 712	4 617	2 948	424	64	6 655	0.351
50 to 52 weeks	13 389	13 373	318	417	398	448	608	1 186	1 634	2 011	3 611	2 313	391	38	7 834	0.242
40 to 49 weeks	4 280	4 266	216	233	225	359	293	484	477	530	895	495	33	26	6 677	0.288
27 to 39 weeks	1 760	1 760	382	156	302	273	157	147	90	94	81	78	–	–	3 147	0.424
14 to 26 weeks	1 648	1 648	507	513	174	172	87	39	60	48	5	43	–	–	1 618	0.477
13 weeks or less	2 130	2 052	1 247	398	169	62	73	16	14	29	25	19	–	–	823	0.514
Did not work in 1969	7 040	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Female, 14 years old and over	34 538	20 069	4 915	2 781	2 308	1 998	1 911	1 693	1 667	1 246	1 020	465	61	4	3 015	0.444
Worked in 1969	20 187	20 069	4 915	2 781	2 308	1 998	1 911	1 693	1 667	1 246	1 020	465	61	4	3 015	0.444
50 to 52 weeks	8 293	8 270	495	677	861	1 056	1 093	1 146	1 115	883	659	248	37	–	4 957	0.302
40 to 49 weeks	3 664	3 654	369	611	568	408	422	364	328	233	236	98	17	–	3 684	0.373
27 to 39 weeks	2 437	2 437	573	416	405	268	220	88	167	100	97	103	–	–	2 567	0.455
14 to 26 weeks	2 521	2 504	968	717	327	203	135	55	46	25	15	9	–	4	1 396	0.458
13 weeks or less	3 272	3 204	2 510	360	147	63	41	40	11	5	13	7	7	–	638	0.463
Did not work in 1969	14 351	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
HUNTINGTON–ASHLAND, W. VA.–KY.–OHIO, SMSA																
Total																
Male, 14 years old and over	89 293	63 307	5 444	3 991	3 070	3 890	3 986	5 408	6 069	6 761	10 359	10 706	2 703	920	6 966	0.361
Worked in 1969	63 545	63 307	5 444	3 991	3 070	3 890	3 986	5 408	6 069	6 761	10 359	10 706	2 703	920	6 966	0.361
50 to 52 weeks	43 003	42 916	738	1 046	1 197	2 057	2 577	3 790	4 548	5 619	8 796	9 327	2 412	809	7 980	0.283
40 to 49 weeks	7 728	7 712	264	452	484	659	646	937	1 035	710	1 174	1 042	230	79	6 400	0.321
27 to 39 weeks	4 797	4 776	591	706	646	602	477	450	392	318	287	246	44	17	3 739	0.402
14 to 26 weeks	3 634	3 616	1 024	953	482	449	213	178	69	69	77	75	17	10	1 823	0.484
13 weeks or less	4 383	4 287	2 827	834	261	123	73	53	25	45	25	16	–	5	758	0.483
Did not work in 1969	25 748	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Female, 14 years old and over	101 572	34 773	8 755	5 087	4 261	5 052	3 963	2 745	1 975	1 269	1 001	493	109	63	2 832	0.440
Worked in 1969	35 322	34 773	8 755	5 087	4 261	5 052	3 963	2 745	1 975	1 269	1 001	493	109	63	2 832	0.440
50 to 52 weeks	16 085	15 776	760	1 420	1 957	3 516	3 054	1 958	1 242	747	620	370	75	57	4 077	0.306
40 to 49 weeks	4 950	4 919	407	831	853	677	528	482	411	327	297	84	22	–	3 544	0.364
27 to 39 weeks	4 128	4 055	726	1 119	747	546	207	204	236	170	72	18	4	6	2 244	0.418
14 to 26 weeks	3 975	3 959	1 667	1 154	584	233	132	64	63	25	8	21	8	–	1 271	0.455
13 weeks or less	6 184	6 064	5 195	563	120	80	42	37	23	–	4	–	–	–	584	0.308
Did not work in 1969	66 250	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
LORAIN–ELYRIA SMSA																
Total																
Male, 14 years old and over	86 598	71 275	6 360	3 700	2 423	2 131	1 971	2 998	5 058	7 583	15 842	17 555	4 726	928	8 406	0.334
Worked in 1969	71 548	71 275	6 360	3 700	2 423	2 131	1 971	2 998	5 058	7 583	15 842	17 555	4 726	928	8 406	0.334
50 to 52 weeks	48 675	48 563	967	876	823	788	954	1 706	3 542	5 848	13 167	15 015	4 094	783	9 296	0.248
40 to 49 weeks	10 905	10 882	426	583	507	498	516	718	1 114	1 362	2 198	2 263	572	125	7 792	0.311
27 to 39 weeks	3 730	3 707	465	542	465	334	259	411	296	300	335	251	44	5	4 183	0.410
14 to 26 weeks	3 522	3 517	1 233	913	420	378	181	115	89	38	109	16	10	15	1 576	0.499
13 weeks or less	4 716	4 606	3 269	786	208	133	61	48	17	35	33	10	6	–	704	0.469
Did not work in 1969	15 050	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Female, 14 years old and over	92 412	39 817	10 733	5 943	4 610	5 307	4 512	3 005	2 292	1 465	1 230	517	146	57	2 701	0.451
Worked in 1969	40 413	39 817	10 733	5 943	4 610	5 307	4 512	3 005	2 292	1 465	1 230	517	146	57	2 701	0.451
50 to 52 weeks	15 981	15 681	740	1 130	1 603	2 833	3 223	2 197	1 654	1 047	780	339	104	31	4 476	0.288
40 to 49 weeks	6 603	6 556	637	1 114	1 101	1 403	900	537	347	203	178	93	26	17	3 304	0.355
27 to 39 weeks	5 170	5 132	845	1 325	1 142	677	263	188	172	178	263	64	6	9	2 347	0.421
14 to 26 weeks	5 374	5 346	2 395	1 723	695	300	80	65	47	27	4	10	–	–	1 161	0.415
13 weeks or less	7 285	7 102	6 116	651	69	94	46	18	72	10	5	11	10	–	581	0.372
Did not work in 1969	51 999	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–

Table 195. **Earnings in 1969 of Persons by Weeks Worked in 1969, Race, and Sex: 1970**—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Urban and Rural Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More	Total (includes persons without earnings)	Persons with earnings														
		Total	$1 to $999 or loss	$1,000 to $1,999	$2,000 to $2,999	$3,000 to $3,999	$4,000 to $4,999	$5,000 to $5,999	$6,000 to $6,999	$7,000 to $7,999	$8,000 to $9,999	$10,000 to $14,999	$15,000 to $24,999	$25,000 or more	Median earnings (dollars)	Index of income concentration
TOLEDO, OHIO–MICH., SMSA																
Total																
Male, 14 years old and over	238 844	193 541	16 655	12 889	8 231	7 154	7 548	9 507	12 769	18 981	35 355	46 337	13 751	4 364	8 159	0.365
Worked in 1969	194 176	193 541	16 655	12 889	8 231	7 154	7 548	9 507	12 769	18 981	35 355	46 337	13 751	4 364	8 159	0.365
50 to 52 weeks	127 199	126 981	2 217	2 559	2 272	2 558	3 742	5 701	8 725	14 731	29 507	39 352	11 842	3 775	9 384	0.270
40 to 49 weeks	29 777	29 715	1 083	1 816	1 474	1 682	1 823	2 342	2 885	3 461	4 862	6 150	1 639	498	7 506	0.333
27 to 39 weeks	11 480	11 409	1 284	2 054	1 522	1 397	1 203	878	791	631	717	644	226	62	3 605	0.442
14 to 26 weeks	12 496	12 455	3 718	3 627	2 088	1 154	633	495	248	105	185	152	39	11	1 692	0.462
13 weeks or less	13 224	12 981	8 353	2 833	875	363	147	91	120	53	84	39	5	18	777	0.469
Did not work in 1969	44 668	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Female, 14 years old and over	263 999	122 848	32 214	18 058	13 529	14 713	13 014	10 323	7 748	5 389	4 707	2 551	410	192	2 824	0.450
Worked in 1969	124 668	122 848	32 214	18 058	13 529	14 713	13 014	10 323	7 748	5 389	4 707	2 551	410	192	2 824	0.450
50 to 52 weeks	48 873	48 129	1 925	3 199	4 329	7 688	9 158	7 532	5 599	3 725	3 132	1 369	315	158	4 756	0.286
40 to 49 weeks	20 973	20 753	2 034	3 085	3 382	3 904	2 373	1 874	1 422	1 032	865	701	47	34	3 480	0.366
27 to 39 weeks	15 545	15 431	2 824	4 225	3 126	1 816	885	576	503	541	566	360	9	–	2 213	0.431
14 to 26 weeks	16 779	16 663	7 070	5 220	2 202	1 092	464	216	142	65	96	67	29	–	1 242	0.441
13 weeks or less	22 498	21 872	18 361	2 329	490	213	134	125	82	26	48	54	10	–	596	0.356
Did not work in 1969	139 331	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Negro																
Male, 14 years old and over	17 587	12 816	1 691	847	824	778	1 007	1 122	1 244	1 530	2 288	1 327	122	36	6 112	0.356
Worked in 1969	12 852	12 816	1 691	847	824	778	1 007	1 122	1 244	1 530	2 288	1 327	122	36	6 112	0.356
50 to 52 weeks	6 632	6 616	249	167	240	267	475	664	761	1 005	1 698	972	98	20	7 483	0.244
40 to 49 weeks	2 932	2 932	212	162	168	198	286	282	391	409	494	301	18	11	6 404	0.300
27 to 39 weeks	1 091	1 091	112	152	192	151	152	71	51	93	61	45	6	5	3 593	0.390
14 to 26 weeks	1 026	1 026	328	198	155	114	77	78	29	18	20	9	–	–	1 934	0.455
13 weeks or less	1 171	1 151	790	168	69	48	17	27	12	5	15	–	–	–	728	0.491
Did not work in 1969	4 735	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Female, 14 years old and over	20 505	10 818	3 014	1 695	1 487	1 703	1 028	581	539	324	252	181	14	–	2 471	0.448
Worked in 1969	10 918	10 818	3 014	1 695	1 487	1 703	1 028	581	539	324	252	181	14	–	2 471	0.449
50 to 52 weeks	3 767	3 760	245	394	501	894	680	308	336	197	116	85	4	–	3 828	0.304
40 to 49 weeks	2 389	2 377	288	384	475	473	194	209	123	92	93	41	5	–	3 088	0.369
27 to 39 weeks	1 420	1 420	361	300	321	188	61	36	64	31	22	36	–	–	2 153	0.444
14 to 26 weeks	1 348	1 332	562	421	144	95	53	22	5	4	13	13	–	–	1 247	0.453
13 weeks or less	1 994	1 929	1 558	196	46	53	40	6	11	–	8	6	5	–	619	0.452
Did not work in 1969	9 587	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
YOUNGSTOWN–WARREN SMSA																
Total																
Male, 14 years old and over	188 170	149 650	11 195	7 255	5 253	5 393	5 322	7 908	12 122	18 202	32 959	33 565	7 903	2 573	8 121	0.323
Worked in 1969	150 245	149 650	11 195	7 255	5 253	5 393	5 322	7 908	12 122	18 202	32 959	33 565	7 903	2 573	8 121	0.323
50 to 52 weeks	100 174	100 020	1 451	1 760	1 426	1 960	2 380	4 806	8 229	13 577	27 051	28 431	6 718	2 231	8 988	0.240
40 to 49 weeks	24 642	24 569	636	939	896	1 154	1 493	1 992	2 878	3 969	4 998	4 286	1 028	300	7 579	0.281
27 to 39 weeks	8 346	8 327	860	1 105	1 058	1 140	855	697	606	492	722	696	77	19	4 001	0.396
14 to 26 weeks	7 529	7 515	2 214	1 813	1 266	848	460	284	260	99	129	73	61	8	1 851	0.499
13 weeks or less	9 554	9 219	6 034	1 638	607	291	134	129	149	65	59	79	19	15	764	0.522
Did not work in 1969	37 925	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Female, 14 years old and over	206 468	83 564	20 011	11 695	9 886	11 330	9 168	6 963	6 300	3 749	2 809	1 287	273	93	3 017	0.431
Worked in 1969	84 843	83 564	20 011	11 695	9 886	11 330	9 168	6 963	6 300	3 749	2 809	1 287	273	93	3 017	0.431
50 to 52 weeks	35 098	34 583	1 332	2 544	3 488	6 600	6 109	4 832	4 341	2 740	1 733	650	171	43	4 545	0.276
40 to 49 weeks	13 901	13 746	1 095	1 969	2 252	2 488	1 880	1 454	1 261	521	458	299	53	16	3 626	0.339
27 to 39 weeks	11 053	10 957	1 714	2 548	2 326	1 342	778	440	566	386	529	305	9	14	2 523	0.424
14 to 26 weeks	10 440	10 377	4 193	3 172	1 546	729	316	181	80	72	49	23	8	8	1 314	0.441
13 weeks or less	14 351	13 901	11 677	1 462	274	171	85	56	52	30	40	10	32	12	595	0.388
Did not work in 1969	121 625	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Negro																
Male, 14 years old and over	16 266	11 221	1 182	644	528	595	630	903	1 328	1 840	2 246	1 196	100	29	6 850	0.314
Worked in 1969	11 274	11 221	1 182	644	528	595	630	903	1 328	1 840	2 246	1 196	100	29	6 850	0.314
50 to 52 weeks	5 924	5 919	105	132	144	237	202	506	745	1 249	1 603	914	57	25	7 711	0.205
40 to 49 weeks	2 729	2 723	105	141	114	138	229	265	419	513	532	240	23	4	6 882	0.252
27 to 39 weeks	850	844	80	95	99	123	128	87	75	46	94	17	–	–	4 195	0.336
14 to 26 weeks	773	773	241	162	137	51	54	19	38	28	17	10	16	–	1 898	0.526
13 weeks or less	998	962	651	114	34	46	17	26	51	4	–	15	4	–	739	0.570
Did not work in 1969	4 992	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Female, 14 years old and over	18 724	8 187	2 570	1 084	1 184	1 204	846	447	408	220	160	49	7	8	2 371	0.448
Worked in 1969	8 283	8 187	2 570	1 084	1 184	1 204	846	447	408	220	160	49	7	8	2 371	0.448
50 to 52 weeks	3 039	3 034	170	321	494	644	555	298	262	140	110	35	–	5	3 826	0.295
40 to 49 weeks	1 480	1 463	174	244	282	290	178	111	80	60	23	14	7	–	3 109	0.359
27 to 39 weeks	1 018	1 004	330	178	218	142	71	11	32	16	6	–	–	–	1 966	0.418
14 to 26 weeks	1 022	1 017	520	195	143	84	24	19	19	–	13	–	–	–	978	0.468
13 weeks or less	1 724	1 669	1 376	146	47	44	18	8	15	4	8	–	–	3	606	0.424
Did not work in 1969	10 441	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–

Table 196. Income in 1969 of Persons by Employment Status, Race, and Sex: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Urban and Rural Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More	Total (includes persons without income)	Persons with income														
		Total	$1 to $999 or loss	$1,000 to $1,999	$2 000 to $2,999	$3,000 to $3,999	$4,000 to $4,999	$5 000 to $5 999	$6,000 to $6 999	$7,000 to $7,999	$8,000 to $9,999	$10,000 to $14,999	$15,000 to $24,999	$25,000 or more	Median income (dollars)	Index of income concentration
THE STATE																
Total																
Male, 14 years old and over	3 690 351	3 324 119	293 583	279 444	203 048	174 400	157 316	191 501	238 588	293 770	556 365	654 970	207 276	73 858	7 423	0.394
Employed	2 623 126	2 594 692	114 730	100 287	90 899	100 522	112 201	159 473	213 256	272 805	529 245	631 119	199 330	70 825	8 463	0.327
Unemployed	97 799	89 447	14 333	9 977	8 108	7 514	6 551	7 446	7 452	8 125	10 155	8 080	1 435	271	4 731	0.419
Armed Forces	20 016	19 690	567	2 200	2 071	2 008	1 666	1 987	2 005	1 442	1 874	2 392	1 402	76	5 671	0.423
Not in labor force	949 410	620 290	163 953	166 980	101 970	64 356	36 898	22 595	15 875	11 398	15 091	13 379	5 109	2 686	1 876	0.502
Female, 14 years old and over	4 075 061	2 548 189	710 144	491 341	297 177	271 795	234 875	180 868	137 422	85 070	80 480	47 391	11 434	5 192	2 244	0.472
Employed[1]	1 481 123	1 414 891	193 181	172 284	173 423	205 864	196 573	157 547	117 910	76 507	71 671	39 430	7 486	3 015	3 819	0.379
Unemployed	76 742	59 000	18 849	11 645	8 761	7 334	4 956	3 159	2 023	1 017	768	380	69	39	1 915	0.453
Not in labor force	2 517 196	1 074 298	498 114	307 412	114 993	58 597	33 346	20 162	12 489	7 546	8 041	7 581	3 879	2 138	1 127	0.508
White																
Male, 14 years old and over	3 372 642	3 057 761	258 648	250 444	183 391	157 154	140 058	170 000	212 883	265 176	514 786	628 756	203 540	72 925	7 589	0.395
Employed	2 428 453	2 404 087	102 676	91 571	81 732	89 289	98 771	141 162	190 384	246 627	489 958	606 204	195 752	69 961	8 604	0.324
Unemployed	82 082	75 402	11 803	8 218	6 720	6 207	5 404	6 133	6 163	6 801	8 948	7 391	1 360	254	4 880	0.419
Armed Forces	17 965	17 694	482	2 051	1 911	1 751	1 406	1 672	1 724	1 269	1 709	2 254	1 389	76	5 745	0.433
Not in labor force	844 142	560 578	143 687	148 604	93 028	59 907	34 477	21 033	14 612	10 479	14 171	12 907	5 039	2 634	1 919	0.500
Female, 14 years old and over	3 706 956	2 294 460	645 416	439 968	261 613	240 434	210 033	164 157	121 094	77 871	74 094	43 849	10 931	5 000	2 236	0.476
Employed[1]	1 324 652	1 265 351	172 296	153 309	151 641	181 028	174 966	142 663	107 654	69 930	65 812	36 184	7 016	2 852	3 859	0.378
Unemployed	63 563	48 758	15 641	9 594	7 053	6 071	4 252	2 604	1 689	813	641	303	66	31	1 911	0.449
Not in labor force	2 318 741	980 351	457 479	277 065	102 919	53 335	30 815	18 890	11 751	7 128	7 641	7 362	3 849	2 117	1 118	0.520
Negro																
Male, 14 years old and over	307 862	257 461	34 028	28 054	18 982	16 456	16 648	20 926	25 238	27 968	40 497	24 820	3 176	668	5 696	0.379
Employed	187 768	183 806	11 707	8 370	8 763	10 666	12 981	17 837	22 465	25 593	38 235	23 554	3 031	604	6 961	0.290
Unemployed	15 403	13 750	2 497	1 712	1 372	1 272	1 108	1 279	1 271	1 288	1 191	678	65	17	4 020	0.416
Armed Forces	1 953	1 898	80	144	156	241	221	315	267	173	155	133	13	–	5 340	0.301
Not in labor force	102 738	58 007	19 744	17 828	8 691	4 277	2 338	1 495	1 235	914	916	455	67	47	1 519	0.465
Female, 14 years old and over	356 265	246 715	62 830	50 240	34 634	30 551	24 290	16 265	10 921	6 893	6 073	3 392	460	166	2 297	0.444
Employed[1]	151 887	145 221	20 284	18 493	21 159	24 202	21 135	14 494	9 903	6 292	5 583	3 112	427	137	3 524	0.368
Unemployed	12 920	10 041	3 150	2 018	1 671	1 227	685	548	329	204	121	77	3	8	1 927	0.449
Not in labor force	191 458	91 453	39 396	29 729	11 804	5 122	2 470	1 223	689	397	369	203	30	21	1 213	0.427
Persons of Spanish Language																
Male, 14 years old and over	29 306	24 826	2 404	1 731	1 518	1 455	1 539	2 030	2 359	2 487	4 063	3 640	1 027	573	6 736	0.390
Employed	20 692	20 256	1 120	840	905	1 019	1 216	1 768	2 110	2 285	3 901	3 503	1 027	562	7 503	0.345
Unemployed	1 122	1 004	105	108	101	114	79	87	131	149	86	44	–	–	4 937	0.341
Armed Forces	322	313	8	47	26	8	44	44	50	6	20	60	–	–	5 534	0.334
Not in labor force	7 170	3 253	1 171	736	486	314	200	131	68	47	56	33	–	11	1 619	0.486
Female, 14 years old and over	29 751	15 870	4 963	2 603	1 920	1 996	1 713	1 086	529	372	418	212	18	40	2 192	0.466
Employed[1]	10 128	9 593	1 610	1 199	1 373	1 630	1 441	907	467	334	390	184	18	40	3 377	0.388
Unemployed	904	651	275	112	63	60	58	38	23	7	5	10	–	–	1 451	0.495
Not in labor force	18 719	5 626	3 078	1 292	484	306	214	141	39	31	23	18	–	–	914	0.476
URBAN																
Male, 14 years old and over	2 769 847	2 511 363	215 636	210 679	151 967	129 584	115 110	136 889	174 164	217 798	421 953	507 537	167 863	62 183	7 559	0.400
Employed	1 978 977	1 958 908	85 981	75 452	66 129	72 815	79 560	112 270	154 355	201 605	401 103	488 702	161 312	59 624	8 608	0.330
Unemployed	73 577	67 035	11 282	7 850	6 262	5 667	4 842	5 316	5 589	5 912	7 253	5 770	1 090	202	4 507	0.429
Armed Forces	17 633	17 350	521	2 022	1 904	1 773	1 453	1 663	1 788	1 237	1 628	2 067	1 227	67	5 603	0.425
Not in labor force	699 660	468 070	117 852	125 355	77 672	49 329	29 255	17 640	12 432	9 044	11 969	10 998	4 234	2 290	1 927	0.501
Female, 14 years old and over	3 131 273	2 035 425	541 255	394 745	238 429	217 292	191 022	148 826	109 728	70 805	67 901	41 042	9 809	4 571	2 343	0.473
Employed[1]	1 183 191	1 136 121	147 972	134 579	136 884	163 324	159 647	129 587	97 570	63 468	60 208	33 991	6 274	2 617	3 910	0.373
Unemployed	60 352	46 736	15 104	9 232	6 849	5 644	3 861	2 492	1 636	861	642	307	69	39	1 895	0.458
Not in labor force	1 887 730	852 568	378 179	250 934	94 696	48 324	27 514	16 747	10 522	6 476	7 051	6 744	3 466	1 915	1 192	0.513
RURAL NONFARM																
Male, 14 years old and over	779 196	688 540	63 834	56 962	40 078	35 237	33 637	44 977	55 363	67 023	119 396	129 620	33 180	9 233	7 212	0.374
Employed	542 770	536 765	21 419	18 880	17 471	20 747	25 571	38 786	50 722	62 816	113 962	125 441	32 029	8 921	8 189	0.301
Unemployed	22 167	20 486	2 777	1 985	1 696	1 700	1 570	1 932	1 695	2 053	2 649	2 081	307	41	5 267	0.395
Armed Forces	2 305	2 266	46	166	153	225	201	324	212	198	241	321	175	4	6 085	0.382
Not in labor force	211 954	129 023	39 592	35 931	20 758	12 565	6 295	3 935	2 734	1 956	2 544	1 777	669	267	1 694	0.490
Female, 14 years old and over	806 239	443 749	143 186	84 825	51 062	47 682	38 619	28 033	19 990	12 345	10 798	5 362	1 339	508	1 928	0.482
Employed[1]	257 890	242 571	38 490	32 610	31 820	37 223	32 634	24 638	18 005	11 307	9 868	4 630	1 013	333	3 493	0.385
Unemployed	14 916	11 211	3 387	2 170	1 785	1 597	986	617	348	151	98	72	–	–	2 027	0.431
Not in labor force	533 433	189 967	101 309	50 045	17 457	8 862	4 999	2 778	1 637	887	832	660	326	175	938	0.477
RURAL FARM																
Male, 14 years old and over	141 308	124 216	14 113	11 803	11 003	9 579	8 569	9 635	9 061	8 949	15 016	17 813	6 233	2 442	5 731	0.441
Employed	101 379	99 019	7 330	5 955	7 299	6 960	7 070	8 417	8 179	8 384	14 180	16 976	5 989	2 280	6 792	0.394
Unemployed	2 055	1 926	274	142	150	147	139	198	168	160	253	229	38	28	5 561	0.405
Armed Forces	78	74	–	12	14	10	12	–	5	7	5	4	–	5	...	...
Not in labor force	37 796	23 197	6 509	5 694	3 540	2 462	1 348	1 020	709	398	578	604	206	129	1 894	0.514
Female, 14 years old and over	137 549	69 015	25 703	11 771	7 686	6 821	5 234	4 009	2 704	1 920	1 781	987	286	113	1 748	0.506
Employed[1]	40 042	36 199	6 719	5 095	4 719	5 317	4 292	3 322	2 335	1 732	1 595	809	199	65	3 295	0.413
Unemployed	1 474	1 053	358	243	127	93	109	50	39	5	28	1	–	–	1 693	0.461
Not in labor force	96 033	31 763	18 626	6 433	2 840	1 411	833	637	330	183	158	177	87	48	853	0.523

[1] Includes members of the Armed Forces

Table 196. **Income in 1969 of Persons by Employment Status, Race, and Sex: 1970**—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Urban and Rural Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More	Total (includes persons without income)	Persons with income														
		Total	$1 to $999 or loss	$1,000 to $1,999	$2,000 to $2,999	$3,000 to $3,999	$4 000 to $4,999	$5,000 to $5,999	$6,000 to $6,999	$7,000 to $7,999	$8,000 to $9,999	$10,000 to $14,999	$15,000 to $24,999	$25,000 or more	Median income (dollars)	Index of income concentration
AKRON SMSA																
Total																
Male, 14 years old and over	237 084	215 606	18 160	17 571	12 528	11 073	9 729	9 909	12 646	17 234	36 799	50 493	14 283	5 181	7 939	0 385
Employed	170 469	168 880	7 221	6 761	5 802	5 380	6 043	7 853	11 171	15 827	35 061	49 031	13 806	4 924	9 010	0 310
Unemployed	6 712	6 198	939	748	585	454	410	502	555	566	690	628	104	17	4 910	0 421
Armed Forces	357	347	9	30	52	48	34	48	26	28	41	15	11	5	5 010	0 423
Not in labor force	59 546	40 181	9 991	10 032	6 089	5 191	3 242	1 506	894	813	1 007	819	362	235	2 011	0 504
Female, 14 years old and over	259 650	162 633	47 098	30 766	18 468	17 285	15 132	10 905	8 292	5 575	4 921	3 047	710	434	2 187	0 481
Employed[1]	91 929	88 457	12 325	10 526	10 735	12 930	12 579	9 287	7 353	5 031	4 444	2 497	500	250	3 823	0 382
Unemployed	5 521	4 294	1 463	956	526	508	293	240	136	74	40	35	10	13	1 715	0 486
Not in labor force	162 200	69 882	33 310	19 284	7 207	3 847	2 260	1 378	803	470	437	515	200	171	1 085	0 512
Negro																
Male, 14 years old and over	16 989	14 394	2 059	1 515	1 152	793	788	838	1 354	1 449	2 476	1 746	198	26	6 038	0 390
Employed	10 236	10 051	600	445	560	499	607	695	1 161	1 304	2 311	1 658	185	26	7 352	0 291
Unemployed	1 101	1 009	222	90	133	40	74	71	150	81	89	59	–	–	4 264	0 419
Armed Forces	40	40	–	5	–	9	22	–	–	–	4	–	–	–	...	...
Not in labor force	5 612	3 294	1 237	975	459	245	85	72	43	64	72	29	13	–	1 421	0 492
Female, 14 years old and over	19 860	12 988	3 757	2 905	2 020	1 570	1 135	539	367	343	197	114	28	13	1 942	0 456
Employed[1]	7 272	6 937	1 110	1 006	1 303	1 168	962	455	334	300	169	97	28	5	3 042	0 385
Unemployed	826	657	167	159	114	72	53	41	12	18	–	13	–	8	2 022	0 482
Not in labor force	11 762	5 394	2 480	1 740	603	330	120	43	21	25	28	4	–	–	1 125	0 419
CANTON SMSA																
Total																
Male, 14 years old and over	129 295	117 249	9 114	8 678	6 656	5 835	5 025	6 115	9 552	12 150	22 929	23 498	5 462	2 235	7 630	0 360
Employed	93 189	92 414	3 703	2 879	2 492	3 003	3 570	5 025	8 466	11 266	21 845	22 670	5 289	2 206	8 489	0 290
Unemployed	3 683	3 410	458	391	262	201	222	305	414	420	390	326	21	–	5 561	0 380
Armed Forces	168	155	4	21	38	14	23	35	6	5	–	9	–	–	4 022	0 314
Not in labor force	32 255	21 270	4 949	5 387	3 864	2 617	1 210	750	666	459	694	493	152	29	2 077	0 471
Female, 14 years old and over	143 590	87 182	25 453	17 215	10 468	9 864	8 138	5 375	4 011	2 796	2 296	1 199	248	119	2 088	0 472
Employed[1]	49 477	47 354	6 699	6 220	6 098	7 589	6 736	4 666	3 474	2 587	2 074	972	173	66	3 614	0 376
Unemployed	2 837	2 225	634	412	315	365	205	173	63	15	23	15	5	–	2 211	0 429
Not in labor force	91 276	37 603	18 120	10 583	4 055	1 910	1 197	536	474	194	199	212	70	53	1 064	0 484
CINCINNATI, OHIO–KY.–IND., SMSA																
Total																
Male, 14 years old and over	466 442	418 292	36 831	35 139	25 641	23 552	21 479	25 774	30 486	36 497	64 471	79 245	27 920	11 257	7 281	0 410
Employed	332 167	328 810	14 051	12 577	11 984	13 995	15 637	21 968	27 807	34 491	61 758	76 592	27 114	10 836	8 353	0 345
Unemployed	10 890	9 706	1 766	1 334	894	988	871	776	652	559	925	803	102	36	3 869	0 444
Armed Forces	768	750	18	91	115	93	110	49	56	40	45	101	32	–	4 527	0 397
Not in labor force	122 617	79 026	20 996	21 137	12 648	8 476	4 861	2 981	1 971	1 407	1 743	1 749	672	385	1 876	0 500
Female, 14 years old and over	531 709	340 092	89 082	66 199	40 490	35 603	32 890	26 441	17 745	10 870	11 045	7 118	1 782	827	2 365	0 469
Employed[1]	195 120	187 266	22 869	22 693	22 870	26 213	27 340	23 056	15 689	9 697	9 717	5 697	1 014	411	3 961	0 370
Unemployed	10 253	7 981	2 445	1 838	1 311	947	612	345	227	92	84	59	16	5	1 841	0 445
Not in labor force	326 336	144 845	63 768	41 668	16 309	8 443	4 938	3 040	1 829	1 081	1 244	1 362	752	411	1 208	0 530
Negro																
Male, 14 years old and over	46 969	39 717	5 195	5 305	3 158	3 363	3 133	3 849	3 942	4 219	5 009	2 137	339	68	4 906	0 388
Employed	28 145	27 591	1 646	1 459	1 450	2 212	2 560	3 379	3 672	3 919	4 840	2 064	339	51	6 297	0 286
Unemployed	2 103	1 749	326	291	176	230	207	174	120	137	68	14	–	6	3 354	0 406
Armed Forces	86	86	4	–	8	9	7	12	26	10	4	6	–	–	...	...
Not in labor force	16 635	10 291	3 219	3 555	1 524	912	359	284	124	153	97	53	–	11	1 542	0 432
Female, 14 years old and over	57 265	41 240	10 402	9 400	6 055	5 097	4 093	2 433	1 534	878	751	514	60	23	2 135	0 440
Employed[1]	24 331	23 477	3 242	3 186	3 698	4 166	3 569	2 184	1 421	821	675	447	55	13	3 387	0 363
Unemployed	2 174	1 710	512	378	335	186	102	87	56	15	9	30	–	–	1 907	0 444
Not in labor force	30 760	16 053	6 648	5 836	2 022	745	422	162	57	42	67	37	5	10	1 236	0 409
CLEVELAND SMSA																
Total																
Male, 14 years old and over	714 125	649 531	54 345	48 949	34 493	29 471	26 117	30 599	39 663	51 492	110 954	148 980	53 218	21 250	8 166	0 396
Employed	525 614	519 963	23 134	17 799	15 324	16 509	17 870	24 724	35 199	47 831	105 605	143 903	51 649	20 416	9 132	0 330
Unemployed	17 805	16 264	2 850	1 702	1 354	1 326	1 154	1 130	1 337	1 275	1 891	1 807	364	74	4 780	0 437
Armed Forces	1 575	1 498	69	126	200	275	155	159	120	117	114	119	44	–	4 510	0 372
Not in labor force	169 131	111 806	28 292	29 322	17 615	11 361	6 938	4 586	3 007	2 269	3 344	3 151	1 161	760	1 942	0 516
Female, 14 years old and over	805 954	522 083	128 448	95 188	59 916	53 957	52 017	44 277	31 568	19 917	19 489	12 578	3 215	1 513	2 624	0 467
Employed[1]	311 870	300 074	35 383	32 149	33 366	40 039	43 653	38 733	28 342	17 744	17 217	10 519	2 054	875	4 208	0 365
Unemployed	13 125	10 322	3 185	1 782	1 481	1 326	943	672	390	274	152	95	11	11	2 131	0 455
Not in labor force	480 959	211 687	89 880	61 257	25 069	12 592	7 421	4 872	2 836	1 899	2 120	1 964	1 150	627	1 261	0 535
Negro																
Male, 14 years old and over	104 649	88 360	10 616	8 703	5 821	5 128	5 450	7 187	8 960	9 802	15 131	10 125	1 190	247	6 142	0 369
Employed	67 094	65 490	4 008	2 593	2 523	3 384	4 312	6 226	8 123	9 051	14 284	9 643	1 118	225	7 174	0 281
Unemployed	5 330	4 704	873	497	456	450	386	404	460	437	434	252	44	11	4 197	0 417
Armed Forces	226	216	20	5	16	55	16	29	7	20	31	10	7	–	4 750	0 382
Not in labor force	31 999	17 950	5 715	5 608	2 826	1 239	736	528	370	294	382	220	21	11	1 581	0 471
Female, 14 years old and over	124 397	85 058	19 311	16 380	11 320	11 134	9 744	6 698	4 027	2 386	2 381	1 404	201	72	2 604	0 412
Employed[1]	53 463	50 893	6 160	5 526	6 360	8 764	8 423	5 999	3 716	2 146	2 221	1 315	191	72	3 844	0 357
Unemployed	3 827	2 928	969	546	396	394	245	191	74	65	37	11	–	–	1 907	0 451
Not in labor force	67 107	31 237	12 182	10 308	4 564	1 976	1 076	508	237	175	123	78	10	–	1 333	0 422

[1] Includes members of the Armed Forces

Table 196. Income in 1969 of Persons by Employment Status, Race, and Sex: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Urban and Rural Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More	Total (includes persons without income)	Persons with income														
		Total	$1 to $999 or loss	$1,000 to $1,999	$2,000 to $2,999	$3,000 to $3,999	$4,000 to $4,999	$5,000 to $5,999	$6,000 to $6,999	$7,000 to $7,999	$8,000 to $9,999	$10,000 to $14,999	$15,000 to $24,999	$25,000 or more	Median income (dollars)	Index of income concentration
COLUMBUS SMSA																
Total																
Male, 14 years old and over	317 450	285 752	27 399	27 352	19 207	16 332	14 421	17 052	20 712	23 647	43 865	49 468	18 934	7 363	7 017	0.429
Employed	222 502	219 952	10 961	10 885	9 055	10 043	10 682	14 112	18 429	21 887	41 428	47 262	18 053	7 155	8 172	0.360
Unemployed	7 518	6 984	1 088	819	828	696	504	508	437	488	853	591	167	5	4 121	0.438
Armed Forces	5 717	5 660	245	886	694	544	475	626	603	355	450	538	240	4	4 971	0.409
Not in labor force	81 713	53 156	15 105	14 762	8 630	5 049	2 760	1 806	1 243	917	1 134	1 077	474	199	1 777	0.510
Female, 14 years old and over	351 671	238 790	60 623	42 412	26 953	25 849	25 130	19 444	14 427	9 054	8 155	5 109	1 138	496	2 607	0.461
Employed[1]	147 830	142 152	18 395	16 042	15 980	19 470	21 375	17 233	12 977	8 116	7 178	4 252	776	358	4 056	0.369
Unemployed	5 734	4 595	1 372	768	734	529	408	313	193	117	110	46	5	–	2 215	0.452
Not in labor force	198 107	92 043	40 856	25 602	10 239	5 850	3 347	1 898	1 257	821	867	811	357	138	1 202	0.508
Negro																
Male, 14 years old and over	33 684	27 564	4 029	2 784	2 181	1 996	1 985	2 580	2 676	2 780	3 728	2 362	349	114	5 313	0.393
Employed	20 555	20 004	1 573	1 029	1 103	1 352	1 609	2 228	2 393	2 549	3 542	2 199	333	94	6 463	0.318
Unemployed	1 238	1 151	264	137	153	131	81	88	35	85	102	72	3	–	3 164	0.456
Armed Forces	654	640	29	58	70	55	48	92	143	58	39	48	–	–	5 652	0.293
Not in labor force	11 237	5 769	2 163	1 560	855	458	247	172	105	88	45	43	13	20	1 463	0.496
Female, 14 years old and over	38 633	28 016	6 351	5 312	3 888	3 657	3 207	2 103	1 330	886	804	417	31	30	2 603	0.429
Employed[1]	18 409	17 712	2 233	2 181	2 485	2 903	2 849	1 899	1 211	800	730	373	26	22	3 674	0.354
Unemployed	1 080	865	204	194	174	85	51	75	16	50	12	4	–	–	2 198	0.427
Not in labor force	19 144	9 439	3 914	2 937	1 229	669	307	129	103	36	62	40	5	8	1 274	0.444
DAYTON SMSA																
Total																
Male, 14 years old and over	295 379	269 059	23 708	19 183	14 586	12 639	11 157	12 639	16 806	20 960	44 750	63 473	22 784	6 374	8 123	0.394
Employed	212 282	210 203	9 512	7 213	6 511	7 157	7 400	9 816	14 133	18 851	41 843	60 448	21 277	6 042	9 148	0.324
Unemployed	7 081	6 318	1 304	771	668	574	397	438	333	538	683	495	95	22	3 725	0.459
Armed Forces	8 199	8 120	100	755	678	688	647	745	875	585	812	1 265	933	37	6 511	0.439
Not in labor force	67 817	44 418	12 792	10 444	6 729	4 220	2 713	1 640	1 465	986	1 412	1 265	479	273	1 902	0.531
Female, 14 years old and over	321 723	203 881	55 396	35 593	22 158	19 904	17 440	14 638	12 550	9 569	9 777	5 187	1 245	424	2 494	0.483
Employed[1]	123 815	118 664	16 241	13 659	12 868	14 563	14 274	12 630	11 091	8 688	8 922	4 578	892	258	4 140	0.386
Unemployed	6 392	4 822	1 660	852	653	524	355	268	222	144	92	33	13	6	1 881	0.481
Not in labor force	191 516	80 395	37 495	21 082	8 637	4 817	2 811	1 740	1 237	737	763	576	340	160	1 128	0.529
Negro																
Male, 14 years old and over	30 247	26 073	3 412	2 724	1 890	1 436	1 436	1 894	2 345	2 729	4 526	3 095	508	78	6 104	0.387
Employed	18 830	18 518	1 228	811	929	938	933	1 477	2 051	2 462	4 232	2 883	496	78	7 362	0.300
Unemployed	1 344	1 220	243	140	98	95	75	118	77	128	147	99	–	–	4 453	0.418
Armed Forces	744	713	17	66	49	81	104	152	73	55	50	60	6	–	5 260	0.297
Not in labor force	9 329	5 622	1 924	1 707	814	322	324	147	144	84	97	53	6	–	1 520	0.472
Female, 14 years old and over	34 538	24 457	6 087	4 338	3 280	2 377	1 966	1 803	1 659	1 254	1 080	528	81	4	2 550	0.458
Employed[1]	16 212	15 566	2 139	1 999	1 992	1 827	1 744	1 625	1 494	1 172	1 018	481	71	4	3 905	0.382
Unemployed	1 411	1 070	357	219	183	100	59	44	47	22	23	13	3	–	1 813	0.477
Not in labor force	16 915	7 821	3 591	2 120	1 105	450	163	134	118	60	39	34	7	–	1 151	0.450
HUNTINGTON–ASHLAND, W. VA.–KY.–OHIO, SMSA																
Total																
Male, 14 years old and over	89 293	76 940	7 326	8 288	6 378	5 533	4 761	5 863	6 277	6 739	10 709	11 138	2 880	1 048	6 051	0.409
Employed	56 218	55 267	2 221	2 259	2 499	3 358	3 548	5 015	5 574	6 369	10 027	10 653	2 739	1 005	7 496	0.322
Unemployed	2 954	2 620	454	383	203	323	241	216	213	181	212	168	18	8	3 836	0.428
Armed Forces	153	147	17	6	10	–	26	10	23	–	36	14	5	–	6 196	0.353
Not in labor force	29 968	18 906	4 634	5 640	3 666	1 852	946	622	467	189	434	303	118	35	1 854	0.466
Female, 14 years old and over	101 572	54 456	16 589	12 396	6 519	5 923	4 440	2 992	2 124	1 351	1 174	623	192	133	1 858	0.484
Employed[1]	28 353	26 480	3 262	3 433	3 890	4 535	3 719	2 652	1 948	1 241	1 052	538	124	86	3 585	0.373
Unemployed	1 630	1 052	407	247	139	169	54	8	11	9	5	3	–	–	1 482	0.430
Not in labor force	71 589	26 924	12 920	8 716	2 490	1 219	667	332	165	101	117	82	68	47	1 062	0.463
LORAIN–ELYRIA SMSA																
Total																
Male, 14 years old and over	86 598	78 221	6 803	5 219	3 989	3 133	2 833	3 260	5 137	7 417	15 875	18 351	5 092	1 112	8 157	0.356
Employed	64 755	64 069	3 065	2 342	1 946	1 753	1 881	2 619	4 577	6 905	15 216	17 804	4 912	1 049	8 866	0.298
Unemployed	2 069	1 869	328	150	168	168	60	148	134	201	206	241	55	10	5 409	0.431
Armed Forces	372	367	21	40	27	30	43	33	26	29	48	36	24	10	5 682	0.484
Not in labor force	19 402	11 916	3 389	2 687	1 848	1 182	849	460	400	282	405	270	101	43	1 956	0.507
Female, 14 years old and over	92 412	52 822	15 444	10 177	6 331	6 000	4 882	3 317	2 454	1 692	1 470	768	204	83	2 125	0.476
Employed[1]	31 726	30 151	4 773	4 001	3 903	4 655	4 063	2 935	2 165	1 458	1 303	663	161	71	3 515	0.394
Unemployed	1 683	1 251	460	154	180	119	92	95	76	56	14	5	–	–	2 064	0.468
Not in labor force	59 003	21 420	10 211	6 022	2 248	1 226	727	287	213	178	153	100	43	12	1 083	0.480
TOLEDO, OHIO–MICH., SMSA																
Total																
Male, 14 years old and over	238 844	217 426	17 639	17 947	13 437	11 464	10 248	10 746	13 106	18 957	35 556	48 331	14 960	5 035	7 745	0.388
Employed	171 232	169 634	7 151	6 938	5 916	6 193	6 727	8 419	11 180	17 473	33 813	46 627	14 370	4 827	8 834	0.324
Unemployed	6 536	6 143	850	772	557	503	465	437	608	512	644	625	159	11	4 838	0.424
Armed Forces	422	417	11	25	49	70	37	42	35	43	10	60	20	15	5 393	0.419
Not in labor force	60 654	41 232	9 627	10 212	6 915	4 698	3 019	1 848	1 283	929	1 089	1 019	411	182	2 112	0.496
Female, 14 years old and over	263 999	170 782	47 836	34 678	20 436	17 544	14 174	11 547	8 251	6 016	5 589	3 572	754	385	2 141	0.480
Employed[1]	96 863	92 960	13 411	12 215	11 327	13 059	11 820	9 897	7 282	5 337	4 983	2 959	467	203	3 730	0.396
Unemployed	5 262	4 201	1 365	871	548	609	318	214	121	64	66	25	–	–	1 844	0.448
Not in labor force	161 874	73 621	33 060	21 592	8 561	3 876	2 036	1 436	848	615	540	588	287	182	1 174	0.511

[1] Includes members of the Armed Forces.

Table 196. Income in 1969 of Persons by Employment Status, Race, and Sex: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Urban and Rural Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More	Total (includes persons without income)	Persons with income														
		Total	$1 to $999 or loss	$1,000 to $1,999	$2 000 to $2,999	$3,000 to $3 999	$4 000 to $4,999	$5 000 to $5,999	$6,000 to $6,999	$7,000 to $7,999	$8,000 to $9,999	$10,000 to $14,999	$15,000 to $24,999	$25,000 or more	Median income (dollars)	Index of income concentration
TOLEDO, OHIO–MICH., SMSA—Continued																
Negro																
Male, 14 years old and over	17 587	14 815	2 214	1 519	1 195	890	1 152	1 147	1 276	1 524	2 329	1 375	146	48	5 381	0 393
Employed	10 781	10 506	869	404	620	585	919	971	1 090	1 391	2 178	1 296	140	43	6 812	0 308
Unemployed	927	911	116	158	110	73	87	81	72	68	86	54	6	–	3 979	0 410
Armed Forces	15	15	5	–	–	6	–	4	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	...
Not in labor force	5 864	3 383	1 224	957	465	226	146	91	114	65	65	25	–	5	1 489	0 478
Female, 14 years old and over	20 505	14 757	4 223	3 217	2 200	1 948	1 077	677	580	339	286	193	17	–	1 981	0 452
Employed[1]	8 775	8 388	1 399	1 245	1 422	1 489	969	583	496	328	261	182	14	–	3 086	0 386
Unemployed	1 004	801	248	169	159	113	19	18	49	5	15	6	–	–	1 902	0 450
Not in labor force	10 726	5 568	2 576	1 803	619	346	89	76	35	6	10	5	3	–	1 115	0 416
YOUNGSTOWN–WARREN SMSA																
Total																
Male, 14 years old and over	188 170	169 705	12 634	12 114	9 799	8 959	7 227	8 503	12 398	17 833	33 413	35 181	8 721	2 923	7 741	0 355
Employed	133 164	131 843	5 048	3 805	3 795	4 559	4 658	6 857	10 680	15 863	31 362	33 994	8 370	2 852	8 633	0 287
Unemployed	7 029	6 616	593	544	420	389	393	498	798	1 199	1 100	577	87	18	6 590	0,325
Armed Forces	313	287	9	30	49	65	6	10	12	35	29	36	6	–	3 854	0 377
Not in labor force	47 664	30 959	6 984	7 735	5 535	3 946	2 170	1 138	908	736	922	574	258	53	2 137	0 469
Female, 14 years old and over	206 468	119 659	34 382	23 759	14 453	13 157	9 898	7 550	6 702	4 101	3 299	1 775	396	187	2 117	0 471
Employed[1]	67 931	64 769	8 698	8 062	8 509	10 106	8 278	6 600	5 950	3 694	2 993	1 500	277	102	3 704	0 372
Unemployed	4 857	3 766	1 029	672	607	512	417	179	220	74	53	3	–	–	2 300	0 419
Not in labor force	133 680	51 124	24 655	15 025	5 337	2 539	1 203	771	532	333	253	272	119	85	1 060	0 485
Negro																
Male, 14 years old and over	16 266	13 592	1 662	1 569	1 005	842	725	896	1 351	1 813	2 316	1 271	113	29	6 072	0 373
Employed	9 431	9 217	526	377	409	509	548	714	1 060	1 580	2 164	1 208	93	29	7 295	0 268
Unemployed	1 191	1 091	95	115	64	103	54	136	183	145	126	58	12	–	5 842	0 325
Armed Forces	36	36	–	3	5	3	–	5	–	15	–	5	–	–	...	...
Not in labor force	5 608	3 248	1 041	1 074	527	227	123	41	108	73	26	–	8	–	1 543	0 445
Female, 14 years old and over	18 724	12 129	3 931	2 710	1 819	1 332	936	492	438	238	158	60	7	8	1 787	0 455
Employed[1]	6 206	5 928	1 083	739	1 089	997	785	434	387	209	133	60	7	5	3 053	0 380
Unemployed	938	767	234	153	105	123	74	21	25	20	12	–	–	–	1 977	0 431
Not in labor force	11 580	5 434	2 614	1 818	625	212	77	37	26	9	13	–	–	3	1 057	0 397

[1] Includes members of the Armed Forces

Table 197. Income in 1969 of Persons 18 Years Old and Over by Years of School Completed, Age, Race, and Sex: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Urban and Rural Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More	Total	Years of school completed								Median school years completed
		Elementary school			High school		College			
		Less than 5 years	5 to 7 years	8 years	1 to 3 years	4 years	1 to 3 years	4 years	5 years or more	
THE STATE										
Total										
Male, 18 years old and over	3 251 184	108 703	247 588	381 336	703 829	1 086 361	368 139	183 802	171 426	12 2
Without income	102 140	9 462	10 807	12 313	33 422	23 231	9 353	1 852	1 700	10 7
With income	3 149 044	99 241	236 781	369 023	670 407	1 063 130	358 786	181 950	169 726	12 2
$1 to $999 or loss	164 118	13 942	18 550	21 226	44 936	37 987	21 188	3 562	2 727	10 9
$1,000 to $1,999	249 990	22 354	35 070	43 733	45 819	53 867	38 909	6 070	4 168	10 6
$2,000 to $2,999	195 084	13 691	26 810	35 134	36 733	44 252	27 966	6 260	4 238	10 8
$3,000 to $3,999	171 334	9 131	21 244	29 238	33 844	46 246	20 631	5 965	5 035	11 3
$4,000 to $4,999	155 666	6 263	16 794	26 040	35 064	47 199	15 220	4 961	4 125	11 5
$5,000 to $5,999	190 506	5 951	17 177	28 598	47 672	63 924	16 522	5 941	4 721	11 7
$6,000 to $6,999	237 664	6 297	19 544	32 126	59 517	86 454	19 477	7 954	6 295	12 0
$7,000 to $7,999	293 181	6 353	21 043	35 323	72 916	114 928	25 189	9 796	7 633	12 1
$8,000 to $9,999	555 876	8 050	31 346	57 350	133 301	230 501	54 778	22 477	18 073	12 2
$10,000 to $14,999	654 666	5 796	24 386	49 459	130 758	260 953	77 823	54 715	50 776	12 4
$15,000 to $24,999	207 207	1 060	3 816	8 652	24 518	62 259	30 649	37 806	38 447	13 3
$25 000 or more	73 752	353	1 001	2 144	5 329	14 560	10 434	16 443	23 488	16 2
Median income	$7 717	$2 973	$4 995	$6 017	$7 434	$8 294	$7 773	$11 644	$12 742	. .
Mean income	$8 295	$4 220	$5 509	$6 231	$7 347	$8 469	$8 439	$13 520	$15 808	
Index of income concentration	0 371	0 454	0 391	0 367	0 327	0 304	0 417	0 406	0 294	.
Male, 18 to 24 years old										
With income	515 052	4 526	5 789	12 785	111 085	226 247	121 649	24 221	8 750	12.5
Mean income	$3 987	$2 902	$3 844	$4 333	$3 288	$4 610	$3 306	$4 562	$4 813	.
Male, 25 to 34 years old										
With income	613 634	6 501	17 558	31 697	115 860	265 206	74 925	47 319	54 568	12 5
Mean income	$8 826	$5 808	$6 448	$7 133	$7 693	$8 825	$9 306	$10 844	$10 937	
Male, 35 to 44 years old.										
With income	588 558	10 811	35 419	54 893	136 801	205 420	55 336	45 072	44 806	12 3
Mean income	$10 698	$6 415	$7 537	$8 211	$8 949	$10 218	$11 979	$15 847	$18 052	
Male, 45 to 54 years old										
With income	589 281	13 507	41 724	68 380	143 728	203 387	52 123	34 807	31 625	12 1
Mean income	$10 795	$6 108	$7 218	$7 960	$8 945	$10 507	$13 406	$18 347	$21 287	. .
Male, 55 to 64 years old										
With income	440 480	17 241	50 151	84 593	106 466	111 621	33 417	18 406	18 585	10 9
Mean income	$9 428	$5 407	$6 473	$7 110	$8 358	$9 739	$12 429	$18 399	$21 664	
Male, 65 years old and over:										
With income	402 039	46 655	86 140	116 675	56 467	51 249	21 336	12 125	11 392	8 6
Mean income	$4 581	$2 634	$3 207	$3 610	$4 762	$5 791	$7 101	$11 943	$13 998	
Female, 18 years old and over	3 651 149	101 397	241 387	413 518	788 279	1 490 685	378 292	169 270	68 321	12 2
Without income	1 207 240	25 637	71 319	129 678	305 538	531 072	97 970	38 192	7 834	12 1
With income	2 443 909	75 760	170 068	283 840	482 741	959 613	280 322	131 078	60 487	12 2
$1 to $999 or loss	627 802	29 942	59 926	92 738	133 617	209 887	73 424	22 795	5 473	11 9
$1,000 to $1,999	476 491	26 479	55 772	82 654	96 080	146 251	49 311	14 009	5 935	11 3
$2,000 to $2,999	294 154	8 046	21 265	37 573	66 759	115 551	29 308	11 549	4 103	12 1
$3,000 to $3,999	270 152	4 380	13 114	27 212	61 572	124 586	26 823	9 267	3 198	12 2
$4,000 to $4,999	233 895	2 712	8 296	16 942	46 024	122 112	26 488	8 417	2 904	12 4
$5 000 to $5,999	180 225	1 637	4 609	10 776	31 084	95 362	23 391	9 353	3 213	12 4
$6,000 to $6,999	132 080	922	2 863	6 608	20 302	62 713	18 369	15 704	4 599	12 6
$7,000 to $7,999	84 885	608	1 637	3 904	11 457	36 246	12 469	13 009	5 555	12 7
$8,000 to $9,999	80 380	549	1 398	3 048	8 615	28 756	11 482	15 781	10 751	12 9
$10 000 to $14,999	47 290	319	754	1 525	4 647	13 500	6 352	8 288	11 905	14 4
$15,000 to $24,999	11 414	92	276	620	1 149	3 276	1 986	1 860	2 155	13 4
$25,000 or more	5 141	74	158	240	635	1 373	919	1 046	696	13 3
Median income	$2 400	$1 300	$1 450	$1 595	$2 175	$3 065	$2 595	$4 941	$7 147	. .
Mean income	$3 161	$1 740	$1 946	$2 183	$2 751	$3 369	$3 419	$5 272	$7 155	
Index of income concentration	0 462	0 456	0 454	0 461	0 450	0 419	0 478	0 422	0 373	
Female, 18 to 24 years old										
With income	479 219	3 810	3 459	6 921	75 541	255 051	106 029	24 844	3 564	12 6
Mean income	$2 486	$1 815	$2 023	$1 728	$1 556	$2 723	$2 236	$4 078	$4 166	. . .
Female, 25 to 34 years old:										
With income	366 658	4 017	7 646	14 575	72 253	175 628	42 511	35 091	14 937	12 5
Mean income	$3 477	$2 529	$2 348	$2 574	$2 776	$3 378	$3 801	$4 709	$5 930	. . .
Female, 35 to 44 years old:										
With income	362 970	4 865	13 125	22 693	86 994	169 092	33 197	21 770	11 234	12 3
Mean income	$3 725	$2 444	$2 846	$2 988	$3 271	$3 674	$4 024	$5 306	$7 128	. . .
Female, 45 to 54 years old:										
With income	394 744	6 508	19 867	35 697	90 465	175 444	35 632	19 274	11 857	12 3
Mean income	$4 025	$2 533	$2 784	$3 157	$3 442	$4 028	$4 692	$6 093	$8 576	. .
Female, 55 to 64 years old										
With income	327 772	10 268	30 590	54 785	77 784	98 775	29 139	15 776	10 655	11 6
Mean income	$3 713	$2 061	$2 280	$2 630	$3 176	$3 941	$4 831	$7 078	$8 763	. . .
Female, 65 years old and over:										
With income	512 546	46 292	95 381	149 169	79 704	85 623	33 814	14 323	8 240	8 8
Mean income	$2 148	$1 409	$1 505	$1 647	$2 093	$2 655	$3 496	$5 579	$6 579	. . .

Table 197. Income in 1969 of Persons 18 Years Old and Over by Years of School Completed, Age, Race, and Sex: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Urban and Rural Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More	Total	Years of school completed								Median school years completed
		Elementary school			High school		College			
		Less than 5 years	5 to 7 years	8 years	1 to 3 years	4 years	1 to 3 years	4 years	5 years or more	
THE STATE—Continued										
White										
Male, 18 years old and over	2 979 509	83 302	211 927	356 132	623 512	1 014 026	347 827	178 074	164 709	12.2
Without income	81 635	7 426	8 377	10 211	24 861	19 203	8 277	1 716	1 564	10.8
With income	2 897 874	75 876	203 550	345 921	598 651	994 823	339 550	176 358	163 145	12.2
$1 to $999 or loss	140 422	10 652	15 195	19 122	36 747	33 040	19 789	3 312	2 565	11.1
$1,000 to $1,999	223 113	16 873	29 816	40 750	39 382	49 488	37 122	5 787	3 895	10.8
$2,000 to $2,999	176 209	10 770	23 447	33 229	31 668	40 440	26 491	6 091	4 073	11.0
$3,000 to $3,999	154 498	7 129	18 552	27 555	29 236	42 054	19 512	5 762	4 698	11.5
$4,000 to $4,999	138 586	4 591	14 477	24 185	29 938	42 561	14 137	4 783	3 914	11.6
$5,000 to $5,999	169 161	4 397	14 591	26 489	40 566	57 892	15 105	5 654	4 467	11.9
$6,000 to $6,999	212 083	4 678	16 286	29 745	51 391	78 699	17 758	7 557	5 969	12.1
$7,000 to $7,999	264 638	4 582	17 794	32 806	64 658	105 458	23 016	9 178	7 146	12.1
$8,000 to $9,999	514 365	6 106	27 077	53 870	121 543	216 493	50 872	21 306	17 098	12.2
$10,000 to $14,999	628 495	4 815	21 685	47 593	124 397	252 726	75 171	53 153	48 955	12.5
$15,000 to $24,999	203 476	961	3 655	8 462	23 907	61 519	30 205	37 409	37 358	13.3
$25,000 or more	72 828	322	975	2 115	5 218	14 453	10 372	16 366	23 007	16.2
Median income	$7 887	$2 967	$5 020	$6 055	$7 625	$8 409	$7 863	$11 764	$12 834	...
Mean income	$8 507	$4 298	$5 595	$6 290	$7 558	$8 614	$8 554	$13 665	$15 953	...
Index of income concentration	0.368	0.457	0.391	0.366	0.326	0.302	0.421	0.408	0.291	...
Male, 18 to 24 years old.										
With income	473 761	3 809	5 198	11 853	96 820	208 014	115 929	23 612	8 526	12.6
Mean income	$4 031	$3 018	$3 929	$4 482	$3 356	$4 660	$3 295	$4 548	$4 818	...
Male, 25 to 34 years old										
With income	563 780	5 548	15 587	29 607	100 447	245 035	69 968	45 523	52 065	12.5
Mean income	$9 012	$5 891	$6 542	$7 256	$7 956	$8 971	$9 446	$10 925	$11 059	...
Male, 35 to 44 years old										
With income	537 205	8 390	29 881	50 037	119 340	191 569	51 484	43 685	42 819	12.3
Mean income	$11 014	$6 610	$7 770	$8 391	$9 270	$10 404	$12 252	$16 025	$18 196	...
Male, 45 to 54 years old										
With income	542 758	9 714	33 658	62 768	129 489	193 428	49 454	33 750	30 497	12.2
Mean income	$11 106	$6 223	$7 450	$8 097	$9 188	$10 662	$13 666	$18 592	$21 411	...
Male, 55 to 64 years old										
With income	407 627	11 607	41 800	79 205	99 381	107 368	32 190	17 935	18 141	11.1
Mean income	$9 709	$5 678	$6 701	$7 204	$8 517	$9 844	$12 632	$18 653	$21 860	...
Male, 65 years old and over:										
With income	372 743	36 808	77 426	112 451	53 174	49 409	20 525	11 853	11 097	8.6
Mean income	$4 720	$2 719	$3 274	$3 640	$4 857	$5 865	$7 221	$12 079	$14 164	...
Female, 18 years old and over	3 329 098	82 709	205 377	384 751	687 668	1 389 522	354 602	160 912	63 557	12.2
Without income	1 128 184	21 224	62 351	121 764	276 513	508 242	93 924	36 952	7 214	12.2
With income	2 200 914	61 485	143 026	262 987	411 155	881 280	260 678	123 960	56 343	12.3
$1 to $999 or loss	571 031	24 550	51 030	86 483	116 295	195 499	69 857	22 100	5 217	12.0
$1,000 to $1,999	426 606	21 201	47 079	76 974	80 809	134 780	46 598	13 507	5 658	11.5
$2,000 to $2,999	259 138	6 465	17 186	34 035	54 333	104 971	27 215	11 051	3 882	12.2
$3,000 to $3,999	239 147	3 534	10 639	24 664	50 762	113 210	24 436	8 853	3 049	12.3
$4,000 to $4,999	209 243	2 140	6 918	15 635	39 083	110 965	23 882	7 909	2 711	12.4
$5,000 to $5,999	163 588	1 417	3 907	10 127	27 772	87 084	21 290	8 953	3 038	12.4
$6,000 to $6,999	120 812	792	2 500	6 231	18 013	57 453	16 612	14 937	4 274	12.6
$7,000 to $7,999	77 703	505	1 433	3 661	10 342	33 315	11 403	12 010	5 034	12.7
$8,000 to $9,999	74 007	481	1 248	2 899	7 857	26 718	10 553	14 365	9 886	12.9
$10,000 to $14,999	43 763	257	699	1 455	4 218	12 810	5 988	7 462	10 874	14.2
$15,000 to $24,999	10 916	74	241	594	1 068	3 163	1 942	1 781	2 053	13.5
$25,000 or more	4 960	69	146	229	603	1 312	902	1 032	667	13.4
Median income	$2 397	$1 292	$1 435	$1 585	$2 156	$3 048	$2 510	$4 818	$7 068	...
Mean income	$3 184	$1 752	$1 952	$2 187	$2 781	$3 369	$3 393	$5 220	$7 118	...
Index of income concentration	0.470	0.463	0.462	0.463	0.454	0.424	0.483	0.428	0.380	...
Female, 18 to 24 years old										
With income	431 853	3 212	2 801	5 924	62 398	231 093	99 370	23 732	3 323	12.6
Mean income	$2 496	$1 803	$2 031	$1 704	$1 508	$2 732	$2 219	$4 070	$4 200	...
Female, 25 to 34 years old:										
With income	316 993	3 236	6 106	12 534	56 448	154 651	37 796	32 645	13 577	12.5
Mean income	$3 462	$2 546	$2 352	$2 582	$2 776	$3 334	$3 714	$4 597	$5 872	...
Female, 35 to 44 years old:										
With income	315 038	3 909	10 151	19 299	69 580	152 448	29 360	20 068	10 223	12.4
Mean income	$3 730	$2 423	$2 961	$3 037	$3 339	$3 642	$3 919	$5 133	$6 975	...
Female, 45 to 54 years old.										
With income	355 549	4 689	14 238	31 261	77 477	165 328	33 291	18 258	11 007	12.3
Mean income	$4 099	$2 674	$2 949	$3 242	$3 527	$4 046	$4 680	$6 021	$8 523	...
Female, 55 to 64 years old										
With income	300 391	7 325	24 155	50 420	70 440	94 530	28 068	15 272	10 181	11.9
Mean income	$3 816	$2 180	$2 366	$2 671	$3 245	$3 976	$4 864	$7 108	$8 746	...
Female, 65 years old and over:										
With income	481 090	39 114	85 575	143 549	74 812	83 230	32 793	13 985	8 032	8.8
Mean income	$2 188	$1 425	$1 518	$1 658	$2 118	$2 670	$3 540	$5 640	$6 622	...

Table 197. Income in 1969 of Persons 18 Years Old and Over by Years of School Completed, Age, Race, and Sex: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Urban and Rural Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More	Total	Years of school completed: Elementary school: Less than 5 years	Elementary school: 5 to 7 years	Elementary school: 8 years	High school: 1 to 3 years	High school: 4 years	College: 1 to 3 years	College: 4 years	College: 5 years or more	Median school years completed
THE STATE—Continued										
Negro										
Male, 18 years old and over	262 589	24 924	35 011	24 661	79 081	70 471	19 140	5 112	4 169	10 8
Without income	20 048	1 991	2 410	2 087	8 464	3 933	973	106	84	10 3
With income	242 541	22 933	32 601	22 574	70 617	66 538	18 167	5 006	4 105	10 8
$1 to $999 or loss	23 005	3 214	3 309	2 042	8 086	4 837	1 262	178	77	10 1
$1,000 to $1,999	25 953	5 403	5 129	2 911	6 351	4 250	1 570	235	104	8 8
$2,000 to $2,999	18 213	2 888	3 306	1 848	4 929	3 668	1 357	151	66	9 6
$3,000 to $3,999	16 046	1 941	2 603	1 662	4 514	4 001	1 066	153	106	10 2
$4,000 to $4,999	16 474	1 622	2 254	1 802	5 013	4 540	999	164	80	10 5
$5,000 to $5,999	20 770	1 534	2 542	2 069	6 993	5 869	1 355	260	148	10 8
$6,000 to $6,999	25 119	1 593	3 232	2 321	8 027	7 675	1 691	362	218	11 0
$7,000 to $7,999	27 921	1 759	3 210	2 471	8 195	9 290	2 120	593	283	11 4
$8,000 to $9,999	40 429	1 906	4 201	3 440	11 632	13 684	3 745	1 114	707	11 8
$10,000 to $14,999	24 781	952	2 628	1 805	6 211	7 956	2 539	1 408	1 282	12 1
$15,000 to $24,999	3 171	95	161	174	560	667	415	333	766	12 9
$25,000 or more	659	26	26	29	106	101	48	55	268	15 6
Median income	$6 032	$2 987	$4 867	$5 494	$5 917	$6 795	$6 872	$8 775	$11 028	.
Mean income	$5 778	$3 962	$4 985	$5 336	$5 571	$6 336	$6 475	$8 855	$12 354	
Index of income concentration	0,356	0 434	0 387	0 360	0 353	0 301	0 337	0 287	0 357	..
Male, 18 to 24 years old:										
With income	40 011	680	577	932	14 070	17 802	5 284	540	126	12 2
Mean income	$3 496	$2 337	$3 042	$2 440	$2 813	$4 041	$3 644	$5 083	$5 856	...
Male, 25 to 34 years old:										
With income	47 028	935	1 909	2 020	15 166	19 706	4 646	1 519	1 127	12 2
Mean income	$6 712	$5 292	$5 647	$5 390	$6 003	$7 058	$7 391	$8 996	$9 696	
Male, 35 to 44 years old										
With income	49 752	2 354	5 444	4 765	17 233	13 596	3 733	1 292	1 335	11 1
Mean income	$7 261	$5 660	$6 268	$6 334	$6 740	$7 642	$8 325	$10 373	$14 299	
Male, 45 to 54 years old										
With income	45 214	3 743	7 950	5 505	13 979	9 621	2 548	971	897	10 2
Mean income	$7 020	$5 841	$6 248	$6 408	$6 723	$7 435	$8 417	$9 905	$15 602	..
Male, 55 to 64 years old										
With income	32 131	5 553	8 262	5 290	6 949	4 083	1 183	439	372	8 4
Mean income	$5 863	$4 836	$5 328	$5 738	$6 080	$6 998	$7 070	$8 384	$11 544	
Male, 65 years old and over:										
With income	28 405	9 668	8 459	4 062	3 220	1 730	773	245	248	6 6
Mean income	$2 779	$2 305	$2 619	$2 828	$3 225	$3 803	$4 082	$4 980	$6 736	
Female, 18 years old and over	311 030	18 137	35 149	27 901	98 793	97 962	22 337	7 206	3 545	11 3
Without income	74 861	4 181	8 595	7 619	28 257	21 534	3 539	815	321	10 8
With income	236 169	13 956	26 554	20 282	70 536	76 428	18 798	6 391	3 224	11 4
$1 to $999 or loss	55 013	5 278	8 707	6 039	17 007	13 960	3 318	530	174	10 3
$1,000 to $1,999	48 785	5 189	8 589	5 576	15 079	11 191	2 557	429	175	10 0
$2,000 to $2,999	34 086	1 550	3 980	3 413	12 261	10 286	2 008	447	141	11 0
$3,000 to $3,999	30 199	806	2 428	2 473	10 657	11 126	2 281	330	98	11 6
$4,000 to $4,999	24 100	548	1 353	1 293	6 861	10 953	2 540	449	103	12 2
$5,000 to $5,999	16 197	216	682	622	4 052	8 058	2 058	362	147	12 3
$6,000 to $6,999	10 866	124	359	367	2 253	5 150	1 709	677	227	12 5
$7,000 to $7,999	6 876	97	204	243	1 096	2 869	1 026	943	398	12 6
$8,000 to $9,999	6 060	63	150	149	737	1 989	899	1 352	721	13 0
$10,000 to $14,999	3 377	62	55	70	420	679	350	791	950	16 1
$15,000 to $24,999	455	18	35	26	81	106	44	73	72	12 6
$25,000 or more	155	5	12	11	32	61	8	8	18	12 3
Median income	$2 419	$1 328	$1 532	$1 736	$2 260	$3 250	$3 665	$6 958	$8 404	...
Mean income	$2 943	$1 680	$1 917	$2 146	$2 578	$3 368	$3 779	$6 385	$8 087	..
Index of income concentration	0 436	0 431	0 433	0 427	0 410	0 384	0 388	0 315	0 279	.
Female, 18 to 24 years old:										
With income	45 949	562	602	964	12 943	23 464	6 301	957	156	12 3
Mean income	$2 397	$1 916	$2 016	$1 896	$1 788	$2 653	$2 508	$4 463	$3 574	...
Female, 25 to 34 years old:										
With income	47 665	748	1 475	1 970	15 622	20 509	4 498	2 098	745	12 2
Mean income	$3 549	$2 409	$2 375	$2 551	$2 772	$3 710	$4 556	$6 474	$7 173	...
Female, 35 to 44 years old:										
With income	46 759	928	2 891	3 316	17 168	16 244	3 770	1 549	893	11 8
Mean income	$3 682	$2 516	$2 437	$2 711	$3 004	$3 972	$4 852	$7 503	$8 707	...
Female, 45 to 54 years old:										
With income	38 461	1 802	5 596	4 348	12 838	9 870	2 246	990	771	10 7
Mean income	$3 329	$2 159	$2 367	$2 566	$2 940	$3 731	$4 654	$7 456	$9 509	...
Female, 55 to 64 years old:										
With income	26 781	2 879	6 351	4 270	7 202	4 136	996	491	456	9.0
Mean income	$2 568	$1 743	$1 952	$2 158	$2 506	$3 153	$3 932	$6 266	$8 923	...
Female, 65 years old and over:										
With income	30 554	7 037	9 639	5 414	4 763	2 205	987	306	203	7 6
Mean income	$1 533	$1 326	$1 402	$1 348	$1 686	$2 137	$2 119	$2 855	$4 903	...

[Data based on sample, see text For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State
Urban and Rural
Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More

The State Urban and Rural Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More	Total	Years of school completed								Median school years completed
		Elementary school			High school		College			
		Less than 5 years	5 to 7 years	8 years	1 to 3 years	4 years	1 to 3 years	4 years	5 years or more	
THE STATE—Continued										
Persons of Spanish Language										
Male, 18 years old and over	24 496	2 716	2 666	2 154	4 829	6 196	2 591	1 156	2 188	11.9
Without income	1 186	160	126	84	389	245	90	18	74	10.7
With income	23 310	2 556	2 540	2 070	4 440	5 951	2 501	1 138	2 114	12.0
$1 to $999 or loss	1 292	173	118	112	321	312	175	28	53	11.3
$1,000 to $1 999	1 503	205	159	69	315	401	281	37	36	12.0
$2,000 to $2,999	1 429	178	178	131	282	308	232	67	53	11.4
$3,000 to $3 999	1 416	236	208	154	198	293	157	106	64	10.7
$4,000 to $4 999	1 534	291	190	136	208	442	130	65	72	11.2
$5,000 to $5,999	2 018	329	298	223	432	483	156	21	76	10.1
$6,000 to $6 999	2 346	279	385	247	535	599	169	59	73	10.5
$7,000 to $7,999	2 480	298	318	315	532	626	213	78	100	10.7
$8,000 to $9,999	4 063	367	409	419	919	1 229	375	128	217	11.7
$10,000 to $14,999	3 640	189	271	235	628	1 010	415	321	571	12.5
$15,000 to $24,999	1 027	6	6	23	62	194	141	180	415	16.5
$25,000 or more	562	5	–	6	8	54	57	48	384	17+
Median income	$7 047	$5 593	$6 309	$6 850	$6 867	$7 220	$6 707	$9 792	$12 741	..
Mean income	$7 825	$5 524	$6 002	$6 532	$6 533	$7 239	$7 664	$10 767	$17 036	.
Index of income concentration	0.357	0.310	0.286	0.281	0.311	0.316	0.416	0.397	0.301	...
Male, 18 to 24 years old										
With income	5 108	101	241	294	1 257	1 968	901	242	104	12.3
Mean income	$4 031	$3 478	$3 261	$4 911	$3 868	$4 619	$3 106	$3 393	$4 195	.
Male, 25 to 34 years old:										
With income	6 320	224	562	444	1 311	1 978	762	397	642	12.3
Mean income	$7 890	$5 609	$6 030	$6 785	$7 255	$7 808	$9 072	$9 168	$10 436	..
Male, 35 to 44 years old										
With income	5 279	612	796	513	942	945	377	257	837	11.3
Mean income	$10 305	$6 820	$7 290	$7 317	$8 168	$9 641	$10 303	$12 798	$19 939	.
Male, 45 to 54 years old										
With income	3 696	707	459	408	640	707	285	151	339	10.3
Mean income	$10 338	$6 297	$6 613	$8 507	$7 746	$10 015	$12 986	$21 274	$24 481	
Male, 55 to 64 years old										
With income	1 521	398	244	169	186	229	99	85	111	8.7
Mean income	$9 000	$6 200	$6 316	$5 776	$7 623	$8 282		.	$27 463	.
Male, 65 years old and over										
With income	1 386	514	238	242	104	124	77	6	81	7.3
Mean income	$4 076	$2 756	$2 909	$3 570	$5 403	$3 659	..	...	.	...
Female, 18 years old and over	24 785	2 621	2 806	1 959	5 349	7 533	2 742	1 058	717	11.8
Without income	9 902	1 291	1 335	775	2 417	2 661	933	340	150	10.9
With income	14 883	1 330	1 471	1 184	2 932	4 872	1 809	718	567	12.1
$1 to $999 or loss	4 142	517	499	332	884	1 220	498	132	60	11.5
$1,000 to $1,999	2 523	279	278	193	579	739	325	68	62	11.7
$2,000 to $2,999	1 879	123	190	209	444	592	185	89	47	11.8
$3,000 to $3,999	1 971	156	176	217	410	705	176	76	55	12.0
$4 000 to $4 999	1 707	145	167	94	282	714	238	30	37	12.2
$5,000 to $5,999	1 080	78	102	68	163	419	133	83	34	12.3
$6,000 to $6 999	529	12	18	33	45	238	100	61	22	12.7
$7,000 to $7,999	372	–	–	11	68	123	59	60	51	12.9
$8 000 to $9,999	418	20	26	12	35	98	63	78	86	13.9
$10,000 to $14,999	212	–	6	15	17	17	27	41	89	16.6
$15,000 to $24,999	18	–	–	–	5	–	5	–	8	...
$25,000 or more	32	–	9	–	–	7	–	–	16	...
Median income	$2 413	$1 530	$1 851	$2 321	$2 007	$2 806	$2 441	$3 921	$5 662	...
Mean income	$2 906	$2 061	$2 490	$2 496	$2 437	$2 945	$3 031	$4 443	$6 562	..
Index of income concentration	0.449	0.455	0.465	0.419	0.439	0.412	0.451	0.406	0.411	..
Female, 18 to 24 years old:										
With income	4 477	91	135	161	1 055	1 991	873	123	48	12.4
Mean income	$2 141	.	$1 145	$1 609	$1 507	$2 498	$2 203	$3 152	.	...
Female, 25 to 34 years old:										
With income	3 560	171	290	230	737	1 205	348	336	243	12.3
Mean income	$3 186	$2 827	$2 070	$2 668	$2 581	$3 074	$3 510	$4 750	$5 020	...
Female, 35 to 44 years old.										
With income	2 839	237	417	210	626	814	281	135	119	11.7
Mean income	$3 502	$2 769	$3 081	$2 712	$3 051	$3 430	$5 055	$4 961	$5 369	...
Female, 45 to 54 years old.										
With income	2 035	313	218	255	323	517	204	83	122	11.2
Mean income	$3 582	$2 309	$3 105	$3 510	$2 882	$3 343	$2 981	...	$11 070	..
Female, 55 to 64 years old										
With income	976	181	154	171	112	246	45	32	35	8.9
Mean income	$3 649	$1 712	$4 244	$2 290	$4 987	$4 159	..	.	..	...
Female, 65 years old and over:										
With income	996	337	257	157	79	99	58	9	–	6.9
Mean income	$1 537	$1 203	$1 138	$1 442	...	...	..	...	–	...

Table 197. **Income in 1969 of Persons 18 Years Old and Over by Years of School Completed, Age, Race, and Sex: 1970**—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median etc) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Urban and Rural Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More	Total	Years of school completed								Median school years completed
		Elementary school			High school		College			
		Less than 5 years	5 to 7 years	8 years	1 to 3 years	4 years	1 to 3 years	4 years	5 years or more	
URBAN										
Male, 18 years old and over	2 453 864	84 430	181 483	253 914	528 236	792 036	308 648	157 690	147 427	12 2
Without income	73 267	6 803	7 413	7 716	23 799	16 935	7 639	1 529	1 433	10 9
With income	2 380 597	77 627	174 070	246 198	504 437	775 101	301 009	156 161	145 994	12 2
$1 to $999 or loss	119 279	9 634	11 941	11 942	33 051	29 046	18 208	3 108	2 349	11 4
$1,000 to $1 999	188 437	17 256	25 070	27 274	34 082	41 181	34 443	5 386	3 745	11 2
$2,000 to $2,999	145 854	10 931	19 690	22 411	27 406	32 232	24 147	5 297	3 740	11 2
$3 000 to $3,999	127 300	7 274	15 614	19 112	25 073	33 356	17 374	5 071	4 426	11 6
$4,000 to $4,999	113 976	4 983	12 456	17 100	25 915	32 990	12 753	4 192	3 587	11 6
$5,000 to $5,999	136 151	4 782	12 486	18 456	34 704	43 565	13 238	4 967	3 953	11 8
$6,000 to $6,999	173 471	5 025	14 408	21 643	44 188	60 486	16 066	6 460	5 195	12 0
$7,000 to $7,999	217 351	5 312	16 054	24 697	54 565	81 782	20 645	7 872	6 424	12 1
$8,000 to $9,999	421 591	6 512	24 168	40 870	102 517	168 453	45 286	18 866	14 889	12 2
$10,000 to $14,999	507 280	4 753	18 674	35 206	100 359	193 725	64 066	47 356	43 141	12 5
$15,000 to $24,999	167 816	848	2 761	6 012	18 705	47 187	25 766	32 895	33 642	14 0
$25,000 or more	62 091	287	748	1 475	3 872	11 098	9 017	14 691	20 903	16 3
Median income	$7 855	$3 136	$5 181	$6 314	$7 509	$8 363	$7 691	$11 780	$12 861	
Mean income	$8 512	$4 349	$5 633	$6 449	$7 404	$8 536	$8 405	$13 700	$16 003	.
Index of income concentration	0 374	0 442	0 381	0 354	0 326	0 311	0 425	0 407	0 292	
Male, 18 to 24 years old.										
With income	411 908	3 406	4 205	8 695	85 326	173 608	107 134	21 510	8 024	12 6
Mean income	$3 941	$3 042	$4 005	$4 457	$3 347	$4 530	$3 271	$4 504	$4 745	
Male, 25 to 34 years old										
With income	462 577	4 876	12 457	21 565	85 941	188 132	61 694	40 285	47 627	12 6
Mean income	$8 923	$6 002	$6 615	$7 240	$7 680	$8 867	$9 286	$10 895	$10 914	
Male, 35 to 44 years old										
With income	434 848	8 401	25 769	36 941	99 730	142 745	44 765	38 545	37 952	12 3
Mean income	$10 993	$6 566	$7 588	$8 305	$8 920	$10 341	$12 041	$16 021	$18 453	
Male, 45 to 54 years old										
With income	443 410	10 639	30 897	44 704	108 271	148 693	43 249	30 071	26 886	12 2
Mean income	$11 210	$6 283	$7 252	$8 092	$9 042	$10 775	$13 660	$18 676	$21 730	
Male, 55 to 64 years old										
With income	330 328	13 435	36 669	56 947	82 350	82 145	27 267	15 629	15 886	11 1
Mean income	$9 958	$5 630	$6 690	$7 441	$8 584	$10 215	$12 854	$18 959	$22 149	
Male, 65 years old and over										
With income	297 526	36 870	64 073	77 346	42 819	39 778	16 900	10 121	9 619	8 6
Mean income	$4 947	$2 721	$3 376	$3 886	$4 996	$6 135	$7 477	$12 664	$14 768	.
Female, 18 years old and over	2 821 034	83 331	191 625	299 313	604 431	1 128 212	312 540	142 623	58 959	12 2
Without income	866 247	19 735	52 174	84 826	217 686	375 125	77 448	32 504	6 749	12 2
With income	1 954 787	63 596	139 451	214 487	386 745	753 087	235 092	110 119	52 210	12 2
$1 to $999 or loss	478 428	24 065	45 787	63 263	101 499	158 288	61 475	19 334	4 717	12 0
$1,000 to $1,999	382 790	22 847	46 898	64 207	77 701	112 311	41 397	12 029	5 400	11 2
$2,000 to $2,999	235 871	7 050	18 115	29 803	54 040	88 897	24 289	9 995	3 682	12 1
$3 000 to $3,999	215 939	3 728	11 408	21 928	50 098	96 009	22 124	7 795	2 849	12 2
$4,000 to $4 999	190 214	2 341	7 177	13 637	37 913	97 106	22 440	7 105	2 495	12 4
$5 000 to $5,999	148 349	1 369	4 001	8 612	26 336	78 155	19 526	7 563	2 787	12 4
$6,000 to $6 999	109 455	803	2 484	5 371	16 872	52 153	15 074	12 825	3 873	12 6
$7,000 to $7,999	70 666	518	1 415	3 181	9 609	30 426	10 613	10 335	4 569	12 7
$8,000 to $9 999	67 806	461	1 173	2 527	7 279	24 471	10 088	13 097	8 710	12 9
$10,000 to $14,999	40 960	258	614	1 265	3 849	11 414	5 532	7 495	10 533	14 7
$15,000 to $24 999	9 789	86	221	479	1 001	2 709	1 707	1 627	1 959	13 7
$25,000 or more	4 520	70	158	214	548	1 148	827	919	636	13 4
Median income	$2 493	$1 338	$1 510	$1 685	$2 262	$3 178	$2 604	$4 831	$7 066	.
Mean income	$3 248	$1 775	$2 014	$2 286	$2 818	$3 465	$3 449	$5 286	$7 152	
Index of income concentration	0 461	0 453	0 452	0 454	0 446	0 417	0 480	0 426	0 381	.
Female, 18 to 24 years old										
With income	396 080	2 856	2 829	5 165	61 193	204 770	93 810	22 224	3 233	12 6
Mean income	$2 514	$1 845	$2 063	$1 794	$1 593	$2 764	$2 218	$4 067	$4 098	
Female, 25 to 34 years old										
With income	288 373	3 125	6 078	11 046	56 824	133 386	35 155	29 365	13 394	12 5
Mean income	$3 589	$2 510	$2 359	$2 635	$2 832	$3 497	$3 903	$4 746	$5 956	
Female, 35 to 44 years old										
With income	282 232	3 870	10 703	17 095	68 195	127 918	26 964	17 853	9 634	12 3
Mean income	$3 818	$2 489	$2 908	$3 039	$3 310	$3 785	$4 114	$5 305	$7 199	.
Female, 45 to 54 years old										
With income	315 018	5 548	16 623	27 143	72 857	137 737	29 205	15 994	9 911	12 3
Mean income	$4 128	$2 595	$2 851	$3 255	$3 513	$4 148	$4 806	$6 086	$8 591	.
Female, 55 to 64 years old:										
With income	263 935	8 658	25 397	42 441	63 319	79 178	23 288	12 759	8 895	11 6
Mean income	$3 847	$2 151	$2 381	$2 747	$3 303	$4 116	$4 967	$7 095	$8 827	
Female, 65 years old and over:										
With income	409 149	39 539	77 821	111 597	64 357	70 098	26 670	11 924	7 143	8 8
Mean income	$2 264	$1 445	$1 563	$1 748	$2 189	$2 792	$3 698	$5 849	$6 629	.

Table 197. Income in 1969 of Persons 18 Years Old and Over by Years of School Completed, Age, Race, and Sex: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Urban and Rural Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More	Total	Years of school completed								Median school years completed
		Elementary school			High school		College			
		Less than 5 years	5 to 7 years	8 years	1 to 3 years	4 years	1 to 3 years	4 years	5 years or more	
RURAL NONFARM										
Male, 18 years old and over	675 723	21 725	56 927	102 581	152 302	245 414	51 750	23 100	21 924	12 0
Without income	24 593	2 353	3 060	3 912	8 118	5 232	1 379	291	248	10 1
With income	651 130	19 372	53 867	98 669	144 184	240 182	50 371	22 809	21 676	12 0
$1 to $999 or loss	36 065	3 784	5 518	7 168	9 751	6 707	2 505	324	308	9 5
$1,000 to $1,999	50 627	4 624	8 434	12 888	9 940	9 946	3 837	576	382	9 0
$2 000 to $2 999	38 552	2 447	5 888	9 447	7 500	8 889	3 162	789	430	9 6
$3 000 to $3 999	34 551	1 578	4 703	7 690	7 126	9 544	2 636	774	500	10 4
$4 000 to $4 999	33 259	1 167	3 675	6 768	7 675	10 857	2 059	591	467	11 0
$5,000 to $5 999	44 752	1 104	4 055	8 039	11 187	16 215	2 679	708	685	11 5
$6 000 to $6,999	55 163	1 152	4 545	8 696	13 617	21 929	2 860	1 339	1 025	11 9
$7 000 to $7 999	66 911	958	4 473	9 342	16 490	28 957	3 975	1 641	1 075	12 1
$8 000 to $9 999	119 287	1 400	6 525	14 319	28 013	54 323	8 618	3 183	2 906	12 2
$10 000 to $14,999	129 577	947	5 061	11 966	27 002	58 263	12 490	6 739	7 109	12 3
$15 000 to $24 999	33 163	157	839	1 913	4 791	12 114	4 351	4 510	4 488	12 7
$25 000 or more	9 223	54	151	433	1 092	2 438	1 199	1 555	2 301	14 1
Median income	$7 487	$2 522	$4 650	$5 668	$7 321	$8 236	$8 322	$11 038	$12 152	
Mean income	$7 722	$3 767	$5 210	$5 883	$7 219	$8 360	$8 736	$12 669	$14 589	..
Index of income concentration	0 346	0 483	0 409	0 374	0 326	0 278	0 371	0 389	0 373	.
Male, 18 to 24 years old										
With income	90 632	1 009	1 444	3 557	22 978	45 713	12 824	2 423	604	12 4
Mean income	$4 229	$2 469	$3 504	$4 139	$3 190	$4 931	$3 616	$4 957	$5 729	..
Male, 25 to 34 years old										
With income	136 362	1 487	4 799	8 997	27 855	68 256	12 062	6 418	6 400	12 4
Mean income	$8 572	$5 349	$6 152	$6 983	$7 762	$8 763	$9 449	$10 578	$11 162	.
Male, 35 to 44 years old										
With income	134 288	2 233	8 756	15 797	32 969	52 586	9 478	5 961	6 500	12 1
Mean income	$9 916	$6 030	$7 412	$8 085	$9 035	$10 003	$11 640	$14 943	$15 714	.
Male, 45 to 54 years old										
With income	121 067	2 616	9 521	19 467	30 180	43 132	7 597	4 234	4 320	11 9
Mean income	$9 673	$5 452	$7 073	$7 723	$8 686	$9 964	$12 569	$16 799	$18 672	..
Male, 55 to 64 years old										
With income	86 640	3 331	11 301	21 468	19 336	21 774	4 952	2 241	2 237	10 1
Mean income	$8 000	$4 617	$5 909	$6 488	$7 712	$8 664	$10 986	$16 015	$19 488	.
Male, 65 years old and over										
With income	82 141	8 696	18 046	29 383	10 866	8 721	3 458	1 532	1 439	8 5
Mean income	$3 409	$2 233	$2 606	$2 914	$3 887	$4 578	$5 630	$8 471	$9 289	.
Female, 18 years old and over	710 671	16 207	44 161	94 201	162 233	307 884	55 581	22 516	7 888	12 1
Without income	286 622	5 273	16 801	36 149	76 448	129 058	17 019	4 884	990	12 1
With income	424 049	10 934	27 360	58 052	85 785	178 826	38 562	17 632	6 898	12 2
$1 to $999 or loss	127 085	5 241	12 328	23 861	28 134	43 836	10 180	2 892	613	11 4
$1 000 to $1,999	82 211	3 331	8 182	15 862	16 554	29 405	6 688	1 717	472	11 5
$2 000 to $2,999	50 678	894	2 841	6 628	11 443	23 014	4 204	1 310	344	12 2
$3 000 to $3 999	47 455	583	1 551	4 574	10 301	24 877	4 032	1 239	298	12 3
$4 000 to $4 999	38 476	330	988	2 835	7 400	21 933	3 536	1 121	333	12 4
$5 000 to $5,999	27 923	242	561	1 874	5 028	14 949	3 385	1 516	368	12 1
$6 000 to $6,999	19 921	98	358	1 072	3 148	9 453	2 701	2 451	638	12 6
$7 000 to $7,999	12 317	84	188	586	1 654	5 182	1 627	2 211	785	12 7
$8 000 to $9 999	10 793	65	191	413	1 242	3 811	1 200	2 214	1 657	12 9
$10 000 to $14,999	5 343	56	121	211	683	1 744	702	678	1 148	12 9
$15 000 to $24,999	1 339	6	51	110	123	451	223	179	196	12 8
$25,000 or more	508	4	–	26	75	171	84	102	46	12 9
Median income	$2 054	$1 068	$1 165	$1 326	$1 892	$2 703	$2 574	$5 354	$7 488	..
Mean income	$2 820	$1 552	$1 650	$1 891	$2 497	$3 034	$3 273	$5 177	$7 224	..
Index of income concentration	0 470	0 468	0 471	0 482	0 461	0 426	0 466	0 389	0 328	.
Female, 18 to 24 years old										
With income	73 413	781	541	1 430	12 880	44 395	10 784	2 319	283	12 5
Mean income	$2 342	$1 789	$1 725	$1 598	$1 405	$2 533	$2 367	$4 236	$4 903	.
Female, 25 to 34 years old										
With income	71 483	796	1 481	3 226	14 646	38 185	6 642	5 123	1 384	12 4
Mean income	$3 046	$2 523	$2 285	$2 343	$2 570	$2 992	$3 335	$4 499	$5 550	...
Female, 35 to 44 years old										
With income	71 771	903	2 287	5 075	17 230	35 963	5 516	3 405	1 392	12 3
Mean income	$3 408	$2 274	$2 590	$2 795	$3 136	$3 371	$3 645	$5 214	$6 692	...
Female, 45 to 54 years old										
With income	68 357	903	2 979	7 477	15 631	31 770	5 454	2 571	1 572	12 2
Mean income	$3 633	$2 184	$2 390	$2 864	$3 167	$3 647	$4 204	$6 142	$8 771	..
Female, 55 to 64 years old										
With income	53 227	1 490	4 726	10 355	12 443	15 884	4 610	2 331	1 388	11 4
Mean income	$3 179	$1 575	$1 794	$2 272	$2 660	$3 328	$4 342	$7 218	$8 676	.
Female, 65 years old and over:										
With income	85 798	6 061	15 346	30 489	12 955	12 629	5 556	1 883	879	8 7
Mean income	$1 681	$1 187	$1 257	$1 338	$1 687	$2 051	$2 789	$4 270	$6 388	...

Table 197. Income in 1969 of Persons 18 Years Old and Over by Years of School Completed, Age, Race, and Sex: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Urban and Rural Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More	Total	Years of school completed: Elementary school: Less than 5 years	Elementary school: 5 to 7 years	Elementary school: 8 years	High school: 1 to 3 years	High school: 4 years	College: 1 to 3 years	College: 4 years	College: 5 years or more	Median school years completed
RURAL FARM										
Male, 18 years old and over	121 597	2 548	9 178	24 841	23 291	48 911	7 741	3 012	2 075	12.0
Without income	4 280	306	334	685	1 505	1 064	335	32	19	10 6
With income	117 317	2 242	8 844	24 156	21 786	47 847	7 406	2 980	2 056	12 0
$1 to $999 or loss	8 774	524	1 091	2 116	2 134	2 234	475	130	70	9 9
$1,000 to $1,999	10 926	474	1 566	3 571	1 797	2 740	629	108	41	9 0
$2,000 to $2,999	10 678	313	1 232	3 276	1 827	3 131	657	174	68	9 9
$3,000 to $3,999	9 483	279	927	2 436	1 645	3 346	621	120	109	11 0
$4,000 to $4,999	8 431	113	663	2 172	1 474	3 352	408	178	71	11 6
$5,000 to $5,999	9 603	65	636	2 103	1 781	4 144	605	186	83	12 1
$6,000 to $6,999	9 030	120	591	1 787	1 712	4 039	551	155	75	12 1
$7,000 to $7,999	8 919	83	516	1 284	1 861	4 189	569	283	134	12 2
$8,000 to $9,999	14 998	108	653	2 161	2 771	7 725	874	428	278	12 2
$10,000 to $14,999	17 809	96	651	2 287	3 397	8 965	1 267	620	526	12 3
$15,000 to $24,999	6 228	55	216	727	1 022	2 958	532	401	317	12 4
$25,000 or more	2 438	12	102	236	365	1 024	218	197	284	12 5
Median income	$6 085	$2 393	$3 575	$4 313	$6 137	$7 224	$6 559	$8 642	$10 941	
Mean income	$7 082	$3 695	$4 897	$5 423	$6 854	$7 923	$7 817	$10 581	$14 828	
Index of income concentration	0 419	0 544	0 470	0 439	0 411	0 365	0 433	0 453	0 338	
Male, 18 to 24 years old:										
With income	12 512	111	140	533	2 781	6 926	1 691	288	42	12 4
Mean income	$3 753	$2 538	$2 512	$3 611	$2 282	$4 472	$3 170	$5 567	...	
Male, 25 to 34 years old:										
With income	14 695	138	302	1 135	2 064	8 818	1 169	616	453	12 4
Mean income	$8 136	$3 881	$4 275	$6 303	$7 317	$8 406	$8 917	$10 279	$10 162	..
Male, 35 to 44 years old										
With income	19 422	177	894	2 155	4 102	10 089	1 093	566	346	12 2
Mean income	$9 496	$4 068	$7 309	$7 530	$8 972	$9 595	$12 341	$13 456	$18 042	..
Male, 45 to 54 years old:										
With income	24 804	252	1 306	4 209	5 277	11 562	1 277	502	419	12 1
Mean income	$8 850	$5 543	$7 463	$7 652	$8 422	$9 086	$9 796	$11 693	$19 815	
Male, 55 to 64 years old:										
With income	23 512	475	2 181	6 178	4 780	7 702	1 198	536	462	10 8
Mean income	$7 251	$4 657	$5 746	$6 227	$7 086	$7 704	$8 710	$12 030	$15 538	.
Male, 65 years old and over:										
With income	22 372	1 089	4 021	9 946	2 782	2 750	978	472	334	8 6
Mean income	$4 020	$2 882	$3 196	$3 520	$4 583	$4 658	$5 802	$7 759	$12 100	-
Female, 18 years old and over	119 444	1 859	5 601	20 004	21 615	54 589	10 171	4 131	1 474	12 2
Without income	54 371	629	2 344	8 703	11 404	26 889	3 503	804	95	12 2
With income	65 073	1 230	3 257	11 301	10 211	27 700	6 668	3 327	1 379	12 2
$1 to $999 or loss	22 289	636	1 811	5 614	3 984	7 763	1 769	569	143	11 3
$1,000 to $1,999	11 490	301	692	2 585	1 825	4 535	1 226	263	63	12 1
$2,000 to $2,999	7 605	102	309	1 142	1 276	3 640	815	244	77	12 3
$3,000 to $3,999	6 758	69	155	710	1 173	3 700	667	233	51	12 3
$4,000 to $4,999	5 205	41	131	470	711	3 073	512	191	76	12 4
$5,000 to $5,999	3 953	26	47	290	520	2 258	480	274	58	12 5
$6,000 to $6,999	2 704	21	21	165	282	1 107	594	426	88	12 8
$7,000 to $7,999	1 902	6	34	137	194	638	229	463	201	12 9
$8,000 to $9,999	1 781	23	34	108	94	474	194	470	384	15 4
$10,000 to $14,999	987	5	19	49	115	342	118	115	224	12 9
$15,000 to $24,999	286	-	4	31	25	116	56	54	-	12 7
$25,000 or more	113	-	-	-	12	54	8	25	14	12 8
Median income	$1 892	$967	$899	$1 014	$1 615	$2 426	$2 416	$5 597	$7 664	-
Mean income	$2 754	$1 606	$1 544	$1 732	$2 321	$2 901	$3 200	$5 331	$6 919	..
Index of income concentration	0 499	0 497	0 501	0 504	0 489	0 454	0 480	0 407	0 299	..
Female, 18 to 24 years old:										
With income	9 726	173	89	326	1 468	5 886	1 435	301	48	12 5
Mean income	$2 445	$1 433	...	$1 241	$1 367	$2 731	$2 429	$3 743	...	..
Female, 25 to 34 years old:										
With income	6 802	96	87	303	783	4 057	714	603	159	12 5
Mean income	$3 258	..	.	$2 814	$2 613	$3 090	$3 138	$4 690	$7 045	.
Female, 35 to 44 years old:										
With income	8 967	92	135	523	1 569	5 211	717	512	208	12 4
Mean income	$3 328	...	$2 281	$3 193	$3 050	$3 048	$3 558	$5 940	$6 747	.
Female, 45 to 54 years old:										
With income	11 369	57	265	1 077	1 977	5 937	973	709	374	12 4
Mean income	$3 541	...	$2 981	$2 720	$2 996	$3 293	$4 001	$6 068	$7 359	...
Female, 55 to 64 years old:										
With income	10 610	120	467	1 989	2 022	3 713	1 241	686	372	12 2
Mean income	$3 070	$1 621	$1 727	$2 009	$2 377	$2 843	$4 091	$6 300	$7 558	...
Female, 65 years old and over:										
With income	17 599	692	2 214	7 083	2 392	2 896	1 588	516	218	8 8
Mean income	$1 740	$1 316	$1 203	$1 372	$1 727	$1 988	$2 574	$4 104	$5 708	.

Table 197. Income in 1969 of Persons 18 Years Old and Over by Years of School Completed, Age, Race, and Sex: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample see text For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Urban and Rural Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More	Total	Years of school completed								Median school years completed
		Elementary school			High school		College			
		Less than 5 years	5 to 7 years	8 years	1 to 3 years	4 years	1 to 3 years	4 years	5 years or more	
AKRON SMSA										
Total										
Male, 18 years old and over	209 084	6 078	13 913	20 586	45 151	68 613	28 157	14 069	12 517	12 3
Without income	5 231	390	395	515	1 568	1 339	791	124	109	11 5
With income	203 853	5 688	13 518	20 071	43 583	67 274	27 366	13 945	12 408	12 3
$1 to $999 or loss	9 436	740	791	856	2 830	2 272	1 545	258	144	11 5
$1,000 to $1,999	15 565	1 200	1 641	2 008	2 774	4 125	3 193	409	215	12 0
$2,000 to $2,999	11 976	705	1 311	1 613	2 175	3 173	2 304	438	257	12 1
$3,000 to $3,999	10 866	519	1 407	1 720	1 869	2 679	1 805	468	399	11 9
$4,000 to $4,999	9 674	384	1 031	1 424	2 068	2 744	1 161	435	427	11 9
$5 000 to $5,999	9 867	314	731	1 158	2 608	3 150	1 174	394	338	12 0
$6 000 to $6,999	12 595	321	1 089	1 368	3 213	4 267	1 349	607	381	12 1
$7 000 to $7,999	17 205	334	1 206	2 212	4 162	6 355	1 798	558	580	12 1
$8 000 to $9 999	36 755	626	2 088	3 481	9 334	14 339	4 217	1 513	1 157	12 2
$10,000 to $14 999	50 465	434	1 871	3 596	10 353	19 251	6 159	4 769	4 032	12 5
$15 000 to $24 999	14 277	90	283	474	1 849	3 946	1 928	2 887	2 820	13 8
$25 000 or more	5 172	21	69	161	348	973	733	1 209	1 658	16 2
Median income	$8 247	$3 383	$5 791	$6 918	$8 019	$8 657	$7 641	$11 984	$12 860	...
Mean income	$8 738	$4 598	$6 148	$6 867	$7 824	$8 706	$8 263	$13 444	$15 632	..
Index of income concentration	0 357	0 452	0 371	0 343	0 324	0 301	0 410	0 374	0 284	..
Male, 18 to 24 years old										
With income	37 739	317	417	688	7 199	15 843	10 629	1 914	732	12 6
Mean income	$3 938	$3 056	$4 100	$4 680	$3 158	$4 491	$3 401	$4 715	$4 971	
Male, 25 to 34 years old										
With income	38 401	309	841	1 688	7 152	15 255	5 527	3 547	4 082	12 6
Mean income	$9 227	$6 882	$7 471	$7 606	$8 311	$9 162	$9 136	$10 755	$11 078	..
Male, 35 to 44 years old										
With income	38 191	459	1 868	3 201	8 994	12 785	4 127	3 530	3 227	12 4
Mean income	$11 423	$7 243	$7 992	$9 161	$9 610	$10 738	$12 098	$15 867	$18 287	.
Male, 45 to 54 years old										
With income	38 236	694	2 392	3 598	9 413	13 399	3 666	2 770	2 304	12 2
Mean income	$11 593	$7 065	$8 028	$8 739	$9 550	$11 211	$13 881	$18 329	$19 953	.
Male, 55 to 64 years old										
With income	27 041	1 065	2 944	4 557	6 968	6 572	2 116	1 406	1 413	11 1
Mean income	$10 327	$6 332	$7 685	$8 015	$9 039	$10 070	$13 071	$17 847	$22 244	
Male, 65 years old and over										
With income	24 245	2 844	5 056	6 339	3 857	3 420	1 301	778	650	8 7
Mean income	$4 934	$2 843	$3 631	$3 860	$5 055	$6 167	$8 455	$10 834	$13 368	
Female, 18 years old and over	231 772	5 726	13 777	22 170	50 088	95 190	28 021	11 957	4 843	12 3
Without income	75 510	1 276	3 959	6 761	19 035	33 863	7 208	2 810	598	12 2
With income	156 262	4 450	9 818	15 409	31 053	61 327	20 813	9 147	4 245	12 3
$1 to $999 or loss	42 075	1 794	3 449	4 986	9 175	14 349	6 051	1 868	403	12 1
$1,000 to $1 999	29 774	1 483	3 138	4 452	5 882	9 507	3 930	995	387	12 0
$2 000 to $2,999	18 335	457	1 261	2 005	4 296	6 987	2 245	847	237	12 2
$3,000 to $3 999	17 194	272	715	1 535	3 980	7 775	2 044	666	207	12 3
$4 000 to $4,999	15 082	155	609	995	2 944	7 668	1 918	568	225	12 4
$5 000 to $5,999	10 890	107	209	538	1 820	5 892	1 499	529	296	12 5
$6 000 to $6,999	8 265	80	135	345	1 296	3 990	1 149	1 010	260	12 6
$7,000 to $7 999	5 552	34	97	193	840	2 357	821	828	382	12 7
$8 000 to $9,999	4 909	39	117	199	431	1 813	659	1 014	637	12 9
$10,000 to $14,999	3 042	9	33	67	261	712	344	633	983	16 2
$15 000 to $24,999	710	16	28	50	81	162	92	115	166	13 6
$25 000 or more	434	4	27	44	47	115	61	74	62	12 8
Median income	$2 343	$1 291	$1 465	$1 611	$2 109	$2 974	$2 190	$4 348	$7 281	.
Mean income	$3 160	$1 800	$2 147	$2 330	$2 680	$3 313	$3 081	$4 982	$7 710	
Index of income concentration	0 471	0 478	0 469	0 469	0 456	0 426	0 484	0 444	0 374	
Female, 18 to 24 years old										
With income	34 800	179	206	357	5 118	17 162	9 461	1 944	373	12 7
Mean income	$2 300	$1 586	$5 191	$1 571	$1 395	$2 506	$2 039	$3 843	$3 308	...
Female, 25 to 34 years old										
With income	22 222	209	356	738	4 204	10 427	2 800	2 460	1 028	12 5
Mean income	$3 409	$2 866	$2 048	$2 369	$2 502	$3 295	$3 699	$4 730	$5 644	
Female, 35 to 44 years old										
With income	22 884	241	583	1 275	5 576	10 622	2 350	1 464	773	12 4
Mean income	$3 705	$3 200	$2 878	$2 999	$3 136	$3 787	$3 680	$4 611	$7 000	...
Female, 45 to 54 years old:										
With income	25 259	301	1 152	1 784	5 780	11 542	2 504	1 348	848	12 3
Mean income	$4 215	$3 589	$3 095	$3 611	$3 611	$4 051	$4 549	$5 800	$10 079	...
Female, 55 to 64 years old.										
With income	20 394	554	1 925	3 189	5 045	6 283	1 667	1 021	710	11.7
Mean income	$4 000	$2 147	$2 588	$3 248	$3 187	$4 182	$4 560	$6 900	$11 341	...
Female, 65 years old and over:										
With income	30 703	2 966	5 596	8 066	5 330	5 291	2 031	910	513	8 8
Mean income	$2 123	$1 377	$1 619	$1 608	$2 090	$2 371	$3 368	$5 334	$7 182	.

Table 197. Income in 1969 of Persons 18 Years Old and Over by Years of School Completed, Age, Race, and Sex: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text For minimum base for derived figures (percent median, etc) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Urban and Rural Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More

	Total	Years of school completed								Median school years completed
		Elementary school			High school		College			
		Less than 5 years	5 to 7 years	8 years	1 to 3 years	4 years	1 to 3 years	4 years	5 years or more	
AKRON SMSA—Continued										
Negro										
Male, 18 years old and over	14 300	1 645	2 025	1 227	4 056	3 800	1 112	255	180	10 7
Without income	901	120	106	70	337	185	59	14	10	10 4
With income	13 399	1 525	1 919	1 157	3 719	3 615	1 053	241	170	10 7
$1 to $999 or loss	1 303	235	181	86	483	252	66	–	–	9 9
$1,000 to $1,999	1 357	309	220	121	348	282	72	–	5	9 2
$2,000 to $2,999	1 131	204	174	52	302	250	131	14	4	10 3
$3,000 to $3,999	770	65	184	104	147	193	44	22	11	9 7
$4,000 to $4,999	783	114	142	51	180	243	43	5	5	10 4
$5,000 to $5,999	834	85	92	85	247	268	49	8	–	10 9
$6,000 to $6,999	1 348	127	179	121	417	377	97	20	10	10 8
$7,000 to $7,999	1 449	93	173	164	413	437	121	25	23	11 1
$8,000 to $9,999	2 464	183	279	234	705	743	228	63	29	11 3
$10,000 to $14,999	1 740	100	270	134	424	521	183	72	33	11 6
$15,000 to $24,999	198	10	25	5	53	42	19	12	32	12 1
$25,000 or more	22	–	–	–	–	4	–	–	18	..
Median income	$6 387	$3 223	$5 636	$6 657	$6 366	$6 847	$7 202	$8 855	$9 867	..
Mean income	$5 997	$4 282	$5 702	$5 994	$5 805	$6 378	$6 676	$8 767	$12 695	.
Index of income concentration	0 358	0 439	0 376	0 321	0 367	0 317	0 325	0 239	0 319	..
Male, 18 to 24 years old.										
With income	2 325	74	23	66	806	993	320	33	10	12 2
Mean income	$3 353	..	.		$2 552	$3 993	$3 579	.	..	.
Male, 25 to 34 years old										
With income	2 564	40	100	165	761	1 071	283	89	55	12 2
Mean income	$7 130	.	$8 050	$6 382	$5 922	$7 176	$8 175			..
Male, 35 to 44 years old										
With income	2 514	136	278	200	956	630	214	49	51	11 0
Mean income	$7 507	$6 528	$6 243	$7 020	$7 199	$7 800	$8 418			
Male, 45 to 54 years old										
With income	2 664	266	507	319	769	604	143	32	24	9 9
Mean income	$7 318	$6 320	$6 875	$7 275	$7 043	$7 483	$8 951		.	..
Male, 55 to 64 years old										
With income	1 734	357	500	275	313	191	53	35	10	8 0
Mean income	$6 688	$5 564	$6 875	$6 090	$7 181	$8 349				.
Male, 65 years old and over										
With income	1 598	652	511	132	114	126	40	3	20	5 9
Mean income	$2 699	$2 235	$2 695	$2 655	$4 188	$3 010				.
Female, 18 years old and over	17 007	1 108	2 164	1 480	5 607	5 133	1 124	295	96	11 0
Without income	4 617	337	665	398	1 629	1 335	199	38	16	10 7
With income	12 390	771	1 499	1 082	3 978	3 798	925	257	80	11 1
$1 to $999 or loss	3 356	371	451	307	1 113	907	165	33	9	10 5
$1,000 to $1,999	2 799	260	511	275	837	743	168	5	–	10 3
$2,000 to $2,999	1 981	66	250	214	730	602	102	14	3	10 9
$3,000 to $3,999	1 544	23	134	174	578	466	152	17	–	11 3
$4,000 to $4,999	1 121	28	87	43	310	466	165	19	3	12 2
$5,000 to $5,999	534	8	18	8	110	302	76	12	–	12 4
$6 000 to $6,999	367	–	5	10	131	148	50	18	5	12 3
$7,000 to $7 999	336	4	11	17	113	103	16	61	11	12 2
$8,000 to $9,999	197	6	19	26	38	31	20	37	20	12 3
$10,000 to $14,999	114	–	–	3	4	26	11	41	29	16 3
$15,000 to $24,999	28	5	5	5	9	1	–	–	–	
$25,000 or more	13	–	8	–	5	–	–	–	–	
Median income	$2 020	$1 056	$1 584	$1 851	$2 053	$2 414	$3 181	$7 172		
Mean income	$2 610	$1 509	$2 448	$2 188	$2 403	$2 727	$3 128	$6 340		
Index of income concentration	0 446	0 470	0 447	0 432	0 434	0 409	0 377	0 313	..	.
Female, 18 to 24 years old:										
With income	2 713	29	55	56	748	1 372	378	64	11	12 3
Mean income	$1 810	..	...	..	$1 490	$1 778	$2 370	.	.	
Female, 25 to 34 years old:										
With income	2 462	42	89	140	764	1 106	208	102	11	12 2
Mean income	$3 130	...	..	$2 610	$2 454	$3 441	$3 328	$6 606	...	...
Female, 35 to 44 years old										
With income	2 313	77	133	160	1 055	630	195	30	33	11 2
Mean income	$3 209	...	$2 759	$2 538	$2 794	$3 325	$3 989	..	...	...
Female, 45 to 54 years old										
With income	1 927	68	309	202	752	446	99	33	18	10 5
Mean income	$3 147	.	$2 433	$2 634	$3 078	$3 249	.	.		
Female, 55 to 64 years old:										
With income	1 409	142	361	230	438	175	36	20	7	8 9
Mean income	$2 293	$1 463	$2 082	$2 416	$2 051	$2 593	...	..	..	.
Female, 65 years old and over:										
With income	1 566	413	552	294	221	69	9	8	–	7 0
Mean income	$1 919	$1 111	$2 833	$1 446	$1 849	.	..	..	–	.

Table 197. Income in 1969 of Persons 18 Years Old and Over by Years of School Completed, Age, Race, and Sex: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Urban and Rural Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More	Total	Years of school completed								Median school years completed
		Elementary school			High school		College			
		Less than 5 years	5 to 7 years	8 years	1 to 3 years	4 years	1 to 3 years	4 years	5 years or more	
CANTON SMSA										
Total										
Male, 18 years old and over	113 862	3 565	9 029	14 774	24 503	41 860	10 508	5 347	4 276	12.1
Without income	2 885	299	419	321	823	745	214	39	25	10 5
With income	110 977	3 266	8 610	14 453	23 680	41 115	10 294	5 300	4 251	12 1
$1 to $999 or loss	4 391	419	430	617	1 289	1 083	423	65	65	10 7
$1,000 to $1,999	7 628	695	1 140	1 540	1 426	1 633	1 054	77	63	9 9
$2 000 to $2,999	6 415	612	984	1 518	1 178	1 338	598	139	48	9 2
$3,000 to $3,999	5 740	263	936	1 137	1 214	1 447	495	158	90	10 3
$4 000 to $4,999	4 964	188	508	889	1 164	1 568	399	158	90	11 3
$5,000 to $5,999	6 086	170	614	942	1 530	2 094	421	154	161	11 6
$6 000 to $6 999	9 513	241	942	1 501	2 310	3 411	694	202	212	11 7
$7 000 to $7,999	12 144	230	861	1 372	3 040	5 211	871	343	216	12 1
$8,000 to $9 999	22 906	226	1 246	2 654	5 139	10 254	1 898	897	592	12 2
$10 000 to $14,999	23 493	163	783	1 934	4 476	10 559	2 432	1 733	1 413	12 4
$15,000 to $24,999	5 462	41	133	299	721	1 995	676	869	728	12 8
$25 000 or more	2 235	18	33	50	193	522	333	513	573	15 7
Median income	$7 885	$2 848	$5 500	$6 389	$7 569	$8 498	$8 184	$11 330	$12 082	.
Mean income	$8 327	$4 242	$5 659	$6 348	$7 456	$8 699	$8 703	$14 343	$16 429	...
Index of income concentration	0 329	0 453	0 365	0 345	0 305	0 268	0 367	0 351	0 367	...
Male, 18 to 24 years old										
With income	16 945	125	159	483	3 881	8 423	3 177	491	206	12 5
Mean income	$4 416	$2 482	$4 583	$4 383	$3 560	$5 038	$3 642	$5 584	$5 413	.
Male, 25 to 34 years old										
With income	21 215	204	624	1 164	3 754	10 429	2 355	1 522	1 163	12 5
Mean income	$8 869	$6 416	$6 374	$7 526	$7 886	$8 871	$9 651	$10 441	$11 491	. .
Male, 35 to 44 years old										
With income	20 529	356	1 068	1 906	4 629	8 488	1 546	1 413	1 123	12 3
Mean income	$10 510	$6 929	$7 839	$8 308	$9 020	$10 361	$11 716	$15 507	$17 242	..
Male, 45 to 54 years old										
With income	21 719	347	1 491	2 599	5 594	8 018	1 686	1 040	944	12 1
Mean income	$10 407	$5 741	$7 293	$8 170	$8 917	$10 435	$13 029	$19 154	$17 480	.
Male, 55 to 64 years old										
With income	15 795	505	1 976	3 500	3 813	4 102	873	507	519	10 5
Mean income	$9 894	$6 004	$7 082	$7 527	$8 412	$10 000	$13 111	$25 008	$30 220	.
Male, 65 years old and over										
With income	14 774	1 729	3 292	4 801	2 009	1 655	657	335	296	8 5
Mean income	$4 268	$2 745	$3 273	$3 636	$4 691	$6 091	$5 731	$8 923	$12 876	..
Female, 18 years old and over	128 405	3 406	8 258	15 864	27 431	56 239	11 054	4 660	1 493	12 2
Without income	44 488	876	2 586	5 180	11 084	20 586	3 081	939	156	12 1
With income	83 917	2 530	5 672	10 684	16 347	35 653	7 973	3 721	1 337	12 2
$1 to $999 or loss	22 736	1 079	2 186	3 798	4 723	8 201	2 105	529	115	11 7
$1 000 to $1 999	16 847	880	1 832	3 086	3 333	5 800	1 434	329	153	11 4
$2 000 to $2,999	10 387	296	703	1 583	2 267	4 405	726	346	61	12 1
$3,000 to $3,999	9 801	110	397	951	2 181	4 972	902	233	55	12 3
$4,000 to $4,999	8 121	64	215	568	1 532	4 648	773	277	44	12 4
$5,000 to $5,999	5 363	23	115	296	894	3 199	540	260	36	12 4
$6 000 to $6,999	4 007	30	99	151	631	1 991	503	510	92	12 5
$7,000 to $7 999	2 793	26	45	122	384	1 214	473	416	113	12 7
$8,000 to $9,999	2 296	15	53	66	199	791	293	573	306	13 2
$10 000 to $14,999	1 199	5	21	26	144	321	151	205	326	14 6
$15 000 to $24,999	248	2	–	21	37	93	31	33	31	12 7
$25 000 or more	119	–	6	16	22	18	42	10	5	12 9
Median income	$2 229	$1 211	$1 355	$1 500	$2 052	$2 868	$2 616	$5 563	$7 996	...
Mean income	$2 943	$1 559	$1 813	$2 009	$2 631	$3 138	$3 392	$5 305	$7 183	.
Index of income concentration	0 463	0 438	0 452	0 455	0 451	0 416	0 477	0 371	0 339	...
Female, 18 to 24 years old										
With income	15 667	84	122	209	2 196	9 752	2 705	540	59	12 5
Mean income	$2 463	..	$1 255	$2 472	$1 389	$2 621	$2 458	$3 908	...	..
Female, 25 to 34 years old.										
With income	11 962	156	180	388	2 296	6 501	1 176	1 024	241	12 5
Mean income	$3 167	$2 447	$1 827	$2 003	$2 529	$3 142	$3 530	$4 651	$5 174	..
Female, 35 to 44 years old										
With income	12 186	140	348	656	2 785	6 577	867	544	269	12 3
Mean income	$3 483	$2 285	$2 719	$2 544	$3 137	$3 481	$3 863	$5 284	$6 169	...
Female, 45 to 54 years old										
With income	14 450	208	616	1 237	3 438	6 797	1 138	711	305	12 3
Mean income	$3 701	$2 179	$2 756	$2 887	$3 172	$3 627	$4 030	$6 899	$8 885	...
Female, 55 to 64 years old										
With income	11 134	332	969	2 047	2 767	3 193	1 000	519	307	11 4
Mean income	$3 341	$1 719	$2 191	$2 305	$2 998	$3 494	$4 397	$6 792	$7 865	...
Female, 65 years old and over										
With income	18 518	1 610	3 437	6 147	2 865	2 833	1 087	383	156	8 7
Mean income	$2 019	$1 257	$1 465	$1 661	$2 171	$2 541	$3 601	$4 077	$7 823	...

Table 197. **Income in 1969 of Persons 18 Years Old and Over by Years of School Completed, Age, Race, and Sex: 1970**—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Urban and Rural Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More	Total	Years of school completed								Median school years completed
		Elementary school			High school		College			
		Less than 5 years	5 to 7 years	8 years	1 to 3 years	4 years	1 to 3 years	4 years	5 years or more	
CINCINNATI, OHIO–KY.–IND , SMSA										
Total										
Male, 18 years old and over	409 630	16 349	37 834	55 302	87 023	110 988	48 413	26 515	27 206	12.1
Without income	13 012	1 231	1 521	1 824	4 239	2 466	1 145	274	312	10.4
With income	396 618	15 118	36 313	53 478	82 784	108 522	47 268	26 241	26 894	12.1
$1 to $999 or loss	20 943	2 100	2 565	2 623	5 935	4 315	2 257	649	499	10.6
$1,000 to $1,999	31 449	3 525	5 211	5 442	5 793	5 898	4 092	769	719	9.8
$2,000 to $2,999	24 622	1 932	3 843	4 704	4 357	4 861	3 407	898	620	10.3
$3,000 to $3,999	23 089	1 417	3 316	4 344	4 635	4 814	2 987	905	671	10.6
$4,000 to $4,999	21 258	1 193	2 794	3 725	4 683	5 303	2 146	860	554	10.9
$5,000 to $5,999	25 659	803	3 035	4 675	6 365	6 902	2 157	945	777	11.0
$6,000 to $6,999	30 391	1 023	3 359	5 072	7 844	8 695	2 351	1 071	976	11.2
$7,000 to $7,999	36 417	919	3 491	5 690	9 458	11 422	3 209	1 184	1 044	11.6
$8,000 to $9,999	64 435	1 110	4 479	8 508	14 913	22 403	7 401	2 997	2 624	12.1
$10,000 to $14,999	79 203	783	3 391	7 183	15 297	25 886	11 095	7 693	7 875	12.5
$15,000 to $24,999	27 905	256	619	1 212	2 845	6 242	4 471	5 739	6 521	14.9
$25,000 or more	11 247	57	210	300	659	1 781	1 695	2 531	4 014	16.4
Median income	$7 574	$3 001	$5 141	$6 242	$7 188	$8 168	$8 267	$11 847	$13 151	..
Mean income	$8 438	$4 217	$5 580	$6 370	$7 180	$8 416	$9 070	$13 711	$16 491	..
Index of income concentration	0.385	0.461	0.385	0.347	0.338	0.315	0.405	0.422	0.292	...
Male, 18 to 24 years old										
With income	63 669	578	1 179	2 653	14 989	24 327	14 535	3 808	1 600	12.5
Mean income	$3 889	$2 739	$3 847	$4 051	$3 176	$4 418	$3 514	$4 427	$4 813	..
Male, 25 to 34 years old										
With income	78 784	1 015	3 583	5 214	15 051	27 857	10 535	6 887	8 642	12.5
Mean income	$8 904	$5 648	$6 205	$7 008	$7 593	$8 737	$9 566	$11 475	$11 517	..
Male, 35 to 44 years old										
With income	76 188	1 974	5 870	8 703	16 967	21 440	7 743	6 274	7 217	12.2
Mean income	$10 949	$6 181	$7 550	$8 183	$8 839	$10 384	$12 543	$16 277	$18 650	..
Male, 45 to 54 years old:										
With income	70 483	2 347	7 016	10 311	16 234	18 091	6 924	4 715	4 845	11.9
Mean income	$11 115	$5 887	$7 009	$7 886	$8 922	$10 886	$13 886	$19 665	$22 385	.
Male, 55 to 64 years old:										
With income	56 229	2 989	7 167	12 419	12 387	10 780	4 737	2 773	2 977	10.3
Mean income	$9 513	$5 076	$6 256	$7 049	$8 291	$9 708	$13 339	$17 551	$22 896	
Male, 65 years old and over:										
With income	51 265	6 215	11 498	14 178	7 156	6 027	2 794	1 784	1 613	8.6
Mean income	$4 782	$2 452	$3 264	$3 759	$4 887	$6 344	$7 306	$11 433	$15 531	...
Female, 18 years old and over	476 728	14 660	40 170	67 095	108 017	167 064	45 666	23 064	10 992	12.1
Without income	149 379	3 560	11 082	20 609	38 828	56 364	12 223	5 376	1 337	12.0
With income	327 349	11 100	29 088	46 486	69 189	110 700	33 443	17 688	9 655	12.1
$1 to $999 or loss	79 220	4 253	9 336	13 887	17 450	22 245	7 991	3 212	846	11.1
$1,000 to $1,999	64 230	3 860	9 247	12 992	13 224	16 205	5 604	2 155	943	10.4
$2,000 to $2,999	40 085	1 239	4 186	6 275	9 957	12 689	3 507	1 433	799	11.5
$3,000 to $3,999	35 416	551	2 447	5 044	9 152	13 406	2 997	1 246	573	12.0
$4,000 to $4,999	32 748	502	1 703	3 395	7 348	14 946	3 256	1 202	396	12.2
$5,000 to $5,999	26 386	299	912	2 165	4 974	13 029	3 086	1 374	547	12.4
$6,000 to $6,999	17 704	163	554	1 200	2 987	8 048	2 207	1 778	767	12.5
$7,000 to $7,999	10 837	66	292	616	1 722	4 113	1 501	1 660	867	12.7
$8,000 to $9,999	11 025	78	195	460	1 370	3 484	1 794	1 951	1 693	13.0
$10,000 to $14,999	7 109	56	136	313	685	1 874	1 047	1 214	1 784	14.4
$15,000 to $24,999	1 765	14	41	112	221	426	330	294	327	13.6
$25,000 or more	824	19	39	27	99	235	123	169	113	13.0
Median income	$2 505	$1 336	$1 563	$1 720	$2 394	$3 314	$2 892	$4 664	$6 943	
Mean income	$3 262	$1 837	$2 061	$2 314	$2 896	$3 569	$3 715	$5 238	$6 983	
Index of income concentration	0.461	0.461	0.446	0.450	0.444	0.408	0.472	0.440	0.376	.
Female, 18 to 24 years old:										
With income	60 770	610	734	1 516	10 908	31 217	11 842	3 434	509	12.5
Mean income	$2 644	$2 145	$1 772	$1 754	$1 655	$2 962	$2 476	$4 008	$3 526	
Female, 25 to 34 years old:										
With income	50 086	627	1 497	2 900	11 232	20 992	5 652	4 694	2 492	12.4
Mean income	$3 571	$2 421	$2 498	$2 544	$2 897	$3 535	$3 958	$4 627	$6 176	.
Female, 35 to 44 years old:										
With income	48 261	718	2 484	4 607	12 685	18 514	4 368	3 021	1 864	12.2
Mean income	$3 828	$2 439	$2 927	$3 201	$3 327	$3 835	$4 273	$5 392	$6 894	...
Female, 45 to 54 years old:										
With income	50 970	1 128	3 812	6 504	12 177	18 425	4 576	2 572	1 776	12.1
Mean income	$3 993	$2 427	$2 759	$2 988	$3 543	$4 167	$4 644	$5 834	$8 261	.
Female, 55 to 64 years old:										
With income	45 954	1 669	5 325	9 450	11 079	11 217	3 569	2 056	1 589	10.8
Mean income	$3 767	$1 838	$2 233	$2 681	$3 425	$4 307	$5 297	$6 721	$8 715	..
Female, 65 years old and over:										
With income	71 308	6 348	15 236	21 509	11 108	10 335	3 436	1 911	1 425	8.7
Mean income	$2 338	$1 576	$1 656	$1 767	$2 388	$3 127	$3 994	$6 312	$6 224	..

Table 197. Income in 1969 of Persons 18 Years Old and Over by Years of School Completed, Age, Race, and Sex: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Urban and Rural Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More	Total	Years of school completed								Median school years completed
		Elementary school			High school		College			
		Less than 5 years	5 to 7 years	8 years	1 to 3 years	4 years	1 to 3 years	4 years	5 years or more	
CINCINNATI, OHIO–KY.–IND., SMSA—Continued										
Negro										
Male, 18 years old and over	40 193	4 947	5 707	4 310	11 929	9 308	2 523	763	706	10.3
Without income	2 726	260	332	322	1 212	412	150	12	26	10.1
With income	37 467	4 687	5 375	3 988	10 717	8 896	2 373	751	600	10.3
$1 to $999 or loss	3 592	721	567	330	1 213	600	113	26	22	9.4
$1 000 to $1 999	4 981	1 406	1 014	603	1 118	493	270	55	22	8.1
$2 000 to $2 999	3 011	625	529	365	728	585	130	41	8	9.0
$3 000 to $3,999	3 282	490	646	431	865	716	112	17	5	9.3
$4 000 to $4 999	3 112	345	434	404	977	765	143	37	7	10.1
$5 000 to $5 999	3 833	232	557	468	1 279	980	224	60	33	10.5
$6 000 to $6 999	3 914	280	449	397	1 364	1 106	201	65	52	10.8
$7 000 to $7,999	4 202	203	515	424	1 185	1 352	356	108	59	11.4
$8 000 to $9 999	5 006	283	458	413	1 433	1 601	539	153	126	11.8
$10 000 to $14,999	2 137	79	186	134	520	605	236	162	215	12.2
$15 000 to $24 999	334	14	20	19	25	77	49	15	115	13.7
$25 000 or more	63	9	–	–	10	16	–	12	16	
Median income	$5 197	$2 346	$3 894	$4 656	$5 358	$6 279	$6 968	$7 690	$10 140	
Mean income	$5 124	$3 286	$4 284	$4 648	$5 043	$5 941	$6 313	$7 843	$10 633	.
Index of income concentration	0.364	0.439	0.384	0.349	0.345	0.293	0.312	0.290	0.325	..
Male, 18 to 24 years old										
With income	5 716	101	126	163	2 108	2 394	654	127	43	12.2
Mean income	$3 521	$2 390	$2 966	$2 475	$2 850	$4 060	$3 952	$4 691	.	.
Male, 25 to 34 years old										
With income	7 175	173	310	317	2 380	2 759	748	270	218	12.1
Mean income	$6 245	$3 627	$5 060	$4 536	$5 386	$6 607	$7 457	$8 851	$9 907	..
Male, 35 to 44 years old										
With income	7 065	406	813	826	2 547	1 644	468	149	212	10.8
Mean income	$6 432	$4 590	$5 395	$5 559	$6 037	$7 142	$7 613	$9 563	$11 762	.
Male, 45 to 54 years old										
With income	6 554	715	1 307	945	2 019	1 133	239	91	105	9.5
Mean income	$6 112	$4 976	$5 253	$5 265	$5 999	$7 355	$7 761	..	$15 109	..
Male, 55 to 64 years old										
With income	5 687	1 234	1 506	1 028	1 030	622	155	59	53	8.1
Mean income	$5 044	$3 970	$4 619	$5 223	$5 623	$5 925	$6 706	.	...	...
Male, 65 years old and over										
With income	5 270	2 058	1 313	709	633	344	109	55	49	6.3
Mean income	$2 438	$2 046	$2 191	$2 481	$3 071	$3 318	$3 322	...	.	.
Female, 18 years old and over	50 234	3 809	6 695	5 337	16 461	13 416	2 951	908	657	10.7
Without income	10 557	690	1 289	1 171	4 275	2 526	467	75	64	10.5
With income	39 677	3 119	5 406	4 166	12 186	10 890	2 484	833	593	10.8
$1 to $999 or loss	9 279	1 161	1 731	1 214	2 591	2 046	446	79	11	9.6
$1 000 to $1 999	9 164	1 277	1 827	1 229	2 817	1 569	291	112	42	9.3
$2 000 to $2 999	5 972	311	910	676	2 273	1 484	240	60	10	10.4
$3 000 to $3 999	5 038	143	465	470	1 963	1 634	288	44	31	11.2
$4 000 to $4 999	4 043	101	271	293	1 307	1 641	357	57	16	12.0
$5 000 to $5 999	2 429	46	96	140	592	1 175	296	33	51	12.1
$6 000 to $6 999	1 534	42	34	56	305	667	290	76	64	12.5
$7 000 to $7 999	878	12	36	45	161	318	106	111	89	12.6
$8 000 to $9 999	743	4	18	15	88	206	123	172	117	14.0
$10 000 to $14 999	514	12	18	7	66	135	47	79	150	14.2
$15 000 to $24,999	60	5	–	21	15	5	–	10	4	..
$25 000 or more	23	5	–	–	8	10	–		–	...
Median income	$2 234	$1 312	$1 532	$1 707	$2 301	$3 212	$3 920	$6 414	$7 713	...
Mean income	$2 776	$1 714	$1 791	$2 108	$2 576	$3 335	$3 827	$5 693	$7 408	.
Index of income concentration	0.431	0.437	0.404	0.437	0.391	0.381	0.375	0.360	0.250	..
Female, 18 to 24 years old										
With income	6 717	134	78	213	2 104	3 306	701	145	36	12.3
Mean income	$2 501	$2 703	..	$2 080	$1 845	$2 830	$2 856	$2 977	...	..
Female, 25 to 34 years old										
With income	7 708	178	246	322	2 676	3 190	682	252	162	12.1
Mean income	$3 444	$1 977	$2 287	$2 540	$2 773	$3 653	$4 546	$6 023	$6 904	..
Female, 35 to 44 years old										
With income	7 273	141	614	653	2 850	2 175	507	171	162	11.3
Mean income	$3 453	$2 143	$2 379	$2 960	$2 958	$3 723	$4 633	$7 408	$7 885	...
Female, 45 to 54 years old										
With income	6 569	393	1 183	951	2 348	1 183	278	126	107	10.0
Mean income	$3 004	$2 129	$2 055	$2 447	$2 918	$3 618	$4 160	$7 201	$8 813	...
Female, 55 to 64 years old										
With income	5 543	718	1 461	1 075	1 346	639	167	64	73	8.6
Mean income	$2 195	$1 482	$1 845	$1 818	$2 357	$2 632	$3 605	...	...	...
Female, 65 years old and over										
With income	5 867	1 555	1 824	952	862	397	149	75	53	7.3
Mean income	$1 670	$1 562	$1 286	$1 372	$1 891	$3 141	$1 989	..	...	..

Table 197. Income in 1969 of Persons 18 Years Old and Over by Years of School Completed, Age, Race, and Sex: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc) and meaning of symbols see text]

The State Urban and Rural Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More	Total	Years of school completed								Median school years completed
		Elementary school			High school		College			
		Less than 5 years	5 to 7 years	8 years	1 to 3 years	4 years	1 to 3 years	4 years	5 years or more	
CLEVELAND SMSA										
Total										
Male, 18 years old and over	**630 817**	**22 651**	**46 561**	**57 498**	**146 233**	**199 107**	**76 295**	**44 167**	**38 305**	**12 2**
Without income	17 885	1 461	1 786	1 608	6 202	4 346	1 796	330	356	11 0
With income	612 932	21 190	44 775	55 890	140 031	194 761	74 499	43 837	37 949	12 2
$1 to $999 or loss	27 765	2 131	2 660	2 552	8 588	6 733	3 777	737	587	11 3
$1,000 to $1 999	42 425	4 835	6 429	5 815	8 671	8 487	6 057	1 223	908	10 4
$2,000 to $2,999	32 755	3 018	5 152	4 407	6 891	6 832	4 417	1 197	841	10 7
$3,000 to $3,999	28 764	2 012	3 667	3 803	5 681	7 817	3 497	1 129	1 158	11 6
$4,000 to $4,999	25 746	1 359	2 752	3 730	5 941	7 379	2 783	953	849	11 5
$5 000 to $5,999	30 411	1 189	3 117	3 732	7 894	9 313	3 198	1 191	777	11 7
$6,000 to $6,999	39 522	1 363	3 553	4 121	10 591	13 457	3 818	1 373	1 246	12 0
$7,000 to $7 999	51 376	1 433	4 008	5 420	14 132	17 868	4 977	2 058	1 480	12 0
$8 000 to $9,999	110 854	1 984	6 696	10 131	30 108	41 510	11 919	5 146	3 360	12 2
$10,000 to $14,999	148 892	1 497	5 623	10 033	33 190	55 789	18 599	13 463	10 698	12 4
$15,000 to $24,999	53 218	265	881	1 737	6 786	15 781	8 231	9 951	9 586	13 4
$25,000 or more	21 204	104	237	409	1 558	3 795	3 226	5 416	6 459	16 2
Median income	$8 479	$3 304	$5 554	$6 948	$8 100	$8 923	$8 795	$12 567	$13 631	
Mean income	$9 330	$4 632	$5 887	$6 907	$7 990	$9 244	$9 754	$15 292	$17 252	
Index of income concentration	0 371	0 441	0 385	0 349	0 321	0 304	0 404	0 293	0 279	
Male, 18 to 24 years old										
With income	89 179	734	853	1 575	21 440	37 584	20 613	4 613	1 767	12 5
Mean income	$4 165	$3 357	$4 198	$5 074	$3 397	$4 787	$3 586	$4 794	$4 847	
Male, 25 to 34 years old										
With income	117 066	1 187	2 688	4 802	22 243	46 161	16 289	11 273	12 123	12 6
Mean income	$9 529	$6 456	$7 202	$7 840	$8 095	$9 151	$9 848	$11 571	$11 619	
Male, 35 to 44 years old										
With income	115 031	2 120	6 374	8 279	27 685	36 911	12 537	11 289	9 836	12 4
Mean income	$11 681	$7 352	$7 995	$8 704	$9 385	$10 847	$12 738	$17 255	$19 352	
Male, 45 to 54 years old										
With income	124 360	2 603	7 835	10 092	32 860	41 212	13 300	9 054	7 404	12 2
Mean income	$11 934	$6 736	$7 628	$8 471	$9 525	$11 408	$14 250	$20 128	$22 479	
Male, 55 to 64 years old:										
With income	92 160	3 806	10 038	13 757	25 584	22 417	7 719	4 644	1 195	11 2
Mean income	$10 716	$6 223	$7 018	$7 953	$9 227	$10 862	$13 697	$20 841	$24 315	
Male, 65 years old and over										
With income	75 136	10 740	16 987	17 385	10 219	10 176	4 041	2 964	2 624	8 6
Mean income	$5 542	$2 908	$3 501	$4 226	$5 586	$6 610	$9 258	$14 840	$17 725	
Female, 18 years old and over	**724 907**	**25 811**	**50 874**	**67 617**	**158 069**	**292 726**	**74 650**	**38 960**	**16 200**	**12 2**
Without income	225 869	5 506	13 236	19 489	56 775	99 563	19 971	9 410	1 919	12 2
With income	499 038	20 305	37 638	48 128	101 294	193 163	54 679	29 550	14 281	12 2
$1 to $999 or loss	110 845	7 055	11 394	12 788	24 242	36 345	12 334	5 287	1 400	12 0
$1 000 to $1,999	91 666	7 450	12 555	13 656	18 545	26 502	8 217	3 061	1 680	11 0
$2,000 to $2,999	59 132	2 376	4 902	6 845	13 908	22 085	5 510	2 648	858	12 1
$3 000 to $3,999	53 533	1 330	3 321	5 108	13 394	22 660	4 998	1 965	757	12 2
$4,000 to $4,999	51 758	867	2 428	3 674	10 738	26 281	5 444	1 696	630	12 3
$5,000 to $5,999	44 033	566	1 356	2 424	8 416	23 216	5 502	1 854	699	12 4
$6 000 to $6,999	31 475	243	739	1 469	5 388	15 395	4 178	3 239	824	12 5
$7,000 to $7,999	19 885	152	397	866	2 780	8 766	2 932	2 797	1 195	12 7
$8,000 to $9,999	19 460	171	320	746	2 271	7 229	3 034	3 653	2 036	12 9
$10,000 to $14,999	12 540	64	141	330	1 180	3 421	1 677	2 455	3 272	15 0
$15 000 to $24,999	3 215	10	55	177	260	875	585	576	677	14 2
$25,000 or more	1 496	21	30	45	172	388	268	319	253	14 0
Median income	$2 795	$1 416	$1 591	$1 826	$2 565	$3 514	$3 256	$5 064	$7 245	
Mean income	$3 511	$1 846	$2 098	$2 508	$3 049	$3 723	$3 920	$5 629	$7 443	
Index of income concentration	0 458	0 436	0 444	0 455	0 437	0 405	0 463	0 440	0 399	
Female, 18 to 24 years old										
With income	91 759	658	594	1 069	15 374	49 168	18 366	5 725	805	12 6
Mean income	$2 899	$2 041	$2 143	$1 877	$1 739	$3 190	$2 690	$4 304	$4 717	
Female, 25 to 34 years old										
With income	73 961	809	1 510	2 378	13 899	34 008	9 339	8 260	3 758	12 5
Mean income	$3 834	$2 947	$2 615	$2 998	$2 965	$3 671	$4 168	$5 113	$6 086	
Female, 35 to 44 years old:										
With income	74 186	1 156	2 810	4 003	17 620	33 177	7 709	4 879	2 832	12 3
Mean income	$3 969	$2 606	$3 251	$3 095	$3 444	$3 914	$4 239	$5 309	$7 343	
Female, 45 to 54 years old:										
With income	88 496	1 517	4 415	6 333	21 933	38 816	8 076	4 508	2 898	12 3
Mean income	$4 274	$2 661	$3 047	$3 492	$3 676	$4 229	$5 118	$6 072	$8 692	
Female, 55 to 64 years old:										
With income	71 145	2 627	6 986	9 970	19 072	21 387	5 347	3 326	2 430	11 5
Mean income	$4 107	$2 343	$2 540	$3 028	$3 546	$4 344	$5 228	$8 388	$8 947	
Female, 65 years old and over:										
With income	99 491	13 538	21 323	24 375	13 396	16 607	5 842	2 852	1 558	8 6
Mean income	$2 389	$1 518	$1 567	$1 922	$2 391	$3 048	$4 119	$6 411	$7 638	

Table 197. Income in 1969 of Persons 18 Years Old and Over by Years of School Completed, Age, Race, and Sex: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Urban and Rural Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More	Total	Years of school completed								Median school years completed
		Elementary school			High school		College			
		Less than 5 years	5 to 7 years	8 years	1 to 3 years	4 years	1 to 3 years	4 years	5 years or more	
CLEVELAND SMSA—Continued										
Negro										
Male, 18 years old and over	**89 727**	**7 509**	**11 495**	**7 442**	**28 876**	**24 913**	**6 565**	**1 713**	**1 214**	**10 9**
Without income	6 217	565	697	477	2 658	1 410	364	21	25	10 5
With income	83 510	6 944	10 798	6 965	26 218	23 503	6 201	1 692	1 189	11 0
$1 to $999 or loss	7 090	864	942	578	2 667	1 595	346	71	27	10 3
$1,000 to $1,999	8 041	1 626	1 732	774	2 139	1 285	418	42	25	8 9
$2,000 to $2,999	5 589	775	1 087	585	1 735	1 027	332	37	11	9 6
$3,000 to $3,999	4 962	542	706	405	1 591	1 322	294	52	50	10 6
$4,000 to $4,999	5 361	454	666	622	1 812	1 426	322	55	4	10 6
$5,000 to $5,999	7 132	530	860	627	2 510	2 030	454	84	37	10 9
$6,000 to $6,999	8 906	523	1 113	655	2 978	2 770	686	121	60	11 2
$7,000 to $7,999	9 792	561	1 065	712	3 286	3 228	717	146	77	11 3
$8,000 to $9,999	15 099	690	1 479	1 138	4 605	5 188	1 419	410	170	11 8
$10,000 to $14,999	10 101	343	1 069	780	2 602	3 374	977	524	432	12 1
$15,000 to $24,999	1 190	24	62	68	249	227	218	128	214	12 8
$25,000 or more	247	12	17	21	44	31	18	22	82	13 0
Median income	$6 402	$3 382	$5 309	$5 827	$6 220	$7 092	$7 347	$9 304	$11 545	. .
Mean income	$6 083	$4 250	$5 241	$5 693	$5 811	$6 612	$7 056	$9 217	$12 729	.
Index of income concentration	0 341	0 426	0 379	0 353	0 337	0 288	0 313	0 274	0 326	...
Male, 18 to 24 years old										
With income	12 809	217	126	152	5 207	5 548	1 417	131	11	12 1
Mean income	$3 647	$2 449	$3 813	$2 805	$2 930	$4 240	$4 020	$5 648	.	...
Male, 25 to 34 years old										
With income	16 695	338	631	675	5 614	6 940	1 739	485	273	12 2
Mean income	$6 878	$5 371	$6 059	$5 274	$6 286	$7 223	$7 477	$9 727	$9 106	.
Male, 35 to 44 years old										
With income	18 417	804	1 791	1 627	6 465	5 326	1 463	486	455	11 3
Mean income	$7 472	$5 610	$6 534	$6 751	$7 005	$7 760	$8 630	$9 666	$14 214	.
Male, 45 to 54 years old										
With income	16 255	1 185	2 701	1 826	5 258	3 636	945	404	300	10 4
Mean income	$7 269	$6 316	$6 444	$6 582	$6 951	$7 590	$8 927	$9 580	$15 986	..
Male, 55 to 64 years old:										
With income	10 787	1 724	2 851	1 482	2 609	1 496	441	103	81	8 6
Mean income	$6 064	$5 171	$5 508	$6 111	$6 318	$6 996	$6 770	$9 505	.	.
Male, 65 years old and over:										
With income	8 547	2 676	2 698	1 203	1 065	557	196	83	69	6 8
Mean income	$2 959	$2 337	$2 771	$2 997	$3 285	$4 249	$5 131			.
Female, 18 years old and over	**109 225**	**5 574**	**11 850**	**8 689**	**35 616**	**35 495**	**7 988**	**2 793**	**1 220**	**11 4**
Without income	27 977	1 251	3 072	2 441	11 038	8 296	1 412	334	133	11 0
With income	81 248	4 323	8 778	6 248	24 578	27 199	6 576	2 459	1 087	11 6
$1 to $999 or loss	16 515	1 398	2 525	1 623	5 625	4 209	864	217	54	10 4
$1,000 to $1,999	15 883	1 641	2 947	1 596	4 882	3 792	837	117	71	10 1
$2,000 to $2,999	11 136	495	1 258	1 044	4 079	3 467	638	114	41	11 0
$3,000 to $3,999	10 976	307	883	868	3 850	4 164	807	74	23	11 7
$4 000 to $4,999	9 667	224	584	552	2 714	4 432	976	152	33	12 2
$5,000 to $5,999	6 645	106	243	263	1 671	3 332	875	112	43	12 3
$6,000 to $6,999	3 987	44	146	118	831	1 898	665	254	31	12 5
$7,000 to $7,999	2 386	55	85	112	384	920	385	296	149	12 6
$8,000 to $9,999	2 376	37	55	43	285	715	372	676	193	13 4
$10,000 to $14,999	1 404	16	31	18	208	205	121	404	401	16 3
$15,000 to $24,999	201	–	17	–	35	42	36	35	36	13 5
$25,000 or more	72	–	4	11	14	23	–	8	12	. .
Median income	$2 739	$1 465	$1 633	$1 940	$2 437	$3 512	$4 145	$7 640	$9 178	
Mean income	$3 166	$1 854	$2 057	$2 401	$2 725	$3 497	$4 094	$7 102	$8 893	..
Index of income concentration	0 423	0 424	0 427	0 419	0 405	0 357	0 361	0 294	0 278	.
Female, 18 to 24 years old:										
With income	15 240	196	194	232	4 591	7 860	1 810	324	33	12 3
Mean income	$2 584	$1 958	$2 176	$1 817	$1 903	$2 855	$2 849	$5 155	..	
Female, 25 to 34 years old:										
With income	17 201	219	523	617	5 666	7 454	1 669	830	223	12 2
Mean income	$3 676	$3 243	$2 421	$2 812	$2 857	$3 697	$4 788	$7 217	$8 057	.
Female, 35 to 44 years old:										
With income	17 035	319	935	1 137	5 962	6 162	1 527	690	303	12 0
Mean income	$3 854	$2 253	$2 822	$2 791	$3 155	$4 009	$4 958	$7 730	$8 948	...
Female, 45 to 54 years old										
With income	13 303	552	1 848	1 328	4 371	3 640	913	352	299	11 0
Mean income	$3 648	$2 443	$2 719	$2 897	$3 220	$3 858	$4 462	$8 602	$10 319	...
Female, 55 to 64 years old:										
With income	8 865	860	1 949	1 332	2 516	1 468	373	163	204	9 3
Mean income	$2 912	$2 074	$2 173	$2 696	$2 669	$3 371	$4 008	$7 688	$8 810	...
Female, 65 years old and over:										
With income	9 604	2 177	3 329	1 602	1 472	615	284	100	25	7 4
Mean income	$1 521	$1 410	$1 342	$1 394	$1 669	$2 328	$2 240	$1 872	...	.

Table 197. Income in 1969 of Persons 18 Years Old and Over by Years of School Completed, Age, Race, and Sex: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Urban and Rural Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More	Total	Years of school completed								Median school years completed
		Elementary school			High school		College			
		Less than 5 years	5 to 7 years	8 years	1 to 3 years	4 years	1 to 3 years	4 years	5 years or more	
COLUMBUS SMSA										
Total										
Male, 18 years old and over	**282 080**	**7 793**	**17 304**	**22 314**	**54 192**	**90 923**	**44 333**	**21 791**	**23 430**	**12.4**
Without income	11 240	1 311	995	1 284	3 462	2 532	1 146	218	292	10 8
With income	270 840	6 482	16 309	21 030	50 730	88 391	43 187	21 573	23 138	12 5
$1 to $999 or loss	16 469	847	1 276	1 264	3 939	4 368	3 522	624	629	12 2
$1,000 to $1,999	24 984	1 518	2 359	2 335	3 739	6 390	6 610	1 087	946	12 4
$2,000 to $2,999	18 343	847	1 940	1 919	3 210	4 316	4 170	1 039	902	12 3
$3,000 to $3,999	15 995	580	1 564	1 694	3 066	4 436	2 709	900	1 046	12 2
$4,000 to $4,999	14 248	382	1 234	1 646	3 146	4 331	2 051	623	835	12 2
$5,000 to $5,999	16 975	548	1 308	1 834	4 147	5 625	1 976	729	808	12 1
$6,000 to $6,999	20 638	507	1 498	2 124	4 933	7 598	2 124	911	943	12 2
$7,000 to $7,999	23 606	379	1 501	2 031	5 584	9 264	2 785	1 077	985	12 2
$8,000 to $9,999	43 829	438	1 903	3 258	9 378	18 109	5 655	2 794	2 294	12 4
$10,000 to $14,999	49 461	354	1 411	2 259	7 709	18 011	7 404	6 129	6 184	12 7
$15,000 to $24,999	18 934	54	232	531	1 475	4 785	3 118	4 030	4 709	15 3
$25,000 or more	7 358	28	83	135	404	1 158	1 063	1 630	2 857	16 5
Median income	$7 329	$3 050	$4 823	$5 903	$6 835	$7 770	$6 262	$10 818	$11 763	...
Mean income	$8 145	$4 272	$5 316	$6 171	$6 831	$7 925	$7 381	$12 328	$14 261	...
Index of income concentration	0 402	0 443	0 388	0 363	0 343	0 335	0 466	0 422	0 334	...
Male, 18 to 24 years old:										
With income	57 287	398	518	885	9 546	21 986	18 292	3 885	1 777	12 8
Mean income	$3 382	$3 424	$3 482	$3 990	$3 184	$3 860	$2 772	$3 704	$3 760	...
Male, 25 to 34 years old:										
With income	59 540	566	1 787	2 272	10 283	22 456	8 078	5 504	8 594	12 7
Mean income	$8 397	$5 485	$6 098	$6 814	$7 242	$8 392	$8 686	$10 324	$9 376	...
Male, 35 to 44 years old:										
With income	51 005	791	2 836	3 578	10 588	15 957	6 305	5 064	5 886	12 5
Mean income	$10 936	$6 390	$7 130	$7 942	$8 407	$9 870	$11 653	$15 345	$18 079	
Male, 45 to 54 years old										
With income	44 625	1 034	2 907	3 989	9 060	14 901	5 180	3 918	3 636	12 4
Mean income	$11 375	$5 994	$6 910	$7 604	$8 393	$10 471	$13 699	$17 473	$21 868	...
Male, 55 to 64 years old:										
With income	31 314	1 118	3 272	4 125	6 974	8 739	3 311	1 848	1 927	12 0
Mean income	$9 810	$4 586	$5 600	$6 632	$8 074	$10 181	$11 592	$17 774	$20 694	...
Male, 65 years old and over:										
With income	27 069	2 575	4 989	6 181	4 279	4 352	2 021	1 354	1 318	9 0
Mean income	$5 157	$2 657	$3 081	$3 990	$4 750	$5 665	$7 472	$11 622	$12 822	...
Female, 18 years old and over	**317 703**	**6 352**	**16 037**	**24 724**	**63 325**	**130 692**	**45 345**	**21 804**	**9 424**	**12.4**
Without income	88 438	1 874	4 274	6 992	21 071	38 078	9 938	5 152	1 059	12 3
With income	229 265	4 478	11 763	17 732	42 254	92 614	35 407	16 652	8 365	12 4
$1 to $999 or loss	53 153	1 642	3 970	5 155	10 614	18 292	9 726	3 009	745	12 3
$1,000 to $1,999	41 028	1 655	3 652	5 210	8 151	13 129	6 602	1 796	833	12 1
$2,000 to $2,999	26 706	470	1 506	2 390	6 094	10 474	3 407	1 668	697	12 3
$3,000 to $3,999	25 649	314	1 070	1 762	5 645	12 055	3 123	1 191	489	12 3
$4,000 to $4,999	25 030	116	610	1 149	4 223	13 304	3 851	1 254	523	12 5
$5,000 to $5,999	19 400	61	450	725	3 064	10 270	3 037	1 300	493	12 5
$6,000 to $6,999	14 401	76	236	583	1 915	6 455	2 078	2 295	763	12 7
$7,000 to $7,999	9 029	59	107	320	1 082	3 921	1 404	1 506	630	12 8
$8,000 to $9,999	8 150	47	59	266	861	2 934	1 161	1 512	1 310	13 0
$10,000 to $14,999	5 093	19	76	133	426	1 326	724	852	1 537	15 3
$15,000 to $24,999	1 138	14	27	34	118	301	221	150	273	14 0
$25,000 or more	488	5	–	5	61	153	73	119	72	13 8
Median income	$2 766	$1 361	$1 523	$1 712	$2 388	$3 366	$2 404	$4 528	$6 528	...
Mean income	$3 381	$1 840	$2 012	$2 351	$2 881	$3 543	$3 240	$4 839	$6 751	...
Index of income concentration	0 447	0 478	0 454	0 456	0 442	0 401	0 475	0 417	0 381	...
Female, 18 to 24 years old:										
With income	56 449	393	371	629	7 444	26 609	16 254	3 929	820	12 7
Mean income	$2 533	$1 534	$2 084	$2 224	$1 717	$2 793	$2 107	$3 985	$3 899	...
Female, 25 to 34 years old:										
With income	40 480	243	746	1 459	7 348	17 880	5 339	4 875	2 590	12 6
Mean income	$3 761	$2 318	$2 359	$2 824	$2 994	$3 694	$3 825	$4 580	$5 791	...
Female, 35 to 44 years old:										
With income	34 498	315	1 157	1 638	8 015	15 624	3 633	2 691	1 425	12 4
Mean income	$3 988	$2 498	$2 776	$3 132	$3 418	$3 918	$4 174	$5 215	$7 458	...
Female, 45 to 54 years old:										
With income	33 181	458	1 463	2 382	6 782	15 000	3 735	2 039	1 322	12 4
Mean income	$4 389	$3 342	$2 757	$3 254	$3 719	$4 390	$4 975	$5 628	$8 454	...
Female, 55 to 64 years old:										
With income	26 648	674	2 073	3 189	5 849	9 126	3 054	1 476	1 207	12 2
Mean income	$3 957	$1 951	$2 292	$2 735	$3 307	$4 125	$4 719	$6 183	$8 386	...
Female, 65 years old and over:										
With income	38 009	2 395	5 953	8 435	6 816	8 375	3 392	1 642	1 001	10 0
Mean income	$2 404	$1 437	$1 535	$1 727	$2 200	$2 749	$3 504	$4 853	$6 341	...

Table 197. Income in 1969 of Persons 18 Years Old and Over by Years of School Completed, Age, Race, and Sex: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample see text For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Urban and Rural Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More	Total	Years of school completed								Median school years completed
		Elementary school			High school		College			
		Less than 5 years	5 to 7 years	8 years	1 to 3 years	4 years	1 to 3 years	4 years	5 years or more	
COLUMBUS SMSA—Continued										
Negro										
Male, 18 years old and over	28 631	2 148	3 167	2 443	8 389	8 649	2 453	777	605	11.3
Without income	2 783	290	336	404	1 054	517	135	34	13	10.0
With income	25 848	1 858	2 831	2 039	7 335	8 132	2 318	743	592	11.5
$1 to $999 or loss	2 767	263	420	246	925	714	162	34	3	10.5
$1 000 to $1,999	2 605	463	438	258	668	523	209	38	8	9.6
$2,000 to $2,999	2 037	222	327	175	599	508	175	17	14	10.5
$3,000 to $3,999	1 937	201	268	161	633	485	152	33	4	10.6
$4 000 to $4,999	1 959	125	196	191	596	627	161	42	21	11.4
$5,000 to $5 999	2 552	179	262	235	818	810	203	38	7	11.2
$6,000 to $6,999	2 672	140	218	238	712	1 061	210	59	34	12.0
$7,000 to $7,999	2 776	121	264	214	723	1 044	275	100	35	12.1
$8,000 to $9,999	3 718	69	252	192	1 016	1 476	446	146	121	12.2
$10,000 to $14,999	2 362	63	173	96	571	774	293	202	190	12.4
$15 000 to $24 999	349	7	13	28	62	89	14	34	102	12.7
$25,000 or more	114	5	–	5	12	21	18	–	53	15.3
Median income	$5 631	$2 914	$3 860	$4 940	$5 301	$6 376	$6 462	$8 125	$11 289	
Mean income	$5 621	$3 683	$4 404	$4 933	$5 238	$6 106	$6 196	$7 946	$12 803	
Index of income concentration	0.370	0.428	0.412	0.384	0.369	0.318	0.331	0.283	0.339	
Male, 18 to 24 years old										
With income	4 249	52	48	100	1 420	1 931	643	50	5	12.3
Mean income	$3 071	.		$2 631	$2 590	$3 486	$3 162		.	.
Male, 25 to 34 years old										
With income	5 554	87	209	176	1 647	2 504	547	234	150	12.3
Mean income	$6 388		$4 922	$4 993	$5 658	$6 824	$6 560	$7 389	$9 622	
Male, 35 to 44 years old										
With income	5 470	232	495	345	1 736	1 707	548	191	216	11.9
Mean income	$7 171	$6 659	$5 651	$5 648	$6 295	$7 519	$8 224	$8 680	$13 984	.
Male, 45 to 54 years old										
With income	4 424	244	552	443	1 356	1 215	313	164	137	11.2
Mean income	$6 984	$4 898	$5 979	$6 245	$6 644	$6 953	$7 999	$9 465	$15 505	.
Male, 55 to 64 years old										
With income	3 291	452	663	574	772	532	151	83	64	8.9
Mean income	$5 753	$4 070	$5 009	$5 156	$5 731	$7 096	$7 721			
Male, 65 years old and over										
With income	2 860	791	864	401	404	243	116	21	20	7.2
Mean income	$2 687	$2 242	$2 267	$3 094	$2 627	$3 202	$4 864			
Female, 18 years old and over	33 914	1 384	3 149	2 563	10 804	11 672	2 854	968	520	11.7
Without income	7 058	344	613	731	2 707	2 138	361	122	42	11.0
With income	26 856	1 040	2 536	1 832	8 097	9 534	2 493	846	478	12.0
$1 to $999 or loss	5 606	423	961	537	1 760	1 425	401	75	24	10.5
$1 000 to $1,999	5 063	359	645	592	1 693	1 279	392	78	25	10.7
$2,000 to $2,999	3 822	138	353	287	1 480	1 242	231	67	24	11.3
$3 000 to $3 999	3 603	73	305	207	1 380	1 303	267	50	18	11.6
$4 000 to $4 999	3 188	14	111	80	829	1 666	413	62	13	12.3
$5 000 to $5 999	2 103	6	103	53	469	1 091	293	77	11	12.4
$6 000 to $6 999	1 326	18	38	33	288	620	172	124	33	12.5
$7 000 to $7,999	876		10	19	74	421	168	134	50	12.8
$8 000 to $9 999	804	3	10	20	95	343	115	121	97	12.8
$10 000 to $14,999	112	6		4	19	109	37	58	179	16.5
$15 000 to $24,999	31	–	–	–	10	17	–		4	.
$25,000 or more	22	–	–		–	18	4	–	–	.
Median income	$2 722	$1 270	$1 476	$1 640	$2 402	$3 630	$3 833	$6 113	$8 641	..
Mean income	$3 142	$1 523	$1 864	$2 035	$2 591	$3 696	$3 834	$5 600	$8 005	..
Index of income concentration	0.417	0.420	0.432	0.415	0.388	0.367	0.378	0.319	0.268	.
Female, 18 to 24 years old										
With income	5 160	35	79	131	1 551	2 772	766	107	19	12.3
Mean income	$2 718			$1 882	$2 055	$3 079	$2 711	$4 310	.	..
Female, 25 to 34 years old										
With income	5 917	70	180	171	1 821	2 664	615	265	131	12.3
Mean income	$3 782		$2 551	$2 756	$2 814	$4 167	$4 320	$5 854	$6 372	..
Female, 35 to 44 years old										
With income	5 156	58	225	240	1 886	1 924	468	219	136	12.1
Mean income	$3 905	..	$2 141	$2 269	$2 988	$4 188	$5 485	$6 682	$8 895	..
Female, 45 to 54 years old										
With income	4 030	77	498	380	1 256	1 281	289	138	111	11.5
Mean income	$3 465		$2 332	$2 431	$2 923	$3 950	$4 862	$4 278	$9 176	..
Female, 55 to 64 years old										
With income	3 025	258	634	386	894	567	153	74	59	9.8
Mean income	$2 592	$1 435	$1 777	$2 009	$2 404	$3 300	$3 297		..	..
Female, 65 years old and over										
With income	3 268	542	920	524	689	326	202	43	22	8.3
Mean income	$1 597	$1 245	$1 391	$1 461	$1 757	$1 877	$1 722	..	.	...

Table 197. Income in 1969 of Persons 18 Years Old and Over by Years of School Completed, Age, Race, and Sex: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Urban and Rural Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More	Total	Years of school completed								Median school years completed
		Elementary school			High school		College			
		Less than 5 years	5 to 7 years	8 years	1 to 3 years	4 years	1 to 3 years	4 years	5 years or more	
DAYTON SMSA										
Total										
Male, 18 years old and over	260 359	7 511	19 944	28 243	51 945	87 558	30 471	17 981	16 706	12 3
Without income	6 581	554	667	700	2 105	1 636	606	187	126	11 0
With income	253 778	6 957	19 277	27 543	49 840	85 922	29 865	17 794	16 580	12 3
$1 to $999 or loss	12 197	889	1 426	1 280	3 642	3 112	1 394	286	168	11 1
$1,000 to $1,999	16 817	1 261	2 004	2 606	3 532	4 053	2 657	410	294	11 2
$2,000 to $2,999	13 814	820	1 709	2 094	2 413	3 531	2 504	416	327	11 8
$3,000 to $3,999	12 393	535	1 407	1 812	2 418	3 677	1 780	465	299	12 0
$4 000 to $4,999	11 038	377	1 223	1 589	2 435	3 568	1 218	330	298	11 9
$5,000 to $5,999	12 577	442	1 212	1 818	2 958	4 184	1 195	474	294	11 9
$6 000 to $6,999	16 752	533	1 633	2 381	3 838	5 586	1 433	771	577	12 0
$7,000 to $7,999	20 910	459	1 770	2 672	4 544	7 960	1 831	925	749	12 1
$8,000 to $9,999	44 685	856	3 410	5 137	9 852	17 332	4 500	1 937	1 661	12 2
$10,000 to $14,999	63 445	642	2 963	5 141	11 550	24 904	7 386	5 576	5 283	12 5
$15,000 to $24,999	22 776	126	413	809	2 227	6 700	3 150	4 679	4 672	14 1
$25,000 or more	6 374	17	107	204	431	1 315	817	1 525	1 958	16 2
Median income	$8 449	$3 950	$6 403	$7 072	$7 811	$8 801	$8 421	$12 585	$13 429	
Mean income	$9 025	$4 921	$6 431	$7 040	$7 662	$8 996	$8 935	$14 109	$16 005	
Index of income concentration	0 363	0 436	0 363	0 338	0 338	0 311	0 404	0 291	0 272	
Male, 18 to 24 years old										
With income	44 058	306	605	1 119	9 204	20 301	9 718	2 155	650	12 5
Mean income	$4 316	$2 955	$4 345	$5 227	$3 420	$4 910	$3 596	$5 008	$5 965	
Male, 25 to 34 years old										
With income	53 562	594	1 603	2 848	8 765	22 100	6 724	5 108	5 820	12 6
Mean income	$9 405	$6 463	$7 360	$7 900	$8 084	$9 283	$9 707	$11 124	$11 603	
Male, 35 to 44 years old										
With income	50 675	1 039	3 937	5 309	9 919	16 302	4 863	4 699	4 607	12 3
Mean income	$11 366	$7 251	$8 277	$8 938	$9 510	$10 814	$12 422	$16 058	$17 781	
Male, 45 to 54 years old										
With income	47 743	1 184	4 173	5 653	10 782	15 324	4 122	3 411	3 094	12 1
Mean income	$11 760	$6 868	$7 958	$8 558	$9 530	$11 796	$14 147	$18 806	$21 249	
Male, 55 to 64 years old										
With income	31 988	1 319	3 549	5 557	7 141	8 252	2 844	1 661	1 665	11 3
Mean income	$10 526	$5 477	$7 099	$7 621	$8 839	$10 824	$12 962	$21 042	$22 625	
Male, 65 years old and over										
With income	25 752	2 515	5 410	7 057	4 029	3 643	1 594	760	744	8 7
Mean income	$4 748	$2 625	$3 141	$3 878	$4 799	$5 980	$6 930	$11 694	$11 593	
Female, 18 years old and over	287 896	6 147	17 452	31 088	60 078	120 570	32 513	15 027	5 021	12 2
Without income	92 634	1 814	5 535	9 752	22 493	40 300	8 854	3 296	590	12 2
With income	195 262	4 333	11 917	21 336	37 585	80 270	23 659	11 731	4 431	12 3
$1 to $999 or loss	48 470	1 589	3 991	6 465	10 281	17 914	5 886	1 978	366	12 1
$1,000 to $1 999	34 398	1 380	3 395	5 861	7 037	11 324	4 030	1 062	309	11 8
$2,000 to $2,999	21 887	525	1 476	2 793	4 797	8 615	2 380	958	343	12 2
$3,000 to $3,999	19 822	336	982	2 239	4 137	9 010	2 166	714	238	12 2
$4,000 to $4,999	17 354	185	655	1 218	3 411	8 834	2 173	684	194	12 4
$5,000 to $5,999	14 615	116	441	896	2 579	7 860	1 853	679	191	12 4
$6,000 to $6 999	12 524	36	378	650	2 001	6 136	1 652	1 359	312	12 5
$7,000 to $7,999	9 564	74	254	501	1 507	4 376	1 197	1 211	444	12 6
$8,000 to $9,999	9 777	39	226	459	1 195	3 952	1 328	1 736	842	12 8
$10,000 to $14,999	5 182	37	90	148	478	1 760	732	993	944	13 3
$15,000 to $24,999	1 245	8	29	80	124	362	197	249	196	13 3
$25,000 or more	424	8	-	26	38	127	65	108	52	13 6
Median income	$2 675	$1 418	$1 580	$1 717	$2 307	$3 253	$2 804	$5 691	$7 591	.
Mean income	$3 495	$1 946	$2 247	$2 490	$2 996	$3 653	$3 656	$5 822	$7 557	
Index of income concentration	0 468	0 473	0 480	0 481	0 462	0 432	0 474	0 419	0 358	
Female, 18 to 24 years old:										
With income	40 425	267	292	665	6 479	21 630	8 650	2 249	193	12 6
Mean income	$2 591	$2 376	$1 507	$1 777	$1 558	$2 797	$2 422	$4 522	$3 901	
Female, 25 to 34 years old										
With income	31 986	275	737	1 495	5 934	15 094	4 063	3 259	1 129	12 5
Mean income	$3 691	$3 070	$2 683	$2 693	$3 034	$3 635	$3 874	$4 862	$5 973	-
Female, 35 to 44 years old										
With income	31 825	377	1 357	2 254	7 126	14 678	3 026	2 078	929	12 3
Mean income	$4 114	$2 714	$3 125	$3 218	$3 645	$4 089	$4 276	$6 174	$7 175	..
Female, 45 to 54 years old:										
With income	32 840	541	1 773	2 903	6 979	14 836	3 045	1 739	1 024	12 3
Mean income	$4 502	$3 024	$3 361	$3 618	$3 704	$4 492	$4 891	$7 158	$9 122	..
Female, 55 to 64 years old:										
With income	23 940	608	1 893	3 543	5 568	7 929	2 426	1 270	703	12 0
Mean income	$4 153	$1 830	$2 645	$2 810	$3 505	$4 310	$5 271	$8 231	$9 117	..
Female, 65 years old and over:										
With income	34 246	2 265	5 865	10 476	5 499	6 103	2 449	1 136	453	8 9
Mean income	$2 379	$1 404	$1 561	$1 928	$2 293	$2 793	$3 749	$5 761	$7 885	..

Table 197. Income in 1969 of Persons 18 Years Old and Over by Years of School Completed, Age, Race, and Sex: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Urban and Rural Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More	Total	Years of school completed								Median school years completed
		Elementary school			High school		College			
		Less than 5 years	5 to 7 years	8 years	1 to 3 years	4 years	1 to 3 years	4 years	5 years or more	
DAYTON SMSA—Continued										
Negro										
Male, 18 years old and over	26 086	1 952	3 238	2 471	6 551	8 149	2 291	697	737	11.5
Without income	1 427	150	175	110	454	455	71	3	9	10.8
With income	24 659	1 802	3 063	2 361	6 097	7 694	2 220	694	728	11.5
$1 to $999 or loss	2 396	237	259	200	815	665	182	31	7	10.8
$1,000 to $1,999	2 498	356	418	317	506	642	187	39	33	9.9
$2,000 to $2,999	1 800	242	337	178	328	486	221	4	4	10.3
$3,000 to $3,999	1 425	115	209	131	272	430	223	18	27	11.8
$4,000 to $4,999	1 418	142	171	143	387	434	100	11	30	11.0
$5,000 to $5,999	1 884	113	192	244	557	596	144	19	19	11.1
$6,000 to $6,999	2 331	99	392	252	677	737	140	16	18	10.9
$7,000 to $7,999	2 717	129	264	300	637	1 004	230	88	65	12.0
$8,000 to $9,999	4 518	228	510	349	1 204	1 609	371	149	98	11.9
$10,000 to $14,999	3 086	126	278	219	640	1 015	368	223	217	12.3
$15,000 to $24,999	508	15	24	28	58	71	50	96	166	16.1
$25,000 or more	78	–	9	–	16	5	4	–	44	...
Median income	$6 390	$3 574	$5 716	$5 867	$6 271	$6 806	$6 379	$9 500	$11 452	...
Mean income	$6 150	$4 492	$5 460	$5 568	$5 874	$6 215	$6 209	$9 679	$13 116	...
Index of income concentration	0.364	0.432	0.367	0.356	0.355	0.324	0.366	0.307	0.395	...
Male, 18 to 24 years old										
With income	4 946	46	64	117	1 177	2 513	910	105	14	12.4
Mean income	$3 531	...	...	$3 037	$2 841	$3 771	$3 570	$5 080	...	...
Male, 25 to 34 years old:										
With income	4 595	83	100	201	1 215	2 203	417	117	259	12.3
Mean income	$7 089	...	$7 946	$5 681	$6 455	$7 170	$7 254	$9 034	$9 601	...
Male, 35 to 44 years old										
With income	5 142	183	616	463	1 489	1 579	391	228	193	11.6
Mean income	$7 920	$7 000	$6 400	$6 472	$7 191	$7 738	$9 100	$11 352	$17 784	...
Male, 45 to 54 years old										
With income	4 382	289	835	532	1 334	859	232	142	159	10.2
Mean income	$7 850	$6 639	$6 984	$7 470	$7 072	$8 116	$9 161	$11 966	$15 361	...
Male, 55 to 64 years old										
With income	3 154	497	632	642	632	397	192	85	77	8.7
Mean income	$6 231	$5 457	$5 604	$5 680	$5 808	$7 069	$7 807	...	...	
Male, 65 years old and over:										
With income	2 440	704	816	406	250	143	78	17	26	6.9
Mean income	$2 801	$2 349	$2 872	$2 541	$3 263	$3 860	...	...	...	...
Female, 18 years old and over	30 305	1 481	2 601	2 804	7 999	10 734	3 080	1 096	510	12.0
Without income	6 715	411	680	864	2 005	2 217	412	78	48	11.1
With income	23 590	1 070	1 921	1 940	5 994	8 517	2 668	1 018	462	12.1
$1 to $999 or loss	5 404	351	675	617	1 437	1 637	605	48	34	11.2
$1,000 to $1,999	4 239	360	502	527	1 110	1 245	426	61	8	11.0
$2,000 to $2,999	3 215	151	293	317	987	1 042	301	85	39	11.6
$3,000 to $3,999	2 377	83	122	227	703	934	257	30	21	12.1
$4,000 to $4,999	1 952	61	108	71	536	866	212	84	14	12.2
$5,000 to $5,999	1 803	28	101	57	567	822	173	50	5	12.2
$6,000 to $6,999	1 653	–	62	58	299	825	255	110	44	12.5
$7,000 to $7,999	1 254	23	22	22	195	618	177	148	49	12.6
$8,000 to $9,999	1 080	–	23	28	108	411	169	212	129	12.9
$10,000 to $14,999	528	10	–	16	52	105	85	162	98	15.9
$15,000 to $24,999	81	3	13	–	–	12	4	28	21	...
$25,000 or more	4	–	–	–	–	–	4	–	–	...
Median income	$2 669	$1 511	$1 569	$1 670	$2 456	$3 358	$3 008	$7 277	$8 243	...
Mean income	$3 363	$1 901	$2 162	$2 156	$2 857	$3 651	$3 797	$6 913	$7 729	...
Index of income concentration	0.447	0.445	0.484	0.446	0.421	0.402	0.446	0.300	0.299	...
Female, 18 to 24 years old										
With income	5 439	58	43	110	1 134	2 738	1 184	156	16	12.5
Mean income	$2 344	...	...	$2 224	$1 841	$2 506	$2 143	$4 877	...	...
Female, 25 to 34 years old:										
With income	4 641	20	130	194	1 258	2 056	557	318	108	12.3
Mean income	$4 073	...	$3 112	$2 641	$3 176	$4 110	$4 889	$6 361	$6 959	...
Female, 35 to 44 years old:										
With income	4 785	94	235	246	1 463	1 972	439	214	122	12.2
Mean income	$4 261	...	$2 232	$2 730	$3 226	$4 483	$5 513	$8 810	$7 870	...
Female, 45 to 54 years old:										
With income	3 942	205	389	401	1 246	1 111	265	200	125	11.3
Mean income	$4 075	$1 991	$3 181	$2 928	$3 128	$4 304	$6 449	$8 311	$9 560	...
Female, 55 to 64 years old:										
With income	2 244	202	481	325	599	416	82	93	46	9.6
Mean income	$3 227	$1 881	$2 292	$2 093	$3 254	$4 254	...	...	...	...
Female, 65 years old and over:										
With income	2 539	491	643	664	294	224	141	37	45	8.2
Mean income	$1 569	$1 400	$1 283	$1 355	$1 610	$1 767	$2 255	...	...	...

Table 197. Income in 1969 of Persons 18 Years Old and Over by Years of School Completed, Age, Race, and Sex: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample see text For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median etc) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Urban and Rural Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More	Total	Years of school completed: Elementary school			High school		College			Median school years completed
		Less than 5 years	5 to 7 years	8 years	1 to 3 years	4 years	1 to 3 years	4 years	5 years or more	
HUNTINGTON—ASHLAND, W. VA—KY—OHIO, SMSA										
Total										
Male, 18 years old and over	79 198	5 200	8 457	11 128	14 938	24 177	9 008	3 724	2 566	12.0
Without income	4 523	531	555	579	1 254	941	554	75	34	10.4
With income	74 675	1 669	7 902	10 549	13 684	23 236	8 454	3 649	2 532	12.0
$1 to $999 or loss	5 654	1 041	921	871	976	1 210	588	30	17	9.0
$1,000 to $1 999	7 958	1 436	1 612	1 455	931	1 290	1 042	129	63	8.6
$2,000 to $2,999	6 288	689	1 268	1 238	1 077	1 153	726	93	44	9.0
$3 000 to $3,999	5 492	384	871	1 056	1 220	1 322	503	98	38	10.1
$4,000 to $4 999	4 726	285	555	870	1 208	1 309	341	93	65	10.6
$5,000 to $5,999	5 830	147	513	1 109	1 351	1 995	488	151	76	11.5
$6 000 to $6,999	6 254	229	605	913	1 229	2 371	546	241	120	12.1
$7,000 to $7,999	6 733	179	479	870	1 427	2 748	638	220	172	12.1
$8 000 to $9,999	10 697	114	607	1 160	2 106	4 585	1 301	479	345	12.3
$10,000 to $14,999	11 120	129	395	852	1 788	4 259	1 666	1 271	760	12.6
$15 000 to $24 999	2 880	22	51	137	287	794	469	659	461	14.0
$25,000 or more	1 043	14	25	18	84	200	146	185	371	16.2
Median income	$6 222	$1 901	$3 172	$4 752	$6 064	$7 352	$6 987	$11 143	$12 145	
Mean income	$6 727	$3 216	$4 143	$5 102	$6 294	$7 327	$7 341	$11 731	$15 718	
Index of income concentration	0.393	0.477	0.422	0.381	0.344	0.312	0.403	0.339	0.290	
Male, 18 to 24 years old										
With income	10 740	178	277	374	2 171	4 583	2 768	317	72	12.5
Mean income	$3 470	$2 596	$2 350	$2 941	$3 018	$3 951	$2 934	$5 585	.	
Male, 25 to 34 years old										
With income	13 027	255	505	844	2 619	6 229	1 685	994	696	12.4
Mean income	$7 445	$4 530	$4 361	$5 632	$6 170	$7 465	$8 235	$10 292	$11 588	
Male, 35 to 44 years old										
With income	13 779	399	984	1 542	3 016	4 937	1 362	895	644	12.2
Mean income	$8 708	$3 462	$5 902	$6 582	$7 671	$8 769	$10 311	$12 722	$16 752	
Male, 45 to 54 years old										
With income	13 700	701	1 427	1 993	2 941	4 128	1 184	836	490	11.8
Mean income	$8 731	$4 240	$6 064	$6 335	$7 859	$9 056	$10 805	$14 871	$19 690	
Male, 55 to 64 years old										
With income	11 301	889	1 907	2 833	1 856	2 215	846	374	304	9.0
Mean income	$7 412	$5 413	$4 779	$5 691	$6 911	$8 892	$10 945	$12 339	$19 128	
Male, 65 years old and over										
With income	11 325	2 247	2 802	2 963	1 081	1 144	609	233	246	8.2
Mean income	$3 422	$1 883	$2 252	$3 061	$4 016	$4 604	$6 106	$10 177	$13 982	
Female, 18 years old and over	92 098	4 283	9 210	13 161	19 021	31 533	9 552	3 638	1 700	12.0
Without income	38 828	1 500	3 583	5 631	9 660	14 093	3 266	873	222	11.7
With income	53 270	2 783	5 627	7 530	9 361	17 440	6 286	2 765	1 478	12.1
$1 to $999 or loss	15 632	1 383	2 534	2 727	2 882	3 943	1 703	362	98	10.2
$1 000 to $1,999	12 254	1 053	1 941	2 556	2 105	3 066	1 082	337	114	9.8
$2 000 to $2,999	6 484	129	568	929	1 540	2 276	755	212	75	12.0
$3 000 to $3 999	5 923	103	298	609	1 180	2 666	763	230	74	12.3
$4,000 to $4,999	4 427	55	142	355	795	2 218	582	205	75	12.4
$5 000 to $5,999	2 980	29	46	154	420	1 453	474	283	121	12.6
$6 000 to $6,999	2 107	5	28	96	238	799	353	432	156	12.9
$7,000 to $7,999	1 351	18	38	37	74	343	237	375	229	15.1
$8 000 to $9,999	1 169	-	10	33	46	387	172	186	335	14.9
$10 000 to $14,999	618	5	17	28	65	199	76	82	146	13.0
$15 000 to $24 999	192	3	5	6	4	54	35	39	46	15.1
$25,000 or more	133	-	-		12	36	54	22	9	14.0
Median income	$1 898	$1 008	$1 144	$1 406	$1 854	$2 752	$2 474	$5 129	$7 114	...
Mean income	$2 727	$1 270	$1 457	$1 778	$2 282	$3 062	$3 353	$5 182	$6 737	...
Index of income concentration	0.480	0.415	0.424	0.432	0.435	0.424	0.480	0.400	0.322	
Female, 18 to 24 years old										
With income	8 681	101	116	140	1 203	4 485	2 144	436	56	12.6
Mean income	$2 006	$1 791	$1 016	$1 681	$1 280	$2 122	$1 925	$3 291	.	...
Female, 25 to 34 years old:										
With income	7 074	83	189	428	1 404	3 304	913	522	231	12.4
Mean income	$3 158	.	$1 707	$1 644	$2 300	$3 156	$3 940	$4 623	$6 115	...
Female, 35 to 44 years old										
With income	7 802	144	429	756	1 866	3 184	724	416	283	12.2
Mean income	$3 417	$1 438	$1 593	$2 428	$2 789	$3 601	$4 206	$5 166	$7 314	...
Female, 45 to 54 years old:										
With income	7 738	238	588	1 024	1 742	2 645	719	392	390	12.1
Mean income	$3 603	$1 769	$2 238	$2 295	$2 792	$3 876	$4 543	$6 584	$7 266	...
Female, 55 to 64 years old:										
With income	8 159	464	1 239	1 635	1 591	1 734	591	579	326	10.4
Mean income	$3 242	$1 458	$1 791	$2 201	$2 397	$3 843	$5 275	$6 816	$7 404	...
Female, 65 years old and over:										
With income	13 816	1 753	3 066	3 547	1 555	2 088	1 195	420	192	8.6
Mean income	$1 773	$1 034	$1 155	$1 315	$1 741	$2 430	$3 285	$4 298	$5 047	...

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Table 197. **Income in 1969 of Persons 18 Years Old and Over by Years of School Completed, Age, Race, and Sex: 1970**—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc) and meaning of symbols see text]

The State Urban and Rural Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More	Total	Years of school completed								Median school years completed
		Elementary school			High school		College			
		Less than 5 years	5 to 7 years	8 years	1 to 3 years	4 years	1 to 3 years	4 years	5 years or more	
LORAIN–ELYRIA SMSA										
Total										
Male, 18 years old and over	**75 715**	**2 889**	**5 867**	**8 199**	**18 283**	**26 805**	**7 696**	**3 054**	**2 922**	**12 1**
Without income	1 828	216	125	181	660	382	207	36	21	10 8
With income	73 887	2 673	5 742	8 018	17 623	26 423	7 489	3 018	2 901	12 1
$1 to $999 or loss	3 558	236	365	291	1 128	801	695	31	11	11 4
$1 000 to $1,999	4 524	418	532	579	1 117	933	777	108	60	11 0
$2 000 to $2 999	3 767	365	504	549	678	1 062	416	101	62	11 1
$3 000 to $3 999	3 040	222	398	426	634	790	366	97	107	11 2
$4 000 to $4 999	2 808	175	391	451	627	730	282	97	55	10 9
$5 000 to $5,999	3 245	211	351	442	674	1 169	256	55	87	11 8
$6 000 to $6,999	5 137	215	516	715	1 239	1 734	460	155	103	11 7
$7 000 to $7,999	7 411	278	651	992	1 994	2 593	542	166	195	11 7
$8 000 to $9 999	15 866	319	1 084	1 833	4 182	6 445	1 231	413	359	12 1
$10 000 to $14,999	18 336	203	854	1 395	4 380	7 900	1 728	951	925	12 3
$15,000 to $24 999	5 092	21	91	278	871	1 933	594	666	638	12 7
$25,000 or more	1 103	10	5	67	99	333	112	178	299	14 0
Median income	$8 411	$4 546	$6 640	$7 560	$8 321	$9 036	$7 853	$11 504	$12 224	.
Mean income	$8 576	$4 992	$6 314	$7 469	$8 048	$9 174	$7 979	$12 729	$14 407	.
Index of income concentration	0 326	0 388	0 339	0 310	0 308	0 276	0 405	0 304	0 384	.
Male, 18 to 24 years old										
With income	12 361	107	141	359	3 051	5 370	2 799	433	101	12 5
Mean income	$4 282	$3 130	$3 205	$4 654	$3 532	$4 995	$3 499	$5 971	$4 867	. .
Male, 25 to 34 years old										
With income	16 008	122	562	922	3 596	7 423	1 608	783	912	12 4
Mean income	$9 224	$5 155	$7 127	$8 231	$8 487	$9 565	$9 156	$10 592	$11 141	.
Male, 35 to 44 years old										
With income	14 191	404	1 205	1 365	3 459	4 910	1 186	790	872	12 1
Mean income	$10 864	$7 651	$8 100	$8 702	$9 773	$11 122	$12 564	$14 880	$16 482	
Male, 45 to 54 years old										
With income	14 296	533	1 009	1 625	3 875	5 310	864	570	510	12 0
Mean income	$10 646	$6 788	$8 003	$9 404	$9 725	$10 887	$12 117	$16 944	$18 817	
Male, 55 to 64 years old										
With income	9 679	423	1 130	1 852	2 595	2 506	617	254	302	10 7
Mean income	$9 489	$6 199	$7 204	$7 925	$9 186	$10 570	$11 524	$15 648	$16 543	.
Male, 65 years old and over										
With income	7 352	1 084	1 695	1 895	1 047	904	335	188	204	8 5
Mean income	$4 745	$2 811	$3 434	$4 639	$4 967	$6 284	$6 041	$11 394	$10 675	
Female, 18 years old and over	**81 828**	**2 512**	**5 155**	**8 036**	**18 787**	**35 101**	**7 988**	**3 048**	**1 201**	**12 2**
Without income	31 286	766	1 944	3 012	8 627	14 000	2 145	625	137	12 1
With income	50 542	1 746	3 211	4 994	10 160	21 101	5 843	2 423	1 061	12 2
$1 to $999 or loss	13 635	634	1 167	1 562	3 080	5 257	1 467	369	99	12 1
$1 000 to $1 999	9 889	553	906	1 542	2 149	3 362	938	280	159	11 7
$2 000 to $2 999	6 254	240	436	543	1 458	2 676	701	185	62	12 2
$3 000 to $3 999	5 953	108	301	498	1 240	2 862	649	207	85	12 3
$1 000 to $4 999	4 863	86	142	364	810	2 582	654	170	55	12 4
$5 000 to $5 999	3 302	35	91	205	541	1 752	510	111	57	12 4
$6 000 to $6 999	2 441	27	67	115	407	1 105	326	349	45	12 5
$7 000 to $7 999	1 692	27	45	86	190	728	288	226	102	12 7
$8 000 to $9,999	1 470	27	41	64	139	509	197	340	153	12 9
$10 000 to $14 999	761	9	12	10	92	240	72	140	189	13 8
$15 000 to $24 999	204		–	5	49	57	14	14	45	12 8
$25 000 or more	75				5	21	24	12	13	
Median income	$2 279	$1 432	$1 484	$1 606	$1 931	$2 736	$2 734	$5 005	$6 333	
Mean income	$2 980	$1 906	$1 979	$2 154	$2 548	$3 094	$3 315	$5 188	$6 661	
Index of income concentration	0 463	0 458	0 451	0 449	0 468	0 432	0 452	0 407	0 416	
Female, 18 to 24 years old										
With income	10 617	67	64	129	1 800	5 748	2 339	428	42	12 6
Mean income	$2 262	.	.	$1 797	$1 354	$2 418	$2 359	$3 566	.	.
Female, 25 to 34 years old										
With income	8 091	66	150	338	1 605	4 210	916	595	211	12 4
Mean income	$3 172	.	$2 344	$3 136	$2 544	$2 985	$3 514	$4 784	$6 658	.
Female, 35 to 44 years old										
With income	8 161	157	355	517	1 939	3 952	617	468	156	12 3
Mean income	$3 381	$3 512	$2 824	$2 650	$3 015	$3 382	$3 910	$4 982	$4 554	
Female, 45 to 54 years old										
With income	8 011	177	432	554	1 839	3 689	761	382	177	12 3
Mean income	$3 909	$2 576	$2 779	$3 163	$3 260	$4 013	$4 357	$6 196	$8 047	
Female, 55 to 64 years old										
With income	6 299	272	500	1 027	1 461	1 976	575	283	205	11 8
Mean income	$3 612	$1 968	$2 341	$2 463	$3 159	$3 660	$4 702	$7 005	$9 670	.
Female, 65 years old and over										
With income	9 363	1 007	1 710	2 429	1 516	1 526	635	267	273	8 8
Mean income	$2 061	$1 534	$1 461	$1 571	$1 921	$2 234	$3 464	$5 685	$5 123	. .

Table 197. Income in 1969 of Persons 18 Years Old and Over by Years of School Completed, Age, Race, and Sex: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample see text For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median etc) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Urban and Rural Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More	Total	Years of school completed								Median school years completed
		Elementary school			High school		College			
		Less than 5 years	5 to 7 years	8 years	1 to 3 years	4 years	1 to 3 years	4 years	5 years or more	
TOLEDO, OHIO-MICH., SMSA										
Total										
Male, 18 years old and over	210 903	6 969	16 590	25 771	45 418	67 837	26 844	10 974	10 500	12 2
Without income	5 314	656	797	655	1 369	1 149	472	107	109	10 2
With income	205 589	6 313	15 793	25 116	44 049	66 688	26 372	10 867	10 391	12 2
$1 to $999 or loss	9 393	721	1 009	1 140	2 418	2 124	1 641	192	148	11 3
$1 000 to $1,999	15 642	1 132	2 098	2 528	2 746	3 602	2 975	356	205	11 3
$2,000 to $2,999	12 828	853	1 710	2 134	2 232	2 840	2 424	382	253	11 3
$3,000 to $3,999	11 195	640	1 516	1 899	2 040	2 746	1 601	394	359	11 3
$4,000 to $4,999	10 121	499	1 236	1 741	2 211	2 625	1 253	314	242	11 1
$5,000 to $5,999	10 670	475	1 046	1 741	2 647	3 068	1 078	293	322	11 3
$6,000 to $6,999	13 028	363	1 218	1 918	3 279	4 142	1 296	443	369	11 8
$7,000 to $7,999	18 923	568	1 540	2 638	4 763	6 526	1 744	642	502	12 0
$8,000 to $9 999	35 504	501	2 105	3 932	8 981	14 068	3 661	1 256	1 000	12 2
$10 000 to $14,999	48 308	490	1 873	4 279	10 399	19 267	5 617	3 193	3 190	12 4
$15,000 to $24,999	14 948	61	365	967	1 933	4 695	2 331	2 357	2 239	12 9
$25,000 or more	5 029	10	77	199	400	985	751	1 045	1 562	16 1
Median income	$8 053	$3 704	$5 313	$6 717	$7 935	$8 789	$7 526	$11 819	$12 814	.
Mean income	$8 667	$4 613	$5 926	$6 921	$7 862	$8 904	$8 281	$14 196	$16 611	
Index of income concentration	0 365	0 421	0 384	0 362	0 318	0 301	0 433	0 420	0 292	
Male, 18 to 24 years old										
With income	37 212	264	401	736	7 186	15 942	10 518	1 584	581	12 6
Mean income	$4 275	$4 195	$3 818	$4 210	$3 684	$4 956	$3 524	$4 819	$5 418	
Male, 25 to 34 years old										
With income	38 502	390	869	1 842	7 464	16 309	5 307	2 989	3 332	12 5
Mean income	$9 424	$6 955	$6 545	$7 455	$8 300	$9 577	$9 773	$11 217	$11 161	
Male, 35 to 44 years old										
With income	37 044	657	2 071	3 660	9 605	12 231	3 526	2 527	2 767	12 2
Mean income	$11 360	$6 731	$8 211	$8 664	$9 596	$11 083	$12 471	$17 053	$19 110	
Male, 45 to 54 years old										
With income	37 477	981	2 780	4 721	9 147	12 649	3 344	2 097	1 758	12 1
Mean income	$11 245	$6 344	$7 351	$9 023	$9 243	$11 086	$13 818	$19 014	$23 509	
Male, 55 to 64 years old										
With income	28 690	1 090	3 552	6 014	6 873	6 610	2 304	1 012	1 175	10 6
Mean income	$9 891	$5 798	$7 248	$8 199	$8 776	$10 060	$12 763	$19 831	$21 760	
Male, 65 years old and over										
With income	26 664	2 931	6 120	8 113	3 774	2 917	1 373	658	778	8 5
Mean income	$5 023	$2 843	$3 788	$4 084	$5 530	$5 483	$7 190	$15 301	$16 055	
Female, 18 years old and over	237 080	6 868	16 021	27 466	50 377	93 649	27 314	10 757	4 628	12 2
Without income	73 816	1 931	4 108	7 761	18 297	32 612	6 263	2 364	480	12 1
With income	163 264	4 937	11 913	19 705	32 080	61 037	21 051	8 393	4 148	12 2
$1 to $999 or loss	41 947	1 774	3 876	5 538	8 805	14 156	5 945	1 476	377	12 1
$1 000 to $1 999	33 488	1 740	4 078	5 671	6 966	9 695	3 914	953	471	11 3
$2 000 to $2 999	20 237	543	1 529	2 881	4 570	7 358	2 326	732	298	12 1
$3,000 to $3 999	17 455	315	1 013	2 028	3 877	7 415	1 955	654	198	12 2
$4 000 to $4 999	14 114	200	464	1 329	2 659	6 993	1 777	522	170	12 3
$5,000 to $5,999	11 499	113	374	801	1 967	5 879	1 581	589	195	12 4
$6 000 to $6 999	8 235	67	210	616	1 387	3 780	1 137	737	301	12 5
$7 000 to $7,999	6 006	55	123	388	846	2 395	953	870	376	12 7
$8,000 to $9,999	5 583	56	112	269	526	1 976	857	1 086	701	12 9
$10 000 to $14,999	3 566	48	78	168	372	993	402	589	916	13 9
$15,000 to $21,999	749	21	38	11	75	273	114	106	111	12 8
$25 000 or more	385	5	18	5	30	124	90	79	34	13 4
Median income	$2 306	$1 399	$1 510	$1 761	$2 059	$2 906	$2 287	$4 731	$7 170	
Mean income	$3 189	$2 002	$2 058	$2 360	$2 750	$3 380	$3 264	$5 612	$7 111	.
Index of income concentration	0 472	0 483	0 467	0 445	0 458	0 437	0 490	0 429	0 366	
Female, 18 to 24 years old										
With income	31 904	228	328	365	5 068	17 390	9 550	1 741	234	12 7
Mean income	$2 291	$1 803	$1 747	$1 916	$1 389	$2 517	$2 002	$4 142	$4 816	..
Female, 25 to 34 years old										
With income	22 446	258	435	904	4 380	10 359	2 958	2 099	1 053	12 5
Mean income	$3 400	$2 901	$2 927	$2 506	$2 582	$3 252	$3 694	$4 897	$5 536	.
Female, 35 to 44 years old										
With income	23 309	317	796	1 620	5 349	10 804	2 119	1 495	809	12 3
Mean income	$3 862	$2 817	$2 496	$3 065	$3 539	$3 724	$3 947	$6 267	$6 528	..
Female, 45 to 54 years old										
With income	25 617	487	1 140	2 704	6 189	10 814	2 343	1 220	750	12 2
Mean income	$4 136	$2 783	$2 907	$3 363	$3 363	$4 251	$4 999	$5 876	$8 867	...
Female, 55 to 64 years old										
With income	22 204	664	2 172	4 333	5 262	6 276	1 843	942	712	11 2
Mean income	$3 882	$3 322	$2 516	$2 886	$3 167	$4 289	$5 336	$6 226	$9 477	..
Female, 65 years old and over										
With income	34 754	2 983	7 042	9 779	5 832	5 394	2 238	896	590	8 8
Mean income	$2 364	$1 431	$1 691	$1 735	$2 307	$2 914	$3 912	$8 046	$6 544	..

Table 197. Income in 1969 of Persons 18 Years Old and Over by Years of School Completed, Age, Race, and Sex: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text For minimum base for derived figures (percent median, etc) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Urban and Rural Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More	Total	Years of school completed								Median school years completed
		Elementary school			High school		College			
		Less than 5 years	5 to 7 years	8 years	1 to 3 years	4 years	1 to 3 years	4 years	5 years or more	
TOLEDO, OHIO-MICH , SMSA—Continued										
Negro										
Male, 18 years old and over	14 813	1 567	2 114	1 667	4 268	3 500	1 160	247	290	10 4
Without income	918	115	147	95	324	177	51	8	1	9 9
With income	13 895	1 452	1 967	1 572	3 944	3 323	1 109	239	289	10 5
$1 to $999 or loss	1 528	211	209	219	520	247	109	–	13	9 7
$1,000 to $1,999	1 394	311	304	159	301	196	117	6	–	8 5
$2 000 to $2,999	1 160	224	157	110	269	240	140	10	10	10 0
$3 000 to $3,999	843	119	142	116	239	178	44	–	5	9 6
$4,000 to $4,999	1 137	132	181	137	306	317	56	–	8	10 2
$5,000 to $5,999	1 135	95	147	85	403	274	89	21	21	10 8
$6,000 to $6,999	1 276	68	228	174	378	308	88	25	7	10 3
$7,000 to $7,999	1 524	152	168	175	492	417	94	26	–	10 6
$8 000 to $9 999	2 329	78	283	285	671	715	199	53	45	11 3
$10,000 to $14,999	1 375	62	138	112	333	393	155	77	105	12 1
$15 000 to $24,999	146	–	10	–	20	27	18	5	66	15 7
$25 000 or more	48	–	–	–	12	11	–	16	9	.
Median income	$5 780	$2 911	$4 948	$5 529	$5 836	$6 680	$5 994	$9 065	$11 690	
Mean income	$5 674	$3 823	$4 970	$5 208	$5 597	$6 282	$5 722	$11 174	$11 607	
Index of income concentration	0 362	0 422	0 378	0 367	0 353	0 313	0 377	0 241	0 343	
Male, 18 to 24 years old										
With income	2 553	50	47	122	820	1 027	416	48	23	12 2
Mean income	$3 759			$1 986	$3 029	$4 265	$3 962			.
Male, 25 to 34 years old										
With income	2 744	68	107	146	1 004	1 001	275	90	53	12 0
Mean income	$6 878	.	$5 239	$6 076	$6 418	$7 247	$6 606	.		
Male, 35 to 44 years old										
With income	2 730	145	402	314	1 051	520	151	55	92	10 1
Mean income	$7 139	$5 645	$6 677	$6 343	$6 508	$7 010	$7 721		.	
Male, 45 to 54 years old										
With income	2 493	241	486	350	687	503	156	18	52	9 7
Mean income	$6 444	$4 803	$5 729	$5 952	$6 138	$7 317	$8 452			
Male, 55 to 64 years old										
With income	1 794	292	511	372	294	226	48	22	29	8 3
Mean income	$5 751	$4 220	$5 187	$5 995	$5 239	$7 716				
Male, 65 years old and over,										
With income	1 581	656	414	268	88	46	63	6	40	6 0
Mean income	$2 812	$2 462	$2 350	$2 811	.					
Female, 18 years old and over	17 930	1 250	2 282	1 852	5 753	4 907	1 262	413	211	10 9
Without income	3 816	297	459	401	1 398	1 045	159	52	5	10 6
With income	14 114	953	1 823	1 451	4 355	3 862	1 103	361	206	10 9
$1 to $999 or loss	3 724	386	643	469	1 147	837	201	35	6	10 0
$1 000 to $1 999	3 117	317	550	325	1 132	667	107	12	7	10 0
$2,000 to $2 999	2 183	105	278	292	685	617	156	46	1	10 8
$3 000 to $3 999	1 943	56	185	164	673	638	172	50	5	11 5
$4 000 to $4 999	1 066	41	69	115	315	339	167	12	8	11 9
$5 000 to $5,999	677	12	65	28	156	310	84	17	5	12 3
$6,000 to $6,999	580	–	18	26	135	264	99	23	15	12 4
$7,000 to $7 999	339	–	5	16	34	101	83	77	23	13 5
$8 000 to $9,999	286	13	10	9	54	61	29	43	67	12 9
$10,000 to $14 999	187	18		7	24	21	5	46	66	16 4
$15,000 to $24,999	12	5	–	-	–	7	–	–	–	.
$25,000 or more	–	–	–	–	–	–	–		–	
Median income	$2 099	$1 285	$1 488	$1 789	$1 910	$2 692	$3 509	$6 370	$8 750	
Mean income	$2 614	$1 768	$1 783	$2 083	$2 304	$2 918	$3 538	$5 630	$8 240	
Index of income concentration	0 444	0 491	0 417	0 425	0 413	0 405	0 365	0 334	0 201	
Female, 18 to 24 years old										
With income	2 802	21	58	107	903	1 286	358	59	10	12 2
Mean income	$2 033	.	..	$2 072	$1 475	$2 193	$2 514	..	.	
Female, 25 to 34 years old										
With income	2 845	86	92	207	926	1 112	262	116	44	12 1
Mean income	$3 155		..	$2 437	$2 409	$3 235	$4 435	$5 667	.	.
Female, 35 to 44 years old										
With income	2 730	59	267	262	1 056	728	214	86	58	11 2
Mean income	$3 406	..	$2 104	$3 002	$2 912	$3 773	$4 064	...	.	...
Female, 45 to 54 years old										
With income	2 149	148	302	316	730	437	120	50	46	10 3
Mean income	$2 835	$2 359	$1 832	$2 039	$2 608	$3 226	$3 883	...	..	.
Female, 55 to 64 years old,										
With income	1 674	178	474	264	414	195	71	42	36	8 7
Mean income	$2 398	$2 464	$1 911	$1 890	$2 211	$2 707	..	...	..	.
Female, 65 years old and over										
With income	1 914	461	630	295	326	104	78	8	12	7 4
Mean income	$1 471	$996	$1 438	$1 244	$1 771	$1 605	..	...	...	..

Table 197. Income in 1969 of Persons 18 Years Old and Over by Years of School Completed, Age, Race, and Sex: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State
Urban and Rural
Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More

The State Urban and Rural Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More	Total	Years of school completed								Median school years completed
		Elementary school			High school		College			
		Less than 5 years	5 to 7 years	8 years	1 to 3 years	4 years	1 to 3 years	4 years	5 years or more	
YOUNGSTOWN–WARREN SMSA										
Total										
Male, 18 years old and over	**165 224**	**7 028**	**13 654**	**16 803**	**37 869**	**57 759**	**18 067**	**7 443**	**6 601**	**12 1**
Without income	4 095	289	504	352	1 272	1 065	436	107	70	11 1
With income	161 129	6 739	13 150	16 451	36 597	56 694	17 631	7 336	6 531	12 1
$1 to $999 or loss	6 492	682	870	663	2 009	1 502	576	112	78	10 5
$1,000 to $1,999	10 578	1 601	1 743	1 455	2 079	2 170	1 198	229	103	9 7
$2,000 to $2,999	9 466	1 235	1 456	1 403	1 709	2 003	1 316	219	125	10 1
$3,000 to $3,999	8 756	701	1 328	1 258	1 657	2 172	1 228	263	149	11 0
$4,000 to $4,999	7 153	375	903	931	1 483	2 216	878	229	138	11 8
$5,000 to $5 999	8 420	268	747	1 061	2 131	2 776	976	280	181	12 0
$6,000 to $6,999	12 289	361	908	1 452	3 154	4 534	1 252	367	261	12 1
$7,000 to $7,999	17 787	568	1 234	1 775	4 463	7 155	1 702	576	314	12 1
$8 000 to $9 999	33 392	541	2 055	3 158	8 498	14 207	3 041	1 068	824	12 2
$10,000 to $14,999	35 170	347	1 616	2 812	7 715	14 473	3 831	2 202	2 174	12 4
$15 000 to $24 999	8 707	33	243	378	1 463	2 847	1 244	1 240	1 259	12 8
$25,000 or more	2 919	27	47	105	236	639	389	551	925	16 0
Median income	$7 979	$2 880	$5 368	$7 001	$7 913	$8 504	$7 818	$10 738	$12 513	. .
Mean income	$8 294	$4 143	$5 838	$6 901	$7 726	$8 630	$8 439	$12 377	$16 333	. .
Index of income concentration	0 330	0 428	0 377	0 330	0 304	0 269	0 360	0 377	0 378	. .
Male, 18 to 24 years old										
With income	23 994	214	235	431	4 722	11 297	5 809	1 015	271	12 6
Mean income	$4 379	$3 729	$4 009	$4 136	$3 346	$4 945	$4 041	$4 713	$6 028	.
Male, 25 to 34 years old										
With income	28 308	244	500	980	5 249	13 678	4 011	1 791	1 855	12 5
Mean income	$8 809	$5 934	$7 108	$7 691	$7 775	$8 831	$9 085	$10 365	$10 898	.
Male, 35 to 44 years old										
With income	30 176	440	1 597	2 614	7 809	11 127	2 798	1 916	1 875	12 2
Mean income	$10 495	$6 953	$7 865	$8 651	$8 952	$10 264	$11 342	$15 048	$18 018	
Male, 45 to 54 years old										
With income	33 942	702	2 251	3 348	9 733	12 464	2 623	1 448	1 373	12 1
Mean income	$10 476	$6 600	$7 981	$8 568	$9 128	$10 260	$12 630	$16 224	$22 546	
Male, 55 to 64 years old										
With income	23 358	1 055	3 254	4 288	6 232	5 563	1 530	653	783	10 5
Mean income	$9 285	$6 190	$7 297	$8 180	$8 636	$9 932	$11 998	$14 655	$18 544	.
Male, 65 years old and over										
With income	21 351	4 084	5 313	4 790	2 852	2 565	860	513	374	8 3
Mean income	$4 350	$2 804	$3 388	$3 721	$4 753	$5 959	$6 570	$10 835	$14 869	
Female, 18 years old and over	**184 116**	**7 372**	**13 399**	**17 995**	**40 195**	**79 161**	**17 155**	**6 508**	**2 331**	**12 2**
Without income	69 147	1 796	4 506	6 197	18 235	31 714	5 033	1 484	182	12 1
With income	114 969	5 576	8 893	11 798	21 960	47 447	12 122	5 024	2 149	12 2
$1 to $999 or loss	30 587	2 585	3 232	3 877	6 690	10 455	2 797	792	159	11 5
$1,000 to $1,999	23 131	1 853	3 194	3 548	4 515	7 314	2 001	540	166	11 0
$2 000 to $2 999	14 335	552	1 161	1 611	3 189	5 757	1 523	423	119	12 1
$3,000 to $3,999	13 102	264	622	1 190	2 646	6 471	1 463	360	86	12 3
$4,000 to $4,999	9 863	140	296	555	1 703	5 517	1 224	344	84	12 4
$5,000 to $5,999	7 534	55	133	425	1 192	4 307	919	383	120	12 5
$6,000 to $6,999	6 694	45	78	233	933	3 687	831	671	216	12 6
$7 000 to $7,999	4 083	47	89	151	489	2 020	600	473	214	12 6
$8,000 to $9 999	3 291	12	43	106	290	1 284	152	659	448	12 9
$10 000 to $14,999	1 770	14	20	67	246	475	196	294	458	14 0
$15,000 to $24,999	392	3	11	23	41	114	72	59	69	13 2
$25,000 or more	184	6	14	12	26	46	44	26	10	12 7
Median income	$2 263	$1 110	$1 380	$1 570	$1 950	$3 031	$2 829	$5 138	$7 582	
Mean income	$3 012	$1 482	$1 796	$2 114	$2 578	$3 309	$3 466	$5 130	$7 307	. .
Index of income concentration	0 463	0 411	0 436	0 455	0 464	0 415	0 451	0 402	0 324	.
Female, 18 to 24 years old										
With income	21 396	138	120	210	3 112	12 461	4 348	879	128	12 6
Mean income	$2 616	$1 630	$1 828	$1 421	$1 456	$2 893	$2 459	$3 943	$3 947	..
Female, 25 to 34 years old:										
With income	15 836	219	252	431	2 734	8 454	1 944	1 345	457	12 5
Mean income	$3 405	$2 409	$2 130	$1 967	$2 804	$3 380	$3 797	$4 169	$6 085	.
Female, 35 to 44 years old										
With income	17 132	247	471	792	4 139	8 772	1 567	824	320	12 3
Mean income	$3 506	$2 287	$2 391	$3 079	$2 897	$3 592	$3 711	$5 298	$7 031	...
Female, 45 to 54 years old:										
With income	19 974	330	898	1 513	4 727	9 578	1 593	779	556	12 3
Mean income	$3 808	$2 129	$2 519	$3 295	$3 110	$3 787	$4 578	$6 347	$8 838	
Female, 55 to 64 years old:										
With income	15 500	774	1 853	2 659	3 520	4 273	1 317	695	409	11 1
Mean income	$3 311	$1 666	$1 907	$2 415	$3 034	$3 530	$4 651	$6 981	$8 167	.
Female, 65 years old and over:										
With income	25 131	3 868	5 299	6 193	3 728	3 909	1 353	502	279	8 5
Mean income	$1 946	$1 281	$1 565	$1 606	$1 888	$2 433	$3 483	$5 057	$6 853	. .

Table 197. Income in 1969 of Persons 18 Years Old and Over by Years of School Completed, Age, Race, and Sex: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample see text For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Urban and Rural Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More	Total	Years of school completed								Median school years completed
		Elementary school			High school		College			
		Less than 5 years	5 to 7 years	8 years	1 to 3 years	4 years	1 to 3 years	4 years	5 years or more	
YOUNGSTOWN–WARREN SMSA—Continued										
Negro										
Male, 18 years old and over	13 705	1 755	2 228	1 190	4 135	3 232	881	148	136	10.2
Without income	740	64	97	47	325	185	19	3	-	10.5
With income	12 965	1 691	2 131	1 143	3 810	3 047	862	145	136	10.2
$1 to $999 or loss	1 205	195	257	72	410	215	51	5	-	9.6
$1 000 to $1,999	1 453	369	310	161	327	227	35	18	6	8.3
$2,000 to $2 999	984	205	199	98	293	129	60	-	-	8.9
$3,000 to $3 999	832	114	139	47	249	199	84	-		10.4
$4 000 to $4,999	725	92	92	62	240	171	59	9	-	10.5
$5 000 to $5 999	881	57	123	86	330	220	55	10	-	10.6
$6 000 to $6,999	1 343	137	157	123	467	364	74	10	11	10.6
$7 000 to $7 999	1 813	218	255	136	481	534	141	28	20	10.9
$8,000 to $9,999	2 316	192	397	238	652	619	156	24	38	10.5
$10,000 to $14,999	1 271	98	194	117	325	343	123	41	30	11.1
$15 000 to $24,999	113	14	8	-	28	26	16	-	21	12.3
$25,000 or more	29	-	-	3	8	-	8		10	...
Median income	$6 300	$3 671	$5 557	$6 370	$6 120	$6 996	$7 092	$7 732	$9 750	...
Mean income	$5 789	$4 541	$5 235	$5 871	$5 668	$6 285	$6 955	$7 483	$12 304	...
Index of income concentration	0.348	0.421	0.384	0.335	0.346	0.296	0.312	0.271	0.368	...
Male, 18 to 24 years old										
With income	1 848	47	31	34	643	913	180			12.2
Mean income	$3 464				$2 439	$4 193	$3 889			...
Male, 25 to 34 years old										
With income	2 189	36	74	101	806	816	259	53	44	12.1
Mean income	$6 572			$4 704	$5 671	$6 874	$8 305			...
Male, 35 to 44 years old										
With income	2 582	137	365	270	965	614	162	19	50	10.6
Mean income	$7 294	$6 469	$6 973	$7 225	$6 753	$8 054	$7 472			...
Male, 45 to 54 years old										
With income	2 530	261	479	212	842	519	176	28	13	10.1
Mean income	$7 114	$6 935	$6 737	$7 294	$6 894	$7 219	$7 684			
Male, 55 to 64 years old										
With income	1 803	410	539	275	390	113	41	17	18	7.7
Mean income	$6 319	$5 846	$5 765	$6 936	$6 512	$6 316				...
Male, 65 years old and over										
With income	2 013	800	643	251	164	72	44	28	11	6.0
Mean income	$3 000	$2 810	$2 714	$2 957	$3 624					
Female, 18 years old and over	16 026	1 297	2 120	1 390	5 241	4 795	921	179	83	10.8
Without income	4 576	320	644	458	1 813	1 158	152	25	6	10.4
With income	11 450	977	1 476	932	3 428	3 637	769	154	77	11.0
$1 to $999 or loss	3 381	473	562	302	978	884	167	8	7	10.1
$1 000 to $1,999	2 646	334	544	325	817	522	85	19		9.4
$2 000 to $2,999	1 781	98	206	156	673	537	101	10		10.9
$3,000 to $3 999	1 308	51	83	80	423	571	95	5		12.0
$4,000 to $4 999	936	14	45	35	235	499	97	6	5	12.3
$5 000 to $5,999	492	7	10	4	137	246	67	21		12.4
$6 000 to $6,999	438	-	10	9	81	203	96	29	10	12.6
$7 000 to $7 999	238	-	10	5	40	92	36	46	9	12.7
$8 000 to $9,999	158	-	6	8	35	59	8	10	32	12.5
$10 000 to $14 999	60	-	-	8	9	19	17		7	...
$15 000 to $21 999	7	-		-	-				7	...
$25 000 or more	5	-			-	5				...
Median income	$1 886	$1 046	$1 324	$1 505	$1 901	$2 768	$3 332	$6 276	...	...
Mean income	$2 408	$1 275	$1 540	$1 817	$2 200	$2 939	$3 479	$5 274		...
Index of income concentration	0.444	0.381	0.394	0.417	0.414	0.404	0.397	0.251		...
Female, 18 to 24 years old										
With income	2 188	20	36	29	611	1 226	249	5	12	12.3
Mean income	$2 218			...	$1 606	$2 533	$2 434		...	
Female, 25 to 34 years old										
With income	2 076	56	101	131	653	829	219	67	20	12.1
Mean income	$3 111	...	$2 005	$1 877	$2 513	$3 184	$4 597	...	...	...
Female, 35 to 44 years old										
With income	2 341	91	149	131	962	816	136	39	17	11.5
Mean income	$3 057		$2 216	$2 759	$2 565	$3 516	$3 902	...	...	...
Female, 45 to 54 years old										
With income	1 886	99	281	182	663	545	73	26	17	10.7
Mean income	$2 460	...	$1 871	$1 888	$2 318	$2 969	...	...	...	...
Female, 55 to 64 years old										
With income	1 170	176	329	206	248	129	71	-	11	8.4
Mean income	$1 932	$1 138	$1 439	$1 859	$1 947	$2 571		-	...	
Female, 65 years old and over										
With income	1 789	535	580	253	291	92	21	17	-	6.9
Mean income	$1 230	$1 060	$1 173	$1 286	$1 484	...		...	...	

Table 198. Income in 1969 of Families by Type of Family, and Age, Race, and Sex of Head: 1970

[Data based on sample see text For minimum base for derived figures (percent median etc) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Urban and Rural Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More	Total	Less than $1,000	$1,000 to $1,999	$2,000 to $2,999	$3,000 to $3,999	$4,000 to $4,999	$5,000 to $5,999	$6,000 to $6,999	$7,000 to $7,999	$8,000 to $9,999	$10,000 to $14,999	$15,000 to $24,999	$25,000 or more	Median income (dollars)	Mean income (dollars)
THE STATE															
Total															
Families															
Head, total	**2 691 130**	**49 730**	**69 493**	**93 921**	**99 210**	**105 122**	**124 495**	**145 366**	**180 881**	**415 814**	**827 615**	**467 041**	**112 442**	**10 372**	**11 410**
Male head	2 425 576	26 174	44 937	66 460	75 174	80 912	101 622	124 577	162 931	387 179	792 927	453 112	109 571	10 901	11 948
Married, wife present	2 350 728	24 083	42 093	62 989	71 718	77 278	97 322	119 673	156 985	375 167	773 607	442 685	107 128	10 957	12 004
Wife in labor force	864 072	2 926	4 521	7 533	12 219	16 359	23 643	30 016	40 621	113 580	340 249	235 340	37 065	12 654	13 379
With own children under 18 years	466 566	1 287	1 986	2 694	4 347	6 086	10 043	13 781	21 053	64 402	195 423	127 306	18 158	12 753	13 434
With own children under 6 years	162 942	634	1 009	1 379	2 263	3 277	5 680	7 651	11 079	31 657	69 480	26 028	2 805	11 212	11 483
Wife not in labor force	1 486 656	21 157	37 572	55 456	59 499	60 919	73 679	89 657	116 364	261 587	433 358	207 345	70 063	9 751	11 205
With own children under 18 years	883 646	7 484	9 010	10 155	15 505	20 578	35 176	51 259	74 198	179 957	303 403	135 170	41 721	10 634	11 958
With own children under 6 years	496 982	4 177	5 378	6 211	10 157	13 887	24 027	34 826	49 888	115 378	165 659	53 891	13 503	9 732	10 657
Other male head	74 848	2 091	2 844	3 471	3 456	3 634	4 300	4 904	5 946	12 012	19 320	10 427	2 443	9 129	10 195
Female head	265 554	23 556	24 556	27 461	24 036	24 210	22 873	20 789	17 950	28 635	34 688	13 929	2 871	5 392	6 490
In labor force	153 515	6 345	7 194	9 872	13 266	16 110	16 302	14 873	12 716	20 287	25 078	9 670	1 802	6 516	7 534
Widowed	47 512	935	1 274	2 292	3 254	4 002	4 236	4 199	4 019	7 709	10 553	4 214	825	7 887	8 800
With own children under 18 years	20 844	638	670	1 221	1 660	1 945	2 161	2 013	1 733	3 089	3 969	1 426	289	7 048	8 012
With own children under 6 years	2 974	151	141	184	206	311	273	324	218	402	542	159	60	6 673	7 630
Other marital status	106 003	5 410	5 920	7 580	10 012	12 108	12 066	10 674	8 697	12 578	14 525	5 456	977	5 992	6 966
With own children under 18 years	71 055	4 909	5 154	6 506	8 323	9 685	9 226	7 222	5 682	6 832	5 573	1 611	332	5 103	5 698
With own children under 6 years	25 247	2 679	2 742	3 019	3 601	3 548	3 042	2 147	1 538	1 526	1 085	272	48	4 164	4 536
Not in labor force	112 039	17 211	17 362	17 589	10 770	8 100	6 571	5 916	5 234	8 348	9 610	4 259	1 069	3 358	5 059
Widowed	61 926	4 434	7 458	8 157	6 339	5 284	4 334	4 066	3 814	6 350	7 568	3 311	811	4 866	6 383
With own children under 18 years	14 716	1 996	1 982	2 146	2 010	1 584	1 127	839	620	934	1 021	388	69	3 614	4 680
With own children under 6 years	3 006	601	444	418	379	366	169	191	117	165	129	12	15	3 106	3 770
Other marital status	50 113	12 777	9 904	9 432	4 431	2 816	2 237	1 850	1 420	1 998	2 042	948	258	2 252	3 423
With own children under 18 years	36 298	11 566	8 100	7 483	3 098	1 806	1 138	860	601	795	613	191	47	1 813	2 382
With own children under 6 years	20 635	7 219	4 901	4 484	1 637	866	505	330	218	224	184	57	10	1 632	1 985
Head, under 25 years old	**192 315**	**7 129**	**7 252**	**8 220**	**10 932**	**12 519**	**17 089**	**18 953**	**22 071**	**38 524**	**42 311**	**6 828**	**487**	**7 637**	**7 676**
Male head	174 139	2 929	3 519	5 709	9 157	10 834	15 838	18 029	21 515	37 793	41 720	6 661	432	7 979	8 122
Married, wife present	170 008	2 537	3 391	5 496	8 850	10 514	15 523	17 660	21 148	37 071	41 008	6 394	416	7 995	8 140
Wife in labor force	76 238	543	906	1 689	2 886	3 654	5 351	6 204	7 624	16 834	26 062	4 316	166	9 100	9 141
With own children under 18 years	27 041	218	376	572	971	1 308	1 941	2 435	3 184	6 502	8 167	1 309	58	8 774	8 835
With own children under 6 years	25 536	169	308	525	893	1 247	1 847	2 358	3 081	6 225	7 732	1 109	52	8 755	8 798
Wife not in labor force	93 770	1 994	2 485	3 807	5 964	6 860	10 169	11 456	13 524	20 237	14 946	2 078	250	7 307	7 321
With own children under 18 years	70 567	1 180	1 381	2 340	3 768	4 775	7 466	9 013	11 066	16 471	11 429	1 507	171	7 484	7 507
With own children under 6 years	69 288	1 010	1 291	2 267	3 692	4 709	7 353	8 955	10 912	16 272	11 166	1 460	171	7 490	7 521
Other male head	4 131	392	128	213	307	320	315	369	367	722	712	270	16	7 059	7 393
Female head	18 176	4 200	3 733	2 511	1 775	1 685	1 251	924	556	731	591	164	55	2 460	3 401
In labor force	10 275	1 279	1 333	1 226	1 315	1 429	1 079	804	458	658	504	140	50	3 988	4 578
Widowed	653	37	27	34	17	80	63	79	62	130	72	32	20	6 867	7 798
With own children under 18 years	574	37	16	32	17	73	60	74	51	126	63	21	4	6 703	6 946
With own children under 6 years	507	37	11	29	17	70	36	70	51	105	63	14	4	6 764	6 895
Other marital status	9 622	1 242	1 306	1 192	1 298	1 349	1 016	725	396	528	432	108	30	3 825	4 360
With own children under 18 years	7 995	1 208	1 231	1 116	1 171	1 223	831	486	274	234	158	44	19	3 378	3 738
With own children under 6 years	7 590	1 165	1 184	1 069	1 112	1 142	774	468	257	211	153	44	11	3 339	3 635
Not in labor force	7 901	2 921	2 400	1 285	460	256	172	120	98	73	87	24	5	1 429	1 869
Widowed	452	100	101	55	81	43	5	14	17	17	13	6		2 455	3 237
With own children under 18 years	405	96	97	39	81	38	5	10	17	8	8	6		2 244	3 032
With own children under 6 years	354	91	82	35	60	38	5	10	17	8	8		–	2 114	2 765
Other marital status	7 449	2 821	2 299	1 230	379	213	167	106	81	56	74	18	5	1 393	1 787
With own children under 18 years	7 144	2 707	2 254	1 206	344	203	151	86	81	37	55	15	5	1 384	1 728
With own children under 6 years	6 786	2 529	2 182	1 180	322	192	135	80	64	33	51	13	5	1 396	1 719
Head, 25 to 34 years old	**555 582**	**10 490**	**9 592**	**10 828**	**11 997**	**15 133**	**22 981**	**31 639**	**46 278**	**117 118**	**204 621**	**66 580**	**8 325**	**10 042**	**10 379**
Male head	508 621	3 028	4 148	4 110	6 898	9 965	18 332	28 215	43 504	114 141	202 175	65 931	8 174	10 543	10 933
Married wife present	499 239	2 787	3 940	3 878	6 610	9 574	17 823	27 436	42 583	112 146	199 420	65 040	8 002	10 573	10 958
Wife in labor force	174 519	537	718	943	1 622	2 268	4 134	6 065	9 439	29 966	82 062	34 250	2 515	11 923	12 077
With own children under 18 years	119 772	393	576	685	1 088	1 663	3 144	4 542	7 165	22 993	56 287	19 727	1 509	11 567	11 670
With own children under 6 years	81 775	298	424	531	840	1 292	2 525	3 616	5 567	17 734	38 743	12 205	1 000	11 234	11 343
Wife not in labor force	324 720	2 250	3 222	2 935	4 988	7 306	13 689	21 371	33 144	82 180	117 358	30 790	5 487	9 788	10 357
With own children under 18 years	303 576	1 992	2 864	2 542	4 419	6 477	12 460	19 970	31 104	78 114	110 324	28 165	5 145	9 791	10 360
With own children under 6 years	263 068	1 705	2 453	2 210	3 887	5 848	11 068	17 698	27 228	68 338	94 515	23 677	4 411	9 740	10 297
Other male head	9 382	241	208	232	288	391	509	779	921	1 995	2 755	891	172	9 125	9 610
Female head	46 961	7 462	5 444	6 718	5 099	5 168	4 649	3 424	2 774	2 977	2 446	649	151	3 756	4 375
In labor force	30 706	2 224	2 150	2 820	3 740	4 278	4 117	3 074	2 543	2 768	2 232	609	151	5 034	5 531
Widowed	2 652	157	141	151	266	273	251	309	213	373	403	59	56	6 282	6 969
With own children under 18 years	2 491	157	136	144	262	260	230	301	202	301	383	59	56	6 188	6 922
With own children under 6 years	1 180	60	75	62	99	137	95	139	105	132	204	41	31	6 446	7 340
Other marital status	28 054	2 067	2 009	2 669	3 474	4 005	3 866	2 765	2 330	2 395	1 829	550	95	4 951	5 395
With own children under 18 years	25 454	2 006	1 962	2 620	3 349	3 808	3 660	2 535	2 056	1 955	1 150	305	48	4 733	4 989
With own children under 6 years	12 619	1 165	1 151	1 487	1 853	1 805	1 683	1 143	905	826	469	114	18	4 362	4 615
Not in labor force	16 255	5 238	3 294	3 898	1 359	890	532	350	231	209	214	40	–	1 877	2 191
Widowed	1 994	390	308	363	227	271	127	80	69	65	79	15		2 824	3 419
With own children under 18 years	1 869	381	299	325	218	271	116	77	55	51	69	7	–	2 783	3 265
With own children under 6 years	1 076	244	172	182	124	155	58	57	35	21	20	–	-	2 670	3 054
Other marital status	14 261	4 848	2 986	3 535	1 132	619	405	270	162	144	135	25	–	1 764	2 019
With own children under 18 years	13 970	4 786	2 959	3 457	1 115	598	380	262	145	129	114	25	-	1 743	1 982
With own children under 6 years	9 656	3 468	1 933	2 438	795	390	218	160	89	78	78	9	–	1 704	1 912
Head, 35 to 44 years old	**583 949**	**8 519**	**7 929**	**9 236**	**10 699**	**12 999**	**18 769**	**24 342**	**32 871**	**89 165**	**215 661**	**127 357**	**26 402**	**11 796**	**12 586**
Male head	529 466	3 155	3 831	3 926	5 332	7 442	13 092	19 518	28 727	83 058	209 790	125 587	26 008	12 304	13 257
Married, wife present	515 052	2 859	3 528	3 540	5 046	7 048	12 349	18 556	27 489	80 319	205 292	123 481	25 545	12 357	13 322
Wife in labor force	204 967	524	603	958	1 259	1 804	3 175	4 486	6 590	23 450	89 060	65 079	7 979	13 348	14 043
With own children under 18 years	170 539	395	435	748	1 019	1 369	2 485	3 580	5 571	20 141	75 846	52 544	6 406	13 265	13 962
With own children under 6 years	41 219	131	163	248	342	521	984	1 294	1 798	6 123	18 468	9 891	1 256	12 438	12 971
Wife not in labor force	310 085	2 335	2 925	2 582	3 787	5 244	9 174	14 070	20 899	56 869	116 232	58 402	17 566	11 598	12 846
With own children under 18 years	285 922	1 985	2 446	2 136	3 249	4 521	7 971	12 441	18 854	52 479	108 607	54 626	16 607	11 698	12 978
With own children under 6 years	131 774	969	1 207	1 086	1 721	2 353	4 180	6 491	9 454	25 474	49 270	22 647	6 922	11 314	12 535
Other male head	14 414	296	303	386	286	394	743	962	1 238	2 739	4 498	2 106	463	9 898	10 938
Female head	54 483	5 364	4 098	5 310	5 367	5 557	5 677	4 824	4 144	6 107	5 871	1 770	394	5 272	6 063
In labor force	39 010	1 698	1 693	2 542	3 489	4 318	4 827	4 217	3 631	5 314	5 340	1 616	325	6 222	7 094
Widowed	7 622	236	253	440	633	683	895	691	629	1 143	1 442	466	111	6 971	7 995
With own children under 18 years	6 587	197	216	373	580	618	827	607	522	928	1 251	368	100	6 795	7 926
With own children under 6 years	885	40	40	55	70	87	120	96	52	92	153	74	6	6 318	7 572
Other marital status	31 388	1 462	1 440	2 102	2 856	3 635	3 932	3 526	3 002	4 171	3 898	1 150	214	6 076	6 876
With own children under 18 years	24 972	1 317	1 311	1 895	2 521	3 106	3 364	2 852	2 376	3 023	2 471	624	112	5 694	6 308
With own children under 6 years	4 288	315	343	403	534	503	547	461	353	390	338	86	15	5 084	5 553
Not in labor force	15 473	3 666	2 405	2 768	1 878	1 239	850	607	513	793	531	154	69	2 602	3 462
Widowed	4 631	614	526	691	649	532	388	293	237	361	251	64	25	3 747	4 510
With own children under 18 years	4 218	554	514	616	605	485	344	289	192	319	224	51	25	3 702	4 463
With own children under 6 years	1 049	150	115	158	122	140	59	95	31	96	62	12	9	3 832	4 618
Other marital status	10 842	3 052	1 879	2 077	1 229	707	462	314	276	432	280	90	44	2 236	3 015
With own children under 18 years	9 939	2 898	1 737	1 983	1 096	637	408	290	234	321	231	71	33	2 169	2 857
With own children under 6 years	3 604	1 086	653	764	481	217	127	77	55	70	49	20	5	2 082	2 460

Table 198. Income in 1969 of Families by Type of Family, and Age, Race, and Sex of Head: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample see text For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc) and meaning of symbols see text]

The State Urban and Rural Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More	Total	Less than $1,000	$1,000 to $1,999	$2,000 to $2,999	$3,000 to $3,999	$4 000 to $4,999	$5 000 to $5,999	$6,000 to $6,999	$7,000 to $7,999	$8,000 to $9,999	$10,000 to $14 999	$15,000 to $24 999	$25,000 or more	Median income (dollars)	Mean income (dollars)
THE STATE—Continued															
Total—Continued															
Families—Continued															
Head, 45 to 64 years old	1 016 820	12 715	17 130	19 822	23 938	28 669	37 399	47 316	59 278	140 048	320 849	242 240	67 416	11 903	13 289
Male head	919 628	8 071	11 086	12 828	16 504	20 729	29 489	39 112	52 099	126 956	302 252	234 363	66 139	12 365	13 861
Married, wife present	889 725	7 451	10 234	11 937	15 573	19 525	27 939	37 378	49 770	122 417	293 783	228 989	64 729	12 428	13 941
Wife in labor force	364 988	1 044	1 492	2 246	3 758	5 230	7 239	9 499	13 397	37 416	133 034	125 933	24 700	13 803	14 867
With own children under 18 years	146 182	276	530	618	1 149	1 557	2 205	2 995	4 917	14 348	54 270	53 255	10 062	14 100	15 165
With own children under 6 years	11 136	36	95	70	172	190	314	365	614	1 533	4 474	2 776	497	12 435	13 251
Wife not in labor force	524 737	6 407	8 742	9 691	11 815	14 295	20 700	27 879	36 373	85 001	160 749	103 056	40 029	11 290	13 297
With own children under 18 years	218 384	2 157	2 073	2 699	3 620	4 280	6 840	9 419	12 744	32 327	72 308	50 328	19 589	12 284	14 351
With own children under 6 years	32 203	481	374	566	801	917	1 395	1 643	2 199	5 230	10 592	6 047	1 958	11 178	12 657
Other male head	29 903	620	852	891	931	1 204	1 550	1 734	2 329	4 539	8 469	5 374	1 410	10 178	11 485
Female head	97 192	4 644	6 044	6 994	7 434	7 940	7 910	8 204	7 179	13 092	18 597	7 877	1 277	6 930	7 880
In labor force	66 400	1 039	1 804	2 897	4 195	5 480	5 735	6 245	5 581	10 508	15 447	6 455	1 014	8 043	8 935
Widowed	32 035	448	708	1 410	1 985	2 583	2 697	2 792	2 776	5 372	7 660	3 142	462	8 230	9 017
With own children under 18 years	10 881	247	297	669	791	989	1 034	1 047	930	1 673	2 158	933	113	7 394	8 255
With own children under 6 years	347	14	18	35	20	17	22	19	10	57	94	30	11	8 649	8 885
Other marital status	34 365	591	1 096	1 487	2 210	2 897	3 038	3 453	2 805	5 136	7 787	3 313	552	7 859	8 858
With own children under 18 years	12 405	378	630	870	1 265	1 535	1 349	1 325	957	1 580	1 766	606	144	6 132	7 123
With own children under 6 years	697	34	50	55	90	93	34	75	23	91	125	23	4	5 779	6 616
Not in labor force	30 792	3 605	4 240	4 097	3 239	2 460	2 175	1 959	1 598	2 584	3 150	1 422	263	4 087	5 607
Widowed	20 194	1 878	2 386	2 550	2 204	1 708	1 548	1 308	1 164	1 908	2 272	1 069	199	4 632	6 044
With own children under 18 years	7 684	876	931	1 077	1 085	729	650	443	333	514	682	320	44	3 883	5 290
With own children under 6 years	358	89	34	23	73	12	41	29	21	19	11	–	6	3 452	4 168
Other marital status	10 598	1 727	1 854	1 547	1 035	752	627	651	434	676	878	353	64	3 165	4 774
With own children under 18 years	5 057	1 111	1 090	824	526	368	193	219	131	300	213	77	5	2 397	3 453
With own children under 6 years	504	117	96	98	34	67	19	13	–	39	6	15	–	2 398	3 424
Head, 60 to 64 years old	191 607	3 231	5 534	6 500	7 231	8 283	10 721	12 233	14 003	28 465	51 821	32 801	10 784	9 972	11 882
Male head	172 515	2 460	4 303	5 138	5 813	7 040	9 319	10 823	12 540	26 048	47 644	30 986	10 401	10 291	12 259
Married wife present	166 620	2 282	4 021	4 860	5 576	6 739	8 944	10 464	12 172	25 267	46 224	29 931	10 140	10 323	12 317
Wife in labor force	55 212	165	402	725	1 142	1 491	2 120	2 546	3 029	7 259	18 467	14 396	3 470	12 363	13 616
With own children under 18 years	6 423	12	66	62	137	144	189	253	388	900	2 106	1 803	363	12 518	13 472
With own children under 6 years	338	–	10	5	12	4	10	15	11	56	149	51	15	11 544	13 100
Wife not in labor force	111 408	2 117	3 619	4 135	4 434	5 248	6 824	7 918	9 143	18 008	27 757	15 535	6 670	9 362	11 673
With own children under 18 years	11 347	236	244	399	474	586	676	938	806	1 524	2 942	1 772	750	9 725	11 725
With own children under 6 years	908	38	24	56	52	71	70	78	62	117	227	86	27	8 051	9 208
Other male head	5 895	178	282	278	237	301	375	359	368	781	1 420	1 055	261	9 458	10 630
Female head	19 092	771	1 231	1 362	1 418	1 243	1 402	1 410	1 463	2 417	4 177	1 815	383	7 485	8 475
In labor force	10 184	107	228	387	572	654	721	806	837	1 538	2 852	1 224	258	9 014	9 903
Widowed	6 305	75	105	263	416	448	451	467	564	1 042	1 675	650	149	8 690	9 570
With own children under 18 years	385	11	13	29	56	30	24	5	28	56	64	59	10	7 875	9 145
With own children under 6 years	23	6	–	3	3	-	3	–	–	3		5	–	...	
Other marital status	3 879	32	123	124	156	206	270	339	273	496	1 177	574	109	9 679	10 445
With own children under 18 years	284	22	19	9	9	15	29	17	23	28	70	39	4	7 957	8 731
With own children under 6 years	31	-	–	–	4	–	–	6	–	8	4	9	–		
Not in labor force	8 908	664	1 003	975	846	589	681	604	626	879	1 325	591	125	5 554	6 843
Widowed	6 764	461	759	771	607	429	514	455	495	735	964	478	96	5 691	6 852
With own children under 18 years	479	68	74	97	55	23	22	24	27	23	38	21	7	3 009	5 106
With own children under 6 years	47	20	13	–	–	–	5	4	5	–	–	–	–	...	
Other marital status	2 144	203	244	204	239	160	167	149	131	144	361	113	29	5 132	6 817
With own children under 18 years	159	22	29	3	21	23	13	3	5	12	5	23	–	4 196	6 021
With own children under 6 years	30	–	6	3	–	5	–	3	–	9	–	4	–	...	
Head, 65 years old and over	342 464	10 877	27 590	45 815	41 644	35 802	28 257	23 116	20 383	30 959	44 173	24 036	9 812	5 336	7 592
Male head	293 722	8 991	22 353	39 887	37 283	31 942	24 871	19 703	17 086	25 231	36 990	20 567	8 818	5 258	7 627
Married wife present	276 704	8 449	21 000	38 138	35 639	30 617	23 688	18 643	15 995	23 214	34 104	18 781	8 436	5 190	7 585
Wife in labor force	43 160	278	802	1 697	2 694	3 403	3 741	3 762	3 571	5 914	10 031	5 762	1 705	8 586	10 405
With own children under 18 years	3 032	5	69	71	120	189	268	229	216	418	853	471	123	9 670	10 954
With own children under 6 years	276	-	19	5	16	27	20	18	19	42	63	47	–	8 667	9 243
Wife not in labor force	233 344	8 171	20 198	36 441	32 945	27 214	19 947	14 881	12 424	17 300	24 073	13 019	6 731	4 695	7 061
With own children under 18 years	5 197	170	276	438	449	525	439	416	430	566	735	544	209	6 725	9 038
With own children under 6 years	649	12	53	82	56	60	31	39	65	64	86	60	41	6 782	9 864
Other male head	17 018	542	1 353	1 749	1 644	1 325	1 183	1 060	1 091	2 017	2 886	1 786	382	6 673	8 302
Female head	48 742	1 886	5 237	5 928	4 361	3 860	3 386	3 413	3 297	5 728	7 183	3 469	994	5 915	7 383
In labor force	7 124	105	214	387	527	605	544	533	503	1 039	1 555	850	262	8 277	9 776
Widowed	4 550	57	145	257	353	383	330	328	339	691	976	515	176	8 240	9 830
With own children under 18 years	311	–	5	3	10	5	10	14	28	61	114	45	16	10 855	12 065
With own children under 6 years	55	–	–	3	–	–	–	–	–	16	28	–	8	...	
Other marital status	2 574	48	69	130	174	222	214	205	164	348	579	335	86	8 351	9 687
With own children under 18 years	229	-	20	5	17	13	22	24	19	40	28	32	9	7 711	9 248
With own children under 6 years	53	–	14	5	12	5	4	–	–	8	–	5	–	...	...
Not in labor force	41 618	1 781	5 023	5 541	3 834	3 255	2 842	2 880	2 794	4 689	5 628	2 619	732	5 484	6 973
Widowed	34 655	1 452	4 137	4 498	3 178	2 730	2 266	2 371	2 327	3 999	4 953	2 157	587	5 588	7 043
With own children under 18 years	540	89	141	89	21	61	12	20	23	42	38	4	–	2 449	3 846
With own children under 6 years	169	27	41	20	–	21	6	–	13	21	20	–	–	2 825	4 340
Other marital status	6 963	329	886	1 043	656	525	576	509	467	690	675	462	145	5 074	6 628
With own children under 18 years	188	64	60	13	17	–	6	3	10	8	–	3	4	1 500	3 055
With own children under 6 years	85	19	37	4	5	–	6	–	10	4	–	–	–		
Unrelated Individuals															
Total	859 660	182 415	202 365	102 536	71 820	56 351	49 653	45 727	38 967	49 856	43 482	12 312	4 176	2 439	3 809
Male	342 165	54 359	67 713	41 342	26 210	19 845	19 460	21 007	20 834	31 237	28 968	8 575	2 615	3 293	4 821
Female	517 495	128 056	134 652	61 194	45 610	36 506	30 193	24 720	18 133	18 619	14 514	3 737	1 561	1 971	3 139
Under 25 years old	208 377	79 864	51 778	24 556	15 410	11 053	8 753	6 897	4 221	3 756	1 721	263	105	1 470	2 133
Male	107 538	29 486	31 558	17 097	8 990	5 130	4 349	3 667	2 696	2 899	1 400	204	62	1 769	2 441
Female	100 839	50 378	20 220	7 459	6 420	5 923	4 404	3 230	1 525	857	321	59	43	1 002	1 801
25 to 34 years old	75 164	6 928	4 880	4 571	5 486	6 123	7 225	8 730	8 587	11 551	9 133	1 650	300	6 271	6 235
Male	44 904	2 740	2 056	2 260	2 838	2 975	3 451	4 941	5 393	8 414	8 008	1 574	254	7 221	7 219
Female	30 260	4 188	2 824	2 311	2 648	3 148	3 774	3 789	3 194	3 137	1 125	76	46	5 003	4 774
35 to 44 years old	57 038	6 456	4 746	3 570	4 366	4 530	4 774	5 239	5 044	7 549	8 030	2 137	597	6 015	6 456
Male	33 095	2 381	1 829	1 446	1 710	2 049	2 556	3 058	3 307	5 760	6 546	1 939	514	7 459	7 839
Female	23 943	4 075	2 917	2 124	2 656	2 481	2 218	2 181	1 737	1 789	1 484	198	83	4 080	4 544
45 to 64 years old	229 972	31 400	32 024	21 726	22 391	20 915	20 061	18 298	16 299	21 241	18 506	5 459	1 652	4 356	5 159
Male	81 417	7 789	8 196	5 341	5 084	5 408	6 483	7 282	7 873	12 195	10 870	3 789	1 107	6 331	6 762
Female	148 555	23 611	23 828	16 385	17 307	15 507	13 578	11 016	8 426	9 046	7 636	1 670	545	3 604	4 280
60 to 64 years old	74 964	10 856	14 321	8 708	7 504	6 712	5 716	5 245	4 307	5 028	4 715	1 468	384	3 479	4 513
Male	20 811	2 380	3 012	1 703	1 522	1 515	1 546	1 907	1 761	2 338	2 078	857	192	5 177	5 904
Female	54 153	8 476	11 309	7 005	5 982	5 197	4 170	3 338	2 546	2 690	2 637	611	192	3 048	3 979
65 years old and over	289 109	57 767	108 937	48 113	24 167	13 730	8 840	6 563	4 816	5 759	6 092	2 803	1 522	1 797	2 790
Male	75 211	11 963	24 074	15 198	7 588	4 283	2 621	2 059	1 565	1 969	2 144	1 069	678	2 103	3 359
Female	213 898	45 804	84 863	32 915	16 579	9 447	6 219	4 504	3 251	3 790	3 948	1 734	844	1 721	2 590

Table 198. Income in 1969 of Families by Type of Family, and Age, Race, and Sex of Head: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample see text For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Urban and Rural Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More	Total	Less than $1 000	$1,000 to $1 999	$2 000 to $2,999	$3,000 to $3,999	$4 000 to $4,999	$5,000 to $5,999	$6,000 to $6,999	$7,000 to $7,999	$8,000 to $9,999	$10,000 to $14,999	$15,000 to $24,999	$25,000 or more	Median income (dollars)	Mean income (dollars)
THE STATE—Continued															
White															
Families															
Head, total	2 465 694	36 544	56 027	78 381	85 078	91 574	110 751	129 835	164 065	383 330	776 669	443 830	109 610	10 626	11 687
Male head	2 258 987	21 977	39 766	59 797	67 799	73 236	92 425	112 844	148 846	358 505	745 657	431 269	106 866	11 035	12 110
Married, wife present	2 193 618	20 475	37 431	56 899	64 974	70 173	88 755	108 707	143 768	348 023	728 317	421 612	104 484	11 082	12 157
Wife in labor force	783 200	2 320	3 594	6 043	10 275	13 853	20 476	26 131	35 624	100 680	309 907	219 028	35 269	12 785	13 559
With own children under 18 years	417 020	971	1 606	2 091	3 391	4 967	8 345	11 609	18 185	56 356	175 650	116 813	17 036	12 875	13 604
With own children under 6 years	140 552	476	791	1 075	1 769	2 611	4 656	6 371	9 399	27 437	60 888	22 548	2 531	11 289	11 566
Wife not in labor force	1 410 418	18 155	33 837	50 856	54 699	56 320	68 279	82 576	108 144	247 343	418 410	202 584	69 215	9 879	11 379
With own children under 18 years	840 406	6 207	8 005	8 995	13 698	18 376	32 242	47 014	68 857	170 616	293 258	132 010	41 128	10 788	12 115
With own children under 6 years	472 313	3 482	4 751	5 521	8 924	12 478	22 242	32 216	46 568	109 943	160 385	52 531	13 272	9 819	10 775
Other male head	65 369	1 502	2 335	2 898	2 825	3 063	3 670	4 137	5 078	10 482	17 340	9 657	2 382	9 369	10 518
Female head	206 707	14 567	16 261	18 584	17 279	18 338	18 326	16 991	15 219	24 825	31 012	12 561	2 744	6 000	7 073
In labor force	122 132	4 345	4 749	6 494	9 169	11 826	12 866	11 956	10 642	17 473	22 279	8 630	1 703	6 972	8 004
Widowed	41 523	669	915	1 736	2 538	3 329	3 720	3 660	3 602	6 948	9 715	3 908	783	8 171	9 090
With own children under 18 years	17 923	469	506	930	1 262	1 602	1 838	1 803	1 556	2 803	3 551	1 331	272	7 354	8 300
With own children under 6 years	2 401	113	114	125	140	228	200	269	155	370	491	143	53	7 074	8 034
Other marital status	80 609	3 676	3 834	4 758	6 631	8 497	9 146	8 296	7 040	10 525	12 564	4 722	920	6 454	7 444
With own children under 18 years	51 509	3 376	3 373	3 973	5 478	6 717	6 898	5 508	4 484	5 444	4 638	1 314	306	5 411	6 032
With own children under 6 years	17 228	1 828	1 716	1 751	2 295	2 462	2 097	1 494	1 246	1 217	855	219	48	4 416	4 801
Not in labor force	84 575	10 222	11 512	12 090	8 110	6 512	5 460	5 035	4 577	7 352	8 733	3 931	1 011	4 054	5 728
Widowed	54 130	3 230	6 101	6 838	5 438	4 706	3 834	3 646	3 542	5 761	7 105	3 127	802	5 196	6 691
With own children under 18 years	11 850	1 397	1 497	1 645	1 569	1 378	962	734	565	807	895	332	69	3 883	4 956
With own children under 6 years	2 211	414	336	304	245	284	126	170	86	137	89	5	15	3 210	3 903
Other marital status	30 445	6 992	5 411	5 252	2 672	1 806	1 626	1 389	1 035	1 591	1 628	804	239	2 537	4 014
With own children under 18 years	19 357	6 214	4 131	3 778	1 595	943	721	534	337	536	384	140	44	1 839	2 546
With own children under 6 years	10 490	3 813	2 376	2 168	766	427	298	228	109	173	100	22	10	1 603	2 036
Head, under 25 years old	172 781	4 803	4 873	6 352	9 268	11 018	15 746	17 569	20 407	36 158	39 760	6 361	466	7 821	7 914
Male head	161 860	2 323	3 022	5 067	8 222	9 915	14 880	16 908	20 036	35 572	39 285	6 219	411	8 031	8 185
Married, wife present	158 463	2 089	2 935	4 903	7 984	9 645	14 606	16 609	19 701	34 949	38 686	5 958	395	8 043	8 193
Wife in labor force	70 132	448	726	1 466	2 545	3 290	4 950	5 708	6 962	15 592	24 282	4 009	154	9 151	9 202
With own children under 18 years	23 256	148	275	435	747	1 091	1 640	2 134	2 766	5 709	7 142	1 117	52	8 838	8 914
With own children under 6 years	22 059	122	245	400	701	1 044	1 553	2 079	2 688	5 480	6 763	932	52	8 802	8 852
Wife not in labor force	88 331	1 641	2 209	3 437	5 439	6 355	9 656	10 901	12 742	19 357	14 404	1 949	241	7 355	7 392
With own children under 18 years	66 215	917	1 151	2 062	3 334	4 394	7 051	8 537	10 385	15 777	11 032	1 404	171	7 545	7 595
With own children under 6 years	65 158	793	1 098	2 006	3 269	4 334	6 949	8 495	10 272	15 623	10 791	1 357	171	7 549	7 605
Other male head	3 397	234	87	164	238	270	274	299	332	623	599	261	16	7 399	7 813
Female head	10 921	2 480	1 851	1 285	1 046	1 103	866	661	371	586	475	142	55	2 879	3 889
In labor force	6 980	908	767	725	855	934	764	571	322	532	420	132	50	4 252	4 980
Widowed	517	25	16	23	13	64	47	62	46	112	57	32	20	7 185	8 368
With own children under 18 years	463	25	16	23	13	57	44	57	42	108	53	21	4	6 939	7 234
With own children under 6 years	410	25	11	20	13	57	26	53	42	92	53	14	4	7 000	7 199
Other marital status	6 463	883	751	702	842	870	717	509	276	420	363	100	30	4 061	4 709
With own children under 18 years	5 162	859	695	644	745	791	554	326	188	164	137	40	19	3 514	3 962
With own children under 6 years	4 931	820	679	621	713	744	520	312	183	148	132	40	11	3 473	3 815
Not in labor force	3 941	1 572	1 084	560	191	169	102	90	49	54	55	10	5	1 368	1 956
Widowed	322	73	71	33	57	43		14	5	13	13	–	–	2 515	3 036
With own children under 18 years	279	69	67	17	57	38	–	10	5	8	8	–		2 206	2 788
With own children under 6 years	263	69	62	17	46	38	–	10	5	8	8		–	2 029	2 777
Other marital status	3 619	1 499	1 013	527	134	126	102	76	44	41	42	10	5	1 307	1 860
With own children under 18 years	3 395	1 411	977	510	117	116	97	56	44	27	28	7	5	1 293	1 774
With own children under 6 years	3 204	1 308	945	505	114	111	81	50	33	23	24	5	5	1 311	1 746
Head, 25 to 34 years old	503 962	6 609	6 793	7 148	8 898	12 085	19 984	28 072	42 419	108 919	192 272	62 700	8 063	10 287	10 643
Male head	473 207	2 427	3 612	3 495	5 911	8 629	16 561	25 441	40 277	106 500	190 242	62 187	7 925	10 624	11 018
Married, wife present	465 200	2 293	3 469	3 322	5 707	8 290	16 138	24 774	39 475	104 740	187 870	61 359	7 763	10 649	11 037
Wife in labor force	155 451	391	618	725	1 304	1 787	3 504	5 043	8 274	26 389	73 810	31 259	2 347	12 011	12 193
With own children under 18 years	101 827	281	501	527	811	1 310	2 622	3 781	6 236	20 140	49 737	17 493	1 388	11 629	11 758
With own children under 6 years	73 912	235	355	418	636	1 012	2 125	2 987	4 795	15 563	34 196	10 682	908	11 291	11 413
Wife not in labor force	309 719	1 902	2 851	2 597	4 403	6 503	12 634	19 731	31 201	78 351	114 060	30 100	5 416	9 865	10 457
With own children under 18 years	290 424	1 705	2 568	2 280	3 946	5 819	11 552	18 507	29 380	74 675	107 337	27 576	5 079	9 860	10 449
With own children under 6 years	252 085	1 492	2 210	1 987	3 473	5 276	10 314	16 408	25 811	65 418	92 127	23 213	4 356	9 806	10 384
Other male head	8 007	134	143	173	204	339	423	667	802	1 760	2 372	828	162	9 271	9 889
Female head	30 755	4 182	3 181	3 653	2 987	3 456	3 423	2 631	2 142	2 419	2 030	513	138	4 398	4 884
In labor force	21 971	1 188	1 422	1 643	2 306	2 924	3 069	2 390	1 999	2 270	1 844	478	138	5 392	5 870
Widowed	2 115	111	89	110	167	215	209	249	168	341	359	48	49	6 629	7 323
With own children under 18 years	1 972	111	84	107	163	202	188	241	162	275	342	48	49	6 544	7 293
With own children under 6 years	910	34	50	35	66	104	80	112	65	128	182	30	24	6 768	7 703
Other marital status	19 856	1 377	1 333	1 533	2 139	2 709	2 860	2 141	1 831	1 929	1 485	430	89	5 293	5 715
With own children under 18 years	17 817	1 354	1 312	1 499	2 048	2 578	2 686	1 970	1 601	1 573	897	251	48	5 044	5 264
With own children under 6 years	9 000	787	782	891	1 214	1 316	1 214	866	774	695	354	89	18	4 628	4 854
Not in labor force	8 784	2 694	1 759	2 010	681	532	354	241	143	149	186	35	–	1 965	2 419
Widowed	1 518	269	237	250	142	218	123	65	65	60	74	15	–	3 021	3 743
With own children under 18 years	1 411	264	228	216	138	218	112	62	51	51	64	7	–	2 908	3 566
With own children under 6 years	827	177	139	130	70	130	54	52	31	21	23	–	–	2 750	3 230
Other marital status	7 266	2 425	1 522	1 760	539	314	231	176	78	89	112	20	–	1 794	2 142
With own children under 18 years	7 078	2 396	1 509	1 724	522	297	213	168	61	74	94	20	–	1 757	2 073
With own children under 6 years	5 012	1 811	1 002	1 243	372	203	105	135	28	51	58	4	–	1 694	1 961
Head, 35 to 44 years old	528 115	5 720	5 799	6 498	8 005	9 951	15 417	20 616	28 704	80 951	200 768	120 136	25 550	12 052	12 932
Male head	489 263	2 480	3 258	3 308	4 449	6 238	11 163	17 005	25 527	76 041	195 899	118 690	25 205	12 429	13 437
Married, wife present	477 134	2 285	3 036	3 026	4 246	5 962	10 569	16 227	24 547	73 755	191 898	116 828	24 755	12 473	13 491
Wife in labor force	183 023	375	489	750	1 015	1 397	2 528	3 704	5 619	20 250	79 845	59 612	7 439	13 468	14 212
With own children under 18 years	153 441	302	373	615	864	1 122	2 017	2 985	4 823	17 636	68 541	48 164	5 999	13 354	14 095
With own children under 6 years	35 350	89	133	189	296	415	707	1 001	1 414	5 225	16 257	8 497	1 127	12 524	13 088
Wife not in labor force	294 111	1 910	2 547	2 276	3 231	4 565	8 041	12 523	18 928	53 505	112 053	57 216	17 316	11 764	13 041
With own children under 18 years	272 658	1 643	2 202	1 935	2 837	3 986	7 099	11 191	17 215	49 624	104 977	53 565	16 384	11 838	13 148
With own children under 6 years	125 032	782	1 109	967	1 463	2 057	3 720	5 831	8 586	24 124	47 500	22 101	6 792	11 461	12 697
Other male head	12 129	195	222	282	203	276	594	778	980	2 286	4 001	1 862	450	10 311	11 335
Female head	38 852	3 240	2 541	3 190	3 556	3 713	4 254	3 611	3 177	4 910	4 869	1 446	345	5 749	6 569
In labor force	29 431	1 142	1 196	1 646	2 356	2 977	3 659	3 187	2 836	4 330	4 487	1 336	279	6 546	7 453
Widowed	6 185	162	183	307	446	517	714	554	523	998	1 248	427	106	7 401	8 408
With own children under 18 years	5 401	148	162	262	415	478	666	490	446	829	1 069	341	95	7 178	8 293
With own children under 6 years	740	40	40	38	46	56	77	85	43	87	148	74	6	6 859	8 045
Other marital status	23 246	980	1 013	1 339	1 910	2 460	2 945	2 633	2 313	3 332	3 239	909	173	6 371	7 199
With own children under 18 years	18 308	887	939	1 200	1 706	2 109	2 540	2 103	1 829	2 372	2 065	472	86	5 911	6 569
With own children under 6 years	2 801	204	223	219	318	314	340	255	273	306	267	67	15	5 360	5 917
Not in labor force	9 421	2 098	1 345	1 544	1 200	736	595	424	341	580	382	110	66	2 821	3 806
Widowed	3 498	388	386	481	499	423	296	249	193	301	207	50	25	3 990	4 789
With own children under 18 years	3 240	367	374	440	467	394	265	245	167	272	180	44	25	3 940	4 735
With own children under 6 years	713	95	72	121	72	88	37	79	20	78	37	5	9	3 951	4 775
Other marital status	5 923	1 710	959	1 063	701	313	299	175	148	279	175	60	41	2 275	3 226
With own children under 18 years	5 421	1 627	911	1 011	607	280	271	159	132	209	138	46	30	2 171	3 011
With own children under 6 years	1 959	609	350	394	263	80	97	30	44	65	18	4	5	2 052	2 474

Income in 1969 of Families by Type of Family, and Age, Race, and Sex of Head: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample see text For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Urban and Rural Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More	Total	Less than $1 000	$1,000 to $1,999	$2 000 to $2 999	$3 000 to $3,999	$4,000 to $4 999	$5 000 to $5,999	$6 000 to $6 999	$7,000 to $7,999	$8 000 to $9,999	$10,000 to $14,999	$15 000 to $24 999	$25,000 or more	Median income (dollars)	Mean income (dollars)
THE STATE—Continued															
White—Continued															
Families—Continued															
Head, 45 to 64 years old	940 812	9 951	13 989	16 260	20 199	24 873	33 001	42 039	53 213	128 158	301 783	231 482	65 864	12 133	13 584
Male head	858 628	6 752	9 681	11 040	14 438	18 298	26 243	35 022	46 779	116 520	284 911	224 316	64 625	12 537	14 093
Married, wife present	832 128	6 261	8 954	10 323	13 682	17 292	24 925	33 581	44 814	112 557	277 208	219 296	63 235	12 591	14 164
Wife in labor force	335 291	867	1 194	1 756	3 112	4 422	6 153	8 246	11 520	32 992	122 629	118 723	23 677	13 971	15 084
With own children under 18 years	133 029	235	429	461	880	1 304	1 863	2 520	4 181	12 506	49 532	49 640	9 478	14 253	15 352
With own children under 6 years	9 049	30	58	63	132	131	251	286	483	1 148	3 627	2 396	444	12 678	13 502
Wife not in labor force	496 837	5 394	7 760	8 567	10 570	12 870	18 772	25 335	33 294	79 565	154 579	100 573	39 558	11 497	13 543
With own children under 18 years	206 769	1 837	1 881	2 360	3 234	3 767	6 164	8 457	11 530	30 049	69 246	48 959	19 285	12 463	14 592
With own children under 6 years	29 522	410	300	492	673	779	1 241	1 452	1 857	4 721	9 885	5 800	1 912	11 434	12 972
Other male head	26 500	491	727	717	756	1 006	1 318	1 441	1 965	3 963	7 706	5 020	1 390	10 562	11 860
Female head	82 184	3 199	4 308	5 220	5 761	6 575	6 758	7 017	6 434	11 638	16 869	7 166	1 239	7 350	8 265
In labor force	57 482	729	1 230	2 162	3 216	4 465	4 908	5 353	5 040	9 402	14 100	5 891	986	8 348	9 236
Widowed	28 678	320	539	1 082	1 604	2 193	2 466	2 526	2 566	4 885	7 139	2 914	444	8 427	9 228
With own children under 18 years	9 800	185	239	538	661	860	934	1 001	878	1 541	1 979	876	108	7 549	8 436
With own children under 6 years	289	14	13	32	15	11	17	19	5	47	80	25	11	8 787	9 138
Other marital status	28 804	409	691	1 080	1 612	2 272	2 442	2 827	2 474	4 517	6 961	2 977	542	8 263	9 245
With own children under 18 years	10 030	276	416	630	969	1 226	1 096	1 085	847	1 300	1 517	524	144	6 371	7 411
With own children under 6 years	469	9	27	20	45	83	19	61	16	60	102	23	4	6 516	7 470
Not in labor force	24 702	2 470	3 078	3 058	2 545	2 110	1 850	1 664	1 394	2 236	2 769	1 275	253	4 569	6 004
Widowed	17 308	1 355	1 906	2 074	1 839	1 558	1 374	1 168	1 071	1 689	2 113	962	199	4 950	6 342
With own children under 18 years	6 519	653	704	897	886	696	573	403	319	448	619	277	44	4 172	5 525
With own children under 6 years	267	55	22	16	57	12	29	29	17	13	11	-	6	3 711	4 680
Other marital status	7 394	1 115	1 172	984	706	552	476	496	323	547	656	313	54	3 603	5 212
With own children under 18 years	3 346	710	695	528	337	250	134	148	96	222	124	67	5	2 451	3 557
With own children under 6 years	269	79	49	26	17	33	9	13	-	34	-	9	-	2 250	3 593
Head, 60 to 64 years old	178 602	2 652	4 860	5 665	6 440	7 400	9 628	11 204	12 838	26 538	49 164	31 631	10 582	10 211	12 136
Male head	161 892	2 123	3 896	4 588	5 248	6 356	8 399	9 929	11 542	24 368	45 286	29 949	10 208	10 497	12 479
Married wife present	156 644	1 969	3 658	4 351	5 062	6 100	8 101	9 635	11 244	23 663	43 970	28 935	9 956	10 516	12 529
Wife in labor force	51 027	132	346	577	978	1 291	1 828	2 277	2 688	6 641	17 195	13 736	3 338	12 546	13 614
With own children under 18 years	5 614	12	55	36	88	118	152	223	316	802	1 814	1 666	332	12 770	13 769
With own children under 6 years	288	-	10	5	12	1	10	12	11	47	115	51	11	11 435	12 863
Wife not in labor force	105 617	1 837	3 312	3 774	4 084	4 809	6 273	7 358	8 556	17 022	26 775	15 199	6 618	9 505	11 894
With own children under 18 years	10 370	208	234	347	427	489	570	862	716	1 353	2 728	1 702	734	9 969	12 017
With own children under 6 years	751	28	24	51	48	52	52	78	39	86	189	77	27	8 081	9 494
Other male head	5 248	154	238	237	186	256	298	294	298	705	1 316	1 014	252	9 881	10 975
Female head	16 710	529	964	1 077	1 192	1 044	1 229	1 275	1 296	2 170	3 878	1 682	374	7 806	8 816
In labor force	9 128	68	136	300	488	537	633	730	754	1 371	2 686	1 171	254	9 339	10 228
Widowed	5 664	49	66	201	350	370	405	435	511	939	1 570	623	145	8 948	9 837
With own children under 18 years	329	6	-	19	50	23	24	5	28	46	59	59	10	8 413	9 916
With own children under 6 years	20	6		-	3		3	-	-	3	-	5			
Other marital status	3 461	19	70	99	138	167	228	295	243	432	1 116	548	109	10 184	10 868
With own children under 18 years	234	9	10	9	5	10	23	17	23	25	60	39	4	8 880	9 566
With own children under 6 years	24	-		-	-	-		6	-	5	4	9		...	
Not in labor force	7 582	161	828	777	704	507	596	545	542	799	1 192	511	120	5 862	7 116
Widowed	5 906	307	645	629	511	399	453	430	441	666	915	114	96	6 021	7 118
With own children under 18 years	388	42	63	80	43	23	22	15	27	18	38	10	7	3 209	5 182
With own children under 6 years	29	10	5	-	-		5	4	5	-			-		...
Other marital status	1 676	154	183	148	193	108	143	115	101	133	277	97	24	5 364	7 110
With own children under 18 years	113	18	16	-	17	16	11	3	-	9	-	23	-	4 344	6 606
With own children under 6 years	16	-			-	-		3		9	-	4			
Head, 65 years old and over	320 024	9 461	24 573	42 123	38 708	33 647	26 603	21 539	19 322	29 144	42 086	23 151	9 667	5 432	7 740
Male head	276 029	7 995	20 193	36 887	34 779	30 156	23 578	18 468	16 227	23 872	35 317	19 857	8 700	5 339	7 760
Married wife present	260 693	7 517	19 037	35 325	33 355	28 984	22 517	17 516	15 228	22 022	32 655	18 171	8 336	5 271	7 718
Wife in labor force	39 303	239	567	1 346	2 299	2 957	3 341	3 430	3 249	5 457	9 341	5 425	1 652	8 815	10 677
With own children under 18 years	2 467	5	28	53	89	140	203	189	179	365	698	399	119	9 901	11 413
With own children under 6 years	182	-	-	5	4	9	20	18	19	21	45	41		9 524	10 506
Wife not in labor force	221 390	7 308	18 470	33 979	31 056	26 027	19 176	14 086	11 979	16 565	23 314	12 746	6 684	4 764	7 193
With own children under 18 years	4 340	105	203	358	347	410	376	322	347	491	666	506	209	7 141	9 665
With own children under 6 years	516	5	31	69	46	32	18	30	42	57	82	60	41	7 571	11 178
Other male head	15 336	448	1 156	1 562	1 424	1 172	1 061	952	999	1 850	2 662	1 686	364	6 888	8 479
Female head	43 995	1 466	4 380	5 236	3 929	3 491	3 025	3 071	3 095	5 272	6 769	3 294	967	6 153	7 610
In labor force	6 268	78	134	318	436	526	466	455	445	939	1 428	793	250	8 588	10 134
Widowed	4 028	51	88	214	308	340	284	269	299	612	912	487	164	8 526	10 178
With own children under 18 years	287		5	-	10	5	6	14	28	50	108	45	16	11 181	12 431
With own children under 6 years	52		-		-		-		-	16	28	-	8	...	
Other marital status	2 240	27	46	104	128	186	182	186	146	327	516	306	86	8 703	10 055
With own children under 18 years	192		11	-	10	13	22	24	19	35	22	27	9	7 842	9 718
With own children under 6 years	27		5	-	5	5	4	-	-	8	-	-	-	...	...
Not in labor force	37 727	1 388	4 246	4 918	3 493	2 965	2 559	2 616	2 650	4 333	5 341	2 501	717	5 724	7 191
Widowed	31 481	1 145	3 501	4 000	2 901	2 464	2 041	2 150	2 208	3 698	4 698	2 100	578	5 848	7 274
With own children under 18 years	401	44	124	75	21	32	12	14	23	28	24	4	-	2 433	3 888
With own children under 6 years	141	18	41	20	-	16	6	-	13	17	10	-	-	2 575	4 076
Other marital status	6 213	213	745	918	592	501	518	466	442	635	643	401	139	5 236	6 771
With own children under 18 years	117	40	39	5	12	-	6	3	4	4	-	-	4	1 474	3 096
With own children under 6 years	46	6	30	-		-	6	-	4		-	-	-	...	...
Unrelated Individuals															
Total	762 275	158 154	179 936	91 177	63 869	49 483	43 972	40 450	34 179	44 373	40 599	12 005	4 078	2 472	3 887
Male	294 315	45 096	59 290	36 102	22 652	16 329	15 998	17 382	17 271	26 674	26 653	8 326	2 542	3 294	4 941
Female	467 960	113 058	120 646	55 075	41 217	33 154	27 974	23 068	16 908	17 699	13 946	3 679	1 536	2 005	3 222
Under 25 years old	192 611	73 300	48 841	22 918	14 137	10 007	7 977	6 279	3 752	3 465	1 595	240	100	1 471	2 128
Male	99 697	26 743	30 047	16 076	8 397	4 663	3 908	3 274	2 376	2 689	1 286	181	57	1 769	2 436
Female	92 914	46 557	18 794	6 842	5 740	5 344	4 069	3 005	1 376	776	309	59	43	998	1 798
25 to 34 years old	63 473	5 178	3 942	3 539	4 365	4 781	6 062	7 580	7 415	10 267	8 452	1 596	296	6 510	6 502
Male	37 673	1 936	1 637	1 738	2 179	2 222	2 724	4 135	4 526	7 386	7 420	1 520	250	7 501	7 552
Female	25 800	3 242	2 305	1 801	2 186	2 559	3 338	3 445	2 889	2 881	1 032	76	46	5 242	4 969
35 to 44 years old	44 239	4 302	3 319	2 429	2 997	3 272	3 635	4 059	4 094	6 220	7 312	2 027	573	6 534	7 012
Male	25 517	1 388	1 213	1 003	1 102	1 333	1 792	2 225	2 577	4 568	5 961	1 860	495	8 055	8 565
Female	18 722	2 914	2 106	1 426	1 895	1 939	1 843	1 834	1 517	1 652	1 351	167	78	4 526	4 896
45 to 64 years old	195 788	24 237	25 080	17 589	19 208	18 306	17 742	16 151	14 333	18 897	17 287	5 355	1 603	4 644	5 437
Male	65 762	5 466	5 953	3 968	3 923	4 211	5 115	5 814	6 373	10 228	9 926	3 712	1 073	6 730	7 252
Female	130 026	18 771	19 127	13 621	15 285	14 095	12 627	10 337	7 960	8 669	7 361	1 643	530	3 883	4 520
60 to 64 years old	66 875	8 856	12 058	7 549	6 835	6 223	5 351	4 936	3 999	4 673	4 561	1 456	378	3 728	4 720
Male	17 621	1 820	2 280	1 354	1 230	1 291	1 331	1 692	1 529	2 084	1 973	845	192	5 628	6 303
Female	49 254	7 036	9 778	6 195	5 605	4 932	4 020	3 244	2 470	2 589	2 588	611	186	3 289	4 154
65 years old and over	266 164	51 137	98 754	44 702	23 162	13 117	8 556	6 381	4 585	5 524	5 953	2 787	1 506	1 830	2 876
Male	65 666	9 563	20 440	13 317	7 051	3 900	2 459	1 934	1 419	1 803	2 060	1 053	667	2 213	3 536
Female	200 498	41 574	78 314	31 385	16 111	9 217	6 097	4 447	3 166	3 721	3 893	1 734	839	1 749	2 660

Table 198 Income in 1969 of Families by Type of Family, and Age, Race, and Sex of Head: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample see text For minimum base for derived figures (percent median etc) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Urban and Rural Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More	Total	Less than $1 000	$1 000 to $1,999	$2 000 to $2,999	$3,000 to $3 999	$4 000 to $4 999	$5 000 to $5 999	$6,000 to $6,999	$7 000 to $7,999	$8,000 to $9 999	$10,000 to $14,999	$15,000 to $24 999	$25,000 or more	Median income (dollars)	Mean income (dollars)
THE STATE—Continued															
Negro															
Families															
Head, total	**219 192**	**12 939**	**13 301**	**15 282**	**13 824**	**13 160**	**13 403**	**15 207**	**16 350**	**31 761**	**49 322**	**22 233**	**2 410**	**7 763**	**8 277**
Male head	160 967	4 073	5 023	6 481	7 171	7 364	8 899	11 418	13 632	28 009	45 714	20 894	2 289	9 173	9 667
Married, wife present	151 720	3 494	4 514	5 926	6 550	6 807	8 286	10 656	12 771	26 511	43 818	20 156	2 231	9 272	9 774
Wife in labor force	78 834	595	901	1 446	1 899	2 423	3 067	3 806	4 874	12 663	29 680	15 852	1 628	11 304	11 577
With own children under 18 years	48 425	305	375	582	949	1 055	1 676	2 141	2 797	7 904	19 391	10 231	1 019	11 658	11 938
With own children under 6 years	21 807	147	213	288	490	638	1 019	1 256	1 625	4 123	8 410	3 365	233	10 657	10 890
Wife not in labor force	72 886	2 899	3 613	4 480	4 651	4 384	5 219	6 850	7 897	13 848	14 138	4 304	603	7 550	7 823
With own children under 18 years	40 955	1 231	979	1 121	1 725	2 089	2 822	4 113	5 105	9 018	9 522	2 805	425	8 287	8 675
With own children under 6 years	23 072	661	588	662	1 179	1 325	1 699	2 513	3 151	5 195	4 836	1 115	148	7 923	8 157
Other male head	9 247	579	509	555	621	557	613	762	861	1 498	1 896	738	58	7 497	7 924
Female head	58 225	8 866	8 278	8 801	6 653	5 796	4 501	3 789	2 718	3 752	3 608	1 339	121	3 476	4 433
In labor force	30 993	1 949	2 445	3 342	4 035	4 223	3 393	2 917	2 061	2 765	2 750	1 020	93	4 882	5 697
Widowed	5 906	261	359	553	703	664	506	539	411	741	827	306	36	5 816	6 771
With own children under 18 years	2 883	164	164	288	398	340	313	240	171	286	407	95	17	5 280	6 246
With own children under 6 years	567	38	30	59	66	83	73	55	63	32	45	16	7	5 103	5 886
Other marital status	25 087	1 688	2 086	2 789	3 332	3 559	2 887	2 378	1 650	2 024	1 923	714	57	4 744	5 445
With own children under 18 years	19 346	1 493	1 781	2 500	2 800	2 929	2 311	1 714	1 194	1 380	924	294	26	4 375	4 828
With own children under 6 years	7 929	818	1 026	1 253	1 297	1 066	941	653	292	309	224	50	–	3 669	3 971
Not in labor force	27 232	6 917	5 833	5 459	2 618	1 573	1 111	872	657	987	858	319	28	2 159	2 995
Widowed	7 706	1 193	1 357	1 294	891	567	500	420	272	584	444	175	9	3 010	4 222
With own children under 18 years	2 831	588	485	494	436	206	165	105	55	127	114	56	–	2 693	3 528
With own children under 6 years	778	182	108	107	129	82	43	21	31	28	40	7	–	2 925	3 433
Other marital status	19 526	5 724	4 476	4 165	1 727	1 006	611	452	385	403	414	144	19	1 902	2 511
With own children under 18 years	16 835	5 298	3 956	3 696	1 478	863	417	321	264	259	229	51	3	1 789	2 199
With own children under 6 years	10 062	3 368	2 512	2 307	853	439	207	97	109	51	84	35	–	1 662	1 934
Head, under 25 years old	**19 172**	**2 298**	**2 374**	**1 817**	**1 634**	**1 481**	**1 306**	**1 369**	**1 624**	**2 295**	**2 510**	**443**	**21**	**4 988**	**5 552**
Male head	11 984	600	497	612	909	904	927	1 106	1 439	2 150	2 394	425	21	7 304	7 284
Married wife present	11 273	448	456	563	844	854	899	1 036	1 401	2 051	2 281	416	21	7 382	7 397
Wife in labor force	5 989	95	180	213	330	358	398	496	642	1 214	1 755	296	12	8 465	8 467
With own children under 18 years	3 749	70	101	132	224	211	301	301	418	777	1 021	187	6	8 300	8 339
With own children under 6 years	3 446	47	63	120	192	197	284	279	393	729	965	177		8 406	8 462
Wife not in labor force	5 284	353	276	350	514	496	501	540	762	837	526	120	9	6 281	6 183
With own children under 18 years	4 255	263	230	258	423	372	415	471	668	671	390	94	–	6 354	6 132
With own children under 6 years	4 033	217	193	241	412	366	404	455	657	626	368	94	–	6 403	6 215
Other male head	711	152	41	49	65	50	28	70	35	99	113	9	–	4 970	5 502
Female head	7 188	1 698	1 877	1 205	725	577	379	263	185	145	116	18		2 016	2 664
In labor force	3 252	357	566	491	456	490	309	233	136	126	81	4	–	3 465	3 727
Widowed	136	12	11	11	1	16	16	17	16	18	15	–	–	5 875	5 629
With own children under 18 years	111	12	–	9	4	16	16	17	9	18	10	–		5 906	5 748
With own children under 6 years	97	12	–	9	4	13	10	17	9	13	10	–			
Other marital status	3 116	345	555	480	452	474	293	216	120	108	69	4	–	3 394	3 644
With own children under 18 years	2 800	335	536	462	422	427	277	160	86	70	21	4		3 159	3 347
With own children under 6 years	2 626	323	505	438	395	393	254	156	74	63	21	4		3 119	3 318
Not in labor force	3 936	1 341	1 311	714	269	87	70	30	49	19	32	14		1 478	1 786
Widowed	123	27	30	15	24		5	–	12	4	–	6		2 300	3 811
With own children under 18 years	119	27	30	15	24	–	5	–	12	–	–	6		2 167	3 642
With own children under 6 years	84	22	20	11	14	–	5		12	–		–	–		
Other marital status	3 813	1 314	1 281	699	245	87	65	30	37	15	32	8		1 463	1 721
With own children under 18 years	3 732	1 288	1 272	692	227	87	54	30	37	10	27	8		1 454	1 690
With own children under 6 years	3 565	1 213	1 232	671	208	81	54	30	31	10	27	8		1 462	1 699
Head, 25 to 34 years old	**49 668**	**3 802**	**2 733**	**3 636**	**2 993**	**2 953**	**2 914**	**3 452**	**3 690**	**7 866**	**11 781**	**3 619**	**229**	**7 637**	**7 718**
Male head	33 628	567	478	587	918	1 262	1 692	2 659	3 061	7 320	11 377	3 491	216	9 527	9 778
Married, wife present	32 290	460	413	540	834	1 210	1 606	2 547	2 942	7 095	11 005	3 432	206	9 577	9 853
Wife in labor force	18 439	146	86	215	314	455	609	992	1 113	3 502	7 998	2 864	145	11 117	11 079
With own children under 18 years	14 588	112	70	155	273	337	517	753	902	2 808	6 403	2 155	103	11 067	11 003
With own children under 6 years	10 543	63	64	110	200	264	395	621	745	2 131	4 415	1 461	74	10 768	10 806
Wife not in labor force	13 851	314	327	325	520	755	997	1 555	1 829	3 593	3 007	568	61	8 169	8 221
With own children under 18 years	12 238	273	263	259	439	616	861	1 406	1 631	3 230	2 721	483	56	8 230	8 281
With own children under 6 years	10 128	199	215	220	387	530	713	1 233	1 324	2 732	2 167	363	45	8 170	8 184
Other male head	1 338	107	65	47	84	52	86	112	119	225	372	59	10	7 975	7 969
Female head	16 040	3 235	2 255	3 049	2 075	1 691	1 222	793	629	546	404	128	13	2 830	3 100
In labor force	8 623	714	728	1 166	1 415	1 333	1 044	684	541	486	376	123	13	4 216	4 668
Widowed	531	46	52	41	99	58	42	60	45	32	38	11	7	4 474	5 521
With own children under 18 years	513	46	52	37	99	58	42	60	40	26	35	11	7	4 388	5 452
With own children under 6 years	264	26	25	27	33	33	15	27	40	4	16	11	7	4 636	6 047
Other marital status	8 092	668	676	1 125	1 316	1 275	1 002	624	496	454	338	112	6	4 205	4 612
With own children under 18 years	7 569	636	650	1 110	1 282	1 215	970	565	455	382	253	51	–	4 088	4 358
With own children under 6 years	3 583	369	369	596	634	474	465	277	131	131	115	22	–	3 722	4 018
Not in labor force	7 417	2 521	1 527	1 883	660	358	178	109	88	60	28	5		1 778	1 925
Widowed	476	121	71	113	85	53	4	15	4	5	5	–	–	2 407	2 385
With own children under 18 years	458	117	71	109	80	53	4	15	4	–	5	–	–	2 376	2 338
With own children under 6 years	249	67	33	52	54	25	4	5	4	–	5	–	–	2 471	2 467
Other marital status	6 941	2 400	1 456	1 770	575	305	174	94	84	55	23	5	–	1 735	1 893
With own children under 18 years	6 838	2 367	1 442	1 728	575	301	167	94	84	55	20	5	–	1 730	1 890
With own children under 6 years	4 590	1 634	923	1 190	405	187	113	25	61	27	20	5	–	1 716	1 861
Head, 35 to 44 years old	**54 330**	**2 733**	**2 117**	**2 700**	**2 633**	**2 968**	**3 284**	**3 667**	**4 060**	**8 044**	**14 490**	**6 920**	**714**	**8 747**	**9 169**
Male head	38 863	643	564	592	849	1 149	1 874	2 459	3 103	6 864	13 505	6 596	665	10 494	10 934
Married, wife present	36 627	542	483	488	766	1 031	1 725	2 275	2 849	6 422	13 036	6 350	652	10 665	11 066
Wife in labor force	21 421	138	114	182	233	388	634	759	952	3 125	9 084	5 327	485	12 304	12 553
With own children under 18 years	16 686	82	62	120	155	233	461	572	729	2 441	7 198	4 263	370	12 423	12 707
With own children under 6 years	5 678	31	30	51	46	106	277	277	365	862	2 174	1 347	112	11 826	12 161
Wife not in labor force	15 206	404	369	306	533	643	1 091	1 516	1 897	3 297	3 952	1 031	167	8 512	8 971
With own children under 18 years	12 524	321	239	201	389	499	830	1 219	1 569	2 788	3 418	906	145	8 714	9 174
With own children under 6 years	6 241	174	93	119	245	276	426	629	820	1 326	1 634	427	72	8 511	9 075
Other male head	2 236	101	81	104	83	118	149	184	254	442	469	238	13	8 199	8 769
Female head	15 467	2 090	1 553	2 108	1 784	1 819	1 410	1 208	957	1 180	985	324	49	4 109	4 806
In labor force	9 452	545	497	884	1 111	1 316	1 155	1 030	785	967	836	280	46	5 323	5 996
Widowed	1 407	69	70	133	187	160	177	137	100	141	189	39	5	5 477	6 216
With own children under 18 years	1 166	44	54	111	165	140	157	117	70	99	177	27	5	5 439	6 260
With own children under 6 years	145	–	–	17	24	31	43	11	9	5	5	–	–	5 012	5 155
Other marital status	8 045	476	427	751	924	1 156	978	893	685	826	647	241	41	5 295	5 958
With own children under 18 years	6 579	424	372	683	793	978	815	749	543	643	401	152	26	5 048	5 603
With own children under 6 years	1 476	105	120	179	216	189	207	206	80	84	71	19	–	4 624	4 895
Not in labor force	6 015	1 545	1 056	1 224	673	503	255	178	172	213	149	44	3	2 332	2 935
Widowed	1 128	226	140	210	145	109	92	44	44	60	44	14	–	2 943	3 652
With own children under 18 years	973	187	140	176	133	91	79	44	25	47	44	7	–	2 906	3 562
With own children under 6 years	331	55	43	37	45	52	22	16	11	18	25	7	–	3 678	4 302
Other marital status	4 887	1 319	916	1 014	528	394	163	134	128	153	105	30	3	2 206	2 770
With own children under 18 years	4 490	1 248	826	972	489	357	137	126	102	112	93	25	3	2 176	2 680
With own children under 6 years	1 633	470	303	370	218	137	30	42	11	5	31	16	–	2 118	2 440

Table 198. **Income in 1969 of Families by Type of Family, and Age, Race, and Sex of Head: 1970**—Continued

[Data based on sample see text For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Urban and Rural Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More	Total	Less than $1,000	$1,000 to $1,999	$2 000 to $2,999	$3 000 to $3,999	$4,000 to $4,999	$5 000 to $5,999	$6,000 to $6,999	$7,000 to $7,999	$8,000 to $9,999	$10,000 to $14,999	$15,000 to $24,999	$25,000 or more	Median income (dollars)	Mean income (dollars)
THE STATE—Continued															
Negro—Continued															
Families—Continued															
Head, 45 to 64 years old	74 173	2 719	3 101	3 525	3 686	3 693	4 300	5 193	5 940	11 772	18 538	10 388	1 318	8 837	9 518
Male head	59 317	1 296	1 365	1 765	2 037	2 345	3 168	4 006	5 195	10 333	16 842	9 685	1 280	9 642	10 456
Married wife present	55 987	1 171	1 240	1 591	1 862	2 147	2 936	3 718	4 834	9 762	16 110	9 353	1 263	9 740	10 575
Wife in labor force	29 036	177	292	485	636	786	1 046	1 241	1 849	4 376	10 183	7 032	933	11 782	12 333
With own children under 18 years	12 854	41	101	157	266	231	332	475	711	1 825	4 625	3 554	536	12 474	13 180
With own children under 6 years	2 046	6	37	7	40	53	63	79	122	380	838	374	47	11 408	12 079
Wife not in labor force	26 951	994	948	1 106	1 226	1 361	1 890	2 477	2 985	5 386	5 927	2 321	330	8 181	8 680
With own children under 18 years	11 112	316	180	326	377	491	653	923	1 160	2 254	2 924	1 284	224	9 003	9 723
With own children under 6 years	2 550	71	68	69	125	125	143	187	333	504	663	231	31	8 611	9 028
Other male head	3 330	125	125	174	175	198	232	288	361	571	732	332	17	7 964	8 466
Female head	14 856	1 423	1 736	1 760	1 649	1 348	1 132	1 187	745	1 439	1 696	703	38	4 638	5 770
In labor force	8 821	306	574	732	962	1 005	807	892	541	1 091	1 327	556	28	6 027	6 983
Widowed	3 321	128	169	325	368	387	225	266	210	476	521	228	18	6 220	7 232
With own children under 18 years	1 069	62	58	128	130	126	94	46	52	132	179	57	5	5 324	6 631
With own children under 6 years	58	–	5	3	5	6	5	–	5	10	14	5	–	...	...
Other marital status	5 500	178	405	407	594	618	582	626	331	615	806	328	10	5 942	6 833
With own children under 18 years	2 361	98	214	240	296	309	249	240	110	280	243	82	–	5 094	5 896
With own children under 6 years	218	21	23	35	45	10	15	14	7	31	17	–	–	3 667	4 690
Not in labor force	6 035	1 117	1 162	1 028	687	343	325	295	204	348	369	147	10	2 718	3 996
Widowed	2 851	512	480	471	365	143	174	140	93	219	147	107	–	2 920	4 246
With own children under 18 years	1 142	212	227	180	199	33	77	40	14	66	51	43	–	2 733	3 941
With own children under 6 years	86	29	12	7	16	–	12	–	4	6	–	–	–	...	...
Other marital status	3 184	605	682	557	322	200	151	155	111	129	222	40	10	2 548	3 772
With own children under 18 years	1 704	371	395	296	182	118	59	71	35	78	89	10	–	2 291	3 248
With own children under 6 years	235	38	47	72	17	34	10	–	–	5	6	6	–	2 451	3 229
Head, 60 to 64 years old	12 729	569	656	825	778	873	1 056	1 010	1 146	1 913	2 600	1 142	161	7 521	8 327
Male head	10 360	327	389	545	556	674	883	875	979	1 670	2 301	1 009	152	7 951	8 838
Married, wife present	9 718	303	345	504	505	629	806	815	909	1 594	2 197	968	143	8 054	8 903
Wife in labor force	4 089	33	50	148	161	200	266	262	341	618	1 253	641	116	9 888	10 781
With own children under 18 years	791	–	11	26	46	26	32	30	72	98	286	133	31	10 953	11 441
With own children under 6 years	50	–	–	–	–	–	–	3	–	9	34	–	4		
Wife not in labor force	5 629	270	295	356	344	429	540	553	568	976	944	327	27	7 048	7 537
With own children under 18 years	961	28	10	52	47	97	101	76	90	171	208	70	11	7 772	8 500
With own children under 6 years	157	10	–	5	4	19	18	–	23	31	38	9	–	7 978	7 839
Other male head	642	24	44	11	51	45	77	60	70	76	104	41	9	6 650	7 847
Female head	2 369	242	267	280	222	199	173	135	167	243	299	133	9	4 872	6 094
In labor force	1 048	39	92	87	80	117	88	76	83	163	166	53	4	6 276	7 101
Widowed	641	26	39	62	66	78	46	32	53	103	105	27	4	6 109	7 206
With own children under 18 years	56	5	13	10	6	7	–	–	–	10	5	–	–		
With own children under 6 years	3	–	–	3	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–		
Other marital status	407	13	53	25	14	39	42	44	30	60	61	26	–	6 398	6 936
With own children under 18 years	50	13	9	–	4	5	6	–	–	3	10	–	–		
With own children under 6 years	7	–	–	–	4	–	–	–	–	3	–	–	–	...	...
Not in labor force	1 321	203	175	193	142	82	85	59	84	80	133	80	5	3 630	5 295
Widowed	853	154	114	137	96	30	61	25	54	69	49	61		3 224	5 035
With own children under 18 years	91	26	11	17	12	–	–	9	–	5	–	11	–		
With own children under 6 years	18	10	8	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	
Other marital status	468	49	61	56	46	52	24	34	30	11	84	16	5	4 423	5 767
With own children under 18 years	46	4	13	3	4	7	2	–	5	3	5	–			
With own children under 6 years	14	–	6	3	–	5	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	
Head, 65 years old and over	21 849	1 387	2 976	3 604	2 878	2 065	1 599	1 526	1 036	1 784	2 003	863	128	4 038	5 458
Male head	17 175	967	2 119	2 925	2 458	1 704	1 238	1 188	834	1 342	1 596	697	107	4 070	5 522
Married, wife present	15 543	873	1 922	2 744	2 244	1 565	1 120	1 080	742	1 181	1 386	597	89	3 995	5 400
Wife in labor force	3 949	39	229	351	386	436	380	318	318	446	660	333	53	6 483	7 764
With own children under 18 years	548	–	41	18	31	43	65	40	37	53	144	72	4	7 973	8 908
With own children under 6 years	94	–	19	–	12	18	–	–	–	21	18	6	–	...	
Wife not in labor force	11 594	831	1 693	2 393	1 858	1 129	740	762	424	735	726	261	36	3 472	4 596
With own children under 18 years	826	58	67	77	97	111	63	94	77	75	69	38	–	5 040	5 965
With own children under 6 years	120	–	19	13	10	28	13	9	17	7	4	–	–	4 643	4 900
Other male head	1 632	94	197	181	214	139	118	108	92	161	210	100	18	4 935	6 678
Female head	4 674	420	857	679	420	361	361	338	202	442	407	166	21	3 907	5 222
In labor force	845	27	80	69	91	79	78	78	58	95	127	57	6	5 981	7 016
Widowed	511	6	57	43	45	43	46	59	40	74	64	28	6	6 263	6 909
With own children under 18 years	24	–	–	3	–	–	4	–	–	11	6	–	–	...	
With own children under 6 years	3	–	–	3	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	...
Other marital status	334	21	23	26	46	36	32	19	18	21	63	29	–	5 469	7 180
With own children under 18 years	37	–	9	5	7	–	–	–	–	5	6	5	–	...	...
With own children under 6 years	26	–	9	5	7	–	–	–	–	–	–	5	–	...	
Not in labor force	3 829	393	777	610	329	282	283	260	144	347	280	109	15	3 409	4 826
Widowed	3 128	307	636	485	272	262	225	221	119	296	248	48	9	3 500	4 701
With own children under 18 years	139	45	17	14	–	29	–	6	–	14	14	–	–	2 536	3 728
With own children under 6 years	28	9	–	–	–	5	–	–	–	4	10	–	–	...	
Other marital status	701	86	141	125	57	20	58	39	25	51	32	61	6	2 988	5 383
With own children under 18 years	71	24	21	8	5	–	–	–	6	4	–	3	–	...	
With own children under 6 years	39	13	7	4	5	–	–	–	6	4	–	–	–	...	...
Unrelated Individuals															
Total	92 957	23 107	21 547	10 845	7 508	6 547	5 484	5 059	4 570	5 241	2 716	247	86	2 168	3 184
Male	45 532	8 726	7 951	4 977	3 307	3 333	3 374	3 538	3 473	4 415	2 175	202	61	3 336	4 076
Female	47 425	14 381	13 596	5 868	4 201	3 214	2 110	1 521	1 097	826	541	45	25	1 686	2 327
Under 25 years old	14 295	5 927	2 579	1 516	1 147	981	720	572	441	261	126	20	5	1 473	2 225
Male	7 108	2 437	1 288	958	545	448	417	376	302	198	114	20	5	1 867	2 633
Female	7 187	3 490	1 291	558	602	533	303	196	139	63	12	–	–	1 080	1 822
25 to 34 years old	10 348	1 519	803	858	950	1 216	1 092	1 074	1 052	1 159	571	50	4	4 859	4 829
Male	6 362	675	325	399	523	650	687	784	823	947	495	50	4	5 886	5 622
Female	3 986	844	478	459	427	566	405	290	229	212	76	–	–	3 496	3 562
35 to 44 years old	12 449	2 104	1 383	1 117	1 346	1 220	1 129	1 142	924	1 300	687	73	24	4 225	4 494
Male	7 362	957	606	434	595	696	754	815	708	1 169	554	55	19	5 521	5 355
Female	5 087	1 147	777	683	751	524	375	327	216	131	133	18	5	2 907	3 247
45 to 64 years old	33 577	7 078	6 844	4 047	3 119	2 567	2 269	2 099	1 927	2 292	1 204	88	43	2 708	3 545
Male	15 413	2 289	2 210	1 343	1 138	1 183	1 354	1 438	1 494	1 941	934	61	28	4 614	4 686
Female	18 164	4 789	4 634	2 704	1 981	1 384	915	661	433	351	270	27	15	1 926	2 577
60 to 64 years old	7 925	1 987	2 240	1 124	636	483	349	299	291	344	154	12	6	1 882	2 779
Male	3 151	560	726	343	285	218	211	211	226	254	105	12	–	2 844	3 697
Female	4 774	1 427	1 514	781	351	265	138	88	65	90	49	–	6	1 634	2 173
65 years old and over	22 288	6 479	9 938	3 307	946	563	274	172	226	229	128	16	10	1 469	1 760
Male	9 287	2 368	3 522	1 843	506	356	162	125	146	160	78	16	5	1 646	2 096
Female	13 001	4 111	6 416	1 464	440	207	112	47	80	69	50	–	5	1 372	1 520

Table 198. Income in 1969 of Families by Type of Family, and Age, Race, and Sex of Head: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Urban and Rural Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More	Total	Less than $1 000	$1,000 to $1,999	$2,000 to $2 999	$3,000 to $3,999	$4 000 to $4 999	$5,000 to $5,999	$6,000 to $6,999	$7 000 to $7 999	$8,000 to $9 999	$10,000 to $14,999	$15,000 to $24,999	$25,000 or more	Median income (dollars)	Mean income (dollars)
THE STATE—Continued															
Persons of Spanish Language															
Families															
Head, total	19 538	464	408	561	741	854	1 245	1 430	1 634	3 289	5 534	2 622	756	9 479	10 811
Male head	18 098	260	263	400	577	721	1 095	1 366	1 557	3 146	5 412	2 564	737	9 786	11 230
Married, wife present	17 652	241	249	380	577	670	1 074	1 326	1 492	3 056	5 357	2 526	704	9 844	11 263
Wife in labor force	6 425	21	46	52	125	179	321	322	341	931	2 473	1 404	210	11 768	12 501
With own children under 18 years	4 212	14	33	32	82	99	152	204	229	622	1 782	841	122	11 793	12 332
With own children under 6 years	1 951	6	18	12	46	74	88	111	127	339	841	267	22	10 919	11 075
Wife not in labor force	11 227	220	203	328	452	491	753	1 004	1 151	2 125	2 884	1 122	494	8 952	10 554
With own children under 18 years	8 908	157	102	161	290	337	597	794	986	1 812	2 389	916	367	9 137	10 723
With own children under 6 years	5 946	100	74	132	223	246	426	567	697	1 259	1 536	504	182	8 807	9 972
Other male head	446	19	14	20	–	51	21	40	65	90	55	38	33	7 892	9 940
Female head	1 440	204	145	161	164	133	150	64	77	143	122	50	19	4 346	5 538
In labor force	882	47	42	62	108	116	118	50	69	120	95	36	19	5 559	6 831
Widowed	182	–	12	–	21	5	10	5	26	35	50	18	–	8 686	8 961
With own children under 18 years	113	–	12	–	21	5	10	5	14	11	23	12	–	7 250	7 664
With own children under 6 years	30	–	–	–	–	–	10	5	–	5	10	–	–		
Other marital status	700	47	30	62	87	111	108	45	43	85	45	18	19	5 120	6 277
With own children under 18 years	510	32	30	62	69	96	80	23	25	44	41	8	–	4 646	5 188
With own children under 6 years	187	12	23	36	15	33	35	–	20	13	–	–	–	4 227	4 094
Not in labor force	558	157	103	99	56	17	32	14	8	23	27	22	–	2 192	3 495
Widowed	138	–	14	13	22	12	6	–	8	18	27	18	–	7 250	7 925
With own children under 18 years	65	–	10	5	6	12	–	–		13	12	7	–	..	
With own children under 6 years	13	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	13	–	–	–	...	
Other marital status	420	157	89	86	34	5	26	14	–	5	–	4	–	1 596	2 039
With own children under 18 years	376	150	89	78	24	5	22	8	–	–	–	–	–	1 427	1 676
With own children under 6 years	227	109	59	51	–	–	–	8	–	–	–	–	–	1 076	1 192
Head, under 25 years old	2 285	97	122	159	139	157	249	273	248	403	359	79	–	6 804	6 879
Male head	2 125	48	72	132	129	150	242	273	242	403	359	75	–	7 068	7 229
Married, wife present	2 062	29	72	127	129	136	242	269	232	397	359	70	–	7 116	7 282
Wife in labor force	826	–	26	16	12	34	108	70	79	202	232	47	–	8 673	8 654
With own children under 18 years	326	–	13	5	6	14	38	19	34	74	107	16	–	8 919	8 729
With own children under 6 years	302	–	13	5	6	14	32	19	34	69	94	16	–	8 812	8 643
Wife not in labor force	1 236	29	46	111	117	102	134	199	153	195	127	23	–	6 397	6 364
With own children under 18 years	954	29	25	71	80	73	105	161	139	139	109	23	–	6 584	6 598
With own children under 6 years	924	15	25	71	80	73	97	161	139	131	109	23	–	6 627	6 691
Other male head	63	19	–	5		14	–	4	10	6	–	5	–		
Female head	160	49	50	27	10	7	7		6	–	–	4		1 620	2 232
In labor force	70	9	12	19	10	7	7	–	6	–	–	–	–		
Widowed	–			–	–	–				–	–	–	–		
With own children under 18 years	–		–	–	–		–	–	–	–	–	–		–	–
With own children under 6 years	–		–	–	–	–	–	–		–		–		–	–
Other marital status	70	9	12	19	10	7	7	–	6	–	–	–		–	
With own children under 18 years	48		12	19	10	7		–	–		–	–	–		
With own children under 6 years	48		12	19	10	7		–	–			–			
Not in labor force	90	40	38	8	–	–	–	–		–	–	4		..	
Widowed	–	–	–	–	–	–		–	–		–	–		–	
With own children under 18 years	–	–	–	–	–	–		–	–		–	–		–	–
With own children under 6 years	–		–	–	–	–	–		–		–		–		
Other marital status	90	40	38	8	–	–	–		–	–	–	4	–		–
With own children under 18 years	86	40	38	8	–			–	–	–	–			..	
With own children under 6 years	86	40	38	8		–	–	–		–		–		..	
Head, 25 to 34 years old	5 796	129	78	157	200	324	353	473	544	1 222	1 712	549	55	9 047	9 328
Male head	5 363	55	27	81	190	262	304	454	522	1 165	1 696	549	55	9 345	9 747
Married, wife present	5 246	55	27	69	190	241	304	430	515	1 138	1 685	544	48	9 392	9 775
Wife in labor force	1 812	13		23	52	63	81	109	96	316	757	295	7	11 011	10 841
With own children under 18 years	1 344	6	–	14	39	50	49	82	83	260	567	194	–	10 785	10 655
With own children under 6 years	1 054	6	–	7	32	44	49	67	55	206	459	129		10 664	10 434
Wife not in labor force	3 434	42	27	46	138	178	223	321	419	822	928	249	41	8 786	9 212
With own children under 18 years	3 152	27	27	46	129	131	217	292	395	772	835	249	32	8 808	9 242
With own children under 6 years	2 871	27	20	40	108	118	199	267	355	716	753	236	32	8 842	9 330
Other male head	117		–	15	–	21	–	24	7	27	11	5	7	6 938	8 505
Female head	433	74	51	73	10	62	49	19	22	57	16	–		4 137	4 145
In labor force	262	12	23	26	10	57	42	11	22	51	8	–	–	5 071	5 253
Widowed	27		12	–	–	–	–	5	5	5	–	–	–		
With own children under 18 years	27		12	–	–	–	–	5	5	5	–	–	–	.	.
With own children under 6 years	10		–	–	–	–		5	–	5		–	–	...	
Other marital status	235	12	11	26	10	57	42	6	17	46	8	–	–	5 036	5 312
With own children under 18 years	201	6	11	26	10	57	42		17	27	8	–	–	4 860	5 141
With own children under 6 years	99	6	4	4	5	26	29	–	12	13	–	–	–	..	
Not in labor force	171	62	28	47	–	5	7	8	–	6	8	–	–	1 839	2 446
Widowed	19	–	–	–	–	5	–	–		6	8	–	–	..	..
With own children under 18 years	19	–		–		5	–	–	–	6	8	–	–	.	.
With own children under 6 years	6		–	–	–	–	–	–		6	–	–	–		
Other marital status	152	62	28	47	–	–	7	8	–		–	–	–	1 500	1 671
With own children under 18 years	152	62	28	47		–	7	8	–	–	–	–	–	1 500	1 671
With own children under 6 years	114	49	14	43		–		8	–	–	–	–	–	1 571	1 563
Head, 35 to 44 years old	5 239	118	83	62	110	155	270	284	405	996	1 660	781	315	10 411	12 305
Male head	4 866	70	62	22	68	116	233	256	381	966	1 622	755	315	10 798	12 798
Married, wife present	4 759	70	55	22	68	116	233	251	376	923	1 601	748	296	10 829	12 772
Wife in labor force	1 665	–	12	7	29	24	49	55	64	224	677	438	86	12 722	14 322
With own children under 18 years	1 395	–	12	7	17	16	34	47	58	179	612	344	69	12 676	14 437
With own children under 6 years	428	–	5	–	–	16	–	13	27	41	223	89	14	12 511	13 966
Wife not in labor force	3 094	70	43	15	39	92	184	196	312	699	924	310	210	9 705	11 938
With own children under 18 years	2 882	58	43	15	39	85	173	170	300	648	856	291	204	9 722	12 067
With own children under 6 years	1 646	34	22	15	26	28	103	108	165	372	507	148	118	9 731	11 901
Other male head	107	–	7	–		–	–	5	5	43	21	7	19	9 698	13 978
Female head	373	48	21	40	42	39	37	28	24	30	38	26	–	4 910	5 864
In labor force	253	17	–	17	18	27	32	28	24	30	34	26	–	6 554	7 425
Widowed	41	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	9	6	8	18	–		..
With own children under 18 years	27	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	9	6	–	12	–	.	...
With own children under 6 years	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–		–	–	–	–	–
Other marital status	212	17	–	17	18	27	32	28	15	24	26	8	–	5 844	6 388
With own children under 18 years	172	17	–	17	18	12	32	17	8	17	26	8	–	5 688	6 403
With own children under 6 years	33	6	–	13	–	–	6	–	8	–	–	–	–		
Not in labor force	120	31	21	23	24	12	5	–	–	–	4	–	–	2 348	2 573
Widowed	21	–	10	–	–	7	–	–	–	–	4	–	–	..	.
With own children under 18 years	21	–	10	–	–	7	–	–	–	–	4	–	–	...	..
With own children under 6 years	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other marital status	99	31	11	23	24	5	5	–	–	–	–	–	–	..	.
With own children under 18 years	99	31	11	23	24	5	5	–	–	–	–	–	–	..	...
With own children under 6 years	20	20	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	.	...

Table 198. Income in 1969 of Families by Type of Family, and Age, Race, and Sex of Head: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample see text For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Urban and Rural Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More	Total	Less than $1 000	$1,000 to $1,999	$2,000 to $2,999	$3,000 to $3 999	$4,000 to $4 999	$5 000 to $5,999	$6 000 to $6,999	$7,000 to $7 999	$8,000 to $9 999	$10,000 to $14,999	$15,000 to $24,999	$25 000 or more	Median income (dollars)	Mean income (dollars)
THE STATE—Continued															
Persons of Spanish Language—Continued															
Families—Continued															
Head, 45 to 64 years old	5 194	95	58	68	185	131	235	317	382	591	1 648	1 112	372	11 623	13 337
Male head	4 785	62	35	55	88	111	186	300	370	540	1 601	1 084	353	12 016	13 821
Married, wife present	4 643	62	28	55	88	95	169	293	333	533	1 578	1 063	346	12 109	13 929
Wife in labor force	1 929	8	8	6	27	19	51	67	86	163	771	606	117	13 434	14 558
With own children under 18 years	1 124	8	8	6	15	19	23	56	49	109	491	287	53	12 739	12 889
With own children under 6 years	167	–	–	–	8	–	7	12	11	23	65	33	8	11 731	12 111
Wife not in labor force	2 714	54	20	49	61	76	118	226	247	370	807	457	229	10 843	13 481
With own children under 18 years	1 841	43	7	19	42	48	81	155	152	248	568	347	131	11 105	13 401
With own children under 6 years	499	24	7	6	9	27	27	25	38	40	167	97	32	11 392	13 432
Other male head	142	–	7	–	–	16	17	7	37	7	23	21	7	7 649	10 294
Female head	409	33	23	13	97	20	49	17	12	51	47	28	19	5 378	7 675
In labor force	267	9	7	–	70	20	29	11	12	39	41	10	19	5 948	8 709
Widowed	101	–		–	21	–	10	–	12	24	34	–	–	8 625	8 657
With own children under 18 years	46	–	–	–	21	–	10	–	–	–	15	–	–		.
With own children under 6 years	20	–		–	–	–	10	–	–	–	10	–	–		
Other marital status	166	9	7	–	49	20	19	11	–	15	7	10	19	4 900	8 741
With own children under 18 years	86	9	7	–	31	20	6	6	–	–	7	–	–	...	.
With own children under 6 years	7	–	7	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	. .	..
Not in labor force	142	24	16	13	27	–	20	6	–	12	6	18	–	3 667	5 731
Widowed	73	–	4	5	22	–	6	–	–	12	6	18	–	.	.
With own children under 18 years	25	–	–	5	6	–	–	–	–	7	–	7	–		.
With own children under 6 years	7	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	7	–	–	–		
Other marital status	69	24	12	8	5	–	14	6	–	–	–	–	–		
With own children under 18 years	39	17	12	–	–	–	10	–	–	–		–	–	..	
With own children under 6 years	7	–	7	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	.	
Head, 60 to 64 years old	593	25	17	19	13	7	44	62	47	36	149	122	52	10 889	13 644
Male head	515	19	13	19	6	7	32	57	47	31	140	111	33	10 946	13 536
Married, wife present	487	19	13	19	6	7	32	50	47	31	134	103	26	10 728	13 237
Wife in labor force	183	–	–	–	6	–	9	13	13	18	60	49	15	12 708	17 100
With own children under 18 years	51	–	–	–	–	–	9	7	5	13	17	–			..
With own children under 6 years	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–				
Wife not in labor force	304	19	13	19	–	7	23	37	34	13	74	54	11	8 000	10 913
With own children under 18 years	81	13	7	7	–	–	–	14	18	–	11	14			
With own children under 6 years	18	5	7	–	–	–	–	–	6	–	–				
Other male head	28	–	–		–	–	–	7	–		6	8	7	.	
Female head	78	6	4	–	7	–	12	5	–	5	9	11	19		.
In labor force	33	–		–		–	–	5	–		9		19	..	.
Widowed	9	–	–	–		–	–			–	9				.
With own children under 18 years		–	–	–		–		–			–				
With own children under 6 years			–	–		–	–	–	–	–		–			
Other marital status	24	–	–	–		–	–	5	–	–			19		
With own children under 18 years	–	–	–	–	–	–	–		–	–			–		
With own children under 6 years	–		–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–			
Not in labor force	45	6	4	–	7	–	12		–	5		11			
Widowed	33	–	4	–	7	–	6	–	–	5	–	11			.
With own children under 18 years	–		–	–		–	–	–	–	–	–				
With own children under 6 years		–		–		–	–	–					–		
Other marital status	12	6	–		–		6	–	–	–					.
With own children under 18 years	12	6	–	–	–	–	6	–	–	–				.	
With own children under 6 years	–	–	–	–	–				–						
Head, 65 years old and over	1 024	25	67	115	107	87	138	83	55	77	155	101	14	5 804	7 513
Male head	959	25	67	107	102	82	130	83	42	72	134	101	14	5 742	7 505
Married wife present	942	25	67	107	102	82	126	83	36	65	134	101	14	5 698	7 499
Wife in labor force	193	–		–	5	39	32	21	16	26	36	18		6 976	8 267
With own children under 18 years	23	–		–	5		8	–	5		5		–		
With own children under 6 years	–	–	–	–			–	–	–		–				..
Wife not in labor force	749	25	67	107	97	43	94	62	20	39	98	83	14	5 370	7 301
With own children under 18 years	79	–	–	10			21	16	–	5	21	6			.
With own children under 6 years	6	–	–	–	–	–	–	6		–		–		.	
Other male head	17		–	–		–	4		6	7	–				..
Female head	65		–	8	5	5	8		13	5	21	–		.	..
In labor force	30	–		–	–	5	8	–	5	–	12		–	.	.
Widowed	13	–			–	5	–	–	–	–	8	–		.	.
With own children under 18 years	13	–		–	–	5	–		–	–	8	–		...	..
With own children under 6 years	–		–	–		–	–		–	–	–	–	–		–
Other marital status	17	–		–		–	8	–	5	–	4	–	–	. .	...
With own children under 18 years	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–		.	–
With own children under 6 years		–		–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Not in labor force	35	–	–	8	5	–	–	–	8	5	9	–	–	.	..
Widowed	25			8	–	–	–	–	8	–	9	–	–	. .	..
With own children under 18 years			–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
With own children under 6 years		–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other marital status	10	–		–	5	–	–	–	–	5	–	–	–	...	
With own children under 18 years		–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
With own children under 6 years		–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Unrelated Individuals															
Total	3 943	1 188	725	468	273	212	259	215	143	241	161	40	18	2 125	3 567
Male	2 359	650	386	299	136	115	166	148	98	182	121	40	18	2 480	4 184
Female	1 584	538	339	169	137	97	93	67	45	59	40	–	–	1 749	2 635
Under 25 years old	1 625	806	299	153	102	57	70	71	35	14	18	–	–	1 022	1 848
Male	1 103	459	245	130	83	39	55	46	22	6	18	–	–	1 378	2 021
Female	522	347	54	23	19	18	15	25	13	8	–	–	–	752	1 482
25 to 34 years old	687	115	56	81	65	69	36	52	30	98	51	20	14	4 384	6 137
Male	421	71	20	33	20	32	23	37	16	92	43	20	14	6 311	7 883
Female	266	44	36	48	45	37	13	15	14	6	8	–	–	3 111	3 373
35 to 44 years old	401	62	53	41	38	23	26	50	22	55	24	7	–	4 283	4 910
Male	261	42	28	29	7	7	20	37	22	38	24	7	–	5 875	5 602
Female	140	20	25	12	31	16	6	13	–	17	–	–	–	3 419	3 621
45 to 64 years old	761	103	118	116	51	45	104	42	56	58	55	13	–	3 853	4 555
Male	329	25	32	41	16	19	51	28	38	38	28	13	–	5 618	5 783
Female	432	78	86	75	35	26	53	14	18	20	27	–	–	2 693	3 619
60 to 64 years old	143	37	20	16	11	12	13	7	20	–	7	–	–	2 906	3 832
Male	56	6	–	7	4	5	–	7	20	–	7	–	–	..	..
Female	87	31	20	9	7	7	13	–	–	–	–	–	–	..	.
65 years old and over	469	102	199	77	17	18	23	–	–	16	13	–	4	1 666	2 965
Male	245	53	61	66	10	18	17	–	–	8	8	–	4	2 129	3 906
Female	224	49	138	11	7	–	6	–	–	8	5	–	–	1 457	1 935

Table 198 Income in 1969 of Families by Type of Family, and Age, Race, and Sex of Head: 1970—Continued

(Data based on sample, see text For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median etc) and meaning of symbols see text)

The State Urban and Rural Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More	Total	Less than $1 000	$1 000 to $1 999	$2,000 to $2 999	$3 000 to $3 999	$4,000 to $4,999	$5,000 to $5 999	$6 000 to $6 999	$7,000 to $7,999	$8 000 to $9,999	$10 000 to $14,999	$15,000 to $24,999	$25,000 or more	Median income (dollars)	Mean income (dollars)
URBAN															
Families															
Head, total	2 026 881	37 501	47 970	66 901	71 530	76 525	88 711	103 669	129 825	305 802	630 984	373 626	93 837	10 674	11 753
Male head	1 799 981	17 311	27 254	43 393	50 996	55 943	69 246	85 911	114 352	281 172	601 409	361 642	91 352	11 284	12 413
Married, wife present	1 743 735	15 877	25 446	41 052	48 514	53 371	66 297	82 316	109 979	272 024	586 453	353 045	89 361	11 338	12 473
Wife in labor force	659 866	2 087	3 208	5 332	8 848	11 701	17 074	21 610	29 530	83 589	259 426	187 223	30 238	12 832	13 613
With own children under 18 years	347 026	925	1 132	1 962	3 218	4 093	6 933	9 392	14 637	45 987	144 739	99 187	14 521	12 934	13 670
With own children under 6 years	123 367	452	790	1 070	1 781	2 383	4 191	5 630	8 236	23 750	52 724	20 177	2 183	11 271	11 550
Wife not in labor force	1 083 869	13 790	22 238	35 720	39 666	41 670	49 223	60 706	80 449	188 435	327 027	165 822	59 123	10 153	11 779
With own children under 18 years	638 949	5 126	6 013	6 211	9 261	12 676	21 753	33 101	49 620	126 850	226 140	107 321	34 877	11 080	12 494
With own children under 6 years	363 049	2 928	3 723	4 037	6 595	9 082	15 516	23 250	34 484	83 580	125 795	42 989	11 070	9 960	10 994
Other male head	56 246	1 434	1 808	2 341	2 482	2 572	2 949	3 595	4 373	9 148	14 956	8 597	1 991	9 436	10 574
Female head	226 900	20 190	20 716	23 508	20 534	20 582	19 465	17 758	15 473	24 630	29 575	11 984	2 485	5 407	6 513
In labor force	132 884	5 472	6 281	8 523	11 468	13 981	14 081	12 931	11 154	17 702	21 470	8 285	1 536	6 513	7 529
Widowed	39 207	760	1 080	1 825	2 605	3 312	3 370	3 474	3 417	6 486	8 689	3 523	666	7 930	8 845
With own children under 18 years	16 733	508	564	1 003	1 321	1 556	1 651	1 705	1 436	2 495	3 099	1 148	247	7 041	8 031
With own children under 6 years	2 334	119	119	158	164	265	191	284	164	309	382	127	52	6 532	7 588
Other marital status	93 677	4 712	5 201	6 698	8 863	10 669	10 711	9 457	7 737	11 216	12 781	4 762	870	5 999	6 978
With own children under 18 years	62 539	4 278	4 562	5 772	7 321	8 550	8 221	6 370	5 009	6 047	4 773	1 337	299	5 096	5 679
With own children under 6 years	22 396	2 346	2 488	2 700	3 235	3 198	2 737	1 905	1 337	1 291	904	217	38	4 134	4 478
Not in labor force	94 016	14 718	14 435	14 985	9 066	6 601	5 384	4 827	4 319	6 928	8 105	3 699	949	3 317	5 076
Widowed	49 317	3 311	5 582	6 439	5 051	4 090	3 454	3 197	3 104	5 217	6 287	2 854	731	5 054	6 595
With own children under 18 years	11 425	1 588	1 554	1 606	1 592	1 132	847	662	487	758	814	322	63	3 606	4 754
With own children under 6 years	2 332	487	350	316	302	226	124	147	111	143	101	7	15	3 043	3 812
Other marital status	44 699	11 407	8 853	8 546	4 015	2 511	1 930	1 630	1 215	1 711	1 818	845	218	2 245	3 399
With own children under 18 years	32 949	10 445	7 390	6 872	2 869	1 624	983	779	525	690	562	173	37	1 816	2 370
With own children under 6 years	19 066	6 596	4 579	4 206	1 546	792	434	291	190	199	171	57	5	1 641	1 974
Head, under 25 years old	153 931	6 080	6 311	6 863	8 936	10 046	13 028	14 637	17 161	30 475	34 482	5 566	346	7 645	7 658
Male head	137 457	2 329	2 828	4 547	7 283	8 542	11 897	13 776	16 693	29 819	33 970	5 168	305	8 056	8 178
Married, wife present	134 140	2 035	2 726	4 362	7 058	8 297	11 643	13 493	16 430	29 218	33 367	5 222	289	8 070	8 191
Wife in labor force	63 016	441	820	1 435	2 488	3 084	4 411	4 903	6 203	13 684	21 837	3 586	121	9 128	9 136
With own children under 18 years	21 284	172	342	478	818	1 022	1 497	1 825	2 416	5 076	6 521	1 075	42	8 816	8 844
With own children under 6 years	20 108	131	279	436	752	973	1 412	1 769	2 345	4 860	6 189	923	36	8 804	8 824
Wife not in labor force	71 124	1 591	1 906	2 927	4 570	5 213	7 232	8 590	10 227	15 534	11 530	1 636	168	7 345	7 353
With own children under 18 years	53 018	926	1 071	1 735	2 889	3 469	5 283	6 645	8 364	12 575	8 756	1 190	115	7 537	7 554
With own children under 6 years	52 064	784	994	1 691	2 833	3 420	5 192	6 605	8 269	12 424	8 568	1 169	115	7 546	7 577
Other male head	3 317	294	102	185	225	245	251	283	263	601	603	246	16	7 268	7 665
Female head	16 474	3 751	3 483	2 316	1 653	1 504	1 131	861	468	656	512	98	41	2 433	3 317
In labor force	9 204	1 129	1 251	1 083	1 205	1 286	982	751	387	587	428	74	41	3 945	4 468
Widowed	525	27	27	34	12	70	44	75	44	102	56	18	16	6 647	7 606
With own children under 18 years	463	27	16	32	12	70	41	70	33	102	47	13		6 479	6 589
With own children under 6 years	396	27	11	29	12	67	17	66	33	81	47	6		6 530	6 463
Other marital status	8 679	1 102	1 224	1 049	1 193	1 216	938	676	343	485	372	56	25	3 808	4 278
With own children under 18 years	7 187	1 078	1 168	973	1 066	1 090	759	443	221	211	126	33	19	3 351	3 703
With own children under 6 years	6 806	1 044	1 121	926	1 007	1 019	702	425	204	188	126	33	11	3 310	3 587
Not in labor force	7 270	2 622	2 232	1 233	448	218	149	110	81	69	84	24		1 454	1 861
Widowed	393	83	92	51	74	21	5	14	17	17	13	6	–	2 422	3 360
With own children under 18 years	359	83	88	39	74	21	5	10	17	8	8	6	–	2 218	3 119
With own children under 6 years	300	78	73	35	53	21	5	10	17	8	8			2 086	2 826
Other marital status	6 877	2 539	2 140	1 182	374	197	144	96	64	52	71	18		1 420	1 775
With own children under 18 years	6 609	2 415	2 108	1 158	339	187	128	76	64	37	52	15		1 408	1 711
With own children under 6 years	6 318	2 292	2 060	1 132	317	181	118	70	51	33	48	13		1 421	1 701
Head, 25 to 34 years old	419 027	8 825	7 699	8 846	9 043	11 069	16 129	22 215	32 572	85 897	156 952	53 181	6 599	10 230	10 494
Male head	377 586	2 185	2 867	2 736	4 508	6 509	12 107	19 195	30 106	83 351	154 910	52 637	6 472	10 814	11 172
Married, wife present	370 495	1 991	2 695	2 569	4 296	6 229	11 725	18 639	29 472	81 870	152 762	51 871	6 376	10 843	11 201
Wife in labor force	134 221	413	522	733	1 261	1 654	3 076	4 608	6 951	22 573	63 092	27 375	1 963	12 007	12 174
With own children under 18 years	88 779	291	422	529	802	1 118	2 289	3 260	5 123	16 889	41 895	14 994	1 167	11 631	11 743
With own children under 6 years	63 789	204	324	425	637	888	1 850	2 637	4 153	13 217	29 307	9 380	767	11 290	11 394
Wife not in labor force	236 274	1 578	2 173	1 836	3 035	4 575	8 649	14 031	22 521	59 297	89 670	24 496	4 413	10 025	10 648
With own children under 18 years	219 481	1 363	1 903	1 556	2 599	3 942	7 743	12 895	20 939	56 173	83 935	22 296	4 137	10 037	10 663
With own children under 6 years	192 067	1 150	1 628	1 369	2 307	3 640	6 961	11 509	18 512	49 742	72 598	19 062	3 589	9 968	10 603
Other male head	7 091	194	172	167	212	280	382	556	634	1 484	2 148	766	96	9 278	9 657
Female head	41 441	6 640	4 832	6 110	4 535	4 560	4 022	3 020	2 466	2 543	2 042	544	127	3 692	4 317
In labor force	26 829	1 894	1 874	2 546	3 293	3 784	3 602	2 695	2 263	2 379	1 868	504	127	5 007	5 493
Widowed	2 167	119	129	136	230	235	185	278	169	292	299	47	48	6 178	6 851
With own children under 18 years	2 033	119	124	129	226	226	170	274	158	229	283	47	48	6 082	6 792
With own children under 6 years	989	49	70	47	89	123	65	139	84	95	156	41	31	6 371	7 437
Other marital status	24 662	1 775	1 745	2 410	3 063	3 549	3 417	2 417	2 094	2 087	1 569	457	79	4 941	5 373
With own children under 18 years	22 389	1 725	1 698	2 366	2 944	3 371	3 245	2 228	1 849	1 698	985	243	37	4 730	4 968
With own children under 6 years	11 169	1 006	1 018	1 362	1 639	1 618	1 517	1 012	811	602	405	88	11	4 346	4 572
Not in labor force	14 612	4 746	2 958	3 564	1 242	776	420	325	203	164	174	40	–	1 865	2 158
Widowed	1 515	307	221	246	181	224	81	70	60	50	60	15		2 933	3 496
With own children under 18 years	1 429	303	212	238	176	224	70	67	46	36	50	7	–	2 838	3 268
With own children under 6 years	844	193	127	140	99	121	41	52	31	17	23	–	–	2 729	3 120
Other marital status	13 097	4 439	2 737	3 318	1 061	552	339	255	143	114	114	25	–	1 771	2 004
With own children under 18 years	12 848	4 386	2 713	3 243	1 048	531	324	247	126	105	100	25	–	1 751	1 973
With own children under 6 years	8 969	3 184	1 812	2 297	751	349	203	150	81	65	68	9	–	1 718	1 913
Head, 35 to 44 years old	433 574	6 956	6 255	7 118	8 002	9 344	13 282	16 660	22 463	63 110	159 133	99 511	21 740	11 998	12 853
Male head	386 352	2 221	2 686	2 513	3 379	4 644	8 314	12 520	18 818	57 772	154 115	98 000	21 370	12 605	13 680
Married, wife present	375 513	2 019	2 447	2 231	3 167	4 342	7 862	11 888	17 909	55 736	150 662	96 290	20 960	12 660	13 749
Wife in labor force	151 770	387	408	693	906	1 184	2 195	3 077	4 416	16 417	65 473	50 344	6 270	13 528	14 268
With own children under 18 years	124 335	279	279	531	718	861	1 661	2 382	3 635	13 758	55 032	40 192	5 007	13 458	14 209
With own children under 6 years	30 787	98	109	166	251	350	711	929	1 296	4 451	13 767	7 669	990	12 554	13 151
Wife not in labor force	223 743	1 632	2 039	1 538	2 261	3 158	5 667	8 811	13 493	39 319	85 189	45 946	14 690	11 993	13 396
With own children under 18 years	205 849	1 370	1 701	1 245	1 821	2 676	4 745	7 689	11 967	35 953	79 652	43 115	13 915	12 119	13 565
With own children under 6 years	95 808	686	841	631	1 003	1 489	2 563	4 045	6 233	17 825	36 714	18 083	5 695	11 714	13 047
Other male head	10 839	202	239	282	212	302	457	632	909	2 036	3 453	1 710	410	10 222	11 308
Female head	47 222	4 735	3 569	4 605	4 623	4 700	4 968	4 140	3 645	5 338	5 018	1 511	370	5 278	6 085
In labor force	33 901	1 493	1 457	2 232	3 018	3 719	4 240	3 641	3 215	4 657	4 540	1 378	311	6 217	7 127
Widowed	6 214	202	218	356	509	522	761	561	568	917	1 110	386	104	6 961	8 053
With own children under 18 years	5 321	168	186	299	456	480	699	480	471	738	946	305	93	6 776	7 987
With own children under 6 years	622	37	20	47	47	58	97	64	37	66	82	61	6	6 078	7 599
Other marital status	27 687	1 291	1 239	1 876	2 509	3 197	3 479	3 080	2 647	3 740	3 430	992	207	6 082	6 920
With own children under 18 years	21 998	1 156	1 137	1 686	2 200	2 737	2 981	2 499	2 092	2 704	2 156	541	109	5 699	6 339
With own children under 6 years	3 780	262	294	352	487	468	480	413	310	340	282	80	12	5 056	5 554
Not in labor force	13 321	3 242	2 112	2 373	1 605	981	728	499	430	681	478	133	59	2 551	3 433
Widowed	3 572	515	425	497	499	346	313	216	188	294	212	47	20	3 699	4 514
With own children under 18 years	3 225	455	419	437	467	303	274	212	159	252	187	40	20	3 646	4 476
With own children under 6 years	747	117	89	104	100	63	45	60	29	80	44	7	9	3 635	4 645
Other marital status	9 749	2 727	1 687	1 876	1 106	635	415	283	242	387	266	86	39	2 245	3 037
With own children under 18 years	8 974	2 602	1 560	1 795	999	575	365	259	207	296	217	71	28	2 181	2 879
With own children under 6 years	3 278	1 013	587	691	439	195	99	61	49	70	49	20	5	2 056	2 451

Table 198. Income in 1969 of Families by Type of Family, and Age, Race, and Sex of Head: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample see text For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Urban and Rural Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More	Total	Less than $1,000	$1,000 to $1 999	$2,000 to $2,999	$3,000 to $3,999	$4,000 to $4,999	$5,000 to $5,999	$6,000 to $6,999	$7 000 to $7,999	$8,000 to $9,999	$10,000 to $14,999	$15,000 to $24,999	$25,000 or more	Median income (dollars)	Mean income (dollars)
URBAN—Continued															
Families—Continued															
Head, 45 to 64 years old	**764 743**	**8 753**	**11 343**	**12 980**	**15 729**	**18 938**	**24 742**	**32 289**	**41 842**	**101 640**	**244 729**	**195 159**	**56 599**	**12 331**	**13 848**
Male head	682 799	5 034	6 402	7 325	9 537	12 312	18 157	25 328	35 675	90 322	228 877	188 309	55 521	12 869	14 552
Married, wife present	660 232	4 633	5 889	6 738	8 894	11 535	17 145	23 983	33 920	86 838	222 362	183 909	54 386	12 935	14 643
Wife in labor force	277 710	676	907	1 397	2 362	3 290	4 684	6 148	9 229	26 312	101 093	101 186	20 426	14 147	15 301
With own children under 18 years	110 421	183	328	373	786	937	1 306	1 772	3 322	10 001	40 652	42 561	8 200	14 453	15 593
With own children under 6 years	8 474	16	59	38	125	145	208	283	437	1 188	3 413	2 172	390	12 546	13 440
Wife not in labor force	382 522	3 957	4 982	5 341	6 532	8 245	12 461	17 835	24 691	60 526	121 269	82 723	33 960	11 925	14 166
With own children under 18 years	157 066	1 363	1 175	1 387	1 719	2 221	3 686	5 566	8 040	21 794	53 264	40 297	16 554	12 965	15 384
With own children under 6 years	22 642	296	219	290	427	490	774	1 060	1 407	3 555	7 848	4 636	1 640	11 786	13 498
Other male head	22 567	401	513	587	643	777	1 012	1 345	1 755	3 484	6 515	4 400	1 135	10 588	11 882
Female head	81 944	3 719	4 941	5 655	6 192	6 626	6 585	6 961	6 167	11 318	15 852	6 850	1 078	7 048	7 985
In labor force	57 047	882	1 535	2 363	3 518	4 658	4 826	5 387	4 868	9 212	13 317	5 646	835	8 106	8 983
Widowed	26 526	370	587	1 106	1 568	2 145	2 112	2 279	2 352	4 587	6 412	2 665	343	8 324	9 075
With own children under 18 years	8 710	194	233	540	617	780	735	872	753	1 387	1 747	762	90	7 510	8 328
With own children under 6 years	289	6	18	32	16	17	12	15	10	51	86	19	7	8 725	8 753
Other marital status	30 521	512	948	1 257	1 950	2 513	2 714	3 108	2 516	4 625	6 905	2 981	492	7 898	8 904
With own children under 18 years	10 810	319	539	742	1 094	1 343	1 220	1 176	836	1 409	1 487	511	134	6 126	7 105
With own children under 6 years	591	34	41	55	90	88	34	55	12	76	91	11	4	4 858	6 071
Not in labor force	24 897	2 837	3 406	3 292	2 674	1 968	1 759	1 574	1 299	2 106	2 535	1 204	243	4 122	5 697
Widowed	15 838	1 381	1 833	1 995	1 755	1 289	1 223	1 018	928	1 546	1 779	902	189	4 741	6 209
With own children under 18 years	5 956	662	731	811	867	528	492	353	249	420	531	269	43	3 893	5 430
With own children under 6 years	279	72	24	17	50	5	33	25	21	17	9	–	6	3 530	4 446
Other marital status	9 059	1 456	1 573	1 297	919	679	536	556	371	560	756	302	54	3 221	4 802
With own children under 18 years	4 375	968	959	668	466	331	166	194	122	244	193	59	5	2 390	3 457
With own children under 6 years	435	91	89	82	34	67	14	10	–	27	6	15	–	2 457	3 484
Head, 60 to 64 years old	**143 677**	**2 039**	**3 254**	**3 977**	**4 568**	**5 394**	**7 263**	**8 607**	**10 139**	**21 329**	**40 882**	**26 881**	**9 344**	**10 644**	**12 586**
Male head	127 771	1 464	2 279	2 871	3 406	4 358	6 105	7 453	8 882	19 274	37 378	25 303	8 998	11 043	13 069
Married, wife present	123 439	1 366	2 115	2 702	3 251	4 139	5 858	7 204	8 601	18 679	36 334	24 428	8 762	11 074	13 129
Wife in labor force	42 052	97	246	460	697	896	1 469	1 712	2 078	5 186	14 557	11 729	2 925	12 811	14 177
With own children under 18 years	4 913	7	35	41	99	76	135	148	260	635	1 680	1 483	314	13 037	14 111
With own children under 6 years	263	–	–	5	–	4	4	9	11	40	124	51	15	12 359	14 609
Wife not in labor force	81 387	1 269	1 869	2 242	2 554	3 243	4 389	5 492	6 523	13 493	21 777	12 699	5 837	9 944	12 587
With own children under 18 years	7 774	156	90	190	204	343	371	565	547	1 095	2 167	1 409	637	10 752	12 866
With own children under 6 years	645	34	15	33	13	43	49	53	53	78	188	65	21	8 756	9 828
Other male head	4 332	98	164	169	155	219	247	249	281	595	1 044	875	236	9 963	11 357
Female head	15 906	575	975	1 106	1 162	1 036	1 158	1 154	1 257	2 055	3 504	1 578	346	7 626	8 660
In labor force	8 779	103	211	298	450	549	639	678	724	1 337	2 482	1 082	226	9 103	10 006
Widowed	5 325	71	105	206	317	372	380	371	482	900	1 431	562	128	8 797	9 667
With own children under 18 years	278	11	13	20	46	20	14	–	28	42	42	32	10	7 536	8 747
With own children under 6 years	23	6	–	3	3	–	3	–	–	3	–	5	–		.
Other marital status	3 454	32	106	92	133	177	259	307	242	437	1 051	520	98	9 735	10 530
With own children under 18 years	218	22	19	5	9	5	29	12	14	23	49	27	4	7 571	8 485
With own children under 6 years	30	–	–	–	4	–	–	6	–	8	4	8	–		
Not in labor force	7 127	472	764	808	712	487	519	476	533	718	1 022	496	120	5 618	7 002
Widowed	5 319	329	577	623	508	331	401	330	422	583	722	402	91	5 727	6 960
With own children under 18 years	378	68	47	62	51	21	22	15	27	23	14	21	7	3 235	5 119
With own children under 6 years	38	20	8	–	–	–	5	–	5	–	–	–	–		
Other marital status	1 808	143	187	185	204	156	118	146	111	135	300	94	29	5 246	7 065
With own children under 18 years	111	4	22	3	21	23	7	–	5	12	5	9	–	4 239	5 811
With own children under 6 years	27	–	6	3	–	5	–	–	–	9	–	4	–		
Head, 65 years old and over	**255 606**	**6 887**	**16 362**	**31 094**	**29 820**	**27 128**	**21 530**	**17 868**	**15 787**	**24 680**	**35 688**	**20 209**	**8 553**	**5 767**	**8 147**
Male head	215 787	5 542	12 471	26 272	26 789	23 936	18 771	15 092	13 060	19 905	29 537	17 228	7 684	5 713	8 249
Married, wife present	203 355	5 199	11 689	25 152	25 099	22 968	17 922	14 313	12 248	18 362	27 300	15 753	7 350	5 646	8 211
Wife in labor force	33 149	167	551	1 074	1 831	2 489	2 708	2 874	2 731	4 603	7 931	1 732	1 458	8 934	10 804
With own children under 18 years	2 207	–	61	51	94	155	180	153	141	263	639	365	105	10 043	11 212
With own children under 6 years	209	–	19	5	16	27	10	12	5	34	18	33	–	8 618	8 776
Wife not in labor force	170 206	5 032	11 138	24 078	23 268	20 479	15 214	11 439	9 517	13 759	19 369	11 021	5 892	5 073	7 706
With own children under 18 years	3 535	104	163	288	233	368	296	306	310	355	533	423	156	7 031	9 547
With own children under 6 years	468	12	41	56	25	43	26	31	63	34	67	39	31	7 000	10 442
Other male head	12 432	343	782	1 120	1 190	968	849	779	812	1 543	2 237	1 475	334	7 228	8 857
Female head	39 819	1 345	3 891	4 822	3 531	3 192	2 759	2 776	2 727	4 775	6 151	2 981	869	6 133	7 597
In labor force	5 903	74	164	299	434	534	131	457	421	867	1 317	683	222	8 317	9 811
Widowed	3 775	42	119	193	286	340	268	281	284	588	812	407	155	8 253	9 854
With own children under 18 years	206	–	5	3	10	–	6	9	21	39	76	21	16	10 658	12 086
With own children under 6 years	38		–	3	–	–	–	–	–	16	11	–	8	.	
Other marital status	2 128	32	45	106	148	194	163	176	137	279	505	276	67	8 452	9 734
With own children under 18 years	155	–	20	5	17	9	16	24	11	25	19	9	–	6 438	6 859
With own children under 6 years	50		14	5	12	5	4	–	–	5	–	5	–	. .	.
Not in labor force	33 916	1 271	3 727	4 523	3 097	2 658	2 328	2 319	2 306	3 908	4 834	2 298	647	5 723	7 211
Widowed	27 999	1 025	3 011	3 650	2 542	2 210	1 832	1 879	1 911	3 310	4 223	1 884	522	5 852	7 293
With own children under 18 years	456	85	104	81	8	56	6	20	16	42	38	–	–	2 481	3 848
With own children under 6 years	154	27	37	20	–	16	–	–	13	21	20	–	–	2 650	4 385
Other marital status	5 917	246	716	873	555	448	496	440	395	598	611	414	125	5 243	6 826
With own children under 18 years	143	44	50	8	17	–	–	3	6	8	–	3	4	1 550	3 359
With own children under 6 years	66	16	31	4	5	–	–	–	6	4	–	–	–	..	
Unrelated Individuals															
Total	**741 125**	**151 013**	**171 692**	**88 025**	**62 479**	**49 749**	**44 058**	**40 936**	**34 795**	**44 270**	**39 311**	**10 968**	**3 829**	**2 544**	**3 907**
Male	294 546	44 793	57 513	35 355	22 557	17 299	16 903	18 456	18 383	27 401	26 001	7 530	2 355	3 426	4 921
Female	446 579	106 220	114 179	52 670	39 922	32 450	27 155	22 480	16 412	16 869	13 310	3 438	1 474	2 055	3 239
Under 25 years old	**191 849**	**71 768**	**48 605**	**22 827**	**14 265**	**10 401**	**8 214**	**6 437**	**3 905**	**3 522**	**1 572**	**241**	**92**	**1 497**	**2 160**
Male	98 804	26 060	29 626	15 919	8 403	4 767	3 993	3 361	2 447	2 695	1 282	196	55	1 788	2 467
Female	93 045	45 708	18 979	6 908	5 862	5 634	4 221	3 076	1 458	827	290	45	37	1 043	1 834
25 to 34 years old	**68 188**	**5 678**	**4 457**	**4 197**	**4 988**	**5 698**	**6 665**	**7 973**	**7 758**	**10 509**	**8 523**	**1 484**	**258**	**6 302**	**6 286**
Male	40 480	2 313	1 866	2 081	2 573	2 758	3 151	4 376	4 752	7 514	7 473	1 411	212	7 236	7 239
Female	27 708	3 365	2 591	2 116	2 415	2 940	3 514	3 597	3 006	2 995	1 050	73	46	5 122	4 893
35 to 44 years old	**50 390**	**5 283**	**4 215**	**3 179**	**3 866**	**4 012**	**4 216**	**4 676**	**4 576**	**6 622**	**7 311**	**1 885**	**549**	**6 091**	**6 547**
Male	29 202	2 038	1 558	1 256	1 512	1 801	2 265	2 712	2 954	5 036	5 907	1 697	466	7 494	7 907
Female	21 188	3 245	2 657	1 923	2 354	2 211	1 951	1 964	1 622	1 586	1 404	188	83	4 188	4 673
45 to 64 years old	**196 360**	**24 737**	**26 825**	**18 166**	**19 169**	**18 002**	**17 516**	**16 195**	**14 362**	**18 549**	**16 478**	**4 861**	**1 500**	**4 516**	**5 288**
Male	68 576	6 068	6 601	4 213	4 148	4 534	5 443	6 345	6 917	10 505	9 505	3 320	977	6 517	6 940
Female	127 784	18 669	20 224	13 953	15 021	13 468	12 073	9 850	7 445	8 044	6 973	1 541	523	3 735	4 401
60 to 64 years old	**62 933**	**8 363**	**11 666**	**7 118**	**6 381**	**5 798**	**5 004**	**4 613**	**3 737**	**4 326**	**4 242**	**1 337**	**348**	**3 677**	**4 675**
Male	16 859	1 631	2 362	1 221	1 194	1 281	1 319	1 619	1 519	1 942	1 841	762	168	5 561	6 196
Female	46 074	6 732	9 304	5 897	5 187	4 517	3 685	2 994	2 218	2 384	2 401	575	180	3 213	4 119
65 years old and over	**234 338**	**43 547**	**87 590**	**39 656**	**20 191**	**11 636**	**7 447**	**5 655**	**4 194**	**5 068**	**5 427**	**2 497**	**1 430**	**1 841**	**2 922**
Male	57 484	8 314	17 862	11 886	5 921	3 439	2 051	1 662	1 313	1 651	1 834	906	645	2 216	3 584
Female	176 854	35 233	69 728	27 770	14 270	8 197	5 396	3 993	2 881	3 417	3 593	1 591	785	1 763	2 706

Table 198. Income in 1969 of Families by Type of Family, and Age, Race, and Sex of Head: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample see text For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Urban and Rural Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More	Total	Less than $1,000	$1,000 to $1,999	$2,000 to $2 999	$3,000 to $3,999	$4 000 to $4,999	$5,000 to $5,999	$6 000 to $6,999	$7,000 to $7,999	$8,000 to $9 999	$10,000 to $14,999	$15,000 to $24,999	$25,000 or more	Median income (dollars)	Mean income (dollars)
RURAL NONFARM															
Families															
Head, total	566 999	9 493	17 492	21 332	21 702	22 851	29 547	35 133	44 265	96 732	173 419	80 287	14 746	9 689	10 425
Male head	532 534	6 421	14 016	17 858	18 557	19 550	26 438	32 409	42 060	93 158	168 975	78 638	14 454	9 910	10 696
Married, wife present	517 674	5 937	13 204	17 026	17 847	18 718	25 411	31 322	40 767	90 759	165 289	77 265	14 129	9 953	10 712
Wife in labor force	178 332	581	1 000	1 734	2 618	3 727	5 460	7 031	9 511	26 323	72 601	42 352	5 394	12 147	12 625
With own children under 18 years	105 825	268	443	565	852	1 558	2 565	3 726	5 615	16 322	46 038	25 047	2 826	12 281	12 720
With own children under 6 years	36 289	153	180	284	386	704	1 309	1 814	2 624	7 349	15 705	5 283	498	11 064	11 252
Wife not in labor force	339 342	5 356	12 204	15 292	15 229	14 991	19 951	24 291	31 256	64 436	92 688	34 913	8 735	8 965	9 753
With own children under 18 years	213 293	1 705	2 469	3 099	4 840	6 411	11 509	15 587	21 935	47 793	68 556	23 781	5 608	9 636	10 558
With own children under 6 years	120 020	921	1 421	1 811	2 916	4 100	7 563	10 339	14 094	29 215	36 198	9 481	1 961	9 153	9 726
Other male head	14 860	484	812	832	710	832	1 027	1 087	1 293	2 399	3 686	1 373	325	8 294	9 088
Female head	34 465	3 072	3 476	3 474	3 145	3 301	3 109	2 724	2 205	3 574	4 444	1 649	292	5 246	6 234
In labor force	18 992	829	868	1 249	1 635	2 001	2 099	1 818	1 404	2 388	3 270	1 229	202	6 448	7 439
Widowed	7 424	165	177	403	570	625	792	655	524	1 135	1 647	615	116	7 620	8 482
With own children under 18 years	3 733	120	100	210	310	353	476	320	247	549	766	252	30	6 930	7 816
With own children under 6 years	547	26	23	26	42	35	68	30	41	78	144	26	8	7 573	7 853
Other marital status	11 568	664	691	846	1 065	1 376	1 307	1 163	880	1 253	1 623	614	86	5 874	6 769
With own children under 18 years	8 102	601	577	709	949	1 097	995	819	632	738	733	231	21	5 119	5 723
With own children under 6 years	2 716	313	249	309	349	346	299	231	189	221	162	41	7	4 399	4 870
Not in labor force	15 473	2 243	2 608	2 225	1 510	1 300	1 010	906	801	1 186	1 174	420	90	3 437	4 756
Widowed	10 548	946	1 613	1 421	1 136	1 031	747	727	616	921	977	347	66	4 153	5 389
With own children under 18 years	2 925	361	385	461	384	431	256	155	129	152	153	52	6	3 665	4 320
With own children under 6 years	627	100	89	102	74	125	40	44	6	22	25	–	–	3 304	3 576
Other marital status	4 925	1 297	995	804	374	269	263	179	185	265	197	73	24	2 212	3 398
With own children under 18 years	3 218	1 087	686	592	224	164	139	78	72	101	51	14	10	1 761	2 467
With own children under 6 years	1 539	605	322	274	91	74	66	36	28	25	13	–	5	1 511	2 115
Head, under 25 years old	36 325	946	918	1 287	1 858	2 331	3 920	4 111	4 705	7 690	7 370	1 082	107	7 593	7 684
Male head	34 712	518	672	1 092	1 736	2 157	3 800	4 052	4 626	7 622	7 302	1 037	98	7 720	7 860
Married wife present	33 985	435	646	1 071	1 671	2 088	3 750	3 971	4 542	7 501	7 199	1 013	98	7 740	7 890
Wife in labor force	12 599	83	86	248	366	538	917	1 235	1 362	3 056	4 041	630	37	8 958	9 089
With own children under 18 years	5 492	34	34	94	141	260	430	584	744	1 393	1 566	193	16	8 606	8 748
With own children under 6 years	5 210	29	29	89	136	253	411	563	716	1 332	1 478	158	16	8 569	8 664
Wife not in labor force	21 386	352	560	823	1 305	1 550	2 833	2 736	3 180	4 445	3 158	383	61	7 168	7 184
With own children under 18 years	16 597	237	301	570	822	1 230	2 105	2 253	2 591	3 683	2 493	270	42	7 301	7 314
With own children under 6 years	16 306	209	288	541	807	1 217	2 088	2 240	2 567	3 635	2 428	244	42	7 297	7 313
Other male head	727	83	26	21	65	69	50	81	84	121	103	24		6 611	6 441
Female head	1 613	428	246	195	122	174	120	59	79	68	68	45	9	2 679	3 887
In labor force	1 001	144	82	143	110	136	97	49	62	64	65	45	4	1 158	5 030
Widowed	100	4	–	–	5	10	19	4	9	21	16	8	4	7 889	8 947
With own children under 18 years	89	4	–	-	5	3	19	4	9	17	16	8	4		
With own children under 6 years	89	4	–		5	3	19	4	9	17	16	8	4		
Other marital status	901	140	82	143	105	126	78	45	53	43	49	37		3 814	4 595
With own children under 18 years	783	130	63	143	105	126	72	39	53	23	21	8	-	3 529	3 841
With own children under 6 years	766	121	63	143	105	123	72	39	53	23	16	8		3 533	3 838
Not in labor force	612	284	164	52	12	38	23	10	17	4	3		5	1 134	2 017
Widowed	59	17	9	4	7	22		–			-	–			
With own children under 18 years	46	13	9		7	17		-				-			
With own children under 6 years	46	13	9	–	7	17		-	–	-		-			
Other marital status	553	267	155	48	5	16	23	10	17	4	3		5	1 061	1 974
With own children under 18 years	524	251	146	40	5	16	23	10	17		3		5	1 075	1 978
With own children under 6 years	463	232	122	48	5	11	17	10	10	-	3		5	998	1 938
Head, 25 to 34 years old	125 204	1 391	1 719	1 671	2 401	3 441	6 208	8 504	12 628	29 219	44 506	12 105	1 411	9 687	10 040
Male head	120 011	612	1 109	1 097	1 865	2 870	5 602	8 112	12 352	28 834	44 136	12 029	1 393	9 830	10 273
Married wife present	117 983	587	1 084	1 059	1 806	2 781	5 491	7 914	12 086	28 358	43 571	11 921	1 322	9 846	10 282
Wife in labor force	37 352	99	164	173	273	468	926	1 323	2 283	6 945	17 986	6 273	439	11 674	11 741
With own children under 18 years	28 611	88	126	128	209	409	737	1 148	1 867	5 731	13 610	4 306	252	11 419	11 451
With own children under 6 years	19 356	80	77	91	158	294	582	876	1 315	4 243	8 947	2 523	170	11 096	11 155
Wife not in labor force	80 631	488	920	886	1 533	2 316	4 565	6 591	9 803	21 413	25 585	5 648	883	9 234	9 606
With own children under 18 years	76 614	451	838	794	1 415	2 133	4 246	6 345	9 381	20 524	24 399	5 259	829	9 238	9 601
With own children under 6 years	64 639	398	716	667	1 236	1 863	3 690	5 537	8 064	17 380	20 293	4 124	671	9 168	9 501
Other male head	2 028	25	25	38	59	86	111	198	266	476	565	108	71	8 866	9 738
Female head	5 193	779	610	574	536	571	606	392	276	385	370	76	18	4 171	4 666
In labor force	3 640	314	274	261	424	474	509	367	248	345	330	76	18	5 143	5 609
Widowed	427	38	10	15	36	34	66	31	40	58	88	9	2	6 468	6 800
With own children under 18 years	400	30	10	15	36	30	60	27	40	49	84	9	2	6 407	6 753
With own children under 6 years	172	11	3	15	10	10	30		17	29	47	–	–	7 412	6 831
Other marital status	3 213	276	261	246	388	440	443	336	208	287	242	67	16	4 983	5 451
With own children under 18 years	2 914	265	261	241	382	427	409	295	185	240	155	40	11	4 714	5 053
With own children under 6 years	1 355	143	133	120	197	183	160	124	82	133	58	15	7	4 462	4 850
Not in labor force	1 553	465	336	313	112	97	97	25	28	40	40	–	–	1 927	2 455
Widowed	435	65	87	100	46	43	46	10	9	10	19	–		2 655	3 252
With own children under 18 years	401	60	87	75	42	43	16	10	9	10	19	-	–	2 713	3 335
With own children under 6 years	218	37	45	42	25	34	17	5	4	4	5		–	2 643	2 963
Other marital status	1 118	400	249	213	66	54	51	15	19	30	21	-	-	1 639	2 145
With own children under 18 years	1 085	396	246	210	62	54	45	15	19	24	14	-	-	1 596	2 028
With own children under 6 years	683	284	121	137	44	41	15	10	8	13	10	–	–	1 475	1 895
Head, 35 to 44 years old	132 396	1 200	1 422	1 750	2 221	2 987	4 536	6 488	9 062	23 035	50 947	24 983	3 765	11 325	11 850
Male head	125 579	614	927	1 074	1 536	2 178	3 861	5 835	8 596	22 283	50 174	24 757	3 744	11 583	12 175
Married, wife present	122 456	543	863	1 000	1 467	2 116	3 603	5 558	8 302	21 636	49 233	24 427	3 708	11 639	12 236
Wife in labor force	47 303	101	156	213	250	401	811	1 185	1 819	6 034	21 473	13 449	1 331	12 934	13 407
With own children under 18 years	40 995	80	117	170	222	393	669	1 013	1 612	5 460	18 886	11 295	1 078	12 849	13 306
With own children under 6 years	9 323	28	42	76	55	129	221	305	433	1 472	4 294	2 031	237	12 213	12 553
Wife not in labor force	75 153	442	707	787	1 217	1 635	2 792	4 373	6 483	15 602	27 760	10 978	2 377	10 637	11 499
With own children under 18 years	69 604	403	588	652	1 146	1 428	2 548	3 938	6 039	14 696	25 829	10 113	2 224	10 651	11 542
With own children under 6 years	31 089	163	292	338	574	655	1 282	2 091	2 797	6 775	11 151	3 975	996	10 259	11 240
Other male head	3 123	71	64	74	69	62	258	277	294	647	941	330	36	9 213	9 769
Female head	6 817	586	495	676	685	809	675	653	466	752	773	226	21	5 233	5 875
In labor force	4 780	187	218	298	419	561	570	548	393	645	720	210	11	6 250	6 833
Widowed	1 276	30	35	84	110	137	121	116	56	218	299	63	7	7 089	7 661
With own children under 18 years	1 145	25	30	74	110	120	115	113	46	187	272	46	7	6 872	7 564
With own children under 6 years	220	3	20	8	23	22	14	26	15	26	56	7	–	6 769	7 228
Other marital status	3 504	157	183	214	309	424	449	432	337	427	421	147	4	6 037	6 531
With own children under 18 years	2 831	147	159	197	291	361	379	348	275	315	287	72	-	5 687	6 057
With own children under 6 years	489	49	44	46	47	35	67	48	43	50	54	6	-	5 351	5 506
Not in labor force	2 037	399	277	378	266	248	105	105	73	107	53	16	10	2 906	3 627
Widowed	982	88	96	177	143	176	67	74	43	62	39	12	5	3 909	4 483
With own children under 18 years	922	88	90	162	131	172	62	74	33	62	37	6	5	3 924	4 416
With own children under 6 years	274	33	21	54	19	67	9	35	2	16	18	–	-	4 149	4 374
Other marital status	1 055	311	181	201	123	72	38	31	30	45	14	4	5	2 177	2 830
With own children under 18 years	935	286	166	188	97	62	38	31	23	25	14	–	5	2 082	2 659
With own children under 6 years	317	69	66	73	42	22	23	16	6	–	–	–	–	2 322	2 532

Income in 1969 of Families by Type of Family, and Age, Race, and Sex of Head: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample see text For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Urban and Rural Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More	Total	Less than $1 000	$1 000 to $1,999	$2 000 to $2 999	$3 000 to $3,999	$4 000 to $4,999	$5,000 to $5 999	$6 000 to $6,999	$7,000 to $7,999	$8 000 to $9 999	$10 000 to $14,999	$15,000 to $24,999	$25,000 or more	Median income (dollars)	Mean income (dollars)
RURAL NONFARM—Continued															
Families—continued															
Head, 45 to 64 years old	205 877	2 862	4 543	4 880	5 897	7 331	9 825	11 985	14 289	32 003	64 369	39 319	8 574	10 724	11 732
Male head	192 145	2 039	3 553	3 690	4 761	6 117	8 606	10 873	13 377	30 381	61 934	38 395	8 419	11 023	12 052
Married, wife present	186 402	1 889	3 303	3 487	4 560	5 774	8 199	10 552	12 912	29 532	60 288	37 666	8 210	11 078	12 107
Wife in labor force	72 926	220	132	603	1 028	1 454	1 913	2 558	3 428	9 185	27 444	21 228	3 433	12 850	13 607
With own children under 18 years	30 045	61	161	153	258	462	666	920	1 329	3 592	11 799	9 172	1 472	13 145	13 919
With own children under 6 years	2 344	16	32	28	37	28	85	64	153	298	971	557	75	12 219	12 623
Wife not in labor force	113 476	1 669	2 871	2 884	3 532	4 320	6 286	7 994	9 484	20 347	32 844	16 438	4 807	9 740	11 141
With own children under 18 years	49 076	565	665	944	1 270	1 476	2 488	2 960	3 815	8 710	15 677	8 039	2 467	10 525	11 829
With own children under 6 years	7 815	151	113	239	272	348	498	463	664	1 395	2 313	1 117	242	9 662	10 636
Other male head	5 743	150	250	203	201	343	407	321	465	849	1 646	729	179	9 252	10 264
Female head	13 732	823	990	1 190	1 136	1 214	1 219	1 112	912	1 622	2 435	924	155	6 264	7 257
In labor force	8 583	153	246	481	611	771	849	797	637	1 207	1 942	748	141	7 602	8 568
Widowed	4 982	78	108	262	360	413	541	471	372	747	1 101	444	85	7 694	8 641
With own children under 18 years	2 003	53	60	121	159	195	278	171	150	278	356	165	17	6 792	7 888
With own children under 6 years	49	8	-	3	4	-	5	–	-	6	8	11	4		.
Other marital status	3 601	75	138	219	251	358	308	326	265	460	841	304	56	7 474	8 467
With own children under 18 years	1 521	59	91	128	171	179	129	137	111	157	261	88	10	6 026	7 133
With own children under 6 years	106		9	–	–	5	–	20	11	15	34	12	–	9 067	9 656
Not in labor force	5 149	670	744	709	525	443	370	315	275	415	493	176	14	3 860	5 071
Widowed	3 765	430	483	483	418	375	293	240	216	303	385	129	10	4 183	5 209
With own children under 18 years	1 492	196	169	220	191	199	142	71	80	80	97	46	1	3 843	4 617
With own children under 6 years	79	17	10	6	23	7	8	4	–	2	2	–	–	.	.
Other marital status	1 384	240	261	226	107	68	77	75	59	112	108	47	4	2 845	4 479
With own children under 18 years	633	134	122	141	60	32	27	22	9	52	20	14	–	2 429	3 358
With own children under 6 years	57	17	7	16	–	–	5	–	-	12	–	–	–	.	
Head, 60 to 64 years old	37 437	795	1 797	1 756	1 921	2 170	2 629	2 848	3 149	5 746	8 913	4 632	1 081	8 576	9 949
Male head	34 691	636	1 557	1 540	1 682	2 000	2 115	2 640	2 975	5 432	8 336	4 428	1 050	8 700	10 141
Married, wife present	33 555	595	1 481	1 462	1 626	1 928	2 324	2 557	2 915	5 290	8 027	4 317	1 033	8 714	10 191
Wife in labor force	10 566	37	126	191	339	435	482	621	817	1 661	3 258	2 191	408	10 881	11 918
With own children under 18 years	1 187	5	27	9	28	49	41	91	114	190	347	251	35	10 569	11 422
With own children under 6 years	57	–	6		7	–	6	6	–	16	16	–			
Wife not in labor force	22 989	558	1 355	1 271	1 287	1 493	1 842	1 936	2 098	3 629	4 769	2 126	625	7 835	9 396
With own children under 18 years	2 815	50	136	191	186	189	261	297	207	372	556	287	83	7 471	9 049
With own children under 6 years	251	4	9	23	34	28	21	25	9	39	35	21	6	6 320	7 691
Other male head	1 136	41	76	78	56	72	91	83	60	142	309	111	17	8 155	8 669
Female head	2 746	159	240	216	239	170	214	208	174	314	577	204	31	6 649	7 526
In labor force	1 268	4	17	77	118	91	76	108	97	190	334	130	26	8 184	9 247
Widowed	901	4		52	95	69	65	76	76	142	219	88	15	8 190	9 045
With own children under 18 years	101			9	10	10	10	5		14	19	27		9 143	10 098
With own children under 6 years			-				-								
Other marital status	367	-	17	25	23	22	11	32	21	18	115	42	11	9 354	9 742
With own children under 18 years	57		-	4		10		5	3	5	18	12			
With own children under 6 years	1							-		-	-	1	-		
Not in labor force	1 478	155	223	139	121	79	138	100	77	124	243	74	5	5 159	6 019
Widowed	1 205	107	177	124	95	75	103	100	57	115	192	55	5	5 238	6 114
With own children under 18 years	74		27	26	4	2	-	4			11				
With own children under 6 years	9		5					4					-		
Other marital status	273	48	46	15	26	4	35		20	9	51	19	-	4 375	5 765
With own children under 18 years	45	18	7				6	-				14	-		.
With own children under 6 years				-						-			-		
Head, 65 years old and over	67 197	3 094	8 890	11 744	9 325	6 761	5 058	4 045	3 581	4 785	6 227	2 798	889	4 081	5 809
Male head	60 087	2 638	7 755	10 905	8 659	6 228	4 569	3 537	3 109	4 038	5 429	2 120	800	4 014	5 753
Married wife present	56 818	2 483	7 308	10 409	8 343	5 956	4 368	3 327	2 925	3 732	4 998	2 238	761	3 986	5 708
Wife in labor force	8 152	78	162	497	701	786	893	730	619	1 103	1 657	772	154	7 370	8 796
With own children under 18 years	682	5	5	20	19	34	63	61	63	146	177	81	8	8 973	9 821
With own children under 6 years	56					–	10	6	7	4	15	14		.	
Wife not in labor force	18 696	2 405	7 116	9 912	7 642	5 170	3 475	2 597	2 306	2 629	3 341	1 466	607	3 639	5 192
With own children under 18 years	1 402	49	77	139	187	144	122	91	109	180	158	100	46	5 861	7 932
With own children under 6 years	171		12	26	27	17	5	8	2	30	13	21	10	5 700	8 307
Other male head	3 239	155	447	496	316	272	201	210	184	306	431	182	39	4 756	6 532
Female head	7 110	456	1 135	839	666	533	489	508	472	747	798	378	89	4 861	6 281
In labor force	988	31	48	66	71	59	74	57	64	127	213	150	28	8 378	9 739
Widowed	639	15	21	42	59	31	45	33	47	91	143	91	18	8 516	9 937
With own children under 18 years	96	-	-	-		5	4	5	2	18	38	24	-	.	
With own children under 6 years	17		-		-						17	-		.	
Other marital status	349	16	24	24	12	28	29	21	17	36	70	59	10	8 028	9 377
With own children under 18 years	53	-				4	6	-	8	3	9	23	–		...
With own children under 6 years				-		-					-	-	-	–	
Not in labor force	6 122	425	1 087	773	595	474	415	451	408	620	585	228	61	4 382	5 723
Widowed	5 307	346	938	657	522	415	341	403	348	546	534	206	51	4 459	5 837
With own children under 18 years	64	4	30	4	13		6		7	-			–		
With own children under 6 years	10		4	-			6	–				-		..	
Other marital status	815	79	149	116	73	59	74	48	60	74	51	22	10	3 870	4 986
With own children under 18 years	41	20	6	5		-	6	-	4	-		–	–		
With own children under 6 years	19	3	6				6	-	4	-			–		.
Unrelated Individuals															
Total	104 978	28 128	27 365	12 529	8 114	5 737	4 915	4 338	3 734	5 019	3 686	1 133	280	1 890	3 171
Male	41 116	8 351	8 734	5 035	3 048	2 132	2 190	2 284	2 176	3 462	2 625	873	206	2 690	4 215
Female	63 862	19 777	18 631	7 494	5 066	3 605	2 725	2 054	1 558	1 557	1 061	260	74	1 652	2 499
Under 25 years old	15 683	7 558	3 083	1 686	1 073	609	522	447	304	226	140	22	13	1 092	1 843
Male	8 234	3 127	1 871	1 146	551	344	345	293	237	196	109	8	7	1 529	2 225
Female	7 449	4 431	1 212	540	522	265	177	154	67	30	31	14	6	841	1 422
25 to 34 years old	6 475	1 121	355	360	459	394	532	719	797	984	564	155	35	6 023	5 790
Male	4 073	368	147	165	236	201	281	527	619	842	500	152	35	7 180	7 123
Female	2 402	753	208	195	223	193	251	192	178	142	64	3	–	3 202	3 528
35 to 44 years old	6 016	983	457	346	476	508	528	522	426	845	670	227	28	5 451	5 795
Male	3 467	264	211	150	187	238	280	311	317	662	599	220	28	7 292	7 422
Female	2 549	719	246	196	289	270	248	211	109	183	71	7	–	3 393	3 582
45 to 64 years old	29 646	5 868	4 490	3 063	2 884	2 625	2 245	1 926	1 699	2 408	1 816	491	131	3 486	4 415
Male	10 854	1 443	1 264	840	770	755	871	867	818	1 511	1 226	380	109	5 408	5 922
Female	18 792	4 425	3 226	2 223	2 114	1 870	1 374	1 059	881	897	590	111	22	2 785	3 544
60 to 64 years old	10 526	2 203	2 309	1 372	954	841	616	567	489	627	405	114	29	2 547	3 638
Male	3 285	641	541	348	240	211	180	265	207	352	196	87	17	3 469	4 680
Female	7 241	1 562	1 768	1 024	714	630	436	302	282	275	209	27	12	2 284	3 166
65 years old and over	47 158	12 598	18 980	7 074	3 222	1 601	1 088	724	508	556	496	238	73	1 579	2 136
Male	14 488	3 149	5 241	2 734	1 304	594	413	286	185	251	191	113	27	1 781	2 482
Female	32 670	9 449	13 739	4 340	1 918	1 007	675	438	323	305	305	125	46	1 501	1 983

Table 198. **Income in 1969 of Families by Type of Family, and Age, Race, and Sex of Head: 1970**—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text For minimum base for derived figures (percent median, etc) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Urban and Rural Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More	Total	Less than $1,000	$1 000 to $1,999	$2,000 to $2,999	$3,000 to $3 999	$4 000 to $4 999	$5,000 to $5 999	$6 000 to $6,999	$7,000 to $7 999	$8,000 to $9,999	$10 000 to $14,999	$15,000 to $24 999	$25 000 or more	Median income (dollars)	Mean income (dollars)
RURAL FARM															
Families															
Head, total	**97 250**	**2 736**	**4 031**	**5 688**	**5 978**	**5 746**	**6 237**	**6 564**	**6 791**	**13 280**	**23 212**	**13 128**	**3 859**	**8 731**	**10 007**
Male head	93 061	2 442	3 667	5 209	5 621	5 419	5 938	6 257	6 519	12 849	22 543	12 832	3 765	8 850	10 126
Married, wife present	89 319	2 269	3 443	4 911	5 357	5 189	5 614	6 035	6 239	12 384	21 865	12 375	3 638	8 905	10 178
Wife in labor force	25 874	258	313	467	753	931	1 109	1 375	1 580	3 668	8 222	5 765	1 433	11 510	12 623
With own children under 18 years	13 715	94	111	167	277	435	545	663	801	2 093	4 646	3 072	811	11 799	12 965
With own children under 6 years	3 286	29	39	25	96	190	180	207	219	558	1 051	568	124	10 476	11 515
Wife not in labor force	63 445	2 011	3 130	4 444	4 604	4 258	4 505	4 660	4 659	8 716	13 643	6 610	2 205	7 882	9 181
With own children under 18 years	31 404	653	558	845	1 404	1 491	1 914	2 571	2 643	5 314	8 707	4 068	1 236	9 364	10 543
With own children under 6 years	13 913	328	234	363	646	705	948	1 237	1 310	2 583	3 666	1 421	472	8 918	9 876
Other male head	3 742	173	224	298	261	230	324	222	280	165	678	457	127	7 486	8 899
Female head	4 189	294	364	479	357	327	299	307	272	431	669	296	94	5 915	7 356
In labor force	1 639	44	45	100	163	128	122	124	158	197	338	156	64	7 592	9 021
Widowed	881	10	17	64	79	65	74	70	78	88	217	76	43	7 788	9 458
With own children under 18 years	378	10	6	8	29	36	34	18	50	45	104	26	12	7 960	9 114
With own children under 6 years	93	6	2		–	11	14	10	13	15	16	6	–	.	
Other marital status	758	34	28	36	84	63	48	54	80	109	121	80	21	7 400	8 513
With own children under 18 years	414	30	15	25	53	38	10	33	41	47	67	43	12	7 073	8 139
With own children under 6 years	135	20	5	10	17	4	6	11	12	14	19	14	3	6 500	7 337
Not in labor force	2 550	250	319	379	194	199	177	183	114	234	331	140	30	4 668	6 286
Widowed	2 061	177	263	297	152	163	133	142	94	212	304	110	14	4 868	6 394
With own children under 18 years	366	47	43	79	34	21	24	22	4	24	54	14	–	3 412	5 258
With own children under 6 years	47	14	5	–	3	15	5	–	–	–	–	5	–		
Other marital status	489	73	56	82	42	36	44	41	20	22	27	30	16	3 798	5 832
With own children under 18 years	131	34	24	19	5	18	16	3	4	4	–	4	–	2 395	3 284
With own children under 6 years	30	18	–	4	–	–	5	3	–	–	–	–	–		
Head, under 25 years old	**2 059**	**103**	**23**	**70**	**138**	**142**	**141**	**205**	**205**	**359**	**459**	**180**	**34**	**8 014**	**8 926**
Male head	1 970	82	19	70	138	135	141	201	196	352	448	159	29	8 017	8 874
Married wife present	1 883	67	19	63	121	129	130	196	176	352	442	159	29	8 230	9 056
Wife in labor force	623	16	–	6	32	32	26	66	59	94	184	100	8	9 585	11 023
With own children under 18 years	265	12	–	–	9	26	14	26	24	33	80	41		9 303	9 887
With own children under 6 years	218	6	–	–	5	21	14	26	20	33	65	28		9 030	9 594
Wife not in labor force	1 260	51	19	57	89	97	104	130	117	258	258	59	21	7 709	8 083
With own children under 18 years	952	17	9	35	57	76	70	115	111	213	180	47	14	7 802	8 233
With own children under 6 years	918	17	9	35	52	72	73	110	106	213	170	47	14	7 858	8 260
Other male head	87	15	–	7	17	6	11	5	20	–	6	–			
Female head	89	21	4	–		7	–	4	9	7	11	21	5		
In labor force	70	6		–	–	7	–	4	9	7	11	21	5		
Widowed	28	6	–	–	–	–	–	–	9	7	–	6			
With own children under 18 years	22	6	–	–	–	–	–		9	7	–	–	–		
With own children under 6 years	22	6	–	–			–	–	9	7	–	–	–		
Other marital status	42			–		7	–	4	–		11	15	5		
With own children under 18 years	25		–		–	7		4		–	11	3	–		
With own children under 6 years	18		–	–				4	–	–	11	3	–		
Not in labor force	19	15	4		–			–	–	–	–	–	–		
Widowed	–		–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–		–			
With own children under 18 years		–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–		–		–	
With own children under 6 years		–	–		–	–		–			–	–		–	
Other marital status	19	15	4	–	–	–		–	–	–	–				
With own children under 18 years	11	11		–	–				–		–				
With own children under 6 years	5	5	–		–	–	–	–	–		–		–		.
Head, 25 to 34 years old	**11 351**	**274**	**174**	**311**	**553**	**623**	**644**	**920**	**1 078**	**2 002**	**3 163**	**1 294**	**315**	**9 097**	**9 881**
Male head	11 024	231	172	277	525	586	623	908	1 046	1 953	3 129	1 265	309	9 172	9 961
Married wife present	10 761	209	161	250	508	561	607	883	1 025	1 918	3 087	1 248	304	9 227	10 028
Wife in labor force	2 946	25	32	37	88	146	132	134	205	448	984	602	113	11 148	11 909
With own children under 18 years	2 382	14	28	28	77	136	118	131	175	373	702	427	90	10 691	11 586
With own children under 6 years	1 630	14	23	15	45	110	93	103	99	274	489	302	63	10 399	11 558
Wife not in labor force	7 815	184	129	213	420	415	475	749	820	1 470	2 103	646	191	8 684	9 319
With own children under 18 years	7 481	178	123	192	405	402	471	730	784	1 417	1 990	610	179	8 643	9 248
With own children under 6 years	6 362	157	109	174	344	345	417	652	652	1 216	1 654	491	151	8 544	9 141
Other male head	263	22	11	27	17	25	16	25	21	35	42	17	5	6 540	7 342
Female head	327	43	2	34	28	37	21	12	32	49	34	29	6	5 929	7 071
In labor force	237	16	2	13	23	20	6	12	32	44	34	29	6	7 828	8 627
Widowed	58	–	2	–	–	4	–	–	4	23	16	3	6		
With own children under 18 years	58	–	2	–		4	–		4	23	16	3	6	.	
With own children under 6 years	19		2		–	4		–	4	8	1	–	–	..	
Other marital status	179	16		13	23	16	6	12	28	21	18	26	–	7 125	7 329
With own children under 18 years	151	16	–	13	23	10	6	12	22	17	10	22	–	6 625	6 923
With own children under 6 years	95	16	–	5	17	4	6	7	12	11	6	11		. .	
Not in labor force	90	27	–	21	5	17	15	–	–	5	–	–	–	.	
Widowed	44	18	–	17	–	4		–	–	5	–	–		. .	. .
With own children under 18 years	39	18		12	–	4	–	–	–	5	–	–	–	..	
With own children under 6 years	14	14	–	–	–	–	–	–	–		–	–	–	.	.
Other marital status	46	9	–	4	5	13	15	–	–	–	–	–	–	..	.
With own children under 18 years	37	4		4	5	13	11	–	–	–	–	–	–	.	..
With own children under 6 years	4	–		4	–	–	–		–	–	–	–	–	...	.
Head, 35 to 44 years old	**17 979**	**363**	**252**	**368**	**476**	**668**	**951**	**1 194**	**1 346**	**3 020**	**5 581**	**2 863**	**897**	**10 315**	**11 570**
Male head	17 535	320	218	339	417	620	917	1 163	1 313	3 003	5 501	2 830	894	10 416	11 696
Married, wife present	17 083	297	218	309	412	590	884	1 110	1 278	2 947	5 397	2 764	877	10 460	11 737
Wife in labor force	5 894	36	39	52	103	139	169	224	355	999	2 114	1 286	378	11 965	13 345
With own children under 18 years	5 209	36	39	47	79	115	155	185	324	923	1 928	1 057	321	11 819	13 226
With own children under 6 years	1 109	5	12	6	36	42	52	60	69	200	407	191	29	10 891	11 487
Wife not in labor force	11 189	261	179	257	309	451	715	886	923	1 948	3 283	1 478	499	9 657	10 891
With own children under 18 years	10 469	212	157	239	282	417	678	814	848	1 830	3 126	1 398	468	9 735	10 973
With own children under 6 years	4 877	120	74	117	144	209	335	355	424	874	1 405	589	231	9 511	10 740
Other male head	452	23	–	30	5	30	33	53	35	56	104	66	17	8 607	10 137
Female head	444	43	34	29	59	48	34	31	33	17	80	33	3	5 265	6 589
In labor force	329	18	18	12	52	38	17	28	23	12	80	28	3	6 339	7 496
Widowed	132	4	–	–	14	24	13	14	5	8	33	17	–	6 786	8 465
With own children under 18 years	121	4	–	–	14	18	13	14	5	3	33	17	–	6 821	8 686
With own children under 6 years	43	–	–	–	–	7	9	6	–	–	15	6	–	. . .	.
Other marital status	197	14	18	12	38	14	4	14	18	4	47	11	3	5 625	6 846
With own children under 18 years	143	14	15	12	30	8	4	5	9	4	28	11	3	4 063	6 567
With own children under 6 years	19	4	5	5	–	–	–	–	–	–	2	–	3	.	.
Not in labor force	115	25	16	17	7	10	17	3	10	5	–	5	–	2 971	3 994
Widowed	77	11	5	17	7	10	8	3	6	5	–	5	–		
With own children under 18 years	71	11	5	17	7	10	8	3	–	5	–	5	–	...	
With own children under 6 years	28	–	5	–	3	10	5	–	–	–	–	5	–	.	–
Other marital status	38	14	11	–	–	–	9	–	4	–	–	–	–	..	..
With own children under 18 years	30	10	11	–	–	–	5	–	4	–	–	–	–		..
With own children under 6 years	9	4	–	–	–	–	5	–	–	–	–	–	–	.	.

Table 198. **Income in 1969 of Families by Type of Family, and Age, Race, and Sex of Head: 1970**—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text For minimum base for derived figures (percent median, etc) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Urban and Rural Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More	Total	Less than $1,000	$1 000 to $1,999	$2 000 to $2,999	$3 000 to $3,999	$4,000 to $4,999	$5,000 to $5,999	$6,000 to $6,999	$7,000 to $7 999	$8,000 to $9,999	$10,000 to $14,999	$15,000 to $24,999	$25,000 or more	Median income (dollars)	Mean income (dollars)
RURAL FARM—Continued															
Families—Continued															
Head, 45 to 64 years old	46 200	1 100	1 244	1 962	2 312	2 400	2 832	3 042	3 147	6 405	11 751	7 762	2 243	9 580	10 981
Male head	44 684	998	1 131	1 813	2 206	2 300	2 726	2 911	3 047	6 253	11 441	7 659	2 199	9 666	11 086
Married, wife present	43 091	929	1 042	1 712	2 119	2 216	2 595	2 843	2 938	6 047	11 133	7 414	2 103	9 704	11 116
Wife in labor force	14 352	148	153	246	368	486	642	793	740	1 919	4 497	3 519	841	11 869	12 867
With own children under 18 years	5 716	32	41	92	105	158	233	303	266	755	1 819	1 522	390	12 400	13 460
With own children under 6 years	318	4	4	4	10	17	21	18	24	47	90	47	32	10 556	12 841
Wife not in labor force	28 739	781	889	1 466	1 751	1 730	1 953	2 050	2 198	4 128	6 636	3 895	1 262	8 752	10 242
With own children under 18 years	12 242	229	233	368	631	583	666	893	889	1 823	3 367	1 992	568	9 787	11 198
With own children under 6 years	1 746	34	42	37	102	79	123	120	128	280	431	294	76	9 486	10 990
Other male head	1 593	69	89	101	87	84	131	68	109	206	308	245	96	8 568	10 260
Female head	1 516	102	113	149	106	100	106	131	100	152	310	103	44	6 626	7 889
In labor force	770	4	23	53	66	51	60	61	76	89	188	61	38	7 882	9 449
Widowed	527	-	13	42	57	25	44	42	52	38	147	33	34	7 779	9 680
With own children under 18 years	168	-	4	8	15	14	21	4	27	8	55	6	6	7 667	8 808
With own children under 6 years	9	-	-	-	-	-	5	4	-	-	-	-	-		
Other marital status	243	4	10	11	9	26	16	19	24	51	41	28	4	8 098	8 950
With own children under 18 years	74	-	-	-	-	13	-	12	10	14	18	7	-	..	..
With own children under 6 years	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Not in labor force	746	98	90	96	40	49	46	70	24	63	122	42	6	5 000	6 278
Widowed	591	67	70	72	31	44	32	50	20	59	108	38	-	5 359	6 424
With own children under 18 years	236	18	31	46	27	2	16	19	4	14	54	5	-	3 852	5 822
With own children under 6 years	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other marital status	155	31	20	24	9	5	14	20	4	4	14	4	6	3 278	5 723
With own children under 18 years	19	9	9	15	-	5	-	3	-	4	-	4	-	.	..
With own children under 6 years	12	9	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	-		
Head, 60 to 64 years old	10 493	397	483	767	742	719	829	778	715	1 390	2 026	1 288	359	7 743	9 214
Male head	10 053	360	467	727	725	682	799	730	683	1 342	1 930	1 255	353	7 786	9 279
Married wife present	9 626	321	425	696	699	672	762	703	656	1 298	1 863	1 186	345	7 816	9 315
Wife in labor force	2 594	31	30	74	106	160	169	213	134	412	652	476	137	9 845	11 420
With own children under 18 years	323	-	4	12	10	19	13	14	14	75	79	69	14	10 032	11 288
With own children under 6 years	18	-	4	-	5	-	-	-	-	-	9	-	-		.
Wife not in labor force	7 032	290	395	622	593	512	593	490	522	886	1 211	710	208	7 010	8 538
With own children under 18 years	758	30	18	18	84	54	44	76	52	57	219	76	30	8 105	9 968
With own children under 6 years	9	-	-	-	5	-	-	-	-	-	4	-	-	.	
Other male head	427	39	42	31	26	10	37	27	27	44	67	69	8	7 056	8 472
Female head	440	37	16	40	17	37	30	48	32	48	96	33	6	6 896	7 723
In labor force	137	-	-	12	4	14	6	20	16	11	36	12	6	7 781	9 350
Widowed	79	-	-	5	4	7	6	20	6	-	25	-	6	.	.
With own children under 18 years	3	-	-	-	-		-	-			3	-	-		.
With own children under 6 years	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		-	-	-	-	-		-
Other marital status	58			7	-	7	-		10	11	11	12	-		.
With own children under 18 years	9		-	-	-	-		-	6	-	3	-	-		
With own children under 6 years	-			-	-	-	-		-	-	-	-	-		
Not in labor force	303	37	16	28	13	23	24	28	16	37	60	21	-	6 375	6 987
Widowed	240	25	5	24	4	23	10	25	16	37	50	21		7 250	7 704
With own children under 18 years	27	-	-	9	-	-		5	-	-	13		-		
With own children under 6 years	-	-	-	-	-	-		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Other marital status	63	12	11	4	9	-	14	3			10	-	-		..
With own children under 18 years	3		-	-	-	-		3	-	-		-	-		
With own children under 6 years	3	-			-			3	-		-	-	-		
Head, 65 years old and over	19 661	896	2 338	2 977	2 499	1 913	1 669	1 203	1 015	1 494	2 258	1 029	370	4 586	6 476
Male head	17 848	811	2 127	2 710	2 335	1 778	1 531	1 074	917	1 288	2 024	919	334	4 529	6 421
Married wife present	16 501	767	2 003	2 577	2 197	1 693	1 398	1 003	822	1 120	1 806	790	325	4 417	6 338
Wife in labor force	2 059	33	89	126	162	128	140	158	221	208	443	250	93	7 876	10 362
With own children under 18 years	143		3	-	7	-	25	15	12	9	37	25	10	10 068	12 353
With own children under 6 years	11			-	-	-		-	7	4	-		-	.	
Wife not in labor force	14 412	734	1 914	2 451	2 035	1 565	1 258	845	601	912	1 363	532	232	4 056	5 765
With own children under 18 years	260	17	36	11	29	13	21	19	11	31	41	21	7	6 158	8 082
With own children under 6 years	10		-	-	4	-	-				6	-	-		
Other male head	1 347	44	124	133	138	85	133	71	95	168	218	129	9	6 232	7 433
Female head	1 813	85	211	267	164	135	138	129	98	206	234	110	36	5 322	7 016
In labor force	233		2	22	22	12	39	19	18	45	25	17	12	7 028	9 056
Widowed	136		2	22	8	12	17	14	8	12	21	17	3	6 500	8 654
With own children under 18 years	9	.	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	4	-	-	-		.
With own children under 6 years				-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Other marital status	97			-	14	-	22	5	10	33	4	-	9	..	.
With own children under 18 years	21			-	-	-	-	-	-	12	-	-	9		.
With own children under 6 years	3			-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	...	.
Not in labor force	1 580	85	209	245	142	123	99	110	80	161	209	93	24	4 886	6 716
Widowed	1 319	81	188	191	114	105	93	89	68	143	196	67	14	4 957	6 609
With own children under 18 years	20	-	7	4		5	-		-		-	4	-	.	.
With own children under 6 years	5				-	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.	
Other marital status	231	4	21	54	28	18	6	21	12	18	13	26	10	4 472	7 339
With own children under 18 years	4		4		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.	
With own children under 6 years			-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Unrelated Individuals															
Total	13 557	3 274	3 308	1 982	1 227	865	680	453	438	567	485	211	67	2 099	3 359
Male	6 503	1 215	1 466	952	605	414	367	267	275	374	342	172	54	2 599	4 118
Female	7 054	2 059	1 842	1 030	622	451	313	186	163	193	143	39	13	1 797	2 659
Under 25 years old	845	538	90	43	72	43	17	13	12	8	9	-	-	785	1 434
Male	500	299	61	32	36	19	11	13	12	8	9	-	-	836	1 640
Female	345	239	29	11	36	24	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	722	1 136
25 to 34 years old	501	129	68	14	39	31	28	38	32	58	46	11	7	4 016	4 998
Male	351	59	43	14	29	16	19	38	22	58	35	11	7	5 763	5 980
Female	150	70	25	-	10	15	9	-	10	-	11	-	-	1 200	2 702
35 to 44 years old	632	190	74	45	24	10	30	41	42	82	49	25	20	3 292	5 495
Male	426	79	60	40	11	10	11	35	36	62	40	22	20	6 057	6 608
Female	206	111	14	5	13	-	19	6	6	20	9	3	-	928	3 192
45 to 64 years old	3 966	795	709	497	338	288	300	177	238	284	212	107	21	2 964	4 331
Male	1 987	278	331	288	166	119	169	70	138	179	139	89	21	3 581	5 225
Female	1 979	517	378	209	172	169	131	107	100	105	73	18	-	2 452	3 433
60 to 64 years old	1 505	290	346	218	169	73	96	65	81	75	68	17	7	2 534	3 861
Male	667	108	109	134	88	23	47	23	35	44	41	8	7	2 869	4 569
Female	838	182	237	84	81	50	49	42	46	31	27	9	-	2 000	3 298
65 years old and over	7 613	1 622	2 367	1 383	754	493	305	184	114	135	169	68	19	1 923	2 781
Male	3 239	500	971	578	363	250	157	111	67	67	119	50	6	2 257	3 292
Female	4 374	1 122	1 396	805	391	243	148	73	47	68	50	18	13	1 763	2 403

[Data based on sample, see text For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Urban and Rural Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More	Total	Less than $1,000	$1,000 to $1,999	$2,000 to $2,999	$3,000 to $3,999	$4,000 to $4,999	$5,000 to $5,999	$6,000 to $6,999	$7,000 to $7,999	$8,000 to $9,999	$10,000 to $14,999	$15,000 to $24,999	$25,000 or more	Median income (dollars)	Mean income (dollars)
AKRON SMSA															
Total															
Families															
Head, total	170 511	2 606	3 679	4 601	5 167	6 204	6 563	7 471	9 897	25 427	57 123	33 779	7 994	11 194	12 115
Male head	154 509	1 249	2 098	3 221	3 693	4 764	5 220	6 362	8 764	23 549	54 916	32 882	7 791	11 669	12 672
Married, wife present	149 984	1 147	1 988	3 048	3 484	4 574	5 060	6 123	8 403	22 837	53 723	31 957	7 640	11 706	12 714
Wife in labor force	53 852	118	224	395	611	771	1 159	1 450	1 990	6 151	21 194	17 230	2 559	13 316	14 104
With own children under 18 years	28 394	65	111	138	183	271	451	561	1 016	3 221	11 956	9 090	1 328	13 420	14 244
With own children under 6 years	9 251	32	52	80	96	176	242	318	598	1 590	4 147	1 670	250	11 738	12 129
Wife not in labor force	96 132	1 029	1 764	2 653	2 873	3 803	3 901	4 673	6 413	16 686	32 529	14 727	5 081	10 656	11 936
With own children under 18 years	58 222	359	546	386	571	987	1 504	2 452	3 966	11 507	23 106	9 893	2 945	11 479	12 604
With own children under 6 years	32 085	173	282	241	419	711	1 071	1 708	2 787	7 461	12 516	3 809	907	10 475	11 240
Other male head	4 525	102	110	173	209	190	160	239	361	712	1 193	925	151	10 027	11 283
Female head	16 002	1 357	1 581	1 380	1 474	1 440	1 343	1 109	1 133	1 878	2 207	897	203	5 573	6 733
In labor force	9 386	381	501	500	824	957	963	793	786	1 389	1 575	618	99	6 715	7 676
Widowed	2 903	71	62	75	189	238	262	222	269	517	629	319	50	8 246	9 182
With own children under 18 years	1 310	26	36	49	99	136	128	139	122	167	299	80	29	7 344	8 537
With own children under 6 years	167	15	14	-	26	27	13	28	9	-	21	5	9	5 115	7 300
Other marital status	6 483	310	439	425	635	719	701	571	517	872	946	299	49	6 022	7 002
With own children under 18 years	4 354	264	391	396	552	555	549	366	374	479	315	83	30	5 035	5 777
With own children under 6 years	1 474	118	218	164	249	193	174	96	96	85	66	7	8	3 952	4 540
Not in labor force	6 616	976	1 080	880	650	483	380	316	347	489	632	279	104	3 572	5 396
Widowed	3 496	150	383	351	410	300	238	211	263	367	520	217	86	5 647	7 184
With own children under 18 years	791	69	118	109	156	105	55	51	38	31	40	7	12	3 638	4 530
With own children under 6 years	174	15	26	31	37	16	13	18	7	4	3	-	4	3 405	4 177
Other marital status	3 120	826	697	529	240	183	142	105	84	122	112	62	18	2 070	3 392
With own children under 18 years	2 385	761	622	460	183	135	74	34	26	42	40	3	5	1 694	2 226
With own children under 6 years	1 314	427	415	288	87	36	15	12	11	13	10	-	-	1 554	1 801
Head, under 25 years old	12 763	438	577	609	633	773	907	1 149	1 378	2 679	3 071	519	30	7 940	7 891
Male head	11 471	140	217	399	506	689	862	1 106	1 331	2 626	3 054	519	22	8 370	8 411
Married, wife present	11 165	120	217	358	483	661	847	1 073	1 308	2 582	3 016	478	22	8 399	8 430
Wife in labor force	4 904	7	45	141	202	201	308	377	423	1 087	1 767	346	-	9 376	9 369
With own children under 18 years	1 564	7	14	54	54	83	90	112	197	333	562	58	-	9 027	9 009
With own children under 6 years	1 498	7	8	49	44	83	82	112	197	328	535	53	-	9 018	9 021
Wife not in labor force	6 261	113	172	217	281	460	539	696	885	1 495	1 249	132	22	7 737	7 695
With own children under 18 years	4 668	56	91	107	173	276	389	548	693	1 240	976	114	5	8 002	7 955
With own children under 6 years	4 611	52	80	107	173	276	386	543	693	1 229	953	114	5	7 994	7 956
Other male head	306	20	-	41	23	28	15	33	23	44	38	41		6 788	7 695
Female head	1 292	298	360	210	127	84	45	43	47	53	17	-	8	1 967	3 277
In labor force	642	89	114	84	103	71	41	43	28	49	12		8	3 330	4 837
Widowed	36	-		3	-	14	6	6	7	-	-	-	-		
With own children under 18 years	29	-	-	3	-	14	6	6	-	-	-		-		
With own children under 6 years	26		-		-	14	6	6	-	-	-	-	-		
Other marital status	606	89	114	81	103	57	35	37	21	49	12	-	8	3 184	4 808
With own children under 18 years	525	85	104	81	90	57	27	24	16	27	6	-	8	2 907	4 603
With own children under 6 years	485	80	104	76	90	51	21	24	11	22	6	-	-	2 770	3 107
Not in labor force	650	209	246	126	24	13	4	-	19	4	5	-	-	1 472	1 735
Widowed	53	11	9	11	6	-	-	-	7	4	5		-		
With own children under 18 years	42	11	9	5	6	-		-	7	4	-	-	-		
With own children under 6 years	42	11	9	5	6	-	-	-	7	4	-	-			
Other marital status	597	198	237	115	18	13	4		12	-	-	-	-	1 424	1 549
With own children under 18 years	579	198	233	109	10	13	4	-	12		-	-	-	1 393	1 508
With own children under 6 years	561	188	229	109	10	13	4		8	-	-	-	-	1 404	1 498
Head, 25 to 34 years old	34 199	562	596	534	599	835	1 069	1 337	2 663	7 264	13 831	4 368	541	10 593	10 795
Male head	31 136	172	213	142	258	539	799	1 196	2 484	7 094	13 682	4 329	528	11 031	11 357
Married, wife present	30 919	151	191	132	254	519	789	1 168	2 440	6 934	13 558	4 261	522	11 063	11 385
Wife in labor force	9 854	33	34	28	94	142	193	242	469	1 585	4 781	2 079	174	12 204	12 465
With own children under 18 years	6 399	21	34	18	52	93	134	171	353	1 162	3 118	1 107	136	11 863	12 196
With own children under 6 years	4 507	21	23	13	30	73	99	153	276	927	2 151	642	99	11 484	11 846
Wife not in labor force	21 065	118	157	104	160	377	596	926	1 971	5 349	8 777	2 182	348	10 441	10 879
With own children under 18 years	19 697	102	152	89	141	335	523	866	1 835	5 100	8 233	2 035	286	10 428	10 840
With own children under 6 years	16 949	78	111	80	132	331	484	774	1 589	4 423	7 039	1 638	270	10 336	10 802
Other male head	517	21	22	10	4	20	10	28	44	160	124	68	6	9 244	9 689
Female head	2 763	390	383	392	341	296	270	141	179	170	149	39	13	3 635	4 401
In labor force	1 709	92	140	138	229	233	252	117	165	167	124	39	13	5 089	5 748
Widowed	91	9	6	-	9	10	4	8	6	8	17	9	5		
With own children under 18 years	91	9	6	-	9	10	4	8	6	8	17	9	5		
With own children under 6 years	51	9	6	-	-	10	-	8	2	-	6	5	5		
Other marital status	1 618	83	134	138	220	223	248	109	159	159	107	30	8	5 044	5 542
With own children under 18 years	1 444	68	134	138	220	208	236	87	137	124	65	19	8	4 779	5 215
With own children under 6 years	690	27	80	57	120	120	107	42	58	32	37	2	8	4 508	5 068
Not in labor force	1 054	298	243	254	112	63	18	24	14	3	25	-	-	1 942	2 215
Widowed	104	4	31	18	18	12	3	13	5	-	-	-	-	2 944	3 299
With own children under 18 years	104	4	31	18	18	12	3	13	5	-	-	-	-	2 944	3 299
With own children under 6 years	64	4	9	9	14	12	3	13	-	-	-	-	-	...	...
Other marital status	950	294	212	236	94	51	15	11	9	3	25	-	-	1 854	2 097
With own children under 18 years	918	286	207	224	94	51	15	11	9	3	18	-	-	1 836	2 045
With own children under 6 years	596	211	129	145	63	23	11	5	3	-	6	-	-	1 674	1 814
Head, 35 to 44 years old	37 851	502	532	395	513	716	872	1 251	1 584	4 987	15 135	9 476	1 888	12 502	13 242
Male head	34 623	134	246	158	244	328	563	1 003	1 330	4 636	14 720	9 400	1 861	12 945	13 925
Married, wife present	33 719	128	235	149	238	297	527	953	1 230	4 494	14 443	9 189	1 836	12 980	13 959
Wife in labor force	12 986	32	33	39	69	87	136	230	285	1 174	5 593	4 779	529	13 941	14 616
With own children under 18 years	10 807	27	27	39	35	60	109	143	224	969	4 834	3 916	424	13 900	14 558
With own children under 6 years	2 630	4	17	18	16	12	40	44	86	287	1 211	800	95	13 266	13 798
Wife not in labor force	20 733	96	202	110	169	210	391	723	945	3 320	8 850	4 410	1 307	12 373	13 547
With own children under 18 years	19 343	77	166	96	147	189	311	636	856	3 089	8 407	4 146	1 223	12 441	13 650
With own children under 6 years	8 597	14	79	39	95	91	165	362	431	1 483	3 745	1 609	484	12 055	13 118
Other male head	904	6	11	9	6	31	36	50	100	142	277	211	25	11 101	12 673
Female head	3 228	368	286	237	269	388	309	248	254	351	415	76	27	5 214	5 922
In labor force	2 384	120	143	117	202	313	261	205	245	316	373	76	13	6 176	6 792
Widowed	499	16	12	20	33	59	47	32	72	57	127	16	8	7 424	8 185
With own children under 18 years	446	11	12	20	33	55	47	32	49	43	124	12	8	7 265	8 153
With own children under 6 years	59	-	-	-	18	3	7	9	7	-	15	-	-	...	...
Other marital status	1 885	104	131	97	169	254	214	173	173	259	246	60	5	5 876	6 423
With own children under 18 years	1 545	88	119	93	150	193	194	143	152	194	165	49	5	5 668	6 170
With own children under 6 years	272	11	29	25	39	22	46	21	27	27	20	5	-	5 217	5 646
Not in labor force	844	248	143	120	67	75	48	43	9	35	42	-	14	2 258	3 464
Widowed	244	13	41	34	33	32	24	26	3	10	19	-	9	4 031	5 188
With own children under 18 years	231	-	41	34	33	32	24	26	3	10	19	-	9	4 234	5 458
With own children under 6 years	56	-	5	11	14	4	10	5	-	-	3	-	4	...	...
Other marital status	600	235	102	86	34	43	24	17	6	25	23	-	5	1 637	2 763
With own children under 18 years	539	221	89	79	34	38	24	11	-	19	19	-	5	1 545	2 622
With own children under 6 years	126	24	40	34	9	-	-	7	-	8	4	-	-	1 975	2 790

[Data based on sample see text For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc) and meaning of symbols see text]

The State Urban and Rural Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More	Total	Less than $1 000	$1,000 to $1,999	$2 000 to $2,999	$3 000 to $3,999	$4,000 to $4 999	$5,000 to $5 999	$6,000 to $6,999	$7,000 to $7,999	$8 000 to $9,999	$10,000 to $14,999	$15,000 to $24 999	$25,000 or more	Median income (dollars)	Mean income (dollars)
AKRON SMSA—Continued															
Total—Continued															
Families—Continued															
Head, 45 to 64 years old	64 508	587	750	825	1 029	1 270	1 620	2 246	2 945	8 349	22 154	17 853	4 880	12 851	14 354
Male head	58 609	345	448	522	521	810	1 131	1 732	2 516	7 419	21 044	17 324	4 797	13 293	14 967
Married, wife present	56 830	322	432	487	468	762	1 070	1 663	2 391	7 177	20 453	16 906	4 699	13 335	15 038
Wife in labor force	23 300	42	65	89	112	159	248	369	600	1 831	8 388	9 640	1 757	14 849	15 958
With own children under 18 years	9 366	10	32	27	37	24	88	120	216	721	3 354	3 973	764	15 136	16 259
With own children under 6 years	602	–	–	–	6	8	16	9	39	48	245	175	56	13 571	14 804
Wife not in labor force	33 530	280	367	398	356	603	822	1 294	1 791	5 346	12 065	7 266	2 942	12 283	14 398
With own children under 18 years	14 256	109	121	85	97	170	262	372	570	2 028	5 447	3 564	1 431	13 042	15 225
With own children under 6 years	1 909	24	3	15	19	13	31	29	74	326	779	448	148	12 699	14 702
Other male head	1 779	23	16	35	53	48	61	69	125	242	591	418	98	11 840	12 713
Female head	5 899	242	302	303	508	460	489	514	429	930	1 110	529	83	7 307	8 263
In labor force	4 296	74	89	145	280	304	373	421	330	801	974	445	60	8 330	9 180
Widowed	2 038	40	38	47	137	127	183	172	175	403	432	252	32	8 496	9 353
With own children under 18 years	721	6	18	26	57	57	71	93	67	116	145	52	13	7 485	8 495
With own children under 6 years	31	6	8	–	8	–	–	5	–	–	–	–	4	...	...
Other marital status	2 258	34	51	98	143	177	190	249	155	398	542	193	28	8 161	9 024
With own children under 18 years	832	23	29	84	92	97	92	109	69	134	79	15	9	5 989	6 790
With own children under 6 years	22	–		6	–	–	–	9	–	4	3	–	–		
Not in labor force	1 603	168	213	158	228	156	116	93	99	129	136	84	23	4 221	5 807
Widowed	961	83	99	97	154	90	72	41	59	90	94	64	18	4 528	6 414
With own children under 18 years	389	51	29	46	99	53	28	12	23	17	21	7	3	3 692	4 581
With own children under 6 years	6	–	3	–	3	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–		
Other marital status	642	85	114	61	74	66	44	52	40	39	42	20	5	3 824	4 900
With own children under 18 years	339	56	86	48	45	33	31	12	5	20	3	–	–	2 573	3 179
With own children under 6 years	24	4	10	–	5	–	–	–	–	5	–	–	–		
Head, 60 to 64 years old	11 395	131	184	244	261	343	451	547	679	1 778	3 686	2 331	760	11 464	13 363
Male head	10 379	72	150	223	192	321	382	470	560	1 612	3 445	2 204	748	11 753	13 771
Married wife present	10 075	62	144	223	192	316	371	454	548	1 572	3 323	2 143	727	11 739	13 815
Wife in labor force	3 502	5	20	21	44	60	63	82	123	429	1 304	1 090	261	13 466	14 983
With own children under 18 years	345	-	–	–	10	–	14	4	–	50	132	99	36	13 580	14 484
With own children under 6 years	15	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	-		15	–	–		
Wife not in labor force	6 573	57	124	202	148	256	308	372	425	1 143	2 019	1 053	466	10 623	13 193
With own children under 18 years	655	8	12	16	21	32	46	35	23	108	196	119	39	10 676	12 573
With own children under 6 years	45	–		5	–	–	5		–	–	15	14	6		
Other male head	301	10	6			5	11	16	12	40	122	61	21	12 131	12 297
Female head	1 016	59	34	21	69	22	69	77	119	166	241	127	12	8 458	9 199
In labor force	642	30	9	5	35	14	40	51	71	129	163	91	4	9 023	9 729
Widowed	352	19	9	5	26	9	5	25	46	76	73	55	4	8 842	9 505
With own children under 18 years	11	6			–	–	–		–	5	-				
With own children under 6 years	6	6	-			–		–	–			-	–		
Other marital status	290	11		-	9	5	35	26	25	53	90	36	-	9 283	10 000
With own children under 18 years	23	11	-	–		–	-	6	–	6	–		–		
With own children under 6 years	6			–	–	–	-	6	-	-	-	-	-		
Not in labor force	374	29	25	16	34	8	29	26	48	37	78	36	8	7 417	8 289
Widowed	258	22	10	16	17	5	29	9	27	22	57	36	8	7 778	9 099
With own children under 18 years	32	11	3	5	5	5				-		–	3		
With own children under 6 years	3	–	3			–	–	–	-	–	–	–	–		
Other marital status	116	7	15		17	3	-	17	21	15	21			6 941	6 487
With own children under 18 years	9	–	4	-		-	-	-	–	5	–	–	-		
With own children under 6 years	5			–	–	–	–			5		–	–		
Head, 65 years old and over	21 190	517	1 224	2 238	2 393	2 610	2 095	1 488	1 327	2 148	2 932	1 563	655	5 770	7 959
Male head	18 370	458	974	2 000	2 164	2 398	1 865	1 325	1 103	1 774	2 416	1 310	583	5 639	7 902
Married wife present	17 351	426	913	1 922	2 041	2 335	1 827	1 266	1 034	1 650	2 253	1 123	561	5 568	7 011
Wife in labor force	2 808	4	47	98	134	182	274	232	213	474	665	386	99	8 928	10 375
With own children under 18 years	258		4	-	5	14	30	15	26	36	88	36	4	9 944	10 511
With own children under 6 years	14	-	4	–	-		5	–		-	5	–	–		
Wife not in labor force	14 513	422	866	1 824	1 907	2 153	1 553	1 034	821	1 176	1 588	737	462	5 064	7 317
With own children under 18 years	258	15	16	9	13	17	19	30	12	50	43	34	–	7 833	8 191
With own children under 6 years	19	5	9	–			5	–	-			–	–		
Other male head	1 019	32	61	78	123	63	38	59	69	124	163	187	22	7 804	9 439
Female head	2 820	59	250	238	229	212	230	163	224	374	516	253	72	7 129	8 312
In labor force	355	6	15	16	10	36	36	7	18	56	92	58	5	9 196	9 837
Widowed	239	6	6	5	10	28	22	4	9	49	53	42	5	9 204	10 290
With own children under 18 years	23		-		-	–	–	–	-	–	13	7	3		
With own children under 6 years		–	–			–	–	–	–	–	-	–	–		
Other marital status	116		9	11	-	8	14	3	9	7	39	16	–	9 113	8 904
With own children under 18 years	8	-	5	-		–	–	3	–	–	–	–	–		
With own children under 6 years	5		5	–	–	–	–	-	–	–	-	–	–		
Not in labor force	2 165	53	235	222	219	176	194	156	206	318	424	195	67	6 856	8 135
Widowed	2 131	39	203	191	199	166	139	131	189	263	402	153	59	6 992	8 032
With own children under 18 years	25	3	8	6	–	8	–	–	–	–	–	–	–		
With own children under 6 years	6		–	6	–	–	–	-	–	–	–	–	–		
Other marital status	331	14	32	31	20	10	55	25	17	55	22	42	8	6 140	8 651
With own children under 18 years	10	–	7	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	3	–		
With own children under 6 years	7	–	7	-	-	–	–	–	–	–		–	–	..	..
Unrelated Individuals															
Total	58 015	12 840	13 701	7 368	4 836	3 608	3 197	2 818	2 404	3 164	2 959	744	376	2 335	3 767
Male	24 399	3 662	4 964	3 317	2 058	1 237	1 365	1 335	1 343	2 164	2 135	550	269	3 125	4 898
Female	33 616	9 178	8 737	4 051	2 778	2 371	1 832	1 483	1 061	1 000	824	194	107	1 873	2 946
Under 25 years old	20 052	7 464	5 421	2 738	1 476	832	785	563	314	276	150	18	15	1 473	2 038
Male	10 158	2 312	3 164	1 946	886	406	483	331	232	245	120	18	15	1 875	2 500
Female	9 894	5 152	2 257	792	590	426	302	232	82	31	30	–	–	960	1 564
25 to 34 years old	5 095	461	382	372	359	442	476	595	500	768	650	80	10	6 093	6 030
Male	3 176	142	140	210	213	231	265	356	368	580	581	80	10	7 084	7 062
Female	1 919	319	242	162	146	211	211	239	132	188	69	–	–	4 429	4 322
35 to 44 years old	3 421	310	211	187	259	230	264	296	329	554	571	172	38	6 843	7 275
Male	2 051	82	64	79	113	75	127	161	207	467	477	168	31	8 503	8 915
Female	1 370	228	147	108	146	155	137	135	122	87	94	4	7	4 361	4 819
45 to 64 years old	13 417	1 790	1 734	1 183	1 297	1 274	1 041	952	1 004	1 337	1 285	355	165	4 553	5 508
Male	4 798	519	458	206	251	228	344	351	431	780	872	227	131	7 097	7 551
Female	8 619	1 271	1 276	977	1 046	1 046	697	601	573	557	413	128	34	3 751	4 370
60 to 64 years old	4 332	623	776	446	405	396	310	273	270	361	333	104	35	3 793	4 855
Male	1 173	138	156	41	104	40	119	67	86	188	153	56	25	5 903	6 761
Female	3 159	485	620	405	301	356	191	206	184	173	180	48	10	3 231	4 147
65 years old and over	16 030	2 815	5 953	2 888	1 445	830	631	412	257	229	303	119	148	1 874	3 004
Male	4 216	607	1 138	876	595	297	146	136	105	92	85	57	82	2 414	4 068
Female	11 814	2 208	4 815	2 012	850	533	485	276	152	137	218	62	66	1 768	2 624

[Data based on sample, see text For minimum base for derived figures (percent median, etc) and meaning of symbols see text]

The State Urban and Rural Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More	Total	Less than $1 000	$1 000 to $1,999	$2,000 to $2 999	$3,000 to $3,999	$4 000 to $4 999	$5 000 to $5 999	$6,000 to $6,999	$7,000 to $7 999	$8,000 to $9 999	$10,000 to $14 999	$15 000 to $24 999	$25,000 or more	Median income (dollars)	Mean income (dollars)
AKRON SMSA—Continued															
Negro															
Families															
Head, total	12 158	749	865	843	771	718	662	768	917	1 730	2 821	1 199	115	7 767	8 185
Male head	8 943	208	277	360	376	399	425	606	801	1 591	2 653	1 132	115	9 282	9 693
Married wife present	8 418	162	245	326	331	372	409	572	749	1 514	2 535	1 094	109	9 378	9 762
Wife in labor force	3 860	14	51	82	96	144	148	148	258	648	1 402	801	68	11 216	11 471
With own children under 18 years	2 336	5	32	24	37	65	77	86	143	401	946	461	59	11 575	11 944
With own children under 6 years	1 016	5	16	24	5	50	50	43	67	201	409	142	4	10 575	10 522
Wife not in labor force	4 558	148	194	244	235	228	261	424	491	866	1 133	293	41	8 125	8 314
With own children under 18 years	2 757	63	70	61	93	110	144	239	365	634	796	162	20	8 737	8 908
With own children under 6 years	1 425	30	33	39	61	64	85	134	217	297	403	55	7	8 333	8 442
Other male head	525	46	32	34	45	27	16	34	52	77	118	38	6	7 548	8 589
Female head	3 215	541	588	483	395	319	237	162	116	139	168	67	–	2 991	3 992
In labor force	1 463	128	159	153	209	202	137	114	69	112	138	42	–	4 408	5 355
Widowed	263	19	12	22	22	31	10	4	41	50	30	22	–	7 280	7 476
With own children under 18 years	95	8	6	14	13	18	–	–	5	9	17	5	–		
With own children under 6 years	10	4	6	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–		
Other marital status	1 200	109	147	131	187	171	127	110	28	62	108	20	–	4 152	4 890
With own children under 18 years	948	100	147	124	161	136	98	74	15	42	47	4	–	3 640	4 094
With own children under 6 years	386	44	86	80	68	25	31	34	3	5	10	–	–	2 788	3 290
Not in labor force	1 752	413	429	330	186	117	100	48	47	27	30	25	–	2 103	2 853
Widowed	490	62	71	83	71	41	59	31	32	12	10	18	–	3 408	4 285
With own children under 18 years	188	22	22	30	58	13	18	15	7	–	–	3	–	3 345	3 555
With own children under 6 years	65	6	6	6	25	5	5	5	7		–	–	–		
Other marital status	1 262	351	358	247	115	76	41	17	15	15	20	7	–	1 782	2 298
With own children under 18 years	1 088	305	327	225	96	65	33	7	5	9	13	3	–	1 731	2 099
With own children under 6 years	684	204	231	163	48	8	10	7	3	–	10		–	1 597	1 809
Head, under 25 years old	1 149	167	198	177	73	81	62	80	90	100	104	13	4	3 445	4 697
Male head	627	37	11	72	33	69	58	55	71	100	104	13	4	6 609	6 880
Married wife present	574	33	11	59	29	63	58	55	64	90	95	13	4	6 618	6 949
Wife in labor force	257	–	4	29	10	28	32	12	27	47	58	10	–	7 500	7 718
With own children under 18 years	199	–	4	24	5	28	28	9	27	32	37	5	–	7 056	7 217
With own children under 6 years	199		4	24	5	28	28	9	27	32	37	5	–	7 056	7 217
Wife not in labor force	317	33	7	30	19	35	26	43	37	43	37	3	4	6 198	6 326
With own children under 18 years	251	26	7	22	11	15	26	38	37	32	37	–		6 187	6 019
With own children under 6 years	240	26	7	22	11	15	26	30	37	32	34	–	–	6 147	5 977
Other male head	53	1		13	4	6			7	10	9	–			
Female head	522	130	187	105	40	12	4	25	19	–			–	1 701	2 076
In labor force	177	28	40	38	24	10		25	12				–	2 539	3 064
Widowed	7			–	–			–	7				–		
With own children under 18 years				–	–		–		–	–	–	–	–	–	
With own children under 6 years									–		–		–	–	
Other marital status	170	28	40	38	24	10		25	5	–			–	2 447	2 888
With own children under 18 years	151	28	40	38	20	10		15	–	–	–		–	2 197	2 463
With own children under 6 years	145	28	40	30	20	4		15	–	–	–			2 118	2 383
Not in labor force	345	102	147	67	16	2	4		7		–	–	–	1 180	1 569
Widowed	19	6			6			–	7		–				
With own children under 18 years	19	6			6	–		–	7		–		–		
With own children under 6 years	19	6			6		–		7						
Other marital status	326	96	147	67	10	2	4					–		1 456	1 440
With own children under 18 years	322	96	143	67	10	2	4		–			–	–	1 455	1 440
With own children under 6 years	314	92	139	67	10	2	4	–				–		1 468	1 464
Head, 25 to 34 years old	2 721	190	225	190	138	164	141	167	213	463	621	200	9	7 683	7 603
Male head	1 833	21	45	17	28	64	71	136	207	446	589	200	9	9 469	9 808
Married wife present	1 756	5	29	12	28	64	71	136	204	424	574	200	9	9 552	9 988
Wife in labor force	857	5	8		18	29	23	45	47	209	314	155	4	10 709	10 997
With own children under 18 years	680	5	8		18	29	17	34	36	172	260	97	4	10 404	10 659
With own children under 6 years	180	5	8			22	8	26	27	132	181	64	4	10 326	10 687
Wife not in labor force	899		21	12	10	35	48	91	157	215	260	45	5	8 702	9 026
With own children under 18 years	801		21	12	10	35	37	86	152	201	219	31	–	8 488	8 686
With own children under 6 years	711		21	12	10	35	34	86	130	167	200	16	–	8 329	8 458
Other male head	77	16	16	5	–	–			3	22	15	–	–	..	
Female head	888	169	180	173	110	100	70	31	6	17	32			2 549	3 050
In labor force	417	37	74	45	52	68	64	31	3	17	26		–	4 007	4 240
Widowed	10	4	6	–		–			–	–		–	–	..	
With own children under 18 years	10	4	6	–			–				–	–	–	..	.
With own children under 6 years	10	4	6			–				–	–	–		..	
Other marital status	407	33	68	45	52	68	64	31	3	17	26	–	–	4 081	4 326
With own children under 18 years	367	29	68	45	52	57	56	25	3	17	15	–	–	3 798	4 056
With own children under 6 years	176	10	42	20	26	21	25	14	3	5	10	–		3 615	4 012
Not in labor force	471	132	106	128	58	32	6		3		6	–	–	1 976	1 997
Widowed	43		14	10	14	5	–		–	–	–	–	–	.	
With own children under 18 years	43	–	14	10	14	5	–	–		–	–		–	.	
With own children under 6 years	24	–	3	6	10	5	–	–		–	–	–	–	..	..
Other marital status	428	132	92	118	44	27	6	–	3	–	6	–		1 891	1 934
With own children under 18 years	413	127	87	113	44	27	6	–	3	–	6	–	–	1 914	1 959
With own children under 6 years	276	98	45	79	33	6	6	–	3	–	6	–	–	1 889	1 942
Head, 35 to 44 years old	2 754	136	141	94	184	156	135	141	186	409	876	266	30	8 998	9 095
Male head	2 029	25	30	9	81	45	77	90	170	392	824	256	30	10 579	10 857
Married, wife present	1 925	25	21	5	81	45	72	84	163	368	808	226	24	10 591	10 572
Wife in labor force	999	–	6	–	31	21	20	19	42	149	486	201	24	12 176	12 274
With own children under 18 years	785	–	6	–	8	4	20	3	20	118	408	166	24	12 518	12 862
With own children under 6 years	250	–	–	–	–	–	10	3	8	28	149	52	–	12 550	12 226
Wife not in labor force	926	25	18	5	50	24	52	65	121	219	322	25	–	8 941	8 737
With own children under 18 years	796	21	13	5	40	19	45	33	108	194	293	25	–	9 175	8 968
With own children under 6 years	339	4	5	5	27	10	25	10	45	71	117	20	–	9 085	8 958
Other male head	104	–	6	4	–	–	5	6	7	24	16	30	6	10 000	16 131
Female head	725	111	111	85	103	111	58	51	16	17	52	10	–	3 539	4 164
In labor force	399	37	23	30	77	78	33	34	16	13	48	10	–	4 417	5 404
Widowed	53	4	–	–	4	22	–	–	6	–	17	–	–	.	
With own children under 18 years	43	4	–	–	4	18	–	–	–	–	17	–	–	.	
With own children under 6 years	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other marital status	346	33	23	30	73	56	33	34	10	13	31	10	–	4 250	5 135
With own children under 18 years	292	28	23	26	63	42	28	34	10	9	25	4	–	4 143	4 884
With own children under 6 years	59	6	4	16	22	–	6	5	–	–	–		–		.
Not in labor force	326	74	88	55	26	33	25	17	–	4	4	–	–	2 018	2 646
Widowed	50	6	5	10	9	–	10	10	–	–	–	–	–	.	.
With own children under 18 years	44	–	5	10	9	–	10	10	–	–	–	–	–	.	
With own children under 6 years	19	–	–	–	9	–	5	5	–	–	–	–	–	..	
Other marital status	276	68	83	45	17	33	15	7	–	4	4	–	–	1 843	
With own children under 18 years	241	58	70	38	17	28	15	7	–	4	4	–	–	1 893	
With own children under 6 years	78	10	40	17	–	–	–	7	–	–	4	–	–	.	

Table 198. Income in 1969 of Families by Type of Family, and Age, Race, and Sex of Head: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample see text For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Urban and Rural Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More	Total	Less than $1 000	$1 000 to $1,999	$2,000 to $2 999	$3,000 to $3 999	$4,000 to $4,999	$5,000 to $5,999	$6 000 to $6,999	$7,000 to $7,999	$8,000 to $9,999	$10,000 to $14,999	$15,000 to $24,999	$25,000 or more	Median income (dollars)	Mean income (dollars)
AKRON SMSA—Continued															
Negro—Continued															
Families—Continued															
Head, 45 to 64 years old	**4 214**	**153**	**147**	**175**	**218**	**166**	**201**	**309**	**336**	**672**	**1 123**	**644**	**70**	**9 196**	**9 794**
Male head	3 410	45	82	91	86	103	145	263	286	588	1 051	600	70	10 076	10 765
Married, wife present	3 247	40	82	82	79	86	139	247	267	579	979	597	70	10 115	10 874
Wife in labor force	1 449	5	15	10	20	16	41	57	111	213	512	409	40	12 310	12 821
With own children under 18 years	630	-	10	-	6	-	12	40	41	75	228	187	31	12 873	13 851
With own children under 6 years	83	-	-	-	-	-	4	5	5	9	39	21	-		.
Wife not in labor force	1 798	35	67	72	59	70	98	190	156	366	467	188	30	8 831	9 305
With own children under 18 years	884	12	29	22	28	41	36	75	64	207	244	106	20	9 304	9 941
With own children under 6 years	127	-	-	-	13	4	-	-	5	27	52	19	7	11 394	11 791
Other male head	163	5	-	9	7	17	6	16	19	9	72	3	-	8 556	8 606
Female head	804	108	65	84	132	63	56	46	50	84	72	44		4 206	5 671
In labor force	441	26	16	40	56	42	37	24	33	79	56	32		6 146	7 140
Widowed	179	11	-	22	18	9	10	4	23	47	13	22	-	7 674	8 148
With own children under 18 years	42	-	-	14	9	-	-	-	5	9		5		. .	.
With own children under 6 years	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		-	
Other marital status	262	15	16	18	38	33	27	20	10	32	43	10		5 407	6 454
With own children under 18 years	138	15	16	15	26	27	14	-	2	16	7	-	-	3 085	4 318
With own children under 6 years	6	-	-	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		. .
Not in labor force	363	82	49	44	76	21	19	22	17	5	16	12	-	3 086	3 880
Widowed	179	32	20	33	39	7	8	16	10	-	6	8		3 115	4 110
With own children under 18 years	71	13	3	10	29	-	8	5	-	-	-	3	-	.	.
With own children under 6 years	3	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-					
Other marital status	184	50	29	11	37	14	11	6	7	5	10	4		3 054	3 671
With own children under 18 years	102	24	20	7	25	8	8	-	2	5	3			3 000	3 192
With own children under 6 years	9	4	-	-	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		.	
Head, 60 to 64 years old	**705**	**43**	**23**	**25**	**46**	**22**	**69**	**47**	**29**	**112**	**194**	**83**	**12**	**8 866**	**9 182**
Male head	589	18	13	15	37	18	56	47	23	94	178	78	12	9 436	9 846
Married, wife present	562	13	13	15	37	18	50	36	23	94	173	78	12	9 617	10 026
Wife in labor force	231	-	-	-	10	-	12	4	13	43	82	55	12	12 043	12 841
With own children under 18 years	37		-	-	6	-		-	-	7	16		8	.	.
With own children under 6 years	5	-	-	-	-	-		-			5				
Wife not in labor force	331	13	13	15	27	18	38	32	10	51	91	23		7 950	8 061
With own children under 18 years	90	-	7	6	6	8	11	5	-	20	23	4			.
With own children under 6 years	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-						
Other male head	27	5	-	-	-	-	6	11	-		5				
Female head	116	25	10	10	9	4	13	-	6	18	16	5		5 000	5 607
In labor force	51	7	-		4	4	13		-	18	5				.
Widowed	13	-	-	-	4	4	-			5					.
With own children under 18 years	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		-						
With own children under 6 years	-	-	-	-	-	-									
Other marital status	38	7	-	-	-	-	13			13	5			.	
With own children under 18 years	7	7	-	-	-	-	-								
With own children under 6 years	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		-						
Not in labor force	65	18	10	10	5	-	-	-	6		11	5		. .	
Widowed	51	11	10	10	5	-	-	-	6	-	4	5			
With own children under 18 years	17	4	3	5	5		-								
With own children under 6 years	3	-	3	-	-	-	-			-					.
Other marital status	14	7	-	-	-		-	-			7			.	.
With own children under 18 years	-	-	-	-	-		-	-	-						
With own children under 6 years			-	-	-		-								
Head, 65 years old and over	**1 320**	**103**	**154**	**207**	**158**	**151**	**123**	**71**	**92**	**86**	**97**	**76**	**2**	**4 252**	**5 391**
Male head	1 044	80	109	171	148	118	74	62	67	65	85	63	2	4 119	5 415
Married wife present	916	59	99	168	114	114	69	50	51	53	79	58	2	4 150	5 446
Wife in labor force	298	4	18	43	17	50	32	15	31	30	32	26		5 531	6 822
With own children under 18 years	42	-	4	-	-	4	-	-	11	4	13	6		. .	
With own children under 6 years	4	-	4	-	-		-	-							
Wife not in labor force	618	55	81	125	97	64	37	35	20	23	47	32	2	3 495	4 703
With own children under 18 years	22	4			4		-	7	4		3				.
With own children under 6 years	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-							
Other male head	128	21	10	3	34	4	5	12	16	12	6	5		3 882	5 190
Female head	276	23	45	36	10	33	49	9	25	21	12	11		4 727	5 299
In labor force	29	-	6	-	-	4	3	-	5	3	8			. . .	
Widowed	14		6	-	-	-	-	-	5	3				. . .	
With own children under 18 years	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-						
With own children under 6 years	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		-	-	-	
Other marital status	15			-	-	4	3		-		8		-	. .	. .
With own children under 18 years	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		-		-		-	
With own children under 6 years		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-					-	
Not in labor force	247	23	39	36	10	29	46	9	20	18	4	13		4 534	5 035
Widowed	199	18	32	30	3	29	41	5	15	12	4	10		4 569	5 005
With own children under 18 years	11	3	-	-	-	8	-	-	-	-	-			.	. .
With own children under 6 years			-	-		-	-	-	-	-			-		
Other marital status	48	5	7	6	7	-	5	4	5	6	-	3	-	. . .	. .
With own children under 18 years	10	-	7	-	-	-	-	-	-			3		. .	. .
With own children under 6 years	7	-	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-				.
Unrelated Individuals															
Total	**4 591**	**1 271**	**995**	**631**	**328**	**293**	**212**	**214**	**176**	**299**	**153**	**14**	**5**	**2 047**	**3 088**
Male	2 289	496	377	274	145	122	121	185	153	269	138	9	-	2 991	4 002
Female	2 302	775	618	357	183	171	91	29	23	30	15	5	5	1 608	2 099
Under 25 years old	**978**	**480**	**216**	**80**	**25**	**62**	**51**	**10**	**5**	**34**	**10**	**5**	**-**	**1 042**	**1 913**
Male	473	204	91	61	5	27	30	6	5	29	10	5	-	1 357	2 497
Female	505	276	125	19	20	35	21	4	-	5	-	-	-	915	1 367
25 to 34 years old	**474**	**55**	**30**	**62**	**50**	**47**	**20**	**88**	**38**	**53**	**31**	**-**	**-**	**4 851**	**4 883**
Male	303	11	4	31	33	21	4	83	32	53	31	-	-	6 572	6 159
Female	171	44	26	31	17	26	16	5	6	-	-	-	-	2 500	2 624
35 to 44 years old	**519**	**106**	**56**	**64**	**60**	**16**	**40**	**40**	**44**	**69**	**24**	**-**	**-**	**3 558**	**4 093**
Male	272	28	15	22	29	3	24	29	39	69	14	-		6 517	5 537
Female	247	78	41	42	31	13	16	11	5	-	10	-	-	2 107	2 503
45 to 64 years old	**1 540**	**320**	**296**	**208**	**139**	**121**	**72**	**76**	**77**	**136**	**85**	**5**	**5**	**2 740**	**3 774**
Male	758	116	128	41	52	44	43	67	69	118	80	-	-	4 955	4 983
Female	782	204	168	167	87	77	29	9	8	18	5	5	5	2 114	2 602
60 to 64 years old	**301**	**47**	**86**	**59**	**21**	**18**	**31**	**12**	**8**	**19**	**-**	**-**	**-**	**2 297**	**2 947**
Male	114	18	34	-	5	-	26	12	-	19	-	-		4 000	3 950
Female	187	29	52	59	16	18	5	-	8	-	-	-	-	2 212	2 335
65 years old and over	**1 080**	**310**	**397**	**217**	**54**	**47**	**29**	**-**	**12**	**7**	**3**	**4**	**-**	**1 579**	**1 901**
Male	483	137	139	119	26	27	20	-	8	-	3	4	-	1 752	2 098
Female	597	173	258	98	28	20	9	-	4	7	-	-	-	1 486	1 741

[Data based on sample see text For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median etc) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Urban and Rural Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More	Total	Less than $1 000	$1,000 to $1,999	$2,000 to $2,999	$3,000 to $3,999	$4,000 to $4,999	$5 000 to $5,999	$6,000 to $6,999	$7,000 to $7,999	$8,000 to $9,999	$10,000 to $14,999	$15,000 to $24,999	$25,000 or more	Median income (dollars)	Mean income (dollars)
CANTON SMSA															
Total															
Families															
Head, total	95 798	1 382	1 939	2 632	3 208	3 676	3 911	5 284	7 267	16 636	31 628	14 980	3 255	10 310	11 284
Male head	87 459	735	1 170	1 943	2 384	2 830	3 265	4 527	6 678	15 648	30 541	14 534	3 204	10 745	11 737
Married, wife present	85 159	681	1 097	1 858	2 270	2 738	3 185	4 369	6 551	15 185	29 839	14 247	3 139	10 778	11 776
Wife in labor force	29 785	93	109	165	251	500	673	936	1 407	4 025	12 795	7 802	1 029	12 631	13 238
With own children under 18 years	16 191	22	62	75	49	170	237	398	731	2 352	7 405	4 224	466	12 701	13 233
With own children under 6 years	5 253	22	36	15	31	84	165	196	336	1 087	2 435	777	69	11 344	11 553
Wife not in labor force	55 374	588	988	1 693	2 019	2 238	2 512	3 433	5 144	11 160	17 044	6 445	2 110	9 626	10 990
With own children under 18 years	32 498	173	196	188	388	594	1 043	2 077	3 350	7 675	11 714	3 920	1 180	10 241	11 542
With own children under 6 years	18 439	113	127	103	249	423	815	1 399	2 236	4 990	6 154	1 505	325	9 505	10 278
Other male head	2 300	54	73	85	114	92	80	158	127	463	702	287	65	9 585	10 265
Female head	8 339	647	769	689	824	846	646	757	589	988	1 087	446	51	5 611	6 538
In labor force	4 833	205	279	268	478	538	448	527	383	640	736	303	28	6 380	7 224
Widowed	1 498	26	37	80	143	112	147	146	125	232	312	129	9	7 464	8 185
With own children under 18 years	562	17	20	43	45	45	63	78	48	80	93	30	–	6 615	7 211
With own children under 6 years	84		6	5	8	14	5	7	8	11	20	–	–	...	
Other marital status	3 335	179	242	188	335	426	301	381	258	408	424	174	19	5 988	6 793
With own children under 18 years	2 209	172	233	158	284	357	227	232	141	179	178	43	5	4 721	5 323
With own children under 6 years	763	87	133	58	110	110	78	67	19	57	27	12	5	3 941	4 519
Not in labor force	3 506	442	490	421	346	308	198	230	206	348	351	143	23	4 175	5 593
Widowed	2 096	112	187	272	196	190	104	174	169	275	276	129	12	5 875	6 795
With own children under 18 years	464	57	37	73	43	81	12	39	34	49	36	3	–	4 272	4 882
With own children under 6 years	93	13	–	18	–	35	4	5	7	11	–	–	–	...	
Other marital status	1 410	330	303	149	150	118	94	56	37	73	75	14	11	2 483	3 806
With own children under 18 years	989	320	252	113	107	72	47	37	8	15	14	4	–	1 692	2 373
With own children under 6 years	515	182	132	58	67	30	22	5	5	10	–	4	–	1 572	2 144
Head, under 25 years old	7 070	201	210	189	260	418	727	700	947	1 508	1 680	225	5	7 876	7 960
Male head	6 582	85	114	142	216	359	662	676	934	1 498	1 673	223	–	8 138	8 295
Married, wife present	6 438	62	101	142	205	359	655	643	927	1 481	1 649	214	–	8 169	8 329
Wife in labor force	2 733	28	44	30	54	124	152	164	282	646	1 069	140	–	9 512	9 462
With own children under 18 years	880	–	22	14	13	27	61	63	101	228	310	41	–	9 219	9 208
With own children under 6 years	830	–	17	9	10	20	61	63	101	228	290	31	–	9 175	9 210
Wife not in labor force	3 705	34	57	112	151	235	503	479	645	835	580	74	–	7 436	7 494
With own children under 18 years	2 826	28	45	63	82	130	361	392	528	708	428	61	–	7 591	7 652
With own children under 6 years	2 799	28	37	58	82	130	361	392	524	708	418	61		7 594	7 661
Other male head	144	23	13	–	11	–	7	33	7	17	24	9	–	6 545	6 777
Female head	488	116	96	47	44	59	65	24	13	10	7	2	5	2 681	3 438
In labor force	352	64	59	30	44	40	54	24	13	10	7	2	5	3 523	4 025
Widowed	21		–	5	–		8	–	8	–	–	–	–		
With own children under 18 years	18	–	–	5	–	–	5		8	–	–	–	–		
With own children under 6 years	18	–		5	–	–	5	–	8	–		–	–		
Other marital status	331	64	59	25	44	40	46	24	5	10	7	2	5	3 398	3 938
With own children under 18 years	276	64	59	21	34	26	46	9	–	3	7	2	5	2 714	3 571
With own children under 6 years	271	64	59	21	29	26	46	9	–	3	7	2	5	2 595	3 580
Not in labor force	136	52	37	17		19	11	–	–	–	–		–	1 432	1 919
Widowed	10	–	–	–	–	10		–	–	–	–	–	–		
With own children under 18 years	10	–	–	–	–	10		–	–	–	–		–		
With own children under 6 years	10	–	–	–	–	10	–	–	–	–	–	–			
Other marital status	126	52	37	17	–	9	11	–	–	–				1 297	1 701
With own children under 18 years	121	52	37	17	–	4	11	–	–	–	–	–	–	1 230	1 607
With own children under 6 years	121	52	37	17	–	4	11	–	–	–		–		1 230	1 607
Head, 25 to 34 years old	19 356	289	303	199	379	490	568	1 099	1 792	4 704	7 552	1 785	196	9 938	10 226
Male head	17 966	64	105	57	184	291	487	963	1 728	4 601	7 520	1 767	196	10 332	10 704
Married wife present	17 665	64	94	57	174	291	466	940	1 700	4 540	7 416	1 747	176	10 341	10 701
Wife in labor force	5 615	22	30	17	35	71	116	216	236	1 044	2 857	920	51	11 786	11 834
With own children under 18 years	3 942	22	25	17	11	47	83	146	211	854	1 906	588	32	11 456	11 480
With own children under 6 years	2 756	22	9	6	11	40	70	86	158	631	1 306	395	22	11 321	11 330
Wife not in labor force	12 050	42	64	40	139	220	350	724	1 464	3 496	4 559	827	125	9 706	10 173
With own children under 18 years	11 354	42	59	31	120	203	337	682	1 395	3 310	4 291	763	121	9 697	10 171
With own children under 6 years	9 998	34	46	19	115	203	315	617	1 218	2 965	3 718	621	97	9 620	10 075
Other male head	301	–	11		10	–	21	23	28	64	104	20	20	9 797	10 894
Female head	1 390	225	198	142	195	199	81	136	64	100	32	10	–	3 667	4 046
In labor force	912	70	72	76	143	151	77	126	52	95	32	10	–	4 629	5 087
Widowed	88	8	11	6	13	14	6	15	–	11	4	–	–		...
With own children under 18 years	83	8	6	6	13	14	6	15	–	11	4	–	–		...
With own children under 6 years	46	–	6	–	8	14	–	7	–	11	–	–	–		...
Other marital status	824	62	61	70	130	137	71	111	52	84	28	18	–	4 650	5 129
With own children under 18 years	741	62	61	70	121	137	64	97	47	55	18	9	–	4 412	4 715
With own children under 6 years	360	23	40	23	48	80	32	49	12	44	9	–	–	4 575	4 714
Not in labor force	478	155	126	66	52	48	4	10	12	5	–	–	–	1 667	2 060
Widowed	62	13	5	8	–	25	4	–	7	–	–	–	–		...
With own children under 18 years	62	13	5	8	–	25	4	–	7	–	–	–	–		...
With own children under 6 years	52	13	–	8	–	20	4	–	7	–	–	–	–	...	...
Other marital status	416	142	121	58	52	23	–	10	5	5	–	–	–	1 545	1 841
With own children under 18 years	407	142	121	58	48	23	–	10	5	–	–	–	–	1 508	1 737
With own children under 6 years	280	118	61	33	44	19	–	–	5	–	–	–	–	1 361	1 638
Head, 35 to 44 years old	20 278	185	242	170	319	382	421	950	1 235	3 515	8 265	3 844	750	11 645	12 343
Male head	18 611	43	75	63	132	199	286	781	1 120	3 324	8 076	3 768	744	12 032	12 896
Married, wife present	18 149	43	70	50	116	184	280	770	1 095	3 205	7 876	3 721	739	12 071	12 946
Wife in labor force	6 907	5	14	16	16	60	89	127	219	801	3 335	2 009	216	13 158	13 771
With own children under 18 years	5 967	–	10	16	11	50	64	96	178	725	2 975	1 665	177	13 082	13 672
With own children under 6 years	1 384	–	10	–	5	24	34	42	60	170	708	293	38	12 451	13 090
Wife not in labor force	11 242	38	56	34	100	124	191	643	876	2 404	4 541	1 712	523	11 272	12 439
With own children under 18 years	10 468	38	56	34	88	115	158	585	787	2 263	4 219	1 627	498	11 315	12 498
With own children under 6 years	4 512	32	38	16	32	49	105	282	393	1 098	1 652	608	207	10 639	12 064
Other male head	462	–	5	13	16	15	6	11	25	119	200	47	5	10 525	10 957
Female head	1 667	142	167	107	187	183	135	169	115	191	189	76	6	5 352	6 159
In labor force	1 197	46	83	58	123	129	118	134	97	169	171	69	–	6 310	6 986
Widowed	204	5	–	14	14	7	36	19	6	43	42	18	–	8 047	8 252
With own children under 18 years	149	5	–	6	14	7	36	15	–	22	35	9	–	6 433	8 016
With own children under 6 years	20	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	20	–	–		...
Other marital status	993	41	83	44	109	122	82	115	91	126	129	51	–	6 135	6 725
With own children under 18 years	765	37	83	44	99	109	78	69	67	87	77	15	–	5 135	5 738
With own children under 6 years	128	–	34	10	33	4	–	9	7	10	11	10	–	3 606	6 024
Not in labor force	470	96	84	49	64	54	17	35	18	22	18	7	6	3 094	4 055
Widowed	167	10	7	22	21	31	4	17	15	15	18	7	–	4 758	5 688
With own children under 18 years	151	10	7	22	21	27	4	17	10	15	18	–	–	4 574	5 207
With own children under 6 years	21	–	–	6	–	5	–	5	–	5	–	–	–	...	...
Other marital status	303	86	77	27	43	23	13	18	3	7	–	–	6	1 851	3 155
With own children under 18 years	272	80	68	22	43	23	13	13	3	7	–	–	–	1 824	2 445
With own children under 6 years	91	12	34	8	23	7	–	5	–	2	–	–	–		...

Table 198. Income in 1969 of Families by Type of Family, and Age, Race, and Sex of Head: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Urban and Rural Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More	Total	Less than $1 000	$1 000 to $1,999	$2,000 to $2,999	$3,000 to $3,999	$4,000 to $4,999	$5 000 to $5,999	$6,000 to $6,999	$7,000 to $7,999	$8,000 to $9,999	$10,000 to $14,999	$15,000 to $24,999	$25,000 or more	Median income (dollars)	Mean income (dollars)
CANTON SMSA – Continued															
Total – Continued															
Families – Continued															
Head, 45 to 64 years old	36 765	323	452	522	628	898	1 061	1 670	2 596	5 677	12 565	8 371	2 002	11 813	13 242
Male head	33 696	192	275	327	402	638	807	1 370	2 334	5 253	11 987	8 128	1 983	12 190	13 735
Married wife present	32 792	176	255	318	374	595	794	1 316	2 283	5 044	11 698	7 988	1 951	12 240	13 804
Wife in labor force	13 198	32	12	60	84	134	151	271	540	1 361	5 249	4 576	728	13 766	14 700
With own children under 18 years	5 319	-	5	20	14	46	26	72	241	533	2 179	1 926	257	13 907	14 765
With own children under 6 years	279	-	-	-	5	-	-	5	17	54	131	58	9	12 233	13 140
Wife not in labor force	19 594	144	243	258	290	461	643	1 045	1 743	3 683	6 449	3 412	1 223	10 998	13 201
With own children under 18 years	7 646	59	19	50	87	126	162	401	631	1 358	2 746	1 465	542	11 693	13 736
With own children under 6 years	1 118	19	6	10	20	41	30	78	97	215	366	215	21	10 587	11 474
Other male head	904	16	20	9	28	43	13	54	51	209	289	140	32	10 156	11 213
Female head	3 069	131	177	195	226	260	254	300	262	424	578	243	19	6 972	7 829
In labor force	2 090	25	65	93	133	172	168	229	207	314	473	197	14	7 773	8 671
Widowed	1 018	13	26	55	81	66	87	102	102	146	238	97	5	7 775	8 514
With own children under 18 years	305	4	14	26	11	24	16	48	40	47	54	21	-	7 238	7 624
With own children under 6 years	-	-	-	-	-	-		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other marital status	1 072	12	39	38	52	106	81	127	105	168	235	100	9	7 771	8 820
With own children under 18 years	427	9	30	23	30	85	39	57	27	34	76	17	-	5 936	6 766
With own children under 6 years	4	-		4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		.
Not in labor force	979	106	112	102	93	88	86	71	55	110	105	46	5	4 869	6 032
Widowed	642	61	65	77	59	51	34	54	48	82	77	34	-	5 235	6 145
With own children under 18 years	228	34	25	37	22	19	4	22	10	34	18	3	-	3 818	5 038
With own children under 6 years	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	-	-	-	..	
Other marital status	337	45	47	25	34	37	52	17	7	28	28	12	5	4 473	5 817
With own children under 18 years	174	41	26	12	16	22	17	14	-	8	14	4	-	3 500	4 234
With own children under 6 years	17	-	-		-	-	5	-	-	8	-	4	-		
Head, 60 to 64 years old	6 718	81	135	173	155	304	363	383	611	1 168	1 921	1 129	295	9 976	12 686
Male head	6 127	58	97	131	128	266	313	340	572	1 064	1 805	1 058	295	10 262	13 122
Married, wife present	5 938	52	91	126	120	251	309	330	568	1 014	1 773	1 013	291	10 305	13 209
Wife in labor force	1 804	4		16	47	48	54	77	87	257	694	414	76	12 248	12 968
With own children under 18 years	228		-	-	-		4	8	36	50	74	56		11 081	12 347
With own children under 6 years	9	-	-		-		-	-	-	4	5		-		
Wife not in labor force	4 134	48	91	110	73	203	255	253	481	757	1 079	569	215	9 461	13 314
With own children under 18 years	353	6	-	5	8	11	20	48	34	79	64	60	18	9 127	11 689
With own children under 6 years	31	-				-	8	5		4	8	6		.	
Other male head	189	6	6	5	8	15	4	10	4	50	32	45	4	9 460	10 393
Female head	591	23	38	42	27	38	50	43	39	101	116	71	-	7 885	8 168
In labor force	315	9	4	12	12	13	27	25	19	71	85	38		9 028	9 176
Widowed	235	9	4	12	12	8	27	16	6	55	58	28		8 855	8 818
With own children under 18 years			-						-						-
With own children under 6 years		-				-		-	-	-			-	-	
Other marital status	80	-	-	-		5	-	9	13	16	27	10	-		.
With own children under 18 years	14			-	-	5				5	4		-		.
With own children under 6 years			-	-	-					-		-	-	-	
Not in labor force	276	14	31	30	15	25	23	18	20	33	31	33	-	5 870	7 018
Widowed	223	10	27	24	9	23	17	18	20	24	26	25		6 083	6 987
With own children under 18 years	10			5		-		5	-					.	.
With own children under 6 years			-			-	-			-				-	
Other marital status	53	4	7	6	6	2	6			9	5	8			
With own children under 18 years	19	-	7		6	2			-	-		4	-		
With own children under 6 years	4		-		-	-						1			
Head, 65 years old and over	12 329	384	732	1 552	1 622	1 488	1 134	865	697	1 232	1 566	755	302	5 341	7 273
Male head	10 604	351	601	1 354	1 450	1 343	1 023	737	562	969	1 285	648	281	5 198	7 237
Married, wife present	10 115	336	577	1 291	1 401	1 309	990	700	546	915	1 200	577	273	5 145	7 176
Wife in labor force	1 332	6	9	42	62	111	165	158	130	173	285	157	34	7 869	9 652
With own children under 18 years	83			8	-		3	21		12	35	4	-	.	
With own children under 6 years	4		-	-	-				-	4	-		-	.	
Wife not in labor force	8 783	330	568	1 249	1 339	1 198	825	542	416	742	915	420	239	4 756	6 801
With own children under 18 years	204	6	17	10	11	20	25	17	9	36	30	4	19	6 765	10 389
With own children under 6 years	12				-	-	4		4	4			-		
Other male head	489	15	24	63	49	34	33	37	16	54	85	71	8	6 716	8 499
Female head	1 725	33	131	198	172	145	111	128	135	263	281	107	21	6 566	7 494
In labor force	282			11	35	46	31	14	14	52	53	17	9	7 286	8 423
Widowed	167				35	25	10	10	9	32	28	14	4	7 389	8 281
With own children under 18 years	7			-	7	-	-	-		-		-			
With own children under 6 years		-					-		-	-		-	-	-	
Other marital status	115			11		21	21	4	5	20	25	3	5	7 100	8 623
With own children under 18 years	-			-		-	-	-		-	-	-	.	-	-
With own children under 6 years				-		-	-		-	-	-	-	-	-	
Not in labor force	1 443	33	131	187	137	99	80	114	121	211	228	90	12	6 478	7 312
Widowed	1 215	28	110	165	116	73	62	103	99	178	181	88	12	6 519	7 475
With own children under 18 years	13		-	6	-	-		-	7	-	-	-	-	.	..
With own children under 6 years	4			4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		..
Other marital status	228	5	21	22	21	26	18	11	22	33	47	2	-	6 091	6 446
With own children under 18 years	15	5	-	4	-	-	6	-		-		-	-		.
With own children under 6 years	6	-					6	-			-	-	-	.	..
Unrelated Individuals															
Total	24 500	4 914	5 917	2 884	2 070	1 644	1 227	1 627	1 315	1 662	937	226	77	2 492	3 713
Male	9 032	1 198	1 747	968	643	568	447	796	735	1 108	640	145	37	3 938	4 874
Female	15 468	3 716	4 170	1 916	1 427	1 076	780	831	580	554	297	81	40	1 964	3 035
Under 25 years old	3 661	1 518	869	268	279	215	168	134	71	74	46	8	11	1 360	2 253
Male	1 746	462	536	162	134	114	82	100	49	59	40	8	-	1 767	2 740
Female	1 915	1 056	333	106	145	101	86	34	22	15	6	-	11	907	1 809
25 to 34 years old	1 822	185	111	59	136	109	154	282	272	275	189	41	9	6 557	6 312
Male	1 077	65	46	21	53	41	64	161	163	244	169	41	9	7 537	7 588
Female	745	120	65	38	83	68	90	121	109	31	20	-	-	4 978	4 468
35 to 44 years old	1 484	121	152	77	114	133	118	141	173	279	150	19	7	6 191	6 058
Male	853	21	37	16	46	67	68	91	109	222	150	19	7	7 739	7 659
Female	631	100	115	61	68	66	50	50	64	57	-	-	-	3 581	3 894
45 to 64 years old	7 441	1 102	901	622	825	745	461	762	668	822	412	94	27	4 363	4 873
Male	2 589	237	197	156	163	193	110	353	367	507	238	47	21	6 676	6 402
Female	4 852	865	704	466	662	552	351	409	301	315	174	47	6	3 591	4 058
60 to 64 years old	2 381	385	420	281	256	233	92	218	155	147	151	43	-	3 408	4 307
Male	660	88	44	45	52	60	28	104	84	71	65	19	-	6 125	5 829
Female	1 721	297	376	236	204	173	64	114	71	76	86	24	-	2 794	3 724
65 years old and over	10 092	1 988	3 884	1 858	716	442	326	308	131	212	140	64	23	1 787	2 573
Male	2 767	413	931	613	247	153	123	91	47	76	43	30	-	2 064	2 878
Female	7 325	1 575	2 953	1 245	469	289	203	217	84	136	97	34	23	1 707	2 458

Table 198. Income in 1969 of Families by Type of Family, and Age, Race, and Sex of Head: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Urban and Rural Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More	Total	Less than $1 000	$1,000 to $1 999	$2 000 to $2 999	$3 000 to $3 999	$4,000 to $4,999	$5,000 to $5 999	$6 000 to $6,999	$7,000 to $7 999	$8 000 to $9,999	$10,000 to $14,999	$15,000 to $24 999	$25,000 or more	Median income (dollars)	Mean income (dollars)
CINCINNATI, OHIO–KY.–IND., SMSA															
Total															
Families															
Head, total	344 607	6 461	9 206	12 280	12 759	14 496	16 727	18 948	22 728	52 356	103 310	58 918	16 418	10 307	11 545
Male head	305 608	3 318	5 450	8 005	9 184	10 654	13 456	15 869	20 393	48 094	98 203	57 015	15 967	10 936	12 197
Married, wife present	295 955	2 996	5 022	7 544	8 755	10 122	12 915	15 198	19 551	46 692	95 913	55 767	15 480	11 000	12 252
Wife in labor force	108 373	425	568	1 040	1 636	2 489	3 329	3 943	5 363	14 891	42 163	28 004	4 522	12 431	13 125
With own children under 18 years	58 922	168	247	410	641	1 000	1 450	1 802	2 598	8 547	24 062	15 816	2 181	12 618	13 258
With own children under 6 years	22 075	118	164	203	327	543	888	1 090	1 469	4 548	9 110	3 353	262	10 926	11 254
Wife not in labor force	187 582	2 571	4 454	6 504	7 119	7 633	9 586	11 255	14 188	31 801	53 750	27 763	10 958	9 917	11 748
With own children under 18 years	113 743	1 006	1 056	1 353	1 721	2 707	4 596	6 428	8 973	21 823	38 382	19 061	6 637	10 939	12 531
With own children under 6 years	65 682	625	748	901	1 182	1 809	3 053	4 517	6 071	14 451	21 946	8 059	2 320	9 929	11 090
Other male head	9 653	322	428	461	429	532	541	671	842	1 402	2 290	1 248	487	8 857	10 487
Female head	38 999	3 143	3 756	4 275	3 575	3 812	3 271	3 079	2 335	4 262	5 107	1 903	451	5 278	6 441
In labor force	23 003	927	1 149	1 636	2 103	2 668	2 270	2 266	1 660	3 134	3 602	1 261	327	6 330	7 409
Widowed	6 663	144	163	325	423	655	509	551	569	1 164	1 510	514	136	7 987	8 869
With own children under 18 years	2 830	85	80	163	213	297	253	287	233	468	525	188	38	7 159	8 128
With own children under 6 years	399	29		11	12	55	25	81	32	57	68	21	8	6 833	7 735
Other marital status	16 340	783	986	1 311	1 680	2 013	1 761	1 715	1 091	1 970	2 092	747	191	5 793	6 814
With own children under 18 years	10 853	713	812	1 090	1 433	1 563	1 389	1 138	652	994	774	205	60	4 863	5 491
With own children under 6 years	4 104	389	462	503	660	559	510	404	225	200	152	34	6	4 068	4 443
Not in labor force	15 996	2 216	2 607	2 639	1 472	1 174	1 001	813	675	1 128	1 505	642	124	3 364	5 049
Widowed	8 358	555	1 047	1 060	797	695	606	560	433	883	1 142	480	100	5 041	6 477
With own children under 18 years	1 801	263	255	212	257	163	121	113	55	106	161	95	–	3 663	4 970
With own children under 6 years	334	62	53	48	33	43	24	14	19	16	12	10	–	3 121	4 017
Other marital status	7 638	1 661	1 560	1 579	675	479	395	253	242	245	363	162	24	2 379	3 486
With own children under 18 years	5 367	1 460	1 247	1 250	425	316	199	117	124	98	92	42	–	1 981	2 499
With own children under 6 years	3 072	965	766	717	231	164	101	51	47	11	14	5	–	1 745	1 997
Head, under 25 years old	24 785	1 032	1 192	1 154	1 421	1 729	2 316	2 547	2 556	4 558	5 461	771	48	7 392	7 436
Male head	21 961	366	533	769	1 166	1 419	2 154	2 411	2 466	4 469	5 375	755	48	7 865	7 998
Married, wife present	21 441	310	511	741	1 120	1 406	2 109	2 374	2 429	4 385	5 293	715	48	7 885	8 023
Wife in labor force	10 218	91	118	226	383	526	774	918	921	2 214	3 560	462	25	9 041	8 981
With own children under 18 years	3 740	26	70	108	143	223	277	347	363	925	1 113	139	6	8 677	8 522
With own children under 6 years	3 494	19	61	99	130	196	262	338	359	874	1 036	114	6	8 648	8 491
Wife not in labor force	11 223	219	393	515	737	880	1 335	1 456	1 508	2 171	1 733	253	23	7 051	7 151
With own children under 18 years	8 614	132	211	330	404	679	1 029	1 171	1 270	1 808	1 367	195	18	7 276	7 372
With own children under 6 years	8 459	123	188	320	393	676	1 007	1 167	1 251	1 793	1 331	192	18	7 284	7 391
Other male head	520	56	22	28	46	43	15	37	37	84	82	10	–	6 541	6 994
Female head	2 824	666	659	385	255	280	162	136	90	89	86	16		2 226	3 062
In labor force	1 593	172	301	199	183	248	121	121	64	84	86	14		3 680	4 110
Widowed	78	7	5			14	5	7	5	7	22	6	–	.	
With own children under 18 years	65	7	5	–		14	5	7	5	7	9	6			
With own children under 6 years	55	7			–	14		7	5	7	9	6	–		
Other marital status	1 515	165	296	199	183	234	116	114	59	77	64	8	-	3 533	3 931
With own children under 18 years	1 292	160	291	181	171	210	83	75	48	44	22	4	-	3 080	3 402
With own children under 6 years	1 194	145	270	178	162	195	77	67	43	37	16	4	-	3 025	3 352
Not in labor force	1 231	494	358	186	72	32	41	15	26	5	-	2	-	1 339	1 704
Widowed	47	17	15	6	5		-	4	–		–	-		.	
With own children under 18 years	33	17	11		5	–		–	–	–	-	-			
With own children under 6 years	24	13	6	-	5	-		-	-				-		
Other marital status	1 184	477	313	180	67	32	41	11	26	5	–	2	-	1 335	1 699
With own children under 18 years	1 136	445	343	180	56	32	41	11	26			2	-	1 359	1 691
With own children under 6 years	1 048	391	333	168	56	32	31	11	26					1 399	1 686
Head, 25 to 34 years old	72 537	1 376	1 347	1 605	1 635	2 072	3 042	4 042	5 745	15 068	26 577	8 765	1 263	10 063	10 438
Male head	65 463	441	545	528	771	1 272	2 307	3 490	5 368	14 599	26 250	8 649	1 240	10 649	11 083
Married, wife present	64 396	397	510	508	758	1 232	2 269	3 412	5 210	14 367	25 984	8 518	1 231	10 680	11 109
Wife in labor force	23 094	83	92	98	226	387	552	770	1 248	4 039	10 744	4 531	324	11 886	12 061
With own children under 18 years	15 706	63	72	71	149	286	453	512	909	3 151	7 269	2 612	129	11 484	11 529
With own children under 6 years	11 207	63	63	36	100	240	378	457	746	2 465	5 083	1 501	75	11 038	11 072
Wife not in labor force	41 302	314	418	410	532	845	1 717	2 642	3 962	10 320	15 240	3 987	907	9 900	10 576
With own children under 18 years	38 479	294	388	352	482	728	1 539	2 483	3 695	9 700	14 309	3 646	863	9 913	10 597
With own children under 6 years	33 760	267	351	305	429	651	1 327	2 236	3 269	8 583	12 496	3 124	722	9 875	10 513
Other male head	1 067	47	35	20	13	40	38	78	158	232	266	131	9	8 901	9 565
Female head	7 074	932	802	1 077	864	800	735	552	377	469	327	116	23	3 840	4 461
In labor force	4 917	333	313	478	712	670	668	519	344	448	303	106	23	4 929	5 441
Widowed	357	19	–	20	27	39	43	37	26	56	67	13	10	6 824	7 719
With own children under 18 years	348	15		20	27	39	43	37	26	56	62	13	10	6 811	7 699
With own children under 6 years	182	9	–	8	7	19	14	26	16	35	33	10	5	7 500	8 174
Other marital status	4 560	314	313	458	685	631	625	482	318	392	236	93	13	4 808	5 263
With own children under 18 years	4 131	314	302	432	658	613	602	455	272	312	145	26	–	4 586	4 741
With own children under 6 years	2 070	185	155	220	387	266	318	247	129	109	49	13	–	4 346	4 524
Not in labor force	2 157	599	489	599	152	130	67	33	33	21	24	10	–	1 981	2 227
Widowed	171	32	28	24	14	27	20	-	9	5	12	–	-	3 107	3 628
With own children under 18 years	158	28	28	24	14	27	20	-	5	-	12	–	-	2 958	3 449
With own children under 6 years	106	17	25	15	5	23	16	–	5	–	–	–	–	2 733	3 056
Other marital status	1 986	567	461	575	138	103	47	33	24	16	12	10	–	1 924	2 106
With own children under 18 years	1 931	540	457	568	138	93	47	33	24	12	12	10	–	1 934	2 104
With own children under 6 years	1 373	416	294	380	105	66	47	29	17	7	12	–	–	1 920	2 066
Head, 35 to 44 years old	76 404	1 116	884	1 386	1 592	1 948	2 601	3 170	4 243	11 434	27 071	17 007	3 952	11 815	12 751
Male head	68 502	474	361	563	744	1 014	1 732	2 424	3 724	10 546	26 276	16 739	3 905	12 411	13 530
Married, wife present	66 756	436	341	499	727	945	1 676	2 324	3 556	10 215	25 754	16 493	3 790	12 458	13 577
Wife in labor force	25 707	73	64	180	189	233	524	579	897	3 003	10 973	7 981	1 011	13 240	13 870
With own children under 18 years	21 178	45	56	134	159	162	388	486	750	2 598	9 196	6 388	816	13 160	13 833
With own children under 6 years	5 567	31	28	48	55	77	178	218	274	932	2 357	1 241	128	11 999	12 706
Wife not in labor force	41 049	363	277	319	538	712	1 152	1 745	2 659	7 212	14 781	8 512	2 779	11 877	13 394
With own children under 18 years	37 942	302	233	279	451	594	957	1 538	2 346	6 601	13 839	8 153	2 649	12 049	13 600
With own children under 6 years	18 746	172	127	179	255	343	510	898	1 255	3 454	6 651	3 686	1 216	11 639	13 107
Other male head	1 746	38	20	64	17	69	56	100	168	331	522	246	115	10 096	11 741
Female head	7 902	642	523	823	848	934	869	746	519	888	795	268	47	5 208	5 997
In labor force	5 691	235	181	399	594	715	690	650	447	791	719	223	47	6 048	6 896
Widowed	1 099	31	28	40	113	116	104	118	92	176	170	85	26	6 996	8 520
With own children under 18 years	923	27	17	35	101	100	98	102	64	151	139	67	22	6 819	8 511
With own children under 6 years	124	8	–	–	5	19	8	48	11	12	13	–	–	6 458	6 368
Other marital status	4 592	204	153	359	481	599	586	532	355	615	549	138	21	5 853	6 508
With own children under 18 years	3 650	183	138	309	418	515	517	432	265	427	338	92	16	5 507	6 096
With own children under 6 years	680	45	34	92	79	78	103	69	49	35	73	17	6	5 117	5 873
Not in labor force	2 211	407	342	424	254	219	179	96	72	97	76	45	–	2 841	3 680
Widowed	581	91	57	75	87	65	64	41	29	37	20	15	–	3 776	4 323
With own children under 18 years	515	75	51	60	82	65	59	37	23	31	17	15	–	3 872	4 387
With own children under 6 years	138	16	22	20	19	20	3	14	5	12	–	7	–	3 579	4 428
Other marital status	1 630	316	285	349	167	154	115	55	43	60	56	30	–	2 [illegible]	[illegible]
With own children under 18 years	1 478	310	258	345	130	150	79	55	35	39	51	26	–		
With own children under 6 years	551	140	124	133	61	48	19	11	4	4	2	5	–		

Table 198. Income in 1969 of Families by Type of Family, and Age, Race, and Sex of Head: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Urban and Rural Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More	Total	Less than $1,000	$1,000 to $1 999	$2,000 to $2 999	$3 000 to $3,999	$4,000 to $4 999	$5,000 to $5,999	$6,000 to $6,999	$7,000 to $7,999	$8,000 to $9,999	$10,000 to $14,999	$15,000 to $24,999	$25,000 or more	Median income (dollars)	Mean income (dollars)
CINCINNATI, OHIO–KY.–IND., SMSA—Continued															
Total—Continued															
Families—Continued															
Head, 45 to 64 years old	126 535	1 659	2 383	2 619	3 050	4 192	5 241	6 196	7 578	17 128	38 012	29 013	9 464	11 739	13 449
Male head	112 510	1 013	1 426	1 563	1 994	2 920	4 212	5 050	6 659	15 204	35 226	28 002	9 241	12 301	14 144
Married, wife present	108 665	938	1 268	1 403	1 880	2 741	3 936	4 749	6 396	14 704	34 260	27 414	8 976	12 381	14 234
Wife in labor force	43 679	153	149	311	486	948	993	1 233	1 849	4 839	15 470	14 323	2 925	13 516	14 542
With own children under 18 years	17 881	34	33	93	177	305	297	391	556	1 824	6 365	6 596	1 210	14 109	15 123
With own children under 6 years	1 761	5	7	20	35	25	62	77	90	270	631	486	53	12 294	13 370
Wife not in labor force	64 986	785	1 119	1 092	1 394	1 793	2 943	3 516	4 547	9 865	18 790	13 091	6 051	11 447	14 027
With own children under 18 years	28 104	247	204	332	351	612	1 023	1 195	1 614	3 651	8 766	7 030	3 079	12 751	15 408
With own children under 6 years	4 652	55	70	90	105	119	209	216	296	617	1 459	1 057	359	11 881	13 939
Other male head	3 845	75	158	160	114	179	276	301	263	500	966	588	265	9 586	11 613
Female head	14 025	646	957	1 056	1 056	1 272	1 029	1 146	919	1 924	2 786	1 011	223	6 870	7 875
In labor force	9 710	178	309	489	557	936	735	892	742	1 624	2 241	793	214	8 021	8 924
Widowed	4 468	78	107	219	247	427	311	342	398	819	1 107	356	57	8 256	8 791
With own children under 18 years	1 464	36	58	105	85	144	107	137	134	250	300	102	6	7 448	8 006
With own children under 6 years	35	5	–	–	–	3	3	–	–	3	13	5	3		.
Other marital status	5 242	100	202	270	310	509	424	550	344	805	1 134	437	157	7 744	9 037
With own children under 18 years	1 765	56	111	168	176	225	187	176	67	206	269	80	44	5 783	7 491
With own children under 6 years	145	14	3	13	25	20	12	21	4	19	14	–	–	4 875	5 589
Not in labor force	4 315	468	648	567	499	336	294	254	177	300	545	218	9	3 951	5 516
Widowed	2 691	206	318	285	335	221	200	201	113	225	409	169	9	4 912	6 330
With own children under 18 years	1 006	123	142	119	156	71	42	71	27	64	128	63	–	3 763	5 549
With own children under 6 years	54	8	–	13	4	–	5	–	9	–	12	3	–		.
Other marital status	1 621	262	330	282	164	115	94	53	64	75	136	49	–	2 780	4 168
With own children under 18 years	801	165	179	157	96	41	32	15	36	47	29	4	–	2 360	3 139
With own children under 6 years	91	18	11	36	4	18	4	–	–	–	–	–	–		
Head, 60 to 64 years old	25 673	342	739	750	898	1 247	1 595	1 708	1 865	3 719	6 905	4 074	1 831	9 986	12 169
Male head	22 898	279	545	604	699	985	1 386	1 531	1 635	3 410	6 243	3 817	1 764	10 300	12 591
Married, wife present	22 053	272	505	556	665	927	1 316	1 489	1 582	3 303	6 072	3 672	1 694	10 339	12 627
Wife in labor force	7 133	32	28	104	135	262	300	368	430	952	2 467	1 529	526	11 937	13 339
With own children under 18 years	1 055	5	5	10	31	26	45	53	62	121	362	278	57	12 341	13 382
With own children under 6 years	80	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	15	46	10	9	.	.
Wife not in labor force	14 920	240	477	452	530	665	1 016	1 121	1 152	2 351	3 605	2 143	1 168	9 537	12 286
With own children under 18 years	1 645	44	27	59	35	82	122	121	109	205	399	268	174	10 232	12 604
With own children under 6 years	193	18	3	24	–	10	25	11	–	27	58	11	6	8 407	8 958
Other male head	845	7	40	48	34	58	70	42	53	107	171	145	70	9 318	11 667
Female head	2 775	63	194	146	199	262	209	177	230	309	662	257	67	7 598	8 681
In labor force	1 528	15	40	42	60	171	94	94	161	194	440	157	60	8 897	9 902
Widowed	912	11	26	29	55	95	57	50	119	137	241	68	24	8 204	9 148
With own children under 18 years	55	–	5	7	6	7	7	–	13	5	–	5	–		
With own children under 6 years	3		–	–	–	–	3	–	–	–	–	–	–		
Other marital status	616	4	14	13	5	76	37	44	42	57	199	89	36	10 402	11 019
With own children under 18 years	39	–	5	–	–	8	4	6	–	3	4	5	4		.
With own children under 6 years	12	–	–	–	–	8	–	–	–	–	4	–	–	.	
Not in labor force	1 247	48	154	104	139	91	115	83	69	115	222	100	7	5 761	7 185
Widowed	885	17	71	76	100	59	96	69	59	97	158	76	7	6 341	7 727
With own children under 18 years	41	4	13	8	5	4	5	–	–	2	–		–		
With own children under 6 years	9	4	–	–	–	–	5	–	–	–	–	–	–		
Other marital status	362	31	83	28	39	32	19	14	10	18	64	24	–	4 000	5 861
With own children under 18 years	25		13	–	–	10	2	–	–	–	–	–	–		
With own children under 6 years	11	–	6	–	–	5	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	.	.
Head, 65 years old and over	44 346	1 278	3 400	5 516	5 061	4 555	3 527	2 993	2 606	4 168	6 189	3 362	1 691	5 670	8 143
Male head	37 172	1 021	2 585	4 582	4 509	3 999	3 051	2 494	2 176	3 276	5 076	2 870	1 533	5 619	8 285
Married, wife present	34 697	915	2 392	4 393	4 270	3 798	2 925	2 339	1 960	3 021	4 622	2 627	1 435	5 540	8 235
Wife in labor force	5 675	25	145	225	352	395	486	443	448	796	1 416	707	237	8 800	10 637
With own children under 18 years	417	–	16	4	13	24	35	36	20	49	119	81	20	10 483	11 633
With own children under 6 years	46	–	5	–	7	5	8	–	–	7	3	11	–		.
Wife not in labor force	29 022	890	2 247	4 168	3 918	3 403	2 439	1 896	1 512	2 225	3 206	1 920	1 198	4 966	7 765
With own children under 18 years	604	31	20	60	33	94	48	41	48	63	101	37	28	6 390	8 393
With own children under 6 years	65	8	12	7	–	20	–	–	–	4	9	–	5	.	..
Other male head	2 475	106	193	189	239	201	126	155	216	255	454	243	98	7 132	8 986
Female head	7 174	257	815	934	552	556	476	499	430	892	1 113	492	158	5 994	7 409
In labor force	1 092	9	45	71	57	99	56	84	63	187	253	125	43	8 663	10 287
Widowed	661	9	23	46	36	59	46	47	48	106	144	54	43	8 311	10 751
With own children under 18 years	30	–	–	3	–	–	–	4	4	4	15	–	–		..
With own children under 6 years	3	–	–	3	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–		.
Other marital status	431	–	22	25	21	40	10	37	15	81	109	71	–	9 123	9 576
With own children under 18 years	15	–	–	–	7	–	–	–	–	5	–	3	–	..	.
With own children under 6 years	7	–	–	–	7	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	.	..
Not in labor force	6 082	248	770	863	495	457	420	415	367	705	860	367	115	5 495	6 893
Widowed	4 868	209	629	670	356	382	322	314	282	616	701	296	91	5 584	6 960
With own children under 18 years	89	20	23	9	–	–	–	5	–	11	4	17	–	..	..
With own children under 6 years	12	8	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	4	–	–	–	.	.
Other marital status	1 214	39	141	193	139	75	98	101	85	89	159	71	24	5 204	6 621
With own children under 18 years	18	–	10	–	5	–	–	3	–	–	–	–	–		.
With own children under 6 years	9	–	4	–	5	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	.	.
Unrelated Individuals															
Total	112 635	21 161	25 851	13 647	10 044	8 142	7 659	6 319	5 126	6 212	5 922	1 851	701	2 682	4 005
Male	41 498	6 126	7 577	4 755	3 511	2 832	2 756	2 747	2 556	3 375	3 567	1 261	435	3 653	5 069
Female	71 137	15 035	18 274	8 892	6 533	5 310	4 903	3 572	2 570	2 837	2 355	590	266	2 254	3 385
Under 25 years old	20 487	7 337	4 318	2 229	1 653	1 413	1 314	892	522	485	267	48	9	1 673	2 466
Male	10 402	2 924	2 502	1 375	952	639	595	485	335	307	231	48	9	1 910	2 790
Female	10 085	4 413	1 816	854	701	774	719	407	187	178	36	–	–	1 347	2 132
25 to 34 years old	10 382	794	770	633	701	777	1 034	1 337	1 272	1 439	1 308	247	70	6 361	6 417
Male	5 929	377	279	288	367	373	475	673	675	958	1 152	242	70	7 196	7 475
Female	4 453	417	491	345	334	404	559	664	597	481	156	5	–	5 421	5 008
35 to 44 years old	8 151	852	765	620	715	728	724	697	640	933	1 118	300	59	5 546	6 179
Male	4 499	371	265	242	358	382	327	404	352	635	835	273	55	6 754	7 368
Female	3 652	481	500	378	357	346	397	293	288	298	283	27	4	4 318	4 714
45 to 64 years old	33 527	4 277	5 259	3 483	3 305	3 340	3 332	2 400	2 077	2 597	2 364	780	313	4 132	5 017
Male	10 816	879	1 290	880	825	911	1 000	910	995	1 270	1 083	545	228	5 623	6 634
Female	22 711	3 398	3 969	2 603	2 480	2 429	2 332	1 490	1 082	1 327	1 281	235	85	3 559	4 247
60 to 64 years old	11 549	1 609	2 337	1 447	1 139	1 117	958	734	551	707	638	226	86	3 335	4 426
Male	3 044	344	519	249	259	288	243	251	257	276	212	103	43	4 524	5 483
Female	8 505	1 265	1 818	1 198	880	829	715	483	294	431	426	123	43	2 976	4 048
65 years old and over	40 088	7 901	14 739	6 682	3 670	1 884	1 255	993	615	758	865	476	250	1 824	2 879
Male	9 852	1 575	3 241	1 970	1 009	527	359	275	199	205	266	153	73	2 056	3 261
Female	30 236	6 326	11 498	4 712	2 661	1 357	896	718	416	553	599	323	177	1 765	2 755

[Data based on sample, see text For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Urban and Rural Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More	Total	Less than $1,000	$1,000 to $1 999	$2 000 to $2,999	$3,000 to $3 999	$4,000 to $4 999	$5,000 to $5,999	$6,000 to $6,999	$7 000 to $7 999	$8 000 to $9,999	$10,000 to $14,999	$15,000 to $24,999	$25,000 or more	Median income (dollars)	Mean income (dollars)
CINCINNATI, OHIO–KY–IND., SMSA—Continued															
Negro															
Families															
Head, total	34 317	1 694	2 716	2 884	2 731	2 571	2 537	2 482	2 554	5 147	6 091	2 657	253	6 816	7 447
Male head	24 556	600	1 114	1 233	1 418	1 475	1 821	1 882	2 133	4 625	5 587	2 442	226	8 260	8 688
Married, wife present	23 269	534	1 000	1 136	1 298	1 368	1 732	1 764	2 003	4 427	5 424	2 377	206	8 361	8 773
Wife in labor force	12 251	130	194	299	370	501	705	753	867	2 352	3 990	1 930	160	9 961	10 512
With own children under 18 years	7 268	36	52	120	183	194	341	420	476	1 480	2 537	1 311	118	10 654	11 242
With own children under 6 years	3 472	15	32	54	91	115	209	266	318	799	1 166	397	10	9 592	10 059
Wife not in labor force	11 018	404	806	837	928	867	1 027	1 011	1 136	2 075	1 434	447	46	6 633	6 838
With own children under 18 years	5 618	147	200	195	336	479	511	621	690	1 141	954	313	31	7 464	7 784
With own children under 6 years	3 282	104	126	112	249	277	281	407	396	678	498	138	16	7 215	7 374
Other male head	1 287	66	114	97	120	107	89	118	130	198	163	65	20	6 428	7 154
Female head	9 761	1 094	1 602	1 651	1 313	1 096	716	600	421	522	504	215	27	3 406	4 327
In labor force	5 600	299	542	663	871	851	541	506	329	422	403	154	19	4 499	5 326
Widowed	1 061	47	56	114	135	155	82	71	85	130	123	55	8	5 287	6 499
With own children under 18 years	484	37	20	62	83	79	49	25	25	49	42	13	-	4 506	5 425
With own children under 6 years	70	16	-	11	-	12	-	12	9	4	6	-	-	...	...
Other marital status	4 539	252	486	549	736	696	459	435	244	292	280	99	11	4 354	5 052
With own children under 18 years	3 516	217	408	457	637	562	373	290	163	214	135	60	-	4 069	4 564
With own children under 6 years	1 469	134	217	244	279	218	154	108	48	37	18	12	-	3 500	3 715
Not in labor force	4 161	795	1 060	988	442	245	175	94	92	100	101	61	8	2 228	2 982
Widowed	1 124	160	274	172	143	81	56	45	33	72	47	33	8	2 744	4 113
With own children under 18 years	365	61	83	37	60	30	26	7	9	25	15	12	-	3 025	3 966
With own children under 6 years	81	11	14	6	13	11	-	-	9	10	-	7	-	...	...
Other marital status	3 037	635	786	816	299	164	119	49	59	28	54	28	-	2 119	2 563
With own children under 18 years	2 640	590	712	737	228	152	80	40	51	16	20	14	-	2 024	2 299
With own children under 6 years	1 626	433	451	423	124	101	45	13	31	-	-	5	-	1 843	2 027
Head, under 25 years old	3 122	356	436	374	209	319	222	235	260	336	318	51	6	4 583	5 167
Male head	1 837	77	115	105	96	173	184	185	230	314	301	51	6	6 911	6 969
Married wife present	1 752	67	115	89	91	164	177	181	230	295	291	46	6	6 956	6 984
Wife in labor force	977	23	35	30	33	66	101	104	122	198	223	36	6	7 791	8 085
With own children under 18 years	606	13	13	21	23	41	67	56	79	134	133	26	-	7 873	7 972
With own children under 6 years	551	6	4	17	16	36	67	52	79	127	124	23	-	7 981	8 193
Wife not in labor force	775	44	80	59	58	98	76	77	108	97	68	10	-	5 638	5 595
With own children under 18 years	610	30	76	49	38	83	61	77	87	63	40	6	-	5 475	5 329
With own children under 6 years	556	25	58	43	38	83	55	77	80	60	31	6	-	5 564	5 394
Other male head	85	10	-	16	5	9	7	4	-	19	10	5	-		
Female head	1 285	279	321	269	113	146	38	50	30	22	17			2 158	2 592
In labor force	644	62	137	116	80	125	27	47	16	17	17	-		3 088	3 422
Widowed	12	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	-	-	...	
With own children under 18 years	7	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	...
With own children under 6 years	7	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	...
Other marital status	632	55	137	116	80	125	27	47	16	17	12	-		3 100	3 398
With own children under 18 years	573	55	132	102	76	116	27	25	16	17	7	-	-	2 975	3 240
With own children under 6 years	506	47	116	99	67	107	21	21	11	10	7			2 909	3 142
Not in labor force	641	217	184	153	33	21	11	3	14	5	-	-		1 563	1 758
Widowed	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		-	-
With own children under 18 years	-	-		-	-	-	-	-	-	-		-	-		-
With own children under 6 years	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		-	-
Other marital status	641	217	184	153	33	21	11	3	14	5	-	-	-	1 563	1 758
With own children under 18 years	621	209	184	153	26	21	11	3	14	-	-	-	-	1 552	1 709
With own children under 6 years	582	182	184	141	26	21	11	3	14	-	-	-		1 592	1 759
Head, 25 to 34 years old	7 683	412	587	621	635	525	515	631	573	1 124	1 562	462	36	6 866	7 248
Male head	5 063	64	117	97	195	219	317	487	495	1 068	1 518	450	36	9 012	9 279
Married, wife present	4 878	52	95	91	186	212	309	465	463	1 040	1 485	444	36	9 088	9 369
Wife in labor force	2 907	10	16	35	78	92	110	175	198	571	1 213	385	24	10 695	10 683
With own children under 18 years	2 329	5	11	30	66	57	85	137	163	455	986	323	11	10 789	10 680
With own children under 6 years	1 645	5	11	7	51	45	49	129	153	356	614	219	6	10 134	10 435
Wife not in labor force	1 971	42	79	56	108	120	199	290	265	469	272	59	12	7 345	7 431
With own children under 18 years	1 677	32	65	31	94	96	173	268	200	401	252	53	12	7 398	7 577
With own children under 6 years	1 390	27	40	27	83	85	150	230	166	327	200	43	12	7 319	7 609
Other male head	185	12	22	6	9	7	8	22	32	28	33	6	-	7 203	6 908
Female head	2 620	348	470	524	440	306	198	144	78	56	44	12	-	2 939	3 324
In labor force	1 545	106	143	207	356	249	172	139	61	56	44	12	-	3 889	4 259
Widowed	83	9	-	8	20	15	5	6	6	8	6	-	-	...	...
With own children under 18 years	83	9	-	8	20	15	5	6	6	8	6	-	-	...	
With own children under 6 years	39	9	-	8	-	-	-	6	6	4	6	-	-	...	
Other marital status	1 462	97	143	199	336	234	167	133	55	48	38	12	-	3 869	4 223
With own children under 18 years	1 402	97	143	189	323	221	162	126	55	48	33	5	-	3 842	4 105
With own children under 6 years	662	53	69	99	161	80	92	65	22	10	11	-	-	3 683	3 865
Not in labor force	1 075	242	327	317	84	57	26	5	17	-	-	-	-	1 904	1 980
Widowed	22	4	13	-	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	
With own children under 18 years	18	-	13	-	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	...
With own children under 6 years	15	-	10	-	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	...
Other marital status	1 053	238	314	317	79	57	26	5	17	-	-	-	-	1 919	1 987
With own children under 18 years	1 039	228	310	317	79	57	26	5	17	-	-	-	-	1 940	2 002
With own children under 6 years	712	171	193	203	56	41	26	5	17	-	-	-	-	1 959	2 092
Head, 35 to 44 years old	7 893	326	320	478	506	575	617	525	614	1 402	1 674	809	47	7 976	8 353
Male head	5 387	103	59	123	165	231	349	347	462	1 218	1 550	738	42	9 403	9 970
Married, wife present	5 143	90	55	106	157	225	343	322	435	1 151	1 496	721	42	9 457	10 059
Wife in labor force	3 055	41	16	68	20	86	145	120	158	661	1 121	581	38	10 948	11 393
With own children under 18 years	2 320	18	8	39	12	36	88	99	127	525	841	498	29	11 237	11 832
With own children under 6 years	908	4	8	26	4	21	64	52	77	233	284	135	-	9 700	10 529
Wife not in labor force	2 088	49	39	38	137	139	198	202	277	490	375	140	4	7 874	8 108
With own children under 18 years	1 711	40	32	38	111	134	138	159	201	401	326	127	4	8 012	8 204
With own children under 6 years	949	40	21	25	77	83	52	83	112	221	167	64	4	7 835	7 897
Other male head	244	13	4	17	8	6	6	25	27	67	54	17	-	8 478	8 099
Female head	2 506	223	261	355	341	344	268	178	152	184	124	71	5	4 212	4 877
In labor force	1 586	65	87	140	244	256	198	151	127	159	100	54	5	5 005	5 761
Widowed	258	13	-	13	49	50	35	22	24	23	25	4	-	5 114	5 775
With own children under 18 years	217	9	-	13	43	43	35	15	13	17	25	4	-	5 014	5 818
With own children under 6 years	21	-	-	-	-	12	-	6	3	-	-	-	-		...
Other marital status	1 328	52	87	127	195	206	163	129	103	136	75	50	5	4 985	5 759
With own children under 18 years	1 097	46	76	115	171	169	137	108	74	103	52	46	-	4 831	5 507
With own children under 6 years	227	20	32	36	35	31	33	17	11	-	-	12	-	3 729	4 234
Not in labor force	920	158	174	215	97	88	70	27	25	25	24	17	-	2 595	3 351
Widowed	172	32	14	28	17	24	26	-	11	9	4	7	-	3 706	4 351
With own children under 18 years	138	16	14	16	17	24	26	-	5	9	4	7	-	4 250	4 830
With own children under 6 years	46	3	4	6	4	11	-	-	5	6	-	7	-	...	...
Other marital status	748	126	160	187	80	64	44	27	14	16	20	10	-	2 471	3 121
With own children under 18 years	678	126	154	183	60	64	21	27	9	9	15	10	-	2 322	2 894
With own children under 6 years	278	76	68	53	33	34	4	5	-	-	-	5	-	1 926	2 315

Table 198. Income in 1969 of Families by Type of Family, and Age, Race, and Sex of Head: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample see text For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Urban and Rural Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More	Total	Less than $1,000	$1 000 to $1,999	$2 000 to $2,999	$3,000 to $3,999	$4,000 to $4,999	$5,000 to $5,999	$6 000 to $6,999	$7 000 to $7,999	$8 000 to $9,999	$10,000 to $14,999	$15,000 to $24,999	$25,000 or more	Median income (dollars)	Mean income (dollars)
CINCINNATI, OHIO—KY—IND., SMSA—Continued															
Negro – Continued															
Families – Continued															
Head, 45 to 64 years old	11 797	404	681	746	826	750	929	892	962	1 992	2 233	1 247	135	7 697	8 383
Male head	9 210	209	305	353	488	517	742	706	830	1 808	1 992	1 136	124	8 503	9 228
Married, wife present	8 687	191	274	315	434	465	709	648	773	1 727	1 929	1 112	110	8 619	9 319
Wife in labor force	4 594	38	54	101	149	177	266	298	346	857	1 327	891	90	10 041	10 968
With own children under 18 years	1 898	–	4	30	69	49	90	111	102	355	553	457	78	11 257	12 504
With own children under 6 years	341	–	4	4	13	8	29	33	9	76	141	20	4	9 855	10 401
Wife not in labor force	4 093	153	220	214	285	288	443	350	427	870	602	221	20	7 219	7 468
With own children under 18 years	1 499	40	24	65	93	129	139	103	190	262	312	127	15	7 824	8 648
With own children under 6 years	367	12	7	14	51	13	24	17	38	70	96	25	–	8 214	8 234
Other male head	523	18	31	38	54	52	33	58	57	81	63	24	14	6 612	7 720
Female head	2 587	195	376	393	338	233	187	186	132	184	241	111	11	3 975	5 374
In labor force	1 629	66	156	185	175	201	133	145	113	161	207	76	11	5 237	6 366
Widowed	591	18	37	83	57	74	37	38	50	75	75	42	5	5 716	6 902
With own children under 18 years	170	12	20	38	20	21	9	4	6	20	11	9	–	3 750	5 349
With own children under 6 years	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other marital status	1 038	48	119	102	118	127	96	107	63	86	132	34	6	5 052	6 061
With own children under 18 years	432	19	57	51	60	56	47	31	18	41	43	9	–	4 518	5 373
With own children under 6 years	67	14	–	10	9	–	8	5	4	17	–	–	–	...	...
Not in labor force	958	129	220	208	163	32	54	41	19	23	34	35	–	2 625	3 688
Widowed	447	79	109	67	74	15	16	27	8	16	14	22	–	2 530	3 898
With own children under 18 years	191	45	47	21	38	6	–	7	4	7	11	5	–	2 167	3 424
With own children under 6 years	16	8	–	–	4	–	–	–	4	–	–	–	–	...	
Other marital status	511	50	111	141	89	17	38	14	11	7	20	13	–	2 670	3 504
With own children under 18 years	291	27	58	84	58	10	22	5	11	7	5	4	–	2 720	3 235
With own children under 6 years	49	4	6	26	4	5	4	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	
Head, 60 to 64 years old	2 393	40	158	183	169	212	263	203	205	361	429	153	17	6 845	7 592
Male head	1 982	31	109	126	112	175	220	191	171	334	378	118	17	7 158	7 843
Married, wife present	1 847	31	105	120	89	156	210	179	163	315	353	118	8	7 206	7 685
Wife in labor force	812	6	13	31	24	59	72	89	74	112	240	84	8	8 679	9 210
With own children under 18 years	189	–	–	4	5	6	14	13	22	8	85	24	8	11 324	11 696
With own children under 6 years	23	–		–	–	–	–	–	–	–	19	–	4		
Wife not in labor force	1 035	25	92	89	65	97	138	90	89	203	113	34	–	6 128	6 465
With own children under 18 years	197	7	–	21	10	39	36	10	–	34	34	6		5 597	6 598
With own children under 6 years	46	3	–	5	–	4	5	–	–	16	13	–			
Other male head	135	–	4	6	23	19	10	12	8	19	25	–	9	6 458	9 997
Female head	411	9	49	57	57	37	43	12	34	27	51	35	–	4 905	6 384
In labor force	215	–	21	27	10	28	22	–	30	18	46	13	–	5 977	6 978
Widowed	161		12	19	10	25	17	–	24	13	34	7		5 853	6 890
With own children under 18 years	25	–	5	7	6	7	–	–		–		–	–	.	.
With own children under 6 years			–	–	–			–	–		–	–	–		
Other marital status	54		9	8	–	3	5	–	6	5	12	6	–		
With own children under 18 years	–	–	–	–				–	–	–	–				
With own children under 6 years	–	–	–	–	–	–		–	–	–	–	–	–		
Not in labor force	196	9	28	30	47	9	21	12	4	9	5	22	–	3 660	5 732
Widowed	136	9	11	23	31	4	16	12	4	9	–	17	–	3 806	6 178
With own children under 18 years	4	4	–	–	–	–	–	–	–		–	–	–	.	
With own children under 6 years	1	4	–	–			–		–		–	–	–		
Other marital status	60		17	7	16	5	5		–	–	5	5	–	.	
With own children under 18 years	13		6	–		5	2	–			–		–		
With own children under 6 years	11	–	6	–	–	5	–		–			–	–	...	
Head, 65 years old and over	3 822	196	692	665	555	402	254	199	145	293	304	88	29	3 645	4 951
Male head	3 059	147	518	555	474	335	229	157	116	217	226	67	18	3 653	4 855
Married, wife present	2 809	134	461	535	430	302	191	148	102	214	223	54	12	3 638	4 807
Wife in labor force	718	18	73	65	90	80	83	56	43	65	106	37	2	5 398	6 463
With own children under 18 years	115		16	–	13	11	11	17	5	11	24	7	–	6 382	7 117
With own children under 6 years	27	–	5	–	7	5	–	–	–	7	3	–	–	...	.
Wife not in labor force	2 091	116	388	470	340	222	111	92	59	149	117	17	10	3 210	4 238
With own children under 18 years	121	5	3	12	–	37	–	14	12	14	24	–		6 250	6 369
With own children under 6 years	20	–	–	3		13	–	–	–	–	4	–	–	...	
Other male head	250	13	57	20	44	33	35	9	14	3	3	13	6	3 795	5 395
Female head	763	49	174	110	81	67	25	42	29	76	78	21	11	3 599	5 335
In labor force	196	–	19	15	16	20	11	24	12	29	35	12	3	6 708	7 830
Widowed	117	–	19	10	9	16	5	5	5	24	12	9	3	5 900	7 389
With own children under 18 years	7	–		3				–	–	4		–	–		
With own children under 6 years	3	–		3		–	–	–	–		–	–	–		
Other marital status	79	–	–	5	7	4	6	19	7	5	23	3	–	..	.
With own children under 18 years	12		–	–	7	–	–	–	–	5	–	–	–	.	.
With own children under 6 years	7		–	–	7	–	–	–	–	–		–	–	...	
Not in labor force	567	49	155	95	65	47	14	18	17	47	43	9	8	2 837	4 472
Widowed	483	45	138	77	47	42	14	18	14	47	29	4	8	2 760	4 341
With own children under 18 years	18		9	–	–	–	–	–	–	9	–	–	–	..	.
With own children under 6 years	4	–	–	–	–		–	–	–	4	–	–	–	...	.
Other marital status	84	4	17	18	18	5	–	–	3	–	14	5	–	.	..
With own children under 18 years	11		6	–	5	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	.	
With own children under 6 years	5	–	–	–	5	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–		.
Unrelated Individuals															
Total	16 497	3 830	4 804	1 983	1 365	1 071	1 004	812	618	673	290	37	10	1 920	2 876
Male	7 512	1 243	1 628	883	657	564	649	580	469	580	217	37	5	3 003	3 770
Female	8 985	2 587	3 176	1 100	708	507	355	232	149	93	73	–	5	1 600	2 129
Under 25 years old	1 580	588	187	129	113	123	155	121	93	50	15	6	–	2 116	2 951
Male	760	205	96	65	33	47	111	87	67	34	9	6	–	3 424	3 702
Female	820	383	91	64	80	76	44	34	26	16	6	–	–	1 297	2 256
25 to 34 years old	1 620	165	162	131	174	170	192	193	183	162	77	11	–	5 042	4 902
Male	1 027	77	61	38	111	99	131	143	147	137	72	11	–	5 973	5 721
Female	593	88	101	93	63	71	61	50	36	25	5	–	–	3 230	3 482
35 to 44 years old	1 952	296	263	263	266	200	161	156	113	176	55	3	–	3 579	3 945
Male	1 194	159	130	103	167	124	95	125	85	160	43	3	–	4 306	4 526
Female	758	137	133	160	99	76	66	31	28	16	12	–	–	2 681	3 030
45 to 64 years old	6 375	1 267	1 814	865	596	488	453	311	190	263	106	17	5	2 123	2 961
Male	2 586	266	535	304	242	266	289	204	152	235	71	17	5	3 777	4 133
Female	3 789	1 001	1 279	561	354	222	164	107	38	28	35	–	–	1 699	2 161
60 to 64 years old	1 832	383	671	268	142	133	78	34	45	64	14	–	–	1 794	2 433
Male	683	75	204	64	82	79	54	17	45	59	4	–	–	2 977	3 464
Female	1 149	308	467	204	60	54	24	17	–	5	10	–	–	1 571	1 820
65 years old and over	4 970	1 514	2 378	595	216	90	43	31	39	22	37	–	5	1 408	1 663
Male	1 945	536	806	373	104	28	23	21	18	14	22	–	–	1 542	1 820
Female	3 025	978	1 572	222	112	62	20	10	21	8	15	–	5	1 340	1 562

Table 198. Income in 1969 of Families by Type of Family, and Age, Race, and Sex of Head: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Urban and Rural Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More	Total	Less than $1,000	$1 000 to $1 999	$2 000 to $2 999	$3,000 to $3 999	$4 000 to $4 999	$5 000 to $5 999	$6,000 to $6,999	$7,000 to $7,999	$8 000 to $9,999	$10,000 to $14,999	$15,000 to $24,999	$25,000 or more	Median income (dollars)	Mean income (dollars)
CLEVELAND SMSA															
Total															
Families															
Head, total	525 626	11 408	10 718	15 201	16 145	16 508	18 494	21 953	27 243	71 373	168 873	115 260	32 450	11 592	12 811
Male head	464 259	4 723	6 055	9 502	11 161	11 404	13 618	17 357	23 189	64 651	159 960	111 091	31 548	12 203	13 586
Married, wife present	448 469	4 357	5 647	8 953	10 456	10 859	12 887	16 432	22 142	62 261	155 462	108 165	30 848	12 259	13 660
Wife in labor force	167 310	565	748	913	1 725	2 222	3 279	4 465	5 814	17 562	64 345	55 312	10 360	13 603	14 656
With own children under 18 years	85 690	246	391	377	639	842	1 230	1 878	2 865	9 465	34 429	28 420	4 908	13 618	14 619
With own children under 6 years	28 071	95	213	180	337	473	700	1 036	1 574	4 670	12 234	5 796	763	11 944	12 369
Wife not in labor force	281 159	3 792	4 899	8 010	8 731	8 637	9 608	11 967	16 328	44 699	91 117	52 853	20 408	11 310	13 067
With own children under 18 years	167 011	1 490	1 463	1 267	1 734	2 275	3 871	5 782	9 272	29 768	63 434	34 549	12 106	12 095	13 739
With own children under 6 years	93 297	798	828	734	1 201	1 590	2 623	4 098	6 313	19 951	36 670	14 549	3 942	11 161	12 132
Other male head	15 790	366	408	549	705	545	731	925	1 017	2 390	4 498	2 926	700	10 255	11 497
Female head	61 367	6 685	4 663	5 699	4 984	5 104	4 876	4 596	4 054	6 722	8 913	4 169	902	5 728	6 944
In labor force	34 847	1 356	1 274	1 754	2 527	3 333	3 587	3 334	2 909	4 832	6 524	2 867	550	7 089	8 231
Widowed	11 056	154	228	356	597	796	946	967	954	1 768	2 759	1 282	249	8 600	9 616
With own children under 18 years	4 584	107	108	181	325	378	450	478	339	729	967	428	94	7 782	8 796
With own children under 6 years	651	15	22	40	29	72	57	81	51	125	110	28	21	7 186	8 322
Other marital status	23 791	1 202	1 046	1 398	1 930	2 537	2 641	2 367	1 955	3 064	3 765	1 585	301	6 482	7 588
With own children under 18 years	14 785	1 076	856	1 194	1 551	2 021	2 004	1 442	1 224	1 602	1 347	405	63	5 347	5 941
With own children under 6 years	4 852	598	488	511	580	709	653	375	290	349	235	49	15	4 351	4 697
Not in labor force	26 520	5 329	3 389	3 945	2 457	1 771	1 289	1 262	1 145	1 890	2 389	1 302	352	3 243	5 253
Widowed	12 919	977	1 173	1 383	1 306	1 089	817	833	740	1 430	1 881	1 002	288	5 651	7 381
With own children under 18 years	3 303	571	401	444	421	309	209	148	137	245	238	147	33	3 559	5 056
With own children under 6 years	707	223	86	82	83	59	37	33	14	63	21	–	6	2 543	3 404
Other marital status	13 601	4 352	2 216	2 562	1 151	682	472	429	405	460	508	300	64	2 091	3 231
With own children under 18 years	10 632	4 059	1 866	2 157	897	481	243	236	192	249	108	44	20	1 674	2 252
With own children under 6 years	6 103	2 490	1 172	1 258	499	283	121	83	67	54	54	22	–	1 479	1 845
Head, under 25 years old	30 370	1 554	1 247	1 273	1 527	1 606	2 098	2 297	3 070	6 111	7 831	1 628	128	8 168	8 124
Male head	26 167	490	483	667	1 169	1 225	1 769	2 119	2 940	5 907	7 665	1 616	117	8 752	8 888
Married, wife present	25 381	422	456	638	1 101	1 168	1 711	2 051	2 902	5 756	7 504	1 560	112	8 779	8 921
Wife in labor force	12 133	77	152	225	357	431	656	770	1 103	2 497	4 799	1 027	39	9 839	9 849
With own children under 18 years	3 870	42	84	80	137	179	260	297	496	854	1 192	228	21	8 843	8 994
With own children under 6 years	3 653	33	55	67	124	170	232	287	192	810	1 159	209	15	8 905	9 033
Wife not in labor force	13 248	345	304	413	744	737	1 055	1 281	1 799	3 259	2 705	533	73	7 970	8 070
With own children under 18 years	10 232	243	212	274	509	527	793	997	1 485	2 722	2 020	395	55	8 056	8 161
With own children under 6 years	10 020	197	194	263	492	512	778	986	1 477	2 681	1 990	395	55	8 083	8 227
Other male head	786	68	27	29	68	57	58	68	38	151	161	56	5	7 474	7 830
Female head	4 203	1 064	764	606	358	381	329	178	130	204	166	12	11	2 451	3 367
In labor force	1 963	251	173	185	182	306	267	157	107	191	127	6	11	4 623	5 019
Widowed	122			6	-	11	23	17	13	33	14		5	7 308	8 056
With own children under 18 years	111		-	4	-	11	23	17	9	33	14	-		7 056	7 298
With own children under 6 years	90		-	4	-	8	10	17	9	28	14		-		
Other marital status	1 841	251	173	179	182	295	244	140	94	158	113	6	6	4 459	4 818
With own children under 18 years	1 461	245	173	171	153	263	211	91	54	60	28	6	6	3 925	4 089
With own children under 6 years	1 382	226	168	153	147	251	198	91	54	54	28	6	6	3 980	4 139
Not in labor force	2 240	813	591	421	176	75	62	21	23	13	39	6		1 519	1 920
Widowed	100	21	20	24	16	4	5	-	-	4		6		2 375	3 694
With own children under 18 years	96	21	20	24	16	4	5	-	-	-		6			
With own children under 6 years	80	21	20	20	10	4	5		-		-		-		
Other marital status	2 140	792	571	397	160	71	57	21	23	9	39		-	1 487	1 837
With own children under 18 years	2 078	771	563	386	155	71	50	21	23	3	35	-		1 476	1 799
With own children under 6 years	1 961	721	537	377	133	71	50	15	23	3	31			1 483	1 796
Head, 25 to 34 years old	103 928	3 191	1 884	2 135	2 026	2 401	3 067	4 239	5 730	19 130	40 884	16 922	2 319	10 998	11 136
Male head	92 752	606	721	560	966	1 322	2 146	3 560	5 104	18 473	40 257	16 741	2 293	11 604	11 987
Married, wife present	90 856	526	663	522	883	1 275	2 039	3 426	4 985	18 151	39 643	16 497	2 246	11 634	12 026
Wife in labor force	31 197	107	155	132	275	342	567	889	1 215	4 340	14 531	7 974	670	12 607	12 871
With own children under 18 years	19 008	61	134	93	146	223	381	591	880	3 218	8 994	3 932	355	12 100	12 267
With own children under 6 years	14 007	27	109	75	126	168	297	477	728	2 585	6 591	2 605	219	11 829	11 935
Wife not in labor force	59 659	419	508	390	608	933	1 472	2 537	3 770	13 811	25 112	8 523	1 576	11 071	11 585
With own children under 18 years	55 356	360	420	330	500	812	1 279	2 297	3 520	13 140	23 439	7 739	1 520	11 071	11 616
With own children under 6 years	49 241	299	345	273	410	735	1 135	2 101	3 184	11 921	20 677	6 797	1 334	11 013	11 556
Other male head	1 896	80	61	38	83	47	107	134	119	322	614	244	47	9 733	10 112
Female head	11 176	2 585	1 160	1 575	1 060	1 079	921	679	626	657	627	181	26	3 253	4 071
In labor force	6 307	491	444	492	705	825	812	568	555	607	607	172	26	5 238	5 802
Widowed	596	37	27	43	51	66	37	85	53	66	106	8	17	6 435	7 245
With own children under 18 years	571	37	27	43	47	66	37	81	42	66	103	8	17	6 370	7 230
With own children under 6 years	274	15	9	23	17	46	10	46	19	26	45	5	13	6 370	7 775
Other marital status	5 711	457	417	449	654	759	775	483	502	541	501	164	9	5 154	5 652
With own children under 18 years	4 981	412	397	431	610	702	741	439	413	410	307	83	3	4 870	5 125
With own children under 6 years	2 399	271	266	256	280	306	342	178	157	187	136	17	3	4 413	4 647
Not in labor force	4 869	2 091	716	1 083	355	254	109	111	71	50	20	9	-	1 480	1 829
Widowed	439	173	50	57	47	60	14	13	8	12	5	-	-	1 930	2 374
With own children under 18 years	425	173	50	53	47	60	9	13	8	7	5	-	-	1 790	2 276
With own children under 6 years	282	127	30	36	35	27	4	10	8	-	5	-	-	1 467	2 138
Other marital status	4 430	1 918	666	1 026	308	191	95	98	63	38	15	9	-	1 446	1 775
With own children under 18 years	4 357	1 900	661	1 015	308	194	84	90	46	38	12	9	-	1 421	1 735
With own children under 6 years	2 990	1 361	445	659	217	139	47	52	23	26	12	9	-	1 301	1 688
Head, 35 to 44 years old	114 044	2 322	1 537	1 885	1 980	2 102	2 973	3 590	4 720	14 685	42 350	28 690	7 210	12 506	13 584
Male head	101 276	703	738	639	780	956	1 784	2 573	3 758	13 180	40 922	28 169	7 074	13 119	14 503
Married, wife present	98 194	642	672	565	718	873	1 657	2 368	3 536	12 664	39 952	27 585	6 962	13 179	14 596
Wife in labor force	37 975	120	78	147	218	253	424	722	857	3 613	15 815	13 725	2 003	13 969	14 921
With own children under 18 years	30 596	77	59	111	168	198	312	544	720	2 984	13 044	10 829	1 550	13 881	14 834
With own children under 6 years	8 107	31	20	33	70	104	149	242	266	1 015	3 503	2 283	391	13 031	13 928
Wife not in labor force	60 219	522	594	418	500	620	1 233	1 646	2 679	9 051	24 137	13 860	4 959	12 661	14 391
With own children under 18 years	55 428	442	496	317	349	502	1 017	1 351	2 324	8 266	22 667	13 023	4 674	12 790	14 597
With own children under 6 years	27 432	207	223	128	215	250	559	789	1 278	4 437	11 614	5 790	1 942	12 424	13 976
Other male head	3 082	61	66	74	62	83	127	205	222	516	970	584	112	10 644	11 553
Female head	12 768	1 619	799	1 246	1 200	1 146	1 189	1 017	962	1 505	1 428	521	136	5 315	6 294
In labor force	8 636	374	249	487	698	891	1 045	900	815	1 284	1 297	486	110	6 638	7 752
Widowed	1 481	30	47	64	143	84	191	152	108	245	271	111	35	7 273	8 523
With own children under 18 years	1 282	16	37	38	134	78	169	131	96	210	232	106	35	7 396	8 770
With own children under 6 years	165	-	8	3	12	12	32	8	23	29	23	15	-	7 326	8 095
Other marital status	7 155	344	202	423	555	807	854	748	707	1 039	1 026	375	75	6 525	7 592
With own children under 18 years	5 389	297	178	385	496	712	725	570	532	756	558	156	24	5 864	6 476
With own children under 6 years	918	93	41	88	127	118	106	98	74	96	54	17	6	4 932	5 518
Not in labor force	4 132	1 245	550	759	502	255	144	117	147	221	131	35	26	2 357	3 247
Widowed	1 016	180	124	143	156	99	63	37	60	105	38	5	6	3 391	4 154
With own children under 18 years	921	159	118	133	144	84	57	37	49	91	38	5	6	3 351	4 170
With own children under 6 years	213	39	25	22	22	23	13	15	6	37	11	-		3 932	4 384
Other marital status	3 116	1 065	426	616	346	156	81	80	87	116	93	30	20	2 109	2 952
With own children under 18 years	2 870	1 008	384	597	320	128	74	75	81	96	67	25	15	2 072	2 893
With own children under 6 years	972	363	134	203	136	48	24	16	15	20	5	8	-	1 918	2 206

Table 198. **Income in 1969 of Families by Type of Family, and Age, Race, and Sex of Head: 1970**—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Urban and Rural Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More	Total	Less than $1,000	$1 000 to $1,999	$2 000 to $2 999	$3,000 to $3,999	$4,000 to $4 999	$5 000 to $5,999	$6,000 to $6,999	$7,000 to $7,999	$8,000 to $9,999	$10,000 to $14,999	$15,000 to $24,999	$25,000 or more	Median income (dollars)	Mean income (dollars)
CLEVELAND SMSA—Continued															
Total—Continued															
Families—Continued															
Head, 45 to 64 years old	212 975	2 549	2 564	2 933	3 625	4 308	5 566	7 579	9 900	25 086	67 673	61 417	19 775	13 131	14 953
Male head	189 577	1 410	1 417	1 651	2 144	2 558	3 741	5 522	8 140	21 931	62 734	58 952	19 377	13 688	15 739
Married, wife present	182 950	1 308	1 312	1 486	1 975	2 397	3 508	5 200	7 685	20 998	60 682	57 412	18 987	13 758	15 843
Wife in labor force	77 461	208	241	238	569	634	1 053	1 321	1 983	5 959	27 077	31 014	7 164	14 898	16 310
With own children under 18 years	31 680	66	107	88	176	200	255	416	737	2 322	11 048	13 317	2 948	15 319	16 542
With own children under 6 years	2 273	4	29	5	17	22	22	24	88	260	965	699	138	13 448	14 899
Wife not in labor force	105 489	1 100	1 071	1 248	1 406	1 763	2 455	3 879	5 702	15 039	33 605	26 398	11 823	12 839	15 500
With own children under 18 years	45 178	418	293	314	322	388	715	1 094	1 874	5 548	15 136	13 254	5 822	13 810	16 591
With own children under 6 years	6 493	95	61	65	47	89	145	216	350	905	2 361	1 557	602	12 697	14 667
Other male head	6 627	102	105	165	169	161	233	322	455	933	2 052	1 540	390	11 629	12 880
Female head	23 398	1 139	1 147	1 282	1 481	1 750	1 825	2 057	1 760	3 155	4 939	2 465	398	7 578	8 587
In labor force	16 445	237	374	536	855	1 182	1 392	1 622	1 317	2 513	4 123	1 990	304	8 563	9 537
Widowed	7 910	87	133	213	350	570	652	664	696	1 261	2 121	1 038	125	8 936	9 812
With own children under 18 years	2 559	54	44	96	144	223	221	249	192	390	600	314	32	8 290	9 115
With own children under 6 years	105	-	5	10	-	6	5	10	-	33	28	8	-	9 000	8 850
Other marital status	8 535	150	241	323	505	612	740	958	621	1 252	2 002	952	179	8 188	9 282
With own children under 18 years	2 898	92	99	207	287	344	324	329	221	367	443	155	30	6 292	7 248
With own children under 6 years	139	8	4	14	26	34	7	8	5	12	17	4	-	4 515	5 520
Not in labor force	6 953	902	773	746	626	568	433	435	443	642	816	475	94	4 756	6 341
Widowed	4 439	387	385	428	406	417	303	314	328	437	585	370	79	5 649	7 046
With own children under 18 years	1 763	190	198	221	210	152	138	92	77	132	190	136	27	4 411	6 352
With own children under 6 years	91	30	5	-	16	-	15	8	-	11	-	-	6	...	...
Other marital status	2 514	515	388	318	220	151	130	121	115	205	231	105	15	3 164	5 097
With own children under 18 years	1 304	372	249	159	114	88	35	50	36	112	74	10	5	2 195	3 486
With own children under 6 years	161	37	51	19	13	25	-	-	-	5	6	5	-	1 853	3 071
Head, 60 to 64 years old	38 455	605	633	875	1 116	1 165	1 605	2 083	2 451	5 142	11 259	8 421	3 100	11 578	13 889
Male head	34 089	430	495	656	815	919	1 293	1 753	2 058	4 657	10 208	7 840	2 965	11 944	14 416
Married wife present	32 785	410	459	599	776	873	1 229	1 669	1 987	4 455	9 869	7 566	2 893	11 994	14 517
Wife in labor force	11 626	33	84	68	175	165	399	400	463	1 180	3 812	3 831	1 016	13 733	15 472
With own children under 18 years	1 417	7	20	-	21	16	38	35	75	108	450	541	106	14 317	15 293
With own children under 6 years	35	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	5	22	5	-		
Wife not in labor force	21 159	377	375	531	601	708	830	1 269	1 524	3 275	6 057	3 735	1 877	10 899	13 992
With own children under 18 years	2 021	43	19	13	36	84	67	128	133	239	595	445	219	12 088	14 649
With own children under 6 years	98	11	-	4	-	5	4	4	17	11	34	8	-	...	
Other male head	1 304	20	36	57	39	46	64	84	71	202	339	274	72	10 487	11 856
Female head	4 366	175	138	219	301	246	312	330	393	485	1 051	581	135	8 285	9 782
In labor force	2 546	27	59	56	124	116	201	199	196	300	768	407	93	9 967	11 034
Widowed	1 477	10	10	49	74	81	113	105	146	186	442	216	45	9 618	10 902
With own children under 18 years	39	5	-	-	6	-	7		-	-	7	14	-		
With own children under 6 years	5	-	-	-	-		-	-		-	-	5	-	...	
Other marital status	1 069	17	49	7	50	35	88	94	50	114	326	191	48	10 468	11 216
With own children under 18 years	73	11	-	-	4	5	16		-	-	19	18			
With own children under 6 years	8		-	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	-		
Not in labor force	1 820	148	79	163	177	130	111	131	197	185	283	174	42	6 779	8 030
Widowed	1 399	102	53	124	126	108	74	105	156	163	209	142	37	7 048	7 968
With own children under 18 years	111	15	9	24	14	-	-	9	-	17	7	16	-	3 536	6 408
With own children under 6 years	11	6	5	-		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Other marital status	421	46	26	39	51	22	37	26	41	22	74	32	5	5 716	8 233
With own children under 18 years	19	-	-	-	4	-	-	-	5	-	5	5	-	...	
With own children under 6 years				-	-		-	-	-	-	-		-		
Head, 65 years old and over	64 309	1 792	3 486	6 975	6 987	6 091	4 790	4 248	3 823	6 361	10 135	6 603	3 018	6 479	9 264
Male head	54 487	1 514	2 693	5 985	6 102	5 343	4 178	3 583	3 247	5 160	8 382	5 613	2 687	6 399	9 371
Married, wife present	51 088	1 459	2 544	5 742	5 779	5 146	3 972	3 387	3 034	4 692	7 681	5 111	2 541	6 266	9 301
Wife in labor force	8 541	53	122	171	306	562	579	763	656	1 153	2 123	1 572	484	9 839	11 836
With own children under 18 years	536	-	7	5	12	42	22	30	32	87	151	114	34	11 026	12 761
With own children under 6 years	31		-	-	-	9	-	6	-	-	16	-	-	...	
Wife not in labor force	42 544	1 406	2 422	5 571	5 473	4 584	3 393	2 624	2 378	3 539	5 558	3 539	2 057	5 535	8 796
With own children under 18 years	817	27	42	32	54	46	67	43	69	92	172	138	35	8 620	11 559
With own children under 6 years	111	-	5	5	7	4	6	6	24	7	28	10	9	7 938	16 410
Other male head	3 399	55	149	243	323	197	206	196	213	468	701	502	146	8 502	10 371
Female head	9 822	278	793	990	885	748	612	665	576	1 201	1 753	990	331	6 910	8 674
In labor force	1 496	-	34	54	87	129	71	87	115	237	370	213	99	9 443	11 101
Widowed	917		21	30	53	65	43	49	84	163	247	125	67	9 577	11 383
With own children under 18 years	58	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	30	18	-	10		...
With own children under 6 years	17	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	9	-	-	8	...	
Other marital status	549	-	13	24	34	64	28	38	31	74	123	88	32	9 149	10 615
With own children under 18 years	56		9	-	5	-	-	13	4	9	11	5		...	
With own children under 6 years	14		9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	-	...	...
Not in labor force	8 326	278	759	936	798	619	541	578	461	964	1 383	777	232	6 401	8 238
Widowed	6 925	216	594	731	681	509	432	469	344	872	1 253	621	203	6 639	8 439
With own children under 18 years	98	28	15	13	4	9	-	6	3	15	5	-	-		...
With own children under 6 years	41	6	6	4	-	5	-	-	-	15	5	-	-	...	...
Other marital status	1 401	62	165	205	117	110	109	109	117	92	130	156	29	5 381	7 243
With own children under 18 years	23	8	9	-	-	-	-	-	6	-	-	-	-	...	...
With own children under 6 years	19	8	5	-	-	-	-	-	6	-	-	-	-		...
Unrelated Individuals															
Total	166 113	26 755	32 961	17 219	13 513	12 651	11 798	11 291	10 077	13 183	12 140	3 399	1 126	3 453	4 643
Male	66 898	8 709	9 510	5 916	4 498	4 388	4 243	5 085	5 129	8 053	8 263	2 354	750	5 101	5 914
Female	99 215	18 046	23 451	11 303	9 015	8 263	7 555	6 206	4 948	5 130	3 877	1 045	376	2 718	3 786
Under 25 years old	25 248	8 330	4 657	2 441	1 931	2 096	1 932	1 522	993	932	339	61	14	1 922	2 838
Male	12 776	3 625	2 746	1 471	1 006	892	789	704	585	651	263	39	5	2 012	3 005
Female	12 472	4 705	1 911	970	925	1 204	1 143	818	408	281	76	22	9	1 801	2 668
25 to 34 years old	18 973	1 603	1 085	1 045	1 173	1 480	1 906	2 181	2 232	3 096	2 578	500	94	6 548	6 529
Male	10 863	726	363	484	601	735	778	1 185	1 280	1 998	2 169	466	78	7 437	7 474
Female	8 110	877	722	561	572	745	1 128	996	952	1 098	409	34	16	5 512	5 263
35 to 44 years old	15 087	1 539	1 281	835	1 094	1 284	1 245	1 419	1 276	1 944	2 351	611	208	6 187	6 745
Male	8 726	627	534	308	401	624	637	778	789	1 470	1 871	516	171	7 575	8 047
Female	6 361	912	747	527	693	660	608	641	487	474	480	95	37	4 457	4 959
45 to 64 years old	53 466	6 289	6 442	4 249	4 887	4 763	4 919	4 798	4 287	5 654	5 227	1 505	446	5 021	5 677
Male	20 695	1 857	1 793	1 022	1 122	1 184	1 557	2 014	2 091	3 390	3 315	1 055	295	6 900	7 230
Female	32 771	4 432	4 649	3 227	3 765	3 579	3 362	2 784	2 196	2 264	1 912	450	151	4 087	4 695
60 to 64 years old	15 966	2 021	2 476	1 583	1 542	1 635	1 262	1 283	1 163	1 250	1 227	448	76	4 221	5 069
Male	4 786	453	546	292	285	408	305	458	526	545	619	309	40	6 227	6 731
Female	11 180	1 568	1 930	1 291	1 257	1 227	957	825	637	705	608	139	36	3 637	4 357
65 years old and over	53 339	8 994	19 496	8 649	4 428	3 028	1 796	1 371	1 289	1 557	1 645	722	364	1 907	3 196
Male	13 838	1 874	4 074	2 631	1 368	953	482	404	384	544	645	278	201	2 369	4 060
Female	39 501	7 120	15 422	6 018	3 060	2 075	1 314	967	905	1 013	1 000	444	163	1 819	2 893

Table 198. **Income in 1969 of Families by Type of Family, and Age, Race, and Sex of Head: 1970**—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Urban and Rural Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More	Total	Less than $1,000	$1,000 to $1,999	$2,000 to $2,999	$3,000 to $3,999	$4,000 to $4,999	$5,000 to $5,999	$6,000 to $6,999	$7,000 to $7,999	$8,000 to $9,999	$10,000 to $14,999	$15,000 to $24,999	$25,000 or more	Median income (dollars)	Mean income (dollars)
CLEVELAND SMSA—Continued															
Negro															
Families															
Head, total	77 808	5 923	4 177	5 000	4 320	4 207	4 565	5 197	5 485	10 692	18 603	8 674	965	8 006	8 485
Male head	56 210	1 699	1 505	1 991	2 238	2 192	2 878	3 791	4 506	9 196	17 119	8 185	910	9 589	10 048
Married, wife present	52 877	1 449	1 364	1 831	1 990	2 019	2 653	3 538	4 209	8 697	16 376	7 866	885	9 698	10 159
Wife in labor force	27 059	208	251	353	498	637	902	1 098	1 512	3 840	10 851	6 224	685	11 949	12 218
With own children under 18 years	16 406	95	131	170	287	291	482	599	882	2 327	6 925	3 902	315	12 122	12 344
With own children under 6 years	7 118	44	68	89	163	178	307	369	469	1 221	2 819	1 305	86	11 155	11 262
Wife not in labor force	25 818	1 241	1 113	1 478	1 492	1 382	1 751	2 440	2 697	4 857	5 525	1 642	200	7 746	8 000
With own children under 18 years	14 552	629	339	357	563	574	931	1 424	1 669	3 120	3 761	1 064	121	8 506	8 761
With own children under 6 years	8 257	319	200	187	404	399	582	892	1 002	1 797	1 972	472	31	8 160	8 286
Other male head	3 333	250	141	160	248	173	225	253	297	499	743	319	25	7 729	8 291
Female head	21 598	4 224	2 672	3 009	2 082	2 015	1 687	1 406	979	1 496	1 484	489	55	3 429	4 417
In labor force	10 540	694	707	867	1 142	1 422	1 304	1 106	681	1 088	1 074	408	47	5 336	6 113
Widowed	1 920	67	91	139	191	222	166	212	113	284	303	108	24	6 396	7 449
With own children under 18 years	968	35	41	46	146	107	93	128	39	144	153	19	17	6 125	6 980
With own children under 6 years	241	7	10	16	23	31	40	36	25	23	18	5	7	5 838	6 924
Other marital status	8 620	627	616	728	951	1 200	1 138	894	568	804	771	300	23	5 165	5 815
With own children under 18 years	6 347	558	509	645	789	980	872	587	405	525	353	116	8	4 686	5 074
With own children under 6 years	2 406	326	287	308	320	308	356	187	108	114	80	12	–	3 881	4 054
Not in labor force	11 058	3 530	1 965	2 142	940	593	383	300	298	408	410	81	8	2 016	2 801
Widowed	2 663	457	440	419	310	208	134	143	82	208	214	43	5	3 050	4 317
With own children under 18 years	1 136	264	205	210	156	82	64	32	17	46	39	21	–	2 471	3 350
With own children under 6 years	336	115	56	35	43	32	23	7	4	6	15	–	–	1 946	2 731
Other marital status	8 395	3 073	1 525	1 723	630	385	249	157	216	200	196	38	3	1 737	2 320
With own children under 18 years	7 393	2 911	1 356	1 546	554	332	139	118	152	139	126	17	3	1 579	2 061
With own children under 6 years	4 326	1 763	890	923	318	197	76	33	48	23	42	13	–	1 449	1 762
Head, under 25 years old	6 772	1 002	770	612	597	486	484	451	549	812	823	175	11	4 833	5 418
Male head	4 104	261	154	205	363	295	206	366	483	747	764	169	11	7 253	7 199
Married, wife present	3 836	214	144	195	318	268	271	343	468	715	720	169	11	7 353	7 324
Wife in labor force	1 856	32	54	70	88	98	103	139	186	402	575	103	6	8 786	8 711
With own children under 18 years	1 161	26	42	51	62	53	93	96	127	249	299	57	6	8 245	8 306
With own children under 6 years	1 071	21	22	43	59	53	85	90	123	223	295	57	–	8 354	8 409
Wife not in labor force	1 980	182	90	125	230	170	168	204	282	313	145	66	5	6 123	6 025
With own children under 18 years	1 580	143	75	82	197	135	156	167	250	222	103	50	–	6 012	5 859
With own children under 6 years	1 460	106	66	71	186	135	151	156	250	192	97	50	–	6 096	6 008
Other male head	268	47	10	10	45	27	15	23	15	32	44	–	–	4 815	5 409
Female head	2 668	741	616	407	234	191	198	85	66	65	59	6	–	1 963	2 679
In labor force	1 020	142	118	113	116	154	155	75	54	61	32	–	–	4 136	4 089
Widowed	72	–	–	6	–	7	10	17	9	18	5	–	–	...	
With own children under 18 years	70	–	–	4	–	7	10	17	9	18	5	–	–	.	.
With own children under 6 years	62	–	–	4	–	4	10	17	9	13	5	–	–	...	
Other marital status	948	142	118	107	116	147	145	58	45	43	27	–	–	3 922	3 890
With own children under 18 years	832	136	118	103	112	127	139	48	34	15	–	–	–	3 527	3 423
With own children under 6 years	792	127	118	95	106	121	128	48	34	15	–	–	–	3 528	3 428
Not in labor force	1 648	599	498	294	118	37	43	10	12	4	27	6	–	1 452	1 806
Widowed	60	16	20	9	–	–	5	–	–	4	–	6	–	...	.
With own children under 18 years	56	16	20	9	–	–	5	–	–	–	–	6	–	...	..
With own children under 6 years	46	16	20	5	–	–	5	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	...
Other marital status	1 588	583	478	285	118	37	38	10	12	–	27	–	–	1 441	1 708
With own children under 18 years	1 556	570	478	278	113	37	31	10	12	–	27	–	–	1 435	1 699
With own children under 6 years	1 458	526	452	269	94	37	31	10	12	–	27	–	–	1 449	1 729
Head, 25 to 34 years old	18 212	2 037	896	1 265	983	955	953	1 209	1 184	2 726	4 440	1 461	103	7 682	7 699
Male head	12 036	281	179	178	338	380	555	945	936	2 490	4 271	1 393	90	9 788	9 981
Married, wife present	11 520	217	153	161	290	358	522	900	910	2 429	4 139	1 361	80	9 852	10 069
Wife in labor force	6 399	60	35	64	96	122	197	316	366	1 052	2 903	1 123	65	11 535	11 437
With own children under 18 years	4 839	37	29	46	78	92	168	191	275	859	2 205	820	39	11 461	11 340
With own children under 6 years	3 444	9	23	34	67	70	128	155	220	676	1 509	534	19	11 127	11 030
Wife not in labor force	5 121	157	118	97	194	236	325	584	544	1 377	1 236	238	15	8 444	8 360
With own children under 18 years	4 476	135	71	80	148	190	276	511	499	1 246	1 102	203	15	8 526	8 480
With own children under 6 years	3 592	99	54	53	128	150	210	434	377	1 040	868	164	15	8 560	8 506
Other male head	516	64	26	17	48	22	33	45	26	61	132	32	10	7 115	8 028
Female head	6 176	1 756	717	1 087	645	575	398	264	248	236	169	68	13	2 566	3 252
In labor force	2 782	266	266	279	401	398	332	208	198	201	157	63	13	4 450	5 069
Widowed	197	10	23	12	32	13	11	37	16	12	19	5	7	5 773	6 872
With own children under 18 years	192	10	23	12	32	13	11	37	11	12	19	5	7	5 545	6 860
With own children under 6 years	87	7	5	12	11	9	6	14	11	–	–	5	7	..	...
Other marital status	2 585	256	243	267	369	385	321	171	182	189	138	58	6	4 409	4 931
With own children under 18 years	2 331	247	229	262	354	362	311	138	155	144	107	22	–	4 203	4 484
With own children under 6 years	1 068	155	136	150	134	122	151	61	48	57	47	7	–	3 694	4 027
Not in labor force	3 394	1 490	451	808	244	177	66	56	50	35	12	5	–	1 459	1 762
Widowed	219	65	19	38	34	42	4	3	4	5	5	–	–	2 671	2 718
With own children under 18 years	210	65	19	34	34	42	4	3	4	–	5	–	–	2 618	2 602
With own children under 6 years	140	60	10	17	26	14	4	–	4	–	5	–	–	2 000	2 350
Other marital status	3 175	1 425	432	770	210	135	62	53	46	30	7	5	–	1 376	1 696
With own children under 18 years	3 136	1 407	432	759	210	135	55	53	46	30	4	5	–	1 373	1 687
With own children under 6 years	2 091	965	294	506	135	91	35	15	23	18	4	5	–	1 274	1 601
Head, 35 to 44 years old	20 410	1 378	713	988	875	972	1 157	1 342	1 441	2 714	5 755	2 774	301	8 987	9 338
Male head	14 438	319	193	229	258	348	657	884	1 059	2 191	5 369	2 651	280	11 007	11 237
Married, wife present	13 485	263	166	194	230	300	593	804	943	2 057	5 132	2 523	280	11 162	11 398
Wife in labor force	7 871	52	23	50	82	113	188	280	309	952	3 491	2 116	215	12 702	13 017
With own children under 18 years	5 975	19	17	37	63	74	135	190	238	734	2 727	1 620	121	12 715	12 982
With own children under 6 years	1 923	10	4	12	26	29	83	110	98	245	708	542	56	12 433	12 819
Wife not in labor force	5 614	211	143	144	148	187	405	524	634	1 105	1 641	407	65	8 744	9 129
With own children under 18 years	4 506	167	110	100	95	123	284	392	507	938	1 403	344	43	9 013	9 220
With own children under 6 years	2 252	74	38	45	63	72	151	223	232	446	747	150	11	9 022	9 148
Other male head	953	56	27	35	28	48	64	80	116	134	237	128	–	8 336	8 957
Female head	5 972	1 059	520	759	617	624	500	458	382	523	386	123	21	4 050	4 747
In labor force	3 460	212	144	254	345	477	442	419	288	415	340	106	18	5 674	6 267
Widowed	426	24	15	35	84	19	46	51	18	63	54	12	5	5 783	6 542
With own children under 18 years	339	10	5	13	79	19	37	51	10	51	50	9	5	6 127	7 005
With own children under 6 years	58	–	–	–	12	12	19	5	5	–	5	–	–	...	.
Other marital status	3 034	188	129	219	261	458	396	368	270	352	286	94	13	5 662	6 229
With own children under 18 years	2 338	152	105	202	218	382	319	296	186	268	144	58	8	5 345	5 817
With own children under 6 years	478	44	24	58	58	60	70	74	26	38	26	–	–	4 917	4 955
Not in labor force	2 512	847	376	505	272	147	58	39	94	108	46	17	3	2 065	2 653
Widowed	410	94	55	84	69	36	13	7	15	28	9	–	–	2 667	3 130
With own children under 18 years	361	77	55	79	62	26	13	7	10	23	9	–	–	2 614	3 094
With own children under 6 years	106	18	21	13	13	13	10	7	–	6	5	–	–	3 077	3 685
Other marital status	2 102	753	321	421	203	111	45	32	79	80	37	17	3	1 928	2 560
With own children under 18 years	1 933	707	279	407	188	94	38	32	73	67	33	12	3	1 930	2 501
With own children under 6 years	645	239	106	134	84	44	10	8	7	–	5	8	–	1 788	2 116

Table 198. Income in 1969 of Families by Type of Family, and Age, Race, and Sex of Head: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Urban and Rural Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More	Total	Less than $1 000	$1 000 to $1,999	$2,000 to $2 999	$3 000 to $3 999	$4 000 to $4 999	$5,000 to $5,999	$6 000 to $6,999	$7,000 to $7 999	$8 000 to $9,999	$10,000 to $14,999	$15 000 to $24,999	$25,000 or more	Median income (dollars)	Mean income (dollars)
CLEVELAND SMSA – Continued															
Negro – Continued															
Families – Continued															
Head, 45 to 64 years old	25 810	1 101	1 010	1 095	1 079	1 166	1 430	1 721	1 963	3 849	6 976	3 937	483	9 216	9 833
Male head	20 437	528	426	544	624	664	942	1 220	1 729	3 302	6 285	3 703	470	10 191	10 864
Married, wife present	19 316	470	386	489	571	619	862	1 133	1 616	3 090	6 025	3 588	467	10 350	11 000
Wife in labor force	9 866	53	77	121	192	179	309	269	549	1 297	3 720	2 739	361	12 536	13 079
With own children under 18 years	4 299	13	36	36	84	58	77	111	230	477	1 657	1 371	149	13 100	13 727
With own children under 6 years	671	4	19	–	11	17	11	14	28	77	307	172	11	12 516	12 641
Wife not in labor force	9 450	417	309	368	379	440	553	864	1 067	1 793	2 305	849	106	8 366	8 830
With own children under 18 years	3 734	162	62	79	93	97	181	333	377	688	1 138	461	63	9 401	9 974
With own children under 6 years	910	40	37	13	20	38	64	79	130	116	260	108	5	8 586	9 094
Other male head	1 121	58	40	55	53	45	80	87	113	212	260	115	3	8 278	8 514
Female head	5 373	573	581	551	455	502	488	501	234	547	691	234	13	5 044	5 911
In labor force	3 038	74	157	194	269	359	361	398	126	387	491	209	13	6 264	7 389
Widowed	1 079	33	44	66	70	162	88	101	55	178	193	80	9	6 757	7 917
With own children under 18 years	354	15	13	17	35	68	35	23	9	56	73	5	5	5 829	6 962
With own children under 6 years	34		5		–	6	5	–	–	10	8	–	–		
Other marital status	1 959	41	113	128	199	197	273	297	71	209	298	129	4	6 096	7 098
With own children under 18 years	826	23	48	78	105	109	103	105	30	98	96	31	–	5 485	6 217
With own children under 6 years	54	–		5	22	5	7	4	–	4	7	–	–		
Not in labor force	2 335	499	427	357	186	143	127	103	108	160	200	25	–	2 676	3 989
Widowed	1 018	209	169	149	101	53	66	59	46	88	89	19	–	2 980	4 332
With own children under 18 years	460	84	107	85	60	5	42	16	3	23	20	15	–	2 459	3 821
With own children under 6 years	34	21	5	–	4	–	4	–	–	–	–	–	–		
Other marital status	1 287	290	258	208	85	90	61	44	62	72	111	6		2 459	3 710
With own children under 18 years	750	219	163	102	43	66	15	23	15	42	62	–	–	1 957	3 225
With own children under 6 years	118	25	38	14	5	25	–	–	–	5	6	–	–	1 895	2 910
Head, 60 to 64 years old	4 100	218	172	248	243	234	303	320	369	602	909	411	71	7 846	8 754
Male head	3 309	120	108	169	181	173	238	269	294	527	777	386	67	8 389	9 306
Married wife present	3 118	113	93	151	170	167	215	251	279	490	741	381	67	8 490	9 438
Wife in labor force	1 297	5	27	35	44	39	89	55	92	198	398	264	51	10 810	11 567
With own children under 18 years	241		11		15	6	4	3	27	31	59	80	5	11 992	12 270
With own children under 6 years	9	–		–	–		–	3	–		6	–	–	.	
Wife not in labor force	1 821	108	66	116	126	128	126	196	187	292	343	117	16	7 238	7 922
With own children under 18 years	268	12		4	14	20	18	47	33	25	57	33	5	7 576	10 186
With own children under 6 years	41	7				5			17	–	9	3			
Other male head	191	7	15	18	11	6	23	18	15	37	36	5		6 861	7 139
Female head	791	98	64	79	62	61	65	51	75	75	132	25	4	5 185	6 417
In labor force	351	16	31	17	27	33	42	32	23	41	66	19	4	6 297	8 026
Widowed	205	10	6	17	17	15	22	11	23	26	40	14	4	7 196	9 119
With own children under 18 years	5	5							–			–			
With own children under 6 years												–			
Other marital status	116	6	25		10	18	20	21		15	26	5		5 700	6 492
With own children under 18 years	26	6			4	5	6				5				
With own children under 6 years	4				4									.	
Not in labor force	440	82	33	62	35	28	23	19	52	34	66	6		4 286	5 188
Widowed	289	67	28	36	19	17	7	12	30	34	33	6		3 711	4 871
With own children under 18 years	47	10	5	12				9		5		6			
With own children under 6 years	11	6	5										–		
Other marital status	151	15	5	26	16	11	16	7	22		33			5 156	5 787
With own children under 18 years	14				4				5		5				
With own children under 6 years															
Head, 65 years old and over	6 604	405	788	1 040	786	628	541	474	348	591	609	327	67	4 451	5 890
Male head	5 195	310	553	835	655	505	438	376	299	466	430	269	59	4 484	5 937
Married wife present	4 720	285	515	792	581	474	405	358	272	406	360	225	47	4 395	5 695
Wife in labor force	1 067	11	62	48	40	125	105	94	102	137	162	113	38	7 175	9 151
With own children under 18 years	132		7			11	9	11	12	8	37	34		10 676	10 721
With own children under 6 years	9					9					–			..	
Wife not in labor force	3 653	274	453	744	541	349	300	264	170	269	198	82	9	3 657	4 686
With own children under 18 years	256	22	21	16	30	29	31	21	36	26	15	6		5 294	5 831
With own children under 6 years	13		5	5	7	4	6		13	3		–		..	
Other male head	175	25	38	43	74	31	33	18	27	60	70	44	12	5 803	8 340
Female head	1 409	95	235	205	131	123	103	98	19	125	179	58	8	4 313	5 718
In labor force	240		22	27	11	34	14	6	15	24	54	30	3	7 400	8 428
Widowed	116		9	20	5	21	11	6	15	13	32	11	3	7 067	7 774
With own children under 18 years	13					–				7	6		–	.	
With own children under 6 years												–	–	–	
Other marital status	91		13	7	6	13	3			11	22	19	–	.	.
With own children under 18 years	20		9					–			6	5	–		.
With own children under 6 years	11		9						–		–	5	–	.	
Not in labor force	1 169	95	213	178	120	89	89	92	34	101	125	28	5	3 821	5 162
Widowed	926	73	177	139	106	77	46	74	17	83	111	18	5	3 698	5 200
With own children under 18 years	19	22	1	3		9		6			5	–	–	..	
With own children under 6 years	10					5		–			5	–	–		
Other marital status	243	22	36	39	11	12	43	18	17	18	14	10	–	4 875	5 018
With own children under 18 years	18	8	4			–			6		–	–	–	.	
With own children under 6 years	11	8					–		6			–	–		.
Unrelated Individuals															
Total	31 412	6 931	6 477	3 267	2 612	2 629	2 142	2 203	1 786	2 114	1 118	103	30	2 703	3 543
Male	15 704	2 796	2 312	1 416	1 026	1 271	1 277	1 528	1 352	1 773	864	74	15	4 238	4 414
Female	15 708	4 135	4 165	1 851	1 586	1 358	865	675	434	341	254	29	15	1 893	2 672
Under 25 years old	3 423	1 359	459	297	265	338	241	178	157	81	44	4	–	1 768	2 577
Male	1 691	604	217	165	115	141	132	110	110	55	38	4	–	2 148	2 927
Female	1 732	755	242	132	150	197	109	68	47	26	6	–	–	1 459	2 236
25 to 34 years old	4 133	715	250	311	317	552	422	454	432	460	197	23	–	4 858	4 733
Male	2 373	338	80	123	163	276	213	336	326	345	150	23	–	5 969	5 439
Female	1 760	377	170	188	154	276	209	118	106	115	47	–	–	3 942	3 782
35 to 44 years old	5 085	865	534	422	511	589	502	504	319	486	309	39	5	4 357	4 503
Male	2 978	404	231	174	204	335	307	360	253	436	253	21	–	5 459	5 266
Female	2 107	461	303	248	307	254	195	144	66	50	56	18	5	3 135	3 426
45 to 64 years old	12 267	2 261	2 314	1 278	1 261	935	879	957	798	999	528	32	25	3 222	3 908
Male	5 974	877	781	441	407	348	556	638	623	872	395	21	15	5 239	4 948
Female	6 293	1 381	1 533	837	854	587	323	319	175	127	133	11	10	2 274	2 920
60 to 64 years old	2 498	571	715	281	218	176	135	104	124	104	64	–	6	1 948	3 088
Male	1 081	209	240	106	105	76	80	66	90	63	16	–		2 863	3 612
Female	1 417	362	475	175	113	100	55	38	34	41	18	–	6	1 729	2 687
65 years old and over	6 504	1 731	2 920	959	258	215	98	110	80	88	40	5	–	1 521	1 855
Male	2 688	573	1 003	513	137	171	69	84	40	65	28	5	–	1 769	2 313
Female	3 816	1 158	1 917	446	121	44	29	26	40	23	12	–	–	1 391	1 532

[Data based on sample, see text For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median etc) and meaning of symbols see text]

The State Urban and Rural Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More

The State Urban and Rural Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More	Total	Less than $1 000	$1 000 to $1,999	$2 000 to $2 999	$3 000 to $3 999	$4,000 to $4,999	$5 000 to $5 999	$6 000 to $6,999	$7,000 to $7,999	$8,000 to $9,999	$10,000 to $14,999	$15,000 to $24 999	$25 000 or more	Median income (dollars)	Mean income (dollars)
COLUMBUS SMSA															
Total															
Families															
Head, total	223 981	4 193	5 353	6 975	8 116	9 110	10 883	12 202	15 170	32 737	67 700	40 912	10 630	10 536	11 679
Male head	198 865	2 115	3 206	4 251	5 827	6 828	8 609	10 086	13 173	29 915	64 686	39 785	10 384	11 192	12 353
Married, wife present	193 684	1 929	3 097	4 045	5 575	6 541	8 298	9 707	12 727	29 135	63 264	39 120	10 246	11 248	12 411
Wife in labor force	83 532	341	455	839	1 433	1 743	2 740	2 968	4 221	10 681	32 263	22 202	3 646	12 533	13 265
With own children under 18 years	44 037	189	219	260	558	707	1 145	1 305	1 981	5 678	18 169	12 038	1 708	12 745	13 409
With own children under 6 years	17 120	121	138	133	354	436	748	794	1 201	3 097	7 083	2 681	334	11 086	11 323
Wife not in labor force	110 152	1 588	2 642	3 206	4 142	4 798	5 558	6 739	8 506	18 454	31 001	16 918	6 600	9 940	11 764
With own children under 18 years	68 714	710	864	854	1 248	1 982	2 985	4 001	5 536	12 999	22 188	11 230	4 117	10 716	12 356
With own children under 6 years	40 297	117	564	603	881	1 190	2 117	2 756	3 793	8 826	12 828	4 579	1 443	9 706	10 810
Other male head	5 181	186	109	206	252	287	311	379	446	780	1 422	665	138	9 063	10 168
Female head	25 116	2 078	2 147	2 724	2 289	2 282	2 274	2 116	1 997	2 822	3 014	1 127	246	5 456	6 347
In labor force	15 637	626	730	1 033	1 342	1 604	1 767	1 585	1 541	2 123	2 323	817	146	6 452	7 244
Widowed	3 904	84	135	253	234	296	342	317	415	713	796	269	50	7 701	8 289
With own children under 18 years	1 781	51	51	131	94	155	185	152	236	307	287	106	26	7 303	7 876
With own children under 6 years	268	3	26	22	19	23	7	11	41	27	56	25	8	7 561	8 379
Other marital status	11 733	542	595	780	1 108	1 308	1 425	1 268	1 126	1 410	1 527	548	96	6 086	6 897
With own children under 18 years	8 219	500	511	658	910	1 119	1 130	952	752	840	593	186	38	5 338	5 759
With own children under 6 years	3 132	274	249	297	451	511	434	315	265	174	135	27	–	4 577	4 713
Not in labor force	9 479	1 452	1 417	1 691	947	678	507	531	456	699	691	310	100	3 190	4 865
Widowed	4 496	314	495	649	476	384	310	242	327	468	517	252	62	4 818	6 367
With own children under 18 years	1 081	148	146	169	124	78	116	44	62	88	73	23	10	3 625	4 887
With own children under 6 years	223	17	44	31	39	28	6	–	12	17	24	-	5	3 500	4 923
Other marital status	4 983	1 138	922	1 042	471	294	197	289	129	231	174	58	38	2 414	3 511
With own children under 18 years	3 845	1 024	807	890	342	228	123	146	71	115	84	10	5	2 103	2 662
With own children under 6 years	2 226	661	492	591	178	85	51	61	24	42	36	–	5	1 919	2 280
Head, under 25 years old	20 681	806	881	1 039	1 527	1 669	2 013	1 990	2 202	3 596	4 272	660	26	7 189	7 303
Male head	18 601	361	467	782	1 271	1 159	1 849	1 881	2 139	3 516	4 200	650	26	7 575	7 750
Married wife present	18 179	318	459	760	1 231	1 420	1 820	1 847	2 113	3 453	4 094	635	26	7 583	7 757
Wife in labor force	10 254	78	150	287	605	621	946	837	1 168	2 175	2 934	427	23	8 397	8 487
With own children under 18 years	3 207	43	47	48	184	179	257	238	398	681	947	178	7	8 615	8 651
With own children under 6 years	3 032	36	47	13	179	174	247	223	383	663	887	143	7	8 555	8 564
Wife not in labor force	7 925	240	309	473	629	796	874	1 010	945	1 278	1 160	208	3	6 635	6 814
With own children under 18 years	5 603	136	145	270	381	508	652	739	736	1 034	856	143	3	6 960	7 096
With own children under 6 years	5 432	99	129	265	371	503	636	733	718	1 001	839	135	3	6 973	7 132
Other male head	422	43	8	22	37	39	29	34	26	63	106	15		6 971	7 407
Female head	2 080	445	414	257	256	210	164	109	63	80	72	10	-	2 704	3 310
In labor force	1 224	157	155	111	183	190	158	77	63	57	63	10	-	4 032	4 251
Widowed	26					13	2			4	7	-	-		
With own children under 18 years	26					13	2			4	7	-	-		
With own children under 6 years	26					13	2			4	7		-		
Other marital status	1 198	157	155	111	183	177	156	77	63	53	56	10	-	3 962	4 181
With own children under 18 years	950	147	128	93	173	158	100	47	51	16	27	10	-	3 618	3 709
With own children under 6 years	928	147	128	93	164	149	99	44	51	16	27	10	-	3 585	3 695
Not in labor force	856	288	259	146	73	20	6	32		23	9	-	-	1 541	1 964
Widowed	27		4		14					9	-		-		
With own children under 18 years	22		4		14					4	-				
With own children under 6 years	8				4		-			4					
Other marital status	829	288	255	146	59	20	6	32		14	9		-	1 496	1 865
With own children under 18 years	796	281	216	146	52	20	6	22		44	9			1 476	1 813
With own children under 6 years	773	269	241	146	52	14	6	22		14	9			1 488	1 822
Head, 25 to 34 years old	54 098	981	1 049	1 258	1 303	1 776	2 575	3 130	4 496	10 732	19 414	6 500	884	9 953	10 338
Male head	48 616	348	469	447	722	1 122	1 984	2 680	4 052	10 312	19 163	6 450	867	10 567	10 981
Married wife present	47 925	313	469	417	681	1 095	1 936	2 612	4 010	10 196	18 936	6 378	852	10 582	10 996
Wife in labor force	20 137	87	96	125	241	279	583	795	1 167	3 363	9 392	3 733	273	11 773	11 892
With own children under 18 years	13 267	76	82	75	153	202	456	528	757	2 308	6 286	2 172	172	11 588	11 654
With own children under 6 years	9 212	58	66	63	122	156	362	419	570	1 726	4 223	1 313	134	11 260	11 376
Wife not in labor force	27 788	256	373	292	437	816	1 353	1 817	2 843	6 833	9 541	2 645	579	9 670	10 347
With own children under 18 years	25 811	235	323	265	386	703	1 221	1 704	2 657	6 457	8 935	2 385	540	9 676	10 348
With own children under 6 years	22 101	192	283	238	335	649	1 018	1 451	2 296	5 687	7 714	2 024	184	9 656	10 326
Other male head	691	5		30	41	27	48	68	42	116	227	72	15	9 457	9 917
Female head	5 482	633	580	811	581	654	591	450	444	420	251	50	17	4 208	4 638
In labor force	3 777	220	239	318	414	569	528	401	409	372	210	50	17	5 187	5 532
Widowed	318	15	5	27	29	24	23	41	50	58	30	8	8	6 878	7 287
With own children under 18 years	283	15	5	23	29	21	18	41	50	36	26	8	8	6 671	7 225
With own children under 6 years	127		5		19	5		11	34	20	20	5	8	7 691	9 220
Other marital status	3 459	205	234	321	385	545	505	360	359	314	180	42	9	5 078	5 371
With own children under 18 years	3 209	205	222	321	381	522	473	333	327	288	100	33	4	4 911	5 061
With own children under 6 years	1 611	101	112	193	220	273	209	174	178	122	39	17	–	4 701	4 838
Not in labor force	1 705	413	341	463	167	85	63	19	35	48	41	–	–	2 213	2 656
Widowed	222	29	37	31	28	22	13	10	13	22	14	–	–	3 393	4 139
With own children under 18 years	219	29	37	31	28	22	13	7	13	22	14	–	–	3 339	4 109
With own children under 6 years	121	8	23	21	23	15	6		6	7	9	-	–	3 239	3 921
Other marital status	1 483	384	304	429	139	63	50	39	22	26	27	–	–	2 125	2 434
With own children under 18 years	1 467	384	299	418	139	63	50	39	22	26	27	–	–	2 121	2 434
With own children under 6 years	1 076	282	206	351	93	11	27	20	15	14	27	–	–	2 142	2 394
Head, 35 to 44 years old	51 194	769	820	874	919	1 317	1 787	2 241	2 702	6 978	17 788	12 122	2 877	12 021	12 955
Male head	45 336	317	412	279	416	745	1 129	1 648	2 187	6 232	17 176	11 948	2 817	12 699	13 819
Married, wife present	44 255	284	381	247	414	706	1 050	1 560	2 078	6 077	16 875	11 792	2 791	12 765	13 903
Wife in labor force	19 848	66	77	93	140	213	316	432	608	2 076	8 308	6 624	895	13 553	14 249
With own children under 18 years	16 156	48	36	62	132	169	241	317	479	1 739	6 861	5 358	714	13 538	14 250
With own children under 6 years	4 050	22	15	14	49	75	97	115	200	590	1 665	1 027	181	12 547	13 160
Wife not in labor force	24 407	218	304	154	274	493	734	1 128	1 470	4 001	8 567	5 168	1 896	12 000	13 621
With own children under 18 years	22 340	197	238	128	230	397	656	990	1 282	3 637	7 971	4 835	1 779	12 142	13 776
With own children under 6 years	10 151	108	110	63	116	230	343	470	660	1 777	3 568	1 951	755	11 680	13 250
Other male head	1 081	33	31	32	32	39	79	88	109	155	301	156	26	9 258	10 397
Female head	5 858	452	408	595	473	572	658	593	515	746	612	174	60	5 652	6 269
In labor force	4 276	147	178	242	316	438	561	518	459	636	572	159	50	6 494	7 230
Widowed	717	20	32	43	34	53	66	42	89	139	145	45	9	7 770	8 228
With own children under 18 years	613	16	26	31	21	53	61	39	89	109	123	36	9	7 669	8 252
With own children under 6 years	83	–	16	17	–	5	5	–	7	–	18	15	–	...	...
Other marital status	3 559	127	146	199	282	385	495	476	370	497	427	114	41	6 306	7 029
With own children under 18 years	2 977	119	119	171	261	350	454	423	286	358	337	75	24	6 034	6 646
With own children under 6 years	517	23	5	6	63	79	126	86	36	28	65	-	-	5 655	6 034
Not in labor force	1 582	305	230	353	157	134	97	75	56	110	40	15	10	2 725	3 670
Widowed	374	26	57	71	54	28	45	19	28	19	18	4	5	3 611	4 666
With own children under 18 years	359	26	57	66	49	23	45	19	28	19	18	4	5	3 622	4 729
With own children under 6 years	78	4	17	7	10	13	–	–	6	6	10	–	5		
Other marital status	1 208	279	173	282	103	106	52	56	28	91	22	11	5	2 539	3 362
With own children under 18 years	1 089	265	173	256	83	92	46	56	25	61	22	5	5	2 416	3 132
With own children under 6 years	348	105	45	79	33	21	18	19	9	14	–	–	5	2 304	2 898

Table 198. **Income in 1969 of Families by Type of Family, and Age, Race, and Sex of Head: 1970**—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Urban and Rural Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More	Total	Less than $1,000	$1,000 to $1,999	$2,000 to $2,999	$3,000 to $3,999	$4,000 to $4,999	$5,000 to $5,999	$6,000 to $6,999	$7,000 to $7,999	$8,000 to $9,999	$10,000 to $14,999	$15,000 to $24,999	$25,000 or more	Median income (dollars)	Mean income (dollars)
COLUMBUS SMSA—Continued															
Total—Continued															
Families—Continued															
Head, 45 to 64 years old	74 895	967	1 091	1 413	1 712	2 008	2 645	3 277	4 141	9 227	22 817	19 621	5 976	12 403	14 013
Male head	66 855	591	673	795	1 084	1 463	2 029	2 595	3 456	8 022	21 257	18 998	5 892	12 992	14 749
Married, wife present	64 842	533	643	752	1 017	1 388	1 915	2 452	3 249	7 706	20 681	18 695	5 811	13 086	14 850
Wife in labor force	29 731	98	58	197	247	424	561	643	962	2 625	10 750	10 917	2 249	14 210	15 431
With own children under 18 years	11 196	22	41	71	79	136	164	209	342	934	4 013	4 310	875	14 485	15 682
With own children under 6 years	797	5	4	13	4	26	42	37	48	114	298	194	12	11 770	11 959
Wife not in labor force	35 111	435	585	555	770	964	1 354	1 809	2 287	5 081	9 931	7 778	3 562	11 871	14 359
With own children under 18 years	14 583	142	143	170	228	341	416	534	821	1 830	4 365	3 823	1 770	13 054	15 825
With own children under 6 years	2 264	18	35	37	54	103	90	102	113	354	702	459	197	11 610	13 476
Other male head	2 013	58	30	43	67	75	114	143	207	316	576	303	81	9 706	11 491
Female head	8 040	376	418	618	628	545	616	682	685	1 205	1 560	623	84	7 200	7 893
In labor force	5 758	69	124	292	392	367	468	510	571	1 011	1 348	547	59	8 170	8 889
Widowed	2 475	29	69	163	149	174	212	186	246	486	557	182	22	8 039	8 491
With own children under 18 years	855	20	20	77	44	65	104	72	97	158	131	58	9	7 263	7 798
With own children under 6 years	32	3	5	5	–	–	–	–	–	3	11	5	–	...	...
Other marital status	3 283	40	55	129	243	193	256	324	325	525	791	365	37	8 291	9 189
With own children under 18 years	1 075	29	42	68	125	89	103	149	88	178	126	68	10	6 547	7 195
With own children under 6 years	41	–	4	–	4	10	–	11	–	8	4	–	–	...	...
Not in labor force	2 282	307	294	326	236	178	148	172	114	194	212	76	25	3 907	5 380
Widowed	1 396	166	164	199	123	111	112	67	77	155	141	66	15	4 414	5 797
With own children under 18 years	462	93	48	69	33	33	58	18	21	29	36	19	5	3 636	5 241
With own children under 6 years	11	5	4	–	2	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	...
Other marital status	886	141	130	127	113	67	36	105	37	39	71	10	10	3 398	4 724
With own children under 18 years	489	90	89	70	68	53	21	29	24	14	26	5	–	2 936	3 691
With own children under 6 years	29	5	–	15	–	9	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	...
Head, 60 to 64 years old	13 624	198	308	398	473	513	785	884	963	1 769	3 716	2 622	995	10 701	12 638
Male head	12 128	141	192	257	360	431	687	773	875	1 572	3 399	2 472	969	11 142	13 176
Married, wife present	11 774	120	187	257	341	405	673	752	832	1 529	3 299	2 426	953	11 199	13 252
Wife in labor force	4 461	14	14	66	48	93	157	177	238	487	1 500	1 304	363	13 122	14 704
With own children under 18 years	449	–	4	12	–	11	24	17	12	48	158	111	52	13 054	15 082
With own children under 6 years	22	–	4	5	–	–	–	–	–	–	8	5	–	...	...
Wife not in labor force	7 313	106	173	191	293	312	516	575	594	1 042	1 799	1 122	590	9 721	12 366
With own children under 18 years	845	14	3	25	36	36	44	48	84	105	236	147	67	10 583	12 886
With own children under 6 years	70	–	–	–	–	10	–	11	8	11	15	10	5	...	...
Other male head	354	21	5	–	19	26	14	21	43	43	100	46	16	9 302	10 662
Female head	1 496	57	116	141	113	82	98	111	88	197	317	150	26	7 341	8 276
In labor force	807	4	32	40	44	42	58	60	56	134	214	107	16	9 007	9 794
Widowed	486	4	21	31	25	22	36	35	37	93	122	50	10	8 688	9 333
With own children under 18 years	49	–	8	–	10	–	–	–	7	21	3	–	–	...	...
With own children under 6 years	3	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	3	–	–	–	...	...
Other marital status	321	–	11	9	19	20	22	25	19	41	92	57	6	9 732	10 492
With own children under 18 years	25	–	11	–	–	5	9	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	...
With own children under 6 years	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Not in labor force	689	53	84	101	69	40	40	51	32	63	103	43	10	4 938	6 498
Widowed	526	53	72	71	54	34	37	19	27	53	63	38	5	4 382	6 037
With own children under 18 years	37	18	6	4	–	–	4	–	–	–	–	5	–	...	...
With own children under 6 years	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other marital status	163	–	12	30	15	6	3	32	5	10	40	5	5	6 484	7 986
With own children under 18 years	3	–	–	3	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	...
With own children under 6 years	3	–	–	3	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	...
Head, 65 years old and over	23 113	670	1 512	2 391	2 655	2 340	1 863	1 564	1 629	2 204	3 409	2 009	867	6 080	8 346
Male head	19 457	498	1 185	1 948	2 304	2 039	1 618	1 282	1 339	1 833	2 890	1 739	782	6 106	8 532
Married, wife present	18 483	451	1 145	1 869	2 229	1 932	1 577	1 236	1 277	1 703	2 678	1 620	766	6 031	8 531
Wife in labor force	3 562	12	74	137	197	203	334	261	316	442	879	501	206	9 118	11 222
With own children under 18 years	211	–	13	4	10	21	27	13	5	16	62	20	20	9 563	11 138
With own children under 6 years	29	–	6	–	–	5	–	–	–	4	10	4	–	...	...
Wife not in labor force	14 921	439	1 071	1 732	2 032	1 729	1 243	975	961	1 261	1 799	1 119	560	5 368	7 888
With own children under 18 years	377	–	15	21	23	33	40	34	40	41	61	44	25	7 563	9 743
With own children under 6 years	49	–	7	–	5	5	–	–	6	7	5	10	4	...	...
Other male head	974	47	40	79	75	107	41	46	62	130	212	119	16	7 839	8 556
Female head	3 656	172	327	443	351	301	245	282	290	371	519	270	85	5 955	7 359
In labor force	602	33	34	40	37	40	52	79	39	47	130	51	20	6 823	8 440
Widowed	368	20	29	20	22	32	39	48	30	26	57	34	11	6 458	7 969
With own children under 18 years	4	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	4	–	...	...
With own children under 6 years	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other marital status	234	13	5	20	15	8	13	31	9	21	73	17	9	8 286	9 181
With own children under 18 years	8	–	–	5	–	–	–	–	–	–	3	–	–	...	...
With own children under 6 years	5	–	–	5	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	...
Not in labor force	3 054	139	293	403	314	261	193	203	251	324	389	219	65	5 606	7 146
Widowed	2 477	93	233	345	257	223	140	146	209	263	344	182	42	5 625	7 159
With own children under 18 years	19	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	14	5	–	–	...	...
With own children under 6 years	5	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	5	–	–	...	...
Other marital status	577	46	60	58	57	38	53	57	42	61	45	37	23	5 557	7 092
With own children under 18 years	4	4	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	...
With own children under 6 years	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Unrelated Individuals															
Total	102 658	23 228	23 189	12 099	8 923	7 502	6 228	5 615	4 498	5 276	4 300	1 341	459	2 406	3 656
Male	44 743	7 896	10 352	5 962	3 853	2 616	2 266	2 312	2 405	3 196	2 687	890	308	2 692	4 220
Female	57 915	15 332	12 837	6 137	5 070	4 886	3 962	3 303	2 093	2 080	1 613	451	151	2 128	3 221
Under 25 years old	41 462	14 500	11 368	5 584	3 487	2 450	1 532	1 289	584	490	139	25	14	1 548	2 072
Male	21 604	5 450	7 303	3 874	2 036	911	662	574	319	340	108	16	11	1 733	2 209
Female	19 858	9 050	4 065	1 710	1 451	1 539	870	715	265	150	31	9	3	1 216	1 923
25 to 34 years old	11 417	906	867	698	1 017	1 196	1 280	1 308	1 319	1 524	1 077	206	19	5 800	5 854
Male	6 641	396	491	408	556	593	576	660	806	1 079	876	194	6	6 455	6 443
Female	4 776	510	376	290	461	603	704	648	513	445	201	12	13	5 210	5 034
35 to 44 years old	6 804	660	538	429	481	593	504	665	741	951	885	251	106	6 296	6 749
Male	3 953	242	199	189	187	257	268	375	532	693	687	231	93	7 488	8 088
Female	2 851	418	339	240	294	336	236	290	209	258	198	20	13	4 400	4 894
45 to 64 years old	20 991	2 879	2 839	1 827	1 927	2 039	2 086	1 790	1 430	1 810	1 613	579	172	4 502	5 226
Male	7 261	888	803	520	488	598	561	556	620	938	816	356	117	5 594	6 408
Female	13 730	1 991	2 036	1 307	1 439	1 441	1 525	1 234	810	872	797	223	55	4 064	4 601
60 to 64 years old	6 366	972	1 128	680	590	542	605	504	324	358	456	163	44	3 683	4 786
Male	1 715	243	300	163	94	117	156	117	105	155	164	80	21	4 491	6 009
Female	4 651	729	828	517	496	425	449	387	219	203	292	83	23	3 507	4 334
65 years old and over	21 984	4 283	7 577	3 561	2 011	1 224	826	563	424	501	586	280	148	1 885	3 047
Male	5 284	920	1 556	971	586	257	199	147	128	146	200	93	81	2 171	3 750
Female	16 700	3 363	6 021	2 590	1 425	967	627	416	296	355	386	187	67	1 878	2 825

Table 198. **Income in 1969 of Families by Type of Family, and Age, Race, and Sex of Head: 1970**—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Urban and Rural Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More	Total	Less than $1,000	$1,000 to $1,999	$2,000 to $2,999	$3,000 to $3,999	$4,000 to $4,999	$5,000 to $5,999	$6,000 to $6,999	$7,000 to $7,999	$8,000 to $9,999	$10,000 to $14,999	$15,000 to $24,999	$25,000 or more	Median income (dollars)	Mean income (dollars)
COLUMBUS SMSA—Continued															
Negro															
Families															
Head, total	23 432	1 186	1 327	1 558	1 557	1 569	1 642	1 803	1 619	3 149	5 409	2 340	273	7 663	8 386
Male head	16 934	483	423	595	748	824	1 100	1 319	1 272	2 661	5 075	2 190	244	9 280	9 794
Married, wife present	16 078	407	396	549	693	747	1 020	1 251	1 221	2 555	4 874	2 121	244	9 374	9 911
Wife in labor force	9 119	111	86	178	230	309	419	498	521	1 353	3 557	1 683	174	11 201	11 436
With own children under 18 years	5 677	85	23	58	134	166	273	264	331	916	2 213	1 081	133	11 330	11 673
With own children under 6 years	2 734	64	17	20	76	95	178	156	214	442	1 043	398	31	10 503	10 771
Wife not in labor force	6 959	296	310	371	463	438	601	753	700	1 202	1 317	438	70	7 354	7 913
With own children under 18 years	4 067	97	130	117	149	234	358	407	464	838	900	318	55	8 185	8 810
With own children under 6 years	2 371	55	77	81	81	162	228	253	305	489	513	108	19	7 815	8 107
Other male head	856	76	27	46	55	77	80	68	51	106	201	69	–	6 985	7 597
Female head	6 498	703	904	963	809	745	542	484	347	488	334	150	29	3 839	4 718
In labor force	3 799	132	303	378	496	568	420	373	313	386	298	114	18	5 054	5 866
Widowed	733	24	61	69	98	65	94	71	52	97	93	9	–	5 527	5 987
With own children under 18 years	335	13	14	24	34	39	60	10	45	45	42	9	–	5 725	6 436
With own children under 6 years	65	–	–	11	3	19	–	–	19	–	8	5	–		...
Other marital status	3 066	108	242	309	398	503	326	302	261	289	205	105	18	4 946	5 836
With own children under 18 years	2 412	99	208	275	322	435	274	252	184	190	112	43	18	4 694	5 353
With own children under 6 years	1 048	56	125	137	167	169	123	136	48	39	32	16	–	4 231	4 438
Not in labor force	2 699	571	601	585	313	177	122	111	34	102	36	36	11	2 303	3 102
Widowed	698	119	129	120	88	39	59	47	21	46	16	14	–	2 842	3 763
With own children under 18 years	255	59	66	42	30	10	20	10	–	5	8	5	–	2 060	2 932
With own children under 6 years	41	–	17	10	4	5	–	–	–	–	5	–	–		...
Other marital status	2 001	452	472	465	225	138	63	64	13	56	20	22	11	2 165	2 871
With own children under 18 years	1 672	401	402	413	187	118	52	49	9	31	10	–	–	2 080	2 354
With own children under 6 years	1 043	299	235	294	105	52	25	8	9	6	10	–	–	1 947	2 073
Head, under 25 years old	2 162	226	272	227	204	166	191	142	183	218	306	27	–	4 916	5 384
Male head	1 338	72	44	88	94	82	157	107	164	214	293	23	–	7 152	7 059
Married, wife present	1 270	51	41	84	88	78	157	101	155	214	278	23	–	7 226	7 165
Wife in labor force	750	27	12	11	50	42	89	65	81	139	220	14	–	7 975	7 954
With own children under 18 years	476	27	–	–	34	19	68	31	51	97	135	14	–	8 165	8 141
With own children under 6 years	431	20	–	–	34	14	64	27	41	92	125	14	–	8 337	8 287
Wife not in labor force	520	24	29	73	38	36	68	36	74	75	58	9	–	5 882	6 025
With own children under 18 years	419	14	21	54	33	22	55	22	74	70	45	9	–	6 477	6 269
With own children under 6 years	409	14	11	54	33	22	55	22	74	70	45	9	–	6 705	6 382
Other male head	68	21	3	4	6	4	–	6	9	–	15	–	–	...	
Female head	824	154	228	139	110	84	34	35	19	4	13	4	–	2 216	2 663
In labor force	394	30	90	47	55	69	28	35	19	4	13	4	–	3 545	3 715
Widowed	11	–	–	–	–	9	–	–	–	–	2	–	–		
With own children under 18 years	11	–	–	–	–	9	–	–	–	–	2	–	–		...
With own children under 6 years	11	–	–	–	–	9	–	–	–	–	2	–	–	...	
Other marital status	383	30	90	47	55	60	28	35	19	4	11	4	–	3 445	3 647
With own children under 18 years	352	30	81	47	55	46	28	35	19	–	7	4	–	3 327	3 545
With own children under 6 years	333	30	81	47	46	37	27	35	19	–	7	4	–	3 185	3 519
Not in labor force	430	124	138	92	55	15	6	–	–	–	–	–	–	1 659	1 699
Widowed	18	–	4	–	14	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–		
With own children under 18 years	18	–	4	–	14	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–		
With own children under 6 years	4	–	–	–	4	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	
Other marital status	412	124	134	92	41	15	6	–	–	–	–	–	–	1 612	1 645
With own children under 18 years	407	124	129	92	41	15	6	–	–	–	–	–	–	1 616	1 648
With own children under 6 years	401	124	129	92	41	9	6	–	–	–	–	–	–	1 593	1 613
Head, 25 to 34 years old	5 840	292	286	418	343	452	426	451	473	875	1 405	386	33	7 533	7 891
Male head	3 940	69	44	69	103	183	256	326	368	757	1 368	364	33	9 458	9 763
Married, wife present	3 796	64	44	64	93	173	231	312	355	745	1 323	359	33	9 509	9 840
Wife in labor force	2 289	38	4	41	47	68	95	142	143	400	1 001	288	22	10 832	10 770
With own children under 18 years	1 806	38	4	29	47	54	95	107	129	294	784	203	22	10 676	10 618
With own children under 6 years	1 317	27	4	17	29	36	71	89	102	189	562	173	18	10 841	10 942
Wife not in labor force	1 507	26	40	23	46	105	136	170	212	345	322	71	11	7 979	8 427
With own children under 18 years	1 365	26	40	23	35	92	118	159	190	300	312	59	11	7 997	8 495
With own children under 6 years	1 133	14	40	15	30	86	92	131	166	268	246	40	5	7 955	8 225
Other male head	144	5	–	5	10	10	25	14	13	12	45	5	–	7 231	7 725
Female head	1 900	223	242	349	240	269	170	125	105	118	37	22	–	3 567	4 010
In labor force	1 164	47	77	157	159	237	142	96	96	104	27	22	–	4 599	4 967
Widowed	64	4	–	9	3	5	12	10	15	6	–	–	–	...	...
With own children under 18 years	54	4	–	5	3	5	12	10	15	–	–	–	–	...	...
With own children under 6 years	23	–	–	–	3	5	–	–	15	–	–	–	–	...	...
Other marital status	1 100	43	77	148	156	232	130	86	81	98	27	22	–	4 543	4 935
With own children under 18 years	1 049	43	70	148	156	219	126	82	77	93	18	17	–	4 491	4 814
With own children under 6 years	498	22	40	85	100	97	41	48	18	31	4	12	–	4 021	4 402
Not in labor force	736	176	165	192	81	32	28	29	9	14	10	–	–	2 141	2 496
Widowed	53	18	14	14	–	–	–	7	–	–	–	–	–	...	...
With own children under 18 years	53	18	14	14	–	–	–	7	–	–	–	–	–	...	...
With own children under 6 years	15	–	5	10	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	...
Other marital status	683	158	151	178	81	32	28	22	9	14	10	–	–	2 183	2 559
With own children under 18 years	674	158	146	174	81	32	28	22	9	14	10	–	–	2 190	2 565
With own children under 6 years	483	125	97	141	54	23	13	5	9	6	10	–	–	2 138	2 435
Head, 35 to 44 years old	5 889	202	234	255	289	449	374	427	354	897	1 559	775	74	8 804	9 346
Male head	4 232	70	79	26	113	186	218	287	230	752	1 453	762	56	10 533	10 938
Married, wife present	4 020	54	75	20	92	152	199	277	215	721	1 413	746	56	10 725	11 121
Wife in labor force	2 499	17	12	–	33	70	65	112	86	395	1 064	621	24	12 159	12 365
With own children under 18 years	2 020	17	7	–	33	54	52	85	69	331	805	543	24	12 248	12 450
With own children under 6 years	782	17	7	–	13	32	39	40	55	117	273	176	13	11 300	11 657
Wife not in labor force	1 521	37	63	20	59	82	134	165	129	326	349	125	32	8 439	9 076
With own children under 18 years	1 285	31	35	11	35	66	114	134	98	283	329	117	32	8 837	9 585
With own children under 6 years	604	18	9	6	14	32	66	78	43	111	169	44	14	8 649	9 136
Other male head	212	16	4	6	21	34	19	10	15	31	40	16	–	6 600	7 482
Female head	1 657	132	155	229	176	263	156	140	124	145	106	13	18	4 519	5 277
In labor force	1 066	26	48	84	108	180	131	117	124	116	101	13	18	5 664	6 584
Widowed	151	–	12	11	16	16	18	–	30	28	20	–	–	7 083	6 400
With own children under 18 years	123	–	6	11	9	16	13	–	30	18	20	–	–	7 217	6 669
With own children under 6 years	20	–	–	11	–	5	–	–	4	–	–	–	–	...	...
Other marital status	915	26	36	73	92	164	113	117	94	88	81	13	18	5 588	6 615
With own children under 18 years	799	26	27	56	80	151	106	107	77	72	66	13	18	5 561	6 603
With own children under 6 years	198	4	–	–	21	30	55	48	11	8	21	–	–	5 800	6 119
Not in labor force	591	106	107	145	68	83	25	23	–	29	5	–	–	2 569	2 920
Widowed	102	6	27	23	16	10	15	–	–	–	5	–	–	2 783	3 213
With own children under 18 years	92	6	27	18	16	5	15	–	–	–	5	–	–	...	...
With own children under 6 years	18	–	8	–	–	5	–	–	–	–	5	–	–	...	...
Other marital status	489	100	80	122	52	73	10	23	–	29	–	–	–	2 529	2 858
With own children under 18 years	440	100	80	114	37	64	10	23	–	12	–	–	–	2 351	2 579
With own children under 6 years	140	50	9	46	10	16	6	3	–	–	–	–	–	2 239	2 036

Table 198. Income in 1969 of Families by Type of Family, and Age, Race, and Sex of Head: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample see text For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median etc) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Urban and Rural Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More	Total	Less than $1 000	$1 000 to $1,999	$2 000 to $2,999	$3,000 to $3,999	$4,000 to $4,999	$5,000 to $5,999	$6 000 to $6,999	$7 000 to $7,999	$8,000 to $9 999	$10,000 to $14 999	$15,000 to $24 999	$25,000 or more	Median income (dollars)	Mean income (dollars)
COLUMBUS SMSA—Continued															
Negro—Continued															
Families—Continued															
Head, 45 to 64 years old	7 470	294	291	329	441	351	483	560	523	1 031	1 938	1 075	154	8 898	9 713
Male head	5 848	154	105	156	210	231	349	438	438	861	1 768	989	149	9 950	10 774
Married, wife present	5 567	140	95	141	196	212	325	417	432	807	1 696	957	149	10 055	10 886
Wife in labor force	3 145	29	18	61	46	105	118	134	193	380	1 183	750	128	12 065	12 692
With own children under 18 years	1 319	3	6	25	16	33	44	32	82	191	479	321	87	12 375	13 426
With own children under 6 years	188	-	-	3	-	13	4	-	16	44	73	35	-	10 959	11 751
Wife not in labor force	2 422	111	77	80	150	107	207	283	239	427	513	207	21	7 820	8 540
With own children under 18 years	936	26	31	24	37	42	67	73	102	175	214	133	12	8 754	9 559
With own children under 6 years	213	9	14	6	4	17	15	22	22	36	53	15		7 886	8 030
Other male head	281	14	10	15	14	19	24	21	6	54	72	32	-	8 648	8 568
Female head	1 622	140	186	173	231	120	134	122	85	170	170	86	5	4 675	5 886
In labor force	1 057	14	72	80	154	82	102	95	74	155	157	72		6 258	7 092
Widowed	438	14	38	49	74	35	54	31	7	56	71	9		5 167	6 064
With own children under 18 years	147	9	8	8	22	9	35	-	-	27	20	9		5 500	6 656
With own children under 6 years	11	-	-	-	-	-	-		-	-	6	5		...	...
Other marital status	619		34	31	80	47	48	64	67	99	86	63		7 082	7 819
With own children under 18 years	207	-	30	19	31	19	14	28	11	25	21	9		5 321	6 090
With own children under 6 years	14	-	4	-	-	5	-	5	-	-			-	...	...
Not in labor force	565	126	114	93	77	38	32	27	11	15	13	14	5	2 457	3 629
Widowed	254	73	38	37	26	20	13	18	7	10	3	9		2 432	3 469
With own children under 18 years	87	35	21	10	-	5	5	3	-	-	3	5		...	
With own children under 6 years	4	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	-						
Other marital status	311	53	76	56	51	18	19	9	4	5	10	5	5	2 473	3 760
With own children under 18 years	151	19	47	33	28	7	8	4	-	5				2 208	2 661
With own children under 6 years	19	-	-	15	-	4		-	-	-					
Head, 60 to 64 years old	1 312	74	56	79	106	80	131	148	81	161	263	102	31	6 878	8 466
Male head	1 038	51	18	53	67	61	116	123	63	133	242	80	31	7 476	9 150
Married wife present	978	45	13	53	63	55	102	123	63	125	229	76	31	7 556	9 284
Wife in labor force	459	14	5	22	5	27	33	43	32	53	138	61	26	9 830	11 208
With own children under 18 years	79			7	-	5	10	9	4	13	26		5		
With own children under 6 years	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		1				
Wife not in labor force	519	31	8	31	58	28	69	80	31	72	91	15	5	6 431	7 502
With own children under 18 years	73		3	8	-	5	9	8	8	15	12	5			
With own children under 6 years	4	-			-			-			4				
Other male head	60	6	5	-	4	6	14		-	8	13	4			.
Female head	274	23	38	26	39	19	15	25	18	28	21	22		4 579	5 871
In labor force	139		22	10	14	9	7	11	11	28	16	8		6 536	6 806
Widowed	82	-	16	10	10	5	7	8		14	12				
With own children under 18 years	16	-	8			-				8					
With own children under 6 years		-		-	-		-							.	..
Other marital status	57		6	-	4	4	-	6	11	14	4	8			
With own children under 18 years	6	-	6	-	-	-								.	
With own children under 6 years			-			-			-						.
Not in labor force	135	23	16	16	25	10	8	11	7		5	14		3 500	4 912
Widowed	78	23	4	4	16	4	5	6	7			9			.
With own children under 18 years	13	8	-	-		-						5		.	
With own children under 6 years			-	-	-										
Other marital status	57		12	12	9	6	3	5			5	5			
With own children under 18 years	3	-	-	3					-						
With own children under 6 years	3			3		-			-						.
Head, 65 years old and over	2 071	172	244	329	280	151	168	223	86	128	201	77	12	4 070	5 407
Male head	1 576	118	151	256	228	142	120	161	72	77	193	52	6	4 246	5 486
Married wife present	1 425	98	141	240	224	132	108	144	64	68	164	36	6	4 072	5 330
Wife in labor force	436	-	40	65	54	24	52	45	18	39	89	10		5 673	6 531
With own children under 18 years	56		6	4	4	6	14	9		3	10			-	.
With own children under 6 years	16		6	-	-	-	-				10				
Wife not in labor force	989	98	101	175	170	108	56	99	46	29	75	26	6	3 709	4 000
With own children under 18 years	62		3	5	9	12	4	19		10				.	
With own children under 6 years	12	-	3			5				4					
Other male head	151	20	10	16	4	10	12	17	8	9	29	16		6 206	6 959
Female head	495	51	93	73	52	9	48	62	14	51	8	25	6	3 529	5 154
In labor force	118	15	16	10	20	-	17	30		7	-	3		3 900	4 429
Widowed	69	6	11		5	-	10	30	-	7					
With own children under 18 years				-	-	-	-								
With own children under 6 years				-	-					-					
Other marital status	49	9	5	10	15		7					3		..	.
With own children under 18 years	5			5					-					.	.
With own children under 6 years	5	-		5	-	-	-								
Not in labor force	377	39	77	63	32	9	31	32	14	44	8	22	6	3 297	5 301
Widowed	271	22	46	16	32	9	31	22	14	36	8	5		3 672	4 708
With own children under 18 years	5			-	-	-	-		-	5	-			...	..
With own children under 6 years						-			-						
Other marital status	106	17	31	17		-		10		8		17	6	2 294	7 102
With own children under 18 years			-			-	-	-		-	-		-	-	
With own children under 6 years			-		-					-			-		-
Unrelated Individuals															
Total	11 183	2 910	2 341	1 302	1 024	935	702	557	541	558	271	20	22	2 262	3 118
Male	5 493	1 215	954	620	449	422	380	356	392	458	205	20	22	2 931	3 805
Female	5 690	1 695	1 387	682	575	513	322	201	149	100	66	-	-	1 829	2 455
Under 25 years old	1 880	661	332	264	214	195	82	69	45	9	9	-	-	1 840	2 245
Male	926	328	154	169	125	56	24	25	31	5	9	-	-	1 877	2 186
Female	954	333	178	95	89	139	58	44	14	4	-	-	-	1 809	2 302
25 to 34 years old	1 539	178	151	154	173	201	208	117	150	163	44	-	-	4 565	4 499
Male	889	59	78	81	69	103	135	74	123	129	38	-	-	5 404	5 220
Female	650	119	73	73	104	98	73	43	27	34	6	-	-	3 577	3 513
35 to 44 years old	1 505	232	191	100	149	124	137	147	128	185	90	8	14	4 649	4 895
Male	901	104	77	49	68	65	96	107	93	158	62	8	14	5 911	5 834
Female	604	128	114	51	81	59	41	40	35	27	28	-	-	3 111	3 494
45 to 64 years old	3 795	989	671	463	341	358	233	215	204	184	117	12	8	2 513	3 285
Male	1 748	382	263	154	127	175	107	145	136	154	85	12	8	3 591	4 107
Female	2 047	607	408	309	214	183	126	70	68	30	32			2 028	2 583
60 to 64 years old	967	320	222	124	74	61	46	25	20	40	23	12	-	1 736	2 671
Male	384	96	88	33	26	30	25	14	12	30	18	12		2 242	3 705
Female	583	224	134	91	48	31	21	11	8	10	5	-		1 504	1 991
65 years old and over	2 464	850	996	321	147	57	42	9	14	17	11	-	-	1 384	1 580
Male	1 029	342	382	167	60	23	18	5	9	12	11	-	-	1 452	1 752
Female	1 435	508	614	154	87	34	24	4	5	5	-	-	-	1 341	1 456

Table 198. **Income in 1969 of Families by Type of Family, and Age, Race, and Sex of Head: 1970**—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median etc) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Urban and Rural Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More	Total	Less than $1 000	$1,000 to $1 999	$2,000 to $2 999	$3 000 to $3,999	$4 000 to $4 999	$5 000 to $5,999	$6 000 to $6 999	$7,000 to $7,999	$8,000 to $9,999	$10,000 to $14,999	$15,000 to $24 999	$25 000 or more	Median income (dollars)	Mean income (dollars)
DAYTON SMSA															
Total															
Families															
Head, total	217 440	3 452	4 044	5 884	6 186	6 815	8 836	10 636	12 771	30 800	69 573	47 701	10 742	11 387	12 332
Male head	197 083	1 709	2 382	3 919	4 570	5 206	6 919	8 814	11 219	28 420	66 811	46 587	10 527	11 900	12 913
Married wife present	191 918	1 554	2 237	3 672	4 406	4 990	6 613	8 461	10 837	27 581	65 435	45 799	10 333	11 957	12 978
Wife in labor force	74 383	190	313	446	911	1 102	1 615	2 090	2 842	8 338	27 401	25 150	3 985	13 530	14 329
With own children under 18 years	40 008	83	134	174	309	436	694	940	1 398	4 640	15 847	13 421	1 932	13 533	14 315
With own children under 6 years	13 778	39	50	99	160	290	384	545	747	2 338	5 924	2 919	283	11 888	12 131
Wife not in labor force	117 535	1 364	1 924	3 226	3 495	3 888	4 998	6 371	7 995	19 243	38 034	20 649	6 348	10 823	12 124
With own children under 18 years	73 497	471	535	743	1 007	1 206	2 293	3 529	5 120	13 494	27 422	14 018	3 659	11 523	12 633
With own children under 6 years	41 269	283	359	472	672	902	1 660	2 438	3 469	8 947	15 657	5 360	1 050	10 457	11 099
Other male head	5 165	155	145	247	164	216	306	353	382	839	1 376	788	194	9 465	10 497
Female head	20 357	1 743	1 662	1 965	1 616	1 609	1 917	1 822	1 552	2 380	2 762	1 114	215	5 826	6 707
In labor force	13 161	558	570	857	937	1 153	1 471	1 369	1 244	1 873	2 149	848	132	6 756	7 576
Widowed	3 304	74	74	129	230	262	353	283	261	500	773	313	52	7 946	8 928
With own children under 18 years	1 505	62	41	67	133	141	221	126	83	187	321	110	13	6 694	7 802
With own children under 6 years	293	25		14	19	18	52	30	10	33	70	22	–	6 617	7 640
Other marital status	9 857	484	496	728	707	891	1 118	1 086	983	1 373	1 376	535	80	6 465	7 123
With own children under 18 years	7 021	455	430	639	588	739	933	846	736	883	588	146	38	5 707	5 997
With own children under 6 years	2 329	237	219	329	282	264	293	279	161	154	87	24	–	4 369	4 597
Not in labor force	7 196	1 185	1 092	1 108	679	456	446	453	308	507	613	266	83	3 314	5 117
Widowed	3 713	307	470	522	314	273	278	288	209	392	393	198	69	4 892	6 477
With own children under 18 years	950	167	138	142	84	81	75	72	29	75	62	25	–	3 333	4 397
With own children under 6 years	243	81	31	26	21	17	20	12	16	14	5	–		2 365	3 115
Other marital status	3 483	878	622	586	365	183	168	165	99	115	220	68	14	2 412	3 667
With own children under 18 years	2 540	815	474	452	274	122	102	95	60	44	83	19	–	1 960	2 694
With own children under 6 years	1 354	445	305	286	113	61	37	40	26	21	20	–	–	1 761	2 216
Head, under 25 years old	18 163	501	578	684	996	1 004	1 386	1 845	1 953	3 755	4 485	906	70	8 072	8 209
Male head	16 757	244	302	514	847	879	1 311	1 676	1 898	3 707	4 431	883	65	8 382	8 568
Married wife present	16 387	196	287	490	826	854	1 292	1 651	1 889	3 638	4 351	856	57	8 389	8 571
Wife in labor force	7 312	49	71	115	219	303	435	589	715	1 511	2 616	653	36	9 535	9 788
With own children under 18 years	2 555	4	34	27	72	121	142	162	254	602	897	226	14	9 533	9 855
With own children under 6 years	2 418	4	34	22	69	121	134	162	234	571	864	189	14	9 503	9 758
Wife not in labor force	9 075	147	216	375	607	551	857	1 062	1 174	2 127	1 735	203	21	7 615	7 591
With own children under 18 years	6 718	76	109	215	378	341	642	785	929	1 723	1 361	147	12	7 875	7 829
With own children under 6 years	6 623	58	109	208	374	337	642	785	920	1 710	1 331	137	12	7 868	7 827
Other male head	370	48	15	24	21	25	19	25	9	69	80	27	8	7 889	8 101
Female head	1 406	257	276	170	149	125	75	169	55	48	54	23	5	3 000	3 930
In labor force	922	86	136	114	125	100	75	144	22	42	50	23	5	1 000	4 838
Widowed	50	9	5	-		-	-	4		10	11	11	-		
With own children under 18 years	34	9	-			-	–	4	-	10	11				
With own children under 6 years	30	9						-		10	11				
Other marital status	872	77	131	114	125	100	75	140	22	32	39	12	5	3 912	4 605
With own children under 18 years	749	77	122	114	107	100	68	116	19	12	9	5		3 575	3 828
With own children under 6 years	715	77	107	111	103	94	66	112	19	12	9	5		3 607	3 861
Not in labor force	181	171	140	56	24	25		25	33	6	4			1 507	2 200
Widowed	17	19	14	4					10		-			.	
With own children under 18 years	47	19	14	4		-		-	10	-				.	
With own children under 6 years	41	19	8	4	-				10	-					
Other marital status	137	152	126	52	24	25		25	23	6	4			1 528	2 182
With own children under 18 years	399	138	111	49	24	25	–	19	23	6	4			1 554	2 231
With own children under 6 years	369	121	111	49	24	25	–	19	10	6	4			1 572	2 156
Head, 25 to 34 years old	48 930	727	596	825	742	1 056	1 734	2 391	3 497	9 327	19 564	7 738	733	10 912	11 047
Male head	44 805	172	236	273	398	667	1 255	1 996	3 117	8 951	19 309	7 672	726	11 374	11 614
Married wife present	44 045	159	225	255	383	634	1 226	1 940	3 051	8 794	19 010	7 621	717	11 406	11 618
Wife in labor force	15 740	32	41	71	131	144	255	416	616	2 436	7 121	4 213	261	12 618	12 868
With own children under 18 years	10 781	27	16	55	101	117	194	334	463	1 810	4 923	2 556	185	12 309	12 510
With own children under 6 years	7 346	17	11	52	73	98	169	287	367	1 285	3 350	1 504	133	11 961	12 121
Wife not in labor force	28 305	127	184	184	252	490	971	1 524	2 435	6 358	11 919	3 408	453	10 683	10 969
With own children under 18 years	26 235	117	167	164	218	441	811	1 399	2 267	5 986	11 136	3 112	417	10 695	10 957
With own children under 6 years	22 391	101	167	128	192	387	741	1 235	1 921	5 191	9 497	2 493	338	10 596	10 861
Other male head	760	13	11	18	15	33	29	56	96	160	269	51	9	9 363	9 660
Female head	1 125	555	360	552	344	389	479	395	350	373	255	66	7	4 647	4 894
In labor force	3 110	210	145	335	250	346	423	369	343	348	244	60	7	5 565	5 719
Widowed	289	16	8	7	29	33	41	36	17	48	46	5	3	6 292	6 913
With own children under 18 years	262	16	0	7	29	33	37	36	17	34	37	5	3	6 028	6 605
With own children under 6 years	117	5		4	11	11	14	24		14	29	5		6 563	7 422
Other marital status	2 821	221	137	328	221	313	382	333	326	300	198	55	4	5 491	5 596
With own children under 18 years	2 580	213	132	319	217	296	375	322	316	237	119	30	4	5 301	5 219
With own children under 6 years	1 185	120	73	181	125	154	155	111	107	88	52	19	–	4 607	4 788
Not in labor force	1 015	315	215	217	94	43	56	26	7	25	11	6	-	1 895	2 367
Widowed	93	18	20	29	5	16	-	5	–	-	–	-	-	..	.
With own children under 18 years	75	18	11	20	5	16		5	-	-		–	-	. .	
With own children under 6 years	42	8	11	10	-	8	–	5		-	–	-	–	.	.
Other marital status	922	297	195	188	89	27	56	21	7	25	11	6	–	1 841	2 370
With own children under 18 years	908	297	195	188	89	23	52	21	7	19	11	6	–	1 805	2 301
With own children under 6 years	652	214	137	168	68	15	22	12	5	11	–	-	–	1 818	2 011
Head, 35 to 44 years old	50 964	786	521	720	689	869	1 498	1 774	2 352	6 727	18 545	14 021	2 462	12 574	13 327
Male head	45 965	256	245	317	327	491	913	1 274	1 927	6 038	17 913	13 828	2 436	13 125	14 077
Married, wife present	44 704	233	216	281	310	459	827	1 209	1 830	5 773	17 514	13 661	2 391	13 201	14 171
Wife in labor force	18 513	30	68	94	97	155	213	321	466	1 662	7 336	7 136	935	14 192	14 991
With own children under 18 years	14 967	26	49	63	62	107	174	281	401	1 331	6 101	5 634	738	14 089	14 928
With own children under 6 years	3 176	10	5	25	18	38	67	90	121	390	1 343	984	85	13 068	13 388
Wife not in labor force	26 191	203	140	187	213	304	614	888	1 364	4 111	10 178	6 525	1 456	12 487	13 592
With own children under 18 years	23 997	157	103	147	188	238	490	762	1 207	3 738	9 536	6 027	1 404	12 605	13 784
With own children under 6 years	10 202	99	54	89	63	140	228	322	526	1 697	4 099	2 290	595	12 297	13 432
Other male head	1 261	23	29	36	17	32	86	65	97	265	399	167	45	9 853	10 736
Female head	4 999	530	276	403	362	378	585	500	425	689	632	193	26	5 941	6 425
In labor force	3 833	166	129	224	235	300	510	443	389	634	589	188	26	6 796	7 425
Widowed	676	21	24	41	28	47	132	64	39	78	143	53	6	6 703	8 014
With own children under 18 years	562	21	24	33	23	47	132	42	29	48	125	32	6	6 024	7 586
With own children under 6 years	119	11	–	10	8	4	29	6	5	9	20	17	-	5 914	7 806
Other marital status	3 157	145	105	183	207	253	378	379	350	556	446	135	20	6 811	7 298
With own children under 18 years	2 535	141	105	167	172	221	341	323	286	419	282	63	15	6 373	6 703
With own children under 6 years	369	33	26	34	41	14	68	56	35	48	14	-		5 537	5 256
Not in labor force	1 166	364	147	179	127	78	75	57	36	55	43	5	-	2 402	3 137
Widowed	343	70	34	36	28	28	48	27	6	51	15	-	-	4 125	4 360
With own children under 18 years	314	70	34	36	23	28	31	27	6	51	8	-	-	3 739	4 149
With own children under 6 years	116	36	4	12	13	4	15	7	6	14	5	-	-	3 462	3 999
Other marital status	823	294	113	143	99	50	27	30	30	4	28	5	-	2 031	2 627
With own children under 18 years	769	289	108	143	76	44	27	30	19	–	28	5	-	1 884	2 517
With own children under 6 years	289	99	42	65	21	21	5	9	11	–	16	–	–	2 054	2 607

Table 198. Income in 1969 of Families by Type of Family, and Age, Race, and Sex of Head: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Urban and Rural Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More	Total	Less than $1,000	$1,000 to $1,999	$2,000 to $2,999	$3,000 to $3,999	$4,000 to $4,999	$5,000 to $5,999	$6,000 to $6,999	$7,000 to $7,999	$8,000 to $9,999	$10,000 to $14,999	$15,000 to $24,999	$25,000 or more	Median income (dollars)	Mean income (dollars)
DAYTON SMSA—Continued															
Total—Continued															
Families—Continued															
Head, 45 to 64 years old	78 391	760	1 068	1 226	1 579	1 725	2 319	2 811	3 536	8 913	24 110	23 511	6 833	13 164	14 641
Male head	71 479	457	678	774	1 021	1 229	1 782	2 276	3 021	7 949	22 717	22 874	6 701	13 643	15 247
Married, wife present	69 490	441	632	711	981	1 158	1 663	2 126	2 892	7 729	22 197	22 386	6 574	13 697	15 320
Wife in labor force	30 067	53	114	97	256	340	514	512	800	2 340	9 601	12 776	2 664	15 318	16 151
With own children under 18 years	11 552	26	35	29	57	87	171	147	275	870	3 872	4 995	988	15 414	16 206
With own children under 6 years	820	8	–	–	–	29	14	–	25	88	363	242	51	13 388	14 444
Wife not in labor force	39 423	388	518	614	725	818	1 149	1 614	2 092	5 389	12 596	9 610	3 910	12 542	14 700
With own children under 18 years	16 239	114	142	193	200	171	322	546	709	2 020	5 332	4 683	1 807	13 472	15 669
With own children under 6 years	2 014	25	20	42	43	32	45	92	102	344	724	440	105	11 809	12 801
Other male head	1 989	16	46	63	40	71	119	150	129	220	520	408	127	11 351	12 434
Female head	6 912	303	390	452	558	496	537	535	515	964	1 393	637	132	7 359	8 373
In labor force	4 883	59	152	154	297	371	417	378	441	794	1 182	549	89	8 435	9 299
Widowed	2 001	21	29	59	151	154	157	158	165	323	511	235	38	8 659	9 558
With own children under 18 years	634	16	9	27	78	61	50	44	37	95	140	73	4	7 865	8 458
With own children under 6 years	27	–	–	–	–	3	9	–	5	–	10	–	–	...	...
Other marital status	2 882	38	123	95	146	217	260	220	276	471	671	314	51	8 280	9 118
With own children under 18 years	1 148	24	71	39	92	122	144	85	115	215	178	44	19	6 965	7 565
With own children under 6 years	60	7	13	3	13	2	4	–	–	6	12	–	–	...	...
Not in labor force	2 029	244	238	298	261	125	120	157	74	170	211	88	43	3 898	6 147
Widowed	1 221	132	135	166	147	65	66	101	57	127	125	62	38	4 469	6 889
With own children under 18 years	467	51	76	62	56	32	38	40	13	24	50	25	–	3 795	5 105
With own children under 6 years	32	9	5	–	8	5	5	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	...
Other marital status	808	112	103	132	114	60	54	56	17	43	86	26	5	3 500	5 025
With own children under 18 years	433	83	45	72	85	30	23	25	11	11	40	8	–	3 194	4 195
With own children under 6 years	17	3	–	4	–	–	10	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	...
Head, 60 to 64 years old	13 367	196	350	384	426	539	667	721	826	1 667	3 741	2 826	1 024	11 213	13 036
Male head	12 133	170	260	309	340	477	571	647	733	1 510	3 442	2 608	986	11 525	13 417
Married, wife present	11 777	158	247	288	334	463	539	617	709	1 493	3 359	2 617	953	11 549	13 476
Wife in labor force	4 146	12	27	42	72	96	89	163	160	378	1 351	1 398	358	13 827	15 109
With own children under 18 years	413	–	5	4	–	–	10	18	6	63	115	159	33	14 370	15 704
With own children under 6 years	19	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	7	6	–	6	...	...
Wife not in labor force	7 631	146	220	246	262	367	450	454	549	1 115	2 008	1 219	595	10 016	12 589
With own children under 18 years	718	5	9	18	21	44	32	49	55	86	211	136	52	10 948	12 260
With own children under 6 years	45	–	–	–	–	–	–	13	–	4	11	17	–	...	...
Other male head	356	12	13	21	6	14	32	30	24	17	83	71	33	10 542	11 471
Female head	1 234	26	90	75	86	62	96	74	93	157	299	138	38	8 191	9 286
In labor force	703	–	20	31	32	41	70	37	59	91	214	92	16	9 352	10 087
Widowed	397	–	10	10	22	27	49	20	30	74	109	37	9	8 824	9 723
With own children under 18 years	28	–	–	–	5	4	–	–	–	5	5	9	–		...
With own children under 6 years	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other marital status	306	–	10	21	10	14	21	17	29	17	105	55	7	10 667	10 559
With own children under 18 years	30	–	5	–	5	–	–	–	5	–	15	–	–	...	...
With own children under 6 years	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	
Not in labor force	531	26	70	44	54	21	26	37	34	66	85	46	22	6 662	8 227
Widowed	386	22	46	34	45	18	10	26	34	53	53	28	17	6 692	8 029
With own children under 18 years	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–		–	
With own children under 6 years	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	
Other marital status	145	4	24	10	9	3	16	11	–	13	32	18	5	6 591	8 754
With own children under 18 years	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
With own children under 6 years	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Head, 65 years old and over	20 992	678	1 281	2 429	2 180	2 161	1 899	1 815	1 433	2 078	2 869	1 525	644	5 930	7 858
Male head	18 077	580	921	2 041	1 977	1 940	1 658	1 592	1 226	1 772	2 441	1 330	599	5 953	7 974
Married wife present	17 292	525	877	1 935	1 906	1 885	1 605	1 535	1 175	1 647	2 333	1 275	594	5 946	8 018
Wife in labor force	2 751	26	19	69	208	160	198	252	245	389	727	372	86	9 021	10 392
With own children under 18 years	153	–	–	–	17	4	13	16	5	27	54	10	7	9 593	11 197
With own children under 6 years	18	–	–	–	–	4	–	6	–	4	4	–	–	...	...
Wife not in labor force	14 541	499	858	1 866	1 698	1 725	1 407	1 283	930	1 258	1 606	903	508	5 444	7 569
With own children under 18 years	308	7	14	24	23	15	28	37	8	27	57	49	19	7 750	10 433
With own children under 6 years	39	–	9	5	–	6	4	4	–	5	6	–	–	...	...
Other male head	785	55	44	106	71	55	53	57	51	125	108	55	5	6 149	7 002
Female head	2 915	98	360	388	203	221	241	223	207	306	428	195	45	5 778	7 142
In labor force	413	7	8	30	30	36	46	35	49	55	84	28	5	7 296	8 703
Widowed	288	7	8	22	22	28	23	21	40	41	62	9	5	7 325	8 715
With own children under 18 years	13	–	–	–	3	–	2	–	–	–	8	–	–	...	...
With own children under 6 years	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other marital status	125	–	–	8	8	8	23	14	9	14	22	19	–	7 167	8 675
With own children under 18 years	9	–	–	–	–	–	5	–	–	–	–	4	–	...	...
With own children under 6 years	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Not in labor force	2 502	91	352	358	173	185	195	188	158	251	344	167	40	5 472	6 884
Widowed	2 009	68	267	287	134	164	164	155	136	214	253	136	31	5 515	6 877
With own children under 18 years	47	9	3	20	–	5	6	–	–	–	4	–	–	...	...
With own children under 6 years	12	9	3	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	...
Other marital status	493	23	85	71	39	21	31	33	22	37	91	31	9	5 242	6 916
With own children under 18 years	31	8	15	–	–	–	–	–	–	8	–	–	–	...	...
With own children under 6 years	27	8	15	–	–	–	–	–	–	4	–	–	–	...	...
Unrelated Individuals															
Total	68 407	12 733	13 420	8 312	6 106	4 327	3 819	4 050	3 666	5 295	4 905	1 412	362	2 969	4 403
Male	28 707	3 922	4 451	3 713	2 371	1 499	1 507	1 789	1 783	3 243	3 224	988	217	3 956	5 413
Female	39 700	8 811	8 969	4 599	3 735	2 828	2 312	2 261	1 883	2 052	1 681	424	145	2 450	3 672
Under 25 years old	18 356	6 150	4 144	2 536	1 706	1 061	840	723	419	481	234	47	15	1 731	2 431
Male	9 662	2 274	2 325	1 895	1 011	581	384	336	239	390	180	37	10	2 122	2 777
Female	8 694	3 876	1 819	641	695	480	456	387	180	91	54	10	5	1 259	2 047
25 to 34 years old	7 644	582	360	382	558	485	521	897	906	1 505	1 237	173	38	7 041	6 858
Male	4 930	237	158	195	330	230	307	517	527	1 117	1 120	158	34	7 932	7 748
Female	2 714	345	202	187	228	255	214	380	379	388	117	15	4	5 654	5 241
35 to 44 years old	5 119	527	288	352	329	278	417	448	471	673	936	327	73	6 823	7 346
Male	3 052	234	107	117	107	119	235	280	294	461	737	300	61	8 143	8 799
Female	2 067	293	181	235	222	159	182	168	177	212	199	27	12	4 645	5 201
45 to 64 years old	17 848	2 109	2 039	1 541	1 547	1 412	1 310	1 480	1 463	2 167	2 031	649	100	5 211	5 900
Male	6 211	515	480	369	411	329	403	485	604	1 075	1 046	425	69	7 188	7 500
Female	11 637	1 594	1 559	1 172	1 136	1 083	907	995	859	1 092	985	224	31	4 330	5 046
60 to 64 years old	5 227	577	861	596	553	441	357	428	301	449	493	146	25	4 060	5 182
Male	1 414	121	191	101	121	76	53	130	122	197	204	77	21	6 338	6 933
Female	3 813	456	670	495	432	365	304	298	179	252	289	69	4	3 661	4 533
65 years old and over	19 440	3 365	6 589	3 501	1 966	1 091	731	502	407	469	467	216	136	1 964	3 149
Male	4 852	662	1 381	1 137	512	240	178	171	119	200	141	68	43	2 337	3 488
Female	14 588	2 703	5 208	2 364	1 454	851	553	331	288	269	326	148	93	1 882	3 036

Table 198. Income in 1969 of Families by Type of Family, and Age, Race, and Sex of Head: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Urban and Rural Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More	Total	Less than $1,000	$1,000 to $1,999	$2,000 to $2,999	$3,000 to $3,999	$4,000 to $4,999	$5 000 to $5,999	$6,000 to $6,999	$7,000 to $7,999	$8,000 to $9,999	$10,000 to $14,999	$15,000 to $24,999	$25,000 or more	Median income (dollars)	Mean income (dollars)
DAYTON SMSA—Continued															
Negro															
Families															
Head, total	20 789	951	925	1 185	992	948	1 175	1 353	1 552	3 163	5 064	3 063	418	8 831	9 492
Male head	15 703	249	389	471	456	542	713	917	1 257	2 698	4 670	2 932	409	10 171	10 947
Married, wife present	14 776	211	338	419	413	494	607	854	1 196	2 510	4 467	2 858	409	10 387	11 135
Wife in labor force	8 525	19	98	120	148	190	200	337	446	1 247	3 049	2 379	292	12 390	12 803
With own children under 18 years	5 300	15	37	48	85	92	93	198	247	736	1 993	1 554	202	12 757	13 193
With own children under 6 years	2 446	7	20	23	52	64	66	102	125	357	1 019	565	46	11 997	11 976
Wife not in labor force	6 251	192	240	299	265	304	407	517	750	1 263	1 418	479	117	8 240	8 860
With own children under 18 years	3 689	52	45	113	95	122	239	290	532	891	890	328	92	8 800	9 760
With own children under 6 years	2 013	21	29	57	59	95	143	194	362	530	358	131	34	8 175	9 166
Other male head	927	38	51	52	43	48	106	63	61	188	203	74	–	8 016	7 952
Female head	5 086	702	536	714	536	406	462	436	295	465	394	131	9	4 135	5 001
In labor force	3 289	251	265	395	354	345	355	295	246	355	315	109	4	5 097	5 754
Widowed	536	15	40	58	47	41	44	38	43	70	97	39	4	6 605	7 591
With own children under 18 years	275	15	22	48	20	31	38	9	21	14	53	4	–	5 039	5 862
With own children under 6 years	64	–	–	10	15	5	23	–	5	–	6	–	–	...	...
Other marital status	2 753	236	225	337	307	304	311	257	203	285	218	70	–	4 893	5 396
With own children under 18 years	2 149	219	177	312	244	239	243	201	167	198	135	14	–	4 513	4 838
With own children under 6 years	836	114	104	127	121	107	81	84	29	28	38	3	–	3 603	4 002
Not in labor force	1 797	451	271	319	182	61	107	141	49	110	79	22	5	2 553	3 623
Widowed	566	98	72	81	52	12	62	67	11	77	27	7	–	3 615	4 473
With own children under 18 years	207	55	20	36	28	3	7	24	5	15	14	–	–	2 792	3 654
With own children under 6 years	78	27	9	13	8	–	7	4	5	–	5	–	–	...	...
Other marital status	1 231	353	199	238	130	49	45	74	38	33	52	15	5	2 267	3 232
With own children under 18 years	1 054	326	178	206	120	39	41	54	27	25	38	–	–	2 112	2 751
With own children under 6 years	568	160	110	139	66	26	17	19	10	10	11	–	–	2 101	2 456
Head, under 25 years old	1 830	136	187	101	150	125	80	144	187	251	361	108	–	6 944	7 026
Male head	1 289	34	48	37	74	82	58	102	166	227	353	108	–	8 383	8 647
Married, wife present	1 228	17	43	31	74	82	55	96	166	208	348	108	–	8 481	8 832
Wife in labor force	744	4	31	18	40	41	22	41	60	138	252	97	–	9 667	9 691
With own children under 18 years	438	–	9	6	34	25	12	15	32	80	153	72	–	10 196	10 206
With own children under 6 years	421	–	9	6	31	25	12	15	32	73	153	65	–	10 245	10 167
Wife not in labor force	484	13	12	13	34	41	33	55	106	70	96	11	–	7 387	7 511
With own children under 18 years	384	7	4	7	19	18	33	46	95	66	78	11	–	7 611	7 987
With own children under 6 years	380	7	4	7	19	18	33	46	95	66	74	11	–	7 589	7 956
Other male head	61	17	5	6	–	–	3	6	–	19	5	–	–	...	...
Female head	541	102	139	64	76	43	22	42	21	24	8	–	–	2 461	3 166
In labor force	354	35	90	47	60	37	22	32	5	18	8	–	–	3 083	3 581
Widowed	5	–	5	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	...
With own children under 18 years	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
With own children under 6 years	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other marital status	349	35	85	47	60	37	22	32	5	18	8	–	–	3 125	3 605
With own children under 18 years	315	35	80	47	53	37	22	24	5	12	–	–	–	2 904	3 212
With own children under 6 years	298	35	65	47	53	37	20	24	5	12	–	–	–	3 038	3 287
Not in labor force	187	67	49	17	16	6	–	10	16	6	–	–	–	1 541	2 380
Widowed	11	–	6	–	–	–	–	–	5	–	–	–	–	...	...
With own children under 18 years	11	–	6	–	–	–	–	–	5	–	–	–	–	...	...
With own children under 6 years	5	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	5	–	–	–	–	...	...
Other marital status	176	67	43	17	16	6	–	10	11	6	–	–	–	1 488	2 268
With own children under 18 years	171	62	43	17	16	6	–	10	11	6	–	–	–	1 547	2 335
With own children under 6 years	165	62	43	17	16	6	–	10	5	6	–	–	–	1 477	2 163
Head, 25 to 34 years old	4 680	248	165	324	220	243	260	292	388	860	1 128	537	15	8 465	8 597
Male head	3 312	22	41	44	74	90	138	196	303	791	1 073	525	15	9 891	10 506
Married, wife present	3 135	22	30	38	64	90	128	182	288	746	1 012	520	15	9 945	10 595
Wife in labor force	1 952	7	16	10	32	30	35	82	71	392	783	479	15	11 922	12 044
With own children under 18 years	1 576	7	11	10	32	24	29	77	52	294	629	396	15	12 003	12 114
With own children under 6 years	1 148	7	11	10	21	19	29	66	39	193	487	251	15	11 838	11 804
Wife not in labor force	1 183	15	14	28	32	60	93	100	217	354	229	41	–	8 184	8 204
With own children under 18 years	1 076	15	14	28	32	48	76	87	201	328	206	41	–	8 226	8 185
With own children under 6 years	884	10	14	28	28	42	72	77	149	286	149	29	–	8 154	7 965
Other male head	177	–	11	6	10	–	10	14	15	45	61	5	–	9 000	8 943
Female head	1 368	226	124	280	146	153	122	96	85	69	55	12	–	3 370	3 975
In labor force	941	104	37	173	90	138	104	87	80	61	55	12	–	4 482	4 776
Widowed	50	5	–	7	7	11	5	–	–	6	9	–	–	...	...
With own children under 18 years	47	5	–	7	7	11	5	–	–	6	6	–	–	...	...
With own children under 6 years	27	–	–	4	7	5	5	–	–	–	6	–	–	...	...
Other marital status	891	99	37	166	83	127	99	87	80	55	46	12	–	4 476	4 743
With own children under 18 years	842	91	32	166	83	127	99	82	80	42	37	3	–	4 386	4 526
With own children under 6 years	348	49	16	68	39	65	32	29	10	13	24	3	–	4 031	4 272
Not in labor force	427	122	87	107	56	15	18	9	5	8	–	–	–	2 042	2 209
Widowed	30	10	5	10	5	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	...
With own children under 18 years	30	10	5	10	5	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	...
With own children under 6 years	10	–	5	5	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	...
Other marital status	397	112	82	97	51	15	18	9	5	8	–	–	–	2 046	2 252
With own children under 18 years	393	112	82	97	51	11	18	9	5	8	–	–	–	2 026	2 226
With own children under 6 years	277	67	54	86	43	11	11	–	5	–	–	–	–	2 203	2 190
Head, 35 to 44 years old	5 668	252	170	261	205	166	356	351	471	844	1 556	908	128	9 427	10 126
Male head	4 125	26	56	74	50	76	171	201	361	696	1 413	873	128	11 244	11 954
Married, wife present	3 910	20	39	69	45	71	143	186	349	619	1 377	864	128	11 503	12 188
Wife in labor force	2 475	5	16	34	17	33	47	71	133	260	1 011	745	95	13 034	13 396
With own children under 18 years	1 926	5	10	22	5	28	35	71	110	187	783	582	88	13 129	13 581
With own children under 6 years	673	–	–	7	–	9	25	21	47	59	292	197	16	12 885	12 975
Wife not in labor force	1 435	15	23	35	28	38	96	115	216	351	366	119	33	8 863	10 105
With own children under 18 years	1 180	11	5	14	28	28	80	106	183	291	291	110	33	8 928	10 540
With own children under 6 years	576	4	5	9	12	22	35	55	115	137	92	67	23	8 453	11 248
Other male head	215	6	17	5	5	5	28	15	12	77	36	9	–	8 377	7 687
Female head	1 543	226	114	187	155	90	185	150	110	148	143	35	–	4 994	5 241
In labor force	1 063	78	76	102	106	59	148	114	91	139	115	35	–	5 747	6 104
Widowed	186	4	18	23	8	5	33	18	21	22	34	–	–	6 111	6 555
With own children under 18 years	150	4	18	23	8	5	33	9	16	8	26	–	–	5 515	5 928
With own children under 6 years	32	–	–	6	8	–	18	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	...
Other marital status	877	74	58	79	98	54	115	96	70	117	81	35	–	5 657	6 009
With own children under 18 years	737	74	58	75	87	50	92	74	70	94	63	–	–	5 266	5 272
With own children under 6 years	161	23	16	9	22	5	29	31	14	3	9	–	–	5 190	4 758
Not in labor force	480	148	38	85	49	31	37	36	19	9	28	–	–	2 635	3 329
Widowed	105	29	4	8	9	3	20	18	–	9	5	–	–	4 833	4 215
With own children under 18 years	87	29	4	8	4	3	7	18	–	9	5	–	–	...	...
With own children under 6 years	50	18	4	8	4	–	7	4	–	–	5	–	–	...	...
Other marital status	375	119	34	77	40	28	17	18	19	–	23	–	–	2 448	3 081
With own children under 18 years	353	114	34	77	40	22	17	18	8	–	23	–	–	2 370	2 968
With own children under 6 years	107	26	13	32	7	9	–	9	–	–	11	–	–	2 453	3 231

Table 198. Income in 1969 of Families by Type of Family, and Age, Race, and Sex of Head: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample see text For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc) and meaning of symbols see text]

The State Urban and Rural Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More	Total	Less than $1,000	$1,000 to $1 999	$2 000 to $2,999	$3 000 to $3,999	$4,000 to $4 999	$5,000 to $5,999	$6,000 to $6,999	$7,000 to $7,999	$8 000 to $9,999	$10,000 to $14,999	$15,000 to $24,999	$25,000 or more	Median income (dollars)	Mean income (dollars)
DAYTON SMSA—Continued															
Negro—Continued															
Families—Continued															
Head, 45 to 64 years old	6 998	202	202	296	222	263	358	420	435	1 059	1 839	1 441	261	10 114	11 038
Male head	5 703	74	112	141	104	160	266	321	366	882	1 655	1 370	252	11 285	12 058
Married wife present	5 348	74	99	121	92	129	217	293	332	851	1 574	1 314	252	11 480	12 270
Wife in labor force	2 976	3	27	34	19	54	71	106	154	393	931	1 010	174	13 367	14 016
With own children under 18 years	1 324	3	7	10	8	11	8	35	53	168	422	504	95	14 254	14 962
With own children under 6 years	196	-	-	-	-	7	-	-	7	28	87	52	15	13 218	13 675
Wife not in labor force	2 372	71	72	87	73	75	146	187	178	458	643	304	78	9 297	10 079
With own children under 18 years	993	16	11	48	12	22	50	47	53	206	303	166	59	10 520	11 511
With own children under 6 years	152	-	-	8	-	7	3	12	3	41	43	24	11	10 233	12 073
Other male head	355	-	13	20	12	31	49	28	31	31	81	56	-	7 721	8 873
Female head	1 295	128	90	155	118	103	92	99	69	177	184	71	9	5 582	6 542
In labor force	864	34	54	69	81	103	75	53	66	126	137	62	4	6 302	7 334
Widowed	254	6	9	28	23	25	6	11	18	31	54	39	4	8 065	9 201
With own children under 18 years	78	6	4	18	5	15	-	-	5	-	21	4	-		
With own children under 6 years	5			-	-	-	-	-	5	-	-	-	-	..	.
Other marital status	610	28	45	41	58	78	69	42	48	95	83	23	-	5 797	6 557
With own children under 18 years	255	19	7	24	21	25	30	21	12	50	35	11	-	6 071	6 625
With own children under 6 years	29	7	7	3	7	-	-	-	-	-	5	-	-	.	.
Not in labor force	431	94	36	86	37	-	17	46	3	51	47	9	5	2 991	4 954
Widowed	203	44	11	49	19	-	7	16	-	36	18	3	-	2 949	4 498
With own children under 18 years	66	7	5	18	19	-	-	6	-	6	5	-	-		..
With own children under 6 years	4	-		-	4		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.	
Other marital status	228	50	25	37	18	-	10	30	3	15	29	6	5	3 118	5 360
With own children under 18 years	128	33	19	15	13		6	17	3	7	15	-	-	2 800	4 193
With own children under 6 years	10	-	-	4	-	-	6	-	-	-	-	-	-		.
Head, 60 to 64 years old	1 040	51	75	41	20	50	64	60	110	150	216	183	20	8 653	9 626
Male head	851	29	64	27	12	45	56	49	91	112	179	172	15	8 938	10 003
Married wife present	785	29	56	22	6	35	41	49	80	112	179	161	15	9 330	10 304
Wife in labor force	320		5	10	-	10	-	16	30	31	96	107	15	13 021	13 375
With own children under 18 years	19		-	-	-	-		5	-	4	22	13	5		
With own children under 6 years			-	-	-	-		-	-			-	-		
Wife not in labor force	465	29	51	12	6	25	41	33	50	81	83	54		7 710	8 191
With own children under 18 years	71	5		8	-		6	-	16	19	18	2			.
With own children under 6 years								-		-		-			
Other male head	66		8	5	6	10	15	-	11			11	-		
Female head	189	22	11	14	8	5	8	11	19	38	37	11	5	7 816	7 932
In labor force	84		5	-	8	5	6	5	19	18	16	2			
Widowed	31		-		8				6	12	5				
With own children under 18 years	5					-			-	-	5	-			
With own children under 6 years								-	-						
Other marital status	53	-	5			5	6	5	13	6	11	2			
With own children under 18 years	5	-	-	-	-	-		-		-	5				
With own children under 6 years			-												
Not in labor force	105	22	6	14	-		2	6		20	21	9	5	8 250	7 983
Widowed	58	18	6	10			2			12	7	3			
With own children under 18 years		-							-						
With own children under 6 years	-		-	-		-				-				-	
Other marital status	47	1		4	-			6		8	14	6	5	.	
With own children under 18 years									-						
With own children under 6 years															
Head, 65 years old and over	1 613	113	201	203	195	151	121	146	71	149	180	69	14	4 626	5 954
Male head	1 274	93	132	175	154	131	80	97	61	102	176	56	14	4 619	6 185
Married wife present	1 155	78	127	160	138	122	64	97	61	86	156	52	14	4 611	6 229
Wife in labor force	378		8	24	40	32	25	37	28	56	72	48	8	7 821	9 412
With own children under 18 years	36				6	4	9			7	6		4		
With own children under 6 years	8					4	-			4					.
Wife not in labor force	777	78	119	136	98	90	39	60	33	30	84	4	6	3 566	4 680
With own children under 18 years	56	3	11	16	4	6	-	4		-	12				
With own children under 6 years	21		6	5		6		4		-		-	-	.	
Other male head	119	15	5	15	16	12	16			16	20	4	-	4 708	5 761
Female head	339	20	69	28	41	17	41	49	10	47	4	13	-	4 676	5 088
In labor force	67		8	4	17	8	6	9	4	11					
Widowed	11		8		9			9	4	11		-		.	
With own children under 18 years				-			-		-		-		-	-	
With own children under 6 years				-			-	-	-		-	-	-	-	-
Other marital status	26			4	8	8	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	.	.
With own children under 18 years				-		-		-						-	
With own children under 6 years					-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Not in labor force	272	20	61	24	21	9	35	40	6	36	4	13	-	4 778	5 104
Widowed	217	15	16	14	19	9	35	33	6	32	4	4	-	5 157	4 980
With own children under 18 years	13	9		-		-		-	-	-	4	-	-		
With own children under 6 years	9	9		-				-		-	-		-		
Other marital status	55	5	15	10	5	-		7		4	-	9	-	.	..
With own children under 18 years	9	5	-	-		-		-		4	-	-	-	.	..
With own children under 6 years	9	5								4	-	-	-	..	..
Unrelated Individuals															
Total	10 818	2 998	2 259	1 428	862	502	611	516	559	579	450	40	14	2 106	3 223
Male	5 360	1 039	917	803	387	283	364	322	376	452	374	29	14	2 902	4 117
Female	5 458	1 959	1 342	625	475	219	247	194	183	127	76	11	-	1 574	2 345
Under 25 years old	3 443	1 462	839	498	292	93	78	73	64	5	34	-	5	1 309	1 775
Male	1 696	573	413	339	140	72	41	43	36	-	34	-	5	1 666	2 095
Female	1 747	889	426	159	152	21	37	30	28	5	-	-	-	983	1 464
25 to 34 years old	1 027	152	70	68	107	64	85	117	104	143	113	-	4	5 618	5 471
Male	652	47	28	41	80	40	60	63	79	115	95	-	4	6 476	6 364
Female	375	105	42	27	27	24	25	54	25	28	18	-	-	3 500	3 919
35 to 44 years old	1 084	169	120	61	114	86	115	95	109	93	99	18	5	4 907	5 208
Male	636	55	48	27	44	47	84	62	78	80	88	18	5	6 210	6 567
Female	448	114	72	34	70	39	31	33	31	13	11	-	-	3 057	3 279
45 to 64 years old	3 169	592	471	325	274	223	310	221	266	288	184	15	-	3 717	4 227
Male	1 514	176	148	123	99	115	168	144	172	215	150	4	-	5 571	5 354
Female	1 655	416	323	202	175	108	142	77	94	73	34	11	-	2 438	3 196
60 to 64 years old	647	111	126	118	73	22	38	53	22	59	25	-	-	2 733	3 576
Male	305	41	46	45	21	14	15	38	17	43	25	-	-	3 976	4 616
Female	342	70	80	73	52	8	23	15	5	16	-	-	-	2 288	2 649
65 years old and over	2 095	623	759	476	75	36	23	10	16	50	20	7	-	1 559	1 954
Male	862	188	280	273	24	9	11	10	11	42	7	7	-	1 868	2 412
Female	1 233	435	479	203	51	27	12	-	5	8	13	-	-	1 379	1 634

Table 198. Income in 1969 of Families by Type of Family, and Age, Race, and Sex of Head: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample see text For minimum base for derived figures (percent median etc) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Urban and Rural Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More	Total	Less than $1 000	$1 000 to $1,999	$2,000 to $2 999	$3 000 to $3 999	$4,000 to $4 999	$5 000 to $5 999	$6,000 to $6 999	$7,000 to $7,999	$8 000 to $9,999	$10,000 to $14,999	$15,000 to $24,999	$25 000 or more	Median income (dollars)	Mean income (dollars)
HUNTINGTON–ASHLAND, W. VA –KY –OHIO, SMSA															
Total															
Families															
Head, total	67 411	2 030	3 565	4 161	4 744	4 054	4 512	5 299	5 497	10 090	15 719	6 301	1 439	7 972	8 848
Male head	60 132	1 357	2 345	3 262	3 947	3 402	3 924	4 760	5 143	9 490	15 036	6 093	1 373	8 406	9 269
Married, wife present	57 668	1 254	2 159	3 067	3 701	3 255	3 837	4 572	4 938	9 156	14 473	5 920	1 336	8 448	9 324
Wife in labor force	16 390	50	128	329	467	588	737	951	1 089	2 398	6 081	3 136	436	11 199	11 747
With own children under 18 years	8 086	15	41	92	164	222	356	413	524	1 242	3 287	1 558	172	11 482	11 903
With own children under 6 years	2 719	10	13	38	93	97	160	208	256	517	960	348	19	9 874	10 274
Wife not in labor force	41 278	1 204	2 031	2 738	3 234	2 667	3 100	3 621	3 849	6 758	8 392	2 784	900	7 531	8 362
With own children under 18 years	22 996	412	602	805	1 163	1 227	1 847	2 313	2 529	4 403	5 524	1 638	533	8 273	9 136
With own children under 6 years	12 210	222	285	497	691	736	1 230	1 432	1 491	2 409	2 434	611	172	7 679	8 286
Other male head	2 464	103	186	195	246	147	87	188	205	334	563	173	37	7 390	7 980
Female head	7 279	673	1 220	899	797	652	588	539	354	600	683	208	66	4 077	5 370
In labor force	3 452	157	244	332	415	335	397	341	228	356	473	125	49	5 612	6 813
Widowed	1 165	4	40	131	120	88	123	143	97	143	195	50	31	6 535	8 023
With own children under 18 years	546	–	26	52	50	63	66	62	53	58	83	27	6	6 258	7 048
With own children under 6 years	96	–	4	10	11	6	16	13	3	14	19	–	–		...
Other marital status	2 287	153	204	201	295	247	274	198	131	213	278	75	18	5 159	6 197
With own children under 18 years	1 335	137	178	143	232	156	145	95	51	85	98	10	5	3 903	4 648
With own children under 6 years	425	74	93	40	72	44	28	20	11	21	13	4	5	3 076	3 883
Not in labor force	3 827	516	976	567	382	317	191	198	126	244	210	83	17	2 743	4 068
Widowed	2 412	226	543	351	239	205	149	153	99	204	176	50	17	3 360	4 690
With own children under 18 years	567	86	96	71	63	87	55	18	29	31	26	5	–	3 484	3 905
With own children under 6 years	87	4	7	7	21	31	4	–	5	–	8	–	–	...	...
Other marital status	1 415	290	433	216	143	112	42	45	27	40	34	33	–	1 964	3 006
With own children under 18 years	900	220	299	171	76	64	17	18	7	19	6	3	–	1 769	2 229
With own children under 6 years	517	166	159	114	28	19	10	9	7	5	–		–	1 582	1 849
Head, under 25 years old	4 818	246	250	364	570	480	601	549	481	663	523	70	21	5 830	6 132
Male head	4 484	161	138	343	534	458	585	541	478	651	508	66	21	6 043	6 377
Married, wife present	4 362	152	138	338	511	430	585	523	474	639	489	66	17	6 052	6 352
Wife in labor force	1 382	5	17	81	109	105	149	163	150	270	270	54	9	7 413	7 758
With own children under 18 years	329	5	7	7	15	16	45	41	50	41	88	9	5	7 570	8 314
With own children under 6 years	320	5	7	7	15	16	45	41	45	41	88	5	5	7 533	8 124
Wife not in labor force	2 980	147	121	257	402	325	436	360	324	369	219	12	8	5 546	5 700
With own children under 18 years	2 056	62	76	183	264	214	341	253	239	270	137	9	8	5 672	5 876
With own children under 6 years	1 977	42	76	169	253	210	341	248	232	263	130	9	1	5 699	5 875
Other male head	122	9	–	5	23	28		18	4	12	19	–	4	4 857	7 286
Female head	334	85	112	21	36	22	16	8	3	12	15	4	–	1 732	2 832
In labor force	185	22	54	11	24	20	12	8	3	12	15	4	–	3 229	4 021
Widowed	35		4	5		6	3	8	3		6	–	–		
With own children under 18 years	35		4	5	–	6	3	8	3		6	–		...	...
With own children under 6 years	35		4	5		6	3	8	3		6		–	...	
Other marital status	150	22	50	6	24	14	9	–		12	9	4		2 500	3 652
With own children under 18 years	111	22	50	6	18	7	4	–	–		4		–	1 670	2 206
With own children under 6 years	102	22	44	6	15	7	4	–			4		–	1 659	2 244
Not in labor force	149	63	58	10	12	2	4		–		–		–	1 198	1 355
Widowed	6				6	–				–			–		
With own children under 18 years	6				6	–							–		
With own children under 6 years	6	–			6					–					
Other marital status	143	63	58	10	6	2	4	–		–	–			1 147	1 259
With own children under 18 years	132	63	49	10	6		4				–		–	1 061	1 192
With own children under 6 years	132	63	49	10	6		4				–		–	1 061	1 192
Head, 25 to 34 years old	13 017	301	390	461	592	663	1 083	1 321	1 411	2 582	3 204	882	127	8 222	8 563
Male head	11 974	128	206	275	471	579	988	1 244	1 379	2 540	3 172	870	122	8 565	9 005
Married wife present	11 687	122	187	270	427	571	970	1 218	1 334	2 500	3 122	849	117	8 596	9 029
Wife in labor force	3 205	12	10	55	63	70	171	214	234	582	1 335	421	38	10 717	10 829
With own children under 18 years	2 255	5	5	44	57	44	131	174	190	444	860	266	32	10 177	10 514
With own children under 6 years	1 151	5		23	24	35	82	111	149	320	550	147	5	9 853	10 200
Wife not in labor force	8 482	110	177	215	364	501	799	1 004	1 100	1 918	1 787	428	79	7 974	8 348
With own children under 18 years	7 852	87	146	192	322	440	756	939	1 058	1 781	1 667	377	79	7 979	8 381
With own children under 6 years	6 519	79	122	178	262	386	638	783	899	1 430	1 376	311	55	7 903	8 236
Other male head	287	6	19	5	44	8	18	26	45	40	50	21	5	7 389	8 047
Female head	1 013	173	184	186	121	84	95	77	32	42	32	12	5	2 884	3 739
In labor force	615	57	62	75	106	55	82	64	28	37	32	12	5	4 136	4 902
Widowed	98			21	13	–	17	19	5	9	6	8	–		...
With own children under 18 years	91			21	13	–	13	19	5	9	6	8	–	...	...
With own children under 6 years	22			5	3	–	5		–	9	–	–	–	...	...
Other marital status	517	57	62	51	93	55	65	45	23	28	26	4	5	3 919	4 627
With own children under 18 years	463	52	62	50	87	50	65	30	16	22	20	4	5	3 776	4 478
With own children under 6 years	227	30	39	31	39	20	14	9	11	16	9	4	5	3 346	4 741
Not in labor force	428	116	122	111	15	29	13	13	4	5	–	–	–	1 803	2 067
Widowed	75	13	20	5	5	18	9	–	–	5	–	–	–	...	...
With own children under 18 years	60	8	20	–	5	18	9		–		–	–	–	...	...
With own children under 6 years	23	4	5	–	5	5	4	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	
Other marital status	353	103	102	106	10	11	4	13	4	–	–	–	–	1 721	1 820
With own children under 18 years	338	103	96	101	10	11	–	13	4	–	–	–	–	1 688	1 782
With own children under 6 years	273	86	76	77	10	11	–	9	4	–	–	–	–	1 664	1 793
Head, 35 to 44 years old	13 956	320	407	320	556	650	707	987	1 135	2 446	4 414	1 722	292	9 550	10 107
Male head	12 448	173	200	182	342	444	577	869	1 056	2 312	4 301	1 700	292	10 080	10 742
Married, wife present	11 958	155	191	170	323	422	557	813	1 014	2 222	4 127	1 672	292	10 136	10 823
Wife in labor force	4 058	5	21	21	67	101	113	134	157	570	1 815	963	91	12 314	12 573
With own children under 18 years	3 210	5	11	14	44	85	98	105	133	491	1 435	741	48	12 157	12 354
With own children under 6 years	742	–	6	5	20	26	29	45	39	134	267	162	9	11 255	11 409
Wife not in labor force	7 900	150	170	149	256	321	444	679	857	1 652	2 312	709	201	9 119	9 924
With own children under 18 years	7 103	139	148	135	233	278	368	616	764	1 493	2 108	634	187	9 166	10 005
With own children under 6 years	2 799	72	55	69	112	79	198	304	283	612	768	186	61	8 743	9 507
Other male head	490	18	9	12	19	22	20	56	42	90	174	28	–	9 044	8 762
Female head	1 508	147	207	138	214	206	130	118	79	134	113	22	–	4 233	4 866
In labor force	1 031	67	72	76	155	127	112	106	72	117	105	22	–	5 165	5 764
Widowed	271	–	17	9	36	34	20	27	45	39	39	5	–	6 722	6 788
With own children under 18 years	222	–	17	9	28	29	20	23	37	25	34	–	–	6 348	6 346
With own children under 6 years	27	–	–	–	8	–	4	5	–	5	5	–	–	...	...
Other marital status	760	67	55	67	119	93	92	79	27	78	66	17	–	4 774	5 398
With own children under 18 years	575	63	45	64	97	84	57	54	19	49	40	3	–	4 220	4 780
With own children under 6 years	79	22	6	–	13	12	10	11	–	5	–	–	–	...	...
Not in labor force	477	80	135	62	59	79	18	12	7	17	8	–	–	2 379	2 926
Widowed	139	23	20	15	10	36	8	7	4	8	8	–	–	4 042	3 942
With own children under 18 years	127	23	20	10	10	36	8	–	4	8	8	–	–	4 014	3 867
With own children under 6 years	29	–	2	4	–	15	–	–	–	–	8	–	–	...	...
Other marital status	338	57	115	47	49	43	10	5	3	9	–	–	–	1 974	2 509
With own children under 18 years	313	49	107	47	44	43	10	5	3	5	–	–	–	2 011	2 494
With own children under 6 years	105	17	27	27	12	8	6	–	3	5	–	–	–	2 315	2 828

Table 198. Income in 1969 of Families by Type of Family, and Age, Race, and Sex of Head: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Urban and Rural Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More	Total	Less than $1 000	$1 000 to $1,999	$2,000 to $2,999	$3,000 to $3,999	$4,000 to $4,999	$5,000 to $5,999	$6,000 to $6,999	$7,000 to $7,999	$8,000 to $9,999	$10,000 to $14,999	$15,000 to $24,999	$25,000 or more	Median income (dollars)	Mean income (dollars)
HUNTINGTON–ASHLAND, W. VA.–KY.–OHIO, SMSA—Continued															
Total—Continued															
Families—Continued															
Head, 45 to 64 years old	25 160	575	1 001	1 182	1 253	1 315	1 456	1 832	2 056	3 637	6 785	3 250	818	9 050	10 366
Male head	22 615	429	704	851	1 023	1 083	1 207	1 628	1 893	3 391	6 453	3 153	800	9 468	10 611
Married, wife present	21 588	363	628	765	948	1 037	1 174	1 555	1 813	3 267	6 215	3 051	772	9 537	10 705
Wife in labor force	6 773	16	49	104	123	228	244	345	454	804	2 500	1 631	275	12 039	12 915
With own children under 18 years	2 228	-	18	27	44	77	71	89	148	255	870	542	87	12 213	13 254
With own children under 6 years	202	-	-	3	30	20	4	11	23	22	55	34	-	8 909	10 194
Wife not in labor force	14 815	347	579	661	825	809	930	1 210	1 359	2 463	3 715	1 420	497	8 558	9 694
With own children under 18 years	5 721	120	195	271	297	261	346	469	457	855	1 599	596	255	9 040	10 410
With own children under 6 years	885	29	32	79	57	55	53	91	77	104	156	100	52	7 604	10 232
Other male head	1 027	66	76	86	75	46	33	73	80	124	238	102	28	7 731	8 644
Female head	2 545	146	297	331	230	232	249	204	163	246	332	97	18	5 147	6 214
In labor force	1 337	4	56	153	99	121	168	129	94	167	260	72	14	6 523	7 841
Widowed	594	4	19	83	40	36	71	55	27	87	129	33	10	6 800	8 365
With own children under 18 years	175	-	5	17	9	24	30	12	8	24	27	19	-	6 208	7 615
With own children under 6 years	12	-	-	-	-	-	4	-	-	-	8	-	-	...	...
Other marital status	743	-	37	70	59	85	97	74	67	80	131	39	4	6 318	7 422
With own children under 18 years	170	-	21	23	30	15	19	11	14	14	20	3	-	4 733	5 684
With own children under 6 years	17	-	4	3	5	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	...
Not in labor force	1 208	142	241	178	131	111	81	75	69	79	72	25	4	3 328	4 413
Widowed	885	90	154	137	104	76	70	71	53	60	57	9	4	3 591	4 531
With own children under 18 years	356	50	56	54	42	33	38	12	25	23	18	5	-	3 429	4 097
With own children under 6 years	29	-	-	3	10	11	-	-	5	-	-	-	-	...	...
Other marital status	323	52	87	41	27	35	11	4	16	19	15	16	-	2 549	4 090
With own children under 18 years	114	5	47	13	13	10	3	-	-	14	6	3	-	2 385	4 008
With own children under 6 years	7	-	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	...
Head, 60 to 64 years old	5 297	198	349	362	387	379	320	504	504	667	1 034	479	114	7 297	8 515
Male head	4 646	157	261	294	333	335	281	427	457	595	945	451	110	7 514	8 824
Married, wife present	4 421	133	241	273	309	325	281	405	433	582	895	438	106	7 562	8 910
Wife in labor force	1 144	-	18	41	27	51	63	100	96	107	360	239	42	10 958	12 067
With own children under 18 years	118	-	6	-	-	11	7	-	5	13	45	27	4	11 889	13 767
With own children under 6 years	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Wife not in labor force	3 277	133	223	232	282	274	218	305	337	475	535	199	64	6 907	7 808
With own children under 18 years	398	31	33	24	51	32	23	33	25	37	54	34	21	6 152	7 867
With own children under 6 years	55	14	9	-	-	17	-	8	-	-	4	-	3	...	...
Other male head	225	24	20	21	24	10	-	22	24	13	50	13	4	6 614	7 130
Female head	651	41	88	68	54	44	39	77	47	72	89	28	4	5 782	6 318
In labor force	275	-	15	27	21	17	32	31	12	37	59	24	-	6 823	7 934
Widowed	173	-	10	24	13	5	17	22	5	16	42	19	-	6 795	8 214
With own children under 18 years	22	-	-	-	-	5	7	-	-	-	-	10	-	...	...
With own children under 6 years	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other marital status	102	-	5	3	8	12	15	9	7	21	17	5	-	6 889	7 457
With own children under 18 years	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	...	...
With own children under 6 years	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Not in labor force	376	41	73	41	33	27	7	46	35	35	30	4	4	4 000	5 124
Widowed	289	25	57	24	29	16	7	42	24	35	26	-	4	4 594	5 433
With own children under 18 years	15	4	4	-	4	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	...	...
With own children under 6 years	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other marital status	87	16	16	17	4	11	-	4	11	-	4	4	-	...	...
With own children under 18 years	8	-	-	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	...
With own children under 6 years	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Head, 65 years old and over	10 460	588	1 517	1 834	1 773	946	665	610	414	762	793	377	181	3 728	5 579
Male head	8 611	466	1 097	1 611	1 577	838	567	478	337	596	602	304	138	3 718	5 489
Married, wife present	8 073	462	1 015	1 524	1 492	795	551	463	303	528	520	282	138	3 694	5 447
Wife in labor force	972	12	31	68	105	84	60	95	94	172	161	67	23	7 330	8 854
With own children under 18 years	64	-	-	-	4	-	8	4	3	11	34	-	-	...	...
With own children under 6 years	4	-	-	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	...
Wife not in labor force	7 101	450	984	1 456	1 387	711	491	368	209	356	359	215	115	3 476	4 981
With own children under 18 years	264	4	37	24	47	26	36	36	11	4	13	22	4	4 769	5 976
With own children under 6 years	30	-	-	2	7	6	-	6	-	-	4	5	-	...	...
Other male head	538	4	82	87	85	43	16	15	34	68	82	22	-	4 256	6 121
Female head	1 849	122	420	223	196	108	98	132	77	166	191	73	43	3 814	5 997
In labor force	284	7	-	17	31	12	23	34	31	23	61	15	30	7 581	11 743
Widowed	167	-	-	13	31	12	12	34	17	8	15	4	21	6 456	10 297
With own children under 18 years	20	-	-	-	-	4	-	-	-	-	10	-	6	...	...
With own children under 6 years	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other marital status	117	7	-	4	-	-	11	-	14	15	46	11	9	10 815	13 808
With own children under 18 years	16	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	14	-	-	...	
With own children under 6 years	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Not in labor force	1 565	115	420	206	165	96	75	98	46	143	130	58	13	3 252	4 954
Widowed	1 307	100	349	194	114	75	62	75	42	131	111	41	13	3 092	4 966
With own children under 18 years	18	5	-	7	-	-	-	6	-	-	-	-	-	...	...
With own children under 6 years	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other marital status	258	15	71	12	51	21	13	23	4	12	19	17	-	3 608	4 893
With own children under 18 years	3	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	...
With own children under 6 years	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Unrelated Individuals															
Total	19 599	6 238	5 335	2 518	1 548	1 015	669	603	368	583	487	165	70	1 668	2 673
Male	6 400	1 751	1 536	893	495	310	195	229	186	346	323	99	37	1 943	3 410
Female	13 199	4 487	3 799	1 625	1 053	705	474	374	182	237	164	66	33	1 556	2 316
Under 25 years old	4 211	2 369	745	528	291	87	39	74	38	28	6	6	-	889	1 352
Male	1 950	878	463	330	155	20	9	40	32	23	-	-	-	1 210	1 566
Female	2 261	1 491	282	198	136	67	30	34	6	5	6	6	-	758	1 167
25 to 34 years old	954	153	97	70	99	131	74	77	74	70	76	21	12	4 443	5 359
Male	560	43	63	32	51	55	41	63	59	44	76	21	12	5 878	6 848
Female	394	110	34	38	48	76	33	14	15	26	-	-	-	3 313	3 242
35 to 44 years old	985	168	129	88	102	103	79	67	65	96	57	24	7	4 053	4 822
Male	459	12	41	39	39	41	34	44	46	85	47	24	7	6 534	7 056
Female	526	156	88	49	63	62	45	23	19	11	10	-	-	2 388	2 873
45 to 64 years old	5 771	1 425	1 126	715	577	452	358	295	129	311	268	83	32	2 468	3 697
Male	1 654	390	285	119	147	126	84	68	43	167	158	49	18	3 224	4 708
Female	4 117	1 035	841	596	430	326	274	227	86	144	110	34	14	2 306	3 291
60 to 64 years old	2 227	605	538	275	218	116	117	93	64	86	94	14	7	1 945	3 119
Male	543	235	72	40	42	22	38	16	4	23	47	4	-	1 507	3 091
Female	1 684	370	466	235	176	94	79	77	60	63	47	10	7	2 026	3 128
65 years old and over	7 678	2 123	3 238	1 117	479	242	119	90	62	78	80	31	19	1 530	2 019
Male	1 777	428	684	373	103	68	27	14	6	27	42	5	-	1 673	2 202
Female	5 901	1 695	2 554	744	376	174	92	76	56	51	38	26	19	1 492	1 964

Table 198. Income in 1969 of Families by Type of Family, and Age, Race, and Sex of Head: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Urban and Rural Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More	Total	Less than $1,000	$1,000 to $1,999	$2,000 to $2,999	$3,000 to $3,999	$4,000 to $4,999	$5,000 to $5,999	$6,000 to $6,999	$7,000 to $7,999	$8,000 to $9,999	$10,000 to $14,999	$15,000 to $24,999	$25,000 or more	Median income (dollars)	Mean income (dollars)
LORAIN–ELYRIA SMSA															
Total															
Families															
Head, total	**63 024**	**944**	**1 114**	**1 703**	**1 694**	**1 766**	**2 110**	**2 751**	**4 274**	**10 791**	**22 331**	**11 613**	**1 933**	**10 977**	**11 574**
Male head	57 921	505	682	1 167	1 291	1 348	1 662	2 380	3 824	10 211	21 626	11 337	1 888	11 362	12 016
Married, wife present	56 365	481	637	1 102	1 268	1 306	1 599	2 264	3 692	9 908	21 176	11 082	1 850	11 399	12 052
Wife in labor force	19 372	70	88	154	196	158	305	512	788	2 444	8 384	5 538	735	12 965	13 673
With own children under 18 years	11 168	29	47	76	63	50	153	245	449	1 527	5 106	3 083	340	12 884	13 445
With own children under 6 years	3 851	–	23	23	37	30	88	155	262	782	1 779	636	36	11 477	11 591
Wife not in labor force	36 993	411	549	948	1 072	1 148	1 294	1 752	2 904	7 464	12 792	5 544	1 115	10 373	11 202
With own children under 18 years	23 988	209	239	222	291	385	565	1 082	1 946	5 316	9 323	3 658	752	10 933	11 715
With own children under 6 years	14 082	124	180	152	234	263	383	789	1 389	3 516	5 272	1 492	288	10 010	10 644
Other male head	1 556	24	45	65	23	42	63	116	132	303	450	255	38	9 769	10 723
Female head	5 103	439	432	536	403	418	448	371	450	580	705	276	45	5 722	6 559
In labor force	3 121	121	141	225	257	290	312	280	357	390	514	207	27	6 766	7 470
Widowed	1 010	33	22	56	60	64	89	87	95	178	221	97	8	7 989	8 639
With own children under 18 years	397	31	18	28	34	36	41	27	34	58	66	21	3	6 389	6 895
With own children under 6 years	39	9	–	6	–	–	9	–	–	10	5	–	–	...	.
Other marital status	2 111	88	119	169	197	226	223	193	262	212	293	110	19	6 174	6 910
With own children under 18 years	1 488	88	114	160	167	201	146	148	194	127	98	38	7	5 096	5 696
With own children under 6 years	562	39	83	77	82	49	49	34	73	41	35	–	–	4 000	4 699
Not in labor force	1 982	318	291	311	146	128	136	91	93	190	191	69	18	3 486	5 125
Widowed	1 157	82	121	147	93	79	82	91	78	137	175	54	18	5 689	6 666
With own children under 18 years	280	37	35	29	20	36	20	40	22	10	26	5	–	4 528	4 858
With own children under 6 years	85	22	11	6	4	13	–	8	10	6	5	–	–	...	.
Other marital status	825	236	170	164	53	49	54	–	15	53	16	15	–	2 040	2 965
With own children under 18 years	582	197	165	112	29	40	19	–	–	8	6	6	–	1 570	2 077
With own children under 6 years	379	132	117	75	18	17	8	–	–	–	6	6	–	1 491	1 997
Head, under 25 years old	**4 485**	**145**	**158**	**185**	**262**	**203**	**344**	**377**	**454**	**1 097**	**1 083**	**162**	**15**	**8 209**	**7 961**
Male head	4 184	69	82	130	233	189	313	373	454	1 086	1 078	162	15	8 459	8 352
Married, wife present	4 089	69	82	111	229	178	313	362	444	1 055	1 073	158	15	8 486	8 389
Wife in labor force	1 488	10	26	20	75	27	84	110	127	372	551	76	10	9 425	9 396
With own children under 18 years	571	10	10	3	15	18	28	42	77	176	170	22	–	8 938	8 834
With own children under 6 years	537	–	10	3	15	12	22	42	77	170	164	22	–	9 029	9 051
Wife not in labor force	2 601	59	56	91	154	151	229	252	317	683	522	82	5	7 973	7 813
With own children under 18 years	2 010	37	39	64	127	116	151	217	273	543	371	67	5	7 930	7 869
With own children under 6 years	1 968	30	39	59	127	112	144	217	260	543	365	67	5	7 985	7 919
Other male head	95	–	–	19	4	11	–	11	10	31	5	4	–	.	..
Female head	301	76	76	55	29	14	31	4	–	11	5	–	–	1 980	2 524
In labor force	161	23	30	23	25	14	26	4	–	11	5	–	–	3 180	3 512
Widowed	17	6	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	11	–	–	–	..	..
With own children under 18 years	17	6	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	11	–	–	–	.	.
With own children under 6 years	11	6	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	5	–	–	–	.	.
Other marital status	144	17	30	23	25	14	26	4	–	–	5	–	–	3 080	3 249
With own children under 18 years	120	17	30	23	18	14	14	4	–	–	–	–	–	2 565	2 738
With own children under 6 years	109	17	30	23	18	10	7	4	–	–	–	–	–	2 326	2 516
Not in labor force	140	53	46	32	4	–	5	–	–	–	–	–	–	1 370	1 388
Widowed	6	–	–	6	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	.	.
With own children under 18 years	6	–	–	6	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	.	...
With own children under 6 years	6	–	–	6	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	...
Other marital status	134	53	46	26	4	–	5	–	–	–	–	–	–	1 304	1 321
With own children under 18 years	129	53	46	26	4	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	1 250	1 147
With own children under 6 years	124	48	46	26	4	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	1 304	1 193
Head, 25 to 34 years old	**14 483**	**174**	**261**	**250**	**185**	**216**	**357**	**721**	**1 195**	**3 160**	**6 137**	**1 647**	**180**	**10 589**	**10 642**
Male head	13 616	59	145	136	115	115	274	637	1 093	3 140	6 085	1 637	180	10 899	11 034
Married, wife present	13 386	59	136	136	111	109	265	629	1 082	3 051	6 015	1 618	175	10 927	11 054
Wife in labor force	4 068	11	18	45	18	17	49	126	194	684	2 069	792	45	12 107	12 191
With own children under 18 years	2 881	5	13	30	18	3	44	106	156	561	1 468	438	39	11 718	11 782
With own children under 6 years	2 062	–	13	20	12	–	37	97	140	423	1 021	279	20	11 415	11 303
Wife not in labor force	9 318	48	118	91	93	92	216	503	888	2 367	3 946	826	130	10 308	10 558
With own children under 18 years	8 696	39	114	66	67	77	189	466	865	2 201	3 734	753	125	10 354	10 598
With own children under 6 years	7 575	39	90	66	56	66	168	411	782	1 988	3 187	612	110	10 191	10 524
Other male head	230	–	9	–	4	6	9	8	11	89	70	19	5	9 528	9 869
Female head	867	115	116	114	70	101	83	84	102	20	52	10	–	4 183	4 475
In labor force	601	23	41	72	60	82	72	84	98	14	45	10	–	5 313	5 472
Widowed	30	3	4	–	5	–	5	8	5	–	–	–	–		.
With own children under 18 years	30	3	4	–	5	–	5	8	5	–	–	–	–	...	...
With own children under 6 years	3	3	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	.	.
Other marital status	571	20	37	72	55	82	67	76	93	14	45	10	–	5 291	5 517
With own children under 18 years	526	20	37	68	50	82	62	76	82	10	34	5	–	5 097	5 297
With own children under 6 years	278	8	20	45	36	31	37	25	52	5	19	–	–	4 968	5 090
Not in labor force	266	92	75	42	10	19	11	–	4	6	7	–	–	1 547	2 224
Widowed	41	4	6	–	–	8	8	–	4	6	5	–	–	..	..
With own children under 18 years	41	4	6	–	–	8	8	–	4	6	5	–	–	.	.
With own children under 6 years	20	4	6	–	–	–	–	–	4	6	–	–	–	...	...
Other marital status	225	88	69	42	10	11	3	–	–	–	2	–	–	1 355	1 602
With own children under 18 years	221	84	69	42	10	11	3	–	–	–	2	–	–	1 384	1 631
With own children under 6 years	168	70	50	33	10	–	3	–	–	–	2	–	–	1 280	1 517
Head, 35 to 44 years old	**14 092**	**180**	**187**	**184**	**159**	**281**	**263**	**333**	**884**	**2 289**	**5 671**	**3 160**	**501**	**12 016**	**12 570**
Male head	13 096	96	95	86	55	150	176	274	756	2 171	5 586	3 150	501	12 407	13 118
Married, wife present	12 849	85	90	82	49	150	171	264	724	2 130	5 485	3 131	488	12 443	13 167
Wife in labor force	4 876	14	13	34	12	33	58	56	137	516	2 244	1 633	126	13 487	14 108
With own children under 18 years	4 110	14	13	27	8	24	53	33	106	462	1 967	1 308	95	13 343	13 925
With own children under 6 years	945	–	–	–	4	13	29	10	34	139	487	223	6	12 500	12 820
Wife not in labor force	7 973	71	77	48	37	117	113	208	587	1 614	3 241	1 498	362	11 719	12 592
With own children under 18 years	7 427	71	63	33	37	103	79	203	544	1 507	3 061	1 398	328	11 754	12 629
With own children under 6 years	3 694	28	46	23	33	62	46	130	297	799	1 442	640	148	11 328	12 157
Other male head	247	11	5	4	6	–	5	10	32	41	101	19	13	10 470	10 577
Female head	996	84	92	98	104	131	87	59	128	118	85	10	–	4 916	5 354
In labor force	767	43	42	61	83	95	71	56	119	110	77	10	–	5 838	5 999
Widowed	115	13	–	13	9	16	14	4	14	9	18	5	–	5 464	5 933
With own children under 18 years	111	13	–	13	9	16	14	–	14	9	18	5	–	5 321	5 924
With own children under 6 years	20	–	–	6	–	–	9	–	–	5	–	–	–	.	.
Other marital status	652	30	42	48	74	79	57	52	105	101	59	5	–	5 930	6 010
With own children under 18 years	548	30	42	43	63	72	49	42	86	86	35	–	–	5 490	5 582
With own children under 6 years	155	14	28	9	28	8	5	5	21	33	4	–	–	3 946	4 939
Not in labor force	229	41	50	37	21	36	16	3	9	8	8	–	–	2 635	3 196
Widowed	78	12	14	11	6	19	–	3	9	–	4	–	–	...	..
With own children under 18 years	78	12	14	11	6	19	–	3	9	–	4	–	–	...	...
With own children under 6 years	34	12	–	–	–	13	–	3	6	–	–	–	–	...	...
Other marital status	151	29	36	26	15	17	16	–	–	8	4	–	–	2 404	3 007
With own children under 18 years	146	29	36	26	15	17	11	–	–	8	4	–	–	2 308	2 914
With own children under 6 years	71	14	21	11	4	12	5	–	–	–	4	–	–	...	...

[Data based on sample see text For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Urban and Rural Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More	Total	Less than $1 000	$1 000 to $1,999	$2 000 to $2 999	$3,000 to $3,999	$4 000 to $4 999	$5,000 to $5,999	$6 000 to $6,999	$7 000 to $7,999	$8,000 to $9 999	$10,000 to $14,999	$15,000 to $24,999	$25,000 or more	Median income (dollars)	Mean income (dollars)
LORAIN–ELYRIA SMSA—Continued															
Total—Continued															
Families—Continued															
Head, 45 to 64 years old	23 753	299	169	351	382	460	614	895	1 358	3 546	8 476	6 115	1 088	12 243	13 169
Male head	21 673	177	91	181	244	321	472	708	1 196	3 238	8 077	5 909	1 059	12 605	13 645
Married, wife present	20 985	169	91	171	240	306	443	664	1 127	3 135	7 856	5 729	1 054	12 639	13 709
Wife in labor force	8 218	29	28	33	43	56	80	142	257	763	3 340	2 924	523	14 009	15 178
With own children under 18 years	3 557	-	11	16	13	5	24	60	110	312	1 492	1 308	206	14 114	15 036
With own children under 6 years	302	-	-	-	6	5	-	6	11	45	107	112	10	13 645	13 734
Wife not in labor force	12 767	140	63	138	197	250	363	522	870	2 372	4 516	2 805	531	11 626	12 763
With own children under 18 years	5 712	56	13	47	60	72	129	187	258	1 049	2 139	1 408	294	12 302	13 647
With own children under 6 years	823	27	-	-	18	23	25	26	50	186	274	169	25	11 031	11 550
Other male head	688	8	-	10	4	15	29	44	69	103	221	180	5	11 403	11 710
Female head	2 080	122	78	170	138	139	142	187	162	308	399	206	29	7 395	8 210
In labor force	1 118	32	28	69	80	90	102	124	136	223	330	180	24	8 430	9 363
Widowed	721	11	18	43	37	39	43	63	76	136	158	92	5	8 449	9 257
With own children under 18 years	222	9	14	15	20	20	22	19	15	35	37	16	-	6 579	7 182
With own children under 6 years	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other marital status	697	21	10	26	43	51	59	61	60	87	172	88	19	8 402	9 473
With own children under 18 years	294	21	5	26	36	33	21	26	26	31	29	33	7	6 192	7 829
With own children under 6 years	20	-	5	-			-	-	-	3	12	-	-		
Not in labor force	662	90	50	101	58	49	40	63	26	85	69	26	5	4 653	5 739
Widowed	455	39	31	53	39	32	26	63	20	73	63	11	5	6 119	6 454
With own children under 18 years	141	21	8	12	14	9	12	37	9	4	10	5	5	5 542	5 308
With own children under 6 years	25	6	5	-	4	-	-	5	-	-	5	-	-		
Other marital status	207	51	19	48	19	17	14	-	6	12	6	15	-	2 698	4 168
With own children under 18 years	86	31	14	18	-	12	5	-	-	-	-	6	-		
With own children under 6 years	16	-	-	5	-	5	-	-	-	-	-	6	-	. .	
Head, 60 to 64 years old	4 167	96	60	75	129	139	223	215	369	690	1 228	825	118	10 356	11 381
Male head	3 721	65	43	34	104	131	204	180	349	593	1 113	787	118	10 708	11 753
Married wife present	3 638	65	43	34	104	131	190	180	325	593	1 101	754	118	10 699	11 749
Wife in labor force	1 048	5	6	-	22	10	40	31	53	138	389	305	49	12 815	13 597
With own children under 18 years	96	-	-	-	-		10	8	-	14	20	44		.	. . .
With own children under 6 years	9	-	-	-	-			-	-		5	4	-		
Wife not in labor force	2 590	60	37	34	82	121	150	149	272	455	712	449	69	9 714	11 001
With own children under 18 years	256		-	-	6	9	21	27	30	25	76	51	8	10 461	11 862
With own children under 6 years	27	-	-		-	4	5	7	6	5	-	-			
Other male head	83		-		-	-	14	-	24	-	12	33	-		
Female head	446	31	17	41	25	8	19	35	20	97	115	38	-	8 557	8 279
In labor force	191		-	18	6		-	19	10	38	73	27		10 308	10 246
Widowed	119	-		18	6			12	10	30	28	15		8 900	9 024
With own children under 18 years	4	-	-							-	4	-			
With own children under 6 years				-				-							
Other marital status	72						-	7		8	45	12			
With own children under 18 years	3			-		-			-	3			-		
With own children under 6 years	3		-			-		-		3					
Not in labor force	255	31	17	23	19	8	19	16	10	59	42	11		6 656	6 806
Widowed	196	21	12	18	10	3	14	16	7	53	36	6		7 571	7 141
With own children under 18 years	12	12													
With own children under 6 years	6	6	-	-			-						-		
Other marital status	59	10	5	5	9	5	5		3	6	6	5			
With own children under 18 years	9	4					5		-						
With own children under 6 years							-								
Head, 65 years old and over	6 211	146	339	733	706	606	532	425	383	699	964	529	149	6 102	7 999
Male head	5 352	104	269	634	644	573	427	388	325	576	800	479	133	6 064	8 083
Married, wife present	5 056	99	238	602	639	563	407	345	315	537	747	446	118	5 951	7 942
Wife in labor force	722	6	3	22	48	25	34	78	73	109	180	113	31	9 321	10 777
With own children under 18 years	49				9		4	4		16	9	7			
With own children under 6 years	5					-				5	-				
Wife not in labor force	1 331	93	235	580	591	538	373	267	242	428	567	333	87	5 349	7 470
With own children under 18 years	113	6	10	12		17	17	9	6	16	18	32		7 083	8 998
With own children under 6 years	22		5	4				5		-	4	4			
Other male head	296	5	31	32	5	10	20	43	10	39	53	33	15	7 200	10 489
Female head	859	42	70	99	62	33	105	37	58	123	164	50	16	6 500	7 476
In labor force	171			-	9	9	41	12	4	32	57	7	3	8 750	9 084
Widowed	127				9	9	27	12		22	45		3	8 591	8 915
With own children under 18 years	17			-						3	11		3		
With own children under 6 years	5							-			5	-			
Other marital status	47						14		4	10	12	7	-		.
With own children under 18 years								-			-		-		.
With own children under 6 years					-		-		-		-		-		
Not in labor force	685	42	70	99	53	24	64	25	54	91	107	43	13	5 852	7 068
Widowed	577	27	70	77	48	20	48	25	45	58	103	43	13	5 969	7 365
With own children under 18 years	11		7		-		-		-	-	7	-	-		.
With own children under 6 years											-	-	-	-	-
Other marital status	108	15		22	5	4	16	-	9	33	4	-	-	5 500	5 481
With own children under 18 years				-				-		-	-	-	-	-	-
With own children under 6 years					-						-	-	-	-	-
Unrelated Individuals															
Total	15 106	3 589	3 255	1 648	1 092	927	753	819	838	1 097	787	232	69	2 430	3 869
Male	6 598	1 256	1 051	617	381	356	336	447	550	855	559	160	30	3 984	4 986
Female	8 508	2 333	2 204	1 031	711	571	417	372	288	242	228	72	39	1 872	3 002
Under 25 years old	4 042	1 978	914	254	233	180	99	154	92	68	59	4	7	1 047	1 990
Male	2 167	899	586	136	109	89	69	86	68	68	53	4	-	1 315	2 299
Female	1 875	1 079	328	118	124	91	30	68	24	-	6	-	7	869	1 633
25 to 34 years old	1 145	120	48	64	61	62	92	108	98	259	171	51	11	7 179	7 102
Male	830	52	17	28	32	16	62	84	88	242	153	51	5	8 298	8 134
Female	315	68	31	36	29	46	30	24	10	17	18	-	6	3 776	4 384
35 to 44 years old	1 081	134	91	64	55	84	83	142	112	161	104	46	5	6 208	6 166
Male	642	42	5	33	14	34	47	85	90	143	104	40	5	7 678	7 973
Female	439	92	86	31	41	50	36	57	22	18	-	6	-	3 256	3 524
45 to 64 years old	4 049	479	473	356	379	294	345	328	448	470	353	96	28	5 126	5 494
Male	1 690	88	122	100	114	97	114	167	263	344	216	50	15	7 163	6 951
Female	2 359	391	351	256	265	197	231	161	185	126	137	46	13	3 685	4 450
60 to 64 years old	1 263	155	197	173	144	91	86	84	129	109	63	26	6	3 740	4 696
Male	399	10	50	39	34	32	31	44	46	56	41	16		6 080	6 206
Female	864	145	147	134	110	59	55	40	83	53	22	10	6	3 055	3 999
65 years old and over	4 789	878	1 729	910	364	307	134	87	88	139	100	35	18	1 877	2 789
Male	1 269	175	321	320	112	120	44	25	41	58	33	15	5	2 433	3 390
Female	3 520	703	1 408	590	252	187	90	62	47	81	67	20	13	1 751	2 573

Table 198. **Income in 1969 of Families by Type of Family, and Age, Race, and Sex of Head: 1970**—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text For minimum base for derived figures (percent median etc) and meaning of symbols see text]

The State Urban and Rural Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More	Total	Less than $1 000	$1 000 to $1 999	$2 000 to $2 999	$3,000 to $3,999	$4 000 to $4 999	$5 000 to $5 999	$6,000 to $6,999	$7 000 to $7,999	$8 000 to $9,999	$10,000 to $14,999	$15,000 to $24 999	$25,000 or more	Median income (dollars)	Mean income (dollars)
TOLEDO, OHIO–MICH , SMSA															
Total															
Families															
Head, total	**172 531**	**2 943**	**3 606**	**5 123**	**6 007**	**6 302**	**6 785**	**7 485**	**10 767**	**25 007**	**56 485**	**34 342**	**7 679**	**11 084**	**12 064**
Male head	155 081	1 525	2 104	3 387	4 425	4 880	5 369	6 129	9 471	23 244	53 859	33 189	7 499	11 579	12 632
Married, wife present	150 476	1 419	1 983	3 230	4 233	4 675	5 176	5 861	9 061	22 424	52 520	32 546	7 348	11 635	12 698
Wife in labor force	55 460	195	247	413	757	949	1 147	1 439	2 126	6 523	21 816	17 295	2 553	13 194	13 982
With own children under 18 years	29 824	81	86	183	199	300	505	534	1 055	3 648	12 384	9 550	1 299	13 360	14 143
With own children under 6 years	10 632	24	57	111	88	156	278	314	612	1 967	4 791	2 004	230	11 784	12 181
Wife not in labor force	95 016	1 224	1 736	2 817	3 476	3 726	4 029	4 422	6 935	15 901	30 704	15 251	4 795	10 528	11 949
With own children under 18 years	55 572	415	434	459	691	1 076	1 472	2 128	4 011	10 383	21 645	9 876	2 982	11 552	12 829
With own children under 6 years	32 035	259	281	294	415	766	1 087	1 470	2 824	7 160	12 630	4 008	838	10 577	11 237
Other male head	4 605	106	121	157	192	205	193	268	410	820	1 339	643	151	9 587	10 487
Female head	17 450	1 418	1 502	1 736	1 582	1 422	1 416	1 356	1 296	1 763	2 626	1 153	180	5 752	7 016
In labor force	10 118	506	368	675	839	887	954	960	907	1 268	1 845	786	123	6 865	8 141
Widowed	3 298	83	75	136	229	220	256	248	285	516	816	379	55	8 453	9 501
With own children under 18 years	1 479	19	46	83	107	104	149	145	135	205	290	157	9	7 419	8 479
With own children under 6 years	209	12	11	22	17	16	10	15	5	27	53	15	6	7 300	8 686
Other marital status	6 820	423	293	539	610	667	698	712	622	752	1 029	407	68	6 253	7 482
With own children under 18 years	4 647	390	254	467	554	535	539	489	419	390	460	117	33	5 229	6 383
With own children under 6 years	1 805	242	175	262	252	226	164	166	107	93	87	31	-	3 887	4 370
Not in labor force	7 332	912	1 134	1 061	743	535	462	396	389	495	781	367	57	3 752	5 463
Widowed	4 137	261	390	500	439	303	344	246	307	401	610	291	42	5 501	6 826
With own children under 18 years	982	126	73	138	140	95	94	55	33	62	124	36	6	4 147	5 410
With own children under 6 years	197	27	34	38	31	22	7	6	5	2	25	-	-	2 987	3 955
Other marital status	3 195	648	744	561	304	232	118	150	82	94	171	76	15	2 366	3 698
With own children under 18 years	2 229	586	630	439	209	112	68	56	24	43	36	26		1 839	2 501
With own children under 6 years	1 344	392	397	286	139	56	8	25	6	5	9	21	-	1 705	2 161
Head, under 25 years old	**13 138**	**470**	**461**	**547**	**654**	**772**	**945**	**981**	**1 445**	**2 807**	**3 538**	**506**	**12**	**8 209**	**8 026**
Male head	11 768	184	175	297	532	660	857	924	1 397	2 750	3 507	473	12	8 624	8 561
Married wife present	11 488	169	158	292	515	639	823	896	1 361	2 697	3 468	462	8	8 661	8 591
Wife in labor force	4 848	14	55	83	215	207	266	252	425	1 016	2 009	306		9 785	9 549
With own children under 18 years	1 776	4	33	49	37	76	115	97	211	442	596	116		9 204	9 132
With own children under 6 years	1 714	4	28	49	33	62	107	97	200	438	580	116		9 265	9 202
Wife not in labor force	6 640	155	103	209	300	432	557	644	936	1 681	1 459	156	8	7 983	7 892
With own children under 18 years	5 014	94	61	117	175	294	378	470	745	1 381	1 176	119	4	8 251	8 135
With own children under 6 years	4 953	85	61	117	171	294	369	461	722	1 381	1 169	119	4	8 285	8 163
Other male head	280	15	17	5	17	21	34	28	36	53	39	11	1	7 083	7 412
Female head	1 370	286	286	250	122	112	88	57	48	57	31	33		2 452	3 407
In labor force	807	108	91	150	88	82	82	57	48	57	27	17		3 619	4 266
Widowed	51	5	6	9		-		5	5	14	7				
With own children under 18 years	51	5	6	9				5	5	14	7			.	
With own children under 6 years	17	5	6	9	-			5	5	14	3				
Other marital status	756	103	85	141	88	82	82	52	43	43	20	17		3 557	4 161
With own children under 18 years	629	99	85	137	78	82	63	31	28	15	5	6		2 953	3 402
With own children under 6 years	616	99	85	137	78	74	58	31	28	15	5	6		2 905	3 371
Not in labor force	563	178	195	100	31	30	6				4	16		1 531	2 175
Widowed	21	5		5	6	5									
With own children under 18 years	21	5		5	6	5								.	.
With own children under 6 years	21	5		5	6	5								-	
Other marital status	542	173	195	95	28	25	6				4	16		1 503	2 153
With own children under 18 years	527	170	195	95	28	20	2				4	13		1 479	2 046
With own children under 6 years	510	161	190	92	28	20	2				4	13		1 495	2 085
Head, 25 to 34 years old	**34 816**	**655**	**573**	**631**	**713**	**732**	**966**	**1 405**	**2 408**	**6 949**	**14 263**	**4 909**	**612**	**10 833**	**10 955**
Male head	31 816	198	208	213	326	484	705	1 155	2 229	6 790	14 048	4 864	596	11 281	11 552
Married wife present	31 253	194	208	203	316	453	687	1 127	2 166	6 675	13 838	4 795	591	11 300	11 573
Wife in labor force	10 957	40	33	78	84	147	151	324	488	1 688	5 252	2 497	205	12 357	12 616
With own children under 18 years	7 671	19	17	51	47	77	118	217	361	1 357	3 774	1 504	123	12 074	12 329
With own children under 6 years	5 595	14	11	39	36	58	106	173	270	1 111	2 733	948	96	11 792	12 136
Wife not in labor force	20 296	151	175	125	232	336	536	803	1 678	4 987	8 586	2 298	386	10 653	11 010
With own children under 18 years	19 035	117	158	78	201	289	485	705	1 562	4 739	8 187	2 145	366	10 721	11 061
With own children under 6 years	16 557	112	137	78	158	264	445	616	1 423	4 207	7 073	1 749	295	10 593	10 945
Other male head	563	4		10	10	31	18	28	63	115	210	69	5	10 060	10 396
Female head	3 000	457	365	418	387	218	261	250	179	159	215	45	16	3 672	4 625
In labor force	1 960	164	103	160	277	226	227	232	159	150	201	45	16	5 220	5 913
Widowed	139		14	14	25	3	18	9		21	25	10		5 750	7 144
With own children under 18 years	135		14	14	25	3	18	9		17	25	10		5 639	7 113
With own children under 6 years	62		5	9	17			5		-	21	5		.	
Other marital status	1 821	161	89	146	252	223	209	223	159	129	176	35	16	5 175	5 819
With own children under 18 years	1 671	161	76	146	252	218	199	207	142	105	133	17	12	4 906	5 380
With own children under 6 years	850	115	48	75	155	103	81	103	55	48	60	7	-	4 311	4 727
Not in labor force	1 040	293	262	258	110	22	34	18	20	9	14	-	-	1 866	2 199
Widowed	111	21	9	23	22	12			14	4	6	-		3 114	3 790
With own children under 18 years	98	21	9	23	22	12			5	-	6	-		.	.
With own children under 6 years	15		9	10	13	8			5		-		-	.	.
Other marital status	929	272	253	235	88	10	34	18	6	5	8	-	-	1 761	2 009
With own children under 18 years	897	272	218	221	83	10	34	18	6	5		-	-	1 712	1 889
With own children under 6 years	579	193	155	143	50	7	6	14	6	5	-	-	-	1 623	1 780
Head, 35 to 44 years old	**36 547**	**463**	**418**	**575**	**557**	**727**	**930**	**1 068**	**1 770**	**4 415**	**14 212**	**9 537**	**1 875**	**12 586**	**13 560**
Male head	33 068	157	193	236	241	366	567	755	1 463	4 095	13 763	9 385	1 847	13 074	14 241
Married, wife present	32 263	147	180	199	232	344	548	692	1 404	3 969	13 454	9 257	1 837	13 128	14 327
Wife in labor force	13 007	29	25	34	89	69	182	165	330	1 253	5 472	4 828	531	13 954	14 790
With own children under 18 years	10 806	29	15	34	70	44	147	119	241	1 018	4 643	4 028	418	13 969	14 799
With own children under 6 years	2 581	6	6	12	19	24	56	33	91	321	1 194	727	92	13 026	13 847
Wife not in labor force	19 256	118	155	165	143	275	366	527	1 074	2 716	7 982	4 429	1 306	12 561	14 015
With own children under 18 years	17 929	92	149	131	108	252	345	478	938	2 519	7 522	4 143	1 252	12 627	14 150
With own children under 6 years	8 429	42	71	76	45	176	224	278	480	1 241	3 662	1 713	421	12 159	13 252
Other male head	805	10	13	37	9	22	19	63	59	126	309	128	10	10 720	10 790
Female head	3 479	306	225	339	316	361	363	313	307	320	449	152	28	5 530	7 082
In labor force	2 506	145	63	163	191	271	307	262	274	289	364	149	28	6 431	8 345
Widowed	621	35	10	25	38	61	75	61	64	74	104	68	6	7 086	8 375
With own children under 18 years	563	23	10	25	30	61	75	61	57	70	91	54	6	6 943	8 310
With own children under 6 years	68	7	-	4	-	8	10	5	-	6	12	10	6		.
Other marital status	1 885	110	53	138	153	210	232	201	210	215	260	81	22	6 231	8 335
With own children under 18 years	1 548	106	47	128	147	162	193	170	189	152	176	61	17	5 953	8 287
With own children under 6 years	275	23	33	42	14	41	21	20	21	26	17	14		4 622	5 272
Not in labor force	973	161	162	176	125	90	56	51	33	31	85	3		2 929	3 829
Widowed	354	41	22	79	44	34	27	24	16	11	56			3 795	4 823
With own children under 18 years	315	41	22	63	44	34	19	24	4	8	56			3 716	4 782
With own children under 6 years	113	18	18	23	12	9	7	6	-	-	20	-		2 891	4 235
Other marital status	619	120	140	97	81	56	29	27	17	20	29	3		2 510	3 260
With own children under 18 years	563	108	122	97	75	56	29	22	13	15	23	3		2 531	3 189
With own children under 6 years	223	38	52	44	54	21	-	6	-	-	5	3	-	2 489	2 818

Table 198. **Income in 1969 of Families by Type of Family, and Age, Race, and Sex of Head: 1970**—Continued

(Data based on sample, see text For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc) and meaning of symbols, see text)

The State Urban and Rural Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More	Total	Less than $1,000	$1,000 to $1,999	$2,000 to $2,999	$3,000 to $3,999	$4,000 to $4,999	$5,000 to $5,999	$6,000 to $6,999	$7,000 to $7,999	$8,000 to $9,999	$10,000 to $14,999	$15,000 to $24,999	$25,000 or more	Median income (dollars)	Mean income (dollars)
TOLEDO, OHIO–MICH., SMSA—Continued															
Total—Continued															
Families—Continued															
Head, 45 to 64 years old	65 186	741	909	1 043	1 221	1 500	1 799	2 473	3 614	8 564	21 247	17 554	4 521	12 525	13 943
Male head	58 705	472	552	636	737	1 081	1 306	1 978	3 059	7 663	19 842	16 936	4 443	12 991	14 558
Married, wife present	56 790	425	519	580	701	1 034	1 252	1 891	2 881	7 289	19 300	16 581	4 337	13 063	14 648
Wife in labor force	23 608	88	106	146	186	326	328	450	597	2 169	8 307	9 209	1 696	14 459	15 492
With own children under 18 years	9 409	25	16	33	39	90	113	92	216	813	3 343	3 871	758	14 887	15 901
With own children under 6 years	726	–	12	6	–	12	9	11	45	92	284	213	42	13 099	13 752
Wife not in labor force	33 182	337	413	434	515	708	924	1 441	2 284	5 120	10 993	7 372	2 641	12 008	14 048
With own children under 18 years	13 319	106	58	93	196	216	251	464	734	1 691	4 728	3 433	1 349	13 014	15 417
With own children under 6 years	2 082	20	15	19	41	32	49	115	193	327	726	427	118	11 584	12 747
Other male head	1 915	47	33	56	36	47	54	87	178	374	542	355	106	10 420	11 898
Female head	6 481	269	357	407	484	419	493	495	555	901	1 405	618	78	7 570	8 373
In labor force	4 403	89	107	175	247	254	302	375	407	713	1 158	508	68	8 689	9 522
Widowed	2 205	43	41	65	145	128	140	155	208	367	622	249	42	8 967	9 969
With own children under 18 years	703	21	16	35	52	40	52	70	73	97	156	88	3	7 897	8 932
With own children under 6 years	14	–	–	–	–	8	–	–	–	–	6	–	–	..	..
Other marital status	2 198	46	66	110	102	126	162	220	199	346	536	259	26	8 393	9 073
With own children under 18 years	792	21	46	56	77	73	80	81	60	115	146	33	4	6 531	7 135
With own children under 6 years	60	5	9	8	5	8	–	12	–	4	5	4	–	.	...
Not in labor force	2 078	180	250	232	237	165	191	120	148	188	247	110	10	4 848	5 938
Widowed	1 360	103	137	152	155	86	157	61	118	144	160	77	10	5 299	6 242
With own children under 18 years	499	52	19	41	68	44	69	31	24	52	57	36	6	5 370	6 541
With own children under 6 years	4	4	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	..	..
Other marital status	718	77	113	80	82	79	34	59	30	44	87	33	–	4 089	5 363
With own children under 18 years	242	36	65	26	23	26	3	16	5	23	9	10	–	2 769	4 189
With own children under 6 years	32	–	–	7	7	8	–	5	–	–	–	5	–	..	...
Head, 60 to 64 years old	12 565	160	288	296	280	480	596	648	913	2 014	3 788	2 435	667	10 802	12 561
Male head	11 162	114	200	203	176	381	502	582	779	1 801	3 464	2 303	657	11 217	13 097
Married, wife present	10 848	98	190	194	171	365	502	575	756	1 756	3 373	2 235	633	11 211	13 105
Wife in labor force	3 531	6	17	57	45	75	107	152	133	421	1 317	982	219	12 857	14 206
With own children under 18 years	370	–	–	6	–	4	6	4	8	69	148	106	19	12 973	14 577
With own children under 6 years	24	–	–	6	–	–	–	–	–	–	10	8	–	..	...
Wife not in labor force	7 317	92	173	137	126	290	395	423	623	1 335	2 056	1 253	414	10 157	12 573
With own children under 18 years	644	5	–	–	22	27	22	54	49	114	180	146	25	10 806	12 619
With own children under 6 years	74	–	–	–	–	16	12	6	11	14	15	–	–	..	...
Other male head	314	16	10	9	5	16	–	7	23	45	91	68	24	11 429	12 841
Female head	1 403	46	88	93	104	99	94	66	134	213	324	132	10	7 832	8 296
In labor force	740	14	11	19	38	36	40	32	69	142	229	100	10	9 563	10 131
Widowed	479	14	5	–	34	26	28	14	38	92	164	54	10	9 750	10 080
With own children under 18 years	15	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	7	8	–	...	..
With own children under 6 years	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other marital status	261	–	6	19	4	10	12	18	31	50	65	46	–	9 220	10 226
With own children under 18 years	10	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	6	–	4	–		..
With own children under 6 years	4	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	4	–	...	...
Not in labor force	663	32	77	74	66	63	54	34	65	71	95	32	–	5 361	6 247
Widowed	450	28	67	49	30	26	54	16	53	58	50	19	–	5 463	5 937
With own children under 18 years	41	8	–	–	7	7	6	–	5	5	3	–	–	...	...
With own children under 6 years	4	4	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–		
Other marital status	213	4	10	25	36	37	–	18	12	13	45	13	–	4 851	6 903
With own children under 18 years	15	–	5	–	–	7	–	–	–	3	–	–	–	..	
With own children under 6 years	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Head, 65 years old and over	22 844	614	1 245	2 327	2 862	2 571	2 145	1 558	1 530	2 272	3 225	1 836	659	5 841	8 324
Male head	19 724	514	976	2 005	2 589	2 289	1 934	1 317	1 323	1 946	2 699	1 531	601	5 770	8 373
Married, wife present	18 682	484	918	1 956	2 469	2 205	1 866	1 255	1 249	1 794	2 460	1 451	575	5 702	8 365
Wife in labor force	3 040	24	28	72	183	230	220	248	286	397	776	455	121	9 154	10 787
With own children under 18 years	162	4	5	13	6	13	12	9	23	18	28	31	–	7 826	9 205
With own children under 6 years	16	–	–	5	–	–	–	–	6	5	–	–	–	...	..
Wife not in labor force	15 642	460	890	1 884	2 286	1 975	1 646	1 007	963	1 397	1 684	996	454	5 198	7 894
With own children under 18 years	275	6	8	40	8	25	13	11	32	53	32	36	11	7 828	9 389
With own children under 6 years	14	–	–	4	–	–	–	–	6	4	–	–	–	...	...
Other male head	1 042	30	58	49	120	84	68	62	74	152	239	80	26	7 676	8 526
Female head	3 120	100	269	322	273	282	211	241	207	326	526	305	58	6 427	8 009
In labor force	442	–	4	27	36	54	36	34	19	59	95	67	11	8 373	10 198
Widowed	282	–	4	23	21	28	23	18	8	40	58	52	7	8 800	10 191
With own children under 18 years	27	–	–	–	–	–	4	–	–	7	11	5	–	...	...
With own children under 6 years	18	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	7	11	–	–	...	...
Other marital status	160	–	–	4	15	26	13	16	11	19	37	15	4	7 545	10 210
With own children under 18 years	7	–	–	–	–	–	4	–	–	3	–	–	–	...	...
With own children under 6 years	4	–	–	–	–	–	4	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	...
Not in labor force	2 678	100	265	295	237	228	175	207	188	267	431	238	47	6 188	7 648
Widowed	2 291	94	222	241	212	166	160	161	159	242	388	214	32	6 314	7 667
With own children under 18 years	49	7	23	6	–	–	6	–	–	2	5	–	–	..	...
With own children under 6 years	14	–	7	–	–	–	–	–	–	2	5	–	–	...	...
Other marital status	387	6	43	54	25	62	15	46	29	25	43	24	15	5 233	7 530
With own children under 18 years	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
With own children under 6 years	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Unrelated Individuals															
Total	62 224	13 385	15 017	7 857	4 991	3 949	3 335	2 937	2 751	3 466	3 324	878	334	2 345	3 790
Male	24 755	3 418	5 099	3 321	1 709	1 583	1 370	1 459	1 467	2 268	2 218	653	190	3 316	4 911
Female	37 469	9 967	9 918	4 536	3 282	2 366	1 965	1 478	1 284	1 198	1 106	225	144	1 884	3 049
Under 25 years old	17 618	6 802	4 780	2 283	1 070	821	530	357	377	377	209	9	3	1 420	2 032
Male	8 633	1 914	2 804	1 635	579	436	281	214	252	328	182	5	3	1 857	2 584
Female	8 985	4 888	1 976	648	491	385	249	143	125	49	27	4	–	919	1 502
25 to 34 years old	5 054	561	315	352	370	394	438	513	514	791	651	143	12	6 189	6 197
Male	3 128	197	125	202	158	199	227	329	347	584	612	143	5	7 366	7 353
Female	1 926	364	190	150	212	195	211	184	167	207	39	–	7	4 241	4 319
35 to 44 years old	3 682	429	311	184	309	265	308	350	341	535	478	118	54	6 100	6 554
Male	2 261	174	106	91	125	116	210	228	216	424	413	108	50	7 373	7 959
Female	1 421	255	205	93	184	149	98	122	125	111	65	10	4	3 856	4 317
45 to 64 years old	15 611	2 075	2 031	1 478	1 417	1 485	1 356	1 298	1 150	1 355	1 459	367	140	4 542	5 334
Male	5 647	463	481	376	315	474	407	538	548	812	849	297	87	6 572	7 016
Female	9 964	1 612	1 550	1 102	1 102	1 011	949	760	602	543	610	70	53	3 652	4 380
60 to 64 years old	5 198	703	975	627	526	432	439	396	316	354	340	52	38	3 559	4 511
Male	1 446	151	225	123	77	127	97	147	111	189	150	33	16	5 206	5 707
Female	3 752	552	750	504	449	305	342	249	205	165	190	19	22	3 156	4 050
65 years old and over	20 259	3 518	7 580	3 560	1 825	984	703	419	369	408	527	241	125	1 872	3 025
Male	5 086	670	1 583	1 017	532	358	245	150	104	120	162	100	45	2 285	3 667
Female	15 173	2 848	5 997	2 543	1 293	626	458	269	265	288	365	141	80	1 790	2 810

[Data based on sample, see text For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Urban and Rural Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More	Total	Less than $1,000	$1,000 to $1,999	$2,000 to $2,999	$3,000 to $3,999	$4,000 to $4,999	$5,000 to $5,999	$6,000 to $6,999	$7,000 to $7,999	$8,000 to $9,999	$10,000 to $14,999	$15,000 to $24,999	$25,000 or more	Median income (dollars)	Mean income (dollars)
TOLEDO, OHIO-MICH., SMSA—Continued															
Negro															
Families															
Head, total	**12 665**	**757**	**854**	**899**	**887**	**781**	**748**	**830**	**935**	**1 838**	**2 826**	**1 168**	**142**	**7 617**	**8 061**
Male head	9 263	270	292	388	462	466	529	599	770	1 692	2 565	1 088	142	9 011	9 424
Married, wife present	8 762	256	265	345	432	444	521	554	703	1 589	2 455	1 060	138	9 084	9 494
Wife in labor force	4 826	25	67	137	163	202	230	220	297	792	1 745	838	110	10 802	10 987
With own children under 18 years	2 951	19	26	70	41	62	145	116	177	451	1 152	588	104	11 599	11 808
With own children under 6 years	1 355	–	26	46	17	40	84	43	121	233	525	196	24	10 643	10 875
Wife not in labor force	3 936	231	198	208	269	242	291	334	406	797	710	222	28	7 480	7 664
With own children under 18 years	2 091	93	21	38	92	123	153	212	229	531	444	133	22	8 318	8 685
With own children under 6 years	1 204	53	9	32	49	72	121	119	147	332	217	48	5	8 000	8 099
Other male head	501	14	27	43	30	22	8	45	67	103	110	28	4	7 918	8 195
Female head	3 402	487	562	511	425	315	219	231	165	146	261	80	–	3 332	4 350
In labor force	1 828	186	160	254	242	237	140	168	124	100	178	39	–	4 304	5 039
Widowed	306	39	23	16	44	43	15	38	5	22	42	19	–	4 721	5 762
With own children under 18 years	152	17	14	5	23	24	10	23	5	2	17	12	–	4 708	5 657
With own children under 6 years	32	5	5	5	6	–	6	–	–	2	3	–	–	...	...
Other marital status	1 522	147	137	238	198	194	125	130	119	78	136	20	–	4 211	4 894
With own children under 18 years	1 214	126	121	208	183	170	94	99	91	48	67	7	–	3 838	4 363
With own children under 6 years	596	78	87	118	102	71	42	38	21	15	24	–	–	3 147	3 643
Not in labor force	1 574	301	402	257	183	78	79	63	41	46	83	41	–	2 327	3 549
Widowed	467	48	83	86	51	22	38	26	21	30	45	17	–	3 324	4 818
With own children under 18 years	141	23	14	20	27	10	–	6	4	4	23	10	–	3 500	5 342
With own children under 6 years	32	–	–	4	13	–	–	–	–	–	15	–	–	...	...
Other marital status	1 107	253	319	171	132	56	41	37	20	16	38	24	–	1 942	3 014
With own children under 18 years	874	214	274	154	118	38	31	6	–	16	12	11	–	1 814	2 442
With own children under 6 years	568	159	166	92	106	21	2	6	–	–	5	11	–	1 753	2 294
Head, under 25 years old	**1 228**	**139**	**154**	**125**	**103**	**87**	**107**	**66**	**95**	**165**	**152**	**31**	**4**	**5 056**	**5 644**
Male head	799	39	29	41	66	55	83	54	95	165	145	23	4	7 342	7 228
Married, wife present	735	33	29	41	61	55	80	39	95	154	125	23	–	7 311	7 016
Wife in labor force	432	–	14	22	38	28	27	14	60	99	107	23	–	8 263	8 111
With own children under 18 years	252	–	14	22	13	19	16	5	43	48	63	9	–	7 860	7 684
With own children under 6 years	234	–	14	22	13	15	11	5	37	48	60	9	–	8 000	7 741
Wife not in labor force	303	33	15	19	23	27	53	25	35	55	18	–	–	5 651	5 454
With own children under 18 years	227	19	9	19	23	27	21	25	24	55	5	–	–	5 786	5 399
With own children under 6 years	222	19	9	19	23	27	21	20	24	55	5	–	–	5 667	5 384
Other male head	64	6	–	–	5	–	3	15	–	11	20	–	4		
Female head	429	100	125	84	37	32	24	12	–	–	7	8	–	1 916	2 695
In labor force	207	20	37	60	27	26	18	12	–	–	7	–	–	2 775	3 264
Widowed	13	5	–	5	–	–	–	–	–	–	3	–	–	...	...
With own children under 18 years	13	5	–	5	–	–	–	–	–	–	3	–	–	...	...
With own children under 6 years	13	5	–	5	–	–	–	–	–	–	3	–	–	...	...
Other marital status	194	15	37	55	27	26	18	12	–	–	4	–	–	2 818	3 250
With own children under 18 years	179	15	37	55	27	26	13	6	–	–	–	–	–	2 682	2 884
With own children under 6 years	175	15	37	55	27	22	13	6	–	–	–	–	–	2 645	2 839
Not in labor force	222	80	88	24	10	6	6	–	–	–	–	8	–	1 352	2 164
Widowed	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
With own children under 18 years	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
With own children under 6 years	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other marital status	222	80	88	24	10	6	6	–	–	–	–	8	–	1 352	2 164
With own children under 18 years	218	80	88	24	10	6	2	–	–	–	–	8	–	1 330	2 104
With own children under 6 years	213	80	83	24	10	6	2	–	–	–	–	8	–	1 319	2 115
Head, 25 to 34 years old	**2 908**	**216**	**156**	**229**	**220**	**148**	**195**	**165**	**168**	**475**	**736**	**185**	**15**	**7 744**	**7 671**
Male head	1 936	34	–	57	37	76	126	113	136	466	695	181	15	9 670	9 838
Married, wife present	1 875	34	–	53	37	70	126	113	126	449	676	176	15	9 686	9 868
Wife in labor force	1 155	6	–	23	11	34	59	68	49	209	529	152	15	11 120	11 041
With own children under 18 years	959	–	–	18	4	25	47	58	43	169	464	119	12	11 245	11 131
With own children under 6 years	687	–	–	18	4	25	47	38	43	134	295	71	12	10 585	10 739
Wife not in labor force	720	28	–	30	26	36	67	45	77	240	147	24	–	8 425	7 986
With own children under 18 years	623	19	–	6	26	24	63	39	71	222	142	11	–	8 572	8 180
With own children under 6 years	513	19	–	6	20	24	58	29	60	177	109	11	–	8 458	8 051
Other male head	61	–	–	4	–	6	–	–	10	17	19	5	–	...	...
Female head	972	182	156	172	183	72	69	52	32	9	41	4	–	2 860	3 354
In labor force	597	76	48	86	126	66	57	52	32	9	41	4	–	3 702	4 314
Widowed	28	–	14	–	11	3	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	...
With own children under 18 years	28	–	14	–	11	3	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	...
With own children under 6 years	11	–	5	–	6	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	...
Other marital status	569	76	34	86	115	63	57	52	32	9	41	4	–	3 770	4 406
With own children under 18 years	537	76	34	86	115	63	52	48	27	3	33	–	–	3 630	4 083
With own children under 6 years	308	55	29	44	65	33	19	29	10	–	24	–	–	3 400	3 906
Not in labor force	375	106	108	86	57	6	12	–	–	–	–	–	–	1 755	1 825
Widowed	31	11	–	8	12	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	...
With own children under 18 years	31	11	–	8	12	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	...
With own children under 6 years	9	–	–	–	9	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	...
Other marital status	344	95	108	78	45	6	12	–	–	–	–	–	–	1 713	1 824
With own children under 18 years	339	95	108	73	45	6	12	–	–	–	–	–	–	1 690	1 817
With own children under 6 years	224	65	70	45	41	3	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	1 671	1 719
Head, 35 to 44 years old	**2 905**	**124**	**121**	**158**	**153**	**178**	**191**	**199**	**252**	**382**	**677**	**419**	**51**	**8 401**	**9 205**
Male head	2 040	41	28	37	53	43	130	123	176	331	622	405	51	10 466	11 095
Married, wife present	1 956	41	21	22	53	38	125	112	159	331	609	394	51	10 624	11 240
Wife in labor force	1 190	14	11	11	22	13	70	36	73	175	414	310	41	12 053	12 262
With own children under 18 years	920	14	6	11	18	4	55	22	51	112	327	259	41	12 554	12 681
With own children under 6 years	307	–	6	6	–	–	26	–	25	28	135	76	5	12 315	12 457
Wife not in labor force	766	27	10	11	31	25	55	76	86	156	195	84	10	8 795	9 653
With own children under 18 years	649	22	4	7	11	19	50	76	71	131	170	78	10	8 985	10 079
With own children under 6 years	351	15	–	7	6	11	34	58	32	59	87	37	5	8 424	9 994
Other male head	84	–	7	15	–	5	5	11	17	–	13	11	–	...	...
Female head	865	83	93	121	100	135	61	76	76	51	55	14	–	4 263	4 747
In labor force	516	49	31	62	40	101	36	59	60	47	20	11	–	4 752	5 145
Widowed	70	14	–	–	6	15	6	23	–	2	–	4	–	...	...
With own children under 18 years	59	7	–	–	6	15	6	23	–	2	–	–	–	...	...
With own children under 6 years	8	–	–	–	–	–	6	–	–	2	–	–	–	...	...
Other marital status	446	35	31	62	34	86	30	36	60	45	20	7	–	4 709	5 136
With own children under 18 years	368	35	25	52	34	67	19	31	60	30	8	7	–	4 567	4 945
With own children under 6 years	109	8	17	19	10	16	10	3	11	15	–	–	–	4 031	4 278
Not in labor force	349	34	62	59	60	34	25	17	16	4	35	3	–	3 325	4 159
Widowed	87	5	–	19	4	10	8	6	12	–	23	–	–	...	...
With own children under 18 years	64	5	–	12	4	10	–	6	4	–	23	–	–	...	...
With own children under 6 years	23	–	–	4	4	–	–	–	–	–	15	–	–	...	...
Other marital status	262	29	62	40	56	24	17	11	4	4	12	3	–	3 000	3 530
With own children under 18 years	245	29	54	40	56	24	17	6	–	4	12	3	–	2 988	3 454
With own children under 6 years	117	14	13	16	48	12	–	6	–	–	5	3	–	3 323	3 671

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[Data based on sample see text For minimum base for derived figures (percent median, etc) and meaning of symbols see text]

The State Urban and Rural Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More	Total	Less than $1 000	$1,000 to $1 999	$2 000 to $2 999	$3,000 to $3 999	$4,000 to $4 999	$5,000 to $5,999	$6 000 to $6 999	$7,000 to $7 999	$8 000 to $9,999	$10,000 to $14,999	$15,000 to $24,999	$25,000 or more	Median income (dollars)	Mean income (dollars)
TOLEDO, OHIO–MICH , SMSA—Continued															
Negro—Continued															
Families—Continued															
Head, 45 to 64 years old	4 283	162	221	238	175	273	187	318	345	672	1 153	467	72	8 662	9 084
Male head	3 414	78	79	125	102	206	141	247	298	615	1 022	426	72	9 392	9 989
Married wife present	3 215	70	75	106	102	201	144	231	264	563	969	418	72	9 472	10 070
Wife in labor force	1 785	5	38	61	49	86	62	76	86	278	640	350	54	11 184	11 426
With own children under 18 years	801	5	6	14	6	14	20	31	40	118	295	201	51	12 483	13 043
With own children under 6 years	127	-	6			-	-		16	23	35	40	7	12 643	13 562
Wife not in labor force	1 430	65	37	45	53	115	82	155	178	285	329	68	18	7 916	8 376
With own children under 18 years	539	27	-	6	27	53	19	72	58	118	122	25	12	8 127	8 869
With own children under 6 years	118		-	-		10	8	12	31	41	16	-	-	7 935	7 771
Other male head	199	8	4	19	-	5	-	16	34	52	53	8	-	8 519	8 686
Female head	869	84	142	113	73	67	43	71	47	57	131	41	-	4 336	5 528
In labor force	472	11	40	46	37	41	25	45	27	41	105	24	-	6 133	6 565
Widowed	179	20	5	11	22	22	5	15	5	20	39	15	-	6 300	6 868
With own children under 18 years	48	5	-	-	6	6	-		5	-	14	12	-		
With own children under 6 years						-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other marital status	293	21	35	35	15	19	20	30	22	21	66	9	-	6 050	6 381
With own children under 18 years	127		25	15	7	14	10	14	4	12	26	-	-	5 250	5 825
With own children under 6 years	4		4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		-	-		
Not in labor force	397	43	102	67	36	26	18	26	20	16	26	17	-	2 799	4 296
Widowed	147		46	38	20	6	12	-	4	4	-	17	-	2 724	4 773
With own children under 18 years	35		10	-	11		-	-	-	4	-	10	-		
With own children under 6 years				-				-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other marital status	250	43	56	29	16	20	6	26	16	12	26	-	-	2 897	4 015
With own children under 18 years	72	10	24	17	7	2	-	-	-	12	-	-	-		
With own children under 6 years	14			7	7		-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Head, 60 to 64 years old	825	29	53	68	29	95	44	55	75	90	252	35	-	7 527	7 742
Male head	606	18	6	30	12	65	32	43	67	82	216	35	-	8 732	8 841
Married wife present	576	18	6	30	12	65	32	36	59	82	205	31	-	8 732	8 743
Wife in labor force	261			17	12	25	21	12	22	23	123	6		9 870	9 030
With own children under 18 years	27				-	4			5		18		-		
With own children under 6 years	-			-				-	-				-		
Wife not in labor force	315	18	6	13		40	11	24	37	59	82	25		8 288	8 505
With own children under 18 years	88					16			7	27	26	12			
With own children under 6 years	22					10				6	6				
Other male head	30							7	8		11	4			
Female head	219	11	47	38	17	30	12	12	8	8	36			3 791	4 702
In labor force	61	7	11	1	5	16				5	16				
Widowed	51	7	5		5	16				5	16				
With own children under 18 years															
With own children under 6 years															
Other marital status	10		6	4											
With own children under 18 years															
With own children under 6 years						-				-					
Not in labor force	155	1	36	34	12	14	12	12	8	3	20			3 292	1 461
Widowed	81		31	29	12		12								
With own children under 18 years	7				7										
With own children under 6 years															
Other marital status	71	4	5	5		11		12	8	3	20				
With own children under 18 years	3									3					
With own children under 6 years															
Head, 65 years old and over	1 341	116	202	149	236	95	68	82	75	144	108	66	-	3 862	5 377
Male head	1 074	78	156	128	201	86	46	62	65	115	81	53		3 858	5 343
Married wife present	981	78	110	123	179	80	46	59	59	92	76	49		3 835	5 271
Wife in labor force	261		1	20	43	41	12	26	29	31	55	3		6 462	6 742
With own children under 18 years	19			5			7			4	3				
With own children under 6 years															
Wife not in labor force	717	78	136	103	136	39	31	33	30	61	21	46		3 305	4 729
With own children under 18 years	53	6	8		5				5	5	5	19			
With own children under 6 years										-		-			
Other male head	93		16	5	25	6		3	6	23	5	4			
Female head	267	38	16	21	32	9	27	20	10	29	27	13		3 891	5 513
In labor force	36		4		12	3	4		5	3	5				
Widowed	16		1		5	3	4								
With own children under 18 years	1						4				-				
With own children under 6 years											-		-		
Other marital status	20				7				5	3	5	-	-		
With own children under 18 years	3									3			-		
With own children under 6 years											-	-	-	-	-
Not in labor force	231	38	42	21	20	6	18	20	5	26	22	13	-	3 725	5 476
Widowed	202	32	37	21	15	6	18	20	5	26	22			3 733	4 777
With own children under 18 years	11	7	1							-	-	-	-		
With own children under 6 years												-	-	-	
Other marital status	29	6	5		5			-		-	-	13	-		
With own children under 18 years											-	-	-	-	-
With own children under 6 years										-		-	-	-	
Unrelated Individuals															
Total	5 166	1 456	1 210	714	416	351	233	193	191	260	129	8	5	1 931	2 887
Male	2 482	551	411	330	162	195	189	140	150	215	93	8	5	2 745	3 799
Female	2 681	902	769	384	254	156	44	53	41	45	36	-	-	1 572	2 042
Under 25 years old	832	327	117	120	83	54	34	38	26	19	14	-	-	1 761	2 298
Male	445	108	98	79	29	25	25	34	14	19	14	-	-	2 209	2 895
Female	387	219	19	41	54	29	9	4	12	-	-	-	-	884	1 611
25 to 34 years old	552	84	27	69	53	61	79	42	59	59	19	-	-	4 705	4 630
Male	384	56	9	52	22	38	64	36	35	53	19	-	-	5 234	5 051
Female	168	28	18	17	31	23	15	6	24	6	-	-	-	3 677	3 666
35 to 44 years old	669	150	85	65	72	52	69	43	21	79	33	-	-	3 479	3 928
Male	403	95	32	32	10	21	63	33	21	63	33	-	-	5 183	4 655
Female	266	55	53	33	62	31	6	10	-	16	-	-	-	2 758	2 827
45 to 64 years old	1 778	440	388	264	165	173	48	70	72	97	53	8	-	2 231	3 054
Male	743	112	110	94	63	111	34	37	67	80	27	8	-	3 881	4 201
Female	1 035	328	278	170	102	62	14	33	5	17	26	-	-	1 682	2 231
60 to 64 years old	502	120	134	103	41	35	6	17	6	29	11	-	-	1 978	2 666
Male	173	26	48	39	-	19	3	10	6	22	-	-	-	2 321	3 328
Female	329	94	86	64	41	16	3	7	-	7	11	-	-	1 820	2 318
65 years old and over	1 335	455	593	196	43	11	3	-	13	6	10	-	5	1 358	1 788
Male	507	183	192	73	38	-	3	-	13	-	-	-	5	1 367	2 377
Female	828	272	401	123	5	11	-	-	-	6	10	-	-	1 354	1 427

Table 198. **Income in 1969 of Families by Type of Family, and Age, Race, and Sex of Head: 1970**—Continued

[Data based on sample see text For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Urban and Rural Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More	Total	Less than $1,000	$1 000 to $1,999	$2,000 to $2 999	$3 000 to $3,999	$4 000 to $4 999	$5,000 to $5,999	$6 000 to $6,999	$7,000 to $7 999	$8 000 to $9,999	$10 000 to $14,999	$15,000 to $24 999	$25 000 or more	Median income (dollars)	Mean income (dollars)
YOUNGSTOWN–WARREN SMSA															
Total															
Families															
Head, total	138 119	2 330	3 130	4 360	4 504	4 488	5 358	6 605	10 251	23 758	44 518	23 896	4 921	10 480	11 366
Male head	124 412	1 193	1 784	2 975	3 368	3 374	4 196	5 688	9 259	22 163	42 571	23 079	4 762	10 964	11 878
Married wife present	120 254	1 095	1 657	2 826	3 219	3 222	3 956	5 460	8 915	21 367	41 389	22 493	4 655	11 016	11 927
Wife in labor force	39 191	110	180	274	147	615	872	1 077	1 777	5 251	15 871	11 118	1 596	12 832	13 514
With own children under 18 years	21 360	36	71	98	171	206	353	449	822	2 938	9 200	6 261	752	13 007	13 602
With own children under 6 years	6 974	26	34	49	88	84	203	250	450	1 352	3 082	1 242	114	11 543	11 732
Wife not in labor force	81 063	985	1 477	2 552	2 772	2 607	3 084	4 383	7 138	16 113	25 518	11 375	3 059	9 928	11 160
With own children under 18 years	47 489	304	354	323	574	605	1 289	2 472	4 687	11 034	17 227	6 731	1 889	10 610	11 871
With own children under 6 years	24 215	145	192	203	324	368	798	1 719	3 106	6 530	7 970	2 266	595	9 609	10 566
Other male head	4 158	98	127	149	149	152	240	228	344	796	1 182	586	107	9 487	10 462
Female head	13 707	1 137	1 346	1 385	1 136	1 114	1 162	917	992	1 595	1 947	817	159	5 633	6 717
In labor force	7 133	224	318	510	578	730	777	592	601	1 014	1 154	528	77	6 675	7 616
Widowed	2 553	40	78	132	212	200	276	178	198	370	576	243	50	7 811	8 770
With own children under 18 years	1 061	25	40	84	110	61	121	72	87	150	223	67	21	7 201	8 166
With own children under 6 years	100	3	20	12	24	13	7	5	6	5	5	–	–	3 625	4 206
Other marital status	4 580	184	270	378	366	530	501	414	403	644	578	285	27	6 147	6 973
With own children under 18 years	2 866	173	247	348	272	420	349	271	241	281	185	70	9	4 936	5 423
With own children under 6 years	928	83	88	163	119	125	99	89	48	67	39	4	4	4 088	4 511
Not in labor force	6 574	913	998	875	558	384	385	325	391	581	793	289	82	3 898	5 742
Widowed	4 140	318	442	428	367	253	285	250	345	492	638	253	69	5 919	7 092
With own children under 18 years	910	106	104	98	146	93	78	64	43	71	78	24	5	4 011	5 162
With own children under 6 years	179	23	23	12	22	32	12	15	15	15	10	–	–	4 297	1 434
Other marital status	2 434	595	556	447	191	131	100	75	46	89	155	36	13	2 148	3 416
With own children under 18 years	1 718	544	476	348	119	75	54	33	22	29	18	–	–	1 662	2 057
With own children under 6 years	931	358	242	187	42	24	27	16	14	11	10		–	1 450	1 871
Head, under 25 years old	7 952	322	207	215	372	376	548	809	1 100	1 790	1 889	299	25	8 030	8 068
Male head	7 247	118	87	123	308	308	533	747	1 072	1 764	1 863	299	25	8 371	8 551
Married wife present	7 051	74	87	101	302	293	522	738	1 064	1 729	1 834	282	25	8 398	8 611
Wife in labor force	3 224	15	48	36	82	102	142	214	318	753	1 280	229	5	9 740	9 810
With own children under 18 years	1 130		20	20	37	17	55	112	109	300	394	66		9 300	9 473
With own children under 6 years	1 061		16	20	23	17	19	109	104	287	375	61		9 341	9 573
Wife not in labor force	3 827	59	39	65	220	191	380	524	746	976	554	53	20	7 584	7 607
With own children under 18 years	2 851	27	24	31	119	145	226	421	632	763	413	38	12	7 684	7 714
With own children under 6 years	2 799	22	24	31	111	134	226	417	628	763	397	34	12	7 692	7 755
Other male head	196	44		22	6	15	11	9	8	35	29	17		6 000	6 401
Female head	705	204	120	92	64	68	15	62	28	26	26			2 310	3 070
In labor force	364	49	17	46	49	58	15	50	28	26	26			1 362	1 656
Widowed	16				11			5							
With own children under 18 years	16				11			5							
With own children under 6 years	16				11			5							
Other marital status	348	49	17	46	38	58	15	45	28	26	26			4 414	4 682
With own children under 18 years	275	45	17	40	31	18	15	30	15	16	15			4 031	4 233
With own children under 6 years	266	45	17	35	34	48	11	30	15	16	15			4 042	4 219
Not in labor force	341	155	103	46	15	10		12						1 150	1 378
Widowed	31	12			4	10		5							
With own children under 18 years	27	8			4	10		5							
With own children under 6 years	22	3			4	10		5							
Other marital status	310	143	103	46	11			7						1 117	1 215
With own children under 18 years	292	135	103	42	5			7						1 107	1 163
With own children under 6 years	281	135	92	42	5			7						1 060	1 141
Head, 25 to 34 years old	25 021	408	550	510	435	551	827	1 251	2 523	5 897	8 800	2 943	326	9 850	10 249
Male head	23 018	104	179	159	246	336	648	1 140	2 457	5 789	8 717	2 917	326	10 259	10 811
Married wife present	22 602	94	171	145	246	316	609	1 091	2 421	5 687	8 599	2 897	326	10 303	10 851
Wife in labor force	7 298	21	25	21	68	103	171	146	436	1 269	3 355	1 614	69	12 070	12 093
With own children under 18 years	4 810	15	20	17	53	79	119	102	293	924	2 190	959	39	11 753	11 760
With own children under 6 years	3 603	10	14	17	49	60	120	69	258	758	1 629	591	28	11 370	11 369
Wife not in labor force	15 301	73	146	124	178	213	438	945	1 985	4 418	5 241	1 283	257	9 607	10 258
With own children under 18 years	14 338	69	123	124	157	164	399	894	1 851	4 274	4 931	1 124	228	9 585	10 186
With own children under 6 years	12 513	62	103	117	138	142	351	832	1 661	3 765	4 195	943	201	9 514	10 095
Other male head	416	10	8	14		20	39	49	36	102	118	20		8 627	8 681
Female head	2 003	304	371	351	189	215	179	111	66	108	83	26		2 930	3 784
In labor force	1 170	67	128	143	130	184	161	96	57	101	74	26		4 636	5 085
Widowed	111	3	22	4	25	8	7	1	6	13	22			4 375	5 849
With own children under 18 years	110	3	22	4	25	8	7	4	6	9	22		–	4 125	5 760
With own children under 6 years	57	3	17	2	9	8	7		6		5				
Other marital status	1 056	64	106	139	105	176	154	92	51	91	52	26	–	4 648	5 002
With own children under 18 years	972	60	106	139	100	170	138	81	46	85	33	14		4 476	4 685
With own children under 6 years	483	33	52	95	57	51	83	45	15	34	14	4		4 088	4 343
Not in labor force	831	237	243	208	59	31	18	15	9	4	9			1 739	1 957
Widowed	107	9	9	34	18	4	9	10	5	4	5			3 083	3 746
With own children under 18 years	98	9	9	30	13	4	9	10	5	4	5				
With own children under 6 years	48	4	9	8		4	4	10		4	5	–		.	
Other marital status	726	228	234	174	41	27	9	5	4		4			1 577	1 694
With own children under 18 years	704	223	234	157	41	27	9	5	4		4	–	–	1 551	1 689
With own children under 6 years	393	132	117	92	25	10	4	5	4		4		–	1 551	1 780
Head, 35 to 44 years old	29 593	392	428	466	406	436	837	1 102	2 029	5 199	11 483	5 648	1 167	11 525	12 265
Male head	26 937	147	184	175	161	212	519	934	1 793	4 886	11 233	5 555	1 138	11 984	12 881
Married, wife present	26 205	131	167	171	161	208	499	906	1 709	4 705	10 946	5 482	1 120	12 031	12 935
Wife in labor force	8 941	21	22	52	42	57	87	164	283	1 068	4 013	2 823	309	13 332	13 973
With own children under 18 years	7 402	17	6	46	30	36	59	128	235	920	3 420	2 247	258	13 251	13 912
With own children under 6 years	1 718	12		12	5	7	28	42	61	214	860	420	57	12 779	13 099
Wife not in labor force	17 264	110	145	119	119	151	412	742	1 426	3 637	6 933	2 659	811	11 277	12 398
With own children under 18 years	15 881	108	125	76	97	131	340	638	1 316	3 401	6 437	2 453	759	11 327	12 501
With own children under 6 years	7 014	57	54	49	27	68	175	363	662	1 611	2 694	960	294	10 818	12 009
Other male head	732	16	17	4	–	4	20	28	84	181	287	73	18	10 209	10 942
Female head	2 656	245	244	291	245	224	318	168	236	313	250	93	29	5 248	6 019
In labor force	1 887	52	126	159	164	165	243	145	222	274	227	81	29	6 238	7 103
Widowed	392	-	7	22	23	37	62	16	45	72	76	20	12	7 644	8 872
With own children under 18 years	330	–	7	22	23	30	43	11	40	67	70	12	5	7 725	8 543
With own children under 6 years	23	–	3	6	4	5	–	-	–	5	–	–	–	.	.
Other marital status	1 495	52	119	137	141	128	181	129	177	202	151	61	17	5 942	6 640
With own children under 18 years	1 146	52	110	135	114	96	145	122	137	112	85	33	5	5 455	5 826
With own children under 6 years	165	5	19	33	28	21	5	14	18	12	10	-		3 911	4 712
Not in labor force	769	193	118	132	81	59	75	23	14	39	23	12	–	2 557	3 358
Widowed	276	50	30	39	33	29	37	7	-	25	14	12	–	3 576	4 515
With own children under 18 years	243	45	30	34	33	23	26	7	-	25	8	12	–	3 379	4 465
With own children under 6 years	55	13	3	4	6	18	-	–	-	11	–	-		.	.
Other marital status	493	143	88	93	48	30	38	16	14	14	9	–	–	2 167	2 711
With own children under 18 years	482	143	83	93	48	30	38	13	14	14	6	-	–	2 161	2 651
With own children under 6 years	224	76	26	53	7	14	23	4	10	5	6	-	–	2 189	2 754

[Data based on sample, see text For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Urban and Rural Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More	Total	Less than $1,000	$1,000 to $1,999	$2,000 to $2,999	$3,000 to $3,999	$4,000 to $4,999	$5,000 to $5,999	$6,000 to $6,999	$7,000 to $7,999	$8,000 to $9,999	$10,000 to $14,999	$15,000 to $24,999	$25,000 or more	Median income (dollars)	Mean income (dollars)
YOUNGSTOWN–WARREN SMSA—Continued															
Total—Continued															
Families—Continued															
Head, 45 to 64 years old	56 729	598	666	835	1 106	1 127	1 642	2 256	3 298	9 024	19 649	13 596	2 932	11 988	13 065
Male head	51 335	337	343	453	661	694	1 170	1 861	2 903	8 260	18 629	13 150	2 874	12 412	13 620
Married, wife present	49 648	322	324	430	620	660	1 098	1 762	2 756	7 949	18 094	12 819	2 814	12 460	13 676
Wife in labor force	17 670	37	47	88	141	184	265	429	536	1 890	6 716	6 194	1 143	13 885	14 887
With own children under 18 years	7 785	4	17	10	49	62	80	107	159	751	3 140	2 955	451	14 225	15 136
With own children under 6 years	573	4	–	–	6	–	6	30	27	93	218	160	29	12 764	13 968
Wife not in labor force	31 978	285	277	342	479	476	833	1 333	2 220	6 059	11 378	6 625	1 671	11 619	13 008
With own children under 18 years	14 101	94	77	66	165	136	312	469	872	2 569	5 303	3 080	878	12 128	13 760
With own children under 6 years	1 843	4	11	6	42	24	39	102	155	391	675	312	82	11 093	12 468
Other male head	1 687	15	19	23	41	34	72	99	147	311	535	331	60	10 771	11 962
Female head	5 394	261	323	382	445	433	472	395	395	764	1 020	446	58	6 965	7 781
In labor force	3 374	53	71	144	209	292	323	282	271	581	743	363	42	8 145	8 909
Widowed	1 788	37	43	88	136	135	190	139	131	271	407	179	32	7 962	8 806
With own children under 18 years	605	22	11	58	51	23	71	52	41	74	131	55	16	7 354	8 505
With own children under 6 years	4	–	–	4	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	...
Other marital status	1 586	16	28	56	73	157	133	143	140	310	336	184	10	8 303	9 025
With own children under 18 years	468	16	14	34	24	106	51	33	43	68	52	23	4	5 784	6 659
With own children under 6 years	14	–	–	–	–	5	–	–	–	5	–	–	4	...	...
Not in labor force	2 020	208	252	238	236	141	149	113	124	183	277	83	16	4 539	5 896
Widowed	1 446	131	157	145	164	103	121	83	110	145	207	68	12	5 190	6 259
With own children under 18 years	499	44	59	34	96	48	43	33	30	42	53	12	5	4 344	5 666
With own children under 6 years	35	3	5	–	12	–	8	–	7	–	–	–	–	...	...
Other marital status	574	77	95	93	72	38	28	30	14	38	70	15	4	3 306	4 982
With own children under 18 years	236	43	52	56	25	18	7	8	4	15	8	–	–	2 411	3 053
With own children under 6 years	36	15	7	–	5	–	–	–	–	9	–	–	–	...	...
Head, 60 to 64 years old	10 020	150	224	330	362	313	383	580	756	1 831	2 936	1 635	520	10 138	11 698
Male head	8 948	96	149	251	261	251	292	506	699	1 699	2 710	1 535	499	10 498	12 125
Married wife present	8 646	91	143	232	250	240	270	486	678	1 639	2 658	1 468	491	10 553	12 172
Wife in labor force	2 400	–	–	47	52	38	54	114	113	411	805	560	198	12 304	14 181
With own children under 18 years	339	–	–	4	13	2	–	17	10	73	98	84	38	12 577	14 454
With own children under 6 years	39	–	–	–	–	–	–	6	–	14	–	19	–	...	...
Wife not in labor force	6 246	91	143	185	198	202	216	372	565	1 228	1 853	900	293	9 075	11 400
With own children under 18 years	633	9	13	4	23	13	20	33	49	145	144	124	56	10 260	12 070
With own children under 6 years	43	–	7	–	4	–	–	–	6	11	4	4	7	...	...
Other male head	302	5	6	19	11	11	22	20	21	60	52	67	8	9 200	10 767
Female head	1 072	54	75	79	101	62	91	74	57	132	226	100	21	7 000	8 140
In labor force	439	6	6	20	28	29	38	41	16	83	107	55	10	8 055	9 651
Widowed	304	6	–	11	18	29	27	25	9	54	82	33	10	9 000	9 748
With own children under 18 years	19	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	9	–	–	10	...	...
With own children under 6 years	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other marital status	135	–	6	9	10	–	11	16	7	29	25	22	–	8 506	9 434
With own children under 18 years	16	–	–	5	–	–	–	–	–	11	–	–	–	...	...
With own children under 6 years	5	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	5	–	–	–	...	...
Not in labor force	633	48	69	59	73	33	53	33	41	49	119	45	11	5 651	7 092
Widowed	509	31	60	44	49	24	48	33	41	39	88	45	7	5 969	7 151
With own children under 18 years	44	–	13	–	11	7	4	–	5	–	4	–	–	...	...
With own children under 6 years	5	–	5	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	...
Other marital status	124	17	9	15	24	9	5	–	–	10	31	–	4	3 875	6 848
With own children under 18 years	10	–	–	–	6	–	–	–	–	4	–	–	–	...	...
With own children under 6 years	4	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	4	–	–	–	...	...
Head, 65 years old and over	18 824	610	1 279	2 334	2 185	1 998	1 504	1 187	1 301	1 848	2 697	1 410	471	5 669	7 711
Male head	15 875	487	991	2 065	1 992	1 824	1 326	1 006	1 034	1 464	2 129	1 158	399	5 436	7 608
Married, wife present	14 748	474	908	1 979	1 890	1 745	1 228	963	965	1 297	1 916	1 013	370	5 308	7 481
Wife in labor force	2 058	16	38	77	114	169	207	124	204	274	507	258	70	8 584	10 585
With own children under 18 years	203	–	8	5	5	12	10	–	26	43	56	34	4	9 651	10 349
With own children under 6 years	19	–	4	–	5	–	–	–	–	–	–	10	–	...	...
Wife not in labor force	12 690	458	870	1 902	1 776	1 576	1 021	839	761	1 023	1 409	755	300	4 050	6 977
With own children under 18 years	318	6	5	26	36	29	12	50	16	27	63	36	12	6 900	9 650
With own children under 6 years	46	–	–	–	5	–	7	5	–	–	9	17	3	...	...
Other male head	1 127	13	83	86	102	79	98	43	69	167	213	145	29	7 862	9 270
Female head	2 949	123	288	269	193	174	178	181	267	384	568	252	72	7 257	8 265
In labor force	338	3	6	18	26	31	35	19	23	29	84	58	6	8 552	9 528
Widowed	243	–	6	18	17	20	17	14	16	14	71	44	6	9 929	10 017
With own children under 18 years	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
With own children under 6 years	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other marital status	95	3	–	–	9	11	18	5	7	15	13	14	–	...	...
With own children under 18 years	5	–	–	–	–	–	–	5	–	–	–	–	–	...	...
With own children under 6 years	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Not in labor force	2 611	120	282	251	167	143	143	162	244	355	484	194	66	7 154	8 102
Widowed	2 280	116	246	210	148	107	118	145	230	318	412	173	57	7 217	8 145
With own children under 18 years	43	–	6	–	–	8	–	9	8	–	12	–	–	...	...
With own children under 6 years	19	–	6	–	–	–	–	–	8	–	5	–	–	...	...
Other marital status	331	4	36	41	19	36	25	17	14	37	72	21	9	6 265	7 806
With own children under 18 years	4	–	4	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	...
With own children under 6 years	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Unrelated Individuals															
Total	31 440	5 755	7 195	4 094	2 850	1 825	1 904	1 786	1 700	2 144	1 618	455	114	2 677	3 952
Male	12 496	1 639	1 791	1 396	1 057	653	815	886	1 092	1 572	1 176	356	63	4 559	5 388
Female	18 944	4 116	5 404	2 698	1 793	1 172	1 089	900	608	572	442	99	51	1 991	3 004
Under 25 years old	3 865	1 464	560	496	333	219	213	252	129	138	52	5	4	1 837	2 602
Male	2 195	637	298	326	213	142	144	177	79	122	52	5	–	2 498	3 124
Female	1 670	827	262	170	120	77	69	75	50	16	–	–	4	1 031	1 916
25 to 34 years old	2 359	172	174	148	253	222	251	261	252	317	241	61	7	5 839	6 065
Male	1 349	67	44	65	129	80	105	129	187	258	217	61	7	7 297	7 391
Female	1 010	105	130	83	124	142	146	132	65	59	24	–	–	4 444	4 294
35 to 44 years old	2 360	268	212	161	170	169	166	182	261	358	299	94	20	6 187	6 316
Male	1 442	107	75	55	73	57	73	91	217	325	264	85	20	7 876	7 904
Female	918	161	137	106	97	112	93	91	44	33	35	9	–	3 567	3 820
45 to 64 years old	10 620	1 607	1 429	1 118	958	772	926	784	880	1 131	767	211	37	4 256	4 960
Male	3 992	347	289	207	169	196	367	376	523	798	537	162	21	7 086	7 012
Female	6 628	1 260	1 140	911	789	576	559	408	357	333	230	49	16	3 004	3 725
60 to 64 years old	3 454	525	668	395	289	326	281	247	250	257	147	64	5	3 481	4 254
Male	1 040	96	140	53	53	72	96	121	116	159	86	48	–	6 083	5 999
Female	2 414	429	528	342	236	254	185	126	134	98	61	16	5	2 731	3 502
65 years old and over	12 236	2 244	4 820	2 171	1 136	443	348	307	178	200	259	84	46	1 804	2 639
Male	3 518	481	1 085	743	473	178	126	113	86	69	106	43	15	2 260	3 158
Female	8 718	1 763	3 735	1 428	663	265	222	194	92	131	153	41	31	1 695	2 430

[Data based on sample, see text For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Urban and Rural Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More	Total	Less than $1,000	$1,000 to $1,999	$2,000 to $2,999	$3,000 to $3,999	$4,000 to $4,999	$5,000 to $5,999	$6,000 to $6 999	$7 000 to $7,999	$8,000 to $9,999	$10,000 to $14,999	$15,000 to $24,999	$25,000 or more	Median income (dollars)	Mean income (dollars)
YOUNGSTOWN–WARREN SMSA—Continued															
Negro															
Families															
Head, total	11 890	640	829	1 041	812	728	606	723	1 032	1 866	2 656	867	90	7 548	7 763
Male head	8 835	227	306	455	427	428	418	588	884	1 723	2 489	805	85	8 795	9 044
Married, wife present	8 279	187	267	419	398	401	391	548	804	1 636	2 369	774	85	8 886	9 155
Wife in labor force	3 479	14	33	72	143	99	128	165	252	626	1 384	498	65	10 750	11 039
With own children under 18 years	2 148	10	12	21	82	47	63	96	100	391	950	341	35	11 326	11 376
With own children under 6 years	863	5	4	–	44	29	40	50	50	208	334	94	5	10 022	10 435
Wife not in labor force	4 800	173	234	347	255	302	263	383	552	1 010	985	276	20	7 803	7 790
With own children under 18 years	2 537	48	30	43	71	123	142	237	340	661	648	174	20	8 710	8 998
With own children under 6 years	1 373	31	12	27	50	61	95	147	218	388	291	41	12	8 235	8 375
Other male head	556	40	39	36	29	27	27	40	80	87	120	31	–	7 500	7 378
Female head	3 055	413	523	586	385	300	188	135	148	143	167	62	5	3 014	4 060
In labor force	1 385	82	97	229	225	224	110	101	105	63	103	41	5	4 266	5 190
Widowed	313	12	16	46	85	48	22	–	29	17	32	6	–	3 971	5 172
With own children under 18 years	142	12	4	31	52	14	9	–	7	–	13	–	–	3 462	4 178
With own children under 6 years	22	3	–	–	14	5	–	–	–	–	–	–	–		
Other marital status	1 072	70	81	183	140	176	88	101	76	46	71	35	5	4 352	5 195
With own children under 18 years	874	62	72	177	122	165	72	80	54	35	8	27	–	4 024	4 392
With own children under 6 years	299	18	28	71	47	61	21	30	9	14	–	–	–	3 691	3 819
Not in labor force	1 670	331	426	357	160	76	78	34	43	80	64	21	–	2 218	3 124
Widowed	601	96	104	109	71	22	48	12	27	52	42	21	–	2 936	4 337
With own children under 18 years	202	39	37	25	41	12	17	8	3	12	8	–	–	3 000	3 338
With own children under 6 years	55	9	–	–	10	12	8	5	–	6	5	–	–	...	
Other marital status	1 066	235	322	248	89	54	30	22	16	28	22	–	–	1 925	2 436
With own children under 18 years	891	219	283	198	70	43	23	19	16	10	10	–	–	1 800	2 189
With own children under 6 years	470	128	157	105	27	9	14	11	8	5	6	–	–	1 682	2 062
Head, under 25 years old	733	91	101	37	76	73	35	62	61	89	97	11	–	4 842	5 527
Male head	446	23	16	5	42	44	30	48	48	82	97	11	–	7 313	7 412
Married, wife present	423	–	16	5	42	44	30	48	48	82	97	11	–	7 552	7 802
Wife in labor force	235	–	9	–	23	15	7	26	24	48	80	3	–	8 563	8 488
With own children under 18 years	172	–	4	–	23	9	7	26	15	39	49	–	–	8 103	8 018
With own children under 6 years	133	–	–	–	9	9	7	23	10	36	39	–	–	8 472	8 500
Wife not in labor force	188	–	7	5	19	29	23	22	24	34	17	8	–	6 500	6 945
With own children under 18 years	165	–	7	5	9	20	23	22	24	34	13	8	–	6 841	7 194
With own children under 6 years	159	–	7	5	9	14	23	22	24	34	13	8	–	6 977	7 283
Other male head	23	23	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	...
Female head	287	68	85	32	34	29	5	14	13	7	–	–	–	1 888	2 598
In labor force	122	18	6	18	19	29	5	7	13	7	–	–	–	4 000	3 965
Widowed	4	–	–	–	4	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	...
With own children under 18 years	4	–	–	–	4	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	...
With own children under 6 years	4	–	–	–	4	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	...
Other marital status	118	18	6	18	15	29	5	7	13	7	–	–	–	4 069	3 997
With own children under 18 years	101	14	6	18	15	29	5	7	–	7	–	–	–	3 833	3 671
With own children under 6 years	96	14	6	13	15	29	5	7	–	7	–	–	–	...	...
Not in labor force	165	50	79	14	15	–	–	7	–	–	–	–	–	1 411	1 587
Widowed	9	5	–	–	4	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	...
With own children under 18 years	9	5	–	–	4	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	...
With own children under 6 years	4	–	–	–	4	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	...
Other marital status	156	45	79	14	11	–	–	7	–	–	–	–	–	1 418	1 567
With own children under 18 years	150	45	79	14	5	–	–	7	–	–	–	–	–	1 380	1 478
With own children under 6 years	145	45	74	14	5	–	–	7	–	–	–	–	–	1 372	1 461
Head, 25 to 34 years old	2 281	165	156	225	160	166	95	144	196	340	530	101	3	7 151	7 131
Male head	1 543	49	8	26	51	94	68	113	180	328	526	97	3	9 113	9 189
Married, wife present	1 486	39	8	22	51	94	64	108	176	323	501	97	3	9 121	9 275
Wife in labor force	779	10	–	–	32	30	31	22	43	169	351	91	–	10 748	10 634
With own children under 18 years	584	10	–	–	28	20	21	22	23	135	272	53	–	10 607	10 399
With own children under 6 years	415	5	–	–	24	20	21	8	19	105	172	41	–	10 160	10 386
Wife not in labor force	707	29	8	22	19	64	33	86	133	154	150	6	3	7 695	7 777
With own children under 18 years	634	29	5	22	19	45	22	78	121	144	140	6	3	7 802	7 867
With own children under 6 years	542	22	5	22	19	39	17	78	97	133	107	–	3	7 711	7 712
Other male head	57	10	–	4	–	–	4	5	4	5	25	–	–	...	...
Female head	738	116	148	199	109	72	27	31	16	12	4	4	–	2 528	2 820
In labor force	319	21	29	68	65	55	23	26	12	12	4	4	–	3 638	3 995
Widowed	19	3	–	2	14	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	
With own children under 18 years	19	3	–	2	14	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	
With own children under 6 years	9	3	–	–	6	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	
Other marital status	300	18	29	66	51	55	23	26	12	12	4	4	–	3 725	4 070
With own children under 18 years	296	14	29	66	51	55	23	26	12	12	4	4	–	3 765	4 125
With own children under 6 years	140	4	13	36	24	16	16	18	6	7	–	–	–	3 708	4 055
Not in labor force	419	95	119	131	44	17	4	5	4	–	–	–	–	1 962	1 939
Widowed	24	–	–	8	11	–	–	5	–	–	–	–	–	...	...
With own children under 18 years	19	–	–	8	6	–	–	5	–	–	–	–	–	...	...
With own children under 6 years	5	–	–	–	–	–	–	5	–	–	–	–	–	...	...
Other marital status	395	95	119	123	33	17	4	–	4	–	–	–	–	1 861	1 843
With own children under 18 years	378	95	119	106	33	17	4	–	4	–	–	–	–	1 790	1 820
With own children under 6 years	183	40	57	56	22	–	4	–	4	–	–	–	–	1 904	1 975
Head, 35 to 44 years old	2 929	132	160	232	121	128	193	217	249	477	734	252	34	8 136	8 428
Male head	2 034	18	35	48	27	38	119	162	192	441	690	235	29	9 714	10 230
Married, wife present	1 886	11	27	44	27	34	106	153	164	406	659	226	29	9 857	10 359
Wife in labor force	870	–	10	17	11	11	21	35	31	145	399	169	21	11 930	12 152
With own children under 18 years	666	–	–	11	8	5	12	29	15	114	320	136	16	12 172	12 597
With own children under 6 years	180	–	–	–	–	–	12	12	5	34	70	42	5	11 929	12 508
Wife not in labor force	1 016	11	17	27	16	23	85	118	133	261	260	57	8	8 598	8 824
With own children under 18 years	834	9	5	–	11	23	68	102	113	223	222	50	8	8 771	9 121
With own children under 6 years	445	9	–	–	11	–	47	40	69	140	109	16	4	8 664	8 786
Other male head	148	7	8	4	–	4	13	9	28	35	31	9	–	8 057	8 596
Female head	895	114	125	184	94	90	74	55	57	36	44	17	5	3 261	4 332
In labor force	494	22	41	98	60	54	51	45	49	20	32	17	5	4 481	5 508
Widowed	65	–	4	11	9	14	15	–	4	–	8	–	–	...	...
With own children under 18 years	59	–	4	11	9	14	9	–	4	–	8	–	–	...	...
With own children under 6 years	9	–	–	–	4	5	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	...
Other marital status	429	22	37	87	51	40	36	45	45	20	24	17	5	4 438	5 592
With own children under 18 years	370	22	32	85	41	40	30	41	42	16	4	17	–	4 125	4 840
With own children under 6 years	63	–	9	22	8	16	–	5	3	–	–	–	–	...	...
Not in labor force	401	92	84	86	34	36	23	10	8	16	12	–	–	2 285	2 884
Widowed	108	22	22	22	11	15	4	3	–	6	3	–	–	2 455	2 961
With own children under 18 years	100	22	22	17	11	12	4	3	–	6	3	–	–	2 353	2 968
With own children under 6 years	33	9	–	–	6	12	–	–	–	6	–	–	–	...	...
Other marital status	293	70	62	64	23	21	19	7	8	10	9	–	–	2 227	2 855
With own children under 18 years	282	70	57	64	23	21	19	4	8	10	6	–	–	2 219	2 759
With own children under 6 years	134	38	23	35	–	9	10	4	4	5	6	–	–	2 171	2 913

Table 198. Income in 1969 of Families by Type of Family, and Age, Race, and Sex of Head: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Urban and Rural Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More	Total	Less than $1 000	$1,000 to $1 999	$2,000 to $2 999	$3,000 to $3 999	$4 000 to $4,999	$5 000 to $5 999	$6,000 to $6 999	$7,000 to $7,999	$8 000 to $9,999	$10,000 to $14,999	$15,000 to $24,999	$25 000 or more	Median income (dollars)	Mean income (dollars)
YOUNGSTOWN-WARREN SMSA—Continued															
Negro—Continued															
Families—Continued															
Head, 45 to 64 years old	4 247	134	159	196	248	200	183	242	425	839	1 127	446	48	8 802	9 086
Male head	3 479	68	54	103	125	99	137	211	394	793	1 042	405	48	9 383	9 918
Married, wife present	3 274	68	46	96	115	89	127	185	357	759	1 001	383	48	9 460	10 000
Wife in labor force	1 341	-	6	21	53	13	54	77	118	256	495	209	39	10 732	11 493
With own children under 18 years	670	-		10	18	13	23	19	41	103	286	138	19	11 888	11 969
With own children under 6 years	120	-		-	6	-	-	7	16	33	53	5	-	9 879	9 935
Wife not in labor force	1 933	68	40	75	62	76	73	108	239	503	506	174	9	8 897	8 964
With own children under 18 years	833	4	13	9	17	17	26	30	82	249	267	110	9	9 755	10 395
With own children under 6 years	224	-		-	11	8	5	7	28	81	62	17	5	9 309	9 982
Other male head	205	-	8	7	10	10	10	26	37	34	41	22	-	7 851	8 613
Female head	768	66	105	93	123	101	46	31	31	46	85	41	-	3 976	5 316
In labor force	409	21	21	38	74	82	19	23	20	24	67	20	-	4 616	6 122
Widowed	193	9	12	26	51	34	-	-	14	17	24	6	-	3 971	5 543
With own children under 18 years	60	9		18	25	-		-	3	-	5	-	-	.	
With own children under 6 years		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other marital status	216	12	9	12	23	48	19	23	6	7	43	14	-	5 211	6 640
With own children under 18 years	107	12	5	8	15	41	14	6	-	-	-	6	-	4 329	4 261
With own children under 6 years	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Not in labor force	359	45	84	55	49	19	27	8	11	22	18	21	-	2 918	4 398
Widowed	184	24	35	26	27	3	27	-	7	9	5	21	-	3 259	5 042
With own children under 18 years	69	12	15	-	20	-	13	-	3	6	-	-	-	.	
With own children under 6 years	8	-	-	-	-	-	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	.	
Other marital status	175	21	49	29	22	16	-	8	4	13	13	-	-	2 603	3 721
With own children under 18 years	77	9	24	14	9	5	-	8	4	-	4	-	-		.
With own children under 6 years	8	5	3		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	. .	. .
Head, 60 to 64 years old	865	38	37	84	50	63	38	65	89	176	138	83	4	7 646	8 224
Male head	729	22	19	66	42	50	29	57	89	166	129	56	4	7 893	8 501
Married wife present	710	22	19	59	42	50	29	57	83	164	125	56	4	7 928	8 553
Wife in labor force	208	-		15	23	2	5	9	22	55	42	31	4	9 018	11 502
With own children under 18 years	49	-	-	4	8	2			-	21	14	-	-		
With own children under 6 years	9		-		-				-	9	-	-	-		
Wife not in labor force	502	22	19	44	19	48	24	48	61	109	83	25		7 443	7 331
With own children under 18 years	58	4			-	6		-	8	26	14		-		
With own children under 6 years	5		-					-	-	5				.	
Other male head	19		-	7		-			6	2	4		-		. .
Female head	136	16	18	18	8	13	9	8	-	10	9	27		4 615	6 742
In labor force	44			4	8	4		8		10	4	6			
Widowed	32				8	1	-		-	10	4	6		.	
With own children under 18 years			-						-					-	
With own children under 6 years			-				-					-		-	
Other marital status	12			4				8	-		-				
With own children under 18 years						-		-		-	-			-	
With own children under 6 years											-				
Not in labor force	92	16	18	14	-	9	9	-			5	21		.	
Widowed	67	4	14	11			9				5	21	-		
With own children under 18 years	3		3					-					-		
With own children under 6 years															
Other marital status	25	12	4			9			-						
With own children under 18 years											-		-		
With own children under 6 years															
Head, 65 years old and over	1 700	118	253	351	207	161	100	58	101	121	168	57	5	3 618	5 125
Male head	1 333	69	193	273	182	153	64	51	70	79	134	57	5	3 723	5 327
Married wife present	1 210	69	170	252	163	140	64	54	59	66	111	57	5	3 699	5 321
Wife in labor force	251	4	8	31	24	30	15	5	36	8	59	26	5	7 194	8 437
With own children under 18 years	56		8		5				6	-	23	14		. .	
With own children under 6 years	15		4		5					-	-	6		.	
Wife not in labor force	956	65	162	218	139	110	49	49	23	58	52	31		3 237	4 493
With own children under 18 years	71	6		7	15	18	3	5		11	6		-		.
With own children under 6 years	3						3			-	-			. .	
Other male head	123		23	21	19	13			11	13	23		-	3 921	5 391
Female head	367	19	60	78	25	8	36	4	31	42	34	-	-	2 955	4 392
In labor force	11			7	7	4	12		11	-	-	-	-		
Widowed	32			7	7		7		11	-		-	-		.
With own children under 18 years												-	-	-	
With own children under 6 years						-					-	-	-	-	-
Other marital status	9					4	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	.	.
With own children under 18 years	-					-	-	-		-	-	-	-	-	-
With own children under 6 years			-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Not in labor force	326	19	60	71	18	4	24	4	20	42	34	-	-	2 761	4 317
Widowed	279	15	47	53	18	4	17	4	20	37	34	-	-	2 896	4 553
With own children under 18 years	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	-	-	.	.
With own children under 6 years	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	-	-	. .	. .
Other marital status	47	4	13	18	-	-	7	-	-	5	-	-	-	.	. . .
With own children under 18 years	4	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.	. .
With own children under 6 years	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Unrelated Individuals															
Total	3 770	1 068	969	378	277	152	152	174	229	274	81	16	-	1 843	3 040
Male	1 990	443	353	151	146	92	116	152	215	240	66	16	-	3 329	4 166
Female	1 780	625	616	227	131	60	36	22	14	34	15	-	-	1 430	1 780
Under 25 years old	314	148	23	6	39	27	15	26	16	14	-	-	-	1 391	2 616
Male	206	83	16	6	23	17	10	26	11	14	-	-	-	2 667	3 090
Female	108	65	7	-	16	10	5	-	5	-	-	-	-	831	1 712
25 to 34 years old	280	65	22	23	25	17	34	20	29	24	5	16	-	4 294	5 168
Male	181	33	6	9	19	5	28	16	24	20	5	16	-	5 661	6 542
Female	99	32	16	14	6	12	6	4	5	1	-	-	-	. .	. .
35 to 44 years old	562	99	68	51	67	39	11	36	65	85	41	-	-	3 940	4 540
Male	373	53	31	6	34	30	11	27	65	85	31	-	-	6 796	5 597
Female	189	46	37	45	33	9	-	9	-	-	10	-	-	2 256	2 453
45 to 64 years old	1 515	476	298	172	94	48	79	92	86	135	35	-	-	1 945	3 078
Male	689	152	69	51	24	25	62	83	82	111	30	-	-	5 379	4 660
Female	826	324	229	121	70	23	17	9	4	24	5	-	-	1 389	1 758
60 to 64 years old	347	117	110	42	4	-	-	25	34	11	4	-	-	1 514	2 454
Male	139	29	29	7	4	-	-	25	30	11	4	-	-	6 020	4 371
Female	208	88	81	35		-	-	-	4	-	-	-	-	1 198	1 173
65 years old and over	1 099	280	558	126	52	21	13	-	33	16	-	-	-	1 483	1 799
Male	541	122	231	79	46	15	5	-	33	10	-	-	-	1 643	2 166
Female	558	158	327	47	6	6	8	-	-	6	-	-	-	1 370	1 443

Table 199. Income in 1969 of Families by Size of Family and Race of Head: 1970

[Data based on sample see text For minimum base for derived figures (percent median etc) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Urban and Rural Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More	Total	Less than $1 000	$1 000 to $1 999	$2 000 to $2,999	$3 000 to $3,999	$4 000 to $4 999	$5 000 to $5 999	$6 000 to $6 999	$7 000 to $7 999	$8,000 to $9 999	$10 000 to $14,999	$15,000 to $24 999	$25,000 or more	Median income (dollars)	Mean income (dollars)
THE STATE															
Total															
All families	2 691 130	49 730	69 493	93 921	99 210	105 122	124 495	145 366	180 881	415 814	827 615	467 041	112 442	10 309	11 410
With 2 members	923 211	23 299	43 351	61 220	61 144	59 321	59 233	59 963	64 263	126 243	226 116	109 543	29 515	8 457	9 707
With 3 members	557 096	9 510	11 182	13 630	16 497	19 844	25 824	31 689	40 685	90 677	175 537	100 643	21 378	10 451	11 549
With 4 members	517 841	7 143	6 745	7 974	8 738	10 936	17 155	23 583	34 645	89 746	181 834	105 098	24 244	11 185	12 412
With 5 members	337 226	4 301	3 771	5 230	5 284	6 654	9 963	13 858	20 299	54 296	122 120	73 837	17 613	11 541	12 839
With 6 members	189 080	2 485	2 198	3 073	3 170	3 921	5 803	8 145	10 935	30 037	67 662	41 763	10 388	11 552	12 931
With 7 members	101 683	2 010	1 338	1 808	2 498	2 505	3 944	4 710	6 221	15 241	33 748	22 421	5 339	11 314	12 580
With 8 members	34 087	480	453	551	928	957	1 369	1 842	1 983	5 162	11 295	7 181	1 886	11 244	12 577
With 9 members	15 914	271	263	167	461	402	593	909	946	2 346	5 115	3 517	954	11 413	12 757
With 10 or more members	14 962	231	192	268	490	582	611	667	904	2 066	4 188	3 638	1 125	11 561	13 155
Total family members	9 703 495	162 952	196 753	261 283	286 534	313 886	399 802	490 734	634 227	1 526 807	3 141 466	1 844 299	441 752	10 769	
Mean number of members	3 61	3 28	2 83	2 78	2 89	2 99	3 21	3 38	3 51	3 67	3 80	3 95	3 96		
White															
All families	2 465 694	36 544	56 027	78 381	85 078	91 574	110 751	129 835	164 065	383 330	776 669	443 830	109 610	10 521	11 687
With 2 members	854 680	19 024	36 877	54 899	55 470	54 143	54 282	54 780	59 034	116 994	214 318	105 754	29 105	8 646	9 934
With 3 members	510 896	6 831	8 399	10 478	13 706	17 010	22 907	28 462	37 254	84 232	164 913	95 989	20 915	10 666	11 842
With 4 members	479 549	4 978	5 036	5 713	6 789	9 108	15 061	21 054	31 845	84 021	172 222	100 131	23 591	11 340	12 670
With 5 members	310 039	2 765	2 887	3 532	3 988	5 353	8 572	12 203	18 213	50 383	114 968	70 012	17 163	11 715	13 141
With 6 members	170 361	1 466	1 573	1 922	2 265	2 942	4 930	7 023	9 614	26 956	62 736	38 876	10 058	11 797	13 328
With 7 members	85 597	902	847	1 166	1 587	1 721	2 985	3 673	5 130	12 909	29 670	19 986	5 021	11 718	13 157
With 8 members	29 305	324	309	388	582	685	1 116	1 476	1 652	4 338	9 990	6 655	1 790	11 618	13 109
With 9 members	13 298	137	182	95	325	260	484	683	716	1 905	4 391	3 191	929	11 894	13 444
With 10 or more members	11 969	117	117	188	366	352	414	481	607	1 592	3 461	3 236	1 038	12 319	13 971
Total family members	8 818 499	112 475	153 667	207 413	235 442	263 898	348 659	431 290	568 216	1 395 764	2 928 795	1 741 413	431 467	10 989	
Mean number of members	3 58	3 08	2 74	2 65	2 77	2 88	3 15	3 32	3 46	3 64	3 77	3 92	3 94		
Negro															
All families	219 192	12 939	13 301	15 282	13 824	13 160	13 403	15 207	16 350	31 761	49 322	22 233	2 410	7 763	8 277
With 2 members	66 631	4 188	6 394	6 184	5 526	5 012	4 803	5 055	5 111	9 046	11 100	3 586	326	6 239	6 809
With 3 members	44 876	2 647	2 956	3 103	2 747	2 752	2 818	3 165	3 299	6 249	10 261	4 467	412	7 682	8 224
With 4 members	37 065	2 116	1 683	2 226	1 910	1 768	2 060	2 477	2 732	5 590	9 213	4 746	544	8 577	9 010
With 5 members	26 389	1 507	858	1 675	1 253	1 263	1 366	1 605	2 013	3 817	6 970	3 645	387	8 859	9 306
With 6 members	18 188	998	625	1 143	878	965	855	1 098	1 300	3 007	4 755	2 287	277	8 852	9 189
With 7 members	15 785	1 085	491	642	911	768	952	1 033	1 048	2 299	4 005	2 280	271	8 791	9 321
With 8 members	4 710	150	138	157	346	266	251	366	325	814	1 299	509	87	8 829	9 263
With 9 members	2 594	131	81	72	136	142	99	226	230	435	699	321	19	8 983	9 189
With 10 or more members	2 951	114	75	80	117	224	197	182	292	471	720	392	87	8 871	9 860
Total family members	861 555	49 531	42 563	53 098	50 051	48 676	50 042	58 324	64 212	128 370	206 100	98 845	11 440	8 219	
Mean number of members	3 93	3 83	3 20	3 47	3 62	3 70	3 73	3 84	3 93	4 04	4 18	4 45	4 75		
Persons of Spanish Language															
All families	19 538	464	408	561	741	854	1 245	1 430	1 634	3 289	5 534	2 622	756	9 397	10 811
With 2 members	4 006	123	140	173	249	314	313	305	260	639	873	423	164	8 228	9 868
With 3 members	3 600	95	116	164	171	155	252	263	388	613	906	387	90	8 506	9 347
With 4 members	3 996	64	25	94	106	102	250	278	400	687	1 251	597	139	9 977	11 228
With 5 members	2 899	66	63	37	105	78	166	237	205	489	892	439	122	10 019	11 344
With 6 members	2 091	38	27	53	42	99	85	93	125	441	628	318	142	10 291	12 775
With 7 members	1 558	30	37	18	38	69	77	140	121	219	550	211	45	10 227	10 949
With 8 members	581	21		7	21	19	19	69	33	81	189	88	31	10 380	12 517
With 9 members	367	21			9	5	40	30	51	53	120	30	8	9 378	10 234
With 10 or more members	410	6		15		13	13	15	51	67	122	126	12	10 851	12 462
Total family members	85 608	1 972	1 461	2 056	2 727	3 302	4 999	6 723	7 164	14 357	25 528	12 390	3 426	9 779	
Mean number of members	4 38	4 25	3 59	3 66	3 68	3 87	4 02	4 35	4 38	4 37	4 61	4 73	4 53		
URBAN															
All families	2 026 881	37 501	47 970	66 903	71 530	76 525	88 711	103 669	129 825	305 802	630 984	373 626	93 837	10 569	11 753
With 2 members	712 007	16 575	28 231	42 676	44 549	44 865	44 776	45 769	49 479	98 523	181 091	90 330	25 140	8 771	10 087
With 3 members	426 153	7 501	8 706	9 962	12 059	14 297	18 390	22 790	29 640	67 627	135 993	81 558	17 927	10 694	11 845
With 4 members	386 949	5 571	5 141	6 130	6 230	7 592	11 393	15 787	23 776	64 490	136 355	84 102	20 382	11 460	12 782
With 5 members	246 528	3 475	2 692	4 000	3 709	4 238	6 317	8 971	13 357	37 703	89 587	57 937	14 512	11 845	13 266
With 6 members	136 331	1 951	1 584	2 282	2 067	2 616	3 726	5 079	7 169	20 674	49 011	31 812	8 327	11 847	13 341
With 7 members	74 091	1 722	1 060	1 288	1 757	1 725	2 596	3 201	4 007	10 509	24 641	17 219	4 369	11 604	12 943
With 8 members	23 705	304	286	332	646	574	792	1 153	1 231	3 132	8 019	5 448	1 488	11 694	13 104
With 9 members	11 027	221	149	104	289	288	308	546	587	1 564	3 599	2 606	763	11 843	13 270
With 10 or more members	9 787	172	118	127	224	330	383	373	579	1 280	2 658	2 614	929	12 329	13 970
Total family members	7 217 315	125 387	138 492	187 445	203 556	222 729	275 901	338 908	442 424	1 099 602	2 355 756	1 458 767	368 298	11 035	
Mean number of members	3 56	3 34	2 89	2 80	2 85	2 91	3 11	3 27	3 41	3 60	3 73	3 90	3 92		..
RURAL NONFARM															
All families	566 999	9 493	17 492	21 332	21 702	22 851	29 547	35 133	44 265	96 732	173 419	80 287	14 746	9 682	10 425
With 2 members	174 518	5 118	12 175	14 566	12 931	11 364	11 446	11 745	12 453	23 822	39 068	16 380	3 450	7 636	8 570
With 3 members	113 109	1 636	2 081	2 879	3 554	4 618	6 376	7 599	9 637	20 435	35 034	16 486	2 774	9 772	10 596
With 4 members	115 022	1 262	1 339	1 465	1 973	2 709	4 965	6 862	9 792	22 635	40 612	18 306	3 102	10 431	11 289
With 5 members	79 189	633	945	1 046	1 156	1 948	3 097	4 091	6 110	14 783	29 088	13 755	2 537	10 795	11 653
With 6 members	45 170	426	472	646	930	1 021	1 701	2 485	3 272	8 210	16 545	8 141	1 618	10 883	11 861
With 7 members	23 410	208	229	427	611	613	1 105	1 273	1 913	4 070	7 967	4 270	724	10 622	11 558
With 8 members	8 504	117	123	171	214	309	462	531	569	1 481	2 769	1 467	291	10 398	11 330
With 9 members	3 960	47	83	45	148	101	229	293	301	658	1 197	730	128	10 276	11 349
With 10 or more members	3 817	46	45	87	185	168	163	254	218	638	1 139	752	122	10 411	11 574
Total family members	2 127 200	29 237	47 338	58 417	65 125	72 844	102 871	127 761	166 162	375 775	691 738	329 876	60 056	10 104	.
Mean number of members	3 75	3 08	2 71	2 74	3 00	3 19	3 18	3 64	3 75	3 88	3 99	4 11	4 07		...
RURAL FARM															
All families	97 250	2 736	4 031	5 688	5 978	5 746	6 237	6 564	6 791	13 280	23 212	13 128	3 859	8 708	10 007
With 2 members	36 686	1 606	2 942	3 978	3 664	3 092	3 011	2 449	2 331	3 898	5 957	2 833	925	6 020	7 725
With 3 members	17 534	370	395	789	884	929	1 058	1 300	1 408	2 615	4 510	2 599	677	9 232	10 513
With 4 members	15 870	310	265	379	535	635	797	934	1 077	2 621	4 867	2 690	760	10 319	11 514
With 5 members	11 509	193	134	181	419	468	519	796	832	1 810	3 445	2 145	564	10 459	11 857
With 6 members	7 279	105	142	145	173	284	373	581	494	1 153	2 076	1 310	443	10 349	11 929
With 7 members	4 179	80	49	93	130	167	243	236	301	662	1 140	832	246	10 430	11 885
With 8 members	1 878	59	44	48	68	74	115	158	183	249	507	266	107	9 422	11 570
With 9 members	957		31	18	24	13	56	70	58	124	319	181	63	11 037	12 660
With 10 or more members	1 358	13	29	54	81	84	65	40	107	148	391	272	74	10 498	11 727
Total family members	358 950	8 328	10 923	15 421	17 853	18 313	21 030	23 985	25 641	51 430	93 972	55 656	16 398	9 459	..
Mean number of members	3 69	3 04	2 71	2 71	2 99	3 19	3 37	3 65	3 78	3 87	4 05	4 24	4 25	...	..

[Data based on sample, see text For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Urban and Rural Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More	Total	Less than $1 000	$1,000 to $1,999	$2,000 to $2,999	$3,000 to $3,999	$4,000 to $4,999	$5,000 to $5,999	$6,000 to $6,999	$7,000 to $7,999	$8,000 to $9,999	$10,000 to $14,999	$15,000 to $24,999	$25,000 or more	Median income (dollars)	Mean income (dollars)
AKRON SMSA															
Total															
All families	170 511	2 606	3 679	4 601	5 167	6 204	6 563	7 471	9 897	25 427	57 123	33 779	7 994	11 046	12 115
With 2 members	57 516	1 203	2 083	3 045	3 417	3 895	3 589	3 357	3 630	7 932	15 623	7 760	1 982	9 092	10 325
With 3 members	34 688	462	567	647	796	1 026	1 261	1 576	2 358	5 725	11 487	7 322	1 461	11 065	12 196
With 4 members	33 465	403	577	389	390	557	735	1 195	1 800	5 476	12 717	7 481	1 745	11 797	13 066
With 5 members	22 108	314	201	280	181	303	469	636	1 044	3 203	8 739	5 493	1 245	12 343	13 474
With 6 members	12 727	132	101	167	151	215	283	363	564	1 831	4 839	3 279	802	12 548	13 784
With 7 members	6 334	67	112	35	152	132	132	209	331	842	2 289	1 567	466	12 399	13 820
With 8 members	2 006	16	29	33	66	32	45	91	106	218	823	435	112	11 937	12 802
With 9 members	836	–	9	5	14	26	17	37	21	97	350	169	91	12 518	14 536
With 10 or more members	831	9	–	–	–	18	32	7	43	103	256	273	90	13 936	15 355
Total family members	616 978	8 458	10 883	12 543	14 311	17 495	19 707	24 195	33 934	91 569	217 878	133 591	32 414	11 533	...
Mean number of members	3 62	3 25	2 96	2 73	2 77	2 82	3 00	3 24	3 43	3 60	3 81	3 95	4 05	.	...
Negro															
All families	12 158	749	865	843	771	718	662	768	917	1 730	2 821	1 199	115	7 767	8 185
With 2 members	3 515	276	357	343	300	254	207	264	277	433	559	232	13	6 078	6 624
With 3 members	2 395	129	210	174	135	158	167	155	148	346	577	181	15	7 470	7 889
With 4 members	2 162	126	141	153	89	83	113	126	192	351	499	265	24	8 363	8 815
With 5 members	1 469	110	58	92	58	72	55	96	123	227	311	239	28	8 588	9 447
With 6 members	1 060	55	38	60	57	51	51	71	41	181	335	105	15	9 176	9 020
With 7 members	950	42	42	12	92	60	37	34	76	149	258	140	8	9 092	9 321
With 8 members	322	6	19	4	35	25	10	5	38	29	133	13	5	9 333	8 925
With 9 members	134	–	–	5	5	7	6	10	3	5	87	6	–	11 238	10 317
With 10 or more members	151	5	–	–	–	8	16	7	19	9	62	18	7	10 885	11 467
Total family members	48 610	2 720	2 872	2 801	2 962	2 743	2 501	2 862	3 686	6 944	12 704	5 252	563	8 341	...
Mean number of members	4 00	3 63	3 32	3 32	3 84	3 82	3 78	3 73	4 02	4 01	4 50	4 38	4 90	...	. .
CANTON SMSA															
Total															
All families	95 798	1 382	1 939	2 632	3 208	3 676	3 911	5 284	7 267	16 636	31 628	14 980	3 255	10 250	11 284
With 2 members	32 773	688	1 219	1 892	2 175	2 293	2 085	2 187	2 506	5 020	8 523	3 310	875	8 514	9 716
With 3 members	20 047	257	316	358	404	603	881	998	1 674	3 592	6 900	3 397	667	10 542	11 557
With 4 members	18 877	176	165	184	236	314	442	945	1 543	3 672	7 038	3 441	721	10 939	12 150
With 5 members	12 089	146	133	90	168	186	257	540	739	2 265	4 679	2 422	464	11 324	12 438
With 6 members	6 683	73	62	54	93	135	99	333	484	1 125	2 658	1 302	265	11 309	12 671
With 7 members	3 256	19	27	47	71	100	88	169	223	565	1 119	681	147	11 263	12 341
With 8 members	1 239	23	17	7	35	30	24	64	53	252	431	234	69	11 238	12 450
With 9 members	509	–	–	–	19	–	21	34	35	86	172	105	37	11 352	13 298
With 10 or more members	325	–	–	–	7	15	14	14	10	59	108	88	10	12 023	12 724
Total family members	342 580	4 336	5 408	6 753	8 922	10 501	11 623	17 999	25 235	60 964	119 204	59 076	12 559	10 659	..
Mean number of members	3 58	3 14	2 79	2 57	2 78	2 86	2 97	3 41	3 47	3 66	3 77	3 94	3 86	..	.
CINCINNATI, OHIO–KY.–IND., SMSA															
Total															
All families	344 607	6 461	9 206	12 280	12 759	14 496	16 727	18 948	22 728	52 356	103 310	58 918	16 418	10 256	11 545
With 2 members	117 539	3 066	5 608	7 546	7 654	8 125	7 995	7 971	8 342	15 912	27 887	13 055	4 298	8 295	9 706
With 3 members	71 136	1 135	1 489	1 843	2 124	2 796	3 474	4 182	4 966	11 852	22 148	12 020	3 107	10 319	11 610
With 4 members	63 999	936	940	1 068	1 157	1 492	2 207	2 930	4 300	10 741	21 839	12 914	3 475	11 200	12 591
With 5 members	42 003	608	419	882	711	821	1 340	1 739	2 288	6 454	15 017	9 324	2 400	11 603	13 120
With 6 members	24 668	314	336	452	395	485	780	956	1 375	3 838	8 547	5 617	1 573	11 673	13 184
With 7 members	14 687	305	180	292	361	487	572	699	875	2 100	4 582	3 406	828	11 383	12 691
With 8 members	5 367	50	71	100	198	120	175	207	256	808	1 813	1 231	338	11 751	13 669
With 9 members	2 548	13	40	57	80	86	71	150	170	313	791	621	156	11 602	13 276
With 10 or more members	2 660	34	43	40	79	84	113	114	156	338	686	730	243	12 282	13 595
Total family members	1 260 847	21 237	26 378	35 800	37 899	43 695	53 916	63 811	79 902	193 407	397 183	241 611	66 008	10 787	...
Mean number of members	3 66	3 29	2 87	2 92	2 97	3 01	3 22	3 37	3 52	3 69	3 84	4 10	4 02	..	...
Negro															
All families	34 317	1 694	2 716	2 884	2 731	2 571	2 537	2 482	2 554	5 147	6 091	2 657	253	6 816	7 447
With 2 members	11 519	721	1 352	1 248	1 059	1 051	996	832	869	1 597	1 431	326	37	5 330	5 971
With 3 members	6 900	273	595	503	546	539	491	530	514	991	1 348	539	31	6 949	7 504
With 4 members	5 428	264	346	338	407	296	340	368	394	820	1 150	656	49	7 901	8 504
With 5 members	3 806	183	164	375	238	190	228	244	285	674	806	378	41	7 986	8 352
With 6 members	2 581	121	131	215	124	153	195	137	205	384	589	276	51	8 051	8 653
With 7 members	2 314	87	77	128	172	195	167	233	123	383	402	316	31	7 797	8 679
With 8 members	760	23	13	26	106	59	42	52	52	115	163	105	4	8 125	8 623
With 9 members	418	3	17	21	32	32	22	56	46	86	92	11	–	7 565	7 719
With 10 or more members	591	19	21	30	47	56	56	30	66	97	110	50	9	7 553	8 240
Total family members	132 601	6 008	8 516	10 123	10 149	9 500	9 469	9 671	9 935	20 608	25 194	12 207	1 221	7 288	...
Mean number of members	3 86	3 55	3 14	3 51	3 72	3 70	3 73	3 90	3 89	4 00	4 14	4 59	4.83	.	...
CLEVELAND SMSA															
Total															
All families	525 626	11 408	10 718	15 201	16 145	16 508	18 494	21 953	27 243	71 373	168 873	115 260	32 450	11 399	12 811
With 2 members	180 564	4 199	6 214	9 579	10 318	9 687	9 891	10 549	11 188	23 837	49 245	27 359	8 498	9 562	11 094
With 3 members	110 010	2 311	1 807	2 492	2 529	3 131	3 534	4 709	6 208	15 498	36 301	25 613	5 877	11 564	12 807
With 4 members	100 694	1 814	1 132	1 436	1 394	1 583	2 374	3 113	4 604	14 864	35 773	25 334	7 273	12 237	13 854
With 5 members	65 857	1 220	673	816	796	953	1 221	1 612	2 641	8 478	24 000	18 161	5 286	12 803	14 429
With 6 members	36 711	716	379	509	509	579	579	876	1 389	4 767	13 370	10 075	2 963	12 911	14 521
With 7 members	20 595	840	334	278	411	360	605	708	799	2 631	6 702	5 468	1 459	12 313	13 558
With 8 members	5 899	160	85	61	72	105	182	178	216	681	1 945	1 686	528	13 075	14 353
With 9 members	2 832	81	53	13	70	37	54	113	105	294	934	811	267	13 042	14 443
With 10 or more members	2 464	67	41	17	46	73	54	95	93	323	603	753	299	13 318	15 593
Total family members	1 887 462	41 583	31 989	42 233	45 414	47 812	56 235	69 384	90 300	254 653	628 156	451 430	128 273	11 860	...
Mean number of members	3.59	3 65	2 98	2 78	2 81	2,90	3 04	3 16	3,31	3 57	3 72	3 92	3 95	..	...
Negro															
All families	77 808	5 923	4 177	5 000	4 320	4 207	4 565	5 197	5 485	10 692	18 603	8 674	965	8 005	8 485
With 2 members	23 725	1 476	2 030	1 976	1 751	1 664	1 763	1 810	1 735	3 192	4 657	1 494	177	6 664	7 237
With 3 members	16 366	1 258	876	1 208	864	919	909	1 094	1 212	2 169	3 830	1 832	195	7 870	8 464
With 4 members	13 713	1 031	463	773	612	611	741	960	887	2 090	3 613	1 725	207	8 779	9 092
With 5 members	9 373	784	282	488	428	352	415	523	699	1 140	2 632	1 488	142	9 269	9 514
With 6 members	6 241	476	182	323	317	314	288	281	441	920	1 647	958	94	9 116	9 428
With 7 members	5 580	662	226	177	250	238	332	316	331	750	1 432	761	105	8 608	9 026
With 8 members	1 308	95	47	37	36	30	65	104	65	214	390	202	23	9 536	9 902
With 9 members	683	74	36	9	42	33	25	49	54	70	191	93	7	8 929	8 886
With 10 or more members	819	67	35	9	20	46	27	60	61	147	211	121	15	9 167	9 613
Total family members	300 481	24 397	13 742	16 752	15 216	14 855	16 395	19 159	20 831	41 764	75 482	37 694	4 194	8 414	...
Mean number of members	3,86	4 12	3 29	3 35	3 52	3 53	3,59	3 69	3 80	3,91	4,06	4,35	4,35	...	...

Table 199. **Income in 1969 of Families by Size of Family and Race of Head: 1970**—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State **Urban and Rural** **Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More**	Total	Less than $1,000	$1,000 to $1,999	$2,000 to $2,999	$3,000 to $3,999	$4,000 to $4,999	$5,000 to $5,999	$6,000 to $6,999	$7,000 to $7,999	$8,000 to $9,999	$10,000 to $14,999	$15,000 to $24,999	$25,000 or more	Median income (dollars)	Mean income (dollars)
COLUMBUS SMSA															
Total															
All families	223 981	4 193	5 353	6 975	8 116	9 110	10 883	12 202	15 170	32 737	67 700	40 912	10 630	10 458	11 679
With 2 members	76 987	1 823	2 964	3 849	4 665	4 702	4 939	5 048	5 825	10 489	19 670	10 208	2 805	8 904	10 177
With 3 members	47 254	875	1 062	1 157	1 591	1 856	2 237	2 764	3 323	7 039	14 404	8 898	2 048	10 513	11 689
With 4 members	44 495	646	661	814	819	1 077	1 623	1 949	2 772	7 277	15 158	9 402	2 297	11 278	12 592
With 5 members	27 993	343	325	570	454	651	957	1 106	1 656	4 131	9 672	6 362	1 766	11 742	13 159
With 6 members	14 866	249	180	326	294	356	588	702	841	2 179	4 994	3 231	926	11 586	12 981
With 7 members	8 210	196	99	172	168	258	380	470	498	1 101	2 585	1 816	467	11 310	12 655
With 8 members	2 274	33	24	60	76	68	104	98	156	272	741	522	120	11 509	12 640
With 9 members	980	15	14	4	21	69	27	40	44	130	300	237	79	12 309	13 112
With 10 or more members	922	13	24	23	28	73	28	25	55	119	176	236	122	12 425	14 137
Total family members	797 728	13 965	15 720	21 204	23 604	28 429	35 431	40 664	51 788	117 279	250 164	157 638	41 762	10 880	..
Mean number of members	3 56	3 33	2 94	3 04	2 92	3 12	3 26	3 33	3 41	3 58	3 70	3 85	3 93	.	...
Negro															
All families	23 432	1 186	1 327	1 558	1 557	1 569	1 642	1 803	1 619	3 149	5 409	2 340	273	7 663	8 386
With 2 members	6 979	436	624	583	653	536	513	590	494	778	1 320	441	11	6 245	6 948
With 3 members	4 801	206	290	273	338	306	352	409	333	589	1 188	481	36	7 680	8 416
With 4 members	4 040	176	190	249	219	200	286	267	243	643	986	492	89	8 552	9 297
With 5 members	2 881	106	105	155	123	216	192	179	210	450	730	377	38	8 675	9 270
With 6 members	2 111	123	62	187	100	135	81	166	137	319	535	218	48	8 411	8 915
With 7 members	1 765	118	37	69	69	74	149	164	139	235	433	241	37	8 567	9 580
With 8 members	478	13	5	30	44	34	38	10	41	85	140	27	11	8 480	8 620
With 9 members	181	5	–	–	5	33	7	11	12	22	40	46	–	9 250	10 334
With 10 or more members	196	3	14	12	6	35	24	7	10	28	37	17	3	6 571	8 340
Total family members	91 579	4 467	4 220	5 729	5 357	6 162	6 344	6 777	6 364	12 886	21 905	10 003	1 365	8 055	..
Mean number of members	3 91	3 77	3 18	3 68	3 44	3 93	3 86	3 76	3 93	4 09	4 05	4 27	5 00	..	..
DAYTON SMSA															
Total															
All families	217 440	3 452	4 044	5 884	6 186	6 815	8 836	10 636	12 771	30 800	69 573	47 701	10 742	11 234	12 332
With 2 members	72 661	1 584	2 285	3 635	3 651	3 957	4 192	4 574	4 704	9 575	19 122	12 376	3 006	9 611	10 930
With 3 members	47 538	663	836	886	1 221	1 376	2 118	2 585	2 948	7 124	15 150	10 468	2 163	11 163	12 287
With 4 members	44 454	539	451	515	559	674	1 168	1 576	2 364	6 831	16 358	11 144	2 275	12 015	13 183
With 5 members	26 870	364	250	415	340	354	586	850	1 269	3 753	9 964	7 115	1 610	12 523	13 602
With 6 members	14 624	158	126	285	170	259	422	558	772	1 998	5 261	3 727	888	12 258	13 461
With 7 members	7 057	93	58	119	163	114	215	275	429	941	2 424	1 756	470	12 077	13 548
With 8 members	2 326	11	20	24	54	55	81	131	139	327	730	582	172	12 043	13 822
With 9 members	1 037	22	6	–	11	15	35	64	71	130	304	293	86	12 713	14 575
With 10 or more members	873	18	12	5	17	11	19	23	75	121	260	240	72	12 763	13 774
Total family members	774 766	11 198	11 647	16 853	17 763	19 545	27 554	34 605	44 259	110 296	258 935	180 914	41 197	11 622	
Mean number of members	3 56	3 24	2 88	2 86	2 87	2 87	3 12	3 25	3 47	3 58	3 72	3 79	3 84	.	.
Negro															
All families	20 789	951	925	1 185	992	948	1 175	1 353	1 552	3 163	5 064	3 063	418	8 834	9 492
With 2 members	6 043	389	409	450	368	416	390	450	436	886	1 186	608	55	7 343	7 915
With 3 members	4 476	176	250	189	193	177	286	277	314	718	1 130	705	61	8 947	9 572
With 4 members	3 672	169	145	167	149	153	173	252	278	505	858	719	104	9 495	10 243
With 5 members	2 513	108	59	170	106	53	96	119	179	393	769	403	58	9 870	10 367
With 6 members	1 780	43	43	125	68	77	92	76	123	284	487	319	43	9 775	10 624
With 7 members	1 437	53	16	64	61	33	83	80	111	237	431	221	47	9 845	10 499
With 8 members	460	–	3	15	30	25	28	54	47	81	112	28	37	8 528	10 405
With 9 members	187	6	–	–	–	7	15	26	27	32	32	35	7	9 071	10 699
With 10 or more members	221	7	–	5	17	7	12	19	37	27	59	25	6	8 310	9 974
Total family members	81 296	3 275	2 837	4 358	3 686	3 266	4 446	5 227	6 362	12 530	20 803	12 501	2 005	9 175	
Mean number of members	3 91	3 44	3 07	3 68	3 72	3 45	3 78	3 86	4 10	3 96	4 11	4 08	4 80	.	
HUNTINGTON–ASHLAND, W. VA.–KY.–OHIO, SMSA															
Total															
All families	67 411	2 030	3 565	4 161	4 744	4 054	4 512	5 299	5 497	10 090	15 719	6 301	1 439	7 972	8 848
With 2 members	24 574	1 061	2 186	2 525	2 502	1 780	1 651	1 819	1 730	2 876	4 312	1 656	476	6 320	7 563
With 3 members	14 887	406	556	715	977	906	1 030	1 263	1 302	2 320	3 684	1 443	285	8 245	9 004
With 4 members	13 182	212	375	400	456	634	828	1 036	1 196	2 309	3 927	1 533	276	9 210	9 948
With 5 members	7 660	131	221	163	343	287	517	578	643	1 473	2 225	687	192	9 261	10 133
With 6 members	3 569	46	98	113	187	204	293	270	286	701	897	379	95	8 792	9 818
With 7 members	1 974	76	77	127	128	100	110	161	223	258	406	263	45	7 933	9 343
With 8 members	876	45	38	53	74	81	41	88	82	89	159	79	47	7 220	10 072
With 9 members	325	15	11	35	38	29	25	30	14	56	45	21	6	6 317	7 199
With 10 or more members	364	38	3	30	39	33	17	54	21	8	64	40	17	6 407	8 643
Total family members	234 069	6 546	10 208	12 244	14 837	13 454	15 544	18 789	19 690	36 627	57 087	23 671	5 372	8 298	. .
Mean number of members	3 47	3 22	2 86	2 94	3 13	3 32	3 45	3 55	3 58	3 63	3 63	3.76	3 73	...	. .
LORAIN–ELYRIA SMSA															
Total															
All families	63 024	944	1 114	1 703	1 694	1 766	2 110	2 751	4 274	10 791	22 331	11 613	1 933	10 786	11 574
With 2 members	18 756	412	470	1 003	1 043	990	1 114	1 027	1 395	3 018	5 441	2 365	478	9 235	9 994
With 3 members	12 560	195	279	236	250	384	446	547	877	2 141	4 505	2 415	285	10 822	11 637
With 4 members	12 637	113	124	175	204	153	242	497	831	2 405	4 857	2 603	433	11 211	12 273
With 5 members	8 861	79	119	148	53	92	123	327	548	1 541	3 714	1 854	263	11 561	12 375
With 6 members	5 253	64	50	87	49	80	104	191	315	845	1 975	1 249	244	11 777	12 992
With 7 members	3 033	31	50	38	52	19	44	83	208	510	1 153	691	154	11 710	12 934
With 8 members	1 004	30	10	10	26	18	13	56	49	137	419	214	22	11 249	11 762
With 9 members	507	9	7	–	10	13	18	14	42	109	175	94	16	10 733	11 797
With 10 or more members	413	11	5	6	7	17	6	9	9	85	92	128	38	12 107	14 118
Total family members	239 895	3 288	3 721	5 088	4 943	5 263	6 425	9 714	15 721	41 454	88 232	47 896	8 150	11 102	...
Mean number of members	3 81	3 48	3 34	2 99	2 92	2 98	3 05	3,53	3 68	3 84	3.95	4 12	4 22	...	...
TOLEDO, OHIO–MICH., SMSA															
Total															
All families	172 531	2 943	3 606	5 123	6 007	6 302	6 785	7 485	10 767	25 007	56 485	34 342	7 679	10 917	12 064
With 2 members	60 357	1 415	2 176	3 304	3 939	3 851	3 717	3 595	4 366	8 181	15 749	8 153	1 911	8 903	10 197
With 3 members	34 470	655	600	735	940	1 008	1 165	1 545	2 405	5 709	11 290	6 997	1 421	10 938	12 148
With 4 members	31 786	355	346	455	392	553	805	931	1 879	4 901	12 046	7 484	1 639	11 840	13 268
With 5 members	21 327	200	228	312	335	344	472	670	944	3 074	8 159	5 383	1 206	12 238	13 490
With 6 members	12 721	132	139	149	177	241	279	401	520	1 688	5 106	3 185	704	12 233	13 688
With 7 members	7 040	112	64	91	158	176	173	212	384	873	2 412	1 943	442	12 211	14 045
With 8 members	2 317	24	4	32	32	70	66	75	119	314	866	562	153	12 211	13 394
With 9 members	1 247	45	43	36	24	8	45	27	56	148	446	278	91	12 130	12 719
With 10 or more members	1 266	5	6	9	10	51	63	29	94	119	411	357	112	12 924	14 206
Total family members	627 333	9 438	10 437	14 394	16 691	18 544	21 021	23 976	36 454	89 859	217 515	137 665	31 339	11 426	...
Mean number of members	3 64	3,21	2,89	2 81	2 78	2,94	3 10	3 20	3,39	3 59	3 85	4 01	4 08	...	...

Table 199. **Income in 1969 of Families by Size of Family and Race of Head: 1970**—Continued

[Data based on sample see text For minimum base for derived figures (percent median etc) and meaning of symbols see text]

The State Urban and Rural Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More	Total	Less than $1 000	$1 000 to $1,999	$2 000 to $2 999	$3 000 to $3 999	$4,000 to $4 999	$5 000 to $5,999	$6 000 to $6,999	$7 000 to $7 999	$8 000 to $9,999	$10,000 to $14 999	$15,000 to $24 999	$25 000 or more	Median income (dollars)	Mean income (dollars)
TOLEDO, OHIO-MICH., SMSA—Continued															
Negro															
All families	**12 665**	**757**	**854**	**899**	**887**	**781**	**748**	**830**	**935**	**1 838**	**2 826**	**1 168**	**142**	**7 617**	**8 061**
With 2 members	3 936	284	425	310	334	265	264	283	358	573	696	141	3	6 304	6 503
With 3 members	2 547	210	184	236	185	173	116	167	149	383	531	181	32	7 017	7 733
With 4 members	1 982	105	106	140	79	92	106	106	162	294	510	254	28	8 798	8 870
With 5 members	1 479	51	40	91	97	79	107	104	104	190	400	173	43	8 731	9 393
With 6 members	1 000	43	45	43	46	70	46	83	49	154	300	121	-	9 013	8 979
With 7 members	901	35	28	30	92	45	56	56	59	107	208	163	22	8 773	9 763
With 8 members	282	6	4	15	20	19	14	10	17	60	68	49	-	9 351	9 481
With 9 members	217	18	22	25	24	3	12	10	9	25	30	34	5	6 450	7 739
With 10 or more members	321	5		9	10	35	27	11	28	52	83	52	9	9 389	9 979
Total family members	51 047	2 636	2 722	3 246	3 430	3 127	3 040	3 200	3 569	7 390	12 114	5 822	751	8 156	
Mean number of members	4 03	3 48	3 19	3 61	3 87	4 00	4 06	3 86	3 82	4 02	4 29	4 98	5 29		.
YOUNGSTOWN-WARREN SMSA															
Total															
All families	**138 119**	**2 330**	**3 130**	**4 360**	**4 504**	**4 488**	**5 358**	**6 605**	**10 251**	**23 758**	**44 518**	**23 896**	**4 921**	**10 390**	**11 386**
With 2 members	44 944	1 206	1 872	2 936	2 950	2 863	2 668	2 789	3 467	7 079	11 330	4 728	1 056	8 468	9 331
With 3 members	28 896	371	545	522	696	705	1 159	1 365	2 399	5 255	9 642	5 311	926	10 611	11 557
With 4 members	27 415	365	308	365	314	386	681	1 096	2 094	5 215	9 891	5 566	1 104	11 221	12 295
With 5 members	18 268	166	219	263	247	249	394	576	1 252	3 055	6 892	4 154	801	11 604	12 856
With 6 members	10 289	103	100	160	144	130	242	424	560	1 786	3 794	2 263	583	11 582	13 398
With 7 members	5 080	73	50	66	80	84	127	156	311	821	1 804	1 245	263	11 579	13 009
With 8 members	1 737	5	30	21	14	44	72	93	83	300	608	356	111	11 337	12 784
With 9 members	853	23		9	17	14	6	67	58	154	293	166	46	11 256	12 611
With 10 or more members	637	18	6	18	12	13	9	39	27	93	264	107	31	11 505	12 083
Total family members	503 373	7 385	8 974	12 076	12 432	12 612	16 568	22 342	35 788	87 320	171 329	96 210	20 307	10 860	
Mean number of members	3 64	3 17	2 87	2 77	2 76	2 81	3 09	3 38	3 49	3 68	3 85	4 03	4 13	. . .	
Negro															
All families	**11 890**	**640**	**829**	**1 041**	**812**	**728**	**606**	**723**	**1 032**	**1 866**	**2 656**	**867**	**90**	**7 548**	**7 763**
With 2 members	3 632	254	397	474	361	286	201	209	357	456	531	87	16	5 216	6 067
With 3 members	2 478	135	198	154	177	146	147	140	239	402	550	168	22	7 594	7 782
With 4 members	1 840	88	133	145	101	95	76	112	162	283	192	137	16	8 059	8 188
With 5 members	1 472	53	50	111	55	75	81	91	115	241	410	170	20	8 731	9 108
With 6 members	1 027	48	25	102	54	19	44	57	76	223	215	109	5	8 480	8 551
With 7 members	769	46	11	38	55	23	32	53	52	121	212	126		9 011	9 163
With 8 members	267		15	2	9	32	17	22	15	53	85	13	4	9 315	8 878
With 9 members	222	12		9		9		25	8	46	86	27		10 160	10 413
With 10 or more members	183	4		6		13	5	14	8	41	55	30	7	10 030	10 887
Total family members	47 059	2 288	2 517	3 580	2 713	2 693	2 232	3 002	3 751	7 925	11 667	4 287	401	8 185	
Mean number of members	3 96	3 58	3 01	3 44	3 31	3 70	3 68	4 15	3 64	4 25	4 39	4 94		. .	

Table 200. Income in 1969 of Families and Unrelated Individuals by Number of Earners and Race of Head: 1970

[Data based on sample see text For minimum base for derived figures (percent median etc) and meaning of symbols see text]

The State Urban and Rural Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More	Total	Less than $1,000	$1,000 to $1,999	$2 000 to $2 999	$3 000 to $3,999	$4 000 to $4 999	$5 000 to $5,999	$6 000 to $6 999	$7,000 to $7,999	$8 000 to $9,999	$10 000 to $14 999	$15,000 to $24 999	$25 000 to $49,999	$50 000 or more	Median income (dollars)	Index of income concentration
THE STATE																
Total																
All families	2 691 130	49 730	69 493	93 921	99 210	105 122	124 495	145 366	180 881	415 814	827 615	467 041	94 700	17 742	10 372	0 329
No earners	217 978	31 239	37 805	48 042	33 743	23 552	14 378	8 609	5 580	5 702	5 513	2 346	1 136	333	2 831	0 452
1 earner	1 117 964	15 575	25 075	34 382	47 155	56 612	72 612	87 492	108 538	222 834	298 771	105 892	33 831	9 192	8 951	0 337
2 earners	1 034 785	2 613	5 968	10 625	16 811	22 651	34 008	44 413	60 004	163 720	418 773	217 824	31 902	5 473	11 870	0 252
3 earners	239 077	289	607	704	1 301	2 002	3 117	4 104	5 726	20 016	84 359	98 593	16 281	1 978	14 841	0 235
4 or more earners	81 326	14	38	168	200	305	380	748	1 033	3 542	20 199	42 386	11 547	766	18 311	0 241
Total number of earners	4 240 987	21 730	38 987	58 440	85 500	109 177	151 555	191 745	250 007	625 088	1 473 348	1016 594	197 394	29 422	12 010	-
Mean number of earners	1 72	1 18	1 23	1 27	1 31	1 34	1 38	1 40	1 43	1 52	1 79	2 19	2 11	1 69	.	
Unrelated individuals	859 660	182 415	202 365	102 536	71 820	56 351	49 653	45 727	38 967	49 856	43 482	12 312	3 408	768	2 439	0 504
Earners	538 015	73 562	81 106	59 260	53 394	46 672	44 077	41 995	36 660	47 150	40 364	10 519	2 639	617	4 036	0 441
Nonearners	321 645	108 853	121 259	43 276	18 426	9 679	5 576	3 732	2 307	2 706	3 118	1 793	769	151	1 429	0 486
White																
All families	2 465 694	36 544	56 027	78 381	85 078	91 574	110 751	129 835	164 065	383 330	776 669	443 830	92 160	17 450	10 626	0 323
No earners	190 070	22 418	30 462	41 446	31 026	22 264	13 819	8 344	5 425	5 603	5 156	2 338	1 136	333	3 023	0 447
1 earner	1 039 318	11 894	20 361	27 609	38 955	48 749	64 652	78 851	100 068	210 677	290 440	104 489	33 490	9 083	9 181	0 330
2 earners	945 640	2 012	4 724	8 702	13 940	18 890	29 570	38 814	53 001	146 977	386 434	206 113	31 095	5 368	12 021	0 249
3 earners	218 440	214	453	511	1 001	1 468	2 464	3 242	4 787	17 323	76 829	92 522	15 708	1 918	15 100	0 230
4 or more earners	72 226	6	27	113	156	203	246	584	784	2 750	17 510	38 368	10 731	748	18 580	0 241
Total number of earners	3 890 681	16 584	31 279	47 016	70 477	91 767	132 189	168 624	223 678	568 020	1366 442	955 884	189 885	28 836	12 180	.
Mean number of earners	1 71	1 17	1 22	1 27	1 30	1 32	1 36	1 39	1 41	1 50	1 77	2 17	2 09	1 68	.	.
Unrelated individuals	762 275	158 154	179 936	91 177	63 869	49 483	43 972	40 450	34 179	44 373	40 599	12 005	3 335	743	2 472	0 509
Earners	476 761	66 057	73 188	51 322	46 238	40 127	38 499	36 835	31 918	41 716	37 491	10 212	2 566	592	4 039	0 450
Nonearners	285 514	92 097	106 748	39 855	17 631	9 356	5 473	3 615	2 261	2 657	3 108	1 793	769	151	1 475	0 492
Negro																
All families	219 192	12 939	13 301	15 282	13 824	13 160	13 403	15 207	16 350	31 761	49 322	22 233	2 218	192	7 763	0 369
No earners	27 165	8 683	7 293	6 500	2 657	1 237	544	228	155	95	57	8	-	-	1 692	0 392
1 earner	75 794	3 578	4 619	6 626	7 996	7 637	7 764	8 460	8 227	11 784	7 724	1 102	215	62	5 958	0 325
2 earners	86 858	595	1 230	1 900	2 027	3 667	4 313	5 497	6 818	16 446	31 534	11 259	698	74	10 022	0 253
3 earners	20 120	75	148	193	300	527	648	858	904	2 650	7 347	5 900	532	38	12 557	0 217
4 or more earners	8 955	8	11	55	44	92	134	164	246	786	2 660	3 961	773	18	15 700	0 213
Total number of earners	348 718	5 031	7 567	11 231	14 731	16 935	18 905	22 724	25 599	55 948	101 017	58 761	6 855	411	9 845	.
Mean number of earners	1 82	1 18	1 26	1 28	1 32	1 42	1 47	1 52	1 58	1 77	2 11	2 61	3 09	2 14		.
Unrelated individuals	92 957	23 107	21 547	10 845	7 508	6 547	5 484	5 059	4 570	5 241	2 716	247	67	19	2 168	0 481
Earners	57 984	7 011	7 327	7 538	6 764	6 245	5 397	4 942	4 529	5 192	2 706	247	67	19	4 056	0 389
Nonearners	31 973	16 096	14 220	3 307	744	302	87	117	41	49	10				1 098	0 351
Persons of Spanish Language																
All families	19 538	464	408	561	741	854	1 245	1 430	1 634	3 289	5 534	2 622	568	188	9 397	0 332
No earners	911	318	183	171	116	44	30	25	-	14	10				1 669	0 462
1 earner	8 302	95	165	253	391	574	738	851	886	1 696	1 738	480	297	127	8 183	0 338
2 earners	7 651	21	60	131	191	209	401	522	669	1 316	2 846	1 086	120	49	10 481	0 258
3 earners	1 725			6	43	20	68	13	74	192	723	515	66	5	13 088	0 232
4 or more earners	916					7	5	16	5	41	217	533	85	7	18 133	
Total number of earners	32 821	137	285	533	902	1 087	1 775	2 017	2 466	5 151	10 527	6 576	1 100	268	10 978	
Mean number of earners	1 77	1 18	1 27	1 37	1 44	1 31	1 46	1 41	1 51	1 57	1 91	2 51	1 94	1 41		
Unrelated individuals	3 943	1 188	725	468	273	212	259	215	143	241	161	40	7	11	2 125	0 532
Earners	2 908	548	413	395	256	200	259	215	137	241	156	40	7	11	3 266	0 477
Nonearners	1 035	640	282	73	17	12			6		5				809	0 401
URBAN																
All families	2 026 881	37 501	47 970	66 901	71 530	76 525	88 711	103 669	129 825	305 802	630 984	373 626	78 367	15 470	10 674	0 328
No earners	166 383	21 007	25 562	35 347	25 503	18 987	11 824	7 076	4 745	4 916	4 880	2 114	1 044	298	2 951	0 459
1 earner	822 598	11 393	17 546	23 250	32 404	39 327	49 681	60 963	76 740	162 855	226 822	85 197	28 389	8 031	9 194	0 340
2 earners	791 981	1 890	4 139	7 722	12 465	16 604	24 872	32 307	13 857	121 456	321 275	174 369	25 930	4 795	12 029	0 251
3 earners	182 909	203	405	481	938	1 389	2 117	2 803	3 801	14 085	63 280	78 289	13 440	1 678	15 249	0 231
4 or more earners	63 010	8	18	101	140	218	217	520	682	2 490	14 727	33 657	9 561	668	18 679	0 242
Total number of earners	3 222 065	15 820	27 714	40 559	60 728	77 607	106 683	136 147	170 669	458 361	1 120 419	811 092	162 711	25 555	12 270	
Mean number of earners	1 73	1 17	1 24	1 29	1 32	1 35	1 39	1 41	1 43	1 52	1 79	2 18	2 10	1 68		
Unrelated individuals	741 125	151 013	171 692	88 025	62 479	49 749	44 058	40 936	34 795	44 270	39 311	10 968	3 101	728	2 544	0 507
Earners	477 320	65 422	72 358	51 510	46 725	41 392	39 223	37 571	32 699	41 785	36 397	9 290	2 366	582	4 064	0 445
Nonearners	263 805	85 591	99 334	36 515	15 754	8 357	4 835	3 365	2 096	2 485	2 914	1 678	735	146	1 466	0 496
RURAL NONFARM																
All families	566 999	9 493	17 492	21 332	21 702	22 851	29 547	35 133	44 265	96 732	173 419	80 287	12 917	1 829	9 682	0 310
No earners	15 062	6 055	10 543	11 185	7 343	4 089	2 236	1 365	766	647	506	212	85	30	2 530	0 392
1 earner	249 561	2 931	5 600	7 647	10 842	13 561	18 802	22 425	27 910	53 394	63 414	17 595	4 474	966	8 521	0 297
2 earners	210 593	419	1 194	2 305	3 219	4 726	7 581	10 177	13 823	37 095	86 950	37 905	4 624	545	11 422	0 235
3 earners	46 921	52	145	154	243	419	795	1 004	1 512	4 788	18 006	17 320	2 240	243	13 984	0 227
4 or more earners	11 862	6	10	41	55	56	133	162	254	808	4 543	7 255	1 494	45	16 879	0 227
Total number of earners	871 099	4 009	8 463	12 883	18 229	24 498	36 893	46 461	61 156	145 311	310 202	175 983	27 006	3 005	11 276	...
Mean number of earners	1 67	1 17	1 22	1 27	1 27	1 31	1 35	1 38	1 41	1 51	1 79	2 20	2 10	1 67	...	
Unrelated individuals	104 978	28 128	27 365	12 529	8 114	5 737	4 915	4 338	3 734	5 019	3 686	1 133	247	33	1 890	0 516
Earners	52 865	7 160	7 330	6 448	5 760	4 609	4 282	4 053	3 551	4 844	3 536	1 038	226	28	3 954	0 433
Nonearners	52 113	20 968	20 035	6 081	2 351	1 128	633	285	183	175	150	95	21	5	1 254	0 416
RURAL FARM																
All families	97 250	2 736	4 031	5 688	5 978	5 746	6 237	6 564	6 791	13 280	23 212	13 128	3 416	443	8 708	0.382
No earners	6 533	1 177	1 700	1 510	817	476	318	168	69	139	127	20	7	5	2 258	0 426
1 earner	45 805	1 251	1 929	3 485	3 909	3 724	4 129	4 104	3 888	6 585	8 535	3 100	971	195	7 096	0 377
2 earners	32 211	274	335	598	1 127	1 321	1 555	1 929	2 324	5 169	10 548	5 550	1 348	133	10 698	0 308
3 earners	9 217	31	57	69	120	194	205	297	413	1 143	3 073	2 984	601	57	13 403	0 271
4 or more earners	3 451		10	26	5	31	30	66	97	244	929	1 474	489	53	16 961	0 288
Total number of earners	152 823	1 901	2 810	4 998	6 543	7 072	7 979	9 137	10 182	21 416	42 727	29 519	7 677	862	10 512	
Mean number of earners	1 68	1 22	1 21	1 20	1 27	1 34	1 35	1 43	1 51	1 63	1 85	2 25	2 25	1 97	...	..
Unrelated individuals	13 557	3 274	3 308	1 982	1 227	865	680	453	438	567	485	211	60	7	2 099	0 521
Earners	7 830	980	1 418	1 302	909	671	572	371	410	521	431	191	47	7	3 237	0 467
Nonearners	5 727	2 291	1 890	680	318	194	108	82	28	46	54	20	13	-	1 301	0 502

Table 200. Income in 1969 of Families and Unrelated Individuals by Number of Earners and Race of Head: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Urban and Rural Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More	Total	Less than $1,000	$1,000 to $1,999	$2,000 to $2,999	$3,000 to $3,999	$4,000 to $4,999	$5,000 to $5,999	$6,000 to $6,999	$7,000 to $7,999	$8,000 to $9,999	$10,000 to $14,999	$15,000 to $24,999	$25,000 to $49,999	$50,000 or more	Median income (dollars)	Index of income concentration
AKRON SMSA																
Total																
All families	170 511	2 606	3 679	4 601	5 167	6 204	6 563	7 471	9 897	25 427	57 123	33 779	6 765	1 229	11 194	0.309
No earners	13 740	1 593	1 853	2 372	2 040	2 200	1 285	768	535	429	360	174	107	24	3 516	0.447
1 earner	69 680	842	1 452	1 636	2 129	2 582	3 391	4 227	5 864	14 434	22 997	7 216	2 300	610	9 760	0.316
2 earners	65 961	161	366	548	948	1 313	1 731	2 222	3 118	9 438	27 272	16 108	2 369	367	12 408	0.245
3 earners	15 747	10	8	41	45	96	139	224	330	941	5 187	7 377	1 161	188	16 156	0.216
4 or more earners	5 383	–	–	4	5	13	17	30	50	185	1 307	2 904	828	40	18 721	0.234
Total number of earners	271 604	1 194	2 208	2 871	4 180	5 548	7 342	9 463	13 304	36 881	98 493	73 793	14 229	2 098	12 601	...
Mean number of earners	1.73	1.18	1.21	1.29	1.34	1.39	1.39	1.41	1.42	1.48	1.74	2.20	2.14	1.74	...	...
Unrelated individuals	58 015	12 840	13 701	7 368	4 836	3 608	3 197	2 818	2 404	3 164	2 959	744	334	42	2 335	0.523
Earners	39 029	6 385	7 023	4 695	3 600	2 990	2 758	2 538	2 261	3 010	2 805	672	265	27	3 392	0.485
Nonearners	18 986	6 455	6 678	2 673	1 236	618	439	280	143	154	154	72	69	15	1 455	0.487
Negro																
All families	12 158	749	865	843	771	718	662	768	917	1 730	2 821	1 199	109	6	7 767	0.373
No earners	1 561	480	437	305	178	108	30	–	19	–	4	–	–	–	1 688	0.394
1 earner	4 322	236	327	425	384	339	318	467	460	675	614	64	13	–	6 203	0.341
2 earners	4 676	28	101	108	187	249	266	255	353	876	1 593	641	13	6	9 821	0.262
3 earners	1 058	5	–	5	17	19	31	37	76	135	413	293	27	–	12 470	0.230
4 or more earners	541	–	–	–	5	3	17	9	9	44	197	201	56	–	14 657	0.261
Total number of earners	19 161	307	529	656	829	906	1 015	1 124	1 430	3 011	5 879	3 093	370	12	9 056	...
Mean number of earners	1.81	1.14	1.24	1.22	1.40	1.49	1.61	1.46	1.59	1.74	2.09	2.58	3.39		...	...
Unrelated individuals	4 591	1 271	995	631	328	293	212	214	176	299	153	14	5	–	2 047	0.502
Earners	3 066	471	457	479	308	289	212	214	172	292	153	14	5	–	3 409	0.425
Nonearners	1 525	800	538	152	20	4	–	–	4	7	–	–	–	–	953	0.356
CANTON SMSA																
Total																
All families	95 798	1 382	1 939	2 632	3 208	3 676	3 911	5 284	7 267	16 636	31 628	14 980	2 743	512	10 310	0.301
No earners	7 450	868	1 012	1 537	1 468	1 022	600	278	188	226	174	51	15	11	3 210	0.390
1 earner	40 354	420	746	783	1 300	1 920	2 218	3 304	4 652	9 315	11 252	2 992	1 148	304	8 976	0.317
2 earners	36 788	90	170	276	392	684	1 024	1 562	2 175	6 202	16 242	7 066	767	138	11 791	0.223
3 earners	8 382	4	11	36	48	41	64	126	205	772	3 205	3 384	454	32	14 499	0.215
4 or more earners	2 824	–	–	–	–	9	5	14	47	121	755	1 487	359	27	18 100	0.221
Total number of earners	151 094	612	1 119	1 443	2 228	3 447	4 478	6 862	9 809	24 558	56 491	33 634	5 623	790	11 858	...
Mean number of earners	1.71	1.19	1.21	1.32	1.28	1.30	1.35	1.37	1.39	1.50	1.80	2.25	2.06	1.58	...	...
Unrelated individuals	24 500	4 914	5 917	2 884	2 070	1 644	1 227	1 627	1 315	1 662	937	226	56	21	2 492	0.484
Earners	13 958	1 538	1 880	1 220	1 533	1 324	1 047	1 478	1 240	1 595	849	186	47	21	4 610	0.401
Nonearners	10 542	3 376	4 037	1 664	537	320	180	149	75	67	88	40	9	–	1 469	0.439
CINCINNATI, OHIO–KY.–IND., SMSA																
Total																
All families	344 607	6 461	9 206	12 280	12 759	14 496	16 727	18 948	22 728	52 356	103 310	58 918	13 606	2 812	10 307	0.339
No earners	28 440	3 988	4 997	5 909	4 053	3 060	2 030	1 154	746	823	942	512	181	45	2 886	0.465
1 earner	145 044	2 068	3 433	4 867	6 342	7 604	9 559	11 326	13 693	27 204	37 350	14 644	5 440	1 514	8 949	0.364
2 earners	131 528	372	700	1 409	2 177	3 475	4 737	5 860	7 557	21 200	52 331	26 414	4 401	895	11 746	0.259
3 earners	29 097	33	71	74	167	311	365	518	624	2 687	10 130	11 806	2 075	236	14 787	0.240
4 or more earners	10 498	–	5	21	20	46	36	90	108	442	2 557	5 542	1 509	122	18 472	0.239
Total number of earners	539 944	2 911	5 066	7 991	11 277	15 677	20 290	24 965	31 133	79 515	183 053	126 442	27 095	4 529	11 943	...
Mean number of earners	1.71	1.18	1.20	1.25	1.30	1.37	1.38	1.40	1.42	1.54	1.79	2.16	2.02	1.64	...	...
Unrelated individuals	112 635	21 161	25 851	13 647	10 044	8 142	7 659	6 319	5 126	6 212	5 922	1 851	555	146	2 682	0.500
Earners	67 584	6 898	8 669	7 459	7 371	6 643	6 805	5 721	4 837	5 789	5 382	1 512	387	111	4 511	0.422
Nonearners	45 051	14 263	17 182	6 188	2 673	1 499	854	598	289	423	540	339	168	35	1 481	0.513
Negro																
All families	34 317	1 694	2 716	2 884	2 731	2 571	2 537	2 482	2 554	5 147	6 091	2 657	227	26	6 816	0.378
No earners	4 603	1 066	1 514	1 154	443	210	118	45	9	25	11	8	–	–	1 816	0.368
1 earner	12 256	514	959	1 350	1 685	1 494	1 416	1 208	1 157	1 672	639	137	21	4	5 089	0.320
2 earners	13 611	102	225	349	564	760	870	1 012	1 255	2 839	4 254	1 300	68	13	9 164	0.257
3 earners	2 594	12	18	25	36	80	105	179	89	450	857	685	49	9	11 768	0.251
4 or more earners	1 253	–	–	6	3	27	28	38	44	161	330	527	89	–	14 841	0.248
Total number of earners	52 665	754	1 463	2 147	2 933	3 362	3 601	3 926	4 132	9 376	13 099	7 062	753	57	8 029	...
Mean number of earners	1.77	1.20	1.22	1.24	1.28	1.42	1.49	1.61	1.62	1.83	2.15	2.67	3.32	...	...	...
Unrelated individuals	16 497	3 830	4 804	1 983	1 365	1 071	1 004	812	618	673	290	37	5	5	1 920	0.467
Earners	9 130	901	1 302	1 367	1 150	1 021	981	805	611	665	280	37	5	5	3 865	0.371
Nonearners	7 367	2 929	3 502	616	215	50	23	7	7	8	10	–	–	–	1 215	0.328
CLEVELAND SMSA																
Total																
All families	525 626	11 408	10 718	15 201	16 145	16 508	18 494	21 953	27 243	71 373	168 873	115 260	26 738	5 712	11 592	0.331
No earners	41 703	7 747	5 666	8 850	6 248	4 353	2 584	1 666	1 063	1 182	1 248	584	396	116	2 841	0.481
1 earner	210 256	3 031	3 866	4 757	7 107	8 716	10 493	13 119	16 324	39 855	64 145	26 865	9 050	2 928	9 891	0.346
2 earners	201 578	560	1 040	1 428	2 509	3 066	4 841	6 298	8 834	26 740	82 958	52 664	8 858	1 782	12 741	0.253
3 earners	52 361	65	142	141	237	313	502	752	832	3 038	16 733	24 334	4 654	618	16 408	0.232
4 or more earners	19 728	5	4	25	44	60	74	118	190	558	3 789	10 813	3 780	268	19 621	0.256
Total number of earners	853 954	4 366	6 388	8 142	13 023	16 037	21 990	28 475	37 271	104 743	295 983	250 685	57 294	9 557	13 151	...
Mean number of earners	1.76	1.19	1.26	1.28	1.32	1.32	1.38	1.40	1.42	1.49	1.77	2.19	2.18	1.71	...	...
Unrelated individuals	166 113	26 755	32 961	17 219	13 513	12 651	11 798	11 291	10 077	13 183	12 140	3 399	929	197	3 453	0.480
Earners	105 903	8 572	10 175	8 922	9 793	10 498	10 614	10 444	9 390	12 415	11 283	2 902	740	155	5 470	0.390
Nonearners	60 210	18 183	22 786	8 297	3 720	2 153	1 184	847	687	768	857	497	189	42	1 523	0.503
Negro																
All families	77 808	5 923	4 177	5 000	4 320	4 207	4 565	5 197	5 485	10 692	18 603	8 674	908	57	8 005	0.376
No earners	10 984	4 189	2 326	2 550	966	442	232	108	92	47	32	–	–	–	1 560	0.425
1 earner	26 564	1 428	1 345	1 882	2 466	2 619	2 757	3 151	3 017	4 228	3 152	423	80	16	6 249	0.315
2 earners	29 959	270	418	494	784	987	1 329	1 598	2 005	5 438	11 904	4 376	334	22	10 696	0.245
3 earners	7 194	31	84	61	99	138	198	281	315	787	2 677	2 324	189	10	12 994	0.238
4 or more earners	3 107	5	4	13	5	21	49	59	56	192	838	1 551	305	9	17 008	0.229
Total number of earners	121 534	2 081	2 449	3 105	4 356	5 096	6 213	7 445	8 199	18 265	38 531	22 946	2 717	131	10 462	...
Mean number of earners	1.82	1.20	1.32	1.27	1.30	1.35	1.43	1.46	1.52	1.72	2.07	2.65	2.99	2.30	...	...
Unrelated individuals	31 412	6 931	6 477	3 267	2 612	2 629	2 142	2 203	1 786	2 114	1 118	103	21	9	2 703	0.463
Earners	19 893	1 693	1 788	2 100	2 392	2 534	2 112	2 155	1 766	2 102	1 118	103	21	9	4 779	0.346
Nonearners	11 519	5 238	4 689	1 167	220	95	30	48	20	12	–	–	–	–	1 111	0.350

Table 200. Income in 1969 of Families and Unrelated Individuals by Number of Earners and Race of Head: 1970—Continued

(Data based on sample, see text For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc) and meaning of symbols, see text)

The State Urban and Rural Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More	Total	Less than $1,000	$1,000 to $1,999	$2,000 to $2,999	$3,000 to $3,999	$4,000 to $4,999	$5,000 to $5,999	$6,000 to $6,999	$7,000 to $7,999	$8,000 to $9,999	$10,000 to $14,999	$15,000 to $24,999	$25,000 to $49,999	$50,000 or more	Median income (dollars)	Index of income concentration
COLUMBUS SMSA																
Total																
All families	223 981	4 193	5 353	6 975	8 116	9 110	10 883	12 202	15 170	32 737	67 700	40 912	8 901	1 729	10 536	0.331
No earners	14 950	2 499	2 476	2 967	2 295	1 505	906	497	476	443	547	243	87	9	2 843	0.463
1 earner	85 778	1 412	2 171	2 831	3 851	4 800	5 929	6 669	8 186	15 882	20 701	9 172	3 326	848	8 866	0.366
2 earners	96 341	246	670	1 141	1 841	2 549	3 775	4 649	5 968	14 610	37 787	19 396	3 117	592	11 683	0.265
3 earners	20 121	33	28	20	108	209	263	309	444	1 553	6 980	8 530	1 445	199	15 133	0.230
4 or more earners	6 791	3	8	16	21	47	10	78	96	249	1 685	3 571	926	81	18 311	0.237
Total number of earners	367 686	2 021	3 630	5 243	7 941	10 731	14 308	17 219	21 846	50 813	124 190	88 763	17 993	2 988	12 017	
Mean number of earners	1.76	1.19	1.26	1.31	1.36	1.41	1.43	1.47	1.49	1.57	1.85	2.18	2.04	1.74	..	
Unrelated individuals	102 658	23 228	23 189	12 099	8 923	7 502	6 228	5 615	4 498	5 276	4 300	1 341	380	79	2 406	0.507
Earners	76 346	13 189	14 236	8 810	7 503	6 689	5 758	5 301	4 351	4 997	3 986	1 130	317	79	3 258	0.468
Nonearners	26 312	10 039	8 953	3 289	1 420	813	470	314	147	279	314	211	63	–	1 348	0.505
Negro																
All families	23 432	1 186	1 327	1 558	1 557	1 569	1 642	1 803	1 619	3 149	5 409	2 340	221	52	7 663	0.363
No earners	2 347	751	685	553	218	87	33	20	–	–	–	–	–	–	1 617	0.369
1 earner	8 034	379	521	773	952	887	960	853	811	1 035	689	141	28	5	5 526	0.335
2 earners	9 936	42	121	216	359	507	559	797	686	1 724	3 589	1 252	55	29	9 950	0.258
3 earners	2 152	11	–	–	28	69	84	104	81	316	814	565	66	14	12 353	0.248
4 or more earners	963	3	–	16	–	19	6	29	41	74	317	382	72	4	14 629	0.250
Total number of earners	38 534	514	763	1 275	1 754	2 194	2 354	2 879	2 593	5 748	11 615	6 049	675	121	9 705	
Mean number of earners	1.83	1.18	1.19	1.27	1.31	1.48	1.46	1.61	1.60	1.83	2.15	2.59	3.05	2.33	...	. .
Unrelated individuals	11 183	2 910	2 341	1 302	1 024	935	702	557	541	558	271	20	22	–	2 262	0.480
Earners	7 363	891	965	1 005	935	924	691	551	541	547	271	20	22	–	3 878	0.390
Nonearners	3 820	2 019	1 376	297	89	11	11	6	–	11	–	–	–	–	946	0.356
DAYTON SMSA																
Total																
All families	217 440	3 452	4 044	5 884	6 186	6 815	8 836	10 636	12 771	30 800	69 573	47 701	9 365	1 377	11 387	0.313
No earners	13 842	2 086	1 875	2 686	1 814	1 574	1 032	795	558	563	557	164	112	26	3 151	0.497
1 earner	89 821	1 177	1 623	2 294	3 024	3 462	5 033	6 280	7 545	16 871	27 728	11 153	2 916	715	9 716	0.317
2 earners	88 592	167	468	832	1 222	1 666	2 489	3 260	4 199	11 739	34 113	24 471	3 523	443	12 676	0.249
3 earners	18 943	22	71	45	102	101	245	247	388	1 308	5 830	8 696	1 727	161	16 279	0.239
4 or more earners	6 242	–	7	27	24	12	37	54	81	319	1 345	3 217	1 087	32	18 777	0.258
Total number of earners	350 283	1 577	2 800	4 201	5 875	7 145	10 894	13 771	17 435	45 630	119 032	99 734	19 977	2 212	12 765	
Mean number of earners	1.72	1.15	1.29	1.31	1.34	1.36	1.40	1.40	1.43	1.51	1.72	2.10	2.16	1.64		
Unrelated individuals	68 407	12 733	13 420	8 312	6 106	4 327	3 819	4 050	3 666	5 295	4 905	1 412	275	87	2 969	0.495
Earners	46 975	5 652	6 132	5 132	4 602	3 522	3 336	3 732	3 476	5 116	4 744	1 251	204	76	4 559	0.434
Nonearners	21 432	7 081	7 288	3 180	1 504	805	483	318	190	179	161	161	71	11	1 499	0.501
Negro																
All families	20 789	951	925	1 185	992	948	1 175	1 353	1 552	3 163	5 064	3 063	400	18	8 834	0.356
No earners	1 721	641	359	415	137	84	29	26	18	12	–	–	–	–	1 611	0.424
1 earner	6 934	271	428	585	591	553	713	784	785	1 210	846	127	28	13	6 416	0.323
2 earners	9 155	23	106	169	237	200	336	471	644	1 581	3 262	1 913	133	–	11 120	0.249
3 earners	2 074	16	25	16	23	23	75	61	74	251	679	714	112	5	13 483	0.261
4 or more earners	905	–	7	–	4	8	22	11	31	109	277	309	127	–	14 702	0.309
Total number of earners	35 449	365	743	971	1 150	1 214	1 698	1 959	2 419	5 595	10 569	7 484	1 254	28	10 762	
Mean number of earners	1.86	1.18	1.31	1.26	1.35	1.41	1.48	1.48	1.58	1.78	2.09	2.44	3.14			
Unrelated individuals	10 818	2 998	2 259	1 428	862	502	611	516	559	579	450	40	14	–	2 106	0.504
Earners	7 686	1 448	1 226	1 036	809	442	605	483	559	574	450	40	14	–	3 164	0.450
Nonearners	3 132	1 550	1 033	392	53	60	6	33	–	5	–	–	–	–	1 015	0.388
HUNTINGTON–ASHLAND, W VA.–KY.–OHIO, SMSA																
Total																
All families	67 411	2 030	3 565	4 161	4 744	4 054	4 512	5 299	5 497	10 090	15 719	6 301	1 213	226	7 972	0.360
No earners	9 366	1 390	2 348	2 054	1 731	777	376	282	112	133	79	66	18	–	2 460	0.394
1 earner	32 919	601	1 044	1 660	2 329	2 456	3 080	3 461	3 638	5 904	6 445	1 607	566	128	7 503	0.335
2 earners	21 027	39	157	433	628	765	992	1 471	1 623	3 531	7 653	3 273	408	54	10 571	0.264
3 earners	3 382	–	16	14	46	56	59	79	114	469	1 314	1 039	143	33	13 189	0.241
4 or more earners	717	–	–	–	10	–	5	6	10	53	228	316	78	11	16 472	0.252
Total number of earners	88 123	679	1 406	2 568	3 763	4 154	5 271	6 664	7 274	14 585	26 624	12 616	2 136	383	9 675	...
Mean number of earners	1.52	1.06	1.16	1.22	1.25	1.27	1.27	1.33	1.35	1.46	1.70	2.02	1.79	1.69	...	..
Unrelated individuals	19 599	6 238	5 335	2 518	1 548	1 015	669	603	368	583	487	165	63	7	1 668	0.531
Earners	9 527	1 847	1 593	1 427	1 153	852	599	561	346	533	446	124	46	–	2 927	0.475
Nonearners	10 072	4 391	3 742	1 091	395	163	70	42	22	50	41	41	17	7	1 172	0.471
LORAIN–ELYRIA SMSA																
Total																
All families	63 024	944	1 114	1 703	1 694	1 766	2 110	2 751	4 274	10 791	22 331	11 613	1 675	258	10 977	0.284
No earners	3 938	570	520	759	608	529	294	170	150	180	107	31	15	5	3 197	0.428
1 earner	27 322	320	439	694	821	914	1 214	1 746	2 705	6 256	8 841	2 711	555	106	9 514	0.276
2 earners	23 866	45	151	228	247	295	552	780	1 209	3 861	10 673	5 191	537	97	12 139	0.226
3 earners	5 927	9	4	16	15	28	41	50	199	411	2 264	2 540	323	27	14 838	0.210
4 or more earners	1 971	–	–	6	3	–	9	5	11	83	446	1 140	245	23	18 706	0.211
Total number of earners	101 179	437	753	1 228	1 372	1 588	2 477	3 476	5 764	15 566	38 831	25 547	3 662	478	12 309	...
Mean number of earners	1.71	1.17	1.27	1.30	1.26	1.28	1.36	1.35	1.40	1.47	1.75	2.21	2.21	1.89	...	...
Unrelated individuals	15 106	3 589	3 255	1 648	1 092	927	753	819	838	1 097	787	232	64	5	2 430	0.512
Earners	9 610	1 835	1 323	809	739	671	647	765	775	1 029	736	221	60	–	4 148	0.465
Nonearners	5 496	1 754	1 932	839	353	256	106	54	63	68	51	11	4	5	1 514	0.473
TOLEDO, OHIO–MICH., SMSA																
Total																
All families	172 531	2 943	3 606	5 123	6 007	6 302	6 785	7 485	10 767	25 007	56 485	34 342	6 427	1 252	11 084	0.314
No earners	14 187	1 677	1 989	2 581	2 415	1 908	1 286	696	500	477	378	190	71	19	3 351	0.425
1 earner	69 634	1 068	1 328	1 794	2 426	2 943	3 481	4 273	6 460	13 337	22 176	7 470	2 305	573	9 649	0.324
2 earners	66 125	171	270	678	1 046	1 307	1 786	2 268	3 379	9 751	27 201	15 913	1 950	405	12 281	0.243
3 earners	16 662	27	19	60	103	127	203	207	378	1 254	5 386	7 464	1 237	197	15 760	0.233
4 or more earners	5 923	–	–	10	17	17	29	41	50	188	1 344	3 305	864	58	18 829	0.228
Total number of earners	277 026	1 491	1 925	3 370	4 895	6 006	7 778	9 605	14 564	37 381	98 372	75 702	13 731	2 206	12 618	...
Mean number of earners	1.75	1.18	1.19	1.33	1.36	1.37	1.41	1.41	1.42	1.52	1.75	2.22	2.16	1.79	...	...
Unrelated individuals	62 224	13 385	15 017	7 857	4 991	3 949	3 335	2 937	2 751	3 466	3 324	878	280	54	2 345	0.516
Earners	39 812	6 163	6 733	4 600	3 553	3 321	2 858	2 678	2 578	3 295	3 051	735	211	36	3 678	0.467
Nonearners	22 412	7 222	8 284	3 257	1 438	628	477	259	173	171	273	143	69	18	1 481	0.502

Table 200. Income in 1969 of Families and Unrelated Individuals by Number of Earners and Race of Head: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample see text For minimum base for derived figures (percent median, etc) and meaning of symbols see text]

The State Urban and Rural Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More	Total	Less than $1 000	$1,000 to $1 999	$2 000 to $2 999	$3 000 to $3 999	$4,000 to $4,999	$5 000 to $5 999	$6 000 to $6 999	$7 000 to $7,999	$8 000 to $9 999	$10 000 to $14,999	$15 000 to $24,999	$25,000 to $49 999	$50 000 or more	Median income (dollars)	Index of income concentration
TOLEDO, OHIO–MICH , SMSA—Continued																
Negro																
All families	12 665	757	854	899	887	781	748	830	935	1 838	2 826	1 168	132	10	7 617	0 374
No earners	1 577	472	518	322	183	56	13	3	6	4	-	-	-	-	1 611	0 363
1 earner	4 171	262	249	381	490	410	357	457	410	641	446	54	4	10	5 822	0 337
2 earners	5 091	23	87	160	173	246	315	318	442	944	1 791	546	46	-	9 655	0 258
3 earners	1 293	-	-	31	24	63	59	47	58	205	444	323	39	-	11 796	0 261
4 or more earners	533			5	17	6	4	5	19	44	145	245	43	-	15 878	0 243
Total number of earners	20 553	308	423	811	976	1 115	1 180	1 254	1 556	3 326	5 976	3 198	417	10	9 611	
Mean number of earners	1 85	1 08	1 26	1 41	1 39	1 54	1 61	1 52	1 67	1 81	2 11	2 74	3 16			
Unrelated individuals	5 166	1 456	1 210	714	416	351	233	193	191	260	129	8	-	5	1 931	0 497
Earners	3 078	411	379	510	384	345	233	193	191	260	129	8	-	5	3 514	0 400
Nonearners	2 088	1 045	831	174	32	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	999	0 324
YOUNGSTOWN–WARREN SMSA																
Total																
All families	138 119	2 330	3 130	4 360	4 504	4 488	5 358	6 605	10 251	23 758	44 518	23 896	4 103	818	10 480	0 304
No earners	11 686	1 664	1 872	2 489	1 942	1 425	853	473	336	277	242	61	25	27	2 927	0 431
1 earner	59 691	537	1 049	1 488	1 931	2 155	3 027	4 321	6 895	14 363	17 370	4 740	1 387	428	9 125	0 291
2 earners	49 051	115	196	319	608	796	1 328	1 646	2 746	7 876	20 960	10 972	1 257	235	12 122	0 236
3 earners	13 193	14	13	53	23	87	124	135	223	1 072	4 836	5 698	826	89	15 029	0 218
4 or more earners	4 495		-	11	-	25	26	30	51	170	1 110	2 425	608	39	18 400	0 229
Total number of earners	216 280	809	1 480	2 335	3 216	4 117	6 164	8 138	13 269	34 054	78 430	53 900	9 038	1 330	12 203	
Mean number of earners	1 71	1 21	1 18	1 25	1 26	1 34	1 37	1 33	1 34	1 45	1 77	2 26	2 22	1 68		
Unrelated individuals	31 440	5 755	7 195	4 094	2 850	1 825	1 904	1 786	1 700	2 144	1 618	455	97	17	2 677	0 481
Earners	17 267	1 245	1 688	1 956	1 909	1 457	1 752	1 617	1 582	2 034	1 507	436	67	17	5 216	0 380
Nonearners	14 173	4 510	5 507	2 138	941	368	152	169	118	110	111	19	30		1 468	0 110
Negro																
All families	11 890	640	829	1 041	812	728	606	723	1 032	1 866	2 656	867	86	4	7 548	0 365
No earners	1 966	497	584	519	211	99	26	13	6	6	5				1 832	0 356
1 earner	4 422	117	214	437	443	403	359	441	598	833	538	28	11	-	6 540	0 271
2 earners	4 023	26	28	66	158	178	194	238	363	855	1 534	357	22	4	9 789	0 231
3 earners	965		3	14		45	18	26	49	136	429	219	26		12 232	0 227
4 or more earners	511			5		3	9	5	16	36	150	263	27		16 255	
Total number of earners	17 558	169	279	631	759	906	812	1 015	1 535	3 111	5 520	2 522	261	8	9 693	
Mean number of earners	1 77	1 18	1 14	1 21	1 26	1 44	1 45	1 43	1 50	1 67	2 08	2 91	3 03			
Unrelated individuals	3 770	1 068	969	378	277	152	152	174	229	274	81	16	-	-	1 843	0 501
Earners	1 928	198	183	249	239	137	152	171	225	274	81	16			4 693	0 359
Nonearners	1 842	870	786	129	38	15			1						1 065	0 328

Table 201. Earnings in 1969 of Husband–Wife Families by Work Experience in 1969, Labor Force Status in 1970, and Race of Head: 1970

[Data based on sample see text For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median etc) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Urban and Rural Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More	Total (includes families without earnings)	Families with earnings														
		$1 to $999 or loss	$1 000 to $1,999	$2 000 to $2 999	$3 000 to $3 999	$4,000 to $4 999	$5 000 to $5 999	$6 000 to $6,999	$7 000 to $7,999	$8 000 to $9,999	$10 000 to $14,999	$15,000 to $24,999	$25,000 to $49,999	$50,000 or more	Median earnings (dollars)	Index of income concentration
THE STATE																
Total																
Work Experience in 1969																
Total	**2 350 728**	**34 821**	**44 153**	**34 764**	**44 965**	**56 922**	**85 929**	**115 356**	**157 113**	**372 622**	**751 015**	**408 683**	**76 301**	**12 309**	**11 004**	0.294
Head worked in 1969	2 126 254	24 089	36 109	28 185	37 691	49 481	79 357	109 467	152 434	366 554	746 042	406 808	76 019	12 263	11 199	0.283
Wife worked	1 006 089	3 580	7 042	10 011	13 774	18 072	27 761	37 035	51 543	146 577	404 914	249 016	33 416	3 200	12 316	0.245
Wife did not work	1 120 165	20 509	29 067	18 174	23 917	31 409	51 596	72 432	100 891	219 977	341 128	157 792	42 603	9 063	9 918	0.318
Head worked 50 to 52 weeks	1 683 317	7 461	14 233	11 580	17 150	26 587	50 402	76 366	116 188	297 940	632 587	355 169	66 613	10 349	11 766	0.262
Wife worked	789 010	1 461	2 428	3 558	5 420	8 023	14 674	22 218	35 295	111 846	337 275	215 106	28 954	2 674	12 810	0.227
Wife did not work	894 307	6 000	11 805	8 022	11 730	18 564	35 728	54 148	80 893	186 094	295 312	140 063	37 659	7 675	10 573	0.294
Head worked 40 to 49 weeks	280 376	2 303	5 002	4 530	7 159	10 370	15 493	19 939	24 212	49 972	89 715	42 013	7 801	1 710	10 064	0.290
Wife worked	137 471	390	871	1 596	2 436	3 778	6 042	7 427	9 175	23 057	51 337	27 236	3 670	445	11 359	0.260
Wife did not work	142 905	1 913	4 131	2 934	4 723	6 592	9 451	12 512	15 037	26 915	38 378	14 807	4 131	1 265	8 957	0.327
Head worked 27 to 39 weeks	79 134	1 741	4 038	3 927	5 377	5 851	7 077	7 312	7 252	11 767	16 498	7 104	1 035	78	7 580	0.336
Wife worked	40 575	233	706	1 350	1 810	2 376	3 032	3 524	3 820	6 898	11 163	5 137	487	28	8 945	0.284
Wife did not work	38 559	1 508	3 332	2 577	3 567	3 475	4 045	3 788	3 432	4 869	5 335	1 967	548	50	6 196	0.380
Head worked 14 to 26 weeks	45 787	3 070	5 827	4 696	5 012	4 225	4 161	3 788	3 044	4 674	5 088	1 727	343	85	5 010	0.416
Wife worked	23 160	315	1 185	1 942	2 343	2 216	2 474	2 363	1 967	3 272	3 706	1 113	192	37	6 454	0.339
Wife did not work	22 627	2 725	4 642	2 754	2 669	2 009	1 687	1 425	1 077	1 402	1 382	614	151	48	3 439	0.473
Head worked 13 weeks or less	37 640	9 514	7 009	3 452	2 993	2 448	2 224	2 062	1 738	2 201	2 154	765	227	41	2 548	0.531
Wife worked	15 873	1 151	1 852	1 565	1 765	1 679	1 539	1 503	1 286	1 504	1 433	424	113	16	4 942	0.400
Wife did not work	21 767	8 363	5 157	1 887	1 228	769	685	559	452	697	721	341	114	25	1 414	0.599
Head did not work in 1969	224 474	10 732	8 044	6 579	7 271	7 441	6 572	5 889	4 679	6 068	4 973	1 875	282	46	4 349	0.433
Wife worked	47 875	7 792	6 098	4 809	5 479	5 512	4 328	3 693	2 769	3 360	2 629	937	128	28	3 930	0.434
Wife did not work	176 599	2 910	1 946	1 770	1 795	1 899	2 214	2 196	1 910	2 708	2 344	938	154	18	5 482	0.413
Labor Force Status in 1970																
Total	**2 350 728**	**34 821**	**44 153**	**34 764**	**44 965**	**56 922**	**85 929**	**115 356**	**157 113**	**372 622**	**751 015**	**408 683**	**76 301**	**12 309**	**11 004**	0.294
Head in labor force[1]	2 061 730	15 477	27 428	23 067	33 236	45 469	74 824	104 886	117 821	358 815	735 736	401 878	75 005	12 071	11 338	0.279
Wife employed	770 138	2 302	3 638	5 165	7 913	10 912	17 042	23 354	33 913	101 139	320 483	213 534	27 562	2 378	12 795	0.233
Wife unemployed	35 727	329	413	608	923	1 243	1 963	2 518	2 751	7 185	12 501	4 568	544	57	9 964	0.257
Wife not in labor force	1 255 865	12 846	23 377	16 994	24 400	33 314	55 819	79 014	111 157	250 191	402 752	183 776	46 899	9 636	10 221	0.304
Head employed	2 015 615	14 538	25 905	21 297	30 909	43 037	71 339	100 935	113 063	350 580	724 264	398 123	74 554	12 047	11 406	0.277
Wife employed	752 984	2 116	3 353	5 085	7 442	10 250	16 101	22 184	32 342	97 989	314 511	211 383	27 347	2 368	12 851	0.236
Wife unemployed	33 622	257	340	496	788	1 134	1 774	2 304	2 607	6 863	12 005	4 417	521	57	10 091	0.256
Wife not in labor force	1 229 009	12 135	22 212	15 716	22 679	31 653	53 464	76 447	108 114	245 728	397 718	182 323	46 686	9 622	10 303	0.303
Head unemployed	46 115	939	1 523	1 770	2 327	2 432	3 485	3 951	4 758	8 235	11 472	3 755	451	24	8 312	0.298
Wife employed	17 154	156	285	380	471	662	911	1 170	1 571	3 150	5 942	2 151	215	10	9 852	0.267
Wife unemployed	2 105	72	73	112	135	109	189	214	144	322	496	151	23		7 806	0.330
Wife not in labor force	26 856	711	1 165	1 278	1 721	1 661	2 355	2 567	3 043	4 761	5 034	1 453	213	11	7 503	0.313
Head not in labor force	288 998	19 344	16 725	11 697	11 729	11 453	11 105	10 470	9 292	13 807	15 279	6 805	1 296	238	4 884	0.157
Wife employed	55 892	3 681	4 783	4 180	5 668	5 911	5 475	4 696	4 054	5 926	6 899	2 886	386	51	5 531	0.394
Wife unemployed	2 315	241	293	218	161	195	132	121	95	157	179	81	9		4 151	0.160
Wife not in labor force	230 791	15 122	11 649	6 999	5 900	5 317	5 798	5 653	5 113	7 724	8 201	3 835	901	187	4 262	0.501
White																
Work Experience in 1969																
Total	**2 193 618**	**30 982**	**40 444**	**30 959**	**40 065**	**50 875**	**77 637**	**104 680**	**144 050**	**345 939**	**707 242**	**388 936**	**74 236**	**12 098**	**11 120**	0.293
Head worked in 1969	1 986 922	22 025	33 133	25 337	33 596	44 085	71 669	99 261	139 671	310 355	702 681	387 163	73 973	12 052	11 304	0.285
Wife worked	919 886	3 080	6 111	8 740	12 203	15 735	24 483	32 912	45 785	131 450	371 785	232 422	31 898	3 101	12 412	0.244
Wife did not work	1 067 036	18 945	27 292	16 597	21 393	28 350	47 186	66 349	93 889	208 905	330 899	154 741	42 075	8 910	10 059	0.320
Head worked 50 to 52 weeks	1 586 271	6 820	13 238	10 531	15 111	23 783	45 876	69 764	107 204	279 168	599 098	339 504	64 985	10 210	11 844	0.265
Wife worked	727 772	1 289	2 139	3 136	4 811	6 960	13 041	19 784	31 482	101 270	311 647	201 779	27 709	2 615	12 886	0.229
Wife did not work	858 499	5 531	11 099	7 395	10 600	16 823	32 832	49 981	75 722	177 898	287 451	137 725	37 276	7 595	10 715	0.292
Head worked 40 to 49 weeks	252 641	1 983	4 513	3 893	6 120	9 133	13 562	17 465	21 590	41 278	82 078	38 804	7 452	1 643	10 226	0.292
Wife worked	120 950	280	762	1 341	2 086	3 276	5 104	6 439	7 978	19 761	45 530	24 538	3 431	413	11 476	0.256
Wife did not work	131 691	1 703	3 751	2 552	4 034	5 857	8 458	11 026	13 612	21 537	36 548	14 266	4 021	1 230	9 131	0.326
Head worked 27 to 39 weeks	71 704	1 526	3 768	3 451	4 715	5 197	6 393	6 700	6 625	10 575	15 055	6 559	985	78	7 613	0.339
Wife worked	36 214	199	615	1 203	1 584	2 062	2 697	3 175	3 431	6 072	10 019	4 682	466	28	8 983	0.287
Wife did not work	35 160	1 327	3 153	2 248	3 131	3 135	3 696	3 525	3 194	4 503	5 036	1 877	519	50	6 286	0.381
Head worked 14 to 26 weeks	41 833	2 859	5 434	4 287	4 597	3 802	3 777	3 489	2 695	4 315	4 511	1 578	332	80	4 977	0.418
Wife worked	20 801	308	1 010	1 690	2 135	1 958	2 219	2 159	1 741	2 996	3 311	1 020	187	32	6 485	0.339
Wife did not work	21 032	2 551	4 394	2 597	2 462	1 844	1 558	1 330	954	1 319	1 230	558	145	48	3 387	0.474
Head worked 13 weeks or less	34 473	8 837	6 480	3 175	2 723	2 170	2 061	1 843	1 560	1 999	1 912	718	219	41	2 489	0.540
Wife worked	14 119	1 004	1 585	1 370	1 557	1 479	1 419	1 356	1 153	1 351	1 278	403	105	16	5 030	0.399
Wife did not work	20 351	7 833	4 895	1 805	1 166	691	642	487	407	648	634	315	114	25	1 408	0.601
Head did not work in 1969	206 696	8 957	7 011	5 622	6 469	6 790	5 968	5 419	4 376	5 584	4 558	1 773	263	46	4 495	0.427
Wife worked	42 134	6 514	5 308	4 029	4 810	4 995	3 866	3 359	2 571	3 056	2 376	864	123	28	4 058	0.433
Wife did not work	164 562	2 443	1 703	1 593	1 659	1 795	2 102	2 060	1 805	2 528	2 182	909	140	18	5 607	0.406
Labor Force Status in 1970																
Total	**2 193 618**	**30 982**	**40 444**	**30 959**	**40 065**	**50 875**	**77 637**	**104 680**	**144 050**	**345 939**	**707 242**	**388 936**	**74 236**	**12 098**	**11 120**	0.293
Head in labor force[1]	1 926 086	13 759	25 190	20 138	29 525	40 388	67 394	95 120	135 431	333 246	693 176	382 443	72 986	11 869	11 443	0.274
Wife employed[2]	700 280	1 925	3 116	4 590	6 777	9 272	14 716	20 451	29 777	89 810	292 425	198 600	26 141	2 302	12 898	0.235
Wife unemployed	31 115	249	317	510	763	1 014	1 631	2 080	2 298	6 181	11 233	4 207	522	48	10 215	0.258
Wife not in labor force	1 194 661	11 585	21 757	15 338	21 985	30 102	51 047	72 589	103 356	237 255	389 518	179 636	46 323	9 519	10 385	0.301
Head employed	1 886 211	13 010	23 898	19 036	27 570	38 371	61 365	91 782	131 297	326 149	683 023	379 015	72 551	11 845	11 504	0.277
Wife employed[2]	685 850	1 804	2 887	4 294	6 415	8 710	13 939	19 485	28 454	87 241	287 396	196 662	25 937	2 292	12 949	0.234
Wife unemployed	29 166	202	270	427	668	936	1 482	1 923	2 180	5 901	10 819	4 073	499	48	10 335	0.255
Wife not in labor force	1 170 928	11 034	20 741	14 315	20 487	28 725	48 944	70 374	100 663	233 007	384 808	178 280	46 115	9 505	10 457	0.301
Head unemployed	39 812	719	1 292	1 102	1 955	2 017	3 029	3 338	4 134	7 097	10 153	3 428	435	24	8 429	0.300
Wife employed[2]	11 130	121	229	296	362	562	777	966	1 323	2 569	5 029	1 938	204	10	9 991	0.264
Wife unemployed	1 679	17	47	83	95	78	149	157	118	280	114	134	23	-	8 279	0.318
Wife not in labor force	23 733	551	1 016	1 023	1 498	1 377	2 103	2 215	2 693	4 248	4 710	1 356	208	14	7 640	0.308
Head not in labor force	267 532	17 223	15 254	10 521	10 540	10 487	10 243	9 560	8 619	12 693	14 066	6 493	1 250	229	4 958	0.456
Wife employed[2]	49 838	2 977	4 156	3 811	5 028	5 373	4 665	4 296	3 740	5 343	6 281	2 687	371	47	5 649	0.389
Wife unemployed	1 937	200	254	161	143	155	123	107	82	142	152	84	9	-	4 310	0.461
Wife not in labor force	215 757	14 046	10 844	6 519	5 369	4 959	5 455	5 157	4 797	7 208	7 633	3 722	870	182	4 323	0.499

[1] Includes family heads in the Armed Forces

[2] Includes wives in the Armed Forces

Table 201. Earnings in 1969 of Husband–Wife Families by Work Experience in 1969, Labor Force Status in 1970, and Race of Head: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Urban and Rural Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More	Total (includes families without earnings)	Families with earnings: $1 to $999 or loss	$1,000 to $1,999	$2,000 to $2,999	$3,000 to $3,999	$4,000 to $4,999	$5,000 to $5,999	$6,000 to $6,999	$7,000 to $7,999	$8,000 to $9,999	$10,000 to $14,999	$15,000 to $24,999	$25,000 to $49,999	$50,000 or more	Median earnings (dollars)	Index of income concentration
THE STATE—Continued																
Negro																
Work Experience in 1969																
Total	151 720	3 718	3 577	3 690	4 723	5 749	8 060	10 418	12 636	26 023	42 352	18 814	1 805	123	9 373	0.289
Head worked in 1969	134 416	2 002	2 557	2 754	3 928	5 148	7 468	9 954	12 344	25 557	41 944	18 716	1 786	123	9 625	0.273
Wife worked	83 950	500	887	1 236	1 537	2 248	3 192	4 035	5 575	14 835	32 390	16 054	1 397	64	11 224	0.249
Wife did not work	50 466	1 502	1 670	1 518	2 391	2 900	4 276	5 919	6 769	10 722	9 554	2 662	389	59	7 737	0.288
Head worked 50 to 52 weeks	93 506	614	943	1 014	1 642	2 692	4 373	6 446	8 710	18 298	32 334	14 915	1 398	89	10 310	0.251
Wife worked	59 621	172	284	409	575	1 024	1 581	2 385	3 705	10 355	25 037	12 911	1 140	43	11 861	0.223
Wife did not work	33 885	442	659	605	1 067	1 668	2 792	4 061	5 005	7 943	7 297	2 004	258	46	8 141	0.252
Head worked 40 to 49 weeks	26 886	315	484	634	1 002	1 171	1 885	2 411	2 527	5 560	7 447	3 082	319	29	8 992	0.277
Wife worked	16 127	110	109	255	342	480	918	974	1 159	3 261	5 701	2 579	223	16	10 399	0.249
Wife did not work	10 759	205	375	379	660	691	967	1 437	1 368	2 299	1 746	503	96	13	7 479	0.285
Head worked 27 to 39 weeks	7 221	215	266	463	644	620	674	600	607	1 152	1 396	534	50	–	7 212	0.336
Wife worked	4 230	34	91	147	215	306	329	337	369	804	1 122	455	21	–	8 692	0.287
Wife did not work	2 991	181	175	316	429	314	345	263	238	348	274	79	29	–	5 233	0.373
Head worked 14 to 26 weeks	3 775	207	387	384	380	391	373	284	322	355	532	144	11	5	5 371	0.386
Wife worked	2 263	37	145	240	202	238	244	198	209	272	380	88	5	5	6 129	0.339
Wife did not work	1 512	170	242	144	178	153	129	86	113	83	152	56	6	–	4 144	0.443
Head worked 13 weeks or less	3 028	651	477	259	260	274	163	213	178	192	235	41	8	–	3 340	0.479
Wife worked	1 709	147	258	185	203	200	120	141	133	143	150	21	8	–	4 308	0.405
Wife did not work	1 319	504	219	74	57	74	43	72	45	49	85	20	–	–	1 534	0.571
Head did not work in 1969	17 304	1 716	1 020	936	795	601	592	464	292	466	408	98	19	–	3 040	0.478
Wife worked	5 559	1 219	782	759	659	508	450	328	187	292	253	69	5	–	2 994	0.460
Wife did not work	11 745	497	238	177	136	93	142	136	105	174	155	29	14	–	3 265	0.510
Labor Force Status in 1970																
Total	151 720	3 718	3 577	3 690	4 723	5 749	8 060	10 418	12 636	26 023	42 352	18 814	1 805	123	9 373	0.289
Head in labor force[1]	130 853	1 675	2 142	2 546	3 557	4 867	7 206	9 534	11 974	24 946	41 155	18 510	1 759	119	9 710	0.271
Wife employed[2]	68 095	377	517	850	1 102	1 570	2 248	2 853	4 030	11 127	27 452	14 481	1 309	54	11 696	0.238
Wife unemployed	4 480	69	92	90	160	229	332	438	443	982	1 240	351	22	–	8 711	0.259
Wife not in labor force	58 278	1 229	1 533	1 606	2 295	3 068	4 626	6 243	7 501	12 837	12 463	3 678	428	65	8 097	0.273
Head employed	124 686	1 455	1 921	2 183	3 189	4 452	6 756	8 925	11 375	23 830	39 856	18 193	1 743	119	9 817	0.268
Wife employed[2]	65 399	342	461	766	997	1 470	2 084	2 649	3 786	10 557	26 548	14 268	1 298	54	11 794	0.240
Wife unemployed	4 063	44	70	66	120	198	292	381	417	940	1 158	334	22	–	8 875	0.247
Wife not in labor force	55 224	1 069	1 390	1 351	2 072	2 784	4 380	5 895	7 172	12 333	12 150	3 591	423	65	8 180	0.271
Head unemployed	6 167	220	221	363	368	415	450	609	599	1 116	1 299	317	16	–	7 585	0.305
Wife employed[2]	2 696	35	56	84	105	100	164	204	244	570	904	213	11	–	9 259	0.253
Wife unemployed	417	25	22	24	40	31	40	57	26	42	82	17	–	–	6 368	0.339
Wife not in labor force	3 054	160	143	255	223	284	246	348	329	504	313	87	5	–	6 395	0.322
Head not in labor force	20 867	2 043	1 435	1 144	1 166	882	854	884	662	1 077	1 197	304	46	4	4 069	0.457
Wife employed[2]	5 887	676	616	621	630	523	508	390	303	563	618	191	15	4	4 547	0.427
Wife unemployed	372	41	39	57	18	34	9	14	13	15	27	–	–	–	2 939	0.441
Wife not in labor force	14 608	1 326	780	466	518	325	337	480	346	499	552	113	31	–	3 607	0.491
Persons of Spanish Language																
Work Experience in 1969																
Total	17 652	150	300	290	605	601	981	1 323	1 493	3 042	5 215	2 426	468	167	9 817	0.306
Head worked in 1969	16 685	100	234	250	556	560	973	1 307	1 487	3 008	5 171	2 409	463	167	9 903	0.302
Wife worked	7 951	39	96	106	220	177	331	426	546	1 272	2 950	1 589	164	35	11 292	0.258
Wife did not work	8 734	61	138	144	336	383	642	881	941	1 736	2 221	820	299	132	8 851	0.352
Head worked 50 to 52 weeks	12 373	43	94	99	207	303	647	970	1 055	2 285	4 091	2 059	379	141	10 591	0.283
Wife worked	5 730	20	20	41	57	96	186	254	344	879	2 320	1 361	123	29	12 086	0.235
Wife did not work	6 643	23	74	58	150	207	461	716	711	1 406	1 771	698	256	112	9 162	0.340
Head worked 40 to 49 weeks	2 683	12	20	28	113	115	172	173	288	512	878	276	70	26	9 673	0.295
Wife worked	1 299	–	–	5	35	29	57	83	128	253	484	178	41	6	10 615	0.260
Wife did not work	1 384	12	20	23	78	86	115	90	160	259	394	98	29	20	8 931	0.331
Head worked 27 to 39 weeks	915	15	25	40	76	62	95	100	100	186	168	39	9	–	7 445	0.292
Wife worked	484	–	25	16	21	5	38	31	46	127	136	39	–	–	8 822	0.251
Wife did not work	431	15	–	24	55	57	57	69	54	59	32	–	9	–	6 109	0.298
Head worked 14 to 26 weeks	429	–	61	42	116	45	30	49	23	19	30	14	–	–	3 961	0.350
Wife worked	247	–	30	11	80	28	21	43	7	13	10	4	–	–	4 089	0.276
Wife did not work	182	–	31	31	36	17	9	6	16	6	20	10	–	–	3 806	0.407
Head worked 13 weeks or less	285	30	34	41	44	35	29	15	21	6	4	21	5	–	3 852	0.470
Wife worked	191	19	21	33	27	19	29	15	21	–	–	7	–	–	3 833	0.377
Wife did not work	94	11	13	8	17	16	–	–	–	6	4	14	5	–	...	...
Head did not work in 1969	967	50	66	40	49	41	8	16	6	34	44	17	5	–	3 653	0.503
Wife worked	249	38	36	34	43	41	8	10	6	28	5	–	–	–	3 384	0.400
Wife did not work	718	12	30	6	6	–	–	6	–	6	39	17	5	–	8 583	0.491
Labor Force Status in 1970																
Total	17 652	150	300	290	605	601	981	1 323	1 493	3 042	5 215	2 426	468	167	9 817	0.306
Head in labor force[1]	16 422	106	196	245	501	541	927	1 293	1 415	2 986	5 113	2 383	463	167	9 969	0.295
Wife employed[2]	5 765	21	45	56	104	115	183	265	286	826	2 360	1 336	133	35	12 079	0.246
Wife unemployed	364	–	6	12	11	23	49	51	40	42	96	26	8	–	7 750	0.297
Wife not in labor force	10 293	85	145	177	386	403	695	977	1 089	2 118	2 657	1 021	322	132	8 977	0.335
Head employed	15 851	100	170	212	450	509	900	1 235	1 302	2 871	5 028	2 358	463	167	10 133	0.296
Wife employed[2]	5 588	21	45	47	104	102	183	258	250	783	2 303	1 324	133	35	12 173	0.242
Wife unemployed	329	–	6	7	–	17	49	51	40	42	89	20	8	–	7 863	0.289
Wife not in labor force	9 934	79	119	158	346	390	668	926	1 012	2 046	2 636	1 014	322	132	9 101	0.330
Head unemployed	571	6	26	33	51	32	27	58	113	115	85	25	–	–	7 465	0.274
Wife employed[2]	177	–	–	9	–	13	–	7	36	43	57	12	–	–	8 783	0.211
Wife unemployed	35	–	–	5	11	6	–	–	–	–	7	6	–	–	...	...
Wife not in labor force	359	6	26	19	40	13	27	51	77	72	21	7	–	–	6 951	0.263
Head not in labor force	1 230	44	104	45	104	60	54	30	78	56	102	43	5	–	5 102	0.414
Wife employed[2]	289	14	35	27	59	26	30	5	37	33	11	7	–	–	4 269	0.358
Wife unemployed	7	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	7	–	–	–	–	...	...
Wife not in labor force	934	30	69	18	45	34	24	25	41	16	91	36	5	–	5 875	0.433

[1] Includes family heads in the Armed Forces

[2] Includes wives in the Armed Forces

Table 201. Earnings in 1969 of Husband–Wife Families by Work Experience in 1969, Labor Force Status in 1970, and Race of Head: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Urban and Rural Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More	Total (includes families without earnings)	Families with earnings														
		$1 to $999 or loss	$1,000 to $1,999	$2,000 to $2,999	$3,000 to $3,999	$4,000 to $4,999	$5,000 to $5,999	$6,000 to $6,999	$7,000 to $7,999	$8,000 to $9,999	$10,000 to $14,999	$15,000 to $24,999	$25,000 to $49,999	$50,000 or more	Median earnings (dollars)	Index of income concentration
URBAN																
Work Experience in 1969																
Total	1 743 735	22 143	29 988	22 687	29 844	38 268	57 205	79 184	110 338	270 388	569 968	326 138	62 895	10 636	11 358	0 288
Head worked in 1969	1 577 910	14 700	24 108	18 030	24 440	32 518	52 147	74 612	106 599	265 660	566 013	324 667	62 654	10 590	11 551	0 283
Wife worked	768 290	2 324	4 911	7 328	9 969	13 150	19 914	26 838	37 432	108 089	309 949	198 659	26 946	2 691	12 487	0 244
Wife did not work	809 620	12 376	19 197	10 702	14 471	19 368	32 233	47 774	69 167	157 571	256 064	126 008	35 708	7 899	10 418	0 317
Head worked 50 to 52 weeks	1 249 340	4 109	8 845	6 342	9 942	15 981	31 217	50 333	79 889	214 724	479 224	284 317	55 042	8 983	12 119	0 261
Wife worked	598 910	871	1 510	2 298	3 613	5 267	9 652	15 204	24 880	81 136	256 882	171 797	23 501	2 262	13 017	0 226
Wife did not work	650 430	3 238	7 335	4 044	6 329	10 714	21 565	35 129	55 009	133 588	222 342	112 520	31 541	6 721	11 081	0 296
Head worked 40 to 49 weeks	212 147	1 547	3 615	3 284	5 010	7 491	11 308	14 650	17 747	37 208	69 010	33 266	6 427	1 473	10 301	0 298
Wife worked	108 269	310	621	1 260	1 834	2 978	4 818	5 837	7 052	17 932	40 522	21 844	2 868	382	11 417	0 257
Wife did not work	103 878	1 237	2 994	2 024	3 176	4 513	6 490	8 813	10 695	19 276	28 488	11 422	3 559	1 091	9 180	0 339
Head worked 27 to 39 weeks	56 412	1 075	2 801	2 708	3 732	4 154	4 844	5 065	5 313	8 417	12 109	5 300	782	68	7 716	0 335
Wife worked	30 469	151	506	1 050	1 347	1 796	2 246	2 618	2 877	5 221	8 405	3 867	357	23	8 952	0 285
Wife did not work	25 943	924	2 295	1 658	2 385	2 358	2 598	2 447	2 436	3 196	3 704	1 433	425	45	6 300	0 389
Head worked 14 to 26 weeks	33 338	1 839	3 837	3 369	3 690	3 075	3 088	2 887	2 370	3 582	4 022	1 239	252	51	5 272	0 401
Wife worked	18 419	231	892	1 537	1 862	1 783	1 958	1 920	1 615	2 611	3 013	827	151	14	6 492	0 331
Wife did not work	14 919	1 608	2 945	1 832	1 828	1 292	1 130	967	755	971	1 009	412	101	37	3 579	0.465
Head worked 13 weeks or less	26 673	6 130	5 010	2 327	2 066	1 817	1 690	1 677	1 280	1 729	1 648	545	151	15	2 818	0 519
Wife worked	12 223	761	1 382	1 183	1 313	1 326	1 240	1 259	1 008	1 189	1 127	324	69	10	5 105	0 384
Wife did not work	14 450	5 369	3 628	1 144	753	491	450	418	272	540	521	221	82	5	1 435	0 597
Head did not work in 1969	165 825	7 443	5 880	4 657	5 404	5 750	5 058	4 572	3 739	4 728	3 955	1 471	241	46	4 537	0 430
Wife worked	36 313	5 500	4 564	3 500	4 150	4 327	3 426	2 910	2 246	2 567	2 059	683	119	28	4 075	0 433
Wife did not work	129 512	1 943	1 316	1 157	1 254	1 423	1 632	1 662	1 493	2 161	1 896	788	122	18	5 821	0 404
Labor Force Status in 1970																
Total	1 743 735	22 143	29 988	22 687	29 844	38 268	57 205	79 184	110 338	270 388	569 968	326 138	62 895	10 636	11 358	0 288
Head in labor force[1]	1 533 261	9 896	18 573	14 778	21 411	29 851	48 970	71 193	103 194	259 887	558 049	320 795	61 880	10 443	11 673	0 275
Wife employed[2]	588 400	1 569	2 564	3 971	5 770	7 714	12 252	16 491	24 303	74 212	244 673	170 250	22 297	1 966	12 967	0 235
Wife unemployed	26 966	255	362	429	704	949	1 421	1 834	2 083	5 349	9 424	3 599	426	49	10 030	0 258
Wife not in labor force	917 895	8 072	15 647	10 378	14 937	21 188	35 297	52 868	76 808	180 326	303 952	146 946	39 157	8 428	10 682	0 303
Head employed	1 500 499	9 216	17 496	13 440	19 802	28 142	46 671	68 408	99 834	254 198	549 723	318 039	61 527	10 427	11 740	0 274
Wife employed[2]	575 335	1 461	2 331	3 676	5 386	7 233	11 524	15 596	23 074	71 877	240 109	168 660	22 118	1 956	13 027	0 235
Wife unemployed	25 453	198	289	342	598	877	1 311	1 661	1 974	5 111	9 109	3 472	414	49	10 187	0 254
Wife not in labor force	899 711	7 557	14 876	9 422	13 818	20 032	33 836	51 151	74 786	177 210	300 505	145 907	38 995	8 422	10 758	0 301
Head unemployed	32 762	680	1 077	1 338	1 609	1 709	2 299	2 785	3 360	5 689	8 326	2 756	353	16	8 372	0 299
Wife employed[2]	13 065	108	233	295	384	481	728	895	1 229	2 335	4 564	1 590	179	10	9 851	0 260
Wife unemployed	1 513	57	73	87	106	72	110	173	109	238	315	127	12	–	7 564	0 336
Wife not in labor force	18 184	515	771	956	1 119	1 156	1 461	1 717	2 022	3 116	3 447	1 039	162	6	7 519	0 316
Head not in labor force	210 474	12 247	11 415	7 909	8 433	8 417	8 235	7 991	7 144	10 501	11 919	5 343	1 015	193	5 238	0 445
Wife employed[2]	42 769	2 611	3 450	3 222	4 240	4 598	4 063	3 751	3 302	4 512	5 389	2 301	314	51	5 684	0 386
Wife unemployed	1 731	152	196	164	123	154	106	91	71	137	143	68	9	–	4 468	0 450
Wife not in labor force	165 974	9 484	7 769	4 523	4 070	3 665	4 066	4 149	3 771	5 852	6 387	2 974	692	142	4 798	0 485
RURAL NONFARM																
Work Experience in 1969																
Total	517 674	8 799	10 216	8 270	11 021	14 494	23 436	30 475	40 682	90 230	160 603	71 318	10 631	1 325	10 097	0.285
Head worked in 1969	466 312	5 828	8 303	6 505	9 322	12 919	22 080	29 306	39 803	89 122	159 764	70 976	10 597	1 325	10 305	0 271
Wife worked	208 060	809	1 560	2 041	2 862	3 875	6 457	8 636	12 230	34 049	85 665	44 357	5 125	345	11 838	0 240
Wife did not work	258 252	5 019	6 743	4 464	6 460	9 044	15 623	20 670	27 573	55 073	74 099	26 619	5 472	980	9 152	0 291
Head worked 50 to 52 weeks	368 071	1 424	3 241	2 672	4 270	7 458	15 192	21 641	31 377	73 273	135 840	61 208	9 154	1 088	10 860	0 250
Wife worked	165 421	273	533	798	1 124	1 963	3 962	5 822	8 897	26 970	72 378	38 099	4 294	276	12 235	0 221
Wife did not work	202 650	1 151	2 708	1 874	3 146	5 495	11 230	15 819	22 480	46 303	63 462	23 109	4 860	812	9 589	0 269
Head worked 40 to 49 weeks	60 689	459	1 085	963	1 806	2 581	3 675	4 662	5 821	11 653	18 916	7 707	1 164	185	9 557	0 277
Wife worked	26 530	58	217	276	498	731	1 106	1 425	1 944	4 724	9 982	4 854	680	35	11 145	0 250
Wife did not work	34 159	401	868	687	1 308	1 850	2 569	3 237	3 877	6 929	8 934	2 853	484	150	8 577	0 287
Head worked 27 to 39 weeks	19 423	450	971	992	1 411	1 415	1 940	1 952	1 727	2 950	3 830	1 564	193	5	7 329	0 334
Wife worked	9 013	52	169	270	421	491	732	806	853	1 540	2 465	1 108	95	5	8 892	0 287
Wife did not work	10 410	398	802	722	990	924	1 208	1 146	874	1 410	1 365	456	98	–	6 133	0 356
Head worked 14 to 26 weeks	10 057	865	1 564	1 092	1 154	978	871	771	557	916	834	355	56	34	4 356	0 437
Wife worked	4 107	93	269	356	429	384	422	391	319	570	590	231	30	23	6 257	0 364
Wife did not work	5 950	772	1 295	736	725	594	449	380	238	346	244	124	26	11	3 230	0 464
Head worked 13 weeks or less	8 072	2 630	1 442	786	681	487	402	280	321	330	344	142	30	13	1 911	0 557
Wife worked	2 989	333	372	341	390	306	235	192	217	245	250	65	26	6	4 173	0 450
Wife did not work	5 083	2 297	1 070	445	291	181	167	88	104	85	94	77	4	7	1 148	0 579
Head did not work in 1969	51 362	2 971	1 913	1 765	1 699	1 575	1 356	1 169	879	1 108	839	342	34	–	3 692	0 451
Wife worked	10 487	2 093	1 345	1 225	1 230	1 131	832	685	497	680	501	225	9	–	3 458	0 455
Wife did not work	40 875	878	568	540	469	444	524	484	382	428	338	117	25	–	4 323	0 436
Labor Force Status in 1970																
Total	517 674	8 799	10 216	8 270	11 021	14 494	23 436	30 475	40 682	90 230	160 603	71 318	10 631	1 325	10 097	0 285
Head in labor force[1]	452 433	3 285	6 229	5 407	8 337	11 964	21 085	28 427	38 891	87 617	157 940	70 186	10 451	1 298	10 453	0 261
Wife employed[2]	158 393	426	767	1 089	1 572	2 418	3 717	5 609	8 212	23 486	68 301	38 216	4 195	278	12 331	0 230
Wife unemployed	8 051	68	31	160	183	271	511	634	612	1 712	2 883	873	79	4	9 802	0 240
Wife not in labor force	285 989	2 791	5 431	4 158	6 582	9 275	16 857	22 184	30 067	62 419	86 756	31 097	6 177	1 016	9 412	0 276
Head employed	440 162	3 052	5 837	4 991	7 674	11 302	19 987	27 359	37 580	85 241	155 119	69 242	10 369	1 298	10 532	0 262
Wife employed[2]	154 628	378	721	1 004	1 496	2 256	3 524	5 354	7 888	22 731	67 044	37 699	4 164	278	12 380	0 226
Wife unemployed	7 526	53	31	135	154	234	432	593	581	1 645	2 730	849	74	4	9 878	0 234
Wife not in labor force	278 008	2 621	5 085	3 852	6 024	8 812	16 031	21 412	29 111	60 865	85 345	30 694	6 131	1 016	9 469	0 275
Head unemployed	12 271	233	392	416	663	662	1 098	1 068	1 311	2 376	2 821	944	82	–	8 150	0 289
Wife employed[2]	3 765	48	46	85	76	162	193	255	324	755	1 257	517	31	–	9 819	0 256
Wife unemployed	525	15	–	25	29	37	79	41	31	67	153	24	5	–	7 871	0.293
Wife not in labor force	7 981	170	346	306	558	463	826	772	956	1 554	1 411	403	46	–	7 486	0 296
Head not in labor force	65 241	5 514	3 987	2 863	2 684	2 530	2 351	2 048	1 791	2 613	2 663	1 132	180	27	4 057	0.477
Wife employed[2]	11 351	983	1 132	1 134	1 311	1 211	979	803	679	1 155	1 212	470	43	–	4 822	0 409
Wife unemployed	537	65	91	54	38	37	20	30	24	18	36	16	–	–	3 118	0 480
Wife not in labor force	53 353	4 466	2 764	1 675	1 335	1 282	1 352	1 215	1 088	1 440	1 415	646	137	27	3 387	0 512

[1] Includes family heads in the Armed Forces

[2] Includes wives in the Armed Forces.

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Table 201. Earnings in 1969 of Husband–Wife Families by Work Experience in 1969, Labor Force Status in 1970, and Race of Head: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample see text For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Urban and Rural Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More	Total (includes families without earnings)	Families with earnings														
		$1 to $999 or loss	$1,000 to $1,999	$2,000 to $2,999	$3,000 to $3,999	$4 000 to $4,999	$5,000 to $5,999	$6,000 to $6,999	$7,000 to $7,999	$8,000 to $9,999	$10,000 to $14,999	$15,000 to $24,999	$25,000 to $49,999	$50,000 or more	Median earnings (dollars)	Index of income concentration
RURAL FARM																
Work Experience in 1969																
Total	89 319	3 879	3 949	3 807	4 100	4 160	5 288	5 697	6 093	12 004	20 444	11 227	2 775	348	8 779	0.381
Head worked in 1969	82 032	3 561	3 698	3 650	3 929	4 044	5 130	5 549	6 032	11 772	20 265	11 165	2 768	348	8 873	0.374
Wife worked	29 739	447	571	642	943	1 047	1 390	1 561	1 881	4 439	9 300	6 000	1 345	164	11 045	0.320
Wife did not work	52 293	3 114	3 127	3 008	2 986	2 997	3 740	3 988	4 151	7 333	10 965	5 165	1 423	184	7 754	0.401
Head worked 50 to 52 weeks	65 906	1 928	2 147	2 566	2 938	3 148	3 993	4 392	4 922	9 943	17 523	9 644	2 417	278	9 371	0.353
Wife worked	24 679	317	385	462	683	793	1 060	1 192	1 518	3 740	8 015	5 210	1 159	136	11 363	0.308
Wife did not work	41 227	1 611	1 762	2 104	2 255	2 355	2 933	3 200	3 404	6 203	9 508	4 434	1 258	142	8 291	0.375
Head worked 40 to 49 weeks	7 540	297	302	283	343	298	510	627	644	1 111	1 789	1 070	210	52	8 724	0.359
Wife worked	2 672	22	33	60	104	69	118	165	179	401	833	538	122	28	11 110	0.321
Wife did not work	4 868	275	269	223	239	229	392	462	465	710	956	532	88	24	7 738	0.372
Head worked 27 to 39 weeks	3 299	216	266	227	234	282	293	295	212	400	559	240	60	5	6 429	0.406
Wife worked	1 093	30	31	30	42	89	54	100	90	137	293	162	35	–	9 247	0.341
Wife did not work	2 206	186	235	197	192	193	239	195	122	263	266	78	25	5	5 397	0.423
Head worked 14 to 26 weeks	2 392	366	426	235	168	172	202	130	117	176	232	133	35	–	4 006	0.509
Wife worked	634	21	24	49	52	49	94	52	33	91	103	55	11	–	6 538	0.367
Wife did not work	1 758	345	402	186	116	123	108	78	84	85	129	78	24	–	2 710	0.548
Head worked 13 weeks or less	2 895	754	557	339	246	144	132	105	137	142	162	78	46	13	2 344	0.623
Wife worked	661	57	98	41	62	47	64	52	61	70	56	35	18	–	5 398	0.480
Wife did not work	2 234	697	459	298	184	97	68	53	76	72	106	43	28	13	1 871	0.599
Head did not work in 1969	7 287	318	251	157	171	116	158	148	61	232	179	62	7	–	4 284	0.457
Wife worked	1 075	199	189	84	99	84	70	98	26	113	69	29	–	–	3 586	0.468
Wife did not work	6 212	119	62	73	72	32	88	50	35	119	110	33	7	–	5 477	0.429
Labor Force Status in 1970																
Total	89 319	3 879	3 949	3 807	4 100	4 160	5 288	5 697	6 093	12 004	20 444	11 227	2 775	348	8 779	0.381
Head in labor force[1]	76 036	2 296	2 626	2 882	3 488	3 654	4 769	5 266	5 736	11 311	19 747	10 897	2 674	330	9 232	0.357
Wife employed[2]	23 345	307	307	405	571	780	1 073	1 254	1 398	3 441	7 509	5 068	1 070	134	11 413	0.307
Wife unemployed	710	6	20	19	36	23	31	50	56	124	194	96	39	4	9 758	0.365
Wife not in labor force	51 981	1 983	2 299	2 458	2 881	2 851	3 665	3 962	4 282	7 746	12 044	5 733	1 565	192	8 347	0.376
Head employed	74 954	2 270	2 572	2 866	3 433	3 593	4 681	5 168	5 649	11 141	19 422	10 842	2 658	322	9 240	0.356
Wife employed[2]	23 021	307	301	405	560	761	1 053	1 234	1 380	3 381	7 388	5 024	1 065	134	11 431	0.304
Wife unemployed	643	6	20	19	36	23	31	50	52	107	166	96	33	4	9 591	0.362
Wife not in labor force	51 290	1 957	2 251	2 442	2 837	2 809	3 597	3 884	4 217	7 653	11 868	5 722	1 560	184	8 362	0.376
Head unemployed	1 082	26	54	16	55	61	88	98	87	170	325	55	16	8	8 695	0.329
Wife employed[2]	324	–	6	–	11	19	20	20	18	60	121	44	5	–	10 331	0.253
Wife unemployed	67	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	4	17	28	–	6	–	...	...
Wife not in labor force	691	26	48	16	44	42	68	78	65	93	176	11	5	8	7 277	0.331
Head not in labor force	13 283	1 583	1 323	925	612	506	519	431	357	693	697	330	101	18	3 354	0.529
Wife employed[2]	1 772	87	201	124	117	132	133	142	73	259	298	115	29	–	6 430	0.407
Wife unemployed	47	24	6	–	–	4	6	–	–	2	–	–	–	–	...	...
Wife not in labor force	11 464	1 472	1 116	801	495	370	380	289	284	432	399	215	72	18	2 728	0.554
AKRON SMSA																
Total																
Work Experience in 1969																
Total	149 984	1 792	2 289	1 538	2 046	2 876	3 855	5 608	8 550	22 982	52 019	29 682	5 476	875	11 755	0.276
Head worked in 1969	135 389	1 233	1 822	1 147	1 647	2 329	3 522	5 227	8 180	22 693	51 611	29 557	5 459	867	11 923	0.269
Wife worked	63 745	178	352	511	793	1 015	1 290	1 948	2 723	8 395	25 685	18 223	2 370	245	12 854	0.241
Wife did not work	71 644	1 055	1 470	636	854	1 314	2 232	3 279	5 457	14 298	25 926	11 334	3 089	622	11 001	0.296
Head worked 50 to 52 weeks	106 504	416	709	373	444	918	1 889	3 327	5 786	17 905	43 345	25 912	4 715	748	12 477	0.247
Wife worked	49 221	71	134	123	191	330	540	1 059	1 711	5 977	21 008	15 851	2 010	204	13 444	0.220
Wife did not work	57 283	345	575	250	253	588	1 349	2 268	4 075	11 928	22 337	10 061	2 705	544	11 569	0.274
Head worked 40 to 49 weeks	19 058	116	318	219	416	673	810	1 028	1 649	3 328	6 626	3 109	654	107	10 732	0.288
Wife worked	9 183	20	69	81	149	284	329	380	551	1 453	3 540	1 983	303	41	11 802	0.260
Wife did not work	9 875	96	249	138	267	389	481	648	1 098	1 875	3 086	1 126	351	66	9 670	0.319
Head worked 27 to 39 weeks	4 923	90	180	176	229	298	419	490	496	860	1 221	382	69	3	8 168	0.306
Wife worked	2 738	12	29	106	113	131	166	240	280	526	804	286	45	–	9 049	0.279
Wife did not work	2 185	78	151	70	116	167	253	250	216	334	417	96	24	3	7 012	0.336
Head worked 14 to 26 weeks	2 775	164	278	237	309	286	266	229	167	411	308	91	7	9	5 402	0.380
Wife worked	1 569	16	74	110	163	154	156	159	109	313	238	70	7	–	6 701	0.310
Wife did not work	1 206	148	204	127	146	132	110	70	58	98	70	21	–	9	3 805	0.447
Head worked 13 weeks or less	2 129	447	337	142	249	154	138	153	82	189	111	63	14	–	3 456	0.496
Wife worked	1 034	59	46	91	177	116	99	110	72	126	95	33	5	–	5 258	0.349
Wife did not work	1 095	388	291	51	72	38	39	43	10	63	16	30	9	–	1 471	0.600
Head did not work in 1969	14 595	559	467	391	399	547	333	381	370	289	408	125	17	8	4 605	0.424
Wife worked	2 965	449	375	288	303	423	209	213	186	171	230	79	5	8	4 129	0.446
Wife did not work	11 630	110	92	103	96	124	124	168	184	118	178	46	12	–	6 170	0.371
Labor Force Status in 1970																
Total	149 984	1 792	2 289	1 538	2 046	2 876	3 855	5 608	8 550	22 982	52 019	29 682	5 476	875	11 755	0.276
Head in labor force[1]	131 688	858	1 382	873	1 361	2 093	3 205	4 948	7 931	22 199	50 972	29 271	5 389	854	12 042	0.260
Wife employed[2]	47 791	127	155	288	402	517	725	1 101	1 547	5 373	19 773	15 720	1 882	158	13 451	0.226
Wife unemployed	2 316	25	32	10	36	54	96	106	181	427	911	403	35	–	11 048	0.242
Wife not in labor force	81 581	706	1 195	575	923	1 522	2 384	3 741	6 203	16 399	30 288	13 148	3 472	696	11 152	0.288
Head employed	128 814	804	1 316	785	1 239	1 948	3 065	4 696	7 639	21 605	50 234	28 994	5 354	854	12 107	0.263
Wife employed[2]	46 768	111	155	276	386	479	691	1 035	1 467	5 146	19 400	15 563	1 878	158	13 512	0.222
Wife unemployed	2 162	11	18	–	36	46	86	95	162	405	871	403	29	–	11 274	0.230
Wife not in labor force	79 884	682	1 143	509	817	1 423	2 288	3 566	6 010	16 054	29 963	13 028	3 447	696	11 222	0.284
Head unemployed	2 874	54	66	88	122	145	140	252	292	594	738	277	35	–	8 763	0.289
Wife employed[2]	1 023	16	–	12	16	38	34	66	80	227	373	157	4	–	10 302	0.229
Wife unemployed	154	14	14	10	–	8	10	11	19	22	40	–	6	–	7 526	0.397
Wife not in labor force	1 697	24	52	66	106	99	96	175	193	345	325	120	25	–	8 010	0.306
Head not in labor force	18 296	934	907	665	685	783	650	660	619	783	1 047	411	87	21	5 234	0.442
Wife employed[2]	3 549	169	266	297	355	444	309	291	301	339	496	177	22	8	5 667	0.376
Wife unemployed	196	22	16	10	15	27	7	9	18	31	18	–	–	–	4 870	0.367
Wife not in labor force	14 551	743	625	358	315	312	334	360	300	413	533	234	65	13	4 838	0.491

[1] Includes family heads in the Armed Forces

[2] Includes wives in the Armed Forces

Table 201. Earnings in 1969 of Husband–Wife Families by Work Experience in 1969, Labor Force Status in 1970, and Race of Head: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Urban and Rural Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More	Total (includes families without earnings)	Families with earnings														
		$1 to $999 or loss	$1,000 to $1,999	$2,000 to $2,999	$3,000 to $3,999	$4,000 to $4,999	$5,000 to $5,999	$6,000 to $6,999	$7,000 to $7,999	$8,000 to $9,999	$10,000 to $14,999	$15,000 to $24,999	$25,000 to $49,999	$50,000 or more	Median earnings (dollars)	Index of income concentration
AKRON SMSA—Continued																
Negro																
Work Experience in 1969																
Total	8 418	201	196	254	222	281	334	544	751	1 558	2 419	1 010	105	–	9 467	0.287
Head worked in 1969	7 465	113	163	154	185	250	301	529	739	1 549	2 370	998	103	–	9 659	0 265
Wife worked	4 360	21	74	82	92	119	145	197	337	828	1 581	803	81	–	10 901	0 256
Wife did not work	3 105	92	89	72	93	131	156	332	402	721	789	195	22	–	8 476	0 264
Head worked 50 to 52 weeks	4 947	30	79	46	38	79	167	308	492	1 049	1 788	785	86	–	10 519	0 243
Wife worked	3 009	3	38	21	19	25	83	122	223	520	1 221	661	73	–	11 845	0 231
Wife did not work	1 938	27	41	25	19	54	84	186	269	529	567	124	13	–	8 895	0 227
Head worked 40 to 49 weeks	1 640	28	29	34	69	74	64	147	166	356	483	177	13	–	9 104	0 266
Wife worked	870	14	13	24	21	32	33	47	63	195	305	115	8	–	9 907	0 256
Wife did not work	770	14	16	10	48	42	31	100	103	161	178	62	5	–	8 292	0 269
Head worked 27 to 39 weeks	411	17	8	19	32	38	50	45	24	88	65	21	4	–	6 922	0 317
Wife worked	185	–	–	5	11	14	9	10	19	69	32	16	–	–	8 598	0 234
Wife did not work	226	17	8	14	21	24	41	35	5	19	33	5	4	–	5 707	0 418
Head worked 14 to 26 weeks	236	4	22	31	13	27	12	10	48	47	22	–	–	–	6 900	0 295
Wife worked	173	4	13	22	8	27	12	10	28	35	14	–	–	–	6 050	0 288
Wife did not work	63	–	9	9	5	–	–	–	20	12	8	–	–	–	...	.
Head worked 13 weeks or less	231	34	25	24	33	32	8	19	9	9	12	15	–	–	3 818	0 464
Wife worked	123	–	10	10	33	21	8	8	4	9	9	11	–	–	4 405	0 372
Wife did not work	108	34	15	14	–	11	–	11	5	–	3	4	–	–	...	..
Head did not work in 1969	953	88	33	100	37	31	33	15	12	9	49	12	2	–	2 895	0 496
Wife worked	329	77	18	87	37	20	28	11	–	9	14	8	–	–	2 684	0 475
Wife did not work	624	11	15	13	–	11	5	4	12	–	35	4	2	–	6 250	0 441
Labor Force Status in 1970																
Total	8 418	201	196	254	222	281	334	544	751	1 558	2 419	1 010	105	–	9 467	0 287
Head in labor force[1]	7 210	88	134	134	168	224	294	503	722	1 494	2 323	971	103	–	9 752	0 265
Wife employed[2]	3 227	15	28	43	57	74	100	94	210	563	1 268	702	68	–	11 684	0 239
Wife unemployed	248	8	–	10	6	21	12	20	21	72	58	20	–	–	8 667	0 257
Wife not in labor force	3 735	65	106	81	105	129	182	389	491	859	997	249	35	–	8 642	0 257
Head employed	6 760	80	124	108	148	185	274	437	678	1 407	2 232	937	103	–	9 880	0 256
Wife employed[2]	3 024	15	28	35	52	62	91	88	198	502	1 208	672	68	–	11 815	0 236
Wife unemployed	195	–	–	–	6	17	8	9	11	72	52	20	–	–	9 227	0 207
Wife not in labor force	3 541	65	96	73	90	106	175	340	469	833	972	245	35	–	8 761	0 256
Head unemployed	450	8	10	26	20	39	20	66	44	87	91	34	–	–	7 761	0 283
Wife employed[2]	203	–	–	8	5	12	9	6	12	61	60	30	–	–	9 574	0 238
Wife unemployed	53	8	–	10	–	4	4	11	10	–	6	–	–	–	...	.
Wife not in labor force	194	–	10	8	15	23	7	49	22	26	25	4	–	–	6 643	0 254
Head not in labor force	1 208	113	62	120	54	57	40	41	29	64	96	39	2	–	4 167	0 466
Wife employed[2]	373	51	20	86	33	23	21	21	10	32	33	19	–	–	3 530	0 461
Wife unemployed	12	–	–	5	–	–	2	–	–	5	–	–	–	–	.	.
Wife not in labor force	823	62	42	29	21	34	17	20	19	27	63	20	2	–	4 706	0 467
CANTON SMSA																
Total																
Work Experience in 1969																
Total	85 159	1 097	1 346	869	1 146	1 837	2 539	4 427	6 647	15 292	28 685	13 001	2 126	409	10 786	0.274
Head worked in 1969	77 129	785	1 068	666	905	1 531	2 325	4 218	6 447	15 122	28 556	12 930	2 121	409	10 959	0 260
Wife worked	35 425	113	237	208	321	539	815	1 298	1 934	5 588	15 383	8 026	887	76	12 165	0 228
Wife did not work	41 704	672	831	458	584	992	1 510	2 920	4 513	9 534	13 173	4 904	1 234	333	9 733	0 288
Head worked 50 to 52 weeks	61 779	174	382	246	367	698	1 347	2 962	5 104	12 527	24 561	11 201	1 866	333	11 441	0 237
Wife worked	28 254	47	78	84	123	225	369	794	1 383	4 307	13 132	6 878	777	57	12 557	0 210
Wife did not work	33 525	127	304	162	244	473	978	2 168	3 721	8 220	11 429	4 323	1 089	276	10 157	0 267
Head worked 40 to 49 weeks	10 414	110	149	110	242	430	553	886	911	2 055	3 224	1 437	234	73	9 744	0 287
Wife worked	4 932	18	35	26	94	141	209	316	318	962	1 752	935	110	16	10 990	0 251
Wife did not work	5 482	92	114	84	148	289	344	570	593	1 093	1 472	502	124	57	8 769	0 313
Head worked 27 to 39 weeks	2 457	48	152	76	126	185	218	219	263	339	563	248	11	3	7 766	0 317
Wife worked	1 274	10	16	28	29	56	104	129	114	205	378	202	–	3	9 522	0 266
Wife did not work	1 183	38	136	48	97	129	114	90	149	134	185	46	11	–	6 294	0 362
Head worked 14 to 26 weeks	1 359	110	164	134	129	143	120	88	124	147	163	32	5	–	4 997	0.395
Wife worked	557	7	59	44	39	64	61	27	84	70	96	6	–	–	6 167	0 312
Wife did not work	802	103	105	90	90	79	59	61	40	77	67	26	5	–	4 165	0 445
Head worked 13 weeks or less	1 120	343	221	100	41	75	87	63	45	54	45	12	5	–	1 916	0 537
Wife worked	408	31	49	26	36	53	72	32	35	44	25	5	–	–	5 125	0 342
Wife did not work	712	312	172	74	5	22	15	31	10	10	20	7	5	–	1 172	0 628
Head did not work in 1969	8 030	312	278	203	241	306	214	209	200	170	129	71	5	–	4 441	0 413
Wife worked	1 459	235	211	161	182	197	116	98	109	81	31	23	5	–	3 646	0 429
Wife did not work	6 571	77	67	42	59	109	98	111	91	89	98	48	–	–	5 923	0 362
Labor Force Status in 1970																
Total	85 159	1 097	1 346	869	1 146	1 837	2 539	4 427	6 647	15 292	28 685	13 001	2 126	409	10 786	0 274
Head in labor force[1]	74 870	467	810	517	833	1 389	2 143	4 048	6 274	14 817	28 129	12 780	2 111	406	11 078	0 256
Wife employed[2]	26 719	66	92	113	180	281	426	763	1 200	3 798	11 980	7 005	761	49	12 687	0.217
Wife unemployed	1 333	15	15	10	13	75	48	76	70	257	609	130	15	–	10 718	0 223
Wife not in labor force	46 818	386	703	394	640	1 033	1 669	3 209	5 004	10 762	15 540	5 645	1 335	357	9 910	0 277
Head employed	73 069	447	774	478	789	1 284	2 051	3 844	6 041	14 486	27 576	12 678	2 100	406	11 139	0 256
Wife employed[2]	26 046	62	87	99	175	248	408	733	1 143	3 661	11 690	6 931	755	49	12 739	0 215
Wife unemployed	1 282	15	10	10	13	75	48	76	70	257	570	123	15	–	10 588	0 226
Wife not in labor force	45 741	370	677	369	601	961	1 595	3 035	4 828	10 568	15 316	5 624	1 330	357	9 962	0 273
Head unemployed	1 801	20	36	39	44	105	92	204	233	331	553	102	11	–	8 762	0 248
Wife employed[2]	673	4	5	14	5	33	18	30	57	137	290	74	6	–	10 578	0 220
Wife unemployed	51	–	5	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	39	7	–	–	...	...
Wife not in labor force	1 077	16	26	25	39	72	74	174	176	194	224	21	5	–	7 551	0.242
Head not in labor force	10 289	630	536	352	313	448	396	379	373	475	556	221	15	3	5 176	0.427
Wife employed[2]	1 662	111	187	134	163	192	167	116	148	153	182	47	5	3	5 102	0.384
Wife unemployed	71	5	8	–	11	13	5	–	–	9	5	–	–	–	...	...
Wife not in labor force	8 556	514	341	218	139	243	224	263	225	313	369	174	10	–	5 275	0 451

[1] Includes family heads in the Armed Forces [2] Includes wives in the Armed Forces

Table 201. Earnings in 1969 of Husband–Wife Families by Work Experience in 1969, Labor Force Status in 1970, and Race of Head: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Urban and Rural Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More	Total (includes families without earnings)	Families with earnings														
		$1 to $999 or loss	$1,000 to $1,999	$2,000 to $2,999	$3,000 to $3,999	$4,000 to $4,999	$5,000 to $5,999	$6,000 to $6,999	$7,000 to $7,999	$8,000 to $9,999	$10,000 to $14,999	$15,000 to $24,999	$25,000 to $49,999	$50,000 or more	Median earnings (dollars)	Index of income concentration
CINCINNATI, OHIO–KY.–IND., SMSA																
Total																
Work Experience in 1969																
Total	**295 955**	**4 453**	**5 674**	**4 497**	**5 620**	**7 616**	**11 603**	**14 822**	**19 932**	**46 095**	**93 002**	**51 018**	**10 620**	**1 849**	**10 972**	**0.302**
Head worked in 1969	267 299	3 065	4 629	3 735	4 620	6 530	10 636	14 005	19 230	45 203	92 228	50 776	10 565	1 845	11 186	0.294
Wife worked	125 688	457	806	1 329	1 830	2 577	3 896	4 993	6 517	19 096	50 290	29 452	4 051	378	12 121	0.251
Wife did not work	141 611	2 608	3 823	2 406	2 790	3 953	6 740	9 012	12 713	26 107	41 938	21 324	6 514	1 467	10 065	0.336
Head worked 50 to 52 weeks	208 961	1 037	1 523	1 336	1 968	3 373	6 405	9 473	14 237	35 932	78 240	44 531	9 278	1 552	11 863	0.269
Wife worked	96 025	150	228	457	661	1 030	1 819	2 749	4 217	14 038	41 506	25 329	3 518	313	12 730	0.227
Wife did not work	112 936	887	1 295	879	1 307	2 343	4 586	6 724	10 020	21 894	36 734	19 202	5 760	1 239	10 885	0.312
Head worked 40 to 49 weeks	37 622	298	700	765	935	1 621	2 448	2 760	3 440	6 851	11 213	5 258	1 020	268	9 695	0.297
Wife worked	18 915	73	88	226	306	623	1 043	1 100	1 285	3 487	6 748	3 459	424	53	10 909	0.255
Wife did not work	18 707	225	612	539	629	998	1 405	1 660	2 155	3 364	4 465	1 799	596	215	8 590	0.357
Head worked 27 to 39 weeks	10 108	216	571	541	701	749	943	1 010	963	1 614	1 884	749	153	9	7 333	0.345
Wife worked	5 515	19	107	176	289	385	449	576	565	979	1 374	524	67	5	8 341	0.788
Wife did not work	4 593	197	464	365	412	364	494	434	398	635	510	225	86	4	5 996	0.404
Head worked 14 to 26 weeks	5 793	365	783	604	610	531	565	495	398	537	634	181	74	16	5 006	0.438
Wife worked	3 157	40	114	232	339	339	383	361	301	419	491	106	25	7	6 364	0.324
Wife did not work	2 636	325	669	372	271	192	182	134	97	118	143	75	49	9	2 871	0.580
Head worked 13 weeks or less	4 815	1 149	1 052	489	406	256	275	267	192	269	257	57	40	–	2 314	0.550
Wife worked	2 076	175	269	238	235	200	202	207	149	173	171	34	17	–	4 590	0.415
Wife did not work	2 739	974	783	251	171	56	73	60	43	96	86	23	23	–	1 441	0.583
Head did not work in 1969	28 656	1 388	1 045	762	1 000	1 086	967	817	702	892	774	242	55	4	4 619	0.424
Wife worked	6 611	998	776	570	799	883	626	553	436	458	388	92	20	4	4 180	0.416
Wife did not work	22 045	390	269	192	201	203	341	264	266	434	386	150	35	–	5 911	0.418
Labor Force Status in 1970																
Total	**295 955**	**4 453**	**5 674**	**4 497**	**5 620**	**7 616**	**11 603**	**14 822**	**19 932**	**46 095**	**93 002**	**51 018**	**10 620**	**1 849**	**10 972**	**0.302**
Head in labor force[1]	259 741	2 011	3 534	3 171	4 129	6 080	10 125	13 383	18 636	44 342	91 078	50 219	10 463	1 830	11 322	0.287
Wife employed[2]	95 511	298	440	732	1 080	1 622	2 437	2 962	4 387	13 366	39 558	25 054	3 239	262	12 578	0.239
Wife unemployed	4 999	51	68	120	125	189	281	417	481	902	1 673	564	98	10	9 716	0.274
Wife not in labor force	159 231	1 662	3 026	2 319	2 924	4 269	7 407	10 004	13 768	30 074	49 847	24 601	7 126	1 558	10 385	0.319
Head employed	254 884	1 901	3 332	2 914	3 837	5 807	9 667	12 935	18 244	43 671	89 885	49 832	10 412	1 824	11 381	0.286
Wife employed[2]	93 445	268	405	656	996	1 548	2 253	2 777	4 212	13 064	38 908	24 830	3 203	256	12 636	0.234
Wife unemployed	4 773	51	55	98	120	175	265	382	461	873	1 628	548	98	10	9 803	0.268
Wife not in labor force	156 666	1 582	2 872	2 160	2 721	4 084	7 149	9 776	13 571	29 734	49 349	24 454	7 111	1 558	10 447	0.318
Head unemployed	4 857	110	202	257	292	273	458	448	392	671	1 193	387	51	6	7 842	0.324
Wife employed[2]	2 066	30	35	76	84	74	184	185	175	302	650	224	36	6	9 242	0.299
Wife unemployed	226	–	13	22	5	14	16	35	20	29	45	16	–	–	7 125	0.309
Wife not in labor force	2 565	80	154	159	203	185	258	228	197	340	498	147	15	–	6 846	0.344
Head not in labor force	36 214	2 442	2 140	1 326	1 491	1 536	1 478	1 439	1 296	1 753	1 924	799	157	19	4 977	0.449
Wife employed[2]	7 530	527	589	508	771	936	698	730	576	756	915	332	40	14	5 523	0.385
Wife unemployed	333	23	59	39	16	18	10	16	32	–	26	4	5	–	3 188	0.495
Wife not in labor force	28 351	1 892	1 492	779	704	582	770	693	688	997	983	463	112	5	4 366	0.493
Negro																
Work Experience in 1969																
Total	**23 269**	**757**	**713**	**685**	**919**	**1 160**	**1 725**	**1 648**	**2 001**	**4 167**	**5 197**	**2 207**	**166**	**13**	**8 484**	**0.304**
Head worked in 1969	20 004	407	500	527	762	1 017	1 622	1 586	1 942	4 106	5 147	2 194	161	13	8 746	0.287
Wife worked	12 772	124	179	258	302	474	738	767	987	2 639	4 269	1 917	109	9	9 937	0.255
Wife did not work	7 232	283	321	269	460	543	884	819	955	1 467	878	277	52	4	7 028	0.298
Head worked 50 to 52 weeks	13 260	109	149	194	341	508	881	1 097	1 315	2 889	4 010	1 644	113	7	9 384	0.254
Wife worked	8 707	31	33	80	123	213	323	514	652	1 814	3 390	1 447	84	3	10 841	0.224
Wife did not work	4 553	78	116	114	218	295	558	583	663	1 075	620	197	29	4	7 472	0.261
Head worked 40 to 49 weeks	4 347	59	81	119	195	288	448	337	441	977	904	468	24	6	8 389	0.283
Wife worked	2 614	36	15	46	41	117	234	141	214	657	696	392	19	6	9 370	0.257
Wife did not work	1 733	23	66	73	154	171	214	196	227	320	208	76	5	–	6 844	0.284
Head worked 27 to 39 weeks	1 231	40	39	107	91	134	159	91	124	173	182	73	18	–	6 500	0.354
Wife worked	740	–	24	49	39	76	69	69	71	116	148	73	6	–	7 620	0.315
Wife did not work	491	40	15	58	52	58	90	22	53	57	34	–	12	–	5 250	0.383
Head worked 14 to 26 weeks	566	39	126	45	88	31	103	25	41	22	31	9	6	–	3 830	0.450
Wife worked	352	12	46	37	52	21	86	19	29	22	23	5	–	–	5 093	0.333
Wife did not work	214	27	80	8	36	10	17	6	12	–	8	4	6	–	2 000	0.547
Head worked 13 weeks or less	600	160	105	62	47	56	31	36	21	45	20	–	–	–	2 427	0.479
Wife worked	359	45	61	46	47	47	26	24	21	30	12	–	–	–	3 585	0.390
Wife did not work	241	115	44	16	–	9	5	12	–	15	8	–	–	–	974	0.588
Head did not work in 1969	3 265	350	213	158	157	143	103	62	59	61	50	13	5	–	2 785	0.486
Wife worked	1 072	263	179	128	134	120	78	31	37	54	40	8	–	–	2 734	0.464
Wife did not work	2 193	87	34	30	23	23	25	31	22	7	10	5	5	–	3 000	0.527
Labor Force Status in 1970																
Total	**23 269**	**757**	**713**	**685**	**919**	**1 160**	**1 725**	**1 648**	**2 001**	**4 167**	**5 197**	**2 207**	**166**	**13**	**8 484**	**0.304**
Head in labor force[1]	19 368	302	418	487	678	969	1 566	1 555	1 869	4 013	5 060	2 176	155	13	8 834	0.279
Wife employed[2]	10 256	79	110	178	175	330	533	530	713	2 029	3 682	1 757	118	9	10 604	0.250
Wife unemployed	811	21	24	30	24	47	82	89	121	191	117	52	6	–	7 702	0.279
Wife not in labor force	8 301	202	284	279	479	592	951	936	1 035	1 793	1 261	367	31	4	7 371	0.279
Head employed	18 605	275	364	435	615	925	1 435	1 497	1 804	3 894	4 950	2 170	155	13	8 925	0.275
Wife employed[2]	9 955	73	102	161	175	326	481	499	681	1 955	3 611	1 751	118	9	10 717	0.249
Wife unemployed	743	21	11	24	19	44	66	89	113	186	112	52	6	–	7 863	0.269
Wife not in labor force	7 907	181	251	250	421	555	888	909	1 010	1 753	1 227	367	31	4	7 464	0.277
Head unemployed	763	27	54	52	63	44	131	58	65	119	110	6	–	–	5 950	0.305
Wife employed[2]	301	6	8	17	–	4	52	31	32	74	71	6	–	–	8 013	0.237
Wife unemployed	68	–	13	6	5	3	16	–	8	5	5	–	–	–	...	...
Wife not in labor force	394	21	33	29	58	37	63	27	25	40	34	–	–	–	5 087	0.324
Head not in labor force	3 901	455	295	198	241	191	159	93	132	154	137	31	11	–	3 417	0.485
Wife employed[2]	1 085	158	121	99	150	140	97	33	43	91	92	26	–	–	3 980	0.435
Wife unemployed	99	7	13	9	6	9	–	–	13	–	5	–	–	–	...	...
Wife not in labor force	2 717	290	161	90	85	42	62	60	76	63	40	5	11	–	2 461	0.532

[1] Includes family heads in the Armed Forces. [2] Includes wives in the Armed Forces

Table 201. Earnings in 1969 of Husband–Wife Families by Work Experience in 1969, Labor Force Status in 1970, and Race of Head: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Urban and Rural Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More	Total (includes families without earnings)	Families with earnings														
		$1 to $999 or loss	$1,000 to $1,999	$2,000 to $2,999	$3,000 to $3,999	$4,000 to $4,999	$5,000 to $5,999	$6,000 to $6,999	$7,000 to $7,999	$8,000 to $9,999	$10,000 to $14,999	$15,000 to $24,999	$25,000 to $49,999	$50,000 or more	Median earnings (dollars)	Index of income concentration
CLEVELAND SMSA																
Total																
Work Experience in 1969																
Total	**448 469**	**4 902**	**6 799**	**4 799**	**6 203**	**7 816**	**10 851**	**16 071**	**22 299**	**62 476**	**153 022**	**100 557**	**21 940**	**3 832**	**12 240**	**0.290**
Head worked in 1969	408 606	3 434	5 535	3 769	5 021	6 350	9 436	14 694	21 317	61 274	151 946	99 942	21 828	3 812	12 414	0.283
Wife worked	194 879	607	1 011	1 404	1 929	2 428	3 492	5 004	7 065	23 057	79 223	59 338	9 364	933	13 246	0.243
Wife did not work	213 727	2 827	4 524	2 365	3 092	3 922	5 944	9 690	14 252	38 217	72 723	40 604	12 464	2 879	11 507	0.326
Head worked 50 to 52 weeks	325 091	1 036	2 081	1 315	2 029	3 126	5 384	9 537	15 550	49 101	126 728	86 673	19 201	3 236	12 894	0.265
Wife worked	152 500	259	328	446	780	1 070	1 563	2 554	4 465	17 144	64 319	50 647	8 144	772	13 703	0.229
Wife did not work	172 591	777	1 753	869	1 249	2 056	3 821	6 983	11 085	31 957	62 409	36 026	11 057	2 464	12 059	0.300
Head worked 40 to 49 weeks	56 244	386	933	592	931	1 388	2 216	3 090	3 758	8 859	20 227	11 059	2 245	534	11 472	0.291
Wife worked	28 474	83	138	203	287	532	898	1 200	1 417	3 791	11 586	7 150	1 050	134	12 454	0.247
Wife did not work	27 770	303	795	389	644	856	1 318	1 890	2 341	5 068	8 641	3 909	1 195	400	10 157	0.338
Head worked 27 to 39 weeks	13 564	211	595	580	880	904	858	1 005	1 148	1 959	3 445	1 679	257	22	8 597	0.334
Wife worked	7 085	25	82	162	290	300	393	533	629	1 179	2 223	1 165	87	17	9 919	0.270
Wife did not work	6 479	186	513	418	590	604	465	472	519	780	1 222	514	170	5	6 960	0.403
Head worked 14 to 26 weeks	7 408	346	757	784	738	611	558	638	538	907	1 074	355	82	15	5 834	0.407
Wife worked	3 961	56	122	320	346	306	324	390	330	660	787	263	47	5	7 345	0.331
Wife did not work	3 447	290	635	464	392	305	234	248	208	247	287	92	35	10	3 853	0.472
Head worked 13 weeks or less	6 299	1 455	1 169	498	443	321	420	424	323	448	472	176	43	5	2 953	0.523
Wife worked	2 859	184	341	273	226	220	314	327	224	283	308	113	36	5	5 583	0.414
Wife did not work	3 440	1 271	828	225	217	101	106	97	99	165	164	63	7	–	1 484	0.583
Head did not work in 1969	39 863	1 468	1 264	1 030	1 182	1 466	1 415	1 377	982	1 202	1 076	615	112	20	5 137	0.424
Wife worked	8 742	1 028	976	765	911	1 110	973	887	557	586	521	301	64	12	4 600	0.427
Wife did not work	31 121	440	288	265	271	356	442	490	425	616	555	314	48	8	6 402	0.398
Labor Force Status in 1970																
Total	**448 469**	**4 902**	**6 799**	**4 799**	**6 203**	**7 816**	**10 851**	**16 071**	**22 299**	**62 476**	**153 022**	**100 557**	**21 940**	**3 832**	**12 240**	**0.290**
Head in labor force[1]	397 795	2 332	4 178	3 053	4 294	5 785	8 837	13 941	20 604	59 782	149 741	98 843	21 581	3 752	12 523	0.275
Wife employed[2]	151 123	410	571	722	1 254	1 563	2 315	3 313	4 636	15 506	61 582	50 662	7 775	716	13 672	0.233
Wife unemployed	5 775	20	95	70	112	147	150	310	377	1 069	2 234	1 002	137	23	11 171	0.255
Wife not in labor force	240 897	1 902	3 512	2 261	2 928	4 075	6 372	10 318	15 591	43 207	85 925	47 179	13 669	3 013	11 735	0.304
Head employed	390 080	2 155	3 894	2 757	3 941	5 436	8 396	13 350	19 993	58 557	147 555	97 995	21 428	3 741	12 579	0.272
Wife employed[2]	148 224	391	514	676	1 160	1 463	2 160	3 144	4 433	15 110	60 511	50 154	7 715	711	13 720	0.235
Wife unemployed	5 471	11	77	59	77	133	144	282	359	1 002	2 163	981	131	23	11 334	0.251
Wife not in labor force	236 385	1 753	3 303	2 022	2 704	3 840	6 092	9 924	15 201	42 445	84 881	46 860	13 582	3 007	11 798	0.305
Head unemployed	7 715	177	284	296	353	349	441	591	611	1 225	2 186	848	153	11	8 980	0.321
Wife employed[2]	2 899	19	57	46	94	100	155	169	203	396	1 071	508	60	5	10 945	0.274
Wife unemployed	304	9	18	11	35	14	6	28	18	67	71	21	6	–	8 224	0.345
Wife not in labor force	4 512	149	209	239	224	235	280	394	390	762	1 044	319	87	6	8 113	0.346
Head not in labor force	50 674	2 570	2 621	1 746	1 909	2 031	2 014	2 130	1 695	2 694	3 281	1 714	359	80	5 767	0.443
Wife employed[2]	10 033	438	711	674	904	1 077	1 033	965	738	1 055	1 352	715	123	17	6 066	0.388
Wife unemployed	379	59	25	37	16	28	12	28	20	32	37	29	–	–	4 875	0.464
Wife not in labor force	40 262	2 073	1 885	1 035	989	926	969	1 137	937	1 607	1 892	970	236	63	5 466	0.483
Negro																
Work Experience in 1969																
Total	**52 877**	**1 099**	**1 037**	**1 146**	**1 523**	**1 781**	**2 505**	**3 559**	**4 141**	**8 400**	**16 021**	**7 392**	**737**	**34**	**9 875**	**0.286**
Head worked in 1969	47 167	677	823	892	1 239	1 557	2 292	3 371	4 028	8 242	15 903	7 349	725	34	10 140	0.270
Wife worked	28 983	154	252	307	443	620	859	1 167	1 632	4 574	12 027	6 328	605	15	11 864	0.240
Wife did not work	18 184	523	571	585	796	937	1 433	2 204	2 396	3 668	3 876	1 021	120	19	7 845	0.283
Head worked 50 to 52 weeks	33 600	188	340	326	560	949	1 396	2 197	2 908	6 038	12 173	5 901	584	34	10 778	0.251
Wife worked	20 875	52	96	116	187	330	437	612	1 026	3 263	9 133	5 097	511	15	12 364	0.221
Wife did not work	12 725	136	244	210	373	619	959	1 585	1 882	2 775	3 040	804	73	19	8 226	0.243
Head worked 40 to 49 weeks	8 973	133	171	165	238	288	618	825	787	1 647	2 820	1 148	122	–	9 500	0.269
Wife worked	5 438	32	26	42	76	112	263	312	398	882	2 221	992	82	–	11 297	0.233
Wife did not work	3 535	101	145	123	162	176	355	513	389	765	599	156	40	–	7 481	0.295
Head worked 27 to 39 weeks	2 428	70	61	166	238	166	158	157	181	386	591	240	14	–	8 091	0.329
Wife worked	1 464	17	20	27	82	86	84	94	115	283	456	193	7	–	9 542	0.266
Wife did not work	964	53	41	139	156	80	74	63	66	103	135	47	7	–	5 176	0.390
Head worked 14 to 26 weeks	1 232	55	95	158	139	113	85	97	99	113	228	45	5	–	5 659	0.373
Wife worked	706	3	37	63	59	60	55	73	59	98	158	36	5	–	7 051	0.322
Wife did not work	526	52	58	95	80	53	30	24	40	15	70	9	–	–	3 725	0.417
Head worked 13 weeks or less	934	231	156	77	64	41	35	95	53	58	91	15	–	–	2 922	0.496
Wife worked	500	50	73	59	39	32	20	76	34	48	59	10	–	–	4 906	0.404
Wife did not work	434	181	83	18	25	9	15	19	19	10	32	5	–	–	1 325	0.586
Head did not work in 1969	5 710	422	214	254	284	224	213	188	113	158	118	43	12	–	3 815	0.449
Wife worked	1 671	278	172	198	229	199	167	138	75	80	81	35	5	–	3 788	0.429
Wife did not work	4 039	144	42	56	55	25	46	50	38	78	37	8	7	–	3 927	0.479
Labor Force Status in 1970																
Total	**52 877**	**1 099**	**1 037**	**1 146**	**1 523**	**1 781**	**2 505**	**3 559**	**4 141**	**8 400**	**16 021**	**7 392**	**737**	**34**	**9 875**	**0.286**
Head in labor force[1]	46 131	604	679	815	1 125	1 515	2 218	3 229	3 914	8 039	15 571	7 298	723	34	10 239	0.265
Wife employed[2]	23 891	123	118	217	333	478	607	885	1 234	3 333	10 125	5 793	578	15	12 267	0.236
Wife unemployed	1 317	20	42	25	44	41	96	103	121	265	452	88	4	–	9 105	0.248
Wife not in labor force	20 923	461	519	573	748	996	1 515	2 241	2 559	4 441	4 994	1 417	141	19	8 290	0.271
Head employed	44 004	485	616	695	996	1 357	2 099	2 999	3 760	7 683	15 087	7 184	712	34	10 386	0.262
Wife employed[2]	23 043	104	112	211	292	446	563	818	1 178	3 179	9 780	5 727	572	15	12 349	0.230
Wife unemployed	1 206	11	33	25	25	31	96	90	121	239	427	88	4	–	9 339	0.239
Wife not in labor force	19 755	370	471	459	679	880	1 440	2 091	2 461	4 265	4 880	1 369	136	19	8 393	0.264
Head unemployed	2 127	119	63	120	129	158	119	230	154	356	484	114	11	–	7 588	0.323
Wife employed[2]	848	19	6	6	41	32	44	67	56	154	345	66	6	–	9 954	0.242
Wife unemployed	111	9	9	–	19	10	–	13	–	26	25	–	–	–	6 654	0.338
Wife not in labor force	1 168	91	48	114	69	116	75	150	98	176	114	48	5	–	6 260	0.356
Head not in labor force	6 746	495	358	331	398	266	287	330	227	361	450	94	14	–	4 840	0.426
Wife employed[2]	1 730	123	127	131	195	163	153	160	116	180	237	72	7	–	5 608	0.376
Wife unemployed	121	25	–	16	12	20	7	14	–	4	10	–	–	–	4 050	0.404
Wife not in labor force	4 895	347	231	184	191	83	127	156	111	177	203	22	7	–	3 825	0.457

[1] Includes family heads in the Armed Forces. [2] Includes wives in the Armed Forces.

Table 201. Earnings in 1969 of Husband–Wife Families by Work Experience in 1969, Labor Force Status in 1970, and Race of Head: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Urban and Rural Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More	Total (includes families without earnings)	Families with earnings													
		$1 to $999 or loss	$1,000 to $1,999	$2,000 to $2,999	$3,000 to $3,999	$4,000 to $4,999	$5,000 to $5,999	$6,000 to $6,999	$7,000 to $7,999	$8,000 to $9,999	$10,000 to $14,999	$15,000 to $24,999	$25,000 to $49,999	$50,000 or more	Median earnings (dollars)	Index of income concentration
COLUMBUS SMSA																
Total																
Work Experience in 1969																
Total	193 684	2 664	3 701	2 866	3 961	5 322	7 708	9 734	12 621	28 784	61 805	35 936	7 300	1 298	11 172	0.305
Head worked in 1969	178 284	1 800	3 086	2 379	3 423	4 735	7 177	9 240	12 239	28 285	61 416	35 819	7 265	1 293	11 361	0.296
Wife worked	96 764	311	798	1 075	1 584	2 196	3 207	3 895	5 149	13 469	38 145	23 227	3 293	405	12 188	0.259
Wife did not work	81 520	1 489	2 288	1 304	1 839	2 539	3 970	5 345	7 090	14 816	23 271	12 592	3 972	888	10 005	0.346
Head worked 50 to 52 weeks	142 179	568	1 193	842	1 484	2 430	4 379	6 412	9 299	23 126	52 905	32 057	6 355	1 071	12 016	0.271
Wife worked	75 850	153	217	268	517	901	1 582	2 295	3 470	10 245	32 316	20 682	2 839	355	12 827	0.231
Wife did not work	66 329	415	976	574	967	1 529	2 797	4 117	5 829	12 881	20 589	11 375	3 516	716	10 742	0.316
Head worked 40 to 49 weeks	21 912	142	538	433	676	1 064	1 556	1 658	1 708	3 510	6 551	3 113	773	187	9 792	0.323
Wife worked	12 418	27	96	204	297	493	808	818	816	2 040	4 283	2 100	396	40	10 712	0.283
Wife did not work	9 494	115	442	229	379	571	748	840	892	1 470	2 268	1 013	377	147	8 600	0.394
Head worked 27 to 39 weeks	6 137	159	242	299	400	495	619	585	635	886	1 252	426	105	25	7 417	0.347
Wife worked	3 723	34	45	140	234	281	399	283	367	591	999	309	41	–	8 252	0.290
Wife did not work	2 414	125	197	159	166	214	220	302	268	295	253	117	64	25	6 402	0.476
Head worked 14 to 26 weeks	4 538	207	526	474	535	461	419	375	351	512	478	172	14	10	5 153	0.382
Wife worked	2 891	12	237	251	275	305	282	318	272	407	398	110	14	10	6 263	0.336
Wife did not work	1 647	195	289	223	260	156	137	57	79	105	80	62	–	–	3 440	0.444
Head worked 13 weeks or less	3 518	724	587	331	328	285	204	210	246	251	230	51	18	–	3 276	0.487
Wife worked	1 882	85	203	212	261	216	136	181	224	186	149	26	3	–	4 833	0.348
Wife did not work	1 636	639	384	119	67	69	68	29	22	65	81	25	15	–	1 397	0.629
Head did not work in 1969	15 400	864	615	487	538	587	531	494	382	499	389	117	35	5	4 456	0.440
Wife worked	4 200	650	470	380	443	460	385	339	310	354	279	71	17	–	4 296	0.425
Wife did not work	11 200	214	145	107	95	127	146	155	72	145	110	46	18	5	5 031	0.472
Labor Force Status in 1970																
Total	193 684	2 664	3 701	2 866	3 961	5 322	7 708	9 734	12 621	28 784	61 805	35 936	7 300	1 298	11 172	0.305
Head in labor force[1]	172 693	1 255	2 425	1 887	2 990	4 368	6 729	8 792	11 706	27 591	60 526	35 428	7 151	1 261	11 513	0.288
Wife employed[2]	74 947	247	423	528	941	1 261	2 153	2 468	3 573	9 633	30 664	19 979	2 716	293	12 644	0.246
Wife unemployed	2 581	46	37	34	106	94	169	123	169	468	831	449	46	4	10 253	0.283
Wife not in labor force	95 165	962	1 965	1 325	1 943	3 013	4 407	6 201	7 964	17 490	29 031	15 000	4 389	964	10 354	0.323
Head employed	169 056	1 181	2 319	1 726	2 819	4 096	6 421	8 567	11 403	27 011	59 535	35 118	7 103	1 261	11 574	0.283
Wife employed[2]	73 233	232	396	501	893	1 170	2 034	2 339	3 421	9 372	30 043	19 798	2 682	293	12 701	0.245
Wife unemployed	2 438	46	37	31	95	85	149	107	161	454	788	435	46	4	10 343	0.281
Wife not in labor force	93 385	903	1 886	1 194	1 831	2 841	4 238	6 121	7 821	17 185	28 704	14 885	4 375	964	10 427	0.325
Head unemployed	3 637	74	106	161	171	272	308	225	303	580	991	310	48	–	8 481	0.309
Wife employed[2]	1 714	15	27	27	48	91	119	129	152	261	621	181	34	–	9 847	0.273
Wife unemployed	143	–	–	3	11	9	20	16	8	14	43	14	–	–	8 400	0.269
Wife not in labor force	1 780	59	79	131	112	172	169	80	143	305	327	115	14	–	7 357	0.341
Head not in labor force	20 991	1 409	1 276	979	971	954	979	942	915	1 193	1 279	508	149	37	5 211	0.454
Wife employed[2]	5 785	353	368	425	548	592	506	538	570	730	737	264	45	4	6 089	0.370
Wife unemployed	219	18	26	18	10	29	15	6	5	10	30	11	–	–	4 586	0.441
Wife not in labor force	14 987	1 038	882	536	413	333	458	398	340	453	512	233	104	33	3 994	0.548
Negro																
Work Experience in 1969																
Total	16 078	443	370	420	483	608	1 102	1 199	1 177	2 564	4 734	1 957	178	37	9 342	0.296
Head worked in 1969	14 492	213	271	349	400	543	1 030	1 150	1 165	2 507	4 686	1 947	178	37	9 645	0.280
Wife worked	9 619	74	56	160	152	311	458	540	562	1 602	3 837	1 699	142	26	11 166	0.245
Wife did not work	4 873	139	215	189	248	232	572	610	603	905	849	248	36	11	7 371	0.301
Head worked 50 to 52 weeks	10 622	86	95	137	198	321	597	841	856	1 866	3 805	1 658	128	27	10 408	0.251
Wife worked	7 186	28	11	48	47	171	228	375	401	1 190	3 098	1 474	99	16	11 766	0.223
Wife did not work	3 436	58	84	89	151	150	369	466	455	676	707	184	29	11	7 764	0.275
Head worked 40 to 49 weeks	2 482	26	62	77	136	102	227	231	207	471	653	235	42	10	8 633	0.305
Wife worked	1 552	10	3	32	56	62	112	115	90	292	539	196	35	10	10 037	0.276
Wife did not work	930	16	59	45	80	40	115	116	117	179	114	39	7	–	6 935	0.306
Head worked 27 to 39 weeks	685	28	33	37	41	56	111	25	51	120	150	28	5	–	7 225	0.325
Wife worked	443	17	4	8	26	36	70	19	27	79	130	22	5	–	8 264	0.294
Wife did not work	242	11	29	29	15	20	41	6	24	41	20	6	–	–	5 415	0.353
Head worked 14 to 26 weeks	429	38	33	59	–	22	72	36	30	46	67	26	–	–	5 868	0.383
Wife worked	262	4	11	44	–	15	29	26	26	37	63	7	–	–	7 077	0.300
Wife did not work	167	34	22	15	–	7	43	10	4	9	4	19	–	–	5 128	0.489
Head worked 13 weeks or less	274	35	48	39	25	42	23	17	21	4	11	–	3	–	3 480	0.433
Wife worked	176	15	27	28	23	27	19	5	18	4	7	–	3	–	3 783	0.420
Wife did not work	98	20	21	11	2	15	4	12	3	–	4	–	–	–	...	...
Head did not work in 1969	1 586	230	99	71	83	65	72	49	12	57	48	10	–	–	2 972	0.492
Wife worked	619	170	73	71	69	54	59	33	4	41	30	10	–	–	2 901	0.485
Wife did not work	967	60	26	–	14	11	13	16	8	16	18	–	–	–	3 357	0.503
Labor Force Status in 1970																
Total	16 078	443	370	420	483	608	1 102	1 199	1 177	2 564	4 734	1 957	178	37	9 342	0.296
Head in labor force[1]	14 176	203	230	317	394	523	1 017	1 094	1 122	2 420	4 647	1 919	164	33	9 736	0.274
Wife employed[2]	8 100	79	45	71	153	237	387	381	442	1 267	3 357	1 509	128	16	11 451	0.244
Wife unemployed	329	6	7	8	29	10	17	24	35	62	97	34	–	–	8 594	0.276
Wife not in labor force	5 747	118	178	238	212	276	613	689	645	1 091	1 193	376	36	17	7 802	0.290
Head employed	13 641	181	219	256	365	496	978	1 061	1 056	2 356	4 514	1 883	164	33	9 818	0.272
Wife employed[2]	7 822	74	37	71	134	220	367	353	407	1 235	3 259	1 493	128	16	11 533	0.240
Wife unemployed	295	6	7	5	29	10	14	19	27	57	92	29	–	–	8 635	0.273
Wife not in labor force	5 524	101	175	180	202	266	597	689	622	1 064	1 163	361	36	17	7 846	0.281
Head unemployed	535	22	11	61	29	27	39	33	66	64	133	36	–	–	7 583	0.323
Wife employed[2]	278	5	8	–	19	17	20	28	35	32	98	16	–	–	8 500	0.255
Wife unemployed	34	–	–	3	–	–	3	5	8	5	5	5	–	–	...	...
Wife not in labor force	223	17	3	58	10	10	16	–	23	27	30	15	–	–	5 406	0.407
Head not in labor force	1 902	240	140	103	89	85	85	105	55	144	87	38	14	4	4 265	0.504
Wife employed[2]	650	87	52	70	47	58	63	55	25	82	55	21	3	4	4 948	0.441
Wife unemployed	40	5	6	8	–	5	–	–	–	–	6	–	–	–	...	...
Wife not in labor force	1 212	148	82	25	42	22	22	50	30	62	26	17	11	–	3 321	0.580

[1] Includes family heads in the Armed Forces

[2] Includes wives in the Armed Forces.

Table 201. **Earnings in 1969 of Husband–Wife Families by Work Experience in 1969, Labor Force Status in 1970, and Race of Head: 1970**—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Urban and Rural Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More	Total (includes families without earnings)	Families with earnings														
		$1 to $999 or loss	$1,000 to $1,999	$2,000 to $2,999	$3,000 to $3,999	$4,000 to $4,999	$5,000 to $5,999	$6,000 to $6,999	$7,000 to $7,999	$8,000 to $9,999	$10,000 to $14,999	$15,000 to $24,999	$25,000 to $49,999	$50,000 or more	Median earnings (dollars)	Index of income concentration
DAYTON SMSA																
Total																
Work Experience in 1969																
Total	191 918	2 171	3 005	2 629	3 119	3 675	5 982	7 887	10 708	27 608	64 038	42 923	7 377	1 016	11 896	0.286
Head worked in 1969	177 175	1 479	2 384	2 204	2 724	3 151	5 454	7 490	10 331	27 005	63 644	42 815	7 351	1 016	12 066	0.276
Wife worked	87 411	231	481	857	1 064	1 331	2 171	2 693	3 616	10 734	33 275	27 073	3 591	272	13 083	0.242
Wife did not work	89 764	1 248	1 903	1 347	1 660	1 820	3 283	4 797	6 715	16 271	30 369	15 742	3 760	744	10 953	0.299
Head worked 50 to 52 weeks	143 858	522	919	844	1 188	1 591	3 440	5 289	7 911	22 152	54 720	37 855	6 521	856	12 563	0.252
Wife worked	69 798	84	190	251	449	510	1 134	1 663	2 417	8 305	27 806	23 563	3 198	219	13 577	0.223
Wife did not work	74 060	438	729	593	739	1 081	2 306	3 626	5 494	13 847	26 914	14 292	3 323	637	11 515	0.281
Head worked 40 to 49 weeks	21 967	209	355	389	673	745	1 063	1 420	1 541	3 521	7 187	4 003	696	155	10 739	0.299
Wife worked	11 480	33	62	171	227	346	488	615	687	1 572	4 159	2 762	310	48	11 850	0.261
Wife did not work	10 487	176	293	218	446	399	575	805	854	1 949	3 028	1 241	386	107	9 498	0.344
Head worked 27 to 39 weeks	5 409	53	252	326	394	351	426	380	458	872	1 071	752	68	–	8 133	0.335
Wife worked	3 012	9	42	134	114	177	197	159	227	514	788	611	34	–	9 723	0.292
Wife did not work	2 397	44	210	192	280	174	229	221	231	358	283	141	34	–	6 314	0.373
Head worked 14 to 26 weeks	3 163	156	324	314	296	259	329	268	249	304	434	170	39	5	5 682	0.406
Wife worked	1 775	14	69	154	147	148	200	173	155	224	335	117	34	5	6 899	0.361
Wife did not work	1 388	142	255	160	149	111	129	95	94	80	99	53	5	–	3 866	0.444
Head worked 13 weeks or less	2 778	539	534	331	173	205	196	133	172	156	232	35	27	–	2 887	0.534
Wife worked	1 346	91	118	147	127	150	152	83	130	119	187	20	15	–	5 240	0.418
Wife did not work	1 432	448	416	184	46	55	44	50	42	37	45	15	12	–	1 599	0.601
Head did not work in 1969	14 743	692	621	425	395	524	528	397	377	603	394	108	26	–	4 786	0.420
Wife worked	3 737	511	472	325	271	411	430	291	289	415	246	54	–	–	4 678	0.398
Wife did not work	11 006	181	149	100	124	113	98	106	88	188	148	54	26	–	5 209	0.470
Labor Force Status in 1970																
Total	191 918	2 171	3 005	2 629	3 119	3 675	5 982	7 887	10 708	27 608	64 038	42 923	7 377	1 016	11 896	0.286
Head in labor force[1]	172 494	987	1 809	1 806	2 435	2 880	5 114	7 236	9 965	26 525	62 790	42 271	7 252	1 012	12 173	0.269
Wife employed[2]	66 896	111	265	479	588	699	1 180	1 588	2 379	7 286	25 832	23 205	3 034	190	13 647	0.232
Wife unemployed	2 979	41	15	49	74	117	145	215	181	537	1 054	507	32	6	10 534	0.256
Wife not in labor force	102 619	835	1 529	1 278	1 773	2 064	3 789	5 433	7 405	18 702	35 904	18 559	4 186	816	11 160	0.289
Head employed	169 578	925	1 735	1 689	2 262	2 716	4 902	6 974	9 732	25 970	62 110	41 988	7 209	1 012	12 230	0.265
Wife employed[2]	65 655	102	253	415	562	613	1 103	1 473	2 310	7 084	25 466	23 020	3 004	190	13 707	0.230
Wife unemployed	2 798	30	15	33	60	112	132	202	162	521	1 015	483	27	6	10 650	0.247
Wife not in labor force	101 125	793	1 467	1 241	1 640	1 991	3 667	5 299	7 260	18 365	35 629	18 485	4 178	816	11 220	0.289
Head unemployed	2 916	62	74	117	173	164	212	262	233	555	680	283	43	–	8 447	0.313
Wife employed[2]	1 241	9	12	64	26	86	77	115	69	202	366	185	30	–	9 546	0.301
Wife unemployed	181	11	–	16	14	5	13	13	19	16	39	24	5	–	7 816	0.381
Wife not in labor force	1 494	42	62	37	133	73	122	134	145	337	275	74	8	–	7 814	0.293
Head not in labor force	19 424	1 184	1 196	823	684	795	868	651	743	1 083	1 248	652	125	4	5 399	0.453
Wife employed[2]	4 321	190	316	256	305	432	503	352	410	576	595	285	24	–	6 341	0.355
Wife unemployed	187	16	52	23	–	5	5	–	–	18	22	6	-	–	2 239	0.504
Wife not in labor force	14 916	978	828	544	379	358	360	299	333	489	631	361	101	4	4 289	0.515
Negro																
Work Experience in 1969																
Total	14 776	237	290	303	377	365	702	902	1 133	2 580	4 222	2 768	297	18	10 246	0.285
Head worked in 1969	13 495	104	177	228	322	312	647	853	1 102	2 506	4 147	2 768	297	18	10 590	0.269
Wife worked	8 987	21	77	104	124	146	266	357	512	1 400	3 300	2 432	243	5	12 252	0.241
Wife did not work	4 508	83	100	124	198	166	381	496	590	1 106	847	336	54	13	8 200	0.281
Head worked 50 to 52 weeks	9 664	47	49	97	99	166	369	549	793	1 823	3 189	2 238	236	5	11 314	0.250
Wife worked	6 518	18	20	31	41	64	100	209	343	987	2 520	1 977	208	–	12 869	0.224
Wife did not work	3 146	29	29	66	58	102	269	340	450	836	669	261	28	5	8 597	0.248
Head worked 40 to 49 weeks	2 630	18	50	50	102	63	196	205	204	526	729	423	52	8	9 498	0.286
Wife worked	1 677	3	13	33	22	23	113	96	101	303	575	363	32	–	11 143	0.252
Wife did not work	953	15	37	17	80	40	83	109	103	223	154	60	20	8	7 908	0.343
Head worked 27 to 39 weeks	615	–	16	41	60	43	28	56	42	94	138	88	9	–	8 364	0.328
Wife worked	368	–	5	15	13	19	9	24	19	59	122	80	3	–	10 861	0.269
Wife did not work	247	–	11	26	47	24	19	32	23	35	16	8	6	–	5 816	0.416
Head worked 14 to 26 weeks	286	16	26	17	26	13	24	26	29	29	63	12	–	5	6 808	0.392
Wife worked	208	–	15	10	17	13	14	18	20	29	55	12	–	5	7 850	0.355
Wife did not work	78	16	11	7	9	–	10	8	9	–	8	–	–	–	...	...
Head worked 13 weeks or less	300	23	36	23	35	27	30	17	34	34	28	7	–	–	5 100	0.374
Wife worked	216	–	24	15	31	27	30	10	29	22	28	–	–	–	5 367	0.303
Wife did not work	84	23	12	8	4	–	–	7	5	12	–	7	–	–	...	..
Head did not work in 1969	1 281	133	113	75	55	53	55	49	31	74	75	–	–	–	3 645	0.447
Wife worked	561	109	73	63	47	47	50	39	27	57	49	–	–	–	3 755	0.437
Wife did not work	720	24	40	12	8	6	5	10	4	17	26	–	–	–	3 000	0.478
Labor Force Status in 1970																
Total	14 776	237	290	303	377	365	702	902	1 133	2 580	4 222	2 768	297	18	10 246	0.285
Head in labor force[1]	13 212	100	168	230	277	308	603	825	1 066	2 459	4 066	2 729	297	18	10 660	0.271
Wife employed[2]	7 401	12	65	102	82	107	157	230	358	1 053	2 793	2 207	218	5	12 736	0.237
Wife unemployed	518	–	10	8	16	21	32	69	39	93	152	75	3	–	9 341	0.259
Wife not in labor force	5 293	88	93	120	179	180	414	526	669	1 313	1 121	447	76	13	8 549	0.277
Head employed	12 766	100	156	219	262	286	555	788	998	2 361	3 978	2 692	297	18	10 792	0.266
Wife employed[2]	7 171	12	65	91	75	90	143	218	335	1 023	2 714	2 170	218	5	12 814	0.234
Wife unemployed	491	–	10	8	16	16	19	60	39	93	152	75	3	–	9 648	0.253
Wife not in labor force	5 104	88	81	120	171	180	393	510	624	1 245	1 112	447	76	13	8 604	0.274
Head unemployed	446	–	12	11	15	22	48	37	68	98	88	37	–	–	8 106	0.251
Wife employed[2]	230	–	–	11	7	17	14	12	23	30	79	37	–	–	10 063	0.264
Wife unemployed	27	–	–	–	–	5	13	9	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	..
Wife not in labor force	189	–	12	–	8	–	21	16	45	68	9	–	–	–	7 722	...
Head not in labor force	1 564	137	122	73	100	57	99	77	67	121	156	39	–	–	5 354	0.421
Wife employed[2]	585	41	47	54	57	39	85	47	37	80	63	28	–	–	5 600	0.373
Wife unemployed	21	–	9	–	–	–	–	–	–	6	6	–	–	–	...	...
Wife not in labor force	958	96	66	19	43	18	14	30	30	35	87	11	–	–	4 028	0.474

[1] Includes family heads in the Armed Forces

[2] Includes wives in the Armed Forces

Table 201. Earnings in 1969 of Husband–Wife Families by Work Experience in 1969, Labor Force Status in 1970, and Race of Head: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Urban and Rural Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More	Total (includes families without earnings)	Families with earnings														
		$1 to $999 or loss	$1,000 to $1,999	$2,000 to $2,999	$3,000 to $3,999	$4,000 to $4,999	$5,000 to $5,999	$6,000 to $6,999	$7,000 to $7,999	$8,000 to $9,999	$10,000 to $14,999	$15,000 to $24,999	$25,000 to $49,999	$50,000 or more	Median earnings (dollars)	Index of income concentration
HUNTINGTON–ASHLAND, W. VA.–KY.–OHIO, SMSA																
Total																
Work Experience in 1969																
Total	**57 668**	**1 364**	**1 535**	**1 459**	**2 344**	**2 452**	**3 553**	**4 312**	**4 843**	**8 707**	**13 730**	**5 639**	**923**	**164**	**8 788**	**0.317**
Head worked in 1969	48 571	844	1 209	1 146	1 974	2 191	3 342	4 141	4 745	8 577	13 669	5 612	923	159	9 030	0.301
Wife worked	18 163	45	206	333	502	569	757	1 109	1 270	2 827	6 761	3 357	368	59	11 082	0.263
Wife did not work	30 408	799	1 003	813	1 472	1 622	2 585	3 032	3 475	5 750	6 908	2 255	555	100	8 126	0.319
Head worked 50 to 52 weeks	36 782	185	430	408	1 019	1 331	2 273	3 018	3 765	6 946	11 544	4 880	836	137	9 702	0.275
Wife worked	13 826	–	53	89	210	294	438	736	886	2 178	5 623	2 937	337	45	11 804	0.239
Wife did not work	22 956	185	377	319	809	1 037	1 835	2 282	2 879	4 768	5 921	1 943	499	92	8 697	0.291
Head worked 40 to 49 weeks	6 078	76	128	234	307	343	541	640	572	1 136	1 458	542	75	22	8 326	0.302
Wife worked	2 113	–	5	52	52	81	117	132	161	411	737	320	31	14	10 309	0.258
Wife did not work	3 965	76	123	182	255	262	424	508	411	725	721	222	44	8	7 366	0.309
Head worked 27 to 39 weeks	2 992	138	186	214	290	264	334	311	267	305	508	163	12	–	6 225	0.356
Wife worked	1 237	20	41	51	75	120	108	132	139	164	295	92	–	–	7 514	0.291
Wife did not work	1 755	118	145	163	215	144	226	179	128	141	213	71	12	–	5 409	0.385
Head worked 14 to 26 weeks	1 609	86	210	208	258	185	144	114	105	137	138	18	–	–	4 214	0.368
Wife worked	675	4	55	93	118	63	67	67	60	55	85	8	–	–	5 067	0.322
Wife did not work	934	82	155	115	140	122	77	47	45	82	53	10	–	–	3 800	0.394
Head worked 13 weeks or less	1 110	359	255	82	100	68	50	58	36	53	21	9	–	–	1 731	0.513
Wife worked	312	21	52	48	47	11	27	42	24	19	21	–	–	–	3 745	0.364
Wife did not work	798	338	203	34	53	57	23	16	12	34	–	9	–	–	1 254	0.537
Head did not work in 1969	9 097	520	326	313	370	261	211	171	98	130	61	27	–	5	3 236	0.443
Wife worked	1 536	259	264	189	226	192	118	100	52	81	45	5	–	5	3 248	0.428
Wife did not work	7 561	261	62	124	144	69	93	71	46	49	16	22	–	–	3 219	0.466
Labor Force Status in 1970																
Total	**57 668**	**1 364**	**1 535**	**1 459**	**2 344**	**2 452**	**3 553**	**4 312**	**4 843**	**8 707**	**13 730**	**5 639**	**923**	**164**	**8 788**	**0.317**
Head in labor force[1]	46 612	526	958	948	1 798	2 030	3 209	3 927	4 593	8 320	13 386	5 521	917	159	9 190	0.293
Wife employed[2]	13 892	34	109	177	266	312	532	673	910	1 970	5 580	2 970	315	44	11 759	0.248
Wife unemployed	725	4	9	29	27	38	92	79	75	179	166	22	–	–	8 061	0.233
Wife not in labor force	31 995	488	840	742	1 505	1 680	2 585	3 175	3 608	6 171	7 640	2 529	602	115	8 371	0.308
Head employed	45 128	470	821	899	1 641	1 910	3 105	3 744	4 500	8 153	13 121	5 466	909	159	9 275	0.291
Wife employed[2]	13 510	34	89	165	208	298	509	633	893	1 903	5 484	2 935	315	44	11 844	0.244
Wife unemployed	684	4	4	29	27	33	88	75	68	179	155	22	–	–	8 123	0.229
Wife not in labor force	30 934	432	728	705	1 406	1 579	2 508	3 036	3 539	6 071	7 482	2 509	594	115	8 441	0.301
Head unemployed	1 484	56	137	49	157	120	104	183	93	167	265	55	8	–	6 404	0.355
Wife employed[2]	382	–	20	12	58	14	23	40	17	67	96	35	–	–	8 137	0.310
Wife unemployed	41	–	5	–	–	5	4	4	7	–	11	–	–	–	...	...
Wife not in labor force	1 061	56	112	37	99	101	77	139	69	100	158	20	8	–	6 043	0.374
Head not in labor force	11 056	838	577	511	546	422	344	385	250	387	344	118	6	5	3 807	0.453
Wife employed[2]	1 708	139	194	167	224	211	137	183	82	150	163	22	–	–	4 531	0.374
Wife unemployed	65	5	5	7	8	5	–	3	–	9	–	–	–	–	...	...
Wife not in labor force	9 283	694	378	337	314	206	207	199	168	228	181	96	6	5	3 320	0.491
LORAIN–ELYRIA SMSA																
Total																
Work Experience in 1969																
Total	**56 365**	**629**	**847**	**675**	**770**	**889**	**1 420**	**2 141**	**3 749**	**10 008**	**20 702**	**10 179**	**1 348**	**183**	**11 363**	**0.257**
Head worked in 1969	52 324	454	737	540	649	796	1 322	2 043	3 602	9 879	20 582	10 122	1 348	183	11 483	0.249
Wife worked	23 247	58	177	193	200	263	450	608	1 105	3 318	10 203	5 943	666	54	12 571	0.228
Wife did not work	29 077	396	560	347	449	533	872	1 435	2 497	6 561	10 379	4 179	682	129	10 414	0.259
Head worked 50 to 52 weeks	41 251	148	309	270	250	396	754	1 302	2 576	7 885	17 331	8 678	1 173	147	11 939	0.232
Wife worked	18 206	38	70	115	87	99	224	295	680	2 524	8 440	5 034	552	44	12 944	0.211
Wife did not work	23 045	110	239	155	163	297	530	1 007	1 896	5 361	8 891	3 644	621	103	10 984	0.243
Head worked 40 to 49 weeks	7 791	20	123	92	165	163	279	486	745	1 602	2 725	1 202	159	30	10 405	0.257
Wife worked	3 530	–	21	26	54	51	99	185	280	583	1 404	714	103	10	11 660	0.240
Wife did not work	4 261	20	102	66	111	112	180	301	465	1 019	1 321	488	56	20	9 438	0.264
Head worked 27 to 39 weeks	1 716	41	81	56	90	98	142	155	211	245	398	179	16	–	7 915	0.322
Wife worked	873	14	29	21	28	14	39	67	97	122	275	156	11	–	10 100	0.279
Wife did not work	843	27	52	35	62	84	103	88	114	123	123	23	5	–	6 642	0.311
Head worked 14 to 26 weeks	853	46	104	80	108	75	82	72	42	101	85	52	–	6	5 165	0.412
Wife worked	387	–	23	15	27	55	61	38	25	59	50	34	–	–	6 329	0.306
Wife did not work	466	46	81	65	81	20	21	34	17	42	35	18	–	6	3 506	0.479
Head worked 13 weeks or less	713	199	120	42	36	64	65	28	28	46	43	11	–	–	2 524	0.509
Wife worked	251	6	34	16	4	44	27	23	23	30	34	5	–	–	5 704	0.332
Wife did not work	462	193	86	26	32	20	38	5	5	16	9	6	–	–	1 291	0.562
Head did not work in 1969	4 041	175	110	135	121	93	98	98	147	129	120	57	–	–	5 077	0.418
Wife worked	701	107	74	111	73	44	46	65	67	50	44	20	–	–	3 801	0.430
Wife did not work	3 340	68	36	24	48	49	52	33	80	79	76	37	–	–	6 424	0.375
Labor Force Status in 1970																
Total	**56 365**	**629**	**847**	**675**	**770**	**889**	**1 420**	**2 141**	**3 749**	**10 008**	**20 702**	**10 179**	**1 348**	**183**	**11 363**	**0.257**
Head in labor force[1]	51 029	331	592	438	595	710	1 216	1 964	3 472	9 708	20 382	9 975	1 328	177	11 574	0.245
Wife employed[2]	17 576	52	127	143	142	126	248	354	662	2 154	7 946	5 022	561	35	13 007	0.218
Wife unemployed	894	10	–	–	17	9	30	67	67	178	366	127	18	–	10 908	0.231
Wife not in labor force	32 559	269	465	295	436	575	938	1 543	2 743	7 376	12 070	4 826	749	142	10 652	0.252
Head employed	50 016	288	546	418	558	664	1 169	1 903	3 377	9 555	20 112	9 822	1 318	177	11 610	0.242
Wife employed[2]	17 206	46	104	133	129	112	235	337	625	2 112	7 823	4 950	561	35	13 047	0.220
Wife unemployed	853	4	–	–	13	9	30	60	67	174	356	122	18	–	10 976	0.222
Wife not in labor force	31 957	238	442	285	416	543	904	1 506	2 685	7 269	11 933	4 750	739	142	10 686	0.249
Head unemployed	1 013	43	46	20	37	46	47	61	95	153	270	153	10	–	8 955	0.316
Wife employed[2]	370	6	23	10	13	14	13	17	37	42	123	72	–	–	10 407	0.295
Wife unemployed	41	6	–	–	4	–	–	7	–	4	10	5	–	–	...	...
Wife not in labor force	602	31	23	10	20	32	34	37	58	107	137	76	10	–	8 607	0.331
Head not in labor force	5 336	298	255	237	175	179	204	177	277	300	320	204	20	6	5 892	0.433
Wife employed[2]	862	47	58	85	64	61	73	88	63	84	118	84	16	–	6 369	0.412
Wife unemployed	40	5	–	–	–	8	11	5	–	5	–	–	–	–	...	...
Wife not in labor force	4 434	246	197	152	111	110	120	84	214	211	202	120	4	6	5 604	0.438

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[1] Includes family heads in the Armed Forces.

[2] Includes wives in the Armed Forces.

Table 201. Earnings in 1969 of Husband–Wife Families by Work Experience in 1969, Labor Force Status in 1970, and Race of Head: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Urban and Rural Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More

The State Urban and Rural Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More	Total (includes families without earnings)	Families with earnings: $1 to $999 or loss	$1,000 to $1,999	$2,000 to $2,999	$3,000 to $3,999	$4,000 to $4,999	$5,000 to $5,999	$6,000 to $6,999	$7,000 to $7,999	$8,000 to $9,999	$10,000 to $14,999	$15,000 to $24,999	$25,000 to $49,999	$50,000 or more	Median earnings (dollars)	Index of income concentration
TOLEDO, OHIO–MICH., SMSA																
Total																
Work Experience in 1969																
Total	150 476	2 198	2 473	1 962	2 507	3 070	4 083	5 412	8 910	22 086	51 265	29 917	5 305	871	11 690	0.281
Head worked in 1969	135 649	1 462	2 050	1 574	1 993	2 658	3 686	5 062	8 617	21 629	50 830	29 789	5 305	871	11 872	0.273
Wife worked	65 743	254	447	660	857	1 160	1 529	1 770	2 955	8 778	26 351	18 436	2 254	272	12 742	0.244
Wife did not work	69 906	1 208	1 603	914	1 136	1 498	2 157	3 292	5 662	12 851	24 479	11 353	3 051	599	10 936	0.306
Head worked 50 to 52 weeks	104 956	442	758	601	697	1 200	1 887	3 135	6 278	16 938	42 263	25 308	4 625	771	12 427	0.253
Wife worked	50 350	90	142	256	234	451	657	950	1 878	6 260	21 679	15 528	1 981	240	13 288	0.222
Wife did not work	54 606	352	616	345	463	749	1 230	2 185	4 400	10 678	20 584	9 780	2 644	531	11 521	0.284
Head worked 40 to 49 weeks	20 535	156	310	302	418	651	910	1 132	1 660	3 495	7 096	3 697	600	97	10 865	0.280
Wife worked	10 225	49	72	116	198	265	385	367	644	1 725	3 709	2 408	247	29	11 734	0.251
Wife did not work	10 310	107	238	186	220	386	525	765	1 016	1 770	3 387	1 289	353	68	9 932	0.309
Head worked 27 to 39 weeks	4 811	92	245	228	273	391	405	434	390	705	1 019	558	63	3	7 859	0.343
Wife worked	2 505	6	42	83	95	169	197	212	212	450	640	371	20	3	8 951	0.284
Wife did not work	2 306	86	203	145	178	222	208	222	178	255	379	187	43	–	6 500	0.394
Head worked 14 to 26 weeks	2 995	168	348	238	387	262	372	224	181	305	342	153	11	–	5 249	0.390
Wife worked	1 531	26	78	107	186	133	209	135	124	202	241	84	6	–	6 196	0.330
Wife did not work	1 464	142	270	131	201	129	163	89	57	103	101	69	5	–	3 930	0.446
Head worked 13 weeks or less	2 352	604	389	205	218	154	112	137	108	186	110	73	6	–	2 771	0.517
Wife worked	1 132	83	113	98	144	142	81	106	97	141	82	45	–	–	4 901	0.374
Wife did not work	1 220	521	276	107	74	12	31	31	11	45	28	28	6	–	1 232	0.610
Head did not work in 1969	14 827	736	423	388	514	412	397	350	293	457	435	128	–	–	4 499	0.423
Wife worked	3 055	545	308	293	395	317	227	202	185	234	237	86	–	–	3 933	0.446
Wife did not work	11 772	191	115	95	119	95	170	148	108	223	198	42	–	–	5 806	0.381
Labor Force Status in 1970																
Total	150 476	2 198	2 473	1 962	2 507	3 070	4 083	5 412	8 910	22 086	51 265	29 917	5 305	871	11 690	0.281
Head in labor force[1]	131 126	926	1 510	1 264	1 607	2 366	3 327	4 716	8 341	21 068	50 036	29 441	5 232	871	12 021	0.267
Wife employed[2]	49 571	180	196	392	435	587	824	1 027	1 835	5 651	20 505	15 801	1 879	212	13 325	0.228
Wife unemployed	2 148	20	27	37	45	63	94	84	131	521	742	343	26	10	10 334	0.248
Wife not in labor force	79 407	726	1 287	835	1 127	1 716	2 409	3 605	6 375	14 896	28 789	13 297	3 327	649	11 136	0.291
Head employed	128 169	890	1 419	1 142	1 467	2 183	3 145	4 521	8 019	20 495	49 308	29 103	5 228	871	12 090	0.265
Wife employed[2]	48 351	174	176	353	398	543	769	975	1 710	5 366	20 119	15 630	1 879	212	13 402	0.228
Wife unemployed	2 028	12	14	32	45	50	79	63	126	501	726	339	26	10	10 616	0.241
Wife not in labor force	77 790	704	1 229	757	1 024	1 590	2 297	3 483	6 183	14 628	28 463	13 134	3 323	649	11 201	0.289
Head unemployed	2 957	36	91	122	140	183	182	195	322	573	728	338	4	–	8 602	0.286
Wife employed[2]	1 220	6	20	39	37	44	55	52	125	285	386	171	–	–	9 595	0.249
Wife unemployed	120	8	13	5	–	13	15	21	5	20	16	4	–	–	6 286	0.332
Wife not in labor force	1 617	22	58	78	103	126	112	122	192	268	326	163	4	–	7 865	0.305
Head not in labor force	19 350	1 272	963	698	900	704	756	696	569	1 018	1 229	476	73	–	5 185	0.439
Wife employed[2]	3 596	238	251	243	456	377	271	275	251	419	553	176	14	–	5 727	0.381
Wife unemployed	145	24	18	11	12	9	18	10	4	7	10	3	–	–	3 833	0.449
Wife not in labor force	15 609	1 010	694	444	432	318	467	411	314	592	666	297	59	–	4 855	0.477
Negro																
Work Experience in 1969																
Total	8 762	233	228	233	339	371	471	559	696	1 586	2 371	943	110	5	9 143	0.300
Head worked in 1969	7 687	113	163	176	287	358	447	530	667	1 546	2 337	938	110	5	9 395	0.279
Wife worked	5 013	37	70	96	103	179	273	201	350	964	1 816	836	88	–	10 643	0.258
Wife did not work	2 674	76	93	80	184	179	174	329	317	582	521	102	22	5	7 685	0.292
Head worked 50 to 52 weeks	4 841	45	58	80	73	156	246	307	419	1 037	1 654	666	90	–	9 989	0.253
Wife worked	3 267	14	28	49	24	92	151	105	222	636	1 291	587	68	–	11 210	0.242
Wife did not work	1 574	31	30	31	49	64	95	202	197	401	363	79	22	–	8 426	0.263
Head worked 40 to 49 weeks	1 893	16	20	46	92	92	104	138	181	409	557	213	20	5	9 272	0.271
Wife worked	1 203	5	14	22	45	30	63	45	87	264	406	202	20	–	10 326	0.255
Wife did not work	690	11	6	24	47	62	41	93	94	145	151	11	–	5	7 649	0.257
Head worked 27 to 39 weeks	498	7	43	16	57	53	36	51	48	50	95	42	–	–	6 725	0.342
Wife worked	269	–	10	–	–	22	21	27	28	28	95	38	–	–	9 893	0.258
Wife did not work	229	7	33	16	57	31	15	24	20	22	–	4	–	–	4 048	0.323
Head worked 14 to 26 weeks	305	8	28	28	51	30	46	29	19	22	27	17	–	–	5 163	0.359
Wife worked	173	–	8	19	26	14	31	19	13	14	20	9	–	–	5 629	0.317
Wife did not work	132	8	20	9	25	16	15	10	6	8	7	8	–	–	4 250	0.403
Head worked 13 weeks or less	150	37	14	6	14	27	15	5	–	28	4	–	–	–	4 148	0.418
Wife worked	101	18	10	6	8	21	7	5	–	22	4	–	–	–	4 405	0.389
Wife did not work	49	19	4	–	6	6	8	–	–	6	–	–	–	–	...	...
Head did not work in 1969	1 075	120	65	57	52	13	24	29	29	40	34	5	–	–	2 860	0.488
Wife worked	360	73	52	46	48	13	24	25	22	25	18	5	–	–	3 094	0.461
Wife did not work	715	47	13	11	4	–	–	4	7	15	16	–	–	–	1 885	0.545
Labor Force Status in 1970																
Total	8 762	233	228	233	339	371	471	559	696	1 586	2 371	943	110	5	9 143	0.300
Head in labor force[1]	7 410	93	124	170	241	312	423	512	649	1 496	2 301	920	105	5	9 518	0.273
Wife employed[2]	4 096	18	60	99	95	91	164	160	263	695	1 592	758	87	–	11 244	0.257
Wife unemployed	289	9	5	5	9	33	28	10	20	84	57	29	–	–	8 354	0.278
Wife not in labor force	3 025	66	59	66	137	188	231	342	366	717	652	133	18	5	8 096	0.258
Head employed	7 004	90	109	112	216	285	393	481	611	1 401	2 247	890	105	5	9 659	0.266
Wife employed[2]	3 903	18	51	65	88	91	155	157	242	646	1 554	735	87	–	11 388	0.248
Wife unemployed	272	6	5	–	9	24	28	10	20	84	57	29	–	–	8 472	0.264
Wife not in labor force	2 829	66	53	47	119	170	210	314	349	671	636	126	18	5	8 186	0.263
Head unemployed	406	3	15	58	25	27	30	31	38	95	54	30	–	–	7 368	0.324
Wife employed[2]	193	–	9	34	7	–	9	3	21	49	38	23	–	–	8 675	0.318
Wife unemployed	17	3	–	5	–	9	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	...
Wife not in labor force	196	–	6	19	18	18	21	28	17	46	16	7	–	–	6 571	0.274
Head not in labor force	1 352	140	104	63	98	59	48	47	47	90	70	23	5	–	3 918	0.467
Wife employed[2]	412	43	51	36	60	30	30	20	17	52	44	9	5	–	4 283	0.458
Wife unemployed	29	4	–	11	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	...
Wife not in labor force	911	93	53	16	38	29	18	27	30	38	26	14	–	–	3 763	0.485

[1] Includes family heads in the Armed Forces.

[2] Includes wives in the Armed Forces.

Table 201. **Earnings in 1969 of Husband–Wife Families by Work Experience in 1969, Labor Force Status in 1970, and Race of Head: 1970**—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Urban and Rural Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More	Total (includes families without earnings)	Families with earnings														
		$1 to $999 or loss	$1,000 to $1,999	$2,000 to $2,999	$3,000 to $3,999	$4,000 to $4,999	$5,000 to $5,999	$6,000 to $6,999	$7,000 to $7,999	$8,000 to $9,999	$10,000 to $14,999	$15,000 to $24,999	$25,000 to $49,999	$50,000 or more	Median earnings (dollars)	Index of income concentration
YOUNGSTOWN–WARREN SMSA																
Total																
Work Experience in 1969																
Total	**120 254**	**1 538**	**1 825**	**1 285**	**1 741**	**2 090**	**3 378**	**5 468**	**8 857**	**21 432**	**39 995**	**20 583**	**3 218**	**587**	**11 048**	**0.272**
Head worked in 1969	108 130	1 057	1 369	966	1 336	1 660	3 012	5 126	8 582	21 006	39 651	20 470	3 205	582	11 248	0 257
Wife worked	44 385	151	169	315	439	597	988	1 385	2 110	6 765	18 518	11 480	1 318	144	12 503	0 230
Wife did not work	63 745	906	1 200	651	897	1 063	2 024	3 741	6 472	14 241	21 133	8 990	1 887	438	10 148	0 280
Head worked 50 to 52 weeks	82 620	239	493	397	580	711	1 721	3 229	6 196	16 325	32 268	17 223	2 705	483	11 766	0 242
Wife worked	33 517	49	56	106	181	217	498	771	1 411	4 779	14 661	9 583	1 083	116	12 963	0 216
Wife did not work	49 103	190	437	291	399	494	1 223	2 458	4 785	11 546	17 607	7 640	1 622	367	10 769	0 258
Head worked 40 to 49 weeks	17 995	104	201	161	203	476	729	1 224	1 946	3 717	6 092	2 640	412	75	10 188	0 259
Wife worked	7 921	16	22	67	84	202	241	343	511	1 502	3 199	1 551	171	12	11 520	0 234
Wife did not work	10 074	88	179	94	119	274	488	881	1 435	2 215	2 893	1 089	241	63	9 235	0 276
Head worked 27 to 39 weeks	3 830	89	187	120	285	223	278	331	311	641	860	433	64	8	8 312	0 340
Wife worked	1 596	10	20	29	62	74	109	116	109	290	479	253	45	–	9 875	0 292
Wife did not work	2 234	79	167	91	223	149	169	215	202	351	381	180	19	8	7 119	0 360
Head worked 14 to 26 weeks	1 855	113	227	146	160	163	166	190	85	229	253	104	9	10	5 714	0 409
Wife worked	785	22	33	56	63	69	76	88	50	144	109	56	9	10	6 835	0 372
Wife did not work	1 070	91	194	90	97	94	90	102	35	85	144	48	–	–	4 670	0 429
Head worked 13 weeks or less	1 830	512	261	142	108	87	118	152	44	94	178	70	15	6	2 849	0 555
Wife worked	566	54	38	57	49	35	64	67	29	50	70	37	10	6	5 781	0 466
Wife did not work	1 264	458	223	85	59	52	54	85	15	44	108	33	5	–	1 684	0 586
Head did not work in 1969	12 124	481	456	319	405	430	366	342	275	426	344	113	13	5	4 759	0 414
Wife worked	2 341	333	345	248	255	287	199	162	130	147	182	37	–	–	3 927	0 426
Wife did not work	9 783	148	111	71	150	143	167	180	145	279	162	76	13	5	6 194	0 375
Labor Force Status in 1970																
Total	**120 254**	**1 538**	**1 825**	**1 285**	**1 741**	**2 090**	**3 378**	**5 468**	**8 857**	**21 432**	**39 995**	**20 583**	**3 218**	**587**	**11 048**	**0.272**
Head in labor force¹	104 838	618	952	808	1 187	1 436	2 777	4 838	8 354	20 512	39 107	20 188	3 166	582	11 378	0 254
Wife employed²	34 296	78	111	202	250	362	560	866	1 405	4 584	14 708	9 926	1 110	108	12 963	0 219
Wife unemployed	2 096	17	11	28	18	70	103	98	154	397	871	288	28	4	10 847	0 233
Wife not in labor force	68 446	523	830	578	919	1 004	2 114	3 874	6 795	15 531	23 528	9 974	2 028	470	10 407	0 265
Head employed	101 053	587	897	723	1 101	1 353	2 641	4 523	7 714	19 560	38 042	19 918	3 138	582	11 484	0 254
Wife employed²	32 995	74	106	189	232	347	543	808	1 268	4 258	14 175	9 775	1 090	108	13 055	0 223
Wife unemployed	1 927	13	11	18	13	70	75	84	144	370	821	271	28	4	10 993	0 226
Wife not in labor force	66 131	500	780	516	856	936	2 023	3 631	6 302	14 932	23 046	9 872	2 020	470	10 535	0 268
Head unemployed	3 785	31	55	85	86	83	136	315	640	952	1 065	270	28	–	8 831	0 231
Wife employed²	1 301	4	5	13	18	15	17	58	137	326	533	151	20	–	10 521	0 211
Wife unemployed	169	4	–	10	5	–	28	14	10	27	50	17	–	–	9 088	0 264
Wife not in labor force	2 315	23	50	62	63	68	91	243	493	599	482	102	8	–	8 130	0 217
Head not in labor force	15 416	920	873	477	554	654	601	630	503	920	888	395	52	5	5 429	0 434
Wife employed²	2 674	166	293	222	232	312	234	204	166	278	337	151	20	–	5 353	0 405
Wife unemployed	125	5	10	12	21	10	5	–	6	6	10	6	–	–		
Wife not in labor force	12 617	749	570	243	301	332	362	426	331	636	541	238	32	5	5 519	0 444
Negro																
Work Experience in 1969																
Total	**8 279**	**214**	**210**	**158**	**230**	**327**	**365**	**480**	**820**	**1 629**	**2 282**	**663**	**74**	**4**	**9 084**	**0 275**
Head worked in 1969	6 967	105	80	110	173	288	325	466	797	1 613	2 273	657	74	4	9 380	0 248
Wife worked	3 684	–	10	46	67	114	122	171	282	776	1 555	479	58	4	10 817	0 223
Wife did not work	3 283	105	70	64	106	174	203	295	515	837	718	178	16	–	8 240	0 253
Head worked 50 to 52 weeks	4 225	9	22	36	97	85	168	230	496	1 002	1 588	444	44	4	9 932	0 214
Wife worked	2 251	–	–	6	41	21	58	40	169	449	1 091	339	33	4	11 565	...
Wife did not work	1 974	9	22	30	56	64	110	190	327	553	497	105	11	–	8 603	0 213
Head worked 40 to 49 weeks	1 889	11	28	40	16	107	80	182	231	472	514	181	25	–	9 028	0 250
Wife worked	1 038	–	3	19	14	53	28	99	79	243	356	124	20	–	9 850	0 246
Wife did not work	851	11	25	21	2	54	52	83	152	229	158	57	5	–	8 194	0 245
Head worked 27 to 39 weeks	446	23	5	5	35	57	40	36	48	98	93	6	–	–	7 458	0 267
Wife worked	226	–	5	–	–	14	21	20	26	54	80	6	–	–	8 931	...
Wife did not work	220	23	–	5	35	43	19	16	22	44	13	–	–	–	5 211	0 292
Head worked 14 to 26 weeks	203	10	16	20	10	33	21	1	15	31	24	22	–	–	5 595	0 382
Wife worked	108	–	2	16	6	26	10	–	5	26	7	10	–	–	5 400	0,332
Wife did not work	95	10	14	4	4	7	11	1	10	5	17	12	–	–	...	...
Head worked 13 weeks or less	204	52	9	9	15	6	16	17	7	10	54	4	5	–	5 688	0 489
Wife worked	61	–	–	5	6	–	5	12	3	4	21	–	5	–	...	...
Wife did not work	143	52	9	4	9	6	11	5	4	6	33	4	–	–	3 722	0 525
Head did not work in 1969	1 312	109	130	48	57	39	40	14	23	16	9	6	–	–	2 135	0 470
Wife worked	336	77	80	38	52	32	24	4	18	6	5	–	–	–	2 289	0 428
Wife did not work	976	32	50	10	5	7	16	10	5	10	4	6	–	–	1 910	0 521
Labor Force Status in 1970																
Total	**8 279**	**214**	**210**	**158**	**230**	**327**	**365**	**480**	**820**	**1 629**	**2 282**	**663**	**74**	**4**	**9 084**	**0 275**
Head in labor force¹	6 813	56	74	105	169	258	309	449	786	1 589	2 215	649	74	4	9 436	0 240
Wife employed²	2 833	–	11	39	71	34	89	126	209	538	1 258	400	49	4	11 180	0 223
Wife unemployed	285	–	–	–	9	25	26	35	4	65	94	17	5	–	9 314	0 252
Wife not in labor force	3 695	56	63	66	89	199	194	288	573	986	863	232	20	–	8 516	0 237
Head employed	6 231	56	59	86	133	238	278	383	695	1 470	2 088	607	74	4	9 555	0,240
Wife employed²	2 593	–	11	26	63	28	81	109	181	479	1 182	375	49	4	11 337	0,222
Wife unemployed	238	–	–	–	4	25	22	26	4	65	69	13	5	–	9 157	0 259
Wife not in labor force	3 400	56	48	60	66	185	175	248	510	926	837	219	20	–	8 628	0 239
Head unemployed	582	–	15	19	36	20	31	66	91	119	127	42	–	–	8 077	0 249
Wife employed²	240	–	–	13	8	6	8	17	28	59	76	25	–	–	9 321	0 230
Wife unemployed	47	–	–	–	5	–	4	9	–	–	25	4	–	–	...	...
Wife not in labor force	295	–	15	6	23	14	19	40	63	60	26	13	–	–	7 357	0.244
Head not in labor force	1 466	158	136	53	61	69	56	31	34	40	67	14	–	–	3 205	0 488
Wife employed²	341	39	67	39	41	37	22	–	23	15	39	–	–	–	3 390	0 435
Wife unemployed	20	–	5	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	5	–	–	–	...	...
Wife not in labor force	1 105	119	64	14	20	32	34	31	11	25	23	14	–	–	2 750	0 525

¹Includes family heads in the Armed Forces ²Includes wives in the Armed Forces.

Table 202. Income in 1969 of Families by Years of School Completed, Age, and Race of Head: 1970

(Data based on sample, see text For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc) and meaning of symbols, see text)

The State
Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More

		Years of school completed									Head and wife	
		Elementary school			High school		College					
	Total	Less than 5 years	5 to 7 years	8 years	1 to 3 years	4 years	1 to 3 years	4 years	5 years or more	Median school years completed	Not high school graduates	College graduates
THE STATE												
Total												
All families	2 691 130	74 484	209 940	338 713	592 210	914 815	252 489	158 672	149 807	12.1	665 259	103 758
Less than $1,000	49 730	3 791	7 150	8 583	14 184	12 095	2 330	864	733	10.1	13 916	357
$1,000 to $1,999	69 493	6 588	12 402	15 951	16 537	13 071	2 875	1 175	894	9.0	26 732	410
$2,000 to $2,999	93 921	8 641	18 101	22 854	20 959	16 790	4 159	1 454	963	8.9	40 899	613
$3,000 to $3,999	99 210	7 652	16 473	22 613	22 187	21 491	5 397	1 924	1 473	9.4	41 693	1 000
$4,000 to $4,999	105 122	5 540	15 207	22 116	25 293	26 857	6 186	2 366	1 557	10.2	40 165	992
$5,000 to $5,999	124 495	5 155	14 513	22 892	31 074	36 982	8 385	3 091	2 403	10.9	43 952	1 475
$6,000 to $6,999	145 366	5 028	14 792	23 516	37 226	47 282	10 699	3 602	3 221	11.4	46 879	1 891
$7,000 to $7,999	180 881	5 157	16 284	25 998	45 228	65 053	13 820	5 121	4 220	11.9	54 193	2 521
$8,000 to $9,999	415 814	9 096	29 447	50 451	99 745	164 320	36 491	15 127	11 137	12.1	106 663	6 954
$10,000 to $14,999	827 615	11 844	44 804	82 878	182 150	324 833	88 008	50 265	42 833	12.3	170 071	28 109
$15,000 to $24,999	467 041	5 097	18 254	35 738	85 871	160 194	58 221	52 175	51 491	12.6	70 533	38 193
$25,000 or more	112 442	895	2 513	5 123	11 756	25 847	15 918	21 508	28 882	14.9	9 563	21 243
Median income	$10 372	$5 976	$7 389	$8 186	$9 671	$10 823	$12 040	$14 438	$16 062	...	$8 440	$16 979
Mean income	$11 410	$7 105	$8 127	$8 852	$10 229	$11 413	$13 222	$17 138	$19 463	...	$9 020	$20 117
Index of income concentration	0.329	0.403	0.366	0.347	0.304	0.273	0.300	0.324	0.362	...	0.330	0.350
Head, under 25 years old	192 315	1 351	3 432	7 892	42 114	92 897	28 601	11 386	4 642	12.4	24 935	5 620
Median income	$7 637	$5 156	$5 465	$6 071	$6 231	$8 151	$8 157	$8 379	$8 495	...	$6 196	$8 694
Mean income	$7 676	$6 058	$5 756	$6 193	$6 281	$8 159	$8 298	$8 611	$8 952	...	$6 343	$9 115
Head, 25 to 34 years old	555 582	4 515	15 941	29 683	111 897	244 594	64 345	40 118	44 489	12.5	72 348	34 026
Median income	$10 042	$7 343	$7 678	$8 196	$8 747	$9 977	$11 238	$12 597	$12 821	...	$8 539	$13 276
Mean income	$10 379	$7 544	$7 769	$8 365	$8 782	$10 211	$11 498	$13 188	$13 737	...	$8 754	$14 271
Head, 35 to 44 years old	583 949	8 759	33 761	53 024	139 233	209 234	54 370	43 390	42 178	12.3	115 455	28 104
Median income	$11 796	$8 097	$9 228	$9 945	$10 664	$11 656	$13 008	$16 139	$17 880	...	$10 194	$18 879
Mean income	$12 586	$8 517	$9 521	$10 314	$10 916	$11 956	$13 968	$17 740	$20 295	...	$10 610	$21 021
Head, 45 to 54 years old	585 898	11 318	39 741	66 391	143 333	208 071	52 231	34 292	30 521	12.2	139 303	19 575
Median income	$12 572	$8 435	$9 556	$10 429	$11 552	$12 771	$14 828	$19 049	$20 742	...	$10 680	$22 363
Mean income	$13 870	$9 016	$10 056	$10 893	$12 020	$13 558	$16 614	$21 404	$24 760	...	$11 195	$26 737
Head, 55 to 64 years old	430 922	14 597	46 676	82 066	105 326	112 488	33 474	18 379	17 916	11.1	149 966	10 944
Median income	$10 871	$7 415	$8 388	$9 082	$10 516	$11 722	$13 624	$17 953	$20 874	...	$9 203	$22 518
Mean income	$12 501	$8 206	$9 090	$9 833	$11 293	$12 828	$15 743	$22 309	$26 029	...	$9 938	$29 465
Head, 65 years old and over	342 464	33 944	70 389	99 657	50 307	47 531	19 468	11 107	10 061	8.7	163 252	5 489
Median income	$5 336	$3 885	$4 370	$4 727	$5 737	$6 797	$7 855	$10 790	$13 423	...	$4 260	$15 149
Mean income	$7 592	$5 613	$5 927	$6 261	$7 521	$8 829	$10 636	$16 062	$18 378		$5 723	$20 752
White												
All families	2 465 694	57 398	179 624	316 224	523 256	853 890	237 712	153 640	143 950	12.2	599 484	99 374
Less than $1,000	36 544	2 623	5 223	7 208	8 829	9 276	1 959	768	658	10.1	11 633	317
$1,000 to $1,999	56 027	4 933	9 974	14 395	11 764	10 530	2 530	1 085	816	8.9	23 309	368
$2,000 to $2,999	78 381	6 601	15 334	21 012	15 556	13 854	3 729	1 402	893	8.8	36 536	581
$3,000 to $3,999	85 078	5 938	14 152	21 047	17 528	18 383	4 835	1 822	1 373	9.2	37 267	916
$4,000 to $4,999	91 574	4 325	13 164	20 610	20 923	23 292	5 531	2 250	1 479	10.1	36 234	951
$5,000 to $5,999	110 751	3 933	12 522	21 434	26 801	33 137	7 644	2 974	2 306	11.0	39 301	1 401
$6,000 to $6,999	129 835	3 803	12 523	21 992	32 301	43 039	9 790	3 393	2 994	11.5	41 560	1 764
$7,000 to $7,999	164 065	3 924	13 948	24 206	40 172	60 295	12 749	4 826	3 945	12.0	48 160	2 368
$8,000 to $9,999	383 330	6 995	25 412	47 196	90 029	154 450	34 188	14 521	10 539	12.1	95 556	6 705
$10,000 to $14,999	776 669	9 473	39 042	78 360	167 765	308 485	83 502	48 614	41 428	12.3	155 572	27 129
$15,000 to $24,999	443 830	4 068	16 059	33 776	80 371	153 760	55 600	50 734	49 462	12.6	65 365	36 330
$25,000 or more	109 610	782	2 271	4 988	11 217	25 389	15 655	21 251	28 057	14.9	8 991	20 544
Median income	$10 626	$6 091	$7 496	$8 256	$9 949	$10 984	$12 150	$14 503	$16 121	...	$8 522	$16 978
Mean income	$11 687	$7 269	$8 255	$8 935	$10 577	$11 599	$13 392	$17 265	$19 570	...	$9 116	$20 206
Index of income concentration	0.323	0.406	0.359	0.340	0.293	0.270	0.301	0.328	0.363	...	0.329	0.356
Head, under 25 years old	172 781	1 003	2 991	7 145	35 154	84 074	26 771	11 075	4 568	12.5	22 481	5 483
Median income	$7 821	$5 972	$5 761	$6 306	$6 621	$8 274	$8 199	$8 378	$8 520	...	$6 255	$8 683
Mean income	$7 914	$7 006	$6 059	$6 467	$6 693	$8 339	$8 344	$8 598	$8 970	...	$6 441	$9 091
Head, 25 to 34 years old	503 962	3 658	13 866	27 188	93 932	224 066	60 124	38 594	42 534	12.5	64 973	32 412
Median income	$10 287	$7 672	$7 881	$8 341	$9 070	$10 130	$11 308	$12 606	$12 863	...	$8 596	$13 281
Mean income	$10 643	$7 896	$8 041	$8 590	$9 248	$10 386	$11 594	$13 213	$13 806	...	$8 838	$14 310
Head, 35 to 44 years old	528 115	6 769	28 300	47 998	119 272	193 347	50 265	41 968	40 196	12.3	102 138	26 687
Median income	$12 052	$8 200	$9 462	$10 149	$11 055	$11 820	$13 141	$16 272	$17 930	...	$10 373	$18 883
Mean income	$12 932	$8 614	$9 817	$10 513	$11 350	$12 167	$14 197	$17 863	$20 383	...	$10 768	$21 080
Head, 45 to 54 years old	540 378	8 217	32 042	60 965	129 097	198 040	49 468	33 204	29 345	12.2	123 465	18 726
Median income	$12 803	$8 708	$9 810	$10 590	$11 809	$12 877	$14 982	$19 200	$20 771	...	$10 893	$22 385
Mean income	$14 183	$9 287	$10 321	$11 029	$12 314	$13 707	$16 853	$21 606	$24 854	...	$11 374	$26 824
Head, 55 to 64 years old	400 434	10 076	38 993	76 943	98 305	108 489	32 264	17 909	17 455	11.3	135 306	10 657
Median income	$11 108	$7 685	$8 583	$9 164	$10 683	$11 794	$13 744	$18 154	$20 966	...	$9 350	$22 625
Mean income	$12 776	$8 502	$9 336	$9 937	$11 444	$12 915	$15 916	$22 569	$26 219	...	$10 098	$29 712
Head, 65 years old and over	320 024	27 675	63 432	95 985	47 496	45 874	18 820	10 890	9 852	8.7	151 121	5 409
Median income	$5 432	$3 970	$4 414	$4 743	$5 801	$6 855	$7 921	$10 861	$13 521	...	$4 311	$15 101
Mean income	$7 740	$5 818	$5 999	$6 294	$7 617	$8 902	$10 749	$16 178	$18 538	...	$5 793	$20 847
Negro												
All families	219 192	16 757	29 839	22 007	68 194	59 670	14 241	4 569	3 915	10.8	64 597	3 064
Less than $1,000	12 939	1 146	1 903	1 329	5 300	2 799	358	77	27	10.2	2 249	9
$1,000 to $1,999	13 301	1 640	2 412	1 518	4 773	2 519	335	90	14	9.7	3 377	9
$2,000 to $2,999	15 282	1 999	2 723	1 808	5 366	2 872	420	49	45	9.6	4 272	7
$3,000 to $3,999	13 824	1 681	2 280	1 541	4 624	3 041	533	97	27	9.9	4 375	28
$4,000 to $4,999	13 160	1 200	1 990	1 459	4 295	3 469	614	98	35	10.3	3 825	11
$5,000 to $5,999	13 403	1 197	1 952	1 414	4 210	3 793	694	111	32	10.5	4 532	43
$6,000 to $6,999	15 207	1 204	2 249	1 485	4 864	4 207	880	178	140	10.6	5 215	50
$7,000 to $7,999	16 350	1 194	2 304	1 756	4 984	4 667	1 027	266	152	10.8	5 906	74
$8,000 to $9,999	31 761	2 069	4 001	3 198	9 651	9 680	2 217	548	397	11.1	10 988	131
$10,000 to $14,999	49 322	2 317	5 622	4 440	14 226	15 948	4 383	1 500	886	11.6	14 239	628
$15,000 to $24,999	22 233	1 002	2 168	1 924	5 393	6 252	2 529	1 341	1 624	12.1	5 067	1 548
$25,000 or more	2 410	108	235	135	508	423	251	214	536	12.5	552	526
Median income	$7 763	$5 595	$6 738	$7 256	$7 133	$8 487	$10 048	$12 568	$16 247	...	$7 754	$18 501
Mean income	$8 277	$6 537	$7 351	$7 692	$7 570	$8 771	$10 482	$13 181	$17 107	...	$8 138	$18 980
Index of income concentration	0.369	0.410	0.387	0.377	0.383	0.327	0.303	0.285	0.300	...	0.334	0.271

Table 202. **Income in 1969 of Families by Years of School Completed, Age, and Race of Head: 1970**—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More

	Total	Years of school completed								Median school years completed	Head and wife	
		Elementary school			High school		College					
		Less than 5 years	5 to 7 years	8 years	1 to 3 years	4 years	1 to 3 years	4 years	5 years or more		Not high school graduates	College graduates
THE STATE—Continued												
Negro—Continued												
Head, under 25 years old	19 172	329	431	747	6 900	8 684	1 752	280	49	12.1	2 409	100
Median income	$4 988	$2 777	$2 344	$3 137	$3 117	$6 327	$7 584	$7 871			$5 343	$9 200
Mean income	$5 552	$3 486	$3 618	$3 572	$4 195	$6 431	$7 704	$8 764	...	.	$5 423	$9 595
Head, 25 to 34 years old	49 668	842	2 006	2 446	17 829	20 190	4 043	1 349	963	12.1	7 257	907
Median income	$7 637	$5 600	$5 370	$5 485	$5 991	$8 331	$10 078	$12 333	$13 232	.	$8 042	$15 205
Mean income	$7 718	$6 005	$5 935	$5 914	$6 353	$8 296	$10 109	$12 554	$13 877		$8 026	$15 610
Head, 35 to 44 years old	54 330	1 925	5 355	4 920	19 752	15 675	3 987	1 329	1 387	11.3	13 076	1 017
Median income	$8 719	$7 710	$7 626	$8 098	$7 982	$9 091	$10 976	$13 197	$17 437	..	$9 054	$19 664
Mean income	$9 189	$8 105	$7 889	$8 413	$8 309	$9 371	$11 222	$14 401	$18 121	...	$9 385	$20 234
Head, 45 to 54 years old	44 330	3 054	7 596	5 329	14 024	9 705	2 665	1 002	955	10.3	15 573	713
Median income	$9 321	$7 864	$8 545	$8 787	$8 850	$10 062	$11 985	$14 142	$19 396	...	$9 205	$21 580
Mean income	$9 997	$8 347	$8 952	$9 366	$9 315	$10 542	$12 192	$14 740	$20 495	..	$9 789	$23 131
Head, 55 to 64 years old	29 843	4 432	7 605	5 029	6 916	3 864	1 163	442	392	8.6	14 418	256
Median income	$8 107	$6 807	$7 375	$7 989	$8 448	$9 583	$9 681	$11 867	$16 461	.	$7 931	$19 056
Mean income	$8 805	$7 547	$7 817	$8 279	$9 092	$10 455	$11 197	$12 088	$16 833	..	$8 443	$19 020
Head, 65 years old and over	21 849	6 175	6 846	3 536	2 773	1 552	631	167	169	7.1	11 864	71
Median income	$4 038	$3 483	$3 920	$4 232	$4 529	$5 252	$6 138	$7 300	$8 500	...	$3 654	...
Mean income	$5 458	$4 663	$5 288	$5 434	$5 910	$6 725	$7 372	$9 478	$11 679	.	$4 845	..
Persons of Spanish Language												
All families	19 538	2 477	2 351	1 867	3 543	4 628	1 742	967	1 963	11.6	7 057	919
Less than $1,000	464	126	58	27	136	66	11	--	40	9.5	143	16
$1,000 to $1,999	408	65	67	34	124	60	42	6	10	9.9	142	-
$2,000 to $2,999	561	130	95	62	114	103	39	6	12	8.9	234	-
$3,000 to $3,999	741	166	146	76	100	117	71	37	28	8.8	325	22
$4,000 to $4,999	854	203	125	95	116	186	81	15	33	9.1	360	15
$5,000 to $5,999	1 245	177	222	193	200	317	87	22	27	9.5	605	7
$6,000 to $6,999	1 430	251	220	157	299	295	116	38	54	9.9	700	31
$7,000 to $7,999	1 634	218	207	229	344	429	100	40	67	10.4	736	14
$8,000 to $9,999	3 289	340	391	312	717	993	242	137	157	11.5	1 238	60
$10,000 to $14,999	5 534	607	586	452	1 037	1 479	586	294	493	12.1	1 877	225
$15,000 to $24,999	2 622	182	197	198	344	522	292	307	580	12.7	651	358
$25,000 or more	756	12	37	32	12	61	75	65	462	17+	46	171
Median income	$9 397	$7 553	$8 160	$8 331	$8 764	$9 407	$10 700	$13 104	$16 043	.	$8 397	$16 941
Mean income	$10 811	$8 193	$8 708	$9 544	$9 089	$10 079	$11 469	$14 545	$20 243		$9 044	$20 440
Index of income concentration	0.332	0.326	0.315	0.298	0.286	0.260	0.317	0.278	0.448	.	0.286	0.343
Head, under 25 years old	2 285	81	152	179	552	881	245	143	52	12.2	605	34
Median income	$6 804	.	$4 882	$6 614	$6 578	$7 538	$6 119	$7 700			$6 075	..
Mean income	$6 879	...	$4 838	$6 987	$6 673	$7 518	$6 967	$7 806	.		$6 245	..
Head, 25 to 34 years old	5 796	198	606	464	1 184	1 802	639	335	568	12.2	1 391	386
Median income	$8 926	$6 100	$6 690	$7 173	$8 539	$9 275	$10 246	$11 968	$11 500	...	$7 738	$13 394
Mean income	$9 328	$6 516	$6 976	$7 517	$8 612	$9 416	$10 690	$12 015	$12 399	..	$7 976	$13 177
Head, 35 to 44 years old	5 239	663	769	462	924	951	416	247	807	11.4	2 053	316
Median income	$10 411	$7 705	$9 634	$8 632	$9 244	$10 051	$10 972	$14 530	$18 177	..	$8 971	$19 091
Mean income	$12 305	$7 876	$10 102	$11 160	$9 737	$11 138	$12 149	$15 200	$22 205	..	$9 880	$22 723
Head, 45 to 54 years old	3 670	743	417	424	640	669	277	151	349	10.2	1 594	103
Median income	$11 820	$9 169	$8 771	$11 066	$11 087	$13 190	$13 184	$19 688	$21 200	...	$10 085	$25000+
Mean income	$13 437	$9 349	$10 041	$11 975	$10 680	$13 517	$15 667	$23 723	$26 656	.	$10 619	$35 996
Head, 55 to 64 years old	1 524	407	233	172	174	221	111	85	121	8.7	748	49
Median income	$11 121	$8 224	$9 750	$8 429	$10 476	$12 220	$12 365	..	$25000+	...	$8 708	..
Mean income	$13 096	$9 601	$10 576	$9 425	$10 839	$12 858	$13 713	.	$34 914	..	$9 677	...
Head, 65 years old and over	1 024	385	174	166	69	104	54	6	66	7.2	666	31
Median income	$5 804	$4 802	$5 353	$6 409	..	$4 905	...	...	..	.	$5 302	.
Mean income	$7 513	$6 874	$6 258	$7 383	.	$5 568	...	..	.	.	$6 758	...
AKRON SMSA												
Total												
All families	170 511	4 300	12 226	18 312	38 099	56 309	18 094	12 160	11 011	12.2	39 111	7 825
Less than $1,000	2 606	214	275	379	822	682	153	58	23	10.6	651	8
$1,000 to $1,999	3 679	280	601	653	1 018	844	185	57	41	9.9	1 151	28
$2,000 to $2,999	4 601	456	757	941	1 133	888	250	106	70	9.4	1 905	50
$3,000 to $3,999	5 167	408	863	946	1 279	1 109	380	118	64	9.9	1 917	39
$4,000 to $4,999	6 204	351	887	1 283	1 377	1 585	423	166	132	10.3	2 278	82
$5,000 to $5,999	6 563	272	905	1 057	1 659	1 785	495	232	158	10.9	2 323	97
$6,000 to $6,999	7 471	279	771	1 016	1 966	2 260	714	223	242	11.5	2 378	138
$7,000 to $7,999	9 897	272	899	1 345	2 604	3 280	875	335	287	11.8	2 801	195
$8,000 to $9,999	25 427	568	1 786	2 816	6 261	9 373	2 687	1 107	829	12.1	6 535	600
$10,000 to $14,999	57 123	793	3 137	5 128	12 710	21 578	6 541	3 955	3 281	12.3	11 774	2 116
$15,000 to $24,999	33 779	317	1 166	2 402	6 414	11 193	4 273	4 188	3 826	12.6	4 725	2 879
$25,000 or more	7 994	90	179	346	856	1 732	1 118	1 615	2 058	15.1	673	1 593
Median income	$11 194	$6 606	$8 172	$9 076	$10 366	$11 471	$12 205	$14 650	$15 989	.	$9 275	$16 943
Mean income	$12 115	$7 681	$8 806	$9 749	$10 826	$11 959	$13 405	$17 007	$19 191	...	$9 747	$19 646
Index of income concentration	0.309	0.411	0.340	0.328	0.296	0.263	0.293	0.310	0.348	...	0.311	0.348
Head, under 25 years old	12 763	112	222	438	2 429	5 869	2 471	869	353	12.5	1 300	487
Median income	$7 940	$8 167	$7 059	$5 647	$5 981	$8 476	$8 185	$8 722	$8 652	...	$6 507	$8 872
Mean income	$7 891	$7 409	$9 477	$6 538	$6 076	$8 323	$8 226	$8 913	$9 174	...	$6 838	$9 441
Head, 25 to 34 years old	34 199	211	796	1 554	6 895	13 832	4 594	2 997	3 320	12.6	4 030	2 608
Median income	$10 593	$8 789	$8 805	$8 670	$9 241	$10 446	$11 209	$12 725	$12 636	..	$9 314	$13 216
Mean income	$10 795	$8 861	$8 855	$8 951	$9 122	$10 500	$11 382	$13 305	$13 868	...	$9 566	$13 922
Head, 35 to 44 years old	37 851	366	1 787	3 113	8 998	13 117	3 991	3 411	3 068	12.4	6 853	2 031
Median income	$12 502	$8 958	$9 624	$11 083	$11 452	$12 253	$13 186	$16 392	$17 838	...	$11 180	$18 680
Mean income	$13 242	$9 327	$9 905	$11 085	$11 581	$12 510	$13 985	$17 606	$20 032	..	$11 277	$20 998
Head, 45 to 54 years old	38 163	578	2 291	3 442	9 463	13 659	3 728	2 738	2 264	12.2	8 035	1 532
Median income	$13 400	$9 470	$10 271	$11 250	$12 193	$13 548	$15 623	$19 280	$20 533	...	$11 445	$22 188
Mean income	$14 778	$9 927	$10 628	$11 753	$12 718	$14 452	$17 300	$21 351	$23 293	...	$12 057	$25 098
Head, 55 to 64 years old	26 345	861	2 781	4 193	6 754	6 853	2 093	1 417	1 393	11.4	8 750	835
Median income	$12 037	$8 841	$10 109	$10 644	$11 380	$12 250	$14 475	$17 545	$21 110	..	$10 468	$23 696
Mean income	$13 740	$8 990	$10 561	$11 727	$12 105	$13 232	$16 835	$21 330	$27 129	...	$11 157	$30 597
Head, 65 years old and over	21 190	2 172	4 349	5 572	3 560	2 979	1 217	728	613	8.7	10 143	332
Median income	$5 770	$4 313	$4 898	$5 145	$6 462	$6 817	$8 679	$9 102	$13 375	...	$4 790	$15 682
Mean income	$7 959	$6 186	$6 229	$6 752	$8 000	$9 106	$11 832	$14 354	$16 395	...	$6 110	$18 609

Table 202. Income in 1969 of Families by Years of School Completed, Age, and Race of Head: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State
Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More

The State Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More	Total	Years of school completed								Median school years completed	Head and wife	
		Elementary school			High school		College					
		Less than 5 years	5 to 7 years	8 years	1 to 3 years	4 years	1 to 3 years	4 years	5 years or more		Not high school graduates	College graduates
AKRON SMSA—Continued												
Negro												
All families	**12 158**	**1 151**	**1 925**	**1 092**	**3 639**	**3 139**	**802**	**229**	**181**	**10.6**	**3 816**	**110**
Less than $1,000	749	96	71	45	343	173	10	11	–	10.4	103	–
$1,000 to $1,999	865	82	149	95	306	212	21	–	–	10.0	186	–
$2,000 to $2,999	843	122	120	46	354	188	13	–	–	10.1	209	–
$3,000 to $3,999	771	88	163	97	265	124	23	11	–	9.4	234	5
$4,000 to $4,999	718	82	119	83	175	233	21	5	–	10.3	196	–
$5,000 to $5,999	662	90	178	64	122	167	27	14	–	9.0	195	–
$6,000 to $6,999	768	92	146	48	248	146	64	14	10	10.2	277	–
$7,000 to $7,999	917	66	148	88	313	236	51	9	6	10.5	370	4
$8,000 to $9,999	1 730	148	241	202	383	525	156	34	41	11.1	604	9
$10,000 to $14,999	2 821	213	368	248	797	798	293	62	42	11.2	1 016	6
$15,000 to $24,999	1 199	67	201	71	307	312	118	69	54	11.5	391	63
$25,000 or more	115	5	21	5	26	25	5	–	28	12.0	35	23
Median income	$7 767	$6 168	$7 111	$7 773	$7 021	$8 390	$10 256	$11 331	$13 988	...	$8 421	$19 921
Mean income	$8 165	$6 857	$7 995	$7 643	$7 433	$8 584	$10 392	$11 410	$16 294	..	$8 762	$20 001
Index of income concentration	0.373	0.392	0.375	0.343	0.410	0.351	0.250	0.276	0.345	...	0.321	0.276
Head, under 25 years old	**1 149**	**19**	**18**	**26**	**433**	**505**	**124**	**19**	**5**	**12.2**	**95**	**9**
Median income	$3 445	...	.	...	$2 260	$4 103	$7 455	..	...	...	..	.
Mean income	$4 697	...		...	$3 517	$4 909	$7 650	.	.	.	..	...
Head, 25 to 34 years old	**2 721**	**32**	**119**	**168**	**923**	**1 093**	**247**	**84**	**55**	**12.1**	**369**	**54**
Median income	$7 683	...	$7 346	$7 200	$5 213	$8 084	$10 227	...	...	...	$8 745	
Mean income	$7 603	...	$6 944	$6 768	$5 616	$7 967	$10 321	...	...	...	$8 925	.
Head, 35 to 44 years old	**2 754**	**134**	**285**	**227**	**1 080**	**695**	**207**	**57**	**69**	**11.0**	**767**	**29**
Median income	$8 857	$7 880	$7 250	$8 763	$8 187	$9 459	$11 727	...	...	..	$9 338	...
Mean income	$9 095	$7 732	$7 194	$8 119	$8 231	$10 043	$11 607	...	..	...	$9 291	
Head, 45 to 54 years old	**2 576**	**222**	**510**	**256**	**793**	**566**	**164**	**38**	**27**	**10.1**	**950**	**14**
Median income	$9 258	$8 600	$8 138	$8 939	$8 649	$10 280	$10 900	...	..	..	$9 318	..
Mean income	$9 923	$9 251	$8 827	$9 154	$9 494	$11 026	$11 307	.		.	$10 281	...
Head, 55 to 64 years old	**1 638**	**303**	**507**	**237**	**307**	**201**	**47**	**31**	**5**	**8.0**	**890**	**–**
Median income	$9 331	$6 779	$9 625	$8 971	$10 731	$9 457	..	..	...	.	$9 798	–
Mean income	$9 589	$7 588	$10 123	$9 099	$10 542	$10 607		.	.	..	$9 966	–
Head, 65 years old and over	**1 320**	**441**	**486**	**178**	**103**	**79**	**13**	**–**	**20**	**6.4**	**745**	**4**
Median income	$4 252	$3 630	$4 706	$3 852	$2 963	..	.	–	...	.	$3 870	
Mean income	$5 391	$4 865	$5 706	$4 345	$6 675	...		–			$5 257	.
CANTON SMSA												
Total												
All families	**95 798**	**2 415**	**7 528**	**12 848**	**20 918**	**35 796**	**7 624**	**4 860**	**3 809**	**12.1**	**23 864**	**2 497**
Less than $1,000	1 382	114	165	259	414	356	50	14	10	10.1	413	10
$1,000 to $1,999	1 939	184	314	337	573	416	68	16	31	9.7	687	20
$2,000 to $2,999	2 632	260	573	660	549	458	90	21	21	8.7	1 262	11
$3,000 to $3,999	3 208	302	562	767	753	585	139	61	39	9.0	1 415	24
$4,000 to $4,999	3 676	204	578	869	785	1 003	122	83	32	9.7	1 538	19
$5,000 to $5,999	3 911	145	519	777	988	1 125	182	98	77	10.6	1 649	36
$6,000 to $6,999	5 284	152	612	883	1 315	1 899	289	56	78	11.3	1 819	35
$7,000 to $7,999	7 267	208	707	1 188	1 740	2 635	474	222	93	11.6	2 306	61
$8,000 to $9,999	16 636	259	1 089	2 277	3 880	7 043	1 287	517	284	12.1	4 090	171
$10,000 to $14,999	31 628	368	1 655	3 435	6 790	13 560	2 769	1 796	1 255	12.3	6 123	753
$15,000 to $24,999	14 980	171	660	1 243	2 715	5 911	1 703	1 375	1 202	12.5	2 200	947
$25,000 or more	3 255	48	94	153	416	805	451	601	687	13.7	362	410
Median income	$10 310	$5 990	$7 624	$8 611	$9 717	$10 877	$12 006	$13 736	$14 938	..	$8 401	$16 146
Mean income	$11 284	$7 173	$8 378	$9 096	$10 270	$11 393	$13 215	$17 325	$19 992	...	$9 010	$20 965
Index of income concentration	0.301	0.421	0.341	0.310	0.292	0.253	0.285	0.321	0.359	..	0.313	0.315
Head, under 25 years old	**7 070**	**37**	**95**	**313**	**1 473**	**3 855**	**907**	**264**	**126**	**12.4**	**915**	**115**
Median income	$7 876	.	..	$6 403	$6 963	$8 225	$8 522	$8 500	$10 538	...	$6 373	$11 310
Mean income	$7 960	..	...	$6 569	$6 611	$8 318	$8 817	$8 842	$9 176	...	$6 415	$10 443
Head, 25 to 34 years old	**19 356**	**155**	**518**	**1 040**	**3 570**	**9 708**	**2 006**	**1 367**	**992**	**12.5**	**2 270**	**748**
Median income	$9 940	$6 967	$7 885	$8 573	$8 794	$9 954	$11 025	$12 242	$12 673	...	$8 491	$12 977
Mean income	$10 226	$8 359	$7 546	$8 594	$8 829	$10 153	$11 371	$12 771	$13 551	...	$8 685	$13 464
Head, 35 to 44 years old	**20 278**	**271**	**1 004**	**1 795**	**4 751**	**8 593**	**1 481**	**1 352**	**1 031**	**12.3**	**3 678**	**716**
Median income	$11 645	$8 850	$9 836	$10 317	$10 912	$11 540	$12 985	$14 921	$15 695	...	$10 532	$18 156
Mean income	$12 343	$9 258	$10 101	$10 565	$10 930	$11 942	$13 820	$17 348	$19 594	...	$10 898	$19 614
Head, 45 to 54 years old	**21 472**	**278**	**1 389**	**2 538**	**5 543**	**8 043**	**1 731**	**1 038**	**912**	**12.1**	**4 984**	**491**
Median income	$12 415	$7 887	$9 469	$10 840	$11 367	$12 900	$14 543	$18 648	$18 966	...	$10 277	$21 256
Mean income	$13 521	$8 922	$10 221	$10 963	$11 902	$13 537	$16 463	$21 915	$21 637	...	$10 851	$25 296
Head, 55 to 64 years old	**15 293**	**409**	**1 863**	**3 294**	**3 760**	**4 060**	**916**	**504**	**487**	**10.7**	**5 651**	**311**
Median income	$10 803	$7 802	$8 625	$9 427	$10 461	$11 952	$14 020	$16 086	$21 117	...	$9 238	$19 524
Mean income	$12 850	$8 907	$9 554	$10 296	$11 258	$12 955	$16 469	$27 972	$34 982	...	$10 125	$39 338
Head, 65 years old and over	**12 329**	**1 265**	**2 659**	**3 868**	**1 821**	**1 537**	**583**	**335**	**261**	**8.6**	**6 366**	**116**
Median income	$5 341	$3 920	$4 645	$5 086	$5 565	$6 532	$8 537	$10 309	$16 250	...	$4 527	$14 792
Mean income	$7 273	$5 664	$6 138	$6 505	$7 324	$8 523	$10 113	$12 263	$17 548	..	$5 977	$20 499
CINCINNATI, OHIO–KY.–IND., SMSA												
Total												
All families	**344 607**	**11 573**	**33 393**	**50 454**	**74 832**	**93 634**	**34 661**	**22 449**	**23 611**	**12.0**	**98 886**	**15 025**
Less than $1,000	6 461	575	1 139	1 280	1 673	1 164	304	187	139	9.4	1 850	66
$1,000 to $1,999	9 206	1 175	1 884	2 002	2 161	1 354	364	141	125	8.8	3 493	43
$2,000 to $2,999	12 280	1 244	2 584	2 956	2 760	1 872	572	194	98	8.8	5 179	96
$3,000 to $3,999	12 759	1 105	2 549	2 906	2 946	2 337	574	201	141	8.9	5 686	122
$4,000 to $4,999	14 496	935	2 582	3 218	3 478	2 989	770	328	196	9.4	6 078	129
$5,000 to $5,999	16 727	905	2 388	3 681	4 118	3 751	1 055	485	344	10.0	7 201	164
$6,000 to $6,999	18 948	849	2 603	3 461	5 007	4 674	1 380	487	487	10.5	7 583	240
$7,000 to $7,999	22 728	856	2 772	3 997	6 002	6 186	1 615	709	591	10.9	8 648	309
$8,000 to $9,999	52 356	1 350	4 690	7 900	12 378	17 204	5 228	1 962	1 644	12.0	16 280	885
$10,000 to $14,999	103 310	1 729	7 086	12 672	22 780	33 080	12 326	6 966	6 671	12.2	25 232	3 864
$15,000 to $24,999	58 918	696	2 637	5 565	10 107	16 157	7 985	7 532	8 239	12.6	10 189	5 824
$25,000 or more	16 418	154	479	816	1 422	2 866	2 488	3 257	4 936	16.0	1 467	3 283
Median income	$10 307	$5 831	$7 349	$8 443	$9 509	$10 799	$12 218	$14 687	$16 662	...	$8 460	$17 738
Mean income	$11 545	$6 979	$8 147	$9 049	$10 067	$11 447	$13 663	$17 456	$20 271	...	$9 093	$20 930
Index of income concentration	0.339	0.410	0.362	0.338	0.307	0.277	0.304	0.332	0.367	...	0.319	0.345

Table 202. Income in 1969 of Families by Years of School Completed, Age, and Race of Head: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More

The State Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More	Total	Years of school completed: Elementary school: Less than 5 years	Elementary school: 5 to 7 years	Elementary school: 8 years	High school: 1 to 3 years	High school: 4 years	College: 1 to 3 years	College: 4 years	College: 5 years or more	Median school years completed	Head and wife: Not high school graduates	Head and wife: College graduates
CINCINNATI, OHIO–KY.–IND , SMSA—Continued												
Total—Continued												
Head, under 25 years old	24 785	232	884	1 624	5 987	9 885	3 720	1 649	804	12.4	4 399	807
Median income	$7 392	$4 591	$4 744	$5 881	$6 064	$8 145	$8 432	$8 286	$8 329	...	$5 940	$7 929
Mean income	$7 436	$5 238	$5 148	$5 901	$6 096	$8 086	$8 472	$8 382	$8 942	...	$6 063	$8 587
Head, 25 to 34 years old	72 537	893	3 360	5 006	15 207	25 938	9 187	5 849	7 097	12.5	11 815	4 913
Median income	$10 063	$7 070	$7 399	$7 998	$8 620	$9 989	$11 459	$12 984	$13 062	...	$8 381	$13 745
Mean income	$10 438	$7 099	$7 579	$8 188	$8 583	$10 235	$11 611	$13 677	$14 322	...	$8 610	$15 194
Head, 35 to 44 years old	76 404	1 701	5 809	8 700	17 731	22 113	7 560	5 977	6 813	12.2	18 623	4 232
Median income	$11 815	$7 633	$9 215	$9 734	$10 511	$11 711	$13 161	$16 842	$18 677	...	$9 990	$19 530
Mean income	$12 751	$8 208	$9 648	$10 140	$10 748	$12 034	$14 444	$17 975	$20 946	...	$10 565	$21 652
Head, 45 to 54 years old	71 108	2 091	6 885	10 126	16 653	19 101	6 994	4 673	4 585	12.0	20 463	2 731
Median income	$12 500	$7 604	$9 196	$10 523	$11 455	$12 911	$14 927	$19 154	$21 073	...	$10 598	$22 564
Mean income	$14 092	$8 454	$9 780	$10 836	$11 948	$13 851	$17 057	$22 508	$26 015	...	$11 054	$28 049
Head, 55 to 64 years old	55 427	2 437	6 924	12 148	12 597	11 032	4 687	2 756	2 846	10.5	22 012	1 581
Median income	$10 663	$6 747	$7 944	$9 161	$10 315	$11 708	$14 080	$17 610	$21 505	...	$8 983	$22 817
Mean income	$12 625	$7 888	$8 753	$10 020	$11 258	$12 704	$16 927	$21 397	$27 390	...	$9 858	$29 613
Head, 65 years old and over	44 346	4 219	9 531	12 850	6 657	5 565	2 513	1 545	1 466	8.7	21 574	759
Median income	$5 670	$3 688	$4 369	$5 206	$6 264	$7 273	$8 222	$12 083	$14 708	...	$4 584	$17 583
Mean income	$8 143	$5 299	$6 090	$6 717	$8 252	$9 991	$10 967	$17 132	$20 365	...	$6 065	$23 112
Negro												
All families	34 317	3 252	4 955	3 942	10 845	8 128	1 903	666	626	10.4	11 400	426
Less than $1,000	1 694	189	249	213	617	363	49	14	–	10.0	345	–
$1,000 to $1,999	2 716	423	525	356	931	400	50	31	–	9.2	789	–
$2,000 to $2,999	2 884	484	515	406	996	419	64	–	–	9.1	861	–
$3,000 to $3,999	2 731	386	490	301	914	552	62	26	–	9.6	976	6
$4,000 to $4,999	2 571	298	428	331	808	593	87	21	5	9.8	796	2
$5,000 to $5,999	2 537	255	440	328	730	634	88	41	21	10.0	1 009	21
$6,000 to $6,999	2 482	228	365	273	855	571	126	39	25	10.3	1 007	–
$7,000 to $7,999	2 554	145	425	334	809	629	126	38	48	10.4	1 008	6
$8,000 to $9,999	5 147	323	602	584	1 656	1 429	409	81	63	10.9	2 044	37
$10,000 to $14,999	6 091	343	611	555	1 862	1 824	532	223	141	11.5	1 841	73
$15,000 to $24,999	2 657	143	255	256	612	684	298	135	274	12.1	663	237
$25,000 or more	253	35	50	5	55	30	12	17	49	11.0	61	44
Median income	$6 816	$4 483	$5 615	$6 132	$6 499	$7 846	$9 569	$10 942	$15 365	...	$6 918	$17 869
Mean income	$7 447	$5 977	$6 605	$6 746	$6 965	$8 072	$9 869	$11 323	$14 932	...	$7 373	$17 167
Index of income concentration	0.378	0.431	0.398	0.377	0.376	0.332	0.291	0.301	0.252	...	0.344	0.229
Head, under 25 years old	3 122	82	118	136	1 145	1 289	262	75	15	12.1	458	28
Median income	$4 583	...	$2 438	$1 833	$2 806	$5 596	$6 857	...	...	...	$5 259	...
Mean income	$5 167	...	$3 892	$2 770	$4 258	$6 010	$6 641		...	...	$5 215	...
Head, 25 to 34 years old	7 683	192	295	349	2 936	2 849	638	241	183	12.0	1 250	139
Median income	$6 866	$3 929	$4 450	$3 756	$5 224	$7 759	$10 567	$11 676	$13 553	...	$7 232	$15 479
Mean income	$7 248	$4 720	$5 691	$4 562	$5 829	$7 816	$10 493	$12 456	$13 305	...	$7 147	$15 485
Head, 35 to 44 years old	7 893	296	848	878	3 076	1 935	479	135	246	10.9	2 199	136
Median income	$7 976	$5 417	$6 333	$7 537	$7 342	$8 502	$9 956	$11 520	$16 204	...	$8 488	$20 063
Mean income	$8 353	$7 241	$6 895	$7 812	$7 570	$8 812	$10 914	$12 967	$15 312	...	$8 541	$19 359
Head, 45 to 54 years old	6 515	602	1 273	930	2 061	1 152	274	102	121	9.7	2 574	71
Median income	$8 273	$6 508	$7 271	$7 347	$8 428	$9 176	$10 281	$12 368	$19 015	...	$8 323	
Mean income	$8 939	$7 842	$8 444	$7 792	$8 617	$9 820	$10 532	$12 427	$18 975	...	$9 174	
Head, 55 to 64 years old	5 262	893	1 385	1 044	1 071	628	158	69	34	8.3	2 681	35
Median income	$7 004	$5 675	$6 141	$6 732	$8 047	$8 419	$9 583	...		...	$6 971	...
Mean income	$7 697	$6 794	$6 854	$7 116	$8 473	$9 121	$10 328	...	...	...	$7 464	...
Head, 65 years old and over	3 822	1 187	1 036	605	556	275	92	44	27	7.1	2 238	17
Median income	$3 645	$3 153	$3 335	$3 652	$4 651	$4 349	...	...	...	...	$3 440	...
Mean income	$4 951	$4 442	$4 345	$5 105	$6 165	$5 462	...	...	...	...	$4 613	...
CLEVELAND SMSA												
Total												
All families	525 626	16 645	39 870	51 246	124 625	167 302	55 038	38 014	32 886	12.2	122 482	24 528
Less than $1,000	11 408	800	1 597	1 272	4 147	2 752	525	168	147	10.5	2 508	65
$1,000 to $1,999	10 718	1 193	1 844	1 571	3 084	2 179	469	223	155	9.7	3 400	61
$2,000 to $2,999	15 201	1 698	3 058	2 745	3 875	2 754	587	266	218	9.1	6 115	108
$3,000 to $3,999	16 145	1 627	2 851	2 899	3 992	3 337	777	347	315	9.5	6 532	225
$4,000 to $4,999	16 508	1 165	2 468	2 750	4 405	4 144	961	358	257	10.3	5 865	141
$5,000 to $5,999	18 494	1 103	2 319	2 601	4 994	5 256	1 403	424	394	10.9	6 144	223
$6,000 to $6,999	21 953	1 033	2 699	2 849	5 840	6 448	1 812	662	610	11.3	6 834	412
$7,000 to $7,999	27 243	1 094	2 839	3 443	7 315	8 566	2 492	814	680	11.6	8 587	451
$8,000 to $9,999	71 373	2 194	5 328	7 529	18 745	25 579	6 803	3 076	2 119	12.1	19 030	1 462
$10,000 to $14,999	168 873	2 941	9 307	14 839	40 952	61 814	19 467	11 355	8 198	12.3	35 909	6 108
$15,000 to $24,999	115 260	1 521	4 787	7 550	23 659	37 393	14 939	13 455	11 956	12.5	18 743	9 011
$25,000 or more	32 450	276	773	1 198	3 617	7 080	4 803	6 866	7 837	15.0	2 815	6 261
Median income	$11 592	$6 713	$8 095	$9 441	$10 722	$11 831	$13 003	$15 977	$17 802	...	$9 590	$18 338
Mean income	$12 811	$7 913	$8 937	$10 054	$11 155	$12 510	$14 696	$19 309	$21 420	...	$10 216	$22 260
Index of income concentration	0.331	0.400	0.371	0.332	0.313	0.278	0.303	0.341	0.384	...	0.325	0.386
Head, under 25 years old	30 370	243	526	955	7 562	13 545	4 580	1 978	981	12.4	3 626	1 124
Median income	$8 157	$5 659	$5 357	$6 408	$6 257	$8 627	$9 089	$9 136	$9 036	...	$6 832	$9 180
Mean income	$8 124	$6 983	$5 212	$7 012	$6 403	$8 622	$9 217	$9 497	$9 565		$7 104	$9 809
Head, 25 to 34 years old	103 928	932	2 583	4 558	21 850	41 708	13 632	9 191	9 474	12.5	11 753	7 882
Median income	$10 998	$7 890	$8 376	$9 042	$9 232	$10 877	$11 972	$13 200	$13 647	...	$9 369	$13 795
Mean income	$11 136	$7 771	$8 208	$9 086	$8 935	$10 850	$12 352	$14 279	$14 786	...	$9 534	$15 183
Head, 35 to 44 years old	114 044	1 732	6 255	8 014	28 255	37 562	12 336	10 764	9 126	12.3	20 061	6 845
Median income	$12 506	$8 610	$9 702	$10 797	$11 230	$12 254	$13 368	$17 262	$18 878	...	$11 114	$19 914
Mean income	$13 584	$9 151	$10 156	$10 925	$11 403	$12 581	$14 863	$19 105	$21 746	...	$11 339	$22 748
Head, 45 to 54 years old	122 945	2 179	7 279	9 628	32 467	42 381	13 085	8 889	7 037	12.2	26 547	4 836
Median income	$13 683	$8 973	$10 719	$11 488	$12 528	$13 648	$16 065	$20 072	$21 980	...	$12 025	$23 736
Mean income	$15 388	$9 701	$11 026	$12 045	$13 062	$14 731	$17 753	$23 447	$26 346	...	$12 623	$29 175
Head, 55 to 64 years old	90 030	3 223	9 049	13 316	25 535	22 620	7 679	4 555	4 053	11.3	30 776	2 570
Median income	$12 353	$8 348	$9 577	$10 722	$11 739	$12 999	$14 598	$20 134	$22 597	...	$10 828	$24 802
Mean income	$14 360	$9 628	$10 373	$11 207	$12 615	$14 521	$17 230	$25 819	$29 163	...	$11 500	$34 007
Head, 65 years old and over	64 309	8 336	14 178	14 775	8 956	9 486	3 726	2 637	2 215	8.7	29 719	1 271
Median income	$6 479	$4 486	$4 948	$5 803	$6 803	$8 079	$9 696	$12 923	$16 717	...	$4 819	$18 425
Mean income	$9 264	$6 569	$6 682	$7 742	$8 727	$10 357	$13 496	$19 838	$23 883	...	$6 628	$24 464

Table 202. Income in 1969 of Families by Years of School Completed, Age, and Race of Head: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More

		Years of school completed									Head and wife	
		Elementary school			High school		College					
The State Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More	Total	Less than 5 years	5 to 7 years	8 years	1 to 3 years	4 years	1 to 3 years	4 years	5 years or more	Median school years completed	Not high school graduates	College graduates
CLEVELAND SMSA—Continued												
Negro												
All families	77 808	4 948	10 040	6 889	26 045	21 803	5 317	1 578	1 188	11 0	21 225	963
Less than $1,000	5 923	344	811	569	2 764	1 220	162	35	18	10 3	913	9
$1,000 to $1,999	4 177	461	742	391	1 595	870	95	19	4	9 9	932	4
$2,000 to $2,999	5 000	514	887	515	1 925	992	129	10	28	9 9	1 305	–
$3,000 to $3,999	4 320	458	709	442	1 533	1 003	139	29	7	10 1	1 301	7
$4,000 to $4,999	4 207	316	553	425	1 505	1 162	217	24	5	10 6	1 109	–
$5,000 to $5,999	4 565	366	583	407	1 622	1 282	289	16	–	10 7	1 452	7
$6,000 to $6,999	5 197	328	763	418	1 584	1 630	353	74	47	11 1	1 480	25
$7,000 to $7,999	5 485	382	724	524	1 791	1 574	399	64	27	10 9	1 894	28
$8,000 to $9,999	10 692	692	1 353	906	3 589	3 173	669	187	123	11 0	3 532	31
$10,000 to $14,999	18 603	761	1 976	1 558	5 678	6 245	1 612	523	250	11 6	5 180	196
$15,000 to $24,999	8 674	281	855	668	2 247	2 482	1 124	495	522	12 1	1 890	490
$25,000 or more	965	45	84	66	212	170	129	102	157	12 4	237	166
Median income	$8 005	$6 046	$6 963	$7 530	$7 276	$8 729	$10 641	$13 164	$16 628	.	$8 119	$18 561
Mean income	$8 485	$6 812	$7 562	$7 969	$7 615	$8 989	$11 032	$13 853	$17 537	. .	$8 476	$18 680
Index of income concentration	0 376	0 404	0 395	0 381	0 395	0 328	0 308	0 281	0 296	.	0 336	0 273
Head, under 25 years old	6 772	106	126	212	2 714	2 985	585	40	4	12 1	880	10
Median income	$4 833	$3 200	$2 571	$3 088	$3 066	$6 276	$8 136	. .	. .	. .	$4 765	
Mean income	$5 418	$3 735	$3 500	$3 506	$4 010	$6 335	$8 433			.	$5 236	
Head, 25 to 34 years old	18 212	273	736	803	7 047	7 122	1 510	469	252	12 0	2 605	276
Median income	$7 682	$6 682	$5 429	$4 888	$5 966	$8 453	$10 340	$12 943	$13 077	.	$8 263	$15 081
Mean income	$7 699	$6 118	$5 983	$5 773	$6 286	$8 394	$10 432	$13 171	$13 892	. . .	$8 323	$14 907
Head, 35 to 44 years old	20 410	615	1 843	1 695	7 520	6 195	1 581	492	469	11 4	4 418	352
Median income	$8 963	$8 225	$7 887	$8 453	$8 041	$9 516	$11 280	$12 882	$17 586	.	$9 393	$19 714
Mean income	$9 338	$8 320	$8 179	$8 649	$8 354	$9 566	$11 556	$14 056	$18 048	. .	$9 634	$19 049
Head, 45 to 54 years old	15 814	911	2 544	1 737	5 300	3 583	1 028	398	313	10 5	5 221	238
Median income	$9 627	$8 161	$8 680	$9 052	$9 015	$10 306	$12 658	$14 764	$19 575	. .	$9 819	$21 339
Mean income	$10 221	$8 310	$8 900	$9 623	$9 541	$10 623	$12 703	$15 544	$21 816	. .	$10 200	$23 788
Head, 55 to 64 years old	9 996	1 399	2 509	1 418	2 599	1 433	425	108	105	8 8	4 583	56
Median income	$8 562	$7 109	$7 926	$8 411	$8 911	$10 593	$9 406	$12 121	$16 923	. .	$8 319	. .
Mean income	$9 219	$7 886	$8 367	$8 674	$9 324	$11 070	$11 125	$13 134	$15 147	. .	$8 778	
Head, 65 years old and over	6 604	1 644	2 282	1 024	865	485	188	71	45	7 2	3 518	31
Median income	$4 451	$3 620	$4 058	$4 793	$4 994	$6 300	$8 400			.	$3 914	
Mean income	$5 890	$4 816	$5 421	$5 706	$6 383	$8 465	$10 174			.	$4 996	
COLUMBUS SMSA												
Total												
All families	223 981	4 615	14 282	19 275	44 920	74 681	27 716	18 402	20 090	12 4	42 652	15 015
Less than $1,000	4 193	256	515	538	1 288	1 060	284	109	143	10 8	943	81
$1,000 to $1,999	5 353	377	728	861	1 376	1 220	439	158	194	10 5	1 520	86
$2,000 to $2,999	6 975	475	1 238	1 126	1 824	1 345	496	262	209	10 1	2 128	169
$3 000 to $3,999	8 116	434	1 199	1 184	1 923	1 995	697	309	375	10 9	2 689	244
$4,000 to $4 999	9 110	372	997	1 380	2 229	2 423	1 009	346	354	11 4	2 717	217
$5,000 to $5,999	10 883	316	968	1 349	2 700	3 383	1 251	404	512	12 0	3 064	350
$6,000 to $6,999	12 202	317	1 198	1 390	3 049	4 034	1 278	483	453	12 0	3 153	335
$7,000 to $7,999	15 170	376	1 083	1 537	3 492	5 588	1 689	684	721	12 2	3 770	491
$8,000 to $9,999	32 737	510	1 845	2 807	7 378	12 845	3 823	1 834	1 695	12 3	6 889	1 244
$10,000 to $14,999	67 700	843	3 144	4 780	13 010	25 703	8 897	5 742	5 581	12 5	10 940	4 210
$15,000 to $24,999	40 912	279	1 199	2 015	5 877	13 045	6 295	5 857	6 345	12 8	4 281	4 845
$25,000 or more	10 630	60	168	308	774	2 040	1 558	2 214	3 508	16 2	558	2 743
Median income	$10 536	$6 244	$7 275	$8 195	$9 243	$10 671	$11 625	$14 016	$14 828		$8 373	$15 166
Mean income	$11 679	$7 279	$8 083	$8 962	$9 803	$11 312	$12 695	$16 114	$17 951		$8 992	$18 390
Index of income concentration	0 331	0 399	0 360	0 344	0 315	0 280	0 308	0 328	0 378		0 324	0 379
Head, under 25 years old	20 681	129	348	628	4 193	8 408	4 206	1 815	954	12.6	2 282	1 051
Median income	$7 189	$3 433	$4 743	$5 860	$5 999	$7 932	$6 970	$7 359	$7 744	.	$5 938	$7 899
Mean income	$7 303	$7 567	$5 061	$5 791	$6 102	$7 959	$7 287	$7 708	$7 882	.	$6 226	$7 991
Head, 25 to 34 years old	54 098	373	1 604	2 183	9 938	21 294	6 931	4 668	7 107	12 6	6 212	5 552
Median income	$9 954	$6 985	$7 307	$8 113	$8 559	$9 750	$10 832	$12 371	$11 823		$8 386	$12 504
Mean income	$10 338	$7 240	$7 675	$8 453	$8 745	$10 036	$11 210	$12 727	$12 395	. .	$8 627	$13 158
Head, 35 to 44 years old	51 194	712	2 720	3 495	10 976	16 669	6 268	4 876	5 478	12 5	8 989	3 847
Median income	$12 021	$8 226	$8 844	$9 805	$10 209	$11 549	$13 129	$15 369	$18 644	.	$9 935	$18 801
Mean income	$12 955	$8 706	$9 075	$10 266	$10 561	$11 893	$13 771	$17 172	$20 491	. .	$10 392	$20 483
Head, 45 to 54 years old	44 489	831	2 783	3 782	9 044	15 425	5 245	3 918	3 461	12 4	8 590	2 545
Median income	$13 046	$8 103	$9 716	$10 431	$11 116	$12 930	$15 471	$18 799	$21 183	. . .	$10 327	$22 396
Mean income	$14 664	$9 547	$10 179	$10 787	$11 664	$13 674	$17 041	$20 708	$25 543		$10 976	$27 288
Head, 55 to 64 years old	30 406	907	3 006	3 883	6 837	8 730	3 268	1 853	1 922	12 1	8 016	1 273
Median income	$11 357	$6 806	$7 652	$8 842	$10 298	$12 239	$13 131	$18 638	$20 384	. .	$8 670	$21 548
Mean income	$13 061	$7 416	$8 382	$9 565	$11 138	$13 542	$14 758	$21 447	$23 786	. .	$9 391	$26 648
Head, 65 years old and over	23 113	1 663	3 821	5 304	3 932	4 155	1 798	1 272	1 168	9 6	8 563	747
Median income	$6 080	$4 324	$4 410	$5 138	$5 966	$7 327	$8 185	$11 353	$13 418	. .	$4 531	$13 770
Mean income	$8 346	$5 445	$6 063	$6 947	$7 712	$8 846	$10 888	$14 565	$15 979	.	$6 163	$16 733
Negro												
All families	23 432	1 250	2 557	1 955	7 151	7 488	1 809	626	596	11 5	5 616	552
Less than $1,000	1 186	103	204	139	397	295	48	–	–	10 1	218	–
$1,000 to $1,999	1 327	97	209	136	502	305	63	15	–	10 3	271	–
$2,000 to $2,999	1 558	148	259	134	614	340	50	10	3	10 2	391	–
$3,000 to $3,999	1 557	96	194	148	577	455	74	8	5	10 8	374	–
$4,000 to $4,999	1 569	101	215	125	507	472	113	19	17	11 0	377	9
$5,000 to $5,999	1 642	80	176	157	570	541	107	11	–	11 1	430	–
$6,000 to $6,999	1 803	114	257	153	566	555	116	20	22	11 0	557	16
$7,000 to $7,999	1 619	80	131	150	463	582	153	48	12	11 9	487	–
$8,000 to $9,999	3 149	145	296	277	910	1 167	254	67	33	11 8	888	25
$10,000 to $14,999	5 409	187	428	387	1 451	2 008	563	219	166	12 1	1 147	135
$15,000 to $24,999	2 340	89	163	136	550	702	252	188	260	12 3	439	302
$25,000 or more	273	10	25	13	44	66	16	21	78	12 7	37	65
Median income	$7 663	$6 000	$6 084	$6 905	$6 722	$8 338	$9 293	$12 626	$16 538	. .	$7 390	$18 013
Mean income	$8 386	$6 742	$6 909	$7 483	$7 597	$8 750	$9 657	$12 968	$17 386	. . .	$7 969	$18 469
Index of income concentration	0 363	0 410	0 408	0 370	0 378	0 327	0 306	0 258	0 271	. .	0 335	0 218

Table 202. **Income in 1969 of Families by Years of School Completed, Age, and Race of Head: 1970**—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More	Total	Years of school completed								Median school years completed	Head and wife	
		Elementary school			High school		College					
		Less than 5 years	5 to 7 years	8 years	1 to 3 years	4 years	1 to 3 years	4 years	5 years or more		Not high school graduates	College graduates
COLUMBUS SMSA—Continued												
Negro—Continued												
Head, under 25 years old	2 162	26	34	104	749	1 036	180	28	5	12 2	236	10
Median income	$4 916	.	.	$3 040	$3 461	$5 894	$6 966	...	..	...	$5 878	...
Mean income	$5 384	.	.	$3 023	$4 480	$6 225	$6 746	.	..	.	$6 143	...
Head, 25 to 34 years old	5 840	85	240	236	1 916	2 590	460	153	160	12 2	729	182
Median income	$7 533	.	$5 069	$5 528	$5 957	$8 256	$8 469	$12 684	$12 958	..	$7 159	$14 145
Mean income	$7 891	..	$5 450	$5 875	$6 712	$8 397	$8 759	$12 840	$13 916	..	$7 316	$15 197
Head, 35 to 44 years old	5 889	196	430	366	1 952	1 927	614	203	201	12 0	1 098	153
Median income	$8 733	$9 154	$7 684	$7 865	$7 228	$9 037	$11 208	$12 159	$18 067	...	$8 694	$18 500
Mean income	$9 346	$10 122	$7 590	$7 934	$8 086	$9 552	$10 658	$12 817	$17 653	.	$9 430	$18 220
Head, 45 to 54 years old	4 396	170	574	438	1 324	1 283	305	161	141	11 3	1 276	126
Median income	$9 482	$7 786	$8 020	$8 787	$9 200	$10 030	$11 120	$13 910	$19 435	.	$8 750	$20 694
Mean income	$10 267	$7 718	$8 431	$9 569	$9 775	$10 266	$11 629	$13 889	$20 528	..	$9 489	$21 585
Head, 55 to 64 years old	3 074	340	696	503	822	431	146	67	69	9 0	1 282	71
Median income	$7 890	$6 706	$6 326	$7 672	$8 327	$9 662	$9 167	..	.	...	$7 446	...
Mean income	$8 921	$7 263	$6 973	$8 120	$9 161	$10 640	$10 270		...	...	$8 458	...
Head, 65 years old and over	2 071	433	583	308	388	221	104	14	20	8.1	995	10
Median income	$4 070	$3 940	$4 212	$3 814	$3 814	$3 863	$5 700	.	...	...	$3 611	...
Mean income	$5 407	$4 763	$5 712	$5 677	$4 770	$5 233	$6 113	.	.	..	$4 686	...
DAYTON SMSA												
Total												
All families	217 440	5 092	17 027	25 211	43 555	74 170	21 732	15 895	14 758	12.2	49 906	9 741
Less than $1,000	3 452	210	535	591	970	819	172	113	42	10 2	869	31
$1,000 to $1,999	4 044	333	643	801	1 114	797	216	66	74	9 7	1 365	16
$2,000 to $2,999	5 884	435	1 018	1 312	1 444	1 173	311	102	89	9 4	2 202	53
$3,000 to $3,999	6 186	390	968	1 207	1 470	1 519	426	91	115	10 1	2 315	63
$4,000 to $4,999	6 815	305	890	1 251	1 718	1 869	495	204	83	10 7	2 428	75
$5,000 to $5,999	8 836	330	1 159	1 498	2 063	2 788	600	261	137	11 1	3 075	133
$6,000 to $6,999	10 636	391	1 092	1 662	2 494	3 477	855	367	298	11 6	3 257	165
$7,000 to $7,999	12 771	311	1 340	1 719	3 027	4 576	1 070	422	306	12 0	3 819	235
$8,000 to $9,999	30 800	765	2 777	3 659	6 912	11 691	2 873	1 206	917	12 1	8 280	492
$10,000 to $14,999	69 573	1 021	4 386	7 258	13 565	26 625	7 576	4 816	4 326	12 3	14 550	2 817
$15,000 to $24,999	47 701	531	1 966	3 678	7 666	16 218	5 682	6 141	5 819	12 6	6 713	3 892
$25,000 or more	10 742	70	253	575	1 112	2 618	1 456	2 106	2 552	14 5	1 033	1 769
Median income	$11 387	$7 489	$8 623	$9 373	$10 208	$11 573	$12 540	$15 488	$16 705	.	$9 346	$17 031
Mean income	$12 332	$8 185	$9 201	$9 979	$10 788	$12 166	$13 691	$17 420	$19 308	.	$9 965	$19 558
Index of income concentration	0 313	0 379	0 334	0 327	0 306	0 275	0 294	0 296	0 313	.	0 314	0 314
Head, under 25 years old	18 163	101	403	866	3 501	9 144	2 590	1 155	403	12.5	2 453	545
Median income	$8 070	$6 464	$5 141	$6 729	$6 642	$8 549	$8 640	$8 676	$9 696		$6 586	$8 806
Mean income	$8 209	$6 614	$5 714	$6 875	$6 710	$8 651	$9 010	$9 016	$9 475	.	$6 656	$9 512
Head, 25 to 34 years old	48 930	411	1 522	2 736	8 456	20 734	5 933	4 406	4 732	12.5	6 138	3 427
Median income	$10 912	$9 159	$8 309	$8 977	$9 210	$10 822	$11 651	$12 926	$13 533	...	$9 165	$13 761
Mean income	$11 047	$9 057	$8 386	$9 043	$9 307	$10 786	$11 964	$13 367	$14 178	.	$9 409	$14 771
Head, 35 to 44 years old	50 964	924	3 725	5 174	10 351	16 892	4 906	4 600	4 392	12 3	10 325	2 727
Median income	$12 574	$9 235	$9 752	$11 150	$11 331	$12 293	$13 531	$17 172	$17 953	..	$11 099	$18 519
Mean income	$13 327	$9 662	$10 191	$11 375	$11 601	$12 668	$14 354	$17 733	$19 893	...	$11 552	$20 297
Head, 45 to 54 years old	47 626	1 105	3 992	5 528	10 653	15 969	4 083	3 308	2 988	12 2	11 700	1 662
Median income	$13 763	$9 819	$10 786	$11 912	$12 402	$14 047	$16 503	$20 409	$20 853	...	$11 580	$22 757
Mean income	$15 032	$10 194	$11 247	$12 070	$12 846	$14 917	$17 527	$21 968	$24 672	.	$11 992	$26 266
Head, 55 to 64 years old	30 765	1 047	3 302	5 256	6 946	8 185	2 758	1 682	1 589	11 5	9 760	986
Median income	$12 155	$7 811	$9 277	$10 050	$11 267	$13 024	$15 226	$19 639	$22 219	.	$9 843	$23 098
Mean income	$14 036	$8 586	$10 006	$10 955	$11 943	$14 331	$17 063	$24 970	$26 999	...	$10 694	$29 412
Head, 65 years old and over	20 992	1 504	4 083	5 651	3 648	3 246	1 462	744	654	8.9	9 530	394
Median income	$5 930	$3 816	$4 960	$5 429	$5 703	$7 186	$7 857	$11 303	$12 011	...	$4 861	$12 883
Mean income	$7 858	$5 391	$6 295	$6 678	$7 618	$9 260	$9 699	$15 240	$15 361	...	$6 223	$17 017
Negro												
All families	20 789	1 306	2 496	2 144	5 544	6 437	1 557	673	632	11.4	5 149	537
Less than $1,000	951	77	141	128	330	238	19	12	6	10 2	131	–
$1,000 to $1,999	925	108	157	109	326	173	40	12	–	9.8	253	–
$2,000 to $2,999	1 185	118	161	156	379	296	57	14	4	10 2	290	–
$3,000 to $3,999	992	113	134	80	319	282	50	3	11	10.6	220	6
$4,000 to $4,999	948	61	95	105	287	342	42	8	8	11 2	231	–
$5,000 to $5,999	1 175	85	177	162	305	382	55	9	–	10 6	333	5
$6,000 to $6,999	1 353	87	225	136	413	398	67	15	12	10 7	453	4
$7,000 to $7,999	1 552	82	174	186	394	549	91	44	32	11 5	441	16
$8,000 to $9,999	3 163	191	379	280	819	1 057	292	73	72	11 7	905	16
$10,000 to $14,999	5 064	236	606	464	1 264	1 785	456	141	112	11.9	1 308	77
$15,000 to $24,999	3 063	138	216	303	628	875	334	299	270	12 3	501	262
$25,000 or more	418	10	31	35	80	60	54	43	105	12.9	83	131
Median income	$8 834	$7 049	$7 908	$8 070	$8 051	$9 028	$10 718	$15 184	$17 185	...	$8 569	$20 124
Mean income	$9 492	$7 778	$8 340	$8 880	$8 531	$9 397	$11 550	$14 746	$18 396	...	$8 991	$21 515
Index of income concentration	0 356	0 391	0 362	0.375	0 372	0 318	0 302	0 266	0 317	...	0 329	0.288
Head, under 25 years old	1 830	29	45	81	467	937	204	67	–	12 3	186	17
Median income	$6 944	...	...	...	$4 114	$7 470	$8 867	...	–	...	$6 808	...
Mean income	$7 026	...	..	...	$5 149	$7 767	$8 473	...	–	...	$6 260	...
Head, 25 to 34 years old	4 680	64	107	266	1 293	2 257	402	112	179	12.3	519	125
Median income	$8 447	...	$7 115	$7 273	$6 853	$8 770	$9 833	$15 175	$15 640	...	$9 209	$17 867
Mean income	$8 597	..	$7 267	$6 784	$7 109	$8 813	$10 140	$12 829	$14 782	..	$9 313	$16 785
Head, 35 to 44 years old	5 668	180	539	454	1 763	1 839	466	238	189	11 8	1 075	176
Median income	$9 392	$7 941	$7 837	$7 727	$9 015	$9 353	$11 710	$16 081	$16 761	...	$9 343	$20 056
Mean income	$10 126	$8 700	$7 768	$8 344	$9 336	$9 620	$12 649	$15 855	$21 353	...	$9 967	$24 650
Head, 45 to 54 years old	4 347	263	767	559	1 258	926	239	157	178	10 4	1 354	150
Median income	$10 810	$9 423	$10 345	$11 374	$9 500	$11 166	$13 178	$15 242	$20 529	...	$9 966	$24 143
Mean income	$11 494	$9 879	$10 652	$11 657	$10 027	$11 432	$13 858	$16 238	$20 333	...	$10 658	$24 223
Head, 55 to 64 years old	2 651	361	532	491	566	351	188	89	73	8 9	1 157	64
Median income	$9 294	$8 463	$7 889	$8 705	$9 000	$10 923	$12 200	. .	...	...	$8 460	...
Mean income	$10 289	$9 734	$8 211	$9 414	$9 688	$11 858	$13 607	...	...	...	$9 217	...
Head, 65 years old and over	1 613	409	506	293	197	127	58	10	13	7.4	858	5
Median income	$4 626	$3 544	$4 706	$5 309	$4 117	$5 919	...	...	...	...	$3 858	...
Mean income	$5 954	$4 825	$6 135	$6 599	$5 813	$6 933	...	...	...	...	$5 228	...

Table 202. Income in 1969 of Families by Years of School Completed, Age, and Race of Head: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More

The State Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More	Total	Years of school completed								Median school years completed	Head and wife	
		Elementary school			High school		College				Not high school graduates	College graduates
		Less than 5 years	5 to 7 years	8 years	1 to 3 years	4 years	1 to 3 years	4 years	5 years or more			
HUNTINGTON–ASHLAND, W. VA.–KY.–OHIO, SMSA												
Total												
All families	67 411	3 623	7 363	10 238	12 652	21 003	6 643	3 439	2 450	12.0	20 992	1 831
Less than $1,000	2 030	325	480	414	287	346	129	20	29	8.5	918	5
$1,000 to $1,999	3 565	691	754	860	564	516	109	35	36	8.4	1 619	22
$2,000 to $2,999	4 161	653	958	897	747	602	234	58	12	8.5	2 143	15
$3,000 to $3,999	4 744	506	966	1 010	967	942	277	50	26	8.9	2 460	19
$4,000 to $4,999	4 054	275	679	874	909	939	299	63	16	9.7	1 785	11
$5,000 to $5,999	4 512	176	531	935	1 033	1 377	304	105	51	10.8	1 761	48
$6,000 to $6,999	5 299	189	633	970	1 067	1 792	464	136	48	11.4	1 797	36
$7,000 to $7,999	5 497	252	509	816	1 180	1 996	486	178	80	12.0	1 749	40
$8,000 to $9,999	10 090	215	765	1 424	2 108	3 968	1 068	329	213	12.1	2 864	107
$10,000 to $14,999	15 719	257	837	1 543	2 739	6 307	2 034	1 254	748	12.4	2 991	570
$15,000 to $24,999	6 301	72	198	457	937	1 919	1 000	945	773	12.8	810	675
$25,000 or more	1 439	12	53	38	114	299	239	266	418	15.6	95	283
Median income	$7 972	$3 282	$4 771	$6 133	$7 637	$8 959	$9 923	$12 972	$14 773	...	$5 892	$15 630
Mean income	$8 848	$4 805	$5 759	$6 680	$8 155	$9 437	$10 857	$14 182	$18 767	...	$6 530	$18 385
Index of income concentration	0.360	0.438	0.403	0.353	0.324	0.284	0.318	0.294	0.360	...	0.362	0.319
Head, under 25 years old	4 818	56	144	192	1 004	2 171	989	205	57	12.5	760	61
Median income	$5 830	...	$3 792	$5 053	$4 581	$6 534	$6 045	$7 679	...	...	$4 248	...
Mean income	$6 132		$3 654	$4 883	$4 991	$6 617	$6 074	$8 283	...	...	$4 476	...
Head, 25 to 34 years old	13 017	140	442	859	2 579	5 972	1 546	840	639	12.4	2 162	542
Median income	$8 211	$5 222	$3 943	$5 722	$6 727	$8 256	$9 774	$12 212	$12 845	...	$5 989	$12 878
Mean income	$8 583	$4 817	$5 110	$6 235	$6 806	$8 460	$10 246	$12 387	$14 261	...	$6 318	$13 103
Head, 35 to 44 years old	13 956	284	967	1 584	3 145	5 088	1 397	868	623	12.2	3 290	404
Median income	$9 535	$5 440	$6 668	$7 279	$8 696	$10 095	$11 709	$13 708	$14 318	...	$7 819	$16 591
Mean income	$10 107	$5 292	$7 045	$7 600	$8 770	$10 188	$12 005	$14 537	$19 087	...	$7 931	$18 423
Head, 45 to 54 years old	13 754	596	1 420	2 035	2 948	4 215	1 195	836	509	11.9	4 403	407
Median income	$9 788	$5 000	$6 775	$7 796	$8 964	$10 981	$12 463	$15 545	$18 984	...	$7 681	$20 452
Mean income	$10 767	$5 957	$7 406	$7 934	$9 926	$11 168	$13 364	$17 306	$21 813	...	$8 150	$22 985
Head, 55 to 64 years old	11 406	837	1 889	2 853	1 885	2 300	856	400	386	9.2	5 048	278
Median income	$8 050	$3 710	$5 861	$6 952	$8 482	$9 981	$11 846	$13 901	$19 144	...	$6 610	$19 453
Mean income	$9 442	$6 731	$6 311	$7 289	$8 963	$11 244	$13 243	$15 824	$23 125	...	$7 254	$23 294
Head, 65 years old and over	10 460	1 710	2 501	2 715	1 091	1 257	660	290	236	8.4	5 329	139
Median income	$3 728	$2 640	$3 241	$3 664	$5 228	$5 102	$6 478	$7 769	$14 737	...	$3 218	$13 700
Mean income	$5 579	$3 327	$4 145	$4 830	$6 300	$6 803	$9 392	$11 218	$18 264	...	$4 019	$20 199
LORAIN–ELYRIA SMSA												
Total												
All families	63 024	2 123	5 109	7 508	15 240	22 731	5 107	2 628	2 578	12.1	16 199	1 670
Less than $1,000	944	86	114	213	265	212	48	–	6	9.7	271	–
$1,000 to $1,999	1 114	73	177	182	339	288	33	11	11	10.1	363	5
$2,000 to $2,999	1 703	175	399	284	361	333	96	29	26	9.0	645	21
$3,000 to $3,999	1 694	214	242	374	320	415	69	39	21	9.2	738	31
$4,000 to $4,999	1 766	116	280	320	468	413	130	13	26	10.1	720	21
$5,000 to $5,999	2 110	131	282	385	493	595	140	65	19	10.6	786	15
$6,000 to $6,999	2 751	165	334	453	703	825	181	42	48	10.8	913	19
$7,000 to $7,999	4 274	240	476	646	1 056	1 409	286	69	92	11.2	1 369	33
$8,000 to $9,999	10 791	287	935	1 427	2 725	4 111	843	270	193	12.0	3 091	98
$10,000 to $14,999	22 331	401	1 329	2 158	5 549	9 233	1 927	880	854	12.2	5 016	529
$15,000 to $24,999	11 613	225	495	914	2 707	4 225	1 160	979	908	12.3	2 121	688
$25,000 or more	1 933	10	46	152	254	672	194	231	374	12.8	166	210
Median income	$10 977	$7 423	$8 478	$9 319	$10 802	$11 497	$11 888	$14 409	$14 959	...	$9 469	$15 916
Mean income	$11 574	$8 006	$8 799	$9 997	$11 043	$11 959	$12 614	$15 976	$17 807	...	$9 895	$17 533
Index of income concentration	0.284	0.354	0.314	0.311	0.266	0.250	0.264	0.262	0.311	...	0.287	0.276
Head, under 25 years old	4 485	54	76	218	1 096	2 169	623	206	43	12.4	654	88
Median income	$8 174	...	...	$6 458	$7 225	$8 637	$8 818	$8 481	...	...	$6 718	...
Mean income	$7 961	...	...	$6 353	$6 813	$8 576	$8 781	$9 055	...	...	$6 989	...
Head, 25 to 34 years old	14 483	105	486	863	3 339	6 779	1 485	645	781	12.4	2 256	565
Median income	$10 589	$6 227	$8 733	$9 118	$9 789	$10 817	$11 111	$12 235	$12 732	...	$9 339	$13 272
Mean income	$10 642	$6 525	$8 914	$9 401	$9 764	$10 819	$10 805	$12 870	$13 702	...	$9 509	$14 170
Head, 35 to 44 years old	14 092	329	1 142	1 351	3 526	4 987	1 156	758	843	12.1	3 223	471
Median income	$12 016	$8 479	$9 528	$10 261	$11 339	$12 310	$13 534	$16 115	$16 839	...	$10 296	$17 263
Mean income	$12 570	$9 013	$9 855	$10 883	$11 289	$12 687	$14 583	$16 916	$18 328	...	$10 649	$17 912
Head, 45 to 54 years old	14 191	466	1 003	1 597	3 797	5 344	921	569	494	12.0	3 797	267
Median income	$12 722	$9 085	$10 007	$11 612	$12 500	$12 923	$14 218	$18 516	$19 925	...	$11 494	$20 645
Mean income	$13 725	$9 241	$10 518	$12 365	$13 005	$13 887	$15 387	$19 533	$22 850	...	$11 785	$23 267
Head, 55 to 64 years old	9 562	388	1 005	1 830	2 602	2 618	613	265	241	10.8	3 333	159
Median income	$11 462	$7 852	$8 933	$9 660	$11 976	$12 265	$13 605	$16 283	$18 443	...	$9 887	$20 739
Mean income	$12 345	$8 435	$9 253	$10 552	$12 365	$13 110	$14 897	$18 603	$23 246	...	$10 649	$24 075
Head, 65 years old and over	6 211	781	1 397	1 649	880	834	309	185	176	8.6	2 936	120
Median income	$6 102	$5 221	$5 224	$5 404	$6 519	$8 021	$7 052	$10 688	$12 717	...	$4 988	$14 487
Mean income	$7 999	$7 059	$6 560	$7 158	$7 801	$9 692	$8 882	$15 964	$14 522	...	$6 708	$16 604
TOLEDO, OHIO–MICH., SMSA												
Total												
All families	172 531	5 022	13 990	23 174	38 466	55 795	17 240	9 662	9 182	12.1	43 634	6 351
Less than $1,000	2 943	175	441	473	799	775	174	67	39	10.4	813	23
$1,000 to $1,999	3 606	303	635	771	966	667	116	91	57	9.3	1 216	24
$2,000 to $2,999	5 123	521	1 043	1 181	1 018	971	264	96	29	8.8	2 132	12
$3,000 to $3,999	6 007	467	977	1 545	1 289	1 108	415	120	86	9.0	2 508	58
$4,000 to $4,999	6 302	350	1 008	1 446	1 492	1 273	416	207	110	9.7	2 605	75
$5,000 to $5,999	6 785	358	977	1 346	1 619	1 736	458	137	154	10.3	2 593	79
$6,000 to $6,999	7 485	274	888	1 321	1 974	2 051	613	171	193	10.9	2 480	
$7,000 to $7,999	10 767	441	1 008	1 792	2 656	3 455	894	301	220	11.4	3 374	
$8,000 to $9,999	25 007	594	1 991	3 425	6 292	8 913	2 374	889	529	12.0	6 895	
$10,000 to $14,999	56 485	1 035	3 447	6 177	12 531	21 530	6 125	2 969	2 671	12.2	12 555	
$15,000 to $24,999	34 342	441	1 399	3 235	7 050	11 637	4 210	3 238	3 132	12.4	5 784	
$25,000 or more	7 679	63	176	462	780	1 679	1 181	1 376	1 962	14.7	679	
Median income	$11 084	$7 143	$8 018	$8 974	$10 450	$11 614	$12 364	$14 635	$16 606	...	$9 198	
Mean income	$12 064	$8 005	$8 795	$9 724	$10 933	$12 054	$13 566	$18 291	$20 610	...	$9 747	
Index of income concentration	0.314	0.378	0.346	0.334	0.294	0.264	0.297	0.334	0.381	...	0.313	

Table 202. Income in 1969 of Families by Years of School Completed, Age, and Race of Head: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median etc) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More	Total	Years of school completed								Median school years completed	Head and wife	
		Elementary school			High school		College					
		Less than 5 years	5 to 7 years	8 years	1 to 3 years	4 years	1 to 3 years	4 years	5 years or more		Not high school graduates	College graduates
TOLEDO, OHIO-MICH., SMSA												
Total—Continued												
Head, under 25 years old	13 138	101	246	449	2 810	6 163	2 360	758	251	12.5	1 495	310
Median income	$8 205	$7 389	$5 571	$5 181	$6 626	$8 844	$8 550	$8 700	$9 173		$6 620	$10 114
Mean income	$8 026	$7 492	$5 346	$5 409	$6 565	$8 626	$8 674	$8 569	$9 442	..	$6 566	$9 693
Head, 25 to 34 years old	34 816	300	862	1 774	7 078	14 885	4 596	2 674	2 647	12.5	4 012	2 024
Median income	$10 833	$8 960	$7 535	$8 582	$9 374	$10 978	$11 580	$12 771	$13 026		$9 305	$13 631
Mean income	$10 955	$8 925	$7 553	$8 431	$9 400	$10 914	$12 050	$13 428	$13 976	.	$9 368	$14 927
Head, 35 to 44 years old	36 547	552	1 950	3 522	9 460	12 421	3 530	2 525	2 587	12.2	7 304	1 873
Median income	$12 586	$9 034	$10 212	$10 935	$11 866	$12 507	$13 492	$17 194	$18 270	.	$11 401	$19 591
Mean income	$13 560	$9 458	$10 041	$10 974	$12 182	$12 859	$14 337	$19 995	$21 669		$11 793	$23 081
Head, 45 to 54 years old	36 871	870	2 521	4 520	9 068	12 845	3 211	2 079	1 757	12.1	9 018	1 146
Median income	$13 219	$9 164	$9 964	$11 697	$12 131	$13 513	$15 851	$19 289	$22 384		$11 322	$23 987
Mean income	$14 608	$9 733	$10 455	$12 432	$12 498	$14 371	$17 575	$22 078	$26 932		$11 786	$28 688
Head, 55 to 64 years old	28 315	929	3 296	5 955	6 879	6 706	2 341	1 012	1 197	10.7	10 355	702
Median income	$11 574	$9 293	$9 508	$10 147	$11 093	$12 198	$14 363	$18 496	$20 552	. .	$10 256	$23 876
Mean income	$13 078	$9 816	$10 106	$10 978	$11 675	$13 136	$16 298	$24 545	$25 989		$10 860	$32 098
Head, 65 years old and over	22 844	2 270	5 115	6 954	3 171	2 775	1 202	614	743	8.6	11 450	296
Median income	$5 841	$4 515	$5 089	$5 362	$6 240	$6 877	$7 717	$10 473	$14 458		$4 841	$20 301
Mean income	$8 324	$6 150	$7 033	$6 865	$8 410	$8 828	$10 669	$21 330	$20 710	.	$6 377	$28 887
Negro												
All families	12 665	1 231	1 876	1 645	3 668	2 945	789	232	279	10.3	4 270	160
Less than $1,000	757	65	144	79	273	159	28	9	–	10.0	172	–
$1,000 to $1,999	854	145	142	103	318	127	19	–	–	9.3	218	–
$2,000 to $2,999	899	132	136	130	288	179	16	8	10	9.5	235	–
$3,000 to $3,999	887	135	142	159	239	149	57	6	–	9.1	331	–
$4,000 to $4,999	781	127	123	109	240	123	52	7	–	9.4	277	–
$5,000 to $5,999	748	88	95	87	203	222	45	5	3	10.5	267	8
$6,000 to $6,999	830	89	116	111	260	184	59	6	5	10.1	290	–
$7,000 to $7 999	935	115	128	135	256	215	67	8	11	10.0	381	–
$8,000 to $9,999	1 838	117	271	292	547	450	118	27	16	10.3	800	–
$10,000 to $14,999	2 826	134	462	310	734	803	215	107	61	11.1	947	31
$15,000 to $24,999	1 168	84	108	130	286	308	97	33	122	11.7	327	67
$25 000 or more	142	–	9	–	24	26	16	16	51	15.3	25	54
Median income	$7 617	$5 131	$7 313	$7 330	$7 051	$8 500	$8 715	$11 869	$17 746		$7 906	$21 119
Mean income	$8 061	$6 211	$7 405	$7 502	$7 437	$8 630	$9 480	$13 782	$17 357		$8 075	$21 252
Index of income concentration	0.374	0.399	0.372	0.354	0.387	0.343	0.329	0.346	0.309		0.331	0.384
Head, under 25 years old	1 228	22	28	97	398	510	133	30	10	12.1	168	13
Median income	$5 056			..	$3 059	$6 567	$8 295	..		..	$3 765	. .
Mean income	$5 644	..		.	$3 861	$6 417	$9 580		..		$4 405	.
Head, 25 to 34 years old	2 908	84	140	209	1 025	1 076	241	78	55	12.0	539	21
Median income	$7 744	.	$4 077	$6 031	$7 142	$8 333	$9 263	..		...	$8 992	..
Mean income	$7 671	..	$4 791	$6 222	$7 018	$8 248	$8 691		.		$8 589	..
Head, 35 to 44 years old	2 905	143	412	330	1 135	552	173	66	94	10.5	915	86
Median income	$8 370	$8 750	$7 000	$8 000	$8 174	$8 655	$8 033		.	..	$9 466	
Mean income	$9 205	$9 248	$8 241	$8 555	$8 524	$8 727	$8 604	...	.		$10 057	.
Head, 45 to 54 years old	2 417	235	441	344	689	507	128	18	55	9.8	979	30
Median income	$9 149	$6 919	$9 476	$8 606	$8 007	$11 146	$13 534	. .		.	$8 572	. .
Mean income	$9 604	$7 065	$9 182	$8 797	$8 557	$11 162	$13 044	.	...		$8 987	...
Head, 55 to 64 years old	1 866	276	498	409	338	216	51	40	38	8.4	909	10
Median income	$7 883	$5 600	$7 727	$8 303	$6 609	$10 000	..	.	..	. .	$8 194	.
Mean income	$8 410	$7 254	$7 669	$8 138	$7 229	$10 903	.	.	. .	.	$8 352	...
Head, 65 years old and over	1 341	471	357	256	83	84	63	–	27	6.7	760	–
Median income	$3 862	$3 500	$3 799	$3 966	...		.	–	.		$3 551	–
Mean income	$5 377	$4 178	$5 380	$6 080	..		.	–	..		$4 627	–
YOUNGSTOWN-WARREN SMSA												
Total												
All families	138 119	5 448	12 050	15 504	32 405	48 381	12 414	6 184	5 733	12.1	34 401	3 145
Less than $1,000	2 330	284	427	244	658	576	97	33	11	10.0	671	20
$1,000 to $1,999	3 130	458	528	555	786	634	92	45	32	9.1	1 147	10
$2,000 to $2,999	4 360	685	973	801	908	751	188	23	31	8.7	1 933	14
$3,000 to $3,999	4 504	632	910	919	834	828	273	52	56	8.8	2 077	35
$4,000 to $4,999	4 488	349	867	815	1 102	1 054	181	75	45	9.6	1 873	17
$5,000 to $5,999	5 358	279	745	876	1 467	1 434	348	137	72	10.6	1 899	41
$6,000 to $6,999	6 605	315	670	880	1 808	2 239	447	128	118	11.4	2 150	66
$7,000 to $7,999	10 251	432	942	1 279	2 501	3 832	848	241	176	12.0	2 783	99
$8,000 to $9,999	23 758	749	1 759	2 600	6 039	9 362	2 029	743	477	12.1	5 946	216
$10,000 to $14,999	44 518	828	2 842	4 361	10 432	17 502	4 633	2 173	1 747	12.2	9 284	854
$15,000 to $24,999	23 896	362	1 262	1 917	5 263	8 868	2 610	1 817	1 797	12.4	4 180	1 116
$25,000 or more	4 921	75	125	257	607	1 301	668	717	1 171	13.4	458	657
Median income	$10 480	$6 117	$7 961	$9 022	$10 048	$10 994	$11 839	$13 716	$15 565	. .	$8 850	$16 797
Mean income	$11 366	$7 147	$8 539	$9 672	$10 629	$11 590	$12 943	$15 873	$19 896	..	$9 407	$20 343
Index of income concentration	0.304	0.410	0.352	0.317	0.288	0.263	0.282	0.312	0.388	. .	0.322	0.366
Head, under 25 years old	7 952	41	92	227	1 433	4 119	1 517	401	122	12.5	678	131
Median income	$8 029	.	..	$5 406	$6 684	$8 366	$8 629	$8 587	$9 278	...	$6 650	$10 773
Mean income	$8 068	...	...	$5 906	$6 318	$8 523	$8 705	$8 914	$9 316	..	$6 365	$9 881
Head, 25 to 34 years old	25 021	156	435	911	4 866	12 359	3 299	1 495	1 500	12.5	2 432	1 020
Median income	$9 850	$6 235	$7 548	$8 477	$8 684	$9 823	$11 078	$12 159	$12 634	..	$8 624	$12 946
Mean income	$10 249	$6 853	$7 617	$8 592	$8 801	$10 130	$11 386	$12 312	$13 492	.	$9 050	$13 951
Head, 35 to 44 years old	29 593	423	1 555	2 528	7 823	11 080	2 686	1 819	1 679	12.2	5 352	849
Median income	$11 525	$7 838	$9 106	$10 371	$10 574	$11 614	$12 207	$14 530	$16 475	..	$10 191	$17 664
Mean income	$12 265	$7 764	$9 453	$10 634	$10 868	$11 922	$13 195	$17 036	$20 577	...	$10 504	$20 689
Head, 45 to 54 years old	33 671	564	2 188	3 258	9 644	12 721	2 603	1 379	1 314	12.1	7 656	646
Median income	$12 556	$9 189	$10 605	$11 013	$11 764	$12 814	$14 280	$18 080	$20 126	..	$11 288	$21 954
Mean income	$13 564	$10 076	$10 668	$11 472	$12 152	$13 454	$15 941	$19 648	$25 393	..	$11 717	$28 310
Head, 55 to 64 years old	23 058	991	3 109	4 281	6 107	5 646	1 517	665	742	10.5	8 798	362
Median income	$11 026	$8 582	$9 171	$9 988	$10 799	$11 984	$13 587	$14 021	$19 742	...	$9 812	$23 505
Mean income	$12 337	$8 727	$9 705	$11 158	$11 548	$13 218	$15 350	$17 292	$24 169	. .	$10 711	$28 540
Head, 65 years old and over	18 824	3 273	4 671	4 299	2 532	2 456	792	425	376	8.3	9 485	137
Median income	$5 669	$4 116	$4 760	$5 421	$6 101	$7 400	$8 481	$9 828	$12 803	...	$4 458	$13 241
Mean income	$7 711	$6 137	$6 593	$6 691	$7 831	$9 185	$12 225	$15 518	$18 189	.	$6 023	$16 552

Table 202. Income in 1969 of Families by Years of School Completed, Age, and Race of Head: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text For minimum base for derived figures (percent median, etc) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State
Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More

		Years of school completed									Head and wife	
		Elementary school			High school		College					
	Total	Less than 5 years	5 to 7 years	8 years	1 to 3 years	4 years	1 to 3 years	4 years	5 years or more	Median school years completed	Not high school graduates	College graduates
YOUNGSTOWN–WARREN SMSA—Continued												
Negro												
All families	11 890	1 391	2 108	1 229	3 520	2 711	672	134	125	10 0	4 212	81
Less than $1,000	640	99	155	45	240	92	9	–	–	9 3	155	–
$1,000 to $1,999	829	135	185	102	215	175	17	–	–	8 9	228	–
$2,000 to $2,999	1 041	207	228	151	289	144	22	–	–	8 6	359	–
$3,000 to $3,999	812	127	178	80	210	157	60	–	–	9 3	278	–
$4,000 to $4,999	728	75	110	84	288	141	21	9	–	10 0	250	–
$5,000 to $5,999	606	49	120	59	178	179	21	–	–	10 3	242	–
$6,000 to $6,999	723	85	107	69	246	156	44	10	6	10 2	321	5
$7,000 to $7,999	1 032	121	194	92	324	252	28	15	6	10 0	387	11
$8,000 to $9,999	1 866	208	267	188	581	506	89	17	10	10 4	799	4
$10,000 to $14,999	2 656	196	442	250	734	670	266	58	40	10 8	929	24
$15,000 to $24 999	867	89	117	103	192	216	87	22	41	10 9	242	22
$25,000 or more	90	–	5	6	23	23	8	3	22		22	15
Median income	$7 548	$6 041	$6 729	$7 266	$7 290	$8 225	$10 470	$11 379	$15 122	.	$7 705	..
Mean income	$7 763	$6 401	$6 915	$7 534	$7 461	$8 343	$10 251	$11 912	$17 595		$7 743	.
Index of income concentration	0 365	0 403	0 385	0 376	0 357	0 331	0 284	0 226	0 337		0 331	..
Head, under 25 years old	733	8	21	22	241	366	75	–	–	12.2	83	–
Median income	$4 842	...			$3 081	$6 605	...	–	–	. .		–
Mean income	$5 527		.	.	$3 905	$6 630	..	–	–	..	..	–
Head, 25 to 34 years old	2 281	38	74	151	852	868	203	57	38	12 0	332	38
Median income	$7 151	...	.	$3 735	$5 419	$7 811	$11 201		...	.	$6 926	.
Mean income	$7 131	. .	..	$4 375	$6 004	$7 599	$10 630	.	.	.	$6 986	.
Head, 35 to 44 years old	2 929	151	413	295	1 070	786	150	19	45	10.7	860	26
Median income	$8 109	$6 475	$8 158	$7 652	$7 638	$8 577	$8 933	..	.	..	$8 654	..
Mean income	$8 428	$6 413	$8 103	$8 187	$7 855	$9 016	$9 518	...		.	$9 005	.
Head, 45 to 54 years old	2 470	203	466	227	850	510	167	34	13	10.2	898	7
Median income	$9 448	$9 618	$9 250	$8 575	$9 162	$9 455	$11 960		.	.	$9 654	
Mean income	$9 611	$10 357	$8 751	$9 556	$8 935	$9 867	$11 806		.	.	$9 946	..
Head, 55 to 64 years old	1 777	385	536	292	357	132	44	13	18	7 8	1 072	5
Median income	$8 066	$7 686	$7 470	$8 797	$7 894	$8 182	..		...	.	$8 291	.
Mean income	$8 356	$7 278	$7 389	$9 215	$9 247	$8 741	...	.		.	$8 202	.
Head, 65 years old and over	1 700	606	598	242	150	49	33	11	11	6.2	967	5
Median income	$3 618	$3 174	$3 484	$3 345	$4 679		.	..		.	$3 152	.
Mean income	$5 125	$4 712	$4 549	$5 279	$6 036	...	.		.	.	$4 474	..

Table 203. Income in 1969 of Families With Heads in Experienced Civilian Labor Force, by Occupation and Race of Head: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text For minimum base for derived figures (percent, medium, etc) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More	Total	Less than $1,000	$1,000 to $1,999	$2,000 to $2,999	$3,000 to $3,999	$4,000 to $4,999	$5,000 to $5,999	$6,000 to $6,999	$7,000 to $7,999	$8,000 to $9,999	$10,000 to $14,999	$15,000 to $24,999	$25,000 or more	Median income (dollars)	Index of income concentration
THE STATE															
Total															
Total¹	2 256 862	17 277	23 600	31 020	46 888	62 178	89 907	117 161	156 696	379 129	781 210	445 127	106 669	11 309	0.289
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	298 038	899	1 547	2 010	2 973	3 508	5 844	7 875	11 760	34 913	107 713	87 969	31 027	13 606	0.300
Engineers, technical	63 235	76	252	222	192	217	428	567	899	4 179	24 276	26 480	5 447	15 117	0.225
Physicians, dentists, and related practitioners	21 790	76	115	131	142	204	236	291	447	1 113	3 535	5 175	10 325	23 899	0.260
Salaried	9 196	30	59	71	82	124	156	211	324	760	2 389	2 425	2 565	16 616	0.312
Self employed	12 594	46	56	60	60	80	80	80	123	353	1 146	2 750	7 760	25000+	..
Health workers, except practitioners	7 705	101	122	118	288	278	577	568	666	1 329	2 330	1 108	220	9 690	0.294
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	34 274	105	149	326	444	549	935	1 205	1 873	5 754	14 528	7 630	776	11 995	0.225
Technicians, except health	37 380	64	120	189	361	427	830	1 280	2 470	7 603	16 309	7 033	694	11 639	0.213
Other professional workers	133 654	477	789	1 024	1 546	1 833	2 838	3 964	5 405	14 935	46 735	40 543	13 565	13 639	0.301
Salaried	118 620	377	701	866	1 325	1 560	2 472	3 430	4 855	13 973	44 071	36 794	8 196	13 375	0.262
Self employed	15 034	100	88	158	221	273	366	534	550	962	2 664	3 749	5 369	19 270	0.320
Managers and administrators, except farm	240 118	914	1 218	1 453	1 909	2 394	4 163	6 004	8 656	24 144	75 299	76 793	37 171	14 595	0.338
Salaried	205 042	419	818	823	1 140	1 550	2 632	4 406	6 746	20 193	66 154	67 917	32 244	14 822	0.328
Manufacturing	57 436	80	177	165	181	210	315	537	1 041	3 743	16 945	21 713	12 329	17 452	0.342
Wholesale and retail trade	59 116	130	254	262	532	693	1 217	1 990	2 964	7 633	19 801	15 699	7 941	13 506	0.346
Other industries	88 490	209	387	396	427	647	1 100	1 879	2 741	8 817	29 408	30 505	11 974	14 700	0.301
Self employed	35 076	495	400	630	769	844	1 531	1 598	1 910	3 951	9 145	8 876	4 927	12 958	0.407
Wholesale and retail trade	19 837	303	222	327	459	484	943	905	1 191	2 330	5 364	4 879	2 430	12 568	0.387
Other industries	15 239	192	178	303	310	360	588	693	719	1 621	3 781	3 997	2 497	13 512	0.422
Sales workers	138 043	903	1 087	1 526	2 509	3 253	4 541	5 431	7 769	18 808	45 026	34 671	12 519	12 576	0.324
Retail trade	48 495	640	675	1 012	1 607	2 132	2 756	2 985	3 620	7 572	14 568	8 893	2 035	10 429	0.310
Other industries	89 548	263	412	514	902	1 121	1 785	2 446	4 149	11 236	30 458	25 778	10 484	13 603	0.318
Clerical and kindred workers	183 538	1 825	2 111	2 472	4 582	7 015	9 518	11 625	15 204	36 471	61 648	27 537	3 530	10 077	0.262
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	524 664	2 167	3 799	3 887	6 079	8 865	14 630	22 523	33 711	89 370	215 516	112 616	11 501	11 793	0.233
Automobile mechanics and body repairmen	38 143	213	323	502	656	1 243	2 038	2 586	3 762	8 004	13 495	4 878	443	9 934	0.239
Mechanics and repairmen, except auto	71 072	254	410	353	700	1 142	2 118	3 489	5 405	14 215	29 212	12 776	998	11 275	0.220
Metal craftsmen, except mechanics	88 118	277	450	375	581	1 022	1 857	2 942	5 121	14 962	39 586	19 326	1 619	12 081	0.212
Construction craftsmen	126 651	704	1 282	1 486	2 291	2 948	4 388	6 407	7 740	19 686	48 031	28 436	3 252	11 707	0.254
Other craftsmen	200 680	719	1 334	1 171	1 851	2 510	4 229	7 099	11 683	32 503	85 192	47 200	5 189	12 186	0.228
Operatives, except transport	433 120	3 259	4 114	5 119	8 514	13 174	21 148	29 301	40 867	95 899	151 772	55 681	4 272	9 898	0.236
Durable goods manufacturing	297 050	1 906	2 522	2 582	4 768	7 932	13 225	19 723	28 543	67 795	106 305	38 909	2 840	9 986	0.231
Nondurable goods manufacturing	75 907	677	822	1 128	1 663	2 655	4 029	5 026	6 794	16 299	26 846	9 303	665	9 857	0.241
Nonmanufacturing industries	60 163	676	770	1 409	2 083	2 587	3 894	4 552	5 530	11 805	18 621	7 469	767	9 440	0.268
Transport equipment operatives	132 295	908	1 303	1 713	2 506	3 838	6 042	8 553	10 582	26 385	48 746	19 393	2 326	10 443	0.247
Laborers, except farm	108 484	1 188	1 754	2 554	4 118	4 993	8 039	10 326	12 045	22 975	29 698	9 828	966	8 737	0.262
Farmers and farm managers	39 115	1 287	1 582	2 617	3 069	3 092	3 342	2 725	2 739	4 908	7 768	4 548	1 438	7 673	0.396
Farm laborers and farm foremen	8 171	233	415	850	952	975	771	703	639	923	1 117	489	104	5 857	0.373
Service workers, except private household	144 595	3 099	3 818	5 770	8 741	10 329	11 344	11 646	12 361	23 852	36 418	15 446	1 771	8 425	0.316
Personal service workers	14 610	347	364	503	822	1 061	1 202	1 139	1 298	2 327	3 449	1 733	365	8 452	0.335
Protective service workers	36 395	178	242	371	769	1 001	1 207	1 774	2 560	7 059	14 025	6 581	628	11 083	0.242
Other service workers	93 590	2 574	3 212	4 896	7 150	8 267	8 935	8 733	8 503	14 466	18 944	7 132	778	7 356	0.328
Private household workers	6 681	595	852	1 049	936	742	525	449	363	481	489	156	44	3 902	0.422
White															
Total¹	2 084 607	13 686	19 280	25 132	38 749	52 691	79 124	104 210	141 775	349 652	733 341	423 036	103 931	11 486	0.285
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	285 280	718	1 359	1 761	2 654	3 162	5 314	7 169	10 962	33 283	104 129	84 636	30 133	13 662	0.296
Engineers, technical	62 097	66	236	222	188	217	416	547	883	4 073	23 896	26 007	5 346	15 117	0.225
Physicians, dentists, and related practitioners	20 556	71	96	131	116	187	206	237	380	986	3 284	4 892	9 970	24 370	0.256
Salaried	8 371	25	40	71	56	107	131	163	263	656	2 196	2 238	2 425	17 134	0.309
Self employed	12 185	46	56	60	60	80	75	74	117	330	1 088	2 654	7 545	25000+	..
Health workers, except practitioners	6 489	73	104	93	219	194	435	432	544	1 160	2 095	946	194	9 983	0.286
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	32 270	87	120	278	391	497	872	1 139	1 741	5 494	13 922	7 038	691	11 981	0.224
Technicians, except health	36 316	64	112	175	352	405	809	1 217	2 390	7 376	15 900	6 845	671	11 653	0.212
Other professional workers	127 552	357	691	862	1 388	1 662	2 576	3 597	5 024	14 194	45 032	38 908	13 261	13 711	0.296
Salaried	112 951	264	616	713	1 191	1 397	2 225	3 096	4 507	13 268	42 449	35 267	7 958	13 439	0.259
Self employed	14 601	93	75	149	197	265	351	501	517	926	2 583	3 641	5 303	19 514	0.316
Managers and administrators, except farm	234 743	810	1 148	1 370	1 802	2 296	3 990	5 712	8 265	23 434	73 685	75 414	36 817	14 651	0.341
Salaried	200 742	360	781	780	1 091	1 486	2 485	4 186	6 450	19 659	64 802	66 716	31 946	14 868	0.328
Manufacturing	56 985	80	169	165	181	206	304	527	1 016	3 697	16 751	21 587	12 302	17 500	0.343
Wholesale and retail trade	58 044	110	250	236	502	663	1 179	1 906	2 831	7 465	19 515	15 503	7 884	13 556	0.348
Other industries	85 713	170	362	379	408	617	1 002	1 753	2 603	8 497	28 536	29 626	11 760	14 742	0.303
Self employed	34 001	450	367	590	711	810	1 505	1 526	1 815	3 775	8 883	8 698	4 871	13 069	0.405
Wholesale and retail trade	19 283	285	210	306	409	474	922	876	1 143	2 271	5 183	4 790	2 414	12 649	0.390
Other industries	14 718	165	157	284	302	336	583	650	672	1 504	3 700	3 908	2 457	13 657	0.424
Sales workers	134 711	803	993	1 339	2 308	3 028	4 324	5 179	7 498	18 312	44 275	34 215	12 437	12 662	0.322
Retail trade	46 660	561	595	871	1 445	1 962	2 589	2 839	3 490	7 347	14 215	8 732	2 014	10 574	0.306
Other industries	88 051	242	398	468	863	1 066	1 735	2 340	4 008	10 965	30 060	25 483	10 423	13 649	0.316
Clerical and kindred workers	166 178	1 465	1 649	1 900	3 549	5 814	8 238	10 347	13 790	33 684	56 983	25 390	3 369	10 233	0.259
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	500 323	1 894	3 502	3 557	5 495	8 077	13 528	21 000	31 554	84 886	207 086	108 569	11 175	11 851	0.232
Automobile mechanics and body repairmen	35 963	204	293	474	612	1 160	1 870	2 411	3 479	7 632	12 765	4 651	412	9 958	0.238
Mechanics and repairmen, except auto	68 573	234	395	334	648	1 082	2 001	3 319	5 216	13 664	28 297	12 393	990	11 306	0.221
Metal craftsmen, except mechanics	84 098	235	425	346	506	889	1 716	2 718	4 784	14 201	38 114	18 582	1 582	12 129	0.209
Construction craftsmen	120 978	613	1 166	1 380	2 096	2 721	4 096	6 033	7 308	18 753	46 210	27 433	3 169	11 766	0.254
Other craftsmen	190 711	608	1 223	1 023	1 633	2 225	3 845	6 519	10 767	30 636	81 700	45 510	5 022	12 257	0.226
Operatives, except transport	388 200	2 587	3 305	3 973	6 899	11 274	18 786	25 933	36 664	86 915	137 572	50 479	3 813	9 948	0.237
Durable goods manufacturing	266 533	1 527	2 049	2 082	3 938	6 834	11 817	17 470	25 723	61 285	96 090	35 195	2 523	10 028	0.227
Nondurable goods manufacturing	68 091	554	646	824	1 320	2 261	3 530	4 499	5 995	14 869	24 610	8 414	569	9 938	0.238
Nonmanufacturing industries	53 576	506	610	1 067	1 641	2 179	3 439	3 964	4 946	10 761	16 872	6 870	721	9 557	0.267
Transport equipment operatives	120 020	726	1 150	1 483	2 228	3 414	5 315	7 754	9 462	23 776	44 716	17 794	2 202	10 526	0.247
Laborers, except farm	88 998	858	1 302	1 933	3 371	4 048	6 647	8 430	9 961	19 235	24 392	8 009	812	8 763	0.257
Farmers and farm managers	38 717	1 276	1 568	2 576	3 027	3 041	3 304	2 684	2 719	4 853	7 717	4 514	1 438	7 692	0.398
Farm laborers and farm foremen	7 661	195	339	777	910	922	745	671	616	868	1 041	477	100	5 923	0.370
Service workers, except private household	117 162	2 149	2 614	4 026	6 160	7 345	8 726	9 185	10 129	20 182	31 531	13 493	1 622	8 805	0.304
Personal service workers	12 601	275	282	346	665	840	1 022	978	1 171	2 008	3 062	1 597	355	8 664	0.330
Protective service workers	34 551	174	212	310	669	892	1 139	1 680	2 420	6 813	13 409	6 241	592	11 106	0.237
Other service workers	70 010	1 700	2 120	3 370	4 826	5 613	6 565	6 527	6 538	11 361	15 060	5 655	675	7 655	0.320
Private household workers	2 614	205	351	437	346	270	207	146	155	224	214	46	13	3 908	0.414

[1] Excludes family heads who are unemployed and last worked 1959 or earlier

Table 203. Income in 1969 of Families With Heads in Experienced Civilian Labor Force, by Occupation and Race of Head: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text For minimum base for derived figures (percent, medium, etc) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More	Total	Less than $1,000	$1,000 to $1,999	$2,000 to $2,999	$3,000 to $3,999	$4,000 to $4,999	$5,000 to $5,999	$6,000 to $6,999	$7,000 to $7,999	$8,000 to $9,999	$10,000 to $14,999	$15,000 to $24,999	$25,000 or more	Median income (dollars)	Index of income concentration
THE STATE—Continued															
Negro															
Total[1]	166 949	3 463	4 255	5 772	7 927	9 215	10 516	12 740	14 468	28 814	46 320	21 138	2 321	9 014	0.302
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	10 610	155	139	241	270	306	453	632	658	1 399	2 918	2 813	626	11 803	0.316
Engineers, technical	739	6	10	–	–	–	–	20	6	76	217	323	81	16 068	0.255
Physicians, dentists, and related practitioners	447	–	–	–	6	–	10	6	17	36	83	142	147	19 613	0.287
Salaried	194	–	–	–	6	–	5	–	11	23	47	52	50	15 962	0.309
Self employed	253	–	–	–	–	–	5	6	6	13	36	90	97	21 722	0.254
Health workers, except practitioners	1 165	28	12	25	69	84	136	136	119	164	213	153	26	7 777	0.328
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	1 929	18	29	48	53	52	52	66	121	247	571	587	85	12 439	0.288
Technicians, except health	977	–	8	6	9	16	21	63	69	210	373	179	23	11 160	0.232
Other professional workers	5 353	103	80	162	133	154	234	341	326	666	1 461	1 429	264	11 634	0.315
Salaried	4 951	96	67	153	109	146	219	308	298	630	1 401	1 326	198	11 604	0.302
Self employed	402	7	13	9	24	8	15	33	28	36	60	103	66	12 333	0.471
Managers and administrators, except farm	5 019	96	66	73	104	94	163	268	365	678	1 514	1 305	293	11 990	0.302
Salaried	4 019	51	33	33	49	60	137	211	278	508	1 265	1 149	245	12 567	0.285
Manufacturing	394	–	4	–	–	4	11	10	25	46	181	102	11	12 680	0.213
Wholesale and retail trade	976	20	4	20	30	26	38	79	122	156	255	188	38	9 932	0.306
Other industries	2 649	31	25	13	19	30	88	122	131	306	829	859	196	13 375	0.280
Self employed	1 000	45	33	40	55	34	26	57	87	170	249	156	48	9 319	0.369
Wholesale and retail trade	514	18	12	21	47	10	21	18	43	59	172	77	16	10 233	0.340
Other industries	486	27	21	19	8	24	5	39	44	111	77	79	32	8 966	0.408
Sales workers	3 182	100	94	182	197	225	212	252	262	461	724	413	60	8 303	0.343
Retail trade	1 793	79	80	141	162	170	162	146	121	215	347	155	15	6 702	0.361
Other industries	1 389	21	14	41	35	55	50	106	141	246	377	258	45	9 891	0.298
Clerical and kindred workers	17 014	355	462	563	1 011	1 174	1 265	1 261	1 363	2 730	4 570	2 099	161	8 759	0.308
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	23 696	260	297	327	584	772	1 073	1 491	2 081	4 403	8 154	3 951	303	10 343	0.254
Automobile mechanics and body repairmen	2 122	5	30	28	44	83	168	169	283	372	704	221	15	9 301	0.244
Mechanics and repairmen, except auto	2 418	16	15	19	52	55	117	165	179	541	880	371	8	10 284	0.226
Metal craftsmen, except mechanics	3 902	42	25	29	75	133	136	224	332	730	1 425	714	37	10 789	0.242
Construction craftsmen	5 531	86	116	106	195	220	292	364	412	917	1 753	987	83	10 164	0.280
Other craftsmen	9 723	111	111	145	218	281	360	569	875	1 843	3 392	1 658	160	10 514	0.258
Operatives, except transport	44 127	664	809	1 097	1 565	1 852	2 299	3 343	4 153	8 858	13 961	5 102	424	9 406	0.266
Durable goods manufacturing	30 009	371	473	477	798	1 059	1 384	2 228	2 789	6 451	10 036	3 642	301	9 675	0.252
Nondurable goods manufacturing	7 703	123	176	293	339	390	477	527	784	1 396	2 213	889	96	9 056	0.291
Nonmanufacturing industries	6 415	170	160	327	428	403	438	588	580	1 011	1 712	571	27	8 218	0.302
Transport equipment operatives	12 117	182	153	230	265	399	715	792	1 088	2 583	4 000	1 586	124	9 713	0.258
Laborers, except farm	19 291	308	446	621	743	923	1 376	1 886	2 062	3 702	5 269	1 801	154	8 617	0.275
Farmers and farm managers	376	11	14	41	42	41	38	41	20	49	51	28	–	6 024	0.347
Farm laborers and farm foremen	476	33	76	61	42	47	26	32	23	55	70	7	4	4 553	0.432
Service workers, except private household	26 977	909	1 198	1 724	2 514	2 913	2 578	2 439	2 185	3 639	4 814	1 923	141	6 678	0.341
Personal service workers	1 992	72	82	157	157	221	180	161	127	319	370	136	10	6 789	0.339
Protective service workers	1 808	4	30	57	100	109	68	94	128	240	616	326	36	10 601	0.288
Other service workers	23 177	833	1 086	1 510	2 257	2 583	2 330	2 184	1 930	3 080	3 828	1 461	95	6 453	0.342
Private household workers	4 064	390	501	612	590	469	318	303	208	257	275	110	31	3 097	0.431
Persons of Spanish Language															
Total[1]	17 429	164	208	304	517	674	1 041	1 294	1 515	3 138	5 317	2 513	744	9 898	0.309
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	2 857	6	5	17	43	54	65	110	114	342	834	792	475	14 032	0.385
Engineers, technical	487	–	–	–	6	–	–	12	5	36	148	218	62	16 674	0.253
Physicians, dentists, and related practitioners	605	–	–	9	13	7	7	6	27	43	143	88	262	20 398	0.300
Salaried	358	–	–	9	6	7	7	6	27	43	126	61	66	12 937	0.334
Self employed	247	–	–	–	7	–	–	–	–	–	17	27	196	25000+	
Health workers, except practitioners	95	–	–	–	–	–	12	13	15	11	38	6	–	...	
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	217	6	–	–	–	–	–	7	12	57	88	41	6	11 506	0.223
Technicians, except health	295	–	–	8	17	13	10	8	14	45	106	62	12	11 533	0.288
Other professional workers	1 158	–	5	–	7	34	36	64	41	150	311	377	133	13 891	0.317
Salaried	1 038	–	5	–	7	34	36	64	41	144	300	327	80	13 133	0.281
Self employed	120	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	6	11	50	53	23 600	0.205
Managers and administrators, except farm	1 122	6	7	22	26	12	34	39	34	134	357	314	137	13 459	0.343
Salaried	941	–	–	15	6	–	20	32	28	121	308	295	116	14 034	0.313
Manufacturing	236	–	–	6	–	–	7	–	8	19	58	105	33	16 905	0.278
Wholesale and retail trade	256	–	–	–	6	–	–	18	20	34	87	58	33	12 874	0.362
Other industries	449	–	–	9	–	–	13	14	–	68	163	132	50	13 696	0.298
Self employed	181	6	7	7	20	12	14	7	6	13	49	19	21	8 885	0.439
Wholesale and retail trade	120	6	–	–	13	12	14	–	–	6	43	19	7	11 047	0.382
Other industries	61	–	7	7	7	–	–	7	6	7	6	–	14	...	..
Sales workers	679	–	4	14	22	–	34	22	60	122	176	190	35	11 747	0.284
Retail trade	262	–	4	8	10	–	21	14	38	69	45	39	14	8 973	0.328
Other industries	417	–	–	6	12	–	13	8	22	53	131	151	21	13 607	0.246
Clerical and kindred workers	935	12	10	21	4	48	111	70	72	198	263	112	14	8 898	0.269
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	3 031	22	36	31	53	58	104	212	289	586	1 252	357	31	10 497	0.227
Automobile mechanics and body repairmen	237	–	7	–	–	–	7	22	31	80	55	35	–	9 186	0.211
Mechanics and repairmen, except auto	485	8	–	12	9	12	6	51	26	84	244	33	–	10 707	0.200
Metal craftsmen, except mechanics	584	7	–	14	18	6	26	30	39	123	259	56	6	10 560	0.229
Construction craftsmen	573	–	–	5	12	14	26	32	46	103	216	101	18	11 123	0.252
Other craftsmen	1 152	7	29	–	14	26	39	77	147	196	478	132	7	10 429	0.223
Operatives, except transport	5 190	38	42	115	163	234	370	498	579	1 092	1 557	470	32	8 941	0.248
Durable goods manufacturing	4 013	38	30	39	73	184	244	358	470	898	1 273	374	32	9 215	0.240
Nondurable goods manufacturing	791	–	12	49	68	32	99	84	76	124	193	54	–	7 678	0.279
Nonmanufacturing industries	386	–	–	27	22	18	27	56	33	70	91	42	–	8 263	0.277
Transport equipment operatives	727	7	–	9	24	46	48	25	55	143	267	103	–	10 122	0.241
Laborers, except farm	1 638	36	42	19	64	75	173	233	230	249	392	114	11	7 770	0.274
Farmers and farm managers	55	10	6	–	12	–	–	16	–	7	–	4	–	...	...
Farm laborers and farm foremen	198	8	27	33	18	22	26	6	11	25	22	–	–	4 591	0.358
Service workers, except private household	986	19	29	23	81	121	76	63	71	240	197	57	9	8 062	0.299
Personal service workers	88	7	–	–	20	–	5	10	–	34	12	–	–	...	...
Protective service workers	119	–	–	–	5	12	–	5	–	38	40	19	–	8 987	0.232
Other service workers	779	12	29	23	56	109	71	48	71	168	145	38	9	7 585	0.307
Private household workers	11	–	–	–	7	4	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	...

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[1] Excludes family heads who are unemployed and last worked 1959 or earlier

Table 203. Income in 1969 of Families With Heads in Experienced Civilian Labor Force, by Occupation and Race of Head: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text For minimum base for derived figures (percent, medium, etc) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More	Total	Less than $1,000	$1,000 to $1,999	$2,000 to $2,999	$3,000 to $3,999	$4,000 to $4,999	$5,000 to $5,999	$6,000 to $6,999	$7,000 to $7,999	$8,000 to $9,999	$10,000 to $14,999	$15,000 to $24,999	$25,000 or more	Median income (dollars)	Index of income concentration
AKRON SMSA															
Total															
Total¹	144 211	924	1 394	1 470	2 131	3 044	4 114	5 671	8 359	23 072	54 120	32 338	7 574	12 026	0.276
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	21 896	61	75	149	191	234	351	513	717	2 383	8 341	6 778	2 103	13 761	0.279
Engineers, technical	5 421	–	10	44	11	40	36	63	64	288	2 158	2 258	449	14 992	0.224
Physicians, dentists, and related practitioners	1 369	4	5	10	–	21	15	21	14	106	202	333	638	23 604	0.267
Salaried	567	4	5	5	–	21	15	15	9	71	138	168	116	15 030	0.416
Self employed	802	–	–	5	–	–	–	6	5	35	64	165	522	25000+	.
Health workers, except practitioners	492	5	15	–	24	26	24	32	32	100	148	57	29	9 586	0.365
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	2 186	9	5	14	12	8	27	57	91	321	1 043	562	37	12 632	0.202
Technicians, except health	2 777	–	15	11	33	21	57	82	169	598	1 277	484	30	11 576	..
Other professional workers	9 651	43	25	70	111	118	192	258	347	970	3 513	3 084	920	13 831	0.282
Salaried	8 753	37	18	60	111	100	180	208	315	904	3 323	2 867	630	13 677	0.259
Self employed	898	6	7	10	–	18	12	50	32	66	190	217	290	17 673	0.324
Managers and administrators, except farm	15 771	42	102	61	90	140	175	272	376	1 484	4 817	5 300	2 912	15 616	0.353
Salaried	13 836	33	73	46	55	82	114	200	281	1 300	4 334	4 793	2 525	15 835	0.339
Manufacturing	5 159	16	31	18	12	13	12	29	54	293	1 448	2 103	1 130	18 107	0.325
Wholesale and retail trade	3 743	7	25	11	38	41	69	84	130	501	1 248	938	651	13 868	0.406
Other industries	4 934	10	17	17	5	28	33	87	97	506	1 638	1 752	744	15 166	0.307
Self-employed	1 935	9	29	15	35	58	61	72	95	184	483	507	387	14 239	0.455
Wholesale and retail trade	1 015	5	11	10	24	32	35	44	57	109	298	205	185	13 029	0.348
Other industries	920	4	18	5	11	26	26	28	38	75	185	302	202	16 457	0.415
Sales workers	8 478	36	65	94	153	219	213	281	425	1 116	2 775	2 296	805	12 950	0.318
Retail trade	2 899	24	42	44	81	138	125	165	234	481	855	591	119	10 675	0.301
Other industries	5 579	12	23	50	72	81	88	116	191	635	1 920	1 705	686	13 962	0.316
Clerical and kindred workers	11 527	124	176	97	252	404	599	612	855	2 369	3 800	2 046	193	10 363	0.263
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	31 961	74	188	199	255	396	602	1 080	1 616	5 020	14 001	7 750	780	12 339	0.222
Automobile mechanics and body repairmen	2 757	14	26	14	46	57	119	190	213	594	1 080	368	36	10 488	0.227
Mechanics and repairmen except auto	4 323	5	15	18	29	53	118	172	302	713	1 894	936	68	11 944	0.211
Metal craftsmen, except mechanics	5 560	9	11	13	11	66	69	150	303	993	2 651	1 214	70	12 178	..
Construction craftsmen	7 270	30	65	74	85	82	133	236	322	1 036	2 986	1 996	225	12 632	0.232
Other craftsmen	12 051	16	71	80	84	138	163	332	476	1 684	5 390	3 236	381	12 766	0.216
Operatives except transport	30 160	210	316	283	348	687	1 019	1 497	2 390	6 370	11 956	4 775	309	10 820	0.228
Durable goods manufacturing	13 782	73	109	124	127	337	486	847	1 364	3 246	5 154	1 806	109	10 173	0.218
Nondurable goods manufacturing	13 259	123	152	94	145	198	322	440	725	2 589	5 764	2 555	152	11 597	0.223
Nonmanufacturing industries	3 119	14	55	65	76	152	211	210	301	535	1 038	414	48	9 798	0.272
Transport equipment operatives	8 652	76	104	73	77	188	252	384	598	1 549	3 576	1 552	223	11 433	0.242
Laborers, except farm	6 017	56	74	95	213	163	290	393	575	1 249	2 085	749	75	9 848	0.250
Farmers and farm managers	477	31	10	34	40	33	17	38	28	38	68	101	39	8 833	0.453
Farm laborers and farm foremen	180	5	–	5	20	16	5	12	25	19	64	9	–	8 105	0.272
Service workers, except private household	8 842	180	246	374	445	549	575	580	742	1 472	2 596	948	135	8 909	0.310
Personal service workers	975	36	30	35	52	48	61	84	47	137	329	95	21	9 401	0.322
Protective service workers	2 029	15	–	16	38	37	32	76	102	415	895	389	14	11 584	0.210
Other service workers	5 838	129	216	323	355	464	482	420	593	920	1 372	464	100	7 894	0.335
Private household workers	250	29	38	6	47	15	16	9	12	3	41	34	–	4 333	0.472
Negro															
Total¹	8 982	168	297	288	404	430	458	642	799	1 607	2 679	1 097	113	9 270	0.293
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	529	16	–	7	28	9	42	19	15	91	151	122	29	11 242	0.322
Engineers, technical	16	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	5	11	–	–	..	.
Physicians, dentists, and related practitioners	18	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	9	9	..	..
Salaried	4	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	4	–	..	..
Self-employed	14	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	5	9	..	.
Health workers, except practitioners	92	5	–	–	19	5	12	4	5	10	21	5	6	...	..
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	70	–	–	–	–	–	–	5	–	8	32	25	–	...	..
Technicians, except health	68	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	21	24	23	–	...	.
Other professional workers	265	11	–	7	9	4	30	10	10	47	63	60	14	10 357	0.336
Salaried	256	11	–	7	9	4	30	10	10	47	58	60	10	10 000	0.329
Self employed	9	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	5	–	4	...	.
Managers and administrators, except farm	213	7	–	–	11	8	5	13	16	52	63	33	5	9 833	0.279
Salaried	180	7	–	–	–	4	5	13	12	43	58	33	5	10 517	0.255
Manufacturing	42	–	–	–	–	–	–	4	–	11	17	10	–	..	...
Wholesale and retail trade	57	7	–	–	–	4	–	4	12	24	6	–	–	..	.
Other industries	81	–	–	–	–	–	5	5	–	8	35	23	5	.	.
Self employed	33	–	–	–	11	4	–	–	4	9	5	–	–	..	.
Wholesale and retail trade	24	–	–	–	11	–	–	–	4	4	5	–	–	.	...
Other industries	9	–	–	–	–	4	–	–	–	5	–	–	–	.	...
Sales workers	109	8	5	5	20	24	–	10	5	14	18	–	–	4 688	0.338
Retail trade	57	8	5	–	20	19	–	–	–	5	–	–	–	...	.
Other industries	52	–	–	5	–	5	–	10	5	9	18	–	–	...	..
Clerical and kindred workers	611	17	61	14	54	48	41	43	40	99	142	48	4	7 688	0.345
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	1 158	10	20	24	16	38	40	114	122	193	376	178	27	10 027	0.273
Automobile mechanics and body repairmen	118	–	5	–	–	–	7	12	41	22	31	–	–	7 854	...
Mechanics and repairmen, except auto	92	–	–	–	–	5	5	22	5	15	29	11	–	...	..
Metal craftsmen, except mechanics	191	–	–	7	6	–	6	17	14	39	87	15	–	10 374	0.202
Construction craftsmen	296	10	6	–	6	–	7	43	20	31	105	63	5	11 190	0.270
Other craftsmen	461	–	9	17	4	33	15	20	42	86	124	89	22	10 181	0.309
Operatives, except transport	3 394	16	74	78	98	124	110	209	321	704	1 162	460	38	9 895	0.256
Durable goods manufacturing	1 155	–	6	25	26	62	30	103	123	306	346	123	5	9 152	0.232
Nondurable goods manufacturing	1 953	11	61	36	59	39	62	79	171	352	727	327	29	10 732	0.257
Nonmanufacturing industries	286	5	7	17	13	23	18	27	27	46	89	10	4	8 429	0.303
Transport equipment operatives	574	17	30	14	25	4	30	28	57	134	185	50	–	8 812	0.267
Laborers, except farm	987	6	8	27	58	43	74	114	90	153	301	113	–	9 126	0.265
Farmers and farm managers	4	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	4	–	–	–	...	...
Farm laborers and farm foremen	5	5	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	...
Service workers, except private household	1 240	37	61	113	85	123	112	92	126	160	255	66	10	6 967	0.339
Personal service workers	115	5	–	10	10	8	8	13	5	22	30	4	–	7 700	0.288
Protective service workers	55	–	–	–	7	4	–	13	–	8	18	5	–	...	...
Other service workers	1 070	32	61	103	68	111	104	66	121	130	207	57	10	6 848	0.351
Private household workers	158	29	38	6	9	9	4	–	7	3	26	27	–	3 667	0.531

[1] Excludes family heads who are unemployed and last worked 1959 or earlier.

Table 203. Income in 1969 of Families With Heads in Experienced Civilian Labor Force, by Occupation and Race of Head: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text For minimum base for derived figures (percent, medium, etc) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More	Total	Less than $1,000	$1,000 to $1,999	$2,000 to $2 999	$3,000 to $3,999	$4 000 to $4,999	$5,000 to $5,999	$6,000 to $6,999	$7,000 to $7,999	$8,000 to $9,999	$10,000 to $14,999	$15,000 to $24,999	$25,000 or more	Median income (dollars)	Index of income concentration
CANTON SMSA															
Total															
Total[1]	81 324	439	667	768	1 349	1 964	2 595	4 285	6 398	15 360	30 034	14 319	3 146	11 138	0 266
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	9 419	10	19	47	67	109	212	169	417	1 397	3 897	2 307	768	12 903	0 273
Engineers, technical	2 102	–	–	–	5	6	17	5	52	167	1 054	696	100	13 790	
Physicians, dentists, and related practitioners	655	5	5	6	–	5	5	6	14	19	119	140	331	25000+	0 253
Salaried	249	–	5	–	–	–	–	6	5	14	68	89	62	17 978	0 382
Self employed	406	5	–	6	–	5	5	–	9	5	51	51	269	25000+	
Health workers, except practitioners	149	–	–	–	4	–	3	10	10	56	34	27	5	9 742	0 248
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	1 263	–	–	5	21	–	54	6	95	203	554	303	22	12 234	0 209
Technicians, except health	1 516	5	5	17	11	15	38	33	106	386	659	205	36	11 077	0 219
Other professional workers	3 734	–	9	19	26	83	95	109	140	566	1 477	936	274	12 776	0 273
Salaried	3 268	–	–	14	17	61	84	97	127	521	1 402	823	122	12 543	0 228
Self employed	466	–	9	5	9	22	11	12	13	45	75	113	152	17 832	0 339
Managers and administrators, except farm	7 878	11	32	49	60	70	107	160	326	978	2 655	2 311	1 119	14 041	0 339
Salaried	6 676	6	28	14	39	48	70	129	259	805	2 296	2 017	965	14 225	0 328
Manufacturing	1 956	–	11	–	5	4	4	10	71	164	630	702	355	16 125	0 329
Wholesale and retail trade	2 124	–	12	9	18	23	26	69	121	316	751	503	276	13 116	0 353
Other industries	2 596	6	5	5	16	21	40	50	67	325	915	812	334	14 169	0 307
Self employed	1 202	5	4	35	21	22	37	31	67	173	359	294	154	12 869	0 376
Wholesale and retail trade	700	5	4	10	12	8	27	22	26	111	184	173	118	13 397	0 425
Other industries	502	–	–	25	9	14	10	9	41	62	175	121	36	12 314	0 305
Sales workers	5 023	60	42	36	89	123	101	227	339	748	1 758	1 076	424	12 123	0 327
Retail trade	1 914	55	28	16	36	97	42	109	174	320	607	334	96	10 659	0 317
Other industries	3 109	5	14	20	53	26	59	118	165	428	1 151	742	328	12 895	0 325
Clerical and kindred workers	6 289	33	90	53	107	213	265	430	555	1 392	2 238	784	129	10 015	0 249
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	20 435	31	67	94	142	263	415	841	1 555	3 792	8 614	4 207	414	11 752	0 217
Automobile mechanics and body repairmen	1 240	–	5	5	16	32	52	93	84	281	460	188	24	10 565	0 236
Mechanics and repairmen, except auto	2 477	4	12	16	18	41	50	100	259	571	959	417	30	10 873	0 213
Metal craftsmen, except mechanics	3 914	8	5	11	27	31	48	169	318	680	1 802	751	64	11 831	0 202
Construction craftsmen	4 568	5	13	28	59	94	134	185	317	692	1 907	993	141	11 985	0 241
Other craftsmen	8 236	14	32	34	22	65	131	294	577	1 568	3 486	1 858	155	11 981	0 210
Operatives, except transport	17 630	122	187	179	319	493	681	1 192	1 658	4 195	6 372	2 095	137	9 902	0 229
Durable goods manufacturing	13 526	61	120	109	176	330	487	918	1 295	3 296	4 951	1 659	124	9 983	0 219
Nondurable goods manufacturing	2 274	45	48	34	62	77	106	163	190	470	841	238	–	9 768	0 244
Nonmanufacturing industries	1 830	16	19	36	81	86	88	111	173	429	580	198	13	9 407	0 252
Transport equipment operatives	4 678	11	25	34	75	110	167	315	372	882	1 995	614	78	10 872	0 224
Laborers, except farm	4 539	37	70	62	138	166	238	442	628	1 039	1 292	405	22	8 828	0 242
Farmers and farm managers	642	11	18	26	33	36	62	71	50	99	131	85	20	8 341	0 348
Farm laborers and farm foremen	123	3	4	10	19	16	10	15	4	5	28	9	–	5 950	0 344
Service workers, except private household	4 563	107	113	164	287	348	337	403	490	813	1 044	422	35	8 090	0 303
Personal service workers	394	13	10	17	38	33	27	36	36	66	80	22	16	7 639	0 427
Protective service workers	1 291	23	5	28	19	73	66	53	104	257	461	191	11	10 190	0 251
Other service workers	2 878	71	98	119	230	242	244	314	350	490	503	209	8	7 346	0 304
Private household workers	105	3	–	14	13	17	–	20	4	20	10	4	–	6 275	0 298
CINCINNATI, OHIO–KY.–IND., SMSA															
Total															
Total[1]	289 112	2 420	3 108	4 432	6 304	8 882	12 216	15 466	19 679	47 743	97 159	56 135	15 568	11 251	0 301
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	41 751	137	238	235	246	487	739	1 100	1 463	4 805	14 865	12 705	4 731	13 843	0 303
Engineers, technical	8 970	9	40	14	32	22	82	93	99	553	3 175	4 023	828	15 910	0 226
Physicians, dentists, and related practitioners	3 319	14	4	10	–	42	15	55	55	169	695	774	1 486	22 758	0 266
Salaried	1 559	5	4	5	–	31	9	44	40	132	468	397	424	16 045	0 307
Self-employed	1 760	9	–	5	–	11	6	11	15	37	227	377	1 062	25000+	.
Health workers, except practitioners	994	11	36	10	16	54	72	75	82	123	337	161	17	10 267	0 288
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	4 124	8	15	50	30	83	129	153	229	703	1 643	978	103	12 015	0 236
Technicians, except health	5 167	13	9	34	34	66	76	181	347	1 075	2 356	875	101	11 588	0 207
Other professional workers	19 177	82	134	117	134	220	365	543	651	2 182	6 659	5 894	2 196	13 875	0 306
Salaried	16 956	67	120	108	120	171	321	473	586	2 025	6 260	5 330	1 375	13 584	0 267
Self-employed	2 221	15	14	9	14	49	44	70	65	157	399	564	821	19 867	0 308
Managers and administrators, except farm	31 892	113	139	177	163	349	396	642	936	2 827	9 632	10 682	5 836	15 535	0 357
Salaried	27 771	71	102	100	98	252	247	464	778	2 406	8 525	9 619	5 109	15 876	0 345
Manufacturing	8 831	21	9	22	11	57	73	73	111	526	2 561	3 463	1 904	17 748	0 334
Wholesale and retail trade	7 347	10	40	35	41	86	80	226	330	756	2 232	2 125	1 386	14 636	0 393
Other industries	11 593	40	53	43	46	109	94	165	337	1 124	3 732	4 031	1 819	15 133	0 321
Self employed	4 121	42	37	77	65	97	149	178	158	421	1 107	1 063	727	13 778	0 434
Wholesale and retail trade	2 243	16	10	47	46	62	99	105	110	296	547	530	375	13 021	0 448
Other industries	1 878	26	27	30	19	35	50	73	48	125	560	533	352	14 518	0 420
Sales workers	22 664	142	149	304	371	520	673	827	1 119	3 125	7 416	5 787	2 231	12 766	0 328
Retail trade	7 239	98	98	190	208	364	353	411	514	1 240	2 213	1 267	283	10 324	0 306
Other industries	15 425	44	51	114	163	156	320	416	605	1 885	5 203	4 520	1 948	13 804	0 327
Clerical and kindred workers	27 944	305	352	407	741	1 165	1 435	1 997	2 345	5 796	9 144	3 716	541	9 801	0.264
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	61 576	317	343	544	714	1 188	1 942	2 810	4 257	10 882	25 278	12 186	1 115	11 541	0 228
Automobile mechanics and body repairmen	5 026	34	20	109	55	173	286	328	563	1 100	1 614	655	89	9 704	0 250
Mechanics and repairmen, except auto	8 788	34	50	43	141	112	231	438	608	1 809	3 716	1 484	122	11 249	0.215
Metal craftsmen, except mechanics	7 283	43	27	37	42	118	178	241	533	1 214	3 300	1 455	95	11 831	0 211
Construction craftsmen	15 655	109	123	211	277	402	622	810	976	2 496	5 957	3 321	351	11 512	0 254
Other craftsmen	24 824	97	123	144	199	383	625	993	1 577	4 263	10 691	5 271	458	11 874	0 220
Operatives, except transport	47 584	383	514	780	1 202	1 832	2 986	3 593	4 834	10 231	15 395	5 405	429	9 486	0 247
Durable goods manufacturing	28 131	183	273	305	641	1 003	1 569	2 100	3 004	6 142	9 442	3 230	239	9 623	0 237
Nondurable goods manufacturing	11 576	130	140	236	281	437	848	855	1 090	2 526	3 727	1 230	76	9 369	0 244
Nonmanufacturing industries	7 877	70	101	239	280	392	569	638	740	1 563	2 226	945	114	9 099	0.279
Transport equipment operatives	18 121	123	179	211	346	518	847	1 123	1 436	3 751	6 828	2 515	244	10 386	0 241
Laborers, except farm	12 862	202	254	295	574	668	1 210	1 360	1 359	2 608	3 364	886	82	8 358	0 268
Farmers and farm managers	1 642	95	89	139	171	126	112	108	133	119	273	214	63	6 824	0 440
Farm laborers and farm foremen	580	19	32	52	84	66	30	85	37	85	64	17	9	6 082	0 376
Service workers, except private household	21 086	523	672	1 036	1 460	1 782	1 767	1 759	1 657	3 409	4 762	1 995	264	7 932	0 329
Personal service workers	2 060	69	53	73	119	170	187	149	186	319	454	218	63	8 126	0 355
Protective service workers	4 574	5	52	43	84	103	176	225	322	917	1 729	828	90	11 041	0 239
Other service workers	14 452	449	567	920	1 257	1 509	1 404	1 385	1 149	2 173	2 579	949	111	6 809	0.333
Private household workers	1 410	61	147	252	232	181	79	62	103	105	138	27	23	4 072	0.476

[1] Excludes family heads who are unemployed and last worked 1959 or earlier.

Table 203. Income in 1969 of Families With Heads in Experienced Civilian Labor Force, by Occupation and Race of Head: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text For minimum base for derived figures (percent, medium, etc) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More	Total	Less than $1,000	$1,000 to $1,999	$2,000 to $2,999	$3,000 to $3,999	$4,000 to $4,999	$5,000 to $5,999	$6,000 to $6,999	$7,000 to $7,999	$8,000 to $9,999	$10,000 to $14,999	$15,000 to $24,999	$25,000 or more	Median income (dollars)	Index of income concentration
CINCINNATI, OHIO–KY.–IND., SMSA—Continued															
Negro															
Total¹	25 761	523	872	1 130	1 679	1 829	2 026	2 150	2 295	4 730	5 756	2 545	226	8 152	0.314
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	1 680	23	31	42	40	65	86	118	116	251	468	382	58	10 726	0 305
Engineers, technical	108	–	–	–	–	–	–	6	6	–	33	63	–	16 429	...
Physicians, dentists, and related practitioners	54	–	–	–	–	–	5	–	–	5	4	30	10	...	..
Salaried	12	–	–	–	–	–	5	–	–	–	–	7	–	...	...
Self-employed	42	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	5	4	23	10	...	.
Health workers, except practitioners	168	–	–	4	5	19	30	31	13	26	40	–	–	6 839	0 208
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	381	–	5	23	4	17	14	15	23	41	107	115	17	12 266	0 294
Technicians, except health	195	–	–	–	5	16	–	23	15	35	77	20	4	10 227	0 240
Other professional workers	774	23	26	15	26	13	37	43	59	144	207	154	27	10 024	0 320
Salaried	733	23	21	15	26	13	37	36	53	131	203	148	27	10 283	0 319
Self employed	41	–	5	–	–	–	–	7	6	13	4	6	–	..	...
Managers and administrators, except farm	651	–	15	18	19	17	25	35	37	120	163	179	23	11 212	0 289
Salaried	536	–	15	7	19	7	18	28	37	89	137	156	23	11 752	0 284
Manufacturing	49	–	–	–	–	–	6	–	–	4	28	11	–	..	..
Wholesale and retail trade	160	–	–	3	6	7	–	17	18	39	36	26	8	9 630	0.303
Other industries	327	–	15	4	13	–	12	11	19	46	73	119	15	12 979	0 288
Self employed	115	–	–	11	–	10	7	7	–	31	26	23	–	8 900	0 208
Wholesale and retail trade	64	–	–	11	–	10	7	7	–	5	18	6	–	...	...
Other industries	51	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	26	8	17	–	..	.
Sales workers	467	9	15	37	19	29	22	65	25	91	95	60	–	8 313	0 314
Retail trade	277	9	11	32	12	29	15	46	16	33	50	24	–	6 663	0 342
Other industries	190	–	4	5	7	–	7	19	9	58	45	36	–	9 641	0 242
Clerical and kindred workers	3 050	96	104	68	155	191	215	208	284	603	758	345	23	8 630	0 302
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	3 056	34	39	74	90	97	194	220	281	645	913	432	37	9 500	0 264
Automobile mechanics and body repairmen	319	5	–	10	6	11	43	13	37	55	97	36	6	9 068	0 278
Mechanics and repairmen, except auto	353	7	5	12	13	10	16	37	11	87	117	38	–	9 623	0 254
Metal craftsmen, except mechanics	370	7	–	5	12	–	6	23	45	61	113	98	–	11 150	0 242
Construction craftsmen	822	10	10	28	39	35	84	50	66	172	193	114	21	8 918	0 310
Other craftsmen	1 192	5	24	19	20	41	45	97	122	270	393	146	10	9 595	0 246
Operatives, except transport	5 274	52	93	175	292	354	395	454	557	1 102	1 280	492	28	8 467	0 279
Durable goods manufacturing	3 070	18	38	57	107	202	192	272	315	713	817	318	21	8 881	0 254
Nondurable goods manufacturing	1 159	14	40	55	71	71	133	83	148	228	255	61	–	7 760	0 274
Nonmanufacturing industries	1 045	20	15	63	114	81	70	99	94	161	208	113	7	7 644	0 321
Transport equipment operatives	1 630	29	25	34	55	99	163	102	175	364	443	130	11	8 739	0 261
Laborers, except farm	3 368	50	118	118	167	189	343	362	297	677	834	201	12	8 111	0 278
Farmers and farm managers	27	–	5	–	–	–	–	8	3	–	11	–	–	...	...
Farm laborers and farm foremen	65	–	19	5	15	–	–	9	–	5	12	–	–	...	...
Service workers, except private household	5 428	195	296	351	636	661	519	513	441	808	694	303	11	6 109	0 339
Personal service workers	330	19	19	11	30	22	23	8	33	98	52	15	–	8 000	0 308
Protective service workers	200	–	7	11	24	4	–	11	25	17	50	51	–	10 100	0 310
Other service workers	4 898	176	270	329	582	635	496	494	383	693	592	237	11	5 921	0 337
Private household workers	1 065	35	112	208	191	127	64	56	79	64	85	21	23	3 929	0 427
CLEVELAND SMSA															
Total															
Total¹	443 486	3 329	3 874	4 222	6 859	9 007	12 604	16 895	22 769	64 133	159 216	109 820	30 758	12 451	0.292
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	66 032	200	307	384	500	558	901	1 322	1 948	6 574	22 972	21 601	8 765	14 423	0.309
Engineers, technical	14 675	18	70	52	59	27	52	80	168	848	5 309	6 264	1 728	16 045	0 242
Physicians, dentists, and related practitioners	5 320	16	27	32	33	31	67	80	150	250	846	1 315	2 473	23 578	0 261
Salaried	2 432	–	17	20	27	14	43	71	120	198	627	643	652	16 229	0 315
Self employed	2 888	16	10	12	6	17	24	9	30	52	219	672	1 821	25000+	..
Health workers, except practitioners	1 809	17	10	17	75	48	124	128	147	205	581	382	75	11 149	0 299
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	6 556	21	25	63	69	96	96	227	232	1 012	2 954	1 594	167	12 432	0 221
Technicians, except health	7 655	27	21	37	39	100	139	115	407	1 283	3 441	1 829	217	12 411	0 216
Other professional workers	30 017	101	154	183	225	256	423	692	844	2 976	9 841	10 217	4 105	14 651	0 308
Salaried	26 308	73	139	145	191	228	361	623	744	2 796	9 269	9 232	2 507	14 237	0 267
Self employed	3 709	28	15	38	34	28	62	69	100	180	572	985	1 598	22 396	0 278
Managers and administrators, except farm	51 301	170	228	201	282	335	559	811	1 167	4 121	14 888	17 785	10 754	16 624	0 366
Salaried	46 269	90	148	144	187	228	420	564	985	3 566	13 578	16 472	9 887	16 958	0.359
Manufacturing	14 752	16	36	15	40	35	57	80	193	825	3 950	5 368	4 137	18 966	0 396
Wholesale and retail trade	12 524	32	36	46	89	96	188	225	387	1 265	3 970	3 920	2 270	14 909	0 365
Other industries	18 993	42	76	83	58	97	175	259	405	1 476	5 658	7 184	3 480	16 625	0.322
Self-employed	5 032	80	80	57	95	107	139	247	182	555	1 310	1 313	867	13 718	0 431
Wholesale and retail trade	2 744	51	33	32	64	54	91	110	131	322	767	678	411	13 155	0 409
Other industries	2 288	29	47	25	31	53	48	137	51	233	543	635	456	14 512	0 444
Sales workers	31 770	184	181	259	489	569	810	893	1 338	3 554	10 370	9 366	3 757	13 668	0.329
Retail trade	9 499	111	114	162	296	355	498	476	511	1 195	3 003	2 244	534	11 717	0 313
Other industries	22 271	73	67	97	193	214	312	417	827	2 359	7 367	7 122	3 223	14 463	0 324
Clerical and kindred workers	41 847	471	412	505	933	1 506	2 135	2 378	3 122	7 679	14 303	7 309	1 094	10 623	0 271
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	100 515	382	603	461	768	1 104	1 703	2 578	4 389	14 005	42 544	28 195	3 783	12 852	0 228
Automobile mechanics and body repairmen	6 681	18	45	64	67	131	211	309	531	1 146	2 903	1 157	99	11 410	0.223
Mechanics and repairmen, except auto	12 609	42	57	32	59	122	289	447	723	2 273	5 461	2 843	261	12 070	0 216
Metal craftsmen, except mechanics	19 420	42	116	47	95	218	229	481	773	2 928	8 559	5 402	530	12 793	0.213
Construction craftsmen	22 724	119	152	131	214	314	419	494	652	2 468	8 942	7 651	1 168	13 578	0.240
Other craftsmen	39 081	161	233	187	333	319	555	847	1 710	5 190	16 679	11 142	1 725	12 999	0 230
Operatives, except transport	77 061	713	759	846	1 341	1 757	2 523	4 054	5 295	15 236	29 350	13 880	1 307	11 023	0.244
Durable goods manufacturing	57 975	428	504	441	763	1 023	1 586	2 836	3 907	11 836	22 796	10 934	921	11 242	0 232
Nondurable goods manufacturing	8 797	123	125	189	270	376	439	575	743	1 559	3 050	1 207	141	9 999	0 272
Nonmanufacturing industries	10 289	162	130	216	308	358	498	643	645	1 841	3 504	1 739	245	10 490	0 277
Transport equipment operatives	22 783	157	208	205	244	361	662	1 085	1 538	4 261	9 454	4 190	418	11 412	0 234
Laborers, except farm	18 710	261	268	259	533	656	968	1 474	1 638	3 562	6 094	2 728	269	9 843	0.265
Farmers and farm managers	1 270	29	10	70	94	82	87	79	73	201	293	186	66	8 941	0 378
Farm laborers and farm foremen	745	42	36	39	60	93	66	60	61	87	146	46	9	6 608	0 364
Service workers, except private household	30 127	568	687	880	1 448	1 813	2 052	2 063	2 129	4 768	8 688	4 502	529	9 466	0 306
Personal service workers	2 821	57	45	90	148	191	231	205	268	461	687	381	57	8 665	0.318
Protective service workers	8 759	22	42	60	141	164	218	289	372	1 483	3 568	2 155	245	12 226	0.232
Other service workers	18 547	489	600	730	1 159	1 458	1 603	1 569	1 489	2 824	4 433	1 966	227	8 122	0 326
Private household workers	1 325	152	175	113	167	173	138	98	71	85	114	32	7	4 321	0.422

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[1] Excludes family heads who are unemployed and last worked 1959 or earlier

Table 203. Income in 1969 of Families With Heads in Experienced Civilian Labor Force, by Occupation and Race of Head: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text For minimum base for derived figures (percent, medium, etc) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More

The State Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More	Total	Less than $1,000	$1,000 to $1,999	$2,000 to $2,999	$3,000 to $3,999	$4,000 to $4,999	$5,000 to $5,999	$6,000 to $6,999	$7,000 to $7,999	$8,000 to $9,999	$10,000 to $14,999	$15,000 to $24,999	$25,000 or more	Median income (dollars)	Index of income concentration
CLEVELAND SMSA—Continued															
Negro															
Total[1]	58 853	1 373	1 340	1 571	2 373	2 947	3 607	4 470	4 803	9 612	17 503	8 311	943	9 422	0.299
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	3 500	56	39	70	96	83	102	260	231	469	923	994	177	11 863	0.301
Engineers, technical	245	6	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	47	40	118	27	16 907	0.265
Physicians, dentists, and related practitioners	112	-	-	-	6	-	-	-	-	7	35	49	15	16 633	0.266
Salaried	54	-	-	-	6	-	-	-	-	7	10	25	6	...	...
Self employed	58	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	25	24	9		...
Health workers, except practitioners	424	13	-	14	35	21	33	50	66	31	81	68	12	7 697	0.346
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	733	18	6	5	21	18	11	23	38	114	228	216	35	12 467	0.278
Technicians, except health	293	-	-	6	4	-	15	16	30	65	106	51	-	10 495	0.211
Other professional workers	1 693	19	26	45	30	44	43	171	97	205	433	492	88	11 923	0.309
Salaried	1 569	19	22	41	27	44	39	151	92	193	421	451	69	11 859	0.298
Self employed	124	-	4	4	3	-	4	20	5	12	12	41	19	14 167	0.403
Managers and administrators, except farm	1 961	28	34	25	39	23	76	85	127	207	626	525	166	12 688	0.319
Salaried	1 557	10	14	10	15	23	57	57	106	141	531	458	135	13 253	0.295
Manufacturing	151	-	4	-	-	-	5	-	20	8	69	34	11	12 790	0.284
Wholesale and retail trade	381	4	-	6	5	6	19	24	37	38	122	101	19	12 111	0.284
Other industries	1 025	6	10	4	10	17	33	33	49	95	340	323	105	13 757	0.304
Self-employed	404	18	20	15	24	-	19	28	21	66	95	67	31	9 750	0.417
Wholesale and retail trade	233	14	6	10	24	-	14	-	17	27	74	34	13	10 304	0.397
Other industries	171	4	14	5	-	-	5	28	4	39	21	33	18	9 534	0.441
Sales workers	1 488	51	20	58	78	81	117	109	124	180	370	254	46	8 991	0.340
Retail trade	765	37	15	38	67	58	97	65	45	74	179	75	15	7 122	0.364
Other industries	723	14	5	20	11	23	20	44	79	106	191	179	31	11 034	0.301
Clerical and kindred workers	6 451	158	119	182	336	456	553	527	550	909	1 695	825	61	8 685	0.308
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	8 811	112	116	94	213	245	332	487	703	1 598	3 174	1 609	128	10 796	0.248
Automobile mechanics and body repairmen	841	-	12	9	21	31	46	61	104	153	316	79	9	9 663	0.232
Mechanics and repairmen, except auto	871	9	-	-	15	13	54	54	72	208	309	132	5	10 170	0.220
Metal craftsmen, except mechanics	1 625	10	17	6	24	76	54	92	118	303	591	322	12	10 952	0.240
Construction craftsmen	1 812	28	39	36	50	69	70	91	107	250	651	383	38	11 275	0.277
Other craftsmen	3 662	65	48	43	103	56	108	189	302	684	1 307	693	64	10 891	0.257
Operatives, except transport	15 179	310	272	358	563	555	815	1 175	1 230	2 772	5 044	1 906	179	9 661	0.275
Durable goods manufacturing	10 888	156	175	141	282	290	459	763	878	2 165	3 873	1 553	153	10 174	0.255
Nondurable goods manufacturing	1 878	64	40	89	115	131	148	183	172	295	468	151	22	7 983	0.316
Nonmanufacturing industries	2 413	90	57	128	166	134	208	229	180	312	703	202	4	8 088	0.309
Transport equipment operatives	5 264	85	47	76	90	125	245	338	459	996	2 026	713	64	10 422	0.246
Laborers, except farm	6 346	152	138	141	234	303	363	606	671	1 098	1 834	743	63	8 913	0.287
Farmers and farm managers	193	-	5	21	23	34	17	22	12	30	19	10	-	5 794	0.311
Farm laborers and farm foremen	185	18	21	18	-	24	11	11	16	26	29	7	4	6 045	0.454
Service workers, except private household	8 452	265	393	437	594	865	866	757	648	1 178	1 695	702	52	7 076	0.337
Personal service workers	752	27	17	47	36	89	92	64	43	109	161	57	10	7 093	0.339
Protective service workers	873	4	12	24	37	41	51	65	52	107	294	167	19	10 740	0.287
Other service workers	6 827	234	364	366	521	735	723	628	553	962	1 240	478	23	6 749	0.334
Private household workers	1 023	138	136	91	107	153	110	93	32	69	68	23	3	4 258	0.415
COLUMBUS SMSA															
Total															
Total[1]	188 677	1 555	2 170	2 681	4 045	5 825	7 985	9 609	12 832	29 395	63 441	39 018	10 121	11 438	0.301
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	34 214	118	240	322	429	522	854	925	1 494	3 976	11 904	9 886	3 544	13 456	0.306
Engineers, technical	6 448	7	30	41	14	43	83	51	97	470	2 399	2 658	555	14 977	0.235
Physicians, dentists, and related practitioners	2 479	16	18	19	24	42	47	44	30	149	438	554	1 098	22 446	0.289
Salaried	1 243	16	5	19	10	37	47	33	26	122	317	299	312	14 834	0.340
Self employed	1 236	-	13	-	14	5	-	11	4	27	121	255	786	25000+	...
Health workers, except practitioners	1 016	19	26	15	45	29	90	99	99	173	299	114	8	8 878	0.279
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	2 709	5	9	47	48	40	129	68	154	450	1 082	613	64	11 869	0.239
Technicians, except health	3 611	5	21	25	53	49	74	147	284	728	1 500	645	80	11 398	0.226
Other professional workers	17 951	66	136	175	245	319	431	516	830	2 006	6 186	5 302	1 739	13 436	0.300
Salaried	16 200	52	132	144	220	293	423	477	761	1 915	5 891	4 847	1 045	13 126	0.266
Self employed	1 751	14	4	31	25	26	8	39	69	91	295	455	694	21 011	0.300
Managers and administrators, except farm	25 390	88	129	149	213	198	399	600	966	2 725	7 799	8 436	3 688	14 634	0.324
Salaried	22 331	50	96	106	153	118	307	497	834	2 335	7 064	7 549	3 222	14 721	0.319
Manufacturing	3 951	10	26	15	21	5	36	44	109	277	1 073	1 513	822	17 376	0.342
Wholesale and retail trade	7 082	10	24	24	51	35	117	206	352	906	2 400	2 120	837	13 703	0.306
Other industries	11 298	30	46	67	81	78	154	247	373	1 152	3 591	3 916	1 563	14 763	0.310
Self-employed	3 059	38	33	43	60	80	92	103	132	390	735	887	466	13 799	0.390
Wholesale and retail trade	1 624	22	23	22	37	44	49	28	72	221	422	493	191	13 483	0.348
Other industries	1 435	16	10	21	23	36	43	75	60	169	313	394	275	14 225	0.438
Sales workers	14 969	100	123	145	258	387	354	490	867	2 110	4 883	3 938	1 314	12 714	0.311
Retail trade	4 657	54	53	96	154	218	175	239	370	787	1 380	954	177	10 661	0.302
Other industries	10 312	46	70	49	104	169	179	251	497	1 323	3 503	2 984	1 137	13 523	0.310
Clerical and kindred workers	18 630	209	286	353	551	967	1 219	1 270	1 591	3 402	5 841	2 623	318	9 688	0.275
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	37 215	238	354	248	522	745	1 361	1 728	2 531	6 375	15 257	7 210	646	11 477	0.236
Automobile mechanics and body repairmen	2 899	10	25	23	42	67	216	185	280	568	1 173	280	30	10 143	0.221
Mechanics and repairmen, except auto	5 665	44	35	10	66	123	185	267	519	1 207	2 248	903	58	10 837	0.221
Metal craftsmen, except mechanics	4 487	24	25	9	45	68	89	143	283	709	2 145	866	81	11 978	0.212
Construction craftsmen	9 715	67	129	116	198	292	435	594	639	1 721	3 597	1 777	150	10 926	0.250
Other craftsmen	14 449	93	140	90	171	195	436	539	810	2 170	6 094	3 384	327	12 117	0.233
Operatives, except transport	23 970	244	310	402	571	847	1 345	1 918	2 286	4 942	8 018	2 873	214	9 613	0.250
Durable goods manufacturing	14 493	136	184	177	332	513	732	1 129	1 306	3 054	4 985	1 809	136	9 786	0.245
Nondurable goods manufacturing	3 833	30	19	100	88	126	261	358	454	847	1 153	385	12	9 004	0.241
Nonmanufacturing industries	5 644	78	107	125	151	208	352	431	526	1 041	1 880	679	66	9 539	0.267
Transport equipment operatives	10 641	73	121	192	193	412	505	719	682	2 138	3 702	1 765	139	10 386	0.253
Laborers, except farm	7 876	109	154	266	267	371	692	760	992	1 494	2 139	549	83	8 401	0.273
Farmers and farm managers	1 421	41	43	44	28	102	112	85	125	201	355	232	53	9 084	0.351
Farm laborers and farm foremen	459	3	47	53	37	49	19	54	48	45	58	46	-	6 398	0.372
Service workers, except private household	13 279	285	263	409	902	1 176	1 064	1 008	1 211	1 952	3 439	1 453	117	8 344	0.307
Personal service workers	1 393	21	32	47	71	164	100	66	86	198	322	260	26	9 059	0.330
Protective service workers	3 193	20	17	14	61	103	71	143	204	617	1 282	608	53	11 351	0.232
Other service workers	8 693	244	214	348	770	909	893	799	921	1 137	1 835	585	38	7 184	0.310
Private household workers	613	47	100	98	74	49	61	52	39	35	46	7	5	3 831	0.438

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[1] Excludes family heads who are unemployed and last worked 1959 or earlier

Table 203 **Income in 1969 of Families With Heads in Experienced Civilian Labor Force, by Occupation and Race of Head: 1970**—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More	Total	Less than $1,000	$1,000 to $1,999	$2,000 to $2,999	$3,000 to $3,999	$4,000 to $4,999	$5,000 to $5,999	$6,000 to $6,999	$7,000 to $7,999	$8,000 to $9,999	$10,000 to $14,999	$15,000 to $24,999	$25,000 or more	Median income (dollars)	Index of income concentration
COLUMBUS SMSA—Continued															
Negro															
Total¹	18 136	318	485	648	962	1 158	1 339	1 411	1 462	2 834	5 075	2 200	244	8 847	0.311
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	1 553	11	30	34	18	58	78	92	63	150	529	423	67	12 292	0.292
Engineers, technical	65	–	–	–	–	–	–	5	–	12	25	23	–	...	...
Physicians, dentists, and related practitioners	75	–	–	–	–	–	–	6	–	5	23	17	24	...	...
Salaried	49	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	5	23	10	11	...	...
Self employed	26	–	–	–	–	–	–	6	–	–	–	7	13	...	...
Health workers, except practitioners	162	–	8	3	–	15	21	30	18	21	10	36	–	7 222	0.312
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	201	–	–	–	–	8	15	–	10	33	74	56	5	12 331	0.230
Technicians, except health	139	–	8	–	–	–	–	5	5	26	51	44	–	12 500	0.220
Other professional workers	911	11	14	31	18	35	42	46	30	53	346	247	38	12 536	0.290
Salaried	843	11	14	31	13	32	42	46	20	47	325	247	15	12 546	0.267
Self employed	68	–	–	–	5	3	–	–	10	6	21	–	23	...	...
Managers and administrators, except farm	827	30	10	11	6	11	26	61	48	115	228	242	39	12 094	0.298
Salaried	699	19	4	5	–	–	26	57	38	98	201	218	33	12 550	0.275
Manufacturing	42	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	8	24	10	–	...	...
Wholesale and retail trade	127	–	4	–	–	–	7	13	5	26	44	28	–	10 966	0.231
Other industries	530	19	–	5	–	–	19	44	33	64	133	180	33	13 045	0.291
Self employed	128	11	6	6	6	11	–	4	10	17	27	24	6	9 000	0.419
Wholesale and retail trade	49	–	6	–	6	–	–	–	–	4	22	11	–	...	...
Other industries	79	11	–	6	–	11	–	4	10	13	5	13	6	...	...
Sales workers	325	–	8	12	22	19	10	21	34	61	88	42	8	9 417	0.303
Retail trade	179	–	8	12	15	11	8	15	7	33	46	24	–	8 964	0.308
Other industries	146	–	–	–	7	8	2	6	27	28	42	18	8	9 783	0.318
Clerical and kindred workers	2 298	21	66	85	160	164	180	180	140	374	625	259	36	8 784	0.311
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	2 365	18	39	10	97	99	165	153	203	420	755	391	15	9 894	0.259
Automobile mechanics and body repairmen	214	–	–	–	4	5	19	11	34	48	75	18	–	9 576	...
Mechanics and repairmen, except auto	290	–	5	–	–	13	28	7	19	64	101	50	3	10 446	0.244
Metal craftsmen, except mechanics	287	8	–	–	15	–	10	14	22	37	136	45	–	11 379	0.229
Construction craftsmen	736	10	24	4	50	45	46	63	68	123	175	122	6	8 921	0.299
Other craftsmen	838	–	10	6	28	36	62	58	60	148	268	156	6	10 205	0.254
Operatives, except transport	3 423	44	93	125	126	153	200	257	341	650	1 137	278	19	9 122	0.263
Durable goods manufacturing	2 150	32	43	73	66	106	128	146	209	436	727	169	15	9 271	0.258
Nondurable goods manufacturing	448	8	5	23	33	27	37	22	57	84	99	49	4	8 444	0.302
Nonmanufacturing industries	825	4	45	29	27	20	35	89	75	130	311	60	–	8 922	0.259
Transport equipment operatives	1 118	22	19	27	21	63	107	77	63	258	313	137	11	8 884	0.277
Laborers, except farm	1 969	27	52	94	58	77	175	162	226	370	551	143	34	8 507	0.290
Farmers and farm managers	16	–	–	4	–	–	4	–	–	–	–	8	–	...	...
Farm laborers and farm foremen	50	3	18	7	–	5	–	6	–	–	11	–	–	...	...
Service workers, except private household	3 747	108	77	156	380	485	361	356	323	413	808	270	10	6 861	0.319
Personal service workers	261	5	7	42	26	47	19	20	17	12	33	33	–	5 184	0.306
Protective service workers	160	–	–	–	4	21	10	–	12	32	66	11	4	10 076	0.252
Other service workers	3 326	103	70	114	350	417	332	336	294	369	709	226	6	6 824	0.315
Private household workers	445	34	73	83	74	24	33	46	13	23	30	7	5	3 439	0.469
DAYTON SMSA															
Total															
Total¹	184 101	1 297	1 581	2 352	3 221	3 933	6 107	8 027	10 544	27 433	64 510	44 997	10 099	12 136	0.279
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	29 111	91	147	183	264	243	402	625	755	2 500	10 086	10 675	3 140	14 633	0.275
Engineers, technical	7 758	14	20	21	5	6	59	35	64	325	2 383	4 036	790	17 346	0.207
Physicians, dentists, and related practitioners	1 639	–	14	9	5	11	16	26	23	67	236	346	886	25000+	0.237
Salaried	679	–	9	–	5	5	6	20	12	41	144	175	262	20 571	0.290
Self employed	960	–	5	9	–	6	10	6	11	26	92	171	624	25000+	...
Health workers, except practitioners	648	5	10	5	11	39	18	49	56	130	198	97	30	10 025	0.307
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	2 773	10	32	24	49	67	68	106	115	351	1 112	733	106	12 538	0.254
Technicians, except health	3 235	–	12	–	34	20	31	106	170	486	1 440	876	60	12 634	0.203
Other professional workers	13 058	62	59	124	160	100	210	303	327	1 141	4 717	4 587	1 268	14 286	0.272
Salaried	11 823	52	56	110	129	86	169	238	302	1 090	4 471	4 277	843	14 115	0.245
Self employed	1 235	10	3	14	31	14	41	65	25	51	246	310	425	18 790	0.323
Managers and administrators, except farm	19 083	56	58	59	134	101	315	434	470	1 617	5 759	6 987	3 093	15 771	0.321
Salaried	16 845	34	31	33	88	69	232	364	375	1 434	5 145	6 378	2 662	15 968	0.306
Manufacturing	4 586	5	7	5	15	5	5	28	57	196	1 274	2 052	937	18 392	0.295
Wholesale and retail trade	4 566	13	10	6	41	47	118	202	155	573	1 513	1 263	625	13 695	0.341
Other industries	7 693	16	14	22	32	17	109	134	163	665	2 358	3 063	1 100	16 033	0.283
Self employed	2 238	22	27	26	46	32	83	70	95	183	614	609	431	14 357	0.438
Wholesale and retail trade	1 332	22	18	18	25	15	47	47	59	102	403	346	230	13 883	0.423
Other industries	906	–	9	8	21	17	36	23	36	81	211	263	201	15 418	0.445
Sales workers	10 669	64	66	120	187	218	320	385	493	1 386	3 460	2 728	1 242	13 028	0.348
Retail trade	3 536	48	37	72	107	127	203	231	273	606	1 084	560	188	10 295	0.323
Other industries	7 133	16	29	48	80	91	117	154	220	780	2 376	2 168	1 054	14 275	0.341
Clerical and kindred workers	16 157	165	158	262	378	571	845	1 052	1 220	2 758	5 411	2 985	352	10 619	0.270
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	41 318	166	282	283	434	660	939	1 294	2 256	6 021	16 777	11 037	1 169	12 481	0.227
Automobile mechanics and body repairmen	2 503	21	40	33	43	73	97	149	299	496	911	286	55	10 003	0.256
Mechanics and repairmen, except auto	5 766	24	19	20	35	86	135	171	356	928	2 444	1 447	101	12 269	0.216
Metal craftsmen, except mechanics	8 972	34	47	49	36	89	165	185	321	1 121	4 019	2 678	228	13 034	0.209
Construction craftsmen	8 485	35	82	79	204	238	306	445	557	1 338	3 036	1 958	207	11 579	0.256
Other craftsmen	15 592	52	94	102	116	174	236	344	723	2 138	6 367	4 668	578	12 997	0.225
Operatives, except transport	38 448	198	254	379	620	754	1 349	2 099	2 986	7 800	14 739	6 695	575	10 945	0.231
Durable goods manufacturing	27 227	137	163	151	318	392	886	1 275	2 023	5 728	10 792	4 973	389	11 177	0.222
Nondurable goods manufacturing	7 242	18	74	110	112	196	250	504	679	1 353	2 678	1 179	89	10 607	0.240
Nonmanufacturing industries	3 979	43	17	118	190	166	213	320	284	719	1 269	543	97	9 781	0.287
Transport equipment operatives	8 920	58	85	132	157	200	404	549	616	1 776	3 238	1 557	148	10 746	0.247
Laborers, except farm	6 264	74	92	184	192	285	458	535	603	1 432	1 691	671	47	8 956	0.265
Farmers and farm managers	2 185	64	69	141	113	145	213	139	167	296	427	274	137	8 255	0.434
Farm laborers and farm foremen	379	24	9	66	62	27	29	20	26	44	37	23	12	5 052	0.470
Service workers, except private household	10 940	260	288	431	625	670	744	860	929	1 747	2 837	1 365	184	8 774	0.319
Personal service workers	1 179	9	28	40	81	84	88	58	80	202	312	159	38	9 346	0.337
Protective service workers	2 606	28	17	10	40	45	59	65	139	368	1 193	567	75	12 230	0.232
Other service workers	7 155	223	243	381	504	541	597	737	710	1 177	1 332	639	71	7 495	0.329
Private household workers	627	77	73	112	55	59	89	35	23	56	48	–	–	3 936	0.393

¹Excludes family heads who are unemployed and last worked 1959 or earlier

Table 203. Income in 1969 of Families With Heads in Experienced Civilian Labor Force, by Occupation and Race of Head: 1970—Continued

(Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

The State Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More	Total	Less than $1,000	$1,000 to $1,999	$2,000 to $2,999	$3,000 to $3,999	$4,000 to $4,999	$5,000 to $5,999	$6,000 to $6,999	$7,000 to $7,999	$8,000 to $9,999	$10,000 to $14,999	$15,000 to $24,999	$25,000 or more	Median income (dollars)	Index of income concentration
DAYTON SMSA—Continued															
Negro															
Total¹	16 726	324	411	629	611	694	870	1 090	1 326	2 778	4 658	2 922	413	9 739	0.309
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	1 392	9	23	28	22	48	27	46	56	162	331	468	172	14 154	0.341
Engineers, technical	166	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	46	66	54	20 606	0.380
Physicians, dentists, and related practitioners	44	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	10	–	8	–	26	...	
Salaried	17	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	4	–	5	–	8		...
Self employed	27	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	6	–	3	–	18	...	
Health workers, except practitioners	130	–	–	–	4	19	–	10	–	39	19	31	8	9 533	0.328
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	226	–	18	–	6	4	3	17	21	29	30	80	18	12 500	0.339
Technicians, except health	110	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	6	14	57	23	10	13 070	0.278
Other professional workers	716	9	5	28	12	25	24	19	19	80	171	268	56	14 006	0.304
Salaried	660	9	5	23	5	20	24	19	19	80	160	249	47	13 938	0.299
Self employed	56	–	–	5	7	5	–	–	–	–	11	19	9		
Managers and administrators, except farm	428	14	5	8	6	5	9	11	25	52	135	140	18	12 926	0.276
Salaried	333	10	–	–	–	5	9	5	21	42	103	127	11	13 617	0.241
Manufacturing	18	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	18	–	...	...
Wholesale and retail trade	43	4	–	–	–	–	–	–	3	13	–	17	6	...	...
Other industries	272	6	–	–	–	5	9	5	18	29	103	92	5	13 107	0.227
Self employed	95	4	5	8	6	–	–	6	4	10	32	13	7		...
Wholesale and retail trade	49	4	–	–	6	–	–	6	–	10	7	13	3		...
Other industries	46	–	5	8	–	–	–	–	4	–	25	–	4		
Sales workers	273	3	11	26	13	14	16	13	27	54	58	38	–	8 750	0.313
Retail trade	165	–	11	15	13	4	16	9	27	27	26	17	–	7 537	0.318
Other industries	108	3	–	11	–	10	–	4	–	27	32	21	–	9 889	0.290
Clerical and kindred workers	1 948	32	36	121	106	129	157	141	137	241	478	336	34	8 983	0.331
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	2 324	15	19	42	55	85	80	98	167	391	784	547	41	11 339	0.258
Automobile mechanics and body repairmen	151	–	–	3	–	–	5	34	24	22	48	15	–	8 792	0.215
Mechanics and repairmen, except auto	271	–	–	7	–	–	6	5	6	48	126	73	–	12 520	...
Metal craftsmen, except mechanics	303	11	–	–	–	17	24	6	11	56	92	86	–	11 440	0.257
Construction craftsmen	468	–	14	7	27	20	21	24	40	70	136	109	–	10 404	0.272
Other craftsmen	1 131	4	5	25	28	48	24	29	86	195	382	264	41	11 590	0.273
Operatives, except transport	4 900	77	69	85	140	113	166	354	389	984	1 634	804	85	10 223	0.263
Durable goods manufacturing	3 358	64	45	34	70	43	105	242	270	694	1 190	547	54	10 471	0.250
Nondurable goods manufacturing	1 024	–	18	32	34	46	34	52	92	198	322	171	25	10 093	0.283
Nonmanufacturing industries	518	13	6	19	36	24	27	60	27	92	122	86	6	9 286	0.310
Transport equipment operatives	1 143	–	13	29	18	9	43	76	54	270	401	219	11	10 742	0.236
Laborers, except farm	1 212	6	46	33	20	49	88	91	130	232	364	137	16	8 993	0.275
Farmers and farm managers	26	6	–	11	5	–	–	–	–	–	–	4	–	...	...
Farm laborers and farm foremen	54	7	4	17	6	5	7	–	–	4	4	–	–	...	...
Service workers, except private household	2 528	88	122	172	174	183	207	231	318	332	436	229	36	7 274	0.355
Personal service workers	217	6	15	33	28	10	16	–	10	46	42	11	–	7 050	0.358
Protective service workers	136	–	–	–	6	–	3	–	5	21	61	30	10	12 705	0.273
Other service workers	2 175	82	107	139	140	173	188	231	303	265	333	188	26	7 091	0.353
Private household workers	498	67	63	57	46	54	70	29	23	56	33	–	–	4 296	0.394
HUNTINGTON–ASHLAND, W. VA.–KY.–OHIO, SMSA															
Total															
Total¹	51 467	549	936	1 432	2 223	2 532	3 553	4 333	4 847	9 041	14 695	5 961	1 365	9 138	0.301
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	5 956	35	40	74	96	79	190	301	370	853	2 125	1 376	417	12 212	0.297
Engineers, technical	1 030	–	–	16	6	4	6	14	54	107	394	389	40	13 909	0.216
Physicians, dentists, and related practitioners	481	–	–	14	–	–	–	5	14	22	104	109	213	22 477	0.269
Salaried	183	–	–	14	–	–	–	5	5	15	56	33	55	14 688	0.334
Self employed	298	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	9	7	48	76	158	25000+	0.216
Health workers, except practitioners	237	5	5	5	20	8	26	17	24	44	33	47	3	8 425	0.327
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	628	11	–	5	11	13	26	53	53	133	218	91	14	10 206	0.252
Technicians, except health	774	4	–	–	21	10	21	100	81	177	294	56	10	9 748	0.208
Other professional workers	2 806	15	35	34	38	44	111	112	144	370	1 082	684	137	12 311	0.269
Salaried	2 543	15	35	19	38	44	97	99	129	353	1 020	623	71	12 169	0.248
Self employed	263	–	–	15	–	–	14	13	15	17	62	61	66	14 637	0.342
Managers and administrators, except farm	5 355	36	35	81	108	129	181	256	357	723	1 667	1 261	521	12 314	0.343
Salaried	4 441	36	29	43	79	88	116	195	276	598	1 464	1 079	438	12 597	0.331
Manufacturing	853	7	–	9	25	6	8	21	67	102	269	226	113	13 374	0.358
Wholesale and retail trade	1 415	22	13	12	25	15	44	81	114	236	426	294	133	11 708	0.353
Other industries	2 173	7	16	22	29	67	64	93	95	260	769	559	192	12 819	0.312
Self-employed	914	–	6	38	29	41	65	61	81	125	203	182	83	10 271	0.387
Wholesale and retail trade	550	–	6	38	20	35	39	24	58	72	148	76	34	9 646	0.377
Other industries	364	–	–	–	9	6	26	37	23	53	55	106	49	12 545	0.377
Sales workers	3 172	31	32	74	122	135	237	219	213	487	969	481	172	10 186	0.338
Retail trade	1 187	25	32	49	80	90	136	103	64	171	278	116	43	8 159	0.369
Other industries	1 985	6	–	25	42	45	101	116	149	316	691	365	129	11 393	0.311
Clerical and kindred workers	3 846	31	78	88	102	234	282	361	392	789	1 160	276	53	8 831	0.265
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	13 111	105	166	215	445	421	800	954	1 279	2 490	4 559	1 568	109	9 741	0.251
Automobile mechanics and body repairmen	820	9	19	26	41	58	123	110	98	159	126	47	4	7 245	0.268
Mechanics and repairmen, except auto	1 865	–	6	26	75	103	149	131	190	381	628	162	14	9 120	0.239
Metal craftsmen, except mechanics	1 431	10	–	4	38	8	76	123	211	346	482	133	–	9 412	0.203
Construction craftsmen	3 706	52	72	100	161	161	179	304	287	575	1 320	480	15	9 869	0.266
Other craftsmen	5 289	34	69	59	130	91	273	286	493	1 029	2 003	746	76	10 451	0.243
Operatives, except transport	8 466	77	131	198	394	521	612	961	1 007	1 878	2 119	535	33	8 321	0.245
Durable goods manufacturing	5 259	47	53	75	194	292	386	620	623	1 209	1 408	332	20	8 544	0.239
Nondurable goods manufacturing	1 303	10	21	28	56	68	108	138	186	295	335	53	5	8 203	0.237
Nonmanufacturing industries	1 904	20	57	95	144	161	118	203	198	374	376	150	8	7 778	0.295
Transport equipment operatives	3 260	30	44	99	191	246	426	306	418	618	670	184	28	7 689	0.273
Laborers, except farm	3 987	76	149	184	348	338	471	531	455	615	724	96	–	6 805	0.279
Farmers and farm managers	332	36	41	54	33	49	9	20	5	23	33	24	5	4 041	0.490
Farm laborers and farm foremen	152	–	32	4	27	26	–	12	5	25	15	6	–	4 500	0.377
Service workers, except private household	3 575	77	136	286	327	328	312	409	340	529	654	150	27	6 786	0.320
Personal service workers	363	11	8	28	12	41	19	55	16	57	85	19	12	7 469	0.391
Protective service workers	789	–	16	14	32	43	72	51	89	176	222	70	4	9 034	0.252
Other service workers	2 423	66	112	244	283	244	221	303	235	296	347	61	11	6 137	0.327
Private household workers	255	15	52	75	30	26	33	3	6	11	–	4	–	2 807	0.355

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[1] Excludes family heads who are unemployed and last worked 1959 or earlier.

Table 203. **Income in 1969 of Families With Heads in Experienced Civilian Labor Force, by Occupation and Race of Head: 1970**—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text For minimum base for derived figures (percent, medium, etc) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More	Total	Less than $1,000	$1,000 to $1,999	$2,000 to $2,999	$3,000 to $3,999	$4,000 to $4,999	$5,000 to $5,999	$6,000 to $6,999	$7,000 to $7,999	$8,000 to $9,999	$10,000 to $14,999	$15,000 to $24,999	$25,000 or more	Median income (dollars)	Index of income concentration
LORAIN–ELYRIA SMSA															
Total															
Total[1]	55 257	373	503	659	819	989	1 538	2 225	3 754	10 008	21 449	11 107	1 833	11 576	0.254
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	6 413	9	17	45	48	49	120	122	213	757	2 600	1 946	487	13 513	0.258
Engineers, technical	1 272	–	3	11	5	–	10	14	5	86	564	502	72	14 450	0.202
Physicians, dentists, and related practitioners	391	–	–	5	10	6	–	–	–	4	52	108	206	25000+	0.227
Salaried	124	–	–	5	10	–	–	–	–	4	37	36	32	16 667	0.323
Self employed	267	–	–	–	–	6	–	–	–	–	15	72	174	25000+	...
Health workers, except practitioners	213	4	4	–	5	9	13	21	16	30	74	37	–	10 304	0.258
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	904	–	–	7	10	14	21	19	71	120	440	189	13	12 159	0.207
Technicians, except health	1 273	–	5	5	–	–	13	6	27	189	572	412	44	13 422	...
Other professional workers	2 360	5	5	17	18	20	63	62	94	328	898	698	152	13 163	0.256
Salaried	2 051	–	–	17	13	14	49	56	94	284	839	592	93	12 971	0.230
Self employed	309	5	5	–	5	6	14	6	–	44	59	106	59	15 991	0.394
Managers and administrators, except farm	4 328	23	18	35	30	30	55	67	139	470	1 420	1 524	517	14 567	0.297
Salaried	3 702	13	9	29	19	17	29	58	107	392	1 257	1 358	414	14 686	0.273
Manufacturing	1 092	5	–	5	10	6	5	16	16	64	314	437	214	17 403	0.321
Wholesale and retail trade	991	3	4	9	9	11	24	11	25	177	414	246	58	12 687	0.247
Other industries	1 619	5	5	15	–	–	–	31	66	151	529	675	142	15 111	0.244
Self-employed	626	10	9	6	11	13	26	9	32	78	163	166	103	13 650	0.419
Wholesale and retail trade	336	4	–	–	11	13	14	–	15	49	88	90	52	13 523	0.397
Other industries	290	6	9	6	–	–	12	9	17	29	75	76	51	13 800	0.437
Sales workers	2 677	14	39	21	41	55	86	66	176	422	900	694	163	12 325	0.283
Retail trade	1 007	6	18	21	32	41	62	37	84	185	297	155	69	10 295	0.353
Other industries	1 670	8	21	–	9	14	24	29	92	237	603	539	94	13 325	0.250
Clerical and kindred workers	3 789	27	43	45	102	90	100	169	294	778	1 495	589	57	10 824	0.238
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	14 753	81	106	93	77	129	215	549	784	2 372	6 464	3 529	354	12 298	0.222
Automobile mechanics and body repairmen	1 089	12	15	16	7	17	49	70	54	210	464	171	4	11 018	0.221
Mechanics and repairmen, except auto	1 651	5	–	–	–	9	17	68	90	268	825	328	41	12 233	0.200
Metal craftsmen, except mechanics	3 072	22	23	14	15	25	30	65	123	586	1 337	763	69	12 367	0.213
Construction craftsmen	3 475	5	27	36	22	33	25	182	242	480	1 428	910	85	12 400	0.227
Other craftsmen	5 466	37	41	27	33	45	94	164	275	828	2 410	1 357	155	12 467	0.227
Operatives, except transport	13 741	84	140	128	198	245	463	696	1 161	3 391	5 449	1 667	119	10 334	0.216
Durable goods manufacturing	11 288	50	103	85	156	186	381	584	1 005	2 941	4 391	1 343	63	10 174	0.205
Nondurable goods manufacturing	1 106	9	16	10	17	13	41	21	49	246	526	137	21	11 245	0.221
Nonmanufacturing industries	1 347	25	21	33	25	46	41	91	107	204	532	187	35	10 757	0.272
Transport equipment operatives	2 810	24	13	27	36	64	73	100	279	495	1 238	410	51	11 187	0.226
Laborers, except farm	2 825	13	34	78	49	99	124	167	308	720	842	368	23	9 472	0.241
Farmers and farm managers	576	21	12	23	23	40	27	43	59	81	124	88	35	9 000	0.391
Farm laborers and farm foremen	209	16	10	24	20	10	27	31	26	8	34	3	–	5 907	0.342
Service workers, except private household	3 023	54	58	131	176	165	240	203	300	502	883	284	27	8 778	0.289
Personal service workers	245	5	12	14	20	7	26	14	10	15	87	30	5	9 917	0.341
Protective service workers	846	11	13	5	19	22	26	25	77	167	373	103	5	10 777	0.222
Other service workers	1 932	38	33	112	137	136	188	164	213	320	423	151	17	7 742	0.308
Private household workers	113	7	13	9	19	13	8	12	15	12	–	5	–	4 654	0.361
TOLEDO, OHIO–MICH., SMSA															
Total															
Total[1]	144 302	1 246	1 207	1 716	2 523	3 215	4 171	5 577	9 022	22 552	52 978	32 753	7 342	11 975	0.280
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	18 199	73	118	119	218	247	317	486	651	1 764	6 609	5 453	2 144	13 863	0.308
Engineers, technical	3 697	5	21	10	10	29	20	33	35	199	1 461	1 522	352	15 168	0.235
Physicians, dentists, and related practitioners	1 346	11	4	–	12	6	16	12	33	52	194	293	713	25000+	0.239
Salaried	551	5	4	–	12	–	16	8	28	20	129	162	167	18 302	0.304
Self employed	795	6	–	–	–	6	–	4	5	32	65	131	546	25000+	...
Health workers, except practitioners	502	15	–	26	27	6	31	32	57	71	131	81	25	9 708	0.347
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	2 284	5	11	30	35	58	54	67	94	315	995	584	36	12 377	0.222
Technicians, except health	2 006	–	4	4	22	9	27	56	101	342	986	404	51	12 221	0.210
Other professional workers	8 364	37	78	49	112	139	169	286	331	785	2 842	2 569	967	13 863	0.313
Salaried	7 323	30	61	43	108	106	138	259	301	682	2 694	2 337	564	13 589	0.270
Self employed	1 041	7	17	6	4	33	31	27	30	103	148	232	403	19 935	0.316
Managers and administrators, except farm	15 561	78	62	100	91	170	220	291	600	1 463	4 610	5 520	2 356	15 173	0.323
Salaried	13 366	46	45	70	39	109	121	231	474	1 204	4 127	4 869	2 031	15 446	0.308
Manufacturing	3 591	5	5	23	–	13	16	30	67	167	1 054	1 427	784	17 912	0.333
Wholesale and retail trade	4 060	26	8	32	24	32	43	95	228	527	1 272	1 241	532	13 990	0.324
Other industries	5 715	15	32	15	15	64	62	106	179	510	1 801	2 201	715	15 266	0.280
Self-employed	2 195	32	17	30	52	61	99	60	126	259	483	651	325	13 742	0.389
Wholesale and retail trade	1 233	20	6	11	39	38	51	30	90	157	277	390	124	13 150	0.334
Other industries	962	12	11	19	13	23	48	30	36	102	206	261	201	14 539	0.464
Sales workers	8 801	50	60	96	141	134	224	233	435	1 159	2 931	2 483	855	13 187	0.311
Retail trade	3 026	28	42	62	94	86	124	117	160	403	983	763	164	12 019	0.299
Other industries	5 775	22	18	34	47	48	100	116	275	756	1 948	1 720	691	13 777	0.312
Clerical and kindred workers	11 600	127	71	162	285	364	514	618	961	2 201	4 161	1 926	210	10 597	0.254
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	35 401	204	210	211	267	443	610	971	1 662	5 257	15 459	9 206	901	12 544	0.224
Automobile mechanics and body repairmen	2 700	39	11	4	34	66	63	138	186	613	1 055	428	63	10 929	0.235
Mechanics and repairmen, except auto	4 472	21	45	22	24	73	67	164	248	766	1 984	990	68	12 031	0.217
Metal craftsmen, except mechanics	6 729	5	30	58	29	53	102	135	296	918	3 284	1 711	108	12 647	...
Construction craftsmen	8 032	72	64	82	83	111	153	246	382	1 008	3 211	2 332	288	12 826	0.238
Other craftsmen	13 468	67	60	45	97	140	225	288	550	1 952	5 925	3 745	374	12 793	0.212
Operatives, except transport	27 045	253	279	227	435	641	1 056	1 273	2 423	5 817	10 287	4 025	329	10 544	0.235
Durable goods manufacturing	19 722	178	173	146	283	441	749	931	1 842	4 327	7 571	2 834	247	10 522	0.226
Nondurable goods manufacturing	3 576	44	45	43	63	73	122	164	268	740	1 458	515	41	10 775	0.232
Nonmanufacturing industries	3 747	31	61	38	89	127	185	178	313	750	1 258	676	41	10 403	0.255
Transport equipment operatives	8 712	71	41	74	131	211	232	418	694	1 571	3 319	1 735	215	11 375	0.248
Laborers, except farm	7 117	65	44	153	209	226	359	507	730	1 504	2 393	838	89	9 666	0.249
Farmers and farm managers	1 594	70	40	61	103	62	105	77	147	198	354	265	112	9 214	0.417
Farm laborers and farm foremen	313	5	10	45	31	23	12	15	14	39	77	37	5	8 058	0.373
Service workers, except private household	9 584	214	247	406	527	643	504	634	700	1 561	2 766	1 260	122	9 189	0.308
Personal service workers	1 030	31	37	35	34	97	75	44	64	162	231	185	35	9 340	0.357
Protective service workers	2 461	18	23	32	46	54	27	95	137	377	1 086	524	42	11 941	0.231
Other service workers	6 093	165	187	339	447	492	402	495	499	1 022	1 449	551	45	8 039	0.323
Private household workers	375	36	25	62	85	51	18	54	5	18	12	5	4	3 759	0.429

[1] Excludes family heads who are unemployed and last worked 1959 or earlier

Table 203. Income in 1969 of Families With Heads in Experienced Civilian Labor Force, by Occupation and Race of Head: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text For minimum base for derived figures (percent, medium, etc) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More	Total	Less than $1,000	$1,000 to $1,999	$2,000 to $2,999	$3,000 to $3,999	$4,000 to $4,999	$5,000 to $5,999	$6,000 to $6,999	$7,000 to $7,999	$8,000 to $9,999	$10,000 to $14,999	$15,000 to $24,999	$25,000 or more	Median income (dollars)	Index of income concentration
TOLEDO, OHIO–MICH., SMSA—Continued															
Negro															
Total[1]	9 538	276	227	418	475	556	575	686	836	1 677	2 613	1 066	133	8 865	0 310
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	627	28	–	26	21	15	29	39	46	90	173	126	34	10 564	0 345
Engineers, technical	26	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	5	16	5	–	...	.
Physicians, dentists, and related practitioners	48	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	7	–	4	19	18		. .
Salaried	31	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	7	–	–	6	18	. .	
Self employed	17	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	4	13	–	. . .	.
Health workers, except practitioners	51	10	–	4	4	–	18	–	–	6	9	–	–	.	
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	131	–	–	10	6	–	5	6	8	14	45	32	5	11 833	0 287
Technicians, except health	46	–	–	–	–	–	–	6	4	27	9	–	–	...	...
Other professional workers	325	18	–	12	11	15	6	27	27	38	90	70	11	10 472	0 327
Salaried	290	11	–	12	11	15	6	27	27	33	90	47	11	10 167	0 330
Self employed	35	7	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	5	–	23	–	.	.
Managers and administrators, except farm	316	5	–	11	–	21	6	37	20	22	85	87	22	12 118	0 323
Salaried	256	5	–	11	–	12	6	30	–	13	74	83	22	13 446	0 323
Manufacturing	39	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	6	18	15	–	.	. .
Wholesale and retail trade	62	5	–	11	–	4	6	10	–	–	15	6	5	...	. .
Other industries	155	–	–	–	–	8	–	20	–	7	41	62	17	15 242	0 287
Self-employed	60	–	–	–	–	9	–	7	20	9	11	4	–		.
Wholesale and retail trade	20	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	6	9	5	–	–	. .	
Other industries	40	–	–	–	–	9	–	7	14	–	6	4	–	.	.
Sales workers	147	–	16	20	20	11	–	11	4	10	39	10	6	6 591	0 474
Retail trade	87	–	16	20	15	11	–	–	–	–	15	10	–		...
Other industries	60	–	–	–	5	–	–	11	4	10	24	–	6	. .	
Clerical and kindred workers	719	13	13	22	50	55	49	50	55	110	234	68	–	9 042	0 280
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	1 217	29	4	20	24	58	89	61	122	214	442	149	5	9 875	0 252
Automobile mechanics and body repairmen	117	–	–	–	–	16	14	22	16	16	24	9	–	7 406	0 233
Mechanics and repairmen, except auto	142	–	–	–	9	5	5	7	29	18	62	7	–	9 833	
Metal craftsmen, except mechanics	191	–	–	6	7	11	11	6	25	53	61	11	–	8 894	0 217
Construction craftsmen	266	8	4	14	–	6	16	17	11	33	105	47	5	11 143	0 282
Other craftsmen	501	21	–	–	8	20	43	9	41	94	190	75	–	10 382	0 249
Operatives, except transport	2 838	69	62	93	68	131	180	168	306	567	863	301	30	9 182	0 278
Durable goods manufacturing	2 065	46	31	53	49	85	132	113	226	434	653	225	18	9 417	0 263
Nondurable goods manufacturing	308	5	5	21	3	19	11	23	35	48	94	38	6	8 800	0 300
Nonmanufacturing industries	465	18	26	19	16	27	37	32	45	85	116	38	6	8 240	0 325
Transport equipment operatives	596	5	5	15	13	20	29	36	59	127	157	116	14	9 874	0 276
Laborers, except farm	1 250	26	3	44	47	46	79	116	144	305	329	99	12	8 702	0 262
Farmers and farm managers	12	–	–	–	6	–	6	–	–	–	–	–	–		
Farm laborers and farm foremen	35	–	6	5	–	8	6	–	–	–	10	–	–	.	
Service workers, except private household	1 563	77	98	131	166	171	92	137	75	227	269	110	10	6 339	0 377
Personal service workers	74	5	17	2	6	11	6	5	–	8	10	4	–	. .	.
Protective service workers	104	–	6	6	9	6	–	–	8	14	24	28	3	10 625	0 332
Other service workers	1 385	72	75	123	151	154	86	132	67	205	235	78	7	6 239	0 366
Private household workers	218	24	20	31	60	20	10	31	5	5	12	–	–	3 567	0 353
YOUNGSTOWN–WARREN SMSA															
Total															
Total[1]	114 642	676	974	1 207	1 718	2 160	3 592	5 152	8 706	21 506	41 660	22 663	4 628	11 396	0 269
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	11 371	46	32	68	125	74	177	298	484	1 513	4 420	2 980	1 154	13 245	0 304
Engineers, technical	2 262	4	6	–	16	5	4	15	33	192	1 058	814	115	14 045	0 201
Physicians, dentists, and related practitioners	1 089	6	13	5	5	4	–	29	43	80	133	259	512	23 745	0 270
Salaried	407	–	4	–	5	–	–	5	33	57	98	103	102	15 146	0 312
Self employed	682	6	9	5	–	4	–	24	10	23	35	156	410	25000+	0 211
Health workers, except practitioners	258	4	–	–	7	–	26	16	20	51	78	56	–	10 321	0 240
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	1 874	19	–	12	31	9	50	46	89	339	782	457	40	12 187	0 223
Technicians, except health	1 370	–	4	6	6	4	19	48	93	290	663	226	11	11 621	...
Other professional workers	4 518	13	9	45	60	52	78	144	206	561	1 706	1 168	476	13 198	0 313
Salaried	3 778	13	5	24	35	45	58	108	183	537	1 553	1 017	200	12 836	0 245
Self employed	740	–	4	21	25	7	20	36	23	24	153	151	276	18 775	0 328
Managers and administrators, except farm	10 216	16	57	66	89	87	207	255	461	1 139	3 331	2 946	1 562	14 099	0 356
Salaried	8 593	5	43	40	55	51	108	172	361	951	2 898	2 616	1 293	14 331	0 340
Manufacturing	2 056	–	6	4	10	6	14	23	37	127	581	819	429	17 686	0 324
Wholesale and retail trade	2 937	–	16	19	20	29	59	87	180	449	1 105	630	343	12 758	0 348
Other industries	3 600	5	21	17	25	16	35	62	144	375	1 212	1 167	521	14 538	0 319
Self employed	1 623	11	14	26	34	36	99	83	100	188	433	330	269	12 546	0 480
Wholesale and retail trade	953	–	10	6	31	13	40	41	74	123	291	205	119	12 380	0.391
Other industries	670	11	4	20	3	23	59	42	26	65	142	125	150	12 887	0 381
Sales workers	5 942	15	70	39	79	132	196	296	427	960	1 876	1 398	454	12 010	0 313
Retail trade	2 306	11	35	26	54	92	117	182	200	450	641	438	60	9 925	0 279
Other industries	3 636	4	35	13	25	40	79	114	227	510	1 235	960	394	13 121	0 316
Clerical and kindred workers	8 974	69	89	92	152	243	367	392	774	2 071	3 158	1 350	217	10 377	0 253
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	30 105	109	210	172	167	268	515	941	1 729	5 051	12 807	7 512	624	12 300	0 217
Automobile mechanics and body repairmen	1 953	–	13	14	10	70	98	113	207	438	723	262	5	10 093	0 212
Mechanics and repairmen, except auto	3 564	15	39	40	11	51	67	129	281	685	1 447	730	69	11 603	0 228
Metal craftsmen, except mechanics	5 289	18	30	20	15	19	69	121	227	898	2 596	1 195	81	12 364	...
Construction craftsmen	7 135	60	75	58	61	67	66	261	367	1 015	2 852	2 049	204	12 695	0 234
Other craftsmen	12 164	16	53	40	70	61	215	317	647	2 015	5 189	3 276	265	12 552	0 209
Operatives, except transport	25 365	144	143	156	360	536	866	1 382	2 751	6 211	8 898	3 648	270	10 075	0 221
Durable goods manufacturing	21 438	97	118	74	249	372	690	1 122	2 332	5 284	7 745	3 118	237	10 246	0 219
Nondurable goods manufacturing	1 602	–	6	26	18	60	83	97	163	527	430	170	22	9 211	0 225
Nonmanufacturing industries	2 325	47	19	56	93	104	93	163	256	400	723	360	11	9 658	0 267
Transport equipment operatives	6 723	9	37	40	82	106	173	313	514	1 442	2 777	1 060	170	11 162	0 229
Laborers, except farm	7 430	87	73	153	125	214	308	633	832	1 673	2 452	834	46	9 463	0 235
Farmers and farm managers	653	14	33	46	41	28	56	41	47	56	169	82	40	8 854	0 430
Farm laborers and farm foremen	202	–	5	6	36	22	29	18	19	33	9	21	4	6 167	0,349
Service workers, except private household	7 371	154	206	304	424	414	680	568	628	1 341	1 746	819	87	8 409	0 308
Personal service workers	728	25	17	9	38	45	65	73	76	110	189	62	19	8 356	0,328
Protective service workers	1 962	18	4	22	69	37	54	106	208	504	593	319	28	9 810	0,247
Other service workers	4 681	111	185	273	317	332	561	389	344	727	964	438	40	7 501	0,333
Private household workers	290	13	19	65	38	36	18	15	40	16	17	13	–	4 278	0 379

[1] Excludes family heads who are unemployed and last worked 1959 or earlier

Table 203. Income in 1969 of Families With Heads in Experienced Civilian Labor Force, by Occupation and Race of Head: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text For minimum base for derived figures (percent, medium, etc) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More	Total	Less than $1,000	$1,000 to $1,999	$2,000 to $2,999	$3,000 to $3,999	$4,000 to $4,999	$5,000 to $5,999	$6,000 to $6,999	$7,000 to $7,999	$8,000 to $9,999	$10,000 to $14,999	$15,000 to $24,999	$25,000 or more	Median income (dollars)	Index of income concentration
YOUNGSTOWN–WARREN SMSA—Continued															
Negro															
Total¹	8 527	148	162	333	392	469	444	589	888	1 716	2 472	824	90	8 921	0 283
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	313	8	–	4	26	15	9	15	41	22	90	56	27	10 917	0 394
Engineers, technical	18	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	14	4	–	...	...
Physicians, dentists and related practitioners	30	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	5	5	5	15	...	...
Salaried	17	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	5	5	–	7	...	...
Self employed	13	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	5	8	...	...
Health workers, except practitioners	18	–	–	–	2	–	4	–	7	–	5	–	–	...	...
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	44	–	–	–	10	–	–	–	5	–	9	20	–	...	...
Technicians, except health	13	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	4	9	–	–	...	...
Other professional workers	190	8	–	4	14	15	5	15	29	13	48	27	12	8 556	0 397
Salaried	164	8	–	4	9	15	–	15	29	13	41	18	12	8 222	0 446
Self employed	26	–	–	–	5	–	5	–	–	–	7	9	–	...	
Managers and administrators, except farm	177	–	–	–	6	5	6	5	32	19	85	7	12	10 912	0 270
Salaried	127	–	–	–	6	5	6	–	22	19	58	3	8	10 474	0 266
Manufacturing	13	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	13	–	–		...
Wholesale and retail trade	42	–	–	–	6	5	–	–	16	11	4	–	–	...	...
Other industries	72	–	–	–	–	–	6	–	6	8	41	3	8	...	...
Self employed	50	–	–	–	–	–	–	5	10	–	27	4	4	...	...
Wholesale and retail trade	34	–	–	–	–	–	–	5	5	–	20	4	–	...	...
Other industries	16	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	5	–	7	–	4	...	...
Sales workers	122	4	2	–	5	22	10	4	22	24	24	5	–	7 636	0 259
Retail trade	68	–	2	–	–	17	6	–	9	21	8	5	–	...	...
Other industries	54	4	–	–	5	5	4	4	13	3	16	–	–	...	...
Clerical and kindred workers	681	6	19	31	46	64	16	26	70	93	239	71	–	9 197	0 284
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	1 334	14	12	12	9	26	52	93	126	327	505	138	20	9 976	0 230
Automobile mechanics and body repairmen	101	–	8	–	–	9	6	3	3	13	31	28	–	11 371	0 288
Mechanics and repairmen except auto	73	–	–	–	–	–	–	5	12	13	25	18	–		...
Metal craftsmen, except mechanics	190	–	–	–	–	6	6	11	10	62	83	12	–	10 000	...
Construction craftsmen	338	14	–	7	2	2	10	16	27	110	113	29	8	9 683	0 249
Other craftsmen	632	–	4	5	7	9	30	58	74	129	253	51	12	10 000	0 223
Operatives, except transport	2 523	26	27	55	85	140	121	192	271	575	752	258	21	9 089	0 249
Durable goods manufacturing	2 042	17	23	24	52	95	107	152	202	479	679	196	16	9 404	0 238
Nondurable goods manufacturing	214	–	–	14	5	7	7	11	32	54	42	37	5	8 838	0 289
Nonmanufacturing industries	267	9	4	17	28	38	7	29	37	42	31	25	–	7 041	0 327
Transport equipment operatives	546	–	3	7	3	12	34	20	71	163	173	53	7	9 612	0 214
Laborers, except farm	1 495	31	18	43	38	63	62	156	188	326	436	131	3	8 816	0 251
Farmers and farm managers	12	–	4	–	–	3	–	–	5	–	–	–	–	...	...
Farm laborers and farm foremen	17	–	5	–	–	–	–	–	3	9	–	–	–	...	...
Service workers except private household	1 119	46	59	135	142	90	122	63	40	153	168	101	–	5 717	0 379
Personal service workers	102	–	–	–	8	16	12	21	7	10	28	–	–	6 714	0 215
Protective service workers	57	–	–	12	2	–	–	–	7	15	10	11	–		...
Other service workers	960	46	59	123	132	74	110	42	26	128	130	90	–	5 418	0,394
Private household workers	188	13	13	46	32	29	12	15	19	5	–	4	–	3 688	0 333

¹Excludes family heads who are unemployed and last worked 1959 or earlier

Table 204. **Income in 1969 of Families by Industry and Race of Head: 1970**

[Data based on sample, see text For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More	Total	Less than $1,000	$1 000 to $1,999	$2,000 to $2,999	$3,000 to $3,999	$4,000 to $4,999	$5,000 to $5,999	$6,000 to $6,999	$7,000 to $7,999	$8,000 to $9,999	$10,000 to $14,999	$15,000 to $24,999	$25,000 or more	Median income (dollars)	Index of income concentration
THE STATE															
Total															
Total	2 691 130	49 730	69 493	93 921	99 210	105 122	124 495	145 366	180 881	415 814	827 615	467 041	112 442	10 372	0.329
Head in experienced civilian labor force[1]	2 256 862	17 277	23 600	31 020	46 888	62 178	89 907	117 161	156 696	379 129	781 210	445 127	106 669	11 309	0.289
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	55 781	1 655	2 156	3 711	4 389	4 492	4 591	4 063	4 148	7 115	11 029	6 267	2 165	7 683	0.398
Mining	17 397	79	168	200	343	504	871	1 193	1 604	3 453	6 114	2 240	628	10 232	0.279
Construction	176 641	1 159	1 906	2 381	3 400	4 732	7 219	9 510	10 725	25 259	60 667	41 286	8 397	11 816	0.281
Manufacturing	1 004 979	4 942	7 055	7 624	12 775	19 727	33 218	49 811	73 236	187 242	381 769	195 597	31 983	11 400	0.251
Durable goods	758 335	3 620	5 176	5 362	9 208	14 341	24 788	38 134	56 857	143 577	288 172	146 733	22 367	11 355	0.249
Nondurable goods	246 644	1 322	1 879	2 262	3 567	5 386	8 430	11 677	16 379	43 665	93 597	48 864	9 616	11 536	0.265
Transportation	107 882	631	928	1 057	1 616	2 143	3 311	4 960	7 104	19 476	42 785	20 718	3 153	11 486	0.249
Communications, utilities, and sanitary services	67 055	311	476	411	718	1 099	2 122	2 974	4 943	12 489	26 558	13 434	1 520	11 503	0.236
Wholesale trade	98 151	406	653	839	1 586	2 001	3 556	4 814	6 727	15 529	33 190	21 023	7 827	11 953	0.315
Retail trade	227 735	3 331	3 580	5 386	7 945	9 701	12 712	14 522	17 351	36 789	67 180	38 340	10 898	10 190	0.325
Finance, insurance, and real estate	73 929	446	563	756	1 343	1 915	2 621	3 151	3 904	10 214	22 728	18 041	8 247	12 651	0.354
Business and repair services	59 032	671	905	1 294	1 765	2 367	3 099	3 596	4 462	9 482	17 956	10 435	3 000	10 522	0.320
Personal services	41 259	1 338	1 832	2 437	3 030	3 121	3 117	2 924	3 054	5 497	8 866	4 412	1 631	7 927	0.397
Entertainment and recreation services	10 415	190	216	303	415	553	668	734	849	1 570	2 682	1 638	597	9 639	0.361
Education and related services	90 068	506	712	1 389	2 124	2 665	3 766	4 170	5 384	12 684	30 613	21 778	4 277	11 900	0.287
Other professional and related services	115 899	1 192	1 840	2 432	4 255	5 234	6 239	6 776	6 870	13 350	27 894	21 533	18 284	11 750	0.510
Public administration	110 639	420	610	800	1 184	1 924	2 797	3 963	6 335	18 980	41 179	28 385	4 062	12 223	0.245
Head in Armed Forces	12 333	75	114	175	489	768	1 214	1 327	1 279	2 015	2 966	1 770	141	8 648	0.283
Head not in experienced labor force[2]	421 935	32 378	45 779	62 726	51 833	42 176	33 374	26 878	22 906	34 670	43 439	20 144	5 632	4 433	0.447
White															
Total	2 465 694	36 544	56 027	78 381	85 078	91 574	110 751	129 835	164 065	383 330	776 669	443 830	109 610	10 626	0.323
Head in experienced civilian labor force[1]	2 084 607	13 686	19 280	25 132	38 749	52 691	79 124	104 210	141 775	349 652	733 341	423 036	103 931	11 486	0.285
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	54 398	1 592	2 027	3 571	4 277	4 367	4 482	3 968	4 036	6 954	10 810	6 166	2 148	7 722	0.399
Mining	17 121	79	163	194	332	504	868	1 182	1 575	3 375	6 057	2 164	628	10 238	0.277
Construction	164 682	951	1 658	2 078	2 910	4 212	6 491	8 639	9 771	23 090	57 118	39 532	8 232	11 973	0.282
Manufacturing	933 012	4 009	5 991	6 224	10 738	17 065	29 650	44 705	66 556	172 647	358 101	186 188	31 138	11 521	0.250
Durable goods	701 679	2 894	4 408	4 429	7 778	12 412	22 170	34 150	51 589	131 760	268 969	139 378	21 742	11 473	0.246
Nondurable goods	231 333	1 115	1 583	1 795	2 960	4 653	7 480	10 555	14 967	40 887	89 132	46 810	9 396	11 664	0.256
Transportation	102 220	525	859	925	1 424	1 885	2 929	4 502	6 587	18 468	41 090	19 953	3 073	11 583	0.245
Communications, utilities, and sanitary services	60 968	202	404	298	564	837	1 712	2 499	4 134	11 234	24 817	12 799	1 468	11 733	0.227
Wholesale trade	93 193	334	554	668	1 417	1 696	3 210	4 288	6 233	14 711	31 773	20 521	7 788	12 122	0.314
Retail trade	214 000	2 838	3 004	4 633	6 794	8 575	11 555	13 346	16 190	34 926	64 210	37 174	10 755	10 400	0.324
Finance insurance, and real estate	70 579	390	508	656	1 125	1 666	2 420	2 798	3 623	9 684	21 932	17 616	8 161	12 831	0.350
Business and repair services	54 826	554	705	1 060	1 549	2 065	2 708	3 312	4 111	8 851	16 847	10 109	2 955	10 741	0.321
Personal services	31 758	711	1 051	1 385	1 872	2 013	2 311	2 159	2 498	4 607	7 617	3 988	1 546	8 761	0.383
Entertainment and recreation services	9 244	121	194	209	373	462	576	616	731	1 397	2 465	1 529	571	9 924	0.356
Education and related services	82 675	370	545	1 059	1 729	2 185	3 273	3 720	4 814	11 793	28 846	20 274	4 059	12 053	0.278
Other professional and related services	100 058	755	1 179	1 604	2 691	3 651	4 754	5 336	5 566	11 447	25 345	19 999	17 731	12 574	0.365
Public administration	95 873	255	438	568	954	1 508	2 185	3 132	5 350	16 468	36 313	25 024	3 678	12 352	0.241
Head in Armed Forces	11 099	75	104	170	438	649	1 078	1 147	1 126	1 790	2 732	1 649	141	8 762	0.283
Head not in experienced labor force[2]	369 988	22 783	36 643	53 079	45 891	38 234	30 549	24 478	21 164	31 888	40 596	19 145	5 538	4 696	0.438
Negro															
Total	219 192	12 939	13 301	15 282	13 824	13 160	13 403	15 207	16 350	31 761	49 322	22 233	2 410	7 763	0.369
Head in experienced civilian labor force[1]	166 949	3 463	4 255	5 772	7 927	9 215	10 516	12 740	14 468	28 814	46 320	21 138	2 321	9 014	0.302
Agriculture forestry, and fisheries	1 308	58	129	128	112	109	109	95	112	149	208	90	9	6 095	0.387
Mining	257	–	5	6	11	–	3	11	29	69	57	66	–	9 872	0.244
Construction	11 757	203	248	303	490	509	718	866	914	2 158	3 475	1 708	165	9 460	0.291
Manufacturing	70 172	900	1 049	1 355	1 977	2 580	3 463	5 060	6 548	14 314	23 058	9 090	778	9 693	0.257
Durable goods	55 334	698	753	899	1 308	1 858	2 551	3 944	5 179	11 603	18 735	7 134	592	9 786	0.250
Nondurable goods	14 838	202	296	456	589	722	912	1 116	1 369	2 711	4 323	1 956	186	9 316	0.283
Transportation	5 566	102	69	128	192	251	382	451	497	1 002	1 667	745	80	9 358	0.282
Communications, utilities, and sanitary services	5 964	101	72	113	154	251	405	469	791	1 241	1 696	619	52	9 031	0.256
Wholesale trade	4 801	72	99	166	169	300	334	520	466	807	1 379	459	30	8 728	0.278
Retail trade	13 167	475	570	734	1 088	1 065	1 133	1 128	1 098	1 815	2 843	1 106	112	7 356	0.341
Finance, insurance, and real estate	3 271	51	55	95	214	249	196	353	274	512	771	421	80	8 594	0.326
Business and repair services	4 065	113	194	234	216	292	375	284	341	614	1 067	302	33	7 952	0.320
Personal services	9 381	627	781	1 049	1 151	1 105	797	756	553	866	1 209	410	77	4 980	0.404
Entertainment and recreation services	1 133	49	22	94	42	87	92	118	118	173	207	105	26	7 530	0.358
Education and related services	6 883	136	158	321	379	450	455	425	527	839	1 586	1 414	193	9 467	0.339
Other professional and related services	14 643	416	632	819	1 502	1 556	1 442	1 373	1 227	1 776	2 268	1 314	318	6 695	0.374
Public administration	14 581	160	172	227	230	411	612	831	973	2 479	4 829	3 289	368	11 238	0.270
Head in Armed Forces	1 167	–	5	5	51	97	136	161	149	215	227	121	–	7 862	0.248
Head not in experienced labor force[2]	51 076	9 476	9 041	9 505	5 846	3 848	2 751	2 306	1 733	2 732	2 775	974	89	2 739	0.472
Persons of Spanish Language															
Total	19 538	464	408	561	741	854	1 245	1 430	1 634	3 289	5 534	2 622	756	9 397	0.332
Head in experienced civilian labor force[1]	17 429	164	208	304	517	674	1 041	1 294	1 515	3 138	5 317	2 513	744	9 898	0.309
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	365	18	33	33	48	27	43	22	28	49	48	9	7	5 547	0.446
Mining	91	–	–	–	9	–	–	9	–	6	37	23	7	...	...
Construction	742	–	21	13	12	15	25	72	40	154	236	124	30	10 403	0.288
Manufacturing	9 654	61	70	137	243	360	644	794	1 004	1 826	3 152	1 220	143	9 611	0.257
Durable goods	7 718	61	44	71	154	286	447	645	853	1 516	2 566	953	122	9 658	0.251
Nondurable goods	1 936	–	26	66	89	74	197	149	151	310	586	267	21	9 427	0.278
Transportation	746	7	7	9	28	5	38	100	31	161	264	96	–	9 849	0.235
Communications, utilities, and sanitary services	346	–	–	–	7	17	8	–	47	90	136	41	–	10 147	...
Wholesale trade	613	–	–	12	26	12	20	39	66	124	188	107	19	10 199	0.268
Retail trade	1 175	31	26	31	53	48	71	72	156	229	276	137	45	8 858	0.336
Finance, insurance, and real estate	304	–	6	6	–	18	19	35	–	30	106	71	13	11 792	0.293
Business and repair services	319	8	7	14	7	18	–	19	8	28	127	66	17	11 988	0.320
Personal services	231	7	4	–	50	11	36	23	22	40	26	12	–	6 326	0.289
Entertainment and recreation services	89	6	–	–	–	14	7	–	5	13	20	15	9	...	...
Education and related services	740	12	5	8	11	11	38	38	55	105	193	209	55	12 254	0.310
Other professional and related services	1 415	6	29	41	23	76	49	51	42	177	336	211	374	13 177	0.378
Public administration	599	8	–	–	–	42	43	20	11	106	172	172	25	12 020	0.273
Head in Armed Forces	234	–	–	8	11	10	37	40	19	32	63	14	–	7 579	0.242
Head not in experienced labor force[2]	1 875	300	200	249	213	170	167	96	100	119	154	95	12	3 885	0.473

[1] Excludes family heads who are unemployed and last worked 1959 or earlier

[2] Includes family heads who are unemployed and last worked 1959 or earlier.

Table 204. Income in 1969 of Families by Industry and Race of Head: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More	Total	Less than $1 000	$1,000 to $1,999	$2,000 to $2,999	$3,000 to $3,999	$4,000 to $4,999	$5,000 to $5,999	$6,000 to $6,999	$7,000 to $7,999	$8,000 to $9,999	$10,000 to $14,999	$15,000 to $24,999	$25,000 or more	Median income (dollars)	Index of income concentration
AKRON SMSA															
Total															
Total	170 511	2 606	3 679	4 601	5 167	6 204	6 563	7 471	9 897	25 427	57 123	33 779	7 994	11 194	0.309
Head in experienced civilian labor force¹	144 211	924	1 394	1 470	2 131	3 044	4 114	5 671	8 359	23 072	54 120	32 338	7 574	12 026	0.276
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	1 197	47	20	48	86	55	43	104	107	126	276	180	105	9 279	0.451
Mining	370	–	5	–	–	–	11	16	35	73	123	75	32	11 029	0.314
Construction	10 082	53	107	113	101	131	280	367	499	1 181	3 838	2 813	599	12 878	0.269
Manufacturing	73 436	309	493	448	569	1 013	1 588	2 462	4 140	12 564	29 975	17 143	2 732	12 190	0.240
Durable goods	36 188	125	203	248	275	578	938	1 448	2 559	6 798	14 024	7 842	1 150	11 755	0.240
Nondurable goods	37 248	184	290	200	294	435	650	1 014	1 581	5 766	15 951	9 301	1 582	12 574	0.241
Transportation	7 180	46	75	46	66	129	166	255	354	1 087	3 212	1 503	241	12 126	0.240
Communications, utilities and sanitary services	3 895	–	35	45	40	62	52	150	237	714	1 523	908	129	12 011	0.237
Wholesale trade	5 719	4	66	45	50	134	153	210	360	879	2 007	1 250	561	12 308	0.335
Retail trade	14 003	132	230	298	462	581	718	809	987	2 375	4 219	2 398	794	10 485	0.332
Finance, insurance, and real estate	3 851	29	32	18	54	118	131	110	178	540	1 210	942	489	12 957	0.368
Business and repair services	3 902	52	47	77	79	142	192	200	287	599	1 234	759	234	11 118	0.320
Personal services	2 398	110	115	72	200	129	108	158	156	305	658	252	135	8 938	0.425
Entertainment and recreation services	625	17	3	10	27	45	29	30	39	74	194	112	45	10 992	0.368
Education and related services	6 472	33	37	57	115	134	190	252	386	865	2 361	1 701	341	12 471	0.267
Other professional and related services	6 493	68	92	163	232	293	370	364	365	877	1 462	1 196	1 011	11 445	0.509
Public administration	4 588	24	37	30	50	78	83	184	229	813	1 828	1 106	126	12 095	0.235
Head in Armed Forces	172	6	–	–	10	5	31	5	25	41	24	20	5	8 148	0.317
Head not in experienced labor force²	26 128	1 676	2 285	3 131	3 026	3 155	2 418	1 795	1 513	2 314	2 979	1 421	415	4 934	0.424
Negro															
Total	12 158	749	865	843	771	718	662	768	917	1 730	2 821	1 199	115	7 767	0.373
Head in experienced civilian labor force¹	8 982	168	297	288	404	430	458	642	799	1 607	2 679	1 097	113	9 270	0.293
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	36	5	–	4	–	–	–	–	4	10	13	–	-	..	..
Mining	5	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	5	–	...	...
Construction	520	11	14	3	10	8	44	59	18	106	196	46	5	9 806	0.252
Manufacturing	5 037	22	94	102	112	149	184	312	455	1 058	1 759	732	58	10 087	0.248
Durable goods	2 083	6	20	50	41	91	79	185	211	521	660	214	5	9 230	0.232
Nondurable goods	2 954	16	74	52	71	58	105	127	244	537	1 099	518	53	10 878	0.257
Transportation	212	–	17	–	10	10	17	17	22	30	57	32	–	8 867	0.304
Communications utilities and sanitary services	246	–	–	12	4	9	–	33	37	53	50	39	9	8 903	0.292
Wholesale trade	194	–	13	18	5	19	14	16	30	32	34	9	4	7 400	0.346
Retail trade	605	24	52	32	83	53	35	55	71	102	84	14	-	6 427	0.324
Finance, insurance, and real estate	107	–	–	–	–	21	8	22	14	15	14	13	–	7 179	0.262
Business and repair services	191	8	16	10	15	14	26	10	22	20	50	–	–	6 650	0.307
Personal services	422	59	38	31	41	36	28	6	40	22	80	37	4	5 214	0.458
Entertainment and recreation services	52	–	–	–	–	4	4	5	14	5	20	–		...	...
Education and related services	265	4	–	21	22	25	12	10	8	16	70	63	14	11 036	0.370
Other professional and related services	702	30	33	55	96	51	77	37	47	82	120	55	19	6 243	0.408
Public administration	388	5	20	–	6	31	9	60	17	56	132	52	–	9 762	0.266
Head in Armed Forces	4	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	4	-	...	...
Head not in experienced labor force²	3 172	581	568	555	367	288	204	126	118	123	142	98	2	2 787	0.477
CANTON SMSA															
Total															
Total	95 798	1 382	1 939	2 632	3 208	3 676	3 911	5 284	7 267	16 636	31 628	14 980	3 255	10 310	0.301
Head in experienced civilian labor force¹	81 324	439	667	768	1 349	1 964	2 595	4 285	6 398	15 360	30 034	14 319	3 146	11 138	0.266
Agriculture, forestry and fisheries	928	14	31	47	52	69	77	96	59	125	215	104	39	8 413	0.375
Mining	371	–	–	4	26	19	11	13	21	75	156	41	5	10 529	0.240
Construction	5 625	36	33	57	117	126	175	279	330	810	2 067	1 349	246	12 055	0.269
Manufacturing	43 169	149	259	277	447	823	1 130	2 339	3 770	8 973	16 826	7 331	845	11 016	0.230
Durable goods	35 956	88	187	196	325	679	927	2 025	3 208	7 736	13 828	6 071	686	10 943	0.227
Nondurable goods	7 213	61	72	81	122	144	203	314	562	1 237	2 998	1 260	159	11 352	0.243
Transportation	3 625	17	21	5	55	45	80	128	279	609	1 609	665	112	11 702	0.234
Communications, utilities, and sanitary services	2 205	–	–	18	16	7	68	130	133	398	972	402	61	11 710	0.224
Wholesale trade	3 682	–	26	16	50	75	88	183	289	686	1 429	632	208	11 498	0.276
Retail trade	8 035	144	120	134	196	318	326	465	588	1 421	2 501	1 300	522	10 611	0.341
Finance, insurance, and real estate	2 351	–	37	24	47	54	96	111	108	381	702	517	274	12 261	0.374
Business and repair services	1 889	20	8	15	29	86	93	74	207	382	620	245	110	10 246	0.321
Personal services	1 011	21	33	39	76	79	62	83	84	159	230	91	54	8 432	0.418
Entertainment and recreation services	312	6	9	14	18	16	41	31	25	34	77	37	4	7 840	0.327
Education and related services	2 347	–	11	26	52	18	80	55	175	367	899	593	71	12 166	0.241
Other professional and related services	3 365	14	61	77	118	150	200	220	172	483	745	509	536	11 258	0.384
Public administration	2 409	18	18	15	50	79	68	78	158	457	986	423	59	11 336	0.244
Head in Armed Forces	77	5	–	–	–	16	21	18	3	5	9	–	–	...	...
Head not in experienced labor force²	14 397	938	1 272	1 864	1 859	1 696	1 295	981	866	1 271	1 585	661	109	4 746	0.410
CINCINNATI, OHIO–KY.–IND., SMSA															
Total															
Total	344 607	6 461	9 206	12 280	12 759	14 496	16 727	18 948	22 728	52 356	103 310	58 918	16 418	10 307	0.339
Head in experienced civilian labor force¹	289 112	2 420	3 108	4 432	6 304	8 882	12 216	15 466	19 679	47 743	97 159	56 135	15 568	11 251	0.301
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	3 111	128	145	235	328	247	194	262	271	294	560	322	125	7 061	0.429
Mining	372	–	4	5	6	11	18	29	39	59	121	50	30	10 620	0.373
Construction	23 062	214	251	276	459	718	967	1 201	1 440	3 432	8 067	4 971	1 066	11 595	0.289
Manufacturing	116 003	571	791	1 085	1 687	2 657	4 337	6 022	8 495	20 447	42 395	23 010	4 506	11 405	0.262
Durable goods	72 772	350	539	636	1 026	1 658	2 731	3 842	5 790	12 844	26 379	14 459	2 518	11 321	0.263
Nondurable goods	43 231	221	252	449	661	999	1 606	2 180	2 705	7 603	16 016	8 551	1 988	11 542	0.274
Transportation	16 648	131	120	154	182	321	631	818	1 146	3 241	6 461	3 073	370	11 223	0.243
Communications, utilities, and sanitary services	10 009	54	25	39	146	177	376	379	697	1 759	4 117	2 026	214	11 643	0.233
Wholesale trade	16 653	70	87	144	260	364	614	845	1 046	2 695	5 512	3 619	1 397	11 997	0.320
Retail trade	31 419	458	520	894	1 149	1 532	1 632	2 126	2 178	5 122	8 992	5 205	1 611	10 055	0.335
Finance, insurance, and real estate	12 060	85	111	130	236	367	475	553	634	1 599	3 533	2 785	1 552	12 604	0.388
Business and	8 853	102	126	209	280	329	574	593	662	1 490	2 474	1 499	515	10 124	0.340
	6 682	194	287	539	563	537	528	483	506	790	1 346	612	297	7 415	0.429
ces	1 906	33	50	62	91	128	104	162	92	317	496	276	95	9 509	0.360
	10 630	95	151	172	208	373	493	476	611	1 535	3 470	2 480	566	11 731	0.301
ces	17 634	225	332	386	600	921	893	1 030	964	2 035	4 386	3 125	2 737	11 631	0.385
	14 070	60	108	102	109	200	380	487	898	2 928	5 229	3 082	487	11 686	0.242
	383	–	3	–	9	25	37	26	48	79	102	54	–	9 155	0.243
	55 112	4 041	6 095	7 848	6 446	5 589	4 474	3 456	3 001	4 534	6 049	2 729	850	4 559	0.451

unemployed and last worked 1959 or earlier.

²Includes family heads who are unemployed and last worked 1959 or earlier.

Table 204. **Income in 1969 of Families by Industry and Race of Head: 1970**—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More	Total	Less than $1,000	$1,000 to $1,999	$2,000 to $2,999	$3,000 to $3,999	$4,000 to $4,999	$5,000 to $5,999	$6,000 to $6,999	$7,000 to $7,999	$8,000 to $9,999	$10,000 to $14,999	$15,000 to $24,999	$25,000 or more	Median income (dollars)	Index of income concentration
CINCINNATI, OHIO–KY.–IND., SMSA—Continued															
Negro															
Total	34 317	1 694	2 716	2 884	2 731	2 571	2 537	2 482	2 554	5 147	6 091	2 657	253	6 816	0.378
Head in experienced civilian labor force[1]	25 761	523	872	1 130	1 679	1 829	2 026	2 150	2 295	4 730	5 756	2 545	226	8 152	0.314
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	173	-	38	12	25	5	16	30	10	14	23	-	-	5 406	0.345
Mining	11	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	11	-	.	.
Construction	2 278	38	55	33	108	89	202	174	247	479	552	269	32	8 788	0.287
Manufacturing	8 366	55	150	181	317	472	568	686	839	1 920	2 250	889	39	8 904	0.260
Durable goods	5 716	36	86	104	171	306	343	452	585	1 399	1 586	639	39	9 059	0.251
Nondurable goods	2 620	19	64	77	146	166	225	234	254	521	664	250	-	8 481	0.273
Transportation	1 018	24	11	17	45	66	123	83	68	218	222	141	-	8 649	0.285
Communications, utilities, and sanitary services	958	13	12	23	50	19	83	68	118	178	318	71	5	9 198	0.251
Wholesale trade	854	19	4	40	42	51	45	100	62	211	224	56	-	8 547	0.258
Retail trade	2 308	71	92	143	245	249	169	277	199	297	398	154	14	6 668	0.341
Finance, insurance, and real estate	567	5	18	3	40	51	42	58	51	138	92	60	9	8 310	0.301
Business and repair services	617	20	33	69	59	48	55	61	31	103	113	20	5	6 402	0.352
Personal services	2 013	91	177	315	341	235	167	126	134	161	186	70	40	4 415	0.449
Entertainment and recreation services	195	6	7	10	12	11	27	37	4	35	26	9	11	6 662	0.391
Education and related services	1 266	29	65	74	46	95	97	95	98	158	283	209	17	8 420	0.348
Other professional and related services	2 826	110	156	176	327	403	312	256	238	348	347	139	14	5 772	0.345
Public administration	2 281	42	54	34	22	35	120	99	196	470	722	447	40	10 474	0.266
Head in Armed Forces	29	-	-	-	-	6	-	5	7	8	3	-	-		
Head not in experienced labor force[2]	8 527	1 171	1 844	1 754	1 052	736	511	327	252	409	332	112	27	2 712	0.450
CLEVELAND SMSA															
Total															
Total	525 626	11 408	10 718	15 201	16 145	16 508	18 494	21 953	27 243	71 373	168 873	115 260	32 450	11 592	0.331
Head in experienced civilian labor force[1]	443 486	3 329	3 874	4 222	6 859	9 007	12 604	16 895	22 769	64 133	159 216	109 820	30 758	12 451	0.292
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	3 296	88	66	137	197	206	228	177	219	481	744	548	205	9 267	0.393
Mining	1 246	4	-	-	10	21	21	43	30	149	415	349	204	14 157	0.365
Construction	31 762	214	269	262	347	446	654	925	1 032	3 332	10 862	10 869	2 550	13 867	0.273
Manufacturing	195 682	1 069	1 320	1 210	1 987	2 889	4 216	6 680	10 161	30 701	77 036	48 030	10 383	12 441	0.257
Durable goods	155 769	816	1 016	903	1 463	2 114	3 121	5 307	7 951	24 984	62 018	38 449	7 627	12 436	0.252
Nondurable goods	39 913	253	304	307	524	775	1 095	1 373	2 210	5 717	15 018	9 581	2 756	12 463	0.291
Transportation	20 832	118	112	109	225	252	420	718	1 110	3 472	8 781	4 816	699	12 209	0.231
Communications, utilities, and sanitary services	14 264	105	100	62	90	218	301	473	856	2 166	5 851	3 606	436	12 359	0.234
Wholesale trade	24 618	77	143	195	255	363	677	855	1 249	3 544	8 123	6 352	2 785	13 048	0.334
Retail trade	42 263	618	608	724	1 216	1 438	2 059	2 113	2 435	6 114	13 567	8 789	2 552	11 392	0.323
Finance, insurance, and real estate	17 848	105	97	153	342	425	487	732	899	2 337	5 452	4 644	2 175	13 070	0.356
Business and repair services	14 660	161	197	257	330	404	573	733	941	2 044	4 739	3 250	1 031	11 783	0.326
Personal services	8 566	299	335	337	544	628	606	663	618	1 139	1 943	1 016	358	8 273	0.390
Entertainment and recreation services	2 315	58	24	43	50	92	123	160	193	331	539	442	260	10 775	0.427
Education and related services	16 042	96	87	207	342	399	553	668	738	1 992	5 638	4 316	1 006	12 606	0.289
Other professional and related services	27 240	233	413	426	696	885	1 131	1 333	1 355	2 698	6 761	6 199	5 110	13 291	0.488
Public administration	22 852	84	103	100	198	311	475	622	933	3 633	8 765	6 594	1 004	12 816	0.240
Head in Armed Forces	707	10	-	10	45	69	61	86	86	91	164	85	-	7 843	0.277
Head not in experienced labor force[2]	81 433	8 069	6 844	10 969	9 241	7 432	5 829	4 972	4 380	7 149	9 193	5 355	1 692	4 753	0.469
Negro															
Total	77 808	5 923	4 177	5 000	4 320	4 207	4 565	5 197	5 485	10 692	18 603	8 674	965	8 005	0.376
Head in experienced civilian labor force[1]	58 853	1 373	1 340	1 571	2 373	2 947	3 607	4 470	4 803	9 612	17 503	8 311	943	9 422	0.299
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	563	27	35	51	32	65	39	33	49	73	91	58	4	6 894	0.381
Mining	74			-	-	-		6		25	6	37	-	.	.
Construction	3 634	90	83	114	116	116	166	226	204	574	1 223	660	62	10 523	0.294
Manufacturing	24 147	372	328	407	703	793	1 091	1 638	1 978	4 578	8 441	3 477	344	10 112	0.261
Durable goods	20 254	279	256	280	540	582	840	1 305	1 597	3 973	7 320	2 996	286	10 324	0.253
Nondurable goods	3 893	93	72	127	163	208	251	333	381	605	1 121	481	58	9 064	0.298
Transportation	2 476	33	20	45	78	44	127	202	251	362	926	349	39	10 140	0.259
Communications, utilities, and sanitary services	2 430	55	22	31	41	95	152	213	341	533	641	279	27	8 936	0.264
Wholesale trade	2 052	37	55	56	53	109	158	210	232	271	600	255	16	8 967	0.289
Retail trade	4 832	209	211	183	316	303	466	357	373	648	1 235	470	61	7 995	0.340
Finance, insurance, and real estate	1 416	15	17	42	62	99	62	147	126	191	369	249	37	9 490	0.312
Business and repair services	1 768	54	70	74	95	142	167	130	175	243	469	138	11	7 869	0.313
Personal services	3 067	228	225	193	287	382	333	307	128	343	479	148	14	5 656	0.376
Entertainment and recreation services	471	31	-	24	11	36	34	66	70	86	52	46	15	7 479	0.363
Education and related services	2 215	57	30	65	134	158	138	120	152	238	529	507	87	10 147	0.341
Other professional and related services	4 817	108	197	215	383	481	461	539	419	636	709	510	79	7 058	0.353
Public administration	4 891	57	47	68	62	127	213	276	305	811	1 650	1 128	147	11 453	0.267
Head in Armed Forces	94	-	-	-	13	8	13	-	10	18	10	22	-	.	.
Head not in experienced labor force[2]	18 861	4 550	2 837	3 429	1 934	1 252	945	727	672	1 062	1 090	341	22	2 596	0.498
COLUMBUS SMSA															
Total															
Total	223 981	4 193	5 353	6 975	8 116	9 110	10 883	12 202	15 170	32 737	67 700	40 912	10 630	10 536	0.331
Head in experienced civilian labor force[1]	188 677	1 555	2 170	2 681	4 045	5 825	7 985	9 609	12 832	29 395	63 441	39 018	10 121	11 438	0.301
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	2 627	59	107	134	101	185	172	195	209	339	551	428	147	8 891	0.391
Mining	701	8	4	-	10	13	20	38	33	117	290	145	26	11 879	0.248
Construction	16 955	110	217	284	339	578	817	964	1 024	2 445	5 679	3 675	823	11 496	0.294
Manufacturing	55 672	399	483	489	821	1 257	1 989	3 009	3 955	9 629	20 471	11 159	2 011	11 418	0.266
Durable goods	40 798	292	345	298	604	906	1 413	2 157	2 780	7 088	15 245	8 271	1 399	11 481	0.260
Nondurable goods	14 874	107	138	191	217	351	576	852	1 175	2 541	5 226	2 888	612	11 233	0.276
Transportation	9 677	58	98	107	113	220	235	437	608	1 661	3 798	2 073	269	11 713	0.249
Communications, utilities, and sanitary services	6 545	44	50	71	73	124	244	250	411	1 159	2 503	1 472	144	11 691	0.241
Wholesale trade	11 168	65	88	41	180	239	409	547	815	1 689	3 866	2 455	774	11 954	0.298
Retail trade	22 984	306	319	483	673	917	1 255	1 289	1 886	3 721	6 989	4 090	1 056	10 460	0.313
Finance, insurance, and real estate	10 618	88	96	108	201	300	369	383	499	1 496	3 359	2 591	1 128	12 633	0.349
Business and repair services	5 816	45	126	120	178	293	378	325	442	997	1 782	877	253	10 011	0.317
Personal services	4 031	111	188	223	251	324	314	279	236	495	971	528	111	8 335	0.371
Entertainment and recreation services	1 061	22	9	25	29	51	51	43	112	147	312	212	48	10 665	0.316
Education and related services	11 634	64	68	230	322	460	605	590	756	1 586	3 553	2 700	700	11 599	0.311
Other professional and related services	15 362	139	251	268	609	611	757	716	986	1 667	4 107	3 020	2 231	12 042	0.467
Public administration	13 823	37	66	98	145	253	370	544	860	2 247	5 210	3 593	400	12 199	0.237
Head in Armed Forces	3 568	10	62	69	191	284	424	521	397	532	696	365	17	7 562	0.278
Head not in experienced labor force[2]	31 736	2 628	3 121	4 225	3 880	3 001	2 474	2 072	1 941	2 810	3 563	1 529	492	4 671	0.447

[1] Excludes family heads who are unemployed and last worked 1959 or earlier

[2] Includes family heads who are unemployed and last worked 1959 or earlier

[Data based on sample see text For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc) and meaning of symbols see text]

The State Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More	Total	Less than $1 000	$1,000 to $1,999	$2,000 to $2,999	$3,000 to $3 999	$4,000 to $4,999	$5,000 to $5,999	$6,000 to $6,999	$7 000 to $7,999	$8,000 to $9,999	$10,000 to $14,999	$15,000 to $24,999	$25,000 or more	Median income (dollars)	Index of income concentration
COLUMBUS SMSA—Continued															
Negro															
Total	**23 432**	**1 186**	**1 327**	**1 558**	**1 557**	**1 569**	**1 642**	**1 803**	**1 619**	**3 149**	**5 409**	**2 340**	**273**	**7 663**	**0 363**
Head in experienced civilian labor force¹	18 136	318	485	648	962	1 158	1 339	1 411	1 462	2 834	5 075	2 200	244	8 847	0 311
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	98	3	23	11	4	14	4	6	8	6	11	8	–	...	
Mining	14	–	–	–	–	–	–	5	–	–	4	5	–	...	...
Construction	1 634	23	54	58	74	94	128	115	124	297	378	257	32	8 835	0 318
Manufacturing	5 018	99	100	160	169	217	290	364	455	985	1 636	492	51	9 347	0 274
Durable goods	3 996	75	71	111	116	158	215	286	374	789	1 408	362	31	9 460	0 260
Nondurable goods	1 022	24	29	49	53	59	75	78	81	196	228	130	20	9 050	0 326
Transportation	560	7	7	7	24	32	18	13	76	124	172	69	11	9 300	0 269
Communications utilities and sanitary services	846	27	7	27	10	56	71	43	105	180	217	103	–	9 000	0 274
Wholesale trade	505	–	7	4	9	40	43	50	33	107	194	18	–	8 964	0 212
Retail trade	1 614	20	37	64	127	144	183	145	92	179	455	168	–	7 946	0 303
Finance, insurance, and real estate	516	10	3	5	51	54	42	56	29	67	145	37	17	8 211	0 352
Business and repair services	432	5	16	12	6	16	73	25	33	62	154	30	–	8 938	0 262
Personal services	1 078	57	118	127	134	125	81	102	43	80	157	49	5	4 824	0 402
Entertainment and recreation services	132	10	–	6	5	5	10	7	17	18	39	15	–	9 143	0 299
Education and related services	1 122	12	3	51	53	74	67	102	64	135	324	216	21	10 000	0 302
Other professional and related services	2 140	26	102	90	243	220	201	212	202	201	361	215	67	6 887	0 388
Public administration	2 427	19	8	26	53	67	128	166	181	393	828	518	40	11 042	0 255
Head in Armed Forces	484	–	–	–	12	33	54	98	58	67	126	36	–	7 776	0 227
Head not in experienced labor force²	4 812	868	842	910	583	378	249	294	99	248	208	104	29	2 765	0 487
DAYTON SMSA															
Total															
Total	**217 440**	**3 452**	**4 044**	**5 884**	**6 186**	**6 815**	**8 836**	**10 636**	**12 771**	**30 800**	**69 573**	**47 701**	**10 742**	**11 387**	**0 313**
Head in experienced civilian labor force¹	184 101	1 297	1 581	2 352	3 221	3 933	6 107	8 027	10 544	27 433	64 510	44 997	10 099	12 136	0 279
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	3 127	97	94	220	192	201	277	206	232	411	601	387	209	8 183	0 449
Mining	384	–	4	11	11	5	39	29	23	54	138	50	20	10 580	0 318
Construction	12 170	47	119	162	239	339	482	564	742	1 890	4 240	2 741	605	11 770	0 281
Manufacturing	87 541	361	520	596	915	1 156	2 179	3 312	4 806	13 889	34 653	22 092	3 062	12 314	0 241
Durable goods	64 873	278	354	352	628	782	1 513	2 256	3 374	10 531	25 918	16 651	2 236	12 386	0 237
Nondurable goods	22 668	83	166	244	287	374	666	1 056	1 432	3 358	8 735	5 441	826	12 100	0 251
Transportation	4 936	41	39	51	114	118	166	195	320	929	1 784	1 040	139	11 387	0 257
Communications, utilities, and sanitary services	4 793	17	49	40	50	37	189	175	393	780	1 852	1 065	146	11 799	0 244
Wholesale trade	6 369	32	39	36	93	91	236	286	350	920	2 232	1 393	661	12 468	0 344
Retail trade	17 539	284	255	402	593	695	964	1 165	1 347	2 718	4 957	3 150	1 009	10 350	0 335
Finance insurance, and real estate	5 360	41	25	55	86	137	175	219	309	641	1 547	1 397	728	13 206	0 375
Business and repair services	5 430	52	27	126	143	266	178	302	380	787	1 795	986	388	11 265	0 337
Personal services	3 367	107	134	247	251	226	274	194	198	468	665	458	145	8 234	0 402
Entertainment and recreation services	613	6	20	32	9	39	38	19	41	86	197	104	22	10 419	0 323
Education and related services	7 098	56	78	98	165	181	269	361	363	926	2 279	1 986	336	12 308	0 283
Other professional and related services	8 621	105	127	177	245	313	391	573	403	1 007	2 093	1 672	1 515	12 316	0 376
Public administration	16 753	51	51	99	115	129	250	427	637	1 927	5 477	6 476	1 114	14 282	0 246
Head in Armed Forces	5 529	21	35	65	152	261	478	488	472	831	1 569	1 048	109	9 905	0 277
Head not in experienced labor force²	27 810	2 134	2 428	3 467	2 813	2 621	2 251	2 121	1 755	2 536	3 494	1 656	534	5 196	0 445
Negro															
Total	**20 789**	**951**	**925**	**1 185**	**992**	**948**	**1 175**	**1 353**	**1 552**	**3 163**	**5 064**	**3 063**	**418**	**8 834**	**0 356**
Head in experienced civilian labor force¹	16 726	324	411	629	611	694	870	1 090	1 326	2 778	4 658	2 922	413	9 739	0 309
Agriculture, forestry and fisheries	156	13	15	28	16	5	17	9	6	4	23	15	5	5 059	0 502
Mining	8	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	4	4	–	–		...
Construction	864	–	19	28	45	61	55	56	79	147	215	153	6	9 094	0 292
Manufacturing	7 487	107	112	124	191	227	336	462	558	1 395	2 467	1 363	145	10 469	0 271
Durable goods	5 484	103	80	71	110	130	202	350	406	1 045	1 907	974	106	10 642	0 263
Nondurable goods	2 003	4	32	53	81	97	134	112	152	350	560	389	39	9 918	0 291
Transportation	229	5	–	9	12	8	14	16	8	59	61	32	5	9 250	0 294
Communications utilities and sanitary services	459	–	18	16	5	18	24	24	85	71	143	55	–	9 382	0 255
Wholesale trade	269	10	6	5	4	10	23	22	30	41	70	38	10	9 389	0 333
Retail trade	1 131	26	67	74	59	68	68	114	104	155	245	134	17	7 861	0 350
Finance, insurance, and real estate	195	1	–	14	7	9	8	34	23	35	35	26	–	7 935	0 291
Business and repair services	426	7	5	46	9	22	17	23	37	76	116	63	5	9 341	0 308
Personal services	959	71	76	131	111	91	103	49	69	122	88	38	10	4 995	0 415
Entertainment and recreation services	71	–	4	16	–	8	–	–	8	–	29	6	–	...	...
Education and related services	861	24	18	30	43	28	59	45	106	110	149	210	39	9 484	0,350
Other professional and related services	1 236	46	50	65	82	108	75	121	71	195	236	135	52	8 000	0,403
Public administration	2 375	11	21	43	27	31	71	115	142	364	777	654	119	12 333	0 277
Head in Armed Forces	439	–	5	5	14	42	61	32	55	102	74	49	–	8 095	0 257
Head not in experienced labor force²	3 624	627	509	551	367	212	244	231	171	283	332	92	5	3 341	0 471
HUNTINGTON–ASHLAND, W. VA.–KY.–OHIO, SMSA															
Total															
Total	**67 411**	**2 030**	**3 565**	**4 161**	**4 744**	**4 054**	**4 512**	**5 299**	**5 497**	**10 090**	**15 719**	**6 301**	**1 439**	**7 972**	**0 360**
Head in experienced civilian labor force¹	51 467	549	936	1 432	2 223	2 532	3 553	4 333	4 847	9 041	14 695	5 961	1 365	9 138	0 301
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	734	36	92	90	106	112	22	41	23	79	89	35	9	4 384	0 433
Mining	731	16	21	24	34	8	47	59	72	117	240	89	4	9 440	0 282
Construction	5 237	91	92	137	338	236	330	446	393	801	1 431	832	110	9 352	0 310
Manufacturing	19 632	113	263	267	588	672	1 146	1 694	2 187	4 066	6 348	2 036	252	9 395	0 253
Durable goods	14 723	93	197	207	433	497	829	1 330	1 612	3 073	4 757	1 510	185	9 387	0 248
Nondurable goods	4 909	20	66	60	155	175	317	364	575	993	1 591	526	67	9 422	0 251
Transportation	4 759	14	21	71	114	206	371	402	617	903	1 510	497	33	9 138	0 239
Communications, utilities, and sanitary services	1 924	8	52	42	52	82	118	169	158	368	581	251	43	9 456	0 288
Wholesale trade	2 604	9	12	71	92	143	193	214	192	466	740	366	106	9 628	0 312
Retail trade	5 573	124	157	247	355	411	503	539	467	876	1 206	498	190	7 965	0 365
Finance, insurance, and real estate	1 609	15	11	32	32	106	133	113	98	223	448	247	151	10 463	0 412
Business and repair services	1 078	9	27	72	34	122	118	84	125	172	215	82	18	7 584	0 320
Personal services	1 140	32	90	165	97	89	90	98	87	114	177	75	26	6 071	0 419
Entertainment and recreation services	249	9	5	17	22	15	37	40	–	24	35	36	9	6 488	0 402
Education and related services	1 786	23	10	42	109	85	134	127	149	250	547	273	37	9 673	0 292
Other professional and related services	2 441	29	53	133	193	131	183	170	138	258	476	359	318	9 521	0 421
Public administration	1 970	21	30	22	57	114	128	137	141	324	652	285	59	10 084	0 291
Head in Armed Forces	122	8	–	–	–	22	–	33	–	20	29	10	–	6 939	0 286
Head not in experienced labor force²	15 822	1 473	2 629	2 729	2 521	1 500	959	933	650	1 029	995	330	74	3 428	0 434

¹Excludes family heads who are unemployed and last worked 1959 or earlier ²Includes family heads who are unemployed and last worked 1959 or earlier.

Table 204. **Income in 1969 of Families by Industry and Race of Head: 1970**—Continued

[Data based on sample see text For minimum base for derived figures (percent median, etc) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More	Total	Less than $1,000	$1 000 to $1,999	$2,000 to $2 999	$3 000 to $3 999	$4,000 to $4,999	$5 000 to $5,999	$6,000 to $6,999	$7,000 to $7,999	$8,000 to $9,999	$10 000 to $14,999	$15,000 to $24,999	$25 000 or more	Median income (dollars)	Index of income concentration
LORAIN–ELYRIA SMSA															
Total															
Total	63 024	944	1 114	1 703	1 694	1 766	2 110	2 751	4 274	10 791	22 331	11 613	1 933	10 977	0.284
Head in experienced civilian labor force¹	55 257	373	503	659	819	989	1 538	2 225	3 754	10 008	21 449	11 107	1 833	11 576	0 254
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	964	42	22	47	53	54	59	84	94	130	222	120	37	8 409	0 375
Mining	130	-	-	-	3	5	24	14	5	14	43	12	10	10 000	0 435
Construction	3 890	13	32	44	26	65	76	109	176	431	1 492	1 182	244	13 261	0 255
Manufacturing	30 512	150	259	233	305	328	742	1 202	2 038	6 259	12 602	5 784	610	11 484	0 225
Durable goods	27 129	126	218	202	265	300	657	1 097	1 914	5 637	11 067	5 154	492	11 422	0 224
Nondurable goods	3 383	24	41	31	40	28	85	105	124	622	1 535	630	118	11 927	0 240
Transportation	2 206	5	14	28	22	19	54	64	171	364	962	452	51	11 881	0 226
Communications, utilities, and sanitary services	1 766	12	14	4	10	37	35	79	172	330	789	254	30	11 204	0 215
Wholesale trade	1 313	6	23	9	26	20	21	53	56	167	561	300	71	12 455	0 269
Retail trade	4 407	79	40	107	150	154	169	216	323	833	1 454	685	197	10 456	0 311
Finance, insurance and real estate	1 216		-	9	15	29	22	52	54	210	384	359	82	12 826	0 269
Business and repair services	1 244	33	22	27	34	45	45	61	115	193	384	236	49	10 612	0 312
Personal services	747	12	29	29	58	35	49	34	82	102	204	82	31	8 892	0 366
Entertainment and recreation services	223	7	-	10	20	23	4	20	15	24	65	24	11	8 521	0 393
Education and related services	2 167	-	-	37	31	48	86	83	164	308	807	541	62	12 023	0 248
Other professional and related services	2 216	9	32	56	56	111	123	105	149	305	561	412	297	11 444	0 459
Public administration	2 256	5	16	19	10	16	29	49	140	338	919	664	51	12 753	0 211
Head in Armed Forces	99	5	-	5	11	6	9	10	10	9	30	4	-	...	...
Head not in experienced labor force²	7 668	566	611	1 039	864	771	563	516	510	774	852	502	100	4 978	0 432
TOLEDO, OHIO–MICH, SMSA															
Total															
Total	172 531	2 943	3 606	5 123	6 007	6 302	6 785	7 485	10 767	25 007	56 485	34 342	7 679	11 084	0 314
Head in experienced civilian labor force¹	144 302	1 246	1 207	1 716	2 523	3 215	4 171	5 577	9 022	22 552	52 978	32 753	7 342	11 975	0 280
Agriculture forestry and fisheries	2 446	85	65	128	134	107	136	132	216	317	609	378	139	9 260	0 386
Mining	326	-	-	-	5	5	5	5	11	43	139	93	20	13 201	0 241
Construction	11 796	82	105	141	137	180	306	392	587	1 549	4 224	3 457	636	12 863	0 267
Manufacturing	63 482	406	398	447	645	932	1 601	2 249	4 150	10 559	25 830	14 079	2 186	12 004	0 247
Durable goods	51 079	331	306	338	496	723	1 337	1 822	3 355	8 659	20 662	11 284	1 766	11 978	0 244
Nondurable goods	12 403	75	92	109	149	209	264	427	795	1 900	5 168	2 795	420	12 111	0 244
Transportation	9 413	37	64	58	142	179	184	360	602	1 505	3 710	2 248	324	12 123	0 244
Communications utilities and sanitary services	4 332	22	20	28	14	87	82	103	258	706	1 852	1 056	104	12 284	0 224
Wholesale trade	7 176	18	20	54	102	136	211	275	508	1 274	2 428	1 629	521	12 039	0 295
Retail trade	14 393	237	205	322	455	549	560	675	1 067	2 212	4 418	2 997	696	11 035	0 313
Finance, insurance, and real estate	4 342	49	30	49	85	77	96	159	204	590	1 430	1 038	535	12 909	0 364
Business and repair services	3 604	54	34	64	134	101	135	173	207	739	1 140	676	147	10 706	0 295
Personal services	2 702	101	87	134	191	252	137	208	177	355	618	308	134	8 323	0 411
Entertainment and recreation services	791	14	31	29	40	51	34	72	54	130	193	93	50	9 056	0 410
Education and related services	6 471	9	53	98	121	181	282	205	336	824	2 286	1 758	318	12 464	0 270
Other professional and related services	7 520	116	73	151	283	296	319	435	435	821	1 761	1 483	1 347	12 359	0 378
Public administration	5 508	16	22	13	35	82	83	134	210	928	2 340	1 460	185	12 630	0 222
Head in Armed Forces	194	5			9	6	39	3	23	14	75	20	-	8 857	0 257
Head not in experienced labor force	28 035	1 692	2 399	3 407	3 475	3 081	2 575	1 905	1 722	2 411	3 432	1 569	337	4 988	0 415
Negro															
Total	12 665	757	854	899	887	781	748	830	935	1 838	2 826	1 168	142	7 617	0 374
Head in experienced civilian labor force¹	9 538	276	227	418	475	556	575	686	836	1 677	2 613	1 066	133	8 865	0 310
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	52	5	6	5	6	8	12	-			10	-	-		
Mining	13			-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	8	-		...
Construction	881	8	4	30	41	29	40	63	65	173	294	110	24	9 802	0 285
Manufacturing	4 090	99	51	112	113	142	254	259	428	897	1 294	406	35	9 343	0 262
Durable goods	3 472	91	46	77	86	114	230	211	343	776	1 117	352	29	9 418	0 260
Nondurable goods	618	8	5	35	27	28	24	48	85	121	177	54	6	8 845	0 272
Transportation	355	5	5	13	13	35	12	39	34	66	86	42	5	8 827	0 295
Communications utilities and sanitary services	322	-	5	5	5	6	22	27	28	59	126	32	7	10 159	0 254
Wholesale trade	321	-	5	21	14	11	39	18	27	41	82	33		7 833	0 279
Retail trade	764	46	45	60	50	54	60	47	83	103	142	61	13	7 241	0 381
Finance, insurance, and real estate	175	7	10	-	19	5	-	8	15	20	68	17	6	10 257	0 350
Business and repair services	156	5	8	8	8	19	10	9	-	30	33	26	-	9 240	0 344
Personal services	561	42	45	60	82	94	22	47	46	44	74	5	-	4 548	0 359
Entertainment and recreation services	74		-	14	7	6	11	9	5	10	12	-	-	...	
Education and related services	385	-	16	30	15	31	14	21	28	60	79	86	5	9 408	0 334
Other professional and related services	826	49	18	51	92	82	72	72	51	91	131	94	23	6 681	0 406
Public administration	563	10	9	9	10	34	7	37	26	83	177	146	15	11 596	0 279
Head in Armed Forces	4		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	-	-	...	...
Head not in experienced labor force²	3 123	181	627	481	412	225	173	144	99	161	209	102	9	2 943	0 480
YOUNGSTOWN–WARREN SMSA															
Total															
Total	138 119	2 330	3 130	4 360	4 504	4 488	5 358	6 605	10 251	23 758	44 518	23 896	4 921	10 480	0 304
Head in experienced civilian labor force¹	114 642	676	974	1 207	1 718	2 160	3 592	5 152	8 706	21 506	41 660	22 663	4 628	11 396	0 269
Agriculture, forestry and fisheries	1 257	27	50	82	86	54	100	86	114	152	266	160	80	8 347	0 429
Mining	151	-		5	7	-	-	5	5	46	54	21	11	10 833	0 330
Construction	8 176	71	51	51	113	120	165	351	375	1 101	2 904	2 438	433	12 905	0 259
Manufacturing	62 743	239	344	319	551	821	1 438	2 642	5 044	12 855	24 896	12 193	1 401	11 430	0 226
Durable goods	57 792	233	322	281	483	689	1 268	2 403	4 709	11 736	23 149	11 270	1 249	11 463	0 225
Nondurable goods	4 951	6	22	38	68	132	170	239	335	1 119	1 747	923	152	10 992	0 248
Transportation	5 151	18	15	36	46	49	87	227	305	1 029	1 972	1 123	244	11 936	0 255
Communications, utilities, and sanitary services	2 303			12	15	26	61	63	170	467	916	512	61	11 842	0 225
Wholesale trade	4 161	11	26	37	32	49	178	232	333	700	1 463	827	273	11 649	0 292
Retail trade	10 851	97	236	206	265	401	529	615	936	2 026	3 314	1 737	489	10 173	0 312
Finance, insurance, and real estate	2 809	17	50	60	39	60	144	109	168	402	754	611	395	12 357	0 427
Business and repair services	2 151	15	36	53	54	47	150	144	236	376	628	334	78	9 809	0 301
Personal services	1 970	47	86	113	113	139	162	128	151	260	502	174	95	8 451	0 417
Entertainment and recreation services	428	9	7	4	6	20	28	27	48	76	118	75	10	9 780	0 290
Education and related services	3 800	40	26	58	115	70	129	148	209	560	1 388	905	152	11 963	0 273
Other professional and related services	4 947	56	38	142	229	246	334	231	320	560	1 104	867	820	11 438	0 391
Public administration	3 741	29	9	29	47	58	87	144	292	893	1 381	686	86	11 023	0 233
Head in Armed Forces	139	-	-	5	8	2	-	12	20	31	34	27	-	9 595	0 256
Head not in experienced labor force²	23 338	1 654	2 156	3 148	2 778	2 326	1 766	1 441	1 525	2 221	2 824	1 206	293	4 831	0 427

¹Excludes family heads who are unemployed and last worked 1959 or earlier ²Includes family heads who are unemployed and last worked 1959 or earlier.

[Data based on sample, see text For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median etc) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More	Total	Less than $1,000	$1,000 to $1,999	$2 000 to $2 999	$3,000 to $3,999	$4,000 to $4,999	$5,000 to $5,999	$6,000 to $6 999	$7,000 to $7,999	$8,000 to $9,999	$10,000 to $14,999	$15,000 to $24,999	$25,000 or more	Median income (dollars)	Index of income concentration
YOUNGSTOWN-WARREN SMSA—Continued															
Negro															
Total	**11 890**	**640**	**829**	**1 041**	**812**	**728**	**606**	**723**	**1 032**	**1 866**	**2 656**	**867**	**90**	**7 548**	**0 365**
Head in experienced civilian labor force[1]	8 527	148	162	333	392	469	444	589	888	1 716	2 472	824	90	8 921	0 283
Agriculture forestry and fisheries	40	–	9	–	–	3	–	–	19	9	–		–	.	..
Mining	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–		–	–	–
Construction	679	7	–	7	26	18	26	59	77	156	237	62	4	9 571	0 223
Manufacturing	4 743	45	34	83	94	155	204	323	550	1 133	1 587	499	36	9 532	0 233
Durable goods	4 398	45	34	69	89	142	186	299	495	1 025	1 526	457	31	9 617	0 229
Nondurable goods	345	–	–	14	5	13	18	24	55	108	61	42	5	8 750	0 253
Transportation	219	8	–	11	–	23	10	28	16	38	49	25	11	9 058	0 371
Communications utilities, and sanitary services	175	–	–	–	4	11	13	14	2	50	76	5	–	9 618	.
Wholesale trade	229	6	4	11	4	20	7	38	30	36	60	13	–	7 817	0 264
Retail trade	561	4	28	28	46	73	41	27	59	108	92	48	7	7 560	0 331
Finance, insurance, and real estate	89	4	5	24	9	4	18	5	6	6	5	–	3	.	...
Business and repair services	78	6	22	4	4	8	7	–	7	8	8	4	–	.	.
Personal services	420	22	21	64	45	55	31	38	30	27	72	11	4	5 097	0 391
Entertainment and recreation services	44	–	7	4	–	4	–	–	–	5	13	11	.	.	.
Education and related services	198	9	16	23	33	10	5	3	23	18	19	34	5	7 000	0 447
Other professional and related services	678	31	11	55	108	79	70	40	39	41	113	71	20	5 786	0 420
Public administration	374	6	5	19	19	6	12	14	30	81	141	41		9 815	0 251
Head in Armed Forces	23	–	–	–	3	–	–	–	11	4	5	–	–	...	.
Head not in experienced labor force[2]	3 340	492	667	708	417	259	162	134	133	146	179	43	-	2 722	0 444

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[1] Excludes family heads who are unemployed and last worked 1959 or earlier

[2] Includes family heads who are unemployed and last worked 1959 or earlier

Table 205. Type of Income in 1969 of Families and Unrelated Individuals, by Race of Head: 1970

[Data based on sample see text For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc) and meaning of symbols see text]

The State Urban and Rural Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More	Total	Without income of specified type	With income of specified type												Median income (dollars)	Mean income (dollars)
			$1 to $999 or loss	$1,000 to $1 999	$2 000 to $2,999	$3,000 to $3,999	$4,000 to $4,999	$5,000 to $5,999	$6,000 to $6 999	$7,000 to $7,999	$8,000 to $9,999	$10,000 to $14,999	$15,000 to $24,999	$25,000 or more		
THE STATE																
Total																
Families																
Wage or salary income	2 691 130	309 878	71 343	67 821	54 895	68 842	82 642	110 603	138 064	175 648	396 371	762 256	388 912	63 855	10 160	10 765
Nonfarm self employment income	2 691 130	2 438 115	55 416	24 529	15 915	13 651	12 548	13 977	13 095	12 999	19 988	30 498	23 106	17 293	5 318	8 180
Farm self employment income	2 691 130	2 593 425	40 012	13 643	10 616	6 724	5 394	5 248	3 249	2 906	3 622	4 420	1 609	262	1 648	2 736
Social Security income	2 691 130	2 192 422	128 749	197 157	125 538	31 965	10 954	3 121	732	302	122	68	-	-	1 612	1 703
Public assistance income	2 691 130	2 589 304	53 153	31 869	13 649	2 277	537	175	131	26	-	9	-	-	958	1 119
Other income	2 691 130	1 675 743	617 360	171 477	82 875	43 913	25 204	19 048	11 518	7 821	10 514	12 978	7 250	5 429	822	1 745
Unrelated Individuals																
Wage or salary income	859 660	340 303	96 860	83 654	47 449	46 163	42 736	41 264	40 474	34 862	43 489	33 815	7 054	1 537	3 687	4 447
Nonfarm self employment income	859 660	833 270	8 937	4 109	2 177	1 913	1 385	1 387	1 094	953	1 241	1 635	951	608	2 068	4 425
Farm self employment income	859 660	851 538	4 088	1 658	920	489	226	210	176	50	126	114	56	9	993	1 672
Social Security income	859 660	577 765	114 186	159 294	8 415	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1 168	1 098
Public assistance income	859 660	820 199	24 823	14 008	630	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	795	803
Other income	859 660	559 542	180 251	55 086	23 091	13 047	7 658	5 533	3 480	2 197	3 126	3 384	2 126	1 139	833	1 644
White																
Families																
Wage or salary income	2 465 694	279 447	59 281	58 977	46 627	58 363	71 211	97 573	123 681	159 460	365 577	715 019	368 464	62 014	10 366	10 960
Nonfarm self employment income	2 465 694	2 223 522	52 855	23 247	15 084	12 559	11 770	13 124	12 413	12 512	19 237	29 689	22 692	16 990	5 424	8 299
Farm self employment income	2 465 694	2 368 812	39 704	13 554	10 443	6 666	5 337	5 215	3 225	2 874	3 615	4 387	1 600	262	1 645	2 738
Social Security income	2 465 694	2 005 147	114 978	183 142	119 164	29 402	9 966	2 846	653	250	94	52	-	-	1 630	1 716
Public assistance income	2 465 694	2 398 353	38 768	20 185	6 957	1 020	254	87	58	12	-	-	-	-	869	1 010
Other income	2 465 694	1 488 343	594 599	163 248	79 567	42 462	24 479	18 567	11 165	7 607	10 277	12 795	7 222	5 363	822	1 762
Unrelated Individuals																
Wage or salary income	762 275	302 795	87 326	76 326	40 554	39 408	36 560	35 807	35 430	30 243	38 227	31 252	6 857	1 490	3 648	4 472
Nonfarm self employment income	762 275	738 001	8 254	3 801	1 949	1 699	1 245	1 268	1 030	868	1 113	1 551	910	586	2 042	4 482
Farm self employment income	762 275	754 347	3 938	1 635	920	482	222	210	170	50	126	110	56	9	1 016	1 683
Social Security income	762 275	503 133	102 528	149 393	7 221	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1 181	1 104
Public assistance income	762 275	735 332	17 395	9 122	426	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	774	789
Other income	762 275	476 336	170 863	52 349	22 041	12 582	7 516	5 397	3 355	2 132	3 071	3 374	2 126	1 133	837	1 674
Negro																
Families																
Wage or salary income	219 192	29 807	11 813	8 667	8 108	10 178	11 065	12 761	14 097	15 726	30 059	45 760	19 541	1 610	8 141	8 508
Nonfarm self employment income	219 192	208 980	2 463	1 246	809	1 073	748	801	652	457	675	741	356	191	3 548	4 981
Farm self employment income	219 192	218 436	260	79	170	58	57	27	24	32	7	33	9	-	2 229	2 766
Social Security income	219 192	181 873	13 496	13 717	6 223	2 491	959	264	73	52	28	16	-	-	1 376	1 538
Public assistance income	219 192	184 961	14 241	11 609	6 664	1 250	283	88	73	14	-	9	-	-	1 248	1 333
Other income	219 192	183 264	21 302	7 970	3 157	1 368	697	427	325	205	226	174	28	49	843	1 308
Unrelated Individuals																
Wage or salary income	92 957	36 282	8 911	6 771	6 534	6 394	5 885	5 269	4 850	4 401	5 044	2 419	150	47	3 957	4 266
Nonfarm self employment income	92 957	90 956	638	288	228	209	140	113	56	74	128	76	35	16	2 327	3 619
Farm self employment income	92 957	92 776	144	23	-	-	4	-	6	-	-	4	-	-	628	1 214
Social Security income	92 957	70 842	11 296	9 650	1 169	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	979	1 028
Public assistance income	92 957	80 602	7 308	4 843	204	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	845	835
Other income	92 957	79 932	8 566	2 615	950	413	128	116	113	60	48	10	-	6	760	1 050
Persons of Spanish Language																
Families																
Wage or salary income	19 538	1 499	344	445	430	728	771	1 099	1 427	1 651	3 262	5 232	2 303	347	9 240	10 129
Nonfarm self employment income	19 538	17 951	324	172	76	138	94	91	62	48	77	119	116	270	4 888	11 402
Farm self employment income	19 538	19 364	59	11	10	46	18	16	-	-	7	-	7	-	3 152	3 024
Social Security income	19 538	17 779	501	740	322	134	55	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	1 511	1 641
Public assistance income	19 538	18 550	511	310	98	24	25	8	12	-	-	-	-	-	967	1 241
Other income	19 538	15 016	3 009	711	410	150	44	72	9	7	23	52	12	23	751	1 274
Unrelated Individuals																
Wage or salary income	3 943	1 072	605	490	339	241	215	260	181	144	226	126	26	18	3 006	4 234
Nonfarm self employment income	3 943	3 866	12	22	7	5	-	-	-	-	8	16	7	-	...	...
Farm self employment income	3 943	3 935	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	...
Social Security income	3 943	3 464	219	240	20	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1 085	1 049
Public assistance income	3 943	3 746	96	101	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1 025	932
Other income	3 943	3 299	428	121	45	13	-	14	14	-	-	5	-	4	752	1 203
URBAN																
Families																
Wage or salary income	2 026 881	217 062	51 071	49 358	39 958	50 918	60 647	79 332	99 118	127 135	293 613	587 658	316 288	54 723	10 457	11 060
Nonfarm self employment income	2 026 881	1 849 311	38 093	16 480	10 288	9 091	8 392	9 253	8 758	8 810	13 980	22 211	17 782	14 432	5 696	8 862
Farm self employment income	2 026 881	2015 133	6 719	1 694	972	534	416	339	199	223	195	328	118	11	874	1 660
Social Security income	2 026 881	1 650 382	95 247	145 282	98 185	25 637	8 643	2 540	586	246	85	48	-	-	1 640	1 729
Public assistance income	2 026 881	1 943 566	42 162	26 609	11 867	1 921	457	143	121	26	-	9	-	-	988	1 145
Other income	2 026 881	1 232 532	476 269	132 812	65 773	35 567	20 589	15 803	9 596	6 553	9 044	11 102	6 382	4 859	834	1 845
Unrelated Individuals																
Wage or salary income	741 125	276 855	84 832	75 617	42 375	41 105	38 483	37 111	36 347	31 137	38 771	30 817	6 284	1 391	3 713	4 470
Nonfarm self employment income	741 125	719 281	7 423	3 232	1 768	1 540	1 130	1 207	913	761	1 046	1 465	819	540	2 151	4 575
Farm self employment income	741 125	738 632	1 552	457	189	84	52	56	43	-	23	8	20	9	803	1 350
Social Security income	741 125	511 559	88 212	134 195	7 159	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1 198	1 113
Public assistance income	741 125	707 822	20 762	12 001	540	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	802	804
Other income	741 125	483 079	155 020	46 191	19 855	11 077	6 732	4 921	3 098	2 088	2 882	3 106	1 976	1 100	832	1 686

Table 205. Type of Income in 1969 of Families and Unrelated Individuals, by Race of Head: 1970—Con.

[Data based on sample see text For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc) and meaning of symbols see text]

The State Urban and Rural Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More	Total	Without income of specified type	With income of specified type													
			$1 to $999 or loss	$1 000 to $1 999	$2,000 to $2 999	$3,000 to $3,999	$4,000 to $4 999	$5 000 to $5,999	$6,000 to $6,999	$7,000 to $7 999	$8,000 to $9,999	$10,000 to $14,999	$15,000 to $24 999	$25,000 or more	Median income (dollars)	Mean income (dollars)
RURAL NONFARM																
Families																
Wage or salary income	566 999	66 568	14 798	13 906	11 587	11 486	18 025	26 620	33 393	42 743	92 427	159 091	65 452	7 903	9 602	10 029
Nonfarm self employment income	566 999	505 393	13 639	6 013	4 219	3 624	3 344	3 900	3 742	3 559	5 195	7 119	4 751	2 501	4 989	6 905
Farm self employment income	566 999	548 120	10 423	2 479	1 575	1 082	671	644	414	327	482	501	224	57	906	1 913
Social Security income	566 999	469 014	26 154	40 847	22 689	5 478	2 094	495	129	56	23	20	–	–	1 559	1 654
Public assistance income	566 999	550 258	9 879	4 747	1 666	327	80	32	10	–	–	–	–	–	847	1 014
Other income	566 999	384 790	116 835	31 666	14 394	6 659	3 539	2 608	1 558	1 058	1 206	1 497	707	482	780	1 379
Unrelated Individuals																
Wage or salary income	104 978	55 198	10 558	7 091	4 514	4 566	3 982	3 805	3 875	3 433	4 338	2 798	683	137	3 597	4 317
Nonfarm self employment income	104 978	101 086	1 304	689	326	318	234	161	169	151	180	151	118	61	1 932	3 768
Farm self employment income	104 978	103 389	871	295	155	91	50	33	20	12	18	32	12	–	912	1 506
Social Security income	104 978	59 857	22 226	21 785	1 110	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	1 015	1 035
Public assistance income	104 978	99 192	3 821	1 892	73	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	757	790
Other income	104 978	68 721	21 860	7 692	2 775	1 688	773	497	314	99	197	205	131	26	829	1 369
RURAL FARM																
Families																
Wage or salary income	97 250	26 248	5 474	4 557	3 350	3 438	3 970	4 651	5 553	5 770	10 331	15 507	7 172	1 229	7 781	8 424
Nonfarm self employment income	97 250	83 411	3 684	2 036	1 408	936	812	824	595	630	813	1 168	573	360	2 852	5 095
Farm self employment income	97 250	30 172	22 870	9 470	8 069	5 108	4 307	4 265	2 636	2 356	2 945	3 591	1 267	194	2 149	3 156
Social Security income	97 250	73 026	7 348	11 028	4 664	850	217	86	17	–	14	–	–	–	1 432	1 491
Public assistance income	97 250	95 480	1 112	513	116	29	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	796	894
Other income	97 250	58 421	24 256	6 999	2 708	1 687	1 076	637	364	210	264	379	161	88	800	1 420
Unrelated Individuals																
Wage or salary income	13 557	8 250	1 470	946	560	492	271	348	252	292	380	200	87	9	2 424	3 609
Nonfarm self employment income	13 557	12 903	210	188	83	25	21	19	12	41	15	19	14	7	1 622	3 327
Farm self employment income	13 557	9 517	1 665	906	576	314	124	121	113	38	85	74	24		1 392	1 936
Social Security income	13 557	6 349	3 748	3 314	146	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	962	1 015
Public assistance income	13 557	13 185	210	115	17	–	–		–	–		–	–		775	832
Other income	13 557	7 742	3 371	1 203	461	282	153	115	68	10	47	73	19	13	863	1 507
AKRON SMSA																
Total																
Families																
Wage or salary income	170 511	17 751	4 016	3 703	2 849	3 556	4 372	5 328	7 022	9 615	24 697	53 683	29 108	4 811	11 045	11 508
Nonfarm self employment income	170 511	156 073	3 500	1 310	893	663	745	665	704	661	1 170	1 564	1 408	1 155	5 162	8 579
Farm self employment income	170 511	168 966	910	158	150	62	69	33	22	14	28	67	27	5	849	1 815
Social Security income	170 511	138 933	7 529	11 986	9 017	2 182	626	183	11	38	–	6		–	1 689	1 761
Public assistance income	170 511	164 140	3 475	1 981	726	142	31	4	9	3	–				917	1 067
Other income	170 511	102 631	40 230	11 790	6 357	3 083	1 639	1 170	662	532	795	760	501	361	844	1 748
Unrelated Individuals																
Wage or salary income	58 015	19 995	8 172	6 871	3 879	3 285	2 575	2 553	2 493	2 216	2 857	2 453	522	144	3 027	4 189
Nonfarm self employment income	58 015	56 446	565	202	123	89	113	97	39	88	59	82	64	48	2 142	4 545
Farm self employment income	58 015	57 832	91	70	4	5	3	5	–	–	–		5		1 007	1 370
Social Security income	58 015	41 152	6 330	10 130	403		–	–		–	–	–	–		1 207	1 115
Public assistance income	58 015	55 707	1 573	716	19	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–		734	768
Other income	58 015	38 429	12 119	3 466	1 540	787	428	333	235	124	196	159	89	110	808	1 599
Negro																
Families																
Wage or salary income	12 158	1 661	850	476	497	535	551	504	691	839	1 751	2 660	1 058	85	8 328	8 466
Nonfarm self employment income	12 158	11 721	113	75	33	18	61	37	34	3	28	13	17	5	2 924	4 087
Farm self employment income	12 158	12 130	9	10	4	–	–	5	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Social Security income	12 158	10 010	703	838	370	169	60	3	5	–	–	–	–	–	1 443	1 566
Public assistance income	12 158	9 909	980	766	371	109	11	–	9	3	–	–	–	–	1 189	1 290
Other income	12 158	10 237	1 104	485	153	83	16	16	4	23	23	5	9	–	870	1 328
Unrelated Individuals																
Wage or salary income	4 591	1 583	605	435	402	273	271	205	210	171	274	143	14	5	3 227	3 957
Nonfarm self employment income	4 591	4 488	29	24	10	9	7	8	–	6	7	3	–	–	1 938	3 027
Farm self employment income	4 591	4 591	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Social Security income	4 591	3 486	602	472	31	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	918	963
Public assistance income	4 591	4 060	356	167	8	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	746	777
Other income	4 591	4 038	397	114	16	9	6	–	–	11	–	–	–	–	696	874
CANTON SMSA																
Total																
Families																
Wage or salary income	95 798	10 097	2 218	2 367	1 555	2 000	2 726	3 248	5 200	7 205	15 998	29 145	12 343	1 696	10 057	10 586
Nonfarm self employment income	95 798	86 886	2 073	793	508	416	521	454	476	580	785	999	702	605	5 319	8 431
Farm self employment income	95 798	94 014	955	229	123	111	68	84	59	42	42	58	13	–	934	1 785
Social Security income	95 798	77 619	4 301	6 912	5 425	1 122	356	48	5	10	–	–	–	–	1 693	1 734
Public assistance income	95 798	93 115	1 597	772	236	59	11	–	8	–	–	–	–	–	840	982
Other income	95 798	56 594	24 587	6 760	3 119	1 492	731	590	465	360	368	394	192	146	797	1 563
Unrelated Individuals																
Wage or salary income	24 500	11 130	2 196	1 957	923	1 236	1 258	1 043	1 392	1 198	1 376	659	88	44	4 297	4 638
Nonfarm self employment income	24 500	23 693	207	165	76	82	38	23	76	12	34	52	42	–	2 414	4 042
Farm self employment income	24 500	24 377	83	27	–	–	–	–	–	–	13	–	–	–	741	1 166
Social Security income	24 500	14 738	3 608	5 928	226	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	1 215	1 135
Public assistance income	24 500	23 645	567	278	10	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	754	729
Other income	24 500	15 235	5 591	1 768	718	367	278	169	98	24	93	103	41	15	829	1 495

Table 205 Type of Income in 1969 of Families and Unrelated Individuals, by Race of Head: 1970—Con.

[Data based on sample, see text For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc) and meaning of symbols see text]

The State Urban and Rural Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More	Total	Without income of specified type	With income of specified type													
			$1 to $999 or loss	$1,000 to $1,999	$2,000 to $2,999	$3,000 to $3,999	$4,000 to $4,999	$5,000 to $5,999	$6,000 to $6,999	$7,000 to $7,999	$8,000 to $9,999	$10,000 to $14,999	$15,000 to $24,999	$25,000 or more	Median income (dollars)	Mean income (dollars)
CINCINNATI, OHIO–KY–IND, SMSA																
Total																
Families																
Wage or salary income	344 607	39 195	9 478	8 809	7 572	9 207	11 674	15 596	18 030	22 330	49 640	95 160	48 658	9 258	10 019	10 781
Nonfarm self employment income	344 607	312 208	6 527	2 906	1 879	1 869	1 683	1 771	1 565	1 667	2 709	4 140	3 225	2 458	5 754	8 762
Farm self employment income	344 607	337 881	4 071	936	596	243	256	204	88	72	81	127	52	–	826	1 378
Social Security income	344 607	279 304	16 961	25 393	16 239	4 525	1 572	401	117	49	26	20	–	–	1 618	1 722
Public assistance income	344 607	329 566	7 940	4 507	2 040	375	84	38	45	12	–	–	–	–	947	1 127
Other income	344 607	206 167	83 529	22 510	11 035	6 119	3 488	2 757	1 664	1 130	1 767	2 254	1 215	972	829	1 903
Unrelated Individuals																
Wage or salary income	112 635	47 317	9 797	9 132	6 327	6 243	6 398	6 390	5 684	4 449	5 254	4 433	914	297	4 181	4 748
Nonfarm self employment income	112 635	109 137	1 139	574	216	274	195	175	97	115	191	300	175	47	2 167	4 398
Farm self employment income	112 635	112 092	347	99	24	22	10	16	–	–	16	5	–	4	782	1 381
Social Security income	112 635	73 589	15 412	22 409	1 225	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	1 183	1 104
Public assistance income	112 635	106 011	4 062	2 465	97	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	815	801
Other income	112 635	71 903	23 066	7 743	3 381	2 027	1 147	796	536	315	520	561	410	230	883	1 877
Negro																
Families																
Wage or salary income	34 317	4 981	2 153	1 687	1 436	2 005	2 151	2 434	2 239	2 430	4 729	5 612	2 267	193	7 232	7 642
Nonfarm self employment income	34 317	32 867	324	173	127	259	98	113	62	82	113	51	33	15	3 390	4 197
Farm self employment income	34 317	34 253	37	4	8	3	5	–	–	–	7	–	–	–	...	...
Social Security income	34 317	27 975	2 154	2 406	1 126	399	181	45	10	4	10	7	–	–	1 423	1 585
Public assistance income	34 317	28 130	2 673	2 111	1 109	201	53	11	24	5	–	-	–	–	1 199	1 301
Other income	34 317	28 691	3 350	1 265	528	182	95	57	54	16	43	27	5	4	840	1 257
Unrelated Individuals																
Wage or salary income	16 497	7 615	1 344	1 077	1 189	1 093	953	973	791	570	625	237	20	10	3 760	4 068
Nonfarm self employment income	16 497	16 132	151	62	19	39	15	18	4	4	43	10	-		1 508	2 719
Farm self employment income	16 497	16 487	–	10	–	–	–	–		–	–	–	–			...
Social Security income	16 497	11 444	2 702	2 125	226	–	–	–	–	–	–	–		–	935	1 010
Public assistance income	16 497	13 380	1 866	1 225	26	–	–	-	–	–	–	–	–		835	813
Other income	16 497	13 999	1 599	503	201	122	22	17	9	7	13	5	–	–	781	1 070
CLEVELAND SMSA																
Total																
Families																
Wage or salary income	525 626	54 532	11 814	11 499	8 645	11 068	13 582	16 846	21 410	26 932	69 227	159 919	99 680	20 472	11 392	12 039
Nonfarm self employment income	525 626	480 734	9 242	3 832	2 469	2 313	2 021	2 317	2 114	2 204	3 666	5 824	4 792	4 098	6 119	9 573
Farm self employment income	525 626	522 366	1 702	342	298	121	148	99	128	108	83	137	72	22	958	2 491
Social Security income	525 626	428 416	24 471	38 045	24 563	6 924	2 187	697	154	87	37	15	–	–	1 634	1 728
Public assistance income	525 626	504 694	9 390	6 863	3 904	552	138	33	42	6	–	4			1 157	1 253
Other income	525 626	311 933	129 518	34 065	17 018	9 801	5 313	3 998	2 604	1 706	2 326	3 335	2 077	1 902	825	2 012
Unrelated Individuals																
Wage or salary income	166 113	63 499	11 674	11 705	7 393	8 654	9 708	10 319	10 334	9 024	11 554	9 780	2 009	460	5 211	5 507
Nonfarm self employment income	166 113	161 085	1 334	723	438	417	286	322	224	189	313	390	259	133	3 046	5 299
Farm self employment income	166 113	165 672	325	43	31	–	6	5	22	4	–	–	–	5	678	1 184
Social Security income	166 113	115 217	16 873	32 180	1 843	–	–	–	-	–	-	–	-	–	1 266	1 165
Public assistance income	166 113	158 589	4 101	3 235	188	–	-	–	–	–	–	–	-	-	917	888
Other income	166 113	107 308	33 225	10 855	4 690	2 763	1 733	1 399	921	631	825	882	599	282	885	1 922
Negro																
Families																
Wage or salary income	77 808	11 882	3 814	2 503	2 413	3 268	3 789	4 288	4 852	5 292	9 937	17 400	7 718	652	8 519	8 919
Nonfarm self employment income	77 808	73 887	961	442	307	390	283	335	230	139	291	367	97	79	3 642	4 993
Farm self employment income	77 808	77 496	68	36	108	25	28	–	16	21	–	5	5	–	2 481	3 051
Social Security income	77 808	65 556	4 358	4 418	1 952	1 014	349	88	15	34	15	9	–	–	1 400	1 591
Public assistance income	77 808	66 119	4 426	3 862	2 837	404	103	20	27	6	–	4	–	–	1 367	1 410
Other income	77 808	66 339	6 730	2 596	967	457	243	113	124	62	78	67	5	27	852	1 368
Unrelated Individuals																
Wage or salary income	31 412	12 045	2 040	1 774	1 944	2 232	2 356	2 077	2 101	1 655	2 102	1 006	66	14	4 719	4 802
Nonfarm self employment income	31 412	30 685	143	91	96	94	63	75	41	40	33	33	15	3	3 356	4 130
Farm self employment income	31 412	31 353	53	–	–	–	–	–	6	–	–	–	–	–		...
Social Security income	31 412	25 105	2 843	3 082	382	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	1 101	1 095
Public assistance income	31 412	27 377	2 007	1 890	138	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	1 006	948
Other income	31 412	27 616	2 391	811	281	147	44	34	48	29	–	5	–	6	794	1 177
COLUMBUS SMSA																
Total																
Families																
Wage or salary income	223 981	21 116	6 205	6 105	4 910	6 539	7 870	10 415	12 154	14 644	31 013	62 871	34 232	5 907	10 125	10 796
Nonfarm self employment income	223 981	202 059	4 875	1 890	1 362	907	1 036	1 243	1 055	1 080	1 627	2 652	2 319	1 876	5 717	8 873
Farm self employment income	223 981	220 204	1 628	515	295	171	167	242	105	122	201	196	87	48	1 506	3 200
Social Security income	223 981	189 220	9 759	13 818	7 553	2 411	872	253	73	10	12	–	–	–	1 552	1 669
Public assistance income	223 981	214 357	4 548	3 288	1 493	207	57	21	5	5	–	–	–	–	1 080	1 197
Other income	223 981	139 954	49 546	14 188	7 087	3 612	2 060	2 018	1 096	879	1 119	1 345	705	372	848	1 781
Unrelated Individuals																
Wage or salary income	102 658	28 014	16 076	14 513	7 420	6 790	6 258	5 563	5 013	4 132	4 562	3 442	750	125	2 907	3 839
Nonfarm self employment income	102 658	99 497	1 222	409	298	160	182	157	127	124	137	186	70	89	1 877	4 243
Farm self employment income	102 658	101 906	433	126	75	47	6	32	5	–	12	11	5	–	868	1 456
Social Security income	102 658	80 793	9 886	11 347	632	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	1 092	1 031
Public assistance income	102 658	98 785	2 340	1 475	58	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	828	781
Other income	102 658	70 733	20 590	4 907	2 209	1 331	832	550	218	210	342	358	258	120	775	1 527

Table 205. Type of Income in 1969 of Families and Unrelated Individuals, by Race of Head: 1970—Con.

[Data based on sample see text For minimum base for derived figures (percent median, etc) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Urban and Rural Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More	Total	Without income of specified type	With income of specified type													
			$1 to $999 or loss	$1 000 to $1,999	$2,000 to $2,999	$3 000 to $3 999	$4,000 to $4,999	$5 000 to $5,999	$6,000 to $6,999	$7,000 to $7,999	$8,000 to $9,999	$10,000 to $14,999	$15,000 to $24,999	$25,000 or more	Median income (dollars)	Mean income (dollars)
COLUMBUS SMSA—Continued																
Negro																
Families																
Wage or salary income	23 432	2 585	1 248	994	986	1 208	1 324	1 692	1 668	1 523	3 061	4 974	2 013	156	7 856	8 337
Nonfarm self employment income	23 432	22 237	266	105	98	117	95	85	111	89	62	60	70	37	4 121	6 089
Farm self employment income	23 432	23 382	20	-	-	4	12	4	-	-	-	6	4	-	...	...
Social Security income	23 432	19 845	1 539	1 226	539	213	50	15	5	-	-	-	-	-	1 208	1 376
Public assistance income	23 432	19 748	1 450	1 421	642	116	40	15	-	-	-	-	-	-	1 276	1 339
Other income	23 432	19 201	2 523	847	477	154	91	34	31	11	32	25	-	6	838	1 261
Unrelated Individuals																
Wage or salary income	11 183	3 959	1 180	838	875	904	883	694	538	536	562	200	6	8	3 795	4 027
Nonfarm self employment income	11 183	10 986	53	8	25	24	19	12	4	19	9	16	-	8	3 521	4 732
Farm self employment income	11 183	11 146	37	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	...
Social Security income	11 183	8 856	1 418	838	71	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	821	879
Public assistance income	11 183	9 883	787	510	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	826	740
Other income	11 183	9 597	972	312	199	39	3	38	6	-	17	-	-	-	816	1 148
DAYTON SMSA																
Total																
Families																
Wage or salary income	217 440	19 599	5 003	4 823	4 113	4 736	5 546	7 994	9 801	12 447	30 166	65 644	41 485	6 003	11 009	11 558
Nonfarm self employment income	217 440	197 236	4 838	2 035	1 311	1 042	949	908	971	942	1 541	2 363	1 815	1 489	4 923	8 292
Farm self employment income	217 440	211 147	2 729	968	719	392	287	221	186	197	203	232	150	9	1 431	2 543
Social Security income	217 440	184 301	8 984	13 150	8 249	1 800	655	211	49	27	14		-	-	1 577	1 661
Public assistance income	217 440	210 799	3 572	1 929	938	159	25	16	2	-	-	-	-		930	1 098
Other income	217 440	130 749	53 125	13 481	6 828	3 668	2 457	1 811	1 181	814	1 032	1 286	634	374	816	1 717
Unrelated Individuals																
Wage or salary income	68 407	22 800	7 141	6 519	4 546	3 953	3 221	3 186	3 637	3 361	4 858	4 171	905	109	4 200	4 977
Nonfarm self employment income	68 407	66 100	866	386	159	169	89	89	101	80	65	132	88	83	1 745	4 436
Farm self employment income	68 407	67 823	277	113	73	49	23	17	23	-	5	4	-	-	1 133	1 621
Social Security income	68 407	49 552	7 618	10 571	666	-	-	-	-	-			-	-	1 171	1 109
Public assistance income	68 407	66 020	1 641	713	33	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		727	740
Other income	68 407	44 630	14 298	4 100	1 954	1 072	666	461	297	208	218	235	164	104	831	1 696
Negro																
Families																
Wage or salary income	20 789	1 907	875	833	707	784	788	1 205	1 312	1 497	3 033	4 682	2 898	260	8 947	9 530
Nonfarm self employment income	20 789	19 873	268	141	59	110	69	42	17	31	84	46	32	17	2 831	4 976
Farm self employment income	20 789	20 701	41	-	21	-	5	-	3	-	-	18	-		...	...
Social Security income	20 789	17 685	1 359	1 115	383	123	67	42	8	-	7	-	-	-	1 173	1 379
Public assistance income	20 789	18 411	1 025	696	517	116	20	4	-	-	-	-	-		1 236	1 316
Other income	20 789	16 891	2 357	793	260	178	94	103	18	34	37	15	9		827	1 318
Unrelated Individuals																
Wage or salary income	10 818	3 245	1 646	1 174	887	757	462	568	482	593	531	427	16	10	3 105	3 957
Nonfarm self employment income	10 818	10 625	71	42	19	32	11	-	-	-	10	4	4	-	1 607	2 463
Farm self employment income	10 818	10 784	30	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4		-	...	...
Social Security income	10 818	8 766	1 039	826	187	-	-	-	-	-		-	-		987	1 057
Public assistance income	10 818	9 938	619	261	-		-	-	-		-	-	-		711	729
Other income	10 818	9 112	1 266	263	64	36	24	6	28	7	12	-			674	909
HUNTINGTON–ASHLAND, W VA.–KY–OHIO, SMSA																
Total																
Families																
Wage or salary income	67 411	11 670	2 213	2 219	2 001	2 933	2 967	4 106	4 850	5 251	9 152	14 080	5 185	784	8 268	8 795
Nonfarm self employment income	67 411	62 466	753	493	395	373	302	347	272	263	403	623	427	294	5 451	8 542
Farm self employment income	67 411	66 121	794	197	127	38	26	37	34	5	6	-	26	-	812	1 442
Social Security income	67 411	52 062	4 065	5 791	3 404	1 431	418	204	27	4	5	-	-	-	1 623	1 768
Public assistance income	67 411	63 462	1 861	1 566	423	85	14	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1 072	1 160
Other income	67 411	50 831	8 485	3 991	1 544	938	397	379	236	145	145	129	112	79	977	1 833
Unrelated Individuals																
Wage or salary income	19 599	10 490	2 486	1 589	993	974	743	534	544	335	472	342	78	19	2 483	3 419
Nonfarm self employment income	19 599	19 069	212	81	51	9	30	22	16	19	10	51	22	7	1 654	3 884
Farm self employment income	19 599	19 528	36	29	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	-	-	-	...	...
Social Security income	19 599	12 158	3 270	3 816	355	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1 118	1 113
Public assistance income	19 599	18 232	979	383	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	698	739
Other income	19 599	14 252	2 809	1 343	435	308	146	79	34	41	44	42	37	29	952	1 832
LORAIN–ELYRIA SMSA																
Total																
Families																
Wage or salary income	63 024	5 459	1 358	1 278	1 028	1 299	1 444	1 855	2 728	4 154	10 713	20 903	9 768	1 037	10 700	10 984
Nonfarm self employment income	63 024	57 837	1 190	503	286	301	204	221	293	259	484	656	438	352	5 495	7 927
Farm self employment income	63 024	61 650	701	180	120	43	42	63	13	55	64	80	9	4	980	2 254
Social Security income	63 024	53 044	2 669	3 836	2 446	667	271	61	10	8	9	3	-	-	1 605	1 714
Public assistance income	63 024	60 952	1 210	535	215	73	39	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	856	1 072
Other income	63 024	40 589	14 357	3 523	1 786	911	420	503	220	184	179	150	116	86	781	1 499
Unrelated Individuals																
Wage or salary income	15 106	5 798	2 199	1 387	539	705	625	587	753	686	1 034	594	172	27	3 750	4 533
Nonfarm self employment income	15 106	14 590	225	80	24	56	10	11	26	15	22	30	4	13	1 413	3 649
Farm self employment income	15 106	15 011	74	-	11	-	-	10	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	...
Social Security income	15 106	10 304	1 572	3 063	167	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1 271	1 149
Public assistance income	15 106	14 643	268	195	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	864	811
Other income	15 106	9 404	3 464	950	491	275	188	68	75	45	80	46	11	9	823	1 483

Table 205. Type of Income in 1969 of Families and Unrelated Individuals, by Race of Head: 1970—Con.

[Data based on sample, see text For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Urban and Rural Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More	Total	Without income of specified type	With income of specified type													
			$1 to $999 or loss	$1,000 to $1,999	$2 000 to $2 999	$3 000 to $3,999	$4,000 to $4,999	$5,000 to $5,999	$6 000 to $6,999	$7 000 to $7,999	$8,000 to $9,999	$10 000 to $14,999	$15,000 to $24,999	$25,000 or more	Median income (dollars)	Mean income (dollars)
TOLEDO, OHIO–MICH , SMSA																
Total																
Families																
Wage or salary income	172 531	19 474	4 817	4 137	3 180	3 932	4 617	5 611	6 998	10 217	23 967	52 543	28 756	4 282	10 861	11 245
Nonfarm self employment income	172 531	156 282	3 526	1 588	892	931	758	775	776	845	1 432	1 980	1 409	1 337	5 554	8 742
Farm self employment income	172 531	166 950	2 565	790	493	304	314	237	153	151	179	283	101	11	1 285	2 571
Social Security income	172 531	138 979	7 974	12 744	9 064	2 453	920	308	69	14	–	6	–	–	1 691	1 778
Public assistance income	172 531	165 191	3 723	2 399	905	207	79	18	–	–	4	5	–	–	986	1 157
Other income	172 531	99 239	44 660	12 029	6 194	3 389	2 083	1 248	899	434	703	778	498	377	821	1 854
Unrelated Individuals																
Wage or salary income	62 224	23 636	7 913	7 008	3 687	3 052	2 967	2 617	2 646	2 564	2 979	2 487	535	133	3 225	4 260
Nonfarm self employment income	62 224	60 445	625	238	179	115	65	67	82	58	107	156	46	41	2 148	4 731
Farm self employment income	62 224	61 656	353	88	63	30	5	–	–	–	15	9	5	–	805	1 353
Social Security income	62 224	42 242	7 341	12 066	575	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	1 220	1 119
Public assistance income	62 224	59 442	1 912	824	46	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	728	768
Other income	62 224	38 886	14 590	3 995	1 805	853	523	399	305	138	197	272	162	99	800	1 618
Negro																
Families																
Wage or salary income	12 665	1 718	811	591	534	549	681	727	791	891	1 777	2 552	937	106	7 886	8 110
Nonfarm self employment income	12 665	12 043	157	64	26	31	49	43	70	31	44	81	20	6	4 673	5 093
Farm self employment income	12 665	12 636	17	–	–	12	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–		
Social Security income	12 665	10 344	860	810	406	122	64	47	7	5	–	–	–	–	1 371	1 545
Public assistance income	12 665	10 086	1 112	942	349	133	21	13	–	–	4	5	–	–	1 188	1 326
Other income	12 665	10 404	1 319	537	206	97	34	–	23	24	4	12	–	5	857	1 366
Unrelated Individuals																
Wage or salary income	5 166	2 141	542	391	423	394	305	238	182	188	235	119	8	–	3 397	3 865
Nonfarm self employment income	5 166	5 058	56	7	11	5	6	–	–		8	10	–	5	961	6 248
Farm self employment income	5 166	5 159	7	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–		–
Social Security income	5 166	3 816	773	521	56		–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	873	940
Public assistance income	5 166	4 309	608	249		–	–	–	–	–	–		–		705	756
Other income	5 166	4 341	568	185	58	8	6		–	–	–	–	–	–	726	756
YOUNGSTOWN–WARREN SMSA																
Total																
Families																
Wage or salary income	138 119	15 358	3 200	2 943	2 282	2 944	3 307	4 684	6 553	10 069	23 207	41 036	19 870	2 666	10 267	10 826
Nonfarm self employment income	138 119	126 108	2 447	1 170	685	610	559	763	713	651	858	1 674	1 074	807	5 701	8 406
Farm self employment income	138 119	136 236	1 054	218	136	77	115	73	44	15	16	102	23	10	893	2 012
Social Security income	138 119	109 468	7 095	11 124	7 661	1 817	703	181	51	5	5	9		–	1 650	1 728
Public assistance income	138 119	132 503	3 060	1 793	594	103	31	25	10	–		–	–	–	918	1 064
Other income	138 119	86 277	31 753	8 864	4 365	2 276	1 396	870	540	367	442	497	285	187	816	1 556
Unrelated Individuals																
Wage or salary income	31 440	14 888	2 031	1 963	1 490	1 620	1 306	1 516	1 516	1 601	1 900	1 256	329	21	4 895	5 182
Nonfarm self employment income	31 440	30 434	244	149	86	88	87	94	45	44	55	46	36	32	3 273	5 147
Farm self employment income	31 440	31 258	109	37	4	–	16	–	16	–	–	–	–	–	835	1 411
Social Security income	31 440	19 294	4 084	7 644	418	–	–	–		–	–	–	–		1 260	1 172
Public assistance income	31 440	29 664	1 129	628	19	–	–	–		–	–	–	–	–	787	772
Other income	31 440	20 352	6 331	2 334	1 033	442	241	166	179	86	120	96	36	24	876	1 572
Negro																
Families																
Wage or salary income	11 890	2 070	691	486	387	508	514	583	642	1 019	1 838	2 371	719	62	8 080	8 152
Nonfarm self employment income	11 890	11 429	79	62	41	30	34	60	35	27	11	62	17	3	4 544	5 313
Farm self employment income	11 890	11 868	10	7	–	–	–	–	–	5	–	–	–	–		
Social Security income	11 890	9 213	794	1 107	488	183	84	15	6	–	–	–	–	–	1 492	1 598
Public assistance income	11 890	9 604	1 017	802	368	53	11	25	10	–	–	–	–	–	1 157	1 287
Other income	11 890	9 826	1 194	502	157	92	46	35	22	11	–	5	–	–	864	1 233
Unrelated Individuals																
Wage or salary income	3 770	1 902	241	225	158	226	127	155	192	211	259	74	–	–	4 661	4 659
Nonfarm self employment income	3 770	3 666	23	16	23	–	13	–	–	5	8	–	16	–	2 565	5 084
Farm self employment income	3 770	3 765	–	5	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–		
Social Security income	3 770	2 661	446	603	60	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	1 180	1 149
Public assistance income	3 770	3 166	349	249	6	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	865	845
Other income	3 770	3 255	358	122	17	5	9	–	4	–	–	–	–	–	719	846

Table 206. Income in 1969 of Households, by Size, Composition, and Sex and Race of Head: 1970

[Data based on sample see text For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Urban and Rural Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More	Total	Less than $1,000	$1 000 to $1,999	$2 000 to $2,999	$3,000 to $3,999	$4,000 to $4,999	$5,000 to $5 999	$6 000 to $6 999	$7 000 to $7,999	$8,000 to $9,999	$10 000 to $14,999	$15,000 to $24 999	$25 000 or more	Median income (dollars)	Mean income (dollars)
THE STATE															
Total															
All households	**3 295 954**	**130 182**	**200 446**	**163 704**	**152 408**	**148 897**	**163 303**	**181 557**	**211 871**	**459 598**	**875 897**	**489 175**	**118 916**	**9 279**	**10 244**
Size of household															
1 person	516 120	79 507	128 828	66 525	49 462	40 059	35 848	32 730	28 583	37 223	33 892	9 939	3 524	2 973	4 377
2 persons	950 424	21 308	44 946	63 570	63 548	61 396	60 643	61 354	65 274	129 286	232 273	113 898	29 928	8 454	9 679
3 persons	571 150	9 545	11 581	14 389	17 445	20 961	26 683	32 726	41 347	91 975	178 755	103 780	21 963	10 529	11 545
4 persons	524 595	7 067	6 849	8 053	8 951	11 265	17 455	24 112	34 833	90 608	183 834	106 657	24 911	11 444	12 442
5 persons	340 849	4 319	3 771	5 281	5 324	6 727	10 175	14 051	20 483	54 829	123 101	74 771	18 017	11 847	12 869
6 or more persons	362 816	5 436	4 471	5 886	7 678	8 489	12 499	16 584	21 351	55 677	124 042	80 130	20 573	11 747	12 862
Sex of head															
Male	2 637 547	44 316	74 503	87 167	90 711	94 452	115 146	139 560	177 652	411 469	821 355	467 461	113 755	10 510	11 543
Female	658 407	85 866	125 943	76 537	61 697	54 445	48 157	41 997	34 219	48 129	54 542	21 714	5 161	3 662	5 041
Household composition															
Head primary individual	604 824	81 648	132 198	71 243	54 143	44 559	39 618	36 598	31 884	44 088	45 857	17 782	5 206	3 320	4 845
Head other	2 691 130	48 534	68 248	92 461	98 265	104 338	123 685	144 959	179 987	415 510	830 040	471 393	113 710	10 419	11 458
With no nonrelatives present	2 648 768	48 000	67 391	91 357	96 789	102 653	121 697	142 508	177 593	409 937	818 286	462 049	110 508	10 406	11 425
With nonrelatives present	42 362	534	857	1 104	1 476	1 685	1 988	2 451	2 394	5 573	11 754	9 344	3 202	11 327	13 471
White															
All households	**3 002 774**	**104 771**	**171 939**	**140 725**	**133 007**	**130 582**	**145 311**	**162 071**	**191 449**	**422 348**	**820 602**	**464 210**	**115 759**	**9 519**	**10 517**
Size of household															
1 person	486 647	67 364	113 996	59 512	41 671	35 802	32 117	29 266	25 412	33 534	31 830	9 709	3 434	3 055	4 483
2 persons	879 743	19 885	38 370	56 968	57 630	56 050	55 572	56 148	59 923	119 843	219 944	109 910	29 500	8 641	9 902
3 persons	522 276	6 864	8 508	11 071	14 536	17 917	23 547	29 303	37 761	85 213	167 393	98 706	21 457	10 789	11 841
4 persons	485 125	4 927	5 139	5 800	6 937	9 413	15 297	21 498	32 016	84 677	173 821	101 426	24 174	11 636	12 698
5 persons	312 941	2 775	2 868	3 595	4 052	5 393	8 749	12 312	18 347	50 749	115 791	70 766	17 544	12 057	13 171
6 or more persons	316 042	2 956	3 058	3 779	5 181	6 007	10 029	13 544	17 990	48 332	111 823	73 693	19 650	12 108	13 354
Sex of head															
Male	2 440 030	35 991	64 615	77 462	81 187	84 516	103 572	125 351	161 244	379 481	771 306	444 456	110 849	10 691	11 742
Female	562 744	68 780	107 324	63 263	51 820	46 066	41 739	36 720	30 205	42 867	49 296	19 754	4 910	3 811	5 205
Household composition															
Head, primary individual	537 080	68 939	116 762	63 302	48 604	39 655	35 306	32 626	28 110	39 343	42 384	17 027	5 022	3 402	4 957
Head other	2 465 694	35 832	55 177	77 423	84 403	90 927	110 005	129 445	163 339	383 005	778 218	447 183	110 737	10 664	11 728
With no nonrelatives present	2 432 309	35 502	54 601	76 670	83 402	89 786	108 618	127 643	161 495	378 680	768 836	439 330	107 746	10 649	11 692
With nonrelatives present	33 385	330	576	753	1 001	1 141	1 387	1 802	1 844	4 325	9 382	7 853	2 991	11 883	14 367
Negro															
All households	**284 824**	**24 843**	**28 009**	**22 547**	**18 924**	**17 713**	**17 531**	**19 020**	**19 847**	**36 384**	**53 425**	**23 863**	**2 718**	**6 675**	**7 369**
Size of household															
1 person	57 789	11 861	14 513	6 837	4 659	4 091	3 638	3 353	3 077	3 549	1 960	173	78	2 369	3 477
2 persons	68 542	4 302	6 492	6 460	5 744	5 142	4 912	5 042	5 211	9 251	11 880	3 764	339	6 242	6 839
3 persons	47 450	2 649	3 036	3 276	2 861	2 956	3 021	3 361	3 450	6 568	10 949	4 863	460	7 743	8 306
4 persons	38 198	2 086	1 684	2 218	1 968	1 788	2 124	2 562	2 743	5 785	9 617	5 000	623	8 682	9 164
5 persons	27 125	1 515	877	1 663	1 236	1 296	1 401	1 689	2 077	4 014	7 121	3 821	415	8 892	9 392
6 or more persons	45 720	2 430	1 407	2 093	2 456	2 440	2 435	3 013	3 286	7 217	11 898	6 242	803	8 929	9 408
Sex of head															
Male	190 856	8 096	9 598	9 452	9 242	9 498	11 225	13 836	15 921	31 217	48 319	21 974	2 478	8 526	8 994
Female	93 968	16 747	18 411	13 095	9 682	8 215	6 306	5 184	3 926	5 167	5 106	1 889	240	2 903	4 067
Household composition															
Head, primary individual	65 632	12 383	15 108	7 756	5 370	4 690	4 188	3 825	3 651	4 579	3 258	657	167	2 687	3 905
Head, other	219 192	12 460	12 901	14 791	13 554	13 023	13 343	15 195	16 196	31 805	50 167	23 206	2 551	7 885	8 406
With no nonrelatives present	210 367	12 256	12 625	14 440	13 090	12 479	12 742	14 546	15 646	30 562	47 872	21 749	2 360	7 831	8 339
With nonrelatives present	8 825	204	276	351	464	544	601	649	550	1 243	2 295	1 457	191	9 244	9 993
Persons of Spanish Language															
All households	**21 547**	**659**	**701**	**755**	**894**	**1 005**	**1 439**	**1 617**	**1 734**	**3 545**	**5 723**	**2 685**	**790**	**8 966**	**10 401**
Size of household															
1 person	1 674	194	312	192	129	136	156	151	83	184	98	28	11	4 074	5 180
2 persons	4 125	130	138	175	264	310	357	333	267	667	894	434	156	8 200	9 787
3 persons	3 683	87	116	164	180	167	268	251	380	630	921	408	111	8 566	9 640
4 persons	4 031	72	20	94	106	103	245	292	412	699	1 272	581	135	9 923	11 138
5 persons	2 923	59	51	37	105	92	171	250	199	487	900	445	127	10 058	11 400
6 or more persons	5 111	117	64	93	110	197	242	310	393	878	1 638	789	250	10 371	12 000
Sex of head															
Male	19 252	335	374	512	632	800	1 223	1 501	1 628	3 310	5 548	2 618	771	9 518	11 038
Female	2 295	324	327	243	262	205	216	116	106	235	175	67	19	3 968	5 052
Household composition															
Head primary individual	2 009	201	318	220	165	157	199	193	95	230	147	60	24	4 640	5 951
Head, other	19 538	458	383	535	729	848	1 240	1 424	1 639	3 315	5 576	2 625	766	9 436	10 858
With no nonrelatives present	19 179	439	383	535	718	816	1 211	1 411	1 606	3 246	5 482	2 588	744	9 447	10 863
With nonrelatives present	359	19	–	–	11	32	29	13	33	69	94	37	22	8 850	10 594
URBAN															
All households	**2 539 465**	**99 634**	**154 060**	**125 019**	**117 107**	**114 642**	**123 008**	**136 037**	**157 489**	**344 773**	**674 491**	**393 508**	**99 697**	**9 406**	**10 443**
Size of household,															
1 person	459 691	61 301	104 321	55 324	42 252	34 796	31 561	29 116	25 400	32 954	30 494	8 912	3 260	3 211	4 559
2 persons	737 493	17 451	29 642	44 680	46 733	46 726	46 173	47 262	50 504	101 450	186 925	94 395	25 552	8 761	10 047
3 persons	439 366	7 546	8 984	10 663	12 890	15 302	19 135	23 702	30 277	68 982	138 993	84 450	18 442	10 799	11 831
4 persons	392 836	5 502	5 188	6 192	6 392	7 879	11 685	16 266	23 967	65 171	138 054	85 574	20 966	11 745	12 817
5 persons	249 622	3 487	2 686	4 031	3 781	4 317	6 507	9 111	13 507	38 102	90 501	58 747	14 845	12 170	13 295
6 or more persons	260 457	4 347	3 239	4 129	5 059	5 622	7 947	10 580	13 834	38 114	89 524	61 430	16 632	12 086	13 295
Sex of head															
Male	1 976 921	30 750	49 625	59 843	63 779	67 384	80 822	98 969	127 252	302 397	626 707	374 332	95 061	10 859	11 947
Female	562 544	68 884	104 435	65 176	53 328	47 258	42 186	37 068	30 237	42 376	47 784	19 176	4 636	3 802	5 159
Household composition,															
Head, primary individual	512 584	63 162	107 124	59 443	46 391	38 810	34 948	32 708	28 438	39 245	41 381	16 143	4 791	3 573	5 051
Head, other	2 026 881	36 472	46 936	65 576	70 716	75 832	88 060	103 329	129 051	305 528	633 110	377 365	94 906	10 726	11 807
With no nonrelatives present	1 993 347	36 071	46 303	64 767	69 621	74 479	86 503	101 499	127 311	301 221	623 581	369 836	92 155	10 713	11 773
With nonrelatives present	33 534	401	633	809	1 095	1 353	1 557	1 830	1 740	4 307	9 529	7 529	2 751	11 596	13 851

Table 206 Income in 1969 of Households, by Size, Composition, and Sex and Race of Head: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample see text For minimum base for derived figures (percent median, etc) and meaning of symbols see text]

The State Urban and Rural Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More	Total	Less than $1 000	$1,000 to $1,999	$2,000 to $2 999	$3,000 to $3 999	$4,000 to $4 999	$5,000 to $5,999	$6,000 to $6,999	$7 000 to $7,999	$8,000 to $9 999	$10,000 to $14,999	$15,000 to $24,999	$25,000 or more	Median income (dollars)	Mean income (dollars)
RURAL NONFARM															
All households	**648 035**	**25 823**	**39 571**	**31 240**	**28 224**	**27 765**	**33 450**	**38 528**	**47 252**	**101 062**	**177 594**	**82 273**	**15 253**	**9 004**	**9 606**
Size of household															
1 person	75 829	16 228	21 742	9 478	6 222	4 533	3 703	3 223	2 845	3 817	2 981	851	206	1 997	3 386
2 persons	176 292	5 261	12 354	14 885	13 137	11 581	11 497	11 682	12 457	23 932	39 350	16 689	3 467	7 622	8 552
3 persons	114 093	1 611	2 196	2 938	3 627	4 728	6 478	7 693	9 654	20 395	35 222	16 703	2 848	9 771	10 606
4 persons	115 753	1 257	1 384	1 497	2 006	2 745	4 954	6 899	9 796	22 787	40 883	18 386	3 159	10 557	11 290
5 persons	79 575	634	938	1 055	1 113	1 914	3 138	4 124	6 122	14 909	29 142	13 860	2 596	10 997	11 683
6 or more persons	86 493	832	957	1 387	2 119	2 234	3 680	4 907	6 378	15 222	30 016	15 784	2 977	10 921	11 724
Sex of head															
Male	562 252	10 460	20 026	21 336	20 789	21 299	28 068	34 087	43 678	95 906	171 688	80 074	14 841	9 690	10 417
Female	85 783	15 363	19 545	9 904	7 435	6 466	5 382	4 441	3 574	5 156	5 906	2 199	412	2 806	4 292
Household composition															
Head, primary individual	81 036	16 482	22 236	9 994	6 658	4 982	4 055	3 474	3 093	4 343	3 916	1 434	339	2 180	3 692
Head, other	566 999	9 341	17 335	21 246	21 566	22 783	29 395	35 054	44 159	96 719	173 648	80 839	14 914	9 702	10 451
With no nonrelatives present	559 614	9 244	17 167	21 003	21 288	22 534	29 059	34 550	43 589	95 596	171 703	79 308	14 573	9 696	10 432
With nonrelatives present	7 385	97	168	243	278	249	336	504	570	1 123	1 945	1 531	341	10 320	11 893
RURAL FARM															
All households	**108 454**	**4 725**	**6 815**	**7 445**	**7 077**	**6 490**	**6 845**	**6 992**	**7 130**	**13 763**	**23 812**	**13 394**	**3 966**	**8 099**	**9 390**
Size of household															
1 person	10 600	1 978	2 765	1 723	988	730	584	391	338	452	417	176	58	2 323	3 581
2 persons	36 639	1 596	2 950	4 005	3 678	3 089	2 973	2 410	2 313	3 904	5 998	2 814	909	6 012	7 696
3 persons	17 691	388	401	788	928	931	1 070	1 331	1 416	2 598	4 540	2 627	673	9 208	10 495
4 persons	16 006	308	277	364	553	641	816	917	1 070	2 650	4 897	2 697	786	10 385	11 574
5 persons	11 652	198	147	195	430	466	530	816	854	1 818	3 458	2 164	576	10 538	11 830
6 or more persons	15 866	257	275	370	500	633	872	1 097	1 139	2 341	4 502	2 916	964	10 499	11 956
Sex of head															
Male	98 374	3 106	4 852	5 988	6 143	5 769	6 256	6 504	6 722	13 166	22 960	13 055	3 853	8 561	9 857
Female	10 080	1 619	1 963	1 457	934	721	589	488	408	597	852	339	113	3 001	4 035
Household composition															
Head primary individual	11 204	2 004	2 838	1 806	1 094	767	615	416	353	500	530	205	76	2 421	3 769
Head other	97 250	2 721	3 977	5 639	5 983	5 723	6 230	6 576	6 777	13 263	23 282	13 189	3 890	8 731	10 038
With no nonrelatives present	95 807	2 685	3 921	5 587	5 880	5 640	6 135	6 459	6 693	13 120	23 002	12 905	3 780	8 724	9 997
With nonrelatives present	1 443	36	56	52	103	83	95	117	84	143	280	284	110	9 383	12 716
AKRON SMSA															
Total															
All households	**206 382**	**6 769**	**10 726**	**8 722**	**8 397**	**9 009**	**8 919**	**9 687**	**11 761**	**28 151**	**60 253**	**35 335**	**8 653**	**10 087**	**10 983**
Size of household															
1 person	31 276	4 135	6 919	3 811	2 901	2 463	2 092	1 931	1 723	2 239	2 180	563	289	3 256	4 610
2 persons	59 296	1 214	2 145	3 232	3 597	4 107	3 719	3 475	3 642	8 141	15 926	8 051	2 047	9 070	10 305
3 persons	35 868	493	568	718	879	1 135	1 331	1 658	2 427	5 784	11 759	7 579	1 537	11 251	12 175
4 persons	34 172	382	634	406	418	590	790	1 252	1 807	5 566	12 881	7 624	1 822	12 034	13 043
5 persons	22 533	321	206	279	221	301	462	639	1 073	3 268	8 791	5 637	1 332	12 556	13 593
6 or more persons	23 237	221	254	246	381	413	525	732	1 089	3 153	8 716	5 881	1 626	12 641	13 854
Sex of head															
Male	167 693	2 220	3 588	4 350	4 710	5 600	6 037	7 301	9 631	25 153	56 925	33 943	8 235	11 340	12 298
Female	38 689	4 549	7 138	4 372	3 687	3 409	2 882	2 386	2 130	2 998	3 328	1 392	418	3 891	5 285
Household composition															
Head, primary individual	35 871	4 255	7 117	4 210	3 297	2 842	2 450	2 269	1 961	2 796	3 019	1 172	483	3 714	5 276
Head other	170 511	2 514	3 609	4 512	5 100	6 167	6 469	7 418	9 800	25 355	57 234	34 163	8 170	11 250	12 184
With no nonrelatives present	167 380	2 155	3 539	4 473	4 990	6 079	6 379	7 284	9 636	24 959	56 365	33 344	7 877	11 233	12 142
With nonrelatives present	3 131	59	70	39	110	88	90	134	164	396	869	819	293	12 391	14 413
Negro															
All households	**15 120**	**1 309**	**1 482**	**1 253**	**942**	**942**	**799**	**917**	**1 076**	**1 963**	**3 023**	**1 270**	**144**	**6 908**	**7 455**
Size of household															
1 person	2 588	582	621	387	146	204	104	127	135	199	72	9	5	2 235	3 298
2 persons	3 528	251	342	357	321	278	227	259	266	394	592	228	13	5 947	6 647
3 persons	2 531	128	212	182	136	174	178	179	161	342	610	209	20	7 475	7 993
4 persons	2 214	129	147	153	83	81	117	124	194	375	527	276	38	8 599	9 115
5 persons	1 514	114	58	87	66	70	51	91	130	252	320	247	28	8 677	9 535
6 or more persons	2 715	105	102	87	190	135	125	137	190	401	902	301	40	9 467	9 438
Sex of head															
Male	10 271	395	478	516	419	488	500	709	897	1 767	2 803	1 171	128	8 833	9 178
Female	4 849	914	1 004	737	523	454	299	208	179	196	220	99	16	2 687	3 806
Household composition															
Head primary individual	2 962	597	625	438	194	233	138	159	180	220	138	27	13	2 591	3 840
Head, other	12 158	712	857	815	748	709	661	758	896	1 743	2 885	1 243	131	7 914	8 336
With no nonrelatives present	11 565	674	832	806	717	684	637	725	855	1 626	2 740	1 154	115	7 827	8 252
With nonrelatives present	593	38	25	9	31	25	24	33	41	117	145	89	16	9 453	9 970
CANTON SMSA															
Total															
All households	**114 916**	**4 039**	**6 261**	**5 024**	**4 934**	**5 024**	**4 948**	**6 694**	**8 302**	**18 050**	**32 795**	**15 441**	**3 404**	**9 354**	**10 170**
Size of household:															
1 person	17 692	2 620	4 253	2 307	1 622	1 335	977	1 332	989	1 258	761	180	58	2 855	4 018
2 persons	33 448	728	1 269	1 967	2 228	2 308	2 116	2 187	2 538	5 112	8 712	3 408	875	8 517	9 685
3 persons	20 255	247	323	368	426	624	893	1 042	1 671	3 609	6 913	3 463	676	10 669	11 575
4 persons	19 116	182	164	174	254	314	453	972	1 533	3 683	7 142	3 481	764	11 280	12 198
5 persons	12 224	150	150	104	178	175	246	552	757	2 281	4 682	2 462	487	11 622	12 454
6 or more persons	12 181	112	102	104	226	268	263	609	814	2 107	4 585	2 447	544	11 620	12 625
Sex of head:															
Male	93 885	1 262	2 102	2 635	2 794	3 231	3 570	5 179	7 181	16 534	31 236	14 862	3 299	10 393	11 376
Female	21 031	2 777	4 159	2 389	2 140	1 793	1 378	1 515	1 121	1 516	1 559	579	105	3 556	4 786
Household composition:															
Head, primary individual	19 118	2 678	4 347	2 408	1 742	1 418	1 047	1 416	1 089	1 446	1 077	345	105	3 072	4 399
Head, other	95 798	1 361	1 914	2 616	3 192	3 606	3 901	5 278	7 213	16 604	31 718	15 096	3 299	10 349	11 321
With no nonrelatives present	94 514	1 347	1 878	2 592	3 134	3 575	3 848	5 213	7 137	16 464	31 286	14 836	3 204	10 331	11 300
With nonrelatives present	1 284	14	36	24	58	31	53	65	76	140	432	260	95	11 678	12 916

Table 206. Income in 1969 of Households, by Size, Composition, and Sex and Race of Head: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Urban and Rural Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More	Total	Less than $1,000	$1,000 to $1,999	$2,000 to $2,999	$3 000 to $3,999	$4,000 to $4,999	$5,000 to $5,999	$6,000 to $6,999	$7,000 to $7,999	$8,000 to $9,999	$10,000 to $14,999	$15,000 to $24,999	$25,000 or more	Median income (dollars)	Mean income (dollars)
CINCINNATI, OHIO–KY.–IND., SMSA															
Total															
All households	**432 287**	**17 969**	**28 612**	**22 753**	**20 670**	**21 192**	**23 141**	**24 122**	**27 069**	**57 805**	**109 829**	**61 765**	**17 360**	**9 056**	**10 201**
Size of household															
1 person	81 230	11 428	19 197	10 074	7 509	6 275	6 133	4 872	4 049	4 847	4 678	1 550	618	2 992	4 363
2 persons	120 870	3 179	5 832	7 810	7 882	8 374	8 161	8 146	8 493	16 244	28 747	13 655	4 347	8 309	9 689
3 persons	72 353	1 108	1 543	1 944	2 252	2 925	3 510	4 292	4 949	11 898	22 505	12 302	3 125	10 390	11 584
4 persons	64 633	947	941	1 069	1 180	1 489	2 254	2 909	4 320	10 830	22 077	13 021	3 596	11 444	12 685
5 persons	42 398	592	429	911	718	850	1 347	1 722	2 324	6 515	15 173	9 378	2 439	11 908	13 141
6 or more persons	50 803	715	670	945	1 129	1 279	1 736	2 181	2 934	7 471	16 649	11 859	3 235	11 904	13 168
Sex of head															
Male	335 733	5 985	10 056	11 215	11 587	12 784	15 716	18 000	22 371	50 811	101 881	58 767	16 560	10 458	11 692
Female	96 554	11 984	18 556	11 538	9 083	8 408	7 425	6 122	4 698	6 994	7 948	2 998	800	3 682	5 016
Household composition															
Head, primary individual	87 680	11 675	19 527	10 626	7 948	6 780	6 539	5 290	4 403	5 553	6 042	2 440	857	3 253	4 761
Head, other	344 607	6 294	9 085	12 127	12 722	14 412	16 602	18 832	22 666	52 252	103 787	59 325	16 503	10 352	11 585
With no nonrelatives present	339 688	6 254	8 986	11 962	12 500	14 192	16 380	18 567	22 316	51 643	102 377	58 409	16 102	10 344	11 545
With nonrelatives present	4 919	40	99	165	222	220	222	265	350	609	1 410	916	401	10 919	14 330
Negro															
All households	**48 095**	**4 301**	**6 825**	**4 551**	**3 797**	**3 463**	**3 423**	**3 183**	**3 124**	**5 741**	**6 638**	**2 786**	**263**	**5 324**	**6 272**
Size of household															
1 person	12 851	2 611	4 063	1 527	1 051	826	814	669	501	514	233	32	10	1 939	2 950
2 persons	11 798	732	1 380	1 323	1 061	1 057	1 036	827	882	1 610	1 495	358	37	5 334	6 000
3 persons	7 211	258	619	554	564	556	520	543	525	1 029	1 462	550	31	6 984	7 529
4 persons	5 504	275	340	331	415	319	345	357	399	809	1 198	667	49	7 927	8 526
5 persons	3 887	176	170	393	228	193	221	248	302	689	832	394	41	8 037	8 429
6 or more persons	6 844	249	253	423	478	512	487	539	515	1 090	1 418	785	95	7 934	8 620
Sex of head															
Male	30 661	1 403	2 373	1 973	1 929	1 943	2 399	2 355	2 519	5 065	5 932	2 539	231	7 379	7 815
Female	17 434	2 898	4 452	2 578	1 868	1 520	1 024	828	605	676	706	247	32	2 530	3 559
Household composition															
Head, primary individual	13 778	2 659	4 154	1 685	1 114	906	904	747	566	590	371	72	10	2 045	3 159
Head, other	34 317	1 642	2 671	2 866	2 683	2 557	2 519	2 436	2 558	5 151	6 267	2 714	253	6 912	7 522
With no nonrelatives present	33 324	1 631	2 628	2 796	2 619	2 492	2 440	2 357	2 491	5 024	5 980	2 618	248	6 872	7 485
With nonrelatives present	993	11	43	70	64	65	79	79	67	127	287	96	5	8 411	8 784
CLEVELAND SMSA															
Total															
All households	**651 290**	**24 971**	**33 700**	**27 419**	**26 245**	**26 030**	**27 506**	**30 614**	**34 937**	**82 583**	**181 846**	**121 234**	**34 205**	**10 320**	**11 468**
Size of household															
1 person	113 549	13 507	22 707	11 972	9 641	8 959	8 434	8 043	7 233	9 900	9 452	2 772	929	3 891	5 051
2 persons	186 110	4 358	6 396	9 729	10 623	9 995	10 121	10 887	11 387	24 496	50 907	28 611	8 600	9 596	11 051
3 persons	113 210	2 306	1 869	2 590	2 660	3 315	3 733	4 844	6 349	15 859	37 207	26 375	6 103	11 758	12 856
4 persons	101 931	1 754	1 148	1 457	1 394	1 599	2 436	3 177	4 618	14 945	36 157	25 807	7 439	12 550	13 912
5 persons	66 597	1 234	665	813	795	965	1 278	1 654	2 668	8 586	24 214	18 344	5 351	13 019	14 449
6 or more persons	69 893	1 812	915	858	1 132	1 197	1 504	2 009	2 682	8 797	23 879	19 325	5 783	12 940	14 355
Sex of head															
Male	509 708	7 973	10 964	12 845	13 933	14 144	16 364	20 763	26 682	70 767	167 635	114 904	32 734	11 802	13 080
Female	141 582	16 998	22 736	14 574	12 312	11 886	11 142	9 851	8 255	11 816	14 211	6 330	1 471	4 351	5 668
Household composition															
Head, primary individual	125 664	13 864	23 230	12 636	10 382	9 700	9 121	8 760	7 892	11 370	12 440	4 859	1 410	4 280	5 584
Head, other	525 626	11 107	10 470	14 783	15 863	16 330	18 385	21 854	27 045	71 213	169 406	116 375	32 795	11 646	12 875
With no nonrelatives present	516 452	11 022	10 293	14 590	15 587	15 996	17 969	21 519	26 655	70 181	166 879	114 056	31 705	11 630	12 817
With nonrelatives present	9 174	85	177	193	276	334	416	335	390	1 032	2 527	2 319	1 090	12 669	16 153
Negro															
All households	**100 038**	**9 447**	**8 467**	**7 031**	**6 065**	**5 925**	**6 144**	**6 832**	**6 767**	**12 633**	**20 234**	**9 413**	**1 080**	**7 016**	**7 669**
Size of household,															
1 person	19 349	3 569	4 234	2 005	1 648	1 543	1 380	1 442	1 138	1 448	845	72	25	2 933	3 776
2 persons	24 236	1 515	2 059	1 992	1 766	1 672	1 775	1 838	1 775	3 276	4 789	1 589	190	6 729	7 315
3 persons	17 424	1 247	886	1 227	906	1 033	1 008	1 154	1 278	2 346	4 123	2 004	212	7 979	8 570
4 persons	14 172	986	474	787	640	606	778	995	860	2 195	3 776	1 845	230	8 894	9 234
5 persons	9 663	798	283	489	418	372	443	568	698	1 197	2 695	1 560	142	9 295	9 564
6 or more persons	15 194	1 332	531	531	687	699	760	835	1 018	2 171	4 006	2 343	281	9 086	9 487
Sex of head															
Male	66 358	2 989	2 795	2 802	2 834	2 855	3 666	4 814	5 338	10 520	18 094	8 674	977	8 930	9 409
Female	33 680	6 458	5 672	4 229	3 231	3 070	2 478	2 018	1 429	2 113	2 140	739	103	3 149	4 241
Household composition															
Head, primary individual	22 230	3 731	4 434	2 273	1 843	1 764	1 586	1 617	1 380	1 912	1 341	293	56	3 367	4 285
Head other	77 808	5 716	4 033	4 758	4 222	4 161	4 558	5 215	5 387	10 721	18 893	9 120	1 024	8 153	8 636
With no nonrelatives present	74 370	5 656	3 959	4 661	4 058	3 946	4 306	5 011	5 182	10 212	17 941	8 503	935	8 077	8 550
With nonrelatives present	3 438	60	74	97	164	215	252	204	205	509	952	617	89	9 718	10 497
COLUMBUS SMSA															
Total															
All households	**283 148**	**10 637**	**15 418**	**13 185**	**13 469**	**14 027**	**15 365**	**16 542**	**18 770**	**37 616**	**73 037**	**43 704**	**11 378**	**9 284**	**10 439**
Size of household															
1 person	49 259	6 227	9 612	5 480	4 664	4 252	3 909	3 603	3 037	3 693	3 282	1 087	413	3 710	4 897
2 persons	82 328	2 044	3 271	4 408	5 123	5 062	5 257	5 355	6 151	11 105	20 795	10 849	2 908	8 818	10 079
3 persons	49 671	890	1 173	1 284	1 763	2 071	2 430	2 955	3 457	7 363	14 829	9 384	2 072	10 489	11 563
4 persons	45 415	629	686	837	853	1 169	1 628	2 076	2 810	7 362	15 377	9 628	2 360	11 514	12 592
5 persons	28 434	333	329	585	453	630	973	1 149	1 697	4 180	9 820	6 491	1 794	11 980	13 197
6 or more persons	28 041	514	347	591	613	843	1 168	1 404	1 618	3 913	8 934	6 265	1 831	11 684	12 959
Sex of head:															
Male	220 785	3 807	5 667	6 246	7 623	8 457	10 053	11 734	14 860	32 382	67 532	41 524	10 900	10 708	11 847
Female	62 363	6 830	9 751	6 939	5 846	5 570	5 312	4 808	3 910	5 234	5 505	2 180	478	4 326	5 454
Household composition:															
Head, primary individual	59 167	6 609	10 164	6 337	5 502	5 014	4 611	4 308	3 650	4 863	5 192	2 340	577	4 194	5 510
Head, other	223 981	4 028	5 254	6 848	7 967	9 013	10 754	12 234	15 120	32 753	67 845	41 364	10 801	10 591	11 741
With no nonrelatives present	219 507	3 974	5 153	6 747	7 823	8 796	10 577	11 876	14 909	32 180	66 691	40 301	10 480	10 579	11 719
With nonrelatives present	4 474	54	101	101	144	217	177	358	211	573	1 154	1 063	321	11 304	12 841

Table 206. Income in 1969 of Households, by Size, Composition, and Sex and Race of Head: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample see text For minimum base for derived figures (percent median, etc) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Urban and Rural Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More	Total	Less than $1,000	$1,000 to $1 999	$2,000 to $2,999	$3 000 to $3 999	$4,000 to $4,999	$5,000 to $5,999	$6,000 to $6,999	$7,000 to $7,999	$8,000 to $9,999	$10,000 to $14,999	$15,000 to $24 999	$25,000 or more	Median income (dollars)	Mean income (dollars)
COLUMBUS SMSA—Continued															
Negro															
All households	**31 082**	**2 571**	**2 841**	**2 399**	**2 180**	**2 211**	**2 171**	**2 283**	**2 049**	**3 730**	**5 821**	**2 492**	**334**	**6 512**	**7 508**
Size of household															
1 person	6 439	1 323	1 462	780	546	542	458	372	365	372	187	12	20	2 557	4 039
2 persons	7 480	500	624	630	694	591	538	607	542	867	1 427	449	11	6 269	6 920
3 persons	5 116	219	317	289	357	356	380	433	334	651	1 208	520	52	7 620	8 401
4 persons	4 158	169	200	228	223	202	274	298	241	664	1 027	528	104	8 689	9 492
5 persons	2 947	88	110	157	121	200	211	187	223	462	759	391	38	8 703	9 384
6 or more persons	4 942	272	128	315	239	320	310	386	344	714	1 213	592	109	8 439	9 207
Sex of head															
Male	20 360	974	905	914	994	1 136	1 382	1 606	1 542	3 038	5 309	2 280	280	8 429	9 018
Female	10 722	1 597	1 936	1 485	1 186	1 075	789	677	507	692	512	212	54	3 289	4 642
Household composition															
Head, primary individual	7 650	1 462	1 557	892	682	650	532	456	438	516	388	41	36	2 904	4 374
Head other	23 432	1 109	1 284	1 507	1 498	1 561	1 639	1 827	1 611	3 214	5 433	2 451	298	7 801	8 531
With no nonrelatives present	22 398	1 068	1 228	1 455	1 434	1 466	1 580	1 707	1 557	3 084	5 263	2 288	268	7 810	8 494
With nonrelatives present	1 034	41	56	52	64	95	59	120	54	130	170	163	30	7 556	9 337
DAYTON SMSA															
Total															
All households	**263 361**	**8 421**	**12 007**	**10 713**	**10 254**	**9 969**	**11 591**	**13 368**	**15 570**	**35 189**	**74 638**	**50 255**	**11 386**	**10 308**	**11 236**
Size of household															
1 person	40 723	4 859	7 845	4 708	3 802	2 895	2 558	2 574	2 539	3 846	3 674	1 121	302	3 776	5 137
2 persons	74 893	1 646	2 410	3 737	3 795	4 058	4 334	4 636	4 815	9 808	19 726	12 889	3 039	9 631	10 901
3 persons	48 784	669	862	903	1 296	1 461	2 150	2 654	3 028	7 157	15 445	10 808	2 271	11 364	12 369
4 persons	45 086	557	412	526	590	701	1 170	1 587	2 365	6 943	16 591	11 296	2 348	12 318	13 211
5 persons	27 429	379	255	402	353	406	609	869	1 311	3 831	10 062	7 279	1 673	12 633	13 638
6 or more persons	26 446	311	223	437	418	448	770	1 048	1 512	3 604	9 140	6 782	1 753	12 435	13 623
Sex of head															
Male	213 709	2 776	3 978	5 345	5 778	6 090	7 820	9 811	12 393	30 817	69 673	48 276	10 952	11 582	12 546
Female	49 652	5 645	8 029	5 368	4 476	3 879	3 771	3 557	3 177	4 372	4 965	1 979	434	4 337	5 596
Household composition															
Head primary individual	45 921	5 026	8 054	4 970	4 172	3 224	2 838	2 868	2 814	4 452	4 874	2 079	520	4 229	5 768
Head other	217 440	3 395	3 953	5 743	6 082	6 745	8 753	10 500	12 726	30 737	69 764	48 176	10 866	11 440	12 390
With no nonrelatives present	213 917	3 351	3 890	5 693	5 984	6 658	8 636	10 347	12 482	30 302	68 685	47 313	10 576	11 428	12 363
With nonrelatives present	3 523	44	63	50	98	87	117	153	244	435	1 079	863	290	12 180	14 042
Negro															
All households	**26 996**	**2 187**	**1 978**	**1 895**	**1 436**	**1 276**	**1 549**	**1 651**	**2 016**	**3 635**	**5 600**	**3 314**	**459**	**7 757**	**8 433**
Size of household															
1 person	5 358	1 210	1 057	661	375	263	350	289	375	407	326	40	5	2 623	3 072
2 persons	6 266	392	431	486	391	449	410	425	473	899	1 249	606	55	7 315	7 864
3 persons	4 737	182	242	204	220	183	277	303	336	741	1 225	760	64	9 002	9 645
4 persons	3 796	177	123	178	171	157	181	240	294	516	878	762	119	9 534	10 358
5 persons	2 666	117	63	158	100	75	106	132	201	403	761	484	66	9 892	10 574
6 or more persons	4 173	109	62	208	179	149	225	262	337	669	1 161	662	150	9 693	10 648
Sex of head															
Male	18 652	631	740	798	633	717	921	1 082	1 558	3 003	5 045	3 083	411	9 504	10 184
Female	8 314	1 556	1 238	1 097	803	559	628	569	458	632	555	231	10	3 350	4 518
Household composition															
Head primary individual	6 207	1 257	1 109	756	467	352	408	318	452	514	459	95	20	2 976	4 317
Head other	20 789	930	869	1 139	969	924	1 141	1 333	1 564	3 121	5 141	3 219	439	8 989	9 662
With no nonrelatives present	19 992	916	839	1 114	936	901	1 105	1 279	1 514	3 036	4 942	3 002	408	8 924	9 586
With nonrelatives present	797	14	30	25	33	23	36	54	50	85	199	217	31	11 219	11 565
HUNTINGTON–ASHLAND, W. VA.–KY–OHIO, SMSA															
Total															
All households	**81 973**	**5 337**	**7 777**	**6 076**	**5 960**	**5 017**	**5 060**	**5 802**	**5 850**	**10 734**	**16 298**	**6 545**	**1 517**	**6 993**	**7 881**
Size of household															
1 person	13 396	3 260	4 119	1 755	1 163	803	511	463	296	463	391	120	52	1 835	2 946
2 persons	24 989	1 084	2 224	2 638	2 499	1 847	1 659	1 831	1 730	2 932	4 370	1 692	483	6 297	7 577
3 persons	15 271	418	606	759	1 037	933	1 053	1 269	1 348	2 363	3 719	1 471	295	8 178	8 960
4 persons	13 307	231	386	386	446	678	826	1 046	1 194	2 351	3 959	1 528	276	9 201	9 919
5 persons	7 795	131	215	172	333	304	515	591	656	1 498	2 264	918	198	9 298	10 186
6 or more persons	7 215	213	227	366	482	452	496	602	626	1 127	1 595	816	213	8 246	9 562
Sex of head															
Male	64 375	2 151	3 314	3 778	4 277	3 671	4 097	4 891	5 272	9 853	15 404	6 249	1 418	8 144	8 971
Female	17 598	3 186	4 463	2 298	1 683	1 346	963	911	578	881	894	296	99	2 500	3 894
Household composition															
Head, primary individual	14 562	3 332	4 286	1 927	1 238	923	559	538	351	593	547	193	75	1 921	3 289
Head, other	67 411	2 005	3 491	4 149	4 722	4 094	4 501	5 264	5 499	10 141	15 751	6 352	1 442	7 996	8 073
With no nonrelatives present	66 516	1 976	3 456	4 109	4 646	4 010	4 467	5 190	5 422	10 007	15 581	6 227	1 425	7 997	8 068
With nonrelatives present	895	29	35	40	76	84	34	74	77	134	170	125	17	7 981	9 246
LORAIN–ELYRIA SMSA															
Total															
All households	**73 235**	**2 208**	**3 179**	**2 985**	**2 509**	**2 514**	**2 666**	**3 408**	**4 914**	**11 645**	**23 151**	**11 997**	**2 059**	**10 127**	**10 689**
Size of household															
1 person	9 423	1 254	2 017	1 258	771	696	532	617	639	786	631	157	65	3 237	4 623
2 persons	19 023	415	517	1 041	1 090	993	1 126	1 042	1 365	3 039	5 477	2 425	493	9 232	9 984
3 persons	12 729	207	281	226	245	401	449	553	908	2 161	4 528	2 473	294	11 027	11 638
4 persons	12 752	113	119	166	206	173	244	507	830	2 433	4 916	2 607	438	11 612	12 266
5 persons	8 904	74	110	146	53	99	130	320	543	1 545	3 713	1 886	285	11 928	12 462
6 or more persons	10 404	145	132	148	144	152	185	369	629	1 681	3 886	2 449	484	12 081	12 857
Sex of head:															
Male	61 797	765	1 095	1 588	1 514	1 640	1 832	2 680	4 200	10 798	22 163	11 572	1 950	11 080	11 702
Female	11 438	1 443	2 084	1 397	995	874	834	728	714	847	988	425	109	3 799	5 216
Household composition															
Head, primary individual	10 211	1 287	2 091	1 320	835	761	564	655	655	882	799	269	93	3 488	4 963
Head, other	63 024	921	1 088	1 665	1 674	1 753	2 102	2 753	4 259	10 763	22 352	11 728	1 966	11 014	11 616
With no nonrelatives present	62 078	916	1 073	1 650	1 658	1 707	2 061	2 690	4 210	10 672	22 038	11 488	1 915	10 999	11 603
With nonrelatives present	946	5	15	15	16	46	41	63	49	91	314	240	51	12 102	12 478

Table 206. Income in 1969 of Households, by Size, Composition, and Sex and Race of Head: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Urban and Rural Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More	Total	Less than $1,000	$1,000 to $1,999	$2,000 to $2,999	$3,000 to $3,999	$4,000 to $4 999	$5,000 to $5,999	$6,000 to $6,999	$7,000 to $7,999	$8,000 to $9,999	$10,000 to $14,999	$15,000 to $24,999	$25,000 or more	Median income (dollars)	Mean income (dollars)
TOLEDO, OHIO–MICH., SMSA															
Total															
All households	**213 713**	**7 904**	**12 356**	**10 190**	**9 720**	**9 309**	**9 362**	**9 828**	**12 994**	**28 016**	**60 060**	**35 874**	**8 100**	**9 799**	**10 753**
Size of household															
1 person	36 761	4 907	8 594	4 769	3 358	2 675	2 399	2 070	2 037	2 497	2 488	694	273	3 033	4 606
2 persons	62 590	1 476	2 325	3 498	4 173	4 029	3 820	3 723	4 448	8 443	16 282	8 418	1 955	8 872	10 162
3 persons	35 400	649	593	832	1 012	1 117	1 238	1 615	2 443	5 787	11 464	7 232	1 418	11 053	12 036
4 persons	32 351	349	367	476	434	576	789	970	1 926	4 972	12 190	7 613	1 689	12 181	13 320
5 persons	21 585	203	226	301	330	356	481	711	942	3 127	8 245	5 448	1 215	12 496	13 469
6 or more persons	25 026	320	251	314	413	556	635	739	1 198	3 190	9 391	6 469	1 550	12 607	13 786
Sex of head															
Male	169 722	2 592	3 975	4 813	5 486	5 942	6 379	7 244	10 523	24 859	56 004	34 193	7 712	11 165	12 148
Female	43 991	5 312	8 381	5 377	4 234	3 367	2 983	2 584	2 471	3 157	4 056	1 681	388	3 691	5 371
Household composition															
Head, primary individual	41 182	5 056	8 842	5 213	3 722	3 065	2 642	2 377	2 336	2 975	3 357	1 243	354	3 398	5 062
Head, other	172 531	2 848	3 514	4 977	5 998	6 244	6 720	7 451	10 658	25 041	56 703	34 631	7 746	11 130	12 112
With no nonrelatives present	169 797	2 816	3 468	4 911	5 892	6 089	6 586	7 323	10 502	24 654	55 939	34 025	7 592	11 131	12 095
With nonrelatives present	2 734	32	46	66	106	155	134	128	156	387	764	606	154	11 027	13 146
Negro															
All households	**16 362**	**1 592**	**1 721**	**1 320**	**1 210**	**1 007**	**957**	**955**	**1 053**	**2 078**	**3 059**	**1 248**	**162**	**6 392**	**7 160**
Size of household															
1 person	3 242	826	849	433	264	245	158	96	112	154	84	8	13	1 936	3 192
2 persons	4 035	287	436	311	365	249	284	281	355	588	726	150	3	6 304	6 551
3 persons	2 683	211	187	240	203	158	130	174	140	399	592	217	32	7 275	7 932
4 persons	2 045	105	110	138	86	86	114	101	175	319	524	252	35	8 821	8 909
5 persons	1 535	59	40	79	88	86	100	133	105	206	414	182	43	8 752	9 431
6 or more persons	2 822	104	99	119	204	183	171	170	166	412	719	439	36	9 023	9 351
Sex of head															
Male	10 920	568	571	527	595	595	691	665	843	1 844	2 726	1 133	162	8 415	8 825
Female	5 442	1 024	1 150	793	615	412	266	290	210	234	333	115	–	2 690	3 819
Household composition															
Head, primary individual	3 697	863	889	477	313	258	192	113	138	215	185	41	13	2 202	3 676
Head, other	12 665	729	832	843	897	749	765	842	915	1 863	2 874	1 207	149	7 738	8 177
With no nonrelatives present	12 097	706	822	818	871	701	699	802	884	1 761	2 745	1 146	142	7 712	8 147
With nonrelatives present	568	23	10	25	26	48	66	40	31	102	129	61	7	8 283	8 802
YOUNGSTOWN–WARREN SMSA															
Total															
All households	**162 794**	**5 695**	**8 679**	**7 354**	**6 695**	**5 935**	**6 875**	**8 011**	**11 659**	**25 688**	**46 326**	**24 759**	**5 118**	**9 591**	**10 380**
Size of household															
1 person	22 581	3 333	5 505	2 929	2 083	1 333	1 407	1 299	1 272	1 616	1 306	385	113	2 837	4 233
2 persons	45 577	1 225	1 896	3 002	3 005	2 966	2 682	2 857	3 520	7 163	11 413	4 822	1 026	8 444	9 274
3 persons	29 610	383	572	545	749	742	1 217	1 382	2 449	5 339	9 809	5 455	968	10 727	11 582
4 persons	27 643	370	304	360	338	367	688	1 113	2 094	5 288	9 968	5 624	1 129	11 454	12 319
5 persons	18 411	161	216	248	241	241	414	585	1 263	3 077	6 941	4 205	816	11 986	12 886
6 or more persons	18 972	223	186	270	276	286	467	775	1 061	3 205	6 889	4 268	1 066	11 987	13 218
Sex of head															
Male	133 248	1 919	2 927	3 694	4 057	3 784	4 742	6 337	10 071	23 429	43 722	23 697	4 869	10 648	11 553
Female	29 546	3 776	5 752	3 660	2 638	2 151	2 133	1 674	1 588	2 259	2 604	1 062	249	3 601	5 089
Household composition															
Head, primary individual	24 675	3 421	5 598	3 109	2 259	1 478	1 562	1 472	1 407	1 934	1 679	603	153	3 093	4 581
Head other	138 119	2 274	3 081	4 245	4 436	4 457	5 313	6 539	10 252	23 754	44 647	24 156	4 965	10 527	11 416
With no nonrelatives present	135 959	2 259	3 065	4 186	4 389	4 391	5 204	6 454	10 144	23 373	44 008	23 657	4 829	10 513	11 382
With nonrelatives present	2 160	15	16	59	47	66	109	85	108	381	639	499	136	11 518	13 554
Negro															
All households	**14 497**	**1 218**	**1 504**	**1 289**	**989**	**803**	**707**	**837**	**1 186**	**2 061**	**2 889**	**903**	**111**	**6 882**	**7 131**
Size of household															
1 person	2 223	568	659	221	165	75	92	100	134	154	55	–	–	1 825	2 983
2 persons	3 641	263	404	494	366	285	184	198	349	465	530	87	16	5 046	6 034
3 persons	2 677	140	214	175	188	150	156	159	258	404	631	176	26	7 607	7 889
4 persons	1 900	88	129	145	90	89	83	129	168	298	524	136	21	8 201	8 299
5 persons	1 464	55	47	101	59	72	83	87	111	251	409	157	32	8 818	9 269
6 or more persons	2 592	104	51	153	121	132	109	164	166	489	740	347	16	9 202	9 379
Sex of head															
Male	10 048	430	503	539	519	474	491	689	1 000	1 871	2 610	828	94	8 382	8 599
Female	4 449	788	1 001	750	470	329	216	148	186	190	279	75	17	2 581	3 814
Household composition															
Head, primary individual	2 607	600	699	278	206	83	111	127	151	214	120	6	12	2 016	3 545
Head, other	11 890	618	805	1 011	783	720	596	710	1 035	1 847	2 769	897	99	7 678	7 917
With no nonrelatives present	11 307	610	793	984	767	693	555	669	998	1 764	2 563	821	90	7 584	7 793
With nonrelatives present	583	8	12	27	16	27	41	41	37	83	206	76	9	9 978	10 326

Table 207. Poverty Status in 1969 and Ratio of Family Income to Poverty Level for Persons in Families and Unrelated Individuals, by Family Relationship, Age, and Race: 1970

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years Data based on sample, see text For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median etc) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Urban and Rural Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More Central Cities	Total	Below poverty level		Ratio of family (or unrelated individual) income to poverty level							
		Number	Percent of total	Under 50	50 to 74	75 to 99	1 00 to 1 24	1 25 to 1 49	1 50 to 1 99	2 00 to 2 99	3 00 or more
THE STATE											
Total											
All Persons in Families											
All family members	9 668 062	755 112	7.8	289 618	218 069	247 425	344 343	426 413	1 176 929	2 693 009	4 272 256
Under 25 years	4 703 310	436 307	9.3	178 331	126 626	131 350	191 158	246 573	691 448	1 478 578	1 659 246
25 to 44 years	2 365 116	128 418	5.4	52 216	35 281	40 921	64 616	88 279	278 732	721 646	1 083 425
45 to 64 years	1 938 756	97 393	5.0	35 295	29 234	32 864	39 094	45 349	118 371	355 993	1 282 556
65 years and over	660 880	92 994	14.1	23 776	26 928	42 290	49 475	46 212	88 378	136 792	247 029
Family heads	2 691 130	205 661	7.6	77 676	59 612	68 373	88 688	103 662	274 424	671 660	1 347 035
Under 25 years	192 315	22 965	11.9	10 213	6 546	6 206	7 889	9 691	24 901	56 726	70 143
25 to 44 years	1 139 531	78 365	6.9	33 986	22 219	22 160	33 677	45 402	140 033	354 942	487 112
45 to 64 years	1 016 820	51 035	5.0	19 752	14 962	16 321	20 269	23 340	62 676	192 162	667 338
65 years and over	342 464	53 296	15.6	13 725	15 885	23 686	26 853	25 229	46 814	67 830	122 442
Other family members	6 976 932	549 451	7.9	211 942	158 457	179 052	255 655	322 751	902 505	2 021 349	2 925 221
Under 6 years	1 112 654	119 084	10.7	50 594	35 078	33 412	51 003	66 358	188 981	393 745	293 483
6 to 13 years	1 749 863	181 735	10.4	75 444	52 493	53 798	79 407	102 541	292 317	572 720	521 143
14 to 17 years	846 161	71 711	8.5	28 091	20 858	22 762	31 668	39 683	108 949	246 662	347 488
18 to 21 years	511 447	29 407	5.7	10 161	8 380	10 866	14 612	19 047	50 502	133 801	264 078
22 to 21 years	290 870	11 405	3.9	3 828	3 271	4 306	6 579	9 253	25 798	74 924	162 911
25 to 44 years	1 225 585	50 053	4.1	18 230	13 062	18 761	30 939	42 877	138 699	366 704	596 313
45 to 64 years	921 936	46 358	5.0	15 543	14 272	16 543	18 825	22 009	55 695	163 831	615 218
65 years and over	318 416	39 698	12.5	10 051	11 043	18 604	22 622	20 983	41 564	68 962	124 587
Persons in Families With Male Head											
All family members	8 623 682	466 881	5.3	154 466	129 364	183 051	282 976	370 338	1 076 842	2 549 312	4 077 333
Under 25 years	4 237 495	231 734	5.5	78 074	63 388	90 272	153 685	212 222	633 778	1 406 701	1 599 375
25 to 44 years	2 209 471	82 010	3.7	30 308	21 157	30 545	54 422	78 463	260 418	693 550	1 040 608
45 to 64 years	1 801 556	75 023	4.2	26 510	22 388	26 125	31 638	38 495	104 065	328 673	1 223 662
65 years and over	575 160	78 114	13.6	19 574	22 431	36 109	43 231	41 158	78 581	120 388	213 688
Family heads	2 425 576	128 783	5.3	42 660	35 983	50 140	70 607	87 008	243 209	623 077	1 272 892
Under 25 years	174 139	12 522	7.2	4 532	3 343	4 647	6 790	8 659	22 861	54 503	68 804
25 to 44 years	1 038 087	37 769	3.6	14 186	9 750	13 833	25 754	37 822	126 738	337 245	472 759
45 to 64 years	919 628	34 538	3.8	12 972	9 948	11 618	14 811	18 095	52 136	171 640	628 408
65 years and over	293 722	43 954	15.0	10 970	12 942	20 042	23 252	22 432	41 474	59 689	102 921
Other family members	6 398 106	338 098	5.3	111 806	93 381	132 911	212 369	283 330	833 633	1 926 235	2 804 441
Under 6 years	1 018 973	63 282	6.2	21 328	17 555	24 399	43 655	60 510	179 307	383 549	288 670
6 to 13 years	1 570 945	91 184	5.8	30 870	24 157	36 157	63 504	88 407	270 309	548 993	508 548
14 to 17 years	749 316	37 285	5.0	12 512	10 648	14 125	23 134	31 545	94 509	228 925	333 918
18 to 21 years	456 192	18 518	4.1	5 868	5 193	7 457	11 018	14 918	43 285	121 018	247 435
22 to 24 years	267 930	8 943	3.3	2 964	2 492	3 487	5 584	8 183	23 507	69 713	152 000
25 to 44 years	1 171 384	44 241	3.8	16 122	11 407	16 712	28 668	40 641	133 680	356 305	567 849
45 to 64 years	881 928	40 485	4.6	13 538	12 440	14 507	16 827	20 400	51 929	157 033	595 254
65 years and over	281 438	34 160	12.1	8 604	9 489	16 067	19 979	18 726	37 107	60 699	110 767
Persons in Families With Female Head											
All family members	844 380	288 231	34.1	135 152	88 705	64 374	61 367	56 075	100 087	143 697	194 923
Under 25 years	465 815	204 573	43.9	100 257	63 238	41 078	37 473	34 351	57 670	71 877	59 871
25 to 44 years	155 645	46 408	29.8	21 908	14 124	10 376	10 194	9 816	18 314	28 096	42 817
45 to 64 years	137 200	22 370	16.3	8 785	6 846	6 739	7 456	6 854	14 306	27 320	58 894
65 years and over	85 720	14 880	17.4	4 202	4 497	6 181	6 244	5 054	9 797	16 404	33 341
Family heads	265 554	76 878	29.0	35 016	23 629	18 233	18 081	16 654	31 215	48 583	74 143
Under 25 years	18 176	10 443	57.5	5 681	3 203	1 559	1 099	1 032	2 040	2 223	1 339
25 to 44 years	101 444	40 596	40.0	19 800	12 469	8 327	7 923	7 580	13 295	17 697	14 353
45 to 64 years	97 192	16 497	17.0	6 780	5 014	4 703	5 458	5 245	10 540	20 522	38 930
65 years and over	48 742	9 342	19.2	2 755	2 943	3 644	3 601	2 797	5 340	8 141	19 521
Other family members	578 826	211 353	36.5	100 136	65 076	46 141	43 286	39 421	68 872	95 114	120 780
Under 6 years	93 681	55 802	59.6	29 266	17 523	9 013	7 348	5 848	9 674	10 196	4 813
6 to 13 years	178 918	90 551	50.6	44 574	28 336	17 641	15 903	14 134	22 008	23 727	12 595
14 to 17 years	96 845	34 426	35.5	15 579	10 210	8 637	8 534	8 138	14 440	17 737	13 570
18 to 21 years	55 255	10 889	19.7	4 293	3 187	3 409	3 594	4 129	7 217	12 783	16 643
22 to 24 years	22 940	2 462	10.7	864	779	819	995	1 070	2 291	5 211	10 911
25 to 44 years	54 201	5 812	10.7	2 108	1 655	2 049	2 271	2 236	5 019	10 399	28 464
45 to 64 years	40 008	5 873	14.7	2 005	1 832	2 036	1 998	1 609	3 766	6 798	19 964
65 years and over	36 978	5 538	15.0	1 447	1 554	2 537	2 643	2 257	4 457	8 263	13 820
Unrelated Individuals											
All unrelated individuals	766 692	286 970	37.4	123 515	90 582	72 873	56 224	40 563	69 087	105 406	208 442
14 to 24 years	117 465	54 972	46.8	33 933	12 796	8 243	9 445	5 594	11 676	18 035	17 743
25 to 44 years	130 364	21 230	16.3	12 721	4 855	3 654	5 178	3 098	9 325	20 900	70 633
45 to 64 years	229 763	60 456	26.3	29 259	19 326	11 871	11 954	9 244	21 660	39 578	86 871
65 years and over	289 100	150 312	52.0	47 602	53 605	49 105	29 647	22 627	26 426	26 893	33 195
Male unrelated individuals	293 047	82 988	28.3	36 829	24 282	21 877	18 881	13 805	24 412	38 538	114 423
14 to 24 years	60 140	26 251	43.6	14 304	6 704	5 243	5 772	3 318	6 208	8 024	10 567
25 to 44 years	76 474	8 456	11.1	4 875	2 189	1 392	2 002	1 506	4 373	10 579	49 558
45 to 64 years	81 226	15 903	19.6	7 724	5 090	3 089	2 984	2 257	5 107	11 603	43 372
65 years and over	75 207	32 378	43.1	9 926	10 299	12 153	8 123	6 724	8 724	8 332	10 926
Female unrelated individuals	473 645	203 982	43.1	86 686	66 300	50 996	37 343	26 758	44 675	66 868	94 019
14 to 24 years	57 325	28 721	50.1	19 629	6 092	3 000	3 673	2 276	5 468	10 011	7 176
25 to 44 years	53 890	12 774	23.7	7 846	2 666	2 262	3 176	1 592	4 952	10 321	21 075
45 to 64 years	148 537	44 553	30.0	21 535	14 236	8 782	8 970	6 987	16 553	27 975	43 499
65 years and over	213 893	117 934	55.1	37 676	43 306	36 952	21 524	15 903	17 702	18 561	22 269

Table 207. Poverty Status in 1969 and Ratio of Family Income to Poverty Level for Persons in Families and Unrelated Individuals, by Family Relationship, Age, and Race: 1970—Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Urban and Rural Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More Central Cities	Total	Below poverty level		Ratio of family (or unrelated individual) income to poverty level							
		Number	Percent of total	Under 50	50 to 74	75 to 99	1 00 to 1 24	1 25 to 1 49	1 50 to 1 99	2 00 to 2 99	3 00 or more
THE STATE—Continued											
White											
All Persons in Families											
All family members	8 786 883	553 956	6 3	203 287	156 790	193 879	285 628	364 036	1 045 869	2 490 016	4 047 378
Under 25 years	4 210 649	297 579	7 1	116 584	83 786	97 209	153 947	206 761	611 027	1 368 357	1 572 978
25 to 44 years	2 156 922	95 272	4 4	37 867	25 532	31 873	53 386	75 751	249 170	670 353	1 012 990
45 to 64 years	1 801 058	79 101	4 4	28 416	23 787	26 898	33 082	38 832	103 219	322 750	1 224 074
65 years and over	618 254	82 004	13 3	20 420	23 685	37 899	45 213	42 692	82 453	128 556	237 336
Family heads	2 465 694	157 426	6 4	57 083	44 881	55 462	75 260	90 048	245 363	621 091	1 276 506
Under 25 years	172 781	15 966	9 2	6 806	4 348	4 812	6 687	8 493	22 352	53 007	66 276
25 to 44 years	1 032 077	54 388	5 3	23 010	14 887	16 491	27 186	38 510	124 964	330 383	456 616
45 to 64 years	940 812	40 315	4 3	15 566	11 746	13 003	16 887	19 708	54 404	173 773	635 725
65 years and over	320 024	46 757	14 6	11 701	13 900	21 156	24 500	23 337	43 643	63 928	117 859
Other family members	6 321 189	396 530	6 3	146 204	111 909	138 417	210 368	273 988	800 506	1 868 925	2 770 872
Under 6 years	993 032	80 606	8 1	33 048	22 627	24 931	41 732	57 076	169 973	367 855	275 790
6 to 13 years	1 561 550	122 646	7 9	48 721	34 330	39 595	64 200	85 863	260 386	532 837	495 618
14 to 17 years	757 943	49 178	6 5	18 443	14 118	16 617	24 752	32 215	93 433	226 532	331 833
18 to 21 years	458 488	20 284	4 4	6 596	5 751	7 937	11 129	15 316	42 191	119 748	249 020
22 to 24 years	266 855	8 899	3 3	2 970	2 612	3 317	5 447	7 798	22 692	68 378	153 641
25 to 44 years	1 124 845	40 884	3 6	14 857	10 645	15 382	26 200	37 241	124 206	339 970	556 344
45 to 64 years	860 246	38 786	4 5	12 850	12 041	13 895	16 195	19 124	48 815	148 977	588 349
65 years and over	298 230	35 247	11 8	8 719	9 785	16 743	20 713	19 355	38 810	64 620	119 477
Persons in Families With Male Head											
All family members	8 169 548	391 556	4 8	127 901	109 044	154 611	243 583	323 166	969 765	2 370 424	3 871 054
Under 25 years	3 900 891	189 534	4 9	63 223	52 112	74 199	129 911	182 803	568 621	1 309 814	1 520 128
25 to 44 years	2 043 147	68 523	3 4	25 170	17 794	25 559	46 529	68 769	235 812	647 839	975 675
45 to 64 years	1 684 227	63 453	3 8	22 331	19 087	22 035	27 334	33 324	91 509	299 140	1 169 467
65 years and over	541 283	70 046	12 9	17 177	20 051	32 818	39 809	38 190	73 823	113 631	205 784
Family heads	2 258 987	110 251	4 9	35 852	30 999	43 400	62 038	77 315	220 685	579 926	1 208 772
Under 25 years	161 860	10 463	6 5	3 621	2 824	4 018	6 016	7 028	21 004	51 381	65 168
25 to 44 years	962 470	31 525	3 3	11 738	8 229	11 558	21 998	33 197	115 154	316 095	444 501
45 to 64 years	858 628	29 077	3 4	10 922	8 467	9 688	12 705	15 520	45 620	155 971	599 727
65 years and over	276 029	39 186	14 2	9 571	11 479	18 136	21 319	20 770	38 899	56 479	99 376
Other family members	5 910 561	281 305	4 8	92 049	78 045	111 211	181 545	245 851	749 080	1 790 498	2 662 282
Under 6 years	937 879	52 051	5 5	17 394	14 305	20 352	37 401	53 139	163 403	360 058	271 027
6 to 13 years	1 445 823	74 610	5 2	25 105	19 890	29 615	53 637	75 857	243 811	513 353	484 555
14 to 17 years	689 351	30 223	4 4	10 050	8 792	11 381	19 038	26 454	82 392	211 641	319 603
18 to 21 years	417 676	14 751	3 5	4 604	4 183	5 964	9 046	12 520	37 028	109 268	235 067
22 to 24 years	248 302	7 436	3 0	2 449	2 118	2 869	4 773	7 085	20 983	64 113	143 912
25 to 44 years	1 080 677	36 998	3 4	13 432	9 565	14 001	24 531	35 572	120 658	331 744	531 174
45 to 64 years	825 599	34 376	4 2	11 409	10 620	12 347	14 629	17 804	45 881	143 169	569 740
65 years and over	265 254	30 860	11 6	7 606	8 572	14 682	18 490	17 420	34 924	57 152	106 408
Persons in Families With Female Head											
All family members	617 335	162 400	26 3	75 386	47 746	39 268	42 045	40 870	76 104	119 592	176 324
Under 25 years	309 758	108 045	34 9	53 361	31 674	23 010	24 036	23 878	42 406	58 543	52 050
25 to 44 years	113 775	26 749	23 5	12 697	7 738	6 314	6 857	6 982	13 358	22 514	37 315
45 to 64 years	116 831	15 648	13 4	6 085	4 700	4 863	5 748	5 508	11 710	23 610	54 607
65 years and over	76 971	11 958	15 5	3 243	3 634	5 081	5 404	4 502	8 630	14 925	31 552
Family heads	206 707	47 175	22 8	21 231	13 882	12 062	13 222	12 733	24 678	41 165	67 734
Under 25 years	10 921	5 503	50 4	3 185	1 524	794	671	665	1 348	1 626	1 108
25 to 44 years	69 607	22 863	32 8	11 272	6 658	4 933	5 188	5 313	9 810	14 288	12 145
45 to 64 years	82 184	11 238	13 7	4 644	3 279	3 315	4 182	4 188	8 776	17 802	35 998
65 years and over	43 995	7 571	17 2	2 130	2 421	3 020	3 181	2 567	4 744	7 449	18 483
Other family members	410 628	115 225	28 1	54 155	33 864	27 206	28 823	28 137	51 426	78 427	108 590
Under 6 years	55 153	28 555	51 8	15 654	8 322	4 579	4 331	3 937	6 570	7 797	3 963
6 to 13 years	115 727	48 036	41 5	23 616	14 440	9 980	10 563	10 006	16 575	19 484	11 063
14 to 17 years	68 592	18 955	27 6	8 393	5 326	5 236	5 714	5 761	11 041	14 891	12 230
18 to 21 years	40 812	5 533	13 6	1 992	1 568	1 973	2 083	2 796	5 163	10 480	14 757
22 to 24 years	18 553	1 463	7 9	521	494	448	674	713	1 709	4 265	9 729
25 to 44 years	44 168	3 886	8 8	1 425	1 080	1 381	1 669	1 669	3 548	8 226	25 170
45 to 64 years	34 647	4 410	12 7	1 441	1 421	1 548	1 566	1 320	2 934	5 808	18 609
65 years and over	32 976	4 387	13 3	1 113	1 213	2 061	2 223	1 935	3 886	7 476	13 069
Unrelated Individuals											
All unrelated individuals	673 469	245 295	36 4	103 088	77 108	65 099	49 277	36 394	60 742	92 972	188 789
14 to 24 years	105 586	48 609	46 0	29 366	11 474	7 769	8 595	5 254	10 657	16 304	16 167
25 to 44 years	106 126	15 150	14 3	8 992	3 274	2 884	3 921	2 344	6 866	16 163	61 682
45 to 64 years	195 598	46 799	23 9	22 733	14 279	9 787	9 493	7 592	18 305	34 683	78 726
	266 159	134 737	50 6	41 997	48 081	44 659	27 268	21 204	24 914	25 822	32 214
	247 171	67 074	27 1	28 609	19 680	18 785	15 766	11 992	20 696	31 757	99 886
	54 044	23 210	42 9	12 165	6 044	5 001	5 244	3 118	5 744	7 214	9 514
	61 876	5 695	9 2	3 123	1 503	1 069	1 455	1 146	3 133	7 725	42 722
	65 585	11 337	17 3	5 401	3 648	2 288	2 107	1 761	3 950	9 078	37 352
	65 666	26 832	40 9	7 920	8 485	10 427	6 960	5 967	7 869	7 740	10 298
	426 298	178 221	41,8	74 479	57 428	46 314	33 511	24 402	40 046	61 215	88 903
	51 542	25 399	49 3	17 201	5 430	2 768	3 351	2 136	4 913	9 090	6 653
	44 250	9 455	21 4	5 869	1 771	1 815	2 466	1 198	3 733	8 438	18 960
	130 013	35 462	27 3	17 332	10 631	7 499	7 386	5 831	14 355	25 605	41 374
	200 493	107 905	53 8	34 077	39 596	34 232	20 308	15 237	17 045	18 082	21 916

Table 207. Poverty Status in 1969 and Ratio of Family Income to Poverty Level for Persons in Families and Unrelated Individuals, by Family Relationship, Age, and Race: 1970—Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories and unrelated individuals under 14 years Data based on sample see text For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median etc) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Urban and Rural Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More Central Cities	Total	Below poverty level		Ratio of family (or unrelated individual) income to poverty level							
		Number	Percent of total	Under .50	.50 to .74	.75 to .99	1.00 to 1.24	1.25 to 1.49	1.50 to 1.99	2.00 to 2.99	3.00 or more
THE STATE—Continued											
Negro											
All Persons in Families											
All family members	856 453	198 355	23.2	85 179	60 526	52 650	57 737	60 870	128 338	197 109	214 044
Under 25 years	481 276	137 106	28.5	61 060	42 380	33 666	36 717	38 979	79 060	107 394	82 020
25 to 44 years	199 676	32 425	16.2	14 056	9 572	8 797	10 976	12 089	28 685	49 189	66 312
45 to 64 years	134 151	18 015	13.4	6 772	5 382	5 861	5 897	6 399	14 816	32 571	56 453
65 years and over	41 350	10 809	26.1	3 291	3 192	4 326	4 147	3 403	5 777	7 955	9 259
Family heads	219 192	47 457	21.7	20 265	14 541	12 651	13 157	13 276	28 446	49 202	67 654
Under 25 years	19 172	6 909	36.0	3 374	2 175	1 360	1 193	1 169	2 533	3 623	3 745
25 to 44 years	103 998	23 562	22.7	10 782	7 232	5 548	6 352	6 691	14 716	23 746	28 931
45 to 64 years	74 173	10 556	14.2	4 124	3 179	3 253	3 315	3 576	8 094	18 082	30 550
65 years and over	21 849	6 430	29.4	1 985	1 955	2 490	2 297	1 840	3 103	3 751	4 428
Other family members	637 261	150 898	23.7	64 914	45 985	39 999	44 580	47 594	99 892	147 907	146 390
Under 6 years	115 777	37 946	32.8	17 288	12 286	8 372	9 132	8 978	18 561	24 937	16 223
6 to 13 years	184 531	58 447	31.7	26 494	17 990	13 963	15 061	16 420	31 456	38 935	24 212
14 to 17 years	86 745	22 333	25.7	9 559	6 683	6 091	6 832	7 345	15 287	19 845	15 103
18 to 21 years	51 909	9 039	17.4	3 533	2 595	2 911	3 405	3 658	8 211	13 768	13 828
22 to 24 years	23 142	2 432	10.5	812	651	969	1 094	1 409	3 012	6 286	8 909
25 to 44 years	95 678	8 863	9.3	3 274	2 340	3 249	4 624	5 398	13 969	25 443	37 381
45 to 64 years	59 978	7 459	12.4	2 648	2 203	2 608	2 582	2 823	6 722	14 489	25 903
65 years and over	19 501	4 379	22.5	1 306	1 237	1 836	1 850	1 563	2 674	4 204	4 831
Persons in Families With Male Head											
All family members	631 333	73 424	11.6	25 823	19 862	27 739	38 470	45 794	104 539	173 316	195 790
Under 25 years	326 305	41 237	12.6	14 473	11 052	15 712	23 298	28 568	63 904	94 211	75 087
25 to 44 years	158 280	12 946	8.2	4 924	3 229	4 793	7 654	9 288	23 760	43 698	60 934
45 to 64 years	113 985	11 349	10.0	4 094	3 247	4 008	4 201	5 065	12 238	28 892	52 240
65 years and over	32 763	7 892	24.1	2 332	2 334	3 226	3 317	2 873	4 637	6 515	7 529
Family heads	160 967	18 018	11.2	6 608	4 853	6 557	8 327	9 405	21 967	41 872	61 378
Under 25 years	11 984	2 017	16.8	905	506	606	769	802	1 846	3 032	3 518
25 to 44 years	72 491	5 994	8.3	2 333	1 464	2 197	3 632	4 457	11 254	20 381	26 773
45 to 64 years	59 317	5 348	9.0	2 010	1 450	1 888	2 044	2 523	6 344	15 388	27 670
65 years and over	17 175	4 659	27.1	1 360	1 433	1 866	1 882	1 623	2 523	3 071	3 417
Other family members	470 366	55 406	11.8	19 215	15 009	21 182	30 143	36 389	82 572	131 444	134 412
Under 6 years	77 551	10 916	14.1	3 771	3 181	3 964	6 124	7 067	15 495	22 554	15 395
6 to 13 years	121 739	16 212	13.3	5 659	4 190	6 363	9 721	12 314	26 052	34 743	22 697
14 to 17 years	58 670	6 949	11.8	2 420	1 827	2 702	4 012	4 992	11 914	17 032	13 771
18 to 21 years	37 555	3 706	9.9	1 249	982	1 475	1 899	2 341	6 167	11 488	11 954
22 to 24 years	18 806	1 437	7.6	469	366	602	773	1 052	2 430	5 362	7 752
25 to 44 years	85 789	6 952	8.1	2 591	1 765	2 596	4 022	4 831	12 506	23 317	34 161
45 to 64 years	54 668	6 001	11.0	2 084	1 797	2 120	2 157	2 542	5 894	13 504	24 570
65 years and over	15 588	3 233	20.7	972	901	1 360	1 435	1 250	2 114	3 444	4 112
Persons in Families With Female Head											
All family members	225 120	124 931	55.5	59 356	40 664	24 911	19 267	15 076	23 799	23 793	18 254
Under 25 years	151 971	95 869	61.9	46 587	31 328	17 954	13 419	10 411	15 156	13 183	6 933
25 to 44 years	41 396	19 479	47.1	9 132	6 343	4 004	3 322	2 801	4 925	5 491	5 378
45 to 64 years	20 166	6 666	33.1	2 678	2 135	1 853	1 696	1 334	2 578	3 679	4 213
65 years and over	8 587	2 917	34.0	959	858	1 100	830	530	1 140	1 440	1 730
Family heads	58 225	29 439	50.6	13 657	9 688	6 094	4 830	3 871	6 479	7 330	6 276
Under 25 years	7 188	4 892	68.1	2 469	1 669	754	424	367	687	591	227
25 to 44 years	31 507	17 568	55.8	8 449	5 768	3 351	2 720	2 234	3 462	3 365	2 158
45 to 64 years	14 856	5 208	35.1	2 114	1 729	1 365	1 271	1 053	1 750	2 694	2 880
65 years and over	4 674	1 771	37.9	625	522	624	415	217	580	680	1 011
Other family members	166 895	95 492	57.2	45 699	30 976	18 817	14 437	11 205	17 320	16 463	11 978
Under 6 years	38 226	27 030	70.7	13 517	9 105	4 408	3 008	1 911	3 066	2 383	828
6 to 13 years	62 792	42 235	67.3	20 835	13 800	7 600	5 340	4 106	5 404	4 192	1 515
14 to 17 years	28 075	15 384	54.8	7 139	4 856	3 389	2 820	2 353	3 373	2 813	1 332
18 to 21 years	14 354	5 333	37.2	2 284	1 613	1 436	1 506	1 317	2 044	2 280	1 874
22 to 24 years	4 336	995	22.9	343	285	367	321	357	582	924	1 157
25 to 44 years	9 889	1 911	19.3	683	575	653	602	567	1 463	2 126	3 220
45 to 64 years	5 310	1 458	27.5	564	406	488	425	281	828	985	1 333
65 years and over	3 913	1 146	29.3	334	336	476	415	313	560	760	719
Unrelated Individuals											
All unrelated individuals	89 372	40 175	45.0	19 613	13 052	7 510	6 638	3 984	7 991	11 898	18 686
14 to 24 years	10 900	5 805	53.3	4 203	1 183	419	781	304	938	1 611	1 461
25 to 44 years	22 630	5 677	25.1	3 483	1 504	690	1 147	688	2 271	4 501	8 346
45 to 64 years	33 558	13 477	40.2	6 441	5 009	2 027	2 415	1 609	3 306	4 810	7 941
65 years and over	22 284	15 216	68.3	5 486	5 356	4 374	2 295	1 383	1 476	976	938
Male unrelated individuals	43 901	15 197	34.6	7 855	4 364	2 978	2 976	1 712	3 499	6 504	14 013
14 to 24 years	5 638	2 750	48.8	1 972	557	221	501	178	427	773	1 009
25 to 44 years	13 581	2 526	18.6	1 614	630	282	484	315	1 101	2 681	6 474
45 to 64 years	15 399	4 499	29.2	2 289	1 437	773	861	482	1 134	2 503	5 920
65 years and over	9 283	5 422	58.4	1 980	1 740	1 702	1 130	737	837	547	610
Female unrelated individuals	45 471	24 978	54.9	11 758	8 688	4 532	3 662	2 272	4 492	5 394	4 673
14 to 24 years	5 262	3 055	58.1	2 231	626	198	280	126	511	838	452
25 to 44 years	9 049	3 151	34.8	1 869	874	408	663	373	1 170	1 820	1 872
45 to 64 years	18 159	8 978	49.4	4 152	3 572	1 254	1 554	1 127	2 172	2 307	2 021
65 years and over	13 001	9 794	75.3	3 506	3 616	2 672	1 165	646	639	429	328

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Table 207. Poverty Status in 1969 and Ratio of Family Income to Poverty Level for Persons in Families and Unrelated Individuals, by Family Relationship, Age, and Race: 1970—Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Urban and Rural Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More Central Cities	Total	Below poverty level		Ratio of family (or unrelated individual) income to poverty level							
		Number	Percent of total	Under .50	.50 to .74	.75 to .99	1.00 to 1.24	1.25 to 1.49	1.50 to 1.99	2.00 to 2.99	3.00 or more
THE STATE—Continued											
Persons of Spanish Language											
All Persons in Families											
All family members	90 588	10 485	11.6	3 835	2 590	4 060	5 282	6 312	16 839	25 208	26 462
Under 25 years	56 151	7 694	13.7	2 800	1 925	2 969	3 648	4 233	11 413	15 787	13 376
25 to 44 years	22 755	1 909	8.4	725	414	770	1 194	1 315	3 976	6 599	7 762
45 to 64 years	9 468	619	6.5	241	167	211	260	538	1 184	2 259	4 608
65 years and over	2 214	263	11.9	69	84	110	180	226	266	563	716
Family heads	19 538	2 018	10.3	765	531	722	965	1 170	3 097	5 428	6 860
Under 25 years	2 285	414	18.1	149	150	115	121	98	366	660	626
25 to 44 years	11 035	1 076	9.8	432	232	412	620	691	1 913	3 278	3 457
45 to 64 years	5 194	390	7.5	146	96	148	143	288	675	1 239	2 459
65 years and over	1 024	138	13.5	38	53	47	81	93	143	251	318
Other family members	71 050	8 467	11.9	3 070	2 059	3 338	4 317	5 142	13 742	19 780	19 602
Under 6 years	15 117	2 305	15.2	850	694	761	1 064	1 261	3 118	4 518	2 851
6 to 13 years	20 736	2 961	14.3	1 063	667	1 231	1 674	1 671	4 970	5 452	4 008
14 to 17 years	9 535	1 258	13.2	548	251	459	488	790	1 695	2 659	2 645
18 to 21 years	5 371	527	9.8	122	109	296	170	298	834	1 554	1 988
22 to 24 years	3 107	229	7.4	68	54	107	131	115	430	944	1 258
25 to 44 years	11 720	833	7.1	293	182	358	574	624	2 063	3 321	4 305
45 to 64 years	4 274	229	5.4	95	71	63	117	250	509	1 020	2 149
65 years and over	1 190	125	10.5	31	31	63	99	133	123	312	398
Persons in Families With Male Head											
All family members	83 907	7 482	8.9	2 374	1 690	3 418	4 782	5 729	16 259	24 101	25 554
Under 25 years	51 314	5 228	10.2	1 579	1 199	2 450	3 286	3 791	11 036	15 016	12 957
25 to 44 years	21 628	1 516	7.0	539	297	680	1 143	1 256	3 834	6 400	7 479
45 to 64 years	8 930	496	5.6	187	115	194	209	472	1 145	2 169	4 439
65 years and over	2 035	242	11.9	69	79	94	144	210	244	516	679
Family heads	18 098	1 438	7.9	480	340	618	849	1 045	2 962	5 193	6 611
Under 25 years	2 125	294	13.8	94	93	107	115	88	359	643	626
25 to 44 years	10 229	720	7.0	246	141	333	575	632	1 822	3 144	3 316
45 to 64 years	4 785	286	6.0	102	53	131	99	237	643	1 160	2 352
65 years and over	959	138	14.4	38	53	47	60	88	138	238	297
Other family members	65 809	6 044	9.2	1 894	1 350	2 800	3 933	4 684	13 297	18 908	18 943
Under 6 years	13 951	1 550	11.1	461	401	688	1 001	1 176	2 993	4 419	2 812
6 to 13 years	18 845	1 998	10.6	620	417	961	1 495	1 501	4 819	5 164	3 868
14 to 17 years	8 460	764	9.0	262	173	329	374	681	1 644	2 456	2 541
18 to 21 years	4 979	421	8.5	74	84	263	170	244	810	1 440	1 894
22 to 24 years	2 954	201	6.8	68	31	102	131	101	411	894	1 216
25 to 44 years	11 399	796	7.0	293	156	347	568	624	2 012	3 256	4 143
45 to 64 years	4 145	210	5.1	85	62	63	110	235	502	1 009	2 087
65 years and over	1 076	104	9.7	31	26	47	84	122	106	270	382
Persons in Families With Female Head											
All family members	6 681	3 003	44.9	1 461	900	642	500	583	580	1 107	908
Under 25 years	4 837	2 466	51.0	1 221	726	519	362	442	377	771	419
25 to 44 years	1 127	393	34.9	186	117	90	51	59	142	199	283
45 to 64 years	538	123	22.9	54	52	17	51	66	39	90	169
65 years and over	179	21	11.7	–	5	16	36	16	22	47	37
Family heads	1 440	580	40.3	285	191	104	116	125	135	235	249
Under 25 years	160	120	75.0	55	57	8	6	10	7	17	
25 to 44 years	806	356	44.2	186	91	79	45	59	91	134	121
45 to 64 years	409	104	25.4	44	43	17	44	51	32	71	107
65 years and over	65	–	–	–	–	–	21	5	5	13	21
Other family members	5 241	2 423	46.2	1 176	709	538	384	458	445	872	659
Under 6 years	1 166	755	64.8	389	293	73	63	85	125	99	39
6 to 13 years	1 891	963	50.9	443	250	270	179	170	151	200	140
14 to 17 years	1 075	494	46.0	286	78	130	114	109	51	203	104
18 to 21 years	392	106	27.0	48	25	33	–	54	24	114	94
22 to 24 years	153	28	18.3	–	23	5	–	14	19	50	42
25 to 44 years	321	37	11.5	–	26	11	6	–	51	65	162
45 to 64 years	129	19	14.7	10	9	–	7	15	7	19	62
65 years and over	114	21	18.4	–	5	16	15	11	17	34	16
Unrelated Individuals											
All unrelated individuals	3 363	1 373	40.8	821	303	249	242	152	281	456	859
14 to 24 years	1 061	600	56.6	462	93	45	57	51	98	124	131
25 to 44 years	1 077	273	25.3	172	48	53	80	33	91	177	423
45 to 64 years	756	216	28.6	98	93	25	57	35	68	123	257
65 years and over	469	284	60.6	89	69	126	48	33	24	32	48
Male unrelated individuals	1 951	679	34.8	446	116	117	159	82	151	271	609
14 to 24 years	706	366	51.8	262	71	33	49	36	83	87	85
25 to 44 years	676	153	22.6	113	–	40	57	6	28	82	350
45 to 64 years	324	52	16.0	25	21	6	27	7	23	70	145
65 years and over	245	108	44.1	46	24	38	26	33	17	32	29
Female unrelated individuals	1 412	694	49.2	375	187	132	83	70	130	185	250
14 to 24 years	355	234	65.9	200	22	12	8	15	15	37	46
25 to 44 years	401	120	29.9	59	48	13	23	27	63	95	73
45 to 64 years	432	164	38.0	73	72	19	30	28	45	53	112
65 years and over	224	176	78.6	43	45	88	22	–	7	–	19

Table 207. Poverty Status in 1969 and Ratio of Family Income to Poverty Level for Persons in Families and Unrelated Individuals, by Family Relationship, Age, and Race: 1970—Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on sample; see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text.]

The State Urban and Rural Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More Central Cities	Total	Below poverty level		Ratio of family (or unrelated individual) income to poverty level							
		Number	Percent of total	Under .50	.50 to .74	.75 to .99	1.00 to 1.24	1.25 to 1.49	1.50 to 1.99	2.00 to 2.99	3.00 or more
URBAN											
All Persons in Families											
All family members	7 196 341	543 102	7.5	217 657	156 722	168 723	232 736	289 293	821 838	1 966 697	3 342 675
Under 25 years	3 488 250	328 416	9.4	139 867	95 939	92 610	130 455	168 131	484 758	1 082 672	1 293 818
25 to 44 years	1 753 256	92 770	5.3	39 302	25 646	27 822	42 908	58 970	191 785	524 191	842 632
45 to 64 years	1 456 837	62 750	4.3	23 023	18 855	20 872	25 060	29 419	79 856	254 422	1 005 330
65 years and over	497 998	59 166	11.9	15 465	16 282	27 419	34 313	32 773	65 439	105 412	200 895
Family heads	2 026 881	147 924	7.3	58 164	42 736	47 024	61 137	71 679	193 821	493 186	1 059 134
Under 25 years	153 931	19 527	12.7	8 721	5 683	5 123	6 357	7 448	19 291	44 117	57 191
25 to 44 years	852 601	60 613	7.1	27 313	17 378	15 922	23 219	31 112	97 668	259 600	380 389
45 to 64 years	764 743	34 048	4.5	13 318	10 003	10 727	13 152	15 302	42 348	137 536	522 357
65 years and over	255 606	33 736	13.2	8 812	9 672	15 252	18 409	17 817	34 514	51 933	99 197
Other family members	5 169 460	395 178	7.6	159 493	113 986	121 699	171 599	217 614	628 017	1 473 511	2 283 541
Under 6 years	832 961	92 481	11.1	40 773	27 821	23 887	35 182	45 459	135 100	294 730	230 009
6 to 13 years	1 272 439	134 366	10.6	58 429	38 981	36 956	53 026	69 036	201 517	414 043	400 451
14 to 17 years	614 854	51 907	8.4	21 396	14 917	15 594	20 769	26 069	74 025	174 911	267 173
18 to 21 years	388 665	21 793	5.6	7 715	6 175	7 903	10 412	13 476	36 107	98 831	208 046
22 to 24 years	225 400	8 342	3.7	2 833	2 362	3 147	4 709	6 643	18 718	56 040	130 948
25 to 44 years	900 655	32 157	3.6	11 989	8 268	11 900	19 689	27 858	94 117	264 591	462 243
45 to 64 years	692 094	28 702	4.1	9 705	8 852	10 145	11 908	14 117	37 508	116 886	482 973
65 years and over	242 392	25 430	10.5	6 653	6 610	12 167	15 904	14 956	30 925	53 479	101 698
Persons in Families With Male Head											
All family members	6 474 336	292 162	4.5	100 251	78 308	113 603	181 227	241 975	737 498	1 845 545	3 175 929
Under 25 years	3 086 480	147 688	4.8	51 708	39 083	56 897	98 661	138 948	435 838	1 022 275	1 243 070
25 to 44 years	1 620 538	52 325	3.2	20 293	13 105	18 927	34 333	50 647	176 240	500 530	806 463
45 to 64 years	1 341 309	44 668	3.3	16 030	13 302	15 336	19 131	23 845	68 115	231 276	954 274
65 years and over	426 009	47 481	11.1	12 220	12 818	22 443	29 102	28 535	57 305	91 464	172 122
Family heads	1 799 981	81 727	4.5	28 090	22 070	31 567	46 014	57 639	167 549	451 770	995 282
Under 25 years	137 457	9 945	7.2	3 606	2 658	3 681	5 364	6 501	17 478	42 123	56 046
25 to 44 years	763 938	24 695	3.2	9 860	6 137	8 698	16 403	24 555	86 145	244 303	367 837
45 to 64 years	682 799	20 118	3.0	7 829	5 836	6 753	8 763	11 054	33 726	120 101	488 737
65 years and over	215 787	26 669	12.4	6 795	7 439	12 435	15 484	15 529	30 200	45 243	82 662
Other family members	4 674 355	210 435	4.5	72 161	56 238	82 036	135 213	184 336	569 949	1 393 775	2 180 647
Under 6 years	749 767	41 849	5.6	14 576	11 447	15 826	28 704	40 344	126 677	286 121	226 072
6 to 13 years	1 118 764	54 925	4.9	19 476	13 767	21 682	39 580	57 032	182 845	394 377	390 005
14 to 17 years	533 122	22 300	4.2	7 979	6 107	8 214	13 782	19 365	61 929	159 979	255 767
18 to 21 years	341 303	12 382	3.6	3 939	3 419	5 024	7 337	9 938	30 081	87 912	193 653
22 to 24 years	206 067	6 287	3.1	2 132	1 685	2 470	3 894	5 768	16 828	51 763	121 527
25 to 44 years	856 600	27 630	3.2	10 433	6 968	10 229	17 930	26 092	90 095	256 227	438 626
45 to 64 years	658 510	24 250	3.7	8 201	7 466	8 583	10 360	12 791	31 389	111 175	465 537
65 years and over	210 222	20 812	9.9	5 425	5 379	10 008	13 618	13 006	27 105	46 221	89 460
Persons in Families With Female Head											
All family members	722 005	250 940	34.8	117 406	78 414	55 120	51 509	47 318	84 340	121 152	166 746
Under 25 years	401 770	180 728	45.0	88 159	56 856	35 713	31 794	29 183	48 920	60 397	50 748
25 to 44 years	132 718	40 445	30.5	19 009	12 541	8 895	8 575	8 323	15 545	23 661	36 169
45 to 64 years	115 528	18 082	15.7	6 993	5 553	5 536	5 929	5 574	11 741	23 146	51 056
65 years and over	71 989	11 685	16.2	3 245	3 464	4 976	5 211	4 238	8 134	13 948	28 773
Family heads	226 900	66 197	29.2	30 074	20 666	15 457	15 123	14 040	26 272	41 416	63 852
Under 25 years	16 474	9 582	58.2	5 115	3 025	1 442	993	947	1 813	1 994	1 145
25 to 44 years	88 663	35 918	40.5	17 453	11 241	7 224	6 816	6 557	11 523	15 297	12 552
45 to 64 years	81 941	13 630	16.6	5 489	4 167	3 974	4 389	4 248	8 622	17 435	33 620
65 years and over	39 819	7 067	17.7	2 017	2 233	2 817	2 925	2 288	4 314	6 690	16 535
Other family members	495 105	184 743	37.3	87 332	57 748	39 663	36 386	33 278	58 068	79 736	102 894
Under 6 years	83 194	50 632	60.9	26 197	16 374	8 061	6 478	5 115	8 423	8 609	3 937
6 to 13 years	153 675	79 441	51.7	38 953	25 214	15 274	13 446	12 004	18 672	19 666	10 446
14 to 17 years	81 732	29 607	36.2	13 417	8 810	7 380	6 987	6 704	12 096	14 932	11 406
18 to 21 years	47 362	9 411	19.9	3 776	2 756	2 879	3 075	3 538	6 026	10 919	14 393
22 to 24 years	19 333	2 055	10.6	701	677	677	815	875	1 890	4 277	9 421
25 to 44 years	44 055	4 527	10.3	1 556	1 300	1 671	1 759	1 766	4 022	8 364	23 617
45 to 64 years	33 584	4 452	13.3	1 504	1 386	1 562	1 540	1 326	3 119	5 711	17 436
65 years and over	32 170	4 618	14.4	1 228	1 231	2 159	2 286	1 950	3 820	7 258	12 238
Unrelated Individuals											
All unrelated individuals	654 250	234 209	35.8	99 039	74 378	60 792	47 690	34 501	59 359	92 723	185 768
14 to 24 years	106 852	48 723	45.6	29 297	11 692	7 734	8 763	5 185	10 836	16 820	16 525
25 to 44 years	116 913	18 132	15.5	10 437	4 371	3 324	4 649	2 840	8 358	18 930	64 004
45 to 64 years	196 156	49 183	25.1	23 065	16 418	9 700	9 904	7 859	18 438	34 342	76 430
65 years and over	234 329	118 171	50.4	36 240	41 897	40 034	24 374	18 617	21 727	22 631	28 809
Male unrelated individuals	248 421	66 684	26.8	29 392	19 363	17 929	15 655	11 460	20 653	33 272	100 697
14 to 24 years	54 258	23 091	42.6	12 077	6 081	4 933	5 244	3 115	5 762	7 359	9 687
25 to 44 years	68 298	7 356	10.8	4 184	1 956	1 216	1 778	1 352	3 919	9 535	44 358
45 to 64 years	68 385	12 628	18.5	6 048	4 109	2 471	2 360	1 830	4 138	9 812	37 617
65 years and over	57 480	23 609	41.1	7 083	7 217	9 309	6 273	5 163	6 834	6 566	9 035
Female unrelated individuals	405 829	167 525	41.3	69 647	55 015	42 863	32 035	23 041	38 706	59 451	85 071
14 to 24 years	52 594	25 632	48.7	17 220	5 611	2 801	3 519	2 070	5 074	9 461	6 838
25 to 44 years	48 615	10 776	22.2	6 253	2 415	2 108	2 871	1 488	4 439	9 395	19 646
45 to 64 years	127 771	36 555	28.6	17 017	12 309	7 229	7 544	6 029	14 300	24 530	38 813
65 years and over	176 849	94 562	53.5	29 157	34 680	30 725	18 101	13 454	14 893	16 065	19 774

Poverty Status in 1969 and Ratio of Family Income to Poverty Level for Persons in Families and Unrelated Individuals, by Family Relationship, Age, and Race: 1970—Continued

(Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years Data based on sample, see text For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc) and meaning of symbols, see text)

The State Urban and Rural Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More Central Cities	Total	Below poverty level		Ratio of family (or unrelated individual) income to poverty level							
		Number	Percent of total	Under 50	50 to 74	75 to 99	1 00 to 1 24	1 25 to 1 49	1 50 to 1 99	2 00 to 2 99	3 00 or more
RURAL NONFARM											
All Persons in Families											
All family members	2 114 941	176 472	8 3	59 043	51 707	65 722	95 827	118 058	312 113	640 913	771 558
Under 25 years	1 057 406	91 353	8 6	32 394	26 250	32 709	53 513	68 917	184 731	353 185	305 707
25 to 44 years	541 618	29 822	5 5	10 580	8 192	11 050	18 976	25 922	78 479	179 376	209 043
45 to 64 years	389 878	27 060	6 9	9 402	8 330	9 328	10 863	12 630	30 938	84 622	223 765
65 years and over	126 039	28 237	22 4	6 667	8 935	12 635	12 475	10 589	17 965	23 730	33 043
Family heads	566 999	48 201	8 5	16 030	14 292	17 879	23 318	27 186	70 107	157 504	240 683
Under 25 years	36 325	3 256	9 0	1 389	849	1 018	1 488	2 144	5 367	12 154	11 916
25 to 44 years	257 600	15 228	5 9	5 658	4 222	5 348	9 234	12 731	38 522	87 430	94 455
45 to 64 years	205 877	13 320	6 5	4 983	3 991	4 346	5 611	6 405	16 568	45 945	118 028
65 years and over	67 197	16 397	24 4	4 000	5 230	7 167	6 985	5 906	9 650	11 975	16 284
Other family members	1 547 942	128 271	8 3	43 013	37 415	47 843	72 509	90 872	242 006	483 409	530 875
Under 6 years	250 515	22 931	9 2	8 369	6 358	8 204	14 199	18 695	49 137	91 268	54 285
6 to 13 years	415 122	39 960	9 6	14 278	11 519	14 163	23 057	29 370	80 873	140 638	101 224
14 to 17 years	193 887	16 331	8 4	5 567	4 833	5 931	9 370	11 548	30 179	61 439	65 020
18 to 21 years	103 461	6 250	6 0	1 957	1 878	2 415	3 688	4 783	12 568	30 236	45 936
22 to 24 years	58 096	2 625	4 5	834	813	978	1 711	2 377	6 607	17 450	27 326
25 to 44 years	284 018	14 594	5 1	4 922	3 970	5 702	9 742	13 191	39 957	91 946	114 588
45 to 64 years	184 001	13 740	7 5	4 419	4 339	4 982	5 252	6 225	14 370	38 677	105 737
65 years and over	58 842	11 840	20 1	2 667	3 705	5 468	5 490	4 683	8 315	11 755	16 759
Persons in Families With Male Head											
All family members	2 005 272	141 594	7 1	42 439	42 057	57 098	86 724	110 211	297 797	620 625	748 321
Under 25 years	998 365	68 678	6 9	20 934	20 141	27 603	48 140	64 170	176 619	342 732	298 026
25 to 44 years	521 019	24 192	4 6	7 878	6 663	9 651	17 461	24 574	75 908	175 287	203 597
45 to 64 years	371 061	23 231	6 3	7 795	7 180	8 256	9 535	11 507	28 699	80 885	217 204
65 years and over	114 827	25 493	22 2	5 832	8 073	11 588	11 588	9 960	16 571	21 721	29 494
Family heads	532 534	38 288	7 2	11 428	11 541	15 319	20 616	24 885	65 627	151 008	232 110
Under 25 years	34 712	2 420	7 0	844	675	901	1 382	2 059	5 117	11 935	11 769
25 to 44 years	245 590	10 729	4 4	3 419	3 022	4 288	8 169	11 795	36 859	85 156	92 882
45 to 64 years	192 145	10 693	5 6	3 804	3 222	3 667	4 645	5 487	14 822	43 107	113 391
65 years and over	60 087	14 446	24 0	3 361	4 622	6 463	6 420	5 544	8 799	10 810	14 068
Other family members	1 472 738	103 306	7 0	31 011	30 516	41 779	66 108	85 326	232 170	469 617	516 211
Under 6 years	240 643	17 951	7 5	5 450	5 212	7 292	13 345	18 024	47 954	89 806	53 560
6 to 13 years	391 844	29 429	7 5	8 966	8 528	11 935	20 753	27 378	77 840	136 931	99 513
14 to 17 years	180 005	11 757	6 5	3 505	3 529	4 723	7 915	10 237	27 960	58 892	63 244
18 to 21 years	96 358	4 864	5 0	1 478	1 476	1 910	3 214	4 273	11 480	28 556	43 971
22 to 24 years	54 803	2 254	4 1	691	721	842	1 531	2 199	6 238	16 612	25 969
25 to 44 years	275 429	13 463	4 9	4 459	3 641	5 363	9 292	12 779	39 049	90 131	110 715
45 to 64 years	178 916	12 538	7 0	3 991	3 958	4 589	4 890	6 020	13 877	37 778	103 813
65 years and over	54 740	11 047	20 2	2 471	3 451	5 125	5 168	4 416	7 772	10 911	15 426
Persons in Families With Female Head											
All family members	109 669	34 878	31.8	16 604	9 650	8 624	9 103	7 847	14 316	20 288	23 237
Under 25 years	59 041	22 675	38 4	11 460	6 109	5 106	5 373	4 747	8 112	10 453	7 681
25 to 44 years	20 599	5 630	27 3	2 702	1 529	1 399	1 515	1 348	2 571	4 089	5 446
45 to 64 years	18 817	3 829	20 3	1 607	1 150	1 072	1 328	1 123	2 239	3 737	6 561
65 years and over	11 212	2 744	24 5	835	862	1 047	887	629	1 394	2 009	3 549
Family heads	34 465	9 913	28 8	4 602	2 751	2 560	2 702	2 301	4 480	6 496	8 573
Under 25 years	1 613	836	51 8	545	174	117	106	85	220	219	147
25 to 44 years	12 010	4 499	37 5	2 239	1 200	1 060	1 065	936	1 663	2 274	1 573
45 to 64 years	13 732	2 627	19 1	1 179	769	679	966	918	1 746	2 838	4 637
65 years and over	7 110	1 951	27 4	639	608	704	565	362	851	1 165	2 216
Other family members	75 204	24 965	33.2	12 002	6 899	6 064	6 401	5 546	9 836	13 792	14 664
Under 6 years	9 872	4 977	50 4	2 919	1 146	912	854	671	1 183	1 462	725
6 to 13 years	23 278	10 531	45 2	5 312	2 991	2 228	2 304	1 992	3 033	3 707	1 711
14 to 17 years	13 882	4 574	32 9	2 062	1 304	1 208	1 455	1 311	2 219	2 547	1 776
18 to 21 years	7 103	1 386	19 5	479	402	505	474	510	1 088	1 680	1 965
22 to 24 years	3 293	371	11 3	143	92	136	180	178	369	838	1 357
25 to 44 years	8 589	1 131	13 2	463	329	339	450	412	908	1 815	3 873
45 to 64 years	5 085	1 202	23 6	428	381	393	362	205	493	899	1 924
65 years and over	4 102	793	19 3	196	254	343	322	267	543	844	1 333
Unrelated Individuals											
All unrelated individuals	98 885	47 479	48 0	22 093	14 558	10 828	7 332	5 155	8 378	11 044	19 497
14 to 24 years	9 768	5 660	57 9	1 136	1 038	486	627	404	794	1 124	1 159
25 to 44 years	12 318	2 696	21 9	1 982	417	297	451	249	931	1 871	6 120
45 to 64 years	29 641	9 976	33 7	5 528	2 530	1 918	1 772	1 204	2 849	4 813	9 027
65 years and over	47 158	29 147	61 8	10 447	10 573	8 127	4 482	3 298	3 804	3 236	3 191
Male unrelated individuals	38 123	14 136	37.1	6 493	4 239	3 404	2 707	1 919	3 119	4 448	11 794
14 to 24 years	5 382	2 823	52 5	1 945	578	300	489	198	421	624	827
25 to 44 years	7 399	901	12 2	565	179	157	163	145	423	983	4 784
45 to 64 years	10 854	2 707	24 9	1 443	781	483	507	333	770	1 583	4 954
65 years and over	14 488	7 705	53 2	2 540	2 701	2 464	1 548	1 243	1 505	1 258	1 229
Female unrelated individuals	60 762	33 343	54.9	15 600	10 319	7 424	4 625	3 236	5 259	6 596	7 703
14 to 24 years	4 386	2 837	64 7	2 191	460	186	138	206	373	500	332
25 to 44 years	4 919	1 795	36 5	1 417	238	140	288	104	508	888	1 336
45 to 64 years	18 787	7 269	38 7	4 085	1 749	1 435	1 265	871	2 079	3 230	4 073
65 years and over	32 670	21 442	65 6	7 907	7 872	5 663	2 934	2 055	2 299	1 978	1 962

Table 207. Poverty Status in 1969 and Ratio of Family Income to Poverty Level for Persons in Families and Unrelated Individuals, by Family Relationship, Age, and Race: 1970—Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years Data based on sample, see text For minimum base for derived figures (percent median, etc) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Urban and Rural Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More Central Cities	Total	Below poverty level		Ratio of family (or unrelated individual) income to poverty level							
		Number	Percent of total	Under 50	50 to 74	75 to 99	1 00 to 1 24	1 25 to 1 49	1 50 to 1 99	2 00 to 2 99	3 00 or more
RURAL FARM											
All Persons in Families											
All family members	**356 780**	**35 538**	**10 0**	**12 918**	**9 640**	**12 980**	**15 780**	**19 062**	**42 978**	**85 399**	**158 023**
Under 25 years	157 654	16 538	10 5	6 070	4 437	6 031	7 190	9 525	21 959	42 721	59 721
25 to 44 years	70 242	5 826	8 3	2 334	1 443	2 049	2 732	3 387	8 468	18 079	31 750
45 to 64 years	92 041	7 583	8 2	2 870	2 049	2 664	3 171	3 300	7 577	16 949	53 461
65 years and over	36 843	5 591	15 2	1 644	1 711	2 236	2 687	2 850	4 974	7 650	13 091
Family heads	**97 250**	**9 536**	**9 8**	**3 482**	**2 584**	**3 470**	**4 233**	**4 797**	**10 496**	**20 970**	**47 218**
Under 25 years	2 059	182	8 8	103	14	65	44	99	243	455	1 036
25 to 44 years	29 330	2 524	8 6	1 015	619	890	1 224	1 559	3 843	7 912	12 268
45 to 64 years	46 200	3 667	7 9	1 451	968	1 248	1 506	1 633	3 760	8 681	26 953
65 years and over	19 661	3 163	16 1	913	983	1 267	1 459	1 506	2 650	3 922	6 961
Other family members	**259 530**	**26 002**	**10 0**	**9 436**	**7 056**	**9 510**	**11 547**	**14 265**	**32 482**	**64 429**	**110 805**
Under 6 years	29 178	3 672	12 6	1 452	899	1 321	1 622	2 204	4 744	7 747	9 189
6 to 13 years	62 302	7 409	11 9	2 737	1 993	2 679	3 324	4 135	9 927	18 039	19 468
14 to 17 years	37 420	3 473	9 3	1 128	1 108	1 237	1 529	2 066	4 745	10 312	15 295
18 to 21 years	19 321	1 364	7 1	489	327	548	512	788	1 827	4 734	10 096
22 to 24 years	7 374	438	5 9	161	96	181	159	233	473	1 434	4 637
25 to 44 years	40 912	3 302	8 1	1 319	824	1 159	1 508	1 828	4 625	10 167	19 482
45 to 64 years	45 841	3 916	8 5	1 419	1 081	1 416	1 665	1 667	3 817	8 268	26 508
65 years and over	17 182	2 428	14 1	731	728	969	1 228	1 344	2 324	3 728	6 130
Persons in Families With Male Head											
All family members	**344 074**	**33 125**	**9 6**	**11 776**	**8 999**	**12 350**	**15 025**	**18 152**	**41 547**	**83 142**	**153 083**
Under 25 years	152 650	15 368	10 1	5 432	4 164	5 772	6 884	9 104	21 321	41 694	58 279
25 to 44 years	67 914	5 493	8 1	2 137	1 389	1 967	2 628	3 242	8 270	17 733	30 548
45 to 64 years	89 186	7 124	8 0	2 685	1 906	2 533	2 972	3 143	7 251	16 512	52 184
65 years and over	34 324	5 140	15 0	1 522	1 540	2 078	2 541	2 663	4 705	7 203	12 072
Family heads	**93 061**	**8 768**	**9.4**	**3 142**	**2 372**	**3 254**	**3 977**	**4 484**	**10 033**	**20 299**	**45 500**
Under 25 years	1 970	157	8 0	82	10	65	44	99	236	445	989
25 to 44 years	28 559	2 345	8 2	907	591	847	1 182	1 472	3 734	7 786	12 040
45 to 64 years	44 684	3 427	7 7	1 339	890	1 198	1 403	1 554	3 588	8 432	26 280
65 years and over	17 848	2 839	15 9	814	881	1 144	1 348	1 359	2 475	3 636	6 191
Other family members	**251 013**	**24 357**	**9 7**	**8 634**	**6 627**	**9 096**	**11 048**	**13 668**	**31 514**	**62 843**	**107 583**
Under 6 years	28 563	3 479	12 2	1 302	896	1 281	1 606	2 142	4 676	7 622	9 038
6 to 13 years	60 337	6 830	11 3	2 428	1 862	2 540	3 171	3 997	9 624	17 685	19 030
14 to 17 years	36 189	3 228	8 9	1 028	1 012	1 108	1 437	1 943	4 620	10 054	14 907
18 to 21 years	18 531	1 272	6 9	451	298	523	467	707	1 724	4 550	9 811
22 to 24 years	7 060	402	5 7	141	86	175	159	216	441	1 338	4 504
25 to 44 years	39 355	3 148	8 0	1 230	798	1 120	1 446	1 770	4 536	9 947	18 508
45 to 64 years	44 502	3 697	8 3	1 346	1 016	1 335	1 569	1 589	3 663	8 080	25 904
65 years and over	16 476	2 301	14 0	708	659	934	1 193	1 304	2 230	3 567	5 881
Persons in Families With Female Head											
All family members	**12 706**	**2 413**	**19.0**	**1 142**	**641**	**630**	**755**	**910**	**1 431**	**2 257**	**4 940**
Under 25 years	5 004	1 170	23 4	638	273	259	306	421	638	1 027	1 442
25 to 44 years	2 328	333	14 3	197	54	82	104	145	198	346	1 202
45 to 64 years	2 855	459	16 1	185	143	131	199	157	326	437	1 277
65 years and over	2 519	451	17 9	122	171	158	146	187	269	447	1 019
Family heads	**4 189**	**768**	**18 3**	**340**	**212**	**216**	**256**	**313**	**463**	**671**	**1 718**
Under 25 years	89	25		21	4	–	–	–	7	10	47
25 to 44 years	771	179	23 2	108	28	43	42	87	109	126	228
45 to 64 years	1 516	240	15 8	112	78	50	103	79	172	249	673
65 years and over	1 813	324	17 9	99	102	123	111	147	175	286	770
Other family members	**8 517**	**1 645**	**19 3**	**802**	**429**	**414**	**499**	**597**	**968**	**1 586**	**3 222**
Under 6 years	615	193	31 4	150	3	40	16	62	68	125	151
6 to 13 years	1 965	579	29 5	309	131	139	153	138	303	354	438
14 to 17 years	1 231	245	19 9	100	96	49	92	123	125	258	388
18 to 21 years	790	92	11 6	38	29	25	45	81	103	184	285
22 to 24 years	314	36	11 5	20	10	6	–	17	32	96	133
25 to 44 years	1 557	154	9 9	89	26	39	62	58	89	220	974
45 to 64 years	1 339	219	16 4	73	65	81	96	78	154	188	604
65 years and over	706	127	18 0	23	69	35	35	40	94	161	249
Unrelated Individuals											
All unrelated individuals	**13 557**	**5 282**	**39 0**	**2 383**	**1 646**	**1 253**	**1 202**	**907**	**1 350**	**1 639**	**3 177**
14 to 24 years	845	589	69 7	500	66	23	55	5	46	91	59
25 to 44 years	1 133	402	35 5	302	67	33	78	9	36	99	509
45 to 64 years	3 966	1 297	32 7	666	378	253	278	181	373	423	1 414
65 years and over	7 613	2 994	39 3	915	1 135	944	791	712	895	1 026	1 195
Male unrelated individuals	**6 503**	**2 168**	**33 3**	**944**	**680**	**544**	**519**	**426**	**640**	**818**	**1 932**
14 to 24 years	500	337	67 4	282	45	10	39	5	25	41	53
25 to 44 years	777	199	25 6	126	54	19	61	9	31	61	416
45 to 64 years	1 987	568	28 6	233	200	135	117	94	199	208	801
65 years and over	3 239	1 064	32 8	303	381	380	302	318	385	508	662
Female unrelated individuals	**7 054**	**3 114**	**44 1**	**1 439**	**966**	**709**	**683**	**481**	**710**	**821**	**1 245**
14 to 24 years	345	252	73 0	218	21	13	16	–	21	50	6
25 to 44 years	356	203	57 0	176	13	14	17	–	5	38	93
45 to 64 years	1 979	729	36 8	433	178	118	161	87	174	215	613
65 years and over	4 374	1 930	44 1	612	754	564	489	394	510	518	533

Table 207. Poverty Status in 1969 and Ratio of Family Income to Poverty Level for Persons in Families and Unrelated Individuals, by Family Relationship, Age, and Race: 1970—Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years Data based on sample see text For minimum base for derived figures (percent median etc) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Urban and Rural Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More Central Cities	Total	Below poverty level		Ratio of family (or unrelated individual) income to poverty level							
		Number	Percent of total	Under .50	.50 to .74	.75 to .99	1.00 to 1.24	1.25 to 1.49	1.50 to 1.99	2.00 to 2.99	3.00 or more
AKRON SMSA											
Total											
All Persons in Families											
All family members	615 650	37 523	6.1	15 403	10 482	11 638	15 684	21 263	66 462	174 993	299 725
Under 25 years	301 687	22 710	7.5	9 840	6 561	6 309	8 819	12 427	39 673	98 324	119 734
25 to 44 years	149 544	6 395	4.3	2 861	1 780	1 754	2 844	4 303	15 263	46 323	74 416
45 to 64 years	123 517	4 164	3.4	1 666	1 107	1 391	1 642	2 074	5 842	20 607	89 168
65 years and over	40 902	4 254	10.4	1 036	1 034	2 184	2 379	2 459	5 684	9 739	16 387
Family heads	170 511	10 430	6.1	4 175	2 895	3 360	4 191	5 187	15 482	42 396	92 825
Under 25 years	12 763	1 561	12.2	673	421	467	494	541	1 516	3 627	5 024
25 to 44 years	72 050	4 178	5.8	1 958	1 234	986	1 542	2 241	7 897	22 867	33 325
45 to 64 years	64 508	2 197	3.4	937	617	643	844	1 038	3 042	10 954	46 433
65 years and over	21 190	2 494	11.8	607	623	1 264	1 311	1 367	3 027	4 948	8 043
Other family members	445 139	27 093	6.1	11 228	7 587	8 278	11 493	16 076	50 980	132 597	206 900
Under 6 years	69 599	6 128	8.8	2 645	1 929	1 554	2 070	3 431	10 970	26 193	20 807
6 to 13 years	111 165	9 170	8.2	4 166	2 572	2 432	3 689	4 943	16 756	38 882	37 725
14 to 17 years	54 945	3 770	6.9	1 553	1 145	1 072	1 595	2 082	6 090	16 414	24 994
18 to 21 years	33 806	1 499	4.4	567	366	566	667	871	2 834	8 548	19 387
22 to 24 years	19 409	582	3.0	236	128	218	304	559	1 507	4 660	11 797
25 to 14 years	77 494	2 217	2.9	903	546	768	1 302	2 062	7 366	23 456	41 091
45 to 64 years	59 009	1 967	3.3	729	490	748	798	1 036	2 800	9 653	42 755
65 years and over	19 712	1 760	8.9	429	411	920	1 068	1 092	2 657	4 791	8 341
Persons in Families With Male Head											
All family members	564 676	19 932	3.5	7 632	4 475	7 825	12 131	18 130	60 743	166 686	287 054
Under 25 years	273 105	9 746	3.6	3 954	2 067	3 725	6 411	10 524	36 374	94 094	115 956
25 to 44 years	140 242	3 580	2.6	1 626	760	1 194	2 253	3 788	14 174	44 841	71 606
45 to 64 years	115 262	3 017	2.6	1 178	799	1 040	1 304	1 627	4 983	18 948	85 383
65 years and over	36 067	3 589	10.0	874	849	1 866	2 163	2 191	5 212	8 803	14 109
Family heads	154 509	5 784	3.7	2 119	1 325	2 340	3 219	4 271	13 648	39 605	87 982
Under 25 years	11 471	715	6.2	258	125	332	395	496	1 409	3 500	4 956
25 to 44 years	66 059	1 679	2.5	791	342	546	1 089	1 871	7 086	21 933	32 401
45 to 64 years	58 609	1 325	2.3	561	370	394	559	709	2 380	9 679	43 957
65 years and over	18 370	2 065	11.2	509	488	1 068	1 176	1 195	2 773	4 493	6 668
Other family members	410 167	14 148	3.4	5 513	3 150	5 485	8 912	13 859	47 095	127 081	199 072
Under 6 years	64 068	2 703	4.2	992	663	1 048	1 663	3 125	10 410	25 726	20 441
6 to 13 years	100 300	3 527	3.5	1 597	643	1 287	2 681	4 130	15 548	37 553	36 061
14 to 17 years	48 737	1 548	3.2	653	354	541	988	1 592	5 168	15 220	24 221
18 to 21 years	30 442	830	2.7	300	199	331	423	650	2 466	7 718	18 355
22 to 24 years	18 087	423	2.3	154	83	186	261	531	1 373	4 377	11 122
25 to 44 years	74 183	1 901	2.6	835	418	648	1 164	1 917	7 088	22 908	39 205
45 to 64 years	56 653	1 692	3.0	617	429	646	745	918	2 603	9 269	41 426
65 years and over	17 697	1 524	8.6	365	361	798	987	996	2 439	4 310	7 441
Persons in Families With Female Head											
All family members	50 974	17 591	34.5	7 771	6 007	3 813	3 553	3 133	5 719	8 307	12 671
Under 25 years	28 582	12 964	45.4	5 886	4 494	2 584	2 408	1 903	3 299	4 230	3 778
25 to 44 years	9 302	2 815	30.3	1 235	1 020	560	591	515	1 089	1 482	2 810
45 to 64 years	8 255	1 147	13.9	488	308	351	338	447	859	1 659	3 805
65 years and over	4 835	665	13.8	162	185	318	216	268	472	936	2 278
Family heads	16 002	4 646	29.0	2 056	1 570	1 020	972	916	1 834	2 791	4 843
Under 25 years	1 292	846	65.5	415	296	135	99	45	107	127	68
25 to 44 years	5 991	2 499	41.7	1 167	892	440	453	370	811	934	924
45 to 64 years	5 899	872	14.8	376	247	249	285	329	662	1 275	2 476
65 years and over	2 820	429	15.2	98	135	196	135	172	254	455	1 375
Other family members	34 972	12 945	37.0	5 715	4 437	2 793	2 581	2 217	3 885	5 516	7 828
Under 6 years	5 531	3 425	61.9	1 653	1 266	506	407	306	560	467	366
6 to 13 years	10 865	5 643	51.9	2 569	1 929	1 145	1 008	813	1 208	1 329	864
14 to 17 years	6 200	2 222	35.8	900	791	531	607	490	922	1 194	773
18 to 21 years	3 364	669	19.9	267	167	235	244	221	368	830	1 032
22 to 24 years	1 322	159	12.0	82	45	32	43	28	134	283	675
25 to 44 years	3 311	316	9.5	68	128	120	138	145	278	548	1 886
45 to 64 years	2 356	275	11.7	112	61	102	53	118	197	384	1 329
65 years and over	2 015	236	11.7	64	50	122	81	96	218	481	903
Unrelated Individuals											
All unrelated individuals	50 829	19 453	38.3	8 349	6 153	4 951	4 066	2 841	4 410	6 837	13 222
14 to 24 years	12 962	6 991	53.9	3 728	2 125	1 138	1 388	660	1 083	1 484	1 356
25 to 44 years	8 431	1 250	14.8	729	256	265	331	234	615	1 288	4 713
45 to 64 years	13 411	3 391	25.3	1 639	1 041	711	625	528	1 188	2 348	5 331
65 years and over	16 025	7 821	48.8	2 253	2 731	2 837	1 722	1 419	1 524	1 717	1 822
Male unrelated individuals	20 936	6 121	29.2	2 543	1 931	1 647	1 497	1 137	1 680	2 656	7 845
14 to 24 years	6 736	3 145	46.7	1 325	1 109	711	875	450	566	800	900
25 to 44 years	5 186	401	7.7	202	96	103	140	141	322	688	3 494
45 to 64 years	4 798	977	20.4	514	302	161	123	83	251	548	2 816
65 years and over	4 216	1 598	37.9	502	424	672	359	463	541	620	635
Female unrelated individuals	29 893	13 332	44.6	5 806	4 222	3 304	2 569	1 704	2 730	4 181	5 377
14 to 24 years	6 226	3 846	61.8	2 403	1 016	427	513	210	517	684	456
25 to 44 years	3 245	849	26.2	527	160	162	191	93	293	600	1 219
45 to 64 years	8 613	2 414	28.0	1 125	739	550	502	445	937	1 800	2 515
65 years and over	11 809	6 223	52.7	1 751	2 307	2 165	1 363	956	983	1 097	1 187

Table 207. **Poverty Status in 1969 and Ratio of Family Income to Poverty Level for Persons in Families and Unrelated Individuals, by Family Relationship, Age, and Race: 1970**—Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Urban and Rural Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More Central Cities	Total	Below poverty level		Ratio of family (or unrelated individual) income to poverty level							
		Number	Percent of total	Under .50	.50 to .74	.75 to .99	1.00 to 1.24	1.25 to 1.49	1.50 to 1.99	2.00 to 2.99	3.00 or more
AKRON SMSA—Continued											
Negro											
All Persons in Families											
All family members	**48 683**	**11 656**	**23.9**	**4 743**	**3 848**	**3 065**	**2 738**	**3 467**	**8 081**	**11 302**	**11 439**
Under 25 years	27 735	8 216	29.6	3 396	2 731	2 089	1 715	2 221	5 002	6 249	4 332
25 to 44 years	10 845	1 810	16.7	747	655	408	511	657	1 784	2 678	3 405
45 to 64 years	7 732	994	12.9	387	276	331	285	384	915	1 947	3 207
65 years and over	2 371	636	26.8	213	186	237	227	205	380	428	495
Family heads	**12 158**	**2 831**	**23.3**	**1 192**	**928**	**711**	**646**	**754**	**1 706**	**2 671**	**3 550**
Under 25 years	1 149	545	47.4	248	153	144	73	67	145	171	148
25 to 44 years	5 475	1 326	24.2	567	519	240	296	353	854	1 202	1 444
45 to 64 years	4 214	575	13.6	252	141	182	143	207	497	1 072	1 720
65 years and over	1 320	385	29.2	125	115	145	134	127	210	226	238
Other family members	**36 525**	**8 825**	**24.2**	**3 551**	**2 920**	**2 354**	**2 092**	**2 713**	**6 375**	**8 631**	**7 889**
Under 6 years	6 798	2 387	35.1	1 021	892	474	389	510	1 238	1 401	873
6 to 13 years	10 266	3 272	31.9	1 437	1 031	804	637	948	1 956	2 190	1 263
14 to 17 years	5 308	1 342	25.3	452	471	419	393	407	896	1 420	850
18 to 21 years	2 881	510	17.7	175	145	190	159	192	551	739	730
22 to 24 years	1 333	160	12.0	63	39	58	64	97	216	328	468
25 to 44 years	5 370	484	9.0	180	136	168	215	304	930	1 476	1 961
45 to 64 years	3 518	419	11.9	135	135	149	142	177	418	875	1 487
65 years and over	1 051	251	23.9	88	71	92	93	78	170	202	257
Persons in Families With Male Head											
All family members	**36 210**	**3 864**	**10.7**	**1 439**	**1 015**	**1 410**	**1 715**	**2 649**	**7 000**	**10 461**	**10 521**
Under 25 years	19 110	2 229	11.7	837	543	849	999	1 676	4 382	5 796	4 028
25 to 44 years	8 603	619	7.2	268	152	199	331	519	1 510	2 511	3 113
45 to 64 years	6 591	566	8.6	180	184	202	214	275	785	1 791	2 957
65 years and over	1 906	450	23.6	154	136	160	171	179	323	360	423
Family heads	**8 943**	**938**	**10.5**	**361**	**242**	**335**	**396**	**554**	**1 408**	**2 414**	**3 233**
Under 25 years	627	122	19.5	48	10	64	34	63	137	135	136
25 to 44 years	3 862	277	7.2	118	74	85	170	249	690	1 129	1 347
45 to 64 years	3 410	260	7.6	100	69	91	91	131	403	957	1 568
65 years and over	1 044	279	26.7	95	89	95	101	111	178	193	182
Other family members	**27 267**	**2 926**	**10.7**	**1 078**	**773**	**1 075**	**1 319**	**2 095**	**5 592**	**8 047**	**7 288**
Under 6 years	4 478	611	13.6	216	194	201	240	426	1 064	1 326	811
6 to 13 years	6 942	849	12.2	373	177	299	394	674	1 760	2 083	1 102
14 to 17 years	3 746	378	10.1	129	90	159	226	267	741	1 318	816
18 to 21 years	2 209	182	8.2	42	53	87	56	158	494	657	662
22 to 24 years	1 108	87	7.9	29	19	39	49	88	186	277	421
25 to 44 years	4 741	342	7.2	150	78	114	161	270	820	1 382	1 766
45 to 64 years	3 181	306	9.6	80	115	111	123	144	382	837	1 389
65 years and over	862	171	19.8	59	47	65	70	68	145	167	241
Persons in Families With Female Head											
All family members	**12 473**	**7 792**	**62.5**	**3 304**	**2 833**	**1 655**	**1 023**	**818**	**1 081**	**841**	**918**
Under 25 years	8 625	5 987	69.4	2 559	2 188	1 240	716	545	620	453	304
25 to 44 years	2 242	1 191	53.1	479	503	209	180	138	274	167	292
45 to 64 years	1 141	428	37.5	207	92	129	71	109	130	153	250
65 years and over	465	186	40.0	59	50	77	56	26	57	68	72
Family heads	**3 215**	**1 893**	**58.9**	**831**	**686**	**376**	**250**	**200**	**298**	**257**	**317**
Under 25 years	522	423	81.0	200	143	80	39	4	8	36	12
25 to 44 years	1 613	1 049	65.0	449	445	155	126	104	164	73	97
45 to 64 years	804	315	39.2	152	72	91	52	76	94	115	152
65 years and over	276	106	38.4	30	26	50	33	16	32	33	56
Other family members	**9 258**	**5 899**	**63.7**	**2 473**	**2 147**	**1 279**	**773**	**618**	**783**	**584**	**601**
Under 6 years	2 320	1 776	76.6	805	698	273	149	84	174	75	62
6 to 13 years	3 324	2 423	72.9	1 064	854	505	243	274	196	107	81
14 to 17 years	1 562	964	61.7	323	381	260	167	140	155	102	34
18 to 21 years	672	328	48.8	133	92	103	103	34	57	82	68
22 to 24 years	225	73	32.4	34	20	19	15	9	30	51	47
25 to 44 years	629	142	22.6	30	58	54	54	34	110	94	195
45 to 64 years	337	113	33.5	55	20	38	19	33	36	38	98
65 years and over	189	80	42.3	29	24	27	23	10	25	35	16
Unrelated Individuals											
All unrelated individuals	**4 382**	**2 014**	**46.0**	**1 034**	**614**	**366**	**341**	**261**	**348**	**512**	**906**
14 to 24 years	769	489	63.6	360	109	20	71	17	20	91	81
25 to 44 years	993	247	24.9	161	59	27	81	35	114	126	390
45 to 64 years	1 540	609	39.5	291	211	107	137	66	127	206	395
65 years and over	1 080	669	61.9	222	235	212	52	143	87	89	40
Male unrelated individuals	**2 241**	**821**	**36.6**	**440**	**218**	**163**	**136**	**123**	**154**	**237**	**770**
14 to 24 years	425	247	58.1	170	57	20	53	8	5	57	55
25 to 44 years	575	58	10.1	39	9	10	30	23	62	52	350
45 to 64 years	758	244	32.2	116	79	49	35	6	52	76	345
65 years and over	483	272	56.3	115	73	84	18	86	35	52	20
Female unrelated individuals	**2 141**	**1 193**	**55.7**	**594**	**396**	**203**	**205**	**138**	**194**	**275**	**136**
14 to 24 years	344	242	70.3	190	52	–	18	9	15	34	26
25 to 44 years	418	189	45.2	122	50	17	51	12	52	74	40
45 to 64 years	782	365	46.7	175	132	58	102	60	75	130	50
65 years and over	597	397	66.5	107	162	128	34	57	52	37	20

Table 207. Poverty Status in 1969 and Ratio of Family Income to Poverty Level for Persons in Families and Unrelated Individuals, by Family Relationship, Age, and Race: 1970—Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Urban and Rural Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More Central Cities		Below poverty level		Ratio of family (or unrelated individual) income to poverty level							
	Total	Number	Percent of total	Under .50	.50 to .74	.75 to .99	1.00 to 1.24	1.25 to 1.49	1.50 to 1.99	2.00 to 2.99	3.00 or more
CANTON SMSA											
Total											
All Persons in Families											
All family members	342 101	19 969	5.8	7 538	5 827	6 604	10 093	14 595	44 246	104 878	148 320
Under 25 years	164 437	11 330	6.9	4 508	3 373	3 449	5 442	8 347	26 070	57 322	55 918
25 to 44 years	83 227	3 379	4.1	1 362	923	1 094	1 837	3 082	10 728	28 287	35 914
45 to 64 years	70 587	2 555	3.6	906	782	867	1 180	1 389	3 818	13 733	47 912
65 years and over	23 850	2 705	11.3	762	749	1 194	1 634	1 777	3 622	5 536	8 576
Family heads	95 798	5 553	5.8	2 140	1 586	1 827	2 642	3 489	10 247	26 220	47 647
Under 25 years	7 070	618	8.7	308	171	139	186	289	1 035	2 273	2 669
25 to 44 years	39 634	2 076	5.2	925	566	585	960	1 521	5 298	13 835	15 944
45 to 64 years	36 765	1 301	3.5	468	415	418	613	715	2 011	7 353	24 772
65 years and over	12 329	1 558	12.6	439	434	685	883	964	1 903	2 759	4 262
Other family members	246 303	14 416	5.9	5 398	4 241	4 777	7 451	11 106	33 999	78 658	100 673
Under 6 years	38 231	3 056	8.0	1 317	865	874	1 369	2 257	7 305	15 042	9 202
6 to 13 years	60 483	4 849	8.0	1 955	1 489	1 405	2 374	3 544	11 033	22 014	16 669
14 to 17 years	30 303	1 926	6.4	668	587	671	1 026	1 432	3 927	10 010	11 902
18 to 21 years	17 941	602	3.4	192	178	232	322	559	1 812	5 094	9 552
22 to 24 years	10 409	279	2.7	68	83	128	165	266	966	2 889	5 844
25 to 44 years	43 593	1 303	3.0	437	357	509	877	1 561	5 430	14 452	19 970
45 to 64 years	33 822	1 254	3.7	438	367	449	567	674	1 807	6 300	23 140
65 years and over	11 521	1 147	10.0	323	315	509	751	813	1 719	2 777	4 314
Persons in Families With Male Head											
All family members	316 358	12 028	3.8	3 845	3 371	4 812	8 030	12 913	41 145	100 161	142 081
Under 25 years	150 731	5 751	3.8	1 818	1 640	2 293	4 156	7 387	24 261	54 968	51 208
25 to 44 years	78 311	1 957	2.5	651	521	785	1 537	2 780	10 154	27 395	34 488
45 to 64 years	66 282	1 959	3.0	692	591	676	903	1 187	3 441	12 788	46 004
65 years and over	21 034	2 361	11.2	684	619	1 058	1 434	1 559	3 289	5 010	7 381
Family heads	87 459	3 388	3.9	1 122	927	1 339	2 039	2 955	9 281	24 591	45 205
Under 25 years	6 582	359	5.5	151	100	108	148	275	960	2 198	2 642
25 to 44 years	36 577	849	2.3	293	215	341	721	1 284	4 914	13 290	15 519
45 to 64 years	33 696	853	2.5	295	265	293	401	553	1 694	6 620	23 567
65 years and over	10 604	1 327	12.5	383	347	597	769	843	1 713	2 475	3 477
Other family members	228 899	8 640	3.8	2 723	2 444	3 473	5 991	9 958	31 864	75 570	96 876
Under 6 years	35 661	1 629	4.6	547	385	697	1 164	2 123	6 966	14 754	9 025
6 to 13 years	55 445	2 240	4.0	703	703	834	1 867	3 179	10 422	21 361	16 376
14 to 17 years	27 222	933	3.4	237	289	407	643	1 154	3 466	9 385	11 641
18 to 21 years	16 153	376	2.3	124	110	142	199	420	1 584	4 583	8 991
22 to 24 years	9 668	214	2.2	56	53	105	135	236	863	2 687	5 531
25 to 44 years	41 734	1 108	2.7	358	306	444	816	1 496	5 240	14 105	10 969
45 to 64 years	32 586	1 106	3.4	397	326	383	502	634	1 747	6 160	22 437
65 years and over	10 430	1 034	9.9	301	272	461	665	716	1 576	2 535	3 904
Persons in Families With Female Head											
All family members	25 743	7 941	30.8	3 693	2 456	1 792	2 063	1 682	3 101	4 717	6 239
Under 25 years	13 706	5 579	40.7	2 690	1 733	1 156	1 286	960	1 817	2 354	1 710
25 to 44 years	4 916	1 422	28.9	711	402	309	300	302	574	892	1 426
45 to 64 years	4 305	596	13.8	214	191	191	277	202	377	945	1 908
65 years and over	2 816	344	12.2	78	130	136	200	218	333	526	1 195
Family heads	8 339	2 165	26.0	1 018	659	488	603	534	966	1 629	2 442
Under 25 years	488	259	53.1	157	71	31	38	14	75	75	27
25 to 44 years	3 057	1 227	40.1	632	351	244	239	237	384	545	425
45 to 64 years	3 069	448	14.6	173	150	125	212	162	317	725	1 205
65 years and over	1 725	231	13.4	56	87	88	114	121	190	284	785
Other family members	17 404	5 776	33.2	2 675	1 797	1 304	1 460	1 148	2 135	3 088	3 797
Under 6 years	2 570	1 427	55.5	770	480	177	205	134	339	288	177
6 to 13 years	5 038	2 609	51.8	1 252	786	571	507	365	611	653	293
14 to 17 years	3 081	993	32.2	431	298	264	383	278	461	625	341
18 to 21 years	1 788	226	12.6	68	68	90	123	139	228	511	561
22 to 24 years	741	65	8.8	12	30	23	30	30	103	202	311
25 to 44 years	1 859	195	10.5	79	51	65	61	65	190	347	1 001
45 to 64 years	1 236	148	12.0	41	41	66	65	40	60	220	703
65 years and over	1 091	113	10.4	22	43	48	86	97	143	242	410
Unrelated Individuals											
All unrelated individuals	22 810	8 458	37.1	3 493	2 584	2 381	1 735	1 337	2 057	2 939	6 244
14 to 24 years	1 977	837	42.3	570	164	103	101	66	217	371	385
25 to 44 years	3 300	497	15.1	296	96	105	126	66	231	470	1 910
45 to 64 years	7 441	1 890	25.4	1 015	490	385	366	256	746	1 282	2 901
65 years and over	10 092	5 234	51.9	1 612	1 834	1 788	1 142	949	863	816	1 088
Male unrelated individuals	8 131	1 974	24.3	840	474	660	493	407	687	1 029	3 541
14 to 24 years	851	238	28.0	166	41	31	54	10	97	196	256
25 to 44 years	1 924	163	8.5	80	42	41	15	22	99	234	1 391
45 to 64 years	2 589	434	16.8	237	99	98	88	68	163	294	1 542
65 years and over	2 767	1 139	41.2	357	292	490	336	307	328	305	352
Female unrelated individuals	14 679	6 484	44.2	2 653	2 110	1 721	1 242	930	1 370	1 910	2 743
14 to 24 years	1 126	599	53.2	404	123	72	47	56	120	175	129
25 to 44 years	1 376	334	24.3	216	54	64	111	44	132	236	519
45 to 64 years	4 852	1 456	30.0	778	391	287	278	188	583	988	1 359
65 years and over	7 325	4 095	55.9	1 255	1 542	1 298	806	642	535	511	736

Table 207. Poverty Status in 1969 and Ratio of Family Income to Poverty Level for Persons in Families and Unrelated Individuals, by Family Relationship, Age, and Race: 1970—Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State
Urban and Rural
Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More
Central Cities

The State Urban and Rural Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More Central Cities	Total	Below poverty level		Ratio of family (or unrelated individual) income to poverty level							
		Number	Percent of total	Under .50	.50 to .74	.75 to .99	1.00 to 1.24	1.25 to 1.49	1.50 to 1.99	2.00 to 2.99	3.00 or more
CINCINNATI, OHIO–KY.–IND., SMSA											
Total											
All Persons in Families											
All family members	1 255 739	105 710	8.4	40 095	31 732	33 883	46 854	56 334	154 740	347 623	544 478
Under 25 years	622 461	63 960	10.3	25 581	19 482	18 897	26 977	33 216	91 911	191 476	214 921
25 to 44 years	306 299	17 460	5.7	7 116	4 949	5 395	8 609	11 333	35 807	92 350	140 740
45 to 64 years	240 401	13 006	5.4	4 461	4 138	4 407	5 340	5 954	15 918	45 919	154 264
65 years and over	86 578	11 284	13.0	2 937	3 163	5 184	5 928	5 831	11 104	17 878	34 553
Family heads	344 607	27 925	8.1	10 564	8 305	9 056	11 660	13 519	35 784	85 847	169 872
Under 25 years	24 785	3 480	14.0	1 683	967	830	1 107	1 308	3 217	6 867	8 806
25 to 44 years	148 941	10 873	7.3	4 606	3 162	3 105	4 528	5 949	18 300	45 500	63 791
45 to 64 years	126 535	7 072	5.6	2 589	2 238	2 245	2 799	3 019	8 532	24 680	80 433
65 years and over	44 346	6 500	14.7	1 686	1 938	2 876	3 226	3 243	5 735	8 800	16 842
Other family members	911 132	77 785	8.5	29 531	23 427	24 827	35 194	42 815	118 956	261 776	374 606
Under 6 years	150 303	17 919	11.9	7 914	5 249	4 756	7 310	8 932	25 343	51 314	39 485
6 to 13 years	233 325	26 569	11.4	10 320	8 500	7 749	11 031	13 900	38 547	74 804	68 474
14 to 17 years	109 605	10 450	9.5	3 848	3 137	3 465	4 562	5 266	14 668	31 447	43 212
18 to 21 years	67 098	4 141	6.2	1 387	1 237	1 517	2 140	2 636	6 565	17 481	34 135
22 to 24 years	37 345	1 401	3.8	429	392	580	827	1 174	3 571	9 563	20 809
25 to 44 years	157 358	6 587	4.2	2 510	1 787	2 290	4 081	5 384	17 507	46 850	76 949
45 to 64 years	113 866	5 934	5.2	1 872	1 900	2 162	2 541	2 935	7 386	21 239	73 831
65 years and over	42 232	4 784	11.3	1 251	1 225	2 308	2 702	2 588	5 369	9 078	17 711
Persons in Families With Male Head											
All family members	1 131 758	61 501	5.4	21 011	17 074	23 416	37 941	48 116	141 097	326 506	516 597
Under 25 years	554 162	32 118	5.8	11 224	8 812	12 082	21 591	28 166	84 272	181 233	206 782
25 to 44 years	283 715	10 734	3.8	4 199	2 812	3 723	7 084	9 842	33 246	88 112	134 697
45 to 64 years	220 760	9 655	4.4	3 213	3 066	3 376	4 381	5 003	13 887	41 940	145 894
65 years and over	73 121	8 994	12.3	2 375	2 384	4 235	4 885	5 105	9 692	15 221	29 224
Family heads	305 608	16 369	5.4	5 556	4 605	6 208	8 980	11 091	31 365	78 690	159 113
Under 25 years	21 961	1 764	8.0	663	489	612	911	1 180	2 908	6 570	8 628
25 to 44 years	133 965	5 000	3.7	1 984	1 288	1 728	3 327	4 745	16 334	42 898	61 661
45 to 64 years	112 510	4 466	4.0	1 577	1 394	1 495	2 116	2 286	7 065	21 705	74 872
65 years and over	37 172	5 139	13.8	1 332	1 434	2 373	2 626	2 880	5 058	7 517	13 952
Other family members	826 150	45 132	5.5	15 455	12 469	17 208	28 961	37 025	109 732	247 816	357 484
Under 6 years	135 881	9 152	6.7	3 433	2 401	3 318	6 150	7 996	24 020	49 770	38 793
6 to 13 years	206 972	12 482	6.0	4 298	3 533	4 651	8 898	11 782	35 690	71 407	66 713
14 to 17 years	95 742	5 098	5.3	1 688	1 406	2 004	3 339	4 129	12 761	28 996	41 419
18 to 21 years	59 421	2 506	4.2	796	673	1 037	1 627	2 056	5 711	15 644	31 877
22 to 24 years	34 185	1 116	3.3	346	310	460	666	1 023	3 182	8 846	19 352
25 to 44 years	149 750	5 734	3.8	2 215	1 524	1 995	3 757	5 097	16 912	45 214	73 036
45 to 64 years	108 250	5 189	4.8	1 636	1 672	1 881	2 265	2 717	6 822	20 235	71 022
65 years and over	35 949	3 855	10.7	1 043	950	1 862	2 259	2 225	4 634	7 704	15 272
Persons in Families With Female Head											
All family members	123 981	44 209	35.7	19 084	14 658	10 467	8 913	8 218	13 643	21 117	27 881
Under 25 years	68 299	31 842	46.6	14 357	10 670	6 815	5 386	5 050	7 639	10 243	8 139
25 to 44 years	22 584	6 726	29.8	2 917	2 137	1 672	1 525	1 491	2 561	4 238	6 043
45 to 64 years	19 641	3 351	17.1	1 248	1 072	1 031	959	951	2 031	3 979	8 370
65 years and over	13 457	2 290	17.0	562	779	949	1 043	726	1 412	2 657	5 329
Family heads	38 999	11 556	29.6	5 008	3 700	2 848	2 680	2 428	4 419	7 157	10 759
Under 25 years	2 824	1 716	60.8	1 020	478	218	196	128	309	297	178
25 to 44 years	14 976	5 873	39.2	2 622	1 874	1 377	1 201	1 204	1 966	2 602	2 130
45 to 64 years	14 025	2 606	18.6	1 012	844	750	683	733	1 467	2 975	5 561
65 years and over	7 174	1 361	19.0	354	504	503	600	363	677	1 283	2 890
Other family members	84 982	32 653	38.4	14 076	10 958	7 619	6 233	5 790	9 224	13 960	17 122
Under 6 years	14 422	8 767	60.8	4 481	2 848	1 438	1 160	936	1 323	1 544	692
6 to 13 years	26 353	14 087	53.5	6 022	4 967	3 098	2 133	2 118	2 857	3 397	1 761
14 to 17 years	13 863	5 352	38.6	2 160	1 731	1 461	1 223	1 137	1 907	2 451	1 793
18 to 21 years	7 677	1 635	21.3	591	564	480	513	580	854	1 837	2 258
22 to 24 years	3 160	285	9.0	83	82	120	161	151	389	717	1 457
25 to 44 years	7 608	853	11.2	295	263	295	324	287	595	1 636	3 913
45 to 64 years	5 616	745	13.3	236	228	281	276	218	564	1 004	2 809
65 years and over	6 283	929	14.8	208	275	446	443	363	735	1 374	2 439
Unrelated Individuals											
All unrelated individuals	105 917	38 323	36.2	15 954	13 023	9 346	7 887	5 797	9 926	15 542	28 442
14 to 24 years	13 855	6 023	43.5	4 001	1 255	767	937	679	1 363	2 431	2 422
25 to 44 years	18 447	2 933	15.9	1 573	918	442	800	557	1 325	3 013	9 819
45 to 64 years	33 527	9 057	27.0	3 909	3 453	1 695	1 922	1 556	3 231	6 296	11 465
65 years and over	40 088	20 310	50.7	6 471	7 397	6 442	4 228	3 005	4 007	3 802	4 736
Male unrelated individuals	37 767	10 516	27.8	4 567	3 388	2 561	2 271	1 851	3 430	5 519	14 180
14 to 24 years	6 711	2 702	40.3	1 663	618	421	482	358	690	1 081	1 398
25 to 44 years	10 388	1 274	12.3	735	380	159	294	228	717	1 525	6 350
45 to 64 years	10 816	2 162	20.0	879	863	420	481	406	821	1 880	5 066
65 years and over	9 852	4 378	44.4	1 290	1 527	1 561	1 014	859	1 202	1 033	1 366
Female unrelated individuals	68 150	27 807	40.8	11 387	9 635	6 785	5 616	3 946	6 496	10 023	14 262
14 to 24 years	7 144	3 321	46.5	2 338	637	346	455	321	673	1 350	1 024
25 to 44 years	8 059	1 659	20.6	838	538	283	506	329	608	1 488	3 469
45 to 64 years	22 711	6 895	30.4	3 030	2 590	1 275	1 441	1 150	2 410	4 416	6 399
65 years and over	30 236	15 932	52.7	5 181	5 870	4 881	3 214	2 146	2 805	2 769	3 370

Table 207. **Poverty Status in 1969 and Ratio of Family Income to Poverty Level for Persons in Families and Unrelated Individuals, by Family Relationship, Age, and Race: 1970**—Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years Data based on sample, see text For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State **Urban and Rural** **Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More** **Central Cities**	Total	Below poverty level		Ratio of family (or unrelated individual) income to poverty level							
		Number	Percent of total	Under .50	.50 to .74	.75 to .99	1.00 to 1.24	1.25 to 1.49	1.50 to 1.99	2.00 to 2.99	3.00 or more
CINCINNATI, OHIO–KY.–IND., SMSA—Continued											
Negro											
All Persons in Families											
All family members	132 738	35 699	26.9	13 273	11 958	10 468	10 602	10 246	19 443	28 883	27 865
Under 25 years	74 525	24 463	32.8	9 478	8 459	6 526	6 580	6 432	11 788	14 945	10 317
25 to 44 years	29 690	5 434	18.3	2 128	1 750	1 556	2 041	2 097	4 256	7 307	8 555
45 to 64 years	21 627	3 648	16.9	1 173	1 156	1 319	1 238	1 194	2 380	5 382	7 785
65 years and over	6 896	2 154	31.2	494	593	1 067	743	523	1 019	1 249	1 208
Family heads	34 317	8 511	24.8	3 232	2 754	2 525	2 490	2 238	4 545	7 501	9 032
Under 25 years	3 122	1 220	39.1	618	395	207	221	169	460	517	535
25 to 44 years	15 576	3 862	24.8	1 584	1 271	1 007	1 164	1 110	2 268	3 408	3 764
45 to 64 years	11 797	2 099	17.8	728	681	690	721	642	1 264	2 929	4 142
65 years and over	3 822	1 330	34.8	302	407	621	384	317	553	647	591
Other family members	98 421	27 188	27.6	10 041	9 204	7 943	8 112	8 008	14 898	21 382	18 833
Under 6 years	18 468	6 847	37.1	2 935	2 349	1 563	1 775	1 434	2 897	3 538	1 977
6 to 13 years	28 761	10 549	36.7	3 932	3 801	2 816	2 551	2 803	4 586	5 301	2 971
14 to 17 years	13 279	3 956	29.8	1 376	1 332	1 248	1 272	1 230	2 281	2 673	1 867
18 to 21 years	7 422	1 500	20.2	471	501	528	605	558	1 117	1 963	1 679
22 to 24 years	3 473	391	11.3	146	81	164	156	238	447	953	1 288
25 to 44 years	14 114	1 572	11.1	544	479	549	877	987	1 988	3 899	4 791
45 to 64 years	9 830	1 549	15.8	445	475	629	517	552	1 116	2 453	3 643
65 years and over	3 074	824	26.8	192	186	446	359	206	466	602	617
Persons in Families With Male Head											
All family members	95 649	14 514	15.2	4 553	4 221	5 740	7 404	7 752	15 809	24 935	25 235
Under 25 years	49 009	8 143	16.6	2 596	2 427	3 120	4 413	4 731	9 556	12 860	9 306
25 to 44 years	22 965	2 349	10.2	833	679	837	1 404	1 629	3 458	6 300	7 825
45 to 64 years	18 147	2 358	13.0	740	700	918	964	952	1 964	4 764	7 145
65 years and over	5 528	1 664	30.1	384	415	865	623	440	831	1 011	959
Family heads	24 556	3 542	14.4	1 149	1 010	1 383	1 590	1 575	3 439	6 279	8 131
Under 25 years	1 837	349	19.0	163	105	81	124	116	317	435	496
25 to 44 years	10 450	1 097	10.5	397	299	401	644	733	1 654	2 842	3 480
45 to 64 years	9 210	1 076	11.7	366	321	389	487	441	1 005	2 475	3 726
65 years and over	3 059	1 020	33.3	223	285	512	335	285	463	527	429
Other family members	71 093	10 972	15.4	3 404	3 211	4 357	5 814	6 177	12 370	18 656	17 104
Under 6 years	11 988	2 075	17.3	696	627	752	1 262	1 159	2 444	3 155	1 893
6 to 13 years	18 551	3 464	18.7	1 042	1 109	1 313	1 731	2 154	3 854	4 629	2 719
14 to 17 years	8 757	1 403	16.0	427	353	623	790	827	1 755	2 327	1 655
18 to 21 years	5 102	617	12.1	174	181	262	396	319	838	1 497	1 435
22 to 24 years	2 774	235	8.5	94	52	89	110	156	348	817	1 108
25 to 44 years	12 515	1 252	10.0	436	380	436	760	896	1 804	3 458	4 345
45 to 64 years	8 937	1 282	14.3	374	379	529	477	511	959	2 289	3 419
65 years and over	2 469	644	26.1	161	130	353	288	155	368	484	530
Persons in Families With Female Head											
All family members	37 089	21 185	57.1	8 720	7 737	4 728	3 198	2 494	3 634	3 948	2 630
Under 25 years	25 516	16 320	64.0	6 882	6 032	3 406	2 167	1 701	2 232	2 085	1 011
25 to 44 years	6 725	3 085	45.9	1 295	1 071	719	637	468	798	1 007	730
45 to 64 years	3 480	1 290	37.1	433	456	401	274	242	416	618	640
65 years and over	1 368	490	35.8	110	178	202	120	83	188	238	249
Family heads	9 761	4 969	50.9	2 083	1 744	1 142	900	663	1 106	1 222	901
Under 25 years	1 285	871	67.8	455	290	126	97	53	143	82	39
25 to 44 years	5 126	2 765	53.9	1 187	972	606	520	377	614	566	284
45 to 64 years	2 587	1 023	39.5	362	360	301	234	201	259	454	416
65 years and over	763	310	40.6	79	122	109	49	32	90	120	162
Other family members	27 328	16 216	59,3	6 637	5 993	3 586	2 298	1 831	2 528	2 726	1 729
Under 6 years	6 480	4 772	73.6	2 239	1 722	811	513	275	453	383	84
6 to 13 years	10 210	7 085	69.4	2 890	2 692	1 503	820	649	732	672	252
14 to 17 years	4 522	2 553	56.5	949	979	625	482	403	526	346	212
18 to 21 years	2 320	883	38.1	297	320	266	209	239	279	466	244
22 to 24 years	699	156	22.3	52	29	75	46	82	99	136	180
25 to 44 years	1 599	320	20.0	108	99	113	117	91	184	441	446
45 to 64 years	893	267	29.9	71	96	100	40	41	157	164	224
65 years and over	605	180	29.8	31	56	93	71	51	98	118	87
Unrelated Individuals											
All unrelated individuals	16 337	8 155	49.9	3 191	3 387	1 577	1 284	744	1 485	2 064	2 605
14 to 24 years	1 425	632	44.4	485	97	50	66	31	117	290	289
25 to 44 years	3 567	869	24.4	451	293	125	251	114	435	703	1 195
45 to 64 years	6 375	2 950	46.3	1 070	1 429	451	548	363	640	919	955
65 years and over	4 970	3 704	74.5	1 185	1 568	951	419	236	293	152	166
Male unrelated individuals	7 443	2 748	36.9	1 107	1 036	605	538	304	731	1 195	1 927
14 to 24 years	691	250	36.2	199	20	31	26	21	33	158	203
25 to 44 years	2 221	427	19.2	236	137	54	99	42	278	432	943
45 to 64 years	2 586	801	31.0	266	358	177	211	93	242	545	694
65 years and over	1 945	1 270	65.3	406	521	343	202	148	178	60	87
Female unrelated individuals	8 894	5 407	60.8	2 084	2 351	972	746	440	754	869	678
14 to 24 years	734	382	52.0	286	77	19	40	10	84	132	86
25 to 44 years	1 346	442	32.8	215	156	71	152	72	157	271	252
45 to 64 years	3 789	2 149	56.7	804	1 071	274	337	270	398	374	261
65 years and over	3 025	2 434	80.5	779	1 047	608	217	88	115	92	79

Table 207. Poverty Status in 1969 and Ratio of Family Income to Poverty Level for Persons in Families and Unrelated Individuals, by Family Relationship, Age, and Race: 1970—Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Urban and Rural Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More Central Cities	Total	Below poverty level		Ratio of family (or unrelated individual) income to poverty level							
		Number	Percent of total	Under .50	.50 to .74	.75 to .99	1.00 to 1.24	1.25 to 1.49	1.50 to 1.99	2.00 to 2.99	3.00 or more
CLEVELAND SMSA											
Total											
All Persons in Families											
All family members	1 881 926	135 048	7.2	63 833	34 425	36 790	47 963	59 908	179 559	486 037	973 411
Under 25 years	892 142	83 065	9.3	42 011	20 778	20 276	26 087	33 652	103 999	268 463	376 876
25 to 44 years	454 434	23 557	5.2	11 569	5 785	6 203	8 747	12 028	41 109	128 844	240 149
45 to 64 years	405 795	14 936	3.7	6 214	4 231	4 491	5 471	6 431	18 961	63 458	296 538
65 years and over	129 555	13 490	10.4	4 039	3 631	5 820	7 658	7 797	15 490	25 272	59 848
Family heads	525 626	36 177	6.9	16 276	9 578	10 323	12 929	15 162	41 840	118 203	301 315
Under 25 years	30 370	4 145	13.6	2 046	1 189	910	1 125	1 184	3 092	8 044	12 780
25 to 44 years	217 972	16 305	7.5	8 379	4 051	3 875	4 804	6 460	20 643	63 449	106 311
45 to 64 years	212 975	8 218	3.9	3 624	2 234	2 360	2 967	3 360	10 119	34 705	153 606
65 years and over	64 309	7 509	11.7	2 227	2 104	3 178	4 033	4 158	7 986	12 005	28 618
Other family members	1 356 300	98 871	7.3	47 557	24 847	26 467	35 034	44 746	137 719	367 834	672 096
Under 6 years	210 047	23 243	11.1	11 652	6 170	5 421	6 450	8 961	29 234	74 569	67 590
6 to 13 years	330 533	35 373	10.7	18 747	8 308	8 318	10 915	14 045	44 536	106 684	118 980
14 to 17 years	161 930	12 979	8.0	6 447	3 194	3 338	4 532	5 377	16 206	43 641	79 195
18 to 21 years	101 736	5 553	5.5	2 395	1 469	1 689	2 154	2 847	7 435	23 218	60 529
22 to 24 years	57 526	1 772	3.1	724	448	600	911	1 238	3 496	12 307	37 802
25 to 44 years	236 462	7 252	3.1	3 190	1 734	2 328	3 943	5 568	20 466	65 395	133 838
45 to 64 years	192 820	6 718	3.5	2 590	1 997	2 131	2 504	3 071	8 842	28 753	142 932
65 years and over	65 246	5 981	9.2	1 812	1 527	2 642	3 625	3 639	7 504	13 267	31 230
Persons in Families With Male Head											
All family members	1 683 898	65 640	3.9	26 240	16 338	23 062	35 965	47 924	158 048	453 797	922 524
Under 25 years	781 708	31 986	4.1	13 132	7 611	11 243	18 597	26 213	91 444	252 101	361 367
25 to 44 years	418 058	12 242	2.9	5 540	2 843	3 859	6 834	9 909	37 324	122 883	228 866
45 to 64 years	373 103	10 471	2.8	4 291	2 959	3 221	3 993	5 096	15 903	57 017	280 623
65 years and over	111 029	10 941	9.9	3 277	2 925	4 739	6 541	6 706	13 377	21 796	51 668
Family heads	464 259	18 428	4.0	7 298	4 714	6 416	9 468	11 696	35 280	107 343	282 044
Under 25 years	26 167	1 689	6.5	720	451	518	909	977	2 612	7 580	12 400
25 to 44 years	194 028	5 892	3.0	2 705	1 339	1 848	3 262	4 770	17 936	59 567	102 601
45 to 64 years	189 577	4 809	2.5	2 100	1 233	1 476	1 822	2 337	7 822	29 724	143 063
65 years and over	54 487	6 038	11.1	1 773	1 691	2 574	3 475	3 612	6 910	10 472	23 980
Other family members	1 219 639	47 212	3.9	18 942	11 624	16 646	26 497	36 228	122 768	346 454	640 480
Under 6 years	187 694	8 950	4.8	3 604	2 149	3 197	5 053	7 702	27 095	72 365	66 529
6 to 13 years	288 527	12 502	4.3	5 268	2 761	4 473	7 703	11 032	39 944	101 278	116 068
14 to 17 years	139 596	4 813	3.4	1 972	1 286	1 555	2 861	3 624	13 179	39 572	75 547
18 to 21 years	88 083	2 810	3.2	1 060	693	1 057	1 367	1 883	5 656	20 206	56 161
22 to 24 years	51 641	1 222	2.4	508	271	443	704	995	2 958	11 100	34 662
25 to 44 years	224 030	6 350	2.8	2 835	1 504	2 011	3 572	5 139	19 388	63 316	126 265
45 to 64 years	183 526	5 662	3.1	2 191	1 726	1 745	2 171	2 759	8 081	27 293	137 560
65 years and over	56 542	4 903	8.7	1 504	1 234	2 165	3 066	3 094	6 467	11 324	27 688
Persons in Families With Female Head											
All family members	198 028	69 408	35.0	37 593	18 087	13 728	11 998	11 984	21 511	32 240	50 887
Under 25 years	110 434	51 079	46.3	28 879	13 167	9 033	7 490	7 439	12 555	16 362	15 509
25 to 44 years	36 376	11 315	31.1	6 029	2 942	2 344	1 913	2 119	3 785	5 961	11 283
45 to 64 years	32 692	4 465	13.7	1 923	1 272	1 270	1 478	1 335	3 058	6 441	15 915
65 years and over	18 526	2 549	13.8	762	706	1 081	1 117	1 091	2 113	3 476	8 180
Family heads	41 367	17 749	28.9	8 978	4 864	3 907	3 461	3 466	6 560	10 860	19 271
Under 25 years	4 203	2 456	58.4	1 326	738	392	216	207	480	464	380
25 to 44 years	23 944	10 413	43.5	5 674	2 712	2 027	1 542	1 690	2 707	3 882	3 710
45 to 64 years	23 398	3 409	14.6	1 524	1 001	884	1 145	1 023	2 297	4 981	10 543
65 years and over	9 822	1 471	15.0	454	413	604	558	546	1 076	1 533	4 638
Other family members	136 661	51 659	37.8	28 615	13 223	9 821	8 537	8 518	14 951	21 380	31 616
Under 6 years	22 353	14 293	63.9	8 048	4 021	2 224	1 397	1 259	2 139	2 204	1 061
6 to 13 years	42 006	22 871	54.4	13 479	5 547	3 845	3 212	3 013	4 592	5 406	2 912
14 to 17 years	22 334	8 166	36.6	4 475	1 908	1 783	1 671	1 753	3 027	4 069	3 648
18 to 21 years	13 653	2 743	20.1	1 335	776	632	787	964	1 779	3 012	4 368
22 to 24 years	5 885	550	9.3	216	177	157	207	243	538	1 207	3 140
25 to 44 years	12 432	902	7.3	355	230	317	371	429	1 078	2 079	7 573
45 to 64 years	9 294	1 056	11.4	399	271	386	333	312	761	1 460	5 372
65 years and over	8 704	1 078	12.4	308	293	477	559	545	1 037	1 943	3 542
Unrelated Individuals											
All unrelated individuals	159 156	49 577	31.1	21 470	14 693	13 414	10 651	7 237	13 200	24 089	54 402
14 to 24 years	18 448	7 090	38.4	4 762	1 390	938	1 191	692	1 715	3 650	4 110
25 to 44 years	33 907	5 098	15.0	3 014	1 134	950	1 369	620	2 174	5 511	19 135
45 to 64 years	53 462	12 189	22.8	5 919	3 881	2 389	2 258	1 829	4 694	9 371	23 121
65 years and over	53 339	25 200	47.2	7 775	8 288	9 137	5 833	4 096	4 617	5 557	8 036
Male unrelated individuals	62 777	14 413	23.0	6 991	3 682	3 740	3 251	2 108	4 477	8 594	29 934
14 to 24 years	8 786	3 311	37.7	2 180	633	498	632	301	867	1 453	2 222
25 to 44 years	19 462	2 167	11.1	1 308	527	332	500	286	991	2 720	12 798
45 to 64 years	20 691	3 646	17.6	1 848	1 155	643	576	438	1 122	2 706	12 203
65 years and over	13 838	5 289	38.2	1 655	1 367	2 267	1 543	1 083	1 497	1 715	2 711
Female unrelated individuals	96 379	35 164	36.5	14 479	11 011	9 674	7 400	5 129	8 723	15 495	24 468
14 to 24 years	9 662	3 779	39.1	2 582	757	440	559	391	848	2 197	1 888
25 to 44 years	14 445	2 931	20.3	1 706	607	618	869	334	1 183	2 791	6 337
45 to 64 years	32 771	8 543	26.1	4 071	2 726	1 746	1 682	1 391	3 572	6 665	10 918
65 years and over	39 501	19 911	50.4	6 120	6 921	6 870	4 290	3 013	3 120	3 842	5 325

Table 207. Poverty Status in 1969 and Ratio of Family Income to Poverty Level for Persons in Families and Unrelated Individuals, by Family Relationship, Age, and Race: 1970—Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Urban and Rural Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More Central Cities	Total	Below poverty level		Ratio of family (or unrelated individual) income to poverty level							
		Number	Percent of total	Under .50	.50 to .74	.75 to .99	1.00 to 1.24	1.25 to 1.49	1.50 to 1.99	2.00 to 2.99	3.00 or more
CLEVELAND SMSA—Continued											
Negro											
All Persons in Families											
All family members	297 358	69 656	23.4	35 247	18 317	16 092	17 874	18 829	40 460	68 458	82 081
Under 25 years	164 745	48 958	29.7	25 828	12 645	10 485	11 294	12 020	24 511	36 887	31 075
25 to 44 years	73 036	11 897	16.3	5 968	3 104	2 825	3 427	3 752	9 417	18 094	26 449
45 to 64 years	46 173	5 787	12.5	2 470	1 658	1 659	1 874	1 940	4 676	10 846	21 050
65 years and over	13 404	3 014	22.5	981	910	1 123	1 279	1 117	1 856	2 631	3 507
Family heads	77 808	16 766	21.5	8 119	4 682	3 965	4 179	4 273	9 198	17 403	25 989
Under 25 years	6 772	2 528	37.3	1 301	760	467	405	423	838	1 252	1 326
25 to 44 years	38 622	9 040	23.4	4 730	2 392	1 918	1 974	2 156	4 908	8 935	11 609
45 to 64 years	25 810	3 499	13.6	1 531	1 007	961	1 097	1 123	2 525	6 079	11 487
65 years and over	6 604	1 699	25.7	557	523	619	703	571	927	1 137	1 567
Other family members	219 550	52 890	24.1	27 128	13 635	12 127	13 695	14 556	31 262	51 055	56 092
Under 6 years	39 143	13 563	34.6	6 921	3 914	2 728	2 587	2 750	5 812	8 453	5 978
6 to 13 years	62 906	20 800	33.1	11 703	4 931	4 166	4 839	4 873	9 505	13 612	9 277
14 to 17 years	29 188	7 846	26.9	4 030	1 918	1 898	1 982	2 253	4 644	6 558	5 905
18 to 21 years	18 508	3 337	18.0	1 525	904	908	1 055	1 295	2 708	4 853	5 260
22 to 24 years	8 228	884	10.7	348	218	318	426	426	1 004	2 159	3 329
25 to 44 years	34 414	2 857	8.3	1 238	712	907	1 453	1 596	4 509	9 159	14 840
45 to 64 years	20 363	2 288	11.2	939	651	698	777	817	2 151	4 767	9 563
65 years and over	6 800	1 315	19.3	424	387	504	576	546	929	1 494	1 940
Persons in Families With Male Head											
All family members	214 095	23 439	10.9	9 556	5 909	7 974	11 333	13 455	31 827	59 349	74 692
Under 25 years	107 251	13 261	12.4	5 406	3 214	4 641	6 794	8 258	19 010	31 694	28 234
25 to 44 years	57 490	4 489	7.8	2 006	1 047	1 436	2 346	2 770	7 673	16 018	24 994
45 to 64 years	38 943	3 552	9.1	1 469	994	1 089	1 220	1 497	3 724	9 490	19 460
65 years and over	10 411	2 137	20.5	675	654	808	973	930	1 420	2 147	2 004
Family heads	56 210	5 841	10.4	2 455	1 496	1 890	2 533	2 921	6 869	14 578	23 468
Under 25 years	4 104	731	17.8	353	173	205	275	292	581	1 009	1 216
25 to 44 years	26 474	2 141	8.1	973	490	678	1 109	1 338	3 682	7 552	10 652
45 to 64 years	20 437	1 740	8.5	748	450	542	592	785	1 869	5 074	10 377
65 years and over	5 195	1 229	23.7	381	383	465	557	506	737	943	1 223
Other family members	157 885	17 598	11.1	7 101	4 413	6 084	8 800	10 534	24 958	44 771	51 224
Under 6 years	25 237	3 589	14.2	1 373	948	1 268	1 670	2 070	4 686	7 569	5 653
6 to 13 years	39 507	4 906	12.4	2 112	1 055	1 739	2 946	3 465	7 611	11 888	8 691
14 to 17 years	18 872	2 161	11.5	854	587	720	1 103	1 372	3 438	5 469	5 329
18 to 21 years	13 018	1 353	10.4	506	343	504	522	772	1 884	3 954	4 533
22 to 24 years	6 513	521	8.0	208	108	205	278	287	810	1 805	2 812
25 to 44 years	31 016	2 348	7.6	1 033	557	758	1 237	1 432	3 991	8 466	13 542
45 to 64 years	18 506	1 812	9.8	721	544	547	628	712	1 855	4 416	9 083
65 years and over	5 216	908	17.4	294	271	343	416	424	683	1 204	1 581
Persons in Families With Female Head											
All family members	83 263	46 217	55.5	25 691	12 408	8 118	6 541	5 374	8 633	9 109	7 389
Under 25 years	57 494	35 697	62.1	20 422	9 431	5 844	4 500	3 762	5 501	5 193	2 841
25 to 44 years	15 546	7 408	47.7	3 962	2 057	1 389	1 081	982	1 744	2 076	2 255
45 to 64 years	7 230	2 235	30.9	1 001	664	570	654	443	952	1 356	1 590
65 years and over	2 993	877	29.3	306	256	315	306	187	436	484	703
Family heads	21 598	10 925	50.6	5 664	3 186	2 075	1 646	1 352	2 329	2 825	2 521
Under 25 years	2 668	1 797	67.4	948	587	262	130	131	257	243	110
25 to 44 years	12 148	6 899	56.8	3 757	1 902	1 240	865	818	1 226	1 383	957
45 to 64 years	5 373	1 759	32.7	783	557	419	505	338	656	1 005	1 110
65 years and over	1 409	470	33.4	176	140	154	146	65	190	194	344
Other family members	61 665	35 292	57.2	20 027	9 222	6 043	4 895	4 022	6 304	6 284	4 868
Under 6 years	13 906	9 974	71.7	5 548	2 966	1 460	917	680	1 126	884	325
6 to 13 years	23 399	15 894	67.9	9 591	3 876	2 427	1 893	1 408	1 894	1 724	586
14 to 17 years	10 316	5 685	55.1	3 176	1 331	1 178	879	881	1 206	1 089	576
18 to 21 years	5 490	1 984	36.1	1 019	561	404	533	523	824	899	727
22 to 24 years	1 715	363	21.2	140	110	113	148	139	194	354	537
25 to 44 years	3 398	509	15.0	205	155	149	216	164	518	693	1 298
45 to 64 years	1 857	476	25.6	218	107	151	149	105	296	351	400
65 years and over	1 584	407	25.7	130	116	161	160	122	246	290	359
Unrelated Individuals											
All unrelated individuals	31 110	12 428	39.9	6 449	3 558	2 421	2 198	1 277	2 799	4 770	7 638
14 to 24 years	3 131	1 515	48.4	1 198	235	82	230	79	244	588	475
25 to 44 years	9 208	2 326	25.3	1 540	540	246	447	239	811	2 023	3 362
45 to 64 years	12 267	4 443	36.2	2 147	1 574	722	684	536	1 338	1 845	3 421
65 years and over	6 504	4 144	63.7	1 564	1 209	1 371	837	423	406	314	380
Male unrelated individuals	15 550	4 805	30.9	2 665	1 234	906	947	521	1 114	2 499	5 664
14 to 24 years	1 547	697	45.1	548	96	53	120	45	108	260	317
25 to 44 years	5 341	1 043	19.5	732	224	87	201	96	367	1 118	2 516
45 to 64 years	5 974	1 658	27.8	877	518	263	256	185	407	893	2 575
65 years and over	2 688	1 407	52.3	508	396	503	370	195	232	228	256
Female unrelated individuals	15 560	7 623	49.0	3 784	2 324	1 515	1 251	756	1 685	2 271	1 974
14 to 24 years	1 584	818	51.6	650	139	29	110	34	136	328	158
25 to 44 years	3 867	1 283	33.2	808	316	159	246	143	444	905	846
45 to 64 years	6 293	2 785	44.3	1 270	1 056	459	428	351	931	952	846
65 years and over	3 816	2 737	71.7	1 056	813	868	467	228	174	86	124

Table 207. Poverty Status in 1969 and Ratio of Family Income to Poverty Level for Persons in Families and Unrelated Individuals, by Family Relationship, Age, and Race: 1970—Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years Data based on sample, see text For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State
Urban and Rural
Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More
Central Cities

		Below poverty level		Ratio of family (or unrelated individual) income to poverty level							
	Total	Number	Percent of total	Under 50	50 to 74	75 to 99	1 00 to 1 24	1 25 to 1 49	1 50 to 1 99	2 00 to 2 99	3 00 or more
COLUMBUS SMSA											
Total											
All Persons in Families											
All family members	797 109	65 562	8.2	25 284	19 678	20 600	29 330	34 623	89 217	211 255	367 122
Under 25 years	399 058	41 455	10.4	16 324	12 666	12 465	17 906	21 306	53 446	117 961	146 984
25 to 44 years	210 616	12 200	5.8	4 898	3 404	3 898	6 096	7 714	21 848	60 270	102 488
45 to 64 years	141 863	6 628	4.7	2 620	1 958	2 050	2 689	2 931	8 006	23 821	97 788
65 years and over	45 572	5 279	11.6	1 442	1 650	2 187	2 639	2 672	5 917	9 203	19 862
Family heads	223 981	17 152	7.7	6 716	5 136	5 300	7 297	8 447	21 522	53 521	116 042
Under 25 years	20 681	2 744	13.3	1 149	801	794	1 008	1 198	2 723	5 713	7 295
25 to 44 years	105 292	7 760	7.4	3 264	2 306	2 190	3 362	4 251	11 472	30 510	47 937
45 to 64 years	74 895	3 625	4.8	1 470	1 087	1 068	1 516	1 553	4 192	12 913	51 096
65 years and over	23 113	3 023	13.1	833	942	1 248	1 411	1 445	3 135	4 385	9 714
Other family members	573 128	48 410	8.4	18 568	14 542	15 300	22 033	26 176	67 695	157 734	251 080
Under 6 years	97 296	11 967	12.3	4 865	3 808	3 294	4 926	6 055	14 457	32 480	27 411
6 to 13 years	147 080	16 820	11.4	6 640	5 202	4 978	7 213	8 597	22 103	44 888	47 459
14 to 17 years	65 983	5 990	9.1	2 360	1 753	1 877	2 633	2 886	7 599	18 055	28 820
18 to 21 years	41 748	2 709	6.5	881	770	1 058	1 396	1 593	4 215	10 169	21 666
22 to 24 years	26 270	1 225	4.7	429	332	464	730	977	2 349	6 656	14 333
25 to 44 years	105 324	4 440	4.2	1 634	1 098	1 708	2 734	3 463	10 376	29 760	54 551
45 to 64 years	66 968	3 003	4.5	1 150	871	982	1 173	1 378	3 814	10 908	46 692
65 years and over	22 459	2 256	10.0	609	708	939	1 228	1 227	2 782	4 818	10 148
Persons in Families With Male Head											
All family members	715 950	37 833	5.3	13 047	10 355	14 431	23 166	28 973	79 117	196 904	349 957
Under 25 years	351 546	21 106	6.0	7 087	5 681	8 338	13 944	17 599	47 343	110 234	141 320
25 to 44 years	194 862	7 642	3.9	2 948	1 865	2 829	4 953	6 640	19 905	57 113	98 609
45 to 64 years	130 709	4 919	3.8	1 901	1 477	1 541	2 062	2 431	6 837	21 601	92 859
65 years and over	38 833	4 166	10.7	1 111	1 332	1 723	2 207	2 303	5 032	7 956	17 169
Family heads	198 865	9 925	5.0	3 540	2 730	3 655	5 511	6 841	18 432	48 722	109 434
Under 25 years	18 601	1 591	8.6	550	387	654	885	1 067	2 480	5 424	7 154
25 to 44 years	93 952	3 654	3.9	1 462	859	1 333	2 431	3 351	9 956	28 203	46 357
45 to 64 years	66 855	2 345	3.5	921	716	708	1 028	1 168	3 354	11 268	47 692
65 years and over	19 457	2 335	12.0	607	768	960	1 167	1 255	2 642	3 827	8 231
Other family members	517 085	27 908	5.4	9 507	7 625	10 776	17 655	22 132	60 685	148 182	240 523
Under 6 years	87 031	6 260	7.2	2 169	1 664	2 427	4 023	5 301	13 344	31 194	26 909
6 to 13 years	128 185	7 744	6.0	2 526	2 052	3 166	5 530	7 071	19 552	42 067	46 221
14 to 17 years	56 832	2 842	5.0	1 010	830	1 002	1 806	2 117	6 237	16 322	27 508
18 to 21 years	36 605	1 725	4.7	487	525	713	1 041	1 170	3 601	9 020	20 040
22 to 24 years	24 292	944	3.9	345	223	376	659	873	2 129	6 207	13 480
25 to 44 years	100 910	3 988	4.0	1 486	1 006	1 496	2 522	3 289	9 949	28 910	52 252
45 to 64 years	63 854	2 574	4.0	980	761	833	1 034	1 263	3 483	10 333	45 167
65 years and over	19 376	1 831	9.4	504	564	763	1 040	1 048	2 390	4 129	8 938
Persons in Families With Female Head											
All family members	81 159	27 729	34.2	12 237	9 323	6 169	6 164	5 650	10 100	14 351	17 165
Under 25 years	47 512	20 349	42.8	9 237	6 985	4 127	3 962	3 707	6 103	7 727	5 664
25 to 44 years	15 754	4 558	28.9	1 950	1 539	1 069	1 143	1 074	1 943	3 157	3 879
45 to 64 years	11 154	1 709	15.3	719	481	509	627	500	1 169	2 220	4 929
65 years and over	6 739	1 113	16.5	331	318	464	432	369	885	1 247	2 693
Family heads	25 116	7 227	28.8	3 176	2 406	1 645	1 786	1 606	3 090	4 799	6 608
Under 25 years	2 080	1 153	55.4	599	414	140	123	131	243	289	141
25 to 44 years	11 340	4 106	36.2	1 802	1 447	857	931	900	1 516	2 307	1 580
45 to 64 years	8 040	1 280	15.9	549	371	360	488	385	838	1 645	3 404
65 years and over	3 656	688	18.8	226	174	288	244	190	493	558	1 483
Other family members	56 043	20 502	36.6	9 061	6 917	4 524	4 378	4 044	7 010	9 552	10 557
Under 6 years	10 265	5 707	55.6	2 696	2 144	867	903	754	1 113	1 286	502
6 to 13 years	18 895	9 076	48.0	4 114	3 150	1 812	1 683	1 526	2 551	2 821	1 238
14 to 17 years	9 151	3 148	34.4	1 350	923	875	827	769	1 362	1 733	1 312
18 to 21 years	5 143	984	19.1	394	245	345	355	423	614	1 149	1 618
22 to 24 years	1 978	281	14.2	84	109	88	71	104	220	449	853
25 to 44 years	4 414	452	10.2	148	92	212	212	174	427	850	2 299
45 to 64 years	3 114	429	13.8	170	110	149	139	115	331	575	1 525
65 years and over	3 083	425	13.8	105	144	176	188	179	392	689	1 210
Unrelated Individuals											
All unrelated individuals	82 048	28 222	34.4	12 973	8 768	6 481	5 730	4 153	7 889	12 964	23 090
14 to 24 years	21 522	9 507	44.2	5 280	2 432	1 795	1 883	1 252	2 587	3 598	2 695
25 to 44 years	17 598	2 600	14.8	1 386	800	414	593	468	1 335	3 241	9 361
45 to 64 years	20 944	5 449	26.0	2 668	1 837	944	1 033	799	1 803	3 809	8 051
65 years and over	21 984	10 666	48.5	3 639	3 699	3 328	2 221	1 634	2 164	2 316	2 983
Male unrelated individuals	33 357	10 049	30.1	4 675	2 894	2 480	2 215	1 555	3 172	4 555	11 811
14 to 24 years	10 766	5 062	47.0	2 436	1 388	1 238	1 095	728	1 334	1 256	1 291
25 to 44 years	10 086	1 084	10.7	541	365	178	243	251	677	1 619	6 212
45 to 64 years	7 221	1 673	23.2	884	498	291	281	221	479	1 147	3 420
65 years and over	5 284	2 230	42.2	814	643	773	596	355	682	533	888
Female unrelated individuals	48 691	18 173	37.3	8 298	5 874	4 001	3 515	2 598	4 717	8 409	11 279
14 to 24 years	10 756	4 445	41.3	2 844	1 044	557	788	524	1 253	2 342	1 404
25 to 44 years	7 512	1 516	20.2	845	435	236	350	217	658	1 622	3 149
45 to 64 years	13 723	3 776	27.5	1 784	1 339	653	752	578	1 324	2 662	4 631
65 years and over	16 700	8 436	50.5	2 825	3 056	2 555	1 625	1 279	1 402	1 783	2 095

Table 207. Poverty Status in 1969 and Ratio of Family Income to Poverty Level for Persons in Families and Unrelated Individuals, by Family Relationship, Age, and Race: 1970—Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years Data based on sample, see text For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State **Urban and Rural** **Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More** **Central Cities**	Total	Below poverty level: Number	Below poverty level: Percent of total	Ratio of family (or unrelated individual) income to poverty level: Under .50	.50 to .74	.75 to .99	1.00 to 1.24	1.25 to 1.49	1.50 to 1.99	2.00 to 2.99	3.00 or more
COLUMBUS SMSA—Continued											
Negro											
All Persons in Families											
All family members	91 662	21 127	23.0	8 190	6 640	6 297	6 646	6 649	13 484	20 784	22 972
Under 25 years	52 137	14 960	28.7	5 766	4 875	4 319	4 320	4 299	8 321	11 287	8 950
25 to 44 years	21 992	3 471	15.8	1 334	1 003	1 134	1 374	1 437	3 107	5 090	7 513
45 to 64 years	13 357	1 680	12.6	719	458	503	556	598	1 447	3 519	5 557
65 years and over	4 176	1 016	24.3	371	304	341	396	315	609	888	952
Family heads	23 432	4 868	20.8	1 962	1 509	1 397	1 513	1 489	3 135	5 239	7 188
Under 25 years	2 162	792	36.6	323	282	187	128	137	320	419	366
25 to 44 years	11 729	2 432	20.7	980	755	697	838	868	1 721	2 520	3 350
45 to 64 years	7 470	1 034	13.8	434	300	300	342	326	793	1 908	3 067
65 years and over	2 071	610	29.5	225	172	213	205	158	301	392	405
Other family members	68 230	16 259	23.8	6 228	5 131	4 900	5 133	5 160	10 349	15 545	15 784
Under 6 years	12 975	4 249	32.7	1 688	1 449	1 112	1 149	1 075	1 951	2 567	1 984
6 to 13 years	20 272	6 406	31.6	2 428	2 136	1 842	1 740	1 760	3 342	4 294	2 730
14 to 17 years	8 911	2 185	24.5	885	676	624	838	741	1 595	2 041	1 511
18 to 21 years	5 272	1 022	19.4	324	280	418	363	407	799	1 294	1 387
22 to 24 years	2 545	306	12.0	118	52	136	102	179	314	672	972
25 to 44 years	10 263	1 039	10.1	354	248	437	536	569	1 386	2 570	4 163
45 to 64 years	5 887	646	11.0	285	158	203	214	272	654	1 611	2 490
65 years and over	2 105	406	19.3	146	132	128	191	157	308	496	547
Persons in Families With Male Head											
All family members	66 478	8 200	12.3	2 812	2 098	3 290	4 225	4 613	10 626	17 741	21 073
Under 25 years	34 829	4 926	14.1	1 519	1 296	2 111	2 601	2 901	6 495	9 584	8 322
25 to 44 years	17 334	1 593	9.2	580	350	663	900	1 017	2 504	4 386	6 934
45 to 64 years	11 140	1 029	9.2	459	251	319	387	470	1 135	3 061	5 058
65 years and over	3 175	652	20.5	254	201	197	337	225	492	710	759
Family heads	16 934	1 880	11.1	736	443	701	905	964	2 326	4 342	6 517
Under 25 years	1 338	226	16.9	87	46	93	86	80	235	355	356
25 to 44 years	8 172	746	9.1	288	138	320	435	536	1 280	2 058	3 117
45 to 64 years	5 848	517	8.8	208	133	176	198	233	566	1 601	2 733
65 years and over	1 576	391	24.8	153	126	112	186	115	245	328	311
Other family members	49 544	6 320	12.8	2 076	1 655	2 589	3 320	3 649	8 300	13 399	14 556
Under 6 years	8 564	1 339	15.6	437	374	528	692	802	1 597	2 226	1 908
6 to 13 years	13 068	2 022	15.5	555	542	925	1 053	1 203	2 593	3 667	2 530
14 to 17 years	5 973	729	12.2	263	199	267	464	459	1 201	1 705	1 415
18 to 21 years	3 826	457	11.9	121	122	214	232	225	607	1 087	1 218
22 to 24 years	2 060	153	7.4	56	13	84	74	132	262	544	895
25 to 44 years	9 162	847	9.2	292	212	343	465	481	1 224	2 328	3 817
45 to 64 years	5 292	512	9.7	251	118	143	189	237	569	1 460	2 325
65 years and over	1 599	261	16.3	101	75	85	151	110	247	382	418
Persons in Families With Female Head											
All family members	25 184	12 927	51.3	5 378	4 542	3 007	2 421	2 036	2 858	3 043	1 899
Under 25 years	17 308	10 034	58.0	4 247	3 579	2 208	1 719	1 398	1 826	1 703	628
25 to 44 years	4 658	1 878	40.3	754	653	471	474	420	603	704	579
45 to 64 years	2 217	651	29.4	260	207	184	169	128	312	458	499
65 years and over	1 001	364	36.4	117	103	144	59	90	117	178	193
Family heads	6 498	2 988	46.0	1 226	1 066	696	608	525	809	897	671
Under 25 years	824	566	68.7	236	236	94	42	57	85	64	10
25 to 44 years	3 557	1 686	47.4	692	617	377	403	332	441	462	233
45 to 64 years	1 622	517	31.9	226	167	124	144	93	227	307	334
65 years and over	495	219	44.2	72	46	101	19	43	56	64	94
Other family members	18 686	9 939	53.2	4 152	3 476	2 311	1 813	1 511	2 049	2 146	1 228
Under 6 years	4 411	2 910	66.0	1 251	1 075	584	457	273	354	341	76
6 to 13 years	7 204	4 384	60.9	1 873	1 594	917	687	557	749	627	200
14 to 17 years	2 938	1 456	49.6	622	477	357	374	282	394	336	96
18 to 21 years	1 446	565	39.1	203	158	204	131	182	192	207	169
22 to 24 years	485	153	31.5	62	39	52	28	47	52	128	77
25 to 44 years	1 101	192	17.4	62	36	94	71	88	162	242	346
45 to 64 years	595	134	22.5	34	40	60	25	35	85	151	165
65 years and over	506	145	28.7	45	57	43	40	47	61	114	99
Unrelated Individuals											
ated Individuals	10 763	4 803	44.6	2 559	1 445	799	712	494	1 058	1 624	2 072
	1 502	703	46.8	506	149	48	142	72	191	246	148
	3 002	722	24.1	393	243	86	137	92	325	641	1 085
	[illegible]	1 627	42.9	886	528	213	231	199	379	585	774
		1 751	71.1	774	525	452	202	131	163	152	65
		1 978	37.9	1 126	494	358	323	205	462	769	1 480
		343	49.9	265	63	15	80	27	106	62	70
		303	17.3	160	112	31	53	58	133	387	818
		645	36.9	382	173	90	87	67	127	276	546
		687	66.8	319	146	222	103	53	96	44	46
		2 825	50.9	1 433	951	441	389	289	596	855	392
		360	44.2	241	86	33	62	45	85	184	78
		419	33.5	233	131	55	84	34	192	254	267
		982	48.0	504	355	123	144	132	252	309	228
		1 064	74.1	455	379	230	99	78	67	108	19

Table 207. **Poverty Status in 1969 and Ratio of Family Income to Poverty Level for Persons in Families and Unrelated Individuals, by Family Relationship, Age, and Race: 1970**—Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Urban and Rural Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More Central Cities	Total	Below poverty level		Ratio of family (or unrelated individual) income to poverty level							
		Number	Percent of total	Under .50	.50 to .74	.75 to .99	1.00 to 1.24	1.25 to 1.49	1.50 to 1.99	2.00 to 2.99	3.00 or more
DAYTON SMSA											
Total											
All Persons in Families											
All family members	772 801	47 565	6.2	19 297	12 967	15 301	21 793	27 134	78 218	205 464	392 627
Under 25 years	382 205	28 483	7.5	12 070	7 967	8 446	12 701	16 389	47 300	116 788	160 544
25 to 44 years	202 021	8 435	4.2	3 595	2 325	2 515	4 303	5 589	18 961	56 850	107 883
45 to 64 years	146 913	5 755	3.9	2 115	1 511	2 129	2 106	2 777	7 015	22 549	106 711
65 years and over	41 662	4 892	11.7	1 517	1 164	2 211	2 683	2 379	4 942	9 277	17 489
Family heads	217 440	13 037	6.0	5 281	3 461	4 295	5 514	6 524	18 329	50 880	123 156
Under 25 years	18 163	1 798	9.9	715	491	592	613	790	2 135	5 281	7 546
25 to 44 years	99 894	5 345	5.4	2 526	1 444	1 375	2 383	2 899	9 849	28 736	50 682
45 to 64 years	78 391	3 118	4.0	1 212	809	1 097	1 050	1 556	3 805	12 248	56 614
65 years and over	20 992	2 776	13.2	828	717	1 231	1 468	1 279	2 540	4 615	8 314
Other family members	555 361	34 528	6.2	14 016	9 506	11 006	16 279	20 610	59 889	154 584	269 471
Under 6 years	89 901	7 796	8.7	3 459	2 228	2 109	3 367	4 200	12 770	31 508	30 260
6 to 13 years	141 314	11 649	8.2	5 186	3 394	3 069	5 440	6 724	19 826	45 546	52 129
14 to 17 years	67 597	4 518	6.7	1 813	1 184	1 521	1 974	2 744	7 327	18 234	32 800
18 to 21 years	41 181	1 978	4.8	688	476	814	956	1 311	3 591	10 295	23 050
22 to 24 years	24 049	744	3.1	209	194	341	351	620	1 651	5 924	14 759
25 to 44 years	102 127	3 090	3.0	1 069	881	1 140	1 920	2 690	9 112	28 114	57 201
45 to 64 years	68 522	2 637	3.8	903	702	1 032	1 056	1 221	3 210	10 301	50 097
65 years and over	20 670	2 116	10.2	689	447	980	1 215	1 100	2 402	4 662	9 175
Persons in Families With Male Head											
All family members	707 608	26 847	3.8	9 175	6 864	10 808	16 911	23 226	69 661	193 876	377 087
Under 25 years	344 241	13 690	4.0	4 572	3 562	5 556	9 517	13 876	41 829	110 471	154 858
25 to 44 years	189 425	4 978	2.6	1 816	1 351	1 811	3 483	4 936	17 295	54 357	104 376
45 to 64 years	137 543	4 222	3.1	1 550	1 073	1 599	1 663	2 302	6 128	20 742	102 486
65 years and over	36 399	3 957	10.9	1 237	878	1 842	2 248	2 112	4 409	8 306	15 367
Family heads	197 083	7 609	3.9	2 655	1 900	3 054	4 185	5 381	15 783	46 963	117 162
Under 25 years	16 757	1 092	6.5	351	261	480	542	721	1 937	5 036	7 429
25 to 44 years	90 770	2 317	2.6	875	612	830	1 696	2 377	8 500	26 895	48 985
45 to 64 years	71 479	2 011	2.8	756	508	747	749	1 149	3 100	10 904	53 566
65 years and over	18 077	2 189	12.1	673	519	997	1 198	1 134	2 246	4 128	7 182
Other family members	510 525	19 238	3.8	6 520	4 964	7 754	12 726	17 845	53 878	146 913	259 925
Under 6 years	82 351	3 693	4.5	1 261	992	1 440	2 718	3 820	11 814	30 518	29 788
6 to 13 years	126 053	4 952	3.9	1 695	1 297	1 960	3 978	5 636	17 537	43 124	50 826
14 to 17 years	59 981	2 171	3.6	707	568	896	1 384	2 140	6 017	16 761	31 508
18 to 21 years	36 746	1 140	3.1	371	273	496	624	1 019	2 995	9 472	21 496
22 to 24 years	22 353	642	2.9	187	171	284	271	540	1 529	5 560	13 811
25 to 44 years	98 655	2 661	2.7	941	739	981	1 787	2 559	8 795	27 462	55 391
45 to 64 years	66 064	2 211	3.3	794	565	852	914	1 153	3 028	9 838	48 920
65 years and over	18 322	1 768	9.6	564	359	845	1 050	978	2 163	4 178	8 185
Persons in Families With Female Head											
All family members	65 193	20 718	31.8	10 122	6 103	4 493	4 882	3 908	8 557	11 588	15 540
Under 25 years	37 964	14 793	39.0	7 498	4 405	2 890	3 184	2 513	5 471	6 317	5 686
25 to 44 years	12 596	3 457	27.4	1 779	974	704	820	653	1 666	2 493	3 507
45 to 64 years	9 370	1 533	16.4	565	438	530	443	475	887	1 807	4 225
65 years and over	5 263	935	17.8	280	286	369	435	267	533	971	2 122
Family heads	20 357	5 428	26.7	2 626	1 561	1 241	1 329	1 143	2 546	3 917	5 994
Under 25 years	1 406	706	50.2	364	230	112	71	69	198	245	117
25 to 44 years	9 124	3 028	33.2	1 651	832	545	687	522	1 349	1 841	1 697
45 to 64 years	6 912	1 107	16.0	456	301	350	301	407	705	1 344	3 048
65 years and over	2 915	587	20.1	155	198	234	270	145	294	487	1 132
Other family members	44 836	15 290	34.1	7 496	4 542	3 252	3 553	2 765	6 011	7 671	9 546
Under 6 years	7 550	4 103	54.3	2 198	1 236	669	649	380	956	990	472
6 to 13 years	15 261	6 697	43.9	3 491	2 097	1 109	1 462	1 088	2 289	2 422	1 303
14 to 17 years	7 616	2 347	30.8	1 106	616	625	590	604	1 310	1 473	1 292
18 to 21 years	4 435	838	18.9	317	203	318	332	292	596	823	1 554
22 to 24 years	1 696	102	6.0	22	23	57	80	80	122	364	948
25 to 44 years	3 472	429	12.4	128	142	159	133	131	317	652	1 810
45 to 64 years	2 458	426	17.3	109	137	180	142	68	182	463	1 177
65 years and over	2 348	348	14.8	125	88	135	165	122	239	484	990
Unrelated Individuals											
All unrelated individuals	60 530	19 466	32.2	8 773	6 253	4 440	4 050	2 967	5 628	7 818	20 601
14 to 24 years	11 055	4 978	45.0	3 056	1 282	640	847	487	1 073	1 671	1 999
25 to 44 years	12 243	1 617	13.2	1 038	390	189	449	235	818	1 456	7 668
45 to 64 years	17 796	3 982	22.4	1 987	1 179	816	766	672	1 549	2 550	8 277
65 years and over	19 436	8 889	45.7	2 692	3 402	2 795	1 988	1 573	2 188	2 141	2 657
Male unrelated individuals	24 223	5 815	24.0	2 744	1 710	1 361	1 469	1 079	2 010	2 736	11 094
14 to 24 years	5 719	2 292	40.1	1 269	611	412	574	358	577	759	1 159
25 to 44 years	7 492	683	9.1	461	159	63	138	123	387	734	5 427
45 to 64 years	6 164	984	16.0	509	277	198	223	146	411	721	3 679
65 years and over	4 848	1 856	38.3	505	663	688	554	452	635	522	829
Female unrelated individuals	36 307	13 651	37.6	6 029	4 543	3 079	2 561	1 888	3 618	5 082	9 507
14 to 24 years	5 336	2 686	50.3	1 787	671	228	273	129	496	912	840
25 to 44 years	4 751	934	19.7	577	231	126	311	112	431	722	2 241
45 to 64 years	11 632	2 998	25.8	1 478	902	618	543	526	1 138	1 829	4 598
65 years and over	14 588	7 033	48.2	2 187	2 739	2 107	1 434	1 121	1 553	1 619	1 828

Table 207. Poverty Status in 1969 and Ratio of Family Income to Poverty Level for Persons in Families and Unrelated Individuals, by Family Relationship, Age, and Race: 1970—Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years Data [illegible] sample see text For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Urban and Rural Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More Central Cities	Total	Below poverty level: Number	Below poverty level: Percent of total	Ratio of family (or unrelated individual) income to poverty level: Under .50	.50 to .74	.75 to .99	1.00 to 1.24	1.25 to 1.49	1.50 to 1.99	2.00 to 2.99	3.00 or more
DAYTON SMSA—Continued											
Negro											
All Persons in Families											
All family members	81 118	14 783	18.2	6 152	4 498	4 133	5 020	4 932	11 579	18 470	26 334
Under 25 years	45 412	10 139	22.3	4 316	3 154	2 669	3 422	3 320	7 269	10 380	10 882
25 to 44 years	19 809	2 626	13.3	1 087	766	773	1 035	900	2 607	4 510	8 051
45 to 64 years	12 746	1 269	10.0	458	349	462	332	387	1 299	2 940	6 519
65 years and over	3 151	749	23.8	291	229	229	231	245	404	640	882
Family heads	20 789	3 561	17.1	1 544	1 051	966	1 009	1 002	2 557	4 530	8 130
Under 25 years	1 830	467	25.5	222	147	98	88	88	233	351	603
25 to 44 years	10 348	1 889	18.3	865	561	463	631	550	1 379	2 299	3 600
45 to 64 years	6 998	778	11.1	292	210	276	161	244	723	1 575	3 517
65 years and over	1 613	427	26.5	165	133	129	129	120	222	305	410
Other family members	60 329	11 222	18.6	4 608	3 447	3 167	4 011	3 930	9 022	13 940	18 204
Under 6 years	10 869	2 783	25.6	1 268	865	650	904	723	1 747	2 510	2 202
6 to 13 years	17 331	4 434	25.6	1 854	1 476	1 104	1 575	1 460	2 849	3 705	3 110
14 to 17 years	8 158	1 605	19.7	662	470	473	568	599	1 491	1 647	2 049
18 to 21 years	5 095	700	13.7	288	169	243	238	330	741	1 321	1 765
22 to 24 years	2 129	150	7.0	22	27	101	49	120	208	640	994
25 to 44 years	9 461	737	7.8	222	205	310	404	430	1 228	2 211	4 451
45 to 64 years	5 748	491	8.5	166	139	186	171	143	576	1 365	3 002
65 years and over	1 538	322	20.9	126	96	100	102	125	102	315	572
Persons in Families With Male Head											
All family members	61 240	5 059	8.3	1 557	1 350	2 152	3 200	3 809	8 983	15 840	24 349
Under 25 years	31 704	2 747	8.7	792	710	1 245	2 007	2 535	5 549	8 862	10 004
25 to 44 years	15 982	971	6.1	279	257	435	752	804	2 060	3 897	7 498
45 to 64 years	11 012	778	7.1	263	202	313	253	270	1 051	2 562	6 098
65 years and over	2 542	563	22.1	223	181	159	188	200	315	519	757
Family heads	15 703	1 306	8.3	439	366	501	621	726	1 876	3 753	7 421
Under 25 years	1 289	153	11.9	57	47	49	39	63	168	289	577
25 to 44 years	7 437	450	6.1	128	117	205	359	420	999	1 906	3 303
45 to 64 years	5 703	379	6.6	123	100	156	114	143	544	1 310	3 213
65 years and over	1 274	324	25.4	131	102	91	109	100	165	248	328
Other family members	45 537	3 753	8.2	1 118	984	1 651	2 579	3 083	7 107	12 087	16 928
Under 6 years	7 636	806	10.6	225	236	345	532	608	1 394	2 214	2 082
6 to 13 years	11 536	1 014	8.8	302	227	485	1 001	1 099	2 140	3 171	3 111
14 to 17 years	5 787	455	7.9	123	119	213	329	456	1 119	1 532	1 896
18 to 21 years	3 674	234	6.4	72	60	102	71	230	552	1 080	1 507
22 to 24 years	1 782	85	4.8	13	21	51	35	79	176	576	831
25 to 44 years	8 545	521	6.1	151	140	230	393	384	1 069	1 991	4 187
45 to 64 years	5 309	399	7.5	140	102	157	139	127	507	1 252	2 885
65 years and over	1 268	239	18.8	92	79	68	79	100	150	271	429
Persons in Families With Female Head											
All family members	19 878	9 724	48.9	4 595	3 148	1 981	1 820	1 123	2 596	2 630	1 985
Under 25 years	13 708	7 392	53.9	3 524	2 444	1 424	1 415	705	1 720	1 518	878
25 to 44 years	3 827	1 655	43.2	808	509	338	283	176	539	613	561
45 to 64 years	1 734	491	28.3	195	147	149	79	117	248	378	421
65 years and over	609	186	30.5	68	48	70	43	45	89	121	125
Family heads	5 086	2 255	44.3	1 105	685	465	388	276	681	777	709
Under 25 years	541	314	58.0	165	100	49	49	25	65	62	26
25 to 44 years	2 911	1 439	49.4	737	444	258	272	130	380	393	297
45 to 64 years	1 295	399	30.8	169	110	120	47	101	179	265	304
65 years and over	339	103	30.4	34	31	38	20	20	57	57	82
Other family members	14 792	7 469	50.5	3 490	2 463	1 516	1 432	847	1 915	1 853	1 276
Under 6 years	3 233	1 977	61.2	1 043	629	305	372	115	353	296	120
6 to 13 years	5 795	3 420	59.0	1 552	1 249	619	574	361	709	532	199
14 to 17 years	2 371	1 150	48.5	539	351	260	239	143	372	315	152
18 to 21 years	1 421	466	32.8	216	109	141	167	100	189	241	258
22 to 24 years	347	65	18.7	9	6	50	14	41	32	72	123
25 to 44 years	916	216	23.6	71	65	80	11	46	159	220	264
45 to 64 years	439	92	21.0	26	37	29	32	16	69	113	117
65 years and over	270	83	30.7	34	17	32	23	25	32	64	43
Unrelated Individuals											
All unrelated individuals	9 298	4 109	44.2	2 134	1 361	614	707	370	841	1 000	2 271
14 to 24 years	2 033	1 312	64.5	770	423	119	182	58	161	147	173
25 to 44 years	2 010	484	24.1	281	151	52	68	46	194	296	922
45 to 64 years	3 164	1 034	32.7	566	320	148	188	129	272	487	1 054
65 years and over	2 091	1 279	61.2	517	467	295	269	137	214	70	122
Male unrelated individuals	4 739	1 611	34.0	834	567	210	420	186	384	571	1 567
14 to 24 years	1 165	690	59.2	419	235	36	147	46	76	88	118
25 to 44 years	1 202	171	14.2	102	49	20	31	22	111	187	680
45 to 64 years	1 514	324	21.4	176	103	45	92	31	99	283	685
65 years and over	858	426	49.7	137	180	109	150	87	98	13	84
Female unrelated individuals	4 559	2 498	54.8	1 300	794	404	287	184	457	429	704
14 to 24 years	868	622	71.7	351	188	83	35	12	85	59	55
25 to 44 years	808	313	38.7	179	102	32	37	24	83	109	242
45 to 64 years	1 650	710	43.0	390	217	103	96	98	173	204	369
65 years and over	1 233	853	69.2	380	287	186	119	50	116	57	38

Table 207. Poverty Status in 1969 and Ratio of Family Income to Poverty Level for Persons in Families and Unrelated Individuals, by Family Relationship, Age, and Race: 1970—Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years Data based on sample, see text For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median etc) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Urban and Rural Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More Central Cities	Total	Below poverty level		Ratio of family (or unrelated individual) income to poverty level							
		Number	Percent of total	Under .50	.50 to .74	.75 to .99	1.00 to 1.24	1.25 to 1.49	1.50 to 1.99	2.00 to 2.99	3.00 or more
HUNTINGTON–ASHLAND, W. VA.–KY.–OHIO, SMSA											
Total											
All Persons in Families											
All family members	230 635	37 034	16.1	14 257	11 101	11 676	15 658	15 614	33 310	59 904	69 115
Under 25 years	105 763	19 912	18.8	8 348	5 708	5 856	8 305	8 087	17 348	29 063	23 048
25 to 44 years	57 054	6 446	11.3	2 499	1 870	2 077	2 967	3 470	8 390	16 929	18 852
45 to 64 years	48 744	6 028	12.4	2 173	1 952	1 903	2 223	2 111	4 640	10 770	22 972
65 years and over	19 074	4 648	24.4	1 237	1 571	1 840	2 163	1 946	2 932	3 142	4 243
Family heads	67 411	10 005	14.8	3 650	3 104	3 251	4 138	4 172	8 819	16 797	23 480
Under 25 years	4 818	848	17.6	349	250	249	438	389	793	1 285	1 065
25 to 44 years	26 973	3 333	12.4	1 391	920	1 022	1 439	1 706	4 130	8 078	8 287
45 to 64 years	25 160	2 979	11.8	1 116	929	934	1 081	1 022	2 340	5 862	11 876
65 years and over	10 460	2 845	27.2	794	1 005	1 046	1 180	1 055	1 556	1 572	2 252
Other family members	163 224	27 029	16.6	10 607	7 997	8 425	11 520	11 442	24 491	43 107	45 635
Under 6 years	24 423	4 916	20.1	2 037	1 395	1 484	2 017	2 213	4 492	6 954	3 831
6 to 13 years	37 948	8 093	21.3	3 391	2 341	2 361	3 253	2 918	6 508	10 246	6 930
14 to 17 years	19 155	3 669	19.2	1 606	1 074	989	1 422	1 277	2 789	5 036	4 962
18 to 21 years	12 287	1 688	13.7	694	467	527	777	831	1 804	3 548	3 639
22 to 24 years	7 132	698	9.8	271	181	246	398	459	962	1 994	2 621
25 to 44 years	30 081	3 113	10.3	1 108	950	1 055	1 528	1 764	4 260	8 851	10 565
45 to 64 years	23 584	3 049	12.9	1 057	1 023	969	1 142	1 089	2 300	4 908	11 096
65 years and over	8 614	1 803	20.9	443	566	794	983	891	1 376	1 570	1 991
Persons in Families With Male Head											
All family members	208 196	27 606	13.3	9 887	8 365	9 354	13 850	14 117	30 857	56 202	65 564
Under 25 years	94 638	14 089	14.9	5 404	4 140	4 545	7 423	7 329	16 207	27 423	22 167
25 to 44 years	52 792	4 879	9.2	1 721	1 420	1 738	2 667	3 178	7 933	16 159	17 976
45 to 64 years	44 746	4 923	11.0	1 792	1 581	1 550	1 883	1 904	4 152	9 938	21 946
65 years and over	16 020	3 715	23.2	970	1 224	1 521	1 877	1 706	2 565	2 682	3 475
Family heads	60 132	7 253	12.1	2 438	2 241	2 574	3 543	3 685	8 000	15 538	22 113
Under 25 years	4 484	636	14.2	223	179	234	402	374	780	1 247	1 045
25 to 44 years	24 422	2 130	8.7	769	592	769	1 249	1 509	3 817	7 703	8 014
45 to 64 years	22 615	2 277	10.1	844	720	713	862	877	2 030	5 259	11 310
65 years and over	8 611	2 210	25.7	602	750	858	1 030	925	1 373	1 329	1 744
Other family members	148 064	20 353	13.7	7 449	6 124	6 780	10 307	10 432	22 857	40 664	43 451
Under 6 years	22 347	3 453	15.5	1 218	1 040	1 195	1 886	2 156	4 352	6 734	3 766
6 to 13 years	33 774	5 712	16.9	2 153	1 706	1 853	2 882	2 560	6 095	9 780	6 745
14 to 17 years	16 665	2 452	14.7	1 077	731	644	1 214	1 074	2 536	4 615	4 774
18 to 21 years	10 825	1 254	11.6	509	348	397	671	739	1 591	3 197	3 373
22 to 24 years	6 543	582	8.9	224	136	222	368	426	853	1 850	2 464
25 to 44 years	28 370	2 749	9.7	952	828	969	1 418	1 669	4 116	8 456	9 962
45 to 64 years	22 131	2 646	12.0	948	861	837	1 021	1 027	2 122	4 679	10 636
65 years and over	7 409	1 505	20.3	368	474	663	847	781	1 192	1 353	1 731
Persons in Families With Female Head											
All family members	22 439	9 428	42.0	4 370	2 736	2 322	1 808	1 497	2 453	3 702	3 551
Under 25 years	11 125	5 823	52.3	2 944	1 568	1 311	882	758	1 141	1 640	881
25 to 44 years	4 262	1 567	36.8	778	450	339	300	292	457	770	876
45 to 64 years	3 998	1 105	27.6	381	371	353	340	207	488	832	1 026
65 years and over	3 054	933	30.6	267	347	319	286	240	367	460	768
Family heads	7 279	2 752	37.8	1 212	863	677	595	487	819	1 259	1 367
Under 25 years	334	212	63.5	126	71	15	36	15	13	38	20
25 to 44 years	2 551	1 203	47.2	622	328	253	190	197	313	375	273
45 to 64 years	2 545	702	27.6	272	209	221	219	145	310	603	566
65 years and over	1 849	635	34.3	192	255	188	150	130	183	243	508
Other family members	15 160	6 676	44.0	3 158	1 873	1 645	1 213	1 010	1 634	2 443	2 184
Under 6 years	2 076	1 463	70.5	819	355	289	131	57	140	220	65
6 to 13 years	4 174	2 381	57.0	1 238	635	508	371	358	413	466	185
14 to 17 years	2 490	1 217	48.9	529	343	345	208	203	253	421	188
18 to 21 years	1 462	434	29.7	185	119	130	106	92	213	351	266
22 to 24 years	589	116	19.7	47	45	24	30	33	109	144	157
25 to 44 years	1 711	364	21.3	156	122	86	110	95	144	395	603
45 to 64 years	1 453	403	27.7	109	162	132	121	62	178	229	460
65 years and over	1 205	298	24.7	75	92	131	136	110	184	217	260
Unrelated Individuals											
All unrelated individuals	17 698	9 408	53.2	4 231	3 015	2 162	1 344	1 087	1 612	1 754	2 493
14 to 24 years	2 332	1 433	61.4	1 003	267	163	171	209	243	136	140
25 to 44 years	1 917	517	27.0	312	116	89	87	50	186	416	661
45 to 64 years	5 771	2 467	42.7	1 228	745	494	379	311	610	763	1 241
65 years and over	7 678	4 991	65.0	1 688	1 887	1 416	707	517	573	439	451
Male unrelated individuals	5 544	2 511	45.3	1 194	775	542	359	356	585	491	1 242
14 to 24 years	1 111	671	60.4	409	182	80	93	127	112	24	84
25 to 44 years	1 002	151	15.1	55	47	49	36	26	86	175	528
45 to 64 years	1 654	668	40.4	380	179	109	70	56	147	204	509
65 years and over	1 777	1 021	57.5	350	367	304	160	147	240	88	121
Female unrelated individuals	12 154	6 897	56.7	3 037	2 240	1 620	985	731	1 027	1 263	1 251
14 to 24 years	1 221	762	62.4	594	85	83	78	82	131	112	56
25 to 44 years	915	366	40.0	257	69	40	51	24	100	241	133
45 to 64 years	4 117	1 799	43.7	848	566	385	309	255	463	559	732
65 years and over	5 901	3 970	67.3	1 338	1 520	1 112	547	370	333	351	330

Table 207. Poverty Status in 1969 and Ratio of Family Income to Poverty Level for Persons in Families and Unrelated Individuals, by Family Relationship, Age, and Race: 1970—Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years Data based on sample see text For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Urban and Rural Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More Central Cities	Total	Below poverty level		Ratio of family (or unrelated individual) income to poverty level							
		Number	Percent of total	Under .50	.50 to .74	.75 to .99	1.00 to 1.24	1.25 to 1.49	1.50 to 1.99	2.00 to 2.99	3.00 or more
LORAIN–ELYRIA SMSA											
Total											
All Persons in Families											
All family members	239 541	14 120	5.9	6 174	3 897	4 049	6 651	9 945	32 275	71 978	104 572
Under 25 years	123 223	8 860	7.2	3 986	2 434	2 440	3 850	6 146	20 320	41 737	42 310
25 to 44 years	59 693	2 498	4.2	1 216	633	649	1 372	2 032	7 692	19 609	26 490
45 to 64 years	44 359	1 509	3.4	639	461	409	651	886	2 728	7 932	30 653
65 years and over	12 266	1 253	10.2	333	369	551	778	881	1 535	2 700	5 119
Family heads	63 024	3 624	5.8	1 554	1 014	1 056	1 639	2 155	6 664	16 706	32 236
Under 25 years	4 485	522	11.6	247	142	133	162	211	493	1 385	1 712
25 to 44 years	28 575	1 536	5.4	743	406	387	735	985	3 810	9 604	11 905
45 to 64 years	23 753	833	3.5	364	247	222	305	487	1 556	4 446	16 126
65 years and over	6 211	733	11.8	200	219	314	437	472	805	1 271	2 493
Other family members	176 517	10 496	5.9	4 620	2 883	2 993	5 012	7 790	25 611	55 272	72 336
Under 6 years	30 465	2 513	8.2	1 089	813	611	1 103	1 637	5 592	11 826	7 794
6 to 13 years	46 843	3 653	7.8	1 770	939	944	1 677	2 786	9 258	16 349	13 120
14 to 17 years	21 175	1 365	6.4	603	360	402	550	979	3 048	6 483	8 750
18 to 21 years	13 120	604	4.6	224	114	266	227	387	1 337	3 765	6 800
22 to 24 years	7 135	203	2.8	53	66	84	131	146	592	1 929	4 134
25 to 44 years	31 118	962	3.1	473	227	262	637	1 047	3 882	10 005	14 585
45 to 64 years	20 606	676	3.3	275	214	187	346	399	1 172	3 486	14 527
65 years and over	6 055	520	8.6	133	150	237	341	409	730	1 429	2 626
Persons in Families With Male Head											
All family members	223 080	8 593	3.9	3 644	2 367	2 582	5 386	8 966	30 187	69 305	100 643
Under 25 years	114 001	4 800	4.2	2 102	1 268	1 430	3 155	5 562	18 975	40 386	41 123
25 to 44 years	56 746	1 672	2.9	846	402	424	1 141	1 856	7 341	19 075	25 661
45 to 64 years	41 632	1 076	2.6	449	349	278	493	744	2 454	7 480	29 377
65 years and over	10 701	1 045	9.8	247	348	450	597	804	1 417	2 356	4 482
Family heads	57 921	2 207	3.8	899	627	681	1 261	1 845	6 084	15 825	30 699
Under 25 years	4 184	319	7.6	125	79	115	145	191	475	1 353	1 701
25 to 44 years	26 712	796	3.0	414	180	202	562	867	3 518	9 276	11 693
45 to 64 years	21 673	496	2.3	217	170	109	209	364	1 339	4 075	15 190
65 years and over	5 352	596	11.1	143	198	255	345	423	752	1 121	2 115
Other family members	165 159	6 386	3.9	2 745	1 740	1 901	4 125	7 121	24 103	53 480	69 944
Under 6 years	28 533	1 390	4.9	580	390	420	974	1 548	5 373	11 541	7 707
6 to 13 years	43 210	1 837	4.3	878	422	537	1 349	2 528	8 696	15 904	12 896
14 to 17 years	19 369	683	3.5	307	220	156	394	833	2 698	6 247	8 514
18 to 21 years	12 112	408	3.4	170	91	147	193	335	1 179	3 524	6 473
22 to 24 years	6 593	163	2.5	42	66	55	100	127	554	1 817	3 832
25 to 44 years	30 034	876	2.9	432	222	222	579	989	3 823	9 799	13 968
45 to 64 years	19 959	580	2.9	232	179	169	284	380	1 115	3 413	14 187
65 years and over	5 349	449	8.4	104	150	195	252	381	665	1 235	2 367
Persons in Families With Female Head											
All family members	16 461	5 527	33.6	2 530	1 530	1 467	1 265	979	2 088	2 673	3 929
Under 25 years	9 222	4 060	44.0	1 884	1 166	1 010	695	584	1 345	1 351	1 187
25 to 44 years	2 947	826	28.0	370	231	225	231	176	351	534	829
45 to 64 years	2 727	433	15.9	190	112	131	158	142	274	444	1 276
65 years and over	1 565	208	13.3	86	21	101	181	77	118	344	637
Family heads	5 103	1 417	27.8	655	387	375	378	310	580	881	1 537
Under 25 years	301	203	67.4	122	63	18	17	20	18	32	11
25 to 44 years	1 863	740	39.7	329	226	185	173	118	292	328	212
45 to 64 years	2 080	337	16.2	147	77	113	96	123	217	371	936
65 years and over	859	137	15.9	57	21	59	92	49	53	150	378
Other family members	11 358	4 110	36.2	1 875	1 143	1 092	887	669	1 508	1 792	2 392
Under 6 years	1 932	1 123	58.1	509	423	191	129	89	219	285	87
6 to 13 years	3 633	1 816	50.0	892	517	407	328	258	562	445	224
14 to 17 years	1 806	682	37.8	296	140	246	156	146	350	236	236
18 to 21 years	1 008	196	19.4	54	23	119	34	52	158	241	327
22 to 24 years	542	40	7.4	11	–	29	31	19	38	112	302
25 to 44 years	1 084	86	7.9	41	5	40	58	58	59	206	617
45 to 64 years	647	96	14.8	43	35	18	62	19	57	73	340
65 years and over	706	71	10.1	29	–	42	89	28	65	194	259
Unrelated Individuals											
All unrelated individuals	12 845	4 546	35.4	2 027	1 332	1 187	871	757	1 087	1 630	3 958
14 to 24 years	1 928	968	50.2	657	163	148	103	78	182	224	373
25 to 44 years	2 135	347	16.3	220	54	73	84	48	115	256	1 285
45 to 64 years	3 993	912	22.8	440	244	228	171	172	358	609	1 771
65 years and over	4 789	2 319	48.4	710	871	738	513	459	432	541	525
Male unrelated individuals	5 260	1 193	22.7	603	274	316	275	253	401	612	2 526
14 to 24 years	969	442	45.6	288	77	77	51	34	86	99	257
25 to 44 years	1 388	98	7.1	76	11	11	41	20	46	120	1 063
45 to 64 years	1 634	210	12.9	88	50	72	53	43	118	197	1 013
65 years and over	1 269	443	34.9	151	136	156	130	156	151	196	193
Female unrelated individuals	7 585	3 353	44.2	1 424	1 058	871	596	504	686	1 018	1 478
14 to 24 years	959	526	54.8	369	86	71	52	44	96	125	116
25 to 44 years	747	249	33.3	144	43	62	43	28	69	136	222
45 to 64 years	2 359	702	29.8	352	194	156	118	129	240	412	758
65 years and over	3 520	1 876	53.3	559	735	582	383	303	281	345	332

Table 207. **Poverty Status in 1969 and Ratio of Family Income to Poverty Level for Persons in Families and Unrelated Individuals, by Family Relationship, Age, and Race: 1970**—Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years Data based on sample, see text For minimum base for derived figures (percent median, etc) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Urban and Rural Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More Central Cities	Total	Below poverty level		Ratio of family (or unrelated individual) income to poverty level							
		Number	Percent of total	Under 50	50 to 74	75 to 99	1 00 to 1 24	1 25 to 1 49	1 50 to 1 99	2 00 to 2 99	3 00 or more
TOLEDO, OHIO–MICH , SMSA											
Total											
All Persons in Families											
All family members	623 344	42 204	6 8	16 703	12 280	13 221	17 459	23 524	67 139	173 509	299 509
Under 25 years	309 052	25 223	8 2	10 531	7 634	7 058	9 844	13 866	40 066	98 928	121 125
25 to 44 years	147 035	7 193	4 9	3 055	1 911	2 227	3 059	4 435	14 928	44 817	72 603
45 to 64 years	123 932	5 289	4 3	1 902	1 488	1 899	1 970	2 361	6 216	20 054	88 042
65 years and over	43 325	4 499	10 4	1 215	1 247	2 037	2 586	2 862	5 929	9 710	17 739
Family heads	172 531	11 364	6 6	4 502	3 200	3 662	4 540	5 791	15 326	42 156	93 354
Under 25 years	13 138	1 499	11 4	664	451	384	462	649	1 365	3 858	5 305
25 to 44 years	71 363	4 525	6 3	2 030	1 272	1 223	1 627	2 341	7 453	22 368	33 049
45 to 64 years	65 186	2 760	4 2	1 053	736	971	1 057	1 252	3 232	10 920	45 965
65 years and over	22 844	2 580	11 3	755	741	1 084	1 394	1 549	3 276	5 010	9 035
Other family members	450 813	30 840	6 8	12 201	9 080	9 559	12 919	17 733	51 813	131 353	206 155
Under 6 years	73 709	7 185	9 7	3 269	2 194	1 722	2 733	3 543	10 686	27 877	21 685
6 to 13 years	114 492	10 401	9 1	4 321	3 188	2 892	3 963	5 852	17 760	38 082	38 434
14 to 17 years	54 022	4 086	7 6	1 561	1 176	1 349	1 486	2 169	6 281	15 559	24 441
18 to 21 years	34 568	1 454	4 2	517	484	453	760	1 110	2 670	8 699	19 875
22 to 24 years	19 123	598	3 1	199	141	258	440	543	1 304	4 853	11 385
25 to 44 years	75 672	2 668	3 5	1 025	639	1 004	1 432	2 094	7 475	22 449	39 554
45 to 64 years	58 746	2 529	4 3	849	752	928	913	1 109	2 984	9 134	42 077
65 years and over	20 481	1 919	9 4	460	506	953	1 192	1 313	2 653	4 700	8 704
Persons in Families With Male Head											
All family members	567 385	23 872	4 2	8 183	6 439	9 250	13 661	19 634	60 965	164 039	285 214
Under 25 years	277 480	11 859	4 3	4 128	3 285	4 446	7 510	11 362	36 388	94 002	116 359
25 to 44 years	137 068	4 335	3 2	1 675	1 064	1 596	2 358	3 760	13 765	43 127	69 723
45 to 64 years	115 054	3 955	3 4	1 382	1 080	1 493	1 556	1 931	5 486	18 421	83 705
65 years and over	37 783	3 723	9 9	998	1 010	1 715	2 237	2 581	5 326	8 489	15 427
Family heads	155 081	6 573	4 2	2 324	1 726	2 523	3 416	4 673	13 503	38 937	87 979
Under 25 years	11 768	670	5 7	270	181	219	379	551	1 256	3 685	5 227
25 to 44 years	64 884	2 018	3 1	791	504	723	1 102	1 812	6 640	21 267	32 045
45 to 64 years	58 705	1 768	3 0	647	455	666	767	901	2 653	9 621	42 992
65 years and over	19 724	2 117	10 7	616	586	915	1 168	1 406	2 954	4 364	7 715
Other family members	412 304	17 299	4 2	5 859	4 713	6 727	10 245	14 961	47 462	125 102	197 235
Under 6 years	67 102	3 202	4 8	1 171	948	1 083	2 198	3 084	10 072	27 245	21 301
6 to 13 years	102 716	4 673	4 5	1 607	1 266	1 800	2 947	4 868	16 323	36 482	37 423
14 to 17 years	47 635	1 991	4 2	654	501	836	1 019	1 539	5 376	14 324	23 386
18 to 21 years	30 693	851	2 8	260	288	303	573	831	2 172	7 721	18 545
22 to 24 years	17 566	472	2 7	166	101	205	394	489	1 189	4 545	10 477
25 to 44 years	72 184	2 317	3 2	884	560	873	1 256	1 948	7 125	21 860	37 678
45 to 64 years	56 349	2 187	3 9	735	625	827	789	1 027	2 833	8 800	40 713
65 years and over	18 059	1 606	8 9	382	424	800	1 069	1 175	2 372	4 125	7 712
Persons in Families With Female Head											
All family members	55 959	18 332	32 8	8 520	5 841	3 971	3 798	3 890	6 174	9 470	14 295
Under 25 years	31 572	13 364	42 3	6 403	4 349	2 612	2 334	2 504	3 678	4 926	4 766
25 to 44 years	9 967	2 858	28 7	1 380	847	631	701	675	1 163	1 690	2 880
45 to 64 years	8 878	1 334	15 0	520	408	406	414	430	730	1 633	4 337
65 years and over	5 542	776	14 0	217	237	322	349	281	603	1 221	2 312
Family heads	17 450	4 791	27.5	2 178	1 474	1 139	1 124	1 118	1 823	3 219	5 375
Under 25 years	1 370	829	60 5	394	270	165	83	98	109	173	78
25 to 44 years	6 479	2 507	38 7	1 239	768	500	525	529	813	1 101	1 004
45 to 64 years	6 481	992	15 3	406	281	305	290	348	579	1 299	2 973
65 years and over	3 120	463	14 8	139	155	169	226	143	322	646	1 320
Other family members	38 509	13 541	35.2	6 342	4 367	2 832	2 674	2 772	4 351	6 251	8 920
Under 6 years	6 607	3 983	60 3	2 098	1 246	639	535	459	614	632	384
6 to 13 years	11 776	5 728	48 6	2 714	1 922	1 092	1 016	984	1 437	1 600	1 011
14 to 17 years	6 387	2 095	32 8	907	675	513	467	630	905	1 235	1 055
18 to 21 years	3 875	603	15 6	257	196	150	187	279	498	978	1 330
22 to 24 years	1 557	126	8 1	33	40	53	46	54	115	308	908
25 to 44 years	3 488	351	10.1	141	79	131	176	146	350	589	1 876
45 to 64 years	2 397	342	14 3	114	127	101	124	82	151	334	1 364
65 years and over	2 422	313	12.9	78	82	153	123	138	281	575	992
Unrelated Individuals											
All unrelated individuals	53 963	20 218	37.5	8 819	5 880	5 519	4 007	2 930	4 795	7 382	14 631
14 to 24 years	9 500	4 754	50 0	2 936	1 081	737	850	429	812	1 300	1 355
25 to 44 years	8 630	1 506	17 5	959	262	285	317	227	641	1 324	4 615
45 to 64 years	15 574	3 942	25 3	1 978	1 187	777	799	615	1 365	2 731	6 122
65 years and over	20 259	10 016	49 4	2 946	3 350	3 720	2 041	1 659	1 977	2 027	2 539
Male unrelated individuals	20 794	5 526	26.6	2 274	1 569	1 683	1 435	970	1 664	2 840	8 359
14 to 24 years	4 811	1 999	41 6	916	573	510	592	239	425	596	960
25 to 44 years	5 287	574	10 9	360	106	108	162	116	257	727	3 451
45 to 64 years	5 610	938	16 7	457	278	203	224	138	318	871	3 121
65 years and over	5 086	2 015	39 6	541	612	862	457	477	664	646	827
Female unrelated individuals	33 169	14 692	44.3	6 545	4 311	3 836	2 572	1 960	3 131	4 542	6 272
14 to 24 years	4 689	2 755	58 8	2 020	508	227	258	190	387	704	395
25 to 44 years	3 343	932	27.9	599	156	177	155	111	384	597	1 164
45 to 64 years	9 964	3 004	30 1	1 521	909	574	575	477	1 047	1 860	3 001
65 years and over	15 173	8 001	52.7	2 405	2 738	2 858	1 584	1 182	1 313	1 381	1 712

Table 207. Poverty Status in 1969 and Ratio of Family Income to Poverty Level for Persons in Families and Unrelated Individuals, by Family Relationship, Age, and Race: 1970—Continued

(Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years Data based on sample see text For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

The State
Urban and Rural
Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More
Central Cities

	Total	Below poverty level		Ratio of family (or unrelated individual) income to poverty level							
		Number	Percent of total	Under .50	.50 to .74	.75 to .99	1.00 to 1.24	1.25 to 1.49	1.50 to 1.99	2.00 to 2.99	3.00 or more
TOLEDO, OHIO–MICH., SMSA—Continued											
Negro											
All Persons in Families											
All family members	51 132	12 802	25.0	5 090	4 372	3 340	3 147	4 136	7 239	12 066	11 742
Under 25 years	29 603	8 819	29.8	3 612	3 157	2 050	2 027	2 700	4 515	6 914	4 628
25 to 44 years	11 341	1 957	17.3	819	578	560	601	744	1 626	2 948	3 465
45 to 64 years	7 641	1 219	16.0	406	392	421	308	489	790	1 795	3 040
65 years and over	2 547	807	31.7	253	245	309	211	203	308	409	609
Family heads	12 665	2 985	23.6	1 226	961	798	677	874	1 526	2 864	3 739
Under 25 years	1 228	443	36.1	217	137	89	74	85	116	256	254
25 to 44 years	5 813	1 394	24.0	612	472	310	334	412	796	1 430	1 447
45 to 64 years	4 283	704	16.4	240	212	252	165	262	423	1 002	1 727
65 years and over	1 341	444	33.1	157	140	147	104	115	191	176	311
Other family members	38 467	9 817	25.5	3 864	3 411	2 542	2 470	3 262	5 713	9 202	8 003
Under 6 years	7 249	2 473	34.1	1 162	815	496	589	656	1 003	1 640	588
6 to 13 years	11 444	3 618	31.6	1 428	1 364	826	817	1 131	1 941	2 557	1 380
14 to 17 years	5 190	1 586	30.6	567	614	405	286	472	871	1 190	785
18 to 21 years	3 051	525	17.2	184	167	174	194	221	435	841	835
22 to 24 years	1 441	174	12.1	54	60	60	67	135	149	430	486
25 to 44 years	5 528	563	10.2	207	106	250	267	332	830	1 518	2 018
45 to 64 years	3 358	515	15.3	166	180	169	143	227	367	793	1 313
65 years and over	1 206	363	30.1	96	105	162	107	88	117	233	298
Persons in Families With Male Head											
All family members	37 470	4 770	12.7	1 536	1 389	1 845	2 206	3 262	5 740	10 792	10 700
Under 25 years	19 994	2 582	12.9	827	799	956	1 404	2 078	3 475	6 224	4 231
25 to 44 years	8 858	775	8.7	283	186	306	403	570	1 334	2 630	3 146
45 to 64 years	6 503	785	12.1	234	228	323	231	421	680	1 584	2 802
65 years and over	2 115	628	29.7	192	176	260	168	193	251	354	521
Family heads	9 263	1 154	12.5	403	306	445	440	644	1 182	2 466	3 377
Under 25 years	799	124	15.5	54	37	33	62	54	81	236	242
25 to 44 years	3 976	339	8.5	134	92	113	178	286	588	1 239	1 346
45 to 64 years	3 414	348	10.2	100	79	169	119	196	354	851	1 543
65 years and over	1 074	343	31.9	115	98	130	81	108	159	137	246
Other family members	28 207	3 616	12.8	1 133	1 083	1 400	1 766	2 618	4 558	8 326	7 323
Under 6 years	4 621	560	12.1	160	193	207	423	527	762	1 517	842
6 to 13 years	7 815	1 046	13.4	358	345	343	563	907	1 590	2 381	1 328
14 to 17 years	3 398	547	16.1	159	150	238	194	306	656	992	703
18 to 21 years	2 143	196	9.1	59	42	95	114	160	283	691	699
22 to 24 years	1 218	109	8.9	37	32	40	48	124	103	407	427
25 to 44 years	4 882	436	8.9	149	94	193	225	284	746	1 391	1 800
45 to 64 years	3 089	437	14.1	134	149	154	112	225	326	730	1 259
65 years and over	1 041	285	27.4	77	78	130	87	85	92	217	275
Persons in Families With Female Head											
All family members	13 662	8 032	58.8	3 554	2 983	1 495	941	874	1 499	1 274	1 042
Under 25 years	9 609	6 237	64.9	2 785	2 358	1 094	623	622	1 040	690	397
25 to 44 years	2 483	1 182	47.6	536	392	254	198	174	292	318	319
45 to 64 years	1 138	434	38.1	172	164	98	77	68	110	211	238
65 years and over	432	179	41.4	61	69	49	43	10	57	55	88
Family heads	3 402	1 831	53.8	823	655	353	237	230	344	398	362
Under 25 years	429	319	74.4	163	100	56	12	31	35	20	12
25 to 44 years	1 837	1 055	57.4	478	380	197	156	126	200	191	101
45 to 64 years	869	356	41.0	140	133	83	46	66	69	148	184
65 years and over	267	101	37.8	42	42	17	23	7	32	39	65
Other family members	10 260	6 201	60.4	2 731	2 328	1 142	704	644	1 155	876	680
Under 6 years	2 628	1 913	72.8	1 002	622	289	166	129	241	123	56
6 to 13 years	3 629	2 572	70.9	1 070	1 019	483	254	224	351	176	52
14 to 17 years	1 792	1 039	58.0	408	464	167	92	166	215	198	82
18 to 21 years	908	329	36.2	125	125	79	80	61	152	150	136
22 to 24 years	223	65	29.1	17	28	20	19	11	46	23	59
25 to 44 years	646	127	19.7	58	12	57	42	48	84	127	218
45 to 64 years	269	78	29.0	32	31	15	31	2	41	63	54
65 years and over	165	78	47.3	19	27	32	20	3	25	16	23
Unrelated Individuals											
All unrelated individuals	5 018	2 450	48.8	1 293	678	479	407	296	463	601	801
14 to 24 years	689	352	51.1	280	51	21	34	35	93	78	97
25 to 44 years	1 216	335	27.5	216	66	53	64	65	130	255	367
45 to 64 years	1 778	790	44.4	409	242	139	190	91	173	231	303
65 years and over	1 335	973	72.9	388	319	266	119	105	67	37	34
Male unrelated individuals	2 395	882	36.8	511	204	167	212	130	168	386	617
14 to 24 years	363	157	43.3	104	32	21	34	22	29	40	81
25 to 44 years	782	187	23.9	146	13	28	38	46	32	180	299
45 to 64 years	743	222	29.9	112	57	53	67	27	63	145	219
65 years and over	507	316	62.3	149	102	65	73	35	44	21	18
Female unrelated individuals	2 623	1 568	59.8	782	474	312	195	166	295	215	184
14 to 24 years	326	195	59.8	176	19	–	–	13	64	38	16
25 to 44 years	434	148	34.1	70	53	25	26	19	98	75	68
45 to 64 years	1 035	568	54.9	297	185	86	123	64	110	86	84
65 years and over	828	657	79.3	239	217	201	46	70	23	16	16

Table 207. Poverty Status in 1969 and Ratio of Family Income to Poverty Level for Persons in Families and Unrelated Individuals, by Family Relationship, Age, and Race: 1970—Continued

(Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years Data based on sample, see text For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc) and meaning of symbols, see text)

The State Urban and Rural Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More Central Cities	Total	Below poverty level		Ratio of family (or unrelated individual) income to poverty level							
		Number	Percent of total	Under .50	.50 to .74	.75 to .99	1.00 to 1.24	1.25 to 1.49	1.50 to 1.99	2.00 to 2.99	3.00 or more
YOUNGSTOWN–WARREN SMSA											
Total											
All Persons in Families											
All family members	501 361	32 075	6.4	13 007	9 374	9 694	15 236	19 379	65 033	146 901	222 737
Under 25 years	237 205	17 897	7.5	7 803	5 303	4 791	8 091	11 098	38 421	78 924	82 774
25 to 44 years	118 466	5 477	4.6	2 303	1 546	1 628	2 719	3 906	15 535	38 081	52 748
45 to 64 years	109 212	4 176	3.8	1 550	1 311	1 315	1 850	2 134	6 187	21 779	73 086
65 years and over	36 478	4 525	12.4	1 351	1 214	1 960	2 576	2 241	4 890	8 117	14 129
Family heads	138 119	9 052	6.6	3 533	2 690	2 829	3 989	4 563	14 502	36 186	69 827
Under 25 years	7 952	781	9.8	384	223	174	226	289	993	2 469	3 194
25 to 44 years	54 614	3 445	6.3	1 540	1 024	881	1 372	1 904	7 722	18 017	22 154
45 to 64 years	56 729	2 151	3.8	851	692	608	946	1 085	3 261	11 768	37 518
65 years and over	18 824	2 675	14.2	758	751	1 166	1 445	1 285	2 526	3 932	6 961
Other family members	363 242	23 023	6.3	9 474	6 684	6 865	11 247	14 816	50 531	110 715	152 910
Under 6 years	52 721	4 293	8.1	2 035	1 249	1 009	2 107	2 904	10 189	20 159	13 069
6 to 13 years	87 667	7 685	8.8	3 403	2 257	2 025	3 318	4 861	16 823	30 781	24 199
14 to 17 years	44 814	3 408	7.6	1 362	1 006	1 040	1 484	1 886	6 296	13 948	17 792
18 to 21 years	28 474	1 288	4.5	506	430	352	684	802	2 629	7 697	15 374
22 to 24 years	15 577	442	2.8	113	138	191	272	356	1 491	3 870	9 146
25 to 44 years	63 852	2 032	3.2	763	522	747	1 347	2 002	7 813	20 064	30 594
45 to 64 years	52 483	2 025	3.9	699	619	707	904	1 049	2 926	10 011	35 568
65 years and over	17 654	1 850	10.5	593	463	794	1 131	956	2 364	4 185	7 168
Persons in Families With Male Head											
All family members	458 175	17 614	3.8	6 521	4 254	6 839	12 503	16 950	60 348	139 387	211 373
Under 25 years	214 972	8 000	3.7	3 110	1 803	3 087	6 401	9 656	35 846	75 430	79 639
25 to 44 years	110 533	3 055	2.8	1 249	680	1 126	2 328	3 466	14 690	36 630	50 364
45 to 64 years	101 251	2 843	2.8	1 062	820	961	1 470	1 791	5 406	20 196	69 545
65 years and over	31 419	3 716	11.8	1 100	951	1 665	2 304	2 037	4 406	7 131	11 825
Family heads	124 412	5 087	4.1	1 830	1 295	1 962	3 184	3 859	13 028	33 669	65 585
Under 25 years	7 247	363	5.0	148	95	120	185	265	918	2 365	3 151
25 to 44 years	49 955	1 379	2.8	573	314	492	1 077	1 598	7 111	17 272	21 518
45 to 64 years	51 335	1 208	2.4	495	335	378	630	820	2 728	10 578	35 371
65 years and over	15 875	2 137	13.5	614	551	972	1 292	1 176	2 271	3 454	5 545
Other family members	333 763	12 527	3.8	4 691	2 959	4 877	9 319	13 091	47 320	105 718	145 788
Under 6 years	48 674	1 946	4.0	789	476	681	1 784	2 673	9 804	19 612	12 855
6 to 13 years	79 580	3 248	4.1	1 296	624	1 328	2 689	4 312	15 892	29 753	23 686
14 to 17 years	39 870	1 505	3.8	551	345	609	1 047	1 493	5 616	13 135	17 074
18 to 21 years	25 317	608	2.4	244	175	189	483	607	2 231	7 005	14 383
22 to 24 years	14 284	330	2.3	82	88	160	213	306	1 385	3 560	8 490
25 to 44 years	60 578	1 676	2.8	676	366	634	1 251	1 868	7 579	19 358	28 846
45 to 64 years	49 916	1 635	3.3	567	485	583	840	971	2 678	9 618	34 174
65 years and over	15 544	1 579	10.2	486	400	693	1 012	861	2 135	3 677	6 280
Persons in Families With Female Head											
All family members	43 186	14 461	33.5	6 486	5 120	2 855	2 733	2 429	4 685	7 514	11 364
Under 25 years	22 233	9 897	44.5	4 693	3 500	1 704	1 690	1 442	2 575	3 494	3 135
25 to 44 years	7 933	2 422	30.5	1 054	866	502	391	440	845	1 451	2 384
45 to 64 years	7 961	1 333	16.7	488	491	354	380	343	781	1 583	3 541
65 years and over	5 059	809	16.0	251	263	295	272	204	484	986	2 304
Family heads	13 707	3 965	28.9	1 703	1 395	867	805	704	1 474	2 517	4 242
Under 25 years	705	418	59.3	236	128	54	41	24	75	104	43
25 to 44 years	4 659	2 066	44.3	967	710	389	295	306	611	745	636
45 to 64 years	5 394	943	17.5	356	357	230	316	265	533	1 190	2 147
65 years and over	2 949	538	18.2	144	200	194	153	109	255	478	1 416
Other family members	29 479	10 496	35.6	4 783	3 725	1 988	1 928	1 725	3 211	4 997	7 122
Under 6 years	4 047	2 347	58.0	1 246	773	328	323	231	385	547	214
6 to 13 years	8 087	4 437	54.9	2 107	1 633	697	629	549	931	1 028	513
14 to 17 years	4 944	1 903	38.5	811	661	431	437	393	680	813	718
18 to 21 years	3 157	680	21.5	262	255	163	201	195	398	692	991
22 to 24 years	1 293	112	8.7	31	50	31	59	50	106	310	656
25 to 44 years	3 274	356	10.9	87	156	113	96	134	234	706	1 748
45 to 64 years	2 567	390	15.2	132	134	124	64	78	248	393	1 394
65 years and over	2 110	271	12.8	107	63	101	119	95	229	508	888
Unrelated Individuals											
All unrelated individuals	31 076	11 749	37.8	5 110	3 658	2 981	2 361	1 838	2 891	3 814	8 423
14 to 24 years	3 516	1 719	48.9	1 240	310	169	278	159	318	435	607
25 to 44 years	4 704	772	16.4	433	209	130	170	160	420	722	2 460
45 to 64 years	10 620	2 911	27.4	1 516	904	491	605	461	962	1 616	4 065
65 years and over	12 236	6 347	51.9	1 921	2 235	2 191	1 308	1 058	1 191	1 041	1 291
Male unrelated individuals	12 183	3 015	24.7	1 466	747	802	763	556	1 085	1 548	5 216
14 to 24 years	1 897	713	37.6	513	121	79	192	87	198	276	431
25 to 44 years	2 776	293	10.6	174	71	48	55	56	202	305	1 865
45 to 64 years	3 992	636	15.9	347	193	96	99	103	174	551	2 429
65 years and over	3 518	1 373	39.0	432	362	579	417	310	511	416	491
Female unrelated individuals	18 893	8 734	46.2	3 644	2 911	2 179	1 598	1 282	1 806	2 266	3 207
14 to 24 years	1 619	1 006	62.1	727	189	90	86	72	120	159	176
25 to 44 years	1 928	479	24.8	259	138	82	115	104	218	417	595
45 to 64 years	6 628	2 275	34.3	1 169	711	395	506	358	788	1 065	1 636
65 years and over	8 718	4 974	57.1	1 489	1 873	1 612	891	748	680	625	800

Table 207. Poverty Status in 1969 and Ratio of Family Income to Poverty Level for Persons in Families and Unrelated Individuals, by Family Relationship, Age, and Race: 1970—Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Urban and Rural Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More Central Cities	Total	Below poverty level		Ratio of family (or unrelated individual) income to poverty level							
		Number	Percent of total	Under .50	.50 to .74	.75 to .99	1.00 to 1.24	1.25 to 1.49	1.50 to 1.99	2.00 to 2.99	3.00 or more
YOUNGSTOWN–WARREN SMSA—Continued											
Negro											
All Persons in Families											
All family members	46 420	10 562	22.8	4 360	3 594	2 608	3 412	3 207	8 471	10 833	9 935
Under 25 years	25 478	6 871	27.0	2 954	2 404	1 513	2 033	2 014	5 407	5 778	3 375
25 to 44 years	10 337	1 796	17.4	721	575	500	621	676	1 747	2 486	3 011
45 to 64 years	7 684	1 040	13.5	399	369	272	409	301	946	2 036	2 952
65 years and over	2 921	855	29.3	286	246	323	349	216	371	533	597
Family heads	11 890	2 652	22.3	1 076	910	666	850	710	1 769	2 685	3 224
Under 25 years	733	249	34.0	115	92	42	55	37	130	126	136
25 to 44 years	5 210	1 306	25.1	558	455	293	364	375	852	1 093	1 220
45 to 64 years	4 247	530	12.5	215	193	122	217	173	555	1 217	1 555
65 years and over	1 700	567	33.4	188	170	209	214	125	232	249	313
Other family members	34 530	7 910	22.9	3 284	2 684	1 942	2 562	2 497	6 702	8 148	6 711
Under 6 years	5 564	1 582	28.4	726	541	315	499	391	1 117	1 293	682
6 to 13 years	9 900	3 035	30.7	1 262	1 138	635	675	906	2 297	2 049	938
14 to 17 years	5 176	1 393	26.9	616	434	343	481	469	1 081	1 134	618
18 to 21 years	2 950	505	17.1	221	144	140	259	154	574	848	610
22 to 24 years	1 155	107	9.3	14	55	38	64	57	208	328	391
25 to 44 years	5 127	490	9.6	163	120	207	257	301	895	1 393	1 791
45 to 64 years	3 437	510	14.8	184	176	150	192	128	391	819	1 397
65 years and over	1 221	288	23.6	98	76	114	135	91	139	284	284
Persons in Families With Male Head											
All family members	34 784	3 710	10.7	1 331	922	1 457	2 225	2 458	7 346	10 014	9 031
Under 25 years	17 723	1 853	10.5	659	424	770	1 209	1 505	4 702	5 367	3 087
25 to 44 years	8 101	627	7.7	209	123	295	416	504	1 534	2 303	2 717
45 to 64 years	6 595	592	9.0	241	182	169	311	252	785	1 906	2 749
65 years and over	2 365	638	27.0	222	193	223	289	197	325	438	478
Family heads	8 835	971	11.0	370	252	349	559	514	1 451	2 422	2 918
Under 25 years	446	58	13.0	30	9	19	37	32	91	105	123
25 to 44 years	3 577	278	7.8	93	64	121	202	239	704	999	1 155
45 to 64 years	3 479	233	6.7	112	55	66	137	129	449	1 120	1 411
65 years and over	1 333	402	30.2	135	124	143	183	114	207	198	229
Other family members	25 949	2 739	10.6	961	670	1 108	1 666	1 944	5 895	7 592	6 113
Under 6 years	3 957	430	10.9	171	123	136	331	321	1 027	1 206	642
6 to 13 years	6 726	721	10.7	225	131	365	373	688	2 071	1 980	893
14 to 17 years	3 483	412	11.8	141	93	178	274	309	873	1 054	561
18 to 21 years	2 176	157	7.2	82	30	45	153	102	459	773	532
22 to 24 years	935	75	8.0	10	38	27	41	53	181	249	336
25 to 44 years	4 524	349	7.7	116	59	174	214	265	830	1 304	1 562
45 to 64 years	3 116	359	11.5	129	127	103	174	123	336	786	1 338
65 years and over	1 032	236	22.9	87	69	80	106	83	118	240	249
Persons in Families With Female Head											
All family members	11 636	6 852	58.9	3 029	2 672	1 151	1 187	749	1 125	819	904
Under 25 years	7 755	5 018	64.7	2 295	1 980	743	824	509	705	411	288
25 to 44 years	2 236	1 169	52.3	512	452	205	205	172	213	183	294
45 to 64 years	1 089	448	41.1	158	187	103	98	49	161	130	203
65 years and over	556	217	39.0	64	53	100	60	19	46	95	119
Family heads	3 055	1 681	55.0	706	658	317	291	196	318	263	306
Under 25 years	287	191	66.6	85	83	23	18	5	39	21	13
25 to 44 years	1 633	1 028	63.0	465	391	172	162	136	148	94	65
45 to 64 years	768	297	38.7	103	138	56	80	44	106	97	144
65 years and over	367	165	45.0	53	46	66	31	11	25	51	84
Other family members	8 581	5 171	60.3	2 323	2 014	834	896	553	807	556	598
Under 6 years	1 607	1 152	71.7	555	418	179	168	70	90	87	40
6 to 13 years	3 174	2 314	72.9	1 037	1 007	270	302	218	226	69	45
14 to 17 years	1 693	981	57.9	475	341	165	207	160	208	80	57
18 to 21 years	774	348	45.0	139	114	95	106	52	115	75	78
22 to 24 years	220	32	14.5	4	17	11	23	4	27	79	55
25 to 44 years	603	141	23.4	47	61	33	43	36	65	89	229
45 to 64 years	321	151	47.0	55	49	47	18	5	55	33	59
65 years and over	189	52	27.5	11	7	34	29	8	21	44	35
Unrelated Individuals											
All unrelated individuals	3 770	1 916	50.8	967	608	341	302	134	322	307	789
14 to 24 years	314	171	54.5	148	6	17	–	6	33	46	58
25 to 44 years	842	250	29.7	161	68	21	38	32	100	101	321
45 to 64 years	1 515	753	49.7	427	276	50	122	61	104	127	348
65 years and over	1 099	742	67.5	231	258	253	142	35	85	33	62
Male unrelated individuals	1 990	746	37.5	425	166	155	116	69	150	215	694
14 to 24 years	206	99	48.1	83	6	10	–	6	23	27	51
25 to 44 years	554	123	22.2	86	31	6	6	9	53	74	289
45 to 64 years	689	221	32.1	152	53	16	20	31	24	87	306
65 years and over	541	303	56.0	104	76	123	90	23	50	27	48
Female unrelated individuals	1 780	1 170	65.7	542	442	186	186	65	172	92	95
14 to 24 years	108	72	66.7	65	–	7	–	–	10	19	7
25 to 44 years	288	127	44.1	75	37	15	32	23	47	27	32
45 to 64 years	826	532	64.4	275	223	34	102	30	80	40	42
65 years and over	558	439	78.7	127	182	130	52	12	35	6	14

Table 207. Poverty Status in 1969 and Ratio of Family Income to Poverty Level for Persons in Families and Unrelated Individuals, by Family Relationship, Age, and Race: 1970—Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years Data based on sample see text For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Urban and Rural Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More Central Cities	Total	Below poverty level		Ratio of family (or unrelated individual) income to poverty level							
		Number	Percent of total	Under .50	.50 to .74	.75 to .99	1.00 to 1.24	1.25 to 1.49	1.50 to 1.99	2.00 to 2.99	3.00 or more
AKRON											
Total											
All Persons in Families											
All family members	**245 972**	**22 915**	**9.3**	**9 616**	**6 669**	**6 630**	**7 741**	**11 056**	**29 398**	**67 270**	**107 592**
Under 25 years	118 739	14 496	12.2	6 473	4 297	3 726	4 182	6 360	17 081	36 796	39 824
25 to 44 years	54 716	3 647	6.7	1 680	1 054	913	1 385	2 163	6 345	16 159	25 017
45 to 64 years	51 328	2 334	4.5	877	682	775	765	1 169	2 983	9 279	34 798
65 years and over	21 189	2 438	11.5	586	636	1 216	1 409	1 364	2 989	5 036	7 953
Family heads	**70 464**	**6 226**	**8.8**	**2 527**	**1 812**	**1 887**	**2 104**	**2 739**	**7 225**	**17 161**	**35 009**
Under 25 years	6 392	1 072	16.8	473	275	324	230	274	805	1 787	2 224
25 to 44 years	26 368	2 459	9.3	1 191	769	499	742	1 112	3 277	7 922	10 856
45 to 64 years	26 410	1 279	4.8	530	380	369	372	608	1 513	4 810	17 828
65 years and over	11 294	1 416	12.5	333	388	695	760	745	1 630	2 642	4 101
Other family members	**175 508**	**16 689**	**9.5**	**7 089**	**4 857**	**4 743**	**5 637**	**8 317**	**22 173**	**50 109**	**72 583**
Under 6 years	28 094	4 213	15.0	1 928	1 319	966	993	1 724	4 692	9 601	6 871
6 to 13 years	40 436	5 639	13.9	2 643	1 648	1 348	1 639	2 536	6 752	13 204	10 666
14 to 17 years	20 888	2 288	11.0	923	772	593	831	1 031	2 692	6 253	7 793
18 to 21 years	14 328	917	6.4	351	209	357	367	499	1 402	3 842	7 301
22 to 24 years	8 601	367	4.3	155	74	138	122	296	738	2 109	4 969
25 to 44 years	28 348	1 188	4.2	489	285	414	643	1 051	3 068	8 237	14 161
45 to 64 years	24 918	1 055	4.2	347	302	406	393	561	1 470	4 469	16 970
65 years and over	9 895	1 022	10.3	253	248	521	649	619	1 359	2 394	3 852
Persons in Families With Male Head											
All family members	**215 573**	**10 568**	**4.9**	**4 095**	**2 323**	**4 150**	**5 793**	**9 187**	**26 049**	**63 015**	**100 961**
Under 25 years	101 463	5 315	5.2	2 261	1 030	2 024	2 886	5 294	15 162	34 778	38 028
25 to 44 years	49 257	1 743	3.5	836	338	569	1 070	1 853	5 688	15 389	23 514
45 to 64 years	46 598	1 549	3.3	544	467	538	607	871	2 477	8 377	32 717
65 years and over	18 255	1 961	10.7	454	488	1 019	1 230	1 169	2 722	4 471	6 702
Family heads	**60 974**	**3 001**	**4.9**	**1 081**	**693**	**1 227**	**1 562**	**2 170**	**6 129**	**15 691**	**32 421**
Under 25 years	5 417	406	7.5	154	55	197	141	251	727	1 703	2 189
25 to 44 years	22 924	801	3.5	398	152	251	518	904	2 805	7 496	10 400
45 to 64 years	23 135	689	3.0	273	208	208	254	395	1 117	4 128	16 552
65 years and over	9 498	1 105	11.6	256	278	571	649	620	1 480	2 364	3 280
Other family members	**154 599**	**7 567**	**4.9**	**3 014**	**1 630**	**2 923**	**4 231**	**7 017**	**19 920**	**47 324**	**68 540**
Under 6 years	24 176	1 565	6.5	636	353	576	729	1 558	4 350	9 359	6 615
6 to 13 years	34 034	1 804	5.3	847	274	683	1 185	2 087	6 108	12 591	10 259
14 to 17 years	17 590	877	5.0	374	213	290	525	747	2 153	5 749	7 539
18 to 21 years	12 431	424	3.4	155	97	172	207	376	1 170	3 396	6 858
22 to 24 years	7 815	239	3.1	95	38	106	99	275	654	1 980	4 568
25 to 44 years	26 333	942	3.6	438	186	318	552	949	2 883	7 893	13 114
45 to 64 years	23 463	860	3.7	271	259	330	353	476	1 360	4 249	16 165
65 years and over	8 757	856	9.8	198	210	448	581	549	1 242	2 107	3 422
Persons in Families With Female Head											
All family members	**30 399**	**12 347**	**40.6**	**5 521**	**4 346**	**2 480**	**1 948**	**1 869**	**3 349**	**4 255**	**6 631**
Under 25 years	17 276	9 181	53.1	4 212	3 267	1 702	1 296	1 066	1 919	2 018	1 796
25 to 44 years	5 459	1 904	34.9	844	716	344	315	310	657	770	1 503
45 to 64 years	4 730	785	16.6	333	215	237	158	298	506	902	2 081
65 years and over	2 934	477	16.3	132	148	197	179	195	267	565	1 251
Family heads	**9 490**	**3 225**	**34.0**	**1 446**	**1 119**	**660**	**542**	**569**	**1 096**	**1 470**	**2 588**
Under 25 years	975	666	68.3	319	220	127	89	23	78	84	35
25 to 44 years	3 444	1 658	48.1	793	617	248	224	208	472	426	456
45 to 64 years	3 275	590	18.0	257	172	161	118	213	396	682	1 276
65 years and over	1 796	311	17.3	77	110	124	111	125	150	278	821
Other family members	**20 909**	**9 122**	**43.6**	**4 075**	**3 227**	**1 820**	**1 406**	**1 300**	**2 253**	**2 785**	**4 043**
Under 6 years	3 918	2 648	67.6	1 292	966	390	264	166	342	242	256
6 to 13 years	6 402	3 835	59.9	1 796	1 374	665	454	449	644	613	407
14 to 17 years	3 298	1 411	42.8	549	559	303	306	284	539	504	254
18 to 21 years	1 897	493	26.0	196	112	185	160	123	232	446	443
22 to 24 years	786	128	16.3	60	36	32	23	21	84	129	401
25 to 44 years	2 015	246	12.2	51	99	96	91	102	185	344	1 047
45 to 64 years	1 455	195	13.4	76	43	76	40	85	110	220	805
65 years and over	1 138	166	14.6	55	38	73	68	70	117	287	430
Unrelated Individuals											
All unrelated individuals	**26 105**	**9 219**	**35.3**	**3 563**	**2 947**	**2 709**	**1 809**	**1 418**	**2 535**	**3 867**	**7 257**
14 to 24 years	3 952	1 550	39.2	967	320	263	233	160	473	759	777
25 to 44 years	4 546	691	15.2	395	139	157	208	122	350	722	2 453
45 to 64 years	7 947	2 052	25.8	960	665	427	372	393	756	1 388	2 986
65 years and over	9 660	4 926	51.0	1 241	1 823	1 862	996	743	956	998	1 041
Male unrelated individuals	**10 247**	**2 582**	**25.2**	**1 044**	**708**	**830**	**480**	**479**	**930**	**1 405**	**4 371**
14 to 24 years	1 955	711	36.4	377	166	168	111	95	206	352	480
25 to 44 years	2 823	192	6.8	91	46	55	80	73	217	361	1 900
45 to 64 years	2 870	609	21.2	283	197	129	75	68	164	332	1 622
65 years and over	2 599	1 070	41.2	293	299	478	214	243	343	360	369
Female unrelated individuals	**15 858**	**6 637**	**41.9**	**2 519**	**2 239**	**1 879**	**1 329**	**939**	**1 605**	**2 462**	**2 886**
14 to 24 years	1 997	839	42.0	590	154	95	122	65	267	407	297
25 to 44 years	1 723	499	29.0	304	93	102	128	49	133	361	553
45 to 64 years	5 077	1 443	28.4	677	468	298	297	325	592	1 056	1 364
65 years and over	7 061	3 856	54.6	948	1 524	1 384	782	500	613	638	672

Table 207. Poverty Status in 1969 and Ratio of Family Income to Poverty Level for Persons in Families and Unrelated Individuals, by Family Relationship, Age, and Race: 1970—Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years Data based on sample, see text For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Urban and Rural Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More Central Cities	Total	Below poverty level		Ratio of family (or unrelated individual) income to poverty level							
		Number	Percent of total	Under .50	.50 to .74	.75 to .99	1.00 to 1.24	1.25 to 1.49	1.50 to 1.99	2.00 to 2.99	3.00 or more
AKRON—Continued											
Negro											
All Persons in Families											
All family members	44 023	10 622	24.1	4 479	3 561	2 582	2 417	3 272	7 046	10 282	10 384
Under 25 years	25 321	7 607	30.0	3 273	2 539	1 795	1 518	2 154	4 388	5 765	3 889
25 to 44 years	9 909	1 659	16.7	717	604	338	459	617	1 578	2 444	3 152
45 to 64 years	6 805	862	12.7	335	264	263	226	338	800	1 682	2 897
65 years and over	1 988	494	24.8	154	154	186	214	163	280	391	446
Family heads	10 919	2 565	23.5	1 102	862	601	569	685	1 477	2 377	3 246
Under 25 years	1 080	537	49.7	244	149	144	62	62	125	162	132
25 to 44 years	5 013	1 221	24.4	549	481	191	268	327	748	1 115	1 334
45 to 64 years	3 738	516	13.8	226	133	157	113	190	445	894	1 580
65 years and over	1 088	291	26.7	83	99	109	126	106	159	206	200
Other family members	33 104	8 057	24.3	3 377	2 699	1 981	1 848	2 587	5 569	7 905	7 138
Under 6 years	6 331	2 259	35.7	995	830	434	352	501	1 071	1 333	815
6 to 13 years	9 238	2 946	31.9	1 378	942	626	550	915	1 714	1 995	1 118
14 to 17 years	4 839	1 218	25.2	428	447	343	359	395	819	1 285	763
18 to 21 years	2 631	502	19.1	171	141	190	139	184	465	694	647
22 to 24 years	1 202	145	12.1	57	30	58	56	97	194	296	414
25 to 44 years	4 896	438	8.9	168	123	147	191	290	830	1 329	1 818
45 to 64 years	3 067	346	11.3	109	131	106	113	148	355	788	1 317
65 years and over	900	203	22.6	71	55	77	88	57	121	185	246
Persons in Families With Male Head											
All family members	32 403	3 376	10.4	1 311	912	1 153	1 464	2 486	6 091	9 480	9 506
Under 25 years	17 312	2 046	11.8	816	488	742	850	1 628	3 845	5 337	3 606
25 to 44 years	7 810	545	7.0	250	136	159	296	482	1 336	2 277	2 874
45 to 64 years	5 741	477	8.3	150	184	143	160	234	680	1 538	2 652
65 years and over	1 540	308	20.0	95	104	109	158	142	230	328	374
Family heads	7 895	782	9.9	303	215	264	336	493	1 207	2 134	2 943
Under 25 years	566	122	21.6	48	10	64	23	58	117	126	120
25 to 44 years	3 520	239	6.8	110	63	66	154	226	608	1 042	1 251
45 to 64 years	2 988	236	7.9	92	69	75	66	119	351	788	1 428
65 years and over	821	185	22.5	53	73	59	93	90	131	178	144
Other family members	24 508	2 594	10.6	1 008	697	889	1 128	1 993	4 884	7 346	6 563
Under 6 years	4 144	577	13.9	216	173	188	203	417	926	1 261	760
6 to 13 years	6 204	742	12.0	352	148	242	328	651	1 549	1 888	1 046
14 to 17 years	3 415	341	10.0	129	90	122	208	264	681	1 192	729
18 to 21 years	1 991	182	9.1	42	53	87	47	150	408	620	584
22 to 24 years	992	82	8.3	29	14	39	41	88	164	250	367
25 to 44 years	4 290	306	7.1	140	73	93	142	256	728	1 235	1 623
45 to 64 years	2 753	241	8.8	58	115	68	94	115	329	750	1 224
65 years and over	719	123	17.1	42	31	50	65	52	99	150	230
Persons in Families With Female Head											
All family members	11 620	7 246	62.4	3 168	2 649	1 429	953	786	955	802	878
Under 25 years	8 009	5 561	69.4	2 457	2 051	1 053	668	526	543	428	283
25 to 44 years	2 099	1 114	53.1	467	468	179	163	135	242	167	278
45 to 64 years	1 064	385	36.2	185	80	120	66	104	120	144	245
65 years and over	448	186	41.5	59	50	77	56	21	50	63	72
Family heads	3 024	1 783	59.0	799	647	337	233	192	270	243	303
Under 25 years	514	415	80.7	196	139	80	39	4	8	36	12
25 to 44 years	1 493	982	65.8	439	418	125	114	101	140	73	83
45 to 64 years	750	280	37.3	134	64	82	47	71	94	106	152
65 years and over	267	106	39.7	30	26	50	33	16	28	28	56
Other family members	8 596	5 463	63.6	2 369	2 002	1 092	720	594	685	559	575
Under 6 years	2 187	1 682	76.9	779	657	246	149	84	145	72	55
6 to 13 years	3 034	2 204	72.6	1 026	794	384	222	264	165	107	72
14 to 17 years	1 424	877	61.6	299	357	221	151	131	138	93	34
18 to 21 years	640	320	50.0	129	88	103	92	34	57	74	63
22 to 24 years	210	63	30.0	28	16	19	15	9	30	46	47
25 to 44 years	606	132	21.8	28	50	54	49	34	102	94	195
45 to 64 years	314	105	33.4	51	16	38	19	33	26	38	93
65 years and over	181	80	44.2	29	24	27	23	5	22	35	16
Unrelated Individuals											
viduals	3 622	1 546	42.7	728	496	322	267	226	291	492	800
	429	226	52.7	171	50	5	35	12	10	91	55
	904	224	24.8	142	59	23	81	25	84	118	372
	1 347	532	39.5	247	186	99	106	61	110	199	339
	942	564	59.9	168	201	195	45	128	87	84	34
	1 889	603	31.9	297	172	134	100	113	144	223	706
	259	127	49.0	78	44	5	17	8	–	57	50
	546	48	8.8	33	9	6	30	16	62	48	342
	656	200	30.5	91	64	45	35	6	47	71	297
	428	228	53.3	95	55	78	18	83	35	47	17
	1 733	943	54.4	431	324	188	167	113	147	269	94
	170	99	58.2	93	6	–	18	4	10	34	5
	358	176	49.2	109	50	17	51	9	22	70	30
	691	332	48.0	156	122	54	71	55	63	128	42
	514	336	65.4	73	146	117	27	45	52	37	17

Table 207. Poverty Status in 1969 and Ratio of Family Income to Poverty Level for Persons in Families and Unrelated Individuals, by Family Relationship, Age, and Race: 1970—Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Urban and Rural Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More Central Cities	Total	Below poverty level		Ratio of family (or unrelated individual) income to poverty level							
		Number	Percent of total	Under .50	.50 to .74	.75 to .99	1.00 to 1.24	1.25 to 1.49	1.50 to 1.99	2.00 to 2.99	3.00 or more
CANTON											
Total											
All Persons in Families											
All family members	97 637	9 242	9.5	3 303	2 901	3 038	3 664	5 477	14 006	27 063	38 185
Under 25 years	46 533	5 486	11.8	2 002	1 873	1 611	1 961	3 076	8 146	14 459	13 405
25 to 44 years	21 451	1 582	7.4	567	448	567	554	1 096	3 192	6 503	8 524
45 to 64 years	20 706	1 052	5.1	415	286	351	452	579	1 335	4 082	13 206
65 years and over	8 947	1 122	12.5	319	294	507	697	726	1 333	2 019	3 050
Family heads	28 083	2 497	8.9	965	711	821	1 021	1 325	3 374	7 077	12 789
Under 25 years	2 510	257	10.2	135	82	40	95	107	375	774	902
25 to 44 years	10 145	1 013	10.0	418	293	302	315	537	1 564	3 140	3 576
45 to 64 years	10 621	580	5.5	231	167	182	229	281	704	2 126	6 701
65 years and over	4 807	647	13.5	181	169	297	382	400	731	1 037	1 610
Other family members	69 554	6 745	9.7	2 338	2 190	2 217	2 643	4 152	10 632	19 986	25 396
Under 6 years	10 891	1 468	13.5	564	501	403	414	819	2 186	3 861	2 113
6 to 13 years	15 864	2 380	15.0	819	863	698	819	1 303	3 261	4 806	3 295
14 to 17 years	8 354	992	11.9	353	320	319	364	514	1 246	2 517	2 721
18 to 21 years	5 579	267	4.8	93	76	98	149	242	717	1 546	2 658
22 to 24 years	3 335	122	3.7	38	31	53	90	91	361	955	1 716
25 to 44 years	11 306	569	5.0	149	155	265	239	559	1 628	3 363	4 948
45 to 64 years	10 085	472	4.7	184	119	169	223	298	631	1 956	6 505
65 years and over	4 140	475	11.5	138	125	212	315	326	602	982	1 440
Persons in Families With Male Head											
All family members	85 758	4 963	5.8	1 538	1 438	1 987	2 541	4 733	12 770	25 123	35 628
Under 25 years	40 121	2 494	6.2	739	814	941	1 291	2 653	7 407	13 528	12 748
25 to 44 years	19 169	806	4.2	216	231	359	404	949	2 984	6 133	7 893
45 to 64 years	18 776	749	4.0	306	176	267	290	493	1 187	3 664	12 393
65 years and over	7 692	914	11.9	277	217	420	556	638	1 192	1 798	2 594
Family heads	24 306	1 331	5.5	450	337	544	690	1 090	2 983	6 422	11 790
Under 25 years	2 276	120	5.3	60	34	26	80	103	357	734	882
25 to 44 years	8 697	348	4.0	101	97	150	195	419	1 399	2 933	3 403
45 to 64 years	9 305	347	3.7	137	86	124	108	219	580	1 835	6 216
65 years and over	4 028	516	12.8	152	120	244	307	349	617	920	1 289
Other family members	61 452	3 632	5.9	1 088	1 101	1 443	1 851	3 643	9 787	18 701	23 838
Under 6 years	9 638	691	7.2	217	170	304	348	750	2 057	3 738	2 054
6 to 13 years	13 452	1 019	7.6	253	411	355	528	1 131	3 021	4 536	3 217
14 to 17 years	6 922	441	6.4	123	147	171	178	421	1 056	2 249	2 577
18 to 21 years	4 843	135	2.8	56	30	49	81	172	604	1 405	2 446
22 to 24 years	2 990	88	2.9	30	22	36	76	76	312	866	1 572
25 to 44 years	10 472	458	4.4	115	134	209	209	530	1 585	3 200	4 490
45 to 64 years	9 471	402	4.2	169	90	143	182	274	607	1 829	6 177
65 years and over	3 664	398	10.9	125	97	176	219	289	545	878	1 305
Persons in Families With Female Head											
All family members	11 879	4 279	36.0	1 765	1 463	1 051	1 123	744	1 236	1 940	2 557
Under 25 years	6 412	2 992	46.7	1 263	1 059	670	670	423	739	931	657
25 to 44 years	2 282	776	34.0	351	217	208	150	147	208	370	631
45 to 64 years	1 930	303	15.7	109	110	84	162	86	148	418	813
65 years and over	1 255	208	16.6	42	77	89	141	88	141	221	456
Family heads	3 777	1 166	30.9	515	374	277	331	235	391	655	999
Under 25 years	234	137	58.5	75	48	14	15	4	18	40	20
25 to 44 years	1 448	665	45.9	317	196	152	120	118	165	207	173
45 to 64 years	1 316	233	17.7	94	81	58	121	62	124	291	485
65 years and over	779	131	16.8	29	49	53	75	51	84	117	321
Other family members	8 102	3 113	38.4	1 250	1 089	774	792	509	845	1 285	1 558
Under 6 years	1 253	777	62.0	347	331	99	96	69	129	123	59
6 to 13 years	2 412	1 361	56.4	566	452	343	291	172	240	270	78
14 to 17 years	1 432	551	38.5	230	173	148	186	93	190	268	144
18 to 21 years	736	132	17.9	37	46	49	68	70	113	141	212
22 to 24 years	345	34	9.9	8	9	17	14	15	49	89	144
25 to 44 years	834	111	13.3	34	21	56	30	29	43	163	458
45 to 64 years	614	70	11.4	15	29	26	41	24	24	127	328
65 years and over	476	77	16.2	13	28	36	66	37	57	104	135
Unrelated Individuals											
All unrelated individuals	10 668	4 210	39.5	1 759	1 295	1 156	791	645	999	1 367	2 656
14 to 24 years	993	470	47.3	332	83	55	48	33	85	170	187
25 to 44 years	1 431	181	12.6	89	37	55	60	44	140	255	751
45 to 64 years	3 453	949	27.5	518	235	196	153	134	386	587	1 244
65 years and over	4 791	2 610	54.5	820	940	850	530	434	388	355	474
Male unrelated individuals	3 615	1 005	27.8	430	261	314	198	175	317	460	1 460
14 to 24 years	294	83	28.2	65	11	7	14	–	30	59	108
25 to 44 years	821	81	9.9	42	14	25	9	13	63	121	534
45 to 64 years	1 219	249	20.4	154	54	41	26	41	83	155	665
65 years and over	1 281	592	46.2	169	182	241	149	121	141	125	153
Female unrelated individuals	7 053	3 205	45.4	1 329	1 034	842	593	470	682	907	1 196
14 to 24 years	699	387	55.4	267	72	48	34	33	55	111	79
25 to 44 years	610	100	16.4	47	23	30	51	31	77	134	217
45 to 64 years	2 234	700	31.3	364	181	155	127	93	303	432	579
65 years and over	3 510	2 018	57.5	651	758	609	381	313	247	230	321

Table 207. Poverty Status in 1969 and Ratio of Family Income to Poverty Level for Persons in Families and Unrelated Individuals, by Family Relationship, Age, and Race: 1970—Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on sample, see text For minimum base for derived figures (percent median, etc) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Urban and Rural Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More Central Cities	Total	Below poverty level		Ratio of family (or unrelated individual) income to poverty level							
		Number	Percent of total	Under 50	50 to 74	75 to 99	1 00 to 1 24	1 25 to 1 49	1 50 to 1 99	2 00 to 2 99	3 00 or more
CINCINNATI											
Total											
All Persons in Families											
All family members	376 383	54 771	14 6	19 448	17 852	17 471	19 380	21 288	48 929	90 050	141 965
Under 25 years	184 839	35 412	19 2	13 139	11 885	10 388	11 243	12 506	28 492	46 848	50 338
25 to 44 years	83 388	8 741	10 5	3 186	2 806	2 749	3 328	4 105	10 464	21 738	35 012
45 to 64 years	74 326	5 972	8 0	1 890	1 959	2 123	2 252	2 565	5 811	14 701	43 025
65 years and over	33 830	4 646	13 7	1 233	1 202	2 211	2 557	2 112	4 162	6 763	13 590
Family heads	109 383	13 978	12,8	5 093	4 400	4 485	4 940	5 244	12 174	24 583	48 464
Under 25 years	10 681	1 962	18 4	926	583	453	569	544	1 431	2 602	3 573
25 to 44 years	42 108	5 962	14 2	2 329	1 947	1 686	1 782	2 202	5 510	10 729	15 923
45 to 64 years	38 771	3 344	8 6	1 114	1 099	1 131	1 238	1 312	3 090	7 863	21 924
65 years and over	17 823	2 710	15 2	724	771	1 215	1 351	1 186	2 143	3 389	7 044
Other family members	267 000	40 793	15 3	14 355	13 452	12 986	14 440	16 044	36 755	65 467	93 501
Under 6 years	45 731	10 066	22 0	4 129	3 328	2 609	3 058	3 234	7 927	12 162	9 284
6 to 13 years	63 037	14 693	23 3	5 289	5 202	4 202	4 453	4 963	10 826	15 819	12 283
14 to 17 years	30 007	5 726	19 1	1 839	1 913	1 974	1 818	2 088	4 451	7 251	8 673
18 to 21 years	21 526	2 148	10 0	690	641	817	976	1 153	2 389	5 761	9 099
22 to 24 years	13 857	817	5 9	266	218	333	369	524	1 468	3 253	7 426
25 to 44 years	41 280	2 779	6 7	857	859	1 063	1 546	1 903	4 954	11 009	19 089
45 to 64 years	35 555	2 628	7 4	776	860	992	1 014	1 253	2 721	6 838	21 101
65 years and over	16 007	1 936	12 1	509	431	996	1 206	926	2 019	3 374	6 546
Persons in Families With Male Head											
All family members	311 118	26 967	8 7	8 198	8 023	10 746	14 705	17 051	41 881	80 692	129 822
Under 25 years	146 861	14 750	10 0	4 539	4 463	5 748	8 377	9 815	24 571	42 352	46 996
25 to 44 years	71 616	4 504	6 3	1 468	1 348	1 688	2 562	3 334	9 083	19 739	32 394
45 to 64 years	65 153	4 100	6 3	1 246	1 330	1 524	1 773	2 088	4 845	13 016	39 331
65 years and over	27 488	3 613	13 1	945	882	1 786	1 993	1 814	3 382	5 585	11 101
Family heads	89 562	7 033	7 9	2 223	2 053	2 757	3 520	4 026	9 889	21 389	43 705
Under 25 years	8 832	888	10 1	335	260	293	412	457	1 210	2 396	3 467
25 to 44 years	33 938	2 153	6 3	742	634	777	1 167	1 600	4 487	9 539	14 992
45 to 64 years	32 374	1 879	5 8	608	591	680	889	924	2 442	6 646	19 594
65 years and over	14 418	2 113	14 7	538	568	1 007	1 052	1 045	1 750	2 808	5 650
Other family members	221 556	19 934	9 0	5 975	5 970	7 989	11 185	13 025	31 992	59 303	86 117
Under 6 years	36 926	4 209	11 4	1 366	1 270	1 573	2 407	2 715	7 145	11 431	9 019
6 to 13 years	48 358	5 574	11 5	1 644	1 769	2 161	3 310	3 908	9 471	14 533	11 562
14 to 17 years	22 958	2 330	10 1	637	689	1 004	1 258	1 494	3 537	6 312	8 027
18 to 21 years	17 481	1 128	6 5	347	305	476	698	804	1 932	4 784	8 135
22 to 24 years	12 306	621	5 0	210	170	241	292	437	1 276	2 896	6 784
25 to 44 years	37 678	2 351	6 2	726	714	911	1 395	1 734	4 596	10 200	17 402
45 to 64 years	32 779	2 221	6 8	638	739	844	884	1 164	2 403	6 370	19 737
65 years and over	13 070	1 500	11 5	407	314	779	941	769	1 632	2 777	5 451
Persons in Families With Female Head											
All family members	65 265	27 804	42,6	11 250	9 829	6 725	4 675	4 237	7 048	9 358	12 141
Under 25 years	37 978	20 662	54 4	8 600	7 422	4 640	2 866	2 691	3 921	4 496	3 342
25 to 44 years	11 772	4 237	36 0	1 718	1 458	1 061	766	771	1 381	1 999	2 618
45 to 64 years	9 173	1 872	20 4	644	629	599	479	477	966	1 605	3 674
65 years and over	6 342	1 033	16 3	288	320	425	564	298	780	1 178	2 489
Family heads	19 821	6 945	35 0	2 870	2 347	1 728	1 420	1 218	2 285	3 194	4 759
Under 25 years	1 849	1 074	58 1	591	323	160	157	87	221	206	104
25 to 44 years	8 170	3 809	46 6	1 587	1 313	909	615	602	1 023	1 190	931
45 to 64 years	6 397	1 465	22 9	506	508	451	349	388	648	1 217	2 330
65 years and over	3 405	597	17 5	186	203	208	299	141	393	581	1 394
Other family members	45 444	20 859	45 9	8 380	7 482	4 997	3 255	3 019	4 763	6 164	7 384
Under 6 years	8 805	5 857	66 5	2 763	2 058	1 036	651	519	782	731	265
6 to 13 years	14 679	9 119	62 1	3 645	3 433	2 041	1 143	1 055	1 355	1 286	721
14 to 17 years	7 049	3 396	48 2	1 202	1 224	970	560	594	914	939	646
18 to 21 years	4 045	1 020	25 2	343	336	341	278	349	457	977	964
22 to 24 years	1 551	196	12 6	56	48	92	77	87	192	357	642
25 to 44 years	3 602	428	11 9	131	145	152	151	169	358	809	1 687
45 to 64 years	2 776	407	14 7	138	121	148	130	89	318	468	1 364
65 years and over	2 937	436	14 8	102	117	217	265	157	387	597	1 095
	61 150	22 374	36 6	9 168	7 968	5 238	4 343	3 233	5 413	8 931	16 856
	10 006	4 276	42 7	2 748	961	567	717	561	940	1 805	1 707
	11 988	1 807	15 1	901	622	284	527	390	903	2 049	6 312
	18 093	5 358	29 6	2 086	2 239	1 033	1 086	852	1 653	3 195	5 949
	21 063	10 933	51 9	3 433	4 146	3 354	2 013	1 430	1 917	1 882	2 888
	23 460	6 899	29.4	2 891	2 395	1 613	1 424	1 148	2 060	3 444	8 485
	4 888	1 871	38 3	1 069	475	327	390	325	522	821	959
	6 983	943	13 5	498	323	122	214	168	513	1 083	4 062
	6 173	1 450	23 5	506	647	297	288	234	461	1 030	2 710
	5 416	2 635	48 7	818	950	867	532	421	564	510	754
	37 690	15 475	41.1	6 277	5 573	3 625	2 919	2 085	3 353	5 487	8 371
	5 118	2 405	47 0	1 679	486	240	327	236	418	984	748
	5 005	864	17 3	403	299	162	313	222	390	966	2 250
	11 920	3 908	32 8	1 580	1 592	736	798	618	1 192	2 165	3 239
	15 647	8 298	53 0	2 615	3 196	2 487	1 481	1 009	1 353	1 372	2 134

Table 207. Poverty Status in 1969 and Ratio of Family Income to Poverty Level for Persons in Families and Unrelated Individuals, by Family Relationship, Age, and Race: 1970—Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years Data based on sample, see text For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Urban and Rural Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More Central Cities	Total	Below poverty level: Number	Below poverty level: Percent of total	Ratio of family (or unrelated individual) income to poverty level: Under .50	.50 to .74	.75 to .99	1.00 to 1.24	1.25 to 1.49	1.50 to 1.99	2.00 to 2.99	3.00 or more
CINCINNATI—Continued											
Negro											
All Persons in Families											
All family members	108 298	31 465	29.1	11 895	10 387	9 183	8 441	8 352	16 002	22 507	21 531
Under 25 years	61 293	21 739	35.5	8 487	7 414	5 838	5 233	5 282	9 659	11 657	7 723
25 to 44 years	24 052	4 922	20.5	1 982	1 556	1 384	1 588	1 677	3 502	5 666	6 697
45 to 64 years	17 576	3 099	17.6	1 014	943	1 142	1 039	996	2 047	4 274	6 121
65 years and over	5 377	1 705	31.7	412	474	819	581	397	794	910	990
Family heads	28 125	7 483	26.6	2 884	2 404	2 195	2 056	1 832	3 792	5 908	7 054
Under 25 years	2 741	1 057	38.6	519	353	185	213	154	416	450	451
25 to 44 years	12 792	3 563	27.9	1 492	1 159	912	919	889	1 870	2 659	2 892
45 to 64 years	9 587	1 807	18.8	627	571	609	611	544	1 070	2 352	3 203
65 years and over	3 005	1 056	35.1	246	321	489	313	245	436	447	508
Other family members	80 173	23 982	29.9	9 011	7 983	6 988	6 385	6 520	12 210	16 599	14 477
Under 6 years	15 027	6 052	40.3	2 599	2 062	1 391	1 428	1 135	2 338	2 639	1 435
6 to 13 years	23 754	9 441	39.7	3 598	3 349	2 494	2 028	2 300	3 712	4 064	2 209
14 to 17 years	10 899	3 570	32.8	1 238	1 189	1 143	920	1 025	1 899	2 087	1 398
18 to 21 years	6 096	1 273	20.9	391	400	482	501	470	911	1 685	1 256
22 to 24 years	2 776	346	12.5	142	61	143	143	198	383	732	974
25 to 44 years	11 260	1 359	12.1	490	397	472	669	788	1 632	3 007	3 805
45 to 64 years	7 989	1 292	16.2	387	372	533	428	452	977	1 922	2 918
65 years and over	2 372	649	27.4	166	153	330	268	152	358	463	482
Persons in Families With Male Head											
All family members	75 513	12 334	16.3	4 126	3 438	4 770	5 711	6 143	12 865	19 038	19 422
Under 25 years	38 627	6 988	18.1	2 371	2 019	2 598	3 400	3 730	7 736	9 792	6 973
25 to 44 years	18 065	2 063	11.4	786	568	709	1 050	1 281	2 791	4 791	6 089
45 to 64 years	14 537	1 958	13.5	650	533	775	794	787	1 696	3 725	5 577
65 years and over	4 284	1 325	30.9	319	318	688	467	337	642	730	783
Family heads	19 546	3 017	15.4	1 036	832	1 149	1 279	1 250	2 837	4 832	6 331
Under 25 years	1 614	317	19.6	154	99	64	124	101	281	374	417
25 to 44 years	8 180	983	12.0	376	264	343	485	560	1 335	2 138	2 679
45 to 64 years	7 355	901	12.3	322	248	331	403	371	865	1 950	2 865
65 years and over	2 397	816	34.0	184	221	411	267	218	356	370	370
Other family members	55 967	9 317	16.6	3 090	2 606	3 621	4 432	4 893	10 028	14 206	13 091
Under 6 years	9 288	1 806	19.4	632	550	624	999	882	1 932	2 299	1 370
6 to 13 years	14 541	2 939	20.2	957	910	1 072	1 316	1 711	3 075	3 499	2 004
14 to 17 years	6 887	1 192	17.3	378	286	528	544	656	1 473	1 769	1 253
18 to 21 years	4 100	528	12.9	160	137	231	320	259	660	1 239	1 094
22 to 24 years	2 194	206	9.4	90	37	79	97	129	315	612	835
25 to 44 years	9 885	1 080	10.9	410	304	366	565	721	1 456	2 653	3 410
45 to 64 years	7 182	1 057	14.7	328	285	444	391	416	831	1 775	2 712
65 years and over	1 887	509	27.0	135	97	277	200	119	286	360	413
Persons in Families With Female Head											
All family members	32 785	19 131	58.4	7 769	6 949	4 413	2 730	2 209	3 137	3 469	2 109
Under 25 years	22 666	14 751	65.1	6 116	5 395	3 240	1 833	1 544	1 923	1 865	750
25 to 44 years	5 987	2 859	47.8	1 196	988	675	538	396	711	875	608
45 to 64 years	3 039	1 141	37.5	364	410	367	245	209	351	549	544
65 years and over	1 093	380	34.8	93	156	131	114	60	152	180	207
Family heads	8 579	4 466	52.1	1 848	1 572	1 046	777	582	955	1 076	723
Under 25 years	1 127	740	65.7	365	254	121	89	53	135	76	34
25 to 44 years	4 612	2 580	55.9	1 116	895	569	434	329	535	521	213
45 to 64 years	2 232	906	40.6	305	323	278	208	173	205	402	338
65 years and over	608	240	39.5	62	100	78	46	27	80	77	138
Other family members	24 206	14 665	60.6	5 921	5 377	3 367	1 953	1 627	2 182	2 393	1 386
Under 6 years	5 739	4 246	74.0	1 967	1 512	767	429	253	406	340	65
6 to 13 years	9 210	6 502	70.6	2 641	2 439	1 422	712	589	637	565	205
14 to 17 years	4 012	2 378	59.3	860	903	615	376	369	426	318	145
18 to 21 years	1 996	745	37.3	231	263	251	181	211	251	446	162
22 to 24 years	582	140	24.1	52	24	64	46	69	68	120	139
25 to 44 years	1 375	279	20.3	80	93	106	104	67	176	354	395
45 to 64 years	807	235	29.1	59	87	89	37	36	146	147	206
65 years and over	485	140	28.9	31	56	53	68	33	72	103	69
Unrelated Individuals											
All unrelated individuals	14 337	7 153	49.9	2 719	3 021	1 413	1 094	648	1 332	1 857	2 253
14 to 24 years	1 268	539	42.5	414	97	28	51	31	101	283	263
25 to 44 years	3 222	805	25.0	397	283	125	223	91	390	667	1 046
45 to 64 years	5 552	2 611	47.0	897	1 301	413	462	326	574	767	812
65 years and over	4 295	3 198	74.5	1 011	1 340	847	358	200	267	140	132
Male unrelated individuals	6 521	2 433	37.3	955	954	524	466	268	641	1 059	1 654
14 to 24 years	611	196	32.1	159	20	17	26	21	28	151	189
25 to 44 years	2 003	405	20.2	214	137	54	95	42	241	413	807
45 to 64 years	2 231	721	32.3	227	333	161	179	79	211	447	594
65 years and over	1 676	1 111	66.3	355	464	292	166	126	161	48	64
Female unrelated individuals	7 816	4 720	60.4	1 764	2 067	889	628	380	691	798	599
14 to 24 years	657	343	52.2	255	77	11	25	10	73	132	74
25 to 44 years	1 219	400	32.8	183	146	71	128	49	149	254	239
45 to 64 years	3 321	1 890	56.9	670	960	252	283	247	363	320	218
65 years and over	2 619	2 087	79.7	656	876	555	192	74	106	92	68

Table 207. Poverty Status in 1969 and Ratio of Family Income to Poverty Level for Persons in Families and Unrelated Individuals, by Family Relationship, Age, and Race: 1970—Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years Data based on sample, see text For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Urban and Rural Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More Central Cities	Total	Below poverty level		Ratio of family (or unrelated individual) income to poverty level							
		Number	Percent of total	Under .50	.50 to .74	.75 to .99	1.00 to 1.24	1.25 to 1.49	1.50 to 1.99	2.00 to 2.99	3.00 or more
CLEVELAND											
Total											
All Persons in Families											
All family members	657 495	97 081	14.8	46 196	25 453	25 432	30 199	34 927	84 194	172 843	238 251
Under 25 years	324 931	63 522	19.5	32 215	16 333	14 974	17 148	20 046	48 652	92 102	83 461
25 to 44 years	151 515	16 535	10.9	7 880	4 305	4 350	5 555	7 061	19 233	43 367	59 764
45 to 64 years	131 281	9 595	7.3	3 930	2 746	2 919	3 352	3 868	9 682	27 452	77 332
65 years and over	49 768	7 429	14.9	2 171	2 069	3 189	4 144	3 952	6 627	9 922	17 694
Family heads	184 645	24 865	13.5	11 240	6 826	6 799	7 776	8 622	20 060	44 785	78 537
Under 25 years	14 548	3 327	22.9	1 658	979	690	647	675	1 651	3 774	4 474
25 to 44 years	75 499	11 985	15.9	6 052	3 143	2 790	3 120	3 785	9 812	21 395	25 402
45 to 64 years	68 638	5 438	7.9	2 362	1 523	1 553	1 796	2 043	5 114	14 855	39 392
65 years and over	25 960	4 115	15.9	1 168	1 181	1 766	2 213	2 119	3 483	4 761	9 269
Other family members	472 850	72 216	15.3	34 956	18 627	18 633	22 423	26 305	64 134	128 058	159 714
Under 6 years	80 685	18 107	22.4	8 895	5 147	4 065	4 310	5 203	13 659	24 968	14 438
6 to 13 years	115 084	26 991	23.5	14 398	6 443	6 150	7 257	8 161	19 188	32 317	21 170
14 to 17 years	54 749	9 680	17.7	4 924	2 349	2 407	2 846	3 353	8 113	15 248	15 509
18 to 21 years	38 586	4 121	10.7	1 809	1 134	1 178	1 460	1 924	4 077	10 436	16 568
22 to 24 years	21 279	1 296	6.1	531	281	484	628	730	1 964	5 359	11 302
25 to 44 years	76 016	4 550	6.0	1 828	1 162	1 560	2 435	3 276	9 421	21 972	34 362
45 to 64 years	62 643	4 157	6.6	1 568	1 223	1 366	1 556	1 825	4 568	12 597	37 940
65 years and over	23 808	3 314	13.9	1 003	888	1 423	1 931	1 833	3 144	5 161	8 425
Persons in Families With Male Head											
All family members	534 316	40 693	7.6	15 284	10 362	15 047	21 823	26 985	71 669	156 116	217 030
Under 25 years	250 062	21 010	8.4	7 991	5 120	7 899	11 745	15 043	41 311	83 668	77 285
25 to 44 years	129 078	7 510	5.8	3 104	1 809	2 597	4 209	5 677	16 943	40 103	54 636
45 to 64 years	114 487	6 310	5.5	2 515	1 812	1 983	2 371	2 963	7 939	24 188	70 716
65 years and over	40 689	5 863	14.4	1 674	1 621	2 568	3 498	3 302	5 476	8 157	14 393
Family heads	149 015	10 988	7.4	4 183	2 851	3 954	5 448	6 434	16 273	39 236	70 636
Under 25 years	11 178	1 135	10.2	489	293	353	468	528	1 297	3 475	4 275
25 to 44 years	59 932	3 675	6.1	1 540	865	1 270	2 036	2 735	8 224	19 348	23 914
45 to 64 years	57 073	2 971	5.2	1 277	769	925	1 066	1 367	3 881	12 478	35 310
65 years and over	20 832	3 207	15.4	877	924	1 406	1 878	1 804	2 871	3 935	7 137
Other family members	385 301	29 705	7.7	11 101	7 511	11 093	16 375	20 551	55 396	116 880	146 394
Under 6 years	63 346	5 887	9.3	2 066	1 565	2 256	3 245	4 340	12 212	23 732	13 930
6 to 13 years	85 993	8 145	9.5	3 124	1 854	3 167	4 969	6 295	16 770	29 711	20 095
14 to 17 years	40 844	3 087	7.6	1 227	797	1 063	1 707	2 162	6 370	13 270	14 248
18 to 21 years	30 481	1 923	6.3	751	457	715	888	1 172	2 993	8 777	14 728
22 to 24 years	18 220	833	4.6	334	154	345	468	546	1 661	4 703	10 009
25 to 44 years	69 146	3 835	5.5	1 564	944	1 327	2 173	2 942	8 719	20 755	30 722
45 to 64 years	57 414	3 339	5.8	1 238	1 043	1 058	1 305	1 596	4 058	11 710	35 406
65 years and over	19 857	2 656	13.4	797	697	1 162	1 620	1 498	2 605	4 222	7 256
Persons in Families With Female Head											
All family members	123 179	56 388	45.8	30 912	15 091	10 385	8 376	7 942	12 525	16 727	21 221
Under 25 years	74 869	42 512	56.8	24 224	11 213	7 075	5 403	5 003	7 341	8 434	6 176
25 to 44 years	22 437	9 025	40.2	4 776	2 496	1 753	1 346	1 384	2 290	3 264	5 128
45 to 64 years	16 794	3 285	19.6	1 415	934	936	981	905	1 743	3 264	6 616
65 years and over	9 079	1 566	17.2	497	448	621	646	650	1 151	1 765	3 301
Family heads	35 630	13 877	38.9	7 057	3 975	2 845	2 328	2 188	3 787	5 549	7 901
Under 25 years	3 370	2 192	65.0	1 169	686	337	179	147	354	299	199
25 to 44 years	15 567	8 310	53.4	4 512	2 278	1 520	1 084	1 050	1 588	2 047	1 488
45 to 64 years	11 565	2 467	21.3	1 085	754	628	730	676	1 233	2 377	4 082
65 years and over	5 128	908	17.7	291	257	360	335	315	612	826	2 132
Other family members	87 549	42 511	48.6	23 855	11 116	7 540	6 048	5 754	8 738	11 178	13 320
Under 6 years	17 339	12 220	70.5	6 829	3 582	1 809	1 065	863	1 447	1 236	508
6 to 13 years	29 091	18 846	64.8	11 274	4 589	2 983	2 288	1 866	2 410	2 606	1 075
14 to 17 years	13 905	6 593	47.4	3 697	1 552	1 344	1 139	1 191	1 743	1 978	1 261
18 to 21 years	8 105	2 198	27.1	1 058	677	463	572	752	1 084	1 659	1 840
22 to 24 years	3 059	463	15.1	197	127	139	160	184	303	656	1 293
25 to 44 years	6 870	715	10.4	264	218	233	262	334	702	1 217	3 640
45 to 64 years	5 229	818	15.6	330	180	308	251	229	510	887	2 534
65 years and over	3 951	658	16.7	206	191	261	311	335	539	939	1 169
Unrelated Individuals											
All unrelated individuals	83 014	31 048	37.4	13 453	9 678	7 917	5 959	3 729	6 891	12 636	22 751
14 to 24 years	8 865	3 964	44.7	2 763	786	415	563	299	861	1 737	1 441
25 to 44 years	17 142	3 461	20.2	2 056	809	596	771	393	1 258	3 397	7 862
45 to 64 years	29 619	8 338	28.2	3 922	2 831	1 585	1 292	1 084	2 831	5 342	10 732
65 years and over	27 388	15 285	55.8	4 712	5 252	5 321	3 333	1 953	1 941	2 160	2 716
Male unrelated individuals	36 295	10 099	27.8	4 848	2 673	2 578	2 117	1 256	2 651	5 510	14 662
14 to 24 years	4 202	1 819	43.3	1 284	313	222	274	127	406	736	840
25 to 44 years	10 317	1 533	14.9	939	386	208	297	180	636	1 931	5 740
45 to 64 years	13 312	2 846	21.4	1 436	946	464	457	325	794	1 966	6 924
65 years and over	8 464	3 901	46.1	1 189	1 028	1 684	1 089	624	815	877	1 158
Female unrelated individuals	46 719	20 949	44.8	8 605	7 005	5 339	3 842	2 473	4 240	7 126	8 089
14 to 24 years	4 663	2 145	46.0	1 479	473	193	289	172	455	1 001	601
25 to 44 years	6 825	1 928	28.2	1 117	423	388	474	213	622	1 466	2 122
45 to 64 years	16 307	5 492	33.7	2 486	1 885	1 121	835	759	2 037	3 376	3 808
65 years and over	18 924	11 384	60.2	3 523	4 224	3 637	2 244	1 329	1 126	1 283	1 558

Table 207. Poverty Status in 1969 and Ratio of Family Income to Poverty Level for Persons in Families and Unrelated Individuals, by Family Relationship, Age, and Race: 1970—Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years Data based on sample, see text For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Urban and Rural Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More Central Cities	Total	Below poverty level		Ratio of family (or unrelated individual) income to poverty level							
		Number	Percent of total	Under 50	50 to 74	75 to 99	1 00 to 1 24	1 25 to 1 49	1 50 to 1 99	2 00 to 2 99	3 00 or more
CLEVELAND—Continued											
Negro											
All Persons in Families											
All family members	257 067	65 461	25 5	33 459	17 163	14 839	16 274	16 978	34 969	58 044	65 341
Under 25 years	142 874	46 227	32 4	24 554	11 967	9 706	10 217	10 705	21 008	30 778	23 939
25 to 44 years	61 082	11 101	18 2	5 640	2 901	2 560	3 115	3 397	8 149	15 035	20 285
45 to 64 years	40 789	5 283	13 0	2 300	1 458	1 525	1 704	1 812	4 192	9 795	18 003
65 years and over	12 322	2 850	23 1	965	837	1 048	1 238	1 064	1 620	2 436	3 114
Family heads	67 181	15 670	23 3	7 665	4 353	3 652	3 824	3 865	8 047	14 981	20 794
Under 25 years	5 898	2 382	40 4	1 230	724	428	359	356	731	1 065	1 005
25 to 44 years	32 479	8 472	26 1	4 479	2 248	1 745	1 807	1 926	4 244	7 400	8 630
45 to 64 years	22 707	3 219	14 2	1 415	919	885	986	1 035	2 256	5 459	9 752
65 years and over	6 097	1 597	26 2	541	462	594	672	548	816	1 057	1 407
Other family members	189 886	49 791	26 2	25 794	12 810	11 187	12 450	13 113	26 922	43 063	44 547
Under 6 years	33 568	12 790	38 1	6 525	3 764	2 501	2 326	2 493	4 916	6 820	4 223
6 to 13 years	54 745	19 728	36 0	11 226	4 630	3 872	4 434	4 254	8 096	11 209	7 024
14 to 17 years	25 625	7 401	28 9	3 837	1 814	1 750	1 739	2 022	4 104	5 667	4 692
18 to 21 years	16 016	3 092	19 3	1 411	844	837	948	1 204	2 311	4 166	4 295
22 to 24 years	7 022	834	11 9	325	191	318	411	376	850	1 851	2 700
25 to 44 years	28 603	2 629	9 2	1 161	653	815	1 308	1 471	3 905	7 635	11 655
45 to 64 years	18 082	2 064	11 4	885	539	640	718	777	1 936	4 336	8 251
65 years and over	6 225	1 253	20 1	424	375	454	566	516	804	1 379	1 707
Persons in Families With Male Head											
All family members	180 482	21 472	11 9	8 861	5 313	7 298	10 379	12 150	27 508	50 018	58 955
Under 25 years	89 663	12 113	13 5	4 969	2 919	4 225	6 184	7 342	16 282	26 182	21 560
25 to 44 years	47 020	4 118	8 8	1 880	946	1 292	2 144	2 528	6 656	13 236	18 338
45 to 64 years	34 264	3 215	9 4	1 353	855	1 007	1 100	1 394	3 343	8 629	16 583
65 years and over	9 535	2 026	21 2	659	593	774	951	886	1 227	1 971	2 474
Family heads	47 514	5 370	11 3	2 288	1 331	1 751	2 330	2 660	6 002	12 511	18 641
Under 25 years	3 383	670	19 8	320	155	195	236	239	485	846	907
25 to 44 years	21 526	1 978	9 2	917	448	613	1 029	1 221	3 210	6 211	7 877
45 to 64 years	17 831	1 571	8 8	686	394	491	523	717	1 655	4 587	8 778
65 years and over	4 774	1 151	24 1	365	334	452	542	483	652	867	1 079
Other family members	132 968	16 102	12.1	6 573	3 982	5 547	8 049	9 490	21 506	37 507	40 314
Under 6 years	20 544	3 235	15 7	1 228	880	1 127	1 501	1 860	3 933	6 054	3 961
6 to 13 years	33 130	4 535	13 7	1 977	972	1 586	2 713	3 089	6 545	9 753	6 495
14 to 17 years	16 149	1 973	12 2	789	528	656	989	1 227	3 039	4 660	4 261
18 to 21 years	11 039	1 219	11 0	470	293	456	482	690	1 604	3 341	3 703
22 to 24 years	5 418	481	8 9	185	91	205	263	237	676	1 528	2 233
25 to 44 years	25 494	2 140	8 4	963	498	679	1 115	1 307	3 446	7 025	10 461
45 to 64 years	16 433	1 644	10 0	667	461	516	577	677	1 688	4 042	7 805
65 years and over	4 761	875	18 4	294	259	322	409	403	575	1 104	1 395
Persons in Families With Female Head											
All family members	76 585	43 989	57 4	24 598	11 850	7 541	5 895	4 828	7 461	8 026	6 386
Under 25 years	53 211	34 114	64 1	19 585	9 048	5 481	4 033	3 363	4 726	4 596	2 379
25 to 44 years	14 062	6 983	49 7	3 760	1 955	1 268	971	869	1 493	1 799	1 947
45 to 64 years	6 525	2 068	31 7	947	603	518	604	418	849	1 166	1 420
65 years and over	2 787	824	29 6	306	244	274	287	178	393	465	640
Family heads	19 667	10 300	52.4	5 377	3 022	1 901	1 494	1 205	2 045	2 470	2 153
Under 25 years	2 515	1 712	68 1	910	569	233	123	117	216	219	98
25 to 44 years	10 953	6 494	59 3	3 562	1 800	1 132	778	705	1 034	1 189	753
45 to 64 years	4 876	1 648	33 8	729	525	394	463	318	601	872	974
65 years and over	1 323	446	33 7	176	128	142	130	65	164	190	328
Other family members	56 918	33 689	59 2	19 221	8 828	5 640	4 401	3 623	5 416	5 556	4 233
Under 6 years	13 024	9 555	73 4	5 297	2 884	1 374	825	633	983	766	262
6 to 13 years	21 615	15 193	70 3	9 249	3 658	2 286	1 721	1 165	1 551	1 456	529
14 to 17 years	9 476	5 428	57 3	3 048	1 286	1 094	750	795	1 065	1 007	431
18 to 21 years	4 977	1 873	37 6	941	551	381	466	514	707	825	592
22 to 24 years	1 604	353	22 0	140	100	113	148	139	174	323	467
25 to 44 years	3 109	489	15 7	198	155	136	193	164	459	610	1 194
45 to 64 years	1 649	420	25 5	218	78	124	141	100	248	294	446
65 years and over	1 464	378	25 8	130	116	132	157	113	229	275	312
Unrelated Individuals											
All unrelated individuals	27 966	11 650	41.7	6 029	3 328	2 293	2 037	1 122	2 459	4 223	6 475
14 to 24 years	2 647	1 363	51 5	1 098	193	72	183	74	188	480	359
25 to 44 years	7 907	2 119	26 8	1 418	486	215	421	209	689	1 752	2 717
45 to 64 years	11 204	4 162	37 1	1 999	1 478	685	634	481	1 199	1 688	3 040
65 years and over	6 208	4 006	64 5	1 514	1 171	1 321	799	358	383	303	359
Male unrelated individuals	14 037	4 484	31 9	2 476	1 158	850	884	479	1 031	2 279	4 880
14 to 24 years	1 325	638	48 2	504	86	18	87	45	95	222	238
25 to 44 years	4 654	944	20 3	673	199	72	192	90	335	1 015	2 078
45 to 64 years	5 479	1 552	28 3	812	497	243	243	167	379	825	2 313
65 years and over	2 579	1 350	52 3	487	376	487	362	177	222	217	251
Female unrelated individuals	13 929	7 166	51.4	3 553	2 170	1 443	1 153	643	1 428	1 944	1 595
14 to 24 years	1 322	725	54 8	594	107	24	96	29	93	258	121
25 to 44 years	3 253	1 175	36 1	745	287	143	229	119	354	737	639
45 to 64 years	5 725	2 610	45 6	1 187	981	442	391	314	820	863	727
65 years and over	3 629	2 656	73 2	1 027	795	834	437	181	161	86	108

Table 207. Poverty Status in 1969 and Ratio of Family Income to Poverty Level for Persons in Families and Unrelated Individuals, by Family Relationship, Age, and Race: 1970—Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years Data based on sample, see text For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Urban and Rural Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More Central Cities		Below poverty level		Ratio of family (or unrelated individual) income to poverty level							
	Total	Number	Percent of total	Under .50	.50 to .74	.75 to .99	1.00 to 1.24	1.25 to 1.49	1.50 to 1.99	2.00 to 2.99	3.00 or more
COLUMBUS											
Total											
All Persons in Families											
All family members	451 218	48 593	10.8	18 439	15 163	14 991	19 430	21 672	53 111	121 837	186 575
Under 25 years	228 881	31 773	13.9	12 234	10 197	9 342	12 027	13 238	31 770	67 716	72 357
25 to 44 years	115 752	8 929	7.7	3 511	2 625	2 793	3 843	4 636	12 479	33 361	52 504
45 to 64 years	78 719	4 510	5.7	1 749	1 345	1 416	1 848	1 898	5 047	14 751	50 665
65 years and over	27 866	3 381	12.1	945	996	1 440	1 712	1 900	3 815	6 009	11 049
Family heads	128 594	12 556	9.8	4 875	3 892	3 789	4 880	5 456	13 147	31 650	60 905
Under 25 years	14 165	2 231	15.8	891	725	615	755	812	1 826	3 880	4 661
25 to 44 years	58 887	5 836	9.9	2 429	1 814	1 593	2 186	2 619	6 730	17 033	24 483
45 to 64 years	41 392	2 550	6.2	1 011	786	753	1 036	999	2 597	7 852	26 358
65 years and over	14 150	1 939	13.7	544	567	828	903	1 026	1 994	2 885	5 403
Other family members	322 624	36 037	11.2	13 564	11 271	11 202	14 550	16 216	39 964	90 187	125 670
Under 6 years	58 151	9 414	16.2	3 807	3 184	2 423	3 400	3 749	8 580	18 995	14 013
6 to 13 years	79 969	12 572	15.7	4 812	4 005	3 755	4 599	5 176	12 442	24 317	20 863
14 to 17 years	35 299	4 538	12.9	1 756	1 436	1 346	1 785	1 704	4 630	9 821	12 821
18 to 21 years	24 791	2 087	8.4	639	615	833	980	1 110	2 799	6 389	11 426
22 to 24 years	16 506	931	5.6	329	232	370	508	687	1 493	4 314	8 573
25 to 44 years	56 865	3 093	5.4	1 082	811	1 200	1 657	2 017	5 749	16 328	28 021
45 to 64 years	37 327	1 960	5.3	738	559	663	812	899	2 450	6 899	24 307
65 years and over	13 716	1 442	10.5	401	429	612	809	874	1 821	3 124	5 646
Persons in Families With Male Head											
All family members	391 946	26 171	6.7	8 824	7 234	10 113	14 660	17 521	45 894	112 242	175 458
Under 25 years	193 583	15 127	7.8	4 903	4 196	6 028	8 885	10 532	27 406	62 663	68 970
25 to 44 years	104 455	5 324	5.1	2 013	1 324	1 987	2 960	3 822	11 141	31 282	49 926
45 to 64 years	70 876	3 220	4.5	1 221	964	1 035	1 435	1 559	4 118	13 200	47 341
65 years and over	23 032	2 500	10.9	687	750	1 063	1 380	1 608	3 229	5 097	9 218
Family heads	110 548	6 768	6.1	2 412	1 849	2 507	3 529	4 287	10 934	28 408	56 622
Under 25 years	12 454	1 226	9.8	403	330	493	659	699	1 646	3 660	4 564
25 to 44 years	50 673	2 560	5.1	1 034	592	934	1 434	1 955	5 682	15 521	23 521
45 to 64 years	35 849	1 553	4.3	592	484	477	713	760	1 932	6 765	24 126
65 years and over	11 572	1 429	12.3	383	443	603	723	873	1 674	2 462	4 411
Other family members	281 398	19 403	6.9	6 412	5 385	7 606	11 131	13 234	34 960	83 834	118 836
Under 6 years	49 898	4 518	9.1	1 583	1 252	1 683	2 651	3 177	7 771	18 091	13 690
6 to 13 years	66 305	5 404	8.2	1 627	1 408	2 369	3 263	4 145	10 723	22 600	20 170
14 to 17 years	28 712	2 005	7.0	681	653	671	1 136	1 143	3 633	8 689	12 106
18 to 21 years	21 147	1 278	6.0	349	405	524	719	763	2 311	5 653	10 423
22 to 24 years	15 067	696	4.6	260	148	288	457	605	1 322	3 970	8 017
25 to 44 years	53 782	2 764	5.1	979	732	1 053	1 526	1 867	5 459	15 761	26 405
45 to 64 years	35 027	1 667	4.8	629	480	558	722	799	2 186	6 435	23 218
65 years and over	11 460	1 071	9.3	304	307	460	657	735	1 555	2 635	4 807
Persons in Families With Female Head											
All family members	59 272	22 422	37.8	9 615	7 929	4 878	4 770	4 151	7 217	9 595	11 117
Under 25 years	35 298	16 646	47.2	7 331	6 001	3 314	3 142	2 706	4 364	5 053	3 387
25 to 44 years	11 297	3 605	31.9	1 498	1 301	806	883	814	1 338	2 079	2 578
45 to 64 years	7 843	1 290	16.4	528	381	381	413	339	929	1 551	3 321
65 years and over	4 834	881	18.2	258	246	377	332	292	586	912	1 831
Family heads	18 046	5 788	32.1	2 463	2 043	1 282	1 351	1 169	2 213	3 242	4 283
Under 25 years	1 711	1 005	58.7	488	395	122	96	113	180	220	97
25 to 44 years	8 214	3 276	39.9	1 395	1 222	659	752	664	1 048	1 512	962
45 to 64 years	5 543	997	18.0	419	302	276	323	239	665	1 087	2 232
65 years and over	2 578	510	19.8	161	124	225	180	153	320	423	992
Other family members	41 226	16 634	40.3	7 152	5 886	3 596	3 419	2 982	5 004	6 353	6 834
Under 6 years	8 253	4 896	59.3	2 224	1 932	740	749	572	809	904	323
6 to 13 years	13 664	7 168	52.5	3 185	2 597	1 386	1 336	1 031	1 719	1 717	693
14 to 17 years	6 587	2 533	38.5	1 075	783	675	649	561	997	1 132	715
18 to 21 years	3 644	809	22.2	290	210	309	261	347	488	736	1 003
22 to 24 years	1 439	235	16.3	69	84	82	51	82	171	344	556
25 to 44 years	3 083	329	10.7	103	79	147	131	150	290	567	1 616
45 to 64 years	2 300	293	12.7	109	79	105	90	100	264	464	1 089
65 years and over	2 256	371	16.4	97	122	152	152	139	266	489	839
Unrelated Individuals											
All unrelated individuals	63 089	22 759	36.1	10 469	7 072	5 218	4 654	3 262	6 271	10 012	16 131
14 to 24 years	18 296	8 345	45.6	4 579	2 149	1 617	1 710	1 031	2 270	2 906	2 034
25 to 44 years	13 572	2 117	15.6	1 126	645	346	497	359	1 147	2 633	6 819
45 to 64 years	15 647	4 248	27.1	2 013	1 523	712	833	622	1 360	2 961	5 623
65 years and over	15 574	8 049	51.7	2 751	2 755	2 543	1 614	1 250	1 494	1 512	1 655
als	26 734	8 518	31.9	3 967	2 463	2 088	1 885	1 345	2 689	3 750	8 547
	9 384	4 459	47.5	2 062	1 266	1 131	988	630	1 232	1 051	1 024
	7 916	918	11.6	455	309	154	225	224	590	1 374	4 585
	5 641	1 384	24.5	727	430	227	213	192	386	958	2 508
	3 793	1 757	46.3	723	458	576	459	299	481	367	430
	36 355	14 241	39.2	6 502	4 609	3 130	2 769	1 917	3 582	6 262	7 584
	8 912	3 886	43.6	2 517	883	486	722	401	1 038	1 855	1 010
	5 656	1 199	21.2	671	336	192	272	135	557	1 259	2 234
	10 006	2 864	28.6	1 286	1 093	485	620	430	974	2 003	3 115
	11 781	6 292	53.4	2 028	2 297	1 967	1 155	951	1 013	1 145	1 225

Table 207. **Poverty Status in 1969 and Ratio of Family Income to Poverty Level for Persons in Families and Unrelated Individuals, by Family Relationship, Age, and Race: 1970**—Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years Data based on sample see text For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State **Urban and Rural** **Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More** **Central Cities**		Below poverty level		Ratio of family (or unrelated individual) income to poverty level							
	Total	Number	Percent of total	Under 50	50 to 74	75 to 99	1 00 to 1 24	1 25 to 1 49	1 50 to 1 99	2 00 to 2 99	3 00 or more
COLUMBUS—Continued											
Negro											
All Persons in Families											
All family members	86 437	20 507	23 7	7 941	6 462	6 104	6 372	6 096	12 531	19 525	21 406
Under 25 years	49 303	14 514	29 4	5 586	4 737	4 191	4 168	3 920	7 747	10 628	8 326
25 to 44 years	20 516	3 351	16 3	1 296	982	1 076	1 316	1 314	2 812	4 705	7 015
45 to 64 years	12 664	1 649	13 0	697	449	503	527	563	1 404	3 332	5 189
65 years and over	3 954	990	25 0	362	294	334	361	299	568	860	876
Family heads	22 096	4 734	21 4	1 901	1 471	1 362	1 445	1 393	2 919	4 899	6 706
Under 25 years	2 101	772	36 7	309	276	187	122	136	313	406	352
25 to 44 years	10 967	2 357	21 5	951	737	669	810	799	1 564	2 318	3 119
45 to 64 years	7 059	1 013	14 4	422	291	300	328	305	767	1 792	2 854
65 years and over	1 969	592	30 1	219	167	206	185	153	275	383	381
Other family members	64 341	15 773	24 5	6 040	4 991	4 742	4 927	4 703	9 612	14 626	14 700
Under 6 years	12 381	4 149	33 5	1 655	1 420	1 074	1 100	990	1 845	2 439	1 858
6 to 13 years	19 096	6 163	32 3	2 324	2 059	1 780	1 687	1 617	3 051	4 014	2 564
14 to 17 years	8 323	2 126	25 5	858	662	606	816	639	1 478	1 915	1 349
18 to 21 years	5 012	1 002	20 0	322	272	408	341	365	761	1 248	1 295
22 to 24 years	2 390	302	12 6	118	48	136	102	173	299	606	908
25 to 44 years	9 549	997	10 4	345	245	407	506	515	1 248	2 387	3 896
45 to 64 years	5 605	636	11 3	275	158	203	199	258	637	1 540	2 335
65 years and over	1 985	398	20 1	143	127	128	176	146	293	477	495
Persons in Families With Male Head											
All family members	61 922	7 860	12 7	2 698	2 017	3 145	3 970	4 126	9 750	16 655	19 561
Under 25 years	32 411	4 685	14 5	1 445	1 231	2 009	2 460	2 574	5 960	9 019	7 713
25 to 44 years	15 990	1 518	9 5	560	338	620	842	903	2 226	4 050	6 451
45 to 64 years	10 519	1 011	9 6	445	247	319	362	440	1 104	2 897	4 705
65 years and over	3 002	646	21 5	248	201	197	306	209	460	689	692
Family heads	15 786	1 815	11 5	708	430	677	847	880	2 136	4 046	6 062
Under 25 years	1 297	219	16 9	80	46	93	86	80	228	342	342
25 to 44 years	7 489	702	9 4	277	129	296	407	473	1 131	1 879	2 897
45 to 64 years	5 493	509	9 3	204	129	176	184	217	549	1 503	2 531
65 years and over	1 507	385	25 5	147	126	112	170	110	228	322	292
Other family members	46 136	6 045	13 1	1 990	1 587	2 468	3 123	3 246	7 614	12 609	13 499
Under 6 years	8 041	1 275	15 9	421	360	494	648	730	1 494	2 112	1 782
6 to 13 years	12 116	1 892	15 6	518	494	880	1 000	1 090	2 323	3 443	2 368
14 to 17 years	5 438	699	12 9	249	196	254	442	365	1 088	1 584	1 260
18 to 21 years	3 591	447	12 4	121	122	204	210	183	574	1 047	1 130
22 to 24 years	1 928	153	7 9	56	13	84	74	126	253	491	831
25 to 44 years	8 501	816	9 6	283	209	324	435	430	1 095	2 171	3 554
45 to 64 years	5 026	502	10 0	241	118	143	178	223	555	1 394	2 174
65 years and over	1 495	261	17 5	101	75	85	136	99	232	367	400
Persons in Families With Female Head											
All family members	24 515	12 647	51 6	5 243	4 445	2 959	2 402	1 970	2 781	2 870	1 845
Under 25 years	16 892	9 829	58 2	4 141	3 506	2 182	1 708	1 346	1 787	1 609	613
25 to 44 years	4 526	1 836	40 6	736	644	456	474	411	586	655	564
45 to 64 years	2 145	638	29 7	252	202	184	165	123	300	435	484
65 years and over	952	344	36 1	114	93	137	55	90	108	171	184
Family heads	6 310	2 919	46 3	1 193	1 041	685	598	513	783	853	644
Under 25 years	804	553	68 8	229	230	94	36	56	85	64	10
25 to 44 years	3 478	1 655	47 6	674	608	373	403	326	433	439	222
45 to 64 years	1 566	504	32 2	218	162	124	144	88	218	289	323
65 years and over	462	207	44 8	72	41	94	15	43	47	61	89
Other family members	18 205	9 728	53.4	4 050	3 404	2 274	1 804	1 457	1 998	2 017	1 201
Under 6 years	4 340	2 874	66 2	1 234	1 060	580	452	260	351	327	76
6 to 13 years	6 980	4 271	61 2	1 806	1 565	900	687	527	728	571	196
14 to 17 years	2 885	1 427	49 5	609	466	352	374	274	390	331	89
18 to 21 years	1 421	555	39 1	201	150	204	131	182	187	201	165
22 to 24 years	462	149	32 3	62	35	52	28	47	46	115	77
25 to 44 years	1 048	181	17 3	62	36	83	71	85	153	216	342
45 to 64 years	579	134	23 1	34	40	60	21	35	82	146	161
65 years and over	490	137	28 0	42	52	43	40	47	61	110	95
Unrelated Individuals											
All unrelated individuals	10 395	4 621	44.5	2 481	1 370	770	696	476	1 044	1 565	1 993
14 to 24 years	1 460	673	46 1	478	147	48	138	72	191	246	140
25 to 44 years	2 907	695	23 9	389	226	80	137	85	325	616	1 049
45 to 64 years	3 661	1 576	43 0	863	505	208	227	188	370	557	743
65 years and over	2 367	1 677	70 8	751	492	434	194	131	158	146	61
Male unrelated individuals	5 060	1 903	37 6	1 104	446	353	315	198	457	738	1 449
14 to 24 years	668	331	49 6	253	63	15	80	27	106	62	62
25 to 44 years	1 699	297	17 5	160	106	31	53	51	133	366	799
45 to 64 years	1 715	620	36 2	378	157	85	87	67	127	272	542
65 years and over	978	655	67 0	313	120	222	95	53	91	38	46
Female unrelated individuals	5 335	2 718	50.9	1 377	924	417	381	278	587	827	544
14 to 24 years	792	342	43 2	225	84	33	58	45	85	184	78
25 to 44 years	1 208	398	32 9	229	120	49	84	34	192	250	250
45 to 64 years	1 946	956	49 1	485	348	123	140	121	243	285	201
65 years and over	1 389	1 022	73 6	438	372	212	99	78	67	108	15

Table 207. Poverty Status in 1969 and Ratio of Family Income to Poverty Level for Persons in Families and Unrelated Individuals, by Family Relationship, Age, and Race: 1970—Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years Data based on sample, see text For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median etc) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Urban and Rural Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More Central Cities	Total	Below poverty level		Ratio of family (or unrelated individual) income to poverty level							
		Number	Percent of total	Under 50	50 to 74	75 to 99	1 00 to 1 24	1 25 to 1 49	1 50 to 1 99	2 00 to 2 99	3 00 or more
DAYTON											
Total											
All Persons in Families											
All family members	204 731	23 451	11 5	9 194	6 953	7 304	8 322	9 962	26 196	51 374	85 426
Under 25 years	102 466	15 028	14 7	6 087	4 538	4 403	4 909	6 001	16 039	27 799	32 690
25 to 44 years	46 674	3 900	8 4	1 542	1 197	1 161	1 562	1 873	5 658	12 520	21 161
45 to 64 years	40 708	2 517	6 2	905	707	905	767	1 054	2 624	7 576	26 170
65 years and over	14 883	2 006	13 5	660	511	835	1 084	1 034	1 875	3 479	5 405
Family heads	59 044	6 280	10 6	2 516	1 801	1 963	2 172	2 422	6 269	13 506	28 395
Under 25 years	6 203	1 009	16 3	417	294	298	283	302	886	1 459	2 264
25 to 44 years	23 622	2 678	11 3	1 174	810	694	912	973	2 985	6 320	9 754
45 to 64 years	21 466	1 439	6 7	560	383	496	359	605	1 424	4 010	13 629
65 years and over	7 753	1 154	14 9	365	314	475	618	542	974	1 717	2 748
Other family members	145 687	17 171	11 8	6 678	5 152	5 341	6 150	7 540	19 927	37 868	57 031
Under 6 years	23 800	4 132	17 4	1 740	1 315	1 077	1 238	1 486	4 204	6 933	5 807
6 to 13 years	34 367	6 078	17 7	2 525	1 928	1 625	2 019	2 347	6 127	9 904	7 892
14 to 17 years	17 857	2 392	13 4	919	677	796	824	1 000	2 662	4 546	6 433
18 to 21 years	13 140	1 055	8 0	401	226	428	433	582	1 569	3 228	6 273
22 to 24 years	7 099	362	5 1	85	98	179	112	284	591	1 729	4 021
25 to 44 years	23 052	1 222	5 3	368	387	467	650	900	2 673	6 200	11 407
45 to 64 years	19 242	1 078	5 6	345	324	409	408	449	1 200	3 566	12 541
65 years and over	7 130	852	11 9	295	197	360	466	492	901	1 762	2 657
Persons in Families With Male Head											
All family members	170 967	10 242	6 0	3 209	2 882	4 151	5 746	7 838	21 751	46 462	78 948
Under 25 years	82 062	5 349	6 5	1 570	1 508	2 271	3 163	4 623	13 203	25 278	30 446
25 to 44 years	40 369	1 708	4 2	534	544	630	1 156	1 513	4 812	11 474	19 706
45 to 64 years	36 307	1 640	4 5	584	453	603	577	815	2 197	6 739	24 339
65 years and over	12 249	1 545	12 6	521	377	647	850	887	1 539	2 971	4 457
Family heads	49 047	2 923	6 0	990	793	1 140	1 488	1 834	5 017	11 875	25 910
Under 25 years	5 332	492	9 2	169	113	210	226	256	769	1 364	2 225
25 to 44 years	19 069	776	4 1	244	242	290	549	703	2 362	5 598	9 081
45 to 64 years	18 333	781	4 3	290	209	282	244	414	1 102	3 423	12 369
65 years and over	6 313	874	13 8	287	229	358	469	461	784	1 490	2 235
Other family members	121 940	7 319	6 0	2 219	2 089	3 011	4 258	6 004	16 734	34 587	53 038
Under 6 years	19 278	1 479	7 7	418	461	600	832	1 275	3 616	6 494	5 582
6 to 13 years	26 384	1 824	6 9	533	507	784	1 311	1 752	5 002	9 050	7 445
14 to 17 years	14 065	810	5 8	228	234	348	494	683	2 067	3 996	6 015
18 to 21 years	10 817	454	4 2	153	101	200	235	435	1 221	2 815	5 657
22 to 24 years	6 186	290	4 7	69	92	129	65	222	528	1 559	3 522
25 to 44 years	21 300	932	4 4	290	302	340	607	810	2 450	5 876	10 625
45 to 64 years	17 974	859	4 8	294	244	321	333	401	1 095	3 316	11 970
65 years and over	5 936	671	11 3	234	148	289	381	426	755	1 181	2 222
Persons in Families With Female Head											
All family members	33 744	13 209	39 1	5 985	4 071	3 153	2 576	2 124	4 445	4 912	6 478
Under 25 years	20 404	9 679	47 4	4 517	3 030	2 132	1 746	1 378	2 836	2 521	2 241
25 to 44 years	6 305	2 192	34 8	1 008	653	531	406	360	846	1 046	1 455
45 to 64 years	4 401	877	19 9	321	254	302	190	239	427	837	1 831
65 years and over	2 634	461	17 5	139	134	188	234	147	336	508	948
Family heads	9 997	3 357	33 6	1 526	1 008	823	684	588	1 252	1 631	2 485
Under 25 years	871	517	59 4	248	181	88	57	46	117	95	39
25 to 44 years	4 553	1 902	41 8	930	568	404	363	270	623	722	673
45 to 64 years	3 133	658	21 0	270	174	214	115	191	322	587	1 260
65 years and over	1 440	280	19 4	78	85	117	149	81	190	227	513
Other family members	23 747	9 852	41 5	4 459	3 063	2 330	1 892	1 536	3 193	3 281	3 993
Under 6 years	4 522	2 653	58 7	1 322	854	477	406	211	588	439	225
6 to 13 years	7 983	4 254	53 3	1 992	1 421	841	708	595	1 125	854	447
14 to 17 years	3 792	1 582	41 7	691	443	448	330	317	595	550	418
18 to 21 years	2 323	601	25 9	248	125	228	198	147	348	413	616
22 to 24 years	913	72	7 9	16	6	50	47	62	63	170	499
25 to 44 years	1 752	290	16 6	78	85	127	43	90	223	324	782
45 to 64 years	1 268	219	17 3	51	80	88	75	48	105	250	571
65 years and over	1 194	181	15 2	61	49	71	85	66	146	281	435
Unrelated Individuals											
All unrelated individuals	29 665	9 933	33 5	4 536	3 140	2 257	2 066	1 489	2 894	3 935	9 348
14 to 24 years	5 633	2 640	46 9	1 660	610	370	403	275	578	850	887
25 to 44 years	6 081	937	15 4	585	252	100	251	129	461	774	3 529
45 to 64 years	8 931	2 128	23 8	1 072	623	433	369	357	813	1 345	3 922
65 years and over	9 017	4 228	46 9	1 219	1 655	1 354	1 043	728	1 042	966	1 010
Male unrelated individuals	12 588	3 171	25 2	1 518	853	800	838	579	1 066	1 514	5 420
14 to 24 years	2 807	1 096	39 0	615	226	255	265	199	302	401	544
25 to 44 years	3 798	423	11 1	275	106	42	108	69	227	384	2 587
45 to 64 years	3 574	647	18 1	364	162	121	143	90	222	510	1 962
65 years and over	2 409	1 005	41 7	264	359	382	322	221	315	219	327
Female unrelated individuals	17 077	6 762	39 6	3 018	2 287	1 457	1 228	910	1 828	2 421	3 928
14 to 24 years	2 826	1 544	54 6	1 045	384	115	138	76	276	449	343
25 to 44 years	2 283	514	22 5	310	146	58	143	60	234	390	942
45 to 64 years	5 360	1 481	27 6	708	461	312	226	267	591	835	1 960
65 years and over	6 608	3 223	48 8	955	1 296	972	721	507	727	747	683

Table 207. Poverty Status in 1969 and Ratio of Family Income to Poverty Level for Persons in Families and Unrelated Individuals, by Family Relationship, Age, and Race: 1970—Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years Data based on sample, see text For minimum base for derived figures (percent median, etc) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Urban and Rural Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More Central Cities	Total	Below poverty level		Ratio of family (or unrelated individual) income to poverty level							
		Number	Percent of total	Under .50	.50 to .74	.75 to .99	1.00 to 1.24	1.25 to 1.49	1.50 to 1.99	2.00 to 2.99	3.00 or more
DAYTON—Continued											
Negro											
All Persons in Families											
All family members	65 596	13 144	20.0	5 634	4 065	3 445	3 789	4 302	9 510	14 543	20 308
Under 25 years	36 897	9 033	24.5	3 978	2 830	2 225	2 511	2 890	6 048	8 202	8 213
25 to 44 years	15 762	2 294	14.6	978	703	613	807	834	2 150	3 469	6 208
45 to 64 years	10 357	1 137	11.0	405	329	403	280	350	1 030	2 394	5 166
65 years and over	2 580	680	26.4	273	203	204	191	228	282	478	721
Family heads	16 923	3 167	18.7	1 414	933	820	807	873	2 089	3 590	6 397
Under 25 years	1 613	429	26.6	216	118	95	69	81	200	299	535
25 to 44 years	8 286	1 657	20.0	781	504	372	487	461	1 138	1 764	2 779
45 to 64 years	5 708	705	12.4	264	200	241	139	221	595	1 309	2 739
65 years and over	1 316	376	28.6	153	111	112	112	110	156	218	344
Other family members	48 673	9 977	20.5	4 220	3 132	2 625	2 982	3 429	7 421	10 953	13 911
Under 6 years	8 975	2 431	27.1	1 166	775	490	627	641	1 442	2 062	1 772
6 to 13 years	13 674	3 942	28.8	1 697	1 327	918	1 166	1 252	2 323	2 781	2 210
14 to 17 years	6 618	1 484	22.4	613	442	429	459	503	1 246	1 432	1 494
18 to 21 years	4 236	611	14.4	264	141	206	159	307	661	1 063	1 435
22 to 24 years	1 781	136	7.6	22	27	87	31	106	176	565	767
25 to 44 years	7 476	637	8.5	197	199	241	320	373	1 012	1 705	3 429
45 to 64 years	4 649	432	9.3	141	129	162	141	129	435	1 085	2 427
65 years and over	1 264	304	24.1	120	92	92	79	118	126	260	377
Persons in Families With Male Head											
All family members	47 885	4 219	8.8	1 362	1 226	1 631	2 256	3 240	7 147	12 386	18 637
Under 25 years	24 622	2 252	9.1	685	637	930	1 336	2 147	4 456	6 960	7 471
25 to 44 years	12 358	778	6.3	240	247	291	561	663	1 662	2 966	5 728
45 to 64 years	8 856	690	7.8	232	182	276	201	247	828	2 078	4 812
65 years and over	2 049	499	24.4	205	160	134	158	183	201	382	626
Family heads	12 423	1 096	8.8	386	320	390	459	616	1 493	2 942	5 817
Under 25 years	1 106	129	11.7	51	32	46	20	60	143	245	509
25 to 44 years	5 694	348	6.1	108	113	127	252	336	793	1 433	2 532
45 to 64 years	4 585	341	7.4	108	90	143	92	130	450	1 084	2 488
65 years and over	1 038	278	26.8	119	85	74	95	90	107	180	288
Other family members	35 462	3 123	8.8	976	906	1 241	1 797	2 624	5 654	9 444	12 820
Under 6 years	6 064	637	10.5	200	217	220	319	535	1 106	1 801	1 666
6 to 13 years	8 529	828	9.7	264	216	348	711	905	1 661	2 386	2 038
14 to 17 years	4 485	395	8.8	94	109	192	243	370	930	1 182	1 365
18 to 21 years	2 969	185	6.2	63	42	80	26	212	472	853	1 221
22 to 24 years	1 469	78	5.3	13	21	44	17	65	144	493	672
25 to 44 years	6 664	430	6.5	132	134	164	309	327	869	1 533	3 196
45 to 64 years	4 271	349	8.2	124	92	133	109	117	378	994	2 324
65 years and over	1 011	221	21.9	86	75	60	63	93	94	202	338
Persons in Families With Female Head											
All family members	17 711	8 925	50.4	4 272	2 839	1 814	1 533	1 062	2 363	2 157	1 671
Under 25 years	12 275	6 781	55.2	3 293	2 193	1 295	1 175	743	1 592	1 242	742
25 to 44 years	3 404	1 516	44.5	738	456	322	246	171	488	503	480
45 to 64 years	1 501	447	29.8	173	147	127	79	103	202	316	354
65 years and over	531	181	34.1	68	43	70	33	45	81	96	95
Family heads	4 500	2 071	46.0	1 028	613	430	348	257	596	648	580
Under 25 years	507	300	59.2	165	86	49	49	21	57	54	26
25 to 44 years	2 592	1 309	50.5	673	391	245	235	125	345	331	247
45 to 64 years	1 123	364	32.4	156	110	98	47	91	145	225	251
65 years and over	278	98	35.3	34	26	38	17	20	49	38	56
Other family members	13 211	6 854	51.9	3 244	2 226	1 384	1 185	805	1 767	1 509	1 091
Under 6 years	2 911	1 794	61.6	966	558	270	308	106	336	261	106
6 to 13 years	5 145	3 114	60.5	1 433	1 111	570	455	347	662	395	172
14 to 17 years	2 133	1 089	51.1	519	333	237	216	133	316	250	129
18 to 21 years	1 267	426	33.6	201	99	126	133	95	189	210	214
22 to 24 years	312	58	18.6	9	6	43	14	41	32	72	95
25 to 44 years	812	207	25.5	65	65	77	11	46	143	172	233
45 to 64 years	378	83	22.0	17	37	29	32	12	57	91	103
65 years and over	253	83	32.8	34	17	32	16	25	32	58	39
Unrelated Individuals											
All unrelated individuals	7 160	2 854	39.9	1 513	881	460	499	309	667	901	1 930
14 to 24 years	993	523	52.7	362	101	60	32	43	103	129	163
25 to 44 years	1 713	442	25.8	256	143	43	63	40	154	269	745
45 to 64 years	2 759	881	31.9	483	270	128	165	109	220	444	940
65 years and over	1 695	1 008	59.5	412	367	229	239	117	190	59	82
Male unrelated individuals	3 554	975	27.4	526	304	145	243	146	317	514	1 359
14 to 24 years	508	216	42.5	185	13	18	8	31	61	80	112
25 to 44 years	997	142	14.2	77	45	20	26	22	83	160	564
45 to 64 years	1 350	270	20.0	154	81	35	89	20	88	266	617
65 years and over	699	347	49.6	110	165	72	120	73	85	8	66
Female unrelated individuals	3 606	1 879	52.1	987	577	315	256	163	350	387	571
14 to 24 years	485	307	63.3	177	88	42	24	12	42	49	51
25 to 44 years	716	300	41.9	179	98	23	37	18	71	109	181
45 to 64 years	1 409	611	43.4	329	189	93	76	89	132	178	323
65 years and over	996	661	66.4	302	202	157	119	44	105	51	16

Table 207. Poverty Status in 1969 and Ratio of Family Income to Poverty Level for Persons in Families and Unrelated Individuals, by Family Relationship, Age, and Race: 1970—Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Urban and Rural Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More Central Cities	Total	Below poverty level		Ratio of family (or unrelated individual) income to poverty level							
		Number	Percent of total	Under .50	.50 to .74	.75 to .99	1.00 to 1.24	1.25 to 1.49	1.50 to 1.99	2.00 to 2.99	3.00 or more
ELYRIA											
Total											
All Persons in Families											
All family members	49 675	2 701	5.4	1 171	652	878	1 203	2 287	5 857	15 224	22 403
Under 25 years	25 713	1 809	7.0	840	458	511	725	1 461	3 683	8 870	9 165
25 to 44 years	12 439	446	3.6	187	90	169	223	489	1 438	4 181	5 662
45 to 64 years	8 807	245	2.8	100	68	77	74	121	415	1 531	6 421
65 years and over	2 716	201	7.4	44	36	121	181	216	321	642	1 155
Family heads	13 438	707	5.3	276	172	259	310	478	1 285	3 607	7 051
Under 25 years	1 194	127	10.6	59	32	36	35	70	124	350	488
25 to 44 years	6 132	334	5.4	133	81	120	135	230	751	2 092	2 590
45 to 64 years	4 748	133	2.8	60	41	32	40	74	251	852	3 398
65 years and over	1 364	113	8.3	24	18	71	100	104	159	313	575
Other family members	36 237	1 994	5.5	895	480	619	893	1 809	4 572	11 617	15 352
Under 6 years	6 778	598	8.8	268	165	165	148	484	1 110	2 752	1 686
6 to 13 years	9 193	697	7.6	351	168	178	374	603	1 613	3 278	2 628
14 to 17 years	3 939	225	5.7	108	51	66	114	155	454	1 135	1 856
18 to 21 years	2 939	122	4.2	44	34	44	42	109	246	884	1 536
22 to 24 years	1 670	40	2.4	10	8	22	12	40	136	471	971
25 to 44 years	6 307	112	1.8	54	9	49	88	259	687	2 089	3 072
45 to 64 years	4 059	112	2.8	40	27	45	34	47	164	679	3 023
65 years and over	1 352	88	6.5	20	18	50	81	112	162	329	580
Persons in Families With Male Head											
All family members	45 686	1 257	2.8	581	267	409	892	2 031	5 347	14 665	21 494
Under 25 years	23 402	693	3.0	361	143	189	543	1 303	3 351	8 613	8 899
25 to 44 years	11 710	230	2.0	113	31	86	170	429	1 352	4 083	5 446
45 to 64 years	8 251	173	2.1	63	57	53	50	95	352	1 415	6 166
65 years and over	2 323	161	6.9	44	36	81	129	204	292	554	983
Family heads	12 203	359	2.9	140	87	132	209	405	1 135	3 398	6 697
Under 25 years	1 099	65	5.9	25	17	23	23	66	114	343	488
25 to 44 years	5 649	131	2.3	63	22	46	87	191	674	2 028	2 538
45 to 64 years	4 295	69	1.6	28	30	11	20	56	192	763	3 195
65 years and over	1 160	94	8.1	21	18	52	79	92	155	264	476
Other family members	33 483	898	2.7	441	180	277	683	1 626	4 212	11 267	14 797
Under 6 years	6 228	253	4.1	119	53	81	114	430	1 085	2 673	1 673
6 to 13 years	8 259	185	2.2	124	26	35	272	563	1 455	3 221	2 563
14 to 17 years	3 532	79	2.2	50	9	20	80	116	359	1 100	1 798
18 to 21 years	2 716	75	2.8	33	30	12	42	99	214	828	1 458
22 to 24 years	1 568	36	2.3	10	8	18	12	29	124	448	919
25 to 44 years	6 061	99	1.6	50	9	40	83	238	678	2 055	2 908
45 to 64 years	3 956	104	2.6	35	27	42	30	39	160	652	2 971
65 years and over	1 163	67	5.8	20	18	29	50	112	137	290	507
Persons in Families With Female Head											
All family members	3 989	1 444	36.2	590	385	469	311	256	510	559	909
Under 25 years	2 311	1 116	48.3	479	315	322	182	158	332	257	266
25 to 44 years	729	216	29.6	74	59	83	53	60	86	98	216
45 to 64 years	556	72	12.9	37	11	24	24	26	63	116	255
65 years and over	393	40	10.2	–	–	40	52	12	29	88	172
Family heads	1 235	348	28.2	136	85	127	101	73	150	209	354
Under 25 years	95	62	...	34	15	13	12	4	10	7	–
25 to 44 years	483	203	42.0	70	59	74	48	39	77	64	52
45 to 64 years	453	64	14.1	32	11	21	20	18	59	89	203
65 years and over	204	19	9.3	–	–	19	21	12	4	49	99
Other family members	2 754	1 096	39.8	454	300	342	210	183	360	350	555
Under 6 years	550	345	62.7	149	112	84	34	54	25	79	13
6 to 13 years	934	512	54.8	227	142	143	102	40	158	57	65
14 to 17 years	407	146	35.9	58	42	46	34	39	95	35	58
18 to 21 years	223	47	21.1	11	4	32	–	10	32	56	78
22 to 24 years	102	4	3.9	–	–	4	–	11	12	23	52
25 to 44 years	246	13	5.3	4	–	9	5	21	9	34	164
45 to 64 years	103	8	7.8	5	–	3	4	8	4	27	52
65 years and over	189	21	11.1	–	–	21	31	–	25	39	73
Unrelated Individuals											
All unrelated individuals	3 272	1 119	34.2	488	373	258	232	190	285	413	1 033
14 to 24 years	519	264	50.9	170	56	38	24	21	36	59	115
25 to 44 years	564	96	17.0	52	24	20	18	–	48	56	346
45 to 64 years	1 007	233	23.1	111	65	57	53	34	102	157	428
65 years and over	1 182	526	44.5	155	228	143	137	135	99	141	144
Male unrelated individuals	1 226	290	23.7	153	57	80	50	48	106	140	592
14 to 24 years	228	89	39.0	61	17	11	11	–	17	33	78
25 to 44 years	311	17	5.5	5	6	6	–	–	21	11	262
45 to 64 years	405	93	23.0	38	12	43	15	–	41	52	204
65 years and over	282	91	32.3	49	22	20	24	48	27	44	48
Female unrelated individuals	2 046	829	40.5	335	316	178	182	142	179	273	441
14 to 24 years	291	175	60.1	109	39	27	13	21	19	26	37
25 to 44 years	253	79	31.2	47	18	14	18	–	27	45	84
45 to 64 years	602	140	23.3	73	53	14	38	34	61	105	224
65 years and over	900	435	48.3	106	206	123	113	87	72	97	96

Table 207. Poverty Status in 1969 and Ratio of Family Income to Poverty Level for Persons in Families and Unrelated Individuals, by Family Relationship, Age, and Race: 1970—Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years Data based on sample, see text For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Urban and Rural Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More Central Cities	Total	Below poverty level		Ratio of family (or unrelated individual) income to poverty level							
		Number	Percent of total	Under 50	50 to 74	75 to 99	1 00 to 1 24	1 25 to 1 49	1 50 to 1 99	2 00 to 2 99	3 00 or more
LORAIN											
Total											
All Persons in Families											
All family members	73 140	6 152	8.4	2 418	1 801	1 933	2 525	3 576	11 731	21 200	27 956
Under 25 years	37 809	4 083	10.8	1 620	1 185	1 278	1 501	2 321	7 373	12 147	10 384
25 to 44 years	17 148	1 058	6.2	440	335	283	547	672	2 671	5 617	6 583
45 to 64 years	14 161	605	4.3	248	161	196	158	341	1 130	2 586	9 341
65 years and over	4 022	406	10.1	110	120	176	319	242	557	850	1 648
Family heads	19 444	1 504	7.7	605	456	443	583	765	2 427	5 043	9 122
Under 25 years	1 654	246	14.9	116	76	54	63	95	189	495	566
25 to 44 years	8 120	667	8.2	276	217	174	303	339	1 309	2 699	2 803
45 to 64 years	7 580	359	4.7	147	94	118	60	192	622	1 448	4 899
65 years and over	2 090	232	11.1	66	69	97	157	139	307	401	854
Other family members	53 696	4 648	8.7	1 813	1 345	1 490	1 942	2 811	9 304	16 157	18 834
Under 6 years	9 474	1 183	12.5	443	423	317	493	580	1 973	3 422	1 823
6 to 13 years	13 881	1 660	12.0	693	456	511	604	1 066	3 296	4 425	2 830
14 to 17 years	6 356	616	9.7	238	149	229	191	364	1 127	1 992	2 066
18 to 21 years	4 144	289	7.0	118	38	133	93	143	555	1 179	1 885
22 to 24 years	2 300	89	3.9	12	43	34	57	73	233	634	1 214
25 to 44 years	9 028	391	4.3	164	118	109	244	333	1 362	2 918	3 780
45 to 64 years	6 581	246	3.7	101	67	78	98	149	508	1 138	4 442
65 years and over	1 932	174	9.0	44	51	79	162	103	250	449	794
Persons in Families With Male Head											
All family members	66 765	3 586	5.4	1 256	1 121	1 209	2 127	3 152	10 988	20 243	26 669
Under 25 years	34 119	2 157	6.3	756	666	735	1 294	2 063	6 898	11 687	10 020
25 to 44 years	16 053	688	4.3	279	220	189	475	609	2 522	5 404	6 355
45 to 64 years	13 113	398	3.0	153	119	126	115	272	1 044	2 431	8 853
65 years and over	3 480	343	9.9	68	116	159	243	208	524	721	1 441
Family heads	17 523	861	4.9	303	273	285	473	631	2 229	4 740	8 589
Under 25 years	1 528	140	9.2	48	43	49	63	84	189	492	560
25 to 44 years	7 386	331	4.5	135	102	94	248	295	1 187	2 573	2 752
45 to 64 years	6 836	203	3.0	82	63	58	35	134	575	1 328	4 561
65 years and over	1 773	187	10.5	38	65	84	127	118	278	347	716
Other family members	49 242	2 725	5.5	953	848	924	1 654	2 521	8 759	15 503	18 080
Under 6 years	8 674	648	7.5	200	224	224	453	560	1 868	3 330	1 815
6 to 13 years	12 392	807	6.5	303	220	284	498	938	3 106	4 259	2 784
14 to 17 years	5 679	304	5.4	113	106	85	165	300	1 003	1 925	1 982
18 to 21 years	3 746	189	5.0	80	30	79	64	113	511	1 087	1 779
22 to 24 years	2 100	69	3.3	12	43	14	51	68	218	594	1 100
25 to 44 years	8 667	357	4.1	144	118	95	227	314	1 335	2 831	3 603
45 to 64 years	6 277	195	3.1	71	56	68	80	138	469	1 103	4 292
65 years and over	1 707	156	9.1	30	51	75	116	90	246	374	725
Persons in Families With Female Head											
All family members	6 375	2 566	40.3	1 162	680	724	398	424	743	957	1 287
Under 25 years	3 690	1 926	52.2	864	519	543	207	258	475	460	364
25 to 44 years	1 095	370	33.8	161	115	94	72	63	149	213	228
45 to 64 years	1 048	207	19.8	95	42	70	43	69	86	155	488
65 years and over	542	63	11.6	42	4	17	76	34	33	129	207
Family heads	1 921	643	33.5	302	183	158	110	134	198	303	533
Under 25 years	126	106	84.1	68	33	5	–	11	–	3	6
25 to 44 years	734	336	45.8	141	115	80	55	44	122	126	51
45 to 64 years	744	156	21.0	65	31	60	25	58	47	120	338
65 years and over	317	45	14.2	28	4	13	30	21	29	54	138
Other family members	4 454	1 923	43.2	860	497	566	288	290	545	654	754
Under 6 years	800	535	66.9	243	199	93	40	20	105	92	8
6 to 13 years	1 489	853	57.3	390	236	227	106	128	190	166	46
14 to 17 years	677	312	46.1	125	43	144	26	64	124	67	84
18 to 21 years	398	100	25.1	38	8	54	29	30	41	92	106
22 to 24 years	200	20	10.0	–	–	20	6	5	15	40	114
25 to 44 years	361	34	9.4	20	–	14	17	19	27	87	177
45 to 64 years	304	51	16.8	30	11	10	18	11	39	35	150
65 years and over	225	18	8.0	14	–	4	46	13	4	75	69
Unrelated Individuals											
All unrelated individuals	4 755	1 687	35.5	728	510	449	331	281	405	590	1 461
14 to 24 years	595	242	40.7	167	41	34	48	27	50	85	143
25 to 44 years	817	139	17.0	97	19	23	49	32	39	93	465
45 to 64 years	1 547	387	25.0	198	105	84	48	52	143	236	681
65 years and over	1 796	919	51.2	266	345	308	186	170	173	176	172
Male unrelated individuals	2 030	416	20.5	202	107	107	140	101	134	213	1 026
14 to 24 years	315	121	38.4	84	19	18	27	22	19	29	97
25 to 44 years	563	54	9.6	49	5	–	24	12	13	41	419
45 to 64 years	643	63	9.8	30	24	9	14	24	36	71	435
65 years and over	509	178	35.0	39	59	80	75	43	66	72	75
Female unrelated individuals	2 725	1 271	46.6	526	403	342	191	180	271	377	435
14 to 24 years	280	121	43.2	83	22	16	21	5	31	56	46
25 to 44 years	254	85	33.5	48	14	23	25	20	26	52	46
45 to 64 years	904	324	35.8	168	81	75	34	28	107	165	246
65 years and over	1 287	741	57.6	227	286	228	111	127	107	104	97

Table 207. Poverty Status in 1969 and Ratio of Family Income to Poverty Level for Persons in Families and Unrelated Individuals, by Family Relationship, Age, and Race: 1970—Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years Data based on sample see text For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Urban and Rural Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More Central Cities	Total	Below poverty level		Ratio of family (or unrelated individual) income to poverty level							
		Number	Percent of total	Under 50	50 to 74	75 to 99	1 00 to 1 24	1 25 to 1 49	1 50 to 1 99	2 00 to 2 99	3 00 or more
TOLEDO											
Total											
All Persons in Families											
All family members	342 020	28 069	8 2	10 863	8 760	8 446	10 544	14 328	39 258	93 311	156 510
Under 25 years	166 469	17 452	10 5	7 158	5 854	4 440	5 990	8 454	23 097	52 040	59 436
25 to 44 years	77 318	4 602	6 0	1 853	1 303	1 446	1 870	2 685	8 455	23 456	36 250
45 to 64 years	71 186	3 290	4 6	1 142	922	1 226	1 134	1 466	3 971	11 638	49 687
65 years and over	27 047	2 725	10 1	710	681	1 334	1 550	1 723	3 735	6 177	11 137
Family heads	97 064	7 510	7 7	2 910	2 200	2 400	2 728	3 532	9 157	23 476	50 661
Under 25 years	7 838	1 070	13 7	487	361	222	281	370	837	2 370	2 910
25 to 44 years	37 719	3 102	8 2	1 326	968	808	991	1 452	4 220	11 704	16 250
45 to 64 years	37 276	1 805	4 8	667	484	654	616	799	2 052	6 226	25 778
65 years and over	14 231	1 533	10 8	430	387	716	840	911	2 048	3 176	5 723
Other family members	244 956	20 559	8 4	7 953	6 560	6 046	7 816	10 796	30 101	69 835	105 849
Under 6 years	40 268	4 982	12 4	2 255	1 691	1 036	1 722	2 223	6 168	14 876	10 297
6 to 13 years	59 359	7 154	12 1	2 845	2 475	1 834	2 411	3 532	9 960	19 167	17 135
14 to 17 years	28 401	2 833	10 0	1 069	876	888	867	1 317	3 676	7 870	11 838
18 to 21 years	19 675	977	5 0	361	328	288	451	687	1 703	4 990	10 867
22 to 24 years	10 928	436	4 0	141	123	172	258	325	753	2 767	6 389
25 to 44 years	39 599	1 500	3 8	527	335	638	879	1 233	4 235	11 752	20 000
45 to 64 years	33 910	1 485	4 4	475	438	572	518	667	1 919	5 412	23 909
65 years and over	12 816	1 192	9 3	280	294	618	710	812	1 687	3 001	5 414
Persons in Families With Male Head											
All family members	302 357	13 758	4 6	4 365	3 820	5 573	8 014	11 654	34 895	87 176	146 860
Under 25 years	143 974	6 828	4 7	2 202	2 063	2 563	4 420	6 740	20 507	48 959	56 520
25 to 44 years	70 252	2 387	3 4	809	584	994	1 403	2 234	7 617	22 311	34 300
45 to 64 years	65 033	2 329	3 6	769	631	926	883	1 153	3 487	10 555	46 626
65 years and over	23 098	2 214	9 6	585	539	1 090	1 308	1 527	3 284	5 351	9 414
Family heads	84 768	3 824	4 5	1 271	985	1 568	1 985	2 737	7 889	21 362	46 971
Under 25 years	6 744	387	5 7	171	118	98	217	282	750	2 256	2 852
25 to 44 years	33 193	1 147	3 5	386	296	465	655	1 106	3 657	10 977	15 651
45 to 64 years	32 796	1 032	3 1	366	259	407	433	544	1 663	5 413	23 711
65 years and over	12 035	1 258	10 5	348	312	598	680	805	1 819	2 716	4 757
Other family members	217 589	9 934	4 6	3 094	2·835	4 005	6 029	8 917	27 006	65 814	99 889
Under 6 years	35 225	1 754	5 0	569	600	585	1 346	1 898	5 709	14 472	10 016
6 to 13 years	51 045	2 688	5 3	814	796	1 078	1 741	2 868	8 970	18 211	16 567
14 to 17 years	24 084	1 148	4 8	349	297	502	594	925	3 065	7 054	11 298
18 to 21 years	16 990	518	3 0	184	161	173	306	471	1 340	4 373	9 982
22 to 24 years	9 886	333	3 4	115	91	127	216	296	673	2 593	5 775
25 to 44 years	37 059	1 240	3 3	423	288	529	748	1 128	3 960	11 334	18 649
45 to 64 years	32 237	1 297	4 0	403	375	519	450	609	1 824	5 142	22 915
65 years and over	11 063	956	8 6	237	227	492	628	722	1 465	2 635	4 657
Persons in Families With Female Head											
All family members	39 663	14 311	36 1	6 498	4 940	2 873	2 530	2 674	4 363	6 135	9 650
Under 25 years	22 495	10 624	47 2	4 956	3 791	1 877	1 570	1 714	2 590	3 081	2 916
25 to 44 years	7 066	2 215	31 3	1 044	719	452	467	451	838	1 145	1 950
45 to 64 years	6 153	961	15 6	373	288	300	251	313	484	1 083	3 061
65 years and over	3 949	511	12 9	125	142	244	242	196	451	826	1 723
Family heads	12 296	3 686	30 0	1 639	1 215	832	743	795	1 268	2 114	3 690
Under 25 years	1 094	683	62 4	316	243	124	64	88	87	114	58
25 to 44 years	4 526	1 955	43 2	940	672	343	336	346	563	727	599
45 to 64 years	4 480	773	17 3	301	225	247	183	255	389	813	2 067
65 years and over	2 196	275	12 5	82	75	118	160	106	229	460	966
Other family members	27 367	10 625	38.8	4 859	3 725	2 041	1 787	1 879	3 095	4 021	5 960
Under 6 years	5 043	3 228	64 0	1 686	1 091	451	376	325	459	404	251
6 to 13 years	8 314	4 466	53 7	2 031	1 679	756	670	664	990	956	568
14 to 17 years	4 317	1 685	39 0	720	579	386	273	392	611	816	540
18 to 21 years	2 685	459	17 1	177	167	115	145	216	363	617	885
22 to 24 years	1 042	103	9 9	26	32	45	42	29	80	174	614
25 to 44 years	2 540	260	10 2	104	47	109	131	105	275	418	1 351
45 to 64 years	1 673	188	11 2	72	63	53	68	58	95	270	994
65 years and over	1 753	236	13 5	43	67	126	82	90	222	366	757
Unrelated Individuals											
All unrelated individuals	36 200	13 293	36 7	5 835	3 830	3 628	2 699	1 999	3 214	5 100	9 895
14 to 24 years	5 221	2 360	45 2	1 703	406	251	363	202	481	856	959
25 to 44 years	5 987	1 098	18 3	714	191	193	242	158	471	960	3 058
45 to 64 years	11 000	2 799	25 4	1 404	893	502	628	457	910	1 921	4 285
65 years and over	13 992	7 036	50 3	2 014	2 340	2 682	1 466	1 182	1 352	1 363	1 593
Male unrelated individuals	13 550	3 398	25 1	1 465	926	1 007	873	598	1 066	1 966	5 649
14 to 24 years	2 455	851	34 7	503	204	144	233	97	211	392	671
25 to 44 years	3 658	450	12 3	294	68	88	129	84	179	548	2 268
45 to 64 years	3 927	682	17 4	335	217	130	181	104	199	622	2 139
65 years and over	3 510	1 415	40 3	333	437	645	330	313	477	404	571
Female unrelated individuals	22 650	9 895	43 7	4 370	2 904	2 621	1 826	1 401	2 148	3 134	4 246
14 to 24 years	2 766	1 509	54 6	1 200	202	107	130	105	270	464	288
25 to 44 years	2 329	648	27 8	420	123	105	113	74	292	412	790
45 to 64 years	7 073	2 117	29 9	1 069	676	372	447	353	711	1 299	2 146
65 years and over	10 482	5 621	53 6	1 681	1 903	2 037	1 136	869	875	959	1 022

Table 207. Poverty Status in 1969 and Ratio of Family Income to Poverty Level for Persons in Families and Unrelated Individuals, by Family Relationship, Age, and Race: 1970—Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Urban and Rural Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More Central Cities	Total	Below poverty level		Ratio of family (or unrelated individual) income to poverty level							
		Number	Percent of total	Under .50	.50 to .74	.75 to .99	1.00 to 1.24	1.25 to 1.49	1.50 to 1.99	2.00 to 2.99	3.00 or more
TOLEDO—Continued											
Negro											
All Persons in Families											
All family members	47 519	12 017	25.3	4 859	4 244	2 914	2 945	3 826	6 683	11 234	10 814
Under 25 years	27 731	8 406	30.3	3 485	3 112	1 809	1 896	2 493	4 183	6 471	4 282
25 to 44 years	10 648	1 850	17.4	775	569	506	557	719	1 501	2 751	3 270
45 to 64 years	6 964	1 119	16.1	382	372	365	305	434	733	1 625	2 748
65 years and over	2 176	642	29.5	217	191	234	187	180	266	387	514
Family heads	11 759	2 787	23.7	1 159	919	709	639	811	1 404	2 669	3 449
Under 25 years	1 191	435	36.5	217	137	81	74	85	110	237	250
25 to 44 years	5 493	1 347	24.5	592	463	292	309	393	732	1 344	1 368
45 to 64 years	3 924	647	16.5	224	203	220	162	241	392	916	1 566
65 years and over	1 151	358	31.1	126	116	116	94	92	170	172	265
Other family members	35 760	9 230	25.8	3 700	3 325	2 205	2 306	3 015	5 279	8 565	7 365
Under 6 years	6 766	2 346	34.7	1 098	806	442	532	639	884	1 544	821
6 to 13 years	10 697	3 439	32.1	1 395	1 340	704	761	1 061	1 790	2 380	1 266
14 to 17 years	4 813	1 537	31.9	559	606	372	268	387	829	1 091	701
18 to 21 years	2 863	479	16.7	162	167	150	194	205	421	794	770
22 to 24 years	1 401	170	12.1	54	56	60	67	116	149	425	474
25 to 44 years	5 155	503	9.8	183	106	214	248	326	769	1 407	1 902
45 to 64 years	3 040	472	15.5	158	169	145	143	193	341	709	1 182
65 years and over	1 025	284	27.7	91	75	118	93	88	96	215	249
Persons in Families With Male Head											
All family members	34 518	4 300	12.5	1 428	1 328	1 544	2 067	3 000	5 238	10 126	9 787
Under 25 years	18 566	2 377	12.8	789	791	797	1 323	1 906	3 192	5 879	3 889
25 to 44 years	8 304	714	8.6	255	186	273	372	558	1 214	2 487	2 959
45 to 64 years	5 868	713	12.2	220	217	276	228	366	623	1 428	2 510
65 years and over	1 780	496	27.9	164	134	198	144	170	209	332	429
Family heads	8 508	1 038	12.2	370	287	381	415	594	1 065	2 306	3 090
Under 25 years	762	116	15.2	54	37	25	62	54	75	217	238
25 to 44 years	3 749	328	8.7	130	92	106	166	280	529	1 179	1 267
45 to 64 years	3 092	319	10.3	94	79	146	116	175	323	777	1 382
65 years and over	905	275	30.4	92	79	104	71	85	138	133	203
Other family members	26 010	3 262	12.5	1 058	1 041	1 163	1 652	2 406	4 173	7 820	6 697
Under 6 years	4 293	522	12.2	153	193	176	391	510	666	1 439	765
6 to 13 years	7 226	941	13.0	335	345	261	514	850	1 452	2 251	1 218
14 to 17 years	3 072	504	16.4	151	142	211	194	243	619	893	619
18 to 21 years	2 031	185	9.1	59	42	84	114	144	277	677	634
22 to 24 years	1 182	109	9.2	37	32	40	48	105	103	402	415
25 to 44 years	4 555	386	8.5	125	94	167	206	278	685	1 308	1 692
45 to 64 years	2 776	394	14.2	126	138	130	112	191	300	651	1 128
65 years and over	875	221	25.3	72	55	94	73	85	71	199	226
Persons in Families With Female Head											
All family members	13 001	7 717	59.4	3 431	2 916	1 370	878	826	1 445	1 108	1 027
Under 25 years	9 165	6 029	65.8	2 696	2 321	1 012	573	587	991	592	393
25 to 44 years	2 344	1 136	48.5	520	383	233	185	161	287	264	311
45 to 64 years	1 096	406	37.0	162	155	89	77	68	110	197	238
65 years and over	396	146	36.9	53	57	36	43	10	57	55	85
Family heads	3 251	1 749	53.8	789	632	328	224	217	339	363	359
Under 25 years	429	319	74.4	163	100	56	12	31	35	20	12
25 to 44 years	1 744	1 019	58.4	462	371	186	143	113	203	165	101
45 to 64 years	832	328	39.4	130	124	74	46	66	69	139	184
65 years and over	246	83	33.7	34	37	12	23	7	32	39	62
Other family members	9 750	5 968	61.2	2 642	2 284	1 042	654	609	1 106	745	668
Under 6 years	2 473	1 824	73.8	945	613	266	141	129	218	105	56
6 to 13 years	3 471	2 498	72.0	1 060	995	443	247	211	338	129	48
14 to 17 years	1 741	1 033	59.3	408	464	161	74	144	210	198	82
18 to 21 years	832	294	35.3	103	125	66	80	61	144	117	136
22 to 24 years	219	61	27.9	17	24	20	19	11	46	23	59
25 to 44 years	600	117	19.5	58	12	47	42	48	84	99	210
45 to 64 years	264	78	29.5	32	31	15	31	2	41	58	54
65 years and over	150	63	42.0	19	20	24	20	3	25	16	23
Unrelated Individuals											
All unrelated individuals	4 741	2 336	49.3	1 224	648	464	392	259	426	574	754
14 to 24 years	634	335	52.8	269	51	15	23	25	86	78	87
25 to 44 years	1 178	331	28.1	212	66	53	60	65	120	240	362
45 to 64 years	1 684	746	44.3	372	235	139	190	79	167	231	271
65 years and over	1 245	924	74.2	371	296	257	119	90	53	25	34
Male unrelated individuals	2 236	840	37.6	485	194	161	201	99	152	369	575
14 to 24 years	326	151	46.3	104	32	15	23	12	29	40	71
25 to 44 years	761	187	24.6	146	13	28	38	46	26	170	294
45 to 64 years	691	209	30.2	99	57	53	67	21	57	145	192
65 years and over	458	293	64.0	136	92	65	73	20	40	14	18
Female unrelated individuals	2 505	1 496	59.7	739	454	303	191	160	274	205	179
14 to 24 years	308	184	59.7	165	19	–	–	13	57	38	16
25 to 44 years	417	144	34.5	66	53	25	22	19	94	70	68
45 to 64 years	993	537	54.1	273	178	86	123	58	110	86	79
65 years and over	787	631	80.2	235	204	192	46	70	13	11	16

Table 207. Poverty Status in 1969 and Ratio of Family Income to Poverty Level for Persons in Families and Unrelated Individuals, by Family Relationship, Age, and Race: 1970—Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years Data based on sample, see text For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Urban and Rural Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More Central Cities	Total	Below poverty level		Ratio of family (or unrelated individual) income to poverty level							
		Number	Percent of total	Under .50	.50 to .74	.75 to .99	1.00 to 1.24	1.25 to 1.49	1.50 to 1.99	2.00 to 2.99	3.00 or more
WARREN											
Total											
All Persons in Families											
All family members	58 169	4 523	7.8	1 832	1 522	1 169	1 891	2 630	7 283	15 293	26 549
Under 25 years	28 335	2 756	9.7	1 221	919	616	1 010	1 536	4 474	8 538	10 021
25 to 44 years	13 769	710	5.2	300	247	163	316	500	1 793	4 093	6 357
45 to 64 years	11 881	609	5.1	210	218	181	166	272	525	1 859	8 450
65 years and over	4 184	448	10.7	101	138	209	399	322	491	803	1 721
Family heads	16 371	1 218	7.4	478	407	333	517	631	1 692	3 878	8 435
Under 25 years	1 234	136	11.0	71	30	35	47	63	160	364	464
25 to 44 years	6 679	498	7.5	220	176	102	170	262	955	2 093	2 701
45 to 64 years	6 175	301	4.9	123	111	67	98	127	288	992	4 369
65 years and over	2 283	283	12.4	64	90	129	202	179	289	429	901
Other family members	41 798	3 305	7.9	1 354	1 115	836	1 374	1 999	5 591	11 415	18 114
Under 6 years	7 056	729	10.3	355	203	171	307	486	1 444	2 424	1 666
6 to 13 years	10 073	1 228	12.2	547	447	234	349	599	1 775	3 233	2 889
14 to 17 years	4 822	437	9.1	181	162	94	161	225	574	1 334	2 091
18 to 21 years	3 187	168	5.3	53	70	45	88	72	301	750	1 808
22 to 24 years	1 963	58	3.0	14	7	37	58	91	220	433	1 103
25 to 44 years	7 090	212	3.0	80	71	61	146	238	838	2 000	3 656
45 to 64 years	5 706	308	5.4	87	107	114	68	145	237	867	4 081
65 years and over	1 901	165	8.7	37	48	80	197	143	202	374	820
Persons in Families With Male Head											
All family members	51 384	1 828	3.6	683	482	663	1 553	2 299	6 568	14 271	24 865
Under 25 years	24 429	754	3.1	332	148	274	809	1 350	4 012	8 012	9 492
25 to 44 years	12 429	293	2.4	139	58	96	250	445	1 639	3 825	5 977
45 to 64 years	10 939	418	3.8	145	168	105	131	210	462	1 719	7 999
65 years and over	3 587	363	10.1	67	108	188	363	294	455	715	1 397
Family heads	14 304	552	3.9	184	166	202	419	528	1 461	3 507	7 837
Under 25 years	1 072	26	2.4	7	5	14	43	58	146	346	453
25 to 44 years	5 774	131	2.3	65	21	45	123	219	813	1 883	2 605
45 to 64 years	5 555	168	3.0	64	72	32	70	93	237	896	4 091
65 years and over	1 903	227	11.9	48	68	111	183	158	265	382	688
Other family members	37 080	1 276	3.4	499	316	461	1 134	1 771	5 107	10 764	17 028
Under 6 years	6 198	165	2.7	39	26	100	273	461	1 338	2 344	1 617
6 to 13 years	8 615	358	4.2	197	53	108	272	542	1 596	3 036	2 811
14 to 17 years	4 038	108	2.7	69	29	10	131	155	478	1 192	1 974
18 to 21 years	2 693	50	1.9	10	35	5	52	48	238	686	1 619
22 to 24 years	1 813	47	2.6	10	-	37	38	86	216	408	1 018
25 to 44 years	6 655	162	2.4	74	37	51	127	226	826	1 942	3 372
45 to 64 years	5 384	250	4.6	81	96	73	61	117	225	823	3 908
65 years and over	1 684	136	8.1	19	40	77	180	136	190	333	709
Persons in Families With Female Head											
All family members	6 785	2 695	39.7	1 149	1 040	506	338	331	715	1 022	1 684
Under 25 years	3 906	2 002	51.3	889	771	342	201	186	462	526	529
25 to 44 years	1 340	417	31.1	161	189	67	66	55	154	268	380
45 to 64 years	942	191	20.3	65	50	76	35	62	63	140	451
65 years and over	597	85	14.2	34	30	21	36	28	36	88	324
Family heads	2 067	666	32.2	294	241	131	98	103	231	371	598
Under 25 years	162	110	67.9	64	25	21	4	5	14	18	11
25 to 44 years	905	367	40.6	155	155	57	47	43	142	210	96
45 to 64 years	620	133	21.5	59	39	35	28	34	51	96	278
65 years and over	380	56	11.7	16	22	18	19	21	24	47	213
Other family members	4 718	2 029	43.0	855	799	375	240	228	484	651	1 086
Under 6 years	858	564	65.7	316	177	71	34	25	106	80	49
6 to 13 years	1 458	870	59.7	350	394	126	77	57	179	197	78
14 to 17 years	784	329	42.0	112	133	84	30	70	96	142	117
18 to 21 years	494	118	23.9	43	35	40	36	24	63	64	189
22 to 24 years	150	11	7.3	4	7	-	20	5	4	25	85
25 to 44 years	435	50	11.5	6	34	10	19	12	12	58	284
45 to 64 years	322	58	18.0	6	11	41	7	28	12	44	173
65 years and over	217	29	13.4	18	8	3	17	7	12	41	111
Unrelated Individuals											
All unrelated individuals	4 826	1 611	33.4	654	526	431	338	314	433	688	1 442
14 to 24 years	574	217	37.8	126	68	23	28	29	44	98	158
25 to 44 years	742	60	8.1	33	14	13	21	27	49	131	454
45 to 64 years	1 578	309	19.6	160	102	47	99	74	145	307	644
65 years and over	1 932	1 025	53.1	335	342	348	190	184	195	152	186
Male unrelated individuals	1 676	282	16.8	105	87	90	94	81	121	243	855
14 to 24 years	219	38	17.4	21	10	7	9	-	29	40	103
25 to 44 years	448	20	4.5	5	9	6	6	10	26	44	342
45 to 64 years	542	60	11.1	30	25	5	6	17	28	92	339
65 years and over	467	164	35.1	49	43	72	73	54	38	67	71
Female unrelated individuals	3 150	1 329	42.2	549	439	341	244	233	312	445	587
14 to 24 years	355	179	50.4	105	58	16	19	29	15	58	55
25 to 44 years	294	40	13.6	28	5	7	15	17	23	87	112
45 to 64 years	1 036	249	24.0	130	77	42	93	57	117	215	305
65 years and over	1 465	861	58.8	286	299	276	117	130	157	85	115

Table 207. **Poverty Status in 1969 and Ratio of Family Income to Poverty Level for Persons in Families and Unrelated Individuals, by Family Relationship, Age, and Race: 1970**—Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years Data based on sample, see text For minimum base for derived figures (percent median etc) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State **Urban and Rural** **Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More** **Central Cities**	Total	Below poverty level		Ratio of family (or unrelated individual) income to poverty level							
		Number	Percent of total	Under .50	.50 to .74	.75 to .99	1.00 to 1.24	1.25 to 1.49	1.50 to 1.99	2.00 to 2.99	3.00 or more
YOUNGSTOWN											
Total											
All Persons in Families											
All family members	125 809	14 023	11.1	5 384	4 664	3 975	5 798	6 432	19 900	34 063	45 593
Under 25 years	58 000	8 162	14.1	3 341	2 795	2 026	3 029	3 646	11 650	16 929	14 584
25 to 44 years	26 622	2 519	9.5	911	810	798	942	1 328	4 455	7 764	9 614
45 to 64 years	28 834	1 507	5.2	536	533	438	811	706	2 159	6 482	17 169
65 years and over	12 353	1 835	14.9	596	526	713	1 016	752	1 636	2 888	4 226
Family heads	35 424	3 933	11.1	1 447	1 325	1 161	1 588	1 554	4 489	8 877	14 983
Under 25 years	2 056	380	18.5	173	130	77	101	91	346	516	622
25 to 44 years	12 017	1 652	13.7	634	570	448	488	669	2 161	3 477	3 570
45 to 64 years	14 797	799	5.4	290	297	212	420	377	1 151	3 461	8 589
65 years and over	6 554	1 102	16.8	350	328	424	579	417	831	1 423	2 202
Other family members	90 385	10 090	11.2	3 937	3 339	2 814	4 210	4 878	15 411	25 186	30 610
Under 6 years	12 359	1 949	15.8	830	677	442	678	833	2 928	3 922	2 049
6 to 13 years	20 231	3 408	16.8	1 374	1 178	856	1 213	1 591	4 872	5 852	3 295
14 to 17 years	11 655	1 623	13.9	681	517	425	625	700	2 076	3 374	3 257
18 to 21 years	7 632	598	7.8	244	193	161	302	317	908	2 244	3 263
22 to 24 years	4 067	204	5.0	39	100	65	110	114	520	1 021	2 098
25 to 44 years	14 605	867	5.9	277	240	350	454	659	2 294	4 287	6 044
45 to 64 years	14 037	708	5.0	246	236	226	391	329	1 008	3 021	8 580
65 years and over	5 799	733	12.6	246	198	289	437	335	805	1 465	2 024
Persons in Families With Male Head											
All family members	107 957	6 764	6.3	2 242	1 803	2 719	4 413	5 359	18 170	31 523	41 728
Under 25 years	48 861	3 188	6.5	1 093	774	1 321	2 146	3 028	10 820	15 918	13 761
25 to 44 years	23 341	1 231	5.3	379	329	523	746	1 111	4 125	7 308	8 820
45 to 64 years	25 604	908	3.5	307	291	310	628	561	1 835	5 854	15 818
65 years and over	10 151	1 437	14.2	463	409	565	893	659	1 390	2 443	3 329
Family heads	29 810	1 935	6.5	636	551	748	1 186	1 242	3 927	7 993	13 527
Under 25 years	1 749	166	9.5	68	44	54	78	91	315	495	604
25 to 44 years	10 091	560	5.5	154	161	245	329	515	1 961	3 313	3 413
45 to 64 years	12 739	377	3.0	143	115	119	260	272	949	3 003	7 878
65 years and over	5 231	832	15.9	271	231	330	519	364	702	1 182	1 632
Other family members	78 147	4 829	6.2	1 606	1 252	1 971	3 227	4 117	14 243	23 530	28 201
Under 6 years	10 682	787	7.4	242	240	305	510	763	2 821	3 793	2 008
6 to 13 years	16 866	1 209	7.2	399	245	565	887	1 331	4 626	5 632	3 181
14 to 17 years	9 574	641	6.7	264	125	252	393	520	1 827	3 128	3 065
18 to 21 years	6 372	225	3.5	93	44	88	188	235	752	1 987	2 985
22 to 24 years	3 618	160	4.4	27	76	57	90	88	479	883	1 918
25 to 44 years	13 250	671	5.1	225	168	278	417	596	2 164	3 995	5 407
45 to 64 years	12 865	531	4.1	164	176	191	368	289	886	2 851	7 940
65 years and over	4 920	605	12.3	192	178	235	374	295	688	1 261	1 697
Persons in Families With Female Head											
All family members	17 852	7 259	40.7	3 142	2 861	1 256	1 385	1 073	1 730	2 540	3 865
Under 25 years	9 139	4 974	54.4	2 248	2 021	705	883	618	830	1 011	823
25 to 44 years	3 281	1 288	39.3	532	481	275	196	217	330	456	794
45 to 64 years	3 230	599	18.5	229	242	128	183	145	324	628	1 351
65 years and over	2 202	398	18.1	133	117	148	123	93	246	445	897
Family heads	5 614	1 998	35.6	811	774	413	402	312	562	884	1 456
Under 25 years	307	214	69.7	105	86	23	23	-	31	21	18
25 to 44 years	1 926	1 092	56.7	480	409	203	159	154	200	164	157
45 to 64 years	2 058	422	20.5	147	182	93	160	105	202	458	711
65 years and over	1 323	270	20.4	79	97	94	60	53	129	241	570
Other family members	12 238	5 261	43.0	2 331	2 087	843	983	761	1 168	1 656	2 409
Under 6 years	1 677	1 162	69.3	588	437	137	168	70	107	129	41
6 to 13 years	3 365	2 199	65.3	975	933	291	326	260	246	220	114
14 to 17 years	2 081	982	47.2	417	392	173	232	180	249	246	192
18 to 21 years	1 260	373	29.6	151	149	73	114	82	156	257	278
22 to 24 years	449	44	9.8	12	24	8	20	26	41	138	180
25 to 44 years	1 355	196	14.5	52	72	72	37	63	130	292	637
45 to 64 years	1 172	177	15.1	82	60	35	23	40	122	170	640
65 years and over	879	128	14.6	54	20	54	63	40	117	204	327
Unrelated Individuals											
All unrelated individuals	12 650	5 434	43.0	2 428	1 778	1 228	1 140	637	1 206	1 446	2 787
14 to 24 years	1 898	1 077	56.7	771	189	117	203	107	177	155	179
25 to 44 years	1 804	420	23.3	223	132	65	95	70	178	297	744
45 to 64 years	4 029	1 314	32.6	674	453	187	266	128	359	615	1 347
65 years and over	4 919	2 623	53.3	760	1 004	859	576	332	492	379	517
Male unrelated individuals	5 362	1 632	30.4	878	348	406	411	254	608	648	1 809
14 to 24 years	1 120	505	45.1	347	89	69	146	87	134	110	138
25 to 44 years	1 115	192	17.2	122	42	28	23	25	122	153	600
45 to 64 years	1 614	340	21.1	218	70	52	52	21	84	259	858
65 years and over	1 513	595	39.3	191	147	257	190	121	268	126	213
Female unrelated individuals	7 288	3 802	52.2	1 550	1 430	822	729	383	598	798	978
14 to 24 years	778	572	73.5	424	100	48	57	20	43	45	41
25 to 44 years	689	228	33.1	101	90	37	72	45	56	144	144
45 to 64 years	2 415	974	40.3	456	383	135	214	107	275	356	489
65 years and over	3 406	2 028	59.5	569	857	602	386	211	224	253	304

Table 207. Poverty Status in 1969 and Ratio of Family Income to Poverty Level for Persons in Families and Unrelated Individuals, by Family Relationship, Age, and Race: 1970—Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years Data based on sample, see text For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Urban and Rural Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More Central Cities	Total	Below poverty level: Number	Below poverty level: Percent of total	Ratio of family (or unrelated individual) income to poverty level: Under 50	50 to 74	75 to 99	1 00 to 1 24	1 25 to 1 49	1 50 to 1 99	2 00 to 2 99	3 00 or more
YOUNGSTOWN—Continued											
Negro											
All Persons in Families											
All family members	32 119	7 431	23 1	3 185	2 469	1 777	2 325	2 303	5 990	7 466	6 604
Under 25 years	17 531	4 846	27 6	2 142	1 658	1 046	1 335	1 416	3 778	3 948	2 208
25 to 44 years	7 363	1 373	18 6	575	394	404	425	491	1 294	1 724	2 056
45 to 64 years	5 213	662	12 7	280	245	137	299	235	640	1 393	1 984
65 years and over	2 012	550	27 3	188	172	190	266	161	278	401	356
Family heads	8 265	1 896	22 9	788	635	473	601	509	1 252	1 869	2 138
Under 25 years	488	193	39 5	89	67	37	37	25	77	83	73
25 to 44 years	3 755	974	25 9	432	302	240	246	263	636	793	843
45 to 64 years	2 907	369	12 7	145	148	76	156	129	378	816	1 059
65 years and over	1 115	360	32 3	122	118	120	162	92	161	177	163
Other family members	23 854	5 535	23 2	2 397	1 834	1 304	1 724	1 794	4 738	5 597	4 466
Under 6 years	3 869	1 127	29 1	531	371	225	332	283	784	877	466
6 to 13 years	6 644	2 109	31 7	897	779	433	405	603	1 596	1 302	629
14 to 17 years	3 696	992	26 8	443	308	241	340	337	775	818	434
18 to 21 years	2 036	344	16 9	174	85	85	179	125	402	641	345
22 to 24 years	798	81	10 2	8	48	25	42	43	144	227	261
25 to 44 years	3 608	399	11 1	143	92	164	179	228	658	931	1 213
45 to 64 years	2 306	293	12 7	135	97	61	143	106	262	577	925
65 years and over	897	190	21 2	66	54	70	104	69	117	224	193
Persons in Families With Male Head											
All family members	24 045	2 704	11 2	1 020	658	1 026	1 478	1 764	5 162	6 899	6 038
Under 25 years	12 198	1 419	11 6	525	316	578	761	1 053	3 269	3 670	2 026
25 to 44 years	5 745	527	9 2	186	99	242	282	356	1 134	1 598	1 848
45 to 64 years	4 450	364	8 2	162	110	92	219	205	519	1 302	1 841
65 years and over	1 652	394	23 8	147	133	114	216	150	240	329	323
Family heads	6 105	688	11 3	271	178	239	382	368	1 027	1 682	1 958
Under 25 years	293	44	15 0	26	4	14	24	25	55	76	69
25 to 44 years	2 575	242	9 4	80	51	111	132	154	534	720	793
45 to 64 years	2 355	163	6 9	76	44	43	89	104	298	742	959
65 years and over	882	239	27 1	89	79	71	137	85	140	141	137
Other family members	17 940	2 016	11.2	749	480	787	1 096	1 396	4 135	5 217	4 080
Under 6 years	2 782	333	12 0	136	87	110	219	238	723	826	443
6 to 13 years	4 528	550	12 1	183	105	262	221	431	1 455	1 266	605
14 to 17 years	2 485	319	12 8	113	75	131	170	229	614	757	396
18 to 21 years	1 491	109	7 3	63	7	39	105	91	305	503	298
22 to 24 years	619	64	10 3	4	38	22	22	39	117	162	215
25 to 44 years	3 170	285	9 0	106	48	131	150	202	600	878	1 055
45 to 64 years	2 095	201	9 6	86	66	49	130	101	221	560	882
65 years and over	770	155	20 1	58	54	43	79	65	100	185	186
Persons in Families With Female Head											
All family members	8 074	4 727	58 5	2 165	1 811	751	847	539	828	567	566
Under 25 years	5 333	3 427	64 3	1 617	1 342	468	574	363	509	278	182
25 to 44 years	1 618	846	52 3	389	295	162	143	135	160	126	208
45 to 64 years	763	298	39 1	118	135	45	80	30	121	91	143
65 years and over	360	156	43 3	41	39	76	50	11	38	72	33
Family heads	2 160	1 208	55.9	517	457	234	219	141	225	187	180
Under 25 years	195	149	76 4	63	63	23	13	–	22	7	4
25 to 44 years	1 180	732	62 0	352	251	129	114	109	102	73	50
45 to 64 years	552	206	37 3	69	104	33	67	25	80	74	100
65 years and over	233	121	51 9	33	39	49	25	7	21	33	26
Other family members	5 914	3 519	59.5	1 648	1 354	517	628	398	603	380	386
Under 6 years	1 087	794	73 0	395	284	115	113	45	61	51	23
6 to 13 years	2 116	1 559	73 7	714	674	171	184	172	141	36	24
14 to 17 years	1 211	673	55 6	330	233	110	170	108	161	61	38
18 to 21 years	545	235	43 1	111	78	46	74	34	97	58	47
22 to 24 years	179	17	9 5	4	10	3	20	4	27	65	46
25 to 44 years	438	114	26 0	37	44	33	29	26	58	53	158
45 to 64 years	211	92	43 6	49	31	12	13	5	41	17	43
65 years and over	127	35	27 6	8	–	27	25	4	17	39	7
Unrelated Individuals											
All unrelated individuals	2 815	1 420	50 4	695	459	266	245	100	233	215	602
14 to 24 years	226	120	53 1	110	–	10	–	6	27	19	54
25 to 44 years	639	191	29 9	131	51	9	34	32	67	67	248
45 to 64 years	1 110	557	50 2	309	209	39	88	31	80	111	243
65 years and over	840	552	65 7	145	199	208	123	31	59	18	57
Male unrelated individuals	1 510	551	36.5	345	90	116	96	46	116	162	539
14 to 24 years	150	66	44 0	63	–	3	–	6	17	14	47
25 to 44 years	435	102	23 4	85	17	–	6	9	40	49	229
45 to 64 years	516	163	31 6	131	27	5	14	12	20	87	220
65 years and over	409	220	53 8	66	46	108	76	19	39	12	43
Female unrelated individuals	1 305	869	66 6	350	369	150	149	54	117	53	63
14 to 24 years	76	54	.	47	–	7	–	–	10	5	7
25 to 44 years	204	89	43 6	46	34	9	28	23	27	18	19
45 to 64 years	594	394	66 3	178	182	34	74	19	60	24	23
65 years and over	431	332	77.0	79	153	100	47	12	20	6	14

Table 208. Poverty Status in 1969 of Families by Type, Number of Related Children Under 18 Years, and Age, Race, and Sex of Head: 1970

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years Data based on sample, see text For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Urban and Rural Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More Central Cities	All income levels				Income below poverty level											
					Number				Percent				Mean income deficit (dollars)			
	All families	Families with male head	Families with female head		All families	Families with male head	Families with female head		All families	Families with male head	Families with female head		All families	Families with male head	Families with female head	
			Total	Widowed			Total	Widowed			Total	Widowed			Total	Widowed
THE STATE																
Total																
All families	2 691 130	2 425 576	265 554	109 438	205 661	128 783	76 878	21 322	7.6	5.3	29.0	19.5	1 543	1 375	1 824	1 392
No related children under 18 years	1 116 036	1 011 314	104 722	63 860	77 946	65 307	12 639	8 612	7.0	6.5	12.1	13.5	931	930	936	901
With related children under 18 years	1 575 094	1 414 262	160 832	45 578	127 715	63 476	64 239	12 710	8.1	4.5	39.9	27.9	1 916	1 833	1 999	1 724
1 related child	508 576	445 907	62 669	22 169	31 869	15 082	16 787	5 027	6.3	3.4	26.8	22.7	1 365	1 418	1 317	1 216
2 related children	480 436	437 573	42 863	11 236	30 084	14 500	15 584	2 828	6.3	3.3	36.4	25.2	1 677	1 698	1 659	1 649
3 related children	299 361	273 294	26 067	5 925	24 201	11 422	12 779	1 992	8.1	4.2	49.0	33.6	2 026	1 916	2 124	2 069
4 related children	160 370	145 368	15 002	3 433	17 723	8 800	8 923	1 396	11.1	6.1	59.5	40.7	2 255	2 053	2 455	2 112
5 related children	76 086	68 289	7 797	1 630	13 003	7 826	5 177	793	17.1	11.5	66.4	48.7	2 477	2 220	2 865	2 627
6 or more related children	50 265	43 831	6 434	1 185	10 835	5 846	4 989	674	21.6	13.3	77.5	56.9	2 727	2 222	3 319	2 952
Average number of related children	2.37	2.38	2.29	2.02	2.93	3.04	2.82	2.41				.	...	...		...
Head, under 25 years old	192 315	174 139	18 176	1 105	22 965	12 522	10 443	385	11.9	7.2	57.5	34.8	1 590	1 389	1 830	1 774
No related children under 18 years	75 309	73 811	1 498	92	4 236	4 092	144	17	5.6	5.5	9.6	..	1 080	1 082	1 025	..
With related children under 18 years	117 006	100 328	16 678	1 013	18 729	8 430	10 299	368	16.0	8.4	61.8	36.3	1 705	1 539	1 841	1 840
1 related child	72 640	64 584	8 056	484	8 498	4 417	4 081	151	11.7	6.8	50.7	31.2	1 347	1 264	1 436	1 292
2 related children	32 218	27 133	5 085	208	5 671	2 226	3 445	70	17.6	8.2	67.7	33.7	1 666	1 542	1 746	..
3 or more related children	12 148	8 611	3 537	321	4 560	1 787	2 773	147	37.5	20.8	78.4	45.8	2 421	2 212	2 555	2 708
Average number of related children	1.54	1.48	1.85	2.12	1.95	1.88	2.01	2.32		.	...	...	..	..		...
Head, 25 to 44 years old	1 139 531	1 038 087	101 444	16 899	78 365	37 769	40 596	5 161	6.9	3.6	40.0	30.5	2 015	1 862	2 157	1 963
No related children under 18 years	148 157	138 858	9 299	1 341	3 826	3 035	791	173	2.6	2.2	8.5	12.9	1 241	1 225	1 304	1 152
With related children under 18 years	991 374	899 229	92 145	15 558	74 539	34 734	39 805	4 988	7.5	3.9	43.2	32.1	2 055	1 918	2 174	1 991
1 related child	211 497	186 683	24 814	4 311	9 751	3 849	5 902	886	4.6	2.1	23.8	20.6	1 374	1 462	1 317	1 250
2 related children	320 608	295 367	25 241	4 290	16 343	7 629	8 714	1 126	5.1	2.6	34.5	26.2	1 693	1 769	1 627	1 649
3 related children	229 573	211 242	18 331	2 980	16 419	7 389	9 030	1 010	7.2	3.5	49.3	33.9	2 014	1 908	2 102	2 038
4 related children	128 355	116 774	11 581	1 955	12 973	5 868	7 105	818	10.1	5.0	61.4	41.8	2 265	2 019	2 469	2 234
5 related children	61 637	55 169	6 468	1 140	10 297	5 814	4 483	620	16.7	10.5	69.3	54.4	2 466	2 156	2 868	2 512
6 or more related children	39 704	33 994	5 710	882	8 756	4 185	4 571	528	22.1	12.3	80.1	59.9	2 767	2 157	3 325	2 886
Average number of related children	2.65	2.65	2.68	2.65	3.41	3.53	3.31	3.22		..	...	.		.	..	..
Head, 45 to 64 years old	1 016 820	919 628	97 192	52 229	51 035	34 538	16 497	8 264	5.0	3.8	17.0	15.8	1 500	1 507	1 484	1 403
No related children under 18 years	573 565	522 292	51 273	28 234	22 136	17 608	4 528	2 704	3.9	3.4	8.8	9.6	1 135	1 158	1 046	1 063
With related children under 18 years	443 255	397 336	45 919	23 995	28 899	16 930	11 969	5 560	6.5	4.3	26.1	23.2	1 779	1 870	1 650	1 568
1 related child	210 440	184 207	26 233	14 360	10 522	5 022	5 500	2 874	5.0	2.7	21.0	20.0	1 419	1 593	1 259	1 214
2 related children	122 222	111 132	11 090	5 600	6 849	3 866	2 983	1 288	5.6	3.5	26.9	23.0	1 667	1 690	1 638	1 649
3 related children	59 248	54 280	4 968	2 339	4 434	2 663	1 771	744	7.5	4.9	35.6	31.8	1 980	1 944	2 033	2 062
4 related children	28 446	26 238	2 208	1 111	3 271	2 303	968	411	11.5	8.8	43.8	37.0	2 180	2 152	2 248	1 920
5 related children	13 191	12 259	932	383	2 112	1 644	468	145	16.0	13.4	50.2	37.9	2 405	2 290	2 810	3 093
6 or more related children	9 708	9 220	488	202	1 711	1 432	279	98	17.6	15.5	57.2	40.5	2 382	2 257	3 025	..
Average number of related children	1.98	2.01	1.74	1.68	2.53	2.86	2.07	1.92	..	...	...	..		..		..
Head, 65 years old and over	342 464	293 722	48 742	39 205	53 296	43 954	9 342	7 512	15.6	15.0	19.2	19.2	869	847	973	968
No related children under 18 years	319 005	276 353	42 652	34 193	47 748	40 572	7 176	5 718	15.0	14.7	16.8	16.7	798	793	825	819
With related children under 18 years	23 459	17 369	6 090	5 012	5 548	3 382	2 166	1 794	23.6	19.5	35.6	35.8	1 484	1 498	1 463	1 442
1 related child	13 999	10 433	3 566	3 014	3 098	1 794	1 304	1 116	22.1	17.2	36.6	37.0	1 200	1 212	1 184	1 182
2 related children	5 388	3 941	1 447	1 138	1 221	779	442	344	22.7	19.8	30.5	30.2	1 582	1 490	1 745	1 737
3 or more related children	4 072	2 995	1 077	860	1 229	809	420	334	30.2	27.0	39.0	38.8	2 104	2 141	2 031	2 004
Average number of related children	1.71	1.70	1.74	1.70	1.85	1.91	1.77	1.72	...	.	.				.	.
White																
All families	2 465 694	2 258 987	206 707	95 653	157 426	110 251	47 175	15 864	6.4	4.9	22.8	16.6	1 440	1 336	1 684	1 304
No related children under 18 years	1 042 186	948 537	93 649	58 544	68 129	57 875	10 254	7 291	6.5	6.1	10.9	12.5	911	912	906	886
With related children under 18 years	1 423 508	1 310 450	113 058	37 109	89 297	52 376	36 921	8 573	6.3	4.0	32.7	23.1	1 844	1 804	1 900	1 658
1 related child	462 165	413 999	48 166	18 628	23 602	12 673	10 929	3 501	5.1	3.1	22.7	18.8	1 365	1 399	1 325	1 183
2 related children	440 834	410 089	30 745	9 240	21 545	12 179	9 366	2 039	4.9	3.0	30.5	22.1	1 688	1 696	1 676	1 660
3 related children	272 594	254 617	17 977	4 826	17 094	9 519	7 575	1 350	6.3	3.7	42.1	28.0	1 984	1 887	2 105	2 019
4 related children	142 381	133 082	9 299	2 572	11 953	7 149	4 804	872	8.4	5.4	51.7	33.9	2 191	2 049	2 403	2 055
5 related children	64 619	60 487	4 132	1 126	8 525	6 194	2 331	461	13.2	10.2	56.4	40.9	2 305	2 159	2 692	2 436
6 or more related children	40 915	38 176	2 739	717	6 578	4 662	1 916	350	16.1	12.2	70.0	48.8	2 484	2 173	3 242	3 008
Average number of related children	2.34	2.36	2.12	1.95	2.83	3.00	2.60	2.30	.		.		.	..	...	..
Head, under 25 years old	172 781	161 860	10 921	839	15 966	10 463	5 503	250	9.2	6.5	50.4	29.8	1 485	1 305	1 828	1 879
No related children under 18 years	71 429	70 195	1 234	63	3 846	3 734	112	6	5.4	5.3	9.1	...	1 062	1 064	988	..
With related children under 18 years	101 352	91 665	9 687	776	12 120	6 729	5 391	244	12.0	7.3	55.7	31.4	1 619	1 439	1 845	1 919
1 related child	65 281	60 036	5 245	377	6 248	3 782	2 466	109	9.6	6.3	47.0	28.9	1 339	1 241	1 489	1 404
2 related children	27 292	24 571	2 721	149	3 410	1 681	1 729	34	12.5	6.8	63.5	22.8	1 651	1 489	1 808	...
3 or more related children	8 779	7 058	1 721	250	2 462	1 266	1 196	101	28.0	17.9	69.5	40.4	2 288	1 962	2 632	2 604
Average number of related children	1.48	1.46	1.74	2.12	1.82	1.78	1.87	2.34	...	.		..	..	...	..	..
Head, 25 to 44 years old	1 032 077	962 470	69 607	13 316	54 388	31 525	22 863	3 389	5.3	3.3	32.8	25.5	1 922	1 840	2 035	1 882
No related children under 18 years	132 409	125 182	7 227	1 055	2 704	2 251	453	113	2.0	1.8	6.3	10.7	1 213	1 204	1 260	1 079
With related children under 18 years	899 668	837 288	62 380	12 261	51 684	29 274	22 410	3 276	5.7	3.5	35.9	26.7	1 959	1 889	2 051	1 910
1 related child	190 719	172 166	18 553	3 511	7 159	3 312	3 847	617	3.8	1.9	20.7	17.6	1 377	1 431	1 330	1 221
2 related children	297 073	278 876	18 197	3 532	12 081	6 715	5 366	830	4.1	2.4	29.5	23.5	1 714	1 757	1 659	1 650
3 related children	211 534	198 860	12 674	2 443	11 811	6 334	5 477	685	5.6	3.2	43.2	28.0	1 972	1 891	2 065	2 033
4 related children	115 402	108 153	7 249	1 511	8 903	4 927	3 976	533	7.7	4.6	54.8	35.3	2 184	1 996	2 417	2 178
5 related children	52 798	49 391	3 407	790	6 737	4 686	2 051	365	12.8	9.5	60.2	46.2	2 288	2 107	2 702	2 349
6 or more related children	32 142	29 842	2 300	474	4 993	3 300	1 693	246	15.5	11.1	73.6	51.9	2 515	2 147	3 233	2 944
Average number of related children	2.63	2.64	2.47	2.53	3.28	3.46	3.05	3.04	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Head, 45 to 64 years old	940 812	858 628	82 184	45 986	40 315	29 077	11 238	6 086	4.3	3.4	13.7	13.2	1 469	1 492	1 411	1 340
No related children under 18 years	537 059	491 307	45 752	25 698	18 526	15 082	3 444	2 152	3.4	3.1	7.5	8.4	1 126	1 152	1 013	1 039
With related children under 18 years	403 753	367 321	36 432	20 288	21 789	13 995	7 794	3 934	5.4	3.8	21.4	19.4	1 762	1 859	1 587	1 505
1 related child	194 795	173 071	21 724	12 477	8 113	4 251	3 862	2 107	4.2	2.5	17.8	16.9	1 424	1 582	1 250	1 183
2 related children	112 122	103 390	8 732	4 700	5 187	3 229	1 958	939	4.6	3.1	22.4	20.0	1 671	1 702	1 619	1 691
3 related children	53 062	49 352	3 710	1 887	3 294	2 199	1 095	487	6.2	4.5	29.5	25.8	1 955	1 928	2 009	1 936
4 related children	24 550	23 106	1 444	800	2 352	1 834	518	242	9.6	7.9	35.9	30.3	2 187	2 201	2 139	1 746
5 related children	11 027	10 500	527	266	1 475	1 274	201	87	13.4	12.1	38.1	32.7	2 342	2 272	2 781	...
6 or more related children	8 197	7 902	295	158	1 368	1 208	160	72	16.7	15.3	54.2	45.6	2 286	2 174	3 129	...
Average number of related children	1.95	1.98	1.66	1.63	2.51	2.83	1.95	1.85	...	..	...	...	..	...	..	...
Head, 65 years old and over	320 024	276 029	43 995	35 512	46 757	39 186	7 571	6 139	14.6	14.2	17.2	17.3	839	823	924	924
No related children under 18 years	301 289	261 853	39 436	31 728	43 053	36 808	6 245	5 020	14.3	14.1	15.8	15.8	786	781	819	817
With related children under 18 years	18 735	14 176	4 559	3 784	3 704	2 378	1 326	1 119	19.8	16.8	29.1	29.6	1 452	1 471	1 419	1 404
1 related child	11 370	8 726	2 644	2 263	2 082	1 328	754	668	18.3	15.2	28.5	29.5	1 170	1 187	1 142	1 110
2 related children	4 347	3 252	1 095	859	867	554	313	236	19.9	17.0	28.6	27.5	1 566	1 555	1 585	1 593
3 or more related children	3 018	2 198	820	662	755	496	259	215	25.0	22.6	31.6	32.5	2 098	2 137	2 024	2 111
Average number of related children	1.67	1.65	1.74	1.71	1.80	1.82	1.76	1.72	...	..	..	...	...	..	...	...

Table 208. Poverty Status in 1969 of Families by Type, Number of Related Children Under 18 Years, and Age, Race, and Sex of Head: 1970—Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years Data based on sample, see text For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median etc) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Urban and Rural Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More Central Cities	All income levels				Income below poverty level											
			Families with female head		Number				Percent				Mean income deficit (dollars)			
	All families	Families with male head	Total	Widowed	All families	Families with male head	Families with female head Total	Widowed	All families	Families with male head	Families with female head Total	Widowed	All families	Families with male head	Families with female head Total	Widowed
THE STATE—Continued																
Negro																
All families	219 192	160 967	58 225	13 612	47 457	18 018	29 439	5 414	21 7	11 2	50 6	39.8	1 878	1 605	2 045	1 650
No related children under 18 years	71 574	60 703	10 871	5 242	9 611	7 242	2 369	1 316	13 4	11 9	21 8	25 1	1 067	1 067	1 067	908
With related children under 18 years	147 618	100 264	47 354	8 370	37 846	10 776	27 070	4 098	25 6	10 7	57 2	49 0	2 084	1 966	2 131	1 863
1 related child	45 168	30 792	14 376	3 498	8 185	2 363	5 822	1 518	18 1	7.7	40 5	43 4	1 364	1 522	1 299	1 289
2 related children	38 443	26 414	12 029	1 979	8 406	2 230	6 176	782	21 9	8 4	51 3	39 5	1 647	1 692	1 631	1 628
3 related children	25 970	17 968	8 002	1 071	6 919	1 795	5 124	618	26 6	10 0	64 0	57 7	2 137	2 075	2 159	2 108
4 related children	17 501	11 860	5 641	850	5 707	1 624	4 083	524	32 6	13 7	72 4	61 6	2 388	2 065	2 517	2 207
5 related children	11 314	7 673	3 641	504	4 436	1 614	2 822	332	39 2	21 0	77 5	65 9	2 810	2 467	3 006	2 893
6 or more related children	9 222	5 557	3 665	468	4 193	1 150	3 043	324	45 5	20 7	83 0	69.2	3 097	2 402	3 359	2 892
Average number of related children	2 64	2 61	2 70	2 36	3 15	3 24	3 11	2 64		...	..	.		...	.	.
Head, under 25 years old	19 172	11 984	7 188	259	6 909	2 017	4 892	128	36 0	16 8	68 1	49.4	1 831	1 827	1 832	1 636
No related children under 18 years	3 724	3 470	254	29	385	353	32	11	10 3	10 2	12 6	.	1 279	1 291	.	..
With related children under 18 years	15 448	8 514	6 934	230	6 524	1 664	4 860	117	42 2	19 5	70 1	50 9	1 863	1 940	1 837	1 754
1 related child	7 244	4 451	2 793	107	2 222	620	1 602	42	30 7	13 9	57 4	39 3	1 373	1 427	1 352	...
2 related children	4 880	2 540	2 340	52	2 236	540	1 696	29	45 8	21 3	72 5	...	1 688	1 713	1 680	.
3 or more related children	3 324	1 523	1 801	71	2 066	504	1 562	46	62 2	33 1	86 7	.	2 580	2 816	2 504	..
Average number of related children	1 88	1 78	2 01	2 13	2 19	2 25	2 18	2 27	..	. .		..	.	.	.	..
Head, 25 to 44 years old	103 998	72 491	31 507	3 542	23 562	5 994	17 568	1 762	22.7	8 3	55.8	49 7	2 226	1 978	2 311	2 118
No related children under 18 years	15 054	13 040	2 014	276	1 068	734	334	60	7 1	5 6	16 6	21 7	1 308	1 281	1 366	...
With related children under 18 years	88 944	59 451	29 493	3 266	22 494	5 260	17 234	1 702	25 3	8 8	58 4	52 1	2 270	2 075	2 330	2 147
1 related child	19 986	13 790	6 196	791	2 560	516	2 044	269	12 8	3 7	33 0	34 0	1 366	1 651	1 294	1 310
2 related children	22 705	15 718	6 987	752	4 186	860	3 326	296	18 4	5 5	47 6	39 4	1 624	1 819	1 573	1 617
3 related children	17 486	11 871	5 615	527	4 495	980	3 515	315	25 7	8 3	62 6	59 8	2 130	2 022	2 160	2 051
4 related children	12 575	8 297	4 278	438	4 018	925	3 093	285	32 0	11 1	72 3	65 1	2 442	2 128	2 535	2 338
5 related children	8 718	5 681	3 037	350	3 518	1 110	2 408	255	40 4	19 5	79 3	72 9	2 807	2 376	3 006	2 741
6 or more related children	7 474	4 094	3 380	408	3 717	869	2 848	282	49 7	21 2	84 3	69 1	3 097	2 201	3 370	2 835
Average number of related children	2 96	2 87	3 12	3 11	3 70	3 91	3 63	3 58		..		.	.	..	..	..
Head, 45 to 64 years old	74 173	59 317	14 856	6 172	10 556	5 348	5 208	2 151	14 2	9 0	35 1	34 9	1 615	1 588	1 642	1 580
No related children under 18 years	35 604	30 157	5 447	2 513	3 551	2 479	1 072	547	10 0	8 2	19 7	21 8	1 184	1 199	1 150	1 162
With related children under 18 years	38 569	29 160	9 409	3 659	7 005	2 869	4 136	1 604	18 2	9 8	44 0	43 8	1 833	1 925	1 770	1 722
1 related child	15 327	10 862	4 465	1 849	2 387	761	1 626	759	15 6	7 0	36 4	41 0	1 396	1 657	1 274	1 294
2 related children	9 832	7 478	2 354	900	1 641	616	1 025	349	16 7	8 2	43 5	38 8	1 654	1 621	1 674	1 516
3 related children	5 985	4 754	1 231	438	1 095	446	649	243	18 3	9 4	52 7	55 5	2 080	2 048	2 103	2 331
4 related children	3 809	3 048	761	311	914	464	450	169	24 0	15 2	59 1	54 3	2 162	1 958	2 373	2 168
5 related children	2 132	1 727	405	117	637	370	267	58	29 9	21 4	65 9	49 6	2 553	2 352	2 832	.
6 or more related children	1 484	1 291	193	44	331	212	119	26	22 3	16 4	61 7	.	2 763	2 694	2 885	..
Average number of related children	2 31	2 40	2 05	1 94	2 59	2 99	2 30	2 06	..		.	. .		.	...	.
Head, 65 years old and over	21 849	17 175	4 674	3 639	6 430	4 659	1 771	1 373	29 4	27 1	37 9	37 7	1 083	1 047	1 179	1 163
No related children under 18 years	17 192	14 036	3 156	2 424	4 607	3 676	931	698	26 8	26 2	29 5	28 8	902	913	861	834
With related children under 18 years	4 657	3 139	1 518	1 215	1 823	983	840	675	39 1	31 3	55 3	55 6	1 541	1 549	1 532	1 503
1 related child	2 611	1 689	922	751	1 016	466	550	448	38 9	27 6	59 7	59 7	1 261	1 285	1 241	1 289
2 related children	1 026	678	348	275	343	214	129	108	33 4	31 6	37 1	39.3	1 632	1 329	2 134	2 052
3 or more related children	1 020	772	248	189	464	303	161	119	45 5	39 2	64 9	63 0	2 086	2 110	2 042	1 812
Average number of related children	1 87	1 94	1 73	1 68	1 95	2 10	1 79	1 73	.	..	..	..	..	...	..	.
Persons of Spanish Language																
All families	19 538	18 098	1 440	320	2 018	1 438	580	60	10 3	7.9	40 3	18 8	1 832	1 718	2 114	...
No related children under 18 years	4 596	4 365	231	120	259	252	7	–	5 6	5 8	3 0	–	1 140	1 121	.	
With related children under 18 years	14 942	13 733	1 209	200	1 759	1 186	573	60	11 8	8 6	47 4	30 0	1 933	1 844	2 118	..
1 related child	3 923	3 527	396	28	332	209	123	5	8 5	5 9	31 1	. .	1 495	1 472	1 533	..
2 related children	4 162	3 860	302	63	333	204	129	14	8 0	5 3	42 7	..	1 660	1 605	1 620	.
3 related children	2 797	2 577	220	52	312	191	121	19	11 2	7 4	55 0	...	1 684	1 298	2 293	...
4 related children	1 864	1 716	148	36	287	185	102	22	15 4	10 8	68 9	..	2 056	1 742	2 626	.
5 related children	1 180	1 084	96	10	277	207	70	–	23 5	19 1	..	–	2 408	2 331	..	.
6 or more related children	1 016	969	47	11	218	190	28	–	21 5	19 6	.	.	2 612	2 543	...	–
Average number of related children	2 75	2 77	2 53	2 95	3 39	3 61	2 94	..	...	..	.	...	...	..	..	.
Head, under 25 years old	2 285	2 125	160	–	414	294	120	–	18 1	13.8	75.0	–	1 604	1 519	1 810	–
No related children under 18 years	809	802	7	–	66	66	–	–	8 2	8 2	–	–	..	..	.	–
With related children under 18 years	1 476	1 323	153	–	348	228	120	–	23 6	17 2	78 4	–	1 741	1 704	1 810	–
1 related child	840	773	67	–	137	93	44	–	16 3	12 0	.	–	1 416	...	...	–
2 related children	430	358	72	–	141	75	66	–	32 8	20 9	.	–	1 800	..	.	.
3 or more related children	206	192	14	–	70	60	10	–	34 0	31 3	..	–	...	..	.	.
Average number of related children	1 67	1 67	1 68	–	2 06	2 24	1 72	–	...	.	..	..	...	..	..	.
Head, 25 to 44 years old	11 035	10 229	806	108	1 076	720	356	22	9 8	7.0	44.2	20 4	2 022	1 878	2 315	...
No related children under 18 years	1 316	1 258	58	14	43	43	–	–	3.3	3 4	–	–	.	.	.	–
With related children under 18 years	9 719	8 971	748	94	1 033	677	356	22	10 6	7 5	47.6	...	2 025	1 872	2 315	...
1 related child	1 812	1 592	220	28	105	52	53	5	5 8	3 3	24,1	...	1 458	..	...	...
2 related children	2 860	2 703	157	18	131	89	42	–	4 6	3 3	26,8	–	1 558	...	...	–
3 related children	1 977	1 837	140	20	201	116	85	5	10 2	6 3	60 7	...	1 607	1 312	...	..
4 related children	1 317	1 209	108	12	234	149	85	12	17 8	12 3	78 7	...	2 182	1 805	...	. .
5 related children	945	862	83	5	219	149	70	–	23 2	17 3	...	–	2 338	2 199	...	–
6 or more related children	808	768	40	11	143	122	21	–	17 7	15 9	...	–	2 606	2 401	..	–
Average number of related children	3 00	3 02	2 80		3 85	4 07	3 43	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Head, 45 to 64 years old	5 194	4 785	409	174	390	286	104	38	7.5	6.0	25.4	21.8	1 844	1 868	1 779	.
No related children under 18 years	1 709	1 573	136	81	50	43	7	–	2 9	2 7	5.1	–	..	...	...	–
With related children under 18 years	3 485	3 212	273	93	340	243	97	38	9 8	7 6	35,5	..	1 935	1 999	...	. .
1 related child	1 129	1 029	100	–	57	31	26	–	5 0	3 0	26 0	–	. .	...	.	–
2 related children	804	739	65	37	56	35	21	14	7 0	4 7	. .	...	...	. .	...	...
3 related children	661	591	70	32	63	37	26	14	9 5	6 3	...	..	...	...	..	...
4 related children	488	457	31	24	53	36	17	10	10,9	7 9	...	...	. .	...	...	...
5 related children	222	222	–	–	58	58	–	–	26 1	26 1	–	–	...	...	–	–
6 or more related children	181	174	7	–	53	46	7	–	29 3	26 4	...	–	...	...	...	–
Average	2 40	2 63	2 22	..	3 61	3 99	...	. .	. .	..	..	...	...	...	...	...
		959	65	38	138	138	–	–	13.5	14 4	–	–	993	993	–	–
		732	30	25	100	100	–	–	13 1	13 7	–	–	912	912	–	–
		227	35	13	38	38	–	–	14.5	16 7	–	–	.	...	–	–
		133	9	–	33	33	–	–	23 2	24 8	–	–	...	...	–	–
		60	8	8	5	5	–	–	..	. .	–	–	...	...	–	–
		34	18	5	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
		1 65	. .	.	.	..	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	. .	...	...

Table 208. Poverty Status in 1969 of Families by Type, Number of Related Children Under 18 Years, and Age, Race, and Sex of Head: 1970—Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Urban and Rural Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More Central Cities	All income levels				Income below poverty level											
					Number				Percent				Mean income deficit (dollars)			
	All families	Families with male head	Families with female head		All families	Families with male head	Families with female head		All families	Families with male head	Families with female head		All families	Families with male head	Families with female head	
			Total	Widowed			Total	Widowed			Total	Widowed			Total	Widowed
URBAN																
All families	2 026 881	1 799 981	226 900	88 524	147 924	81 727	66 197	16 583	7.3	4.5	29.2	18.7	1 606	1 409	1 848	1 399
No related children under 18 years	855 937	767 613	88 324	52 218	50 508	40 808	9 700	6 397	5.9	5.3	11.0	12.3	949	952	937	901
With related children under 18 years	1 170 944	1 032 368	138 576	36 306	97 416	40 919	56 497	10 186	8.3	4.0	40.8	28.1	1 946	1 866	2 005	1 712
1 related child	389 352	335 266	54 086	17 969	25 100	10 498	14 602	4 093	6.4	3.1	27.0	22.8	1 366	1 440	1 313	1 199
2 related children	357 889	320 847	37 042	8 944	23 376	9 571	13 805	2 315	6.5	3.0	37.3	25.9	1 688	1 736	1 654	1 666
3 related children	218 614	196 310	22 304	4 587	18 547	7 276	11 271	1 574	8.5	3.7	50.5	34.3	2 056	1 951	2 123	2 079
4 related children	115 406	102 633	12 773	2 699	13 197	5 427	7 770	1 094	11.4	5.3	60.8	40.5	2 331	2 151	2 456	2 074
5 related children	54 786	48 056	6 730	1 240	9 549	4 978	4 571	611	17.4	10.4	67.9	49.3	2 603	2 310	2 922	2 744
6 or more related children	34 897	29 256	5 641	867	7 647	3 169	4 478	499	21.9	10.8	79.4	57.6	2 892	2 283	3 323	2 922
Average number of related children	2.33	2.34	2.29	1.99	2.87	2.93	2.83	2.37	...		...				...	...
Head, under 25 years old	153 931	137 457	16 474	918	19 527	9 945	9 582	344	12.7	7.2	58.2	37.5	1 597	1 389	1 814	1 595
No related children under 18 years	62 449	61 055	1 394	72	3 490	3 355	135	17	5.6	5.5	9.7		1 076	1 080	971	...
With related children under 18 years	91 482	76 402	15 080	846	16 037	6 590	9 447	327	17.5	8.6	62.6	38.7	1 711	1 546	1 826	1 659
1 related child	57 061	49 833	7 228	415	7 178	3 498	3 680	144	12.6	7.0	50.9	34.7	1 352	1 274	1 426	1 271
2 related children	24 682	20 040	4 642	185	4 911	1 742	3 169	66	19.9	8.7	68.3	35.7	1 651	1 528	1 718	...
3 or more related children	9 739	6 529	3 210	246	3 948	1 350	2 598	117	40.5	20.7	80.9	47.6	2 438	2 272	2 524	2 456
Average number of related children	1.54	1.48	1.85	2.01	1.96	1.86	2.02	2.07		...	...	...	...	...		...
Head, 25 to 44 years old	852 601	763 938	88 663	13 468	60 613	24 695	35 918	4 085	7.1	3.2	40.5	30.3	2 064	1 909	2 170	1 995
No related children under 18 years	119 810	111 569	8 241	1 162	2 933	2 250	683	143	2.4	2.0	8.3	12.3	1 280	1 269	1 316	1 204
With related children under 18 years	732 791	652 369	80 422	12 306	57 680	22 445	35 235	3 942	7.9	3.4	43.8	32.0	2 104	1 973	2 187	2 023
1 related child	163 477	141 615	21 862	3 442	8 044	2 834	5 210	704	4.9	2.0	23.8	20.5	1 384	1 493	1 325	1 281
2 related children	238 076	215 926	22 150	3 537	12 869	5 080	7 789	952	5.4	2.4	35.2	26.9	1 712	1 837	1 630	1 701
3 related children	166 672	150 857	15 815	2 278	12 774	4 825	7 949	779	7.7	3.2	50.3	34.2	2 049	1 962	2 101	2 065
4 related children	92 135	82 242	9 893	1 519	9 821	3 651	6 170	625	10.7	4.4	62.4	41.1	2 348	2 145	2 468	2 223
5 related children	44 388	38 805	5 583	841	7 666	3 712	3 954	468	17.3	9.6	70.8	55.6	2 589	2 220	2 935	2 638
6 or more related children	28 043	22 924	5 119	689	6 506	2 343	4 163	414	23.2	10.2	81.3	60.1	2 934	2 211	3 342	2 950
Average number of related children	2.62	2.61	2.68	2.62	3.35	3.41	3.31	3.18			...	...	...			...
Head, 45 to 64 years old	764 743	682 799	81 944	42 364	34 048	20 418	13 630	6 543	4.5	3.0	16.6	15.4	1 515	1 539	1 479	1 390
No related children under 18 years	434 907	391 225	43 682	23 178	14 114	10 584	3 530	2 040	3.2	2.7	8.1	8.8	1 148	1 183	1 042	1 056
With related children under 18 years	329 836	291 574	38 262	19 186	19 934	9 834	10 100	4 503	6.0	3.4	26.4	23.5	1 775	1 921	1 632	1 541
1 related child	158 744	136 670	22 074	11 641	7 801	3 150	4 651	2 347	4.9	2.3	21.1	20.2	1 417	1 666	1 248	1 197
2 related children	91 201	82 058	9 143	4 355	4 729	2 245	2 484	1 009	5.2	2.7	27.2	23.2	1 684	1 747	1 627	1 631
3 related children	43 791	39 732	4 059	1 847	2 996	1 486	1 510	612	6.8	3.7	37.2	33.1	1 994	1 963	2 024	2 034
4 related children	20 465	18 643	1 822	907	2 127	1 301	826	354	10.4	7.0	45.3	39.0	2 203	2 195	2 215	1 898
5 related children	9 367	8 582	705	297	1 387	980	407	115	14.8	11.4	51.8	38.7	2 564	2 470	2 793	3 168
6 or more related children	6 268	5 889	379	139	894	672	222	66	14.3	11.4	58.6	47.5	2 395	2 271	2 770	...
Average number of related children	1.95	1.98	1.73	1.66	2.40	2.74	2.07	1.91	...	...	...	...		...	...	
Head, 65 years old and over	255 606	215 787	39 819	31 774	33 736	26 669	7 067	5 611	13.2	12.4	17.7	17.7	880	856	969	966
No related children under 18 years	238 771	203 764	35 007	27 806	29 971	24 619	5 352	4 197	12.6	12.1	15.3	15.1	808	806	818	818
With related children under 18 years	16 835	12 023	4 812	3 968	3 765	2 050	1 715	1 414	22.4	17.1	35.6	35.6	1 447	1 454	1 439	1 403
1 related child	10 070	7 148	2 922	2 471	2 077	1 016	1 061	898	20.6	14.2	36.3	36.3	1 151	1 165	1 138	1 127
2 related children	3 930	2 823	1 107	867	867	504	363	288	22.1	17.9	32.8	33.2	1 558	1 384	1 799	1 801
3 or more related children	2 835	2 052	783	630	821	530	291	228	29.0	25.8	37.2	36.2	2 080	2 075	2 088	1 986
Average number of related children	1.70	1.70	1.68	1.65	1.85	1.96	1.71	1.66	...	...	...	...	...		...	
RURAL NONFARM																
All families	566 999	532 534	34 465	17 972	48 201	38 288	9 913	4 209	8.5	7.2	28.8	23.4	1 402	1 323	1 704	1 392
No related children under 18 years	212 123	198 280	13 843	9 681	22 372	19 813	2 559	1 893	10.5	10.0	18.5	19.6	894	889	934	903
With related children under 18 years	354 876	334 254	20 622	8 291	25 829	18 475	7 354	2 316	7.3	5.5	35.7	27.9	1 842	1 790	1 972	1 792
1 related child	105 274	97 307	7 967	3 779	5 869	3 826	2 043	847	5.6	3.9	25.6	22.4	1 374	1 383	1 356	1 294
2 related children	108 547	103 163	5 384	2 056	5 666	3 958	1 708	482	5.2	3.8	31.7	23.4	1 674	1 661	1 706	1 582
3 related children	71 411	67 896	3 515	1 200	4 834	3 375	1 459	391	6.8	5.0	41.5	32.6	1 950	1 864	2 148	2 071
4 related children	39 046	37 024	2 022	625	3 805	2 748	1 057	249	9.7	7.4	52.3	39.8	2 081	1 923	2 490	2 326
5 related children	18 161	17 170	991	352	3 051	2 461	590	178	16.8	14.3	59.5	50.6	2 120	2 047	2 426	2 249
6 or more related children	12 437	11 694	743	279	2 604	2 107	497	169	20.9	18.0	66.9	60.6	2 385	2 178	3 265	2 969
Average number of related children	2.45	2.46	2.29	2.12	3.10	3.23	2.76	2.59		...		...	...	...	...	...
Head, under 25 years old	36 325	34 712	1 613	159	3 256	2 420	836	35	9.0	7.0	51.8	22.0	1 544	1 391	1 986	...
No related children under 18 years	12 158	12 066	92	20	700	691	9	–	5.8	5.7	...	–	1 079	1 069	...	–
With related children under 18 years	24 167	22 646	1 521	139	2 556	1 729	827	35	10.6	7.6	54.4	25.2	1 671	1 519	1 988	
1 related child	14 813	14 009	804	53	1 264	867	397	7	8.5	6.2	49.4	...	1 329	1 232	1 539	...
2 related children	7 104	6 683	421	23	725	464	261	4	10.2	6.9	62.0	...	1 787	1 641	2 048	...
3 or more related children	2 250	1 954	296	63	567	398	169	24	25.2	20.4	57.1	...	2 285	2 003	2 949	...
Average number of related children	1.52	1.50	1.83	2.71	1.90	1.91	1.88	...	...	...		...	...	...	...	...
Head, 25 to 44 years old	257 600	245 590	12 010	3 120	15 228	10 729	4 499	1 020	5.9	4.4	37.5	32.7	1 861	1 777	2 061	1 831
No related children under 18 years	25 821	24 852	969	157	747	647	100	30	2.9	2.6	10.3	19.1	1 063	1 034	1 253	...
With related children under 18 years	231 779	220 738	11 041	2 963	14 481	10 082	4 399	990	6.2	4.6	39.8	33.4	1 902	1 825	2 079	1 859
1 related child	44 334	41 548	2 786	795	1 524	873	651	165	3.4	2.1	23.4	20.8	1 335	1 391	1 259	1 165
2 related children	74 767	71 848	2 919	699	2 908	2 012	896	170	3.9	2.8	30.7	24.3	1 640	1 650	1 617	1 340
3 related children	56 359	53 974	2 385	645	3 159	2 111	1 048	214	5.6	3.9	43.9	33.2	1 918	1 822	2 111	1 945
4 related children	31 875	30 311	1 564	384	2 731	1 845	886	177	8.6	6.1	56.6	46.1	2 039	1 832	2 468	2 172
5 related children	14 880	14 048	832	272	2 350	1 832	518	150	15.8	13.0	62.3	55.1	2 077	1 998	2 358	2 114
6 or more related children	9 564	9 009	555	168	1 809	1 409	400	114	18.9	15.6	72.1	67.9	2 341	2 113	3 144	2 655
Average number of related children	2.72	2.72	2.71	2.75	3.58	3.71	3.27	3.41	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Head, 45 to 64 years old	205 877	192 145	13 732	8 747	13 320	10 693	2 627	1 556	6.5	5.6	19.1	17.8	1 510	1 506	1 528	1 484
No related children under 18 years	112 331	105 613	6 718	4 409	6 027	5 153	874	579	5.4	4.9	13.0	13.1	1 124	1 135	1 060	1 103
With related children under 18 years	93 546	86 532	7 014	4 338	7 293	5 540	1 753	977	7.8	6.4	25.0	22.5	1 830	1 851	1 762	1 709
1 related child	42 893	39 061	3 832	2 464	2 203	1 421	782	477	5.1	3.6	20.4	19.4	1 451	1 520	1 326	1 282
2 related children	25 502	23 730	1 772	1 128	1 742	1 261	481	261	6.8	5.3	27.1	23.1	1 685	1 678	1 703	1 729
3 related children	12 888	12 058	830	438	1 170	915	255	132	9.1	7.6	30.7	30.1	1 961	1 928	2 081	2 190
4 related children	6 544	6 198	346	174	890	768	122	47	13.6	12.4	35.3	27.0	2 216	2 169	2 516	...
5 related children	3 072	2 943	129	75	608	552	56	28	19.8	18.8	43.4	...	2 150	2 067	...	...
6 or more related children	2 647	2 542	105	59	680	623	57	32	25.7	24.5	54.3	...	2 406	2 259	...	...
Average number of related children	2.06	2.08	1.79	1.73	2.82	3.05	2.07	1.97	...	...	...		...	...	...	...
Head, 65 years old and over	67 197	60 087	7 110	5 946	16 397	14 446	1 951	1 598	24.4	24.0	27.4	26.9	859	840	999	988
No related children under 18 years	61 813	55 749	6 064	5 095	14 898	13 322	1 576	1 284	24.1	23.9	26.0	25.2	783	777	839	813
With related children under 18 years	5 384	4 338	1 046	851	1 499	1 124	375	314	27.8	25.9	35.9	36.9	1 609	1 590	1 668	1 703
1 related child	3 234	2 689	545	467	878	665	213	198	27.1	24.7	39.1	42.4	1 313	1 278	1 423	1 415
2 related children	1 174	902	272	206	291	221	70	47	24.8	24.5	25.7	22.8	1 672	1 699	...	...
3 or more related children	976	747	229	178	330	238	92	69	33.8	31.9	40.2	38.8	2 342	2 360	...	...
Average number of related children	1.73	1.68	1.93	1.88	1.86	1.84	1.92	1.80	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

Table 208. Poverty Status in 1969 of Families by Type, Number of Related Children Under 18 Years, and Age, Race, and Sex of Head: 1970—Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years Data based on sample, see text For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Urban and Rural Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More Central Cities	All income levels				Income below poverty level											
					Number				Percent				Mean income deficit (dollars)			
	All families	Families with male head	Families with female head: Total	Families with female head: Widowed	All families	Families with male head	Families with female head: Total	Families with female head: Widowed	All families	Families with male head	Families with female head: Total	Families with female head: Widowed	All families	Families with male head	Families with female head: Total	Families with female head: Widowed
RURAL FARM																
All families	97 250	93 061	4 189	2 942	9 536	8 768	768	530	9.8	9.4	18.3	18.0	1 275	1 273	1 296	1 151
No related children under 18 years	47 976	45 421	2 555	1 961	5 066	4 686	380	322	10.6	10.3	14.9	16.4	909	907	932	885
With related children under 18 years	49 274	47 640	1 634	981	4 470	4 082	388	208	9.1	8.6	23.7	21.2	1 690	1 694	1 653	1 563
1 related child	13 950	13 334	616	421	900	758	142	87	6.5	5.7	23.1	20.7	1 264	1 286	1 151	...
2 related children	14 000	13 563	437	236	1 042	971	71	31	7.4	7.2	16.2	13.1	1 466	1 474	...	...
3 related children	9 336	9 088	248	138	820	771	49	27	8.8	8.5	19.8	19.6	1 807	1 815	...	...
4 related children	5 918	5 711	207	109	721	625	96	53	12.2	10.9	46.4	48.6	1 801	1 765	...	...
5 related children	3 139	3 063	76	38	403	387	16	4	12.8	12.6	...		2 195	2 166		...
6 or more related children	2 931	2 881	50	39	584	570	14	6	19.9	19.8	...	...	2 097	2 048	...	...
Average number of related children	2.65	2.66	2.32	2.24	3.27	3.34	2.55	2.42		...	...		...	...	...	...
Head, under 25 years old	2 059	1 970	89	28	182	157	25	6	8.8	8.0	...	...	1 592	1 417	...	...
No related children under 18 years	702	690	12	–	46	46	–	–	6.6	6.7	–	–	...	...	–	–
With related children under 18 years	1 357	1 280	77	28	136	111	25	6	10.0	8.7	...	...	1 647	1 411	...	...
1 related child	766	742	24	16	56	52	4	–	7.3	7.0	...	–	...	...	...	–
2 related children	432	410	22	–	35	20	15	–	8.1	4.9	...	–	...	...	...	–
3 or more related children	159	128	31	12	45	39	6	6	28.3	30.5	...	...	...	...	...	...
Average number of related children	1.64	1.58	...	...	2.24	2.06	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		...
Head, 25 to 44 years old	29 330	28 559	771	311	2 524	2 345	179	56	8.6	8.2	23.2	18.0	1 769	1 761	1 870	...
No related children under 18 years	2 526	2 437	89	22	146	138	8	–	5.8	5.7		–	1 368	1 390	...	–
With related children under 18 years	26 804	26 122	682	289	2 378	2 207	171	56	8.9	8.4	25.1	19.4	1 794	1 784	1 911	...
1 related child	3 686	3 520	166	74	183	142	41	17	5.0	4.0	24.7	...	1 246	1 273	...	...
2 related children	7 765	7 593	172	54	566	537	29	4	7.3	7.1	16.9		1 534	1 565	...	...
3 related children	6 542	6 411	131	57	486	453	33	17	7.4	7.1	25.2	...	1 742	1 731	...	...
4 related children	4 345	4 221	124	52	421	372	49	16	9.7	8.8	39.5	...	1 805	1 699	...	...
5 related children	2 369	2 316	53	27	281	270	11	2	11.9	11.7	...	...	2 367	2 339	...	...
6 or more related children	2 097	2 061	36	25	441	433	8	–	21.0	21.0		–	2 034	2 008		–
Average number of related children	3.10	3.11	2.83	3.01	3.83	3.90	2.93		...		...	...	...	...	...	...
Head, 45 to 64 years old	46 200	44 684	1 516	1 118	3 667	3 427	240	165	7.9	7.7	15.8	14.8	1 321	1 325	1 266	1 172
No related children under 18 years	26 327	25 454	873	647	1 995	1 871	124	85	7.6	7.4	14.2	13.1	1 079	1 080	1 061	...
With related children under 18 years	19 873	19 230	643	471	1 672	1 556	116	80	8.4	8.1	18.0	17.0	1 610	1 619	1 484	...
1 related child	8 803	8 476	327	255	518	451	67	50	5.9	5.3	20.5	19.6	1 300	1 315		...
2 related children	5 519	5 344	175	117	378	360	18	18	6.8	6.7	10.3	15.4	1 379	1 375	...	
3 related children	2 569	2 490	79	54	268	262	6	–	10.4	10.5		–	1 900	1 890	...	–
4 related children	1 437	1 397	40	30	254	234	20	10	17.7	16.8	...	...	1 866	1 857	...	...
5 related children	752	734	18	11	117	112	5	2	15.6	15.3	...	...	1 849	1 821	...	...
6 or more related children	793	789	4	4	137	137	–	–	17.3	17.4	–	–	2 175	2 175	–	–
Average number of related children	2.16	2.17	1.85	1.80	2.80	2.86	1.95	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Head, 65 years old and over	19 661	17 848	1 813	1 485	3 163	2 839	324	303	16.1	15.9	17.9	20.4	809	800	893	899
No related children under 18 years	18 421	16 840	1 581	1 292	2 879	2 631	248	237	15.6	15.6	15.7	18.3	759	749	864	863
With related children under 18 years	1 240	1 008	232	193	284	208	76	66	22.9	20.6	32.8	34.2	1 318	1 440	...	...
1 related child	695	596	99	76	143	113	30	20	20.6	19.0	...	...	1 223	1 250		...
2 related children	284	216	68	65	63	54	9	9	22.2	25.0	...	...	...	...	...	...
3 or more related children	261	196	65	52	78	41	37	37	29.9	20.9	...	...	...	...	...	...
Average number of related children	1.81	1.75	2.06	2.08	1.90	1.70	...	...	...		...	...	...	...	...	...
AKRON SMSA																
Total																
All families	170 511	154 509	16 002	6 399	10 430	5 784	4 646	1 100	6.1	3.7	29.0	17.2	1 593	1 402	1 831	1 305
No related children under 18 years	70 088	64 071	6 017	3 616	3 546	2 984	562	371	5.1	4.7	9.3	10.3	911	891	1 021	939
With related children under 18 years	100 423	90 438	9 985	2 783	6 884	2 800	4 084	729	6.9	3.1	40.9	26.2	1 945	1 948	1 943	1 492
1 related child	31 919	27 942	3 977	1 399	1 810	718	1 092	299	5.7	2.6	27.5	21.4	1 338	1 402	1 297	1 168
2 related children	30 943	28 370	2 573	624	1 587	718	869	111	5.1	2.5	33.8	17.8	1 821	2 022	1 655	1 372
3 related children	19 513	17 813	1 700	380	1 467	511	956	154	7.5	2.9	56.2	40.5	2 156	2 207	2 128	1 898
4 related children	10 570	9 653	917	224	937	384	553	65	8.9	4.0	60.3	29.0	2 316	1 951	2 570	...
5 related children	4 675	4 231	444	75	618	308	310	45	13.2	7.3	69.8	...	2 468	2 654	2 284	...
6 or more related children	2 803	2 429	374	81	465	161	304	55	16.6	6.6	81.3	...	2 617	1 870	3 012	...
Average number of related children	2.36	2.37	2.26	2.01	2.79	2.80	2.79	2.50	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Head, under 25 years old	12 763	11 471	1 292	89	1 561	715	846	35	12.2	6.2	65.5	...	1 504	1 268	1 704	
No related children under 18 years	5 156	5 064	92	13	291	275	16	6	5.6	5.4	...	...	912	934	...	...
With related children under 18 years	7 607	6 407	1 200	76	1 270	440	830	29	16.7	6.9	69.2	...	1 640	1 477	1 726	...
1 related child	4 758	4 135	623	41	613	252	361	12	12.9	6.1	57.9	...	1 223	1 069	1 331	...
2 related children	2 098	1 768	330	12	365	118	247	–	17.4	6.7	74.8	–	1 745	1 946	1 649	–
3 or more related children	751	504	247	23	292	70	222	17	38.9	13.9	89.9	...	2 383	...	2 455	...
Average number of related children	1.52	1.47	1.77	...	1.88	1.77	1.93	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Head, 25 to 44 years old	72 050	66 059	5 991	938	4 178	1 679	2 499	308	5.8	2.5	41.7	32.8	2 082	2 031	2 116	1 568
No related children under 18 years	9 252	8 731	521	51	182	118	64	12	2.0	1.4	12.3	...	1 554	1 505	...	...
With related children under 18 years	62 798	57 328	5 470	887	3 996	1 561	2 435	296	6.4	2.7	44.5	33.4	2 106	2 071	2 129	1 554
1 related child	12 786	11 362	1 424	192	471	132	339	55	3.7	1.2	23.8	28.6	1 403	1 504	1 363	...
2 related children	20 346	18 922	1 424	235	862	407	455	48	4.2	2.2	32.0	20.4	1 838	2 036	1 661	...
3 related children	14 807	13 574	1 233	206	1 023	356	667	79	6.9	2.6	54.1	38.3	2 146	2 124	2 158	...
4 related children	8 662	7 954	708	137	742	282	460	38	8.6	3.5	65.0	27.7	2 310	1 869	2 580	...
5 related children	3 916	3 537	379	61	528	261	267	39	13.5	7.4	70.4	...	2 461	2 657	2 270	...
6 or more related children	2 281	1 979	302	56	370	123	247	37	16.2	6.2	81.8	...	2 600	1 860	2 968	...
Average number of related children	2.67	2.66	2.68	2.82	3.32	3.38	3.29	3.28	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Head, 45 to 64 years old	64 508	58 609	5 899	2 999	2 197	1 325	872	409	3.4	2.3	14.8	13.6	1 577	1 587	1 563	1 445
No related children under 18 years	36 030	33 020	3 010	1 537	865	659	206	127	2.4	2.0	6.8	8.3	1 150	1 159	1 122	1 167
With related children under 18 years	28 478	25 589	2 889	1 462	1 332	666	666	282	4.7	2.6	23.1	19.3	1 855	2 010	1 700	1 570
1 related child	13 464	11 787	1 677	951	563	273	290	148	4.2	2.3	17.3	15.6	1 484	1 704	1 276	1 311
2 related children	8 143	7 404	739	308	299	144	155	51	3.7	1.9	21.0	16.6	1 853	2 084	1 637	...
3 related children	4 043	3 806	237	114	234	125	109	53	5.8	3.3	46.0	46.5	2 232	2 456	1 976	...
4 related children	1 665	1 530	135	63	109	66	43	14	6.5	4.3	31.9	...	2 491	...	...	...
5 related children	701	643	58	14	70	34	36	6	10.0	5.3	...	...	...	...	...	...
6 or more related children	462	419	43	12	57	24	33	10	12.3	5.7	...	...	...	...	...	...
Average number of related children	1.94	1.97	1.72	1.58	2.26	2.29	2.23	1.97	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Head, 65 years old and over	21 190	18 370	2 820	2 373	2 494	2 065	429	348	11.8	11.2	15.2	14.7	845	819	966	872
No related children under 18 years	19 650	17 256	2 394	2 015	2 208	1 932	276	226	11.2	11.2	11.5	11.2	764	755	827	777
With related children under 18 years	1 540	1 114	426	358	286	133	153	122	18.6	11.9	35.9	34.1	1 463	1 746	1 217	1 050
1 related child	911	658	253	215	163	61	102	84	17.9	9.3	40.3	39.1	1 082	...	1 013	...
2 related children	356	276	80	69	61	49	12	12	17.1	17.8	...	...	...	...	...	...
3 or more related children	273	180	93	74	62	23	39	26	22.7	12.8	...	...	...	...	...	...
Average number of related children	1.72	1.68	1.83	1.78	1.94	1.89	1.98	1.84	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

Table 208. Poverty Status in 1969 of Families by Type, Number of Related Children Under 18 Years, and Age, Race, and Sex of Head: 1970—Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years Data based on sample, see text For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Urban and Rural Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More Central Cities	All income levels				Income below poverty level											
					Number				Percent				Mean income deficit (dollars)			
			Families with female head				Families with female head				Families with female head				Families with female head	
	All families	Families with male head	Total	Widowed	All families	Families with male head	Total	Widowed	All families	Families with male head	Total	Widowed	All families	Families with male head	Total	Widowed
AKRON SMSA—Continued																
Negro																
All families	12 158	8 943	3 215	753	2 831	938	1 893	322	23.3	10.5	58.9	42.8	1 851	1 644	1 953	1 537
No related children under 18 years	3 785	3 195	590	310	486	354	132	71	12.8	11.1	22.4	22.9	1 030	943	1 261	.
With related children under 18 years	8 373	5 748	2 625	443	2 345	584	1 761	251	28.0	10.2	67.1	56.7	2 021	2 068	2 005	1 699
1 related child	2 436	1 703	733	166	535	140	395	85	22.0	8.2	53.9	51.2	1 287	1 088	1 357	..
2 related children	2 206	1 561	645	103	479	106	373	39	21.7	6.8	57.8	37.9	1 775	2 114	1 678	.
3 related children	1 578	1 017	561	76	524	88	436	55	33.2	8.7	77.7		2 068	.	2 009	.
4 related children	999	700	299	53	319	105	214	27	31.9	15.0	71.6		2 597	2 507	2 641	..
5 related children	643	453	190	12	265	103	162	12	41.2	22.7	85.3	.	2 681	2 824	2 590	.
6 or more related children	511	314	197	33	223	42	181	33	43.6	13.4	91.9		2 593	.	2 808	...
Average number of related children	2.65	2.61	2.72	2.45	3.02	3.12	2.99	2.83	.			...		.	..	.
Head, under 25 years old	1 149	627	522	26	545	122	423	12	47.4	19.5	81.0		1 678	1 622	1 694	...
No related children under 18 years	162	136	26	7	12	12	–	–	7.4	8.8	–	–		...	–	–
With related children under 18 years	987	491	496	19	533	110	423	12	54.0	22.4	85.3	...	1 687	1 663	1 694	..
1 related child	454	259	195	–	219	60	159	–	48.2	23.2	81.5	–	1 182	..	1 295	–
2 related children	328	152	176	7	165	26	139	–	50.3	17.1	79.0	–	1 657		1 524	–
3 or more related children	205	80	125	12	149	24	125	12	72.7	.	100.0	..	2 463		2 389	.
Average number of related children	1.85	1.74	1.97		2.01	1.85	2.05		.	...	..		.	. .	.	..
Head, 25 to 44 years old	5 475	3 862	1 613	156	1 326	277	1 049	91	24.2	7.2	65.0	58.3	2 182	2 234	2 169	.
No related children under 18 years	749	646	103	6	38	14	24	–	5.1	2.2	23.3	–			...	–
With related children under 18 years	4 726	3 216	1 510	150	1 288	263	1 025	91	27.3	8.2	67.9	60.7	2 202	2 298	2 177	...
1 related child	957	676	281	29	150	15	135	25	15.7	2.2	48.0		1 421		1 450	.
2 related children	1 197	875	322	38	202	31	171	10	16.9	3.5	53.1	...	1 853	..	1 693	..
3 related children	954	576	378	29	335	43	292	19	35.1	7.5	77.2		2 012	..	2 049	.
4 related children	707	499	208	17	209	64	145	–	29.6	12.8	69.7	–	2 547		2 701	–
5 related children	498	339	159	12	209	73	136	12	42.0	21.5	85.5		2 730	.	2 563	.
6 or more related children	413	251	162	25	183	37	146	25	44.3	14.7	90.1		2 579		2 791	.
Average number of related children	3.02	2.96	3.15	3.19	3.58	4.07	3.46	..	.			.	.			..
Head, 45 to 64 years old	4 214	3 410	804	358	575	260	315	131	13.6	7.6	39.2	36.6	1 706	1 579	1 810	1 576
No related children under 18 years	1 822	1 537	285	161	159	93	66	34	8.7	6.1	23.2	21.1	1 149	.	..	
With related children under 18 years	2 392	1 873	519	197	416	167	249	97	17.4	8.9	48.0	49.2	1 919	1 829	1 979	. .
1 related child	913	700	213	99	132	58	74	39	14.5	8.3	34.7		1 290	..		.
2 related children	612	485	127	42	83	27	56	22	13.6	5.6	44.1	.			.	. .
3 related children	450	366	84	33	77	29	48	22	17.1	7.9	...	...	.			.
4 related children	233	179	54	23	66	31	35	14	28.3	17.3	..	.				. .
5 related children	111	83	28	–	40	17	23	–	36.0		..	–	.			–
6 or more related children	73	60	13	–	18	5	13	–	..		.	–			..	–
Average number of related children	2.27	2.29	2.22	1.90	2.65	2.62	2.66	.	..	.	...	.				. .
Head, 65 years old and over	1 320	1 044	276	213	385	279	106	88	29.2	26.7	38.4	41.3	1 169	1 127	1 281	. .
No related children under 18 years	1 052	876	176	136	277	235	42	37	26.3	26.8	23.9	27.2	884	848	.	
With related children under 18 years	268	168	100	77	108	44	64	51	40.3	26.2	64.0		1 900		.	...
1 related child	112	68	44	38	34	7	27	21	30.4	.	. .	..				
2 related children	69	49	20	16	29	22	7	7		.		.	..			
3 or more related children	87	51	36	23	45	15	30	23		.				.		
Average number of related children	2.33	2.20	2.55	.	2.81		. .	.	.				.		. .	
CANTON SMSA																
Total																
All families	95 798	87 459	8 339	3 594	5 553	3 388	2 165	549	5.8	3.9	26.0	15.3	1 539	1 352	1 832	1 462
No related children under 18 years	40 218	36 702	3 516	2 195	2 169	1 853	316	244	5.4	5.0	9.0	11.1	960	972	890	927
With related children under 18 years	55 580	50 757	4 823	1 399	3 384	1 535	1 849	305	6.1	3.0	38.3	21.8	1 910	1 811	1 993	1 890
1 related child	17 963	15 969	1 994	765	780	283	497	137	4.3	1.8	24.9	17.9	1 349	1 332	1 359	1 144
2 related children	17 218	16 003	1 215	271	823	378	445	56	4.8	2.4	36.6	20.7	1 732	1 646	1 805	
3 related children	10 815	10 050	765	176	637	285	352	43	5.9	2.8	46.0	24.4	2 069	1 927	2 183	...
4 related children	5 584	5 095	489	115	549	251	298	40	9.8	4.9	60.9	34.8	2 295	2 072	2 484	..
5 related children	2 497	2 290	207	43	339	211	128	12	13.6	9.2	61.8	...	2 196	2 055	2 428	.
6 or more related children	1 503	1 350	153	29	256	127	129	17	17.0	9.4	84.3	.	2 596	2 189	2 997	.
Average number of related children	2.33	2.34	2.22	1.94	2.94	3.15	2.76	2.30	..	..	..	...	..	...	..	...
Head, under 25 years old	7 070	6 582	488	31	618	359	259	5	8.7	5.5	53.1	...	1 753	1 648	1 899	...
No related children under 18 years	2 815	2 759	56	3	103	99	4	–	3.7	3.6	..	–	1 117	...	..	–
With related children under 18 years	4 255	3 823	432	28	515	260	255	5	12.1	6.8	59.0	...	1 880	1 837	1 925	
1 related child	2 564	2 348	216	10	197	97	100	5	7.7	4.1	46.3	.	1 309	..	1 379	.
2 related children	1 243	1 124	119	6	160	79	81	–	12.9	7.0	68.1	–	1 642	..	. .	–
3 or more related children	448	351	97	12	158	84	74	–	35.3	23.9	.	–	2 835	.	...	–
Average number of related children	1.55	1.52	1.83	. .	2.14	2.23	2.04	.				...	..	...	...	..
Head, 25 to 44 years old	39 634	36 577	3 057	521	2 076	849	1 227	121	5.2	2.3	40.1	23.2	1 986	1 815	2 104	2 160
No related children under 18 years	4 587	4 258	329	60	57	29	28	13	1.2	0.7	8.5	...	...	...	...	
With related children under 18 years	35 047	32 319	2 728	461	2 019	820	1 199	108	5.8	2.5	44.0	23.4	2 014	1 845	2 129	2 327
1 related child	7 284	6 529	755	147	256	78	178	16	3.5	1.2	23.6	10.9	1 511	...	1 530	.
2 related children	11 497	10 742	755	81	455	174	281	13	4.0	1.6	37.2		1 736	1 680	1 771	...
3 related children	8 375	7 850	525	101	442	185	257	30	5.3	2.4	49.0	29.7	2 002	1 787	2 157	
4 related children	4 609	4 223	386	87	412	152	260	40	8.9	3.6	67.4	..	2 366	2 156	2 489	.
5 related children	2 059	1 869	190	40	276	157	119	9	13.4	8.4	62.6	...	2 170	1 903	2 524	..
6 or more related children	1 223	1 106	117	5	178	74	104	–	14.6	6.7	88.9	–	2 420	. .	2 704	–
Average number of related children	2.63	2.64	2.60	2.60	3.33	3.55	3.19	3.12	.	...	...	..	...	...	...	...
Head, 45 to 64 years old	36 765	33 696	3 069	1 660	1 301	853	448	234	3.5	2.5	14.6	14.1	1 452	1 416	1 520	1 544
No related children under 18 years	21 312	19 675	1 637	944	616	495	121	90	2.9	2.5	7.4	9.5	1 122	1 137	1 059	...
With related children under 18 years	15 453	14 021	1 432	716	685	358	327	144	4.4	2.6	22.8	20.1	1 749	1 802	1 691	1 787
1 related child	7 610	6 757	853	459	237	63	174	85	3.1	0.9	20.4	18.5	1 273	..	1 202	...
2 related children	4 251	3 949	302	150	154	83	71	31	3.6	2.1	23.5	20.7	1 812	..	...	...
3 related children	2 077	1 913	164	66	92	62	30	8	4.4	3.2	18.3	...	.	..	..	.
4 related children	853	779	74	14	98	66	32	–	11.5	8.5	.	–	..	.	...	–
5 related children	399	388	11	3	34	31	3	3	8.5	8.0	. .		...	...	..	. .
6 or more related children	263	235	28	24	70	53	17	17	26.6	22.6	.	..	.	...	.	
Average number of related children	1.91	1.92	1.74	1.66	2.66	3.28	1.99	2.00	...	..	...		...	.	...	...
Head, 65 years old and over	12 329	10 604	1 725	1 382	1 558	1 327	231	189	12.6	12.5	13.4	13.7	932	935	916	947
No related children under 18 years	11 504	10 010	1 494	1 188	1 393	1 230	163	141	12.1	12.3	10.9	11.9	876	891	757	796
With related children under 18 years	825	594	231	194	165	97	68	48	20.0	16.3	29.4	24.7	1 408	...	. .	...
1 related child	505	335	170	149	90	45	45	31	17.8	13.4	26.5	20.8	..	...	. .	...
2 related children	227	188	39	34	54	42	12	12	23.8	22.3	. .	.	...	...	...	...
3 or more related children	93	71	22	11	21	10	11	5	.	...	...	...	..	...		...
Average number of related children	1.57	1.62	1.46	1.32	1.68		...	..	..	..	...	..	.	.	...	...

Table 208. Poverty Status in 1969 of Families by Type, Number of Related Children Under 18 Years, and Age, Race, and Sex of Head: 1970—Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Urban and Rural Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More Central Cities	All income levels				Income below poverty level											
					Number				Percent				Mean income deficit (dollars)			
	All families	Families with male head	Families with female head: Total	Families with female head: Widowed	All families	Families with male head	Families with female head: Total	Families with female head: Widowed	All families	Families with male head	Families with female head: Total	Families with female head: Widowed	All families	Families with male head	Families with female head: Total	Families with female head: Widowed
CINCINNATI, OHIO–KY.–IND., SMSA																
Total																
All families	344 607	305 608	38 999	15 021	27 925	16 369	11 556	2 836	8.1	5.4	29.6	18.9	1 574	1 440	1 763	1 360
No related children under 18 years	140 195	124 806	15 389	8 891	9 587	7 850	1 737	1 096	6.8	6.3	11.3	12.3	926	937	876	816
With related children under 18 years	204 412	180 802	23 610	6 130	18 338	8 519	9 819	1 740	9.0	4.7	41.6	28.4	1 913	1 904	1 920	1 703
1 related child	65 734	56 398	9 336	3 156	4 571	1 914	2 657	795	7.0	3.4	28.5	25.2	1 366	1 359	1 372	1 265
2 related children	60 045	53 981	6 064	1 408	4 061	1 814	2 247	362	6.8	3.4	37.1	25.7	1 660	1 780	1 564	1 729
3 related children	38 092	34 358	3 734	777	3 446	1 587	1 859	209	9.0	4.6	49.8	26.9	1 965	1 954	1 974	1 917
4 related children	21 314	19 111	2 203	397	2 423	1 091	1 332	164	11.4	5.7	60.5	41.3	2 218	2 099	2 316	2 445
5 related children	11 060	9 873	1 187	235	2 079	1 251	828	110	18.8	12.7	69.8	46.8	2 553	2 367	2 833	2 822
6 or more related children	8 167	7 081	1 086	157	1 758	862	896	100	21.5	12.2	82.5	63.7	2 635	2 369	2 892	2 195
Average number of related children	2.43	2.44	2.32	1.98	3.01	3.17	2.87	2.31	...	...			...	...	...	...
Head, under 25 years old	24 785	21 961	2 824	125	3 480	1 764	1 716	49	14.0	8.0	60.8	39.2	1 658	1 446	1 876	
No related children under 18 years	9 499	9 280	219	15	549	535	14	–	5.8	5.8	6.4	–	1 059	1 044	...	–
With related children under 18 years	15 286	12 681	2 605	110	2 931	1 229	1 702	49	19.2	9.7	65.3	44.5	1 771	1 621	1 878	...
1 related child	9 338	8 141	1 197	62	1 262	602	660	29	13.5	7.4	55.1	...	1 403	1 205	1 584	...
2 related children	4 086	3 355	731	16	786	306	480	9	19.2	9.1	65.7	...	1 622	1 617	1 626	...
3 or more related children	1 862	1 185	677	32	883	321	562	11	47.4	27.1	83.0	...	2 428	2 406	2 440	
Average number of related children	1.58	1.51	1.95	2.04	2.10	2.07	2.12	...	...		...	...	...	...	...	...
Head, 25 to 44 years old	148 941	133 965	14 976	2 208	10 873	5 000	5 873	594	7.3	3.7	39.2	26.9	2 024	1 994	2 049	2 006
No related children under 18 years	19 745	18 338	1 407	202	496	366	130	24	2.5	2.0	9.2	11.9	1 162	1 208	1 030	...
With related children under 18 years	129 196	115 627	13 569	2 006	10 377	4 634	5 743	570	8.0	4.0	42.3	28.4	2 065	2 056	2 072	2 048
1 related child	28 637	24 779	3 858	572	1 304	480	824	48	4.6	1.9	21.4	8.4	1 320	1 181	1 401	...
2 related children	40 087	36 436	3 651	546	2 145	964	1 181	131	5.4	2.6	32.3	24.0	1 700	1 897	1 540	1 597
3 related children	28 617	26 086	2 531	383	2 195	950	1 245	110	7.7	3.6	49.2	28.7	1 970	2 055	1 906	1 750
4 related children	16 752	15 112	1 640	245	1 695	712	983	113	10.1	4.7	59.9	46.1	2 212	2 150	2 257	2 502
5 related children	8 782	7 858	924	144	1 577	904	673	76	18.0	11.5	72.8	52.8	2 537	2 309	2 843	...
6 or more related children	6 321	5 356	965	116	1 461	624	837	92	23.1	11.7	86.7	79.3	2 727	2 503	2 893	...
Average number of related children	2.70	2.70	2.69	2.65	3.55	3.67	3.45	3.66		...	...	...	...		...	...
Head, 45 to 64 years old	126 535	112 510	14 025	7 159	7 072	4 466	2 606	1 096	5.6	4.0	18.6	15.3	1 463	1 466	1 458	1 390
No related children under 18 years	69 887	62 431	7 456	3 898	2 955	2 350	605	303	4.2	3.8	8.1	7.8	1 101	1 138	957	901
With related children under 18 years	56 648	50 079	6 569	3 261	4 117	2 116	2 001	793	7.3	4.2	30.5	24.3	1 723	1 830	1 610	1 577
1 related child	25 735	22 034	3 701	1 991	1 456	538	918	481	5.7	2.4	24.8	24.2	1 438	1 786	1 234	1 242
2 related children	15 221	13 701	1 520	713	948	452	496	143	6.2	3.3	32.6	20.1	1 632	1 748	1 527	1 670
3 related children	7 948	7 248	700	312	703	434	269	85	8.8	6.0	38.4	27.2	1 833	1 797	1 892	...
4 related children	3 980	3 623	357	130	410	238	172	45	10.3	6.6	48.2	34.6	2 133	1 924	2 422	...
5 related children	2 044	1 840	204	88	349	250	99	31	17.1	13.6	48.5	...	2 374	2 151	...	...
6 or more related children	1 720	1 633	87	27	251	204	47	8	14.6	12.5		...	1 833	1 696		
Average number of related children	2.09	2.12	1.81	1.69	2.57	3.00	2.11	1.79	...	...	...	...	...			...
Head, 65 years old and over	44 346	37 172	7 174	5 529	6 500	5 139	1 361	1 097	14.7	13.8	19.0	19.8	897	878	969	964
No related children under 18 years	41 064	34 757	6 307	4 776	5 587	4 599	988	769	13.6	13.2	15.7	16.1	799	800	796	776
With related children under 18 years	3 282	2 415	867	753	913	540	373	328	27.8	22.4	43.0	43.6	1 494	1 540	1 427	1 404
1 related child	2 024	1 444	580	531	549	294	255	237	27.1	20.4	44.0	44.6	1 201	1 180	1 225	1 218
2 related children	651	489	162	133	182	92	90	79	28.0	18.8	55.6	59.4	1 503	...	...	...
3 or more related children	607	482	125	89	182	154	28	12	30.0	32.0	22.4		2 367	2 396	...	...
Average number of related children	1.71	1.75	1.57	1.48	1.78	1.99	1.48	1.33	...	...	...		...			...
Negro																
All families	34 317	24 556	9 761	2 185	8 511	3 542	4 969	867	24.8	14.4	50.9	39.7	1 701	1 474	1 863	1 479
No related children under 18 years	11 877	10 080	1 797	918	1 931	1 540	391	236	16.3	15.3	21.8	25.7	942	956	888	833
With related children under 18 years	22 440	14 476	7 964	1 267	6 580	2 002	4 578	631	29.3	13.8	57.5	49.8	1 924	1 872	1 946	1 720
1 related child	6 877	4 304	2 573	608	1 348	334	1 014	268	19.6	7.8	39.4	44.1	1 289	1 331	1 275	1 280
2 related children	5 773	3 772	2 001	320	1 458	437	1 021	150	25.3	11.6	51.0	46.9	1 577	1 625	1 557	1 594
3 related children	3 798	2 585	1 213	103	1 160	327	833	66	30.5	12.6	68.7	64.1	1 892	1 910	1 885	...
4 related children	2 553	1 574	979	95	978	265	713	50	38.3	16.8	72.8	...	2 206	1 798	2 358	...
5 related children	1 809	1 237	572	86	793	334	459	52	43.8	27.0	80.2	...	2 565	2 344	2 726	...
6 or more related children	1 630	1 004	626	55	843	305	538	45	51.7	30.4	85.9	...	2 651	2 322	2 837	...
Average number of related children	2.70	2.72	2.67	2.18	3.27	3.60	3.13	2.43				...	...	...	...	...
Head, under 25 years old	3 122	1 837	1 285	12	1 220	349	871	7	39.1	19.0	67.8	...	1 894	1 946	1 872	...
No related children under 18 years	597	561	36	5	59	59	–	–	9.9	10.5	–	–	...	...	–	–
With related children under 18 years	2 525	1 276	1 249	7	1 161	290	871	7	46.0	22.7	69.7	...	1 913	2 036	1 872	...
1 related child	1 078	587	491	7	340	93	247	7	31.5	15.8	50.3		1 401	...	1 450	...
2 related children	756	387	369	–	375	97	278	–	49.6	25.1	75.3	–	1 608	...	1 538	–
3 or more related children	691	302	389	–	446	100	346	–	64.5	33.1	88.9	–	2 560	2 965	2 443	–
Average number of related children	2.04	1.97	2.12	...	2.43	2.63	2.36				...	...	...	...	...	...
Head, 25 to 44 years old	15 576	10 450	5 126	535	3 862	1 097	2 765	209	24.8	10.5	53.9	39.1	2 041	1 928	2 086	1 885
No related children under 18 years	2 262	1 960	302	45	154	122	32	4	6.8	6.2	10.6	...	1 123	1 186	...	...
With related children under 18 years	13 314	8 490	4 824	490	3 708	975	2 733	205	27.9	11.5	56.7	41.8	2 079	2 021	2 100	1 892
1 related child	3 096	1 970	1 126	139	373	47	326	7	12.0	2.4	29.0	5.0	1 264	...	1 271	...
2 related children	3 291	2 113	1 178	154	671	163	508	76	20.4	7.7	43.1	49.4	1 617	1 765	1 570	...
3 related children	2 462	1 669	793	53	706	174	532	25	28.7	10.4	67.1	...	1 849	1 900	1 832	...
4 related children	1 786	1 073	713	53	639	145	494	28	35.8	13.5	69.3	...	2 205	1 934	2 284	...
5 related children	1 352	907	445	44	588	222	366	28	43.5	24.5	82.2	...	2 571	2 395	2 677	...
6 or more related children	1 327	758	569	47	731	224	507	41	55.1	29.6	89.1	...	2 636	2 157	2 848	...
Average number of related children	3.03	3.01	3.07	2.79	3.89	4.38	3.72	3.69		...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Head, 45 to 64 years old	11 797	9 210	2 587	1 038	2 099	1 076	1 023	386	17.8	11.7	39.5	37.2	1 469	1 447	1 492	1 587
No related children under 18 years	5 995	5 060	935	454	740	532	208	99	12.3	10.5	22.2	21.8	1 133	1 159	1 066	...
With related children under 18 years	5 802	4 150	1 652	584	1 359	544	815	287	23.4	13.1	49.3	49.1	1 651	1 728	1 600	1 744
1 related child	2 266	1 478	788	317	429	108	321	149	18.9	7.3	40.7	47.0	1 249	1 574	1 140	1 195
2 related children	1 551	1 142	409	136	349	135	214	53	22.5	11.8	52.3	39.0	1 546	1 544	1 548	...
3 related children	839	632	207	45	219	96	123	38	26.1	15.2	59.4	...	1 781	...	1 681	...
4 related children	525	409	116	39	140	63	77	22	26.7	15.4	66.4	...	2 085	...	...	...
5 related children	369	279	90	39	137	81	56	21	37.1	29.0	...	...	2 261	...	...	...
6 or more related children	252	210	42	8	85	61	24	4	33.7	29.0	...	...	...	...	...	...
Average number of related children	2.34	2.45	2.08	1.95	2.68	3.22	2.31	2.08	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Head, 65 years old and over	3 822	3 059	763	600	1 330	1 020	310	265	34.8	33.3	40.6	44.2	904	851	1 080	996
No related children under 18 years	3 023	2 499	524	414	978	827	151	133	32.4	33.1	28.8	32.1	736	753	645	590
With related children under 18 years	799	560	239	186	352	193	159	132	44.1	34.5	66.5	71.0	1 371	1 271	1 493	1 405
1 related child	437	269	168	145	206	86	120	105	47.1	32.0	71.4	72.4	1 231	...	1 289	1 296
2 related children	175	130	45	30	63	42	21	21	36.0	32.3	...	...	...	...	...	...
3 or more related children	187	161	26	11	83	65	18	6	44.4	40.4	...	...	...	...	...	...
Average number of related children	1.87	2.01	1.54	1.33	1.88	2.15	1.55	1.30	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

Table 208. Poverty Status in 1969 of Families by Type, Number of Related Children Under 18 Years, and Age, Race, and Sex of Head: 1970—Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions members of Armed Forces living in barracks college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years Data based on sample, see text For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Urban and Rural Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More Central Cities	All income levels				Income below poverty level											
			Families with female head		Number				Percent				Mean income deficit (dollars)			
							Families with female head				Families with female head				Families with female head	
	All families	Families with male head	Total	Widowed	All families	Families with male head	Total	Widowed	All families	Families with male head	Total	Widowed	All families	Families with male head	Total	Widowed
CLEVELAND SMSA																
Total																
All families	525 626	464 259	61 367	23 975	36 177	18 428	17 749	3 894	6.9	4.0	28.9	16.2	1 805	1 542	2 079	1 566
No related children under 18 years	224 593	200 151	24 442	14 329	11 414	9 201	2 213	1 318	5.1	4.6	9.1	9.2	1 027	1 030	1 015	938
With related children under 18 years	301 033	264 108	36 925	9 646	24 763	9 227	15 536	2 576	8.2	3.5	42.1	26.7	2 164	2 052	2 230	1 887
1 related child	98 348	84 386	13 962	4 621	6 001	2 380	3 621	866	6.1	2.8	25.9	18.7	1 427	1 599	1 314	1 276
2 related children	91 962	82 050	9 912	2 455	6 199	2 269	3 930	594	6.7	2.8	39.6	24.2	1 729	1 854	1 656	1 777
3 related children	56 951	50 953	5 998	1 232	4 666	1 651	3 015	460	8.2	3.2	50.3	37.3	2 327	2 202	2 395	2 153
4 related children	30 456	27 012	3 444	805	3 386	1 205	2 181	357	11.1	4.5	63.3	44.3	2 604	2 442	2 694	2 237
5 related children	14 336	12 485	1 851	278	2 441	1 062	1 379	150	17.0	8.5	74.5	54.0	2 974	2 496	3 341	2 951
6 or more related children	8 980	7 222	1 758	255	2 070	660	1 410	149	23.1	9.1	80.2	58.4	3 560	2 560	4 028	3 152
Average number of related children	2.35	2.35	2.34	2.03	2.90	2.88	2.92	2.57			...	...	...			
Head, under 25 years old	30 370	26 167	4 203	222	4 145	1 689	2 456	73	13.6	6.5	58.4	32.9	1 793	1 631	1 905	...
No related children under 18 years	11 917	11 596	321	15	431	417	14	–	3.6	3.6	4.4	–	1 219	1 207	...	–
With related children under 18 years	18 453	14 571	3 882	207	3 714	1 272	2 442	73	20.1	8.7	62.9	35.3	1 860	1 769	1 907	
1 related child	11 273	9 465	1 808	109	1 534	629	905	33	13.6	6.6	50.1	30.3	1 370	1 388	1 358	...
2 related children	5 168	3 904	1 264	46	1 299	408	891	16	25.1	10.5	70.5	...	1 686	1 517	1 763	...
3 or more related children	2 012	1 202	810	52	881	235	646	24	43.8	19.6	79.8	...	2 969	3 228	2 874	...
Average number of related children	1.56	1.47	1.88	1.94	1.98	1.85	2.05	...				...	...	...	...	...
Head, 25 to 44 years old	217 972	194 028	23 944	3 532	16 305	5 892	10 413	1 216	7.5	3.0	43.5	34.4	2 288	2 049	2 423	2 141
No related children under 18 years	32 701	30 132	2 569	261	888	662	226	52	2.7	2.2	8.8	19.9	1 440	1 387	1 595	...
With related children under 18 years	185 271	163 896	21 375	3 271	15 417	5 230	10 187	1 164	8.3	3.2	47.7	35.6	2 337	2 132	2 441	2 175
1 related child	40 174	34 715	5 459	860	2 087	720	1 367	171	5.2	2.1	25.0	19.9	1 428	1 647	1 313	1 367
2 related children	59 578	53 678	5 900	957	3 545	1 186	2 359	262	6.0	2.2	40.0	27.4	1 731	1 965	1 614	1 950
3 related children	42 956	38 673	4 283	635	3 417	1 180	2 237	282	8.0	3.1	52.2	44.4	2 277	2 184	2 326	2 008
4 related children	23 936	21 315	2 621	416	2 578	855	1 723	209	10.8	4.0	65.7	50.2	2 640	2 378	2 770	2 509
5 related children	11 377	9 873	1 504	183	1 971	792	1 179	109	17.3	8.0	78.4	59.6	2 938	2 390	3 306	2 392
6 or more related children	7 250	5 642	1 608	220	1 819	497	1 322	131	25.1	8.8	82.2	59.5	3 588	2 279	4 080	3 323
Average number of related children	2.64	2.63	2.74	2.68	3.35	3.33	3.35	3.27	...	...	...		...		...	...
Head, 45 to 64 years old	212 975	189 577	23 398	12 349	8 218	4 809	3 409	1 497	3.9	2.5	14.6	12.1	1 648	1 664	1 624	1 506
No related children under 18 years	119 476	106 688	12 788	7 043	3 297	2 444	853	449	2.8	2.3	6.7	6.4	1 222	1 248	1 145	1 166
With related children under 18 years	93 499	82 889	10 610	5 306	4 921	2 365	2 556	1 048	5.3	2.9	24.1	19.8	1 933	2 094	1 784	1 652
1 related child	44 617	38 576	6 041	3 100	1 990	854	1 136	484	4.5	2.2	18.8	15.6	1 503	1 765	1 306	1 305
2 related children	26 305	23 778	2 527	1 281	1 181	576	605	253	4.5	2.4	23.9	19.8	1 775	1 928	1 630	1 673
3 related children	12 378	11 193	1 185	540	688	303	385	162	5.6	2.7	32.5	30.0	2 293	2 091	2 452	2 139
4 related children	5 933	5 396	537	299	532	286	246	111	9.0	5.3	45.8	37.1	2 400	2 586	2 184	1 714
5 related children	2 684	2 466	218	62	351	216	135	31	13.1	8.8	61.9	...	3 067	2 747	3 579	
6 or more related children	1 582	1 480	102	24	179	130	49	7	11.3	8.8	48.0	...	2 761	2 839		
Average number of related children	1.95	1.98	1.75	1.69	2.35	2.57	2.14	2.02		...					...	
Head, 65 years old and over	64 309	54 487	9 822	7 872	7 509	6 038	1 471	1 108	11.7	11.1	15.0	14.1	936	924	985	998
No related children under 18 years	60 499	51 735	8 764	7 010	6 798	5 678	1 120	817	11.2	11.0	12.8	11.7	867	882	792	785
With related children under 18 years	3 810	2 752	1 058	862	711	360	351	291	18.7	13.1	33.2	33.8	1 597	1 596	1 598	1 595
1 related child	2 284	1 630	654	552	390	177	213	178	17.1	10.9	32.6	32.2	1 255	1 353	1 173	1 200
2 related children	911	690	221	171	174	99	75	63	19.1	14.3	33.9	36.8	1 674			
3 or more related children	615	432	183	139	147	84	63	50	23.9	19.4	34.4	36.0	2 417	...		
Average number of related children	1.72	1.71	1.74	1.70	1.88	1.93	1.83	1.84	...	...	...				...	...
Negro																
All families	77 808	56 210	21 598	4 583	16 766	5 841	10 925	1 760	21.5	10.4	50.6	38.4	2 104	1 787	2 274	1 808
No related children under 18 years	25 435	21 523	3 912	1 722	2 983	2 235	748	393	11.7	10.4	19.1	22.8	1 197	1 188	1 223	1 122
With related children under 18 years	52 373	34 687	17 686	2 861	13 783	3 606	10 177	1 367	26.3	10.4	57.5	47.8	2 301	2 158	2 352	2 006
1 related child	16 657	11 269	5 388	1 096	2 957	851	2 106	414	17.8	7.6	39.1	37.8	1 400	1 719	1 271	1 236
2 related children	14 111	9 505	4 606	659	3 242	780	2 462	263	23.0	8.2	53.5	39.9	1 706	1 803	1 675	1 773
3 related children	9 069	6 095	2 974	429	2 524	662	1 862	253	27.8	10.9	62.6	59.0	2 426	2 205	2 505	2 355
4 related children	6 077	4 060	2 017	313	2 048	499	1 549	201	33.7	12.3	76.8	64.2	2 666	2 388	2 756	2 267
5 related children	3 647	2 306	1 341	181	1 583	510	1 073	111	43.4	22.1	80.0	61.3	3 146	2 661	3 376	3 141
6 or more related children	2 812	1 452	1 360	183	1 429	304	1 125	125	50.8	20.9	82.7	68.3	3 834	2 972	4 067	2 909
Average number of related children	2.55	2.49	2.67	2.50	3.09	3.07	3.09	2.86		...	...	...	...		...	
Head, under 25 years old	6 772	4 104	2 668	132	2 528	731	1 797	53	37.3	17.8	67.4	40.2	1 943	1 952	1 940	...
No related children under 18 years	1 278	1 192	86	6	108	102	6	–	8.5	8.6	...	–	1 539	1 495	...	–
With related children under 18 years	5 494	2 912	2 582	126	2 420	629	1 791	53	44.0	21.6	69.4	42.1	1 961	2 026	1 939	...
1 related child	2 693	1 558	1 135	62	890	222	668	20	33.0	14.2	58.9	...	1 386	1 493	1 351	...
2 related children	1 755	920	835	20	828	219	609	9	47.2	23.8	72.9	...	1 771	1 594	1 835	...
3 or more related children	1 046	434	612	44	702	188	514	24	67.1	43.3	84.0	...	2 914	3 157	2 825	...
Average number of related children	1.83	1.72	1.95	2.21	2.13	2.20	2.11	...				...	...	...	...	
Head, 25 to 44 years old	38 622	26 474	12 148	1 252	9 040	2 141	6 899	659	23.4	8.1	56.8	52.6	2 456	2 124	2 559	2 188
No related children under 18 years	6 287	5 324	963	108	517	331	186	38	8.2	6.2	19.3	35.2	1 516	1 504	1 538	...
With related children under 18 years	32 335	21 150	11 185	1 144	8 523	1 810	6 713	621	26.4	8.6	60.0	54.3	2 513	2 237	2 587	2 235
1 related child	7 653	5 344	2 309	222	969	242	727	69	12.7	4.5	31.5	31.1	1 387	1 879	1 223	...
2 related children	8 748	5 892	2 856	269	1 770	289	1 481	103	20.2	4.9	51.9	38.3	1 661	1 946	1 606	2 039
3 related children	6 291	4 159	2 135	225	1 730	392	1 338	150	27.5	9.4	62.7	66.7	2 421	2 249	2 472	2 021
4 related children	4 489	2 944	1 545	148	1 525	317	1 208	106	34.0	10.8	78.2	71.6	2 697	2 253	2 814	2 340
5 related children	2 795	1 709	1 086	112	1 248	350	898	80	44.7	20.5	82.7	71.4	3 101	2 451	3 354	...
6 or more related children	2 356	1 102	1 254	168	1 281	220	1 061	113	54.4	20.0	84.6	67.3	3 873	2 630	4 131	3 121
Average number of related children	2.84	2.72	3.07	3.29	3.57	3.61	3.56	3.73	...	...	...			...	...	
Head, 45 to 64 years old	25 810	20 437	5 373	2 127	3 499	1 740	1 759	685	13.6	8.5	32.7	32.2	1 774	1 788	1 761	1 702
No related children under 18 years	12 529	10 611	1 918	893	1 107	784	323	174	8.8	7.4	16.8	19.5	1 286	1 280	1 301	1 433
With related children under 18 years	13 281	9 826	3 455	1 234	2 392	956	1 436	511	18.0	9.7	41.6	41.4	2 001	2 206	1 864	1 794
1 related child	5 574	3 905	1 669	594	865	291	574	218	15.5	7.5	34.4	36.7	1 445	1 873	1 227	1 327
2 related children	3 346	2 531	815	296	546	223	323	114	16.3	8.8	39.6	38.5	1 713	1 850	1 618	1 551
3 related children	2 061	1 594	467	173	369	142	227	87	17.9	8.9	48.6	50.3	2 352	2 005	2 570	...
4 related children	1 281	1 007	274	120	297	126	171	67	23.2	12.5	62.4	55.8	2 462	2 503	2 432	...
5 related children	658	498	160	44	221	111	110	21	33.6	22.3	68.8	...	3 297	3 094	3 501	...
6 or more related children	361	291	70	7	94	63	31	4	26.0	21.6	...	...	...	...	...	...
Average number of related children	2.22	2.27	2.06	1.99	2.52	2.82	2.32	2.16	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Head, 65 years old and over	6 604	5 195	1 409	1 072	1 699	1 229	470	363	25.7	23.7	33.4	33.9	1 153	1 099	1 295	1 262
No related children under 18 years	5 341	4 396	945	715	1 251	1 018	233	181	23.4	23.2	24.7	25.3	956	984	835	761
With related children under 18 years	1 263	799	464	357	448	211	237	182	35.5	26.4	51.1	51.0	1 704	1 654	1 748	1 760
1 related child	737	462	275	218	233	96	137	107	31.6	20.8	49.8	49.1	1 338	...	1 317	1 375
2 related children	262	162	100	74	98	49	49	37	37.4	30.2	49.0	...	...	...	...	...
3 or more related children	264	175	89	65	117	66	51	38	44.3	37.7	...	...	2 247	...	...	...
Average number of related children	1.91	1.95	1.83	1.80	2.02	2.12	1.94	1.97	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

Table 208. Poverty Status in 1969 of Families by Type, Number of Related Children Under 18 Years, and Age, Race, and Sex of Head: 1970—Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years Data based on sample, see text For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Urban and Rural Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More Central Cities	All income levels				Income below poverty level											
					Number				Percent				Mean income deficit (dollars)			
	All families	Families with male head	Families with female head		All families	Families with male head	Families with female head		All families	Families with male head	Families with female head		All families	Families with male head	Families with female head	
			Total	Widowed			Total	Widowed			Total	Widowed			Total	Widowed
COLUMBUS SMSA																
Total																
All families	223 981	198 865	25 116	8 400	17 152	9 925	7 227	1 650	7.7	5.0	28.8	19.6	1 622	1 486	1 810	1 416
No related children under 18 years	89 776	81 212	8 564	4 681	5 172	4 261	911	617	5.8	5.2	10.6	13.2	991	1 000	949	890
With related children under 18 years	134 205	117 653	16 552	3 719	11 980	5 664	6 316	1 033	8.9	4.8	38.2	27.8	1 895	1 851	1 934	1 729
1 related child	44 192	38 004	6 188	1 783	3 082	1 537	1 545	414	7.0	4.0	25.0	23.2	1 418	1 480	1 356	1 241
2 related children	42 033	37 435	4 598	933	2 713	1 181	1 532	251	6.5	3.2	33.3	26.9	1 743	1 781	1 714	1 802
3 related children	25 331	22 560	2 771	499	2 315	984	1 331	136	9.1	4.4	48.0	27.3	1 864	1 836	1 884	1 823
4 related children	13 108	11 518	1 590	233	1 705	756	949	100	13.0	6.6	59.7	42.9	2 134	2 023	2 222	1 808
5 related children	6 255	5 436	819	168	1 277	742	535	78	20.4	13.6	65.3	46.4	2 542	2 356	2 800	
6 or more related children	3 286	2 700	586	103	888	464	424	54	27.0	17.2	72.4	52.4	2 702	2 199	3 252	...
Average number of related children	2.31	2.31	2.30	2.04	2.89	2.96	2.83	2.39		...	...	...	...			...
Head, under 25 years old	20 681	18 601	2 080	53	2 744	1 591	1 153	14	13.3	8.6	55.4	...	1 525	1 325	1 801	...
No related children under 18 years	9 832	9 586	246	5	695	658	37	–	7.1	6.9	15.0	–	983	999		–
With related children under 18 years	10 849	9 015	1 834	48	2 049	933	1 116	14	18.9	10.3	60.9	...	1 709	1 555	1 837	
1 related child	6 878	5 981	897	30	965	538	427	4	14.0	9.0	47.6	...	1 415	1 294	1 567	
2 related children	2 784	2 206	578	12	597	207	390	10	21.4	9.4	67.5	...	1 686	1 556	1 755	...
3 or more related children	1 187	828	359	6	487	188	299	–	41.0	22.7	83.3	–	2 318	2 299	2 330	–
Average number of related children	1.54	1.48	1.81		1.94	1.83	2.02		...		...	...	...			
Head, 25 to 44 years old	105 292	93 952	11 340	1 631	7 760	3 654	4 106	450	7.4	3.9	36.2	27.6	1 958	1 869	2 037	1 927
No related children under 18 years	15 724	14 834	890	138	425	356	69	23	2.7	2.4	7.8	16.7	1 137	1 204	...	...
With related children under 18 years	89 568	79 118	10 450	1 493	7 335	3 298	4 037	427	8.2	4.2	38.6	28.6	2 005	1 941	2 058	1 994
1 related child	20 973	18 151	2 822	454	1 071	504	567	74	5.1	2.8	20.1	16.3	1 387	1 555	1 237	...
2 related children	29 851	26 924	2 927	377	1 549	693	856	103	5.2	2.6	29.2	27.3	1 802	1 927	1 701	1 726
3 related children	20 237	18 081	2 156	296	1 648	687	961	66	8.1	3.8	44.6	22.3	1 881	1 821	1 924	...
4 related children	10 739	9 412	1 327	163	1 344	537	807	76	12.5	5.7	60.8	46.6	2 126	2 096	2 146	
5 related children	5 086	4 409	677	123	980	529	451	61	19.3	12.0	66.6	49.6	2 488	2 180	2 849	...
6 or more related children	2 682	2 141	541	80	743	348	395	47	27.7	16.3	73.0	...	2 742	2 164	3 252	...
Average number of related children	2.55	2.53	2.63	2.61	3.31	3.36	3.28	3.27						...		
Head, 45 to 64 years old	74 895	66 855	8 040	3 871	3 625	2 345	1 280	661	4.8	3.5	15.9	17.1	1 583	1 609	1 535	1 467
No related children under 18 years	42 716	38 484	4 232	2 075	1 403	1 095	308	222	3.3	2.8	7.3	10.7	1 224	1 264	1 082	1 009
With related children under 18 years	32 179	28 371	3 808	1 796	2 222	1 250	972	439	6.9	4.4	25.5	24.4	1 810	1 912	1 679	1 699
1 related child	15 324	13 149	2 175	1 047	822	408	414	227	5.4	3.1	19.0	21.7	1 546	1 677	1 417	1 305
2 related children	9 068	8 070	998	477	496	242	254	116	5.5	3.0	25.5	24.3	1 691	1 702	1 679	1 996
3 related children	4 186	3 819	367	168	356	177	179	66	8.5	4.6	48.8	39.3	1 661	1 778	1 545	...
4 related children	2 028	1 895	133	51	217	166	51	12	10.7	8.8	38.3	...	2 172	2 028	...	...
5 related children	1 037	938	99	30	215	161	54	11	20.7	17.2		...	2 570	2 559	...	
6 or more related children	536	500	36	23	116	96	20	7	21.6	19.2	...	...	2 554	...	...	
Average number of related children	1.96	1.99	1.72	1.67	2.56	2.90	2.12	1.83	...		...	...			...	...
Head, 65 years old and over	23 113	19 457	3 656	2 845	3 023	2 335	688	525	13.1	12.0	18.8	18.5	896	871	981	935
No related children under 18 years	21 504	18 308	3 196	2 463	2 649	2 152	497	372	12.3	11.8	15.6	15.1	847	833	906	832
With related children under 18 years	1 609	1 149	460	382	374	183	191	153	23.2	15.9	41.5	40.1	1 244	1 315	1 176	1 184
1 related child	1 017	723	294	252	224	87	137	109	22.0	12.0	46.6	43.3	1 108	...	1 007	1 049
2 related children	330	235	95	67	71	39	32	22	21.5	16.6	...		...		...	
3 or more related children	262	191	71	63	79	57	22	22	30.2	29.8	...		...	...		
Average number of related children	1.66	1.67	1.62	1.61	1.77	2.03	1.52	1.59	...			...	...	...	...	...
Negro																
All families	23 432	16 934	6 498	1 431	4 868	1 880	2 988	564	20.8	11.1	46.0	39.4	1 810	1 677	1 894	1 610
No related children under 18 years	7 442	6 219	1 223	526	903	644	259	143	12.1	10.4	21.2	27.2	1 195	1 260	1 035	935
With related children under 18 years	15 990	10 715	5 275	905	3 965	1 236	2 729	421	24.8	11.5	51.7	46.5	1 950	1 894	1 975	1 839
1 related child	4 746	3 230	1 516	386	849	258	591	170	17.9	8.0	39.0	44.0	1 326	1 453	1 270	1 364
2 related children	4 229	2 842	1 387	209	757	198	559	74	17.9	7.0	40.3	35.4	1 591	1 770	1 528	
3 related children	2 890	1 965	925	121	733	207	526	47	25.4	10.5	56.9	38.8	1 904	2 016	1 859	...
4 related children	1 944	1 294	650	87	643	222	421	54	33.1	17.2	64.8		1 959	1 640	2 127	...
5 related children	1 393	930	463	78	559	193	366	56	40.1	20.8	79.0	...	2 827	2 705	2 891	...
6 or more related children	788	454	334	24	424	158	266	20	53.8	34.8	79.6	...	2 752	1 975	3 213	...
Average number of related children	2.62	2.59	2.69	2.29	3.22	3.43	3.13	2.61	...	...		...	...	...	...	...
Head, under 25 years old	2 162	1 338	824	29	792	226	566	14	36.6	16.9	68.7	...	1 692	1 666	1 703	...
No related children under 18 years	430	398	32	–	58	48	10	–	13.5	12.1	...	–	...		...	–
With related children under 18 years	1 732	940	792	29	734	178	556	14	42.4	18.9	70.2		1 749	1 839	1 720	...
1 related child	832	511	321	17	277	83	194	4	33.3	16.2	60.4	...	1 360	...	1 429	...
2 related children	538	279	259	10	226	50	176	10	42.0	17.9	68.0	...	1 632	...	1 496	...
3 or more related children	362	150	212	2	231	45	186	–	63.8	30.0	87.7	–	2 329	...	2 235	–
Average number of related children	1.87	1.73	2.03	...	2.16	2.10	2.18	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Head, 25 to 44 years old	11 729	8 172	3 557	370	2 432	746	1 686	159	20.7	9.1	47.4	43.0	2 050	1 881	2 125	2 288
No related children under 18 years	1 563	1 390	173	38	90	67	23	11	5.8	4.8	13.3	...	...		...	...
With related children under 18 years	10 166	6 782	3 384	332	2 342	679	1 663	148	23.0	10.0	49.1	44.6	2 085	1 934	2 147	2 419
1 related child	2 298	1 598	700	96	267	66	201	29	11.6	4.1	28.7	...	1 241	...	1 134	...
2 related children	2 556	1 770	786	45	333	99	234	6	13.0	5.6	29.8	...	1 468	...	1 396	...
3 related children	2 071	1 374	697	65	473	119	354	17	22.8	8.7	50.8	...	1 871	1 716	1 924	...
4 related children	1 440	944	496	45	433	118	315	31	30.1	12.5	63.5	...	1 914	1 805	1 955	...
5 related children	1 140	747	393	57	467	152	315	45	41.0	20.3	80.2	...	2 815	2 539	2 948	...
6 or more related children	661	349	312	24	369	125	244	20	55.8	35.8	78.2	...	2 803	1 957	3 237	...
Average number of related children	2.90	2.82	3.07	3.06	3.79	3.99	3.71	3.96	...	...		...	...	...	...	...
Head, 45 to 64 years old	7 470	5 848	1 622	692	1 034	517	517	253	13.8	8.8	31.9	36.6	1 713	1 712	1 715	1 533
No related children under 18 years	3 799	3 116	683	279	344	233	111	74	9.1	7.5	16.3	26.5	1 365	1 428	1 231	...
With related children under 18 years	3 671	2 732	939	413	690	284	406	179	18.8	10.4	43.2	43.3	1 887	1 944	1 848	1 738
1 related child	1 385	998	387	194	198	80	118	83	14.3	8.0	30.5	42.8	1 485	...	1 436	...
2 related children	1 058	741	317	129	176	31	145	54	16.6	4.2	45.7	41.9	1 802	...	1 750	...
3 related children	573	464	109	52	115	52	63	26	20.1	11.2	57.8	...	2 042	...		...
4 related children	357	293	64	23	105	72	33	11	29.4	24.6	...	...	2 095	...	...	...
5 related children	204	155	49	15	55	21	34	5	27.0	13.5	...	...		...	...	...
6 or more related children	94	81	13	–	41	28	13	–	...	...	...	–		...	...	–
Average number of related children	2.28	2.36	2.06	1.88	2.74	3.20	2.42	1.89	...	...	...	...	...	...		...
Head, 65 years old and over	2 071	1 576	495	340	610	391	219	138	29.5	24.8	44.2	40.6	1 169	1 247	1 031	1 077
No related children under 18 years	1 650	1 315	335	209	411	296	115	58	24.9	22.5	34.3	27.8	1 096	1 147	964	...
With related children under 18 years	421	261	160	131	199	95	104	80	47.3	36.4	65.0	61.1	1 322	...	1 104	...
1 related child	231	123	108	79	107	29	78	54	46.3	23.6	72.2	...	1 154	...	...	...
2 related children	77	52	25	25	22	18	4	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
3 or more related children	113	86	27	27	70	48	22	22	61.9	...	...	...		...	...	...
Average number of related children	2.01	2.22	1.68	1.82	2.12	...	1.69	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		...

Table 208. Poverty Status in 1969 of Families by Type, Number of Related Children Under 18 Years, and Age, Race, and Sex of Head: 1970—Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Urban and Rural Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More Central Cities	All income levels				Income below poverty level											
					Number				Percent				Mean income deficit (dollars)			
			Families with female head				Families with female head				Families with female head				Families with female head	
	All families	Families with male head	Total	Widowed	All families	Families with male head	Total	Widowed	All families	Families with male head	Total	Widowed	All families	Families with male head	Total	Widowed
DAYTON SMSA																
Total																
All families	217 440	197 083	20 357	7 017	13 037	7 609	5 428	1 344	6.0	3.9	26.7	19.2	1 589	1 386	1 873	1 453
No related children under 18 years	85 345	78 319	7 026	3 048	4 540	3 702	838	514	5.3	4.7	11.9	13.4	961	978	885	857
With related children under 18 years	132 095	118 764	13 331	3 169	8 497	3 907	4 590	830	6.4	3.3	34.4	26.2	1 924	1 772	2 053	1 822
1 related child	45 124	39 725	5 399	1 512	2 225	1 066	1 159	297	4.9	2.7	21.5	19.6	1 359	1 347	1 370	1 312
2 related children	42 020	38 477	3 543	865	2 129	997	1 132	256	5.1	2.6	32.0	29.6	1 759	1 710	1 801	1 675
3 related children	23 967	21 892	2 075	416	1 553	653	900	148	6.5	3.0	43.4	35.6	2 135	2 017	2 221	2 501
4 related children	12 369	11 158	1 211	180	1 290	602	688	36	10.4	5.4	56.8	20.0	2 287	2 100	2 451	...
5 related children	5 408	4 736	672	116	783	390	393	53	14.5	8.2	58.5	45.7	2 462	2 028	2 892	...
6 or more related children	3 207	2 776	431	80	517	199	318	40	16.1	7.2	73.8		2 680	2 064	3 065	...
Average number of related children	2.27	2.27	2.24	1.99	2.78	2.74	2.82	2.30					...	...	...	...
Head, under 25 years old	18 163	16 757	1 406	97	1 798	1 092	706	51	9.9	6.5	50.2		1 414	1 212	1 728	
No related children under 18 years	7 330	7 200	130	10	434	407	27	5	5.9	5.7	20.8		1 069	1 052	...	...
With related children under 18 years	10 833	9 557	1 276	87	1 364	685	679	46	12.6	7.2	53.2	...	1 524	1 307	1 744	...
1 related child	7 124	6 507	617	16	664	407	257	11	9.3	6.3	41.7	...	1 258	1 173	1 393	...
2 related children	2 847	2 447	400	26	392	154	238	17	13.8	6.3	59.5		1 597	1 443	1 697	...
3 or more related children	862	603	259	45	308	124	184	18	35.7	20.6	71.0	...	2 006	1 577	2 295	...
Average number of related children	1.46	1.42	1.80	...	1.90	1.79	2.00	...		...	...	...	...	...		...
Head, 25 to 44 years old	99 894	90 770	9 124	1 401	5 345	2 317	3 028	331	5.4	2.6	33.2	23.6	2 065	1 836	2 240	2 046
No related children under 18 years	13 871	12 990	881	136	259	233	26	9	1.9	1.8	3.0	6.6	1 049	1 081		...
With related children under 18 years	86 023	77 780	8 243	1 265	5 086	2 084	3 002	322	5.9	2.7	36.4	25.5	2 116	1 920	2 252	2 079
1 related child	20 368	17 892	2 476	344	763	259	504	67	3.7	1.4	20.4	19.5	1 546	1 593	1 521	...
2 related children	29 444	27 197	2 247	435	1 204	580	624	109	4.1	2.1	27.8	25.1	1 811	1 779	1 841	1 787
3 related children	18 874	17 368	1 506	211	1 025	391	634	55	5.4	2.3	42.1	26.1	2 195	2 140	2 230	...
4 related children	10 212	9 224	988	110	943	377	566	13	9.2	4.1	57.3	11.8	2 343	2 002	2 571	...
5 related children	4 508	3 894	614	100	698	327	371	53	15.5	8.4	60.4	53.0	2 452	2 007	2 843	...
6 or more related children	2 617	2 205	412	65	453	150	303	25	17.3	6.8	73.5		2 720	2 067	3 044	...
Average number of related children	2.52	2.51	2.58	2.53	3.25	3.23	3.26	2.85								...
Head, 45 to 64 years old	78 391	71 479	6 912	3 222	3 118	2 011	1 107	505	4.0	2.8	16.0	15.7	1 456	1 469	1 432	1 465
No related children under 18 years	44 480	40 972	3 508	1 739	1 381	1 048	333	151	3.1	2.6	9.5	8.7	1 107	1 145	986	1 071
With related children under 18 years	33 911	30 507	3 404	1 483	1 737	963	774	354	5.1	3.2	22.7	23.9	1 734	1 822	1 625	1 633
1 related child	16 804	14 759	2 045	922	639	314	325	150	3.8	2.1	15.9	16.3	1 292	1 423	1 165	1 217
2 related children	9 453	8 650	803	338	468	228	240	111	5.0	2.6	29.9	32.8	1 771	1 783	1 759	1 466
3 related children	4 369	4 019	350	140	290	174	116	55	6.6	4.3	33.1	39.3	2 123	1 945	2 391	...
4 related children	1 923	1 765	158	58	246	171	75	23	12.8	9.7	47.5	...	2 062	2 265		...
5 related children	815	786	29	10	54	51	3	–	6.6	6.5	...	–	...		...	–
6 or more related children	547	528	19	15	40	25	15	15	7.3	4.7			...			
Average number of related children	1.90	1.92	1.64	1.62	2.27	2.48	2.02	2.05								
Head, 65 years old and over	20 992	18 077	2 915	2 297	2 776	2 189	587	457	13.2	12.1	20.1	19.9	933	919	986	941
No related children under 18 years	19 664	17 157	2 507	1 963	2 466	2 014	452	349	12.5	11.7	18.0	17.8	851	865	792	771
With related children under 18 years	1 328	920	408	334	310	175	135	108	23.3	19.0	33.1	32.3	1 585	1 548	1 634	1 489
1 related child	828	567	261	230	159	86	73	69	19.2	15.2	28.0	30.0	1 152	...		...
2 related children	276	183	93	66	65	35	30	19	23.6	19.1	...	...				
3 or more related children	224	170	54	38	86	54	32	20	38.4	31.8	...					...
Average number of related children	1.65	1.69	1.55	1.45	1.92	2.03	1.77	1.55								...
Negro																
All families	20 789	15 703	5 086	1 102	3 561	1 306	2 255	405	17.1	8.3	44.3	36.8	1 786	1 412	2 002	1 574
No related children under 18 years	6 612	5 689	923	364	760	574	186	82	11.5	10.1	20.2	22.5	1 023	1 048	948	...
With related children under 18 years	14 177	10 014	4 163	738	2 801	732	2 069	323	19.8	7.3	49.7	43.8	1 993	1 698	2 097	1 755
1 related child	4 573	3 195	1 378	318	630	165	465	123	13.8	5.2	33.7	38.7	1 457	1 416	1 471	1 393
2 related children	3 648	2 701	947	185	589	172	417	82	16.1	6.4	44.0	44.3	1 747	1 541	1 831	...
3 related children	2 540	1 824	716	88	538	100	438	58	21.2	5.5	61.2	...	2 145	2 271	2 116	...
4 related children	1 615	1 111	504	50	465	147	318	13	28.8	13.2	63.1		2 203	1 769	2 403	...
5 related children	1 129	780	349	55	319	93	226	32	28.3	11.9	64.8	...	2 453		2 779	...
6 or more related children	672	403	269	42	260	55	205	15	38.7	13.6	76.2	...	2 591		2 786	...
Average number of related children	2.55	2.52	2.64	2.29	3.07	3.08	3.07	2.36		...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Head, under 25 years old	1 830	1 289	541	16	467	153	314	11	25.5	11.9	58.0	...	1 658	1 454	1 757	...
No related children under 18 years	439	408	31	5	73	63	10	5	16.6	15.4						...
With related children under 18 years	1 391	881	510	11	394	90	304	6	28.3	10.2	59.6	...	1 770	...	1 772	...
1 related child	743	552	191	6	135	40	95	6	18.2	7.2	49.7	...	1 451		...	
2 related children	426	227	199	5	131	21	110	–	30.8	9.3	55.3	–	1 629	...	1 651	–
3 or more related children	222	102	120	–	128	29	99	–	57.7	28.4	82.5	–	2 250	...	...	–
Average number of related children	1.73	1.61	1.94	...	2.23	...	2.14	...	...	...	...	...	...			...
Head, 25 to 44 years old	10 348	7 437	2 911	371	1 889	450	1 439	152	18.3	6.1	49.4	41.0	2 090	1 546	2 260	2 015
No related children under 18 years	1 515	1 308	207	44	74	70	4	–	4.9	5.4	1.9	–	...	...	...	–
With related children under 18 years	8 833	6 129	2 704	327	1 815	380	1 435	152	20.5	6.2	53.1	46.5	2 144	1 684	2 265	2 015
1 related child	2 107	1 455	652	93	249	37	212	32	11.8	2.5	32.5	...	1 642	...	1 698	
2 related children	2 208	1 688	520	80	319	97	222	35	14.4	5.7	42.7	...	1 758	...	1 813	...
3 related children	1 756	1 235	521	42	367	55	312	31	20.9	4.5	59.9	...	2 114	...	2 088	...
4 related children	1 269	848	421	23	363	89	274	7	28.6	10.5	65.1	...	2 394	...	2 568	
5 related children	892	571	321	47	274	64	210	32	30.7	11.2	65.4	...	2 364	...	2 675	...
6 or more related children	601	332	269	42	243	38	205	15	40.4	11.4	76.2	...	2 585	...	2 786	...
Average number of related children	2.88	2.79	3.08	2.97	3.54	3.53	3.54	3.11	...					...	...	...
Head, 45 to 64 years old	6 998	5 703	1 295	457	778	379	399	168	11.1	6.6	30.8	36.8	1 439	1 418	1 460	1 312
No related children under 18 years	3 372	2 909	463	152	302	186	116	41	9.0	6.4	25.1	27.0	1 147	1 172	1 107	
With related children under 18 years	3 626	2 794	832	305	476	193	283	127	13.1	6.9	31.0	41.6	1 624	1 654	1 604	1 408
1 related child	1 528	1 073	455	147	193	63	130	61	12.6	5.9	28.6	41.5	1 259	...	1 242	
2 related children	956	757	199	80	115	44	71	33	12.0	5.8	35.7	...	1 818	...		...
3 related children	601	501	100	43	77	22	55	27	12.8	4.4	55.0	...	...	...	...	...
4 related children	291	225	66	27	61	34	27	6	21.0	15.1	...	...	...	...	...	...
5 related children	191	179	12	8	22	22	–	–	11.5	12.3	–	–	...	...	–	–
6 or more related children	59	59	–	–	8	8	–	–	...	...	–	–	...	...	–	–
Average number of related children	2.14	2.25	1.78	1.91	2.22	2.65	1.93	1.83	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Head, 65 years old and over	1 613	1 274	339	258	427	324	103	74	26.5	25.4	30.4	28.7	1 212	1 199	1 252	
No related children under 18 years	1 286	1 064	222	163	311	255	56	36	24.2	24.0	25.2	22.1	957	1 034	...	...
With related children under 18 years	327	210	117	95	116	69	47	38	35.5	32.9	40.2	...	1 895	...	...	
1 related child	195	115	80	72	53	25	28	24	27.2	21.7	...	...	...	...	...	...
2 related children	58	29	29	20	24	10	14	14	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
3 or more related children	74	66	8	3	39	34	5	–	...	...	...	–	...	...	...	–
Average number of related children	1.81	2.00	1.47	...	2.19	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

Table 208. Poverty Status in 1969 of Families by Type, Number of Related Children Under 18 Years, and Age, Race, and Sex of Head: 1970—Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Urban and Rural Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More Central Cities	All income levels				Income below poverty level											
					Number				Percent				Mean income deficit (dollars)			
	All families	Families with male head	Families with female head		All families	Families with male head	Families with female head		All families	Families with male head	Families with female head		All families	Families with male head	Families with female head	
			Total	Widowed			Total	Widowed			Total	Widowed			Total	Widowed
HUNTINGTON–ASHLAND, W. VA.–KY.–OHIO, SMSA																
Total																
All families	67 411	60 132	7 279	3 577	10 005	7 253	2 752	1 123	14.8	12.1	37.8	31.4	1 498	1 470	1 573	1 270
No related children under 18 years	29 868	26 556	3 312	2 099	4 153	3 339	814	587	13.9	12.6	24.6	28.0	931	951	847	818
With related children under 18 years	37 543	33 576	3 967	1 478	5 852	3 914	1 938	536	15.6	11.7	48.9	36.3	1 901	1 912	1 878	1 661
1 related child	13 446	11 901	1 545	721	1 516	973	543	239	11.3	8.2	35.1	33.1	1 334	1 303	1 389	1 300
2 related children	11 722	10 567	1 155	391	1 348	825	523	136	11.5	7.8	45.3	34.8	1 668	1 621	1 741	1 788
3 related children	6 742	6 040	702	191	1 151	702	449	51	17.1	11.6	64.0	26.7	1 802	1 781	1 835	...
4 related children	3 082	2 779	303	100	714	514	200	49	23.2	18.5	66.0	49.0	2 219	2 140	2 422	...
5 related children	1 454	1 342	112	43	567	476	91	43	39.0	35.5	81.3		2 736	2 738	...	...
6 or more related children	1 097	947	150	32	556	424	132	18	50.7	44.8	88.0	...	2 956	2 891	3 165	...
Average number of related children	2.24	2.25	2.21	1.98	2.93	3.08	2.63	2.25	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Head, under 25 years old	4 818	4 484	334	41	848	636	212	9	17.6	14.2	63.5	...	1 454	1 317	1 865	...
No related children under 18 years	2 039	2 006	33	–	221	212	9	–	10.8	10.6	...	–	1 097	1 109	...	–
With related children under 18 years	2 779	2 478	301	41	627	424	203	9	22.6	17.1	67.4	...	1 580	1 421	1 911	...
1 related child	1 850	1 687	163	29	340	244	96	9	18.4	14.5	58.9	...	1 364	1 302	...	...
2 related children	702	619	83	–	175	111	64	–	24.9	17.9	...	–	1 446	1 299	...	–
3 or more related children	227	172	55	12	112	69	43	–	49.3	40.1	...	–	2 443	...	...	–
Average number of related children	1.46	1.42	1.72	...	1.72	1.66	1.85	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Head, 25 to 44 years old	26 973	24 422	2 551	583	3 333	2 130	1 203	156	12.4	8.7	47.2	26.8	1 925	1 901	1 967	1 895
No related children under 18 years	3 582	3 276	306	70	201	169	32	–	5.6	5.2	10.5	–	1 259	1 226	...	–
With related children under 18 years	23 391	21 146	2 245	513	3 132	1 961	1 171	156	13.4	9.3	52.2	30.4	1 967	1 959	1 982	1 895
1 related child	6 009	5 370	639	194	422	235	187	39	7.0	4.4	29.3	20.1	1 341	1 277	1 420	...
2 related children	8 014	7 327	687	165	717	409	308	48	8.9	5.6	44.8	29.1	1 650	1 612	1 699	...
3 related children	5 146	4 675	471	59	734	403	331	10	14.3	8.6	70.3	...	1 651	1 578	1 738	...
4 related children	2 351	2 117	234	48	474	317	157	17	20.2	15.0	67.1	...	2 076	1 865	2 502	...
5 related children	1 088	999	89	24	385	313	72	24	35.4	31.3	...	...	2 684	2 683	...	...
6 or more related children	783	658	125	23	400	284	116	18	51.1	43.2	92.8	...	2 960	2 868	3 186	...
Average number of related children	2.47	2.46	2.53	2.31	3.40	3.60	3.06	3.09		...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Head, 45 to 64 years old	25 160	22 615	2 545	1 479	2 979	2 277	702	419	11.8	10.1	27.6	28.3	1 534	1 610	1 287	1 319
No related children under 18 years	14 813	13 380	1 433	785	1 286	1 018	268	155	8.7	7.6	18.7	19.7	1 050	1 097	873	972
With related children under 18 years	10 347	9 235	1 112	694	1 693	1 259	434	264	16.4	13.6	39.0	38.0	1 902	2 026	1 543	1 523
1 related child	5 022	4 453	569	357	567	380	187	122	11.3	8.5	32.9	34.2	1 270	1 274	1 261	1 276
2 related children	2 764	2 453	311	180	345	224	121	61	12.5	9.1	38.9	33.9	1 748	1 755	1 734	...
3 related children	1 272	1 143	129	77	276	214	62	30	21.7	18.7	48.1	...	1 989	2 142	...	...
4 related children	649	588	61	52	187	152	35	32	28.8	25.9	...	...	2 398	2 562	...	...
5 related children	350	327	23	19	175	156	19	19	50.0	47.7	...	...	2 779	2 768	...	...
6 or more related children	290	271	19	9	143	133	10	–	49.3	49.1	...	–	2 894	2 960	...	–
Average number of related children	1.99	2.01	1.85	1.89	2.74	2.97	2.10	2.11	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Head, 65 years old and over	10 460	8 611	1 849	1 474	2 845	2 210	635	539	27.2	25.7	34.3	36.6	974	954	1 045	959
No related children under 18 years	9 434	7 894	1 540	1 244	2 445	1 940	505	432	25.9	24.6	32.8	34.7	826	834	797	762
With related children under 18 years	1 026	717	309	230	400	270	130	107	39.0	37.7	42.1	46.5	1 877	1 814	2 008	1 755
1 related child	565	391	174	141	187	114	73	69	33.1	29.2	42.0	48.9	1 457	1 454	...	...
2 related children	242	168	74	46	111	81	30	27	45.9	48.2	...	...	1 887	...	...	...
3 or more related children	219	158	61	43	102	75	27	11	46.6	47.5	...	...	2 636	...		...
Average number of related children	1.76	1.80	1.64	1.57	1.95	2.09	1.67	1.46	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
LORAIN–ELYRIA SMSA																
Total																
All families	63 024	57 921	5 103	2 167	3 624	2 207	1 417	378	5.8	3.8	27.8	17.4	1 758	1 709	1 833	1 648
No related children under 18 years	23 217	21 273	1 944	1 279	1 085	906	179	133	4.7	4.3	9.2	10.4	996	1 015	902	1 008
With related children under 18 years	39 807	36 648	3 159	888	2 539	1 301	1 238	245	6.4	3.5	39.2	27.6	2 083	2 193	1 968	1 996
1 related child	11 476	10 276	1 200	469	563	288	275	87	4.9	2.8	22.9	18.6	1 487	1 511	1 463	...
2 related children	12 154	11 290	864	185	638	304	334	40	5.2	2.7	38.7	21.6	1 669	1 679	1 660	...
3 related children	8 137	7 632	505	109	510	263	247	44	6.3	3.4	48.9	40.4	2 185	2 443	1 911	...
4 related children	4 301	4 059	242	42	296	160	136	26	6.9	3.9	56.2	...	2 473	2 456	2 492	...
5 related children	2 232	2 044	188	65	277	152	125	30	12.4	7.4	66.5	...	2 752	3 042	2 400	...
6 or more related children	1 507	1 347	160	18	255	134	121	18	16.9	9.9	75.6	...	3 051	3 052	3 049	...
Average number of related children	2.48	2.49	2.37	2.01	3.04	3.07	3.00	2.76	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Head, under 25 years old	4 485	4 184	301	23	522	319	203	12	11.6	7.6	67.4	...	1 629	1 430	1 942	...
No related children under 18 years	1 563	1 548	15	–	87	87	–	–	5.6	5.6	–	–	...	...	–	–
With related children under 18 years	2 922	2 636	286	23	435	232	203	12	14.9	8.8	71.0	...	1 746	1 574	1 942	...
1 related child	1 715	1 615	100	6	141	97	44	–	8.2	6.0	44.0	–	1 676	...	...	–
2 related children	886	776	110	–	172	80	92	–	19.4	10.3	83.6	–	1 440	...	...	–
3 or more related children	321	245	76	17	122	55	67	12	38.0	22.4	...	...	2 258	...	...	...
Average number of related children	1.57	1.52	2.02	...	2.06	1.88	2.26	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Head, 25 to 44 years old	28 575	26 712	1 863	264	1 536	796	740	98	5.4	3.0	39.7	37.1	2 224	2 326	2 114	...
No related children under 18 years	3 324	3 206	118	4	89	80	9	–	2.7	2.5	7.6	–	...	...	...	–
With related children under 18 years	25 251	23 506	1 745	260	1 447	716	731	98	5.7	3.0	41.9	37.7	2 305	2 476	2 137	...
1 related child	4 704	4 286	418	93	156	93	63	17	3.3	2.2	15.1	...	1 460	...	...	...
2 related children	7 936	7 431	505	44	316	137	179	16	4.0	1.8	35.4	...	1 812	2 249	1 477	...
3 related children	6 057	5 714	343	46	325	165	160	13	5.4	2.9	46.6	...	2 143	2 439	1 837	...
4 related children	3 466	3 299	167	18	220	120	100	14	6.3	3.6	59.9	...	2 506	2 436	2 589	...
5 related children	1 863	1 706	157	41	218	105	113	20	11.7	6.2	72.0	...	2 871	3 213	2 553	...
6 or more related children	1 225	1 070	155	18	212	96	116	18	17.3	9.0	74.8	...	3 118	...	3 116	...
Average number of related children	2.78	2.77	2.86	2.76	3.57	3.47	3.67	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Head, 45 to 64 years old	23 753	21 673	2 080	1 176	833	496	337	162	3.5	2.3	16.2	13.8	1 730	1 905	1 472	1 462
No related children under 18 years	12 708	11 636	1 072	662	277	219	58	47	2.2	1.9	5.4	7.1	1 394	1 562	...	...
With related children under 18 years	11 045	10 037	1 008	514	556	277	279	115	5.0	2.8	27.7	22.4	1 897	2 176	1 620	1 691
1 related child	4 719	4 117	602	314	199	52	147	54	4.2	1.3	24.4	17.2	1 528	...	1 471	...
2 related children	3 141	2 922	219	116	120	61	59	20	3.8	2.1	26.9	17.2	1 590	...	...	...
3 related children	1 805	1 692	113	49	108	58	50	25	6.0	3.4	44.2	...	2 129	...	...	...
4 related children	749	708	41	14	27	21	6	6	3.6	3.0	...	...	...	...	...	...
5 related children	358	330	28	21	59	47	12	10	16.5	14.2	...	...	...	...	...	...
6 or more related children	273	268	5	–	43	38	5	–	15.8	14.2	...	–	...	...	...	–
Average number of related children	2.09	2.13	1.72	1.66	2.71	3.45	1.97	2.11	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Head, 65 years old and over	6 211	5 352	859	704	733	596	137	106	11.8	11.1	15.9	15.1	904	872	1 045	1 116
No related children under 18 years	5 622	4 883	739	613	632	520	112	86	11.2	10.6	15.2	14.0	827	784	1 030	...
With related children under 18 years	589	469	120	91	101	76	25	20	17.1	16.2	20.8	...	1 384	...	...	...
1 related child	338	258	80	56	67	46	21	16	19.8	17.8	...	...	...	...	...	...
2 related children	191	161	30	25	30	26	4	4	15.7	16.1	...	...	...	...	...	...
3 or more related children	60	50	10	10	4	4	–	–	...	...	–	–	...	...	–	–
Average number of related children	1.55	1.57	1.50	...	1.42	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

Table 208. Poverty Status in 1969 of Families by Type, Number of Related Children Under 18 Years, and Age, Race, and Sex of Head: 1970—Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years Data based on sample, see text For minimum base for derived figures (percent median, etc) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Urban and Rural Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More Central Cities	All income levels				Income below poverty level											
			Families with female head		Number				Percent				Mean income deficit (dollars)			
							Families with female head				Families with female head				Families with female head	
	All families	Families with male head	Total	Widowed	All families	Families with male head	Total	Widowed	All families	Families with male head	Total	Widowed	All families	Families with male head	Total	Widowed
TOLEDO, OHIO–MICH., SMSA																
Total																
All families	172 531	155 081	17 450	7 435	11 364	6 573	4 791	1 290	6.6	4.2	27.5	17.4	1 574	1 400	1 814	1 492
No related children under 18 years	72 574	65 657	6 917	4 345	4 050	3 359	691	504	5.6	5.1	10.0	11.6	979	994	907	895
With related children under 18 years	99 957	89 424	10 533	3 090	7 314	3 214	4 100	786	7.3	3.6	38.9	25.4	1 904	1 824	1 967	1 874
1 related child	31 262	27 238	4 024	1 417	1 855	791	1 064	254	5.9	2.9	26.4	17.9	1 374	1 441	1 324	1 278
2 related children	29 358	26 597	2 761	733	1 699	689	1 010	184	5.8	2.6	36.6	25.1	1 613	1 626	1 605	1 415
3 related children	19 274	17 574	1 700	413	1 375	570	805	124	7.1	3.2	47.4	30.0	1 967	1 801	2 086	2 278
4 related children	11 034	9 982	1 052	294	962	404	558	109	8.7	4.0	53.0	37.1	2 336	2 089	2 515	2 480
5 related children	5 083	4 600	483	131	705	418	287	62	13.9	9.1	59.4	47.3	2 404	2 211	2 684	...
6 or more related children	3 946	3 433	513	102	718	342	376	53	18.2	10.0	73.3	52.0	2 770	2 358	3 146	...
Average number of related children	2.45	2.46	2.35	2.14	2.96	3.10	2.86	2.63	...		...	...	...	...		...
Head, under 25 years old	13 138	11 768	1 370	72	1 499	670	829	30	11.4	5.7	60.5	...	1 594	1 503	1 668	...
No related children under 18 years	4 859	4 788	71	–	202	202	–	–	4.2	4.2	–	–	1 175	1 175	–	–
With related children under 18 years	8 279	6 980	1 299	72	1 297	468	829	30	15.7	6.7	63.8	...	1 659	1 644	1 668	...
1 related child	5 077	4 476	601	8	557	226	331	–	11.0	5.0	55.1	–	1 224	1 249	1 207	–
2 related children	2 342	1 906	436	38	444	132	312	19	19.0	6.9	71.6		1 803	1 969	1 732	...
3 or more related children	860	598	262	26	296	110	186	11	34.4	18.4	71.0	...	2 264	2 066	2 381	...
Average number of related children	1.55	1.48	1.88	...	1.97	1.98	1.96	...	...	...	...	...		...	...	...
Head, 25 to 44 years old	71 363	64 884	6 479	1 225	4 525	2 018	2 507	358	6.3	3.1	38.7	29.2	2 047	1 901	2 165	2 204
No related children under 18 years	8 890	8 373	517	94	249	203	46	12	2.8	2.4	8.9	...	1 364	1 299	...	...
With related children under 18 years	62 473	56 511	5 962	1 131	4 276	1 815	2 461	346	6.8	3.2	41.3	30.6	2 087	1 968	2 175	2 211
1 related child	12 452	10 893	1 559	316	536	180	356	46	4.3	1.7	22.8	14.6	1 368	1 526	1 287	...
2 related children	19 052	17 534	1 518	230	829	350	479	48	4.4	2.0	31.6	20.9	1 676	1 800	1 585	...
3 related children	14 745	13 574	1 171	197	972	406	566	68	6.6	3.0	48.3	34.5	2 003	1 779	2 163	...
4 related children	8 912	8 079	833	203	714	265	449	73	8.0	3.3	53.9	36.0	2 370	2 160	2 494	...
5 related children	4 081	3 671	410	95	596	343	253	58	14.6	9.3	61.7	...	2 411	2 228	2 658	...
6 or more related children	3 231	2 760	471	90	629	271	358	53	19.5	9.8	76.0	...	2 745	2 243	3 125	...
Average number of related children	2.77	2.77	2.81	2.86	3.56	3.71	3.46	3.62	...	...	...		...	...	...	...
Head, 45 to 64 years old	65 186	58 705	6 481	3 565	2 760	1 768	992	499	4.2	3.0	15.3	14.0	1 408	1 386	1 446	1 341
No related children under 18 years	37 411	33 826	3 585	2 026	1 286	1 017	269	176	3.4	3.0	7.5	8.7	1 113	1 165	917	908
With related children under 18 years	27 775	24 879	2 896	1 539	1 474	751	723	323	5.3	3.0	25.0	21.0	1 665	1 686	1 642	1 578
1 related child	12 861	11 225	1 636	888	607	291	316	147	4.7	2.6	19.3	16.6	1 519	1 586	1 456	1 231
2 related children	7 623	6 899	724	387	363	147	216	114	4.8	2.1	29.8	29.5	1 297	1 048	1 467	1 453
3 related children	3 835	3 495	340	167	199	87	112	38	5.2	2.5	32.9	22.8	1 919	...	1 797	...
4 related children	1 897	1 763	134	61	175	122	53	20	9.2	6.9	39.6	...	1 985	1 748	...	...
5 related children	886	847	39	26	68	51	17	4	7.7	6.0	...	...		...		...
6 or more related children	673	650	23	10	62	53	9	–	9.2	8.2		–	...	...	...	–
Average number of related children	2.03	2.06	1.72	1.69	2.31	2.63	1.98	1.82	...	...	...		...	...	...	...
Head, 65 years old and over	22 844	19 724	3 120	2 573	2 580	2 117	463	403	11.3	10.7	14.8	15.7	912	900	965	1 018
No related children under 18 years	21 414	18 670	2 744	2 225	2 313	1 937	376	316	10.8	10.4	13.7	14.2	846	853	808	846
With related children under 18 years	1 430	1 054	376	348	267	180	87	87	18.7	17.1	23.1	25.0	1 485	1 409	...	...
1 related child	872	644	228	205	155	94	61	61	17.8	14.6	26.8	29.8	1 373	...	...	...
2 related children	341	258	83	78	63	60	3	3	18.5	23.3	...	...	...	...	...	...
3 or more related children	217	152	65	65	49	26	23	23	22.6	17.1	...	...	...	...		...
Average number of related children	1.65	1.64	1.67	1.71	1.78	1.83	...	...	...		...	...	...	...	...	...
Negro																
All families	12 665	9 263	3 402	773	2 985	1 154	1 831	338	23.6	12.5	53.8	43.7	1 777	1 498	1 953	1 590
No related children under 18 years	4 257	3 587	670	311	669	506	163	93	15.7	14.1	24.3	29.9	1 044	1 052	1 019	...
With related children under 18 years	8 408	5 676	2 732	462	2 316	648	1 668	245	27.5	11.4	61.1	53.0	1 989	1 847	2 045	1 841
1 related child	2 447	1 696	751	155	533	183	350	76	21.8	10.8	46.6	49.0	1 543	1 765	1 427	...
2 related children	2 209	1 464	745	131	547	134	413	57	24.8	9.2	55.4	43.5	1 509	1 368	1 555	...
3 related children	1 424	971	453	49	346	58	288	31	24.3	6.0	63.6	...	1 987	...	2 077	...
4 related children	1 010	670	340	64	334	82	252	45	33.1	12.2	74.1	...	2 294	...	2 358	...
5 related children	530	394	136	16	196	84	112	13	37.0	21.3	82.4	...	2 566	...	2 948	...
6 or more related children	788	481	307	47	360	107	253	23	45.7	22.2	82.4	...	2 784	2 394	2 949	...
Average number of related children	2.80	2.76	2.87	2.62	3.25	3.31	3.23	2.75	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Head, under 25 years old	1 228	799	429	13	443	124	319	10	36.1	15.5	74.4	...	1 756	1 668	1 790	...
No related children under 18 years	300	285	15	–	26	26	–	–	8.7	9.1	–	–	...	...	–	–
With related children under 18 years	928	514	414	13	417	98	319	10	44.9	19.1	77.1	...	1 752	...	1 790	...
1 related child	438	318	120	–	115	43	72	–	26.3	13.5	60.0	–	1 340	...	...	–
2 related children	323	126	197	10	194	39	155	10	60.1	31.0	78.7	...	1 621	...	1 601	...
3 or more related children	167	70	97	3	108	16	92	–	64.7	...	...	–	2 424	...	...	–
Average number of related children	1.81	1.56	2.11	...	2.14	...	2.25		...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Head, 25 to 44 years old	5 813	3 976	1 837	216	1 394	339	1 055	113	24.0	8.5	57.4	52.3	2 163	2 069	2 194	2 089
No related children under 18 years	771	662	109	19	66	45	21	7	8.6	6.8	19.3	...	...	...	...	...
With related children under 18 years	5 042	3 314	1 728	197	1 328	294	1 034	106	26.3	8.9	59.8	53.8	2 204	2 172	2 213	2 119
1 related child	1 082	728	354	50	167	41	126	17	15.4	5.6	35.6	...	1 367	...	1 338	...
2 related children	1 252	875	377	23	208	27	181	6	16.6	3.1	48.0	...	1 574	...	1 489	...
3 related children	892	578	314	18	196	16	180	12	22.0	2.8	57.3	...	2 253	...	2 229	...
4 related children	730	453	277	54	257	45	212	39	35.2	9.9	76.5	...	2 347	...	2 297	...
5 related children	434	313	121	9	172	72	100	9	39.6	23.0	82.6	...	2 499	...	2 805	...
6 or more related children	652	367	285	43	328	93	235	23	50.3	25.3	82.5	...	2 735	...	2 902	...
Average number of related children	3.19	3.09	3.38	3.53	4.05	4.60	3.90	3.89	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Head, 45 to 64 years old	4 283	3 414	869	326	704	348	356	125	16.4	10.2	41.0	38.3	1 412	1 230	1 590	1 382
No related children under 18 years	2 140	1 774	366	151	250	166	84	39	11.7	9.4	23.0	25.8	939	906	...	...
With related children under 18 years	2 143	1 640	503	175	454	182	272	86	21.2	11.1	54.1	49.1	1 673	1 527	1 771	...
1 related child	770	542	228	66	181	64	117	24	23.5	11.8	51.3	...	1 719	...	1 480	...
2 related children	549	408	141	68	126	49	77	41	23.0	12.0	54.6	...	1 368	...	...	...
3 related children	393	324	69	23	64	26	38	11	16.3	8.0	...	...	...	...	...	...
4 related children	226	182	44	10	51	28	23	6	22.6	15.4	...	...	...	...	...	...
5 related children	83	75	8	4	14	6	8	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
6 or more related children	122	109	13	4	18	9	9	–	14.8	8.3	...	–	...	...	...	–
Average number of related children	2.44	2.58	2.01	2.03	2.26	2.49	2.10	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Head, 65 years old and over	1 341	1 074	267	218	444	343	101	90	33.1	31.9	37.8	41.3	1 166	1 144	1 241	...
No related children under 18 years	1 046	866	180	141	327	269	58	47	31.3	31.1	32.2	33.3	1 002	1 009	...	...
With related children under 18 years	295	208	87	77	117	74	43	43	39.7	35.6	...	...	1 623	...	...	...
1 related child	157	108	49	39	70	35	35	35	44.6	32.4	...	...	...	...	...	...
2 related children	85	55	30	30	19	19	–	–	...	...	–	–	...	...	–	–
3 or more related children	53	45	8	8	28	20	8	8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Average number of related children	1.80	1.91	...	...	1.96	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

Table 208. **Poverty Status in 1969 of Families by Type, Number of Related Children Under 18 Years, and Age, Race, and Sex of Head: 1970**—Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years Data based on sample, see text For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Urban and Rural Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More Central Cities	All income levels				Income below poverty level											
					Number				Percent				Mean income deficit (dollars)			
	All families	Families with male head	Families with female head		All families	Families with male head	Families with female head		All families	Families with male head	Families with female head		All families	Families with male head	Families with female head	
			Total	Widowed			Total	Widowed			Total	Widowed			Total	Widowed
YOUNGSTOWN–WARREN SMSA																
Total																
All families	138 119	124 412	13 707	6 693	9 052	5 087	3 965	1 343	6.6	4.1	28.9	20.1	1 575	1 405	1 793	1 434
No related children under 18 years	58 363	52 242	6 121	4 086	3 554	2 763	791	604	6.1	5.3	12.9	14.8	987	979	1 016	1 075
With related children under 18 years	79 756	72 170	7 586	2 607	5 498	2 324	3 174	739	6.9	3.2	41.8	28.3	1 955	1 911	1 986	1 727
1 related child	26 439	23 427	3 012	1 215	1 364	529	835	270	5.2	2.3	27.7	22.2	1 365	1 509	1 274	1 129
2 related children	24 109	22 057	2 052	695	1 351	563	788	164	5.6	2.6	38.4	23.6	1 726	1 858	1 632	1 580
3 related children	15 331	14 195	1 136	353	1 122	507	615	118	7.3	3.6	54.1	33.4	2 124	1 942	2 274	2 073
4 related children	7 975	7 235	740	213	783	302	481	114	9.8	4.2	65.0	53.5	2 241	1 946	2 427	1 815
5 related children	3 664	3 280	384	78	480	221	259	34	13.1	6.7	67.4		2 587	2 123	2 983	...
6 or more related children	2 238	1 976	262	53	398	202	196	39	17.8	10.2	74.8	...	2 946	2 753	3 145	
Average number of related children	2.33	2.34	2.25	2.01	2.84	2.96	2.75	2.47		...		...	...		...	
Head, under 25 years old	7 952	7 247	705	47	781	363	418	16	9.8	5.0	59.3	...	1 716	1 552	1 858	...
No related children under 18 years	3 204	3 139	65	–	123	114	9	–	3.8	3.6		–	1 171	1 209		–
With related children under 18 years	4 748	4 108	640	47	658	249	409	16	13.9	6.1	63.9	...	1 818	1 709	1 884	...
1 related child	3 011	2 663	348	33	280	87	193	12	9.3	3.3	55.5	...	1 466		1 491	...
2 related children	1 234	1 057	177	5	196	69	127	–	15.9	6.5	71.8	–	1 976	...	2 027	–
3 or more related children	503	388	115	9	182	93	89	4	36.2	24.0	77.4	...	2 188			...
Average number of related children	1.51	1.47	1.77		1.96	2.16	1.84		...	...		...	...		...	
Head, 25 to 44 years old	54 614	49 955	4 659	889	3 445	1 379	2 066	299	6.3	2.8	44.3	33.6	2 059	1 982	2 109	1 842
No related children under 18 years	7 127	6 686	441	100	114	91	23	9	1.6	1.4	5.2	9.0	1 258	...	...	...
With related children under 18 years	47 487	43 269	4 218	789	3 331	1 288	2 043	290	7.0	3.0	48.4	36.8	2 086	2 037	2 117	1 873
1 related child	10 056	8 876	1 180	185	503	168	335	46	5.0	1.9	28.4	24.9	1 300	1 373	1 264	...
2 related children	15 297	14 184	1 113	246	768	324	444	64	5.0	2.3	39.9	26.0	1 723	2 039	1 492	
3 related children	11 281	10 470	811	182	796	328	468	74	7.1	3.1	57.7	40.7	2 071	1 859	2 219	...
4 related children	6 182	5 622	560	91	556	167	389	54	9.0	3.0	69.5		2 480	2 346	2 537	
5 related children	3 018	2 685	333	48	403	166	237	25	13.4	6.2	71.2	...	2 652	2 146	3 007	...
6 or more related children	1 653	1 432	221	37	305	135	170	27	18.5	9.4	76.9	...	2 870	2 776	2 944	
Average number of related children	2.64	2.64	2.65	2.61	3.22	3.30	3.16	3.13	...	...		...	...	...	...	...
Head, 45 to 64 years old	56 729	51 335	5 394	3 234	2 151	1 208	943	553	3.8	2.4	17.5	17.1	1 549	1 558	1 537	1 562
No related children under 18 years	30 672	27 673	2 999	1 760	961	636	325	216	3.1	2.3	10.8	12.3	1 200	1 247	1 108	1 220
With related children under 18 years	26 057	23 662	2 395	1 474	1 190	572	618	337	4.6	2.4	25.8	22.9	1 831	1 904	1 763	1 781
1 related child	12 553	11 259	1 294	827	407	164	243	156	3.2	1.5	18.8	18.9	1 457	1 815	1 215	1 170
2 related children	7 204	6 529	675	366	327	137	190	73	4.5	2.1	28.1	19.9	1 703	1 674	1 724	...
3 related children	3 518	3 294	224	138	158	78	80	35	4.5	2.4	35.7	25.4	2 577	...		...
4 related children	1 635	1 499	136	109	155	93	62	52	9.5	6.2	45.6	47.7	1 491		...	
5 related children	608	569	39	22	71	49	22	9	11.7	8.6				...	...	
6 or more related children	539	512	27	12	72	51	21	12	13.4	10.0	...	...	...	...	...	
Average number of related children	1.95	1.97	1.76	1.76	2.50	2.84	2.19	2.17	...	...			...	...		...
Head, 65 years old and over	18 824	15 875	2 949	2 523	2 675	2 137	538	475	14.2	13.5	18.2	18.8	931	920	973	1 023
No related children under 18 years	17 360	14 744	2 616	2 226	2 356	1 922	434	379	13.6	13.0	16.6	17.0	877	865	930	998
With related children under 18 years	1 464	1 131	333	297	319	215	104	96	21.8	19.0	31.2	32.3	1 328	1 412	1 154	...
1 related child	819	629	190	170	174	110	64	56	21.2	17.5	33.7	32.9	1 177	1 339	...	
2 related children	374	287	87	78	60	33	27	27	16.0	11.5	...	...			...	...
3 or more related children	271	215	56	49	85	72	13	13	31.4	33.5	...			...		...
Average number of related children	1.77	1.78	1.75	1.73	1.99	2.19	1.59	...	...	...	...				...	...
Negro																
All families	11 890	8 835	3 055	917	2 652	971	1 681	412	22.3	11.0	55.0	44.9	1 782	1 539	1 922	1 628
No related children under 18 years	4 073	3 415	658	398	626	434	192	122	15.4	12.7	29.2	30.7	1 047	1 066	1 004	1 071
With related children under 18 years	7 817	5 420	2 397	519	2 026	537	1 489	290	25.9	9.9	62.1	55.9	2 009	1 922	2 040	1 863
1 related child	2 433	1 705	728	227	471	129	342	112	19.4	7.6	47.0	49.3	1 383	1 673	1 273	1 252
2 related children	1 823	1 252	571	118	443	99	344	40	24.3	7.9	60.2	33.9	1 592	...	1 504	...
3 related children	1 474	1 035	439	82	426	122	304	59	28.9	11.8	69.2	...	2 051	2 105	2 029	...
4 related children	949	647	302	39	295	78	217	31	31.1	12.1	71.9		2 254		2 451	...
5 related children	632	441	191	20	204	61	143	15	32.3	13.8	74.9	...	2 753		3 060	...
6 or more related children	506	340	166	33	187	48	139	33	37.0	14.1	83.7	...	3 279		3 589	...
Average number of related children	2.67	2.67	2.68	2.26	2.99	3.03	2.97	2.68		...	...	...	...		...	...
Head, under 25 years old	733	446	287	13	249	58	191	9	34.0	13.0	66.6	...	1 687	...	1 640	...
No related children under 18 years	98	90	8	–	9	9	–	–	...	...	–	–	...	...	–	–
With related children under 18 years	635	356	279	13	240	49	191	9	37.8	13.8	68.5	...	1 701	...	1 640	...
1 related child	335	182	153	9	103	14	89	5	30.7	7.7	58.2	...	1 346	...		...
2 related children	176	101	75	–	77	21	56	–	43.8	20.8	...	–	...		...	–
3 or more related children	124	73	51	4	60	14	46	4	48.4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Average number of related children	1.74	1.78	1.69	...	1.89	...	1.86	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Head, 25 to 44 years old	5 210	3 577	1 633	216	1 306	278	1 028	133	25.1	7.8	63.0	61.6	2 131	1 924	2 187	2 044
No related children under 18 years	757	676	81	11	39	25	14	–	5.2	3.7	...	–	...		...	–
With related children under 18 years	4 453	2 901	1 552	205	1 267	253	1 014	133	28.5	8.7	65.3	64.9	2 152	1 993	2 191	2 044
1 related child	991	726	265	42	158	30	128	23	15.9	4.1	48.3	...	1 326		1 279	...
2 related children	1 011	647	364	65	250	35	215	23	24.7	5.4	59.1	...	1 445	...	1 346	...
3 related children	1 015	670	345	49	321	81	240	43	31.6	12.1	69.6	...	1 986		2 037	...
4 related children	614	367	247	8	214	39	175	8	34.9	10.6	70.9	...	2 467	...	2 548	...
5 related children	474	288	186	20	173	35	138	15	36.5	12.2	74.2	...	2 929	...	3 150	
6 or more related children	348	203	145	21	151	33	118	21	43.4	16.3	81.4	...	3 201	...	3 386	...
Average number of related children	2.98	2.88	3.15	2.86	3.41	3.51	3.39	3.32	...	...		...	...	...		...
Head, 45 to 64 years old	4 247	3 479	768	377	530	233	297	136	12.5	6.7	38.7	36.1	1 662	1 606	1 706	1 814
No related children under 18 years	1 943	1 654	289	155	190	136	54	21	9.8	8.2	18.7	13.5	1 205	1 314	...	...
With related children under 18 years	2 304	1 825	479	222	340	97	243	115	14.8	5.3	50.7	51.8	1 917	...	1 878	1 951
1 related child	864	623	241	115	99	10	89	56	11.5	1.6	36.9	48.7	...	...	...	...
2 related children	561	435	126	47	96	23	73	17	17.1	5.3	57.9	...	...	...	...	...
3 related children	315	268	47	17	40	11	29	7	12.7	4.1	...	...	...	...	...	...
4 related children	271	232	39	31	49	23	26	23	18.1	9.9	...		...	...	...	...
5 related children	147	142	5	–	27	22	5	–	18.4	15.5	...	–	...	...	...	–
6 or more related children	146	125	21	12	29	8	21	12	19.9	6.4	...	...	...	...	...	...
Average number of related children	2.49	2.62	1.97	2.05	2.72	...	2.40	2.39	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Head, 65 years old and over	1 700	1 333	367	311	567	402	165	134	33.4	30.2	45.0	43.1	1 131	1 190	985	1 062
No related children under 18 years	1 275	995	280	232	388	264	124	101	30.4	26.5	44.3	43.5	922	914	939	1 073
With related children under 18 years	425	338	87	79	179	138	41	33	42.1	40.8	...	...	1 583	1 719	...	
1 related child	243	174	69	61	111	75	36	28	45.7	43.1	...	...	1 362	...	...	...
2 related children	75	69	6	6	20	20	–	–	...	...	–	–	...	...	–	–
3 or more related children	107	95	12	12	48	43	5	5	44.9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Average number of related children	1.87	2.01	...	...	1.94	2.14	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

Table 208. Poverty Status in 1969 of Families by Type, Number of Related Children Under 18 Years, and Age, Race, and Sex of Head: 1970—Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years Data based on sample, see text For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Urban and Rural Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More Central Cities	All income levels				Income below poverty level											
					Number				Percent				Mean income deficit (dollars)			
			Families with female head				Families with female head				Families with female head				Families with female head	
	All families	Families with male head	Total	Widowed	All families	Families with male head	Total	Widowed	All families	Families with male head	Total	Widowed	All families	Families with male head	Total	Widowed
AKRON																
Total																
All families	70 464	60 974	9 490	3 558	6 226	3 001	3 225	701	8.8	4.9	34.0	19.7	1 654	1 419	1 873	1 356
No related children under 18 years	32 094	28 441	3 653	2 184	1 936	1 537	399	256	6.0	5.4	10.9	11.7	924	882	1 087	1 020
With related children under 18 years	38 370	32 533	5 837	1 374	4 290	1 464	2 826	445	11.2	4.5	40.4	32.4	1 984	1 983	1 984	1 549
1 related child	13 206	10 968	2 238	707	1 120	377	743	205	8.5	3.4	33.2	29.0	1 284	1 321	1 265	1 168
2 related children	11 403	9 947	1 456	277	917	329	588	73	8.0	3.3	40.4	26.4	1 857	2 091	1 727	
3 related children	6 894	5 828	1 066	196	964	283	681	76	14.0	4.9	63.9	38.8	2 041	2 032	2 045	
4 related children	3 751	3 213	538	112	554	191	363	31	14.8	5.9	67.5	27.7	2 551	2 209	2 731	...
5 related children	1 903	1 629	274	24	398	180	218	18	20.9	11.0	79.6		2 634	2 675	2 600	
6 or more related children	1 213	948	265	58	337	104	233	42	27.8	11.0	87.9	...	2 791	2 302	3 009	...
Average number of related children	2.33	2.33	2.33	2.03	2.84	2.87	2.83	2.37				...	...	...	...	
Head, under 25 years old	6 392	5 417	975	65	1 072	406	666	21	16.8	7.5	68.3	...	1 560	1 368	1 677	...
No related children under 18 years	2 332	2 267	65	13	124	113	11	6	5.3	5.0	...	...	914	962		...
With related children under 18 years	4 060	3 150	910	52	948	293	655	15	23.3	9.3	72.0		1 644	1 524	1 698	...
1 related child	2 490	2 051	439	22	441	177	264	3	17.7	8.6	60.1	...	1 188	1 034	1 291	
2 related children	1 119	838	281	12	270	63	207	-	24.1	7.5	73.7	-	1 785		1 673	-
3 or more related children	451	261	190	18	237	53	184	12	52.5	20.3	96.8		2 332		2 308	
Average number of related children	1.55	1.48	1.81		1.94	1.81	1.99	...	...	...	...	...	...			...
Head, 25 to 44 years old	26 368	22 924	3 444	433	2 459	801	1 658	159	9.3	3.5	48.1	36.7	2 165	2 113	2 191	1 802
No related children under 18 years	4 047	3 739	308	26	104	51	53	7	2.6	1.4	17.2		1 590		...	...
With related children under 18 years	22 321	19 185	3 136	407	2 355	750	1 605	152	10.6	3.9	51.2	37.3	2 191	2 153	2 208	1 780
1 related child	5 019	4 202	817	97	281	51	230	45	5.6	1.2	28.2	...	1 397		1 337	
2 related children	7 025	6 279	746	97	440	172	268	24	6.3	2.7	35.9	...	1 898	2 121	1 754	
3 related children	4 865	4 133	732	90	656	187	469	35	13.5	4.5	64.1	...	2 031	1 858	2 101	
4 related children	2 971	2 546	425	76	412	127	285	12	13.9	5.0	67.1		2 575	2 157	2 761	...
5 related children	1 502	1 289	213	14	314	139	175	12	20.9	10.8	82.2	...	2 661	2 669	2 655	
6 or more related children	939	736	203	33	252	74	178	24	26.8	10.1	87.7		2 788		2 979	...
Average number of related children	2.66	2.65	2.75	2.81	3.38	3.50	3.32	2.98			...	...	...	...	...	...
Head, 45 to 64 years old	26 410	23 135	3 275	1 550	1 279	689	590	259	4.8	3.0	18.0	16.7	1 594	1 560	1 634	1 463
No related children under 18 years	15 286	13 531	1 755	865	501	350	151	86	3.3	2.6	8.6	9.9	1 164	1 170	1 151	...
With related children under 18 years	11 124	9 604	1 520	685	778	339	439	173	7.0	3.5	28.9	25.3	1 871	1 964	1 800	1 585
1 related child	5 183	4 368	815	445	292	125	167	90	5.6	2.9	20.5	20.2	1 355	1 526	1 227	...
2 related children	3 079	2 682	397	140	160	59	101	37	5.2	2.2	25.4	26.4	1 833	...	1 753	...
3 related children	1 641	1 482	159	58	142	71	71	24	8.7	4.8	44.7		2 121	...	...	...
4 related children	640	580	60	20	71	40	31	6	11.1	6.9		...				...
5 related children	358	304	54	10	64	28	36	6	17.9	9.2	...	...		...	...	...
6 or more related children	223	188	35	12	49	16	33	10	22.0	8.5						
Average number of related children	1.99	2.01	1.85	1.61	2.51	2.54	2.49	2.02						...	...	...
Head, 65 years old and over	11 294	9 498	1 796	1 510	1 416	1 105	311	262	12.5	11.6	17.3	17.4	893	847	1 056	966
No related children under 18 years	10 429	8 904	1 525	1 280	1 207	1 023	184	157	11.6	11.5	12.1	12.3	768	742	913	885
With related children under 18 years	865	594	271	230	209	82	127	105	24.2	13.8	46.9	45.7	1 612		1 263	1 087
1 related child	514	347	167	143	106	24	82	67	20.6	6.9	49.1	46.9	1 185	...	...	...
2 related children	180	148	32	28	47	35	12	12	26.1	23.6	...	...				
3 or more related children	171	99	72	59	56	23	33	26	32.7		...	...	...	...	...	
Average number of related children	1.81	1.75	1.94	1.87	2.16	...	2.09	1.98					...			
Negro																
All families	10 919	7 895	3 024	706	2 565	782	1 783	299	23.5	9.9	59.0	42.4	1 906	1 754	1 973	1 498
No related children under 18 years	3 249	2 683	566	302	377	248	129	68	11.6	9.2	22.8	22.5	1 087	997	1 262	...
With related children under 18 years	7 670	5 212	2 458	404	2 188	534	1 654	231	28.5	10.2	67.3	57.2	2 048	2 106	2 029	1 659
1 related child	2 216	1 528	688	152	511	133	378	85	23.1	8.7	54.9	55.9	1 276	999	1 374	...
2 related children	2 034	1 413	621	103	445	93	352	39	21.9	6.6	56.7	37.9	1 794	...	1 695	...
3 related children	1 460	932	528	69	506	85	421	48	34.7	9.1	79.7	...	2 053	...	1 978	...
4 related children	930	653	277	40	295	92	203	19	31.7	14.1	73.3	...	2 682	...	2 674	...
5 related children	573	408	165	12	234	97	137	12	40.8	23.8	83.0	...	2 877	...	2 918	...
6 or more related children	457	278	179	28	197	34	163	28	43.1	12.2	91.1	...	2 672	...	2 850	...
Average number of related children	2.64	2.61	2.69	2.39	2.98	3.06	2.95	2.69			...	...	...	...	...	...
Head, under 25 years old	1 080	566	514	26	537	122	415	12	49.7	21.6	80.7	...	1 669	1 622	1 683	...
No related children under 18 years	137	111	26	7	12	12	-	-	8.8	10.8	-	-	...	...	-	-
With related children under 18 years	943	455	488	19	525	110	415	12	55.7	24.2	85.0	...	1 679	1 663	1 683	
1 related child	431	236	195	-	219	60	159	-	50.8	25.4	81.5	-	1 182		1 295	-
2 related children	314	142	172	7	161	26	135	-	51.3	18.3	78.5	-	1 667	...	1 531	-
3 or more related children	198	77	121	12	145	24	121	12	73.2	...	100.0	...	2 442	...	2 361	...
Average number of related children	1.86	1.76	1.96	...	2.00	1.85	2.04	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Head, 25 to 44 years old	5 013	3 520	1 493	146	1 221	239	982	86	24.4	6.8	65.8	58.9	2 239	2 325	2 218	...
No related children under 18 years	666	574	92	6	38	14	24	-	5.7	2.4	...	-	...	...	...	-
With related children under 18 years	4 347	2 946	1 401	140	1 183	225	958	86	27.2	7.6	68.4	61.4	2 262	2 406	2 228	...
1 related child	905	645	260	29	139	15	124	25	15.4	2.3	47.7	...	1 427	...	1 460	...
2 related children	1 096	787	309	38	184	23	161	10	16.8	2.9	52.1		1 858	...	1 729	...
3 related children	902	542	360	29	332	40	292	19	36.8	7.4	81.1	...	2 026	...	2 049	...
4 related children	657	463	194	12	193	51	142	-	29.4	11.0	73.2	-	2 642	...	2 710	-
5 related children	428	294	134	12	178	67	111	12	41.6	22.8	82.8		2 996	...	2 961	...
6 or more related children	359	215	144	20	157	29	128	20	43.7	13.5	88.9	...	2 676	...	2 841	...
Average number of related children	2.97	2.91	3.11	3.02	3.52	4.00	3.40	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Head, 45 to 64 years old	3 738	2 988	750	325	516	236	280	113	13.8	7.9	37.3	34.8	1 742	1 664	1 807	1 478
No related children under 18 years	1 604	1 327	277	153	137	74	63	31	8.5	5.6	22.7	20.3	1 183	...	...	...
With related children under 18 years	2 134	1 661	473	172	379	162	217	82	17.8	9.8	45.9	47.7	1 944	1 880	1 992	...
1 related child	787	594	193	89	126	58	68	39	16.0	9.8	35.2	...	1 335	...	...	...
2 related children	558	438	120	42	71	22	49	22	12.7	5.0	40.8	...	...	...	...	...
3 related children	391	318	73	26	66	29	37	15	16.9	9.1	...	...	...	...	...	...
4 related children	214	168	46	15	58	31	27	6	27.1	18.5	...	...	...	...	...	...
5 related children	111	83	28	-	40	17	23	-	36.0	...	...	-	...	...	...	-
6 or more related children	73	60	13	-	18	5	13	-	...	...	...	-	...	...	...	-
Average number of related children	2.32	2.35	2.23	1.81	2.65	2.64	2.66	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Head, 65 years old and over	1 088	821	267	209	291	185	106	88	26.7	22.5	39.7	42.1	1 241	1 218	1 281	...
No related children under 18 years	842	671	171	136	190	148	42	37	22.6	22.1	24.6	27.2	922	875	...	...
With related children under 18 years	246	150	96	73	101	37	64	51	41.1	24.7	...	...	1 840	...	...	...
1 related child	93	53	40	34	27	-	27	21	...	-	...	...	...	-	...	...
2 related children	66	46	20	16	29	22	7	7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
3 or more related children	87	51	36	23	45	15	30	23	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Average number of related children	2.43	2.32	...	...	2.93	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

Table 208. Poverty Status in 1969 of Families by Type, Number of Related Children Under 18 Years, and Age, Race, and Sex of Head: 1970—Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years Data based on sample, see text For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Urban and Rural Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More Central Cities	All income levels				Income below poverty level											
			Families with female head		Number				Percent				Mean income deficit (dollars)			
	All families	Families with male head	Total	Widowed	All families	Families with male head	Families with female head Total	Widowed	All families	Families with male head	Families with female head Total	Widowed	All families	Families with male head	Families with female head Total	Widowed
CANTON																
Total																
All families	28 083	24 306	3 777	1 540	2 497	1 331	1 166	292	8.9	5.5	30.9	19.0	1 565	1 395	1 760	1 346
No related children under 18 years	13 227	11 708	1 519	929	876	707	169	139	6.6	6.0	11.1	15.0	956	970	896	936
With related children under 18 years	14 856	12 598	2 258	611	1 621	624	997	153	10.9	5.0	44.2	25.0	1 895	1 877	1 906	1 721
1 related child	5 249	4 314	935	297	394	100	294	73	7.5	2.3	31.4	24.6	1 399	1 438	1 386	.
2 related children	4 222	3 680	542	125	375	148	227	27	8.9	4.0	41.9	21.6	1 614	1 546	1 658	. .
3 related children	2 665	2 306	359	90	282	102	180	22	10.6	4.4	50.1	..	2 079	2 120	2 056	. .
4 related children	1 425	1 195	230	56	259	111	148	22	18.2	9.3	64.3	.	2 318	2 047	2 521	...
5 related children	818	715	103	36	162	96	66	9	19.8	13.4	64.1	..	2 113	...	..	..
6 or more related children	477	388	89	7	149	67	82	–	31.2	17.3	...	–	2 593	...	...	–
Average number of related children	2.33	2.34	2.27	2.10	3.00	3.37	2.76	2.13	.	..	.	.		..	...	.
Head, under 25 years old	2 510	2 276	234	8	257	120	137	5	10.2	5.3	58.5	..	1 667	1 670	1 665	.
No related children under 18 years	1 057	1 016	41	3	44	40	4	–	4.2	3.9		–		...	...	–
With related children under 18 years	1 453	1 260	193	5	213	80	133	5	14.7	6.3	68.9	.	1 770	...	1 708	..
1 related child	897	799	98	5	87	28	59	5	9.7	3.5	...	..	..	. .	...	.
2 related children	401	355	46	–	63	27	36	–	15.7	7.6	..	–	...	..	...	–
3 or more related children	155	106	49	–	63	25	38	–	40.6	23.6	. .	–	.	..	...	–
Average number of related children	1.53	1.49	1.80	.	2.00	.	1.89	..	.	..		..	.	...	...	..
Head, 25 to 44 years old	10 145	8 697	1 448	241	1 013	348	665	74	10.0	4.0	45.9	30.7	1 958	1 837	2 021	..
No related children under 18 years	1 506	1 354	152	41	29	16	13	13	1.9	1.2	8.6	. .	..	...	..	..
With related children under 18 years	8 639	7 343	1 296	200	984	332	652	61	11.4	4.5	50.3	30.5	1 993	1 888	2 046	.
1 related child	1 939	1 584	355	33	135	27	108	6	7.0	1.7	30.4	..	1 551	...	1 498	..
2 related children	2 619	2 267	352	35	219	72	147	5	8.4	3.2	41.8	...	1 511	.	1 566	.
3 related children	1 945	1 701	244	46	201	67	134	19	10.3	3.9	54.9	. .	2 070	...	2 127	.
4 related children	1 088	925	163	50	177	62	115	22	16.3	6.7	70.6	...	2 316	...	2 469	.
5 related children	691	591	100	36	144	78	66	9	20.8	13.2	66.0	..	2 151	...	. .	. .
6 or more related children	357	275	82	–	108	26	82	–	30.3	9.5	.	–	2 639	. .	..	–
Average number of related children	2.69	2.68	2.69	3.11	3.41	3.67	3.28	. .		..	.	.	..	..	..	
Head, 45 to 64 years old	10 621	9 305	1 316	653	580	347	233	101	5.5	3.7	17.7	15.5	1 568	1 572	1 560	1 198
No related children under 18 years	6 186	5 529	657	343	229	163	66	45	3.7	2.9	10.0	13.1	1 152	1 127	...	. .
With related children under 18 years	4 435	3 776	659	310	351	184	167	56	7.9	4.9	25.3	18.1	1 838	1 967	1 697	
1 related child	2 194	1 796	398	189	122	29	93	42	5.6	1.6	23.4	22.2	1 401	.	...	.
2 related children	1 125	1 004	121	67	73	37	36	14	6.5	3.7	29.8	. .	...	...	..	
3 related children	585	512	73	41	38	27	11	–	6.5	5.3		–	...	..	...	–
4 related children	293	236	57	6	59	32	27	–	20.1	13.6	..	–	...	..	.	–
5 related children	127	124	3	–	18	18	–	–	14.2	14.5	–	–	...	..	–	–
6 or more related children	111	104	7	7	41	41	–	–	36.9	39.4	–	–	.	...	–	–
Average number of related children	1.97	2.01	1.76	1.71	2.78	3.64	1.83	..	..		. .	..	...	. .	...	. .
Head, 65 years old and over	4 807	4 028	779	638	647	516	131	112	13.5	12.8	16.8	17.6	908	914	885	843
No related children under 18 years	4 478	3 809	669	542	574	488	86	81	12.8	12.8	12.9	14.9	870	899	...	..
With related children under 18 years	329	219	110	96	73	28	45	31	22.2	12.8	40.9	..	...	..	...	...
1 related child	219	135	84	70	50	16	34	20	22.8	11.9	..	..	..	...	..	.
2 related children	77	54	23	23	20	12	8	8	..		.	...	...	..	..	.
3 or more related children	33	30	3	3	3	–	3	3	..	–	...	..	.	–	...	...
Average number of related children	1.51	1.63	1.26	...	..	.	..	...	..	.	.		...	...	..	.
CINCINNATI																
Total																
All families	109 383	89 562	19 821	6 357	13 978	7 033	6 945	1 355	12.8	7.9	35.0	21.3	1 580	1 391	1 772	1 348
No related children under 18 years	52 154	44 826	7 328	3 958	4 153	3 311	842	498	8.0	7.4	11.5	12.6	926	936	887	875
With related children under 18 years	57 229	44 736	12 493	2 399	9 825	3 722	6 103	857	17.2	8.3	48.9	35.7	1 857	1 795	1 894	1 683
1 related child	20 492	15 827	4 665	1 260	2 351	838	1 513	382	11.5	5.3	32.4	30.3	1 342	1 315	1 357	1 252
2 related children	15 334	12 250	3 084	536	2 085	747	1 338	196	13.6	6.1	43.4	36.6	1 549	1 597	1 522	1 776
3 related children	9 311	7 377	1 934	284	1 747	615	1 132	104	18.8	8.3	58.5	36.6	1 799	1 741	1 830	1 724
4 related children	5 764	4 429	1 335	130	1 381	473	908	63	24.0	10.7	68.0	48.5	2 167	1 997	2 256	.
5 related children	3 478	2 774	704	112	1 151	591	560	63	33.1	21.3	79.5	56.3	2 503	2 294	2 723	..
6 or more related children	2 850	2 079	771	77	1 110	458	652	49	38.9	22.0	84.6	...	2 558	2 219	2 796	...
Average number of related children	2.44	2.43	2.46	2.00	3.13	3.32	3.01	2.32	.	..	..	...	...	..	...	..
Head, under 25 years old	10 681	8 832	1 849	63	1 962	888	1 074	20	18.4	10.1	58.1	...	1 674	1 528	1 795	.
No related children under 18 years	4 334	4 174	160	15	248	244	4	–	5.7	5.8	2.5	–	1 028	1 008	..	–
With related children under 18 years	6 347	4 658	1 689	48	1 714	644	1 070	20	27.0	13.8	63.4	...	1 768	1 725	1 794	..
1 related child	3 703	2 886	817	29	729	294	435	15	19.7	10.2	53.2	...	1 480	1 335	1 578	..
2 related children	1 667	1 211	456	–	447	156	291	–	26.8	12.9	63.8	–	1 583	1 593	1 577	–
3 or more related children	977	561	416	19	538	194	344	5	55.1	34.6	82.7	...	2 312	2 422	2 249	..
Average number of related children	1.68	1.60	1.91	..	2.17	2.29	2.09	...	...	..	...	..	...	.	...	...
Head, 25 to 44 years old	42 108	33 938	8 170	917	5 962	2 153	3 809	294	14.2	6.3	46.6	32.1	1 960	1 865	2 013	1 917
No related children under 18 years	8 271	7 544	727	98	302	221	81	4	3.7	2.9	11.1	...	1 153	1 213	...	...
With related children under 18 years	33 837	26 394	7 443	819	5 660	1 932	3 728	290	16.7	7.3	50.1	35.4	2 003	1 939	2 035	1 918
1 related child	8 883	6 954	1 929	246	652	189	463	19	7.3	2.7	24.0	7.7	1 298	1 163	1 352	...
2 related children	9 372	7 458	1 914	234	1 085	359	726	85	11.6	4.8	37.9	36.3	1 531	1 653	1 470	.
3 related children	6 527	5 200	1 327	141	1 159	370	789	51	17.8	7.1	59.5	36.2	1 816	1 880	1 787	..
4 related children	4 210	3 194	1 016	75	957	284	673	41	22.7	8.9	66.2	...	2 145	2 021	2 197	...
5 related children	2 651	2 096	555	64	857	397	460	45	32.3	18.9	82.9	...	2 547	2 283	2 775	...
6 or more related children	2 194	1 492	702	59	950	333	617	49	43.3	22.3	87.9	...	2 618	2 273	2 804	...
Average number of related children	2.73	2.70	2.86	2.65	3.71	3.92	3.60	3.66	..	..	.	..	..	...	...	...
Head, 45 to 64 years old	38 771	32 374	6 397	2 893	3 344	1 879	1 465	574	8.6	5.8	22.9	19.8	1 388	1 359	1 424	1 379
No related children under 18 years	22 953	19 625	3 328	1 596	1 335	1 011	324	161	5.8	5.2	9.7	10.1	1 071	1 116	929	853
With related children under 18 years	15 818	12 749	3 069	1 297	2 009	868	1 141	413	12.7	6.8	37.2	31.8	1 598	1 643	1 565	1 584
1 related child	7 163	5 453	1 710	807	729	228	501	252	10.2	4.2	29.3	31.2	1 323	1 627	1 185	1 202
2 related children	4 053	3 385	668	256	466	180	286	76	11.5	5.3	42.8	29.7	1 529	1 552	1 514	. .
3 related children	2 103	1 738	365	132	304	146	158	48	14.5	8.4	43.3	36.4	1 654	1 617	1 689	..
4 related children	1 234	1 068	166	48	197	95	102	22	16.0	8.9	61.4	...	2 035	...	2 289	...
5 related children	691	583	108	45	183	124	59	15	26.5	21.3	54.6	.	2 185	1 890	...	...
6 or more related children	574	522	52	9	130	95	35	–	22.6	18.2	...	–	1 773	...	...	–
Average number of related children	2.15	2.22	1.85	1.69	2.57	3.09	2.18	1.72	...	..	. .	...	. .	...	...	...
Head, 65 years old and over	17 823	14 418	3 405	2 484	2 710	2 113	597	467	15.2	14.7	17.5	18.8	914	878	1 042	1 020
No related children under 18 years	16 596	13 483	3 113	2 249	2 268	1 835	433	333	13.7	13.6	13.9	14.8	799	794	823	803
With related children under 18 years	1 227	935	292	235	442	278	164	134	36.0	29.7	56.2	57.0	1 504	1 436	1 621	1 558
1 related child	743	534	209	178	241	127	114	96	32.4	23.8	54.5	53.9	1 104	933	1 294	...
2 related children	242	196	46	46	87	52	35	35	36.0	26.5	...	...	...	..	...	. .
3 or more related children	242	205	37	11	114	99	15	3	47.1	48.3	...	...	2 195	..	...	...
Average number of related children	1.78	1.85	1.55	1.37	1.98	2.21	1.58	1.35	. .	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

Table 208. Poverty Status in 1969 of Families by Type, Number of Related Children Under 18 Years, and Age, Race, and Sex of Head: 1970—Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years Data based on sample, see text For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Urban and Rural Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More Central Cities	All income levels				Income below poverty level											
					Number				Percent				Mean income deficit (dollars)			
	All families	Families with male head	Families with female head		All families	Families with male head	Families with female head		All families	Families with male head	Families with female head		All families	Families with male head	Families with female head	
			Total	Widowed			Total	Widowed			Total	Widowed			Total	Widowed
CINCINNATI—Continued																
Negro																
All families	28 125	19 546	8 579	1 820	7 483	3 017	4 466	724	26.6	15.4	52.1	39.8	1 714	1 503	1 857	1 458
No related children under 18 years	9 786	8 256	1 530	751	1 633	1 301	332	190	16.7	15.8	21.7	25.3	967	994	861	830
With related children under 18 years	18 339	11 290	7 049	1 069	5 850	1 716	4 134	534	31.9	15.2	58.6	50.0	1 923	1 889	1 937	1 682
1 related child	5 694	3 444	2 250	491	1 186	298	888	205	20.8	8.7	39.5	41.8	1 263	1 293	1 253	1 228
2 related children	4 584	2 875	1 709	283	1 228	352	876	145	26.8	12.2	51.3	51.2	1 565	1 600	1 551	1 625
3 related children	3 067	1 981	1 086	90	1 057	291	766	59	34.5	14.7	70.5		1 877	1 898	1 869	...
4 related children	2 137	1 229	908	77	913	238	675	41	42.7	19.4	74.3	...	2 177	1 826	2 300	...
5 related children	1 481	962	519	77	716	288	428	43	48.3	29.9	82.5		2 602	2 446	2 707	...
6 or more related children	1 376	799	577	51	750	249	501	41	54.5	31.2	86.8	...	2 661	2 418	2 781	...
Average number of related children	2.71	2.72	2.70	2.23	3.30	3.59	3.18	2.48	...	...	...		...	...	...	...
Head, under 25 years old	2 741	1 614	1 127	5	1 057	317	740	–	38.6	19.6	65.7	–	1 851	1 990	1 792	–
No related children under 18 years	503	467	36	5	46	46	–	–	9.1	9.9	–	–	...	...	–	–
With related children under 18 years	2 238	1 147	1 091	–	1 011	271	740	–	45.2	23.6	67.8	–	1 861	2 049	1 792	–
1 related child	973	534	439	–	306	88	218	–	31.4	16.5	49.7	–	1 326	...	1 387	–
2 related children	652	344	308	–	306	89	217	–	46.9	25.9	70.5	–	1 646	...	1 536	–
3 or more related children	613	269	344	–	399	94	305	–	65.1	34.9	88.7	–	2 436	...	2 264	–
Average number of related children	2.03	1.99	2.08	–	2.42	2.67	2.32	–	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Head, 25 to 44 years old	12 792	8 180	4 612	482	3 563	983	2 580	193	27.9	12.0	55.9	40.0	2 062	1 991	2 089	1 745
No related children under 18 years	1 997	1 742	255	45	144	115	29	4	7.2	6.6	11.4	...	1 163	1 253	...	...
With related children under 18 years	10 795	6 438	4 357	437	3 419	868	2 551	189	31.7	13.5	58.5	43.2	2 100	2 089	2 103	1 750
1 related child	2 484	1 491	993	117	328	33	295	7	13.2	2.2	29.7	6.0	1 285	...	1 286	...
2 related children	2 635	1 589	1 046	151	614	156	458	76	23.3	9.8	43.8	50.3	1 613	1 737	1 571	...
3 related children	1 963	1 263	700	43	648	160	488	21	33.0	12.7	69.7	...	1 851	1 948	1 819	...
4 related children	1 472	809	663	38	604	130	474	19	41.0	16.1	71.5	...	2 184	1 948	2 249	...
5 related children	1 103	685	418	41	535	180	355	25	48.5	26.3	84.9	...	2 647	2 576	2 683	
6 or more related children	1 138	601	537	47	690	209	481	41	60.6	34.8	89.6	...	2 655	2 258	2 828	
Average number of related children	3.07	3.04	3.11	2.83	3.92	4.41	3.75	3.67		...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Head, 45 to 64 years old	9 587	7 355	2 232	864	1 807	901	906	336	18.8	12.3	40.6	38.9	1 420	1 387	1 453	1 571
No related children under 18 years	4 863	4 081	782	351	671	489	182	83	13.8	12.0	23.3	23.6	1 124	1 168	1 006	
With related children under 18 years	4 724	3 274	1 450	513	1 136	412	724	253	24.0	12.6	49.9	49.3	1 595	1 647	1 566	1 727
1 related child	1 906	1 206	700	276	386	99	287	125	20.3	8.2	41.0	45.3	1 245	...	1 112	1 130
2 related children	1 190	851	339	116	258	73	185	53	21.7	8.6	54.6	45.7	1 428	...	1 493	...
3 related children	680	487	193	45	198	85	113	38	29.1	17.5	58.5	...	1 778	...	1 660	...
4 related children	447	335	112	39	131	58	73	22	29.3	17.3	65.2	...	1 981			...
5 related children	307	233	74	33	123	77	46	15	40.1	33.0	...	...	2 261	...	...	...
6 or more related children	194	162	32	4	40	20	20	–	20.6	12.3	...	–	...	...	...	–
Average number of related children	2.33	2.45	2.07	1.93	2.58	3.07	2.30	2.01		...	...	...		...	...	...
Head, 65 years old and over	3 005	2 397	608	469	1 056	816	240	195	35.1	34.0	39.5	41.6	908	854	1 091	980
No related children under 18 years	2 423	1 966	457	350	772	651	121	103	31.9	33.1	26.5	29.4	754	772	657	590
With related children under 18 years	582	431	151	119	284	165	119	92	48.8	38.3	78.8	77.3	1 327	1 179	1 533	...
1 related child	331	213	118	98	166	78	88	73	50.2	36.6	74.6	...	1 146	...	...	...
2 related children	107	91	16	16	50	34	16	16	46.7	...	...	...	...		...	...
3 or more related children	144	127	17	5	68	53	15	3	47.2	41.7	...		...	...	...	...
Average number of related children	1.89	2.01	1.53	1.27	1.91	2.10	1.64		...	...	...		...	...	...	...
CLEVELAND																
Total																
All families	184 645	149 015	35 630	11 749	24 865	10 988	13 877	2 589	13.5	7.4	38.9	22.0	1 914	1 576	2 182	1 635
No related children under 18 years	80 216	68 360	11 856	6 718	6 601	5 167	1 434	794	8.2	7.6	12.1	11.8	1 064	1 054	1 100	993
With related children under 18 years	104 429	80 655	23 774	5 031	18 264	5 821	12 443	1 795	17.5	7.2	52.3	35.7	2 221	2 039	2 307	1 920
1 related child	35 240	27 250	7 990	2 346	4 105	1 417	2 688	562	11.6	5.2	33.6	24.0	1 415	1 602	1 275	1 240
2 related children	29 112	22 869	6 243	1 198	4 338	1 306	3 032	376	14.9	5.7	48.6	31.4	1 664	1 762	1 622	1 678
3 related children	18 232	14 281	3 951	642	3 380	1 003	2 377	317	18.5	7.0	60.2	49.4	2 327	2 041	2 447	2 201
4 related children	11 275	8 714	2 561	450	2 691	825	1 866	275	23.9	9.5	72.9	61.1	2 608	2 327	2 732	2 196
5 related children	6 226	4 690	1 536	214	1 996	791	1 205	129	32.1	16.9	78.5	60.3	3 090	2 518	3 465	3 125
6 or more related children	4 344	2 851	1 493	181	1 754	479	1 275	136	40.4	16.8	85.4	75.1	3 703	2 552	4 135	3 037
Average number of related children	2.43	2.40	2.53	2.15	3.02	3.01	3.03	2.75	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Head, under 25 years old	14 548	11 178	3 370	197	3 327	1 135	2 192	68	22.9	10.2	65.0	34.5	1 854	1 725	1 921	...
No related children under 18 years	4 324	4 163	161	15	252	238	14	–	5.8	5.7	8.7	–	1 247	1 227	...	–
With related children under 18 years	10 224	7 015	3 209	182	3 075	897	2 178	68	30.1	12.8	67.9	37.4	1 903	1 857	1 923	...
1 related child	5 609	4 227	1 382	93	1 175	377	798	28	20.9	8.9	57.7	...	1 401	1 518	1 346	...
2 related children	3 122	2 025	1 097	41	1 082	304	778	16	34.7	15.0	70.9	...	1 638	1 388	1 736	...
3 or more related children	1 493	763	730	48	818	216	602	24	54.8	28.3	82.5		2 976	3 108	2 929	...
Average number of related children	1.68	1.56	1.93	2.00	2.06	2.01	2.07	...	...	...	...		...	...	...	...
Head, 25 to 44 years old	75 499	59 932	15 567	1 858	11 985	3 675	8 310	840	15.9	6.1	53.4	45.2	2 359	1 982	2 525	2 212
No related children under 18 years	12 593	11 200	1 393	137	676	498	178	31	5.4	4.4	12.8	22.6	1 566	1 496	1 761	...
With related children under 18 years	62 906	48 732	14 174	1 721	11 309	3 177	8 132	809	18.0	6.5	57.4	47.0	2 406	2 059	2 542	2 221
1 related child	14 784	11 660	3 124	436	1 374	424	950	106	9.3	3.6	30.4	24.3	1 395	1 738	1 242	1 195
2 related children	17 932	14 287	3 645	453	2 337	577	1 760	142	13.0	4.0	48.3	31.3	1 652	1 852	1 586	2 006
3 related children	13 182	10 392	2 790	314	2 374	664	1 710	188	18.0	6.4	61.3	59.9	2 255	1 979	2 362	2 004
4 related children	8 580	6 601	1 979	219	2 048	559	1 489	158	23.9	8.5	75.2	72.1	2 620	2 232	2 765	2 355
5 related children	4 844	3 583	1 261	138	1 620	598	1 022	94	33.4	16.7	81.0	68.1	3 015	2 285	3 442	...
6 or more related children	3 584	2 209	1 375	161	1 556	355	1 201	121	43.4	16.1	87.3	75.2	3 749	2 273	4 185	3 192
Average number of related children	2.75	2.68	2.97	2.89	3.51	3.51	3.50	3.56	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Head, 45 to 64 years old	68 638	57 073	11 565	5 487	5 438	2 971	2 467	985	7.9	5.2	21.3	18.0	1 699	1 718	1 676	1 553
No related children under 18 years	39 388	33 527	5 861	2 921	2 086	1 480	606	284	5.3	4.4	10.3	9.7	1 238	1 234	1 248	1 333
With related children under 18 years	29 250	23 546	5 704	2 566	3 352	1 491	1 861	701	11.5	6.3	32.6	27.3	1 986	2 198	1 816	1 643
1 related child	13 620	10 542	3 078	1 463	1 276	493	783	301	9.4	4.7	25.4	20.6	1 475	1 868	1 228	1 258
2 related children	7 566	6 213	1 353	592	793	356	437	173	10.5	5.7	32.3	29.2	1 726	1 977	1 522	1 499
3 related children	3 953	3 269	684	293	490	193	297	113	12.4	5.9	43.4	38.6	2 343	2 013	2 558	2 154
4 related children	2 277	1 939	338	161	390	202	188	85	17.1	10.4	55.6	52.8	2 458	2 487	2 427	...
5 related children	1 163	991	172	48	262	144	118	25	22.5	14.5	68.6	...	3 442	3 263	3 660	...
6 or more related children	671	592	79	9	141	103	38	4	21.0	17.4	...	...	2 807	2 836	...	...
Average number of related children	2.06	2.10	1.86	1.74	2.44	2.70	2.22	2.10	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Head, 65 years old and over	25 960	20 832	5 128	4 207	4 115	3 207	908	696	15.9	15.4	17.7	16.5	953	925	1 050	1 040
No related children under 18 years	23 911	19 470	4 441	3 645	3 587	2 951	636	479	15.0	15.2	14.3	13.1	855	875	762	728
With related children under 18 years	2 049	1 362	687	562	528	256	272	217	25.8	18.8	39.6	38.6	1 614	1 498	1 723	1 727
1 related child	1 227	821	406	354	280	123	157	127	22.8	15.0	38.7	35.9	1 300	1 246	1 343	1 399
2 related children	492	344	148	112	126	69	57	45	25.6	20.1	38.5	40.2	1 722	...	...	...
3 or more related children	330	197	133	96	122	64	58	45	37.0	32.5	43.6	...	2 221	...	...	...
Average number of related children	1.73	1.68	1.83	1.76	1.97	2.00	1.94	1.98	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

Table 208. Poverty Status in 1969 of Families by Type, Number of Related Children Under 18 Years, and Age, Race, and Sex of Head: 1970—Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Urban and Rural Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More Central Cities	All income levels				Income below poverty level											
					Number				Percent				Mean income deficit (dollars)			
	All families	Families with male head	Families with female head		All families	Families with male head	Families with female head		All families	Families with male head	Families with female head		All families	Families with male head	Families with female head	
			Total	Widowed			Total	Widowed			Total	Widowed			Total	Widowed
CLEVELAND—Continued																
Negro																
All families	67 181	47 514	19 667	4 169	15 670	5 370	10 300	1 656	23 3	11 3	52 4	39 7	2 133	1 803	2 305	1 824
No related children under 18 years	22 320	18 757	3 563	1 576	2 744	2 061	683	351	12 3	11 0	19 2	22 3	1 213	1 192	1 274	1 200
With related children under 18 years	44 861	28 757	16 104	2 593	12 926	3 309	9 617	1 305	28 8	11 5	59 7	50 3	2 329	2 184	2 378	1 991
1 related child	13 999	9 251	4 748	990	2 727	781	1 946	393	19 5	8 4	41 0	39 7	1 406	1 755	1 266	1 207
2 related children	11 898	7 714	4 184	583	2 982	691	2 291	254	25 1	9 0	54 8	43 6	1 714	1 828	1 680	1 751
3 related children	7 694	5 005	2 689	394	2 333	584	1 749	227	30 3	11 7	65 0	57 6	2 436	2 216	2 510	2 283
4 related children	5 423	3 497	1 926	296	1 989	484	1 505	201	36 7	13 8	78 1	67 9	2 671	2 346	2 775	2 267
5 related children	3 257	1 997	1 260	165	1 513	493	1 020	105	46 5	24 7	81 0	63 6	3 175	2 721	3 395	3 258
6 or more related children	2 590	1 293	1 297	165	1 382	276	1 106	125	53 4	21 3	85 3	75 8	3 874	2 974	4 098	2 909
Average number of related children	2 59	2 52	2 72	2 51	3 12	3 09	3 13	2 88				.		.	.	..
Head, under 25 years old	5 898	3 383	2 515	126	2 382	670	1 712	53	40 4	19.8	68 1	42 1	1 961	1 952	1 964	.
No related children under 18 years	1 037	962	75	6	96	90	6	–	9 3	9 4	..	–	...	..	...	–
With related children under 18 years	4 861	2 421	2 440	120	2 286	580	1 706	53	47 0	24 0	69 9	44 2	1 977	2 020	1 963	...
1 related child	2 314	1 279	1 035	56	820	197	623	20	35 4	15 4	60 2	.	1 382	1 479	1 351	..
2 related children	1 556	749	807	20	787	204	583	9	50 6	27 2	72 2	.	1 775	1 578	1 844	..
3 or more related children	991	393	598	44	679	179	500	24	68 5	45 5	83 6	.	2 930	3 117	2 863	...
Average number of related children	1 87	1 75	1 98	2 28	2 15	2 22	2 13	.		.	..	...	..	.		
Head, 25 to 44 years old	32 479	21 526	10 953	1 094	8 472	1 978	6 494	629	26 1	9.2	59.3	57 5	2 497	2 160	2 599	2 226
No related children under 18 years	5 212	4 363	849	87	466	307	159	27	8 9	7 0	18 7	..	1 505	1 555	1 641	.
With related children under 18 years	27 267	17 163	10 104	1 007	8 006	1 671	6 335	602	29 4	9 7	62 7	59 8	2 550	2 272	2 623	2 240
1 related child	6 132	4 191	1 941	178	884	233	651	69	14 4	5 6	33 5	38 8	1 400	1 923	1 213	.
2 related children	7 189	4 631	2 558	241	1 600	243	1 357	103	22 3	5 2	53 0	42 7	1 670	1 958	1 618	2 039
3 related children	5 274	3 360	1 914	203	1 580	332	1 248	137	30 0	9 9	65 2	67 5	2 431	2 278	2 472	1 973
4 related children	4 001	2 517	1 484	139	1 503	317	1 186	106	37 6	12 6	79 9	76 3	2 699	2 253	2 818	2 340
5 related children	2 507	1 491	1 016	96	1 194	343	851	74	47 6	23 0	83 8	.	3 113	2 487	3 366	.
6 or more related children	2 164	973	1 191	150	1 245	203	1 042	113	57 5	20 9	87 5	75 3	3 927	2 702	4 166	3 121
Average number of related children	2 91	2 78	3 13	3 32	3 62	3 63	3 61	3 73		.		..			...	...
Head, 45 to 64 years old	22 707	17 831	4 876	1 933	3 219	1 571	1 648	635	14 2	8.8	33 8	32.9	1 784	1 804	1 765	1 669
No related children under 18 years	11 122	9 365	1 757	817	1 015	710	305	163	9 1	7 6	17 4	20 0	1 289	1 266	1 341	1 471
With related children under 18 years	11 585	8 466	3 119	1 116	2 204	861	1 343	472	19 0	10 2	43 1	42 3	2 012	2 247	1 861	1 737
1 related child	4 873	3 363	1 510	541	799	264	535	197	16 4	7 9	35 4	36 4	1 455	1 937	1 217	1 278
2 related children	2 921	2 192	729	252	501	195	306	109	17 2	8 9	42 0	43 3	1 718	1 963	1 562	1 487
3 related children	1 752	1 342	410	160	343	132	211	74	19 6	9 8	51 5	46 3	2 334	1 998	2 544	...
4 related children	1 122	871	251	112	267	111	156	67	23 8	12 7	62 2	59 8	2 454	2 337	2 537	..
5 related children	565	416	149	44	205	101	104	21	36 3	24 3	69 8	.	3 440	3 295	3 582	.
6 or more related children	352	282	70	7	89	58	31	4	25 3	20 6	.			.	.	...
Average number of related children	2 23	2 28	2 07	2 01	2 52	2 83	2 33	2 19	...	.	...	.	..	.	.	.
Head, 65 years old and over	6 097	4 774	1 323	1 016	1 597	1 151	446	339	26 2	24 1	33.7	33 4	1 166	1 102	1 331	1 307
No related children under 18 years	4 949	4 067	882	666	1 167	954	213	161	23 6	23 5	24 1	24 2	969	990	875	805
With related children under 18 years	1 148	707	441	350	430	197	233	178	37 5	27 9	52 8	50 9	1 701	1 645	1 749	1 761
1 related child	680	418	262	215	224	87	137	107	32 9	20 8	52 3	49 8	1 342	.	1 317	1 375
2 related children	232	142	90	70	94	49	45	33	40 5	34 5	...	.	.	..	..	.
3 or more related children	236	147	89	65	112	61	51	38	47 5	41 5	.		2 225	..	..	.
Average number of related children	1 83	1 82	1 85	1 81	2 03	2 15	1 94	1 97	..	..	.	..		.	...	...
COLUMBUS																
Total																
All families	128 594	110 548	18 046	5 600	12 556	6 768	5 788	1 250	9.8	6 1	32.1	22 3	1 649	1 511	1 810	1 424
No related children under 18 years	53 892	47 939	5 953	3 093	3 460	2 795	665	431	6 4	5 8	11 2	13 9	1 005	1 017	954	905
With related children under 18 years	74 702	62 609	12 093	2 507	9 096	3 973	5 123	819	12 2	6 3	42 4	32 7	1 894	1 859	1 921	1 697
1 related child	25 582	21 164	4 418	1 221	2 328	1 080	1 248	342	9 1	5 1	28 2	28 0	1 419	1 530	1 323	1 181
2 related children	22 922	19 500	3 422	650	2 081	802	1 279	185	9 1	4 1	37 4	28 5	1 670	1 711	1 644	1 668
3 related children	13 140	11 192	1 948	305	1 725	691	1 034	114	13 1	6 2	53 1	37 4	1 872	1 867	1 875	1 919
4 related children	7 140	5 971	1 169	148	1 271	528	743	73	17 8	8 8	63 6	49 3	2 131	1 995	2 228	.
5 related children	3 769	3 099	670	128	994	521	473	72	26 4	16 8	70 6	56 3	2 665	2 458	2 893	.
6 or more related children	2 149	1 683	466	55	697	351	346	33	32 4	20 9	74 2	...	2 672	2 101	3 251	.
Average number of related children	2 31	2 31	2 34	2 00	2 90	2 99	2 84	2 36	...	..	.	...	.		.	..
Head, under 25 years old	14 165	12 454	1 711	47	2 231	1 226	1 005	14	15.8	9.8	58 7	..	1 505	1 291	1 765	...
No related children under 18 years	6 899	6 706	193	5	599	567	32	–	8 7	8 5	16 6	–	1 010	1 024	..	–
With related children under 18 years	7 266	5 748	1 518	42	1 632	659	973	14	22 5	11 5	64 1	..	1 686	1 522	1 797	..
1 related child	4 440	3 733	707	26	715	366	349	4	16 1	9.8	49 4	..	1 356	1 232	1 485	.
2 related children	1 952	1 449	503	10	508	155	353	10	26 0	10 7	70 2	..	1 650	1 571	1 605	...
3 or more related children	874	566	308	6	409	138	271	–	46 8	24 4	88 0	–	2 308	2 233	2 346	
Average number of related children	1 58	1 51	1 86		1 99	1 86	2 08	.	..		..	...	.	.	..	...
Head, 25 to 44 years old	58 887	50 673	8 214	1 072	5 836	2 560	3 276	371	9 9	5.1	39.9	34.6	1 974	1 885	2 044	1 960
No related children under 18 years	9 931	9 288	643	116	328	275	53	19	3 3	3 0	8 2	16 4	1 090	1 145	...	..
With related children under 18 years	48 956	41 385	7 571	956	5 508	2 285	3 223	352	11 3	5 5	42 6	36 8	2 027	1 974	2 064	2 023
1 related child	12 310	10 291	2 019	313	814	359	455	69	6 6	3 5	22 5	22 0	1 458	1 709	1 260	...
2 related children	15 864	13 743	2 121	253	1 160	466	694	77	7 3	3 4	32 7	30 4	1 757	1 955	1 624	..
3 related children	10 181	8 707	1 474	160	1 190	466	724	55	11 7	5 4	49 1	34 4	1 879	1 828	1 911	...
4 related children	5 765	4 802	963	94	962	345	617	57	16 7	7.2	64 1	..	2 089	2 072	2 099	...
5 related children	3 045	2 484	561	92	777	368	409	61	25 5	14 8	72.9	...	2 635	2 266	2 967	..
6 or more related children	1 791	1 358	433	44	605	281	324	33	33 8	20 7	74 8	.	2 718	2 079	3 272	...
Average number of related children	2 55	2 53	2 67	2 54	3 35	3 41	3 31	3 26	.	..	..	...	...	...	...	..
Head, 45 to 64 years old	41 392	35 849	5 543	2 541	2 550	1 553	997	499	6 2	4.3	18 0	19 6	1 585	1 628	1 517	1 404
No related children under 18 years	23 979	21 097	2 882	1 317	902	684	218	160	3 8	3 2	7 6	12 1	1 251	1 286	1 141	1 055
With related children under 18 years	17 413	14 752	2 661	1 224	1 648	869	779	339	9 5	5 9	29 3	27 7	1 768	1 898	1 623	1 569
1 related child	8 199	6 726	1 473	698	615	282	333	182	7 5	4 2	22 6	26 1	1 536	1 729	1 373	1 249
2 related children	4 878	4 155	723	335	358	148	210	86	7 3	3 6	29 0	25.7	1 442	1 247	1 578	.
3 related children	2 305	2 033	272	117	278	131	147	55	12 1	6 4	54 0	47 0	1 686	1 791	1 593	..
4 related children	1 114	1 011	103	42	181	139	42	11	16 2	13 7	40 8	...	2 296	2 110	...	...
5 related children	617	551	66	21	143	109	34	5	23 2	19 8	...	..	2 762	2 867	...	...
6 or more related children	300	276	24	11	73	60	13	–	24 3	21 7	..	–	..	...	.	–
Average number of related children	1 98	2 03	1 74	1 68	2 53	2 93	2 07	1 73	.	...	..	..	..	...	...	..
Head, 65 years old and over	14 150	11 572	2 578	1 940	1 939	1 429	510	366	13.7	12 3	19.8	18.9	920	903	968	940
No related children under 18 years	13 083	10 848	2 235	1 655	1 631	1 269	362	252	12.5	11.7	16.2	15 2	849	841	879	818
With related children under 18 years	1 067	724	343	285	308	160	148	114	28 9	22 1	43 1	40 0	1 296	1 400	1 184	1 209
1 related child	633	414	219	184	184	73	111	87	29 1	17 6	50 7	47 3	1 102	...	926	...
2 related children	228	153	75	52	55	33	22	12	24 1	21 6	...	...	..	...	...	...
3 or more related children	206	157	49	49	69	54	15	15	33 5	34 4	..	...	...	...	...	..
Average number of related children	1 76	1 83	1 60	1 64	1 80	2 11	1 47	1 52	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

Table 208. Poverty Status in 1969 of Families by Type, Number of Related Children Under 18 Years, and Age, Race, and Sex of Head: 1970—Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Urban and Rural Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More Central Cities	All income levels				Income below poverty level											
					Number				Percent				Mean income deficit (dollars)			
			Families with female head				Families with female head				Families with female head				Families with female head	
	All families	Families with male head	Total	Widowed	All families	Families with male head	Total	Widowed	All families	Families with male head	Total	Widowed	All families	Families with male head	Total	Widowed
COLUMBUS—Continued																
Negro																
All families	22 096	15 786	6 310	1 361	4 734	1 815	2 919	552	21.4	11.5	46.3	40.6	1 806	1 657	1 899	1 631
No related children under 18 years	7 075	5 907	1 168	487	887	638	249	138	12.5	10.8	21.3	28.3	1 195	1 251	1 051	946
With related children under 18 years	15 021	9 879	5 142	874	3 847	1 177	2 670	414	25.6	11.9	51.9	47.4	1 947	1 877	1 978	1 859
1 related child	4 477	2 998	1 479	377	833	253	580	170	18.6	8.4	39.2	45.1	1 337	1 481	1 274	1 364
2 related children	3 954	2 599	1 355	202	731	182	549	74	18.5	7.0	40.5	36.6	1 578	1 734	1 527	
3 related children	2 723	1 825	898	113	725	207	518	47	26.6	11.3	57.7	41.6	1 898	2 016	1 850	...
4 related children	1 829	1 207	622	80	619	222	397	47	33.8	18.4	63.8	...	1 962	1 640	2 141	...
5 related children	1 293	839	454	78	534	174	360	56	41.3	20.7	79.3		2 796	2 594	2 894	
6 or more related children	745	411	334	24	405	139	266	20	54.4	33.8	79.6	...	2 816	2 056	3 213	...
Average number of related children	2.62	2.59	2.70	2.29	3.21	3.39	3.13	2.59		...				...	...	...
Head, under 25 years old	2 101	1 297	804	29	772	219	553	14	36.7	16.9	68.8		1 692	1 633	1 715	...
No related children under 18 years	426	394	32	–	58	48	10	–	13.6	12.2		–		...	...	–
With related children under 18 years	1 675	903	772	29	714	171	543	14	42.6	18.9	70.3	...	1 750	1 805	1 733	...
1 related child	793	485	308	17	270	83	187	4	34.0	17.1	60.7		1 358	...	1 428	...
2 related children	525	272	253	10	213	43	170	10	40.6	15.8	67.2		1 619	...	1 518	...
3 or more related children	357	146	211	2	231	45	186	–	64.7	30.8	88.2	–	2 329	...	2 235	–
Average number of related children	1.88	1.74	2.04		2.18	2.11	2.20		...		...			...	...	
Head, 25 to 44 years old	10 967	7 489	3 478	362	2 357	702	1 655	159	21.5	9.4	47.6	43.9	2 047	1 868	2 123	2 288
No related children under 18 years	1 480	1 314	166	38	90	67	23	11	6.1	5.1	13.9	...	...	...	...	
With related children under 18 years	9 487	6 175	3 312	324	2 267	635	1 632	148	23.9	10.3	49.3	45.7	2 083	1 924	2 145	2 419
1 related child	2 166	1 481	685	96	258	61	197	29	11.9	4.1	28.8	...	1 277	...	1 148	
2 related children	2 367	1 591	776	45	328	94	234	6	13.9	5.9	30.2		1 484	...	1 396	
3 related children	1 936	1 257	679	57	469	119	350	17	24.2	9.5	51.5	...	1 867	1 716	1 918	
4 related children	1 356	880	476	45	416	118	298	31	30.7	13.4	62.6	...	1 894	1 805	1 930	
5 related children	1 040	656	384	57	442	133	309	45	42.5	20.3	80.5		2 777	2 369	2 952	
6 or more related children	622	310	312	24	354	110	244	20	56.9	35.5	78.2		2 869	2 055	3 237	
Average number of related children	2.90	2.81	3.07	3.06	3.78	3.95	3.71	3.96					...	...	...	
Head, 45 to 64 years old	7 059	5 493	1 566	663	1 013	509	504	253	14.4	9.3	32.2	38.2	1 704	1 696	1 712	1 533
No related children under 18 years	3 598	2 937	661	266	339	233	106	74	9.4	7.9	16.0	27.8	1 375	1 428	1 257	
With related children under 18 years	3 461	2 556	905	397	674	276	398	179	19.5	10.8	44.0	45.1	1 869	1 921	1 833	1 738
1 related child	1 295	917	378	185	198	80	118	83	15.3	8.7	31.2	44.9	1 485	...	1 436	
2 related children	989	688	301	122	168	27	141	54	17.0	3.9	46.8	44.3	1 741	...	1 724	
3 related children	549	449	100	52	111	52	59	26	20.2	11.6	59.0		2 026	...		
4 related children	334	270	64	23	105	72	33	11	31.4	26.7			2 095	...	...	
5 related children	204	155	49	15	55	21	34	5	27.0	13.5			...	...	...	
6 or more related children	90	77	13	–	37	24	13	–	...			–	...	...	...	–
Average number of related children	2.30	2.39	2.06	1.89	2.73	3.18	2.42	1.89	...					...	...	
Head, 65 years old and over	1 969	1 507	462	307	592	385	207	126	30.1	25.5	44.8	41.0	1 170	1 233	1 053	1 117
No related children under 18 years	1 571	1 262	309	183	400	290	110	53	25.5	23.0	35.6	29.0	1 085	1 125	979	
With related children under 18 years	398	245	153	124	192	95	97	73	48.2	38.8	63.4	58.9	1 346	...	...	
1 related child	223	115	100	79	107	29	78	54	48.0	25.2	72.2		1 154	...	...	...
2 related children	73	48	25	25	22	18	4	4	...				...	...	...	
3 or more related children	102	82	20	20	63	48	15	15	61.8					...	...	
Average number of related children	1.99	2.25	1.57	1.70	2.05		...		...				...	...	...	
DAYTON																
Total																
All families	59 044	49 047	9 997	3 049	6 280	2 923	3 357	758	10.6	6.0	33.6	24.9	1 601	1 349	1 620	1 485
No related children under 18 years	26 380	23 031	3 349	1 672	1 968	1 512	456	266	7.5	6.6	13.6	15.9	981	1 002	910	916
With related children under 18 years	32 664	26 016	6 648	1 377	4 312	1 411	2 901	492	13.2	5.4	43.6	35.7	1 884	1 720	1 964	1 793
1 related child	12 297	9 707	2 590	689	1 117	353	764	191	9.1	3.6	29.5	27.7	1 362	1 392	1 348	1 368
2 related children	8 903	7 297	1 606	349	1 016	363	653	143	11.4	5.0	40.7	41.0	1 760	1 733	1 775	1 627
3 related children	5 407	4 320	1 087	169	794	218	576	88	14.7	5.0	53.0	52.1	2 026	1 871	2 005	...
4 related children	3 142	2 529	613	58	619	223	396	9	19.7	8.8	64.6	...	2 138	1 916	2 263	...
5 related children	1 848	1 410	438	64	441	162	279	36	23.9	11.5	63.7	...	2 370	1 990	2 591	...
6 or more related children	1 067	753	314	48	325	92	233	25	30.5	12.2	74.2	...	2 572	...	2 950	...
Average number of related children	2.31	2.29	2.38	1.99	2.87	2.87	2.87	2.26	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Head, under 25 years old	6 203	5 332	871	45	1 009	492	517	31	16.3	9.2	59.4	...	1 498	1 275	1 711	...
No related children under 18 years	2 489	2 413	76	5	236	209	27	5	9.5	8.7	...	...	1 023	984	...	...
With related children under 18 years	3 714	2 919	795	40	773	283	490	26	20.8	9.7	61.6	...	1 644	1 490	1 732	...
1 related child	2 344	2 005	339	11	308	123	185	11	13.1	6.1	54.6	...	1 317	1 384	1 273	...
2 related children	936	674	262	13	245	98	147	4	26.2	14.5	56.1	...	1 655	...	1 768	...
3 or more related children	434	240	194	16	220	62	158	11	50.7	25.8	81.4	...	2 088	...	2 236	...
Average number of related children	1.55	1.45	1.91		2.11	2.16	2.08	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Head, 25 to 44 years old	23 622	19 069	4 553	630	2 678	776	1 902	217	11.3	4.1	41.8	34.4	1 977	1 681	2 098	1 876
No related children under 18 years	4 292	3 857	435	85	132	119	13	9	3.1	3.1	3.0	...	906	931	...	...
With related children under 18 years	19 330	15 212	4 118	545	2 546	657	1 889	208	13.2	4.3	45.9	38.2	2 033	1 817	2 108	1 919
1 related child	5 223	3 989	1 234	180	421	74	347	47	8.1	1.9	28.1	26.1	1 484	...	1 497	...
2 related children	5 547	4 622	925	149	544	182	362	67	9.8	3.9	39.1	45.0	1 828	1 939	1 772	...
3 related children	3 822	3 048	774	82	494	113	381	36	12.9	3.7	49.2	...	1 988	1 732	2 064	...
4 related children	2 416	1 927	489	36	436	121	315	3	18.0	6.3	64.4	...	2 264	2 046	2 347	...
5 related children	1 463	1 071	392	56	370	113	257	36	25.3	10.6	65.6	...	2 309	1 887	2 494	...
6 or more related children	859	555	304	42	281	54	227	19	32.7	9.7	74.7	...	2 610	...	2 883	...
Average number of related children	2.62	2.58	2.76	2.57	3.32	3.32	3.32	2.86	...		...	...	...	...	...	...
Head, 45 to 64 years old	21 466	18 333	3 133	1 288	1 439	781	658	297	6.7	4.3	21.0	23.1	1 463	1 478	1 445	1 501
No related children under 18 years	12 456	10 820	1 636	684	617	407	210	94	5.0	3.8	12.8	13.7	1 139	1 198	1 024	...
With related children under 18 years	9 010	7 513	1 497	604	822	374	448	203	9.1	5.0	29.9	33.6	1 706	1 783	1 642	1 661
1 related child	4 358	3 498	860	367	298	107	191	96	6.8	3.1	22.2	26.2	1 282	1 432	1 198	...
2 related children	2 282	1 921	361	141	198	71	127	58	8.7	3.7	35.2	41.1	1 702		1 682	...
3 related children	1 236	1 068	168	69	144	66	78	37	11.7	6.2	46.4	...	2 233		...	...
4 related children	606	535	71	13	113	70	43	6	18.6	13.1	...	...	1 598	...	...	...
5 related children	342	315	27	8	43	40	3	–	12.6	12.7		–	...	...		–
6 or more related children	186	176	10	6	26	20	6	6	14.0	11.4	...	...	...	...	...	...
Average number of related children	2.00	2.06	1.72	1.64	2.38	2.81	2.03	1.92	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Head, 65 years old and over	7 753	6 313	1 440	1 086	1 154	874	280	213	14.9	13.8	19.4	19.6	988	979	1 016	985
No related children under 18 years	7 143	5 941	1 202	898	983	777	206	158	13.8	13.1	17.1	17.6	881	915	753	794
With related children under 18 years	610	372	238	188	171	97	74	55	28.0	26.1	31.1	29.3	1 600	...	...	...
1 related child	372	215	157	131	90	49	41	37	24.2	22.8	26.1	28.2	...	...	...	...
2 related children	138	80	58	46	29	12	17	14	21.0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
3 or more related children	100	77	23	11	52	36	16	4	52.0		...	...	...		...	...
Average number of related children	1.65	1.75	1.50	1.38	1.98	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

Table 208. Poverty Status in 1969 of Families by Type, Number of Related Children Under 18 Years, and Age, Race, and Sex of Head: 1970—Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years Data based on sample, see text For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Urban and Rural Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More Central Cities	All income levels				Income below poverty level											
					Number				Percent				Mean income deficit (dollars)			
			Families with female head				Families with female head				Families with female head				Families with female head	
	All families	Families with male head	Total	Widowed	All families	Families with male head	Total	Widowed	All families	Families with male head	Total	Widowed	All families	Families with male head	Total	Widowed
DAYTON—Continued																
Negro																
All families	16 923	12 423	4 500	949	3 167	1 096	2 071	374	18.7	8.8	46.0	39.4	1 810	1 444	2 004	1 632
No related children under 18 years	5 514	4 710	804	323	681	505	176	79	12.4	10.7	21.9	24.5	1 033	1 085	884	...
With related children under 18 years	11 409	7 713	3 696	626	2 486	591	1 895	295	21.8	7.7	51.3	47.1	2 023	1 750	2 109	1 846
1 related child	3 752	2 559	1 193	244	578	136	442	105	15.4	5.3	37.0	43.0	1 477	1 416	1 496	1 532
2 related children	2 885	2 011	874	171	519	136	383	78	18.0	6.8	43.8	45.6	1 795	1 579	1 872	...
3 related children	2 056	1 391	665	86	490	84	406	56	23.8	6.0	61.1	...	2 148	...	2 156	...
4 related children	1 232	835	397	32	378	118	260	9	30.7	14.1	65.5	...	2 212	1 955	2 328	...
5 related children	950	629	321	55	286	73	213	32	30.1	11.6	66.4	...	2 491	...	2 763	...
6 or more related children	534	288	246	38	235	44	191	15	44.0	15.3	77.6	...	2 738	...	2 870	...
Average number of related children	2.54	2.49	2.64	2.36	3.06	3.05	3.06	2.42	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Head, under 25 years old	1 613	1 106	507	16	429	129	300	11	26.6	11.7	59.2	...	1 679	1 427	1 788	...
No related children under 18 years	391	360	31	5	59	49	10	5	15.1	13.6	...	...	...	...	...	...
With related children under 18 years	1 222	746	476	11	370	80	290	6	30.3	10.7	60.9		1 780	...	1 804	...
1 related child	658	483	175	6	131	36	95	6	19.9	7.5	54.3	...	1 472	...	...	...
2 related children	363	182	181	5	117	21	96	–	32.2	11.5	53.0	–	1 692	...	...	–
3 or more related children	201	81	120	–	122	23	99	–	60.7	...	82.5	–	2 196	...	...	–
Average number of related children	1.72	1.57	1.97	...	2.22	...	2.15	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Head, 25 to 44 years old	8 286	5 694	2 592	342	1 657	348	1 309	144	20.0	6.1	50.5	42.1	2 125	1 655	2 251	2 053
No related children under 18 years	1 274	1 109	165	41	70	66	4	–	5.5	6.0	2.4	–	...	...	...	–
With related children under 18 years	7 012	4 585	2 427	301	1 587	282	1 305	144	22.6	6.2	53.8	47.8	2 184	1 848	2 257	2 053
1 related child	1 742	1 149	593	89	235	28	207	32	13.5	2.4	34.9	...	1 628	...	1 679	...
2 related children	1 685	1 211	474	66	280	75	205	31	16.6	6.2	43.2	...	1 828	...	1 854	...
3 related children	1 396	917	479	42	321	39	282	31	23.0	4.3	58.9	...	2 104	...	2 131	...
4 related children	958	616	342	19	289	66	223	3	30.2	10.7	65.2	...	2 430	...	2 449	...
5 related children	741	448	293	47	244	47	197	32	32.9	10.5	67.2	...	2 442		2 651	...
6 or more related children	490	244	246	38	218	27	191	15	44.5	11.1	77.6	...	2 743	...	2 870	...
Average number of related children	2.87	2.77	3.06	2.94	3.52	3.48	3.53	3.12		...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Head, 45 to 64 years old	5 708	4 585	1 123	391	705	341	364	150	12.4	7.4	32.4	38.4	1 454	1 409	1 496	1 392
No related children under 18 years	2 800	2 376	424	149	278	172	106	38	9.9	7.2	25.0	25.5	1 115	1 177	1 015	...
With related children under 18 years	2 908	2 209	699	242	427	169	258	112	14.7	7.7	36.9	46.3	1 675	1 645	1 694	1 536
1 related child	1 196	828	368	100	164	47	117	48	13.7	5.7	31.8	48.0	1 299	...	1 331	...
2 related children	794	604	190	80	104	36	68	33	13.1	6.0	35.8	...	1 764	...	...	...
3 related children	477	386	91	41	75	22	53	25	15.7	5.7	...	...	...	...	...	...
4 related children	231	193	38	13	54	34	20	6	23.4	17.6	...	...	...	...	...	...
5 related children	175	163	12	8	22	22	–	–	12.6	13.5	–	–	...	...	–	–
6 or more related children	35	35	–	–	8	8	–	–	...		–	–	...	...	–	–
Average number of related children	2.15	2.27	1.76	1.96	2.27	2.83	1.91	1.90	...		...	...	...	...	...	...
Head, 65 years old and over	1 316	1 038	278	200	376	278	98	69	28.6	26.8	35.3	34.5	1 240	1 230	...	...
No related children under 18 years	1 049	865	184	128	274	218	56	36	26.1	25.2	30.4	28.1	1 008	1 111	...	...
With related children under 18 years	267	173	94	72	102	60	42	33	38.2	34.7	...	...	1 864	...	...	...
1 related child	156	99	57	49	48	25	23	19	30.8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
2 related children	43	14	29	20	18	4	14	14	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
3 or more related children	68	60	8	3	36	31	5	–	...	...	...	–	...	...	...	–
Average number of related children	1.81	1.94	...	...	2.18	...	...	...	...		...	...	...	...	...	...
ELYRIA																
Total																
All families	13 438	12 203	1 235	471	707	359	348	87	5.3	2.9	28.2	18.5	1 723	1 601	1 848	...
No related children under 18 years	5 136	4 677	459	283	183	142	41	36	3.6	3.0	8.9	12.7	742	830	...	...
With related children under 18 years	8 302	7 526	776	188	524	217	307	51	6.3	2.9	39.6	27.1	2 065	2 105	2 037	...
1 related child	2 540	2 253	287	87	152	81	71	8	6.0	3.6	24.7	...	1 361	...	...	...
2 related children	2 744	2 520	224	51	115	45	70	11	4.2	1.8	31.3	...	1 468	...	...	...
3 related children	1 535	1 418	117	26	95	47	48	11	6.2	3.3	41.0	...	...	...	...	...
4 related children	833	790	43	7	43	14	29	7	5.2	1.8	...	...	...	...	...	...
5 related children	369	323	46	11	64	24	40	8	17.3	7.4	...	...	...	...	...	...
6 or more related children	281	222	59	6	55	6	49	6	19.6	2.7	...	...	...	...	...	...
Average number of related children	2.37	2.36	2.43	2.05	2.91	2.41	3.26	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Head, under 25 years old	1 194	1 099	95	6	127	65	62	6	10.6	5.9	...	...	1 697	...	...	...
No related children under 18 years	457	457	–	–	10	10	–	–	2.2	2.2	–	–	...	...	–	–
With related children under 18 years	737	642	95	6	117	55	62	6	15.9	8.6	...	...	1 780	...	...	...
1 related child	442	409	33	–	51	33	18	–	11.5	8.1	...	–	...	...	...	–
2 related children	238	195	43	–	42	17	25	–	17.6	8.7	...	–	...	...	...	–
3 or more related children	57	38	19	6	24	5	19	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Average number of related children	1.49	1.42	...	...	1.82	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Head, 25 to 44 years old	6 132	5 649	483	67	334	131	203	29	5.4	2.3	42.0	...	2 083	2 113	2 064	...
No related children under 18 years	805	761	44	–	26	21	5	–	3.2	2.8	...	–	...	...	...	–
With related children under 18 years	5 327	4 888	439	67	308	110	198	29	5.8	2.3	45.1	...	2 202	2 367	2 110	...
1 related child	1 066	959	107	14	52	25	27	–	4.9	2.6	25.2	–	...	...	...	–
2 related children	1 794	1 672	122	20	53	18	35	11	3.0	1.1	28.7	...	...	...	...	...
3 related children	1 173	1 085	88	15	54	27	27	–	4.6	2.5	...	–	...	...	...	–
4 related children	735	712	23	7	37	14	23	7	5.0	2.0	...	...	...	...	...	...
5 related children	299	259	40	5	57	20	37	5	19.1	7.7	...	...	...	...	...	...
6 or more related children	260	201	59	6	55	6	49	6	21.2	3.0	...	...	...	...	...	...
Average number of related children	2.69	2.66	2.98	...	3.63	3.04	3.96	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Head, 45 to 64 years old	4 748	4 295	453	240	133	69	64	33	2.8	1.6	14.1	13.8	1 700	...	...	...
No related children under 18 years	2 600	2 359	241	140	43	26	17	17	1.7	1.1	7.1	12.1	...	...	...	...
With related children under 18 years	2 148	1 936	212	100	90	43	47	16	4.2	2.2	22.2	16.0	...	...	...	...
1 related child	973	853	120	61	40	14	26	8	4.1	1.6	21.7	...	...	...	...	...
2 related children	684	625	59	31	20	10	10	–	2.9	1.6	...	–	...	...	...	–
3 related children	311	295	16	5	23	15	8	5	7.4	5.1	...	...	...	...	...	...
4 related children	92	78	14	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
5 related children	67	64	3	3	7	4	3	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
6 or more related children	21	21	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Average number of related children	1.91	1.94	1.68	1.53	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Head, 65 years old and over	1 364	1 160	204	158	113	94	19	19	8.3	8.1	9.3	12.0	713	...	...	...
No related children under 18 years	1 274	1 100	174	143	104	85	19	19	8.2	7.7	10.9	13.3	671	...	...	...
With related children under 18 years	90	60	30	15	9	9	–	–	...	...	–	–	...	...	–	–
1 related child	59	32	27	12	9	9	–	–	...	...	–	–	...	...	–	–
2 related children	28	28	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
3 or more related children	3	–	3	3	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Average number of related children	...	...	...	...	...	...	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

Table 208. Poverty Status in 1969 of Families by Type, Number of Related Children Under 18 Years, and Age, Race, and Sex of Head: 1970—Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years Data based on sample, see text For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Urban and Rural Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More Central Cities	All income levels: All families	All income levels: Families with male head	All income levels: Families with female head: Total	All income levels: Families with female head: Widowed	Income below poverty level: Number: All families	Number: Families with male head	Number: Families with female head: Total	Number: Families with female head: Widowed	Percent: All families	Percent: Families with male head	Percent: Families with female head: Total	Percent: Families with female head: Widowed	Mean income deficit (dollars): All families	Mean income deficit: Families with male head	Mean income deficit: Families with female head: Total	Mean income deficit: Families with female head: Widowed
LORAIN																
Total																
All families	19 444	17 523	1 921	763	1 504	861	643	131	7.7	4.9	33.5	17.2	1 727	1 661	1 816	1 462
No related children under 18 years	7 599	6 859	740	501	399	338	61	43	5.3	4.9	8.2	8.6	1 082	1 084	...	...
With related children under 18 years	11 845	10 664	1 181	262	1 105	523	582	88	9.3	4.9	49.3	33.6	1 960	2 035	1 893	...
1 related child	3 533	3 139	394	146	211	108	103	33	6.0	3.4	26.1	22.6	1 387	1 383	1 390	...
2 related children	3 380	3 073	307	36	252	87	165	9	7.5	2.8	53.7		1 663	...	1 834	...
3 related children	2 288	2 071	217	32	221	87	134	16	9.7	4.2	61.8	...	1 755	...	1 655	...
4 related children	1 355	1 243	112	20	155	81	74	13	11.4	6.5	66.1	...	2 322	...	...	...
5 related children	713	637	76	21	127	77	50	10	17.8	12.1	...	...	2 848	...	...	...
6 or more related children	576	501	75	7	139	83	56	7	24.1	16.6	...	...	2 482	...		...
Average number of related children	2.55	2.54	2.58	2.12	3.32	3.54	3.12		...	...	...	...	...		...	...
Head, under 25 years old	1 654	1 528	126	12	246	140	106	6	14.9	9.2	84.1	...	1 542	1 226	1 959	...
No related children under 18 years	498	498	–	–	35	35	–	–	7.0	7.0	–	–	...	...	–	–
With related children under 18 years	1 156	1 030	126	12	211	105	106	6	18.3	10.2	84.1	...	1 624	1 287	1 959	...
1 related child	677	641	36	6	57	41	16	–	8.4	6.4	...	–	...	...		–
2 related children	343	296	47	–	91	44	47	–	26.5	14.9	...	–	...	...	...	–
3 or more related children	136	93	43	6	63	20	43	6	46.3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Average number of related children	1.63	1.55	2.25	...	2.18	1.89	2.48	...	...		...	...	...	...	...	...
Head, 25 to 44 years old	8 120	7 386	734	81	667	331	336	31	8.2	4.5	45.8	...	2 069	2 120	2 019	...
No related children under 18 years	956	910	46	4	48	44	4	–	5.0	4.8	...	–	...	...	...	–
With related children under 18 years	7 164	6 476	688	77	619	287	332	31	8.6	4.4	48.3	...	2 150	2 275	2 041	...
1 related child	1 327	1 191	136	25	48	34	14	4	3.6	2.9	10.3	...	...	...	...	...
2 related children	2 070	1 876	194	9	123	29	94	5	5.9	1.5	48.5	...	1 655	...	...	...
3 related children	1 682	1 546	136	11	144	62	82	5	8.6	4.0	60.3		1 804	...	...	...
4 related children	1 059	974	85	11	112	62	50	7	10.6	6.4		...	2 458	...	...	...
5 related children	604	537	67	14	91	50	41	3	15.1	9.3		...	...	...	...	...
6 or more related children	422	352	70	7	101	50	51	7	23.9	14.2	...	...	2 512	...	...	...
Average number of related children	2.88	2.86	3.08	...	3.80	3.88	3.73	...		...		...	...	...	...	...
Head, 45 to 64 years old	7 580	6 836	744	402	359	203	156	57	4.7	3.0	21.0	14.2	1 708	1 924	1 428	...
No related children under 18 years	4 271	3 862	409	256	117	96	21	15	2.7	2.5	5.1	5.9	1 406	...	...	...
With related children under 18 years	3 309	2 974	335	146	242	107	135	42	7.3	3.6	40.3	28.8	1 854	2 222	1 563	...
1 related child	1 419	1 217	202	95	82	18	64	20	5.8	1.5	31.7	...		...		...
2 related children	897	843	54	20	29	5	24	4	3.2	0.6	...	...		...	...	...
3 related children	507	445	62	21	47	14	33	11	9.3	3.1	...		...	...	...	...
4 related children	240	237	3	3	10	10	–	–	4.2	4.2	–	–		...	–	–
5 related children	101	92	9	7	36	27	9	7	35.6	...	...		...	...	...	...
6 or more related children	145	140	5	–	38	33	5	–	26.2	23.6	...	–		...	...	–
Average number of related children	2.19	2.24	1.80	1.68	3.35	4.71	2.27	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Head, 65 years old and over	2 090	1 773	317	268	232	187	45	37	11.1	10.5	14.2	13.8	970	890	...	...
No related children under 18 years	1 874	1 589	285	241	199	163	36	28	10.6	10.3	12.6	11.6	911	787	...	...
With related children under 18 years	216	184	32	27	33	24	9	9	15.3	13.0	...	...	...	...	...	...
1 related child	110	90	20	20	24	15	9	9	21.8		...	...	...	...	...	...
2 related children	70	58	12	7	9	9	–	–	...	...	–	–	...	...	–	–
3 or more related children	36	36	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Average number of related children	1.66	1.71	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
TOLEDO																
Total																
All families	97 064	84 768	12 296	4 836	7 510	3 824	3 686	838	7.7	4.5	30.0	17.3	1 585	1 352	1 828	1 469
No related children under 18 years	43 596	38 715	4 881	2 973	2 488	2 032	456	303	5.7	5.2	9.3	10.2	964	986	867	810
With related children under 18 years	53 468	46 053	7 415	1 863	5 022	1 792	3 230	535	9.4	3.9	43.6	28.7	1 893	1 766	1 964	1 842
1 related child	17 652	14 809	2 843	918	1 275	439	836	186	7.2	3.0	29.4	20.3	1 351	1 494	1 276	1 195
2 related children	15 687	13 635	2 052	433	1 203	363	840	134	7.7	2.7	40.9	30.9	1 604	1 670	1 576	1 396
3 related children	9 669	8 631	1 038	189	896	301	595	86	9.3	3.5	57.3	45.5	1 919	1 574	2 093	...
4 related children	5 651	4 887	764	179	684	254	430	62	12.1	5.2	56.3	34.6	2 385	2 108	2 549	...
5 related children	2 634	2 322	312	74	476	256	220	35	18.1	11.0	70.5	...	2 395	1 977	2 882	...
6 or more related children	2 175	1 769	406	70	488	179	309	32	22.4	10.1	76.1	...	2 797	2 167	3 162	...
Average number of related children	2.41	2.42	2.36	2.09	2.96	3.13	2.86	2.50	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Head, under 25 years old	7 838	6 744	1 094	48	1 070	387	683	20	13.7	5.7	62.4	...	1 655	1 649	1 658	...
No related children under 18 years	2 827	2 761	66	–	115	115	–	–	4.1	4.2	–	–	1 350	1 350	–	–
With related children under 18 years	5 011	3 983	1 028	48	955	272	683	20	19.1	6.8	66.4	...	1 692	1 775	1 658	...
1 related child	2 992	2 530	462	5	367	113	254	–	12.3	4.5	55.0	–	1 262	1 485	1 163	–
2 related children	1 458	1 088	370	29	376	100	276	14	25.8	9.2	74.6	...	1 792	1 995	1 719	...
3 or more related children	561	365	196	14	212	59	153	6	37.8	16.2	78.1	...	2 256	...	2 371	...
Average number of related children	1.57	1.49	1.88	...	1.97	1.91	1.99	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Head, 25 to 44 years old	37 719	33 193	4 526	703	3 102	1 147	1 955	222	8.2	3.5	43.2	31.6	2 009	1 728	2 174	2 288
No related children under 18 years	5 240	4 887	353	50	201	166	35	7	3.8	3.4	9.9	...	1 394	1 366	...	...
With related children under 18 years	32 479	28 306	4 173	653	2 901	981	1 920	215	8.9	3.5	46.0	32.9	2 052	1 789	2 186	2 310
1 related child	7 045	5 940	1 105	198	400	109	291	36	5.7	1.8	26.3	18.2	1 299	1 456	1 240	...
2 related children	9 952	8 824	1 128	127	559	154	405	33	5.6	1.7	35.9	26.0	1 598	1 724	1 550	...
3 related children	7 122	6 417	705	87	586	197	389	40	8.2	3.1	55.2	...	1 942	1 427	2 203	...
4 related children	4 460	3 867	593	123	509	161	348	43	11.4	4.2	58.7	35.0	2 352	1 942	2 542	...
5 related children	2 119	1 847	272	54	400	204	196	31	18.9	11.0	72.1	...	2 385	1 964	2 823	...
6 or more related children	1 781	1 411	370	64	447	156	291	32	25.1	11.1	78.6	...	2 796	2 158	3 138	...
Average number of related children	2.74	2.73	2.83	2.90	3.58	3.82	3.46	3.48	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Head, 45 to 64 years old	37 276	32 796	4 480	2 285	1 805	1 032	773	362	4.8	3.1	17.3	15.8	1 419	1 409	1 433	1 293
No related children under 18 years	22 156	19 611	2 545	1 381	783	589	194	110	3.5	3.0	7.6	8.0	1 074	1 121	930	882
With related children under 18 years	15 120	13 185	1 935	904	1 022	443	579	252	6.8	3.4	29.9	27.9	1 684	1 791	1 601	1 472
1 related child	7 065	5 958	1 107	562	424	167	257	116	6.0	2.8	23.2	20.6	1 452	1 591	1 361	1 053
2 related children	4 086	3 603	483	211	240	84	156	84	5.9	2.3	32.3	39.8	1 371	...	1 395	...
3 related children	2 112	1 905	207	79	158	56	102	33	7.5	2.9	49.3	...	1 849	...	1 794	...
4 related children	1 031	928	103	38	119	76	43	15	11.5	8.2	41.7	...	2 310	...	...	...
5 related children	456	438	18	10	49	37	12	4	10.7	8.4	...	...	...	...	...	...
6 or more related children	370	353	17	4	32	23	9	–	8.6	6.5	...	–	...	...	...	–
Average number of related children	2.02	2.06	1.70	1.60	2.28	2.64	2.01	1.84	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Head, 65 years old and over	14 231	12 035	2 196	1 800	1 533	1 258	275	234	10.8	10.5	12.5	13.0	876	870	903	958
No related children under 18 years	13 373	11 456	1 917	1 542	1 389	1 162	227	186	10.4	10.1	11.8	12.1	808	827	711	737
With related children under 18 years	858	579	279	258	144	96	48	48	16.8	16.6	17.2	18.6	1 531	...	...	...
1 related child	550	381	169	153	84	50	34	34	15.3	13.1	20.1	22.2	...	...	...	...
2 related children	191	120	71	66	28	25	3	3	14.7	20.8	...	...	...	...	...	...
3 or more related children	117	78	39	39	32	21	11	11	27.4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Average number of related children	1.58	1.54	1.65	1.69	1.78	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

Table 208. Poverty Status in 1969 of Families by Type, Number of Related Children Under 18 Years, and Age, Race, and Sex of Head: 1970—Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years Data based on sample, see text For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Urban and Rural Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More Central Cities	All income levels: All families	All income levels: Families with male head	All income levels: Families with female head: Total	All income levels: Families with female head: Widowed	Income below poverty level: Number: All families	Number: Families with male head	Number: Families with female head: Total	Number: Families with female head: Widowed	Percent: All families	Percent: Families with male head	Percent: Families with female head: Total	Percent: Families with female head: Widowed	Mean income deficit (dollars): All families	Mean income deficit: Families with male head	Mean income deficit: Families with female head: Total	Mean income deficit: Families with female head: Widowed
TOLEDO—Continued																
Negro																
All families	11 759	8 508	3 251	701	2 787	1 038	1 749	288	23.7	12.2	53.8	41.1	1 814	1 546	1 973	1 671
No related children under 18 years	3 908	3 268	640	287	602	456	146	82	15.4	14.0	22.8	28.6	1 082	1 092	1 052	...
With related children under 18 years	7 851	5 240	2 611	414	2 185	582	1 603	206	27.8	11.1	61.4	49.8	2 015	1 902	2 056	1 961
1 related child	2 307	1 567	740	147	493	151	342	68	21.4	9.6	46.2	46.3	1 533	1 795	1 417	...
2 related children	2 082	1 357	725	120	519	122	397	46	24.9	9.0	54.8	38.3	1 518	1 442	1 542	...
3 related children	1 328	931	397	40	325	58	267	26	24.5	6.2	67.3	...	1 959	...	2 049	...
4 related children	911	585	326	55	314	76	238	36	34.5	13.0	73.0	...	2 378	...	2 429	...
5 related children	501	374	127	16	196	84	112	13	39.1	22.5	88.2		2 566		2 948	...
6 or more related children	722	426	296	36	338	91	247	17	46.8	21.4	83.4		2 880	...	3 013	
Average number of related children	2.78	2.75	2.86	2.51	3.26	3.32	3.24	2.70			...	...	...	...	...	...
Head, under 25 years old	1 191	762	429	13	435	116	319	10	36.5	15.2	74.4		1 780	1 754	1 790	...
No related children under 18 years	296	281	15	–	26	26	–	–	8.8	9.3	–	–	...		–	–
With related children under 18 years	895	481	414	13	409	90	319	10	45.7	18.7	77.1		1 778		1 790	...
1 related child	405	285	120	–	107	35	72	–	26.4	12.3	60.0	–	1 409		...	–
2 related children	323	126	197	10	194	39	155	10	60.1	31.0	78.7	...	1 621		1 601	...
3 or more related children	167	70	97	3	108	16	92	–	64.7		...	–	2 424	...	...	
Average number of related children	1.84	1.60	2.11	...	2.16	...	2.25	...	...	...	...		...	...	...	...
Head, 25 to 44 years old	5 493	3 749	1 744	188	1 347	328	1 019	98	24.5	8.7	58.4	52.1	2 179	2 092	2 207	...
No related children under 18 years	737	636	101	11	66	45	21	7	9.0	7.1	20.8	...	...	...	...	...
With related children under 18 years	4 756	3 113	1 643	177	1 281	283	998	91	26.9	9.1	60.7	51.4	2 222	2 202	2 228	...
1 related child	1 052	698	354	50	163	37	126	17	15.5	5.3	35.6	...	1 339	...	1 338	
2 related children	1 193	820	373	23	208	27	181	6	17.4	3.3	48.5	...	1 574	...	1 409	...
3 related children	823	556	267	18	180	16	164	12	21.9	2.9	61.4		2 190	...	2 157	...
4 related children	676	413	263	45	243	45	198	30	35.9	10.9	75.3	...	2 415	...	2 378	...
5 related children	405	293	112	9	172	72	100	9	42.5	24.6	89.3		2 499	...	2 005	...
6 or more related children	607	333	274	32	315	86	229	17	51.9	25.8	83.6	...	2 825	...	2 970	...
Average number of related children	3.17	3.07	3.35	3.30	4.04	4.54	3.90		...		...	...			...	
Head, 45 to 64 years old	3 924	3 092	832	300	647	319	328	108	16.5	10.3	39.4	36.0	1 440	1 270	1 605	1 395
No related children under 18 years	1 947	1 598	349	140	225	153	72	33	11.6	9.6	20.6	23.6	985	960	...	...
With related children under 18 years	1 977	1 494	483	160	422	166	256	75	21.3	11.1	53.0	46.9	1 682	1 555	1 764	...
1 related child	730	502	228	66	175	58	117	24	24.0	11.6	51.3	...	1 719	...	1 480	
2 related children	500	375	125	57	110	49	61	30	22.0	13.1	48.8	...	1 293		...	...
3 related children	377	312	65	19	64	26	38	11	17.0	8.3	...	...	...		...	
4 related children	181	137	44	10	45	22	23	6	24.9	16.1					...	...
5 related children	83	75	8	4	14	6	8	4	...		...	...	...	...	...	...
6 or more related children	106	93	13	4	14	5	9	–	13.2	...	...	–	...	...	...	
Average number of related children	2.40	2.53	2.00	2.01	2.19	2.33	2.11				...	...	...	...	...	...
Head, 65 years old and over	1 151	905	246	200	358	275	83	72	31.1	30.4	33.7	36.0	1 156	1 126	...	...
No related children under 18 years	928	753	175	136	285	232	53	42	30.7	30.8	30.3	30.9	1 031	1 037	...	...
With related children under 18 years	223	152	71	64	73	43	30	30	32.7	28.3	...	...	...	...	...	...
1 related child	120	82	38	31	48	21	27	27	40.0	...	...		...	...	...	...
2 related children	66	36	30	30	7	7	–	–		...	–	–		...	–	
3 or more related children	37	34	3	3	18	15	3	3	...	...		...	...	...	...	...
Average number of related children	1.74	1.85	...	...	...	...		...	...	...	...	...		...	...	...
WARREN																
Total																
All families	16 371	14 304	2 067	792	1 218	552	666	162	7.4	3.9	32.2	20.5	1 693	1 423	1 917	1 224
No related children under 18 years	6 973	6 170	803	472	395	300	95	79	5.7	4.9	11.8	16.7	948	940	...	...
With related children under 18 years	9 398	8 134	1 264	320	823	252	571	83	8.8	3.1	45.2	25.9	2 050	1 998	2 073	...
1 related child	3 145	2 686	459	155	214	71	143	34	6.8	2.6	31.2	21.9	1 290	...	1 305	...
2 related children	2 787	2 444	343	105	227	87	140	25	8.1	3.6	40.8	23.8	1 749	...	1 745	...
3 related children	1 721	1 551	170	28	115	36	79	5	6.7	2.3	46.5	...	2 542	...	...	...
4 related children	992	862	130	18	96	19	77	5	9.7	2.2	59.2	...	...	...		...
5 related children	477	374	103	3	92	13	79	3	19.3	3.5	76.7		...		...	...
6 or more related children	276	217	59	11	79	26	53	11	28.6	12.0	...	...	...	...	...	...
Average number of related children	2.36	2.34	2.44	1.88	2.91	2.65	3.02	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Head, under 25 years old	1 234	1 072	162	7	136	26	110	–	11.0	2.4	67.9	–	1 782	...	1 927	–
No related children under 18 years	461	447	14	–	15	9	6	–	3.3	2.0	...	–	...	...	...	
With related children under 18 years	773	625	148	7	121	17	104	–	15.7	2.7	70.3	–	1 893	...	2 024	
1 related child	432	359	73	7	55	3	52	–	12.7	0.8	...	–	...	...	...	–
2 related children	240	192	48	–	38	8	30	–	15.8	4.2	...	–	...	...	...	–
3 or more related children	101	74	27	–	28	6	22	–	27.7	...	...	–	...	...	...	–
Average number of related children	1.64	1.62	1.73	...	1.88	...	1.77	–	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Head, 25 to 44 years old	6 679	5 774	905	117	498	131	367	37	7.5	2.3	40.6	31.6	2 198	2 225	2 188	...
No related children under 18 years	858	762	96	15	10	5	5	5	1.2	0.7	...	...	...	...	...	...
With related children under 18 years	5 821	5 012	809	102	488	126	362	32	8.4	2.5	44.7	31.4	2 217	2 269	2 199	...
1 related child	1 358	1 121	237	31	69	21	48	–	5.1	1.9	20.3	–	...	...	...	–
2 related children	1 817	1 625	192	33	132	57	75	13	7.3	3.5	39.1	...	1 889	...	...	...
3 related children	1 283	1 164	119	15	68	19	49	5	5.3	1.6	41.2	...	...	...	...	...
4 related children	768	661	107	9	66	–	66	–	8.6	–	61.7	–	...	–	...	–
5 related children	394	299	95	3	84	13	71	3	21.3	4.3	...	...	...	...	...	...
6 or more related children	201	142	59	11	69	16	53	11	34.3	11.3	...	...	...	...	...	...
Average number of related children	2.63	2.59	2.82	2.54	3.48	2.94	3.67	...	...	...		...	...	...	...	...
Head, 45 to 64 years old	6 175	5 555	620	354	301	168	133	77	4.9	3.0	21.5	21.8	1 615	1 684	1 528	...
No related children under 18 years	3 542	3 195	347	173	137	102	35	29	3.9	3.2	10.1	16.8	1 171	1 220	...	...
With related children under 18 years	2 633	2 360	273	181	164	66	98	48	6.2	2.8	35.9	26.5	1 986	...	...	...
1 related child	1 269	1 149	120	92	61	25	36	31	4.8	2.2	30.0	...	...	...	...	...
2 related children	684	586	98	67	50	15	35	12	7.3	2.6	...	...	...	...	...	...
3 related children	348	318	30	13	24	10	14	–	6.9	3.1	...	–	...	...	...	...
4 related children	187	170	17	9	11	6	5	5	5.9	3.5	...	...	...	...	...	–
5 related children	76	68	8	–	8	–	8	–	...	–	...	–	...	–	...	...
6 or more related children	69	69	–	–	10	10	–	–	...	...	–	–	...	...	–	–
Average number of related children	2.00	2.01	1.88	1.66	2.30	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Head, 65 years old and over	2 283	1 903	380	314	283	227	56	48	12.4	11.9	14.7	15.3	844	795	...	...
No related children under 18 years	2 112	1 766	346	284	233	184	49	45	11.0	10.4	14.2	15.8	808	761	...	...
With related children under 18 years	171	137	34	30	50	43	7	3	29.2	31.4	...	...	...	...	...	...
1 related child	86	57	29	25	29	22	7	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
2 related children	46	41	5	5	7	7	–	–	...	...	–	–	...	...	–	–
3 or more related children	39	39	–	–	14	14	–	–	...	...	–	–	...	...	–	–
Average number of related children	1.83	2.00	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

Table 208. **Poverty Status in 1969 of Families by Type, Number of Related Children Under 18 Years, and Age, Race, and Sex of Head: 1970**—Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories and unrelated individuals under 14 years Data based on sample, see text For minimum base for derived figures (percent median, etc) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Urban and Rural Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More Central Cities	All income levels: All families	All income levels: Families with male head	All income levels: Families with female head: Total	All income levels: Families with female head: Widowed	Income below poverty level: Number: All families	Number: Families with male head	Number: Families with female head: Total	Number: Families with female head: Widowed	Percent: All families	Percent: Families with male head	Percent: Families with female head: Total	Percent: Families with female head: Widowed	Mean income deficit (dollars): All families	Mean income deficit: Families with male head	Mean income deficit: Families with female head: Total	Mean income deficit: Families with female head: Widowed
YOUNGSTOWN																
Total																
All families	35 424	29 810	5 614	2 576	3 933	1 935	1 998	601	11.1	6.5	35.6	23.3	1 567	1 376	1 752	1 457
No related children under 18 years	16 644	14 123	2 521	1 678	1 403	1 027	376	281	8.4	7.3	14.9	16.7	1 003	982	1 061	1 133
With related children under 18 years	18 760	15 687	3 093	898	2 530	908	1 622	320	13.5	5.8	52.4	35.6	1 880	1 821	1 912	1 742
1 related child	6 486	5 305	1 181	448	586	183	403	126	9.0	3.4	34.1	28.1	1 245	1 359	1 193	1 083
2 related children	5 277	4 490	787	208	613	196	417	50	11.6	4.4	53.0	24.0	1 584	1 764	1 499	...
3 related children	3 474	2 976	498	118	570	232	338	58	16.4	7.8	67.9	49.2	1 991	1 894	2 057	...
4 related children	1 815	1 466	349	89	381	120	261	64	21.0	8.2	74.8		2 165	1 612	2 420	
5 related children	1 102	921	181	25	234	114	120	12	21.2	12.4	66.3		2 815	2 210	3 391	
6 or more related children	626	529	97	10	146	63	83	10	23.3	11.9			2 992	...	...	
Average number of related children	2.37	2.38	2.32	1.97	2.83	3.02	2.73	2.46	...	...	...	...				...
Head, under 25 years old	2 056	1 749	307	16	380	166	214	12	18.5	9.5	69.7	...	1 705	1 666	1 736	
No related children under 18 years	743	712	31	–	43	40	3	–	5.8	5.6	...	–	...	...	...	–
With related children under 18 years	1 313	1 037	276	16	337	126	211	12	25.7	12.2	76.4		1 769	1 822	1 737	...
1 related child	783	639	144	12	129	38	91	8	16.5	5.9	63.2	...	1 379		...	...
2 related children	335	262	73	–	101	34	67	–	30.1	13.0		–	1 941		...	–
3 or more related children	195	136	59	4	107	54	53	4	54.9	39.7			2 076	...		
Average number of related children	1.60	1.56	1.75		2.02	2.28	1.87			...	...	...	...	...	...	
Head, 25 to 44 years old	12 017	10 091	1 926	290	1 652	560	1 092	136	13.7	5.5	56.7	46.9	1 943	1 711	2 062	2 270
No related children under 18 years	1 907	1 749	158	33	64	50	14	–	3.4	2.9	8.9	–		...		–
With related children under 18 years	10 110	8 342	1 768	257	1 588	510	1 078	136	15.7	6.1	61.0	52.9	1 966	1 759	2 064	2 270
1 related child	2 306	1 867	439	53	227	58	169	19	9.8	3.1	38.5	...	1 113	...	1 080	...
2 related children	2 845	2 412	433	74	339	100	239	14	11.9	4.1	55.2		1 383	1 607	1 290	...
3 related children	2 312	1 952	360	57	396	139	257	42	17.1	7.1	71.4	...	1 978	1 763	2 094	...
4 related children	1 341	1 058	283	46	304	85	219	39	22.7	8.0	77.4		2 194	...	2 450	
5 related children	843	683	160	17	189	74	115	12	22.4	10.8	71.9		2 928	...	3 512	...
6 or more related children	463	370	93	10	133	54	79	10	28.7	14.6			2 984			
Average number of related children	2.73	2.72	2.78	2.77	3.23	3.43	3.13	3.38	...	...	...	...				
Head, 45 to 64 years old	14 797	12 739	2 058	1 160	799	377	422	217	5.4	3.0	20.5	18.7	1 481	1 526	1 440	1 362
No related children under 18 years	8 072	6 866	1 206	710	357	196	161	113	4.4	2.9	13.3	15.9	1 072	1 050	1 098	1 237
With related children under 18 years	6 725	5 873	852	450	442	181	261	104	6.6	3.1	30.6	23.1	1 811	2 040	1 651	1 499
1 related child	3 034	2 551	483	277	131	34	97	57	4.3	1.3	20.1	20.6	1 388		...	...
2 related children	1 942	1 707	235	97	138	48	90	15	7.1	2.8	38.3		1 915			
3 related children	938	867	71	33	63	30	33	7	6.7	3.5						
4 related children	422	372	50	43	63	31	32	25	14.9	8.3						
5 related children	236	227	9	–	39	34	5	–	16.5	15.0		–				–
6 or more related children	153	149	4	–	8	4	4	–	5.2	2.7		–				–
Average number of related children	2.03	2.08	1.68	1.65	2.47	2.97	2.12	2.00		...						
Head, 65 years old and over	6 554	5 231	1 323	1 110	1 102	832	270	236	16.8	15.9	20.4	21.3	1 019	1 025	1 001	1 077
No related children under 18 years	5 922	4 796	1 126	935	939	741	198	168	15.9	15.5	17.6	18.0	944	938	966	1 063
With related children under 18 years	632	435	197	175	163	91	72	68	25.8	20.9	36.5	38.9	1 453		...	
1 related child	363	248	115	106	99	53	46	42	27.3	21.4	40.0	39.6	...	...	...	...
2 related children	155	109	46	37	35	14	21	21	22.6	12.8					...	...
3 or more related children	114	78	36	32	29	24	5	5	25.4	...			...	...	...	...
Average number of related children	1.73	1.73	1.72	1.67	1.64	...				...	...		...	...	...	...
Negro																
All families	8 265	6 105	2 160	603	1 896	688	1 208	266	22.9	11.3	55.9	44.1	1 794	1 654	1 873	1 584
No related children under 18 years	2 739	2 291	448	260	415	274	141	81	15.2	12.0	31.5	31.2	1 069	1 088	1 032	...
With related children under 18 years	5 526	3 814	1 712	343	1 481	414	1 067	185	26.8	10.9	62.3	53.9	1 997	2 028	1 985	1 818
1 related child	1 784	1 230	554	145	358	104	254	72	20.1	8.5	45.8	49.7	1 362	1 693	1 226	
2 related children	1 324	922	402	65	320	71	249	16	24.2	7.7	61.9		1 660		1 499	
3 related children	1 105	773	332	76	334	99	235	53	30.2	12.8	70.8	...	2 043	...	2 038	...
4 related children	634	403	231	34	233	54	179	26	36.8	13.4	77.5		2 386		2 471	
5 related children	406	294	112	13	144	61	83	8	35.5	20.7	74.1		2 895		...	
6 or more related children	273	192	81	10	92	25	67	10	33.7	13.0			...		...	
Average number of related children	2.56	2.57	2.54	2.26	2.86	2.96	2.82	2.58		...	...	...	...	...	...	
Head, under 25 years old	488	293	195	13	193	44	149	9	39.5	15.0	76.4	...	1 676	...	1 556	...
No related children under 18 years	49	43	6	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
With related children under 18 years	439	250	189	13	193	44	149	9	44.0	17.6	78.8	...	1 676	...	1 556	...
1 related child	257	146	111	9	85	14	71	5	33.1	9.6	64.0	...	...	...	...	...
2 related children	112	64	48	–	64	16	48	–	57.1	...	...	–	...	...	...	–
3 or more related children	70	40	30	4	44	14	30	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Average number of related children	1.61	1.60	1.62	...	1.84		1.79	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Head, 25 to 44 years old	3 755	2 575	1 180	153	974	242	732	82	25.9	9.4	62.0	53.6	2 113	1 904	2 182	...
No related children under 18 years	571	508	63	11	34	20	14	–	6.0	3.9	...	–	...	...	...	–
With related children under 18 years	3 184	2 067	1 117	142	940	222	718	82	29.5	10.7	64.3	57.7	2 135	1 962	2 188	...
1 related child	728	508	220	30	123	27	96	14	16.9	5.3	43.6	...	1 321	...	...	...
2 related children	757	491	266	38	187	35	152	5	24.7	7.1	57.1	...	1 410	...	1 263	...
3 related children	767	512	255	43	246	65	181	37	32.1	12.7	71.0	...	2 017	...	2 121	...
4 related children	442	250	192	8	187	39	148	8	42.3	15.6	77.1	...	2 423	...	2 507	
5 related children	300	193	107	13	113	35	78	8	37.7	18.1	72.9	...	3 203	...	...	...
6 or more related children	190	113	77	10	84	21	63	10	44.2	18.6		...	...	...	...	...
Average number of related children	2.84	2.78	2.96	2.83	3.27	3.42	3.23			...		...	...	...	...	...
Head, 45 to 64 years old	2 907	2 355	552	252	369	163	206	81	12.7	6.9	37.3	32.1	1 627	1 670	1 593	
No related children under 18 years	1 286	1 088	198	112	129	90	39	16	10.0	8.3	19.7	14.3	1 194	...	...	...
With related children under 18 years	1 621	1 267	354	140	240	73	167	65	14.8	5.8	47.2	46.4	1 860	...	1 720	...
1 related child	615	432	183	70	69	10	59	29	11.2	2.3	32.2	...	...	...	...	...
2 related children	413	325	88	27	64	15	49	11	15.5	4.6	...	...	...	...	...	...
3 related children	242	197	45	17	40	11	29	7	16.5	5.6	...	...	...	...	...	...
4 related children	166	137	29	26	32	11	21	18	19.3	8.0	...	...	...	...	...	...
5 related children	102	97	5	–	27	22	5	–	26.5	...	...	–	...	...	...	–
6 or more related children	83	79	4	–	8	4	4	–	...	...		–	...	...		–
Average number of related children	2.42	2.57	1.86	1.99	2.62	...	2.26	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Head, 65 years old and over	1 115	882	233	185	360	239	121	94	32.3	27.1	51.9	50.8	1 164	1 311	874	...
No related children under 18 years	833	652	181	137	252	164	88	65	30.3	25.2	48.6	47.4	946	975	...	...
With related children under 18 years	282	230	52	48	108	75	33	29	38.3	32.6	...	...	1 674	...	...	...
1 related child	184	144	40	36	81	53	28	24	44.0	36.8	...	...	...	...	...	...
2 related children	42	42	–	–	5	5	–	–	...	...	–	–	...	...	–	–
3 or more related children	56	44	12	12	22	17	5	5	...	...	...	...	...	...		...
Average number of related children	1.61	1.65	...	...	1.56	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

Table 209. Poverty Status in 1969 of Families by Labor Force Status, Sex, and Race of Head: 1970

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Urban and Rural Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More Central Cities	Total	Labor force						Not in labor force		
				Civilian labor force						
					Employed					
	Total	Total	Armed Forces	Total	Total	Worked 35 hours or more	Unemployed	Total	Enrolled in school	All other
THE STATE										
Total										
All Income Levels										
All family heads	2 691 130	2 270 547	12 333	2 258 214	2 202 641	1 910 049	55 573	420 583	11 954	408 629
Under 25 years	192 315	176 089	2 472	173 617	165 551	140 943	8 066	16 226	6 018	10 208
25 to 64 years	2 156 351	2 004 850	9 846	1 995 004	1 950 139	1 717 924	44 865	151 501	4 827	146 674
65 years and over	342 464	89 608	15	89 593	86 951	51 182	2 642	252 856	1 109	251 747
Male head	2 425 576	2 117 032	12 271	2 104 761	2 056 945	1 800 711	47 816	308 544	9 687	298 857
Under 25 years	174 139	165 814	2 472	163 342	156 454	133 974	6 888	8 325	5 358	2 967
25 to 64 years	1 957 715	1 868 734	9 784	1 858 950	1 820 429	1 619 441	38 521	88 981	3 458	85 523
65 years and over	293 722	82 484	15	82 469	80 062	47 296	2 407	211 238	871	210 367
Under 65 years	2 131 854	2 034 548	12 256	2 022 292	1 976 883	1 753 415	45 409	97 306	8 816	88 490
Married, wife present	2 074 024	1 982 984	12 130	1 970 854	1 927 046	1 710 235	43 808	91 040	8 247	82 793
Wife in paid labor force	765 049	731 785	3 688	728 097	711 216	627 166	16 881	33 264	5 416	27 848
With related children under 6 years	152 229	148 191	914	147 277	142 420	125 785	4 857	4 038	836	3 202
Female head	265 554	153 515	62	153 453	145 696	109 338	7 757	112 039	2 267	109 772
With related children under 18 years	160 832	101 336	43	101 293	94 976	70 688	6 317	59 496	1 892	57 604
With related children under 6 years	63 564	35 027	15	35 012	31 944	23 691	3 068	28 537	893	27 644
Under 25 years	18 176	10 275	–	10 275	9 097	6 969	1 178	7 901	660	7 241
25 to 64 years	198 636	136 116	62	136 054	129 710	98 483	6 344	62 520	1 369	61 151
65 years and over	48 742	7 124	–	7 124	6 889	3 886	235	41 618	238	41 380
Income Below Poverty Level										
All family heads	205 661	90 321	569	89 752	80 814	59 371	8 938	115 340	3 740	111 600
Under 25 years	22 965	13 866	236	13 630	11 806	8 634	1 824	9 099	1 982	7 117
25 to 64 years	129 400	72 019	333	71 686	64 865	48 793	6 821	57 381	1 476	55 905
65 years and over	53 296	4 436	–	4 436	4 143	1 944	293	48 860	282	48 578
Male head	128 783	64 252	565	63 687	58 427	45 646	5 260	64 531	2 173	62 358
Under 25 years	12 522	10 078	236	9 842	8 830	6 635	1 012	2 444	1 467	977
25 to 64 years	72 307	50 223	329	49 894	45 906	37 240	3 988	22 084	521	21 563
65 years and over	43 954	3 951	–	3 951	3 691	1 771	260	40 003	105	39 898
Under 65 years	84 829	60 301	565	59 736	54 736	43 875	5 000	24 528	1 988	22 540
Married, wife present	79 882	57 764	560	57 204	52 470	42 195	4 734	22 118	1 659	20 459
Wife in paid labor force	11 161	8 179	86	8 093	7 341	5 798	752	2 982	473	2 509
With related children under 6 years	3 994	3 227	29	3 198	2 797	2 288	401	767	132	635
Female head	76 878	26 069	4	26 065	22 387	13 725	3 678	50 809	1 567	49 242
With related children under 18 years	64 239	23 950	4	23 946	20 474	12 661	3 472	40 289	1 447	38 842
With related children under 6 years	34 740	12 213	–	12 213	10 166	6 543	2 047	22 527	734	21 793
Under 25 years	10 443	3 788	–	3 788	2 976	1 999	812	6 655	515	6 140
25 to 64 years	57 093	21 796	4	21 792	18 959	11 553	2 833	35 297	955	34 342
65 years and over	9 342	485	–	485	452	173	33	8 857	97	8 760
Percent Below Poverty Level										
All family heads	7.6	4.0	4.6	4.0	3.7	3.1	16.1	27.4	31.3	27.3
Under 25 years	11.9	7.9	9.5	7.9	7.1	6.1	22.6	56.1	32.9	69.7
25 to 64 years	6.0	3.6	3.4	3.6	3.3	2.8	15.2	37.9	30.6	38.1
65 years and over	15.6	5.0	–	5.0	4.8	3.8	11.1	19.3	25.4	19.3
Male head	5.3	3.0	4.6	3.0	2.8	2.5	11.0	20.9	22.4	20.9
Under 25 years	7.2	6.1	9.5	6.0	5.6	5.0	14.7	29.4	27.4	32.9
25 to 64 years	3.7	2.7	3.4	2.7	2.5	2.3	10.4	24.8	15.1	25.2
65 years and over	15.0	4.8	–	4.8	4.6	3.7	10.8	18.9	21.2	18.9
Under 65 years	4.0	3.0	4.6	3.0	2.8	2.5	11.0	25.2	22.5	25.5
Married, wife present	3.9	2.9	4.6	2.9	2.7	2.5	10.8	24.3	20.1	24.7
Wife in paid labor force	1.5	1.1	2.3	1.1	1.0	0.9	4.5	9.0	8.7	9.0
With related children under 6 years	2.6	2.2	3.2	2.2	2.0	1.8	8.3	19.0	15.8	19.8
Female head	29.0	17.0	..	17.0	15.4	12.6	47.4	45.3	69.1	44.9
With related children under 18 years	39.9	23.6		23.6	21.6	17.9	55.0	67.7	76.5	67.4
With related children under 6 years	54.7	34.9	–	34.9	31.8	27.6	66.7	78.9	82.2	78.8
Under 25 years	57.5	36.9	–	36.9	32.7	28.7	68.9	84.2	78.0	84.8
25 to 64 years	28.7	16.0	..	16.0	14.6	11.7	44.7	56.5	69.8	56.7
65 years and over	19.2	6.8	–	6.8	6.6	4.5	14.0	21.3	40.8	21.2
White										
All Income Levels										
All family heads	2 465 694	2 096 628	11 099	2 085 529	2 039 436	1 775 236	46 093	369 066	10 068	358 998
Under 25 years	172 781	161 558	2 349	159 209	152 704	130 642	6 505	11 223	5 343	5 880
25 to 64 years	1 972 889	1 851 497	8 740	1 842 757	1 805 505	1 596 913	37 252	121 392	3 766	117 626
65 years and over	320 024	83 573	10	83 563	81 227	47 681	2 336	236 451	959	235 492
Male head	2 258 987	1 974 496	11 042	1 963 454	1 922 342	1 686 561	41 112	284 491	8 709	275 782
Under 25 years	161 860	154 578	2 349	152 229	146 297	125 698	5 932	7 282	4 940	2 342
25 to 64 years	1 821 098	1 742 613	8 683	1 733 930	1 700 880	1 516 690	33 050	78 485	3 009	75 476
65 years and over	276 029	77 305	10	77 295	75 165	44 173	2 130	198 724	760	197 964
Under 65 years	1 982 958	1 897 191	11 032	1 886 159	1 847 177	1 642 388	38 982	85 767	7 949	77 818
Married, wife present	1 932 925	1 852 136	10 920	1 841 216	1 803 410	1 604 325	37 806	80 789	7 520	73 269
Wife in paid labor force	693 162	663 785	3 126	660 659	646 503	571 405	14 156	29 377	5 081	24 296
With related children under 6 years	129 693	126 593	723	125 870	122 109	108 243	3 761	3 100	734	2 366
Female head	206 707	122 132	57	122 075	117 094	88 675	4 981	84 575	1 359	83 216
With related children under 18 years	113 058	76 210	43	76 167	72 387	54 455	3 780	36 848	1 056	35 792
With related children under 6 years	39 351	23 861	15	23 846	22 197	16 677	1 649	15 490	488	15 002
Under 25 years	10 921	6 980	–	6 980	6 407	4 944	573	3 941	403	3 538
25 to 64 years	151 791	108 884	57	108 827	104 625	80 223	4 202	42 907	757	42 150
65 years and over	43 995	6 268	–	6 268	6 062	3 508	206	37 727	199	37 528

Table 209. **Poverty Status in 1969 of Families by Labor Force Status, Sex, and Race of Head: 1970—** Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Urban and Rural Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More Central Cities	Total	Labor force						Not in labor force		
				Civilian labor force						
					Employed					
		Total	Armed Forces	Total	Total	Worked 35 hours or more	Unemployed	Total	Enrolled in school	All other
THE STATE—Continued										
White—Continued										
Income Below Poverty Level										
All family heads	157 426	71 162	492	70 670	64 621	48 504	6 049	86 264	2 575	83 689
Under 25 years	15 966	10 911	232	10 679	9 557	7 081	1 122	5 055	1 507	3 548
25 to 64 years	94 703	56 605	260	56 345	51 626	39 824	4 719	38 098	841	37 257
65 years and over	46 757	3 646	–	3 646	3 438	1 599	208	43 111	227	42 884
Male head	110 251	54 815	488	54 327	50 272	39 556	4 055	55 436	1 745	53 691
Under 25 years	10 463	8 594	232	8 362	7 600	5 758	762	1 869	1 191	678
25 to 64 years	60 602	42 868	256	42 612	39 497	32 291	3 115	17 734	403	17 331
65 years and over	39 186	3 353	–	3 353	3 175	1 507	178	35 833	151	35 682
Under 65 years	71 065	51 462	488	50 974	47 097	38 049	3 877	19 603	1 594	18 009
Married, wife present	67 476	49 596	483	49 113	45 394	36 773	3 719	17 880	1 351	16 529
Wife in paid labor force	8 425	6 284	66	6 218	5 698	4 520	520	2 141	376	1 765
With related children under 6 years	2 807	2 266	14	2 252	2 015	1 661	237	541	93	448
Female head	47 175	16 347	4	16 343	14 349	8 948	1 994	30 828	830	29 998
With related children under 18 years	36 921	14 901	4	14 897	13 068	8 225	1 829	22 020	742	21 278
With related children under 6 years	18 587	7 192	–	7 192	6 196	3 974	996	11 395	394	11 001
Under 25 years	5 503	2 317	–	2 317	1 957	1 323	360	3 186	316	2 870
25 to 64 years	34 101	13 737	4	13 733	12 129	7 533	1 604	20 364	438	19 926
65 years and over	7 571	293	–	293	263	92	30	7 278	76	7 202
Percent Below Poverty Level										
All family heads	6.4	3.4	4.4	3.4	3.2	2.7	13.1	23.4	25.6	23.3
Under 25 years	9.2	6.8	9.9	6.7	6.3	5.4	17.2	45.0	28.2	60.3
25 to 64 years	4.8	3.1	3.0	3.1	2.9	2.5	12.7	31.4	22.3	31.7
65 years and over	14.6	4.4	–	4.4	4.2	3.4	8.9	18.2	23.7	18.2
Male head	4.9	2.8	4.4	2.8	2.6	2.3	9.9	19.5	20.0	19.5
Under 25 years	6.5	5.6	9.9	5.5	5.2	4.6	12.8	25.7	24.1	28.9
25 to 64 years	3.3	2.5	2.9	2.5	2.3	2.1	9.4	22.6	13.4	23.0
65 years and over	14.2	4.3	–	4.3	4.2	3.4	8.4	18.0	19.9	18.0
Under 65 years	3.6	2.7	4.4	2.7	2.5	2.3	9.9	22.9	20.1	23.1
Married, wife present	3.5	2.7	4.4	2.7	2.5	2.3	9.8	22.1	18.0	22.6
Wife in paid labor force	1.2	0.9	2.1	0.9	0.9	0.8	3.7	7.3	7.4	7.3
With related children under 6 years	2.2	1.8	1.9	1.8	1.7	1.5	6.3	17.5	12.7	18.9
Female head	22.8	13.4	...	13.4	12.3	10.1	40.0	36.5	61.1	36.0
With related children under 18 years	32.7	19.6	...	19.6	18.1	15.1	48.4	59.8	70.3	59.4
With related children under 6 years	47.2	30.1	–	30.2	27.9	23.8	60.4	73.6	80.7	73.3
Under 25 years	50.4	33.2	–	33.2	30.5	26.8	62.8	80.8	78.4	81.1
25 to 64 years	22.5	12.6	...	12.6	11.6	9.4	38.2	47.5	57.9	47.3
65 years and over	17.2	4.7	–	4.7	4.3	2.6	14.6	19.3	38.2	19.2
Negro										
All Income Levels										
All family heads	219 192	168 546	1 167	167 379	158 045	130 318	9 334	50 646	1 741	48 905
Under 25 years	19 172	14 208	113	14 095	12 548	10 042	1 547	4 964	659	4 305
25 to 64 years	178 171	148 503	1 049	147 454	139 963	116 871	7 491	29 668	943	28 725
65 years and over	21 849	5 835	5	5 830	5 534	3 405	296	16 014	139	15 875
Male head	160 967	137 553	1 162	136 391	129 810	109 945	6 581	23 414	838	22 576
Under 25 years	11 984	10 956	113	10 843	9 896	8 045	947	1 028	407	621
25 to 64 years	131 808	121 607	1 044	120 563	115 196	98 862	5 367	10 201	331	9 870
65 years and over	17 175	4 990	5	4 985	4 718	3 038	267	12 185	100	12 085
Under 65 years	143 792	132 563	1 157	131 406	125 092	106 907	6 314	11 229	738	10 491
Married, wife present	136 177	126 236	1 143	125 093	119 187	101 924	5 906	9 941	598	9 343
Wife in paid labor force	70 126	66 350	550	65 800	63 095	54 334	2 705	3 776	276	3 500
With related children under 6 years	22 023	21 116	186	20 930	19 843	17 118	1 087	907	90	817
Female head	58 225	30 993	5	30 988	28 235	20 373	2 753	27 232	903	26 329
With related children under 18 years	47 354	24 866	–	24 866	22 352	16 054	2 514	22 488	831	21 657
With related children under 6 years	23 983	11 046	–	11 046	9 632	6 919	1 414	12 937	400	12 537
Under 25 years	7 188	3 252	–	3 252	2 652	1 997	600	3 936	252	3 684
25 to 64 years	46 363	26 896	5	26 891	24 767	18 009	2 124	19 467	612	18 855
65 years and over	4 674	845	–	845	816	367	29	3 829	39	3 790
Income Below Poverty Level										
All family heads	47 457	18 701	66	18 635	15 794	10 536	2 841	28 756	1 124	27 632
Under 25 years	6 909	2 889	4	2 885	2 193	1 518	692	4 020	470	3 550
25 to 64 years	34 118	15 039	62	14 977	12 907	8 684	2 070	19 079	606	18 473
65 years and over	6 430	773	–	773	694	334	79	5 657	48	5 609
Male head	18 018	9 101	66	9 035	7 859	5 821	1 176	8 917	392	8 525
Under 25 years	2 017	1 442	4	1 438	1 193	851	245	575	276	299
25 to 64 years	11 342	7 078	62	7 016	6 161	4 717	855	4 264	89	4 175
65 years and over	4 659	581	–	581	505	253	76	4 078	27	4 051
Under 65 years	13 359	8 520	66	8 454	7 354	5 568	1 100	4 839	365	4 474
Married, wife present	12 023	7 871	66	7 805	6 803	5 170	1 002	4 152	279	3 873
Wife in paid labor force	2 691	1 866	20	1 846	1 614	1 254	232	825	92	733
With related children under 6 years	1 174	953	15	938	774	619	164	221	34	187
Female head	29 439	9 600	–	9 600	7 935	4 715	1 665	19 839	732	19 107
With related children under 18 years	27 070	8 927	–	8 927	7 303	4 374	1 624	18 143	700	17 443
With related children under 6 years	15 984	4 949	–	4 949	3 903	2 522	1 046	11 035	335	10 700
Under 25 years	4 892	1 447	–	1 447	1 000	667	447	3 445	194	3 251
25 to 64 years	22 776	7 961	–	7 961	6 746	3 967	1 215	14 815	517	14 298
65 years and over	1 771	192	–	192	189	81	3	1 579	21	1 558

Table 209. Poverty Status in 1969 of Families by Labor Force Status, Sex, and Race of Head: 1970–Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years Data based on sample, see text For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Urban and Rural Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More Central Cities	Total	Labor force						Not in labor force		
				Civilian labor force						
					Employed					
		Total	Armed Forces	Total	Total	Worked 35 hours or more	Unemployed	Total	Enrolled in school	All other
THE STATE–Continued										
Negro–Continued										
Percent Below Poverty Level										
All family heads	21.7	11.1	5.7	11.1	10.0	8.1	30.4	56.8	64.6	56.5
Under 25 years	36.0	20.3	3.5	20.5	17.5	15.1	44.7	81.0	71.3	82.5
25 to 64 years	19.1	10.1	5.9	10.2	9.2	7.4	27.6	64.3	64.3	64.3
65 years and over	29.4	13.2	–	13.3	12.5	9.8	26.7	35.3	34.5	35.3
Male head	11.2	6.6	5.7	6.6	6.1	5.3	17.9	38.1	46.8	37.8
Under 25 years	16.8	13.2	3.5	13.3	12.1	10.6	25.9	55.9	67.8	48.1
25 to 64 years	8.6	5.8	5.9	5.8	5.3	4.8	15.9	41.8	26.9	42.3
65 years and over	27.1	11.6	–	11.7	10.7	8.3	28.5	33.5	27.0	33.5
Under 65 years	9.3	6.4	5.7	6.4	5.9	5.2	17.4	43.1	49.5	42.6
Married, wife present	8.8	6.2	5.8	6.2	5.7	5.1	17.0	41.8	46.7	41.5
Wife in paid labor force	3.8	2.8	3.6	2.8	2.6	2.3	8.6	21.8	33.3	20.9
With related children under 6 years	5.3	4.5	8.1	4.5	3.9	3.6	15.1	24.4	.	22.9
Female head	50.6	31.0	–	31.0	28.1	23.1	60.5	72.9	81.7	72.6
With related children under 18 years	57.2	35.9	–	35.9	32.7	27.2	64.6	80.7	84.2	80.5
With related children under 6 years	66.6	44.8	–	44.8	40.5	36.5	74.0	85.3	83.8	85.3
Under 25 years	68.1	44.5	–	44.5	37.7	33.4	74.5	87.5	77.0	88.2
25 to 64 years	49.1	29.6	–	29.6	27.2	22.0	57.2	76.1	84.5	75.8
65 years and over	37.9	22.7	–	22.7	23.2	22.1		41.2	...	41.1
Persons of Spanish Language										
All Income Levels										
All family heads	19 538	17 681	234	17 447	16 729	14 553	718	1 857	194	1 663
Under 25 years	2 285	2 065	75	1 990	1 859	1 556	131	220	88	132
25 to 64 years	16 229	15 285	159	15 126	14 547	12 777	579	944	106	838
65 years and over	1 024	331	–	331	323	220	8	693	–	693
Male head	18 098	16 799	234	16 565	15 963	13 937	602	1 299	169	1 130
Under 25 years	2 125	1 995	75	1 920	1 808	1 511	112	130	84	46
25 to 64 years	15 014	14 503	159	14 344	13 854	12 224	490	511	85	426
65 years and over	959	301	–	301	301	202	–	658	–	658
Under 65 years	17 139	16 498	234	16 264	15 662	13 735	602	641	169	472
Married wife present	16 710	16 127	234	15 893	15 322	13 442	571	583	150	433
Wife in paid labor force	5 805	5 627	105	5 522	5 345	4 653	177	178	72	106
With related children under 6 years	1 846	1 794	51	1 743	1 675	1 447	68	52	17	35
Female head	1 440	882	–	882	766	616	116	558	25	533
With related children under 18 years	1 209	740	–	740	629	491	111	469	25	444
With related children under 6 years	546	287	–	287	245	187	42	259	19	240
Under 25 years	160	70	–	70	51	45	19	90	4	86
25 to 64 years	1 215	782	–	782	693	553	89	433	21	412
65 years and over	65	30	–	30	22	18	8	35	–	35
Income Below Poverty Level										
All family heads	2 018	1 265	14	1 251	1 089	775	162	753	70	683
Under 25 years	414	290	8	282	236	178	46	124	27	97
25 to 64 years	1 466	967	6	961	845	597	116	499	43	456
65 years and over	138	8	–	8	8	–	–	130	–	130
Male head	1 438	1 066	14	1 052	943	686	109	372	49	323
Under 25 years	294	256	8	248	211	153	37	38	27	11
25 to 64 years	1 006	802	6	796	724	533	72	204	22	182
65 years and over	138	8	–	8	8	–	–	130	–	130
Under 65 years	1 300	1 058	14	1 044	935	686	109	242	49	193
Married, wife present	1 239	1 017	14	1 003	902	672	101	222	36	186
Wife in paid labor force	193	162	–	162	153	126	9	31	7	24
With related children under 6 years	75	60	–	60	51	39	9	15	–	15
Female head	580	199	–	199	146	89	53	381	21	360
With related children under 18 years	573	199	–	199	146	89	53	374	21	353
With related children under 6 years	328	100	–	100	78	52	22	228	15	213
Under 25 years	120	34	–	34	25	25	9	86	–	86
25 to 64 years	460	165	–	165	121	64	44	295	21	274
65 years and over	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Percent Below Poverty Level										
All family heads	10.3	7.2	6.0	7.2	6.5	5.3	22.6	40.5	36.1	41.1
Under 25 years	18.1	14.0	...	14.2	12.7	11.4	35.1	56.4	...	73.5
25 to 64 years	9.0	6.3	3.8	6.4	5.8	4.7	20.0	52.9	40.6	54.4
65 years and over	13.5	2.4	–	2.4	2.5	–	–	18.8	–	18.8
Male head	7.9	6.3	6.0	6.4	5.9	4.9	18.1	28.6	29.0	28.6
Under 25 years	13.8	12.8	...	12.9	11.7	10.1	33.0	29.2	...	...
25 to 64 years	6.7	5.5	3.8	5.5	5.2	4.4	14.7	39.9	...	42.7
65 years and over	14.4	2.7	–	2.7	2.7	–	–	19.8	–	19.8
Under 65 years	7.6	6.4	6.0	6.4	6.0	5.0	18.1	37.8	29.0	40.9
Married, wife present	7.4	6.3	6.0	6.3	5.9	5.0	17.7	38.1	24.0	43.0
Wife in paid labor force	3.3	2.9	–	2.9	2.9	2.7	5.1	17.4	...	22.6
With related children under 6 years	4.1	3.3	–	3.4	3.0	2.7	...	...	–	...
Female head	40.3	22.6	–	22.6	19.1	14.4	45.7	68.3	...	67.5
With related children under 18 years	47.4	26.9	–	26.9	23.2	18.1	47.7	79.7	...	79.5
With related children under 6 years	60.1	34.8	–	34.8	31.8	27.8	...	88.0	...	88.8
Under 25 years	75.0	...	–	...	...	...	...	...	–	...
25 to 64 years	37.9	21.1	–	21.1	17.5	11.6	...	68.1	...	66.5
65 years and over	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–

Table 209. Poverty Status in 1969 of Families by Labor Force Status, Sex, and Race of Head: 1970—Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years Data based on sample, see text For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Urban and Rural Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More Central Cities	Total	Labor force						Not in labor force		
		Total	Armed Forces	Civilian labor force				Total	Enrolled in school	All other
				Total	Employed		Unemployed			
					Total	Worked 35 hours or more				
URBAN										
All Income Levels										
All family heads	2 026 881	1 708 073	10 591	1 697 482	1 656 792	1 433 153	40 690	318 808	10 666	308 142
Under 25 years	153 931	139 508	2 061	137 447	131 114	110 671	6 333	14 423	5 282	9 141
25 to 64 years	1 617 344	1 502 123	8 515	1 493 608	1 461 377	1 284 077	32 231	115 221	4 427	110 794
65 years and over	255 606	66 442	15	66 427	64 301	38 405	2 126	189 164	957	188 207
Male head	1 799 981	1 575 189	10 540	1 564 649	1 530 628	1 338 480	34 021	224 792	8 655	216 137
Under 25 years	137 457	130 304	2 061	128 243	122 957	104 466	5 286	7 153	4 733	2 420
25 to 64 years	1 446 737	1 384 346	8 464	1 375 882	1 349 066	1 198 763	26 816	62 391	3 174	59 217
65 years and over	215 787	60 539	15	60 524	58 605	35 251	1 919	155 248	748	154 500
Under 65 years	1 584 194	1 514 650	10 525	1 504 125	1 472 023	1 303 229	32 102	69 544	7 907	61 637
Married, wife present	1 540 380	1 475 441	10 414	1 465 027	1 434 126	1 270 401	30 901	64 939	7 491	57 448
Wife in paid labor force	587 932	562 577	3 241	559 336	546 532	480 204	12 804	25 355	4 994	20 361
With related children under 6 years	115 884	112 669	790	111 879	108 194	95 051	3 685	3 215	748	2 467
Female head	226 900	132 884	51	132 833	126 164	94 673	6 669	94 016	2 011	92 005
With related children under 18 years	138 576	87 315	32	87 283	81 796	60 759	5 487	51 261	1 655	49 606
With related children under 6 years	56 101	30 647	11	30 636	27 941	20 608	2 695	25 454	760	24 694
Under 25 years	16 474	9 204	–	9 204	8 157	6 205	1 047	7 270	549	6 721
25 to 64 years	170 607	117 777	51	117 726	112 311	85 314	5 415	52 830	1 253	51 577
65 years and over	39 819	5 903	–	5 903	5 696	3 154	207	33 916	209	33 707
Income Below Poverty Level										
All family heads	147 924	63 918	464	63 454	56 569	40 764	6 885	84 006	3 187	80 819
Under 25 years	19 527	11 360	175	11 185	9 659	6 942	1 526	8 167	1 653	6 514
25 to 64 years	94 661	50 016	289	49 727	44 599	32 769	5 128	44 645	1 309	43 336
65 years and over	33 736	2 542	–	2 542	2 311	1 053	231	31 394	225	30 969
Male head	81 727	41 200	460	40 740	37 114	28 845	3 626	40 527	1 820	38 707
Under 25 years	9 945	7 918	175	7 743	6 947	5 145	796	2 027	1 231	796
25 to 64 years	45 113	31 116	285	30 831	28 202	22 779	2 629	13 997	443	13 554
65 years and over	26 669	2 166	–	2 166	1 965	921	201	24 503	146	24 357
Under 65 years	55 058	39 034	460	38 574	35 149	27 924	3 425	16 024	1 674	14 350
Married wife present	51 589	37 264	460	36 804	33 563	26 734	3 241	14 325	1 452	12 873
Wife in paid labor force	8 302	6 144	86	6 058	5 492	4 358	566	2 158	424	1 734
With related children under 6 years	3 118	2 504	29	2 475	2 149	1 741	326	614	122	492
Female head	66 197	22 718	4	22 714	19 455	11 919	3 259	43 479	1 367	42 112
With related children under 18 years	56 497	20 935	4	20 931	17 834	10 985	3 097	35 562	1 255	34 307
With related children under 6 years	31 336	10 887	–	10 887	9 074	5 810	1 813	20 449	613	19 836
Under 25 years	9 582	3 442	–	3 442	2 712	1 797	730	6 140	422	5 718
25 to 64 years	49 548	18 900	4	18 896	16 397	9 990	2 499	30 648	866	29 782
65 years and over	7 067	376	–	376	346	132	30	6 691	79	6 612
Percent Below Poverty Level										
All family heads	7.3	3.7	4.4	3.7	3.4	2.8	16.9	26.4	29.9	26.2
Under 25 years	12.7	8.1	8.5	8.1	7.4	6.3	24.1	56.6	31.3	71.3
25 to 64 years	5.9	3.3	3.4	3.3	3.1	2.6	15.9	38.7	29.6	39.1
65 years and over	13.2	3.8	–	3.8	3.6	2.7	10.9	16.5	23.5	16.5
Male head	4.5	2.6	4.4	2.6	2.4	2.2	10.7	18.0	21.0	17.9
Under 25 years	7.2	6.1	8.5	6.0	5.6	4.9	15.1	28.3	26.0	32.9
25 to 64 years	3.1	2.2	3.4	2.2	2.1	1.9	9.8	22.4	14.0	22.9
65 years and over	12.4	3.6	–	3.6	3.4	2.6	10.5	15.8	19.5	15.8
Under 65 years	3.5	2.6	4.4	2.6	2.4	2.1	10.7	23.0	21.2	23.3
Married, wife present	3.3	2.5	4.4	2.5	2.3	2.1	10.5	22.1	19.4	22.4
Wife in paid labor force	1.4	1.1	2.7	1.1	1.0	0.9	4.4	8.5	8.5	8.5
With related children under 6 years	2.7	2.2	3.7	2.2	2.0	1.8	8.8	19.1	16.3	19.9
Female head	29.2	17.1	...	17.1	15.4	12.6	48.9	46.2	68.0	45.8
With related children under 18 years	40.8	24.0	...	24.0	21.8	18.1	56.4	69.4	75.8	69.2
With related children under 6 years	55.9	35.5	–	35.5	32.5	28.2	67.3	80.3	80.7	80.3
Under 25 years	58.2	37.4	–	37.4	33.2	29.0	69.7	84.5	76.9	85.1
25 to 64 years	29.0	16.0		16.1	14.6	11.7	46.1	58.0	69.1	57.7
65 years and over	17.7	6.4	–	6.4	6.1	4.2	14.5	19.7	37.8	19.6
RURAL NONFARM										
All Income Levels										
All family heads	566 999	482 157	1 724	480 433	466 701	408 563	13 732	84 842	1 135	83 707
Under 25 years	36 325	34 626	411	34 215	32 518	28 507	1 697	1 699	661	1 038
25 to 64 years	463 477	432 175	1 313	430 862	419 294	371 629	11 568	31 302	352	30 950
65 years and over	67 197	15 356	–	15 356	14 889	8 427	467	51 841	122	51 719
Male head	532 534	463 165	1 717	461 448	448 767	395 100	12 681	69 369	916	68 453
Under 25 years	34 712	33 625	411	33 214	31 648	27 813	1 566	1 087	560	527
25 to 64 years	437 735	415 172	1 306	413 866	403 190	359 465	10 676	22 563	258	22 305
65 years and over	60 087	14 368	–	14 368	13 929	7 822	439	45 719	98	45 621
Under 65 years	472 447	448 797	1 717	447 080	434 838	387 278	12 242	23 650	818	22 832
Married, wife present	460 826	438 622	1 702	436 920	425 046	378 806	11 874	22 204	679	21 525
Wife in paid labor force	156 443	149 460	447	149 013	145 259	129 582	3 754	6 983	370	6 613
With related children under 6 years	33 439	32 691	124	32 567	31 456	28 181	1 111	748	76	672
Female head	34 465	18 992	7	18 985	17 934	13 463	1 051	15 473	219	15 254
With related children under 18 years	20 622	13 102	7	13 095	12 281	9 225	814	7 520	205	7 315
With related children under 6 years	6 993	4 065	–	4 065	3 697	2 813	368	2 928	116	2 812
Under 25 years	1 613	1 001	–	1 001	870	694	131	612	101	511
25 to 64 years	25 742	17 003	7	16 996	16 104	12 164	892	8 739	94	8 645
65 years and over	7 110	988	–	988	960	605	28	6 122	24	6 098

Table 209. Poverty Status in 1969 of Families by Labor Force Status, Sex, and Race of Head: 1970—Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Urban and Rural Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More Central Cities	Total	Labor force						Not in labor force		
		Total	Armed Forces	Civilian labor force				Total	Enrolled in school	All other
				Total	Employed		Unemployed			
					Total	Worked 35 hours or more				
RURAL NONFARM—Continued										
Income Below Poverty Level										
All family heads	48 201	20 593	105	20 488	18 540	13 798	1 948	27 608	496	27 112
Under 25 years	3 256	2 373	61	2 312	2 020	1 565	292	883	295	588
25 to 64 years	28 548	17 022	44	16 978	15 380	11 729	1 598	11 526	149	11 377
65 years and over	16 397	1 198	–	1 198	1 140	504	58	15 199	52	15 147
Male head	38 288	17 373	105	17 268	15 739	12 088	1 529	20 915	324	20 591
Under 25 years	2 420	2 033	61	1 972	1 762	1 369	210	387	212	175
25 to 64 years	21 422	14 249	44	14 205	12 941	10 254	1 264	7 173	78	7 095
65 years and over	14 446	1 091	–	1 091	1 036	465	55	13 355	34	13 321
Under 65 years	23 842	16 282	105	16 177	14 703	11 623	1 474	7 560	290	7 270
Married, wife present	22 682	15 754	100	15 654	14 243	11 321	1 411	6 928	192	6 736
Wife in paid labor force	2 439	1 661	–	1 661	1 475	1 122	186	778	49	729
With related children under 6 years	790	637	–	637	562	470	75	153	10	143
Female head	9 913	3 220	–	3 220	2 801	1 710	419	6 693	172	6 521
With related children under 18 years	7 354	2 907	–	2 907	2 532	1 599	375	4 447	164	4 283
With related children under 6 years	3 287	1 279	–	1 279	1 045	686	234	2 008	104	1 904
Under 25 years	836	340	–	340	258	196	82	496	83	413
25 to 64 years	7 126	2 773	–	2 773	2 439	1 475	334	4 353	71	4 282
65 years and over	1 951	107	–	107	104	39	3	1 844	18	1 826
Percent Below Poverty Level										
All family heads	8.5	4.3	6.1	4.3	4.0	3.4	14.2	32.5	43.7	32.4
Under 25 years	9.0	6.9	14.8	6.8	6.2	5.5	17.2	52.0	44.6	56.6
25 to 64 years	6.2	3.9	3.4	3.9	3.7	3.2	13.8	36.8	42.3	36.8
65 years and over	24.4	7.8	–	7.8	7.7	6.0	12.4	29.3	42.6	29.3
Male head	7.2	3.8	6.1	3.7	3.5	3.1	12.1	30.2	35.4	30.1
Under 25 years	7.0	6.0	14.8	5.9	5.6	4.9	13.4	35.6	37.9	33.2
25 to 64 years	4.9	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.2	2.9	11.8	31.8	30.2	31.8
65 years and over	24.0	7.6	–	7.6	7.4	5.9	12.5	29.2	..	29.2
Under 65 years	5.0	3.6	6.1	3.6	3.4	3.0	12.0	32.0	35.5	31.8
Married, wife present	4.9	3.6	5.9	3.6	3.4	3.0	11.9	31.2	28.3	31.3
Wife in paid labor force	1.6	1.1	–	1.1	1.0	0.9	5.0	11.1	13.2	11.0
With related children under 6 years	2.4	1.9	–	2.0	1.8	1.7	6.8	20.5	..	21.3
Female head	28.8	17.0	–	17.0	15.6	12.7	39.9	43.3	78.5	42.7
With related children under 18 years	35.7	22.2	–	22.2	20.6	17.3	46.1	59.1	80.0	58.6
With related children under 6 years	47.0	31.5	–	31.5	28.3	24.4	63.6	68.6	89.7	67.7
Under 25 years	51.8	34.0	–	34.0	29.7	28.2	62.6	81.0	82.2	80.8
25 to 64 years	27.7	16.3	–	16.3	15.1	12.1	37.4	49.8	.	49.5
65 years and over	27.4	10.8	–	10.8	10.8	6.4	..	30.1	...	29.9
RURAL FARM										
All Income Levels										
All family heads	97 250	80 317	18	80 299	79 148	68 333	1 151	16 933	153	16 780
Under 25 years	2 059	1 955	–	1 955	1 919	1 765	36	104	75	29
25 to 64 years	75 530	70 552	18	70 534	69 468	62 218	1 066	4 978	48	4 930
65 years and over	19 661	7 810	–	7 810	7 761	4 350	49	11 851	30	11 821
Male head	93 061	78 678	14	78 664	77 550	67 131	1 114	14 383	116	14 267
Under 25 years	1 970	1 885	–	1 885	1 849	1 695	36	85	65	20
25 to 64 years	73 243	69 216	14	69 202	68 173	61 213	1 029	4 027	26	4 001
65 years and over	17 848	7 577	–	7 577	7 528	4 223	49	10 271	25	10 246
Under 65 years	75 213	71 101	14	71 087	70 022	62 908	1 065	4 112	91	4 021
Married, wife present	72 818	68 921	14	68 907	67 874	61 028	1 033	3 897	77	3 820
Wife in paid labor force	20 674	19 748	–	19 748	19 425	17 380	323	926	52	874
With related children under 6 years	2 906	2 831	–	2 831	2 770	2 553	61	75	12	63
Female head	4 169	1 639	4	1 635	1 598	1 202	37	2 550	37	2 513
With related children under 18 years	1 634	919	4	915	899	704	16	715	32	683
With related children under 6 years	470	315	4	311	306	270	5	155	17	138
Under 25 years	89	70	–	70	70	70	–	19	10	9
25 to 64 years	2 287	1 336	4	1 332	1 295	1 005	37	951	22	929
65 years and over	1 813	233	–	233	233	127	–	1 580	5	1 575
Income Below Poverty Level										
All family heads	9 536	5 810	–	5 810	5 705	4 809	105	3 726	57	3 669
Under 25 years	182	133	–	133	127	127	6	49	34	15
25 to 64 years	6 191	4 981	–	4 981	4 886	4 295	95	1 210	18	1 192
65 years and over	3 163	696	–	696	692	387	4	2 467	5	2 462
Male head	8 768	5 679	–	5 679	5 574	4 713	105	3 089	29	3 060
Under 25 years	157	127	–	127	121	121	6	30	24	6
25 to 64 years	5 772	4 858	–	4 858	4 763	4 207	95	914	–	914
65 years and over	2 839	694	–	694	690	385	4	2 145	5	2 140
Under 65 years	5 929	4 985	–	4 985	4 884	4 328	101	944	24	920
Married, wife present	5 611	4 746	–	4 746	4 664	4 140	82	865	15	850
Wife in paid labor force	420	374	–	374	374	318	–	46	–	46
With related children under 6 years	86	86	–	86	86	77	–	–	–	–
Female head	768	131	–	131	131	96	–	637	28	609
With related children under 18 years	388	108	–	108	108	77	–	280	28	252
With related children under 6 years	117	47	–	47	47	47	–	70	17	53
Under 25 years	25	6	–	6	6	6	–	19	10	9
25 to 64 years	419	123	–	123	123	88	–	296	18	278
65 years and over	324	2	–	2	2	2	–	322	–	322

Table 209. Poveriy Status in 1969 of Families by Labor Force Status, Sex, and Race of Head: 1970—Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years Data based on sample, see text For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Urban and Rural Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More Central Cities	Total	Labor force						Not in labor force		
				Civilian labor force						
					Employed					
		Total	Armed Forces	Total	Total	Worked 35 hours or more	Unemployed	Total	Enrolled in school	All other
RURAL FARM—Continued										
Percent Below Poverty Level										
All family heads	9.8	7.2	–	7.2	7.2	7.0	9.1	22.0	37.3	21.9
Under 25 years	8.8	6.8	–	6.8	6.6	7.2	...	47.1	...	.
25 to 64 years	8.2	7.1	–	7.1	7.0	6.9	8.9	24.3	...	24.2
65 years and over	16.1	8.9	–	8.9	8.9	8.9		20.8	..	20.8
Male head	9.4	7.2	–	7.2	7.2	7.0	9.4	21.5	25.0	21.4
Under 25 years	8.0	6.7	–	6.7	6.5	7.1		...	.	.
25 to 64 years	7.9	7.0	–	7.0	7.0	6.9	9.2	22.7	–	22.8
65 years and over	15.9	9.2	–	9.2	9.2	9.1	.	20.9	..	20.9
Under 65 years	7.9	7.0	–	7.0	7.0	6.9	9.5	23.0	..	22.9
Married, wife present	7.7	6.9	–	6.9	6.9	6.8	7.9	22.2	.	22.3
Wife in paid labor force	2.0	1.9	–	1.9	1.9	1.8	–	5.0	–	5.3
With related children under 6 years	3.0	3.0	–	3.0	3.1	3.0	–	–	–	–
Female head	18.3	8.0	–	8.0	8.2	8.0	–	25.0	...	24.2
With related children under 18 years	23.7	11.8	–	11.8	12.0	10.9	–	39.2	.	36.9
With related children under 6 years	24.9	14.9	–	15.1	15.4	17.4	–	45.2	..	38.4
Under 25 years	...		–	...	.	...	–	..		..
25 to 64 years	18.3	9.2	–	9.2	9.5	8.8	–	31.1	.	29.9
65 years and over	17.9	0.9	–	0.9	0.9	1.6	–	20.4	–	20.4
AKRON SMSA										
Total										
All Income Levels										
All family heads	170 511	144 489	172	144 317	140 837	122 073	3 480	26 022	942	25 080
Under 25 years	12 763	11 454	46	11 408	10 909	9 208	499	1 309	519	790
25 to 64 years	136 558	128 530	126	128 404	125 610	110 388	2 794	8 028	338	7 690
65 years and over	21 190	4 505	–	4 505	4 318	2 477	187	16 685	85	16 600
Male head	154 509	135 103	172	134 931	131 954	115 430	2 977	19 406	781	18 625
Under 25 years	11 471	10 812	46	10 766	10 338	8 774	428	659	486	173
25 to 64 years	124 668	120 141	126	120 015	117 634	104 357	2 381	4 527	217	4 310
65 years and over	18 370	4 150	–	4 150	3 982	2 299	168	14 220	78	14 142
Under 65 years	136 139	130 953	172	130 781	127 972	113 131	2 809	5 186	703	4 483
Married, wife present	132 633	127 744	172	127 572	124 852	110 423	2 720	4 889	661	4 228
Wife in paid labor force	48 041	46 045	64	45 981	44 976	39 281	1 005	1 996	495	1 501
With related children under 6 years	8 775	8 499	29	8 470	8 136	7 112	334	276	78	198
Female head	16 002	9 386	–	9 386	8 883	6 643	503	6 616	161	6 455
With related children under 18 years	9 985	6 192	–	6 192	5 809	4 266	383	3 793	140	3 653
With related children under 6 years	3 830	2 034	–	2 034	1 843	1 343	191	1 796	44	1 752
Under 25 years	1 292	642	–	642	571	434	71	650	33	617
25 to 64 years	11 890	8 389	–	8 389	7 976	6 031	413	3 501	121	3 380
65 years and over	2 820	355	–	355	336	178	19	2 465	7	2 458
Income Below Poverty Level										
All family heads	10 430	4 547	6	4 541	4 061	2 958	480	5 883	226	5 657
Under 25 years	1 561	824	6	818	714	538	104	737	126	611
25 to 64 years	6 375	3 552	–	3 552	3 207	2 346	345	2 823	90	2 733
65 years and over	2 494	171	–	171	140	74	31	2 323	10	2 313
Male head	5 784	2 919	6	2 913	2 661	2 078	252	2 865	128	2 737
Under 25 years	715	554	6	548	485	365	63	161	102	59
25 to 64 years	3 004	2 231	–	2 231	2 063	1 645	168	773	16	757
65 years and over	2 065	134	–	134	113	68	21	1 931	10	1 921
Under 65 years	3 719	2 785	6	2 779	2 548	2 010	231	934	118	816
Married, wife present	3 515	2 658	6	2 652	2 446	1 930	206	857	104	753
Wife in paid labor force	553	382	–	382	332	261	50	171	37	134
With related children under 6 years	233	168	–	168	129	105	39	65	12	53
Female head	4 646	1 628	–	1 628	1 400	880	228	3 018	98	2 920
With related children under 18 years	4 084	1 469	–	1 469	1 262	799	207	2 615	98	2 517
With related children under 6 years	2 199	722	–	722	609	411	113	1 477	37	1 440
Under 25 years	846	270	–	270	229	173	41	576	24	552
25 to 64 years	3 371	1 321	–	1 321	1 144	701	177	2 050	74	1 976
65 years and over	429	37	–	37	27	6	10	392	–	392
Percent Below Poverty Level										
All family heads	6.1	3.1	3.5	3.1	2.9	2.4	13.8	22.6	24.0	22.6
Under 25 years	12.2	7.2	...	7.2	6.5	5.8	20.8	56.3	24.3	77.3
25 to 64 years	4.7	2.8	–	2.8	2.6	2.1	12.3	35.2	26.6	35.5
65 years and over	11.8	3.8	–	3.8	3.2	3.0	16.6	13.9	...	13.9
Male head	3.7	2.2	3.5	2.2	2.0	1.8	8.5	14.8	16.4	14.7
Under 25 years	6.2	5.1	...	5.1	4.7	4.2	14.7	24.4	21.0	34.1
25 to 64 years	2.4	1.9	–	1.9	1.8	1.6	7.1	17.1	7.4	17.6
65 years and over	11.2	3.2	–	3.2	2.8	3.0	12.5	13.6	.	13.6
Under 65 years	2.7	2.1	3.5	2.1	2.0	1.8	8.2	18.0	16.8	18.2
Married, wife present	2.7	2.1	3.5	2.1	2.0	1.7	7.6	17.5	15.7	17.8
Wife in paid labor force	1.2	0.8	–	0.8	0.7	0.7	5.0	8.6	7.5	8.9
With related children under 6 years	2.7	2.0	–	2.0	1.6	1.5	11.7	23.6	..	26.8
Female head	29.0	17.3	–	17.3	15.8	13.2	45.3	45.6	60.9	
With related children under 18 years	40.9	21.7	–	23.7	21.7	18.7	54.0	68.9	70.0	
With related children under 6 years	57.4	35.5	–	35.5	33.0	30.6	59.2	82.2		
Under 25 years	65.5	42.1	–	42.1	40.1	39.9	...	88.6		
25 to 64 years	28.4	15.7	–	15.7	14.3	11.6	42.9	58.6		
65 years and over	15.2	10.4	–	10.4	8.0	3.4	...	15.9		

Table 209. Poverty Status in 1969 of Families by Labor Force Status, Sex, and Race of Head: 1970—Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years Data based on sample, see text For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Urban and Rural Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More Central Cities	Total	Labor force						Not in labor force		
				Civilian labor force						
					Employed					
		Total	Armed Forces	Total	Total	Worked 35 hours or more	Unemployed	Total	Enrolled in school	All other
AKRON SMSA—Continued										
Negro										
All Income Levels										
All family heads	12 158	9 029	4	9 025	8 376	6 733	649	3 129	79	3 050
Under 25 years	1 149	736	–	736	640	465	96	413	30	383
25 to 64 years	9 689	8 018	4	8 014	7 475	6 123	539	1 671	40	1 631
65 years and over	1 320	275	–	275	261	145	14	1 045	9	1 036
Male head	8 943	7 566	4	7 562	7 103	5 870	459	1 377	48	1 329
Under 25 years	627	559	–	559	496	365	63	68	26	42
25 to 64 years	7 272	6 761	4	6 757	6 372	5 364	385	511	13	498
65 years and over	1 044	246	–	246	235	141	11	798	9	789
Under 65 years	7 899	7 320	4	7 316	6 868	5 729	448	579	39	540
Married, wife present	7 502	6 994	4	6 990	6 551	5 451	439	508	30	478
Wife in paid labor force	3 351	3 171	4	3 167	2 955	2 452	212	180	8	172
With related children under 6 years	1 079	1 012	4	1 008	881	703	127	67	5	62
Female head	3 215	1 463	–	1 463	1 273	863	190	1 752	31	1 721
With related children under 18 years	2 625	1 164	–	1 164	1 001	657	163	1 461	31	1 430
With related children under 6 years	1 391	515	–	515	424	276	91	876	4	872
Under 25 years	522	177	–	177	144	100	33	345	4	341
25 to 64 years	2 417	1 257	–	1 257	1 103	759	154	1 160	27	1 133
65 years and over	276	29	–	29	26	4	3	247	–	247
Income Below Poverty Level										
All family heads	2 831	1 008	–	1 008	824	511	184	1 823	48	1 775
Under 25 years	545	190	–	190	149	88	41	355	13	342
25 to 64 years	1 901	799	–	799	656	414	143	1 102	35	1 067
65 years and over	385	19	–	19	19	9	–	366	–	366
Male head	938	456	–	456	384	273	72	482	17	465
Under 25 years	122	89	–	89	69	40	20	33	9	24
25 to 64 years	537	354	–	354	302	224	52	183	8	175
65 years and over	279	13	–	13	13	9	–	266	–	266
Under 65 years	659	443	–	443	371	264	72	216	17	199
Married, wife present	581	412	–	412	344	237	68	169	8	161
Wife in paid labor force	125	89	–	89	66	43	23	36	3	33
With related children under 6 years	73	58	–	58	35	22	23	15	–	15
Female head	1 893	552	–	552	440	238	112	1 341	31	1 310
With related children under 18 years	1 761	522	–	522	410	224	112	1 239	31	1 208
With related children under 6 years	1 058	279	–	279	214	129	65	779	4	775
Under 25 years	423	101	–	101	80	48	21	322	4	318
25 to 64 years	1 364	445	–	445	354	190	91	919	27	892
65 years and over	106	6	–	6	6	–	–	100	–	100
Percent Below Poverty Level										
All family heads	23.3	11.2	–	11.2	9.8	7.6	26.4	58.3	.	58.2
Under 25 years	47.4	25.8	–	25.8	23.3	18.9		86.0	.	89.3
25 to 64 years	19.6	10.0	–	10.0	8.8	6.8	26.5	65.9		65.4
65 years and over	29.2	6.9	–	6.9	7.3	6.2	–	35.0	–	35.3
Male head	10.5	6.0	–	6.0	5.4	4.7	15.7	35.0	..	35.0
Under 25 years	19.5	15.9	–	15.9	13.9	11.0	..	...	.	
25 to 64 years	7.4	5.2	–	5.2	4.7	4.2	13.5	35.8	.	35.1
65 years and over	26.7	5.3	–	5.3	5.5	6.4	–	33.3	–	33.7
Under 65 years	8.3	6.1	–	6.1	5.4	4.6	16.1	37.3	.	36.9
Married, wife present	7.7	5.9	–	5.9	5.3	4.3	15.5	33.3		33.7
Wife in paid labor force	3.7	2.8	–	2.8	2.2	1.8	10.8	20.0	..	19.2
With related children under 6 years	6.8	5.7	–	5.8	4.0	3.1	18.1	.	–	
Female head	58.9	37.7	–	37.7	34.6	27.6	58.9	76.5	..	76.1
With related children under 18 years	67.1	44.8	–	44.8	41.0	34.1	68.7	84.8	...	84.5
With related children under 6 years	76.1	54.2	–	54.2	50.5	46.7		88.9	.	88.9
Under 25 years	81.0	57.1	–	57.1	55.6	48.0	.	93.3	. .	93.3
25 to 64 years	56.4	35.4	–	35.4	32.1	25.0	59.1	79.2	.	78.7
65 years and over	38.4	.	–	.	..	–	–	40.5	–	40.5
CANTON SMSA										
Total										
All Income Levels										
All family heads	95 798	81 473	77	81 396	79 152	68 314	2 244	14 325	228	14 097
Under 25 years	7 070	6 713	14	6 699	6 365	5 472	334	357	102	255
25 to 64 years	76 399	71 658	63	71 595	69 792	61 238	1 803	4 741	83	4 658
65 years and over	12 329	3 102	–	3 102	2 995	1 604	107	9 227	43	9 184
Male head	87 459	76 640	77	76 563	74 686	65 126	1 877	10 819	192	10 627
Under 25 years	6 582	6 361	14	6 347	6 086	5 285	261	221	100	121
25 to 64 years	70 273	67 459	63	67 396	65 870	58 353	1 526	2 814	57	2 757
65 years and over	10 604	2 820	–	2 820	2 730	1 488	90	7 784	35	7 749
Under 65 years	76 855	73 820	77	73 743	71 956	63 638	1 787	3 035	157	2 878
Married, wife present	75 044	72 180	71	72 109	70 388	62 304	1 721	2 864	135	2 729
Wife in paid labor force	26 560	25 616	13	25 603	24 949	21 999	654	944	94	850
With related children under 6 years	4 889	4 783	13	4 770	4 563	4 017	207	106	20	86
Female head	8 339	4 833	–	4 833	4 466	3 188	367	3 506	36	3 470
With related children under 18 years	4 823	3 077	–	3 077	2 822	1 996	255	1 746	28	1 718
With related children under 6 years	1 839	1 052	–	1 052	914	668	138	787	7	780
Under 25 years	488	352	–	352	279	187	73	136	2	134
25 to 64 years	6 126	4 199	–	4 199	3 922	2 885	277	1 927	26	1 901
65 years and over	1 725	282	–	282	265	116	17	1 443	8	1 435

Table 209. **Poverty Status in 1969 of Families by Labor Force Status, Sex, and Race of Head: 1970**—Continued

(Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years Data based on sample, see text For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc) and meaning of symbols, see text)

The State Urban and Rural Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More Central Cities		Labor force						Not in labor force		
				Civilian labor force						
					Employed					
	Total	Total	Armed Forces	Total	Total	Worked 35 hours or more	Unemployed	Total	Enrolled in school	All other
CANTON SMSA—Continued										
Total—Continued										
Income Below Poverty Level										
All family heads	5 553	2 453	5	2 448	2 144	1 577	304	3 100	80	3 020
Under 25 years	618	448	5	443	358	274	85	170	46	124
25 to 64 years	3 377	1 911	–	1 911	1 692	1 252	219	1 466	34	1 432
65 years and over	1 558	94	–	94	94	51	–	1 464	–	1 464
Male head	3 388	1 584	5	1 579	1 430	1 150	149	1 804	57	1 747
Under 25 years	359	295	5	290	253	213	37	64	44	20
25 to 64 years	1 702	1 195	–	1 195	1 083	886	112	507	13	494
65 years and over	1 327	94	–	94	94	51	–	1 233	–	1 233
Under 65 years	2 061	1 490	5	1 485	1 336	1 099	149	571	57	514
Married, wife present	1 933	1 399	5	1 394	1 258	1 026	136	534	43	491
Wife in paid labor force	315	242	–	242	211	171	31	73	22	51
With related children under 6 years	109	100	–	100	90	70	10	9	4	5
Female head	2 165	869	–	869	714	427	155	1 296	23	1 273
With related children under 18 years	1 849	816	–	816	670	401	146	1 033	23	1 010
With related children under 6 years	933	378	–	378	283	181	95	555	2	553
Under 25 years	259	153	–	153	105	61	48	106	2	104
25 to 64 years	1 675	716	–	716	609	366	107	959	21	938
65 years and over	231	–	–	–	–	–	–	231	–	231
Percent Below Poverty Level										
All family heads	5.8	3.0		3.0	2.7	2.3	13.5	21.6	35.1	21.4
Under 25 years	8.7	6.7	.	6.6	5.6	5.0	25.4	47.6	45.1	48.6
25 to 64 years	4.4	2.7	–	2.7	2.4	2.0	12.1	30.9	..	30.7
65 years and over	12.6	3.0	–	3.0	3.1	3.2	–	15.9	–	15.9
Male head	3.9	2.1		2.1	1.9	1.8	7.9	16.7	29.7	16.4
Under 25 years	5.5	4.6	.	4.6	4.2	4.0	14.2	29.0	44.0	16.5
25 to 64 years	2.4	1.8	–	1.8	1.6	1.5	7.3	18.0	..	17.9
65 years and over	12.5	3.3	–	3.3	3.4	3.4	–	15.8	–	15.9
Under 65 years	2.7	2.0		2.0	1.9	1.7	8.3	18.8	36.3	17.9
Married, wife present	2.6	1.9	.	1.9	1.8	1.6	7.9	18.6	31.9	18.0
Wife in paid labor force	1.2	0.9	–	0.9	0.8	0.8	4.7	7.7		6.0
With related children under 6 years	2.2	2.1	–	2.1	2.0	1.7	4.8	8.5		
Female head	26.0	18.0	–	18.0	16.0	13.4	42.2	37.0		36.7
With related children under 18 years	38.3	26.5	–	26.5	23.7	20.1	57.3	59.2	.	58.8
With related children under 6 years	50.7	35.9	–	35.9	31.0	27.1	68.8	70.5	.	70.9
Under 25 years	53.1	43.5	–	43.5	37.6	32.6	..	77.9	..	77.6
25 to 64 years	27.3	17.1	–	17.1	15.5	12.7	38.6	49.8	...	49.3
65 years and over	13.4	–	–	–	–	–	–	16.0	–	16.1
CINCINNATI, OHIO–KY.–IND., SMSA										
Total										
All Income Levels										
All family heads	344 607	289 664	383	289 281	282 954	246 288	6 327	54 943	1 663	53 280
Under 25 years	24 785	22 465	108	22 357	21 489	18 077	868	2 320	797	1 523
25 to 64 years	275 476	255 120	271	254 849	249 702	221 683	5 147	20 356	689	19 667
65 years and over	44 346	12 079	4	12 075	11 763	6 528	312	32 267	177	32 090
Male head	305 608	266 661	383	266 278	261 087	229 597	5 191	38 947	1 301	37 646
Under 25 years	21 961	20 872	108	20 764	20 146	17 021	618	1 089	668	421
25 to 64 years	246 475	234 802	271	234 531	230 240	206 638	4 291	11 673	487	11 186
65 years and over	37 172	10 987	4	10 983	10 701	5 938	282	26 185	146	26 039
Under 65 years	268 436	255 674	379	255 295	250 386	223 659	4 909	12 762	1 155	11 607
Married, wife present	261 258	249 376	374	249 002	244 409	218 522	4 593	11 882	1 060	10 822
Wife in paid labor force	95 975	91 267	136	91 131	89 077	78 904	2 054	4 708	729	3 979
With related children under 6 years	20 727	20 106	43	20 063	19 513	17 279	550	621	114	507
Female head	38 999	23 003	–	23 003	21 867	16 691	1 136	15 996	362	15 634
With related children under 18 years	23 610	15 203	–	15 203	14 255	10 871	948	8 407	315	8 092
With related children under 6 years	9 680	5 533	–	5 533	5 024	3 821	509	4 147	157	3 990
Under 25 years	2 824	1 593	–	1 593	1 343	1 056	250	1 231	129	1 102
25 to 64 years	29 001	20 318	–	20 318	19 462	15 045	856	8 683	202	8 481
65 years and over	7 174	1 092	–	1 092	1 062	590	30	6 082	31	6 051
Income Below Poverty Level										
All family heads	27 925	12 729	3	12 726	11 431	8 310	1 295	15 196	566	14 630
Under 25 years	3 480	2 097	3	2 094	1 774	1 254	320	1 383	278	1 105
25 to 64 years	17 945	10 114	–	10 114	9 192	6 870	922	7 831	247	7 584
65 years and over	6 500	518	–	518	465	186	53	5 982	41	5 941
Male head	16 369	8 441	3	8 438	7 748	5 912	690	7 928	288	7 640
Under 25 years	1 764	1 432	3	1 429	1 302	946	127	332	163	169
25 to 64 years	9 466	6 571	–	6 571	6 048	4 798	523	2 895	94	2 801
65 years and over	5 139	438	–	438	398	168	40	4 701	31	4 670
Under 65 years	11 230	8 003	3	8 000	7 350	5 744	650	3 227	257	2 970
Married, wife present	10 510	7 650	3	7 647	7 042	5 526	605	2 860	191	2 669
Wife in paid labor force	1 644	1 211	–	1 211	1 062	838	149	433	58	375
With related children under 6 years	649	502	–	502	436	380	66	147	17	
Female head	11 556	4 288	–	4 288	3 683	2 398	605	7 268	278	
With related children under 18 years	9 819	3 943	–	3 943	3 387	2 260				
With related children under 6 years	5 363	2 046	–	2 046	1 689	1 209				
Under 25 years	1 716	665	–	665	472	308				
25 to 64 years	8 479	3 543	–	3 543	3 144	2 072				
65 years and over	1 361	80	–	80	67					

Table 209. Poverty Status in 1969 of Families by Labor Force Status, Sex, and Race of Head: 1970—Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years Data based on sample, see text For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Urban and Rural Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More Central Cities	Total	Labor force						Not in labor force		
				Civilian labor force						
					Employed					
	Total	Total	Armed Forces	Total	Total	Worked 35 hours or more	Unemployed	Total	Enrolled in school	All other
CINCINNATI, OHIO–KY.–IND., SMSA—Continued										
Total—Continued										
Percent Below Poverty Level										
All family heads	8.1	4.4	0.8	4.4	4.0	3.4	20.5	27.7	34.0	27.5
Under 25 years	14.0	9.3	2.8	9.4	8.3	6.9	36.9	59.6	34.9	72.6
25 to 64 years	6.5	4.0	–	4.0	3.7	3.1	17.9	38.5	35.8	38.6
65 years and over	14.7	4.3	–	4.3	4.0	2.8	17.0	18.5	23.2	19.5
Male head	5.4	3.2	0.8	3.2	3.0	2.6	13.3	20.4	22.1	20.3
Under 25 years	8.0	6.9	2.8	6.9	6.5	5.6	20.6	30.5	24.4	40.1
25 to 64 years	3.8	2.8	–	2.8	2.6	2.3	12.2	24.8	19.3	25.0
65 years and over	13.8	4.0	–	4.0	3.7	2.8	14.2	18.0	21.2	17.9
Under 65 years	4.2	3.1	0.8	3.1	2.9	2.6	13.2	25.3	22.3	25.6
Married, wife present	4.0	3.1	0.8	3.1	2.9	2.5	13.2	24.1	18.0	24.7
Wife in paid labor force	1.7	1.3	–	1.3	1.2	1.1	7.3	9.2	8.0	9.4
With related children under 6 years	3.1	2.5	–	2.5	2.2	2.2	12.0	23.7	14.9	25.6
Female head	29.6	18.6	–	18.6	16.8	14.4	53.3	45.4	76.8	44.7
With related children under 18 years	41.6	25.9	–	25.9	23.8	20.8	58.6	69.9	85.1	69.3
With related children under 6 years	55.4	37.0	–	37.0	33.6	31.6	70.1	80.0	85.4	79.8
Under 25 years	60.8	41.7	–	41.7	35.1	29.2	77.2	85.4	89.1	84.9
25 to 64 years	29.2	17.4	–	17.4	16.2	13.8	46.6	56.8	75.7	56.4
65 years and over	19.0	7.3	–	7.3	6.3	3.1	.	21.1	..	21.0
Negro										
All Income Levels										
All family heads	34 317	25 856	29	25 827	24 511	20 385	1 316	8 461	264	8 197
Under 25 years	3 122	2 306	6	2 300	2 055	1 640	245	816	106	710
25 to 64 years	27 373	22 467	23	22 444	21 425	18 082	1 019	4 906	132	4 774
65 years and over	3 822	1 083	–	1 083	1 031	663	52	2 739	26	2 713
Male head	24 556	20 256	29	20 227	19 400	16 602	827	4 300	123	4 177
Under 25 years	1 837	1 662	6	1 656	1 552	1 260	104	175	61	114
25 to 64 years	19 660	17 707	23	17 684	17 010	14 776	674	1 953	42	1 911
65 years and over	3 059	887	–	887	838	566	49	2 172	20	2 152
Under 65 years	21 497	19 369	29	19 340	18 562	16 036	778	2 128	103	2 025
Married, wife present	20 460	18 549	29	18 520	17 806	15 433	714	1 911	80	1 831
Wife in paid labor force	10 809	10 044	3	10 041	9 751	8 571	290	765	29	736
With related children under 6 years	3 502	3 295	3	3 292	3 178	2 838	114	207	16	191
Female head	9 761	5 600	–	5 600	5 111	3 783	489	4 161	141	4 020
With related children under 18 years	7 964	4 547	–	4 547	4 097	3 059	450	3 417	135	3 282
With related children under 6 years	4 073	2 014	–	2 014	1 747	1 311	267	2 059	69	1 990
Under 25 years	1 285	644	–	644	503	380	141	641	45	596
25 to 64 years	7 713	4 760	–	4 760	4 415	3 306	345	2 953	90	2 863
65 years and over	763	196	–	196	193	97	3	567	6	561
Income Below Poverty Level										
All family heads	8 511	3 571	–	3 571	3 046	2 167	525	4 940	196	4 744
Under 25 years	1 220	561	–	561	402	284	159	659	86	573
25 to 64 years	5 961	2 832	–	2 832	2 488	1 807	344	3 129	100	3 029
65 years and over	1 330	178	–	178	156	76	22	1 152	10	1 142
Male head	3 542	1 684	–	1 684	1 458	1 124	226	1 858	74	1 784
Under 25 years	349	244	–	244	199	161	45	105	49	56
25 to 64 years	2 173	1 303	–	1 303	1 144	901	159	870	15	855
65 years and over	1 020	137	–	137	115	62	22	883	10	873
Under 65 years	2 522	1 547	–	1 547	1 343	1 062	204	975	64	911
Married, wife present	2 304	1 455	–	1 455	1 272	1 013	183	849	48	801
Wife in paid labor force	541	372	–	372	332	278	40	169	13	156
With related children under 6 years	210	152	–	152	126	111	26	58	4	54
Female head	4 969	1 887	–	1 887	1 588	1 043	299	3 082	122	2 960
With related children under 18 years	4 578	1 748	–	1 748	1 457	974	291	2 830	122	2 708
With related children under 6 years	2 774	982	–	982	784	568	198	1 792	61	1 731
Under 25 years	871	317	–	317	203	123	114	554	37	517
25 to 64 years	3 788	1 529	–	1 529	1 344	906	185	2 259	85	2 174
65 years and over	310	41	–	41	41	14	–	269	–	269
Percent Below Poverty Level										
All family heads	24.8	13.8	–	13.8	12.4	10.6	39.9	58.4	74.2	57.9
Under 25 years	39.1	24.3	–	24.4	19.6	17.3	64.9	80.8	81.1	80.7
25 to 64 years	21.8	12.6	–	12.6	11.6	10.0	33.8	63.8	75.8	63.4
65 years and over	34.8	16.4	–	16.4	15.1	11.5	...	42.1	...	42.1
Male head	14.4	8.3	–	8.3	7.5	6.8	27.3	43.2	60.2	42.7
Under 25 years	19.0	14.7	–	14.7	12.8	12.8	43.3	60.0	...	49.1
25 to 64 years	11.1	7.4	–	7.4	6.7	6.1	23.6	44.5	...	44.7
65 years and over	33.3	15.4	–	15.4	13.7	11.0	...	40.7	...	40.6
Under 65 years	11.7	8.0	–	8.0	7.2	6.6	26.2	45.8	62.1	45.0
Married, wife present	11.3	7.8	–	7.9	7.1	6.6	25.6	44.4	..	43.7
Wife in paid labor force	5.0	3.7	–	3.7	3.4	3.2	13.8	22.1	...	21.2
With related children under 6 years	6.0	4.6	–	4.6	4.0	3.9	22.8	28.0	...	28.3
Female head	50.9	33.7	–	33.7	31.1	27.6	61.1	74.1	86.5	73.6
With related children under 18 years	57.5	38.4	–	38.4	35.6	31.8	64.7	82.8	90.4	82.5
With related children under 6 years	68.1	48.8	–	48.8	44.9	43.3	74.2	87.0	...	87.0
Under 25 years	67.8	49.2	–	49.2	40.4	32.4	80.9	86.4	...	86.7
25 to 64 years	49.1	32.1	–	32.1	30.4	27.4	53.6	76.5	...	75.9
65 years and over	40.6	20.9	–	20.9	21.2	...	–	47.4	–	48.0

Table 209. Poverty Status in 1969 of Families by Labor Force Status, Sex, and Race of Head: 1970—Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years Data based on sample, see text For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Urban and Rural Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More Central Cities	Total	Labor force						Not in labor force		
				Civilian labor force						
					Employed					
		Total	Armed Forces	Total	Total	Worked 35 hours or more	Unemployed	Total	Enrolled in school	All other
CLEVELAND SMSA										
Total										
All Income Levels										
All family heads	**525 626**	**444 468**	**707**	**443 761**	**434 094**	**377 037**	**9 667**	**81 158**	**2 190**	**78 968**
Under 25 years	30 370	26 867	184	26 683	25 630	22 036	1 053	3 503	858	2 645
25 to 64 years	430 947	399 787	523	399 264	391 288	344 081	7 976	31 160	1 112	30 048
65 years and over	64 309	17 814	–	17 814	17 176	10 920	638	46 495	220	46 275
Male head	**464 259**	**409 621**	**707**	**408 914**	**400 808**	**352 222**	**8 106**	**54 638**	**1 530**	**53 108**
Under 25 years	26 167	24 904	184	24 720	23 915	20 699	805	1 263	684	579
25 to 64 years	383 605	368 399	523	367 876	361 171	321 470	6 705	15 206	663	14 543
65 years and over	54 487	16 318	–	16 318	15 722	10 053	596	38 169	183	37 986
Under 65 years	409 772	393 303	707	392 596	385 086	342 169	7 510	16 469	1 347	15 122
Married, wife present	397 381	382 223	699	381 524	374 387	332 999	7 137	15 158	1 273	13 885
Wife in paid labor force	149 567	143 890	234	143 656	140 816	124 396	2 840	5 677	831	4 846
With related children under 6 years	26 557	25 889	67	25 822	25 112	22 246	710	668	114	554
Female head	**61 367**	**34 847**	**–**	**34 847**	**33 286**	**24 815**	**1 561**	**26 520**	**660**	**25 860**
With related children under 18 years	36 925	21 385	–	21 385	20 107	14 685	1 278	15 540	578	14 962
With related children under 6 years	15 019	7 091	–	7 091	6 563	4 780	528	7 928	268	7 660
Under 25 years	4 203	1 963	–	1 963	1 715	1 337	248	2 240	174	2 066
25 to 64 years	47 342	31 388	–	31 388	30 117	22 611	1 271	15 954	449	15 505
65 years and over	9 822	1 496	–	1 496	1 454	867	42	8 326	37	8 289
Income Below Poverty Level										
All family heads	**36 177**	**14 133**	**35**	**14 098**	**12 620**	**9 001**	**1 478**	**22 044**	**809**	**21 235**
Under 25 years	4 145	1 878	10	1 868	1 525	1 114	343	2 267	345	1 922
25 to 64 years	24 523	11 644	25	11 619	10 534	7 584	1 085	12 879	427	12 452
65 years and over	7 509	611	–	611	561	303	50	6 898	37	6 861
Male head	**18 428**	**9 143**	**35**	**9 108**	**8 321**	**6 503**	**787**	**9 285**	**324**	**8 961**
Under 25 years	1 689	1 274	10	1 264	1 085	823	179	415	213	202
25 to 64 years	10 701	7 334	25	7 309	6 751	5 403	558	3 367	92	3 275
65 years and over	6 038	535	–	535	485	277	50	5 503	19	5 484
Under 65 years	12 390	8 608	35	8 573	7 836	6 226	737	3 782	305	3 477
Married, wife present	11 480	8 191	35	8 156	7 456	5 966	700	3 289	255	3 034
Wife in paid labor force	1 751	1 311	6	1 305	1 183	966	122	440	94	346
With related children under 6 years	644	521	6	515	440	377	75	123	11	112
Female head	**17 749**	**4 990**	**–**	**4 990**	**4 299**	**2 498**	**691**	**12 759**	**485**	**12 274**
With related children under 18 years	15 536	4 558	–	4 558	3 894	2 282	664	10 978	451	10 527
With related children under 6 years	8 895	2 448	–	2 448	2 081	1 271	367	6 447	217	6 230
Under 25 years	2 456	604	–	604	440	291	164	1 852	132	1 720
25 to 64 years	13 822	4 310	–	4 310	3 783	2 181	527	9 512	335	9 177
65 years and over	1 471	76	–	76	76	26	–	1 395	18	1 377
Percent Below Poverty Level										
All family heads	**6.9**	**3.2**	**5.0**	**3.2**	**2.9**	**2.4**	**15.3**	**27.2**	**36.9**	**26.9**
Under 25 years	13.6	7.0	5.4	7.0	6.0	5.1	32.6	64.7	40.2	72.7
25 to 64 years	5.7	2.9	4.8	2.9	2.7	2.2	13.6	41.3	38.4	41.4
65 years and over	11.7	3.4	–	3.4	3.3	2.8	7.8	14.8	16.8	14.8
Male head	**4.0**	**2.2**	**5.0**	**2.2**	**2.1**	**1.8**	**9.7**	**17.0**	**21.2**	**16.9**
Under 25 years	6.5	5.1	5.4	5.1	4.5	4.0	22.2	32.9	31.1	34.9
25 to 64 years	2.8	2.0	4.8	2.0	1.9	1.7	8.3	22.1	13.9	22.5
65 years and over	11.1	3.3	–	3.3	3.1	2.8	8.4	14.4	10.4	14.4
Under 65 years	3.0	2.2	5.0	2.2	2.0	1.8	9.8	23.0	22.6	23.0
Married, wife present	2.9	2.1	5.0	2.1	2.0	1.8	9.8	21.7	20.0	21.9
Wife in paid labor force	1.2	0.9	2.6	0.9	0.8	0.8	4.3	7.8	11.3	7.1
With related children under 6 years	2.4	2.0	...	2.0	1.8	1.7	10.6	18.4	9.6	20.2
Female head	**28.9**	**14.3**	**–**	**14.3**	**12.9**	**10.1**	**44.3**	**48.1**	**73.5**	**47.5**
With related children under 18 years	42.1	21.3	–	21.3	19.4	15.5	52.0	70.6	78.0	70.4
With related children under 6 years	59.2	34.5	–	34.5	31.7	26.6	69.5	81.3	81.0	81.3
Under 25 years	58.4	30.8	–	30.8	25.7	21.8	66.1	82.7	75.9	83.3
25 to 64 years	29.2	13.7	–	13.7	12.6	9.6	41.5	59.6	74.6	59.2
65 years and over	15.0	5.1	–	5.1	5.2	3.0	–	16.8	...	16.6
Negro										
All Income Levels										
All family heads	**77 808**	**59 084**	**94**	**58 990**	**55 876**	**46 677**	**3 114**	**18 724**	**771**	**17 953**
Under 25 years	6 772	4 702	23	4 679	4 087	3 361	592	2 070	278	1 792
25 to 64 years	64 432	52 643	71	52 572	50 134	42 205	2 438	11 789	454	11 335
65 years and over	6 604	1 739	–	1 739	1 655	1 111	84	4 865	39	4 826
Male head	**56 210**	**48 544**	**94**	**48 450**	**46 161**	**39 480**	**2 289**	**7 666**	**283**	**7 383**
Under 25 years	4 104	3 682	23	3 659	3 271	2 705	388	422	151	271
25 to 64 years	46 911	43 363	71	43 292	41 466	35 782	1 826	3 548	98	3 450
65 years and over	5 195	1 499	–	1 499	1 424	993	75	3 696	34	3 662
Under 65 years	51 015	47 045	94	46 951	44 737	38 487	2 214	3 970	249	3 721
Married, wife present	48 157	44 735	86	44 649	42 597	36 690	2 052	3 422	198	3 224
Wife in paid labor force	24 406	23 208	43	23 165	22 314	19 405	851	1 198	95	1 103
With related children under 6 years	7 194	6 919	11	6 908	6 596	5 776	312	275	31	244
Female head	**21 598**	**10 540**	**–**	**10 540**	**9 715**	**7 197**	**825**	**11 058**	**488**	**10 570**
With related children under 18 years	17 686	8 200	–	8 200	7 418	5 418	782	9 486	454	9 032
With related children under 6 years	8 967	3 541	–	3 541	3 127	2 269	414	5 426	202	5 224
Under 25 years	2 668	1 020	–	1 020	816	656	204	1 648	127	1 521
25 to 64 years	17 521	9 280	–	9 280	8 668	6 423	612	8 241	356	7 885
65 years and over	1 409	240	–	240	231	118	9	1 169	5	1 164

Table 209. **Poverty Status in 1969 of Families by Labor Force Status, Sex, and Race of Head: 1970—** Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years Data based on sample, see text For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Urban and Rural Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More Central Cities		Labor force						Not in labor force		
				Civilian labor force						
					Employed					
	Total	Total	Armed Forces	Total	Total	Worked 35 hours or more	Unemployed	Total	Enrolled in school	All other
CLEVELAND SMSA—Continued										
Negro—Continued										
Income Below Poverty Level										
All family heads	16 766	5 798	6	5 792	4 924	3 230	868	10 968	528	10 440
Under 25 years	2 528	862	–	862	604	456	258	1 666	202	1 464
25 to 64 years	12 539	4 730	6	4 724	4 131	2 668	593	7 809	314	7 495
65 years and over	1 699	206	–	206	189	106	17	1 493	12	1 481
Male head	5 841	3 024	6	3 018	2 636	1 908	382	2 817	135	2 682
Under 25 years	731	497	–	497	382	284	115	234	103	131
25 to 64 years	3 881	2 372	6	2 366	2 116	1 540	250	1 509	25	1 484
65 years and over	1 229	155	–	155	138	84	17	1 074	7	1 067
Under 65 years	4 612	2 869	6	2 863	2 498	1 824	365	1 743	128	1 615
Married, wife present	4 114	2 663	6	2 657	2 309	1 691	348	1 451	101	1 350
Wife in paid labor force	792	586	6	580	526	427	54	206	22	184
With related children under 6 years	374	309	6	303	263	220	40	65	6	59
Female head	10 925	2 774	–	2 774	2 288	1 322	486	8 151	393	7 758
With related children under 18 years	10 177	2 574	–	2 574	2 093	1 225	481	7 603	375	7 228
With related children under 6 years	6 145	1 476	–	1 476	1 168	731	308	4 669	164	4 505
Under 25 years	1 797	365	–	365	222	172	143	1 432	99	1 333
25 to 64 years	8 658	2 358	–	2 358	2 015	1 128	343	6 300	289	6 011
65 years and over	470	51	–	51	51	22	–	419	5	414
Percent Below Poverty Level										
All family heads	21.5	9.8	.	9.8	8.8	6.9	27.9	58.6	68.5	58.2
Under 25 years	37.3	18.3	–	18.4	14.8	13.6	43.6	80.5	72.7	81.7
25 to 64 years	19.5	9.0		9.0	8.2	6.3	24.3	66.2	69.2	66.1
65 years and over	25.7	11.8	–	11.8	11.4	9.5	.	30.7	...	30.7
Male head	10.4	6.2		6.2	5.7	4.8	16.7	36.7	47.7	36.3
Under 25 years	17.8	13.5	–	13.6	11.7	10.5	29.6	55.5	68.2	48.3
25 to 64 years	8.3	5.5		5.5	5.1	4.3	13.7	42.5	..	43.0
65 years and over	23.7	10.3	–	10.3	9.7	8.5	..	29.1	.	29.1
Under 65 years	9.0	6.1		6.1	5.6	4.7	16.5	43.9	51.4	43.4
Married, wife present	8.5	6.0	.	6.0	5.4	4.6	17.0	42.4	51.0	41.9
Wife in paid labor force	3.2	2.5		2.5	2.4	2.2	6.3	17.2	..	16.7
With related children under 6 years	5.2	4.5	.	4.4	4.0	3.8	12.8	23.6	..	24.2
Female head	50.6	26.3	–	26.3	23.6	18.4	58.9	73.7	80.5	73.4
With related children under 18 years	57.5	31.4	–	31.4	28.2	22.6	61.5	80.1	82.6	80.0
With related children under 6 years	68.5	41.7	–	41.7	37.4	32.2	74.4	86.0	81.2	86.2
Under 25 years	67.4	35.8	–	35.8	27.2	26.2	70.1	86.9	78.0	87.6
25 to 64 years	49.4	25.4	–	25.4	23.2	17.6	56.0	76.4	81.2	76.2
65 years and over	33.4	21.3	–	21.3	22.1	18.6	–	35.8	.	35.6
COLUMBUS SMSA										
Total										
All Income Levels										
All family heads	223 981	192 363	3 568	188 795	184 487	160 275	4 308	31 618	2 743	28 875
Under 25 years	20 681	18 037	876	17 161	16 577	13 664	584	2 644	1 540	1 104
25 to 64 years	180 187	167 149	2 681	164 468	160 978	142 276	3 490	13 038	1 104	11 934
65 years and over	23 113	7 177	11	7 166	6 932	4 335	234	15 936	99	15 837
Male head	198 865	176 726	3 548	173 178	169 430	148 370	3 748	22 139	2 517	19 622
Under 25 years	18 601	16 813	876	15 937	15 408	12 724	529	1 788	1 473	315
25 to 64 years	160 807	153 338	2 661	150 677	147 660	131 648	3 017	7 469	970	6 499
65 years and over	19 457	6 575	11	6 564	6 362	3 998	202	12 882	74	12 808
Under 65 years	179 408	170 151	3 537	166 614	163 068	144 372	3 546	9 257	2 443	6 814
Married, wife present	175 201	166 377	3 504	162 873	159 438	141 291	3 435	8 824	2 389	6 435
Wife in paid labor force	75 218	71 181	1 161	70 020	68 363	59 856	1 657	4 037	1 533	2 504
With related children under 6 years	16 208	15 665	300	15 365	14 895	13 166	470	543	220	323
Female head	25 116	15 637	20	15 617	15 057	11 905	560	9 479	226	9 253
With related children under 18 years	16 552	10 914	16	10 898	10 445	8 190	453	5 638	180	5 458
With related children under 6 years	6 949	4 078	–	4 078	3 827	2 950	251	2 871	92	2 779
Under 25 years	2 080	1 224	–	1 224	1 169	940	55	856	67	789
25 to 64 years	19 380	13 811	20	13 791	13 318	10 628	473	5 569	134	5 435
65 years and over	3 656	602	–	602	570	337	32	3 054	25	3 029
Income Below Poverty Level										
All family heads	17 152	8 243	229	8 014	7 300	5 421	714	8 909	616	8 293
Under 25 years	2 744	1 620	104	1 516	1 393	1 004	123	1 124	359	765
25 to 64 years	11 385	6 286	125	6 161	5 592	4 229	569	5 099	228	4 871
65 years and over	3 023	337	–	337	315	188	22	2 686	29	2 657
Male head	9 925	5 639	229	5 410	4 951	3 856	459	4 286	483	3 803
Under 25 years	1 591	1 172	104	1 068	991	696	77	419	314	105
25 to 64 years	5 999	4 221	125	4 096	3 729	3 017	367	1 778	146	1 632
65 years and over	2 335	246	–	246	231	143	15	2 089	23	2 066
Under 65 years	7 590	5 393	229	5 164	4 720	3 713	444	2 197	460	1 737
Married, wife present	7 218	5 182	229	4 953	4 549	3 597	404	2 036	444	1 592
Wife in paid labor force	1 224	911	48	863	813	636	50	313	103	210
With related children under 6 years	427	330	14	316	292	236	24	97	45	52
Female head	7 227	2 604	–	2 604	2 349	1 565	255	4 623	133	4 490
With related children under 18 years	6 316	2 382	–	2 382	2 145	1 424	237	3 934	118	3 816
With related children under 6 years	3 479	1 212	–	1 212	1 076	733	136	2 267	70	2 197
Under 25 years	1 153	448	–	448	402	308	46	705	45	660
25 to 64 years	5 386	2 065	–	2 065	1 863	1 212	202	3 321	82	3 239
65 years and over	688	91	–	91	84	45	7	597	6	591

Table 209. Poverty Status in 1969 of Families by Labor Force Status, Sex, and Race of Head: 1970—Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years Data based on sample, see text For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median etc) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Urban and Rural Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More Central Cities		Labor force						Not in labor force		
				Civilian labor force						
					Employed					
	Total	Total	Armed Forces	Total	Total	Worked 35 hours or more	Unemployed	Total	Enrolled in school	All other
COLUMBUS SMSA—Continued										
Total—Continued										
Percent Below Poverty Level										
All family heads	7.7	4.3	6.4	4.2	4.0	3.4	16.6	28.2	22.5	28.7
Under 25 years	13.3	9.0	11.9	8.8	8.4	7.3	21.1	42.5	23.3	69.3
25 to 64 years	6.3	3.8	4.7	3.7	3.5	3.0	16.3	39.1	20.7	40.8
65 years and over	13.1	4.7	–	4.7	4.5	4.3	9.4	16.9	...	16.8
Male head	5.0	3.2	6.5	3.1	2.9	2.6	12.2	19.4	19.2	19.4
Under 25 years	8.6	7.0	11.9	6.7	6.4	5.5	14.6	23.4	21.3	33.3
25 to 64 years	3.7	2.8	4.7	2.7	2.5	2.3	12.2	23.8	15.1	25.1
65 years and over	12.0	3.7	–	3.7	3.6	3.6	7.4	16.2		16.1
Under 65 years	4.2	3.2	6.5	3.1	2.9	2.6	12.5	23.7	18.8	25.5
Married, wife present	4.1	3.1	6.5	3.0	2.9	2.5	11.8	23.1	18.6	24.7
Wife in paid labor force	1.6	1.3	4.1	1.2	1.2	1.1	3.0	7.8	6.7	8.4
With related children under 6 years	2.6	2.1	4.7	2.1	2.0	1.8	5.1	17.9	20.5	16.1
Female head	28.8	16.7	–	16.7	15.6	13.1	45.5	48.8	58.8	48.5
With related children under 18 years	38.2	21.8	–	21.9	20.5	17.4	52.3	69.8	65.6	69.9
With related children under 6 years	50.1	29.7	–	29.7	28.1	24.8	54.2	79.0	...	79.1
Under 25 years	55.4	36.6	–	36.6	34.4	32.8		82.4		83.7
25 to 64 years	27.8	15.0	–	15.0	14.0	11.4	42.7	59.6	61.2	59.6
65 years and over	18.8	15.1	–	15.1	14.7	13.4		19.5		19.5
Negro										
All Income Levels										
All family heads	23 432	18 647	484	18 163	17 416	14 531	747	4 785	190	4 595
Under 25 years	2 162	1 622	53	1 569	1 491	1 198	78	540	59	481
25 to 64 years	19 199	16 293	426	15 867	15 233	12 905	634	2 906	112	2 794
65 years and over	2 071	732	5	727	692	428	35	1 339	19	1 320
Male head	16 934	14 848	484	14 364	13 792	11 817	572	2 086	120	1 966
Under 25 years	1 338	1 228	53	1 175	1 126	934	49	110	52	58
25 to 64 years	14 020	13 006	426	12 580	12 089	10 512	491	1 014	55	959
65 years and over	1 576	614	5	609	577	371	32	962	13	949
Under 65 years	15 358	14 234	479	13 755	13 215	11 446	540	1 124	107	1 017
Married, wife present	14 653	13 601	479	13 122	12 619	10 927	503	1 052	100	952
Wife in paid labor force	8 113	7 686	269	7 417	7 139	6 271	278	427	54	373
With related children under 6 years	2 736	2 610	101	2 509	2 416	2 167	93	126	15	111
Female head	6 498	3 799	–	3 799	3 624	2 714	175	2 699	70	2 629
With related children under 18 years	5 275	3 026	–	3 026	2 867	2 168	159	2 249	55	2 194
With related children under 6 years	2 698	1 389	–	1 389	1 283	956	106	1 309	26	1 283
Under 25 years	824	394	–	394	365	264	29	430	7	423
25 to 64 years	5 179	3 287	–	3 287	3 144	2 393	143	1 892	57	1 835
65 years and over	495	118	–	118	115	57	3	377	6	371
Income Below Poverty Level										
All family heads	4 868	2 083	17	2 066	1 830	1 264	236	2 785	110	2 675
Under 25 years	792	352	–	352	307	211	45	440	42	398
25 to 64 years	3 466	1 627	17	1 610	1 419	988	191	1 839	68	1 771
65 years and over	610	104	–	104	104	65	–	506	–	506
Male head	1 880	1 102	17	1 085	964	723	121	778	50	728
Under 25 years	226	156	–	156	140	87	16	70	35	35
25 to 64 years	1 263	883	17	866	761	586	105	380	15	365
65 years and over	391	63	–	63	63	50	–	328	–	328
Under 65 years	1 489	1 039	17	1 022	901	673	121	450	50	400
Married, wife present	1 356	949	17	932	829	626	103	407	43	364
Wife in paid labor force	300	217	4	213	194	148	19	83	13	70
With related children under 6 years	135	120	4	116	109	88	7	15	6	9
Female head	2 988	981	–	981	866	541	115	2 007	60	1 947
With related children under 18 years	2 729	889	–	889	784	495	105	1 840	51	1 789
With related children under 6 years	1 618	500	–	500	425	293	75	1 118	26	1 092
Under 25 years	566	196	–	196	167	124	29	370	7	363
25 to 64 years	2 203	744	–	744	658	402	86	1 459	53	1 406
65 years and over	219	41	–	41	41	15	–	178	–	178
Percent Below Poverty Level										
All family heads	20.8	11.2	3.5	11.4	10.5	8.7	31.6	58.2	57.9	58.2
Under 25 years	36.6	21.7	–	22.4	20.6	17.6	...	81.5	...	82.7
25 to 64 years	18.1	10.0	4.0	10.1	9.3	7.7	30.1	63.3	60.7	63.4
65 years and over	29.5	14.2	–	14.3	15.0	15.2	–	37.8	–	38.3
Male head	11.1	7.4	3.5	7.6	7.0	6.1	21.2	37.3	41.7	37.0
Under 25 years	16.9	12.7	–	13.3	12.4	9.3	...	63.6	...	...
25 to 64 years	9.0	6.8	4.0	6.9	6.3	5.6	21.4	37.5	...	38.1
65 years and over	24.8	10.3	–	10.3	10.9	13.5	–	34.1	–	34.6
Under 65 years	9.7	7.3	3.5	7.4	6.8	5.9	22.4	40.0	46.7	39.3
Married, wife present	9.3	7.0	3.5	7.1	6.6	5.7	20.5	38.7	43.0	38.2
Wife in paid labor force	3.7	2.8	1.5	2.9	2.7	2.4	6.8	19.4	...	18.8
With related children under 6 years	4.9	4.6	4.0	4.6	4.5	4.1	...	11.9	...	8.1
Female head	46.0	25.8	–	25.8	23.9	19.9	65.7	74.4	...	74.1
With related children under 18 years	51.7	29.4	–	29.4	27.3	22.8	66.0	81.8	...	81.5
With related children under 6 years	60.0	36.0	–	36.0	33.1	30.6	70.8	85.4	...	85.1
Under 25 years	68.7	49.7	–	49.7	45.8	47.0	...	86.0	...	85.8
25 to 64 years	42.5	22.6	–	22.6	20.9	16.8	60.1	77.1	...	76.6
65 years and over	44.2	34.7	–	34.7	35.7	...	–	47.2	–	48.0

Table 209. Poverty Status in 1969 of Families by Labor Force Status, Sex, and Race of Head: 1970—Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years Data based on sample, see text For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Urban and Rural Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More Central Cities	Total	Labor force						Not in labor force		
				Civilian labor force						
					Employed					
		Total	Armed Forces	Total	Total	Worked 35 hours or more	Unemployed	Total	Enrolled in school	All other
DAYTON SMSA										
Total										
All Income Levels										
All family heads	217 440	189 738	5 529	184 209	180 529	152 497	3 680	27 702	832	26 870
Under 25 years	18 163	17 034	879	16 155	15 439	12 764	716	1 129	450	679
25 to 64 years	178 285	167 149	4 650	162 499	159 696	136 622	2 803	11 136	315	10 821
65 years and over	20 992	5 555	–	5 555	5 394	3 111	161	15 437	67	15 370
Male head	197 083	176 577	5 500	171 077	168 027	143 179	3 050	20 506	677	19 829
Under 25 years	16 757	16 112	879	15 233	14 653	12 232	580	645	380	265
25 to 64 years	162 249	155 323	4 621	150 702	148 384	128 032	2 318	6 926	252	6 674
65 years and over	18 077	5 142	–	5 142	4 990	2 915	152	12 935	45	12 890
Under 65 years	179 006	171 435	5 500	165 935	163 037	140 264	2 898	7 571	632	6 939
Married, wife present	174 626	167 505	5 470	162 035	159 271	136 890	2 764	7 121	553	6 568
Wife in paid labor force	67 256	64 352	1 599	62 753	61 521	52 201	1 232	2 904	395	2 509
With related children under 6 years	12 981	12 632	313	12 319	12 003	10 192	316	349	67	282
Female head	20 357	13 161	29	13 132	12 502	9 318	630	7 196	155	7 041
With related children under 18 years	13 331	9 287	23	9 264	8 720	6 483	544	4 044	123	3 921
With related children under 6 years	5 084	3 197	11	3 186	2 863	2 094	323	1 887	40	1 847
Under 25 years	1 406	922	–	922	786	532	136	484	70	414
25 to 64 years	16 036	11 826	29	11 797	11 312	8 590	485	4 210	63	4 147
65 years and over	2 915	413	–	413	404	196	9	2 502	22	2 480
Income Below Poverty Level										
All family heads	13 037	6 362	187	6 175	5 521	4 072	654	6 675	266	6 409
Under 25 years	1 798	1 231	68	1 163	1 012	731	151	567	182	385
25 to 64 years	8 463	4 886	119	4 767	4 281	3 208	486	3 577	58	3 519
65 years and over	2 776	245	–	245	228	133	17	2 531	26	2 505
Male head	7 609	4 235	183	4 052	3 741	3 017	311	3 374	184	3 190
Under 25 years	1 092	895	68	827	777	607	50	197	130	67
25 to 64 years	4 328	3 117	115	3 002	2 758	2 292	244	1 211	38	1 173
65 years and over	2 189	223	–	223	206	118	17	1 966	16	1 950
Under 65 years	5 420	4 012	183	3 829	3 535	2 899	294	1 408	168	1 240
Married, wife present	5 083	3 850	183	3 667	3 412	2 790	255	1 233	106	1 127
Wife in paid labor force	792	604	24	580	521	430	59	188	37	151
With related children under 6 years	317	241	9	232	183	148	49	76	20	56
Female head	5 428	2 127	4	2 123	1 780	1 055	343	3 301	82	3 219
With related children under 18 years	4 590	1 984	4	1 980	1 647	969	333	2 606	62	2 544
With related children under 6 years	2 471	1 041	–	1 041	823	518	218	1 430	31	1 399
Under 25 years	706	336	–	336	235	124	101	370	52	318
25 to 64 years	4 135	1 769	4	1 765	1 523	916	242	2 366	20	2 346
65 years and over	587	22	–	22	22	15	–	565	10	555
Percent Below Poverty Level										
All family heads	6.0	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.1	2.7	17.8	24.1	32.0	23.9
Under 25 years	9.9	7.2	7.7	7.2	6.6	5.7	21.1	50.2	40.4	56.7
25 to 64 years	4.7	2.9	2.6	2.9	2.7	2.3	17.3	32.1	18.4	32.5
65 years and over	13.2	4.4	–	4.4	4.2	4.3	10.6	16.4	...	16.3
Male head	3.9	2.4	3.3	2.4	2.2	2.1	10.2	16.5	27.2	16.1
Under 25 years	6.5	5.6	7.7	5.4	5.3	5.0	8.6	30.5	34.2	25.3
25 to 64 years	2.7	2.0	2.5	2.0	1.9	1.8	10.5	17.5	15.1	17.6
65 years and over	12.1	4.3	–	4.3	4.1	4.0	11.2	15.2	..	15.1
Under 65 years	3.0	2.3	3.3	2.3	2.2	2.1	10.1	18.6	26.6	17.9
Married, wife present	2.9	2.3	3.3	2.3	2.1	2.0	9.2	17.3	19.2	17.2
Wife in paid labor force	1.2	0.9	1.5	0.9	0.8	0.8	4.8	6.5	9.4	6.0
With related children under 6 years	2.4	1.9	2.9	1.9	1.5	1.5	15.5	21.8	...	19.9
Female head	26.7	16.2	..	16.2	14.2	11.3	54.4	45.9	52.9	45.7
With related children under 18 years	34.4	21.4	..	21.4	18.9	14.9	61.2	64.4	50.4	64.9
With related children under 6 years	48.6	32.6	–	32.7	28.7	24.7	67.5	75.8	..	75.7
Under 25 years	50.2	36.4	–	36.4	29.9	23.3	74.3	76.4	..	76.8
25 to 64 years	25.8	15.0	...	15.0	13.5	10.7	49.9	56.2	..	56.6
65 years and over	20.1	5.3	–	5.3	5.4	7.7	–	22.6	...	22.4
Negro										
All Income Levels										
All family heads	20 789	17 208	439	16 769	15 891	12 861	878	3 581	132	3 449
Under 25 years	1 830	1 579	27	1 552	1 392	1 103	160	251	60	191
25 to 64 years	17 346	15 164	412	14 752	14 049	11 501	703	2 182	57	2 125
65 years and over	1 613	465	–	465	450	257	15	1 148	15	1 133
Male head	15 703	13 919	439	13 480	12 972	10 775	508	1 784	73	1 711
Under 25 years	1 289	1 225	27	1 198	1 130	918	68	64	32	32
25 to 64 years	13 140	12 296	412	11 884	11 459	9 619	425	844	37	807
65 years and over	1 274	398	–	398	383	238	15	876	4	872
Under 65 years	14 429	13 521	439	13 082	12 589	10 537	493	908	69	839
Married, wife present	13 621	12 838	433	12 405	11 974	9 993	431	783	55	728
Wife in paid labor force	7 717	7 362	219	7 143	6 911	5 706	232	355	37	318
With related children under 6 years	2 434	2 356	59	2 297	2 216	1 810	81	78	14	64
Female head	5 086	3 289	–	3 289	2 919	2 086	370	1 797	59	1 738
With related children under 18 years	4 163	2 685	–	2 685	2 343	1 648	342	1 478	48	1 430
With related children under 6 years	1 936	1 139	–	1 139	952	658	187	797	26	771
Under 25 years	541	354	–	354	262	185	92	187	28	159
25 to 64 years	4 206	2 868	–	2 868	2 590	1 882	278	1 338	20	1 318
65 years and over	339	67	–	67	67	19	–	272	11	261

Table 209. **Poverty Status in 1969 of Families by Labor Force Status, Sex, and Race of Head: 1970**—Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years Data based on sample, see text For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Urban and Rural Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More Central Cities		Labor force						Not in labor force		
				Civilian labor force						
					Employed					
	Total	Total	Armed Forces	Total	Total	Worked 35 hours or more	Unemployed	Total	Enrolled in school	All other
DAYTON SMSA—Continued										
Negro—Continued										
Income Below Poverty Level										
All family heads	3 561	1 800	39	1 761	1 451	945	310	1 761	61	1 700
Under 25 years	467	292	–	292	209	138	83	175	38	137
25 to 64 years	2 667	1 417	39	1 378	1 157	760	221	1 250	18	1 232
65 years and over	427	91	–	91	85	47	6	336	5	331
Male head	1 306	724	39	685	613	429	72	582	29	553
Under 25 years	153	111	–	111	105	81	6	42	21	21
25 to 64 years	829	534	39	495	435	309	60	295	8	287
65 years and over	324	79	–	79	73	39	6	245	–	245
Under 65 years	982	645	39	606	540	390	66	337	29	308
Married, wife present	854	584	39	545	502	362	43	270	21	249
Wife in paid labor force	235	180	10	170	149	104	21	55	9	46
With related children under 6 years	114	88	5	83	62	47	21	26	9	17
Female head	2 255	1 076	–	1 076	838	516	238	1 179	32	1 147
With related children under 18 years	2 069	1 005	–	1 005	767	462	238	1 064	27	1 037
With related children under 6 years	1 115	518	–	518	370	255	148	597	17	580
Under 25 years	314	181	–	181	104	57	77	133	17	116
25 to 64 years	1 838	883	–	883	722	451	161	955	10	945
65 years and over	103	12	–	12	12	8	–	91	5	86
Percent Below Poverty Level										
All family heads	17.1	10.5	8.9	10.5	9.1	7.3	35.3	49.2	46.2	49.3
Under 25 years	25.5	18.5	–	18.8	15.0	12.5	51.9	69.7	...	71.7
25 to 64 years	15.4	9.3	9.5	9.3	8.2	6.6	31.4	57.3	.	58.0
65 years and over	26.5	19.6	–	19.6	18.9	18.3	.	29.3	...	29.2
Male head	8.3	5.2	8.9	5.1	4.7	4.0	14.2	32.6	...	32.3
Under 25 years	11.9	9.1	–	9.3	9.3	8.8	...	..	..	..
25 to 64 years	6.3	4.3	9.5	4.2	3.8	3.2	14.1	35.0	...	35.6
65 years and over	25.4	19.8	–	19.8	19.1	16.4	..	28.0	–	28.1
Under 65 years	6.8	4.8	8.9	4.6	4.3	3.7	13.4	37.1	..	36.7
Married, wife present	6.3	4.5	9.0	4.4	4.2	3.6	10.0	34.5		34.2
Wife in paid labor force	3.0	2.4	4.6	2.4	2.2	1.8	9.1	15.5	.	14.5
With related children under 6 years	4.7	3.7	...	3.6	2.8	2.6	...	.		..
Female head	44.3	32.7	–	32.7	28.7	24.7	64.3	65.6	..	66.0
With related children under 18 years	49.7	37.4	–	37.4	32.7	28.0	69.6	72.0	..	72.5
With related children under 6 years	57.6	45.5	–	45.5	38.9	38.8	79.1	74.9	...	75.2
Under 25 years	58.0	51.1	–	51.1	39.7	30.8	..	71.1	...	73.0
25 to 64 years	43.7	30.8	–	30.8	27.9	24.0	57.9	71.4	...	71.7
65 years and over	30.4	..	–	.	.	..	–	33.5	..	33.0
HUNTINGTON–ASHLAND, W. VA.–KY.–OHIO, SMSA										
Total										
All Income Levels										
All family heads	67 411	51 631	122	51 509	49 771	44 136	1 738	15 780	321	15 459
Under 25 years	4 818	4 354	13	4 341	4 055	3 586	286	464	175	289
25 to 64 years	52 133	45 348	109	45 239	43 819	39 222	1 420	6 785	124	6 661
65 years and over	10 460	1 929	–	1 929	1 897	1 328	32	8 531	22	8 509
Male head	60 132	48 179	122	48 057	46 520	41 604	1 537	11 953	271	11 682
Under 25 years	4 484	4 169	13	4 156	3 918	3 480	238	315	166	149
25 to 64 years	47 037	42 365	109	42 256	40 981	36 989	1 275	4 672	95	4 577
65 years and over	8 611	1 645	–	1 645	1 621	1 135	24	6 966	10	6 956
Under 65 years	51 521	46 534	122	46 412	44 899	40 469	1 513	4 987	261	4 726
Married, wife present	49 595	45 043	109	44 934	43 474	39 253	1 460	4 552	227	4 325
Wife in paid labor force	13 886	12 830	21	12 809	12 452	11 310	357	1 056	101	955
With related children under 6 years	2 475	2 353	–	2 353	2 274	2 140	79	122	27	95
Female head	7 279	3 452	–	3 452	3 251	2 532	201	3 827	50	3 777
With related children under 18 years	3 967	2 151	–	2 151	2 007	1 545	144	1 816	34	1 782
With related children under 6 years	1 409	641	–	641	570	388	71	768	17	751
Under 25 years	334	185	–	185	137	106	48	149	9	140
25 to 64 years	5 096	2 983	–	2 983	2 838	2 233	145	2 113	29	2 084
65 years and over	1 849	284	–	284	276	193	8	1 565	12	1 553
Income Below Poverty Level										
All family heads	10 005	3 946	8	3 938	3 434	2 617	504	6 059	140	5 919
Under 25 years	848	528	4	524	426	336	98	320	106	214
25 to 64 years	6 312	3 270	4	3 266	2 860	2 212	406	3 042	34	3 008
65 years and over	2 845	148	–	148	148	69	–	2 697	–	2 697
Male head	7 253	3 175	8	3 167	2 775	2 210	392	4 078	114	3 964
Under 25 years	636	447	4	443	385	313	58	189	97	92
25 to 64 years	4 407	2 593	4	2 589	2 255	1 835	334	1 814	17	1 797
65 years and over	2 210	135	–	135	135	62	–	2 075	–	2 075
Under 65 years	5 043	3 040	8	3 032	2 640	2 148	392	2 003	114	1 889
Married, wife present	4 704	2 897	8	2 889	2 519	2 059	370	1 807	104	1
Wife in paid labor force	378	255	–	255	230	171	25	123	11	
With related children under 6 years	122	96	–	96	76	68	20	26		
Female head	2 752	771	–	771	659	407	112	1 981		
With related children under 18 years	1 938	695	–	695	588	351	107	1 243		
With related children under 6 years	950	326	–	326	264	169	62	624		
Under 25 years	212	81	–	81	41	23	40	131		
25 to 64 years	1 905	677	–	677	605	377	72	1 228		
65 years and over	635	13	–	13	13	7	–	622		

Table 209. Poverty Status in 1969 of Families by Labor Force Status, Sex, and Race of Head: 1970—Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years Data based on sample, see text For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Urban and Rural Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More Central Cities		Labor force						Not in labor force		
				Civilian labor force						
					Employed					
	Total	Total	Armed Forces	Total	Total	Worked 35 hours or more	Unemployed	Total	Enrolled in school	All other
HUNTINGTON–ASHLAND, W. VA.–KY –OHIO, SMSA–Continued										
Total–Continued										
Percent Below Poverty Level										
All family heads	14 8	7 6	6.6	7.6	6 9	5 9	29.0	38 4	43.6	38 3
Under 25 years	17 6	12 1		12 1	10 5	9 4	34 3	69 0	60 6	74 0
25 to 64 years	12 1	7 2	3 7	7 2	6 5	5 6	28 6	44 8	27 4	45 2
65 years and over	27 2	7 7	–	7 7	7 8	5 2	–	31 6	–	31 7
Male head	12 1	6 6	6 6	6 6	6.0	5 3	25.5	34.1	42.1	33 9
Under 25 years	14 2	10 7		10 7	9 8	9 0	24 4	60 0	58 4	61 7
25 to 64 years	9 4	6 1	3 7	6 1	5 5	5 0	26 2	38 8	.	39 3
65 years and over	25 7	8 2	–	8 2	8 3	5 5	–	29 8	–	29 8
Under 65 years	9 8	6 5	6 6	6 5	5 9	5 3	25 9	40 2	43 7	40 0
Married wife present	9 5	6 4	7 3	6 4	5 8	5 2	25 3	39 7	45 8	39 4
Wife in paid labor force	2 7	2 0	–	2 0	1 8	1 5	7 0	11 6	10 9	11 7
With related children under 6 years	4 9	4 1	–	4 1	3 3	3 2	..	21 3	..	.
Female head	37 8	22 3	–	22 3	20 3	16.1	55.7	51 8	...	51.8
With related children under 18 years	48 9	32 3	–	32 3	29 3	22 7	74 3	68 4	...	68 3
With related children under 6 years	67 4	50 9	–	50 9	46 3	43 6	.	81 3		80 8
Under 25 years	63 5	43 8	–	43 8	29 9	21 7	..	87 9	.	87.1
25 to 64 years	37 4	22 7	–	22 7	21 3	16 9	49 7	58 1	.	58 1
65 years and over	34 3	4 6	–	4 6	4 7	3 6	–	39 7	–	40 1
LORAIN–ELYRIA SMSA										
Total										
All Income Levels										
All family heads	63 024	55 384	99	55 285	54 087	45 976	1 198	7 640	189	7 451
Under 25 years	4 485	4 208	11	4 197	4 017	3 444	180	277	83	194
25 to 64 years	52 328	49 563	88	49 475	48 488	41 675	987	2 765	69	2 696
65 years and over	6 211	1 613	–	1 613	1 582	857	31	4 598	37	4 561
Male head	57 921	52 263	99	52 164	51 129	43 841	1 035	5 658	124	5 534
Under 25 years	4 184	4 047	11	4 036	3 869	3 335	167	137	69	68
25 to 64 years	48 385	46 777	88	46 689	45 852	39 754	837	1 608	29	1 579
65 years and over	5 352	1 439	–	1 439	1 408	752	31	3 913	26	3 887
Under 65 years	52 569	50 824	99	50 725	49 721	43 089	1 004	1 745	98	1 647
Married wife present	51 309	49 669	94	49 575	48 593	42 115	982	1 640	98	1 542
Wife in paid labor force	17 272	16 782	23	16 759	16 395	14 088	364	490	61	429
With related children under 6 years	3 621	3 528	4	3 524	3 391	2 923	133	93	15	78
Female head	5 103	3 121	–	3 121	2 958	2 135	163	1 982	65	1 917
With related children under 18 years	3 159	2 122	–	2 122	1 981	1 417	141	1 037	49	988
With related children under 6 years	1 300	749	–	749	688	458	61	551	22	529
Under 25 years	301	161	–	161	148	109	13	140	14	126
25 to 64 years	3 943	2 786	–	2 786	2 636	1 921	150	1 157	40	1 117
65 years and over	859	174	–	174	174	105	–	685	11	674
Income Below Poverty Level										
All family heads	3 624	1 845	5	1 840	1 632	1 206	208	1 779	87	1 692
Under 25 years	522	338	–	338	292	212	46	184	48	136
25 to 64 years	2 369	1 459	5	1 454	1 297	972	157	910	39	871
65 years and over	733	48	–	48	43	22	5	685	–	685
Male head	2 207	1 302	5	1 297	1 167	956	130	905	43	862
Under 25 years	319	266	–	266	226	167	40	53	39	14
25 to 64 years	1 292	988	5	983	898	767	85	304	4	300
65 years and over	596	48	–	48	43	22	5	548	–	548
Under 65 years	1 611	1 254	5	1 249	1 124	934	125	357	43	314
Married, wife present	1 540	1 213	5	1 208	1 083	915	125	327	43	284
Wife in paid labor force	250	213	–	213	179	165	34	37	14	23
With related children under 6 years	66	45	–	45	25	22	20	21	–	21
Female head	1 417	543	–	543	465	250	78	874	44	830
With related children under 18 years	1 238	522	–	522	444	240	78	716	44	672
With related children under 6 years	729	287	–	287	253	137	34	442	22	420
Under 25 years	203	72	–	72	66	45	6	131	9	122
25 to 64 years	1 077	471	–	471	399	205	72	606	35	571
65 years and over	137	–	–	–	–	–	–	137	–	137
Percent Below Poverty Level										
All family heads	5 8	3.3	..	3 3	3.0	2 6	17.4	23 3	46.0	22 7
Under 25 years	11 6	8 0	–	8 1	7.3	6 2	25 6	66 4	...	70 1
25 to 64 years	4 5	2 9	..	2 9	2 7	2 3	15 9	32 9	...	32 3
65 years and over	11 8	3 0	–	3 0	2.7	2 6	...	14.9	–	15 0
Male head	3.8	2 5	..	2 5	2.3	2.2	12 6	16.0	34.7	15 6
Under 25 years	7 6	6 6	–	6 6	5 8	5 0	24 0	38 7	...	...
25 to 64 years	2 7	2 1	. .	2 1	2 0	1 9	10 2	18 9	...	19 0
65 years and over	11 1	3 3	–	3 3	3 1	2 9	...	14 0	–	14 1
Under 65 years	3 1	2 5	...	2 5	2.3	2.2	12 5	20 5	...	19.1
Married, wife present	3 0	2 4	..	2 4	2 2	2 2	12 7	19.9	...	18 4
Wife in paid labor force	1 4	1 3	–	1 3	1.1	1.2	9.3	7 6	...	5 4
With related children under 6 years	1 8	1 3	–	1 3	0.7	0 8	15.0	...	–	...
Female head	27.8	17.4	–	17.4	15.7	11 7	47.9	44.1	...	43.3
With related children under 18 years	39 2	24 6	–	24 6	22 4	16 9	55 3	69.0	...	68 0
With related children under 6 years	56 1	38 3	–	38 3	36.8	29 9	...	80 2	...	79 4
Under 25 years	67 4	44 7	–	44.7	44.6	41 3	...	93 6	...	96 8
25 to 64 years	27 3	16 9	–	16 9	15.1	10.7	48 0	52 4	...	51.1
65 years and over	15 9	–	–	–	–	–	–	20.0	–	20 3

Table 209. Poverty Status in 1969 of Families by Labor Force Status, Sex, and Race of Head: 1970—Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years Data based on sample, see text For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State
Urban and Rural
Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More
Central Cities

	Total	Labor force						Not in labor force		
		Total	Armed Forces	Civilian labor force				Total	Enrolled in school	All other
				Total	Employed		Unemployed			
					Total	Worked 35 hours or more				
TOLEDO, OHIO–MICH., SMSA										
Total										
All Income Levels										
All family heads	172 531	144 625	194	144 431	140 767	121 406	3 664	27 906	693	27 213
Under 25 years	13 138	12 130	78	12 052	11 512	9 644	540	1 008	315	693
25 to 64 years	136 549	126 978	116	126 862	123 917	108 669	2 945	9 571	314	9 257
65 years and over	22 844	5 517	–	5 517	5 338	3 093	179	17 327	64	17 263
Male head	155 081	134 507	194	134 313	131 237	114 525	3 076	20 574	544	20 030
Under 25 years	11 768	11 323	78	11 245	10 781	9 087	464	445	277	168
25 to 64 years	123 589	118 109	116	117 993	115 548	102 577	2 445	5 480	214	5 266
65 years and over	19 724	5 075	–	5 075	4 908	2 861	167	14 649	53	14 596
Under 65 years	135 357	129 432	194	129 238	126 329	111 664	2 909	5 925	491	5 434
Married wife present	131 794	126 220	190	126 030	123 234	108 945	2 796	5 574	469	5 105
Wife in paid labor force	49 330	47 381	63	47 318	46 119	40 523	1 199	1 949	306	1 643
With related children under 6 years	10 089	9 861	28	9 833	9 527	8 326	306	228	62	166
Female head	17 450	10 118	–	10 118	9 530	6 881	588	7 332	149	7 183
With related children under 18 years	10 533	6 804	–	6 804	6 316	4 520	488	3 729	107	3 622
With related children under 6 years	4 316	2 513	–	2 513	2 257	1 601	256	1 803	38	1 765
Under 25 years	1 370	807	–	807	731	557	76	563	38	525
25 to 64 years	12 960	8 869	–	8 869	8 369	6 092	500	4 091	100	3 991
65 years and over	3 120	442	–	442	430	232	12	2 678	11	2 667
Income Below Poverty Level										
All family heads	11 364	5 149	10	5 139	4 582	3 208	557	6 215	171	6 044
Under 25 years	1 499	913	5	908	796	542	112	586	81	505
25 to 64 years	7 285	4 076	5	4 071	3 642	2 597	429	3 209	71	3 138
65 years and over	2 580	160	–	160	144	69	16	2 420	19	2 401
Male head	6 573	3 412	10	3 402	3 108	2 347	294	3 161	89	3 072
Under 25 years	670	571	5	566	513	334	53	99	56	43
25 to 64 years	3 786	2 692	5	2 687	2 459	1 944	228	1 094	21	1 073
65 years and over	2 117	149	–	149	136	69	13	1 968	12	1 956
Under 65 years	4 456	3 263	10	3 253	2 972	2 278	281	1 193	77	1 116
Married wife present	4 227	3 133	10	3 123	2 867	2 203	256	1 094	77	1 017
Wife in paid labor force	673	533	–	533	477	360	56	140	14	126
With related children under 6 years	209	199	–	199	171	130	28	10	5	5
Female head	4 791	1 737	–	1 737	1 474	861	263	3 054	82	2 972
With related children under 18 years	4 100	1 636	–	1 636	1 373	809	263	2 464	72	2 392
With related children under 6 years	2 385	936	–	936	764	478	172	1 449	25	1 424
Under 25 years	829	342	–	342	283	208	59	487	25	462
25 to 64 years	3 499	1 384	–	1 384	1 183	653	201	2 115	50	2 065
65 years and over	463	11	–	11	8	–	3	452	7	445
Percent Below Poverty Level										
All family heads	6.6	3.6	5.2	3.6	3.3	2.6	15.2	22.3	24.7	22.2
Under 25 years	11.4	7.5	...	7.5	6.9	5.6	20.7	58.1	25.7	72.9
25 to 64 years	5.3	3.2	4.3	3.2	2.9	2.4	14.6	33.5	22.6	33.9
65 years and over	11.3	2.9	–	2.9	2.7	2.2	8.9	14.0	...	13.9
Male head	4.2	2.5	5.2	2.5	2.4	2.0	9.6	15.4	16.4	15.3
Under 25 years	5.7	5.0	...	5.0	4.8	3.7	11.4	22.2	20.2	25.6
25 to 64 years	3.1	2.3	4.3	2.3	2.1	1.9	9.3	20.0	9.8	20.4
65 years and over	10.7	2.9	–	2.9	2.8	2.4	7.8	13.4	...	13.4
Under 65 years	3.3	2.5	5.2	2.5	2.4	2.0	9.7	20.1	15.7	20.5
Married, wife present	3.2	2.5	5.3	2.5	2.3	2.0	9.2	19.6	16.4	19.9
Wife in paid labor force	1.4	1.1	–	1.1	1.0	0.9	4.7	7.2	4.6	7.7
With related children under 6 years	2.1	2.0	–	2.0	1.8	1.6	9.2	4.4	...	3.0
Female head	27.5	17.2	–	17.2	15.5	12.5	44.7	41.7	55.0	41.4
With related children under 18 years	38.9	24.0	–	24.0	21.7	17.9	53.9	66.1	67.3	66.0
With related children under 6 years	55.3	37.2	–	37.2	33.9	29.9	67.2	80.4	...	80.7
Under 25 years	60.5	42.4	–	42.4	38.7	37.3	...	86.5	...	88.0
25 to 64 years	27.0	15.6	–	15.6	14.1	10.7	40.2	51.7	50.0	51.7
65 years and over	14.8	2.5	–	2.5	1.9	–	...	16.9	...	16.7
Negro										
All Income Levels										
All family heads	12 665	9 593	4	9 589	8 893	7 150	696	3 072	84	2 988
Under 25 years	1 228	977	–	977	865	678	112	251	10	241
25 to 64 years	10 096	8 294	4	8 290	7 742	6 318	548	1 802	63	1 739
65 years and over	1 341	322	–	322	286	154	36	1 019	11	1 008
Male head	9 263	7 765	4	7 761	7 328	6 121	433	1 498	45	1 453
Under 25 years	799	770	–	770	698	550	72	29	3	26
25 to 64 years	7 390	6 709	4	6 705	6 377	5 436	328	681	38	643
65 years and over	1 074	286	–	286	253	135	33	788	4	784
Under 65 years	8 189	7 479	4	7 475	7 075	5 986	400	710	41	669
Married, wife present	7 781	7 155	4	7 151	6 772	5 749	379	626	34	592
Wife in paid labor force	4 224	3 982	4	3 978	3 823	3 280	155	242	5	237
With related children under 6 years	1 356	1 317	–	1 317	1 256	1 101	61	39	–	39
Female head	3 402	1 828	–	1 828	1 565	1 029	263	1 574	39	1 535
With related children under 18 years	2 732	1 528	–	1 528	1 277	847	251	1 204	31	1 173
With related children under 6 years	1 503	779	–	779	609	404	170	724	12	712
Under 25 years	429	207	–	207	167	128	40	222	7	215
25 to 64 years	2 706	1 585	–	1 585	1 365	882	220	1 121	25	1 096
65 years and over	267	36	–	36	33	19	3	231	7	224

Table 209. Poverty Status in 1969 of Families by Labor Force Status, Sex, and Race of Head: 1970—Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years Data based on sample, see text For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Urban and Rural Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More Central Cities	Total	Labor force						Not in labor force		
				Civilian labor force						
					Employed					
		Total	Armed Forces	Total	Total	Worked 35 hours or more	Unemployed	Total	Enrolled in school	All other
TOLEDO, OHIO-MICH , SMSA—Continued										
Negro—Continued										
Income Below Poverty Level										
All family heads	2 985	1 251	–	1 251	1 006	654	245	1 734	31	1 703
Under 25 years	443	232	–	232	187	137	45	211	7	204
25 to 64 years	2 098	984	–	984	792	511	192	1 114	13	1 101
65 years and over	444	35	–	35	27	6	8	409	11	398
Male head	1 154	527	–	527	452	343	75	627	4	623
Under 25 years	124	111	–	111	100	75	11	13	–	13
25 to 64 years	687	388	–	388	329	262	59	299	–	299
65 years and over	343	28	–	28	23	6	5	315	4	311
Under 65 years	811	499	–	499	429	337	70	312	–	312
Married, wife present	760	482	–	482	412	324	70	278	–	278
Wife in paid labor force	206	139	–	139	116	98	23	67	–	67
With related children under 6 years	86	81	–	81	63	52	18	5	–	5
Female head	1 831	724	–	724	554	311	170	1 107	27	1 080
With related children under 18 years	1 668	676	–	676	506	288	170	992	27	965
With related children under 6 years	1 021	408	–	408	283	178	125	613	12	601
Under 25 years	319	121	–	121	87	62	34	198	7	191
25 to 64 years	1 411	596	–	596	463	249	133	815	13	802
65 years and over	101	7	–	7	4	–	3	94	7	87
Percent Below Poverty Level										
All family heads	23.6	13.0	–	13.0	11.3	9.1	35.2	56.4	...	57.0
Under 25 years	36.1	23.7	–	23.7	21.6	20.2	40.2	84.1	.	84.6
25 to 64 years	20.8	11.9	–	11.9	10.2	8.1	35.0	61.8	...	63.3
65 years and over	33.1	10.9	–	10.9	9.4	3.9	.	40.1	..	39.5
Male head	12.5	6.8	–	6.8	6.2	5.6	17.3	41.9	.	42.9
Under 25 years	15.5	14.4	–	14.4	14.3	13.6		..	–	...
25 to 64 years	9.3	5.8	–	5.8	5.2	4.8	18.0	43.9	–	46.5
65 years and over	31.9	9.8	–	9.8	9.1	4.4	..	40.0	.	39.7
Under 65 years	9.9	6.7	–	6.7	6.1	5.6	17.5	43.9	–	46.6
Married, wife present	9.8	6.7	–	6.7	6.1	5.6	18.5	44.4	–	47.0
Wife in paid labor force	4.9	3.5	–	3.5	3.0	3.0	14.8	27.7	–	28.3
With related children under 6 years	6.3	6.2	–	6.2	5.0	4.7	.	.	–	..
Female head	53.8	39.6	–	39.6	35.4	30.2	64.6	70.3	.	70.4
With related children under 18 years	61.1	44.2	–	44.2	39.6	34.0	67.7	82.4	..	82.3
With related children under 6 years	67.9	52.4	–	52.4	46.5	44.1	73.5	84.7	.	84.4
Under 25 years	74.4	58.5	–	58.5	52.1	48.4	..	89.2	..	88.8
25 to 64 years	52.1	37.6	–	37.6	33.9	28.2	60.5	72.7	.	73.2
65 years and over	37.8	.	–	...	...	–	..	40.7		38.8
YOUNGSTOWN–WARREN SMSA										
Total										
All Income Levels										
All family heads	138 119	114 876	139	114 737	110 384	93 951	4 353	23 243	445	22 798
Under 25 years	7 952	7 358	16	7 342	6 564	5 508	778	594	186	408
25 to 64 years	111 343	103 491	123	103 368	99 966	86 210	3 402	7 852	171	7 681
65 years and over	18 824	4 027	–	4 027	3 854	2 233	173	14 797	88	14 709
Male head	124 412	107 743	139	107 604	103 742	89 243	3 862	16 669	345	16 324
Under 25 years	7 247	6 994	16	6 978	6 230	5 267	748	253	157	96
25 to 64 years	101 290	97 060	123	96 937	93 968	81 925	2 969	4 230	120	4 110
65 years and over	15 875	3 689	–	3 689	3 544	2 051	145	12 186	68	12 118
Under 65 years	108 537	104 054	139	103 915	100 198	87 192	3 717	4 483	277	4 206
Married, wife present	105 506	101 300	135	101 165	97 522	84 950	3 643	4 206	224	3 982
Wife in paid labor force	34 457	33 018	44	32 974	31 671	27 402	1 303	1 439	130	1 309
With related children under 6 years	6 447	6 313	8	6 305	5 836	4 979	469	134	14	120
Female head	13 707	7 133	–	7 133	6 642	4 708	491	6 574	100	6 474
With related children under 18 years	7 586	4 426	–	4 426	4 040	2 808	386	3 160	71	3 089
With related children under 6 years	2 828	1 431	–	1 431	1 291	891	140	1 397	58	1 339
Under 25 years	705	364	–	364	334	241	30	341	29	312
25 to 64 years	10 053	6 431	–	6 431	5 998	4 285	433	3 622	51	3 571
65 years and over	2 949	338	–	338	310	182	28	2 611	20	2 591
Income Below Poverty Level										
All family heads	9 052	3 445	5	3 440	3 045	2 151	395	5 607	161	5 446
Under 25 years	781	364	–	364	325	238	39	417	86	331
25 to 64 years	5 596	2 891	5	2 886	2 548	1 843	338	2 705	56	2 649
65 years and over	2 675	190	–	190	172	70	18	2 485	19	2 466
Male head	5 087	2 252	5	2 247	2 068	1 577	179	2 835	99	2 736
Under 25 years	363	255	–	255	238	185	17	108	67	41
25 to 64 years	2 587	1 823	5	1 818	1 668	1 325	150	764	19	745
65 years and over	2 137	174	–	174	162	67	12	1 963	13	1 950
Under 65 years	2 950	2 078	5	2 073	1 906	1 510	167	872	86	786
Married, wife present	2 776	1 988	5	1 983	1 816	1 437	167	788	48	740
Wife in paid labor force	408	270	–	270	238	183	32	138	9	129
With related children under 6 years	111	99	–	99	78	73	21	12	–	12
Female head	3 965	1 193	–	1 193	977	574	216	2 772	62	2 710
With related children under 18 years	3 174	1 095	–	1 095	896	541	199	2 079	57	2 022
With related children under 6 years	1 541	477	–	477	385	231	92	1 064	44	1 020
Under 25 years	418	109	–	109	87	53	22	309	19	290
25 to 64 years	3 009	1 068	–	1 068	880	518	188	1 941	37	1 904
65 years and over	538	16	–	16	10	3	6	522	6	516

Table 209. Poverty Status in 1969 of Families by Labor Force Status, Sex, and Race of Head: 1970—Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years Data based on sample, see text For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc) and meaning of symbols see text]

The State Urban and Rural Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More Central Cities	Total	Labor force: Total	Labor force: Armed Forces	Labor force: Civilian labor force: Total	Labor force: Civilian labor force: Employed: Total	Labor force: Civilian labor force: Employed: Worked 35 hours or more	Labor force: Civilian labor force: Unemployed	Not in labor force: Total	Not in labor force: Enrolled in school	Not in labor force: All other
YOUNGSTOWN–WARREN SMSA—Continued										
Total—Continued										
Percent Below Poverty Level										
All family heads	6.6	3.0	3.6	3.0	2.8	2.3	9.1	24.1	36.2	23.9
Under 25 years	9.8	4.9	–	5.0	5.0	4.3	5.0	70.2	46.2	81.1
25 to 64 years	5.0	2.8	4.1	2.8	2.5	2.1	9.9	34.4	32.7	34.5
65 years and over	14.2	4.7	–	4.7	4.5	3.1	10.4	16.8	.	16.8
Male head	4.1	2.1	3.6	2.1	2.0	1.8	4.6	17.0	28.7	16.8
Under 25 years	5.0	3.6	–	3.7	3.8	3.5	2.3	42.7	42.7	
25 to 64 years	2.6	1.9	4.1	1.9	1.8	1.6	5.1	18.1	15.8	18.1
65 years and over	13.5	4.7	–	4.7	4.6	3.3	8.3	16.1		16.1
Under 65 years	2.7	2.0	3.6	2.0	1.9	1.7	4.5	19.5	31.0	18.7
Married, wife present	2.6	2.0	3.7	2.0	1.9	1.7	4.6	18.7	21.4	18.6
Wife in paid labor force	1.2	0.8	–	0.8	0.8	0.7	2.5	9.6	6.9	9.9
With related children under 6 years	1.7	1.6	–	1.6	1.3	1.5	4.5	9.0	–	10.0
Female head	28.9	16.7	–	16.7	14.7	12.2	44.0	42.2	62.0	41.9
With related children under 18 years	41.8	24.7	–	24.7	22.2	19.3	51.6	65.8	. .	65.5
With related children under 6 years	54.5	33.3	–	33.3	29.8	25.9	65.7	76.2	...	76.2
Under 25 years	59.3	29.9	–	29.9	26.0	22.0	..	90.6		92.9
25 to 64 years	29.9	16.6	–	16.6	14.7	12.1	43.4	53.6	..	53.3
65 years and over	18.2	4.7	–	4.7	3.2	1.6	.	20.0	.	19.9
Negro										
All Income Levels										
All family heads	11 890	8 578	23	8 555	7 785	6 131	770	3 312	92	3 220
Under 25 years	733	526	–	526	438	315	88	207	34	173
25 to 64 years	9 457	7 699	23	7 676	7 006	5 605	670	1 758	49	1 709
65 years and over	1 700	353	–	353	341	211	12	1 347	9	1 338
Male head	8 835	7 193	23	7 170	6 564	5 275	606	1 642	62	1 580
Under 25 years	446	404	–	404	332	238	72	42	23	19
25 to 64 years	7 056	6 477	23	6 454	5 932	4 838	522	579	34	545
65 years and over	1 333	312	–	312	300	199	12	1 021	5	1 016
Under 65 years	7 502	6 881	23	6 858	6 264	5 076	594	621	57	564
Married, wife present	7 069	6 518	23	6 495	5 925	4 804	570	551	33	518
Wife in paid labor force	2 976	2 784	–	2 784	2 513	2 025	271	192	8	184
With related children under 6 years	853	818	–	818	698	543	120	35	–	35
Female head	3 055	1 385	–	1 385	1 221	856	164	1 670	30	1 640
With related children under 18 years	2 397	1 125	–	1 125	982	712	143	1 272	24	1 248
With related children under 6 years	1 094	459	–	459	404	317	55	635	20	615
Under 25 years	287	122	–	122	106	77	16	165	11	154
25 to 64 years	2 401	1 222	–	1 222	1 074	767	148	1 179	15	1 164
65 years and over	367	41	–	41	41	12	–	326	4	322
Income Below Poverty Level										
All family heads	2 652	848	–	848	677	440	171	1 804	56	1 748
Under 25 years	249	65	–	65	50	26	15	184	23	161
25 to 64 years	1 836	740	–	740	591	407	149	1 096	29	1 067
65 years and over	567	43	–	43	36	7	7	524	4	520
Male head	971	356	–	356	296	222	60	615	32	583
Under 25 years	58	26	–	26	23	14	3	32	18	14
25 to 64 years	511	294	–	294	244	201	50	217	14	203
65 years and over	402	36	–	36	29	7	7	366	–	366
Under 65 years	569	320	–	320	267	215	53	249	32	217
Married, wife present	501	287	–	287	234	194	53	214	18	196
Wife in paid labor force	89	38	–	38	23	14	15	51	4	47
With related children under 6 years	20	14	–	14	4	4	10	6	–	6
Female head	1 681	492	–	492	381	218	111	1 189	24	1 165
With related children under 18 years	1 489	463	–	463	357	210	106	1 026	24	1 002
With related children under 6 years	723	184	–	184	133	77	51	539	20	519
Under 25 years	191	39	–	39	27	12	12	152	5	147
25 to 64 years	1 325	446	–	446	347	206	99	879	15	864
65 years and over	165	7	–	7	7	–	–	158	4	154
Percent Below Poverty Level										
All family heads	22.3	9.9	–	9.9	8.7	7.2	22.2	54.5	. .	54.3
Under 25 years	34.0	12.4	–	12.4	11.4	8.3	...	88.9	...	93.1
25 to 64 years	19.4	9.6	–	9.6	8.4	7.3	22.2	62.3	...	62.4
65 years and over	33.4	12.2	–	12.2	10.6	3.3	...	38.9	..	38.9
Male head	11.0	4.9	–	5.0	4.5	4.2	9.9	37.5	...	36.9
Under 25 years	13.0	6.4	–	6.4	6.9	5.9	...	. .	.	...
25 to 64 years	7.2	4.5	–	4.6	4.1	4.2	9.6	37.5	...	37.2
65 years and over	30.2	11.5	–	11.5	9.7	3.5	...	35.8	–	36.0
Under 65 years	7.6	4.7	–	4.7	4.3	4.2	8.9	40.1	...	38.5
Married, wife present	7.1	4.4	–	4.4	3.9	4.0	9.3	38.8	...	37.8
Wife in paid labor force	3.0	1.4	–	1.4	0.9	0.7	5.5	26.6	.	25.5
With related children under 6 years	2.3	1.7	–	1.7	0.6	0.7	8.3	...	–	...
Female head	55.0	35.5	–	35.5	31.2	25.5	67.7	71.2	...	71.0
With related children under 18 years	62.1	41.2	–	41.2	36.4	29.5	74.1	80.7	...	80.3
With related children under 6 years	66.1	40.1	–	40.1	32.9	24.3	...	84.9	...	84.4
Under 25 years	66.6	32.0	–	32.0	25.5	...	...	92.1	...	95.5
25 to 64 years	55.2	36.5	–	36.5	32.3	26.9	66.9	74.6	...	74.2
65 years and over	45.0	...	–	...	...	–	–	48.5	...	47.8

Table 209. Poverty Status in 1969 of Families by Labor Force Status, Sex, and Race of Head: 1970—Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Urban and Rural Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More Central Cities		Labor force						Not in labor force		
				Civilian labor force						
					Employed					
	Total	Total	Armed Forces	Total	Total	Worked 35 hours or more	Unemployed	Total	Enrolled in school	All other
AKRON										
Total										
All Income Levels										
All family heads	70 464	55 912	70	55 842	54 124	46 754	1 718	14 552	350	14 202
Under 25 years	6 392	5 591	19	5 572	5 277	4 501	295	801	177	624
25 to 64 years	52 778	48 262	51	48 211	46 845	41 166	1 366	4 516	127	4 389
65 years and over	11 294	2 059	–	2 059	2 002	1 087	57	9 235	46	9 189
Male head	60 974	50 845	70	50 775	49 401	43 211	1 374	10 129	272	9 857
Under 25 years	5 417	5 146	19	5 127	4 885	4 211	242	271	158	113
25 to 64 years	46 059	43 799	51	43 748	42 660	37 993	1 088	2 260	75	2 185
65 years and over	9 498	1 900	–	1 900	1 856	1 007	44	7 598	39	7 559
Under 65 years	51 476	48 945	70	48 875	47 545	42 204	1 330	2 531	233	2 298
Married, wife present	49 755	47 434	70	47 364	46 088	40 917	1 276	2 321	219	2 102
Wife in paid labor force	18 146	17 210	27	17 183	16 641	14 511	542	936	177	759
With related children under 6 years	3 632	3 463	13	3 450	3 265	2 820	185	169	31	138
Female head	9 490	5 067	–	5 067	4 723	3 543	344	4 423	78	4 345
With related children under 18 years	5 837	3 288	–	3 288	3 019	2 207	269	2 549	66	2 483
With related children under 6 years	2 588	1 218	–	1 218	1 074	754	144	1 370	21	1 349
Under 25 years	975	445	–	445	392	290	53	530	19	511
25 to 64 years	6 719	4 463	–	4 463	4 185	3 173	278	2 256	52	2 204
65 years and over	1 796	159	–	159	146	80	13	1 637	7	1 630
Income Below Poverty Level										
All family heads	6 226	2 440	–	2 440	2 116	1 524	324	3 786	92	3 694
Under 25 years	1 072	528	–	528	448	317	80	544	48	496
25 to 64 years	3 738	1 826	–	1 826	1 598	1 165	228	1 912	38	1 874
65 years and over	1 416	86	–	86	70	42	16	1 330	6	1 324
Male head	3 001	1 399	–	1 399	1 267	1 004	132	1 602	45	1 557
Under 25 years	406	331	–	331	287	208	44	75	34	41
25 to 64 years	1 490	1 013	–	1 013	931	760	82	477	5	472
65 years and over	1 105	55	–	55	49	36	6	1 050	6	1 044
Under 65 years	1 896	1 344	–	1 344	1 218	968	126	552	39	513
Married, wife present	1 756	1 270	–	1 270	1 159	919	111	486	30	456
Wife in paid labor force	286	173	–	173	145	99	28	113	17	96
With related children under 6 years	150	90	–	90	62	49	28	60	12	48
Female head	3 225	1 041	–	1 041	849	520	192	2 184	47	2 137
With related children under 18 years	2 826	919	–	919	739	462	180	1 907	47	1 860
With related children under 6 years	1 649	495	–	495	394	248	101	1 154	14	1 140
Under 25 years	666	197	–	197	161	109	36	469	14	455
25 to 64 years	2 248	813	–	813	667	405	146	1 435	33	1 402
65 years and over	311	31	–	31	21	6	10	280	–	280
Percent Below Poverty Level										
All family heads	8.8	4.4	–	4.4	3.9	3.3	18.9	26.0	26.3	26.0
Under 25 years	16.8	9.4	–	9.5	8.5	7.0	27.1	67.9	27.1	79.5
25 to 64 years	7.1	3.8	–	3.8	3.4	2.8	16.7	42.3	29.9	42.7
65 years and over	12.5	4.2	–	4.2	3.5	3.9	.	14.4	...	14.4
Male head	4.9	2.8	–	2.8	2.6	2.3	9.6	15.8	16.5	15.8
Under 25 years	7.5	6.4	–	6.5	5.9	4.9	18.2	27.7	21.5	36.3
25 to 64 years	3.2	2.3	–	2.3	2.2	2.0	7.5	21.1		21.6
65 years and over	11.6	2.9	–	2.9	2.6	3.6	..	13.8		13.8
Under 65 years	3.7	2.7	–	2.7	2.6	2.3	9.5	21.8	16.7	22.3
Married, wife present	3.5	2.7	–	2.7	2.5	2.2	8.7	20.9	13.7	21.7
Wife in paid labor force	1.6	1.0	–	1.0	0.9	0.7	5.2	12.1	9.6	12.6
With related children under 6 years	4.1	2.6	–	2.6	1.9	1.7	15.1	35.5		34.8
Female head	34.0	20.5	–	20.5	18.0	14.7	55.8	49.4	.	49.2
With related children under 18 years	48.4	28.0	–	28.0	24.5	20.9	66.9	74.8		74.9
With related children under 6 years	63.7	40.6	–	40.6	36.7	32.9	70.1	84.2	..	84.5
Under 25 years	68.3	44.3	–	44.3	41.1	37.6	.	88.5		89.0
25 to 64 years	33.5	18.2	–	18.2	15.9	12.8	52.5	63.6	...	63.6
65 years and over	17.3	19.5	–	19.5	14.4	.	.	17.1	–	17.2
Negro										
All Income Levels										
All family heads	10 919	8 097	–	8 097	7 514	6 024	583	2 822	63	2 759
Under 25 years	1 080	683	–	683	594	434	89	397	22	375
25 to 64 years	8 751	7 201	–	7 201	6 721	5 484	480	1 550	37	1 513
65 years and over	1 088	213	–	213	199	106	14	875	4	871
Male head	7 895	6 728	–	6 728	6 326	5 223	402	1 167	32	1 135
Under 25 years	566	506	–	506	450	334	56	60	18	42
25 to 64 years	6 508	6 038	–	6 038	5 703	4 787	335	470	10	460
65 years and over	821	184	–	184	173	102	11	637	4	633
Under 65 years	7 074	6 544	–	6 544	6 153	5 121	391	530	28	502
Married, wife present	6 716	6 257	–	6 257	5 875	4 875	382	459	19	440
Wife in paid labor force	3 009	2 845	–	2 845	2 645	2 183	200	164	5	159
With related children under 6 years	1 012	945	–	945	830	659	115	67	5	62
Female head	3 024	1 369	–	1 369	1 188	801	181	1 655	31	1 624
With related children under 18 years	2 458	1 081	–	1 081	927	606	154	1 377	31	1 346
With related children under 6 years	1 332	479	–	479	392	244	87	853	4	849
Under 25 years	514	177	–	177	144	100	33	337	4	333
25 to 64 years	2 243	1 163	–	1 163	1 018	697	145	1 080	27	1 053
65 years and over	267	29	–	29	26	4	3	238	–	238

Table 209. Poverty Status in 1969 of Families by Labor Force Status, Sex, and Race of Head: 1970—Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years Data based on sample, see text For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Urban and Rural Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More Central Cities	Total	Labor force						Not in labor force		
		Total	Armed Forces	Civilian labor force				Total	Enrolled in school	All other
				Total	Employed		Unemployed			
					Total	Worked 35 hours or more				
AKRON—Continued										
Negro—Continued										
Income Below Poverty Level										
All family heads	2 565	932	–	932	753	469	179	1 633	45	1 588
Under 25 years	537	190	–	190	149	88	41	347	13	334
25 to 64 years	1 737	723	–	723	585	372	138	1 014	32	982
65 years and over	291	19	–	19	19	9	–	272	–	272
Male head	782	412	–	412	345	246	67	370	14	356
Under 25 years	122	89	–	89	69	40	20	33	9	24
25 to 64 years	475	310	–	310	263	197	47	165	5	160
65 years and over	185	13	–	13	13	9	–	172	–	172
Under 65 years	597	399	–	399	332	237	67	198	14	184
Married, wife present	519	368	–	368	305	210	63	151	5	146
Wife in paid labor force	114	81	–	81	58	35	23	33	–	33
With related children under 6 years	65	50	–	50	27	14	23	15	–	15
Female head	1 783	520	–	520	408	223	112	1 263	31	1 232
With related children under 18 years	1 654	490	–	490	378	209	112	1 164	31	1 133
With related children under 6 years	1 020	264	–	264	199	114	65	756	4	752
Under 25 years	415	101	–	101	80	48	21	314	4	310
25 to 64 years	1 262	413	–	413	322	175	91	849	27	822
65 years and over	106	6	–	6	6	–	–	100	–	100
Percent Below Poverty Level										
All family heads	23.5	11.5	–	11.5	10.0	7.8	30.7	57.9		57.6
Under 25 years	49.7	27.8	–	27.8	25.1	20.3	...	87.4		89.1
25 to 64 years	19.8	10.0	–	10.0	8.7	6.8	28.8	65.4	...	64.9
65 years and over	26.7	8.9	–	8.9	9.5	8.5	–	31.1	–	31.2
Male head	9.9	6.1	–	6.1	5.5	4.7	16.7	31.7		31.4
Under 25 years	21.6	17.6	–	17.6	15.3	12.0	...	...	...	...
25 to 64 years	7.3	5.1	–	5.1	4.6	4.1	14.0	35.1		34.8
65 years and over	22.5	7.1	–	7.1	7.5	8.8	–	27.0	–	27.2
Under 65 years	8.4	6.1	–	6.1	5.4	4.6	17.1	37.4		36.7
Married, wife present	7.7	5.9	–	5.9	5.2	4.3	16.5	32.9	...	33.2
Wife in paid labor force	3.8	2.8	–	2.8	2.2	1.6	11.5	20.1	–	20.8
With related children under 6 years	6.4	5.3	–	5.3	3.3	2.1	20.0	...	–	
Female head	59.0	38.0	–	38.0	34.3	27.8	61.9	76.3	...	75.9
With related children under 18 years	67.3	45.3	–	45.3	40.8	34.5	72.7	84.5	...	84.2
With related children under 6 years	76.6	55.1	–	55.1	50.8	46.7	...	88.6	...	88.6
Under 25 years	80.7	57.1	–	57.1	55.6	48.0		93.2	...	93.1
25 to 64 years	56.3	35.5	–	35.5	31.6	25.1	62.8	78.6	...	78.1
65 years and over	39.7	...	–	...	...	–	–	42.0	–	42.0
CANTON										
Total										
All Income Levels										
All family heads	28 083	22 276	22	22 254	21 515	18 064	739	5 807	87	5 720
Under 25 years	2 510	2 346	5	2 341	2 245	1 913	96	164	32	132
25 to 64 years	20 766	18 865	17	18 848	18 224	15 546	624	1 901	37	1 864
65 years and over	4 807	1 065	–	1 065	1 046	605	19	3 742	18	3 724
Male head	24 306	20 207	22	20 185	19 567	16 645	618	4 099	79	4 020
Under 25 years	2 276	2 195	5	2 190	2 106	1 821	84	81	32	49
25 to 64 years	18 002	17 033	17	17 016	16 496	14 266	520	969	29	940
65 years and over	4 028	979	–	979	965	558	14	3 049	18	3 031
Under 65 years	20 278	19 228	22	19 206	18 602	16 087	604	1 050	61	989
Married, wife present	19 604	18 634	22	18 612	18 027	15 622	585	970	53	917
Wife in paid labor force	7 077	6 764	4	6 760	6 510	5 560	250	313	49	264
With related children under 6 years	1 355	1 308	4	1 304	1 223	1 042	81	47	15	32
Female head	3 777	2 069	–	2 069	1 948	1 419	121	1 708	8	1 700
With related children under 18 years	2 258	1 321	–	1 321	1 242	887	79	937	8	929
With related children under 6 years	887	464	–	464	421	309	43	423	–	423
Under 25 years	234	151	–	151	139	92	12	83	–	83
25 to 64 years	2 764	1 832	–	1 832	1 728	1 280	104	932	8	924
65 years and over	779	86	–	86	81	47	5	693	–	693
Income Below Poverty Level										
All family heads	2 497	1 067	5	1 062	939	656	123	1 430	27	1 403
Under 25 years	257	154	5	149	134	90	15	103	19	84
25 to 64 years	1 593	875	–	875	767	544	108	718	8	710
65 years and over	647	38	–	38	38	22	–	609	–	609
Male head	1 331	648	5	643	585	456	58	683	19	664
Under 25 years	120	96	5	91	85	69	6	24	19	5
25 to 64 years	695	514	–	514	462	365	52	181	–	181
65 years and over	516	38	–	38	38	22	–	478	–	478
Under 65 years	815	610	5	605	547	434	58	205	19	186
Married, wife present	770	569	5	564	506	398	58	201	15	186
Wife in paid labor force	135	96	–	96	86	65	10	39	15	24
With related children under 6 years	54	45	–	45	40	30	5	9	4	5
Female head	1 166	419	–	419	354	200	65	747	8	739
With related children under 18 years	997	381	–	381	325	180	56	616	8	608
With related children under 6 years	516	176	–	176	133	78	43	340	–	340
Under 25 years	137	58	–	58	49	21	9	79	–	79
25 to 64 years	898	361	–	361	305	179	56	537	8	529
65 years and over	131	–	–	–	–	–	–	131	–	131

Table 209. Poverty Status in 1969 of Families by Labor Force Status, Sex, and Race of Head: 1970—Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years Data based on sample, see text For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median etc) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Urban and Rural Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More Central Cities	Total	Labor force						Not in labor force		
		Total	Armed Forces	Civilian labor force				Total	Enrolled in school	All other
				Total	Employed		Unemployed			
					Total	Worked 35 hours or more				
CANTON—Continued										
Total—Continued										
Percent Below Poverty Level										
All family heads	8.9	4.8		4.8	4.4	3.6	16.6	24.6	...	24.5
Under 25 years	10.2	6.6	.	6.4	6.0	4.7		62.8	..	63.6
25 to 64 years	7.7	4.6	–	4.6	4.2	3.5	17.3	37.8	..	38.1
65 years and over	13.5	3.6	–	3.6	3.6	3.6	–	16.3	–	16.4
Male head	5.5	3.2	.	3.2	3.0	2.7	9.4	16.7	.	16.5
Under 25 years	5.3	4.4	..	4.2	4.0	3.8		..	..	..
25 to 64 years	3.9	3.0	–	3.0	2.8	2.6	10.0	18.7	–	19.3
65 years and over	12.8	3.9	–	3.9	3.9	3.9	–	15.7	–	15.8
Under 65 years	4.0	3.2	..	3.2	2.9	2.7	9.6	19.5	..	18.8
Married, wife present	3.9	3.1	..	3.0	2.8	2.5	9.9	20.7		20.3
Wife in paid labor force	1.9	1.4	–	1.4	1.3	1.2	4.0	12.5		9.1
With related children under 6 years	4.0	3.4	–	3.5	3.3	2.9	..		.	.
Female head	30.9	20.3	–	20.3	18.2	14.1	53.7	43.7		43.5
With related children under 18 years	44.2	28.8	–	28.8	26.2	20.3		65.7		65.4
With related children under 6 years	58.2	37.9	–	37.9	31.6	25.2	..	80.4	–	80.4
Under 25 years	58.5	38.4	–	38.4	35.3	.	.	.	–	..
25 to 64 years	32.5	19.7	–	19.7	17.7	14.0	53.8	57.6	.	57.3
65 years and over	16.8	–	–	–	–	–	–	18.9	–	18.9
CINCINNATI										
Total										
All Income Levels										
All family heads	109 383	85 176	114	85 062	82 400	70 201	2 662	24 207	1 130	23 077
Under 25 years	10 681	9 151	30	9 121	8 658	6 975	463	1 530	540	990
25 to 64 years	80 879	71 111	84	71 027	68 975	60 493	2 052	9 768	488	9 280
65 years and over	17 823	4 914	–	4 914	4 767	2 733	147	12 909	102	12 807
Male head	89 562	73 965	114	73 851	71 900	62 061	1 951	15 597	896	14 701
Under 25 years	8 832	8 136	30	8 106	7 825	6 308	281	696	469	227
25 to 64 years	66 312	61 456	84	61 372	59 831	53 305	1 541	4 856	347	4 509
65 years and over	14 418	4 373	–	4 373	4 214	2 448	129	10 045	80	9 965
Under 65 years	75 144	69 592	114	69 478	67 656	59 613	1 822	5 552	816	4 736
Married wife present	72 396	67 279	114	67 105	65 482	57 733	1 683	5 117	762	4 355
Wife in paid labor force	30 012	27 864	57	27 807	27 089	23 608	718	2 148	540	1 608
With related children under 6 years	6 793	6 442	8	6 434	6 212	5 417	222	351	83	268
Female head	19 821	11 211	–	11 211	10 500	8 140	711	8 610	234	8 376
With related children under 18 years	12 493	7 511	–	7 511	6 890	5 297	621	4 982	192	4 790
With related children under 6 years	5 921	3 088	–	3 088	2 727	2 088	361	2 833	90	2 743
Under 25 years	1 849	1 015	–	1 015	833	667	182	834	71	763
25 to 64 years	14 567	9 655	–	9 655	9 144	7 188	511	4 912	141	4 771
65 years and over	3 405	541	–	541	523	285	18	2 864	22	2 842
Income Below Poverty Level										
All family heads	13 978	5 906	–	5 906	5 119	3 577	787	8 072	354	7 718
Under 25 years	1 962	1 082	–	1 082	864	566	218	880	162	718
25 to 64 years	9 306	4 580	–	4 580	4 043	2 922	537	4 726	172	4 554
65 years and over	2 710	244	–	244	212	89	32	2 466	20	2 446
Male head	7 033	3 452	–	3 452	3 064	2 198	388	3 581	183	3 398
Under 25 years	888	702	–	702	618	405	84	186	105	81
25 to 64 years	4 032	2 543	–	2 543	2 267	1 711	276	1 489	64	1 425
65 years and over	2 113	207	–	207	179	82	28	1 906	14	1 892
Under 65 years	4 920	3 245	–	3 245	2 885	2 116	360	1 675	169	1 506
Married, wife present	4 583	3 113	–	3 113	2 774	2 033	339	1 470	138	1 332
Wife in paid labor force	808	572	–	572	509	378	63	236	46	190
With related children under 6 years	321	234	–	234	189	142	45	87	10	77
Female head	6 945	2 454	–	2 454	2 055	1 379	399	4 491	171	4 320
With related children under 18 years	6 103	2 270	–	2 270	1 893	1 299	377	3 833	161	3 672
With related children under 6 years	3 611	1 240	–	1 240	992	715	248	2 371	71	2 300
Under 25 years	1 074	380	–	380	246	161	134	694	57	637
25 to 64 years	5 274	2 037	–	2 037	1 776	1 211	261	3 237	108	3 129
65 years and over	597	37	–	37	33	7	4	560	6	554
Percent Below Poverty Level										
All family heads	12.8	6.9	–	6.9	6.2	5.1	29.6	33.3	31.3	33.4
Under 25 years	18.4	11.8	–	11.9	10.0	8.1	47.1	57.5	30.0	72.5
25 to 64 years	11.5	6.4	–	6.4	5.9	4.8	26.2	48.4	35.2	49.1
65 years and over	15.2	5.0	–	5.0	4.4	3.3	21.8	19.1	19.6	19.1
Male head	7.9	4.7	–	4.7	4.3	3.5	19.9	23.0	20.4	23.1
Under 25 years	10.1	8.6	–	8.7	7.9	6.4	29.9	26.7	22.4	35.7
25 to 64 years	6.1	4.1	–	4.1	3.8	3.2	17.9	30.7	18.4	31.6
65 years and over	14.7	4.7	–	4.7	4.2	3.3	21.7	19.0	...	19.0
Under 65 years	6.5	4.7	–	4.7	4.3	3.5	19.8	30.2	20.7	31.8
Married, wife present	6.3	4.6	–	4.6	4.2	3.5	20.1	28.7	18.1	30.6
Wife in paid labor force	2.7	2.1	–	2.1	1.9	1.6	8.8	11.0	8.5	11.8
With related children under 6 years	4.7	3.6	–	3.6	3.0	2.6	20.3	24.8	...	28.7
Female head	35.0	21.9	–	21.9	19.6	16.9	56.1	52.2	73.1	51.6
With related children under 18 years	48.9	30.2	–	30.2	27.5	24.5	60.7	76.9	83.9	76.7
With related children under 6 years	61.0	40.2	–	40.2	36.4	34.2	68.7	83.7	...	83.8
Under 25 years	58.1	37.4	–	37.4	29.5	24.1	73.6	83.2	...	83.5
25 to 64 years	36.2	21.1	–	21.1	19.4	16.8	51.1	65.9	76.6	65.6
65 years and over	17.5	6.8	–	6.8	6.3	2.5	...	19.6	...	19.5

Poverty Status in 1969 of Families by Labor Force Status, Sex, and Race of Head: 1970—Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years Data based on sample see text For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median etc) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State
Urban and Rural
Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More
Central Cities

The State Urban and Rural Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More Central Cities	Total	Labor force: Total	Labor force: Armed Forces	Civilian labor force: Total	Employed: Total	Employed: Worked 35 hours or more	Unemployed	Not in labor force: Total	Not in labor force: Enrolled in school	Not in labor force: All other
CINCINNATI—Continued										
Negro										
All Income Levels										
All family heads	28 125	20 873	10	20 863	19 723	16 403	1 140	7 252	240	7 012
Under 25 years	2 741	2 011	3	2 008	1 806	1 441	202	730	87	643
25 to 64 years	22 379	18 027	7	18 020	17 130	14 448	890	4 352	132	4 220
65 years and over	3 005	835	-	835	787	514	48	2 170	21	2 149
Male head	19 546	16 043	10	16 033	15 302	13 106	731	3 503	113	3 390
Under 25 years	1 614	1 452	3	1 449	1 363	1 103	86	162	56	106
25 to 64 years	15 535	13 897	7	13 890	13 293	11 561	597	1 638	42	1 596
65 years and over	2 397	694	-	694	646	442	48	1 703	15	1 688
Under 65 years	17 149	15 349	10	15 339	14 656	12 664	683	1 800	98	1 702
Married, wife present	16 341	14 720	10	14 710	14 091	12 198	619	1 621	75	1 546
Wife in paid labor force	8 500	7 889	3	7 886	7 637	6 711	249	611	29	582
With related children under 6 years	2 681	2 508	3	2 505	2 408	2 134	97	173	16	157
Female head	8 579	4 830	–	4 830	4 421	3 297	409	3 749	127	3 622
With related children under 18 years	7 049	3 925	–	3 925	3 540	2 655	385	3 124	121	3 003
With related children under 6 years	3 626	1 720	–	1 720	1 500	1 122	220	1 906	59	1 847
Under 25 years	1 127	559	–	559	443	338	116	568	31	537
25 to 64 years	6 844	4 130	–	4 130	3 837	2 887	293	2 714	90	2 624
65 years and over	608	141	–	141	141	72	–	467	6	461
Income Below Poverty Level										
All family heads	7 483	3 108	–	3 108	2 648	1 887	460	4 375	172	4 203
Under 25 years	1 057	476	-	476	350	255	126	581	67	514
25 to 64 years	5 370	2 488	–	2 488	2 176	1 576	312	2 882	100	2 782
65 years and over	1 056	144	–	144	122	56	22	912	5	907
Male head	3 017	1 445	–	1 445	1 230	939	215	1 572	64	1 508
Under 25 years	317	221	-	221	184	151	37	96	44	52
25 to 64 years	1 881	1 105	–	1 105	949	739	156	779	15	764
65 years and over	816	119		119	97	49	22	697	5	692
Under 65 years	2 201	1 326		1 326	1 133	890	193	875	59	816
Married, wife present	2 020	1 252		1 252	1 080	850	172	768	43	725
Wife in paid labor force	470	312	-	312	272	228	40	158	13	145
With related children under 6 years	184	126	-	126	100	85	26	58	4	54
Female head	4 466	1 663	–	1 663	1 418	948	245	2 803	108	2 695
With related children under 18 years	4 134	1 544	-	1 544	1 307	894	237	2 590	108	2 482
With related children under 6 years	2 501	846		846	681	502	162	1 658	51	1 607
Under 25 years	740	255	–	255	166	104	89	485	23	462
25 to 64 years	3 486	1 383	-	1 383	1 227	837	156	2 103	85	2 018
65 years and over	240	25	-	25	25	7	-	215	-	215
Percent Below Poverty Level										
All family heads	26.6	14.9	–	14.9	13.4	11.5	40.4	60.3	71.7	59.9
Under 25 years	38.6	23.7		23.7	19.4	17.7	62.4	79.6	.	79.9
25 to 64 years	24.0	13.0	–	13.8	12.7	10.9	35.1	66.2	75.8	65.9
65 years and over	35.1	17.2	–	17.2	15.5	10.9		42.0	.	42.2
Male head	15.4	9.0	–	9.0	8.0	7.2	29.4	44.9	56.6	44.5
Under 25 years	19.6	15.2	–	15.3	13.5	13.7		59.3	...	49.1
25 to 64 years	12.1	8.0	–	8.0	7.1	6.4	26.1	47.6	...	47.9
65 years and over	34.0	17.1	–	17.1	15.0	11.1		40.9	..	41.0
Under 65 years	12.8	8.6	–	8.6	7.7	7.0	28.3	48.6	..	47.9
Married, wife present	12.4	8.5	–	8.5	7.7	7.0	27.8	47.4	..	46.9
Wife in paid labor force	5.5	4.0	–	4.0	3.6	3.4	16.1	25.9	.	24.9
With related children under 6 years	6.9	5.0	–	5.0	4.2	4.0	...	33.5	..	34.4
Female head	52.1	34.4	–	34.4	32.1	28.8	59.9	74.8	85.0	74.4
With related children under 18 years	58.6	39.3	-	39.3	36.9	33.7	61.6	82.9	89.3	82.7
With related children under 6 years	69.1	49.2	-	49.2	45.6	44.7	73.6	87.0	..	87.0
Under 25 years	65.7	45.6	-	45.6	37.5	30.8	76.7	85.4	...	86.0
25 to 64 years	50.9	33.5	-	33.5	32.0	29.0	53.2	77.5	..	76.9
65 years and over	39.5	17.7	-	17.7	17.7	..	–	46.0	–	46.6
CLEVELAND										
Total										
All Income Levels										
All family heads	184 645	142 793	247	142 546	137 039	115 938	5 507	41 852	1 137	40 715
Under 25 years	14 548	11 870	66	11 804	11 018	9 276	786	2 678	436	2 242
25 to 64 years	144 137	125 029	181	124 848	120 405	103 073	4 443	19 108	602	18 506
65 years and over	25 960	5 894	-	5 894	5 616	3 589	278	20 066	99	19 967
Male head	149 015	125 038	247	124 791	120 306	103 599	4 485	23 977	581	23 396
Under 25 years	11 178	10 524	66	10 458	9 886	8 413	572	654	285	369
25 to 64 years	117 005	109 357	181	109 176	105 510	92 000	3 666	7 648	214	7 434
65 years and over	20 832	5 157	-	5 157	4 910	3 186	247	15 675	82	15 593
Under 65 years	128 183	119 881	247	119 634	115 396	100 413	4 238	8 302	499	7 803
Married, wife present	121 851	114 455	239	114 216	110 242	96 026	3 974	7 396	443	6 953
Wife in paid labor force	48 814	46 206	79	46 127	44 589	38 808	1 538	2 608	276	2 332
With related children under 6 years	11 216	10 774	17	10 757	10 305	9 041	452	442	53	389
Female head	35 630	17 755	–	17 755	16 733	12 339	1 022	17 875	556	17 319
With related children under 18 years	23 774	11 596	–	11 596	10 709	7 746	887	12 178	492	11 686
With related children under 6 years	11 287	4 576	–	4 576	4 141	2 967	435	6 711	228	6 483
Under 25 years	3 370	1 346	–	1 346	1 132	863	214	2 024	151	1 873
25 to 64 years	27 132	15 672	–	15 672	14 895	11 073	777	11 460	388	11 072
65 years and over	5 128	737	–	737	706	403	31	4 391	17	4 374

Table 209. Poverty Status in 1969 of Families by Labor Force Status, Sex, and Race of Head: 1970—Continued

(Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

The State
Urban and Rural
Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More
Central Cities

		Labor force						Not in labor force		
				Civilian labor force						
					Employed					
	Total	Total	Armed Forces	Total	Total	Worked 35 hours or more	Unemployed	Total	Enrolled in school	All other
CLEVELAND—Continued										
Total—continued										
Income Below Poverty Level										
All family heads	24 865	8 651	21	8 630	7 534	5 170	1 096	16 214	597	15 617
Under 25 years	3 327	1 318	5	1 313	1 011	733	302	2 009	247	1 762
25 to 64 years	17 423	7 051	16	7 035	6 275	4 302	760	10 372	328	10 044
65 years and over	4 115	282	–	282	248	135	34	3 833	22	3 811
Male head	10 988	5 251	21	5 230	4 625	3 533	605	5 737	178	5 559
Under 25 years	1 135	846	5	841	692	530	149	289	128	161
25 to 64 years	6 646	4 173	16	4 157	3 735	2 890	422	2 473	36	2 437
65 years and over	3 207	232	–	232	198	113	34	2 975	14	2 961
Under 65 years	7 781	5 019	21	4 998	4 427	3 420	571	2 762	164	2 598
Married, wife present	7 047	4 704	21	4 683	4 143	3 220	540	2 343	132	2 211
Wife in paid labor force	1 089	805	6	799	711	598	88	284	44	240
With related children under 6 years	484	395	6	389	319	285	70	89	6	83
Female head	13 877	3 400	–	3 400	2 909	1 637	491	10 477	419	10 058
With related children under 18 years	12 443	3 118	–	3 118	2 642	1 492	476	9 325	390	8 935
With related children under 6 years	7 518	1 799	–	1 799	1 488	896	311	5 719	181	5 538
Under 25 years	2 192	472	–	472	319	203	153	1 720	119	1 601
25 to 64 years	10 777	2 878	–	2 878	2 540	1 412	338	7 899	292	7 607
65 years and over	908	50	–	50	50	22	–	858	8	850
Percent Below Poverty Level										
All family heads	13.5	6.1	8.5	6.1	5.5	4.5	19.9	38.7	52.5	38.4
Under 25 years	22.9	11.1	.	11.1	9.2	7.9	38.4	75.0	56.7	78.6
25 to 64 years	12.1	5.6	8.8	5.6	5.2	4.2	17.1	54.3	54.5	54.3
65 years and over	15.9	4.8	–	4.8	4.4	3.8	12.2	19.1	.	19.1
Male head	7.4	4.2	8.5	4.2	3.8	3.4	13.5	23.9	30.6	23.8
Under 25 years	10.2	8.0	.	8.0	7.0	6.3	26.0	44.2	44.9	43.6
25 to 64 years	5.7	3.8	8.8	3.8	3.5	3.1	11.5	32.3	16.8	32.8
65 years and over	15.4	4.5	–	4.5	4.0	3.5	13.8	19.0		19.0
Under 65 years	6.1	4.2	8.5	4.2	3.8	3.4	13.5	33.3	32.9	33.3
Married, wife present	5.8	4.1	8.8	4.1	3.8	3.4	13.6	31.7	29.8	31.8
Wife in paid labor force	2.2	1.7	...	1.7	1.6	1.5	5.7	10.9	15.9	10.3
With related children under 6 years	4.3	3.7	.	3.6	3.1	3.2	15.5	20.1	.	21.3
Female head	38.9	19.1	–	19.1	17.4	13.3	48.0	58.6	75.4	58.1
With related children under 18 years	52.3	26.9	–	26.9	24.7	19.3	53.7	76.6	79.3	76.5
With related children under 6 years	66.6	39.3	–	39.3	35.9	30.2	71.5	85.2	79.4	85.4
Under 25 years	65.0	35.1	–	35.1	28.2	23.5	71.5	85.0	78.8	85.5
25 to 64 years	39.7	18.4	–	18.4	17.1	12.8	43.5	68.9	75.3	68.7
65 years and over	17.7	6.8	–	6.8	7.1	5.5	–	19.5	..	19.4
Negro										
All Income Levels										
All family heads	67 181	49 599	79	49 520	46 757	38 941	2 763	17 582	734	16 848
Under 25 years	5 898	3 940	18	3 922	3 371	2 734	551	1 958	265	1 693
25 to 64 years	55 186	44 139	61	44 078	41 945	35 220	2 133	11 047	435	10 612
65 years and over	6 097	1 520	–	1 520	1 441	987	79	4 577	34	4 543
Male head	47 514	40 406	79	40 327	38 297	32 702	2 030	7 108	252	6 856
Under 25 years	3 383	3 007	18	2 989	2 634	2 147	355	376	138	238
25 to 64 years	39 357	36 084	61	36 023	34 418	29 676	1 605	3 273	85	3 188
65 years and over	4 774	1 315	–	1 315	1 245	879	70	3 459	29	3 430
Under 65 years	42 740	39 091	79	39 012	37 052	31 823	1 960	3 649	223	3 426
Married, wife present	40 192	37 064	71	36 993	35 170	30 228	1 823	3 128	172	2 956
Wife in paid labor force	19 590	18 540	28	18 512	17 769	15 425	743	1 050	73	977
With related children under 6 years	5 568	5 325	6	5 319	5 049	4 425	270	243	31	212
Female head	19 667	9 193	–	9 193	8 460	6 239	733	10 474	482	9 992
With related children under 18 years	16 104	7 125	–	7 125	6 428	4 635	697	8 979	448	8 531
With related children under 6 years	8 297	3 108	–	3 108	2 743	1 964	365	5 189	202	4 987
Under 25 years	2 515	933	–	933	737	587	196	1 582	127	1 455
25 to 64 years	15 829	8 055	–	8 055	7 527	5 544	528	7 774	350	7 424
65 years and over	1 323	205	–	205	196	108	9	1 118	5	1 113
Income Below Poverty Level										
All family heads	15 670	5 234	6	5 228	4 449	2 898	779	10 436	509	9 927
Under 25 years	2 382	799	–	799	541	404	258	1 583	189	1 394
25 to 64 years	11 691	4 250	6	4 244	3 740	2 394	504	7 441	308	7 133
65 years and over	1 597	185	–	185	168	100	17	1 412	12	1 400
Male head	5 370	2 723	6	2 717	2 366	1 708	351	2 647	122	2 525
Under 25 years	670	460	–	460	345	258	115	210	90	120
25 to 64 years	3 549	2 124	6	2 118	1 899	1 372	219	1 425	25	1 400
65 years and over	1 151	139	–	139	122	78	17	1 012	7	1 005
Under 65 years	4 219	2 584	6	2 578	2 244	1 630	334	1 635	115	1 520
Married, wife present	3 746	2 397	6	2 391	2 074	1 509	317	1 349	88	1 261
Wife in paid labor force	674	502	6	496	448	372	48	172	13	159
With related children under 6 years	325	269	6	263	223	194	40	56	6	50
Female head	10 300	2 511	–	2 511	2 083	1 190	428	7 789	387	7 402
With related children under 18 years	9 617	2 338	–	2 338	1 915	1 093	423	7 279	369	6 910
With related children under 6 years	5 852	1 340	–	1 340	1 064	654	276	4 512	164	4 348
Under 25 years	1 712	339	–	339	196	146	143	1 373	99	1 274
25 to 64 years	8 142	2 126	–	2 126	1 841	1 022	285	6 016	283	5 733
65 years and over	446	46	–	46	46	22	–	400	5	395

Table 209. Poverty Status in 1969 of Families by Labor Force Status, Sex, and Race of Head: 1970—Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Urban and Rural Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More Central Cities		Labor force						Not in labor force		
				Civilian labor force						
					Employed					
	Total	Total	Armed Forces	Total	Total	Worked 35 hours or more	Unemployed	Total	Enrolled in school	All other
CLEVELAND—Continued										
Negro—Continued										
Percent Below Poverty Level										
All family heads	23.3	10.6	..	10.6	9.5	7.4	28.2	59.4	69.3	58.9
Under 25 years	40.4	20.3	–	20.4	16.0	14.8	46.8	80.8	71.3	82.3
25 to 64 years	21.2	9.6	..	9.6	8.9	6.8	23.6	67.4	70.8	67.2
65 years and over	26.2	12.2	–	12.2	11.7	10.1		30.8	..	30.8
Male head	11.3	6.7	..	6.7	6.2	5.2	17.3	37.2	48.4	36.8
Under 25 years	19.8	15.3	–	15.4	13.1	12.0	32.4	55.9	65.2	50.4
25 to 64 years	9.0	5.9	..	5.9	5.5	4.6	13.6	43.5	..	43.9
65 years and over	24.1	10.6	–	10.6	9.8	8.9	..	29.3	..	29.3
Under 65 years	9.9	6.6	..	6.6	6.1	5.1	17.0	44.8	51.6	44.4
Married, wife present	9.3	6.5	...	6.5	5.9	5.0	17.4	43.1	51.2	42.7
Wife in paid labor force	3.4	2.7	...	2.7	2.5	2.4	6.5	16.4	...	16.3
With related children under 6 years	5.8	5.1	...	4.9	4.4	4.4	14.8	23.0	..	23.6
Female head	52.4	27.3	–	27.3	24.6	19.1	58.4	74.4	80.3	74.1
With related children under 18 years	59.7	32.8	–	32.8	29.8	23.6	60.7	81.1	82.4	81.0
With related children under 6 years	70.5	43.1	–	43.1	38.8	33.3	75.6	87.0	81.2	87.2
Under 25 years	68.1	36.3	–	36.3	26.6	24.9	73.0	86.8	78.0	87.6
25 to 64 years	51.4	26.4	–	26.4	24.5	18.4	54.0	77.4	80.9	77.2
65 years and over	33.7	22.4	–	22.4	23.5	20.4	–	35.8	..	35.5
COLUMBUS										
Total										
All Income Levels										
All family heads	128 594	107 112	1 448	105 664	102 730	87 794	2 934	21 482	2 108	19 374
Under 25 years	14 165	11 956	449	11 507	11 072	8 876	435	2 209	1 233	976
25 to 64 years	100 279	91 061	994	90 067	87 733	76 482	2 334	9 218	799	8 419
65 years and over	14 150	4 095	5	4 090	3 925	2 436	165	10 055	76	9 979
Male head	110 548	96 302	1 437	94 865	92 334	79 618	2 531	14 246	1 952	12 294
Under 25 years	12 454	11 001	449	10 552	10 172	8 152	380	1 453	1 188	265
25 to 64 years	86 522	81 642	983	80 659	78 656	69 271	2 003	4 880	709	4 171
65 years and over	11 572	3 659	5	3 654	3 506	2 195	148	7 913	55	7 858
Under 65 years	98 976	92 643	1 432	91 211	88 828	77 423	2 383	6 333	1 897	4 436
Married, wife present	96 279	90 228	1 423	88 805	86 504	75 444	2 301	6 051	1 854	4 197
Wife in paid labor force	43 352	40 638	615	40 023	38 844	33 526	1 179	2 714	1 162	1 552
With related children under 6 years	9 746	9 350	144	9 206	8 887	7 795	319	396	155	241
Female head	18 046	10 810	11	10 799	10 396	8 176	403	7 236	156	7 080
With related children under 18 years	12 093	7 508	7	7 501	7 161	5 626	340	4 585	114	4 471
With related children under 6 years	5 411	3 005	–	3 005	2 810	2 172	195	2 406	62	2 344
Under 25 years	1 711	955	–	955	900	724	55	756	45	711
25 to 64 years	13 757	9 419	11	9 408	9 077	7 211	331	4 338	90	4 248
65 years and over	2 578	436	–	436	419	241	17	2 142	21	2 121
Income Below Poverty Level										
All family heads	12 556	5 731	107	5 624	5 040	3 658	584	6 825	473	6 352
Under 25 years	2 231	1 254	43	1 211	1 099	758	112	977	279	698
25 to 64 years	8 386	4 250	64	4 186	3 729	2 775	457	4 136	179	3 957
65 years and over	1 939	227	–	227	212	125	15	1 712	15	1 697
Male head	6 768	3 858	107	3 751	3 369	2 526	382	2 910	372	2 538
Under 25 years	1 226	874	43	831	765	507	66	352	256	96
25 to 64 years	4 113	2 817	64	2 753	2 452	1 923	301	1 296	107	1 189
65 years and over	1 429	167	–	167	152	96	15	1 262	9	1 253
Under 65 years	5 339	3 691	107	3 584	3 217	2 430	367	1 648	363	1 285
Married, wife present	5 068	3 536	107	3 429	3 094	2 347	335	1 532	358	1 174
Wife in paid labor force	953	721	35	686	645	501	41	232	89	143
With related children under 6 years	349	268	6	262	242	198	20	81	42	39
Female head	5 788	1 873	–	1 873	1 671	1 132	202	3 915	101	3 814
With related children under 18 years	5 123	1 724	–	1 724	1 536	1 038	188	3 399	86	3 313
With related children under 6 years	2 897	903	–	903	793	549	110	1 994	47	1 947
Under 25 years	1 005	380	–	380	334	251	46	625	23	602
25 to 64 years	4 273	1 433	–	1 433	1 277	852	156	2 840	72	2 768
65 years and over	510	60	–	60	60	29	–	450	6	444
Percent Below Poverty Level										
All family heads	9.8	5.4	7.4	5.3	4.9	4.2	19.9	31.8	22.4	32.8
Under 25 years	15.8	10.5	9.6	10.5	9.9	8.5	25.7	44.2	22.6	71.5
25 to 64 years	8.4	4.7	6.4	4.6	4.3	3.6	19.6	44.9	22.4	47.0
65 years and over	13.7	5.5	–	5.6	5.4	5.1	9.1	17.0	...	17.0
Male head	6.1	4.0	7.4	4.0	3.6	3.2	15.1	20.4	19.1	20.6
Under 25 years	9.8	7.9	9.6	7.9	7.5	6.2	17.4	24.2	21.5	36.2
25 to 64 years	4.8	3.5	6.5	3.4	3.1	2.8	15.0	26.6	15.1	28.5
65 years and over	12.3	4.6	–	4.6	4.3	4.4	10.1	15.9	...	15.9
Under 65 years	5.4	4.0	7.5	3.9	3.6	3.1	15.4	26.0	19.1	29.0
Married, wife present	5.3	3.9	7.5	3.9	3.6	3.1	14.6	25.3	19.3	28.0
Wife in paid labor force	2.2	1.8	5.7	1.7	1.7	1.5	3.5	8.5	7.7	9.2
With related children under 6 years	3.6	2.9	4.2	2.8	2.7	2.5	6.3	20.5	27.1	16.2
Female head	32.1	17.3	–	17.3	16.1	13.8	50.1	54.1	64.7	53.9
With related children under 18 years	42.4	23.0	–	23.0	21.4	18.5	55.3	74.1	75.4	74.1
With related children under 6 years	53.5	30.0	–	30.0	28.2	25.3	56.4	82.9	...	83.1
Under 25 years	58.7	39.8	–	39.8	37.1	34.7	...	82.7	...	84.7
25 to 64 years	31.1	15.2	–	15.2	14.1	11.8	47.1	65.5	...	65.2
65 years and over	19.8	13.8	–	13.8	14.3	12.0	–	21.0	...	20.9

Table 209. **Poverty Status in 1969 of Families by Labor Force Status, Sex, and Race of Head: 1970**—Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions members of Armed Forces living in barracks college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years Data based on sample, see text For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc) and meaning of symbols see text]

The State Urban and Rural Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More Central Cities	Total	Labor force						Not in labor force		
				Civilian labor force						
					Employed					
		Total	Armed Forces	Total	Total	Worked 35 hours or more	Unemployed	Total	Enrolled in school	All other
COLUMBUS—Continued										
Negro										
All Income Levels										
All family heads	22 096	17 464	324	17 140	16 410	13 676	730	4 632	183	4 449
Under 25 years	2 101	1 574	48	1 526	1 448	1 171	78	527	52	475
25 to 64 years	18 026	15 196	271	14 925	14 308	12 095	617	2 830	112	2 718
65 years and over	1 969	694	5	689	654	410	35	1 275	19	1 256
Male head	15 786	13 787	324	13 463	12 905	11 060	558	1 999	113	1 886
Under 25 years	1 297	1 194	48	1 146	1 097	915	49	103	45	58
25 to 64 years	12 982	12 012	271	11 741	11 264	9 792	477	970	55	915
65 years and over	1 507	581	5	576	544	353	32	926	13	913
Under 65 years	14 279	13 206	319	12 887	12 361	10 707	526	1 073	100	973
Married, wife present	13 621	12 604	319	12 285	11 796	10 205	489	1 017	100	917
Wife in paid labor force	7 509	7 098	211	6 887	6 618	5 806	269	411	54	357
With related children under 6 years	2 510	2 384	66	2 318	2 229	2 006	89	126	15	111
Female head	6 310	3 677	–	3 677	3 505	2 616	172	2 633	70	2 563
With related children under 18 years	5 142	2 923	–	2 923	2 767	2 084	156	2 219	55	2 164
With related children under 6 years	2 645	1 347	–	1 347	1 241	926	106	1 298	26	1 272
Under 25 years	804	380	–	380	351	256	29	424	7	417
25 to 64 years	5 044	3 184	–	3 184	3 044	2 303	140	1 860	57	1 803
65 years and over	462	113	–	113	110	57	3	349	6	343
Income Below Poverty Level										
All family heads	4 734	1 983	4	1 979	1 743	1 218	236	2 751	103	2 648
Under 25 years	772	339	–	339	294	204	45	433	35	398
25 to 64 years	3 370	1 551	4	1 547	1 356	955	191	1 819	68	1 751
65 years and over	592	93	–	93	93	59	–	499	–	499
Male head	1 815	1 048	4	1 044	923	702	121	767	43	724
Under 25 years	219	156	–	156	140	87	16	63	28	35
25 to 64 years	1 211	835	4	831	726	571	105	376	15	361
65 years and over	385	57	–	57	57	44	–	328	–	328
Under 65 years	1 430	991	4	987	866	658	121	439	43	396
Married, wife present	1 309	906	4	902	799	611	103	403	43	360
Wife in paid labor force	290	207	–	207	188	148	19	83	13	70
With related children under 6 years	125	110	–	110	103	88	7	15	6	9
Female head	2 919	935	–	935	820	516	115	1 984	60	1 924
With related children under 18 years	2 670	848	–	848	743	470	105	1 822	51	1 771
With related children under 6 years	1 593	477	–	477	402	282	75	1 116	26	1 090
Under 25 years	553	183	–	183	154	117	29	370	7	363
25 to 64 years	2 159	716	–	716	630	384	86	1 443	53	1 390
65 years and over	207	36	–	36	36	15	–	171	–	171
Percent Below Poverty Level										
All family heads	21.4	11.4	1.2	11.5	10.6	8.9	32.3	59.4	56.3	59.5
Under 25 years	36.7	21.5	–	22.2	20.3	17.4	..	82.2		83.8
25 to 64 years	18.7	10.2	1.5	10.4	9.5	7.9	31.0	64.3	60.7	64.4
65 years and over	30.1	13.4	–	13.5	14.2	14.4	–	39.1		39.7
Male head	11.5	7.6	1.2	7.8	7.2	6.3	21.7	38.4	38.1	38.4
Under 25 years	16.9	13.1	–	13.6	12.8	9.5	.	61.2	..	.
25 to 64 years	9.3	7.0	1.5	7.1	6.4	5.8	22.0	38.8		39.5
65 years and over	25.5	9.8	–	9.9	10.5	12.5	–	35.4	–	35.9
Under 65 years	10.0	7.5	1.3	7.7	7.0	6.1	23.0	40.9	43.0	40.7
Married, wife present	9.6	7.2	1.3	7.3	6.8	6.0	21.1	39.6	43.0	39.3
Wife in paid labor force	3.9	2.9	–	3.0	2.8	2.5	7.1	20.2		19.6
With related children under 6 years	5.0	1.6	–	4.7	4.6	4.4	.	11.9	.	8.1
Female head	46.3	25.4	–	25.4	23.4	19.7	66.9	75.4		75.1
With related children under 18 years	51.9	29.0	–	29.0	26.9	22.6	67.3	82.1	..	81.8
With related children under 6 years	60.2	35.4	–	35.4	32.4	30.5	70.8	86.0	..	85.7
Under 25 years	68.8	48.2	–	48.2	43.9	45.7	.	87.3		87.1
25 to 64 years	42.8	22.5	–	22.5	20.7	16.7	61.4	77.6	...	77.1
65 years and over	44.8	31.9	–	31.9	32.7		–	49.0	–	49.9
DAYTON										
Total										
All Income Levels										
All family heads	59 044	47 783	413	47 370	45 723	37 172	1 647	11 261	318	10 943
Under 25 years	6 203	5 566	141	5 425	5 085	4 069	340	637	188	449
25 to 64 years	45 088	40 450	272	40 178	38 917	32 086	1 261	4 638	90	4 548
65 years and over	7 753	1 767	–	1 767	1 721	1 017	46	5 986	40	5 946
Male head	49 047	41 661	413	41 248	40 059	33 091	1 189	7 386	247	7 139
Under 25 years	5 332	5 040	141	4 899	4 671	3 809	228	292	150	142
25 to 64 years	37 402	35 070	272	34 798	33 883	28 351	915	2 332	69	2 263
65 years and over	6 313	1 551	–	1 551	1 505	931	46	4 762	28	4 734
Under 65 years	42 734	40 110	413	39 697	38 554	32 160	1 143	2 624	219	2 405
Married, wife present	40 984	38 602	407	38 195	37 121	30 853	1 074	2 382	195	2 187
Wife in paid labor force	17 718	16 720	210	16 510	16 026	13 205	484	998	125	873
With related children under 6 years	4 025	3 888	49	3 839	3 679	2 995	160	137	19	118
Female head	9 997	6 122	–	6 122	5 664	4 081	458	3 875	71	3 804
With related children under 18 years	6 648	4 320	–	4 320	3 917	2 783	403	2 328	44	2 284
With related children under 6 years	2 858	1 666	–	1 666	1 434	1 000	232	1 192	26	1 166
Under 25 years	871	526	–	526	414	260	112	345	38	307
25 to 64 years	7 686	5 380	–	5 380	5 034	3 735	346	2 306	21	2 285
65 years and over	1 440	216	–	216	216	86	–	1 224	12	1 212

Table 209. Poverty Status in 1969 of Families by Labor Force Status, Sex, and Race of Head: 1970—Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions members of Armed Forces living in barrocks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years Data based on sample see text For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc) and meaning of symbols see text]

The State Urban and Rural Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More Central Cities		Labor force						Not in labor force		
				Civilian labor force						
					Employed					
	Total	Total	Armed Forces	Total	Total	Worked 35 hours or more	Unemployed	Total	Enrolled in school	All other
DAYTON—Continued										
Total—Continued										
Income Below Poverty Level										
All family heads	6 280	2 899	31	2 868	2 409	1 605	459	3 381	105	3 276
Under 25 years	1 009	636	26	610	507	331	103	373	77	296
25 to 64 years	4 117	2 154	5	2 149	1 806	1 219	343	1 963	18	1 945
65 years and over	1 154	109	–	109	96	55	13	1 045	10	1 035
Male head	2 923	1 544	31	1 513	1 336	965	177	1 379	73	1 306
Under 25 years	492	394	26	368	352	264	16	98	50	48
25 to 64 years	1 557	1 053	5	1 048	900	654	148	504	13	491
65 years and over	874	97	–	97	84	47	13	777	10	767
Under 65 years	2 049	1 447	31	1 416	1 252	918	164	602	63	539
Married wife present	1 897	1 380	31	1 349	1 203	879	146	517	45	472
Wife in paid labor force	373	306	15	291	248	166	43	67	13	54
With related children under 6 years	162	125	–	125	86	51	39	37	9	28
Female head	3 357	1 355	–	1 355	1 073	640	282	2 002	32	1 970
With related children under 18 years	2 901	1 259	–	1 259	982	577	277	1 642	17	1 625
With related children under 6 years	1 563	650	–	650	474	309	176	913	17	896
Under 25 years	517	242	–	242	155	67	87	275	27	248
25 to 64 years	2 560	1 101	–	1 101	906	565	195	1 459	5	1 454
65 years and over	280	12	–	12	12	8	–	268	–	268
Percent Below Poverty Level										
All family heads	10.6	6.1	7.5	6.1	5.3	4.3	27.9	30.0	33.0	29.9
Under 25 years	16.3	11.4	18.4	11.2	10.0	8.1	30.3	58.6	41.0	65.9
25 to 64 years	9.1	5.3	1.8	5.3	4.6	3.8	27.2	42.3	.	42.8
65 years and over	14.9	6.2	–	6.2	5.6	5.4		17.5	.	17.4
Male head	6.0	3.7	7.5	3.7	3.3	2.9	14.9	18.7	29.6	18.3
Under 25 years	9.2	7.8	18.4	7.5	7.5	6.9	7.0	33.6	33.3	33.8
25 to 64 years	4.2	3.0	1.8	3.0	2.7	2.3	16.2	21.6		21.7
65 years and over	13.8	6.3	-	6.3	5.6	5.0		16.3		16.2
Under 65 years	4.8	3.6	7.5	3.6	3.2	2.9	14.3	22.9	28.8	22.4
Married, wife present	4.6	3.6	7.6	3.5	3.2	2.8	13.6	21.7	23.1	21.6
Wife in paid labor force	2.1	1.8	7.1	1.8	1.5	1.3	8.9	6.7	10.4	6.2
With related children under 6 years	4.0	3.2	-	3.3	2.3	1.7	24.4	27.0	..	23.7
Female head	33.6	22.1	–	22.1	18.9	15.7	61.6	51.7	.	51.8
With related children under 18 years	43.6	29.1	–	29.1	25.1	20.7	68.7	70.5		71.1
With related children under 6 years	54.7	39.0	–	39.0	33.1	30.9	75.9	76.6		76.8
Under 25 years	59.4	46.0	–	46.0	37.4	25.8	77.7	79.7		80.8
25 to 61 years	33.3	20.5	–	20.5	18.0	15.1	56.4	63.3		63.6
65 years and over	19.4	5.6	–	5.6	5.6		-	21.9		22.1
Negro										
All Income Levels										
All family heads	16 923	13 841	90	13 751	12 956	10 331	795	3 082	105	2 977
Under 25 years	1 613	1 375	3	1 372	1 243	901	129	238	55	183
25 to 64 years	13 994	12 086	87	11 999	11 344	9 132	655	1 908	40	1 868
65 years and over	1 316	380	–	380	369	218	11	936	10	926
Male head	12 423	10 929	90	10 839	10 405	8 537	434	1 494	56	1 438
Under 25 years	1 106	1 047	3	1 044	1 001	808	43	59	27	32
25 to 64 years	10 279	9 569	87	9 482	9 102	7 530	380	710	25	685
65 years and over	1 038	313	-	313	302	199	11	725	4	721
Under 65 years	11 385	10 616	90	10 526	10 103	8 338	423	769	52	717
Married, wife present	10 682	10 022	84	9 938	9 557	7 858	381	660	38	622
Wife in paid labor force	6 054	5 754	70	5 684	5 481	4 468	203	300	26	274
With related children under 6 years	1 963	1 889	20	1 869	1 788	1 444	81	74	14	60
Female head	4 500	2 912	–	2 912	2 551	1 794	361	1 588	49	1 539
With related children under 18 years	3 696	2 379	–	2 379	2 046	1 421	333	1 317	38	1 279
With related children under 6 years	1 746	1 035	–	1 035	854	589	181	711	26	685
Under 25 years	507	328	–	328	242	173	86	179	28	151
25 to 64 years	3 715	2 517	–	2 517	2 242	1 602	275	1 198	15	1 183
65 years and over	278	67	–	67	67	19	–	211	6	205
Income Below Poverty Level										
All family heads	3 167	1 587	5	1 582	1 292	826	290	1 580	51	1 529
Under 25 years	429	254	–	254	183	124	71	175	38	137
25 to 64 years	2 362	1 254	5	1 249	1 036	660	213	1 108	13	1 095
65 years and over	376	79	–	79	73	42	6	297	–	297
Male head	1 096	590	5	585	524	351	61	506	29	477
Under 25 years	129	87	–	87	87	67	–	42	21	21
25 to 64 years	689	436	5	431	376	250	55	253	8	245
65 years and over	278	67	–	67	61	34	6	211	–	211
Under 65 years	818	523	5	518	463	317	55	295	29	266
Married, wife present	712	473	5	468	425	289	43	239	21	218
Wife in paid labor force	201	153	5	148	127	82	21	48	9	39
With related children under 6 years	98	72	–	72	51	36	21	26	9	17
Female head	2 071	997	–	997	768	475	229	1 074	22	1 052
With related children under 18 years	1 895	926	–	926	697	421	229	969	17	952
With related children under 6 years	1 010	466	–	466	324	227	142	544	17	527
Under 25 years	300	167	–	167	96	57	71	133	17	116
25 to 64 years	1 673	818	–	818	660	410	158	855	5	850
65 years and over	98	12	–	12	12	8	–	86	–	86

Table 209. Poverty Status in 1969 of Families by Labor Force Status, Sex, and Race of Head: 1970—Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Urban and Rural Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More Central Cities	Total	Labor force						Not in labor force		
				Civilian labor force						
					Employed					
		Total	Armed Forces	Total	Total	Worked 35 hours or more	Unemployed	Total	Enrolled in school	All other
DAYTON—Continued										
Negro—Continued										
Percent Below Poverty Level										
All family heads	18.7	11.5	..	11.5	10.0	8.0	36.5	51.3	48.6	51.4
Under 25 years	26.6	18.5	–	18.5	14.7	12.6	55.0	73.5		74.9
25 to 64 years	16.9	10.4		10.4	9.1	7.2	32.5	58.1	..	58.6
65 years and over	28.6	20.8	–	20.8	19.8	19.3	..	31.7	–	32.1
Male head	8.8	5.4	...	5.4	5.0	4.1	14.1	33.9	...	33.2
Under 25 years	11.7	8.3	–	8.3	8.7	8.3	–	...	..	...
25 to 64 years	6.7	4.6	...	4.5	4.1	3.3	14.5	35.6	.	35.8
65 years and over	26.8	21.4	–	21.4	20.2	17.1	...	29.1	–	29.3
Under 65 years	7.2	4.9	...	4.9	4.6	3.8	13.0	38.4	...	37.1
Married, wife present	6.7	4.7	..	4.7	4.4	3.7	11.3	36.2	..	35.0
Wife in paid labor force	3.3	2.7		2.6	2.3	1.8	10.3	16.0	...	14.2
With related children under 6 years	5.0	3.8	–	3.9	2.9	2.5	..	...	...	...
Female head	46.0	34.2	–	34.2	30.1	26.5	63.4	67.6	...	68.4
With related children under 18 years	51.3	38.9	–	38.9	34.1	29.6	68.8	73.6	...	74.4
With related children under 6 years	57.8	45.0	–	45.0	37.9	38.5	78.5	76.5	..	76.9
Under 25 years	59.2	50.9	–	50.9	39.7	32.9	...	74.3	..	76.8
25 to 64 years	45.0	32.5	–	32.5	29.4	25.6	57.5	71.4	..	71.9
65 years and over	35.3	.	–		..	.	–	40.8	–	42.0
ELYRIA										
Total										
All Income Levels										
All family heads	13 438	11 958	13	11 945	11 689	9 770	256	1 480	52	1 428
Under 25 years	1 194	1 122	–	1 122	1 071	919	51	72	16	56
25 to 64 years	10 880	10 398	13	10 385	10 180	8 608	205	482	13	469
65 years and over	1 364	438	–	438	438	243	–	926	23	903
Male head	12 203	11 121	13	11 108	10 904	9 229	204	1 082	33	1 049
Under 25 years	1 099	1 057	–	1 057	1 012	881	45	42	12	30
25 to 64 years	9 944	9 691	13	9 678	9 519	8 140	159	253	9	244
65 years and over	1 160	373	–	373	373	208	–	787	12	775
Under 65 years	11 043	10 748	13	10 735	10 531	9 021	204	295	21	274
Married, wife present	10 804	10 534	13	10 521	10 323	8 842	198	270	21	249
Wife in paid labor force	4 152	4 055	7	4 048	3 967	3 432	81	97	13	84
With related children under 6 years	906	874	–	874	853	750	21	32	4	28
Female head	1 235	837	–	837	785	541	52	398	19	379
With related children under 18 years	776	576	–	576	533	366	43	200	8	192
With related children under 6 years	351	226	–	226	196	124	30	125	4	121
Under 25 years	95	65	–	65	59	38	6	30	4	26
25 to 64 years	936	707	–	707	661	468	46	229	4	225
65 years and over	204	65	–	65	65	35	–	139	11	128
Income Below Poverty Level										
All family heads	707	387	–	387	367	269	20	320	17	303
Under 25 years	127	89	–	89	73	58	16	38	13	25
25 to 64 years	467	293	–	293	289	206	4	174	4	170
65 years and over	113	5	–	5	5	5	–	108	–	108
Male head	359	227	–	227	217	191	10	132	9	123
Under 25 years	65	53	–	53	43	35	10	12	9	3
25 to 64 years	200	169	–	169	169	151	–	31	–	31
65 years and over	94	5	–	5	5	5	–	89	–	89
Under 65 years	265	222	–	222	212	186	10	43	9	34
Married, wife present	265	222	–	222	212	186	10	43	9	34
Wife in paid labor force	87	73	–	73	68	61	5	14	4	10
With related children under 6 years	22	14	–	14	14	14	–	8	–	8
Female head	348	160	–	160	150	78	10	188	8	180
With related children under 18 years	307	143	–	143	133	72	10	164	8	156
With related children under 6 years	208	105	–	105	95	51	10	103	4	99
Under 25 years	62	36	–	36	30	23	6	26	4	22
25 to 64 years	267	124	–	124	120	55	4	143	4	139
65 years and over	19	–	–	–	–	–	–	19	–	19
Percent Below Poverty Level										
All family heads	5.3	3.2	–	3.2	3.1	2.8	7.8	21.6	...	21.2
Under 25 years	10.6	7.9	–	7.9	6.8	6.3	...	...	.	...
25 to 64 years	4.3	2.8	–	2.8	2.8	2.4	2.0	36.1	...	36.2
65 years and over	8.3	1.1	–	1.1	1.1	2.1	–	11.7	–	12.0
Male head	2.9	2.0	–	2.0	2.0	2.1	4.9	12.2	...	11.7
Under 25 years	5.9	5.0	–	5.0	4.2	4.0	...	...	...	...
25 to 64 years	2.0	1.7	–	1.7	1.8	1.9	–	12.3	–	12.7
65 years and over	8.1	1.3	–	1.3	1.3	2.4	–	11.3	–	11.5
Under 65 years	2.4	2.1	–	2.1	2.0	2.1	4.9	14.6	...	12.4
Married, wife present	2.5	2.1	–	2.1	2.1	2.1	5.1	15.9	...	13.7
Wife in paid labor force	2.1	1.8	–	1.8	1.7	1.8	..	...	...	...
With related children under 6 years	2.4	1.6	–	1.6	1.6	1.9	–	...	–	...
Female head	28.2	19.1	–	19.1	19.1	14.4	...	47.2	...	47.5
With related children under 18 years	39.6	24.8	–	24.8	25.0	19.7	...	82.0	...	81.3
With related children under 6 years	59.3	46.5	–	46.5	48.5	41.1	...	82.4	...	81.8
Under 25 years	..	...	–	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
25 to 64 years	28.5	17.5	–	17.5	18.2	11.8	...	62.4	...	61.8
65 years and over	9.3	–	–	–	–	–	–	13.7	–	14.8

Table 209. **Poverty Status in 1969 of Families by Labor Force Status, Sex, and Race of Head: 1970—** Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years Data based on sample, see text For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Urban and Rural Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More Central Cities	Total	Labor force						Not in labor force		
				Civilian labor force						
					Employed					
		Total	Armed Forces	Total	Total	Worked 35 hours or more	Unemployed	Total	Enrolled in school	All other
LORAIN										
Total										
All Income Levels										
All family heads	19 444	16 487	28	16 459	16 067	13 952	392	2 957	74	2 883
Under 25 years	1 654	1 547	11	1 536	1 469	1 286	67	107	27	80
25 to 64 years	15 700	14 517	17	14 500	14 199	12 442	301	1 183	42	1 141
65 years and over	2 090	423	–	423	399	224	24	1 667	5	1 662
Male head	17 523	15 434	28	15 406	15 054	13 158	352	2 089	37	2 052
Under 25 years	1 528	1 500	11	1 489	1 429	1 251	60	28	22	6
25 to 64 years	14 222	13 554	17	13 537	13 269	11 721	268	668	10	658
65 years and over	1 773	380	–	380	356	186	24	1 393	5	1 388
Under 65 years	15 750	15 054	28	15 026	14 698	12 972	328	696	32	664
Married, wife present	15 268	14 604	23	14 581	14 253	12 602	328	664	32	632
Wife in paid labor force	4 575	4 398	–	4 398	4 271	3 731	127	177	16	161
With related children under 6 years	1 012	988	–	988	931	829	57	24	5	19
Female head	1 921	1 053	–	1 053	1 013	794	40	868	37	831
With related children under 18 years	1 181	691	–	691	654	504	37	490	37	453
With related children under 6 years	554	241	–	241	228	167	13	313	18	295
Under 25 years	126	47	–	47	40	35	7	79	5	74
25 to 64 years	1 478	963	–	963	930	721	33	515	32	483
65 years and over	317	43	–	43	43	38	–	274	–	274
Income Below Poverty Level										
All family heads	1 504	718	–	718	630	466	88	786	43	743
Under 25 years	246	156	–	156	140	106	16	90	16	74
25 to 64 years	1 026	542	–	542	475	360	67	484	27	457
65 years and over	232	20	–	20	15	–	5	212	–	212
Male head	861	510	–	510	441	347	69	351	11	340
Under 25 years	140	129	–	129	113	84	16	11	11	–
25 to 64 years	534	361	–	361	313	263	48	173	–	173
65 years and over	187	20	–	20	15	–	5	167	–	167
Under 65 years	674	490	–	490	426	347	64	184	11	173
Married, wife present	624	455	–	455	391	334	54	169	11	158
Wife in paid labor force	64	57	–	57	39	39	18	7	–	7
With related children under 6 years	29	22	–	22	8	8	14	7	–	7
Female head	643	208	–	208	189	119	19	435	32	403
With related children under 18 years	582	204	–	204	185	115	19	378	32	346
With related children under 6 years	367	99	–	99	93	56	6	268	18	250
Under 25 years	106	27	–	27	27	22	–	79	5	74
25 to 64 years	492	181	–	181	162	97	19	311	27	284
65 years and over	45	–	–	–	–	–	–	45	–	45
Percent Below Poverty Level										
All family heads	7.7	4.4	–	4.4	3.9	3.3	22.4	26.6	...	25.8
Under 25 years	14.9	10.1	–	10.2	9.5	8.2	...	84.1	...	...
25 to 64 years	6.5	3.7	–	3.7	3.3	2.9	22.3	40.9	...	40.1
65 years and over	11.1	4.7	–	4.7	3.8	–	...	12.7	–	12.8
Male head	4.9	3.3	–	3.3	2.9	2.6	19.6	16.8		16.6
Under 25 years	9.2	8.6	–	8.7	7.9	6.7	...	...	...	–
25 to 64 years	3.8	2.7	–	2.7	2.4	2.2	17.9	25.9	–	26.3
65 years and over	10.5	5.3	–	5.3	4.2	–	...	12.0	–	12.0
Under 65 years	4.3	3.3	–	3.3	2.9	2.7	19.5	26.4	...	26.1
Married, wife present	4.1	3.1	–	3.1	2.7	2.7	19.5	25.5	...	25.0
Wife in paid labor force	1.4	1.3	–	1.3	0.9	1.0	14.2	4.0	–	4.3
With related children under 6 years	2.9	2.2	–	2.2	0.9	1.0	...	...	–	...
Female head	33.5	19.8	–	19.8	18.7	15.0	...	50.1	...	48.5
With related children under 18 years	49.3	29.5	–	29.5	28.3	22.8	...	77.1	...	76.4
With related children under 6 years	66.2	41.1	–	41.1	40.8	33.5	...	85.6	...	84.7
Under 25 years	84.1	...	–	...	...	...	–	...	...	...
25 to 64 years	33.3	18.8	–	18.8	17.4	13.5	...	60.4	...	58.8
65 years and over	14.2	–	–	–	–	–	–	16.4	–	16.4
TOLEDO										
Total										
All Income Levels										
All family heads	97 064	79 411	101	79 310	77 203	66 607	2 107	17 653	356	17 297
Under 25 years	7 838	7 185	48	7 137	6 749	5 756	388	653	111	542
25 to 64 years	74 995	68 841	53	68 788	67 158	58 878	1 630	6 154	200	5 954
65 years and over	14 231	3 385	–	3 385	3 296	1 973	89	10 846	45	10 801
Male head	84 768	72 393	101	72 292	70 608	61 858	1 684	12 375	272	12 103
Under 25 years	6 744	6 550	48	6 502	6 181	5 331	321	194	98	96
25 to 64 years	65 989	62 795	53	62 742	61 456	54 720	1 286	3 194	140	3 054
65 years and over	12 035	3 048	–	3 048	2 971	1 807	77	8 987	34	8 953
Under 65 years	72 733	69 345	101	69 244	67 637	60 051	1 607	3 388	238	3 150
Married, wife present	70 624	67 475	97	67 378	65 830	58 425	1 548	3 149	231	2 918
Wife in paid labor force	28 175	27 030	27	27 003	26 297	23 163	706	1 145	167	978
With related children under 6 years	5 824	5 688	18	5 670	5 475	4 794	195	136	47	89
Female head	12 296	7 018	–	7 018	6 595	4 749	423	5 278	84	5 194
With related children under 18 years	7 415	4 614	–	4 614	4 267	3 039	347	2 801	59	2 742
With related children under 6 years	3 253	1 829	–	1 829	1 636	1 157	193	1 424	18	1 406
Under 25 years	1 094	635	–	635	568	425	67	459	13	446
25 to 64 years	9 006	6 046	–	6 046	5 702	4 158	344	2 960	60	2 900
65 years and over	2 196	337	–	337	325	166	12	1 859	11	1 848

Table 209. Poverty Status in 1969 of Families by Labor Force Status, Sex, and Race of Head: 1970—Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years Data based on sample see text For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Urban and Rural Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More Central Cities	Total	Labor force						Not in labor force		
				Civilian labor force						
					Employed					
		Total	Armed Forces	Total	Total	Worked 35 hours or more	Unemployed	Total	Enrolled in school	All other
TOLEDO—Continued										
Total—Continued										
Income Below Poverty Level										
All family heads	7 510	3 259	5	3 254	2 877	2 001	377	4 251	77	4 174
Under 25 years	1 070	619	–	619	544	372	75	451	27	424
25 to 64 years	4 907	2 558	5	2 553	2 258	1 594	295	2 349	35	2 314
65 years and over	1 533	82	–	82	75	35	7	1 451	15	1 436
Male head	3 824	1 903	5	1 898	1 722	1 323	176	1 921	35	1 886
Under 25 years	387	336	–	336	314	213	22	51	17	34
25 to 64 years	2 179	1 496	5	1 491	1 341	1 075	150	683	10	673
65 years and over	1 258	71	–	71	67	35	4	1 187	8	1 179
Under 65 years	2 566	1 832	5	1 827	1 655	1 288	172	734	27	707
Married wife present	2 399	1 744	5	1 739	1 587	1 232	152	655	27	628
Wife in paid labor force	416	308	–	308	273	223	35	108	4	104
With related children under 6 years	125	120	–	120	102	85	18	5	–	5
Female head	3 686	1 356	–	1 356	1 155	678	201	2 330	42	2 288
With related children under 18 years	3 230	1 270	–	1 270	1 069	631	201	1 960	36	1 924
With related children under 6 years	1 920	749	–	749	607	378	142	1 171	15	1 156
Under 25 years	683	283	–	283	230	159	53	400	10	390
25 to 64 years	2 728	1 062	–	1 062	917	519	145	1 666	25	1 641
65 years and over	275	11	–	11	8	–	3	264	7	257
Percent Below Poverty Level										
All family heads	7.7	4.1	5.0	4.1	3.7	3.0	17.9	24.1	21.6	24.1
Under 25 years	13.7	8.6	–	8.7	8.1	6.5	19.3	69.1	24.3	78.2
25 to 64 years	6.5	3.7	.	3.7	3.4	2.7	18.1	38.2	17.5	38.9
65 years and over	10.8	2.4	–	2.4	2.3	1.8		13.4		13.3
Male head	4.5	2.6	5.0	2.6	2.4	2.1	10.5	15.5	12.9	15.6
Under 25 years	5.7	5.1	–	5.2	5.1	4.0	6.9	26.3		
25 to 64 years	3.3	2.4		2.4	2.2	2.0	11.7	21.4	7.1	22.0
65 years and over	10.5	2.3		2.3	2.3	1.9		13.2		13.2
Under 65 years	3.5	2.6	5.0	2.6	2.4	2.1	10.7	21.7	11.3	22.4
Married wife present	3.4	2.6		2.6	2.4	2.1	9.8	20.8	11.7	21.5
Wife in paid labor force	1.5	1.1	–	1.1	1.0	1.0	5.0	9.4	2.4	10.6
With related children under 6 years	2.1	2.1	–	2.1	1.9	1.8	9.2	3.7		.
Female head	30.0	19.3	–	19.3	17.5	14.3	47.5	44.1		44.1
With related children under 18 years	43.6	27.5	–	27.5	25.1	20.8	57.9	70.0	.	70.2
With related children under 6 years	59.0	41.0	–	41.0	37.1	32.7	73.6	82.2		82.2
Under 25 years	62.4	44.6	–	44.6	40.5	37.4		87.1	.	87.4
25 to 64 years	30.3	17.6	–	17.6	16.1	12.5	42.2	56.3		56.6
65 years and over	12.5	3.3	–	3.3	2.5	.		14.2		11.9
Negro										
All Income Levels										
All family heads	11 759	8 961	4	8 957	8 337	6 788	620	2 798	76	2 722
Under 25 years	1 191	944	–	944	838	656	106	247	10	237
25 to 64 years	9 417	7 734	4	7 730	7 242	5 986	488	1 683	55	1 628
65 years and over	1 151	283	–	283	257	146	26	868	11	857
Male head	8 508	7 207	4	7 203	6 814	5 779	389	1 301	45	1 256
Under 25 years	762	737	–	737	671	528	66	25	3	22
25 to 64 years	6 841	6 220	4	6 216	5 916	5 121	300	621	38	583
65 years and over	905	250	–	250	227	130	23	655	4	651
Under 65 years	7 603	6 957	4	6 953	6 587	5 649	366	646	41	605
Married wife present	7 224	6 658	4	6 654	6 303	5 425	351	566	34	532
Wife in paid labor force	3 977	3 764	4	3 760	3 613	3 144	147	213	5	208
With related children under 6 years	1 284	1 254	–	1 254	1 193	1 058	61	30	–	30
Female head	3 251	1 754	–	1 754	1 523	1 009	231	1 497	31	1 466
With related children under 18 years	2 611	1 457	–	1 457	1 238	827	219	1 154	31	1 123
With related children under 6 years	1 414	732	–	732	594	404	138	682	12	670
Under 25 years	429	207	–	207	167	128	40	222	7	215
25 to 64 years	2 576	1 514	–	1 514	1 326	865	188	1 062	17	1 045
65 years and over	246	33	–	33	30	16	3	213	7	206
Income Below Poverty Level										
All family heads	2 787	1 177	–	1 177	951	635	226	1 610	31	1 579
Under 25 years	435	224	–	224	179	129	45	211	7	204
25 to 64 years	1 994	933	–	933	755	500	178	1 061	13	1 048
65 years and over	358	20	–	20	17	6	3	338	11	327
Male head	1 038	476	–	476	406	324	70	562	4	558
Under 25 years	116	103	–	103	92	67	11	13	–	13
25 to 64 years	647	360	–	360	301	251	59	287	–	287
65 years and over	275	13	–	13	13	6	–	262	4	258
Under 65 years	763	463	–	463	393	318	70	300	–	300
Married, wife present	712	446	–	446	376	305	70	266	–	266
Wife in paid labor force	195	128	–	128	105	94	23	67	–	67
With related children under 6 years	86	81	–	81	63	52	18	5	–	5
Female head	1 749	701	–	701	545	311	156	1 048	27	1 021
With related children under 18 years	1 603	656	–	656	500	288	156	947	27	920
With related children under 6 years	964	388	–	388	277	178	111	576	12	564
Under 25 years	319	121	–	121	87	62	34	198	7	191
25 to 64 years	1 347	573	–	573	454	249	119	774	13	761
65 years and over	83	7	–	7	4	–	3	76	7	69

Table 209. Poverty Status in 1969 of Families by Labor Force Status, Sex, and Race of Head: 1970—Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years Data based on sample see text For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Urban and Rural Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More Central Cities	Total	Labor force						Not in labor force		
		Total	Armed Forces	Civilian labor force				Total	Enrolled in school	All other
				Total	Employed		Unemployed			
					Total	Worked 35 hours or more				
TOLEDO—Continued										
Negro—Continued										
Percent Below Poverty Level										
All family heads	23.7	13.1	–	13.1	11.4	9.4	36.5	57.5	...	58.0
Under 25 years	36.5	23.7	–	23.7	21.4	19.7	42.5	85.4	...	86.1
25 to 64 years	21.2	12.1	–	12.1	10.4	8.4	36.5	63.0	...	64.4
65 years and over	31.1	7.1	–	7.1	6.6	4.1		38.9	...	38.2
Male head	12.2	6.6	–	6.6	6.0	5.6	18.0	43.2	...	44.4
Under 25 years	15.2	14.0	–	14.0	13.7	12.7			–	
25 to 64 years	9.5	5.8	–	5.8	5.1	4.9	19.7	46.2	–	49.2
65 years and over	30.4	5.2	–	5.2	5.7	4.6	–	40.0	...	39.6
Under 65 years	10.0	6.7	–	6.7	6.0	5.6	19.1	46.4	–	49.6
Married wife present	9.9	6.7	–	6.7	6.0	5.6	19.9	47.0	–	50.0
Wife in paid labor force	4.9	3.4	–	3.4	2.9	3.0	15.6	31.5	–	32.2
With related children under 6 years	6.7	6.5	–	6.5	5.3	4.9		...	–	
Female head	53.8	40.0	–	40.0	35.8	30.8	67.5	70.0		69.6
With related children under 18 years	61.4	45.0	–	45.0	40.4	34.8	71.2	82.1		81.9
With related children under 6 years	68.2	53.0	–	53.0	46.6	44.1	80.4	84.5		84.2
Under 25 years	74.4	58.5	–	58.5	52.1	48.4		89.2		88.8
25 to 64 years	52.3	37.8	–	37.8	34.2	28.8	63.3	72.9		72.8
65 years and over	33.7	...	–	...		–		35.7		33.5
WARREN										
Total										
All Income Levels										
All family heads	16 371	13 588	25	13 563	13 035	11 125	528	2 783	44	2 739
Under 25 years	1 234	1 139		1 139	1 001	847	138	95	8	87
25 to 64 years	12 854	11 912	25	11 887	11 529	9 965	358	942	25	917
65 years and over	2 283	537	–	537	505	313	32	1 746	11	1 735
Male head	14 304	12 328	25	12 303	11 865	10 328	438	1 976	34	1 942
Under 25 years	1 072	1 034		1 034	913	784	121	38	8	30
25 to 64 years	11 329	10 803	25	10 778	10 493	9 246	285	526	15	511
65 years and over	1 903	491	–	491	459	298	32	1 412	11	1 401
Under 65 years	12 401	11 837	25	11 812	11 406	10 030	406	564	23	541
Married wife present	12 101	11 567	25	11 542	11 146	9 806	396	534	20	514
Wife in paid labor force	4 744	4 525	4	4 521	4 353	3 774	168	219	20	199
With related children under 6 years	1 155	1 113	4	1 109	1 004	893	105	42	–	42
Female head	2 067	1 260	–	1 260	1 170	797	90	807	10	797
With related children under 18 years	1 264	866		866	782	532	84	398	10	388
With related children under 6 years	567	381		381	339	249	42	186	10	176
Under 25 years	162	105	–	105	88	63	17	57	–	57
25 to 64 years	1 525	1 109	–	1 109	1 036	719	73	416	10	406
65 years and over	380	46		46	46	15	–	334	–	334
Income Below Poverty Level										
All family heads	1 218	490	5	485	407	256	78	728	18	710
Under 25 years	136	62	–	62	45	26	17	74	3	71
25 to 64 years	799	395	5	390	336	225	54	404	15	389
65 years and over	283	33	–	33	26	5	7	250	–	250
Male head	552	216	5	211	190	140	21	336	8	328
Under 25 years	26	9	–	9	9	6		17	3	14
25 to 64 years	299	181	5	176	162	129	14	118	5	113
65 years and over	227	26	–	26	19	5	7	201	–	201
Under 65 years	325	190	5	185	171	135	14	135	8	127
Married, wife present	313	190	5	185	171	135	14	123	5	118
Wife in paid labor force	83	30	–	30	20	20	10	53	5	48
With related children under 6 years	22	10	–	10	5	5	5	12	–	12
Female head	666	274	–	274	217	116	57	392	10	382
With related children under 18 years	571	258	–	258	201	110	57	313	10	303
With related children under 6 years	330	161		161	125	69	36	169	10	159
Under 25 years	110	53	–	53	36	20	17	57	–	57
25 to 64 years	500	214	–	214	174	96	40	286	10	276
65 years and over	56	7	–	7	7	–	–	49	–	49
Percent Below Poverty Level										
All family heads	7.4	3.6	...	3.6	3.1	2.3	14.8	26.2	...	25.9
Under 25 years	11.0	5.4	–	5.4	4.5	3.1	12.3		...	...
25 to 64 years	6.2	3.3		3.3	2.9	2.3	15.1	42.9	...	42.4
65 years and over	12.4	6.1	–	6.1	5.1	1.6	...	14.3	–	14.4
Male head	3.9	1.8	...	1.7	1.6	1.4	4.8	17.0	...	16.9
Under 25 years	2.4	0.9	–	0.9	1.0	0.8	–	...	...	...
25 to 64 years	2.6	1.7	...	1.6	1.5	1.4	4.9	22.4	...	22.1
65 years and over	11.9	5.3	–	5.3	4.1	1.7	...	14.2	–	14.3
Under 65 years	2.6	1.6	...	1.6	1.5	1.3	3.4	23.9	...	23.5
Married, wife present	2.6	1.6	...	1.6	1.5	1.4	3.5	23.0	...	23.0
Wife in paid labor force	1.7	0.7	–	0.7	0.5	0.5	6.0	24.2	...	24.1
With related children under 6 years	1.9	0.9	–	0.9	0.5	0.6	4.8		–	...
Female head	32.2	21.7	–	21.7	18.5	14.6	...	48.6	...	47.9
With related children under 18 years	45.2	29.8	–	29.8	25.7	20.7	...	78.6	...	78.1
With related children under 6 years	58.2	42.3	–	42.3	36.9	27.7	...	90.9	...	90.3
Under 25 years	67.9	50.5	–	50.5		...	...	...	–	...
25 to 64 years	32.8	19.3	–	19.3	16.8	13.4	...	68.8	...	68.0
65 years and over	14.7	...	–	...	...	–	–	14.7	–	14.7

Table 209. Poverty Status in 1969 of Families by Labor Force Status, Sex, and Race of Head: 1970—Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years Data based on sample, see text For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Urban and Rural Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More Central Cities		Labor force						Not in labor force		
				Civilian labor force						
					Employed					
	Total	Total	Armed Forces	Total	Total	Worked 35 hours or more	Unemployed	Total	Enrolled in school	All other
YOUNGSTOWN										
Total										
All Income Levels										
All family heads	35 424	26 718	31	26 687	25 354	20 935	1 333	8 706	191	8 515
Under 25 years	2 056	1 749	6	1 743	1 575	1 268	168	307	79	228
25 to 64 years	26 814	23 775	25	23 750	22 644	19 042	1 106	3 039	78	2 961
65 years and over	6 554	1 194	–	1 194	1 135	625	59	5 360	34	5 326
Male head	29 810	24 134	31	24 103	23 005	19 310	1 098	5 676	145	5 531
Under 25 years	1 749	1 645	6	1 639	1 475	1 195	164	104	61	43
25 to 64 years	22 830	21 471	25	21 446	20 543	17 575	903	1 359	59	1 300
65 years and over	5 231	1 018	–	1 018	987	540	31	4 213	25	4 188
Under 65 years	24 579	23 116	31	23 085	22 018	18 770	1 067	1 463	120	1 343
Married, wife present	23 492	22 147	31	22 116	21 088	18 019	1 028	1 345	83	1 262
Wife in paid labor force	7 396	6 926	9	6 917	6 543	5 563	374	470	36	434
With related children under 6 years	1 348	1 317	4	1 313	1 190	977	123	31	–	31
Female head	5 614	2 584	–	2 584	2 349	1 625	235	3 030	46	2 984
With related children under 18 years	3 093	1 528	–	1 528	1 345	937	183	1 565	28	1 537
With related children under 6 years	1 190	448	–	448	397	277	51	742	24	718
Under 25 years	307	104	–	104	100	73	4	203	18	185
25 to 64 years	3 984	2 304	–	2 304	2 101	1 467	203	1 680	19	1 661
65 years and over	1 323	176	–	176	148	85	28	1 147	9	1 138
Income Below Poverty Level										
All family heads	3 933	1 314	–	1 314	1 130	798	184	2 619	79	2 540
Under 25 years	380	145	–	145	137	106	8	235	40	195
25 to 64 years	2 451	1 125	–	1 125	955	678	170	1 326	29	1 297
65 years and over	1 102	44	–	44	38	14	6	1 058	10	1 048
Male head	1 935	800	–	800	725	565	75	1 135	50	1 085
Under 25 years	166	124	–	124	116	90	8	42	32	10
25 to 64 years	937	638	–	638	571	461	67	299	14	285
65 years and over	832	38	–	38	38	14	–	794	4	790
Under 65 years	1 103	762	–	762	687	551	75	341	46	295
Married, wife present	1 030	725	–	725	650	526	75	305	24	281
Wife in paid labor force	140	88	–	88	78	61	10	52	4	48
With related children under 6 years	32	32	–	32	22	22	10	–	–	–
Female head	1 998	514	–	514	405	233	109	1 484	29	1 455
With related children under 18 years	1 622	463	–	463	365	221	98	1 159	24	1 135
With related children under 6 years	769	143	–	143	110	69	33	626	20	606
Under 25 years	214	21	–	21	21	16	–	193	8	185
25 to 64 years	1 514	487	–	487	384	217	103	1 027	15	1 012
65 years and over	270	6	–	6	–	–	6	264	6	258
Percent Below Poverty Level										
All family heads	11.1	4.9	–	4.9	4.5	3.8	13.8	30.1	41.4	29.8
Under 25 years	18.5	8.3	–	8.3	8.7	8.4	4.8	76.5	..	85.5
25 to 64 years	9.1	4.7	–	4.7	4.2	3.6	15.4	43.6	...	43.8
65 years and over	16.8	3.7	–	3.7	3.3	2.2	...	19.7		19.7
Male head	6.5	3.3	–	3.3	3.2	2.9	6.8	20.0	34.5	19.6
Under 25 years	9.5	7.5	–	7.6	7.9	7.5	4.9	40.4	...	...
25 to 64 years	4.1	3.0	–	3.0	2.8	2.6	7.4	22.0	..	21.9
65 years and over	15.9	3.7	–	3.7	3.9	2.6	–	18.8	...	18.9
Under 65 years	4.5	3.3	–	3.3	3.1	2.9	7.0	23.3	38.3	22.0
Married, wife present	4.4	3.3	–	3.3	3.1	2.9	7.3	22.7	..	22.3
Wife in paid labor force	1.9	1.3	–	1.3	1.2	1.1	2.7	11.1	...	11.1
With related children under 6 years	2.4	2.4	–	2.4	1.8	2.3	8.1	–	–	–
Female head	35.6	19.9	–	19.9	17.2	14.3	46.4	49.0	...	48.8
With related children under 18 years	52.4	30.3	–	30.3	27.1	23.6	53.6	74.1	...	73.8
With related children under 6 years	64.6	31.9	–	31.9	27.7	24.9	...	84.4	...	84.4
Under 25 years	69.7	20.2	–	20.2	21.0	...	–	95.1	...	100.0
25 to 64 years	38.0	21.1	–	21.1	18.3	14.8	50.7	61.1	...	60.9
65 years and over	20.4	3.4	–	3.4	–	–	..	23.0	...	22.7
Negro										
All Income Levels										
All family heads	8 265	5 851	7	5 844	5 273	4 124	571	2 414	92	2 322
Under 25 years	488	322	–	322	272	197	50	166	34	132
25 to 64 years	6 662	5 342	7	5 335	4 819	3 814	516	1 320	49	1 271
65 years and over	1 115	187	–	187	182	113	5	928	9	919
Male head	6 105	4 940	7	4 933	4 466	3 531	467	1 165	62	1 103
Under 25 years	293	265	–	265	219	155	46	28	23	5
25 to 64 years	4 930	4 502	7	4 495	4 079	3 268	416	428	34	394
65 years and over	882	173	–	173	168	108	5	709	5	704
Under 65 years	5 223	4 767	7	4 760	4 298	3 423	462	456	57	399
Married, wife present	4 897	4 497	7	4 490	4 052	3 229	438	400	33	367
Wife in paid labor force	1 939	1 799	–	1 799	1 621	1 288	178	140	8	132
With related children under 6 years	537	515	–	515	434	328	81	22	–	22
Female head	2 160	911	–	911	807	593	104	1 249	30	1 219
With related children under 18 years	1 712	751	–	751	664	508	87	961	24	937
With related children under 6 years	757	257	–	257	229	197	28	500	20	480
Under 25 years	195	57	–	57	53	42	4	138	11	127
25 to 64 years	1 732	840	–	840	740	546	100	892	15	877
65 years and over	233	14	–	14	14	5	–	219	4	215

Table 209. **Poverty Status in 1969 of Families by Labor Force Status, Sex, and Race of Head: 1970—** Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years Data based on sample, see text For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Urban and Rural Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More Central Cities	Total	Labor force						Not in labor force		
				Civilian labor force						
					Employed					
		Total	Armed Forces	Total	Total	Worked 35 hours or more	Unemployed	Total	Enrolled in school	All other
YOUNGSTOWN—Continued										
Negro—Continued										
Income Below Poverty Level										
All family heads	1 896	566	–	566	457	332	109	1 330	56	1 274
Under 25 years	193	43	–	43	40	26	3	150	23	127
25 to 64 years	1 343	519	–	519	413	306	106	824	29	795
65 years and over	360	4	–	4	4	–	–	356	4	352
Male head	688	275	–	275	233	188	42	413	32	381
Under 25 years	44	26	–	26	23	14	3	18	18	–
25 to 64 years	405	245	–	245	206	174	39	160	14	146
65 years and over	239	4	–	4	4	–	–	235	–	235
Under 65 years	449	271	–	271	229	188	42	178	32	146
Married, wife present	388	238	–	238	196	167	42	150	18	132
Wife in paid labor force	51	33	–	33	23	14	10	18	4	14
With related children under 6 years	14	14	–	14	4	4	10	–	–	–
Female head	1 208	291	–	291	224	144	67	917	24	893
With related children under 18 years	1 067	273	–	273	211	140	62	794	24	770
With related children under 6 years	521	89	–	89	65	54	24	432	20	412
Under 25 years	149	17	–	17	17	12	–	132	5	127
25 to 64 years	938	274	–	274	207	132	67	664	15	649
65 years and over	121	–	–	–	–	–	–	121	4	117
Percent Below Poverty Level										
All family heads	22.9	9.7	–	9.7	8 7	8 1	19 1	55.1	.	54 9
Under 25 years	39 5	13 4	–	13 4	14 7	13 2	...	90 4	...	96 2
25 to 64 years	20 2	9 7	–	9 7	8 6	8 0	20 5	62 4	.	62 5
65 years and over	32 3	2 1	–	2 1	2 2	–	–	38 4	..	38 3
Male head	11 3	5 6	–	5.6	5.2	5 3	9 0	35 5		34 5
Under 25 years	15 0	9 8	–	9 8	10 5	9 0	...	...	..	–
25 to 64 years	8 2	5 4	–	5 5	5 1	5 3	9 4	37 4	.	37 1
65 years and over	27 1	2 3	–	2 3	2 4	–	–	33 1	–	33 4
Under 65 years	8 6	5 7	–	5 7	5 3	5 5	9 1	39 0		36 6
Married, wife present	7 9	5 3	–	5 3	4 8	5 2	9 6	37 5	.	36 0
Wife in paid labor force	2 6	1 8	–	1 8	1 4	1 1	5 6	12 9		10 6
With related children under 6 years	2 6	2 7	–	2 7	0 9	1 2	.	–	–	–
Female head	55.9	31.9	–	31.9	27 8	24.3	64 4	73.4		73.3
With related children under 18 years	62 3	36 4	–	36 4	31 8	27 6	...	82 6	.	82 2
With related children under 6 years	68 8	34 6	–	34 6	28 4	27 4	.	86 4	..	85 8
Under 25 years	76 4	.	–	...	...	.	–	95 7	.	100.0
25 to 64 years	54 2	32 6	–	32 6	28 0	24 2	67 0	74 4	. .	74 0
65 years and over	51 9	–	–	–	–	–	–	55 3	.	54 4

Table 210. Poverty Status in 1969 of Families With Civilian Heads by Employment Status, Weeks Worked in 1969, Occupation Group, Sex, and Race of Head: 1970

[Excludes inmates of institutions members of Armed Forces college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years Data based on sample see text For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median etc) and meaning of symbols see text]

The State
Urban and Rural
Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More
Central Cities

	All income levels						Income below poverty level						Percent below poverty level					
	Total civilian family heads	Worked in 1969				Did not work in 1969	Total civilian family heads	Worked in 1969				Did not work in 1969	Total civilian family heads	Worked in 1969				Did not work in 1969
		50 to 52 weeks	40 to 49 weeks	27 to 39 weeks	26 weeks or less			50 to 52 weeks	40 to 49 weeks	27 to 39 weeks	26 weeks or less			50 to 52 weeks	40 to 49 weeks	27 to 39 weeks	26 weeks or less	
THE STATE																		
Total																		
Families with male head	2 413 305	1 715 596	287 654	81 993	87 136	240 926	128 218	33 158	11 117	6 987	15 500	61 456	5.3	1.9	3.9	8.5	17.8	25.5
Head employed	2 056 945	1 682 214	263 101	61 756	41 717	8 157	58 427	31 545	9 601	5 214	8 115	3 952	2.8	1.9	3.6	8.4	19.5	48.4
Professional technical, and kindred workers	279 322	228 936	32 603	11 345	5 770	668	3 502	1 858	544	200	644	256	1.3	0.8	1.7	1.8	11.2	38.3
Health workers except practitioners	3 354	2 757	360	95	142	–	70	20	6	5	39	–	2.1	0.7	1.7		27.5	–
Teachers elementary and secondary schools	29 011	13 683	8 283	5 687	1 294	64	306	93	71	14	108	20	1.1	0.7	0.9	0.2	8.3	
Other professional technical and kindred workers	246 957	212 496	23 960	5 563	4 334	604	3 126	1 745	467	181	497	236	1.3	0.8	1.9	3.3	11.5	39.1
Managers and administrators except farm	232 026	209 023	16 979	3 205	2 248	571	3 618	2 507	404	195	285	227	1.6	1.2	2.4	6.1	12.7	39.8
Salaried	198 447	180 680	13 629	2 139	1 604	395	2 012	1 391	205	82	177	157	1.0	0.8	1.5	3.8	11.0	39.7
Self-employed	33 579	28 343	3 350	1 066	644	176	1 606	1 116	199	113	108	70	4.8	3.9	5.9	10.6	16.8	39.8
Retail trade	16 894	14 951	1 245	402	199	97	730	576	65	25	36	28	4.3	3.9	5.2	6.2	18.1	
Other than retail trade	16 685	13 392	2 105	664	445	79	876	540	134	88	72	42	5.3	4.0	6.4	13.3	16.2	-
Sales workers	127 493	109 435	12 206	2 861	2 578	413	2 197	1 283	306	149	325	134	1.7	1.2	2.5	5.2	12.6	32.4
Retail trade	40 888	34 006	4 276	1 255	1 101	250	1 118	572	168	99	192	87	2.7	1.7	3.9	7.9	17.4	34.8
Other than retail trade	86 605	75 429	7 930	1 606	1 477	163	1 079	711	138	50	133	47	1.2	0.9	1.7	3.1	9.0	28.8
Clerical and kindred workers	137 305	118 743	12 709	2 745	2 582	526	2 068	955	343	184	350	236	1.5	0.8	2.7	6.7	13.6	44.9
Craftsmen and kindred workers	504 530	408 495	72 056	14 220	8 177	1 582	11 467	5 971	2 180	1 078	1 464	774	2.3	1.5	3.0	7.6	17.9	48.9
Construction craftsmen	117 233	77 372	29 226	6 980	3 300	355	3 892	1 503	994	519	700	176	3.3	1.9	3.4	7.4	21.2	49.6
Mechanics and repairmen	106 741	90 750	11 751	2 233	1 756	251	2 770	1 668	424	255	306	117	2.6	1.8	3.6	11.4	17.4	46.6
All other craftsmen	280 556	240 373	31 079	5 007	3 121	976	4 805	2 800	762	304	458	481	1.7	1.2	2.5	6.1	14.7	49.3
Operatives except transport	393 036	309 686	62 605	11 676	7 395	1 674	12 166	5 835	2 354	1 198	1 899	880	3.1	1.9	3.8	10.3	25.7	52.6
Durable goods manufacturing	272 922	214 129	45 325	7 688	4 702	1 078	7 669	3 680	1 511	731	1 177	570	2.8	1.7	3.3	9.5	25.0	52.9
Nondurable goods manufacturing	66 387	54 451	8 664	1 850	1 089	333	2 014	963	349	206	309	187	3.0	1.8	4.0	11.1	28.4	56.2
Nonmanufacturing industries	53 727	41 106	8 616	2 138	1 604	263	2 483	1 192	494	261	413	123	4.6	2.9	5.7	12.2	25.7	46.8
Transport equipment operatives	126 742	98 980	20 076	4 570	2 632	484	5 060	2 470	1 020	579	721	270	4.0	2.5	5.1	12.7	27.4	55.8
Laborers except farm	99 489	71 415	17 810	5 498	3 962	804	6 212	2 533	1 195	894	1 131	459	6.2	3.5	6.7	16.3	28.5	57.1
Construction	17 033	9 894	4 561	1 483	939	156	1 128	336	272	184	234	102	6.6	3.4	6.0	12.4	24.9	65.4
Manufacturing	45 988	34 396	7 937	2 132	1 240	283	2 445	994	498	385	399	169	5.3	2.9	6.3	18.1	32.2	59.7
Other industries	36 468	27 125	5 312	1 883	1 783	365	2 639	1 203	425	325	498	188	7.2	4.4	8.0	17.3	27.9	51.5
Farmers and farm managers	38 431	34 338	1 808	838	1 102	345	5 025	4 439	148	78	158	202	13.1	12.9	8.2	9.3	14.3	58.6
Farm laborers and farm foremen	7 576	5 603	921	383	550	119	1 537	933	224	84	204	92	20.3	16.7	24.3	21.9	37.1	77.3
Farm laborers wage workers	6 440	4 827	747	338	473	55	1 235	779	164	75	178	39	19.2	16.1	22.0	22.2	37.6	.
All other farm laborers and farm foremen	1 136	776	174	45	77	64	302	154	60	9	26	53	26.6	19.8	34.5			
Service workers except private household	110 356	87 251	13 180	4 382	4 596	947	5 445	2 731	849	571	879	415	4.9	3.1	6.4	13.0	19.1	43.8
Food service workers	10 523	7 491	1 632	576	691	133	942	445	136	87	185	89	9.0	5.9	8.3	15.1	26.8	66.9
Protective service workers	35 729	30 752	2 706	1 085	1 040	146	812	431	102	98	133	48	2.3	1.4	3.8	9.0	12.8	32.9
Other service workers except private household	64 104	49 008	8 842	2 721	2 865	668	3 691	1 855	611	386	561	278	5.8	3.8	6.9	14.2	19.6	41.6
Private household workers	639	309	148	33	125	24	130	30	34	4	55	7	20.3	9.7	23.0		44.0	
Head unemployed	47 816	15 710	15 111	8 825	6 084	2 086	5 260	768	884	975	1 764	869	11.0	4.9	5.9	11.0	29.0	41.7
Head not in labor force	308 544	17 672	9 442	11 412	39 335	230 683	64 531	845	632	798	5 621	56 635	20.9	4.8	6.7	7.0	14.3	24.6
Families with female head	265 492	96 030	26 364	15 558	28 253	99 287	76 874	7 481	4 286	4 180	14 091	46 836	29.0	7.8	16.3	26.9	49.9	47.2
Head employed	145 696	92 279	23 448	12 139	13 655	4 175	22 387	6 747	3 457	2 920	6 359	2 904	15.4	7.3	14.7	24.1	46.6	69.6
Professional, technical and kindred workers	16 834	9 155	3 333	2 795	1 285	266	1 160	316	155	150	379	160	6.9	3.5	4.7	5.4	29.5	60.2
Managers and administrators, except farm	6 399	5 250	649	221	191	88	415	187	62	58	63	45	6.5	3.6	9.6	26.2	33.0	
Sales workers	8 842	5 161	1 527	794	1 088	272	1 346	351	214	213	389	179	15.2	6.8	14.0	26.8	35.8	65.8
Clerical and kindred workers	43 538	31 371	5 575	2 348	3 284	960	4 796	1 196	700	608	1 605	687	11.0	3.8	12.6	25.9	48.9	71.6
Craftsmen and operatives including transport	30 939	20 217	5 624	2 025	2 420	653	3 955	1 159	550	628	1 148	470	12.8	5.7	9.8	31.0	47.4	72.0
Laborers except farm	2 052	1 276	288	168	241	79	406	166	17	49	108	66	19.8	13.0	5.9	29.2	44.8	
Farm workers	906	529	130	73	112	62	225	75	35	25	53	37	24.8	14.2	26.9		47.3	
Service workers, except private household	30 557	17 129	5 137	3 123	3 832	1 336	7 916	2 592	1 318	957	2 080	969	25.9	15.1	25.7	30.6	54.3	72.5
Food service workers	13 000	6 404	2 337	1 738	1 947	574	3 861	1 109	685	467	1 144	456	29.7	17.3	29.3	26.9	58.8	79.4
Other service workers	17 557	10 725	2 800	1 385	1 885	762	4 055	1 483	633	490	936	513	23.1	13.8	22.6	35.4	49.7	67.3
Private household workers	5 629	2 191	1 185	592	1 202	459	2 168	705	406	232	534	291	38.5	32.2	34.3	39.2	44.4	63.4
Head unemployed	7 757	1 444	1 054	873	2 373	2 013	3 678	223	218	317	1 442	1 478	47.4	15.4	20.7	36.3	60.8	73.4
Head not in labor force	112 039	2 307	1 862	2 546	12 225	93 099	50 809	511	611	943	6 290	42 454	45.3	22.1	32.8	37.0	51.5	45.6

Table 210. Poverty Status in 1969 of Families With Civilian Heads by Employment Status, Weeks Worked in 1969, Occupation Group, Sex, and Race of Head: 1970—Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years Data based on sample see text For minimum base for derived figures (percent median etc) and meaning of symbols see text]

The State Urban and Rural Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More Central Cities	All income levels						Income below poverty level						Percent below poverty level					
	Total civilian family heads	Worked in 1969				Did not work in 1969	Total civilian family heads	Worked in 1969				Did not work in 1969	Total civilian family heads	Worked in 1969				Did not work in 1969
		50 to 52 weeks	40 to 49 weeks	27 to 39 weeks	26 weeks or less			50 to 52 weeks	40 to 49 weeks	27 to 39 weeks	26 weeks or less			50 to 52 weeks	40 to 49 weeks	27 to 39 weeks	26 weeks or less	
THE STATE—Continued																		
White																		
Families with male head	2 247 945	1 614 953	258 514	74 132	79 424	220 922	109 763	29 280	9 147	5 859	13 245	52 232	4.9	1.8	3.5	7.9	16.7	23.6
Head employed	1 922 342	1 585 115	237 067	56 055	37 419	6 686	50 272	27 948	7 923	4 425	6 957	3 019	2.6	1.8	3.3	7.9	18.6	45.2
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	269 407	221 506	30 985	10 866	5 453	597	3 223	1 759	500	178	555	231	1.2	0.8	1.6	1.6	10.2	38.7
Health workers except practitioners	2 946	2 413	313	89	131	–	59	20	6	5	28	–	2.0	0.8	1.9		21.4	–
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	27 813	13 118	7 904	5 488	1 245	58	287	89	66	14	98	20	1.0	0.7	0.8	0.3	7.9	
Other professional technical and kindred workers	238 648	205 975	22 768	5 289	4 077	539	2 877	1 650	428	159	429	211	1.2	0.8	1.9	3.0	10.5	39.1
Managers and administrators except farm	227 210	205 053	16 435	3 050	2 153	519	3 425	2 404	386	167	278	190	1.5	1.2	2.3	5.5	12.9	36.6
Salaried	194 604	177 474	13 195	2 027	1 540	368	1 943	1 355	200	75	173	140	1.0	0.8	1.5	3.7	11.2	38.0
Self-employed	32 606	27 579	3 240	1 023	613	151	1 482	1 049	186	92	105	50	4.5	3.8	5.7	9.0	17.1	33.1
Retail trade	16 466	14 576	1 206	398	193	93	683	544	58	21	36	24	4.1	3.7	4.8	5.3	18.7	
Other than retail trade	16 140	13 003	2 034	625	420	58	799	505	128	71	69	26	5.0	3.9	6.3	11.4	16.4	
Sales workers	125 123	107 707	11 818	2 716	2 483	399	2 054	1 247	269	118	286	134	1.6	1.2	2.3	4.3	11.5	33.6
Retail trade	39 824	33 203	4 125	1 186	1 068	242	1 027	554	131	78	177	87	2.6	1.7	3.2	6.6	16.6	36.0
Other than retail trade	85 299	74 504	7 693	1 530	1 415	157	1 027	693	138	40	109	47	1.2	0.9	1.8	2.6	7.7	29.9
Clerical and kindred workers	126 572	110 097	11 244	2 475	2 358	398	1 673	813	266	146	298	150	1.3	0.7	2.4	5.9	12.6	37.7
Craftsmen and kindred workers	481 980	392 493	67 442	13 203	7 474	1 368	10 272	5 491	1 881	973	1 302	625	2.1	1.4	2.8	7.4	17.4	45.7
Construction craftsmen	112 161	74 756	27 660	6 429	2 999	317	3 472	1 405	866	456	605	140	3.1	1.9	3.1	7.1	20.2	44.2
Mechanics and repairmen	102 258	87 190	11 074	2 110	1 650	234	2 542	1 515	378	247	297	105	2.5	1.7	3.4	11.7	18.0	44.9
All other craftsmen	267 561	230 547	28 708	4 664	2 825	817	4 258	2 571	637	270	400	380	1.6	1.1	2.2	5.8	14.2	46.5
Operatives except transport	355 203	282 966	54 122	10 300	6 493	1 322	10 193	4 951	1 917	1 028	1 636	661	2.9	1.7	3.5	10.0	25.2	50.0
Durable goods manufacturing	245 877	195 210	39 034	6 661	4 132	840	6 253	3 029	1 190	621	1 001	412	2.5	1.6	3.0	9.3	24.2	49.0
Nondurable goods manufacturing	60 392	50 105	7 431	1 679	916	261	1 714	824	300	171	270	149	2.8	1.6	4.0	10.2	29.5	57.1
Nonmanufacturing industries	48 934	37 651	7 657	1 960	1 445	221	2 226	1 098	427	236	365	100	4.5	2.9	5.6	12.0	25.3	45.2
Transport equipment operatives	115 239	90 577	17 905	4 136	2 257	364	4 359	2 148	888	518	616	189	3.8	2.4	5.0	12.5	27.3	51.9
Laborers, except farm	82 172	59 909	14 086	4 398	3 234	545	4 760	1 922	911	717	924	286	5.8	3.2	6.5	16.3	28.6	52.5
Construction	13 412	8 124	3 404	1 074	721	89	845	254	213	142	189	47	6.3	3.1	6.3	13.2	26.2	
Manufacturing	39 103	29 607	6 486	1 782	1 027	201	1 942	783	389	342	316	112	5.0	2.6	6.0	19.2	30.8	55.7
Other industries	29 657	22 178	4 196	1 542	1 486	255	1 973	885	309	233	419	127	6.7	4.0	7.4	15.1	28.2	49.8
Farmers and farm managers	38 121	34 055	1 794	831	1 096	345	4 975	4 392	148	75	158	202	13.1	12.9	8.2	9.0	14.4	58.6
Farm laborers and farm foremen	7 286	5 486	824	360	529	87	1 428	911	196	70	186	65	19.6	16.6	23.8	19.4	35.2	
Farm laborers, wage workers	6 288	4 741	707	320	465	55	1 212	777	162	61	173	39	19.3	16.4	22.9	19.1	37.2	
All other farm laborers and farm foremen	998	745	117	40	64	32	216	134	34	9	13	26	21.6	18.0	29.1			
Service workers, except private household	93 766	75 160	10 361	3 701	3 816	728	3 860	1 904	555	435	687	279	4.1	2.5	5.4	11.8	18.0	38.3
Food service workers	8 574	6 140	1 236	481	597	120	692	282	96	75	163	76	8.1	4.6	7.8	15.6	27.3	63.3
Protective service workers	34 006	29 370	2 487	1 024	996	129	716	389	84	82	120	41	2.1	1.3	3.4	8.0	12.0	31.8
Other service workers except private household	51 186	39 650	6 638	2 196	2 223	479	2 452	1 233	375	278	404	162	4.8	3.1	5.6	12.7	18.2	33.8
Private household workers	263	106	51	19	73	14	50	6	6	–	31	7	19.0	5.7		–	.	
Head unemployed	41 112	13 583	13 186	7 547	5 124	1 672	4 055	578	708	743	1 420	606	9.9	4.3	5.4	9.8	27.7	36.2
Head not in labor force	284 491	16 255	8 261	10 530	36 881	212 564	55 436	754	516	691	4 868	48 607	19.5	4.6	6.2	6.6	13.2	22.9
Families with female head	206 650	79 319	19 559	12 099	20 118	75 555	47 171	4 585	2 331	2 703	8 742	28 810	22.8	5.8	11.9	22.3	43.5	38.1
Head employed	117 094	76 671	17 692	9 686	10 196	2 849	14 349	4 193	1 974	1 998	4 317	1 867	12.3	5.5	11.2	20.6	42.3	65.5
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	14 148	7 636	2 720	2 531	1 043	218	782	194	88	109	269	122	5.5	2.5	3.2	4.3	25.8	56.0
Managers and administrators, except farm	5 936	4 941	577	180	175	63	314	162	39	41	52	20	5.3	3.3	6.8	22.8	29.7	
Sales workers	8 022	4 729	1 383	695	1 012	203	1 108	280	172	192	348	116	13.8	5.9	12.4	27.6	34.4	57.1
Clerical and kindred workers	37 494	27 892	4 340	1 923	2 572	767	3 460	863	450	443	1 136	568	9.2	3.1	10.4	23.0	44.2	74.1
Craftsmen and operatives, including transport	25 957	17 499	4 582	1 576	1 881	419	2 671	731	352	450	842	296	10.3	4.2	7.7	28.6	44.8	70.6
Laborers, except farm	1 600	1 053	191	117	193	46	253	93	11	37	76	36	15.8	8.8	5.8	31.6	39.4	
Farm workers	647	437	57	33	74	46	109	49	5	5	29	21	16.8	11.2				
Service workers, except private household	21 071	11 828	3 370	2 368	2 628	877	4 876	1 611	724	611	1 335	595	23.1	13.6	21.5	25.8	50.8	67.8
Food service workers	10 616	5 242	1 834	1 546	1 520	474	2 927	897	480	346	841	363	27.6	17.1	26.2	22.4	55.3	76.6
Other service workers	10 455	6 586	1 536	822	1 108	403	1 949	714	244	265	494	232	18.6	10.8	15.9	32.2	44.6	57.6
Private household workers	2 219	656	472	263	618	210	776	210	133	110	230	93	35.0	32.0	28.2	41.8	37.2	44.3
Head unemployed	4 981	1 037	716	615	1 493	1 120	1 994	128	94	193	834	745	40.0	12.3	13.1	31.4	55.9	66.5
Head not in labor force	84 575	1 611	1 151	1 798	8 429	71 586	30 828	264	263	512	3 591	26 198	36.5	16.4	22.8	28.5	42.6	36.6

Table 210. Poverty Status in 1969 of Families With Civilian Heads by Employment Status, Weeks Worked in 1969, Occupation Group, Sex, and Race of Head: 1970—Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years Data based on sample, see text For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Urban and Rural Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More Central Cities	All income levels						Income below poverty level						Percent below poverty level					
	Total civilian family heads	Worked in 1969				Did not work in 1969	Total civilian family heads	Worked in 1969				Did not work in 1969	Total civilian family heads	Worked in 1969				Did not work in 1969
		50 to 52 weeks	40 to 49 weeks	27 to 39 weeks	26 weeks or less			50 to 52 weeks	40 to 49 weeks	27 to 39 weeks	26 weeks or less			50 to 52 weeks	40 to 49 weeks	27 to 39 weeks	26 weeks or less	
THE STATE—Continued																		
Negro																		
Families with male head	159 805	97 021	28 294	7 626	7 375	19 489	17 952	3 746	1 920	1 091	2 141	9 054	11.2	3.9	6.8	14.3	29.0	46.5
Head employed	129 810	93 578	25 261	5 493	4 051	1 427	7 859	3 482	1 637	752	1 085	903	6.1	3.7	6.5	13.7	26.8	63.3
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	7 843	5 891	1 281	401	218	52	185	73	35	14	47	16	2.4	1.2	2.7	3.5	21.6	.
Health workers, except practitioners	379	321	47	6	5	–	5	–	–	–	5	–	1.3	–	–	–	..	–
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	1 139	532	369	183	49	6	19	4	5	–	10	–	1.7	0.8	1.4	–		–
Other professional, technical, and kindred workers	6 325	5 038	865	212	164	46	161	69	30	14	32	16	2.5	1.4	3.5	6.6	19.5	
Managers and administrators except farm	4 469	3 674	522	144	77	52	178	88	18	28	7	37	4.0	2.4	3.4	19.4	.	.
Salaried	3 571	2 970	421	101	52	27	57	24	5	7	4	17	1.6	0.8	1.2	6.9		.
Self-employed	898	704	101	43	25	25	121	64	13	21	3	20	13.5	9.1	12.9			...
Retail trade	388	346	34	4	–	4	44	29	7	4	–	4	11.3	8.4	.	..	–	
Other than retail trade	510	358	67	39	25	21	77	35	6	17	3	16	15.1	9.8	.	..	..	.
Sales workers	2 235	1 619	379	133	90	14	138	36	37	31	34	–	6.2	2.2	9.8	23.3	..	–
Retail trade	1 027	770	151	65	33	8	91	18	37	21	15	–	8.9	2.3	24.5	...	..	–
Other than retail trade	1 208	849	228	68	57	6	47	18	–	10	19	–	3.9	2.1	–	..		–
Clerical and kindred workers	10 451	8 409	1 449	261	204	128	385	137	77	38	47	86	3.7	1.6	5.3	14.6	23.0	67.2
Craftsmen and kindred workers	21 926	15 531	4 495	1 002	693	205	1 183	476	296	105	162	144	5.4	3.1	6.6	10.5	23.4	70.2
Construction craftsmen	4 938	2 553	1 516	540	296	33	415	98	128	63	95	31	8.4	3.8	8.4	11.7	32.1	..
Mechanics and repairmen	4 352	3 447	668	119	101	17	228	153	46	8	9	12	5.2	4.4	6.9	6.7	8.9	..
All other craftsmen	12 636	9 531	2 311	343	296	155	540	225	122	34	58	101	4.3	2.4	5.3	9.9	19.6	65.2
Operatives, except transport	37 183	26 247	8 362	1 341	881	352	1 915	858	429	157	252	219	5.2	3.3	5.1	11.7	28.6	62.2
Durable goods manufacturing	26 604	18 608	6 212	997	549	238	1 371	630	321	97	165	158	5.2	3.4	5.2	9.7	30.1	66.4
Nondurable goods manufacturing	5 933	4 303	1 219	166	173	72	300	139	49	35	39	38	5.1	3.2	4.0	21.1	22.5	
Nonmanufacturing industries	4 646	3 336	931	178	159	42	244	89	59	25	48	23	5.3	2.7	6.3	14.0	30.2	..
Transport equipment operatives	11 348	8 335	2 124	423	346	120	696	322	132	56	105	81	6.1	3.9	6.2	13.2	30.3	67.5
Laborers, except farm	17 158	11 421	3 689	1 091	708	249	1 430	611	277	177	202	163	8.3	5.3	7.5	16.2	28.5	65.5
Construction	3 602	1 767	1 146	409	213	67	283	82	59	42	45	55	7.9	4.6	5.1	10.3	21.1	.
Manufacturing	6 787	4 740	1 427	345	203	72	481	211	102	43	78	47	7.1	4.5	7.1	12.5	38.4	..
Other industries	6 769	4 914	1 116	337	292	110	666	318	116	92	79	61	9.8	6.5	10.4	27.3	27.1	55.5
Farmers and farm managers	294	267	14	7	6	–	50	47	–	3	–	–	17.0	17.6	–	.	–	–
Farm laborers and farm foremen	268	106	92	17	21	32	98	17	28	8	18	27	36.6	16.0		...	..	.
Farm laborers, wage workers	140	80	40	12	8	–	17	2	2	8	5	–	12.1	..	..	...	.	–
All other farm laborers and farm foremen	128	26	52	5	13	32	81	15	26	–	13	27	63.3	–	..	–		..
Service workers, except private household	16 259	11 875	2 757	659	755	213	1 521	793	280	131	187	130	9.4	6.7	10.2	19.9	24.8	61.0
Food service workers	1 769	1 231	360	77	88	13	214	137	35	7	22	13	12.1	11.1	9.7	..	..	
Protective service workers	1 693	1 356	219	57	44	17	96	42	18	16	13	7	5.7	3.1	8.2			..
Other service workers, except private household	12 797	9 288	2 178	525	623	183	1 211	614	227	108	152	110	9.5	6.6	10.4	20.6	24.4	60.1
Private household workers	376	203	97	14	52	10	80	24	28	4	24	–	21.3	11.8	.	..	..	–
Head unemployed	6 581	2 075	1 885	1 271	936	414	1 176	179	172	232	330	263	17.9	8.6	9.1	18.3	35.3	63.5
Head not in labor force	23 414	1 368	1 148	862	2 388	17 648	8 917	85	111	107	726	7 888	38.1	6.2	9.7	12.4	30.4	44.7
Families with female head	58 220	16 481	6 732	3 440	8 042	23 525	29 439	2 848	1 940	1 477	5 280	17 894	50.6	17.3	28.8	42.9	65.7	76.1
Head employed	28 235	15 385	5 692	2 438	3 414	1 306	7 935	2 513	1 477	922	2 006	1 017	28.1	16.3	25.9	37.8	58.8	77.9
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	2 619	1 476	598	264	233	48	378	122	67	41	110	38	14.4	8.3	11.2	15.5	47.2	..
Managers and administrators, except farm	454	300	72	41	16	25	101	25	23	17	11	25	22.2	8.3		...	.	...
Sales workers	805	417	144	99	76	69	238	71	42	21	41	63	29.6	17.0	29.2		.	.
Clerical and kindred workers	5 992	3 442	1 224	425	708	193	1 332	333	250	165	465	119	22.2	9.7	20.4	38.8	65.7	61.7
Craftsmen and operatives, including transport	4 915	2 681	1 031	449	524	230	1 260	423	198	178	291	170	25.6	15.8	19.2	39.6	55.5	73.9
Laborers, except farm	435	218	97	51	48	21	141	73	6	12	32	18	32.4	33.5	.	.	..	..
Farm workers	241	86	67	34	38	16	104	20	24	20	24	16	43.2	..	.		.	..
Service workers, except private household	9 367	5 230	1 746	749	1 187	455	2 989	951	594	346	728	370	31.9	18.2	34.0	46.2	61.3	81.3
Food service workers	2 322	1 122	499	186	415	100	897	187	205	121	291	93	38.6	16.7	41.1	65.1	70.1	93.0
Other service workers	7 045	4 108	1 247	563	772	355	2 092	764	389	225	437	277	29.7	18.6	31.2	40.0	56.6	78.0
Private household workers	3 407	1 535	713	326	584	249	1 392	495	273	122	304	198	40.9	32.2	38.3	37.4	52.1	79.5
Head unemployed	2 753	407	333	258	862	893	1 665	95	119	124	594	733	60.5	23.3	35.7	48.1	68.9	82.1
Head not in labor force	27 232	689	707	744	3 766	21 326	19 839	240	344	431	2 680	16 144	72.9	34.8	48.7	57.9	71.2	75.7

Table 210. Poverty Status in 1969 of Families With Civilian Heads by Employment Status, Weeks Worked in 1969, Occupation Group, Sex, and Race of Head: 1970—Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years Data based on sample see text For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Urban and Rural Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More Central Cities	All income levels						Income below poverty level						Percent below poverty level					
	Total civilian family heads	Worked in 1969				Did not work in 1969	Total civilian family heads	Worked in 1969				Did not work in 1969	Total civilian family heads	Worked in 1969				Did not work in 1969
		50 to 52 weeks	40 to 49 weeks	27 to 39 weeks	26 weeks or less			50 to 52 weeks	40 to 49 weeks	27 to 39 weeks	26 weeks or less			50 to 52 weeks	40 to 49 weeks	27 to 39 weeks	26 weeks or less	
THE STATE—Continued																		
Persons of Spanish Language																		
Families with male head	17 864	12 462	2 686	942	734	1 020	1 424	477	127	149	240	431	8.0	3.8	4.7	15.8	31.8	42.3
Head employed	15 963	12 174	2 445	688	516	140	943	447	80	111	202	103	5.9	3.7	3.3	16.1	39.1	73.6
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	2 721	2 042	434	153	84	8	22	–	17	–	5	–	0.8	–	3.9	–	..	–
Health workers, except practitioners	44	36	8	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	199	68	57	48	26	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other professional, technical and kindred workers	2 478	1 938	369	105	58	8	22	–	17	–	5	–	0.9	–	4.6	–	..	–
Managers and administrators, except farm	1 090	908	109	31	27	15	54	20	–	19	9	6	5.0	2.2	–	.	...	
Salaried	921	778	102	12	20	9	15	6	–	–	9	–	1.6	0.8	–	–	.	–
Self-employed	169	130	7	19	7	6	39	14	–	19	–	6	23.1	10.8	–	.	–	
Retail trade	101	76	7	12	–	6	18	–	–	12	–	6	17.8	–	–		–	
Other than retail trade	68	54	–	7	7	–	21	14	–	7	–	–		.	–	..	–	–
Sales workers	654	551	50	38	15	–	18	–	–	8	10	–	2.8	–	–			–
Retail trade	249	184	32	24	9	–	12	–	–	8	4	–	4.8	–	–	..	.	–
Other than retail trade	405	367	18	14	6	–	6	–	–	–	6	–	1.5	–	–	–		–
Clerical and kindred workers	753	638	96	6	13	–	20	7	7	–	6	–	2.7	1.1		–	.	–
Craftsmen and kindred workers	2 853	2 301	390	80	68	14	101	54	2	5	26	14	3.5	2.3	0.5		..	
Construction craftsmen	513	327	115	29	42	–	7	–	2	–	5	–	1.4	–	1.7	–	.	–
Mechanics and repairmen	674	547	93	34	–	–	25	20	–	5	–	–	3.7	3.7	–		–	–
All other craftsmen	1 666	1 427	182	17	26	14	69	34	–	–	21	14	4.1	2.4	–	–	.	.
Operatives, except transport	4 693	3 477	838	171	175	32	337	183	24	30	75	25	7.2	5.3	2.9	17.5	42.9	
Durable goods manufacturing	3 687	2 702	697	142	114	32	239	121	24	30	39	25	6.5	4.5	3.4	21.1	34.2	
Nondurable goods manufacturing	660	503	91	16	50	–	59	29	–	–	30	–	8.9	5.8	–	–		–
Nonmanufacturing industries	346	272	50	13	11	–	39	33	–	–	6	–	11.3	12.1	–	–	.	–
Transport equipment operatives	700	470	127	60	43	–	54	25	6	7	16	–	7.7	5.3	4.7			–
Laborers, except farm	1 503	1 031	276	113	40	43	195	90	18	24	33	30	13.0	8.7	6.5	21.2	. .	
Construction	114	77	37	–	–	–	21	21	–	–	–	–	18.4		–	–	–	–
Manufacturing	994	678	180	74	33	29	103	49	6	6	26	16	10.4	7.2	3.3	..	...	..
Other industries	395	276	59	39	7	14	71	20	12	18	7	14	18.0	7.2		.	.	
Farmers and farm managers	55	49	6	–	–	–	22	16	6	–	–	–			..	–	–	–
Farm laborers and farm foremen	163	83	21	23	20	16	61	12	–	18	15	16	37.4		–			
Farm laborers, wage workers	163	83	21	23	20	16	61	12	–	18	15	16	37.4	..	–	..		.
All other farm laborers and farm foremen	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Service workers, except private household	778	624	98	13	31	12	59	40	–	–	7	12	7.6	6.4	–	–		
Food service workers	138	116	22	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Protective service workers	119	114	5	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other service workers, except private household	521	394	71	13	31	12	59	40	–	–	7	12	11.3	10.2	–	–		
Private household workers	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Head unemployed	602	219	178	138	54	13	109	30	20	34	20	5	18.1	13.7	11.2	24.6		. .
Head not in labor force	1 299	69	63	116	184	867	372	–	27	4	18	323	28.6	–		3.4	9.8	37.3
Families with female head	1 440	432	166	163	189	490	580	39	10	46	123	362	40.3	9.0	6.0	28.2	65.1	73.9
Head employed	766	395	153	125	71	22	146	35	10	24	55	22	19.1	8.9	6.5	19.2	.	..
Professional, technical and kindred workers	130	83	37	–	4	6	14	8	–	–	–	6	10.8		–	–	–	..
Managers and administrators, except farm	19	12	–	7	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Sales workers	20	13	–	7	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Clerical and kindred workers	155	77	29	33	10	6	43	7	10	10	10	6	27.7		.	..		.
Craftsmen and operatives, including transport	235	112	47	30	36	10	40	–	–	–	30	10	17.0	–	–	–	...	...
Laborers, except farm	18	10	–	–	8	–	8	–	–	–	8	–		–	–	–	..	–
Farm workers	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Service workers, except private household	178	81	40	44	13	–	41	20	–	14	7	–	23.0	...	–	...	.	–
Food service workers	28	12	–	10	6	–	7	–	–	7	–	–		–	–	..	–	–
Other service workers	150	69	40	34	7	–	34	20	–	7	7	–	22.7	...	–	...		–
Private household workers	11	7	–	4	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Head unemployed	116	32	13	13	28	30	53	4	–	9	10	30	45.7	...	–	.		
Head not in labor force	558	5	–	25	90	438	381	–	–	13	58	310	68.3	–	–	...		70.8

Table 210. Poverty Status in 1969 of Families With Civilian Heads by Employment Status, Weeks Worked in 1969, Occupation Group, Sex, and Race of Head: 1970—Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces college students in dormitories and unrelated individuals under 14 years Data based on sample see text For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State
Urban and Rural
Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More
Central Cities

	All income levels						Income below poverty level						Percent below poverty level					
	Total civilian family heads	Worked in 1969				Did not work in 1969	Total civilian family heads	Worked in 1969				Did not work in 1969	Total civilian family heads	Worked in 1969				Did not work in 1969
		50 to 52 weeks	40 to 49 weeks	27 to 39 weeks	26 weeks or less			50 to 52 weeks	40 to 49 weeks	27 to 39 weeks	26 weeks or less			50 to 52 weeks	40 to 49 weeks	27 to 39 weeks	26 weeks or less	
URBAN																		
Families with male head	1 789 441	1 272 418	217 860	58 518	62 458	178 187	81 267	19 219	7 676	4 602	10 248	39 522	4.5	1.5	3.5	7.9	16.4	22.2
Head employed	1 530 628	1 248 599	200 431	44 474	31 045	6 079	37 114	18 226	6 718	3 559	5 703	2 908	2.4	1.5	3.4	8.0	18.4	47.8
Professional technical and kindred workers	232 580	190 576	27 568	8 885	5 026	525	2 784	1 412	454	160	553	205	1.2	0.7	1.6	1.8	11.0	39.0
Health workers except practitioners	2 893	2 344	344	79	126	-	59	20	6	5	28	-	2.0	0.9	1.7		22.2	-
Teachers elementary and secondary schools	21 636	9 937	6 517	4 095	1 050	37	232	65	56	14	82	15	1.1	0.7	0.9	0.3	7.8	
Other professional, technical and kindred workers	208 051	178 295	20 707	4 711	3 850	488	2 493	1 327	392	141	443	190	1.2	0.7	1.9	3.0	11.5	38.9
Managers and administrators, except farm	184 273	166 682	13 174	2 268	1 717	432	2 602	1 785	291	141	196	189	1.4	1.1	2.2	6.2	11.4	43.8
Salaried	161 325	147 329	10 855	1 571	1 257	313	1 578	1 077	173	72	128	128	1.0	0.7	1.6	4.6	10.2	40.9
Self-employed	22 948	19 353	2 319	697	460	119	1 024	708	118	69	68	61	4.5	3.7	5.1	9.9	14.8	51.3
Retail trade	11 636	10 234	912	280	156	54	484	368	50	21	22	23	4.2	3.6	5.5	7.5	14.1	
Other than retail trade	11 312	9 119	1 407	417	304	65	540	340	68	48	46	38	4.8	3.7	4.8	11.5	15.1	
Sales workers	106 018	90 713	10 447	2 350	2 166	342	1 739	1 014	244	131	254	96	1.6	1.1	2.3	5.6	11.7	28.1
Retail trade	32 171	26 649	3 480	978	864	200	851	433	130	81	147	60	2.6	1.6	3.7	8.3	17.0	30.0
Other than retail trade	73 847	64 064	6 967	1 372	1 302	142	888	581	114	50	107	36	1.2	0.9	1.6	3.6	8.2	25.4
Clerical and kindred workers	111 585	96 109	10 646	2 209	2 203	418	1 689	747	305	141	297	199	1.5	0.8	2.9	6.4	13.5	47.6
Craftsmen and kindred workers	358 827	290 146	52 274	9 560	5 624	1 223	7 583	3 854	1 453	752	966	558	2.1	1.3	2.8	7.9	17.2	45.6
Construction craftsmen	78 017	51 055	20 109	4 451	2 144	258	2 427	908	584	356	473	106	3.1	1.8	2.9	8.0	22.1	41.1
Mechanics and repairmen	73 622	62 356	8 374	1 485	1 228	179	1 773	1 021	319	155	192	86	2.4	1.6	3.8	10.4	15.6	48.0
All other craftsmen	207 188	176 735	23 791	3 624	2 252	786	3 383	1 925	550	241	301	366	1.6	1.1	2.3	6.7	13.4	46.6
Operatives, except transport	282 926	220 758	47 081	8 380	5 431	1 276	8 511	3 869	1 716	853	1 393	680	3.0	1.8	3.6	10.2	25.6	53.3
Durable goods manufacturing	198 547	153 973	34 587	5 652	3 510	825	5 476	2 477	1 137	534	892	436	2.8	1.6	3.3	9.4	25.4	52.8
Nondurable goods manufacturing	47 707	38 860	6 465	1 348	777	257	1 455	684	256	151	211	153	3.0	1.8	4.0	11.2	27.2	59.5
Nonmanufacturing industries	36 672	27 925	6 029	1 380	1 144	194	1 580	708	323	168	290	91	4.3	2.5	5.4	12.2	25.3	46.9
Transport equipment operatives	89 145	69 416	14 408	3 038	1 914	369	3 233	1 540	666	324	516	187	3.6	2.2	4.6	10.7	27.0	50.7
Laborers except farm	72 518	51 592	13 305	4 022	2 947	652	4 162	1 636	758	591	787	390	5.7	3.2	5.7	14.7	26.7	59.8
Construction	11 241	6 258	3 230	1 019	614	120	708	212	150	122	144	80	6.3	3.4	4.6	12.0	23.5	66.7
Manufacturing	32 838	24 294	5 813	1 553	954	224	1 539	610	265	238	284	142	4.7	2.5	4.6	15.3	29.8	63.4
Other industries	28 439	21 040	4 262	1 450	1 379	308	1 915	814	343	231	359	168	6.7	3.9	8.0	15.9	26.0	54.5
Farmers and farm managers	2 052	1 624	211	95	86	36	188	139	19	15	-	15	9.2	8.6	9.0		-	
Farm laborers and farm foremen	1 601	1 018	331	95	109	48	239	85	64	17	30	43	14.9	8.3	19.3		27.5	
Farm laborers wage workers	1 287	849	246	85	91	16	116	41	30	12	17	16	9.0	4.8	12.2			
All other farm laborers and farm foremen	314	169	85	10	18	32	123	44	34	5	13	27	39.2	26.0				
Service workers, except private household	88 540	69 689	10 838	3 549	3 723	741	4 266	2 121	714	430	662	339	4.8	3.0	6.6	12.1	17.8	45.7
Food service workers	8 983	6 298	1 461	509	612	103	744	345	119	69	147	64	8.3	5.5	8.1	13.6	24.0	62.1
Protective service workers	30 012	25 964	2 196	907	831	114	602	325	87	52	90	48	2.0	1.3	4.0	5.7	10.8	42.1
Other service workers, except private household	49 545	37 427	7 181	2 133	2 280	524	2 920	1 451	508	309	425	227	5.9	3.9	7.1	14.5	18.6	43.3
Private household workers	563	276	148	23	99	17	118	24	34	4	49	7	21.0	8.7	23.0			
Head unemployed	34 021	11 298	10 664	5 786	4 562	1 711	3 626	533	599	568	1 220	706	10.7	4.7	5.6	9.8	26.7	41.3
Head not in labor force	224 792	12 521	6 765	8 258	26 851	170 397	40 527	460	359	475	3 325	35 908	18.0	3.7	5.3	5.8	12.4	21.1
Families with female head	226 849	83 162	23 231	12 913	24 047	83 496	66 193	6 426	3 849	3 532	12 363	40 023	29.2	7.7	16.6	27.4	51.4	47.9
Head employed	126 164	79 991	20 735	10 042	11 758	3 638	19 455	5 757	3 115	2 419	5 568	2 596	15.4	7.2	15.0	24.1	47.4	71.4
Professional, technical and kindred workers	14 684	8 087	3 018	2 242	1 119	218	1 043	272	155	126	344	146	7.1	3.4	5.1	5.6	30.7	67.0
Managers and administrators except farm	5 381	4 413	548	177	177	66	332	126	57	53	63	33	6.2	2.9	10.4	29.9	35.6	
Sales workers	7 785	4 569	1 371	668	951	226	1 184	308	205	172	336	163	15.2	6.7	15.0	25.7	35.3	72.1
Clerical and kindred workers	39 540	28 538	5 099	2 094	2 947	862	4 251	1 048	624	539	1 446	594	10.8	3.7	12.2	25.7	49.1	68.9
Craftsmen and operatives, including transport	25 437	16 511	4 757	1 585	1 988	596	3 294	998	466	435	968	427	12.9	6.0	9.8	27.4	48.7	71.6
Laborers except farm	1 610	962	232	142	208	66	362	138	17	49	95	63	22.5	14.3	7.3	34.5	45.7	
Farm workers	377	139	91	45	61	41	120	20	30	14	28	28	31.8	14.4				
Service workers, except private household	26 492	14 832	4 596	2 593	3 277	1 194	7 015	2 247	1 202	850	1 828	888	26.5	15.1	26.2	32.8	55.8	74.4
Food service workers	10 991	5 393	2 064	1 390	1 643	501	3 335	912	618	409	985	411	30.3	16.9	29.9	29.4	60.0	82.0
Other service workers	15 501	9 439	2 532	1 203	1 634	693	3 680	1 335	584	441	843	477	23.7	14.1	23.1	36.7	51.6	68.8
Private household workers	4 858	1 940	1 023	496	1 030	369	1 854	600	359	181	460	254	38.2	30.9	35.1	36.5	44.7	68.8
Head unemployed	6 669	1 187	910	742	2 024	1 806	3 259	188	196	253	1 273	1 349	48.9	15.8	21.5	34.1	62.9	74.7
Head not in labor force	94 016	1 984	1 586	2 129	10 265	78 052	43 479	481	538	860	5 522	36 078	46.2	24.2	33.9	40.4	53.8	46.2

Table 210. Poverty Status in 1969 of Families With Civilian Heads by Employment Status, Weeks Worked in 1969, Occupation Group, Sex, and Race of Head: 1970—Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions members of Armed Forces college students in dormitories and unrelated individuals under 14 years Data based on sample see text For minimum base for derived figures (percent median etc) and meaning of symbols see text]

The State Urban and Rural Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More Central Cities	All income levels						Income below poverty level						Percent below poverty level					
	Total civilian family heads	Worked in 1969				Did not work in 1969	Total civilian family heads	Worked in 1969				Did not work in 1969	Total civilian family heads	Worked in 1969				Did not work in 1969
		50 to 52 weeks	40 to 49 weeks	27 to 39 weeks	26 weeks or less			50 to 52 weeks	40 to 49 weeks	27 to 39 weeks	26 weeks or less			50 to 52 weeks	40 to 49 weeks	27 to 39 weeks	26 weeks or less	
RURAL NONFARM																		
Families with male head	**530 817**	**374 963**	**62 029**	**20 071**	**19 009**	**54 745**	**38 183**	**9 149**	**3 052**	**2 139**	**4 481**	**19 362**	**7.2**	**2.4**	**4.9**	**10.7**	**23.6**	**35.4**
Head employed	**448 767**	**367 642**	**55 935**	**14 974**	**8 560**	**1 656**	**15 739**	**8 743**	**2 563**	**1 518**	**2 089**	**826**	**3.5**	**2.4**	**4.6**	**10.1**	**24.4**	**49.9**
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	43 557	35 785	4 659	2 294	681	138	683	432	85	35	85	46	1.6	1.2	1.8	1.5	12.5	33.3
Health workers, except practitioners	434	392	16	16	10	–	5	–	–	–	5	–	1.2	–	–	–		–
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	6 647	3 327	1 593	1 471	229	27	74	28	15	–	26	5	1.1	0.8	0.9	–	11.4	
Other professional technical and kindred workers	36 476	32 066	3 050	807	442	111	604	404	70	35	54	41	1.7	1.3	2.3	4.3	12.2	36.9
Managers and administrators except farm	43 575	38 656	3 500	874	423	122	878	624	109	54	53	38	2.0	1.6	3.1	6.2	12.5	31.1
Salaried	33 938	30 500	2 554	530	272	82	369	277	28	10	25	29	1.1	0.9	1.1	1.9	9.2	
Self-employed	9 637	8 156	946	344	151	40	509	347	81	44	28	9	5.3	4.3	8.6	12.8	18.5	
Retail trade	4 863	4 380	298	117	37	31	227	195	15	4	8	5	4.7	4.5	5.0	3.4		
Other than retail trade	4 774	3 776	648	227	114	9	282	152	66	40	20	4	5.9	4.0	10.2	17.6	17.5	
Sales workers	19 549	17 023	1 654	458	343	71	433	250	56	18	71	38	2.2	1.5	3.4	3.9	20.7	
Retail trade	7 868	6 648	731	242	197	50	251	129	32	18	45	27	3.2	1.9	4.4	7.4	22.8	
Other than retail trade	11 681	10 375	923	216	146	21	182	121	24	–	26	11	1.6	1.2	2.6	–	17.8	
Clerical and kindred workers	23 235	20 462	1 866	480	324	103	339	179	38	43	47	32	1.5	0.9	2.0	9.0	14.5	31.1
Craftsmen and kindred workers	132 373	107 783	18 077	4 047	2 154	312	3 537	1 923	668	308	438	200	2.7	1.8	3.7	7.6	20.3	64.1
Construction craftsmen	35 067	23 581	8 279	2 146	968	93	1 331	537	363	159	202	70	3.6	2.3	4.4	7.4	20.9	
Mechanics and repairmen	30 281	26 052	3 049	683	435	62	916	598	99	97	91	31	3.0	2.3	3.2	14.2	20.9	
All other craftsmen	67 025	58 150	6 749	1 218	751	157	1 290	788	206	52	145	99	1.9	1.4	3.1	4.3	19.3	63.1
Operatives, except transport	99 757	80 498	14 177	2 994	1 730	358	3 360	1 803	596	323	462	176	3.4	2.2	4.2	10.8	26.7	49.2
Durable goods manufacturing	67 210	54 302	9 774	1 841	1 066	227	2 007	1 100	347	182	264	114	3.0	2.0	3.6	9.9	24.8	50.2
Nondurable goods manufacturing	16 974	14 180	1 994	464	270	66	515	257	83	55	86	34	3.0	1.8	4.2	11.9	31.9	
Nonmanufacturing industries	15 573	12 016	2 409	689	394	65	838	446	166	86	112	28	5.4	3.7	6.9	12.5	28.4	
Transport equipment operatives	33 786	26 556	5 203	1 308	613	106	1 626	802	321	232	193	78	4.8	3.0	6.2	17.7	31.5	73.6
Laborers except farm	24 405	18 008	4 027	1 381	879	110	1 868	815	396	289	319	49	7.7	4.5	9.8	20.9	36.3	44.5
Construction	4 958	3 128	1 128	420	264	18	336	89	102	54	78	13	6.8	2.8	9.0	12.9	29.5	
Manufacturing	12 123	9 317	1 947	551	255	53	852	359	219	147	106	21	7.0	3.9	11.2	26.7	41.6	
Other industries	7 324	5 563	952	410	360	39	680	367	75	88	135	15	9.3	6.6	7.9	21.5	37.5	
Farmers and farm managers	5 034	4 269	264	146	255	100	879	714	34	19	46	66	17.5	16.7	12.9	13.0	18.0	66.0
Farm laborers and farm foremen	3 782	2 780	409	232	323	38	1 019	643	130	67	152	27	26.9	23.1	31.8	28.9	47.1	
Farm laborers wage workers	3 377	2 485	374	209	290	19	908	564	125	63	142	14	26.9	22.7	33.4	30.1	49.0	
All other farm laborers and farm foremen	405	295	35	23	33	19	111	79	5	4	10	13	27.4	26.8				
Service workers, except private household	19 649	15 795	2 099	750	814	191	1 105	552	130	130	217	76	5.6	3.5	6.2	17.3	26.7	39.8
Food service workers	1 459	1 125	162	67	75	30	188	95	12	18	38	25	12.9	8.4	7.4			
Protective service workers	5 175	4 343	451	167	182	32	188	84	15	46	43	–	3.6	1.9	3.3	27.5	23.6	–
Other service workers except private household	13 015	10 327	1 486	516	557	129	729	373	103	66	136	51	5.6	3.6	6.9	12.8	24.4	39.5
Private household workers	65	27	–	10	21	7	12	6	–	–	6	–			–	–		–
Head unemployed	**12 681**	**4 035**	**4 161**	**2 772**	**1 383**	**330**	**1 529**	**208**	**280**	**390**	**493**	**158**	**12.1**	**5.2**	**6.7**	**14.1**	**35.6**	**47.9**
Head not in labor force	**69 369**	**3 286**	**1 933**	**2 325**	**9 066**	**52 759**	**20 915**	**198**	**209**	**231**	**1 899**	**18 378**	**30.2**	**6.0**	**10.8**	**9.9**	**20.9**	**34.8**
Families with female head	**34 458**	**11 723**	**2 851**	**2 339**	**3 561**	**13 984**	**9 913**	**985**	**400**	**633**	**1 625**	**6 270**	**28.8**	**8.4**	**14.0**	**27.1**	**45.6**	**44.8**
Head employed	**17 934**	**11 252**	**2 510**	**1 910**	**1 762**	**500**	**2 801**	**934**	**325**	**496**	**750**	**296**	**15.6**	**8.3**	**12.9**	**26.0**	**42.6**	**59.2**
Professional, technical and kindred workers	1 969	993	305	485	148	38	113	44	–	24	31	14	5.7	4.4	–	4.9	20.9	
Managers and administrators, except farm	936	776	95	34	9	22	83	61	5	5	–	12	8.9	7.9			–	
Sales workers	1 008	557	152	116	137	46	159	40	9	41	53	16	15.8	7.2	5.9	35.3	38.7	
Clerical and kindred workers	3 779	2 715	426	239	309	90	500	143	61	69	142	85	13.2	5.3	14.3	28.9	46.0	
Craftsmen and operatives, including transport	5 103	3 457	791	400	395	57	651	161	82	193	172	43	12.8	4.7	10.4	47.9	43.5	
Laborers except farm	405	284	49	26	33	13	44	28	–	–	13	3	10.9	9.9	–	–		
Farm workers	146	76	15	19	27	9	65	19	5	11	21	9	44.5					
Service workers, except private household	3 863	2 174	524	492	535	138	872	333	116	102	244	77	22.6	15.3	22.1	20.7	45.6	55.8
Food service workers	1 914	964	261	319	297	73	522	193	67	58	159	45	27.3	20.0	25.7	18.2	53.5	
Other service workers	1 949	1 210	263	173	238	65	350	140	49	44	85	32	18.0	11.6	18.6	25.4	35.7	
Private household workers	725	220	153	96	169	87	314	105	47	51	74	37	43.3	47.7	30.7		43.8	
Head unemployed	**1 051**	**253**	**139**	**131**	**321**	**207**	**419**	**35**	**22**	**64**	**169**	**129**	**39.9**	**13.8**	**15.8**	**48.9**	**52.6**	**62.3**
Head not in labor force	**15 473**	**218**	**202**	**298**	**1 478**	**13 277**	**6 693**	**16**	**53**	**73**	**706**	**5 845**	**43.3**	**7.3**	**26.2**	**24.5**	**47.8**	**44.0**

Table 210. Poverty Status in 1969 of Families With Civilian Heads by Employment Status, Weeks Worked in 1969, Occupation Group, Sex, and Race of Head: 1970—Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions members of Armed Forces college students in dormitories and unrelated individuals under 14 years Data based on sample see text For minimum base for derived figures (percent median, etc) and meaning of symbols see text]

The State
Urban and Rural
Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More
Central Cities

The State	All income levels						Income below poverty level						Percent below poverty level					
	Total civilian family heads	Worked in 1969: 50 to 52 weeks	40 to 49 weeks	27 to 39 weeks	26 weeks or less	Did not work in 1969	Total civilian family heads	Worked in 1969: 50 to 52 weeks	40 to 49 weeks	27 to 39 weeks	26 weeks or less	Did not work in 1969	Total civilian family heads	Worked in 1969: 50 to 52 weeks	40 to 49 weeks	27 to 39 weeks	26 weeks or less	Did not work in 1969
RURAL FARM																		
Families with male head	93 047	68 215	7 765	3 404	5 669	7 994	8 768	4 790	389	246	771	2 572	9.4	7.0	5.0	7.2	13.6	32.2
Head employed	77 550	65 973	6 735	2 308	2 112	422	5 574	4 576	320	137	323	218	7.2	6.9	4.8	5.9	15.3	51.7
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	3 185	2 575	376	166	63	5	35	14	5	5	6	5	1.1	0.5	1.3	3.0		
Health workers, except practitioners	27	21	–	–	6	–	6	–	–	–	6	–	..	–	–	–		–
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	728	419	173	121	15	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other professional, technical, and kindred workers	2 430	2 135	203	45	42	5	29	14	5	5	–	5	1.2	0.7	2.5		–	
Managers and administrators, except farm	4 178	3 685	305	63	108	17	138	98	4	–	36	–	3.3	2.7	1.3	–	33.3	–
Salaried	3 184	2 851	220	38	75	–	65	37	4	–	24	–	2.0	1.3	1.8	–		–
Self-employed	994	834	85	25	33	17	73	61	–	–	12	–	7.3	7.3	–	–		–
Retail trade	395	337	35	5	6	12	19	13	–	–	6	–	4.8	3.9	–	–		–
Other than retail trade	599	497	50	20	27	5	54	48	–	–	6	–	9.0	9.7	–	–		–
Sales workers	1 926	1 699	105	53	69	–	25	19	6	–	–	–	1.3	1.1	5.7	–	–	–
Retail trade	849	709	65	35	40	–	16	10	6	–	–	–	1.9	1.4		–	–	–
Other than retail trade	1 077	990	40	18	29	–	9	9	–	–	–	–	0.8	0.9	–	–	–	–
Clerical and kindred workers	2 485	2 172	197	56	55	5	40	29	–	–	6	5	1.6	1.3	–	–		
Craftsmen and kindred workers	13 330	10 566	1 705	613	399	47	347	194	59	18	60	16	2.6	1.8	3.5	2.9	15.0	
Construction craftsmen	4 149	2 736	838	383	188	4	134	58	47	4	25	–	3.2	2.1	5.6	1.0	13.3	–
Mechanics and repairmen	2 838	2 342	328	65	93	10	81	49	6	3	23	–	2.9	2.1	1.8			–
All other craftsmen	6 343	5 488	539	165	118	33	132	87	6	11	12	16	2.1	1.6	1.1	6.7	10.2	
Operatives, except transport	10 353	8 430	1 347	302	234	40	295	163	42	22	44	24	2.8	1.9	3.1	7.3	18.8	
Durable goods manufacturing	7 165	5 854	964	195	126	26	186	103	27	15	21	20	2.6	1.8	2.8	7.7	16.7	
Nondurable goods manufacturing	1 706	1 411	205	38	42	10	44	22	10	–	12	–	2.6	1.6	4.9	–		–
Nonmanufacturing industries	1 482	1 165	178	69	66	4	65	38	5	7	11	4	4.4	3.3	2.8			
Transport equipment operatives	3 811	3 008	465	224	105	9	201	128	33	23	12	5	5.3	4.3	7.1	10.3	11.4	
Laborers, except farm	2 566	1 815	478	95	136	42	182	82	41	14	25	20	7.1	4.5	8.6		18.4	
Construction	834	508	203	44	61	18	84	35	20	8	12	9	10.1	6.9	9.9		..	
Manufacturing	1 027	785	177	28	31	6	54	25	14	–	9	6	5.3	3.2	7.9	–		
Other industries	705	522	98	23	44	18	44	22	7	6	4	5	6.2	4.2				
Farmers and farm managers	31 345	28 445	1 333	597	761	209	3 958	3 586	95	44	112	121	12.6	12.6	7.1	7.4	14.7	57.9
Farm laborers and farm foremen	2 193	1 805	181	56	118	33	279	205	30	–	22	22	12.7	11.4	16.6	–	18.6	
Farm laborers, wage workers	1 776	1 493	127	44	92	20	211	174	9	–	19	9	11.9	11.7	7.1	–		
All other farm laborers and farm foremen	417	312	54	12	26	13	68	31	21	–	3	13	16.3	9.9		–		...
Service workers, except private household	2 167	1 767	243	83	59	15	74	58	5	11	–	–	3.4	3.3	2.1	..	–	–
Food service workers	81	68	9	–	4	–	10	5	5	–	–	–	...			–	–	–
Protective service workers	542	445	59	11	27	–	22	22	–	–	–	–	4.1	4.9	–	–	–	–
Other service workers, except private household	1 544	1 254	175	72	28	15	42	31	–	11	–	–	2.7	2.5	–	..	–	–
Private household workers	11	6	–	–	5	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Head unemployed	1 114	377	286	267	139	45	105	27	5	17	51	5	9.4	7.2	1.7	6.4	36.7	
Head not in labor force	14 383	1 865	744	829	3 418	7 527	3 089	187	64	92	397	2 349	21.5	10.0	8.6	11.1	11.6	31.2
Families with female head	4 185	1 145	282	306	645	1 807	768	70	37	15	103	543	18.4	6.1	13.1	4.9	16.0	30.0
Head employed	1 598	1 036	203	187	135	37	131	56	17	5	41	12	8.2	5.4	8.4	2.7	30.4	
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	181	75	10	68	18	10	4	–	–	–	4	–	2.2	–	–	–		–
Managers and administrators, except farm	82	61	6	10	5	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Sales workers	49	35	4	10	–	–	3	3	–	–	–	–	..	..	–	–	–	–
Clerical and kindred workers	219	118	50	15	28	8	45	5	15	–	17	8	20.5	4.2		–		
Craftsmen and operatives, including transport	399	249	76	37	37	–	10	–	2	–	8	–	2.5	–		–	–	–
Laborers, except farm	37	30	7	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Farm workers	383	314	24	9	24	12	40	36	–	–	4	–	10.4	11.5	–	–	..	–
Service workers, except private household	202	123	17	38	20	4	29	12	–	5	8	4	14.4	9.8	–	..		
Food service workers	95	47	12	29	7	–	4	4	–	–	–	–		..	–	–	–	–
Other service workers	107	76	5	9	13	4	25	8	–	5	8	4	23.4		–	–		
Private household workers	46	31	9	–	3	3	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Head unemployed	37	4	5	–	28	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Head not in labor force	2 550	105	74	119	482	1 770	637	14	20	10	62	531	25.0	13.3	..	8.4	12.9	30.0

Table 210. Poverty Status in 1969 of Families With Civilian Heads by Employment Status, Weeks Worked in 1969, Occupation Group, Sex, and Race of Head: 1970—Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years Data based on sample, see text For minimum base for derived figures (percent median etc) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Urban and Rural Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More Central Cities	All income levels						Income below poverty level						Percent below poverty level					
	Total civilian family heads	Worked in 1969				Did not work in 1969	Total civilian family heads	Worked in 1969				Did not work in 1969	Total civilian family heads	Worked in 1969				Did not work in 1969
		50 to 52 weeks	40 to 49 weeks	27 to 39 weeks	26 weeks or less			50 to 52 weeks	40 to 49 weeks	27 to 39 weeks	26 weeks or less			50 to 52 weeks	40 to 49 weeks	27 to 39 weeks	26 weeks or less	
AKRON SMSA																		
Total																		
Families with male head	154 337	108 911	19 618	5 119	5 127	15 562	5 778	1 370	624	276	739	2 769	3.7	1.3	3.2	5.4	14.4	17.8
Head employed	131 954	107 136	18 022	3 891	2 425	480	2 661	1 315	549	208	386	203	2.0	1.2	3.0	5.3	15.9	42.3
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	20 575	16 611	2 601	925	376	62	193	119	27	5	28	14	0.9	0.7	1.0	0.5	7.4	
Health workers, except practitioners	203	174	25	–	4	–	9	9	–	–	–	–	4.4	5.2	–	–	–	–
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	1 823	757	587	402	74	3	9	–	5	–	4	–	0.5	–	0.9	–	.	–
Other professional, technical and kindred workers	18 549	15 680	1 989	523	298	59	175	110	22	5	24	14	0.9	0.7	1.1	1.0	8.1	
Managers and administrators except farm	15 297	13 774	1 148	240	104	31	198	149	11	20	5	13	1.3	1.1	1.0	8.3	4.8	.
Salaried	13 445	12 272	917	171	68	17	154	114	11	20	–	9	1.1	0.9	1.2	11.7	–	
Self-employed	1 852	1 502	231	69	36	14	44	35	–	–	5	4	2.4	2.3	–	–		.
Retail trade	863	730	93	24	11	5	15	15	–	–	–	–	1.7	2.1	–	–	–	–
Other than retail trade	989	772	138	45	25	9	29	20	–	–	5	4	2.9	2.6	–	–	.	
Sales workers	7 749	6 547	844	191	138	29	120	68	29	–	16	7	1.5	1.0	3.4	–	11.6	
Retail trade	2 426	1 919	330	94	66	17	58	27	15	–	16	–	2.4	1.4	4.5	–		–
Other than retail trade	5 323	4 628	514	97	72	12	62	41	14	–	–	7	1.2	0.9	2.7	–	–	.
Clerical and kindred workers	8 396	7 318	749	129	157	43	96	25	21	9	24	17	1.1	0.3	2.8	7.0	15.3	...
Craftsmen and kindred workers	30 862	24 801	4 686	836	483	56	496	263	109	52	54	18	1.6	1.1	2.3	6.2	11.2	
Construction craftsmen	6 765	4 292	1 891	376	206	–	168	79	47	15	27	–	2.5	1.8	2.5	4.0	13.1	–
Mechanics and repairmen	6 927	5 823	856	158	85	5	114	70	6	21	12	5	1.6	1.2	0.7	13.3		
All other craftsmen	17 170	14 686	1 939	302	192	57	214	114	56	16	15	13	1.2	0.8	2.9	5.3	7.8	.
Operatives, except transport	27 913	21 974	4 566	734	499	140	772	354	173	44	119	82	2.8	1.6	3.8	6.0	23.8	58.6
Durable goods manufacturing	12 906	10 018	2 331	329	202	26	333	152	85	16	65	15	2.6	1.5	3.6	4.9	32.2	
Nondurable goods manufacturing	12 193	9 884	1 722	293	190	104	318	151	44	23	33	67	2.6	1.5	2.6	7.8	17.4	64.4
Nonmanufacturing industries	2 814	2 072	513	112	107	10	121	51	44	5	21	–	4.3	2.5	8.6	4.5	19.6	–
Transport equipment operatives	8 333	6 222	1 615	303	162	31	300	106	83	30	62	19	3.6	1.7	5.1	9.9	38.3	
Laborers, except farm	5 571	4 145	965	271	178	12	189	82	53	35	19	–	3.4	2.0	5.5	12.9	10.7	–
Construction	822	497	211	87	24	3	34	18	7	4	5	–	4.1	3.6	3.3		.	–
Manufacturing	2 425	1 891	379	90	56	9	70	31	16	13	10	–	2.9	1.6	4.2	..		–
Other industries	2 324	1 757	375	94	98	–	85	33	30	18	4	–	3.7	1.9	8.0	...	.	–
Farmers and farm managers	468	413	14	–	36	5	57	48	4	–	–	5	12.2	11.6	...	–	–	...
Farm laborers and farm foremen	159	116	33	5	5	–	15	10	–	–	5	–	9.4	8.6	–	–	..	–
Farm laborers, wage workers	144	106	33	5	–	–	5	5	–	–	–	–	3.5	4.7	–	–	–	–
All other farm laborers and farm foremen	15	10	–	–	5	–	10	5	–	–	5	–		.	–	–	.	–
Service workers, except private household	6 624	5 208	801	257	287	71	225	91	39	13	54	28	3.4	1.7	4.9	5.1	18.8	.
Food service workers	525	340	82	40	57	6	34	6	–	–	22	6	6.5	1.8	–	–		.
Protective service workers	2 001	1 684	182	61	59	15	15	11	–	–	–	4	0.7	0.7	–	–	–	
Other service workers, except private household	4 098	3 184	537	156	171	50	176	74	39	13	32	18	4.3	2.3	7.3	8.3	18.7	
Private household workers	7	7	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Head unemployed	2 977	896	957	558	440	126	252	8	40	48	97	59	8.5	0.9	4.2	8.6	22.0	46.8
Head not in labor force	19 406	879	639	670	2 262	14 956	2 865	47	35	20	256	2 507	14.8	5.3	5.5	3.0	11.3	16.8
Families with female head	16 002	5 719	1 650	972	1 851	5 810	4 646	426	310	285	1 020	2 605	29.0	7.4	18.8	29.3	55.1	44.8
Head employed	8 883	5 552	1 461	797	833	240	1 400	398	267	218	365	152	15.8	7.2	18.3	27.4	43.8	63.3
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	1 175	592	216	245	105	17	102	5	16	22	42	17	8.7	0.8	7.4	9.0	40.0	.
Managers and administrators, except farm	378	286	63	15	14	–	40	21	12	–	7	–	10.6	7.3	..	–		–
Sales workers	607	362	118	55	62	10	104	28	29	25	17	5	17.1	7.7	24.6	.		.
Clerical and kindred workers	3 003	2 235	351	137	215	65	320	80	68	34	99	39	10.7	3.6	19.4	24.8	46.0	.
Craftsmen and operatives, including transport	1 408	938	253	108	92	17	181	67	27	52	35	–	12.9	7.1	10.7	48.1	.	–
Laborers, except farm	106	62	16	14	9	5	49	31	4	–	9	5	46.2		..	–	.	...
Farm workers	25	9	6	–	10	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Service workers, except private household	1 944	1 017	389	201	264	73	513	161	92	73	132	55	26.4	15.8	23.7	36.3	50.0	
Food service workers	908	438	208	115	114	33	250	85	50	33	54	28	27.5	19.4	24.0	28.7	47.4	
Other service workers	1 036	579	181	86	150	40	263	76	42	40	78	27	25.4	13.1	23.2	...	52.0	
Private household workers	237	51	49	22	62	53	91	5	19	12	24	31	38.4	..	..		.	..
Head unemployed	503	58	110	37	181	117	228	–	22	8	112	86	45.3	–	20.0	...	61.9	73.5
Head not in labor force	6 616	109	79	138	837	5 453	3 018	28	21	59	543	2 367	45.6	25.7	.	42.8	64.9	43.4

Table 210. Poverty Status in 1969 of Families With Civilian Heads by Employment Status, Weeks Worked in 1969, Occupation Group, Sex, and Race of Head: 1970—Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions members of Armed Forces college students in dormitories and unrelated individuals under 14 years Data based on sample see text For minimum base for derived figures (percent median etc) and meaning of symbols see text]

The State
Urban and Rural
Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More
Central Cities

The State Urban and Rural Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More Central Cities	All income levels						Income below poverty level						Percent below poverty level					
	Total civilian family heads	Worked in 1969				Did not work in 1969	Total civilian family heads	Worked in 1969				Did not work in 1969	Total civilian family heads	Worked in 1969				Did not work in 1969
		50 to 52 weeks	40 to 49 weeks	27 to 39 weeks	26 weeks or less			50 to 52 weeks	40 to 49 weeks	27 to 39 weeks	26 weeks or less			50 to 52 weeks	40 to 49 weeks	27 to 39 weeks	26 weeks or less	
AKRON SMSA—Continued																		
Negro																		
Families with male head	8 939	5 166	1 738	432	497	1 106	938	167	106	64	116	485	10 5	3 2	6 1	14 8	23 3	43 9
Head employed	7 103	4 949	1 495	270	292	97	384	155	77	31	78	43	5 4	3 1	5 2	11 5	26 7	
Professional, technical and kindred workers	380	286	66	11	-	17	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Health workers except practitioners	27	27	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	47	23	15	6	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other professional technical, and kindred workers	306	236	51	5	-	14	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Managers and administrators except farm	168	150	14	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Salaried	135	125	10	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Self-employed	33	25	4	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Retail trade	24	20	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other than retail trade	9	5	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sales workers	57	43	9	-	5	-	10	5	-	-	5	-			-	-		-
Retail trade	15	5	5	-	5	-	5	-	-	-	5	-			-	-		-
Other than retail trade	42	38	4	-	-	-	5	5	-	-	-	-			-	-	-	-
Clerical and kindred workers	324	240	63	-	11	10	16	-	-	-	6	10	4 9	-	-	-		
Craftsmen and kindred workers	1 045	664	283	55	39	4	60	18	25	10	3	4	5 7	2 7	8 8			
Construction craftsmen	271	135	87	39	10	-	22	5	12	5	-	-	8 1	3 7			-	-
Mechanics and repairmen	175	132	38	-	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
All other craftsmen	599	397	158	16	24	4	38	13	13	5	3	4	6 3	3 3	8 2			
Operatives, except transport	2 996	2 101	678	83	88	46	148	56	36	11	24	21	4 9	2 7	5 3			
Durable goods manufacturing	1 034	740	228	38	22	6	48	23	12	5	8	-	4 6	3 1	5 3			-
Nondurable goods manufacturing	1 759	1 231	396	30	66	36	93	26	24	6	16	21	5 3	2 1	6 1			
Nonmanufacturing industries	203	130	54	15	-	4	7	7	-	-	-	-	3 4	5 4	-	-	-	-
Transport equipment operatives	544	361	86	47	50	-	62	20	10	6	26	-	11 4	5 5				-
Laborers, except farm	869	583	177	61	45	3	40	30	6	4	-	-	4 6	5 1	3 4		-	-
Construction	150	44	47	45	11	3	12	8	-	4	-	-	8 0		-		-	-
Manufacturing	438	342	80	5	11	-	11	5	6	-	-	-	2 5	1 5		-	-	-
Other industries	281	197	50	11	23	-	17	17	-	-	-	-	6 0	8 6	-	-	-	-
Farmers and farm managers	4	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Farm laborers and farm foremen	5	-	-	-	5	-	5	-	-	-	5	-		-	-	-		-
Farm laborers wage workers	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
All other farm laborers and farm foremen	5	-	-	-	5	-	5	-	-	-	5	-		-	-	-		-
Service workers, except private household	704	510	119	9	49	17	43	26	-	-	9	8	6 1	5 1	-	-		
Food service workers	43	43	-	-	-	-	6	6	-	-	-	-			-	-	-	-
Protective service workers	51	46	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other service workers except private household	610	421	114	9	49	17	37	20	-	-	9	8	6 1	4 8	-	-		
Private household workers	7	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Head unemployed	459	129	144	98	58	30	72	4	9	28	9	22	15 7	3 1	6 3			
Head not in labor force	1 377	88	99	64	147	979	482	8	20	5	29	420	35 0				19 7	42 9
Families with female head	3 215	668	335	157	625	1 430	1 893	120	128	97	477	1 071	58 9	18 0	38 2	61 8	76 3	74 9
Head employed	1 273	618	260	114	220	61	440	100	102	61	133	44	34 6	16 2	39 2	53 5	60 5	
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	142	71	28	14	25	4	28	-	-	8	16	4	19 7	-	-			
Managers and administrators, except farm	31	24	7	-	-	-	7	-	7	-	-	-		-		-	-	-
Sales workers	44	32	7	-	5	-	15	8	7	-	-	-				-	-	-
Clerical and kindred workers	247	139	53	14	37	4	84	15	30	14	25	-	34 0	10 8				-
Craftsmen and operatives, including transport	192	102	24	21	36	9	58	22	3	17	16	-	30 2	21 6				-
Laborers, except farm	30	17	4	6	3	-	17	14	-	-	3	-			-	-		-
Farm workers	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Service workers, except private household	442	203	108	47	71	13	160	36	46	10	55	13	36 2	17 7	42 6			
Food service workers	120	49	59	-	2	-	45	4	29	-	12	-	37 5			-		-
Other service workers	322	154	49	47	59	13	115	32	17	10	43	13	35 7	20 8				
Private household workers	145	30	29	12	43	31	71	5	9	12	18	27	49 0					
Head unemployed	190	24	52	-	52	62	112	-	16	-	45	51	58 9	-		-		
Head not in labor force	1 752	26	23	43	353	1 307	1 341	20	10	36	299	976	76 5				84 7	74 7

Table 210. Poverty Status in 1969 of Families With Civilian Heads by Employment Status, Weeks Worked in 1969, Occupation Group, Sex, and Race of Head: 1970—Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions members of Armed Forces, college students in dormitories and unrelated individuals under 14 years Data based on sample see text For minimum base for derived figures (percent median etc) and meaning of symbols see text]

The State
Urban and Rural
Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More
Central Cities

The State Urban and Rural Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More Central Cities	All income levels						Income below poverty level						Percent below poverty level					
	Total civilian family heads	Worked in 1969				Did not work in 1969	Total civilian family heads	Worked in 1969				Did not work in 1969	Total civilian family heads	Worked in 1969				Did not work in 1969
		50 to 52 weeks	40 to 49 weeks	27 to 39 weeks	26 weeks or less			50 to 52 weeks	40 to 49 weeks	27 to 39 weeks	26 weeks or less			50 to 52 weeks	40 to 49 weeks	27 to 39 weeks	26 weeks or less	
CANTON SMSA																		
Total																		
Families with male head	87 382	63 069	10 677	2 585	2 586	8 465	3 383	771	381	176	344	1 711	3.9	1.2	3.6	6.8	13.3	20.2
Head employed	74 686	61 672	9 678	1 965	1 188	183	1 430	704	312	134	198	82	1.9	1.1	3.2	6.8	16.7	44.8
Professional technical and kindred workers	8 935	7 399	1 002	411	106	17	50	40	5	–	–	5	0.6	0.5	0.5	–	–	
Health workers, except practitioners	53	33	9	11	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Teachers elementary and secondary schools	1 105	505	283	285	32	–	5	5	–	–	–	–	0.5	1.0	–	–	–	–
Other professional, technical and kindred workers	7 777	6 861	710	115	74	17	45	35	5	–	–	5	0.6	0.5	0.7	–	–	
Managers and administrators, except farm	7 671	6 780	692	109	77	13	88	52	9	–	17	10	1.1	0.8	1.3	–		
Salaried	6 523	5 816	583	63	56	5	47	33	4	–	5	5	0.7	0.6	0.7	–		
Self employed	1 148	964	109	46	21	8	41	19	5	–	12	5	3.6	2.0	4.6	–		
Retail trade	609	539	37	17	11	5	19	8	–	–	6	5	3.1	1.5	–	–		
Other than retail trade	539	425	72	29	10	3	22	11	5	–	6	–	4.1	2.6		–		–
Sales workers	4 624	4 011	411	107	90	5	61	33	8	5	10	5	1.3	0.8	1.9	4.7		
Retail trade	1 588	1 354	159	51	24	–	30	12	3	5	10		1.9	0.9	1.9			–
Other than retail trade	3 036	2 657	252	56	66	5	31	21	5	–	–	5	1.0	0.8	2.0	–		
Clerical and kindred workers	5 059	4 417	459	66	102	15	65	27	–	21	7	10	1.3	0.6	–		6.9	
Craftsmen and kindred workers	19 733	16 281	2 850	357	208	37	260	151	59	21	26	3	1.3	0.9	2.1	5.9	12.5	
Construction craftsmen	4 299	2 865	1 156	194	78	6	70	36	25	5	4	–	1.6	1.3	2.2	2.6		–
Mechanics and repairmen	3 656	3 166	415	42	27	6	70	41	24	–	5	–	1.9	1.3	5.8	–		–
All other craftsmen	11 778	10 250	1 279	121	103	25	120	74	10	16	17	3	1.0	0.7	0.8	13.2	16.5	
Operatives except transport	15 822	12 756	2 430	387	215	34	409	155	136	39	62	17	2.6	1.2	5.6	10.1	28.8	
Durable goods manufacturing	12 286	9 895	1 930	263	164	34	250	86	88	15	44	17	2.0	0.9	4.6	5.7	26.8	
Nondurable goods manufacturing	1 911	1 636	179	60	36	–	100	47	21	20	12	–	5.2	2.9	11.7			–
Nonmanufacturing industries	1 625	1 225	321	64	15	–	59	22	27	4	6	–	3.6	1.8	8.4			–
Transport equipment operatives	4 519	3 646	671	122	68	12	110	53	32	10	11	4	2.4	1.5	4.8	8.2		...
Laborers, except farm	4 211	3 086	763	203	141	18	197	92	35	22	38	10	4.7	3.0	4.6	10.8	27.0	
Construction	568	324	151	83	6	4	39	28	–	11	–	–	6.9	8.6	–		–	–
Manufacturing	2 594	1 999	434	79	68	14	74	24	26	8	6	10	2.9	1.2	6.0			
Other industries	1 049	763	178	41	67	–	84	40	9	3	32	–	8.0	5.2	5.1			–
Farmers and farm managers	625	589	21	11	4	–	57	46	–	11	–	–	9.1	7.8	–		–	–
Farm laborers and farm foremen	114	87	14	5	8	–	12	9	–	–	3	–	10.5		–	–		–
Farm laborers, wage workers	90	76	4	5	5	–	9	9	–	–	–	–			–	–	–	–
All other farm laborers and farm foremen	24	11	10	–	3	–	3	–	–	–	3	–		–	–	–		–
Service workers, except private household	3 363	2 616	359	187	169	32	121	46	28	5	24	18	3.6	1.8	7.8	2.7	14.2	
Food service workers	239	168	51	10	10	–	21	11	–	–	10	–	8.8	6.5	–	–		–
Protective service workers	1 263	1 017	83	101	44	18	33	15	–	–	–	18	2.6	1.5	–	–	–	
Other service workers, except private household	1 861	1 431	225	76	115	14	67	20	28	5	14	–	3.6	1.4	12.4		12.2	–
Private household workers	10	4	6	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Head unemployed	7 877	731	674	269	158	45	149	38	34	42	20	15	7.9	5.2	5.0	15.6	12.7	
Head not in labor force	10 819	666	325	351	1 240	8 237	1 804	29	35	–	126	1 614	16.7	4.4	10.8	–	10.2	19.6
Families with female head	8 339	2 863	833	644	944	3 055	2 165	219	141	172	477	1 156	26.0	7.6	16.9	26.7	50.5	37.8
Head employed	4 466	2 665	737	469	484	111	714	204	117	92	230	71	16.0	7.7	15.9	19.6	47.5	64.0
Professional, technical and kindred workers	448	253	62	104	29	–	5	–	5	–	–	–	1.1	–		–	–	–
Managers and administrators except farm	170	155	9	6	–	–	4	4	–	–	–	–	2.4	2.6	–	–	–	–
Sales workers	361	191	75	52	31	12	66	18	12	13	11	12	18.3	9.4				
Clerical and kindred workers	1 132	763	157	79	108	25	129	30	24	13	46	16	11.4	3.9	15.3		42.6	
Craftsmen and operatives, including transport	1 145	579	251	95	177	43	235	52	36	21	100	26	20.5	9.0	14.3		56.5	
Laborers, except farm	63	53	6	4	–	–	4	4	–	–	–	–			–	–	–	–
Farm workers	21	17	4	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Service workers, except private household	1 036	633	148	111	113	31	251	92	27	45	70	17	24.2	14.5	18.2	40.5	61.9	
Food service workers	429	242	59	42	61	25	138	46	22	12	41	17	32.2	19.0				
Other service workers	607	391	89	69	52	6	113	46	5	33	29	–	18.6	11.8				–
Private household workers	90	21	25	18	26	–	20	4	13	–	3	–				–		–
Head unemployed	367	102	29	71	94	71	155	7	6	29	64	49	42.2	6.9				
Head not in labor force	3 506	96	67	104	366	2 873	1 296	8	18	51	183	1 036	37.0			49.0	50.0	36.1

Table 210. Poverty Status in 1969 of Families With Civilian Heads by Employment Status, Weeks Worked in 1969, Occupation Group, Sex, and Race of Head: 1970—Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces, college students in dormitories and unrelated individuals under 14 years Data based on sample, see text For minimum base for derived figures (percent median, etc) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Urban and Rural Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More Central Cities

	All income levels						Income below poverty level						Percent below poverty level					
	Total civilian family heads	Worked in 1969				Did not work in 1969	Total civilian family heads	Worked in 1969				Did not work in 1969	Total civilian family heads	Worked in 1969				Did not work in 1969
		50 to 52 weeks	40 to 49 weeks	27 to 39 weeks	26 weeks or less			50 to 52 weeks	40 to 49 weeks	27 to 39 weeks	26 weeks or less			50 to 52 weeks	40 to 49 weeks	27 to 39 weeks	26 weeks or less	
CINCINNATI, OHIO–KY.–IND., SMSA																		
Total																		
Families with male head	305 225	213 903	38 780	10 428	11 046	31 068	16 366	3 964	1 644	1 002	2 223	7 533	5.4	1.9	4.2	9.6	20.1	24.2
Head employed	261 087	210 337	36 008	8 070	5 561	1 711	7 748	3 803	1 445	739	1 263	498	3.0	1.8	4.0	9.2	22.7	44.8
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	39 121	32 087	4 752	1 310	864	108	501	222	108	14	110	47	1.3	0.7	2.3	1.1	12.7	43.5
Health workers, except practitioners	422	329	66	10	17	–	17	–	6	–	11	–	4.0	–	.	–	.	–
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	3 380	1 343	1 395	466	166	10	51	–	19	4	28	–	1.5	–	1.4	0.9	16.9	–
Other professional, technical, and kindred workers	35 319	30 415	3 291	834	681	98	433	222	83	10	71	47	1.2	0.7	2.5	1.2	10.4	
Managers and administrators except farm	30 755	28 022	2 067	335	249	82	484	315	64	20	39	46	1.6	1.1	3.1	6.0	15.7	
Salaried	26 823	24 699	1 653	216	190	65	307	208	26	10	17	46	1.1	0.8	1.6	4.6	8.9	.
Self-employed	3 932	3 323	414	119	59	17	177	107	38	10	22	–	4.5	3.2	9.2	8.4	.	–
Retail trade	1 849	1 661	128	21	22	17	64	46	7	–	11	–	3.5	2.8	5.5	–	.	–
Other than retail trade	2 083	1 662	286	98	37	–	113	61	31	10	11	–	5.4	3.7	10.8		.	–
Sales workers	20 995	18 049	1 959	494	421	72	447	227	77	45	72	26	2.1	1.3	3.9	9.1	17.1	.
Retail trade	6 107	5 108	572	223	155	49	233	123	31	29	28	22	3.8	2.4	5.4	13.0	18.1	
Other than retail trade	14 888	12 941	1 387	271	266	23	214	104	46	16	44	4	1.4	0.8	3.3	5.9	16.5	-
Clerical and kindred workers	20 440	17 586	1 992	432	348	82	368	165	86	10	76	31	1.8	0.9	4.3	2.3	21.8	.
Craftsmen and kindred workers	59 255	46 760	9 388	1 871	1 049	187	1 387	637	305	152	213	80	2.3	1.4	3.2	8.1	20.3	42.8
Construction craftsmen	14 483	9 442	3 616	897	462	66	551	162	149	95	110	35	3.8	1.7	4.1	10.6	23.8	-
Mechanics and repairmen	13 592	11 360	1 681	327	178	46	352	201	68	37	34	12	2.6	1.8	4.0	11.3	19.1	
All other craftsmen	31 180	25 958	4 091	647	409	75	484	274	88	20	69	33	1.6	1.1	2.2	3.1	16.9	
Operatives, except transport	43 056	31 759	8 460	1 654	968	215	1 565	699	343	166	270	87	3.6	2.2	4.1	10.0	27.9	40.5
Durable goods manufacturing	26 339	18 433	6 049	1 191	546	120	923	420	201	112	138	52	3.5	2.3	3.3	9.4	25.3	43.3
Nondurable goods manufacturing	9 735	8 033	1 275	210	168	49	314	170	53	24	51	16	3.2	2.1	4.2	11.4	30.4	
Nonmanufacturing industries	6 982	5 293	1 136	253	254	46	328	109	89	30	81	19	4.7	2.1	7.8	11.9	31.9	
Transport equipment operatives	17 442	13 687	2 836	555	313	51	678	366	132	63	95	22	3.9	2.7	4.7	11.4	30.4	.
Laborers, except farm	11 840	8 324	2 212	711	470	123	899	382	142	137	171	67	7.6	4.6	6.4	19.3	36.4	54.5
Construction	2 379	1 279	666	252	153	29	218	39	56	32	67	24	9.2	3.0	8.4	12.7	43.8	
Manufacturing	3 968	2 970	728	164	85	21	189	81	40	28	35	5	4.8	2.7	5.5	17.1		
Other industries	5 493	4 075	818	295	232	73	492	262	46	77	69	38	9.0	6.4	5.6	26.1	29.7	
Farmers and farm managers	1 585	1 337	112	40	76	20	216	176	12	–	18	10	13.6	13.2	10.7	–	.	
Farm laborers and farm foremen	521	352	77	43	44	5	102	52	19	5	21	5	19.6	14.8		.	..	
Farm laborers, wage workers	429	306	59	20	44	–	66	36	9	–	21	–	15.4	11.8	..	–		–
All other farm laborers and farm foremen	92	46	18	23	–	5	36	16	10	5	–	5	..	.		.	–	-
Service workers, except private household	15 883	12 254	2 106	620	741	162	1 078	562	146	127	166	77	6.8	4.6	6.9	20.5	22.4	47.5
Food service workers	2 332	1 672	386	93	141	40	219	132	18	16	26	27	9.4	7.9	4.7		18.4	.
Protective service workers	4 483	3 940	263	151	117	12	114	47	16	25	26	–	2.5	1.2	6.1	16.6	22.2	–
Other service workers, except private household	9 068	6 642	1 457	376	483	110	745	383	112	86	114	50	8.2	5.8	7.7	22.9	23.6	45.5
Private household workers	194	120	47	5	18	4	23	–	11	–	12	–	11.9	–	.	–	.	–
Head unemployed	5 191	1 510	1 600	1 006	728	347	690	66	111	154	202	157	13.3	4.4	6.9	15.3	27.7	45.2
Head not in labor force	38 947	2 056	1 172	1 352	4 757	29 610	7 928	95	88	109	758	6 878	20.4	4.6	7.5	8.1	15.9	23.2
Families with female head	38 999	14 644	4 242	2 003	3 942	14 168	11 556	1 409	718	629	2 150	6 650	29.6	9.6	16.9	31.4	54.5	46.9
Head employed	21 867	14 070	3 824	1 573	1 818	582	3 683	1 227	618	476	902	460	16.8	8.7	16.2	30.3	49.6	79.0
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	2 320	1 240	589	270	201	20	178	64	27	14	59	14	7.7	5.2	4.6	5.2	29.4	..
Managers and administrators, except farm	868	747	71	15	20	15	65	32	7	5	6	15	7.5	4.3	.	...	.	..
Sales workers	1 403	892	270	107	92	42	180	59	39	19	26	37	12.8	6.6	14.4	17.8	.	
Clerical and kindred workers	7 040	5 231	869	352	476	112	796	209	107	122	262	96	11.3	4.0	12.3	34.7	55.0	85.7
Craftsmen and operatives, including transport	4 074	2 704	830	216	241	83	569	205	75	85	126	78	14.0	7.6	9.0	39.4	52.3	.
Laborers, except farm	295	185	58	25	22	5	54	8	11	16	14	5	18.3	4.3	..	..	.	...
Farm workers	88	66	5	–	4	13	37	23	5	–	–	9	.	..	..	–	–	..
Service workers, except private household	4 666	2 531	858	499	548	230	1 394	466	281	173	301	173	29.9	18.4	32.8	34.7	54.9	75.2
Food service workers	1 968	929	406	251	295	87	625	176	119	93	166	71	31.8	18.9	29.3	37.1	56.3	...
Other service workers	2 698	1 602	452	248	253	143	769	290	162	80	135	102	28.5	18.1	35.8	32.3	53.4	71.3
Private household workers	1 113	474	274	89	214	62	410	161	66	42	108	33	36.8	34.0	24.1	.	50.5	.
Head unemployed	1 136	191	150	114	381	300	605	57	32	46	241	229	53.3	29.8	21.3	40.4	63.3	76.3
Head not in labor force	15 996	383	268	316	1 743	13 286	7 268	125	68	107	1 007	5 961	45.4	32.6	25.4	33.9	57.8	44.9

Table 210. Poverty Status in 1969 of Families With Civilian Heads by Employment Status, Weeks Worked in 1969, Occupation Group, Sex, and Race of Head: 1970—Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces, college students in dormitories and unrelated individuals under 14 years Data based on sample, see text For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Urban and Rural Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More Central Cities	All income levels						Income below poverty level						Percent below poverty level					
	Total civilian family heads	Worked in 1969				Did not work in 1969	Total civilian family heads	Worked in 1969				Did not work in 1969	Total civilian family heads	Worked in 1969				Did not work in 1969
		50 to 52 weeks	40 to 49 weeks	27 to 39 weeks	26 weeks or less			50 to 52 weeks	40 to 49 weeks	27 to 39 weeks	26 weeks or less			50 to 52 weeks	40 to 49 weeks	27 to 39 weeks	26 weeks or less	
CINCINNATI, OHIO–KY.–IND., SMSA—Continued																		
Negro																		
Families with male head	**24 527**	**13 861**	**4 529**	**1 264**	**1 261**	**3 612**	**3 542**	**692**	**352**	**205**	**530**	**1 763**	**14.4**	**5.0**	**7.8**	**16.2**	**42.0**	**48.8**
Head employed	**19 400**	**13 483**	**4 117**	**997**	**606**	**197**	**1 458**	**657**	**303**	**141**	**250**	**107**	**7.5**	**4.9**	**7.4**	**14.1**	**41.3**	**54.3**
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	1 201	852	244	53	42	10	36	11	5	–	16	4	3.0	1.3	2.0	–	.	
Health workers, except practitioners	39	28	11	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	239	105	99	20	15	–	10	–	–	–	10	–	4.2	–	–	–	.	–
Other professional, technical, and kindred workers	923	719	134	33	27	10	26	11	5	–	6	4	2.8	1.5	3.7	–		
Managers and administrators, except farm	593	465	92	21	6	9	32	14	13	–	–	5	5.4	3.0	.	–	–	.
Salaried	489	399	69	12	–	9	15	10	–	–	–	5	3.1	2.5	–	–	–	
Self-employed	104	66	23	9	6	–	17	4	13	–	–	–	16.3	...	.	–	–	–
Retail trade	40	33	7	–	–	–	11	4	7	–	–	–		.	.	–	–	–
Other than retail trade	64	33	16	9	6	–	6	–	6	–	–	–		–		–	–	–
Sales workers	344	292	30	22	–	–	30	15	–	15	–	–	8.7	5.1	–		–	–
Retail trade	163	148	–	15	–	–	22	7	–	15	–	–	13.5	4.7	–	..	–	–
Other than retail trade	181	144	30	7	–	–	8	8	–	–	–	–	4.4	5.6	–	–	–	–
Clerical and kindred workers	2 027	1 595	323	73	28	8	69	29	11	–	21	8	3.4	1.8	3.4	–	.	
Craftsmen and kindred workers	2 816	1 954	624	140	77	21	176	60	57	17	30	12	6.3	3.1	9.1	12.1	.	
Construction craftsmen	744	416	213	63	48	4	75	14	19	17	21	4	10.1	3.4	8.9			
Mechanics and repairmen	626	502	87	15	9	13	41	27	6	–	–	8	6.5	5.4		–	–	.
All other craftsmen	1 446	1 036	324	62	20	4	60	19	32	–	9	–	4.1	1.8	9.9	–	..	–
Operatives, except transport	4 417	2 729	1 269	246	136	37	239	73	98	4	48	16	5.4	2.7	7.7	1.6	35.3	
Durable goods manufacturing	2 785	1 586	936	170	75	18	156	41	76	4	25	10	5.6	2.6	8.1	2.4		..
Nondurable goods manufacturing	874	630	150	52	29	13	45	27	5	–	13	–	5.1	4.3	3.3	–	.	–
Nonmanufacturing industries	758	513	183	24	32	6	38	5	17	–	10	6	5.0	1.0	9.3	–	.	
Transport equipment operatives	1 523	1 167	265	69	9	13	132	91	11	12	9	9	8.7	7.8	4.2			. .
Laborers, except farm	3 040	1 918	684	226	141	71	324	140	35	46	62	41	10.7	7.3	5.1	20.4	44.0	
Construction	1 012	481	308	136	63	24	100	19	17	17	23	24	9.9	4.0	5.5	12.5		
Manufacturing	610	433	134	32	6	5	31	16	9	–	6	–	5.1	3.7	6.7	–		–
Other industries	1 418	1 004	242	58	72	42	193	105	9	29	33	17	13.6	10.5	3.7	.	.	–
Farmers and farm managers	14	7	7	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Farm laborers and farm foremen	43	28	5	5	–	5	20	5	5	5	–	5				.	–	...
Farm laborers, wage workers	23	23	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
All other farm laborers and farm foremen	20	5	5	5	–	5	20	5	5	5	–	5	.	.	...	.	–	
Service workers, except private household	3 217	2 379	527	137	155	19	383	219	57	42	58	7	11.9	9.2	10.8	30.7	37.4	
Food service workers	465	347	84	14	20	–	41	34	4	–	3	–	8.8	9.8	.	–		–
Protective service workers	189	126	33	17	13	–	29	5	–	11	13	–	15.3	4.0	–	...		–
Other service workers, except private household	2 563	1 906	410	106	122	19	313	180	53	31	42	7	12.2	9.4	12.9	29.2	34.4	..
Private household workers	165	97	47	5	12	4	17	–	11	–	6	–	10.3	–	..	–		–
Head unemployed	**827**	**192**	**219**	**158**	**167**	**91**	**226**	**25**	**26**	**43**	**75**	**57**	**27.3**	**13.0**	**11.9**	**27.2**	**44.9**	
Head not in labor force	**4 300**	**186**	**193**	**109**	**488**	**3 324**	**1 858**	**10**	**23**	**21**	**205**	**1 599**	**43.2**	**5.4**	**11.9**	**19.3**	**42.0**	**48.1**
Families with female head	**9 761**	**2 975**	**1 260**	**557**	**1 422**	**3 547**	**4 969**	**665**	**314**	**267**	**980**	**2 743**	**50.9**	**22.4**	**24.9**	**47.9**	**68.9**	**77.3**
Head employed	**5 111**	**2 744**	**1 152**	**403**	**556**	**256**	**1 588**	**548**	**264**	**210**	**335**	**231**	**31.1**	**20.0**	**22.9**	**52.1**	**60.3**	**90.2**
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	446	239	118	18	65	6	71	31	–	5	29	6	15.9	13.0	–		..	
Managers and administrators, except farm	53	30	11	5	–	7	24	5	7	5	–	7	..	...		.	–	
Sales workers	123	59	24	–	9	31	50	9	10	–	–	31	40.7	...	.	–	–	
Clerical and kindred workers	938	525	207	76	93	37	241	66	32	39	67	37	25.7	12.6	15.5	.		
Craftsmen and operatives, including transport	702	410	182	31	42	37	179	68	24	22	28	37	25.5	16.6	13.2	.		
Laborers, except farm	63	13	33	9	8	–	23	–	6	9	8	–		–	.			–
Farm workers	26	13	5	–	4	4	14	5	5	–	–	4			–	–	–	..
Service workers, except private household	1 930	1 053	375	193	211	98	661	226	132	101	123	79	34.2	21.5	35.2	52.3	58.3	...
Food service workers	487	236	110	48	74	19	168	31	27	36	55	19	34.5	13.1	24.5	.	..	...
Other service workers	1 443	817	265	145	137	79	493	195	105	65	68	60	34.2	23.9	39.6	44.8	49.6	..
Private household workers	830	402	197	71	124	36	325	138	48	29	80	30	39.2	34.3	24.4		64.5	
Head unemployed	**489**	**74**	**37**	**46**	**163**	**169**	**299**	**26**	**13**	**8**	**113**	**139**	**61.1**	.		..	**69.3**	**82.2**
Head not in labor force	**4 161**	**157**	**71**	**108**	**703**	**3 122**	**3 082**	**91**	**37**	**49**	**532**	**2 373**	**74.1**	**58.0**	.	**45.4**	**75.7**	**76.0**

Table 210. Poverty Status in 1969 of Families With Civilian Heads by Employment Status, Weeks Worked in 1969, Occupation Group, Sex, and Race of Head: 1970—Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions members of Armed Forces college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years Data based on sample see text For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median etc) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Urban and Rural Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More Central Cities	All income levels						Income below poverty level						Percent below poverty level					
	Total civilian family heads	Worked in 1969				Did not work in 1969	Total civilian family heads	Worked in 1969				Did not work in 1969	Total civilian family heads	Worked in 1969				Did not work in 1969
		50 to 52 weeks	40 to 49 weeks	27 to 39 weeks	26 weeks or less			50 to 52 weeks	40 to 49 weeks	27 to 39 weeks	26 weeks or less			50 to 52 weeks	40 to 49 weeks	27 to 39 weeks	26 weeks or less	
CLEVELAND SMSA																		
Total																		
Families with male head	463 552	333 714	58 056	14 163	14 310	43 309	18 393	4 297	1 657	972	2 170	9 297	4.0	1.3	2.9	6.9	15.2	21.5
Head employed	400 808	327 546	54 056	10 531	7 130	1 545	8 321	4 125	1 453	721	1 180	842	2.1	1.3	2.7	6.8	16.5	54.5
Professional technical, and kindred workers	61 547	50 920	7 236	2 117	1 206	68	648	367	97	46	108	30	1.1	0.7	1.3	2.2	9.0	
Health workers, except practitioners	710	594	68	19	29	–	11	–	–	–	11	–	1.5	–	–	–		–
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	5 402	2 585	1 586	970	261	–	29	9	11	–	9	–	0.5	0.3	0.7	–	3.4	-
Other professional, technical and kindred workers	55 435	47 741	5 582	1 128	916	68	608	358	86	46	88	30	1.1	0.7	1.5	4.1	9.6	
Managers and administrators except farm	49 738	44 968	3 600	625	401	144	612	392	58	56	29	77	1.2	0.9	1.6	9.0	7.2	53.5
Salaried	44 918	40 935	3 154	443	276	110	374	239	41	30	11	53	0.8	0.6	1.3	6.8	4.0	48.2
Self-employed	4 820	4 033	446	182	125	34	238	153	17	26	18	24	4.9	3.8	3.8	14.3	14.4	
Retail trade	2 311	2 035	154	77	40	5	113	81	5	16	11	–	4.9	4.0	3.2			–
Other than retail trade	2 509	1 998	292	105	85	29	125	72	12	10	7	24	5.0	3.6	4.1	9.5		
Sales workers	29 196	24 710	3 145	654	606	81	385	197	43	29	85	31	1.3	0.8	1.4	4.4	14.0	
Retail trade	7 671	6 282	894	232	218	45	187	71	39	9	57	11	2.4	1.1	4.4	3.9	26.1	
Other than retail trade	21 525	18 428	2 251	422	388	36	198	126	4	20	28	20	0.9	0.7	0.2	4.7	7.2	
Clerical and kindred workers	29 914	25 744	3 021	512	523	114	503	246	98	32	78	49	1.7	1.0	3.2	6.3	14.9	43.0
Craftsmen and kindred workers	97 153	77 618	15 598	2 318	1 307	312	1 698	826	380	130	192	170	1.7	1.1	2.4	5.6	14.7	54.5
Construction craftsmen	21 386	13 197	6 449	1 212	471	59	444	157	116	57	90	24	2.1	1.2	1.8	4.7	19.1	
Mechanics and repairmen	18 840	16 101	2 153	278	267	41	363	202	86	30	24	21	1.9	1.3	4.0	10.8	9.0	
All other craftsmen	56 925	48 320	6 996	828	569	212	891	467	178	43	78	125	1.6	1.0	2.5	5.2	13.7	59.0
Operatives, except transport	69 425	54 438	11 751	1 842	1 124	270	1 889	882	344	178	313	172	2.7	1.6	2.9	9.7	27.8	63.7
Durable goods manufacturing	53 475	41 914	9 350	1 256	738	217	1 333	606	233	114	180	140	2.5	1.6	2.5	9.1	24.4	64.5
Nondurable goods manufacturing	7 186	5 809	998	244	108	27	249	100	40	38	53	18	3.5	1.7	4.0	15.6	49.1	
Nonmanufacturing industries	8 764	6 715	1 403	342	278	26	307	116	71	26	80	14	3.5	1.7	5.1	7.6	28.8	
Transport equipment operatives	21 858	17 013	3 512	767	450	116	634	264	125	76	102	67	2.9	1.6	3.6	9.9	22.7	57.8
Laborers, except farm	17 090	12 400	3 055	793	622	220	775	277	140	100	135	123	4.5	2.2	4.6	12.6	21.7	55.9
Construction	2 627	1 440	838	158	138	53	117	16	17	20	31	33	4.5	1.1	2.0	12.7	22.5	
Manufacturing	6 526	5 033	1 009	275	138	71	304	117	52	47	48	40	4.7	2.3	5.2	17.1	34.8	
Other industries	7 937	5 927	1 208	360	346	96	354	144	71	33	56	50	4.5	2.4	5.9	9.2	16.2	
Farmers and farm managers	1 183	1 057	86	–	40	–	158	153	5	–	–	–	13.4	14.5		–	–	–
Farm laborers and farm foremen	661	446	142	15	21	37	115	68	16	–	–	31	17.4	15.2	11.3	–	–	
Farm laborers, wage workers	511	375	94	10	21	11	49	44	–	–	–	5	9.6	11.7	–	–	–	
All other farm laborers and farm foremen	150	71	48	5	–	26	66	24	16	–	–	26	44.0			–	–	
Service workers, except private household	22 940	18 198	2 865	888	806	183	885	453	135	74	131	92	3.9	2.5	4.7	8.3	16.3	50.3
Food service workers	2 480	1 814	413	118	123	12	167	106	19	–	30	12	6.7	5.8	4.6	–	24.4	
Protective service workers	8 590	7 411	719	241	191	28	118	70	26	7	5	10	1.4	0.9	3.6	2.9	2.6	
Other service workers, except private household	11 870	8 973	1 733	529	492	143	600	277	90	67	96	70	5.1	3.1	5.2	12.7	19.5	49.0
Private household workers	103	34	45	–	24	–	19	–	12	–	7	–	18.4	–		–		–
Head unemployed	8 106	2 827	2 228	1 568	1 093	390	787	100	137	137	251	162	9.7	3.5	6.1	8.7	23.0	41.5
Head not in labor force	54 638	3 341	1 772	2 064	6 087	41 374	9 285	72	67	114	739	8 293	17.0	2.2	3.8	5.5	12.1	20.0
Families with female head	61 367	21 977	6 364	3 477	6 088	23 461	17 749	1 328	924	796	2 853	11 848	28.9	6.0	14.5	22.9	46.9	50.5
Head employed	33 286	21 067	5 655	2 682	2 986	896	4 299	1 202	731	480	1 277	609	12.9	5.7	12.9	17.9	42.8	68.0
Professional technical, and kindred workers	4 096	2 308	818	612	304	54	215	45	15	37	89	29	5.2	1.9	1.8	6.0	29.3	..
Managers and administrators, except farm	1 185	934	174	26	45	6	45	25	10	–	4	6	3.8	2.7	5.7	–		
Sales workers	2 160	1 198	421	207	249	85	266	41	54	35	70	66	12.3	3.4	12.8	16.9	28.1	
Clerical and kindred workers	11 280	8 071	1 459	637	897	216	1 073	242	151	137	409	134	9.5	3.0	10.3	21.5	45.6	62.0
Craftsmen and operatives including transport	6 323	3 998	1 265	421	473	166	835	264	124	103	231	113	13.2	6.6	9.8	24.5	48.8	68.1
Laborers, except farm	472	274	55	70	54	19	73	34	–	5	18	16	15.5	12.4	–			
Farm workers	140	74	41	12	6	7	34	11	12	4	–	7	24.3				–	
Service workers, except private household	6 478	3 712	1 181	564	755	266	1 355	402	263	134	382	174	20.9	10.8	22.3	23.8	50.6	65.4
Food service workers	2 422	1 271	468	301	320	62	627	195	127	78	174	53	25.9	15.3	27.1	25.9	54.4	
Other service workers	4 056	2 441	713	263	435	204	728	207	136	56	208	121	17.9	8.5	19.1	21.3	47.8	59.3
Private household workers	1 152	498	241	133	203	77	403	138	102	25	74	64	35.0	27.7	42.3	18.8	36.5	
Head unemployed	1 561	388	201	179	377	416	691	50	42	75	227	297	44.3	12.9	20.9	41.9	60.2	71.4
Head not in labor force	26 520	522	508	616	2 725	22 149	12 759	76	151	241	1 349	10 942	48.1	14.6	29.7	39.1	49.5	49.4

Table 210. Poverty Status in 1969 of Families With Civilian Heads by Employment Status, Weeks Worked in 1969, Occupation Group, Sex, and Race of Head: 1970—Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions members of Armed Forces college students in dormitories and unrelated individuals under 14 years Data based on sample see text For minimum base for derived figures (percent median etc) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Urban and Rural Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More Central Cities	All income levels						Income below poverty level						Percent below poverty level					
	Total civilian family heads	Worked in 1969				Did not work in 1969	Total civilian family heads	Worked in 1969				Did not work in 1969	Total civilian family heads	Worked in 1969				Did not work in 1969
		50 to 52 weeks	40 to 49 weeks	27 to 39 weeks	26 weeks or less			50 to 52 weeks	40 to 49 weeks	27 to 39 weeks	26 weeks or less			50 to 52 weeks	40 to 49 weeks	27 to 39 weeks	26 weeks or less	
CLEVELAND SMSA—Continued																		
Negro																		
Families with male head	56 116	35 202	9 462	2 583	2 336	6 533	5 835	1 234	619	357	625	3 000	10.4	3.5	6.5	13.8	26.8	45.9
Head employed	46 161	33 852	8 558	1 872	1 294	585	2 636	1 146	548	233	317	392	5.7	3.4	6.4	12.4	24.5	67.0
Professional technical and kindred workers	2 514	1 859	401	179	67	8	73	32	7	9	22	3	2.9	1.7	1.7	5.0		
Health workers except practitioners	143	133	5	-	5	-	5	-	-	-	5	-	3.5	-	-	-		-
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	388	204	94	80	10	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other professional technical and kindred workers	1 983	1 522	302	99	52	8	68	32	7	9	17	3	3.4	2.1	2.3			
Managers and administrators except farm	1 788	1 497	183	49	26	33	82	49	-	8	3	22	4.6	3.3	-			
Salaried	1 441	1 214	150	41	18	18	30	14	-	4	-	12	2.1	1.2	-		-	
Self-employed	347	283	33	8	8	15	52	35	-	4	3	10	15.0	12.4	-			
Retail trade	183	165	14	4	-	-	29	25	-	4	-	-	15.8	15.2	-		-	-
Other than retail trade	164	118	19	4	8	15	23	10	-	-	3	10	14.0	8.5	-	-		
Sales workers	1 107	801	196	68	36	6	56	10	23	10	13	-	5.1	1.2	11.7			-
Retail trade	455	332	78	25	20	-	38	5	23	-	10	-	8.4	1.5		-		-
Other than retail trade	652	469	118	43	16	6	18	5	-	10	3	-	2.8	1.1	-			-
Clerical and kindred workers	4 022	3 318	506	89	75	34	160	78	38	17	10	17	4.0	2.4	7.5			
Craftsmen and kindred workers	8 181	5 875	1 622	373	224	87	407	162	100	40	46	59	5.0	2.8	6.2	10.7	20.5	
Construction craftsmen	1 663	849	485	219	105	5	105	28	25	20	27	5	6.3	3.3	5.2	9.1	25.7	
Mechanics and repairmen	1 671	1 334	238	50	49	-	85	52	21	8	4	-	5.1	3.9	8.8			-
All other craftsmen	4 847	3 692	899	104	70	82	217	82	54	12	15	54	4.5	2.2	6.0	11.5		
Operatives except transport	12 627	9 170	2 650	454	224	129	665	317	125	56	74	93	5.3	3.5	4.7	12.3	33.0	72.1
Durable goods manufacturing	9 723	7 053	2 102	321	148	99	492	269	79	26	48	70	5.1	3.8	3.8	8.1	32.4	
Nondurable goods manufacturing	1 227	914	234	40	26	13	69	22	10	18	6	13	5.6	2.4	4.3			
Nonmanufacturing industries	1 677	1 203	314	93	50	17	104	26	36	12	20	10	6.2	2.2	11.5			
Transport equipment operatives	4 963	3 652	910	144	192	65	276	112	53	14	50	47	5.6	3.1	5.8	9.7	26.0	
Laborers, except farm	5 595	3 829	1 114	313	225	114	411	143	93	48	53	74	7.3	3.7	8.3	15.3	23.6	64.9
Construction	909	451	251	110	69	28	78	6	12	20	17	23	8.6	1.3	4.8	18.2		
Manufacturing	2 158	1 509	446	110	56	37	145	62	27	18	12	26	6.7	4.1	6.1	16.4		
Other industries	2 528	1 869	417	93	100	49	188	75	54	10	24	25	7.4	4.0	12.9		24.0	
Farmers and farm managers	154	148	-	-	6	-	39	39	-	-	-	-	25.3	26.4	-	-	-	-
Farm laborers and farm foremen	122	35	63	5	-	19	45	10	16	-	-	19	36.9			-	-	
Farm laborers, wage workers	46	25	21	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
All other farm laborers and farm foremen	76	10	42	5	-	19	45	10	16	-	-	19				-	-	
Service workers, except private household	5 016	3 643	885	198	200	90	403	194	81	31	39	58	8.0	5.3	9.2	15.7	19.5	
Food service workers	575	390	122	30	26	7	64	38	14	-	5	7	11.1	9.7	11.5	-		
Protective service workers	825	667	124	6	16	12	39	22	10	-	-	7	4.7	3.3	8.1	-	-	
Other service workers, except private household	3 616	2 586	639	162	158	71	300	134	57	31	34	44	8.3	5.2	8.9	19.1	21.5	
Private household workers	72	25	28	-	19	-	19	-	12	-	7	-		-	...	-		-
Head unemployed	2 289	830	540	414	377	128	382	60	48	69	131	74	16.7	7.2	8.9	16.7	34.7	57.8
Head not in labor force	7 666	520	364	297	665	5 820	2 817	28	23	55	177	2 534	36.7	5.4	6.3	18.5	26.6	43.5
Families with female head	21 598	5 840	2 361	1 259	2 579	9 559	10 925	785	569	496	1 595	7 480	50.6	13.4	24.1	39.4	61.8	78.3
Head employed	9 715	5 394	1 934	859	1 117	411	2 288	694	407	254	616	317	23.6	12.9	21.0	29.6	55.1	77.1
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	970	542	180	131	96	21	117	35	5	22	44	11	12.1	6.5	2.8	16.8		
Managers and administrators except farm	132	72	36	13	5	6	15	5	4	-	-	6	11.4			-	-	
Sales workers	332	166	56	54	30	23	99	21	25	9	21	23	29.8	12.7				
Clerical and kindred workers	2 186	1 224	432	186	293	51	470	104	85	65	185	31	21.5	8.5	19.7	34.9	63.1	
Craftsmen and operatives including transport	1 879	1 076	414	163	133	93	427	157	63	60	77	70	22.7	14.6	15.2	36.8	57.9	
Laborers except farm	195	113	29	33	12	8	35	30	-	-	-	5	17.9	26.5	-	-	-	
Farm workers	93	43	41	9	-	-	21	5	12	4	-	-		-			-	-
Service workers except private household	3 043	1 753	576	180	394	140	766	220	139	69	227	111	25.2	12.5	24.1	38.3	57.6	79.3
Food service workers	663	350	122	44	125	22	230	64	44	26	74	22	34.7	18.3	36.1		59.2	
Other service workers	2 380	1 403	454	136	269	118	536	156	95	43	153	89	22.5	11.1	20.9	31.6	56.9	75.4
Private household workers	885	405	170	90	151	69	338	117	74	25	62	60	38.2	28.9	43.5		41.1	
Head unemployed	825	149	96	80	228	272	486	31	32	56	153	214	58.9	20.8			67.1	78.7
Head not in labor force	11 058	297	331	320	1 234	8 876	8 151	60	130	186	826	6 949	73.7	20.2	39.3	58.1	66.9	78.3

Table 210. Poverty Status in 1969 of Families With Civilian Heads by Employment Status, Weeks Worked in 1969, Occupation Group, Sex, and Race of Head: 1970—Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces, college students in dormitories and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

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		50 to 52 weeks	40 to 49 weeks	27 to 39 weeks	26 weeks or less			50 to 52 weeks	40 to 49 weeks	27 to 39 weeks	26 weeks or less			50 to 52 weeks	40 to 49 weeks	27 to 39 weeks	26 weeks or less	
COLUMBUS SMSA																		
Total																		
Families with male head	195 317	142 154	22 261	6 279	8 341	16 282	9 696	2 614	1 059	525	1 417	4 081	5.0	1.8	4.8	8.4	17.0	25.1
Head employed	169 430	139 451	20 492	4 572	4 074	841	4 951	2 451	956	383	739	422	2.9	1.8	4.7	8.4	18.1	50.2
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	31 948	26 070	3 790	1 060	914	114	548	278	67	39	117	47	1.7	1.1	1.8	3.7	12.8	41.2
Health workers, except practitioners	496	395	59	4	38	–	5	5	–	–	–	–	1.0	1.3	–	–	–	–
Teachers elementary and secondary schools	2 264	1 116	656	337	144	11	48	17	5	–	21	5	2.1	1.5	0.8	–	14.6	...
Other professional, technical, and kindred workers	29 188	24 559	3 075	719	732	103	495	256	62	39	96	42	1.7	1.0	2.0	5.4	13.1	40.8
Managers and administrators, except farm	24 407	21 933	1 835	307	264	68	319	212	49	13	28	17	1.3	1.0	2.7	4.2	10.6	..
Salaried	21 477	19 524	1 532	200	168	53	199	126	40	3	19	11	0.9	0.6	2.6	1.5	11.3	
Self-employed	2 930	2 409	303	107	96	15	120	86	9	10	9	6	4.1	3.6	3.0	9.3		
Retail trade	1 360	1 203	94	29	29	5	49	40	5	–	4	–	3.6	3.3		–		–
Other than retail trade	1 570	1 206	209	78	67	10	71	46	4	10	5	6	4.5	3.8	1.9	.		
Sales workers	13 984	11 975	1 354	253	352	50	222	165	11	6	30	10	1.6	1.4	0.8	2.4	8.5	
Retail trade	3 979	3 244	472	82	162	19	79	58	5	6	5	5	2.0	1.8	1.1	.	3.1	.
Other than retail trade	10 005	8 731	882	171	190	31	143	107	6	--	25	5	1.4	1.2	0.7	–	13.2	
Clerical and kindred workers	12 865	10 914	1 163	352	378	58	210	63	39	26	36	46	1.6	0.6	3.4	7.4	9.5	
Craftsmen and kindred workers	35 649	29 108	4 710	1 076	561	194	1 064	535	249	77	101	102	3.0	1.8	5.3	7.2	18.0	52.6
Construction craftsmen	9 033	6 068	2 140	533	250	42	420	177	128	50	48	17	4.6	2.9	6.0	9.4	19.2	
Mechanics and repairmen	8 351	7 200	806	174	131	40	235	136	51	7	16	25	2.8	1.9	6.3	4.0	12.2	
All other craftsmen	18 265	15 840	1 764	369	180	112	409	222	70	20	37	60	2.2	1.4	4.0	5.4	20.6	53.6
Operatives, except transport	21 061	16 670	3 315	494	458	124	811	332	188	82	148	61	3.9	2.0	5.7	16.6	32.3	49.2
Durable goods manufacturing	12 706	10 118	1 963	257	293	75	462	176	122	39	91	34	3.6	1.7	6.2	15.2	31.1	.
Nondurable goods manufacturing	3 305	2 623	490	109	63	20	113	37	21	22	18	15	3.4	1.4	4.3	20.2	.	
Nonmanufacturing industries	5 050	3 929	862	128	102	29	236	119	45	21	39	12	4.7	3.0	5.2	16.4	38.2	
Transport equipment operatives	10 168	7 991	1 541	316	244	76	449	214	100	43	54	38	4.4	2.7	6.5	13.6	22.1	.
Laborers, except farm	7 246	5 081	1 391	350	356	68	548	201	137	45	112	53	7.6	4.0	9.8	12.9	31.5	
Construction	1 465	803	439	124	90	9	134	49	45	26	5	9	9.1	6.1	10.3	21.0	.	
Manufacturing	2 044	1 535	318	56	113	22	154	63	23	6	45	17	7.5	4.1	7.2	.	39.8	.
Other industries	3 737	2 743	634	170	153	37	260	89	69	13	62	27	7.0	3.2	10.9	7.6	40.5	
Farmers and farm managers	1 407	1 252	101	16	38	–	117	106	5	6	–	–	8.3	8.5	5.0	..	–	–
Farm laborers and farm foremen	426	334	41	15	29	7	101	66	10	–	18	7	23.7	19.8	..	–	.	
Farm laborers, wage workers	343	277	26	15	21	4	76	57	5	–	10	4	22.2	20.6	..	–	.	.
All other farm laborers and farm foremen	83	57	15	–	8	3	25	9	5	–	8	3	. .			–		
Service workers, except private household	10 186	8 086	1 233	328	464	75	543	273	101	46	89	34	5.3	3.4	8.2	14.0	19.2	
Food service workers	1 048	686	202	54	83	23	111	36	27	16	20	12	10.6	5.2	13.4		.	..
Protective service workers	3 132	2 816	188	34	88	6	48	21	–	5	22	–	1.5	0.7	–		.	–
Other service workers, except private household	6 006	4 584	843	240	293	46	384	216	74	25	47	22	6.4	4.7	8.8	10.4	16.0	.
Private household workers	83	37	18	5	16	7	19	6	–	–	6	7		..	–	–	.	..
Head unemployed	3 748	1 241	1 009	712	567	219	459	72	62	85	156	84	12.2	5.8	6.1	11.9	27.5	38.4
Head not in labor force	22 139	1 462	760	995	3 700	15 222	4 286	91	41	57	522	3 575	19.4	6.2	5.4	5.7	14.1	23.5
Families with female head	25 096	10 026	2 646	1 451	2 890	8 083	7 227	659	496	448	1 514	4 110	28.8	6.6	18.7	30.9	52.4	50.8
Head employed	15 057	9 647	2 339	1 176	1 476	419	2 349	582	353	344	774	296	15.6	6.0	15.1	29.3	52.4	70.6
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	1 980	1 165	360	267	146	42	157	28	28	28	59	14	7.9	2.4	7.8	10.5	40.4	. .
Managers and administrators, except farm	847	675	86	53	15	18	58	14	16	17	5	6	6.8	2.1	.		. .	. .
Sales workers	783	486	104	52	133	8	138	25	10	22	73	8	17.6	5.1	9.6	..	54.9	.
Clerical and kindred workers	5 541	3 895	722	314	452	158	707	145	81	104	259	118	12.8	3.7	11.2	33.1	57.3	74.7
Craftsmen and operatives, including transport	2 471	1 613	431	151	221	55	351	112	46	50	104	39	14.2	6.9	10.7	33.1	47.1	. .
Laborers, except farm	134	74	9	–	33	18	47	19	–	–	10	18	35.1		–	–		
Farm workers	36	8	–	10	18	–	17	–	–	5	12	–	.	–	–	..		–
Service workers, except private household	2 755	1 537	507	260	368	83	690	184	132	87	213	74	25.0	12.0	26.0	33.5	57.9	
Food service workers	1 082	496	232	126	188	40	353	84	54	33	142	40	32.6	16.9	23.3	26.2	75.5	
Other service workers	1 673	1 041	275	134	180	43	337	100	78	54	71	34	20.1	9.6	28.4	40.3	39.4	. .
Private household workers	510	194	120	69	90	37	184	55	40	31	39	19	36.1	28.4	33.3	.	.	.
Head unemployed	560	104	87	41	175	153	255	17	14	5	110	109	45.5	16.3	.	..	62.9	71.2
Head not in labor force	9 479	275	220	234	1 239	7 511	4 623	60	129	99	630	3 705	48.8	21.8	58.6	42.3	50.8	49.3

Table 210. Poverty Status in 1969 of Families With Civilian Heads by Employment Status, Weeks Worked in 1969, Occupation Group, Sex, and Race of Head: 1970—Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces, college students in dormitories and unrelated individuals under 14 years Data based on sample, see text For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median etc) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Urban and Rural Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More Central Cities	All income levels						Income below poverty level						Percent below poverty level					
	Total civilian family heads	Worked in 1969				Did not work in 1969	Total civilian family heads	Worked in 1969				Did not work in 1969	Total civilian family heads	Worked in 1969				Did not work in 1969
		50 to 52 weeks	40 to 49 weeks	27 to 39 weeks	26 weeks or less			50 to 52 weeks	40 to 49 weeks	27 to 39 weeks	26 weeks or less			50 to 52 weeks	40 to 49 weeks	27 to 39 weeks	26 weeks or less	
COLUMBUS SMSA—Continued																		
Negro																		
Families with male head	16 450	10 678	2 564	714	755	1 739	1 863	453	220	122	214	854	11.3	4.2	8.6	17.1	28.3	49.1
Head employed	13 792	10 385	2 311	516	423	157	964	425	197	89	121	132	7.0	4.1	8.5	17.2	28.6	84.1
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	1 205	953	182	24	43	3	28	10	6	5	4	3	2.3	1.0	3.3	..		.
Health workers, except practitioners	49	37	12	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	128	71	35	15	7	–	4	4	–	–	–	–	3.1	.	–	–	–	–
Other professional, technical, and kindred workers	1 028	845	135	9	36	3	24	6	6	5	4	3	2.3	0.7	4.4	...	...	
Managers and administrators, except farm	713	574	90	33	10	6	30	11	–	9	4	6	4.2	1.9	–	.	...	
Salaried	597	490	81	22	4	–	7	–	–	3	4	–	1.2	–	–		.	–
Self-employed	116	84	9	11	6	6	23	11	–	6	–	6	19.8	.	–	.	–	...
Retail trade	33	29	4	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other than retail trade	83	55	5	11	6	6	23	11	–	6	–	6	.	.	–		–	
Sales workers	252	200	36	5	6	5	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Retail trade	116	100	11	–	–	5	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other than retail trade	136	100	25	5	6	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Clerical and kindred workers	1 249	1 046	124	36	30	13	45	13	4	10	5	13	3.6	1.2	3.2	...		.
Craftsmen and kindred workers	2 181	1 614	398	103	37	29	184	73	53	17	12	29	8.4	4.5	13.3	16.5		
Construction craftsmen	640	352	198	60	23	7	106	42	39	12	6	7	16.6	11.9	19.7			.
Mechanics and repairmen	484	432	42	6	–	4	22	18	–	–	–	4	4.5	4.2	–	–	–	
All other craftsmen	1 057	830	158	37	14	18	56	13	14	5	6	18	5.3	1.6	8.9	.		
Operatives, except transport	2 832	2 056	586	88	84	18	189	89	36	18	28	18	6.7	4.3	6.1		.	
Durable goods manufacturing	1 823	1 310	378	67	57	11	128	52	36	12	17	11	7.0	4.0	9.5			
Nondurable goods manufacturing	329	201	97	11	20	–	20	10	–	6	4	–	6.1	5.0	–			–
Nonmanufacturing industries	680	545	111	10	7	7	41	27	–	–	7	7	6.0	5.0	–	–		
Transport equipment operatives	1 040	760	173	57	13	37	69	22	8	7	7	25	6.6	2.9	4.6			
Laborers, except farm	1 783	1 242	352	105	71	13	158	72	30	13	30	13	8.9	5.8	8.5	12.4	..	
Construction	459	226	168	43	18	4	41	22	15	–	–	4	8.9	9.7	8.9	–	–	
Manufacturing	487	376	66	13	32	–	58	32	–	–	26	–	11.9	8.5	–	–		–
Other industries	837	640	118	49	21	9	59	18	15	13	4	9	7.0	2.8	12.7	.	..	..
Farmers and farm managers	12	12	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Farm laborers and farm foremen	33	11	11	–	8	3	16	–	5	–	8	3		–	..	–		
Farm laborers, wage workers	6	–	6	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
All other farm laborers and farm foremen	27	11	5	–	8	3	16	–	5	–	8	3		–	.	–		
Service workers, except private household	2 430	1 888	347	60	105	30	233	129	55	10	17	22	9.6	6.8	15.9	.	16.2	
Food service workers	228	165	47	–	16	–	38	24	4	–	10	–	16.7	14.5	.	–		–
Protective service workers	139	135	4	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other service workers, except private household	2 063	1 588	296	60	89	30	195	105	51	10	7	22	9.5	6.6	17.2		..	
Private household workers	62	29	12	5	16	–	12	6	–	–	6	–			–	–	.	–
Head unemployed	572	158	138	142	91	43	121	21	16	28	22	34	21.2	13.3	11.6	19.7		
Head not in labor force	2 086	135	115	56	241	1 539	778	7	7	5	71	688	37.3	5.2	6.1		29.5	44.7
Families with female head	6 498	2 148	817	405	918	2 210	2 988	281	277	131	606	1 693	46.0	13.1	33.9	32.3	66.0	76.6
Head employed	3 624	2 034	693	318	439	140	866	236	186	87	253	104	23.9	11.6	26.8	27.4	57.6	74.3
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	327	206	79	29	8	5	46	22	14	–	5	5	14.1	10.7		–		..
Managers and administrators, except farm	108	74	5	23	–	6	27	4	5	12	–	6	25.0		..	...	–	...
Sales workers	55	28	8	6	13	–	8	–	–	–	8	–		–	–	–	...	–
Clerical and kindred workers	1 006	598	184	57	125	42	167	32	24	11	76	24	16.6	5.4	13.0		60.8	...
Craftsmen and operatives, including transport	515	269	98	52	78	18	119	39	17	18	27	18	23.1	14.5	.			...
Laborers, except farm	38	14	4	–	14	6	26	10	–	–	10	6			–	–	...	...
Farm workers	21	4	–	5	12	–	12	–	–	–	12	–		–	–	–	.	–
Service workers, except private household	1 191	679	228	108	146	30	310	79	89	31	85	26	26.0	11.6	39.0	28.7	58.2	...
Food service workers	302	132	78	30	58	4	117	17	29	14	53	4	38.7	12.9	...	...		
Other service workers	889	547	150	78	88	26	193	62	60	17	32	22	21.7	11.3	40.0			
Private household workers	363	162	87	38	43	33	151	50	37	15	30	19	41.6	30.9	..	..	...	
Head unemployed	175	26	19	20	59	51	115	17	14	–	49	35	65.7	..	..	–	...	...
Head not in labor force	2 699	88	105	67	420	2 019	2 007	28	77	44	304	1 554	74.4	...	73.3	..	72.4	77.0

Table 210. Poverty Status in 1969 of Families With Civilian Heads by Employment Status, Weeks Worked in 1969, Occupation Group, Sex, and Race of Head: 1970—Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions members of Armed Forces college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years Data based on sample see text For minimum base for derived figures (percent median etc) and meaning of symbols see text]

The State Urban and Rural Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More Central Cities	All income levels						Income below poverty level						Percent below poverty level					
	Total civilian family heads	Worked in 1969				Did not work in 1969	Total civilian family heads	Worked in 1969				Did not work in 1969	Total civilian family heads	Worked in 1969				Did not work in 1969
		50 to 52 weeks	40 to 49 weeks	27 to 39 weeks	26 weeks or less			50 to 52 weeks	40 to 49 weeks	27 to 39 weeks	26 weeks or less			50 to 52 weeks	40 to 49 weeks	27 to 39 weeks	26 weeks or less	
DAYTON SMSA																		
Total																		
Families with male head	191 583	142 022	22 275	5 536	6 167	15 583	7 426	2 054	817	450	889	3 216	3.9	1.4	3.7	8.1	14.4	20.6
Head employed	168 027	139 776	20 643	4 162	2 841	605	3 741	1 982	710	345	472	232	2.2	1.4	3.4	8.3	16.6	38.3
Professional technical, and kindred workers	27 430	23 309	2 809	863	376	73	285	175	45	9	45	11	1.0	0.8	1.6	1.0	12.0	
Health workers, except practitioners	314	245	47	17	5	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Teachers elementary and secondary schools	2 293	1 048	701	483	52	9	26	6	15	5	–	–	1.1	0.6	2.1	1.0	–	–
Other professional technical, and kindred workers	24 823	22 016	2 061	363	319	64	259	169	30	4	45	11	1.0	0.8	1.5	1.1	14.1	
Managers and administrators except farm	18 384	16 589	1 355	227	167	46	175	132	17	9	3	14	1.0	0.8	1.3	4.0	1.8	
Salaried	16 242	14 850	1 090	146	130	26	101	80	13	–	3	5	0.6	0.5	1.2	–	2.3	
Self-employed	2 142	1 739	265	81	37	20	74	52	4	9	–	9	3.5	3.0	1.5		–	
Retail trade	1 140	953	120	47	–	20	48	35	–	4	–	9	4.2	3.7	–		–	
Other than retail trade	1 002	786	145	34	37	–	26	17	4	5	–	–	2.6	2.2	2.8		–	–
Sales workers	9 823	8 388	1 023	203	168	41	165	105	26	5	19	10	1.7	1.3	2.5	2.5	11.3	
Retail trade	2 913	2 369	373	78	75	18	70	38	14	–	8	10	2.4	1.6	3.8	–		
Other than retail trade	6 910	6 019	650	125	93	23	95	67	12	5	11		1.4	1.1	1.8	4.0		–
Clerical and kindred workers	11 871	10 245	1 187	225	172	42	172	61	40	23	30	18	1.4	0.6	3.4	10.2	17.4	
Craftsmen and kindred workers	39 871	32 912	5 235	975	636	113	816	446	148	79	110	33	2.0	1.4	2.8	8.1	17.3	29.2
Construction craftsmen	7 818	5 199	1 934	453	223	9	233	76	72	25	60	–	3.0	1.5	3.7	5.5	26.9	–
Mechanics and repairmen	8 118	6 932	906	135	129	16	173	121	26	4	22	–	2.1	1.7	2.9	3.0	17.1	–
All other craftsmen	23 935	20 781	2 395	387	284	88	410	249	50	50	28	33	1.7	1.2	2.1	12.9	9.9	
Operatives except transport	35 628	28 754	5 422	758	530	164	842	397	187	70	104	84	2.4	1.4	3.4	9.2	19.6	51.2
Durable goods manufacturing	25 672	21 013	3 739	432	352	136	520	237	97	46	70	70	2.0	1.1	2.6	10.6	19.9	51.5
Nondurable goods manufacturing	6 396	5 004	1 135	165	79	13	157	82	46	–	22	7	2.5	1.6	4.1	–		
Nonmanufacturing industries	3 560	2 737	548	161	99	15	165	78	44	24	12	7	4.6	2.8	8.0	14.9		
Transport equipment operatives	8 589	6 839	1 345	232	162	11	281	119	83	26	47	6	3.3	1.7	6.2	11.2	29.0	
Laborers, except farm	5 696	4 134	982	291	263	26	297	123	35	59	58	22	5.2	3.0	3.6	20.3	22.1	
Construction	1 113	675	278	100	56	4	56	10	17	13	16	–	5.0	1.5	6.1	13.0		–
Manufacturing	2 451	1 830	439	90	80	12	117	55	–	23	27	12	4.8	3.0	–			
Other industries	2 132	1 629	265	101	127	10	124	58	18	23	15	10	5.8	3.6	6.8	22.8	11.8	
Farmers and farm managers	2 150	1 930	74	53	56	37	234	188	12	7	12	15	10.9	9.7				
Farm laborers and farm foremen	305	235	39	20	6	5	73	67	–	–	6	–	23.9	28.5	–	–		–
Farm laborers, wage workers	259	205	33	15	6	–	57	51	–	–	6	–	22.0	24.9	–	–		–
All other farm laborers and farm foremen	46	30	6	5	–	5	16	16	–	–	–	–			–	–	–	–
Service workers except private household	8 254	6 430	1 161	311	305	47	395	169	111	58	38	19	4.8	2.6	9.6	18.6	12.5	
Food service workers	718	492	111	67	42	6	67	23	16	15	7	6	9.3	4.7	14.4			
Protective service workers	2 585	2 273	187	35	73	17	64	40	10	4	5	5	2.5	1.8	5.3			
Other service workers except private household	4 951	3 665	863	209	190	24	264	106	85	39	26	8	5.3	2.9	9.8	18.7	13.7	
Private household workers	26	11	11	4	–	–	6	–	6	–	–	–		–		–	–	–
Head unemployed	3 050	1 037	875	470	428	240	311	32	55	48	131	45	10.2	3.1	6.3	10.2	30.6	18.8
Head not in labor force	20 506	1 209	757	904	2 898	14 738	3 374	40	52	57	286	2 939	16.5	3.3	6.9	6.3	9.9	19.9
Families with female head	20 328	8 335	2 366	1 099	2 135	6 393	5 424	606	371	314	991	3 142	26.7	7.3	15.7	28.6	46.4	49.1
Head employed	12 502	8 070	2 153	859	1 095	325	1 780	535	306	219	474	246	14.2	6.6	14.2	25.5	43.3	75.7
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	1 474	782	352	225	95	20	145	42	28	22	33	20	9.8	5.4	8.0	9.8		
Managers and administrators except farm	528	455	50	–	8	15	23	12	5	–	–	6	4.4	2.6		–	–	
Sales workers	687	378	128	65	103	13	67	7	6	15	26	13	9.8	1.9	4.7		25.2	
Clerical and kindred workers	4 056	2 878	617	165	309	87	413	114	78	33	134	54	10.2	4.0	12.6	20.0	43.4	
Craftsmen and operatives, including transport	2 563	1 827	453	114	141	28	187	64	31	20	44	28	7.3	3.5	6.8	17.5	31.2	
Laborers, except farm	142	84	30	3	21	4	22	10	–	3	5	4	15.5		–			
Farm workers	83	30	7	14	25	7	36	6	7	10	6	7						
Service workers except private household	2 415	1 421	398	213	277	106	663	210	107	102	165	79	27.5	14.8	26.9	47.9	59.6	74.5
Food service workers	1 025	546	176	97	153	53	278	73	53	42	70	40	27.1	13.4	30.1		45.8	
Other service workers	1 390	875	222	116	124	53	385	137	54	60	95	39	27.7	15.7	24.3	51.7	76.6	
Private household workers	554	215	118	60	116	45	224	70	44	14	61	35	40.4	32.6	37.3		52.6	
Head unemployed	630	123	94	60	178	175	343	15	38	30	115	145	54.4	12.2			64.6	82.9
Head not in labor force	7 196	142	119	180	862	5 893	3 301	56	27	65	402	2 751	45.9	39.4	22.7	36.1	46.6	46.7

Table 210. Poverty Status in 1969 of Families With Civilian Heads by Employment Status, Weeks Worked in 1969, Occupation Group, Sex, and Race of Head: 1970—Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions members of Armed Forces college students in dormitories and unrelated individuals under 14 years Data based on sample see text For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median etc) and meaning of symbols see text]

The State Urban and Rural Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More Central Cities	All income levels						Income below poverty level						Percent below poverty level					
	Total civilian family heads	Worked in 1969				Did not work in 1969	Total civilian family heads	Worked in 1969				Did not work in 1969	Total civilian family heads	Worked in 1969				Did not work in 1969
		50 to 52 weeks	40 to 49 weeks	27 to 39 weeks	26 weeks or less			50 to 52 weeks	40 to 49 weeks	27 to 39 weeks	26 weeks or less			50 to 52 weeks	40 to 49 weeks	27 to 39 weeks	26 weeks or less	
DAYTON SMSA—Continued																		
Negro																		
Families with male head	15 264	9 673	2 826	651	660	1 454	1 267	262	164	76	146	619	8.3	2.7	5.8	11.7	22.1	42.6
Head employed	12 972	9 394	2 553	496	385	144	613	254	143	62	84	70	4.7	2.7	5.6	12.5	21.8	48.6
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	1 068	790	199	53	23	3	19	9	10	-	-	-	1.8	1.1	5.0	-	-	-
Health workers except practitioners	62	47	9	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Teachers elementary and secondary schools	144	47	57	30	7	3	5	-	5	-	-	-	3.5	-		-	-	-
Other professional technical and kindred workers	862	696	133	17	16	-	14	9	5	-	-	-	1.6	1.3	3.8	-	-	-
Managers and administrators, except farm	372	297	50	15	6	4	17	8	-	5	-	4	4.6	2.7	-		-	
Salaried	283	233	34	10	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Self-employed	89	64	16	5	-	4	17	8	-	5	-	4			-		-	
Retail trade	43	34	5	-	-	4	4	-	-	-	-	4		-	-	-	-	
Other than retail trade	46	30	11	5	-	-	13	8	-	5	-	-			-	.	-	-
Sales workers	164	97	34	6	24	3	11	-	-	-	11	-	6.7	-	-	-		-
Retail trade	81	62	12	-	4	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other than retail trade	83	35	22	6	20	-	11	-	-	-	11	-		-	-	-		-
Clerical and kindred workers	1 112	873	153	41	14	31	52	7	11	11	5	18	4.7	0.8	7.2			
Craftsmen and kindred workers	2 173	1 551	369	115	116	22	97	39	11	10	26	11	4.5	2.5	3.0	8.7	22.4	
Construction craftsmen	392	184	123	45	40	-	31	4	11	4	12	-	7.9	2.2	8.9			-
Mechanics and repairmen	417	353	42	17	5	-	10	10	-	-	-	-	2.4	2.8	-	-	-	-
All other craftsmen	1 364	1 014	204	53	71	22	56	25	-	6	14	11	4.1	2.5	-	..	...	
Operatives, except transport	4 325	3 133	947	102	76	67	164	63	39	12	17	33	3.8	2.0	4.1	11.8		
Durable goods manufacturing	3 113	2 221	705	84	50	53	137	47	33	7	17	33	4.4	2.1	4.7			
Nondurable goods manufacturing	809	631	164	-	8	6	11	11	-	-	-	-	1.4	1.7	-	-	-	-
Nonmanufacturing industries	403	281	78	18	18	8	16	5	6	5	-	-	4.0	1.8			-	-
Transport equipment operatives	1 056	790	223	34	4	5	21	7	8	6	-	-	2.0	0.9	3.6		-	-
Laborers, except farm	1 059	746	213	56	44	-	79	46	16	11	6	-	7.5	6.2	7.5			-
Construction	175	81	62	27	5	-	11	-	11	-	-	-	6.3	-		-	-	-
Manufacturing	454	310	103	7	34	-	23	17	-	-	6	-	5.1	5.5	-	-		-
Other industries	430	355	48	22	5	-	45	29	5	11	-	-	10.5	8.2			-	-
Farmers and farm managers	15	12	-	3	-	-	6	3	-	3	-	-			-		-	-
Farm laborers and farm foremen	10	5	-	-	-	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Farm laborers wage workers	5	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
All other farm laborers and farm foremen	5	-	-	-	-	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Service workers, except private household	1 608	1 095	360	71	78	4	147	72	48	4	19	4	9.1	6.6	13.3			
Food service workers	176	99	58	13	6	-	26	13	13	-	-	-	14.8			-	-	-
Protective service workers	133	113	15	-	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other service workers, except private household	1 299	883	287	58	67	4	121	59	35	4	19	4	9.3	6.7	12.2			
Private household workers	10	5	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Head unemployed	508	172	151	85	59	41	72	-	16	7	24	25	14.2	-	10.6			
Head not in labor force	1 784	107	122	70	216	1 269	582	8	5	7	38	524	32.6	7.5	4.1		17.6	41.3
Families with female head	5 086	1 732	657	350	690	1 657	2 255	279	210	156	465	1 145	44.3	16.1	32.0	44.6	67.4	69.1
Head employed	2 919	1 643	557	273	320	126	838	263	159	107	213	96	28.7	16.0	28.5	39.2	66.6	76.2
Professional technical and kindred workers	287	155	82	29	16	5	61	15	22	3	16	5	21.3	9.7				
Managers and administrators except farm	50	36	8	-	-	6	10	4	-	-	-	6			-	-	-	
Sales workers	83	44	14	20	-	5	9	-	-	4	-	5		-	-		-	
Clerical and kindred workers	765	477	164	29	70	25	145	47	30	-	57	11	19.0	9.9	18.3	-		
Craftsmen and operatives including transport	393	232	52	41	53	15	91	40	8	9	19	15	23.2	17.2				
Laborers, except farm	30	19	8	3	-	-	9	6	-	3	-	-			-		-	-
Farm workers	55	11	7	14	16	7	36	6	7	10	6	7						
Service workers, except private household	815	480	116	89	92	38	303	83	48	70	74	28	37.2	17.3	41.4			
Food service workers	220	133	31	29	27	-	61	9	10	26	16	-	27.7	6.8			..	-
Other service workers	595	347	85	60	65	38	242	74	38	44	58	28	40.7	21.3				
Private household workers	441	189	106	48	73	25	174	62	44	8	41	19	39.5	32.8	41.5			
Head unemployed	370	65	56	23	109	117	238	-	34	19	81	104	64.3	-			74.3	88.9
Head not in labor force	1 797	24	44	54	261	1 414	1 179	16	17	30	171	945	65.6				65.5	66.8

Table 210. Poverty Status in 1969 of Families With Civilian Heads by Employment Status, Weeks Worked in 1969, Occupation Group, Sex, and Race of Head: 1970—Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years Data based on sample, see text For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median etc) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Urban and Rural Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More Central Cities	All income levels						Income below poverty level						Percent below poverty level					
	Total civilian family heads	Worked in 1969				Did not work in 1969	Total civilian family heads	Worked in 1969				Did not work in 1969	Total civilian family heads	Worked in 1969				Did not work in 1969
		50 to 52 weeks	40 to 49 weeks	27 to 39 weeks	26 weeks or less			50 to 52 weeks	40 to 49 weeks	27 to 39 weeks	26 weeks or less			50 to 52 weeks	40 to 49 weeks	27 to 39 weeks	26 weeks or less	
HUNTINGTON—ASHLAND, W. VA.—KY.—OHIO, SMSA																		
Total																		
Families with male head	60 010	37 927	6 275	3 075	2 868	9 865	7 245	1 468	570	522	839	3 846	12.1	3.9	9.1	17.0	29.3	39.0
Head employed	46 520	36 890	5 555	2 322	1 405	348	2 775	1 368	439	348	432	188	6.0	3.7	7.9	15.0	30.7	54.0
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	5 368	4 474	502	239	123	30	89	56	–	17	11	5	1.7	1.3	–	7.1	8.9	...
Health workers, except practitioners	84	71	8	–	5	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	433	209	127	72	16	9	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other professional, technical, and kindred workers	4 851	4 194	367	167	102	21	89	56	–	17	11	5	1.8	1.3	–	10.2	10.8	
Managers and administrators, except farm	5 170	4 597	380	77	95	21	160	111	8	5	15	21	3.1	2.4	2.1			...
Salaried	4 285	3 829	305	54	80	17	102	60	5	5	15	17	2.4	1.6	1.6			...
Self-employed	885	768	75	23	15	4	58	51	3	–	–	4	6.6	6.6	...	–	–	...
Retail trade	490	449	26	11	–	4	55	51	–	–	–	4	11.2	11.4	–	–	–	
Other than retail trade	395	319	49	12	15	–	3	–	3	–	–	–	0.8	–	...	–	–	–
Sales workers	2 907	2 517	224	85	76	5	88	42	19	11	16	–	3.0	1.7	8.5		...	–
Retail trade	1 003	829	98	29	42	5	65	38	5	6	16	–	6.5	4.6				–
Other than retail trade	1 904	1 688	126	56	34	–	23	4	14	5	–	–	1.2	0.2	11.1		–	–
Clerical and kindred workers	3 020	2 579	258	83	91	9	51	20	7	5	19	–	1.7	0.8	2.7	...		–
Craftsmen and kindred workers	12 351	9 616	1 677	676	292	90	651	353	106	84	80	28	5.3	3.7	6.3	12.4	27.4	...
Construction craftsmen	3 349	2 107	751	325	136	30	227	64	59	42	40	22	6.8	3.0	7.9	12.9	29.4	
Mechanics and repairmen	2 578	2 179	236	68	91	4	191	111	30	19	31	–	7.4	5.1	12.7			–
All other craftsmen	6 424	5 330	690	283	65	56	233	178	17	23	9	6	3.6	3.3	2.5	8.1		...
Operatives, except transport	7 647	5 604	1 224	490	265	64	476	203	105	58	64	46	6.2	3.6	8.6	11.8	24.2	
Durable goods manufacturing	4 822	3 554	802	309	118	39	253	114	52	28	24	35	5.2	3.2	6.5	9.1	20.3	
Nondurable goods manufacturing	1 134	862	172	54	46	–	20	–	15	–	5	–	1.8	–	8.7	–	...	–
Nonmanufacturing industries	1 691	1 188	250	127	101	25	203	89	38	30	35	11	12.0	7.5	15.2	23.6	34.7	...
Transport equipment operatives	3 126	2 394	428	203	91	10	283	144	60	44	25	10	9.1	6.0	14.0	21.7	...	
Laborers, except farm	3 612	2 505	513	325	216	53	507	179	69	84	138	37	14.0	7.1	13.5	25.8	63.9	
Construction	612	320	107	110	60	15	143	38	14	39	44	8	23.4	11.9	13.1	35.5	...	...
Manufacturing	1 788	1 326	247	143	63	9	125	59	18	31	17	–	7.0	4.4	7.3	21.7	...	–
Other industries	1 212	859	159	72	93	29	239	82	37	14	77	29	19.7	9.5	23.3	...	...	...
Farmers and farm managers	328	238	47	4	20	19	114	65	16	4	10	19	34.8	27.3	...	...	...	...
Farm laborers and farm foremen	132	102	8	8	14	–	35	23	–	8	4	–	26.5	22.5	–	...	...	–
Farm laborers, wage workers	107	77	8	8	14	–	35	23	–	8	4	–	32.7		–	...	...	–
All other farm laborers and farm foremen	25	25	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Service workers, except private household	2 854	2 264	294	132	117	47	321	172	49	28	50	22	11.2	7.6	16.7	21.2	42.7	
Food service workers	147	87	17	23	15	5	43	18	9	–	11	5	29.3		...	–	...	...
Protective service workers	760	639	58	21	27	15	30	8	5	10	7	–	3.9	1.3	...	...	...	–
Other service workers, except private household	1 947	1 538	219	88	75	27	248	146	35	18	32	17	12.7	9.5	16.0	...	...	...
Private household workers	5	–	–	–	5	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Head unemployed	1 537	417	383	324	301	112	392	31	68	65	138	90	25.5	7.4	17.8	20.1	45.8	80.4
Head not in labor force	11 953	620	337	429	1 162	9 405	4 078	69	63	109	269	3 568	34.1	11.1	18.7	25.4	23.1	37.9
Families with female head	7 279	2 143	512	265	727	3 632	2 752	260	104	38	385	1 965	37.8	12.1	20.3	14.3	53.0	54.1
Head employed	3 251	2 052	461	213	393	132	659	230	89	33	211	96	20.3	11.2	19.3	15.5	53.7	72.7
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	550	300	115	65	51	19	66	25	11	–	15	15	12.0	8.3	9.6	–	...	...
Managers and administrators except farm	156	133	6	5	7	5	16	8	–	–	3	5	10.3	6.0	–	–	...	...
Sales workers	225	160	22	13	27	3	50	13	9	5	20	3	22.2	8.1	...	...	...	...
Clerical and kindred workers	747	531	84	15	75	42	119	28	15	4	38	34	15.9	5.3	...		...	...
Craftsmen and operatives, including transport	669	455	90	35	68	21	91	30	15	3	32	11	13.6	6.6	...	...		...
Laborers, except farm	81	60	17	–	4	–	4	–	–	–	4	–		–	–	–		–
Farm workers	14	4	–	–	10	–	10	–	–	–	10	–	...	–	–	–		–
Service workers, except private household	584	334	78	54	83	35	189	99	18	10	37	25	32.4	29.6	...	...	...	...
Food service workers	292	152	49	29	48	14	91	35	10	10	26	10	31.2	23.0	...	...	...	...
Other service workers	292	182	29	25	35	21	98	64	8	–	11	15	33.6	35.2	...	–		
Private household workers	225	75	49	26	68	7	114	27	21	11	52	3	50.7		...	...	...	
Head unemployed	201	34	16	19	47	85	112	14	–	–	24	74	55.7		–	–		
Head not in labor force	3 827	57	35	33	287	3 415	1 981	16	15	5	150	1 795	51.8	...	...	...	52.3	52.6

Table 210. Poverty Status in 1969 of Families With Civilian Heads by Employment Status, Weeks Worked in 1969, Occupation Group, Sex, and Race of Head: 1970—Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces college students in dormitories and unrelated individuals under 14 years Data based on sample see text For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median etc) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State
Urban and Rural
Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More
Central Cities

The State Urban and Rural Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More Central Cities	All income levels						Income below poverty level						Percent below poverty level					
	Total civilian family heads	Worked in 1969				Did not work in 1969	Total civilian family heads	Worked in 1969				Did not work in 1969	Total civilian family heads	Worked in 1969				Did not work in 1969
		50 to 52 weeks	40 to 49 weeks	27 to 39 weeks	26 weeks or less			50 to 52 weeks	40 to 49 weeks	27 to 39 weeks	26 weeks or less			50 to 52 weeks	40 to 49 weeks	27 to 39 weeks	26 weeks or less	
LORAIN–ELYRIA SMSA																		
Total																		
Families with male head	57 822	42 126	7 985	1 760	1 617	4 334	2 202	708	213	133	250	898	3.8	1.7	2.7	7.6	15.5	20.7
Head employed	51 129	41 411	7 379	1 405	764	170	1 167	673	174	98	145	77	2.3	1.6	2.4	7.0	19.0	45.3
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	6 010	5 056	644	213	87	10	59	35	–	11	13	–	1.0	0.7	–	5.2	...	–
Health workers, except practitioners	77	70	7	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	770	408	210	114	33	5	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other professional, technical, and kindred workers	5 163	4 578	427	99	54	5	59	35	–	11	13	–	1.1	0.8	–	...		–
Managers and administrators, except farm	4 174	3 696	391	58	9	20	80	44	15	6	5	10	1.9	1.2	3.8	...		...
Salaried	3 571	3 203	305	39	9	15	44	29	–	–	5	10	1.2	0.9	–	...		
Self-employed	603	493	86	19	–	5	36	15	15	6	–	–	6.0	3.0	...	...	–	–
Retail trade	306	263	31	7	–	5	10	4	6	–	–	–	3.3	1.5	...	–	–	–
Other than retail trade	297	230	55	12	–	–	26	11	9	6	–	–	8.8	4.8	...		–	–
Sales workers	2 424	2 140	202	39	43	–	26	15	6	–	5	–	1.1	0.7	3.0	–	...	–
Retail trade	831	746	61	18	6	–	6	–	6	–	–	–	0.7	–		–	–	–
Other than retail trade	1 593	1 394	141	21	37	–	20	15	–	–	5	–	1.3	1.1	–	–	...	–
Clerical and kindred workers	3 006	2 642	273	37	54	–	43	28	4	–	11	–	1.4	1.1	1.5	–	...	–
Craftsmen and kindred workers	14 253	11 529	2 181	373	119	51	273	190	38	5	12	28	1.9	1.6	1.7	1.3	10.1	...
Construction craftsmen	3 215	2 193	812	150	50	10	57	22	18	5	7	5	1.8	1.0	2.2	3.3	...	
Mechanics and repairmen	2 700	2 241	353	72	22	12	57	36	4	–	5	12	2.1	1.6	1.1	–		
All other craftsmen	8 338	7 095	1 016	151	47	29	159	132	16	–	–	11	1.9	1.9	1.6	–	–	
Operatives, except transport	12 921	10 019	2 328	319	207	48	369	205	60	32	58	14	2.9	2.0	2.6	10.0	28.0	
Durable goods manufacturing	10 758	8 304	1 987	288	141	38	280	151	43	32	40	14	2.6	1.8	2.2	11.1	28.4	
Nondurable goods manufacturing	983	837	120	10	11	5	20	14	–	–	6	–	2.0	1.7	–	–	...	–
Nonmanufacturing industries	1 180	878	221	21	55	5	69	40	17	–	12	–	5.8	4.6	7.7	–	...	–
Transport equipment operatives	2 673	2 104	432	109	28	–	56	30	12	5	9	–	2.1	1.4	2.8	4.6	...	–
Laborers, except farm	2 619	1 784	612	153	52	18	93	33	27	23	4	6	3.6	1.8	4.4	15.0	...	...
Construction	344	172	137	27	8	–	22	4	10	8	–	–	6.4	2.3	7.3		–	–
Manufacturing	1 589	1 163	307	88	25	6	42	21	7	4	4	6	2.6	1.8	2.3		...	...
Other industries	686	449	168	38	19	12	29	8	10	11	–	–	4.2	1.8	6.0		–	–
Farmers and farm managers	566	477	39	23	23	4	41	33	–	4	–	4	7.2	6.9	–		–	...
Farm laborers and farm foremen	171	99	27	17	22	6	30	5	7	8	4	6	17.5		...	...		
Farm laborers, wage workers	140	73	27	17	17	6	25	–	7	8	4	6	17.9	–	...	...	...	...
All other farm laborers and farm foremen	31	26	–	–	5	–	5	5	–	–	–	–			–	–	–	–
Service workers, except private household	2 292	1 861	244	59	115	13	97	55	5	4	24	9	4.2	3.0	2.0	...	20.9	
Food service workers	171	132	29	5	5	–	9	9	–	–	–	–	5.3	6.8	–	–	–	–
Protective service workers	832	731	38	14	49	–	35	25	–	–	10	–	4.2	3.4	–	–		–
Other service workers, except private household	1 289	998	177	40	61	13	53	21	5	4	14	9	4.1	2.1	2.8			
Private household workers	20	4	6	5	5	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Head unemployed	1 035	338	379	172	112	34	130	23	22	10	55	20	12.6	6.8	5.8	5.8	49.1	
Head not in labor force	5 658	377	227	183	741	4 130	905	12	17	25	50	801	16.0	3.2	7.5	13.7	6.7	19.4
Families with female head	5 103	1 787	604	363	585	1 764	1 417	144	76	56	339	802	27.8	8.1	12.6	15.4	57.9	45.5
Head employed	2 958	1 722	549	292	315	80	465	131	70	41	174	49	15.7	7.6	12.8	14.0	55.2	
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	361	173	84	85	14	5	13	9	4	–	–	–	3.6	5.2		–	–	–
Managers and administrators, except farm	116	100	16	–	–	–	3	–	3	–	–	–	2.6	–	...	–	–	–
Sales workers	228	126	33	19	42	8	39	6	4	11	14	4	17.1	4.8		...	...	
Clerical and kindred workers	740	494	85	68	73	20	78	–	14	12	40	12	10.5	–	...	...	...	...
Craftsmen and operatives, including transport	688	404	183	15	75	11	96	21	24	–	40	11	14.0	5.2	13.1	–	...	
Laborers, except farm	26	15	3	3	5	–	10	5	–	–	5	–	...	...	–	–	...	–
Farm workers	23	–	14	–	5	4	5	–	–	–	5	–	...	–	–	–	...	–
Service workers, except private household	692	368	126	81	90	27	191	76	21	13	59	22	27.6	20.7	16.7	...	...	...
Food service workers	238	99	53	48	21	17	64	19	12	4	12	17	26.9	...	...	...	...	
Other service workers	454	269	73	33	69	10	127	57	9	9	47	5	28.0	21.2	...	...	...	...
Private household workers	84	42	5	21	11	5	30	14	–	5	11	–	...	...	–		...	–
Head unemployed	163	38	37	15	40	33	78	9	6	4	26	33	47.9		...	...	...	...
Head not in labor force	1 982	27	18	56	230	1 651	874	4	–	11	139	720	44.1		–	...	60.4	43.6

Table 210. Poverty Status in 1969 of Families With Civilian Heads by Employment Status, Weeks Worked in 1969, Occupation Group, Sex, and Race of Head: 1970—Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces, college students in dormitories and unrelated individuals under 14 years Data based on sample, see text For minimum base for derived figures (percent median, etc) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State
Urban and Rural
Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More
Central Cities

	All income levels						Income below poverty level						Percent below poverty level					
	Total civilian family heads	Worked in 1969: 50 to 52 weeks	Worked in 1969: 40 to 49 weeks	Worked in 1969: 27 to 39 weeks	Worked in 1969: 26 weeks or less	Did not work in 1969	Total civilian family heads	Worked in 1969: 50 to 52 weeks	Worked in 1969: 40 to 49 weeks	Worked in 1969: 27 to 39 weeks	Worked in 1969: 26 weeks or less	Did not work in 1969	Total civilian family heads	Worked in 1969: 50 to 52 weeks	Worked in 1969: 40 to 49 weeks	Worked in 1969: 27 to 39 weeks	Worked in 1969: 26 weeks or less	Did not work in 1969
TOLEDO, OHIO–MICH., SMSA																		
Total																		
Families with male head	154 887	107 446	21 049	4 950	5 605	15 837	6 563	1 804	675	285	753	3 046	4.2	1.7	3.2	5.8	13.4	19.2
Head employed	131 237	105 359	19 280	3 530	2 550	518	3 108	1 693	555	222	372	266	2.4	1.6	2.9	6.3	14.6	51.4
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	16 881	13 244	2 577	611	370	79	243	90	70	10	44	29	1.4	0.7	2.7	1.6	11.9	
Health workers, except practitioners	237	188	34	11	–	4	10	–	6	–	–	4	4.2	–		–	–	..
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	1 903	776	754	275	98	–	27	–	13	5	9	–	1.4	–	1.7	1.8		–
Other professional, technical, and kindred workers	14 741	12 280	1 789	325	272	75	206	90	51	5	35	25	1.4	0.7	2.9	1.5	12.9	
Managers and administrators except farm	14 929	13 398	1 179	181	128	43	226	167	17	11	22	9	1.5	1.2	1.4	6.1	17.2	
Salaried	12 878	11 675	912	146	112	33	140	104	5	5	17	9	1.1	0.9	0.5	3.4	15.2	.
Self-employed	2 051	1 723	267	35	16	10	86	63	12	6	5	–	4.2	3.7	4.5			–
Retail trade	1 018	880	103	20	10	5	21	16	–	–	5	–	2.1	1.8	–	–		–
Other than retail trade	1 033	843	164	15	6	5	65	47	12	6	–	–	6.3	5.6	7.3		–	–
Sales workers	8 138	6 985	881	145	94	33	125	63	30	17	9	6	1.5	0.9	3.4	11.7		
Retail trade	2 559	2 142	309	66	29	13	58	17	20	12	9	–	2.3	0.8	6.5			–
Other than retail trade	5 579	4 843	572	79	65	20	67	46	10	5	–	6	1.2	0.9	1.7		–	.
Clerical and kindred workers	8 707	7 452	871	163	182	39	91	47	14	–	10	20	1.0	0.6	1.6	–	5.5	.
Craftsmen and kindred workers	34 022	27 177	5 494	794	459	98	650	355	139	52	42	62	1.9	1.3	2.5	6.5	9.2	
Construction craftsmen	7 456	4 663	2 244	397	126	26	241	114	64	26	19	18	3.2	2.4	2.9	6.5	15.1	
Mechanics and repairmen	6 946	5 949	834	59	82	22	173	130	19	16	–	8	2.5	2.2	2.3	-	–	
All other craftsmen	19 620	16 565	2 416	338	251	50	236	111	56	10	23	36	1.2	0.7	2.3	3.0	9.2	
Operatives, except transport	24 556	19 032	4 359	644	419	102	696	425	101	37	72	61	2.8	2.2	2.3	5.7	17.2	59.8
Durable goods manufacturing	18 138	14 114	3 288	408	250	78	536	318	86	37	48	47	3.0	2.3	2.6	9.1	19.2	..
Nondurable goods manufacturing	3 143	2 600	372	99	58	14	60	39	3	–	9	9	1.9	1.5	0.8	–		..
Nonmanufacturing industries	3 275	2 318	699	137	111	10	100	68	12	–	15	5	3.1	2.9	1.7	–	13.5	..
Transport equipment operatives	8 325	6 438	1 420	273	181	13	260	154	31	33	33	9	3.1	2.4	2.2	12.1	18.2	.
Laborers, except farm	6 605	4 715	1 247	327	282	34	326	140	43	28	89	26	4.9	3.0	3.4	8.6	31.6	
Construction	1 124	653	336	73	57	5	37	16	11	–	5	5	3.3	2.5	3.3	–		
Manufacturing	2 638	1 934	487	99	97	21	93	32	15	6	19	21	3.5	1.7	3.1			
Other industries	2 843	2 128	424	155	128	8	196	92	17	22	65	–	6.9	4.3	4.0	14.2	50.8	–
Farmers and farm managers	1 573	1 202	172	111	70	18	169	122	30	–	10	7	10.7	10.1	17.4	–		
Farm laborers and farm foremen	247	161	31	24	26	5	31	6	16	4	–	5	12.6	3.7	..	-	–	
Farm laborers, wage workers	216	145	26	20	20	5	27	6	16	–	–	5	12.5	4.1	.	–	–	.
All other farm laborers and farm foremen	31	16	5	4	6	–	4	–	–	4	–	–		–	–		–	–
Service workers, except private household	7 226	5 539	1 049	253	331	54	279	124	64	26	33	32	3.9	2.2	6.1	10.3	10.0	.
Food service workers	624	420	97	50	51	6	44	16	5	12	5	6	7.1	3.8		.		.
Protective service workers	2 403	2 043	226	57	77	–	48	33	11	–	4	–	2.0	1.6	4.9	–	.	–
Other service workers, except private household	4 199	3 076	726	146	203	48	187	75	48	14	24	26	4.5	2.4	6.6	9.6	11.8	
Private household workers	28	16	–	4	8	–	12	–	–	4	8	–		–	–	.		–
Head unemployed	3 076	905	1 067	600	378	126	294	52	47	39	127	29	9.6	5.7	4.4	6.5	33.6	23.0
Head not in labor force	20 574	1 182	702	820	2 677	15 193	3 161	59	73	24	254	2 751	15.4	5.0	10.4	2.9	9.5	18.1
Families with female head	17 450	5 973	1 993	1 006	2 176	6 302	4 791	421	355	220	1 085	2 710	27.5	7.0	17.8	21.9	49.9	43.0
Head employed	9 530	5 795	1 792	711	951	281	1 474	403	302	118	472	179	15.5	7.0	16.9	16.6	49.6	63.7
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	1 206	610	325	192	64	15	80	27	21	–	17	15	6.6	4.4	6.5	–	.	
Managers and administrators, except farm	498	404	42	19	23	10	39	19	4	–	11	5	7.8	4.7	.	–		
Sales workers	543	329	89	38	56	31	71	31	–	10	25	5	13.1	9.4	–	.		
Clerical and kindred workers	2 720	1 965	365	143	184	63	292	89	53	22	82	46	10.7	4.5	14.5	15.4	44.6	
Craftsmen and operatives, including transport	1 939	1 190	409	104	187	49	250	45	40	28	105	32	12.9	3.8	9.8	26.9	56.1	.
Laborers, except farm	119	79	19	4	12	5	9	4	–	–	–	5	7.6	..	–	–	–	
Farm workers	61	20	8	17	11	5	12	–	–	6	6	–	..	–	–	.	.	–
Service workers, except private household	2 113	1 095	451	177	309	81	589	154	163	52	167	53	27.9	14.1	36.1	29.4	54.0	
Food service workers	916	405	228	89	170	24	327	66	101	25	116	19	35.7	16.3	44.3		68.2	
Other service workers	1 197	690	223	88	139	57	262	88	62	27	51	34	21.9	12.8	27.8		36.7	
Private household workers	331	103	84	17	105	22	132	34	21	–	59	18	39.9	33.0	.	–	56.2	..
Head unemployed	588	57	83	105	166	177	263	4	4	39	91	125	44.7	.	.	37.1	54.8	70.6
Head not in labor force	7 332	121	118	190	1 059	5 844	3 054	14	49	63	522	2 406	41.7	11.6	41.5	33.2	49.3	41.2

Table 210. Poverty Status in 1969 of Families With Civilian Heads by Employment Status, Weeks Worked in 1969, Occupation Group, Sex, and Race of Head: 1970—Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces, college students in dormitories and unrelated individuals under 14 years Data based on sample, see text For minimum base for derived figures (percent median, etc) and meaning of symbols see text]

The State Urban and Rural Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More Central Cities	All income levels: Total civilian family heads	All income levels: Worked in 1969: 50 to 52 weeks	All income levels: Worked in 1969: 40 to 49 weeks	All income levels: Worked in 1969: 27 to 39 weeks	All income levels: Worked in 1969: 26 weeks or less	All income levels: Did not work in 1969	Income below poverty level: Total civilian family heads	Income below poverty level: Worked in 1969: 50 to 52 weeks	Income below poverty level: Worked in 1969: 40 to 49 weeks	Income below poverty level: Worked in 1969: 27 to 39 weeks	Income below poverty level: Worked in 1969: 26 weeks or less	Income below poverty level: Did not work in 1969	Percent below poverty level: Total civilian family heads	Percent below poverty level: Worked in 1969: 50 to 52 weeks	Percent below poverty level: Worked in 1969: 40 to 49 weeks	Percent below poverty level: Worked in 1969: 27 to 39 weeks	Percent below poverty level: Worked in 1969: 26 weeks or less	Percent below poverty level: Did not work in 1969
TOLEDO, OHIO–MICH., SMSA—Continued																		
Negro																		
Families with male head	9 259	5 038	1 997	518	492	1 214	1 154	234	99	58	116	647	12.5	4.6	5.0	11.2	23.6	53.3
Head employed	7 328	4 827	1 776	311	333	81	452	198	79	36	67	72	6.2	4.1	4.4	11.6	20.1	.
Professional, technical and kindred workers	432	288	79	29	22	14	9	–	–	–	–	9	2.1	–	–	–	–	
Health workers, except practitioners	15	6	5	–	–	4	4	–	–	–	–	4		–	–	–	–	
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	78	14	46	13	5	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other professional, technical, and kindred workers	339	268	28	16	17	10	5	–	–	–	–	5	1.5	–	–	–	–	
Managers and administrators, except farm	281	233	40	8	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Salaried	221	178	35	8	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Self-employed	60	55	5	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Retail trade	15	15	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other than retail trade	45	40	5	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Sales workers	98	55	37	6	–	–	26	6	14	6	–	–					–	–
Retail trade	62	30	26	6	–	–	26	6	14	6	–	–		.			–	–
Other than retail trade	36	25	11	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Clerical and kindred workers	457	359	77	–	12	9	15	6	4	–	–	5	3.3	1.7	..	–	–	..
Craftsmen and kindred workers	1 124	674	316	36	80	18	48	7	13	–	10	18	4.3	1.0	4.1	–	.	
Construction craftsmen	242	90	103	20	21	8	21	–	3	–	10	8	8.7	–	2.9	–	...	..
Mechanics and repairmen	253	160	72	5	16	–	10	–	10	–	–	–	4.0	–		–	–	–
All other craftsmen	629	424	141	11	43	10	17	7	–	–	–	10	2.7	1.7	–	–	–	
Operatives, except transport	2 324	1 522	589	102	97	14	158	80	20	19	25	14	6.8	5.3	3.4	18.6		
Durable goods manufacturing	1 823	1 159	503	93	58	10	138	75	20	19	14	10	7.6	6.5	4.0			
Nondurable goods manufacturing	210	158	31	4	13	4	4	–	–	–	–	4	1.9	–	–	–	–	
Nonmanufacturing industries	291	205	55	5	26	–	16	5	–	–	11	–	5.5	2.4	–	–		–
Transport equipment operatives	522	350	143	8	21	–	33	10	19	–	4	–	6.3	2.9	13.3	–	.	–
Laborers, except farm	1 110	670	304	75	54	7	89	58	–	–	24	7	8.0	8.7	–	–	..	
Construction	295	131	131	13	20	–	5	5	–	–	–	–	1.7	3.8	–	–	–	–
Manufacturing	361	235	79	21	19	7	30	9	–	–	14	7	8.3	3.8	–	–	..	..
Other industries	454	304	94	41	15	–	54	44	–	–	10	–	11.9	14.5	–	–		–
Farmers and farm managers	12	12	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Farm laborers and farm foremen	10	10	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Farm laborers, wage workers	10	10	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
All other farm laborers and farm foremen	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Service workers, except private household	954	654	191	43	47	19	70	31	9	7	4	19	7.3	4.7	4.7			.
Food service workers	99	69	19	7	4	–	13	6	–	7	–	–			–		–	–
Protective service workers	83	59	16	8	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other service workers, except private household	772	526	156	28	43	19	57	25	9	–	4	19	7.4	4.8	5.8	–		
Private household workers	4	–	–	4	–	–	4	–	–	4	–	–		–	–		–	–
Head unemployed	433	86	163	124	44	16	75	20	10	22	23	–	17.3		6.1	17.7	.	–
Head not in labor force	1 498	125	58	83	115	1 117	627	16	10	–	26	575	41.9	12.8	.	–	22.6	51.5
Families with female head	3 402	775	470	171	650	1 336	1 831	140	152	87	437	1 015	53.8	18.1	32.3	50.9	67.2	76.0
Head employed	1 565	738	385	111	271	60	554	129	127	51	191	56	35.4	17.5	33.0	45.9	70.5	
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	182	105	54	13	6	4	27	7	16	–	–	4	14.8	6.7	...	–	–	...
Managers and administrators, except farm	35	19	5	–	11	–	16	5	–	–	11	–	..		–	–	..	–
Sales workers	34	15	14	–	5	–	15	10	–	–	5	–		..	–	–		–
Clerical and kindred workers	244	159	45	9	17	14	43	13	9	4	3	14	17.6	8.2	...	..		
Craftsmen and operatives, including transport	323	134	72	40	70	7	111	24	12	15	53	7	34.4	17.9	...	..	. .	.
Laborers, except farm	15	4	11	–	–	–	4	4	–	–	–	–		. .	–	–	–	–
Farm workers	20	–	8	6	6	–	12	–	–	6	6	–		–	–			–
Service workers, except private household	514	233	125	32	102	22	231	42	73	26	72	18	44.9	18.0	58.4	...	70.6	
Food service workers	158	59	39	8	43	9	97	15	27	8	38	9	61.4		.	.		.
Other service workers	356	174	86	24	59	13	134	27	46	18	34	9	37.6	15.5	...	...	.	
Private household workers	198	69	51	11	54	13	95	24	17	–	41	13	48.0	...	...	–		
Head unemployed	263	10	41	37	81	94	170	4	–	31	45	90	64.6	.	–	.	.	
Head not in labor force	1 574	27	44	23	298	1 182	1 107	7	25	5	201	869	70.3		.	..	67.4	73.5

Table 210. Poverty Status in 1969 of Families With Civilian Heads by Employment Status, Weeks Worked in 1969, Occupation Group, Sex, and Race of Head: 1970—Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces college students in dormitories and unrelated individuals under 14 years Data based on sample, see text For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median etc) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Urban and Rural Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More Central Cities	All income levels						Income below poverty level						Percent below poverty level					
	Total civilian family heads	Worked in 1969				Did not work in 1969	Total civilian family heads	Worked in 1969				Did not work in 1969	Total civilian family heads	Worked in 1969				Did not work in 1969
		50 to 52 weeks	40 to 49 weeks	27 to 39 weeks	26 weeks or less			50 to 52 weeks	40 to 49 weeks	27 to 39 weeks	26 weeks or less			50 to 52 weeks	40 to 49 weeks	27 to 39 weeks	26 weeks or less	
YOUNGSTOWN—WARREN SMSA																		
Total																		
Families with male head	124 273	84 738	18 451	4 000	3 835	13 249	5 082	1 096	439	246	510	2 791	4.1	1.3	2.4	6.2	13.3	21.1
Head employed	103 742	82 821	15 845	3 042	1 636	398	2 068	1 058	364	187	256	203	2.0	1.3	2.3	6.1	15.6	51.0
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	10 696	8 453	1 449	609	162	23	122	41	36	–	22	23	1.1	0.5	2.5	–	13.6	
Health workers, except practitioners	91	68	15	4	4	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	1 661	676	516	420	44	5	29	6	11	–	7	5	1.7	0.9	2.1	–		.
Other professional, technical, and kindred workers	8 944	7 709	918	185	114	18	93	35	25	–	15	18	1.0	0.5	2.7	–	13.2	
Managers and administrators, except farm	9 827	8 732	867	86	127	15	158	98	21	12	27	–	1.6	1.1	2.4	..	21.3	–
Salaried	8 283	7 459	694	52	73	5	93	56	12	4	21	–	1.1	0.8	1.7		-	–
Self-employed	1 544	1 273	173	34	54	10	65	42	9	8	6	–	4.2	3.3	5.2	...		–
Retail trade	790	700	62	13	15	–	20	10	5	5	–	–	2.5	1.4		-	–	–
Other than retail trade	754	573	111	21	39	10	45	32	4	3	6	–	6.0	5.6	3.6	.	..	–
Sales workers	5 431	4 595	557	164	111	4	63	48	–	5	10	–	1.2	1.0	–	3.0	9.0	–
Retail trade	1 924	1 572	219	69	60	4	24	14	–	5	5	–	1.2	0.9	–			–
Other than retail trade	3 507	3 023	338	95	51	–	39	34	–	–	5	–	1.1	1.1	–	–		–
Clerical and kindred workers	6 993	6 139	686	75	61	32	39	25	–	–	–	14	0.6	0.4	–	–	–	.
Craftsmen and kindred workers	29 050	23 227	4 668	671	402	82	506	279	58	53	66	50	1.7	1.2	1.2	7.9	16.4	
Construction craftsmen	6 764	4 670	1 682	252	134	26	180	81	27	17	31	24	2.7	1.7	1.6	6.7	23.1	.
Mechanics and repairmen	5 307	4 350	723	136	94	4	140	68	26	27	15	4	2.6	1.6	3.6	19.9		.
All other craftsmen	16 979	14 207	2 263	283	174	52	186	130	5	9	20	22	1.1	0.9	0.2	3.2	11.5	
Operatives, except transport	22 124	16 950	4 159	630	266	119	506	216	121	48	68	53	2.3	1.3	2.9	7.6	25.6	44.5
Durable goods manufacturing	18 702	14 241	3 618	535	219	89	374	153	86	34	58	43	2.0	1.1	2.4	6.4	26.5	
Nondurable goods manufacturing	1 357	1 102	212	37	–	6	37	12	21	4	–	–	2.7	1.1	9.9	.	–	–
Nonmanufacturing industries	2 065	1 607	329	58	47	24	95	51	14	10	10	10	4.6	3.2	4.3	..	..	.
Transport equipment operatives	6 380	4 903	1 214	151	98	14	93	44	32	9	4	4	1.5	0.9	2.6	6.0	.	
Laborers, except farm	6 978	4 891	1 504	366	149	68	278	106	63	37	33	39	4.0	2.2	4.2	10.1	22.1	
Construction	777	462	244	47	10	14	14	6	4	–	–	4	1.8	1.3	1.6	–	–	.
Manufacturing	4 939	3 520	1 064	239	82	34	183	68	45	23	22	25	3.7	1.9	4.2	9.6		
Other industries	1 262	909	196	80	57	20	81	32	14	14	11	10	6.4	3.5	7.1		..	.
Farmers and farm managers	642	606	17	14	5	–	72	72	–	–	–	–	11.2	11.9	–	–	–	–
Farm laborers and farm foremen	175	144	13	11	7	–	10	10	–	–	–	–	5.7	6.9	–	–	–	–
Farm laborers, wage workers	153	126	13	11	3	–	5	5	–	–	–	–	3.3	4.0	–	–	–	–
All other farm laborers and farm foremen	22	18	–	–	4	–	5	5	–	–	–	–	.	..	–	–	–	–
Service workers, except private household	5 436	4 176	711	265	243	41	216	119	33	23	21	20	4.0	2.8	4.6	8.7	8.6	
Food service workers	457	360	55	21	17	4	39	24	5	6	–	4	8.5	6.7			–	..
Protective service workers	1 908	1 559	170	104	68	7	34	15	2	5	5	7	1.8	1.0	1.2	4.8		
Other service workers, except private household	3 071	2 257	486	140	158	30	143	80	26	12	16	9	4.7	3.5	5.3	8.6	10.1	
Private household workers	10	5	–	–	5	–	5	–	–	–	5	–		–	–	–		–
Head unemployed	3 862	1 093	2 081	392	213	83	179	15	49	37	49	29	4.6	1.4	2.4	9.4	23.0	..
Head not in labor force	16 669	824	525	566	1 986	12 768	2 835	23	26	22	205	2 559	17.0	2.8	5.0	3.9	10.3	20.0
Families with female head	13 707	4 039	1 364	714	1 415	6 175	3 965	283	198	173	596	2 715	28.9	7.0	14.5	24.2	42.1	44.0
Head employed	6 642	3 905	1 210	546	726	255	977	265	160	97	274	181	14.7	6.8	13.2	17.8	37.7	71.0
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	600	331	104	99	46	20	27	6	–	–	6	15	4.5	1.8	–	–		..
Managers and administrators, except farm	279	227	21	10	14	7	12	–	–	5	–	7	4.3	–	–		–	.
Sales workers	452	241	106	42	53	10	71	18	17	17	15	4	15.7	7.5	16.0		..	.
Clerical and kindred workers	1 804	1 180	291	81	179	73	223	32	33	13	100	45	12.4	2.7	11.3		55.9	
Craftsmen and operatives, including transport	1 460	868	346	114	119	13	98	29	15	26	21	7	6.7	3.3	4.3	22.8	17.6	
Laborers, except farm	96	43	18	–	25	10	24	–	2	–	12	10	.	–	..	–	-	
Farm workers	27	4	6	8	4	5	15	4	6	–	–	5	..			–	–	
Service workers, except private household	1 669	891	279	170	230	99	423	148	66	27	105	77	25.3	16.6	23.7	15.9	45.7	.
Food service workers	749	352	108	137	91	61	229	67	33	23	58	48	30.6	19.0	30.6	16.8		..
Other service workers	920	539	171	33	139	38	194	81	33	4	47	29	21.1	15.0	19.3	.	33.8	..
Private household workers	255	120	39	22	56	18	84	28	21	9	15	11	32.9	23.3		...	.	...
Head unemployed	491	62	81	48	150	150	216	12	15	22	71	96	44.0	..	.	.	47.3	64.0
Head not in labor force	6 574	72	73	120	539	5 770	2 772	6	23	54	251	2 438	42.2	.	..	45.0	46.6	42.3

Table 210. Poverty Status in 1969 of Families With Civilian Heads by Employment Status, Weeks Worked in 1969, Occupation Group, Sex, and Race of Head: 1970—Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces, college students in dormitories and unrelated individuals under 14 years Data based on sample see text For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median etc) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Urban and Rural Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More Central Cities	All income levels						Income below poverty level						Percent below poverty level					
	Total civilian family heads	Worked in 1969				Did not work in 1969	Total civilian family heads	Worked in 1969				Did not work in 1969	Total civilian family heads	Worked in 1969				Did not work in 1969
		50 to 52 weeks	40 to 49 weeks	27 to 39 weeks	26 weeks or less			50 to 52 weeks	40 to 49 weeks	27 to 39 weeks	26 weeks or less			50 to 52 weeks	40 to 49 weeks	27 to 39 weeks	26 weeks or less	
YOUNGSTOWN—WARREN SMSA—Continued																		
Negro																		
Families with male head	8 812	4 469	1 976	469	435	1 463	971	103	100	43	77	648	11.0	2.3	5.1	9.2	17.7	44.3
Head employed	6 564	4 259	1 614	329	253	109	296	97	74	31	34	60	4.5	2.3	4.6	9.4	13.4	55.0
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	237	169	47	5	11	5	9	4	–	–	–	5	3.8	2.4	–	–	–	.
Health workers, except practitioners	5	–	5	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	27	18	9	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other professional, technical, and kindred workers	205	151	33	5	11	5	9	4	–	–	–	5	4.4	2.6	–	–	–	.
Managers and administrators except farm	128	107	11	–	10	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Salaried	87	71	11	–	5	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Self-employed	41	36	–	–	5	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Retail trade	25	25	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other than retail trade	16	11	–	–	5	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Sales workers	89	52	17	10	10	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Retail trade	48	33	12	3	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other than retail trade	41	19	5	7	10	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Clerical and kindred workers	440	333	63	3	24	17	9	–	–	–	–	9	2.0	–	–	–	–	
Craftsmen and kindred workers	1 228	768	355	57	34	14	36	18	7	–	4	7	2.9	2.3	2.0	–	.	
Construction craftsmen	307	134	122	25	17	9	14	–	7	–	–	7	4.6	–	5.7	–	–	.
Mechanics and repairmen	157	113	34	10	–	–	12	12	–	–	–	–	7.6	10.6	–	–	–	–
All other craftsmen	764	521	199	22	17	5	10	6	–	–	4	–	1.3	1.2	–	–		–
Operatives, except transport	2 027	1 299	553	92	48	35	84	22	26	5	10	21	4.1	1.7	4.7	. .		
Durable goods manufacturing	1 680	1 068	461	75	41	35	69	12	21	5	10	21	4.1	1.1	4.6		..	.
Nondurable goods manufacturing	174	127	34	13	–	–	10	5	5	–	–	–	5.7	3.9		–	–	–
Nonmanufacturing industries	173	104	58	4	7	–	5	5	–	–	–	–	2.9	4.8	–	–	–	–
Transport equipment operatives	505	346	122	10	27	–	4	–	4	–	–	–	0.8	–	3.3	–	–	–
Laborers, except farm	1 354	807	362	119	39	27	90	17	31	16	8	18	6.6	2.1	8.6	13.4		.
Construction	257	142	88	14	5	8	8	–	4	–	–	4	3.1	–		–	–	
Manufacturing	870	540	225	83	8	14	49	11	13	8	8	9	5.6	2.0	5.8		..	...
Other industries	227	125	49	22	26	5	33	6	14	8	–	5	14.5	4.8	.		–	
Farmers and farm managers	8	8	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Farm laborers and farm foremen	8	–	5	–	3	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Farm laborers, wage workers	8	–	5	–	3	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
All other farm laborers and farm foremen	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Service workers, except private household	535	370	79	33	42	11	59	36	6	10	7	–	11.0	9.7	..	. .		–
Food service workers	58	46	4	–	8	–	6	6	–	–	–	–	–		–	–	–	–
Protective service workers	50	40	5	5	–	–	7	–	2	5	–	–	–	–	.	.	–	–
Other service workers, except private household	427	284	70	28	34	11	46	30	4	5	7	–	10.8	10.6		.		–
Private household workers	5	–	–	–	5	–	5	–	–	–	5	–	–	–	–	–		–
Head unemployed	606	145	308	90	35	28	60	6	19	12	5	18	9.9	4.1	6.2	.		
Head not in labor force	1 642	65	54	50	147	1 326	615	–	7	–	38	570	37.5	–		–	25.9	43.0
Families with female head	3 055	694	246	130	411	1 574	1 681	137	96	52	199	1 197	55.0	19.7	39.0	40.0	48.4	76.0
Head employed	1 221	664	216	65	180	96	381	125	80	24	81	71	31.2	18.8	37.0	.	45.0	.
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	60	44	9	–	4	3	3	–	–	–	–	3	..	–	–	–	–	.
Managers and administrators, except farm	25	25	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Sales workers	33	17	10	–	2	4	6	–	–	–	2	4	.	–	–	–		
Clerical and kindred workers	208	97	50	11	32	18	54	14	12	3	25	–	26.0		.		.	–
Craftsmen and operatives, including transport	224	150	33	16	25	–	38	15	8	6	9	–	17.0	10.0	..			–
Laborers, except farm	19	–	6	–	6	7	13	–	–	–	6	7		–	–	–	..	
Farm workers	9	4	–	–	–	5	9	4	–	–	–	5	...	...	–	–	–	.
Service workers, except private household	465	241	82	25	76	41	192	70	39	6	36	41	41.3	29.0	..	.	.	...
Food service workers	134	50	29	2	36	17	71	11	18	2	23	17	53.0		.	.	..	..
Other service workers	331	191	53	23	40	24	121	59	21	4	13	24	36.6	30.9	.	.	.	...
Private household workers	178	86	26	13	35	18	66	22	21	9	3	11	37.1	...	.		..	.
Head unemployed	164	26	10	16	54	58	111	12	10	4	33	52	67.7		..			.
Head not in labor force	1 670	4	20	49	177	1 420	1 189	–	6	24	85	1 074	71.2	–	..		48.0	75.6

Table 210. Poverty Status in 1969 of Families With Civilian Heads by Employment Status, Weeks Worked in 1969, Occupation Group, Sex, and Race of Head: 1970—Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years Data based on sample, see text For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Urban and Rural Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More Central Cities	All income levels						Income below poverty level						Percent below poverty level					
	Total civilian family heads	Worked in 1969				Did not work in 1969	Total civilian family heads	Worked in 1969				Did not work in 1969	Total civilian family heads	Worked in 1969				Did not work in 1969
		50 to 52 weeks	40 to 49 weeks	27 to 39 weeks	26 weeks or less			50 to 52 weeks	40 to 49 weeks	27 to 39 weeks	26 weeks or less			50 to 52 weeks	40 to 49 weeks	27 to 39 weeks	26 weeks or less	
AKRON																		
Total																		
Families with male head	60 904	39 650	8 089	2 352	2 444	8 369	3 001	652	301	142	360	1 546	4.9	1.6	3.7	6.0	14.7	18.5
Head employed	49 401	38 901	7 333	1 714	1 230	223	1 267	606	253	109	203	96	2.6	1.6	3.5	6.4	16.5	43.0
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	6 689	5 364	833	315	153	24	78	50	10	–	13	5	1.2	0.9	1.2	–	8.5	
Health workers, except practitioners	89	80	5	–	4	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	587	270	158	147	12	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other professional, technical, and kindred workers	6 013	5 014	670	168	137	24	78	50	10	–	13	5	1.3	1.0	1.5	–	9.5	
Managers and administrators except farm	4 842	4 328	405	68	32	9	93	67	11	10	–	5	1.9	1.5	2.7		–	.
Salaried	4 203	3 810	303	54	27	9	81	55	11	10	–	5	1.9	1.4	3.6		–	
Self-employed	639	518	102	14	5	–	12	12	–	–	–	–	1.9	2.3	–	–	–	–
Retail trade	260	215	40	–	5	–	5	5	–	–	–	–	1.9	2.3	–	–	–	–
Other than retail trade	379	303	62	14	–	–	7	7	–	–	–	–	1.8	2.3	–	–	–	–
Sales workers	2 663	2 193	296	92	66	16	51	26	14	–	11	–	1.9	1.2	4.7	–		–
Retail trade	964	724	127	57	45	11	32	11	10	–	11	–	3.3	1.5	7.9	–		–
Other than retail trade	1 699	1 469	169	35	21	5	19	15	4	–	–	–	1.1	1.0	2.4	–	–	–
Clerical and kindred workers	3 431	2 921	376	47	72	15	35	–	11	–	14	10	1.0	–	2.9	–		
Craftsmen and kindred workers	10 190	7 827	1 669	423	251	20	243	123	54	36	26	4	2.4	1.6	3.2	8.5	10.4	
Construction craftsmen	2 151	1 234	637	163	117	–	75	26	21	10	18	–	3.5	2.1	3.3	6.1	15.4	–
Mechanics and repairmen	2 290	1 840	287	120	43	–	60	38	6	16	–	–	2.6	2.1	2.1	13.3	–	–
All other craftsmen	5 749	4 753	745	140	91	20	108	59	27	10	8	4	1.9	1.2	3.6	7.1		.
Operatives, except transport	12 271	9 362	2 212	345	269	83	387	193	74	22	52	46	3.2	2.1	3.3	6.4	19.3	.
Durable goods manufacturing	4 442	3 265	952	134	74	17	141	79	36	11	9	6	3.2	2.4	3.8	8.2	.	.
Nondurable goods manufacturing	6 674	5 259	1 055	160	144	56	197	85	28	11	33	40	3.0	1.6	2.7	6.9	22.9	.
Nonmanufacturing industries	1 155	838	205	51	51	10	49	29	10	–	10	–	4.2	3.5	4.9	–	...	–
Transport equipment operatives	3 416	2 564	647	117	77	11	131	43	41	13	28	6	3.8	1.7	6.3	11.1	..	
Laborers, except farm	2 768	2 015	462	168	116	7	99	41	26	23	9	–	3.6	2.0	5.6	13.7	7.8	–
Construction	329	166	79	65	16	3	9	5	–	4	–	–	2.7	3.0	–		–	–
Manufacturing	1 242	985	165	63	25	4	29	11	6	7	5	–	2.3	1.1	3.6			–
Other industries	1 197	864	218	40	75	–	61	25	20	12	4	–	5.1	2.9	9.2			–
Farmers and farm managers	18	18	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Farm laborers and farm foremen	27	18	4	–	5	–	5	–	–	–	5	–		–	–	–		–
Farm laborers, wage workers	22	18	4	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
All other farm laborers and farm foremen	5	–	–	–	5	–	5	–	–	–	5	–		–	–	–		–
Service workers, except private household	3 079	2 284	429	139	189	38	145	63	12	5	45	20	4.7	2.8	2.8	3.6	23.8	.
Food service workers	306	183	55	19	43	6	30	6	–	–	18	6	9.8	3.3	–	–	.	.
Protective service workers	771	625	68	42	32	4	11	11	–	–	–	–	1.4	1.8	–	–	–	–
Other service workers, except private household	2 002	1 476	306	78	114	28	104	46	12	5	27	14	5.2	3.1	3.9		23.7	
Private household workers	7	7	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Head unemployed	1 374	374	385	309	250	56	132	4	23	23	44	38	9.6	1.1	6.0	7.4	17.6	
Head not in labor force	10 129	375	371	329	964	8 090	1 602	42	25	10	113	1 412	15.8	11.2	6.7	3.0	11.7	17.5
Families with female head	9 490	3 019	932	520	1 186	3 833	3 225	243	246	170	725	1 841	34.0	8.0	26.4	32.7	61.1	48.0
Head employed	4 723	2 919	805	404	465	130	849	223	203	117	214	92	18.0	7.6	25.2	29.0	46.0	70.8
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	519	243	102	109	61	4	60	–	11	12	33	4	11.6	–	10.8	11.0		.
Managers and administrators, except farm	212	148	44	6	14	–	32	18	7	–	7	–	15.1	12.2	.	–		–
Sales workers	348	208	74	23	43	–	63	12	24	16	11	–	18.1	5.8	.		.	–
Clerical and kindred workers	1 541	1 150	202	62	94	33	175	33	58	26	41	17	11.4	2.9	28.7			
Craftsmen and operatives, including transport	709	484	121	59	36	9	88	42	15	15	16	–	12.4	8.7	12.4	.		–
Laborers, except farm	39	17	11	6	–	5	23	14	4	–	–	5		.	..	–	–	.
Farm workers	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Service workers, except private household	1 189	629	216	122	174	48	330	99	68	36	88	39	27.8	15.7	31.5	29.5	50.6	..
Food service workers	527	277	100	64	74	12	152	48	35	19	38	12	28.8	17.3	35.0	..		..
Other service workers	662	352	116	58	100	36	178	51	33	17	50	27	26.9	14.5	28.4	.	50.0	.
Private household workers	166	40	35	17	43	31	78	5	16	12	18	27	47.0		.	.	.	
Head unemployed	344	36	72	22	121	93	192	–	22	3	90	77	55.8	–	.	...	74.4	
Head not in labor force	4 423	64	55	94	600	3 610	2 184	20	21	50	421	1 672	49.4	...	..	.	70.2	46.3

Table 210. Poverty Status in 1969 of Families With Civilian Heads by Employment Status, Weeks Worked in 1969, Occupation Group, Sex, and Race of Head: 1970—Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years Data based on sample see text For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State
Urban and Rural
Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More
Central Cities

The State, Urban and Rural, Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More, Central Cities	All income levels						Income below poverty level						Percent below poverty level					
	Total civilian family heads	Worked in 1969				Did not work in 1969	Total civilian family heads	Worked in 1969				Did not work in 1969	Total civilian family heads	Worked in 1969				Did not work in 1969
		50 to 52 weeks	40 to 49 weeks	27 to 39 weeks	26 weeks or less			50 to 52 weeks	40 to 49 weeks	27 to 39 weeks	26 weeks or less			50 to 52 weeks	40 to 49 weeks	27 to 39 weeks	26 weeks or less	
AKRON—Continued																		
Negro																		
Families with male head	7 895	4 581	1 588	357	446	923	782	159	95	59	94	375	9.9	3.5	6.0	16.5	21.1	40.6
Head employed	6 326	4 386	1 384	218	256	82	345	147	66	31	62	39	5.5	3.4	4.8	14.2	24.2	
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	325	249	51	11	–	14	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Health workers, except practitioners	22	22	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	31	10	15	6	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other professional, technical, and kindred workers	272	217	36	5	–	14	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Managers and administrators, except farm	133	119	10	4	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Salaried	115	105	10	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Self-employed	18	14	–	4	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Retail trade	9	9	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other than retail trade	9	5	–	4	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Sales workers	53	39	9	–	5	–	10	5	–	–	5	–	.		–	–		–
Retail trade	15	5	5	–	5	–	5	–	–	–	5	–		–	–	–	..	–
Other than retail trade	38	34	4	–	–	–	5	5	–	–	–	–			–	–	–	–
Clerical and kindred workers	303	228	59	–	6	10	16	–	–	–	6	10	5.3	–	–	–	.	
Craftsmen and kindred workers	926	577	257	49	39	4	54	18	19	10	3	4	5.8	3.1	7.4		.	
Construction craftsmen	236	117	70	39	10	–	16	5	6	5	–	–	6.8	4.3		.	–	–
Mechanics and repairmen	137	98	34	–	5	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
All other craftsmen	553	362	153	10	24	4	38	13	13	5	3	4	6.9	3.6	8.5		.	
Operatives, except transport	2 772	1 919	670	65	80	38	135	56	31	11	16	21	4.9	2.9	4.6	...		...
Durable goods manufacturing	900	629	225	26	14	6	40	23	12	5	–	–	4.4	3.7	5.3	..	–	–
Nondurable goods manufacturing	1 687	1 172	391	30	66	28	88	26	19	6	16	21	5.2	2.2	4.9			.
Nonmanufacturing industries	185	118	54	9	–	4	7	7	–	–	–	–	3.8	5.9	–	–	–	–
Transport equipment operatives	452	305	74	31	42	–	54	20	10	6	18	–	11.9	6.6				–
Laborers, except farm	757	510	154	49	41	3	32	22	6	4	–	–	4.2	4.3	3.9	.	–	–
Construction	125	36	42	33	11	3	4	–	–	4	–	–	3.2	–	–		–	–
Manufacturing	388	306	66	5	11	–	11	5	6	–	–	–	2.8	1.6		–	–	–
Other industries	244	168	46	11	19	–	17	17	–	–	–	–	7.0	10.1	–	–	–	–
Farmers and farm managers	4	4	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Farm laborers and farm foremen	5	–	–	–	5	–	5	–	–	–	5	–	.	–	–	–		–
Farm laborers, wage workers	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
All other farm laborers and farm foremen	5	–	–	–	5	–	5	–	–	–	5	–	.	–	–	–	–	–
Service workers, except private household	589	429	100	9	38	13	39	26	–	–	9	4	6.6	6.1	–	–		
Food service workers	36	36	–	–	–	–	6	6	–	–	–	–			–	–	–	–
Protective service workers	36	31	5	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other service workers, except private household	517	362	95	9	38	13	33	20	–	–	9	4	6.4	5.5	–	–		
Private household workers	7	7	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Head unemployed	402	114	117	83	58	30	67	4	9	23	9	22	16.7	3.5	7.7	.		
Head not in labor force	1 167	81	87	56	132	811	370	8	20	5	23	314	31.7	...		..	17.4	38.7
Families with female head	3 024	630	304	145	577	1 368	1 783	116	122	85	437	1 023	59.0	18.4	40.1	58.6	75.7	74.8
Head employed	1 188	580	238	102	207	61	408	96	96	49	123	44	34.3	16.6	40.3	48.0	59.4	
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	127	59	25	14	25	4	28	–	–	8	16	4	22.0	–	–	.	.	.
Managers and administrators, except farm	25	18	7	–	–	–	7	–	7	–	–	–		–		–	–	–
Sales workers	44	32	7	–	5	–	15	8	7	–	–	–			..	–	–	–
Clerical and kindred workers	233	132	49	14	34	4	80	11	30	14	25	–	34.3	8.3				–
Craftsmen and operatives, including transport	171	97	20	9	36	9	46	22	3	5	16	–	26.9		.		.	–
Laborers, except farm	24	14	4	6	–	–	14	14	–	–	–	–	.	.	–	–	–	–
Farm workers	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Service workers, except private household	424	198	102	47	64	13	147	36	40	10	48	13	34.7	18.2	39.2	. .	..	. –
Food service workers	107	49	53	–	5	–	32	4	23	–	5	–	29.9			–	..	–
Other service workers	317	149	49	47	59	13	115	32	17	10	43	13	36.3	21.5	.	.	.	...
Private household workers	140	30	24	12	43	31	71	5	9	12	18	27	50.7	..		.		...
Head unemployed	181	24	43	–	52	62	112	–	16	–	45	51	61.9	–		–	. .	.
Head not in labor force	1 655	26	23	43	318	1 245	1 263	20	10	36	269	928	76.3		..	..	84.6	74.5

Table 210. Poverty Status in 1969 of Families With Civilian Heads by Employment Status, Weeks Worked in 1969, Occupation Group, Sex, and Race of Head: 1970—Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces college students in dormitories and unrelated individuals under 14 years Data based on sample, see text For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Urban and Rural Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More Central Cities	All income levels						Income below poverty level						Percent below poverty level					
	Total civilian family heads	Worked in 1969				Did not work in 1969	Total civilian family heads	Worked in 1969				Did not work in 1969	Total civilian family heads	Worked in 1969				Did not work in 1969
		50 to 52 weeks	40 to 49 weeks	27 to 39 weeks	26 weeks or less			50 to 52 weeks	40 to 49 weeks	27 to 39 weeks	26 weeks or less			50 to 52 weeks	40 to 49 weeks	27 to 39 weeks	26 weeks or less	
CANTON																		
Total																		
Families with male head	24 284	15 822	3 423	920	936	3 183	1 326	249	183	70	167	657	5.5	1.6	5.3	7.6	17.8	20.6
Head employed	19 567	15 281	3 088	688	419	91	585	212	159	58	113	43	3.0	1.4	5.1	8.4	27.0	
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	1 846	1 441	265	121	14	5	20	15	–	–	–	5	1.1	1.0	–	–	–	
Health workers, except practitioners	17	8	9	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	250	72	86	87	5	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other professional, technical, and kindred workers	1 579	1 361	170	34	9	5	20	15	–	–	–	5	1.3	1.1	–	–	–	.
Managers and administrators, except farm	1 734	1 509	159	20	33	13	25	4	–	–	11	10	1.4	0.3	–	–		
Salaried	1 446	1 277	128	9	27	5	10	–	–	–	5	5	0.7	–	–	–		.
Self-employed	288	232	31	11	6	8	15	4	–	–	6	5	5.2	1.7	–	–		
Retail trade	156	135	16	–	–	5	9	4	–	–	–	5	5.8	3.0	–	–	–	
Other than retail trade	132	97	15	11	6	3	6	–	–	–	6	–	4.5	–	–	–		–
Sales workers	1 165	969	118	35	38	5	20	7	8	–	–	5	1.7	0.7	6.8	–	–	
Retail trade	415	321	67	18	9	–	10	7	3	–	–	–	2.4	2.2	.	–	–	–
Other than retail trade	750	648	51	17	29	5	10	–	5	–	–	5	1.3	–	.	–	–	
Clerical and kindred workers	1 465	1 198	168	44	50	5	40	17	–	15	3	5	2.7	1.4	–	–	.	
Craftsmen and kindred workers	4 755	3 819	736	102	72	26	120	45	41	10	21	3	2.5	1.2	5.6	9.8		
Construction craftsmen	885	544	242	70	23	6	20	–	11	5	4	–	2.3	–	4.5	.		–
Mechanics and repairmen	843	731	107	5	–	–	38	18	20	–	–	–	4.5	2.5	18.7	–	–	–
All other craftsmen	3 027	2 544	387	27	49	20	62	27	10	5	17	3	2.0	1.1	2.6	.	.	.
Operatives, except transport	4 604	3 495	874	148	72	15	198	62	74	17	40	5	4.3	1.8	8.5	11.5	.	.
Durable goods manufacturing	3 740	2 809	746	109	61	15	147	35	63	10	34	5	3.9	1.2	8.4	9.2		
Nondurable goods manufacturing	489	392	65	27	5	–	33	15	11	7	–	–	6.7	3.8			–	–
Nonmanufacturing industries	375	294	63	12	6	–	18	12	–	–	6	–	4.8	4.1	–	–	.	–
Transport equipment operatives	1 215	897	257	37	20	4	19	9	5	–	5	–	1.6	1.0	1.9	–		–
Laborers, except farm	1 568	1 090	323	98	48	9	86	38	14	11	18	5	5.5	3.5	4.3		.	.
Construction	225	122	57	40	6	–	18	18	–	–	–	–	8.0	14.8	–	–	–	–
Manufacturing	919	680	170	39	21	9	39	10	10	8	6	5	4.2	1.5	5.9	..		.
Other industries	424	288	96	19	21	–	29	10	4	3	12	–	6.8	3.5	.			–
Farmers and farm managers	4	4	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Farm laborers and farm foremen	15	11	4	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Farm laborers, wage workers	8	4	4	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
All other farm laborers and farm foremen	7	7	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Service workers, except private household	1 192	844	184	83	72	9	57	15	17	5	15	5	4.8	1.8	9.2			
Food service workers	91	59	22	5	5	–	10	5	–	–	5	–			–	–	..	–
Protective service workers	411	303	46	47	10	5	5	–	–	–	–	5	1.2	–	–	–	–	..
Other service workers, except private household	690	482	116	31	57	4	42	10	17	5	10	–	6.1	2.1	14.7	.	.	–
Private household workers	4	4	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Head unemployed	618	277	195	86	56	4	58	18	17	12	11	–	9.4	6.5	8.7	.	.	–
Head not in labor force	4 099	264	140	146	461	3 088	683	19	7	–	43	614	16.7	7.2	5.0	–	9.3	19.9
Families with female head	3 777	1 209	369	340	383	1 476	1 166	137	69	111	214	635	30.9	11.3	18.7	32.6	55.9	43.0
Head employed	1 948	1 144	323	255	195	31	354	122	54	59	98	21	18.2	10.7	16.7	23.1	50.3	.
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	155	85	30	35	5	–	5	–	5	–	–	–	3.2	–	..	–	–	–
Managers and administrators, except farm	55	40	9	6	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Sales workers	148	67	40	29	8	4	42	18	7	9	4	4	28.4	.	.		.	
Clerical and kindred workers	505	340	67	41	45	12	40	12	–	7	9	12	7.9	3.5	–	.	..	
Craftsmen and operatives, including transport	551	283	101	63	99	5	147	52	20	10	60	5	26.7	18.4	19.8	..	..	..
Laborers, except farm	33	29	–	4	–	–	4	4	–	–	–	–	.	..	–	–	–	–
Farm workers	3	3	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Service workers, except private household	454	280	62	68	34	10	104	32	14	33	25	–	22.9	11.4	..	..	..	–
Food service workers	200	133	24	16	23	4	62	20	14	12	16	–	31.0	15.0	.		.	–
Other service workers	254	147	38	52	11	6	42	12	–	21	9	–	16.5	8.2	–	..	..	–
Private household workers	44	17	14	9	4	–	12	4	8	–	–	–	.	.	.	–	–	–
Head unemployed	121	16	29	21	36	19	65	7	6	12	21	19	53.7	...	..	...	..	...
Head not in labor force	1 708	49	17	64	152	1 426	747	8	9	40	95	595	43.7	..	..	...	62.5	41.7

Table 210. Poverty Status in 1969 of Families With Civilian Heads by Employment Status, Weeks Worked in 1969, Occupation Group, Sex, and Race of Head: 1970—Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years Data based on sample, see text For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median etc) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Urban and Rural Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More Central Cities	All income levels						Income below poverty level						Percent below poverty level					
	Total civilian family heads	Worked in 1969				Did not work in 1969	Total civilian family heads	Worked in 1969				Did not work in 1969	Total civilian family heads	Worked in 1969				Did not work in 1969
		50 to 52 weeks	40 to 49 weeks	27 to 39 weeks	26 weeks or less			50 to 52 weeks	40 to 49 weeks	27 to 39 weeks	26 weeks or less			50 to 52 weeks	40 to 49 weeks	27 to 39 weeks	26 weeks or less	
CINCINNATI																		
Total																		
Families with male head	89 448	56 254	12 161	3 897	4 463	12 673	7 033	1 351	663	458	1 114	3 447	7.9	2.4	5.5	11.8	25.0	27.2
Head employed	71 900	55 017	11 137	2 995	2 260	491	3 064	1 274	586	362	592	250	4.3	2.3	5.3	12.1	26.2	50.9
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	11 465	8 664	1 619	586	533	63	212	59	47	10	63	33	1.8	0.7	2.9	1.7	11.8	...
Health workers, except practitioners	156	106	28	10	12	-	6	-	-	-	6	-	3.8	-	-	-	...	-
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	875	324	349	115	82	5	16	-	6	-	10	-	1.8	-	1.7	-	...	-
Other professional, technical, and kindred workers	10 434	8 234	1 242	461	439	58	190	59	41	10	47	33	1.8	0.7	3.3	2.2	10.7	...
Managers and administrators, except farm	7 409	6 629	545	109	104	22	120	73	27	10	-	10	1.6	1.1	5.0	9.2	-	
Salaried	6 433	5 810	431	76	94	22	52	31	6	5	-	10	0.8	0.5	1.4	...	-	...
Self-employed	976	819	114	33	10	-	68	42	21	5	-	-	7.0	5.1	18.4	...	-	-
Retail trade	460	431	23	-	6	-	23	16	7	-	-	-	5.0	3.7	...	-	-	-
Other than retail trade	516	388	91	33	4	-	45	26	14	5	-	-	8.7	6.7	...	...	-	-
Sales workers	5 556	4 472	719	171	172	22	157	48	40	20	41	8	2.8	1.1	5.6	11.7	23.8	...
Retail trade	1 770	1 426	215	74	41	14	76	28	16	20	8	4	4.3	2.0	7.4		...	...
Other than retail trade	3 786	3 046	504	97	131	8	81	20	24	-	33	4	2.1	0.7	4.8	-	25.2	...
Clerical and kindred workers	6 143	4 981	782	187	170	23	151	56	32	10	41	12	2.5	1.1	4.1	5.3	24.1	...
Craftsmen and kindred workers	12 855	9 840	2 164	462	322	67	412	158	98	47	81	28	3.2	1.6	4.5	10.2	25.2	
Construction craftsmen	3 097	1 920	819	196	139	23	139	36	35	26	34	8	4.5	1.9	4.3	13.3	24.5	...
Mechanics and repairmen	2 817	2 322	344	87	41	23	106	42	27	16	13	8	3.8	1.8	7.8	...	...	
All other craftsmen	6 941	5 598	1 001	179	142	21	167	80	36	5	34	12	2.4	1.4	3.6	2.8	23.9	...
Operatives, except transport	11 631	8 027	2 565	591	339	109	621	233	154	67	111	56	5.3	2.9	6.0	11.3	32.7	51.4
Durable goods manufacturing	6 773	4 460	1 693	372	180	68	394	140	114	49	52	39	5.8	3.1	6.7	13.2	28.9	...
Nondurable goods manufacturing	2 675	2 066	393	126	66	24	140	75	11	13	30	11	5.2	3.6	2.8	10.3	...	...
Nonmanufacturing industries	2 183	1 501	479	93	93	17	87	18	29	5	29	6	4.0	1.2	6.1	...		...
Transport equipment operatives	4 751	3 628	782	218	107	16	264	146	24	38	52	4	5.6	4.0	3.1	17.4	48.6	...
Laborers, except farm	4 728	3 107	979	321	247	74	471	176	60	68	118	49	10.0	5.7	6.1	21.2	47.8	...
Construction	1 171	549	380	148	78	16	126	20	26	17	47	16	10.8	3.6	6.8	11.5	...	...
Manufacturing	1 176	835	264	51	26	-	61	22	9	9	21	-	5.2	2.6	3.4	...	...	-
Other industries	2 381	1 723	335	122	143	58	284	134	25	42	50	33	11.9	7.8	7.5	34.4	35.0	...
Farmers and farm managers	46	40	6	-	-	-	4	4	-	-	-	-	...		-	-	-	-
Farm laborers and farm foremen	50	34	5	6	-	5	21	11	5	-	-	5	...	...	...	-	-	...
Farm laborers, wage workers	35	29	-	6	-	-	6	6	-	-	-	-			-	-	-	-
All other farm laborers and farm foremen	15	5	5	-	-	5	15	5	5	-	-	5	...	...	...	-	-	
Service workers, except private household	7 129	5 525	931	339	248	86	608	310	88	92	73	45	8.5	5.6	9.5	27.1	29.4	...
Food service workers	1 062	785	152	47	57	21	118	82	9	9	3	15	11.1	10.4	5.9			...
Protective service workers	1 933	1 721	79	83	46	4	68	16	11	20	21	-	3.5	0.9				-
Other service workers, except private household	4 134	3 019	700	209	145	61	422	212	68	63	49	30	10.2	7.0	9.7	30.1	33.8	...
Private household workers	137	70	40	5	18	4	23	-	11	-	12	-	16.8	-	...	-		-
Head unemployed	1 951	564	519	319	397	152	388	48	42	65	138	95	19.9	8.5	8.1	20.4	34.8	62.5
Head not in labor force	15 597	673	505	583	1 806	12 030	3 581	29	35	31	384	3 102	23.0	4.3	6.9	5.3	21.3	25.8
Families with female head	19 821	6 827	2 204	963	2 258	7 569	6 945	779	419	353	1 337	4 057	35.0	11.4	19.0	36.7	59.2	53.6
Head employed	10 500	6 507	1 993	712	955	333	2 055	662	367	268	493	265	19.6	10.2	18.4	37.6	51.6	79.6
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	1 116	694	246	77	89	10	71	40	-	5	16	10	6.4	5.8	-		...	...
Managers and administrators, except farm	365	302	31	15	10	7	30	11	7	5	-	7	8.2	3.6	...	...	-	
Sales workers	479	309	95	21	18	36	71	20	12	3	5	31	14.8	6.5		...		
Clerical and kindred workers	3 081	2 162	486	168	228	37	352	83	54	62	121	32	11.4	3.8	11.1	36.9	53.1	...
Craftsmen and operatives, including transport	1 768	1 118	381	86	126	57	321	105	39	50	75	52	18.2	9.4	10.2	...	59.5	
Laborers, except farm	152	70	38	25	19	-	41	-	11	16	14	-	27.0	-		...	...	-
Farm workers	31	18	5	-	4	4	14	5	5	-	-	4		...	...	-	-	...
Service workers, except private household	2 679	1 460	505	261	317	136	826	268	186	92	176	104	30.8	18.4	36.8	35.2	55.5	76.5
Food service workers	951	463	193	112	152	31	304	61	69	48	98	28	32.0	13.2	35.8	42.9	64.5	...
Other service workers	1 728	997	312	149	165	105	522	207	117	44	78	76	30.2	20.8	37.5	29.5	47.3	72.4
Private household workers	829	374	206	59	144	46	329	130	53	35	86	25	39.7	34.8	25.7	...	59.7	...
Head unemployed	711	95	64	53	283	216	399	26	9	17	191	156	56.1	...	...	...	67.5	72.2
Head not in labor force	8 610	225	147	198	1 020	7 020	4 491	91	43	68	653	3 636	52.2	40.4	29.3	34.3	64.0	51.8

Table 210. Poverty Status in 1969 of Families With Civilian Heads by Employment Status, Weeks Worked in 1969, Occupation Group, Sex, and Race of Head: 1970—Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years Data based on sample, see text For minimum base for derived figures (percent median etc) and meaning of symbols see text]

The State Urban and Rural Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More Central Cities	All income levels						Income below poverty level						Percent below poverty level					
	Total civilian family heads	Worked in 1969				Did not work in 1969	Total civilian family heads	Worked in 1969				Did not work in 1969	Total civilian family heads	Worked in 1969				Did not work in 1969
		50 to 52 weeks	40 to 49 weeks	27 to 39 weeks	26 weeks or less			50 to 52 weeks	40 to 49 weeks	27 to 39 weeks	26 weeks or less			50 to 52 weeks	40 to 49 weeks	27 to 39 weeks	26 weeks or less	
CINCINNATI—Continued																		
Negro																		
Families with male head	19 536	10 853	3 700	1 010	1 000	2 973	3 017	602	286	168	482	1 479	15.4	5.5	7.7	16.6	48.2	49.7
Head employed	15 302	10 544	3 339	780	464	175	1 230	567	244	112	217	90	8.0	5.4	7.3	14.4	46.8	51.4
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	869	637	156	33	37	6	22	6	5	–	11	–	2.5	0.9	3.2	–		–
Health workers, except practitioners	27	16	11	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	132	79	37	6	10	–	5	–	–	–	5	–	3.8	–	–	–		–
Other professional, technical, and kindred workers	710	542	108	27	27	6	17	6	5	–	6	–	2.4	1.1	4.6	–		–
Managers and administrators, except farm	459	357	72	21	–	9	26	14	7	–	–	5	5.7	3.9	..	–	–	
Salaried	375	299	55	12	–	9	15	10	–	–	–	5	4.0	3.3	–	–	–	
Self-employed	84	58	17	9	–	–	11	4	7	–	–	–		..	.	–	–	–
Retail trade	40	33	7	–	–	–	11	4	7	–	–	–		...		–	–	–
Other than retail trade	44	25	10	9	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Sales workers	264	219	23	22	–	–	30	15	–	15	–	–	11.4	6.8	–		–	–
Retail trade	126	111	–	15	–	–	22	7	–	15	–	–	17.5	6.3	–	.	–	–
Other than retail trade	138	108	23	7	–	–	8	8	–	–	–	–	5.8	7.4	–	–	–	–
Clerical and kindred workers	1 504	1 152	267	51	26	8	69	29	11	–	21	8	4.6	2.5	4.1	–		
Craftsmen and kindred workers	2 143	1 467	494	116	45	21	136	49	50	4	21	12	6.3	3.3	10.1	3.4	.	
Construction craftsmen	603	343	178	45	33	4	53	14	19	4	12	4	8.8	4.1	10.7	.		
Mechanics and repairmen	447	351	68	15	–	13	30	16	6	–	–	8	6.7	4.6	.	–	–	–
All other craftsmen	1 093	773	248	56	12	4	53	19	25	–	9	–	4.8	2.5	10.1	–		–
Operatives, except transport	3 419	2 101	1 013	174	94	37	207	68	84	4	35	16	6.1	3.2	8.3	2.3	.	.
Durable goods manufacturing	2 055	1 167	712	118	40	18	129	41	62	4	12	10	6.3	3.5	8.7	3.4	.	. .
Nondurable goods manufacturing	701	495	129	35	29	13	45	27	5	–	13	–	6.4	5.5	3.9	–	.	–
Nonmanufacturing industries	663	439	172	21	25	6	33	–	17	–	10	6	5.0	–	9.9	–		.
Transport equipment operatives	1 238	938	219	64	9	8	98	73	–	12	9	4	7.9	7.8	–	.		.
Laborers, except farm	2 498	1 559	584	175	122	58	274	114	30	35	62	33	11.0	7.3	5.1	20.0	50.8	
Construction	854	407	273	109	49	16	83	14	17	13	23	16	9.7	3.4	6.2	11.9		
Manufacturing	439	307	111	15	6	–	22	12	4	–	6	–	5.0	3.9	3.6	–	.	–
Other industries	1 205	845	200	51	67	42	169	88	9	22	33	17	14.0	10.4	4.5	.		
Farmers and farm managers	7	7	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Farm laborers and farm foremen	34	24	5	–	–	5	15	5	5	–	–	5	..			.	–	.
Farm laborers, wage workers	19	19	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	.	–	–	–	–	–
All other farm laborers and farm foremen	15	5	5	–	–	5	15	5	5	–	–	5	.			–	–	
Service workers, except private household	2 736	2 013	466	119	119	19	336	194	41	42	52	7	12.3	9.6	8.8	35.3	43.7	.
Food service workers	414	311	69	14	20	–	41	34	4	–	3	–	9.9	10.9		–	.	–
Protective service workers	155	102	23	17	13	–	29	5	–	11	13	–	18.7	4.9	–		.	–
Other service workers, except private household	2 167	1 600	374	88	86	19	266	155	37	31	36	7	12.3	9.7	9.9		.	
Private household workers	131	70	40	5	12	4	17	–	11	–	6	–	13.0	–		–	.	–
Head unemployed	731	167	191	130	158	85	215	25	26	35	72	57	29.4	15.0	13.6	26.9	45.6	.
Head not in labor force	3 503	142	170	100	378	2 713	1 572	10	16	21	193	1 332	44.9	7.0	9.4	21.0	51.1	49.1
Families with female head	8 579	2 554	1 118	459	1 218	3 230	4 466	591	296	235	827	2 517	52.1	23.1	26.5	51.2	67.9	77.9
Head employed	4 421	2 358	1 027	330	473	233	1 418	495	259	182	274	208	32.1	21.0	25.2	55.2	57.9	89.3
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	372	218	93	14	41	6	58	31	–	5	16	6	15.6	14.2	–	..	..	..
Managers and administrators, except farm	53	30	11	5	–	7	24	5	7	5	–	7	. .		.	.	–	.
Sales workers	123	59	24	–	9	31	50	9	10	–	–	31	40.7			–	–	.
Clerical and kindred workers	798	427	188	66	88	29	221	59	32	39	62	29	27.7	13.8	17.0	.	–	.
Craftsmen and operatives, including transport	589	336	154	31	36	32	164	64	24	22	22	32	27.8	19.0	15.6	.	..	...
Laborers, except farm	63	13	33	9	8	–	23	–	6	9	8	–	..	–	. .	.	.	–
Farm workers	26	13	5	–	4	4	14	5	5	–	–	4	...		.	–	–	
Service workers, except private household	1 677	909	342	152	181	93	578	205	127	73	99	74	34.5	22.6	37.1	48.0	54.7	. .
Food service workers	444	225	94	41	65	19	156	31	27	33	46	19	35.1	13.8	.	..	..	.
Other service workers	1 233	684	248	111	116	74	422	174	100	40	53	55	34.2	25.4	40.3	36.0	45.7	.
Private household workers	720	353	177	53	106	31	286	117	48	29	67	25	39.7	33.1	27.1	...	63.2	
Head unemployed	409	60	28	25	151	145	245	21	4	4	101	115	59.9	..	..	..	66.9	79.3
Head not in labor force	3 749	136	63	104	594	2 852	2 803	75	33	49	452	2 194	74.8	55.1	...	47.1	76.1	76.9

Table 210. Poverty Status in 1969 of Families With Civilian Heads by Employment Status, Weeks Worked in 1969, Occupation Group, Sex, and Race of Head: 1970—Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years Data based on sample see text For minimum base for derived figures (percent median, etc) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Urban and Rural Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More Central Cities	All income levels						Income below poverty level						Percent below poverty level					
	Total civilian family heads	Worked in 1969				Did not work in 1969	Total civilian family heads	Worked in 1969				Did not work in 1969	Total civilian family heads	Worked in 1969				Did not work in 1969
		50 to 52 weeks	40 to 49 weeks	27 to 39 weeks	26 weeks or less			50 to 52 weeks	40 to 49 weeks	27 to 39 weeks	26 weeks or less			50 to 52 weeks	40 to 49 weeks	27 to 39 weeks	26 weeks or less	
CLEVELAND																		
Total																		
Families with male head	148 768	95 332	21 377	6 013	5 919	20 127	10 967	2 128	985	627	1 301	5 926	7.4	2.2	4.6	10.4	22.0	29.4
Head employed	120 306	92 427	19 606	4 272	3 007	994	4 625	1 996	872	436	710	611	3.8	2.2	4.4	10.2	23.6	61.5
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	8 333	6 618	986	426	278	25	177	79	36	17	35	10	2.1	1.2	3.7	4.0	12.6	.
Health workers, except practitioners	261	216	21	10	14	–	5	–	–	–	5	–	1.9	–	–	–	.	–
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	769	375	170	169	55	–	9	5	–	–	4	–	1.2	1.3	–	–		–
Other professional, technical, and kindred workers	7 303	6 027	795	247	209	25	163	74	36	17	26	10	2.2	1.2	4.5	6.9	12.4	...
Managers and administrators, except farm	6 432	5 632	568	124	66	42	163	94	3	26	3	37	2.5	1.7	0.5	21.0		
Salaried	5 426	4 771	490	76	57	32	74	34	3	10	–	27	1.4	0.7	0.6	...	–	
Self-employed	1 006	861	78	48	9	10	89	60	–	16	3	10	8.8	7.0	–	...	.	
Retail trade	575	494	40	35	6	–	51	35	–	16	–	–	8.9	7.1	–	..	–	–
Other than retail trade	431	367	38	13	3	10	38	25	–	–	3	10	8.8	6.8	–	–		
Sales workers	3 965	3 192	457	172	125	19	117	39	23	14	36	5	3.0	1.2	5.0	8.1	28.8	.
Retail trade	1 549	1 159	215	88	74	13	94	29	23	4	33	5	6.1	2.5	10.7	...		..
Other than retail trade	2 416	2 033	242	84	51	6	23	10	–	10	3	–	1.0	0.5	–			–
Clerical and kindred workers	9 990	8 275	1 207	230	205	73	284	138	63	22	26	35	2.8	1.7	5.2	9.6	12.7	
Craftsmen and kindred workers	29 542	22 559	5 245	956	596	186	862	362	217	72	105	106	2.9	1.6	4.1	7.5	17.6	57.0
Construction craftsmen	5 799	3 446	1 715	427	183	28	205	56	56	31	48	14	3.5	1.6	3.3	7.3	26.2	
Mechanics and repairmen	6 096	4 886	916	121	152	21	202	105	49	19	19	10	3.3	2.1	5.3	15.7	12.5	.
All other craftsmen	17 647	14 227	2 614	408	261	137	455	201	112	22	38	82	2.6	1.4	4.3	5.4	14.6	59.9
Operatives, except transport	31 223	23 407	5 915	1 035	657	209	1 277	540	257	116	218	146	4.1	2.3	4.3	11.2	33.2	69.9
Durable goods manufacturing	24 606	18 468	4 803	712	453	170	930	406	190	68	143	123	3.8	2.2	4.0	9.6	31.6	72.4
Nondurable goods manufacturing	2 815	2 136	449	144	64	22	149	60	16	33	27	13	5.3	2.8	3.6	22.9		
Nonmanufacturing industries	3 802	2 803	663	179	140	17	198	74	51	15	48	10	5.2	2.6	7.7	8.4	34.3	
Transport equipment operatives	10 609	8 042	1 813	380	267	107	451	183	77	49	78	64	4.3	2.3	4.2	12.9	29.2	59.8
Laborers except farm	9 590	6 644	1 888	505	374	179	590	198	97	72	110	113	6.2	3.0	5.1	14.3	29.4	63.1
Construction	1 311	612	441	119	96	43	102	6	17	20	31	28	7.8	1.0	3.9	16.8	...	...
Manufacturing	3 905	2 802	739	199	94	71	239	98	31	34	36	40	6.1	3.5	4.2	17.1		
Other industries	4 374	3 230	708	187	184	65	249	94	49	18	43	45	5.7	2.9	6.9	9.6	23.4	
Farmers and farm managers	235	229	–	–	6	–	55	55	–	–	–	–	23.4	24.0	–	–	–	–
Farm laborers and farm foremen	191	83	70	10	4	24	53	18	11	–	–	24	27.7			–	–	
Farm laborers, wage workers	110	64	32	5	4	5	13	8	–	–	–	5	11.8		–	–	–	
All other farm laborers and farm foremen	81	19	38	5	–	19	40	10	11	–	–	19				–	–	
Service workers, except private household	10 112	7 726	1 412	434	410	130	577	290	76	48	92	71	5.7	3.8	5.4	11.1	22.4	54.6
Food service workers	1 238	883	203	68	77	7	100	67	7	–	19	7	8.1	7.6	3.4	–		
Protective service workers	3 075	2 540	315	121	80	19	90	51	17	7	5	10	2.9	2.0	5.4	5.8		
Other service workers, except private household	5 799	4 303	894	245	253	104	387	172	52	41	68	54	6.7	4.0	5.8	16.7	26.9	51.9
Private household workers	84	20	45	–	19	–	19	–	12	–	7	–	.	–		–		–
Head unemployed	4 485	1 582	1 069	904	635	295	605	89	86	109	178	143	13.5	5.6	8.0	12.1	28.0	48.5
Head not in labor force	23 977	1 323	702	837	2 277	18 838	5 737	43	27	82	413	5 172	23.9	3.3	3.8	9.8	18.1	27.5
Families with female head	35 630	10 781	3 420	1 856	3 814	15 759	13 877	892	670	578	2 126	9 611	38.9	8.3	19.6	31.1	55.7	61.0
Head employed	16 733	10 207	2 901	1 338	1 693	594	2 909	797	505	328	873	406	17.4	7.8	17.4	24.5	51.6	68.4
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	1 424	873	240	154	136	21	138	34	12	16	65	11	9.7	3.9	5.0	10.4	47.8	.
Managers and administrators except farm	362	267	61	9	19	6	15	5	4	–	–	6	4.1	1.9	.	–	–	.
Sales workers	890	479	162	108	101	40	135	21	35	20	26	33	15.2	4.4	21.6	18.5	25.7	
Clerical and kindred workers	4 686	3 142	709	309	428	98	592	128	85	87	234	58	12.6	4.1	12.0	28.2	54.7	
Craftsmen and operatives, including transport	3 780	2 386	688	268	318	120	603	190	78	85	172	78	16.0	8.0	11.3	31.7	54.1	65.0
Laborers, except farm	313	185	44	48	24	12	48	30	–	–	9	9	15.3	16.2	–	–		...
Farm workers	99	49	41	9	–	–	27	11	12	4	–	–	...	.	–	..	–	–
Service workers, except private household	4 251	2 402	772	340	513	224	1 004	262	195	91	305	151	23.6	10.9	25.3	26.8	59.5	67.4
Food service workers	1 371	712	235	166	211	47	431	130	74	51	133	43	31.4	18.3	31.5	30.7	63.0	
Other service workers	2 880	1 690	537	174	302	177	573	132	121	40	172	108	19.9	7.8	22.5	23.0	57.0	61.0
Private household workers	928	424	184	93	154	73	347	116	84	25	62	60	37.4	27.4	45.7	.	40.3	
Head unemployed	1 022	228	136	91	264	303	491	33	34	54	157	213	48.0	14.5	25.0	. .	59.5	70.3
Head not in labor force	17 875	346	383	427	1 857	14 862	10 477	62	131	196	1 096	8 992	58.6	17.9	34.2	45.9	59.0	60.5

Table 210. Poverty Status in 1969 of Families With Civilian Heads by Employment Status, Weeks Worked in 1969, Occupation Group, Sex, and Race of Head: 1970—Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years Data based on sample, see text For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Urban and Rural Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More Central Cities	All income levels						Income below poverty level						Percent below poverty level					
	Total civilian family heads	Worked in 1969				Did not work in 1969	Total civilian family heads	Worked in 1969				Did not work in 1969	Total civilian family heads	Worked in 1969				Did not work in 1969
		50 to 52 weeks	40 to 49 weeks	27 to 39 weeks	26 weeks or less			50 to 52 weeks	40 to 49 weeks	27 to 39 weeks	26 weeks or less			50 to 52 weeks	40 to 49 weeks	27 to 39 weeks	26 weeks or less	
CLEVELAND—Continued																		
Negro																		
Families with male head	47 435	29 047	7 911	2 263	2 098	6 116	5 364	1 084	550	324	575	2 831	11.3	3.7	7.0	14.3	27.4	46.3
Head employed	38 297	27 843	7 130	1 647	1 131	546	2 366	996	491	218	288	373	6.2	3.6	6.9	13.2	25.5	68.3
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	1 604	1 180	231	139	49	5	60	26	7	9	18	–	3.7	2.2	3.0	6.5	.	–
Health workers, except practitioners	109	99	5	–	5	–	5	–	–	–	5	–	4.6	–	–	–	.	–
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	285	150	59	66	10	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other professional, technical, and kindred workers	1 210	931	167	73	34	5	55	26	7	9	13	–	4.5	2.8	4.2		.	–
Managers and administrators, except farm	1 339	1 130	133	33	21	22	70	37	–	8	3	22	5.2	3.3	–			
Salaried	1 061	887	119	25	18	12	30	14	–	4	–	12	2.8	1.6	–		–	.
Self-employed	278	243	14	8	3	10	40	23	–	4	3	10	14.4	9.5	–	...	.	.
Retail trade	147	134	9	4	–	–	17	13	–	4	–	–	11.6	9.7	–		–	–
Other than retail trade	131	109	5	4	3	10	23	10	–	–	3	10	17.6	9.2	–	–		
Sales workers	784	589	113	54	22	6	51	10	23	10	8	–	6.5	1.7	20.4			–
Retail trade	358	267	56	20	15	–	33	5	23	–	5	–	9.2	1.9	.	–		–
Other than retail trade	426	322	57	34	7	6	18	5	–	10	3	–	4.2	1.6	–	.	.	–
Clerical and kindred workers	3 258	2 660	414	78	72	34	149	70	38	17	7	17	4.6	2.6	9.2	...	.	
Craftsmen and kindred workers	6 878	4 935	1 330	335	195	83	371	140	96	40	40	55	5.4	2.8	7.2	11.9	20.5	.
Construction craftsmen	1 399	708	404	195	87	5	105	28	25	20	27	5	7.5	4.0	6.2	10.3	.	
Mechanics and repairmen	1 421	1 144	188	40	49	–	71	38	21	8	4	–	5.0	3.3	11.2		.	–
All other craftsmen	4 058	3 083	738	100	59	78	195	74	50	12	9	50	4.8	2.4	6.8	12.0		
Operatives, except transport	10 668	7 657	2 272	427	195	117	607	275	121	56	74	81	5.7	3.6	5.3	13.1	37.9	69.2
Durable goods manufacturing	8 181	5 881	1 793	301	119	87	434	227	75	26	48	58	5.3	3.9	4.2	8.6	40.3	..
Nondurable goods manufacturing	1 008	738	191	40	26	13	69	22	10	18	6	13	6.8	3.0	5.2			.
Nonmanufacturing industries	1 479	1 038	288	86	50	17	104	26	36	12	20	10	7.0	2.5	12.5			.
Transport equipment operatives	4 282	3 110	823	129	155	65	253	96	49	14	47	47	5.9	3.1	6.0	10.9	30.3	
Laborers, except farm	4 861	3 271	989	286	210	105	370	132	77	38	49	74	7.6	4.0	7.8	13.3	23.3	70.5
Construction	765	354	215	105	63	28	78	6	12	20	17	23	10.2	1.7	5.6	19.0	.	
Manufacturing	1 854	1 263	405	97	52	37	127	57	22	14	8	26	6.9	4.5	5.4	..	.	
Other industries	2 242	1 654	369	84	95	40	165	69	43	4	24	25	7.4	4.2	11.7		.	
Farmers and farm managers	154	148	–	–	6	–	39	39	–	–	–	–	25.3	26.4	–	–	–	–
Farm laborers and farm foremen	96	24	48	5	–	19	40	10	11	–	–	19	.			–	–	
Farm laborers, wage workers	30	14	16	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
All other farm laborers and farm foremen	66	10	32	5	–	19	40	10	11	–	–	19		.	..	–	–	
Service workers, except private household	4 306	3 119	749	161	187	90	337	161	57	26	35	58	7.8	5.2	7.6	16.1	18.7	..
Food service workers	520	348	109	30	26	7	50	31	7	–	5	7	9.6	8.9	6.4	–	.	.
Protective service workers	723	582	107	6	16	12	31	18	6	–	–	7	4.3	3.1	5.6	–	–	.
Other service workers, except private household	3 063	2 189	533	125	145	71	256	112	44	26	30	44	8.4	5.1	8.3	20.8	20.7	
Private household workers	67	20	28	–	19	–	19	–	12	–	7	–	.	–	..	–	.	–
Head unemployed	2 030	718	480	361	349	122	351	60	36	62	125	68	17.3	8.4	7.5	17.2	35.8	55.7
Head not in labor force	7 108	486	301	255	618	5 448	2 647	28	23	44	162	2 390	37.2	5.8	7.6	17.3	26.2	43.9
Families with female head	19 667	5 066	2 079	1 073	2 366	9 083	10 300	694	521	445	1 482	7 158	52.4	13.7	25.1	41.5	62.6	78.8
Head employed	8 460	4 653	1 684	708	1 050	365	2 083	609	379	226	598	271	24.6	13.1	22.5	31.9	57.0	74.2
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	738	438	126	68	85	21	98	30	5	8	44	11	13.3	6.8	4.0	.	.	-
Managers and administrators, except farm	120	72	28	9	5	6	15	5	4	–	–	6	12.5	...	.	–	–	...
Sales workers	278	145	56	37	28	12	88	21	25	9	21	12	31.7	14.5			..	...
Clerical and kindred workers	1 887	1 029	378	163	270	47	411	85	72	54	173	27	21.8	8.3	19.0	33.1	64.1	
Craftsmen and operatives, including transport	1 671	931	387	146	133	74	408	157	63	60	77	51	24.4	16.9	16.3	41.1	57.9	.
Laborers, except farm	180	98	29	33	12	8	35	30	–	–	–	5	19.4	..	–	–	–	.
Farm workers	88	38	41	9	–	–	21	5	12	4	–	–	..	..	.	.	–	–
Service workers, except private household	2 688	1 531	485	165	379	128	692	172	134	66	221	99	25.7	11.2	27.6	40.0	58.3	77.3
Food service workers	563	286	98	44	119	16	199	50	39	26	68	16	35.3	17.5	..	..	57.1	...
Other service workers	2 125	1 245	387	121	260	112	493	122	95	40	153	83	23.2	9.8	24.5	33.1	58.8	74.1
Private household workers	810	371	154	78	138	69	315	104	64	25	62	60	38.9	28.0	41.6		44.9	
Head unemployed	733	133	84	67	201	248	428	25	32	48	133	190	58.4	18.8	...	..	66.2	76.6
Head not in labor force	10 474	280	311	298	1 115	8 470	7 789	60	110	171	751	6 697	74.4	21.4	35.4	57.4	67.4	79.1

Table 210. Poverty Status in 1969 of Families With Civilian Heads by Employment Status, Weeks Worked in 1969, Occupation Group, Sex, and Race of Head: 1970—Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces, college students in dormitories and unrelated individuals under 14 years Data based on sample, see text For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc) and meaning of symbols see text]

The State Urban and Rural Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More Central Cities	All income levels						Income below poverty level						Percent below poverty level					
	Total civilian family heads	Worked in 1969				Did not work in 1969	Total civilian family heads	Worked in 1969				Did not work in 1969	Total civilian family heads	Worked in 1969				Did not work in 1969
		50 to 52 weeks	40 to 49 weeks	27 to 39 weeks	26 weeks or less			50 to 52 weeks	40 to 49 weeks	27 to 39 weeks	26 weeks or less			50 to 52 weeks	40 to 49 weeks	27 to 39 weeks	26 weeks or less	
COLUMBUS																		
Total																		
Families with male head	109 111	75 142	13 696	4 144	5 755	10 374	6 661	1 546	816	395	1 112	2 792	6.1	2.1	6.0	9.5	19.3	26.9
Head employed	92 334	73 500	12 492	2 990	2 770	582	3 369	1 432	736	290	594	317	3.6	1.9	5.9	9.7	21.4	54.5
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	16 129	12 845	1 951	623	654	56	346	144	38	34	105	25	2.1	1.1	1.9	5.5	16.1	..
Health workers, except practitioners	372	292	43	4	33	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	1 141	567	295	188	85	6	38	17	5	–	16	–	3.3	3.0	1.7	–		–
Other professional, technical, and kindred workers	14 616	11 986	1 613	431	536	50	308	127	33	34	89	25	2.1	1.1	2.0	7.9	16.6	
Managers and administrators, except farm	11 111	9 785	985	149	144	48	160	92	39	3	9	17	1.4	0.9	4.0	2.0	6.3	
Salaried	9 832	8 795	811	101	87	38	103	55	30	3	4	11	1.0	0.6	3.7	3.0	.	. .
Self-employed	1 279	990	174	48	57	10	57	37	9	–	5	6	4.5	3.7	5.2	–	.	
Retail trade	634	555	44	14	21	–	15	10	5	–	–	–	2.4	1.8	.	–	–	–
Other than retail trade	645	435	130	34	36	10	42	27	4	–	5	6	6.5	6.2	3.1	–	..	...
Sales workers	6 921	5 787	708	196	199	31	129	96	5	6	17	5	1.9	1.7	0.7	3.1	8.5	...
Retail trade	2 239	1 780	275	73	92	19	53	32	5	6	5	5	2.4	1.8	1.8			.
Other than retail trade	4 682	4 007	433	123	107	12	76	64	–	–	12	–	1.6	1.6	–	..	11.2	–
Clerical and kindred workers	7 673	6 346	795	250	253	29	161	45	35	21	31	29	2.1	0.7	4.4	8.4	12.3	
Craftsmen and kindred workers	19 722	15 781	2 760	664	370	147	709	307	177	59	86	80	3.6	1.9	6.4	8.9	23.2	54.4
Construction craftsmen	4 983	3 313	1 161	328	158	23	281	113	76	42	38	12	5.6	3.4	6.5	12.8	24.1	
Mechanics and repairmen	4 625	3 924	492	94	81	34	158	70	51	7	11	19	3.4	1.8	10.4	...	.	
All other craftsmen	10 114	8 544	1 107	242	131	90	270	124	50	10	37	49	2.7	1.5	4.5	4.1	28.2	.
Operatives, except transport	12 712	9 639	2 356	317	316	84	625	242	155	69	113	46	4.9	2.5	6.6	21.8	35.8	...
Durable goods manufacturing	7 707	5 859	1 417	175	211	45	342	122	101	34	61	24	4.4	2.1	7.1	19.4	28.9	...
Nondurable goods manufacturing	1 942	1 469	366	63	34	10	98	37	15	18	18	10	5.0	2.5	4.1	...	...	.
Nonmanufacturing industries	3 063	2 311	573	79	71	29	185	83	39	17	34	12	6.0	3.6	6.8	..	.	.
Transport equipment operatives	6 026	4 634	919	232	175	66	324	140	90	22	38	34	5.4	3.0	9.8	9.5	21.7	
Laborers, except farm	5 079	3 380	1 074	286	297	42	435	158	103	40	97	37	8.6	4.7	9.6	14.0	32.7	.
Construction	1 039	508	354	96	77	4	112	44	38	21	5	4	10.8	8.7	10.7			
Manufacturing	1 404	999	242	44	97	22	121	46	7	6	45	17	8.6	4.6	2.9			.
Other industries	2 636	1 873	478	146	123	16	202	68	58	13	47	16	7.7	3.6	12.1	8.9	38.2	...
Farmers and farm managers	60	39	15	6	–	–	6	–	–	6	–	–	.	–	–	.	–	–
Farm laborers and farm foremen	97	65	17	4	8	3	16	–	5	–	8	3	..	–	..	–		. .
Farm laborers, wage workers	65	49	12	4	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
All other farm laborers and farm foremen	32	16	5	–	8	3	16	–	5	–	8	3	.	–		–		
Service workers, except private household	6 721	5 162	894	258	338	69	439	202	89	30	84	34	6.5	3.9	10.0	11.6	24.9	
Food service workers	792	505	163	49	52	23	84	26	20	11	15	12	10.6	5.1	12.3			
Protective service workers	1 765	1 551	117	24	67	6	33	11	–	–	22	–	1.9	0.7	–	–	...	–
Other service workers, except private household	4 164	3 106	614	185	219	40	322	165	69	19	47	22	7.7	5.3	11.2	10.3	21.5	
Private household workers	83	37	18	5	16	7	19	6	–	–	6	7			–	–		.
Head unemployed	2 531	764	671	474	435	187	382	57	48	64	129	84	15.1	7.5	7.2	13.5	29.7	44.9
Head not in labor force	14 246	878	533	680	2 550	9 605	2 910	57	32	41	389	2 391	20.4	6.5	6.0	6.0	15.3	24.9
Families with female head	18 035	6 878	1 871	1 003	2 166	6 117	5 788	464	418	314	1 176	3 416	32.1	6.7	22.3	31.3	54.3	55.8
Head employed	10 396	6 601	1 655	782	1 073	285	1 671	393	290	226	558	204	16.1	6.0	17.5	28.9	52.0	71.6
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	1 208	726	224	162	76	20	105	24	28	17	31	5	8.7	3.3	12.5	10.5		..
Managers and administrators, except farm	535	424	41	42	10	18	45	12	10	17	–	6	8.4	2.8	...		–	.
Sales workers	476	290	76	21	89	–	72	5	5	10	52	–	15.1	1.7	..		.	–
Clerical and kindred workers	3 815	2 688	453	228	340	106	505	114	43	77	191	80	13.2	4.2	9.5	33.8	56.2	75.5
Craftsmen and operatives, including transport	1 614	1 022	289	94	176	33	238	45	40	35	90	28	14.7	4.4	13.8		51.1	
Laborers, except farm	100	50	9	–	23	18	28	10	–	–	–	18	28.0		–	–	–	. .
Farm workers	21	4	–	5	12	–	12	–	–	–	12	–	...	–	–	–	..	–
Service workers except private household	2 181	1 223	452	173	276	57	512	137	124	51	152	48	23.5	11.2	27.4	29.5	55.1	. .
Food service workers	811	388	207	75	127	14	249	55	49	28	103	14	30.7	14.2	23.7	.	81.1	.
Other service workers	1 370	835	245	98	149	43	263	82	75	23	49	34	19.2	9.8	30.6	...	32.9	...
Private household workers	446	174	111	57	71	33	154	46	40	19	30	19	34.5	26.4	36.0	. .	..	.
Head unemployed	403	76	45	36	139	107	202	17	14	–	91	80	50.1		.	–	65.5	74.8
Head not in labor force	7 236	201	171	185	954	5 725	3 915	54	114	88	527	3 132	54.1	26.9	66.7	47.6	55.2	54.7

Table 210. Poverty Status in 1969 of Families With Civilian Heads by Employment Status, Weeks Worked in 1969, Occupation Group, Sex, and Race of Head: 1970—Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions members of Armed Forces college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years Data based on sample see text For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median etc) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State
Urban and Rural
Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More
Central Cities

	All income levels						Income below poverty level						Percent below poverty level					
	Total civilian family heads	Worked in 1969				Did not work in 1969	Total civilian family heads	Worked in 1969				Did not work in 1969	Total civilian family heads	Worked in 1969				Did not work in 1969
		50 to 52 weeks	40 to 49 weeks	27 to 39 weeks	26 weeks or less			50 to 52 weeks	40 to 49 weeks	27 to 39 weeks	26 weeks or less			50 to 52 weeks	40 to 49 weeks	27 to 39 weeks	26 weeks or less	
COLUMBUS—Continued																		
Negro																		
Families with male head	**15 462**	**9 880**	**2 490**	**684**	**723**	**1 685**	**1 811**	**438**	**216**	**111**	**202**	**844**	**11.7**	**4.4**	**8.7**	**16.2**	**27.9**	**50.1**
Head employed	**12 905**	**9 606**	**2 242**	**493**	**413**	**151**	**923**	**410**	**193**	**78**	**116**	**126**	**7.2**	**4.3**	**8.6**	**15.8**	**28.1**	**83.4**
Professional technical, and kindred workers	1 085	846	169	24	43	3	28	10	6	5	4	3	2.6	1.2	3.6			-
Health workers, except practitioners	44	32	12	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	111	58	31	15	7	–	4	4	–	–	–	–	3.6		–	–	–	–
Other professional, technical, and kindred workers	930	756	126	9	36	3	24	6	6	5	4	3	2.6	0.8	4.8	..		
Managers and administrators, except farm	655	529	83	27	10	6	24	11	–	3	4	6	3.7	2.1	–	.		
Salaried	553	453	74	22	4	–	7	–	–	3	4	–	1.3	–	–			–
Self-employed	102	76	9	5	6	6	17	11	–	–	–	6	16.7	...	–	–	–	–
Retail trade	29	25	4	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other than retail trade	73	51	5	5	6	6	17	11	–	–	–	6	..		–	–	–	-
Sales workers	226	179	31	5	6	5	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Retail trade	101	90	6	–	–	5	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other than retail trade	125	89	25	5	6	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Clerical and kindred workers	1 200	1 003	124	36	30	7	39	13	4	10	5	7	3.3	1.3	3.2			
Craftsmen and kindred workers	2 051	1 503	379	103	37	29	180	73	49	17	12	29	8.8	4.9	12.9	16.5	.	
Construction craftsmen	619	335	194	60	23	7	102	42	35	12	6	7	16.5	12.5	18.0		.	.
Mechanics and repairmen	450	403	37	6	–	4	22	18	–	–	–	4	4.9	4.5	–	–	–	..
All other craftsmen	982	765	148	37	14	18	56	13	14	5	6	18	5.7	1.7	9.5		.	..
Operatives, except transport	2 633	1 880	582	74	79	18	179	84	36	13	28	18	6.8	4.5	6.2	...	.	
Durable goods manufacturing	1 689	1 190	378	53	57	11	118	47	36	7	17	11	7.0	3.9	9.5	..	.	
Nondurable goods manufacturing	280	161	93	11	15	–	20	10	–	6	4	–	7.1	6.2	–	.	.	–
Nonmanufacturing industries	664	529	111	10	7	7	41	27	–	–	7	7	6.2	5.1	–	–		
Transport equipment operatives	969	694	168	57	13	37	69	22	8	7	7	25	7.1	3.2	4.8	.	.	
Laborers, except farm	1 711	1 186	336	105	71	13	158	72	30	13	30	13	9.2	6.1	8.9	12.4	.	
Construction	440	207	168	43	18	4	41	22	15	–	–	4	9.3	10.6	8.9	–	–	
Manufacturing	475	369	61	13	32	–	58	32	–	–	26	–	12.2	8.7	–	–	.	–
Other industries	796	610	107	49	21	9	59	18	15	13	4	9	7.4	3.0	14.0	.	.	.
Farmers and farm managers	8	8	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Farm laborers and farm foremen	33	11	11	–	8	3	16	–	5	–	8	3		–	.	–		
Farm laborers, wage workers	6	–	6	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
All other farm laborers and farm foremen	27	11	5	–	8	3	16	–	5	–	8	3		–	.	–		
Service workers, except private household	2 272	1 738	347	57	100	30	218	119	55	10	12	22	9.6	6.8	15.9		12.0	
Food service workers	211	153	47	–	11	–	29	20	4	–	5	–	13.7	13.1		–		–
Protective service workers	130	126	4	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other service workers, except private household	1 931	1 459	296	57	89	30	189	99	51	10	7	22	9.8	6.8	17.2	...		.
Private household workers	62	29	12	5	16	–	12	6	–	–	6	–	..	.	–	–		–
Head unemployed	**558**	**149**	**133**	**142**	**91**	**43**	**121**	**21**	**16**	**28**	**22**	**34**	**21.7**	**14.1**	**12.0**	**19.7**	..	
Head not in labor force	**1 999**	**125**	**115**	**49**	**219**	**1 491**	**767**	**7**	**7**	**5**	**64**	**684**	**38.4**	**5.6**	**6.1**	.	**29.2**	**45.9**
Families with female head	**6 310**	**2 061**	**800**	**394**	**884**	**2 171**	**2 919**	**265**	**277**	**120**	**583**	**1 674**	**46.3**	**12.9**	**34.6**	**30.5**	**66.0**	**77.1**
Head employed	**3 505**	**1 956**	**682**	**307**	**420**	**140**	**820**	**220**	**186**	**76**	**234**	**104**	**23.4**	**11.2**	**27.3**	**24.8**	**55.7**	**74.3**
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	309	199	68	29	8	5	46	22	14	–	5	5	14.9	11.1	..	–		
Managers and administrators except farm	97	63	5	23	–	6	27	4	5	12	–	6	.	..	.	..	–	
Sales workers	55	28	8	6	13	–	8	–	–	–	8	–	.	–	–	–	.	–
Clerical and kindred workers	975	571	184	57	121	42	163	32	24	11	72	24	16.7	5.6	13.0	..	59.5	
Craftsmen and operatives, including transport	498	252	98	52	78	18	107	27	17	18	27	18	21.5	10.7	..	..		.
Laborers, except farm	28	14	4	–	4	6	16	10	–	–	–	6	.	..	–	–	–	
Farm workers	21	4	–	5	12	–	12	–	–	–	12	–		–	–	–	.	–
Service workers, except private household	1 177	672	228	101	146	30	303	79	89	24	85	26	25.7	11.8	39.0	23.8	58.2	...
Food service workers	302	132	78	30	58	4	117	17	29	14	53	4	38.7	12.9	.	...	.	.
Other service workers	875	540	150	71	88	26	186	62	60	10	32	22	21.3	11.5	40.0	..	.	..
Private household workers	345	153	87	34	38	33	138	46	37	11	25	19	40.0	30.1		.	.	..
Head unemployed	**172**	**26**	**19**	**20**	**59**	**48**	**115**	**17**	**14**	–	**49**	**35**	**66.9**	.	.	–	.	..
Head not in labor force	**2 633**	**79**	**99**	**67**	**405**	**1 983**	**1 984**	**28**	**77**	**44**	**300**	**1 535**	**75.4**	.	..	.	**74.1**	**77.4**

Table 210. Poverty Status in 1969 of Families With Civilian Heads by Employment Status, Weeks Worked in 1969, Occupation Group, Sex, and Race of Head: 1970—Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years Data based on sample, see text For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Urban and Rural Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More Central Cities	All income levels						Income below poverty level						Percent below poverty level					
	Total civilian family heads	Worked in 1969				Did not work in 1969	Total civilian family heads	Worked in 1969				Did not work in 1969	Total civilian family heads	Worked in 1969				Did not work in 1969
		50 to 52 weeks	40 to 49 weeks	27 to 39 weeks	26 weeks or less			50 to 52 weeks	40 to 49 weeks	27 to 39 weeks	26 weeks or less			50 to 52 weeks	40 to 49 weeks	27 to 39 weeks	26 weeks or less	
DAYTON																		
Total																		
Families with male head	48 634	31 483	7 217	1 814	2 138	5 982	2 892	578	371	219	352	1 372	5.9	1.8	5.1	12.1	16.5	22.9
Head employed	40 059	30 815	6 624	1 352	1 028	240	1 336	552	330	159	187	108	3.3	1.8	5.0	11.8	18.2	45.0
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	4 538	3 545	662	193	126	12	60	17	20	–	23	–	1.3	0.5	3.0	–	18.3	–
Health workers, except practitioners	102	70	10	17	5	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	403	138	157	91	17	–	5	–	5	–	–	–	1.2	–	3.2	–	–	–
Other professional, technical, and kindred workers	4 033	3 337	495	85	104	12	55	17	15	–	23	–	1.4	0.5	3.0	–	22.1	–
Managers and administrators, except farm	2 868	2 483	235	89	41	20	41	27	–	5	–	9	1.4	1.1	–	...	–	
Salaried	2 473	2 169	201	68	24	11	10	10	–	–	–	–	0.4	0.5	–	–	–	–
Self-employed	395	314	34	21	17	9	31	17	–	5	–	9	7.8	5.4	–	...	–	
Retail trade	176	150	17	–	–	9	18	9	–	–	–	9	10.2	6.0	–	–	–	...
Other than retail trade	219	164	17	21	17	–	13	8	–	5	–	–	5.9	4.9	–		–	–
Sales workers	1 677	1 350	230	37	50	10	24	13	–	–	11	–	1.4	1.0	–	–		–
Retail trade	627	489	104	15	16	3	13	13	–	–	–	–	2.1	2.7	–	–	–	–
Other than retail trade	1 050	861	126	22	34	7	11	–	–	–	11	–	1.0	–	–	–	...	–
Clerical and kindred workers	3 082	2 467	418	90	76	31	89	19	25	17	10	18	2.9	0.8	6.0	...		...
Craftsmen and kindred workers	9 180	7 117	1 463	296	252	52	286	121	63	34	45	23	3.1	1.7	4.3	11.5	17.9	
Construction craftsmen	1 692	1 029	449	132	77	5	70	28	21	10	11	–	4.1	2.7	4.7	7.6	...	–
Mechanics and repairmen	1 717	1 410	228	31	48	–	49	28	11	–	10	–	2.9	2.0	4.8	–	...	–
All other craftsmen	5 771	4 678	786	133	127	47	167	65	31	24	24	23	2.9	1.4	3.9	18.0	18.9	
Operatives, except transport	10 552	7 956	2 075	243	188	90	354	142	83	28	48	53	3.4	1.8	4.0	11.5	25.5	
Durable goods manufacturing	7 682	5 869	1 460	172	113	68	227	84	45	23	36	39	3.0	1.4	3.1	13.4	31.9	
Nondurable goods manufacturing	1 844	1 388	387	37	25	7	62	39	11	–	5	7	3.4	2.8	2.8	–		
Nonmanufacturing industries	1 026	699	228	34	50	15	65	19	27	5	7	7	6.3	2.7	11.8			...
Transport equipment operatives	2 725	2 035	530	107	48	5	115	49	44	11	11	–	4.2	2.4	8.3	10.3	...	–
Laborers, except farm	2 201	1 501	448	142	107	3	136	55	31	32	15	3	6.2	3.7	6.9	22.5	14.0	
Construction	439	222	141	57	19	–	22	–	17	5	–	–	5.0	–	12.1		–	–
Manufacturing	958	675	199	37	44	3	51	21	–	12	15	3	5.3	3.1	–	...		...
Other industries	804	604	108	48	44	–	63	34	14	15	–	–	7.8	5.6	13.0	...	–	–
Farmers and farm managers	30	19	–	–	6	5	3	3	–	–	–	–			–	–	–	–
Farm laborers and farm foremen	12	4	3	–	–	5	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Farm laborers, wage workers	7	4	3	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
All other farm laborers and farm foremen	5	–	–	–	–	5	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Service workers, except private household	3 178	2 333	549	155	134	7	222	106	58	32	24	2	7.0	4.5	10.6	20.6	17.9	...
Food service workers	317	186	66	41	22	2	47	14	16	15	–	2	14.8	7.5			–	
Protective service workers	773	694	37	20	22	–	14	5	–	4	5	–	1.8	0.7	–	...		–
Other service workers, except private household	2 088	1 453	446	94	90	5	161	87	42	13	19	–	7.7	6.0	9.4			–
Private household workers	16	5	11	–	–	–	6	–	6	–	–	–	...	–	...	–	–	–
Head unemployed	1 189	359	364	176	182	108	177	18	31	20	76	32	14.9	5.0	8.5	11.4	41.8	29.6
Head not in labor force	7 386	309	229	286	928	5 634	1 379	8	10	40	89	1 232	18.7	2.6	4.4	14.0	9.6	21.9
Families with female head	9 997	3 697	1 153	439	1 103	3 605	3 357	377	231	165	601	1 983	33.6	10.2	20.0	37.6	54.5	55.0
Head employed	5 664	3 551	1 027	321	556	209	1 073	344	180	105	280	164	18.9	9.7	17.5	32.7	50.4	78.5
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	526	295	149	35	32	15	82	26	22	3	16	15	15.6	8.8	14.8		...	...
Managers and administrators except farm	148	123	19	–	–	6	18	12	–	–	–	6	12.2	9.8	–	–	–	...
Sales workers	266	135	58	26	37	10	24	–	–	4	10	10	9.0	–	–	...		
Clerical and kindred workers	1 813	1 279	289	73	122	50	209	67	31	12	74	25	11.5	5.2	10.7	...	60.7	...
Craftsmen and operatives, including transport	1 030	716	156	42	101	15	103	42	3	9	34	15	10.0	5.9	1.9		33.7	
Laborers except farm	62	37	14	3	8	–	13	10	–	3	–	–	...	...	–	...	–	–
Farm workers	49	5	7	14	16	7	30	–	7	10	6	7	...	–	...	...	...	...
Service workers, except private household	1 324	790	236	92	141	65	399	135	73	56	84	51	30.1	17.1	30.9	...	59.6	
Food service workers	465	252	94	39	64	16	116	33	25	23	23	12	24.9	13.1	...	...	...	...
Other service workers	859	538	142	53	77	49	283	102	48	33	61	39	32.9	19.0	33.8		...	...
Private household workers	446	171	99	36	99	41	195	52	44	8	56	35	43.7	30.4	...	...	...	
Head unemployed	458	80	63	46	126	143	282	5	34	30	93	120	61.6	...			73.8	83.9
Head not in labor force	3 875	66	63	72	421	3 253	2 002	28	17	30	228	1 699	51.7	...	...		54.2	52.2

Table 210. Poverty Status in 1969 of Families With Civilian Heads by Employment Status, Weeks Worked in 1969, Occupation Group, Sex, and Race of Head: 1970—Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces, college students in dormitories and unrelated individuals under 14 years Data based on sample see text For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Urban and Rural Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More Central Cities	All income levels						Income below poverty level						Percent below poverty level					
	Total civilian family heads	Worked in 1969				Did not work in 1969	Total civilian family heads	Worked in 1969				Did not work in 1969	Total civilian family heads	Worked in 1969				Did not work in 1969
		50 to 52 weeks	40 to 49 weeks	27 to 39 weeks	26 weeks or less			50 to 52 weeks	40 to 49 weeks	27 to 39 weeks	26 weeks or less			50 to 52 weeks	40 to 49 weeks	27 to 39 weeks	26 weeks or less	
DAYTON—Continued																		
Negro																		
Families with male head	12 333	7 591	2 446	518	550	1 228	1 091	208	156	69	119	539	8.8	2.7	6.4	13.3	21.6	43.9
Head employed	10 405	7 362	2 188	404	325	126	524	200	135	55	68	66	5.0	2.7	6.2	13.6	20.9	52.4
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	632	457	117	40	18	–	10	–	10	–	–	–	1.6	–	8.5	–	–	–
Health workers, except practitioners	44	33	5	6	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	99	34	37	21	7	–	5	–	5	–	–	–	...	–	...	–	–	–
Other professional, technical, and kindred workers	489	390	75	13	11	–	5	–	5	–	–	–	1.0	–		–	–	–
Managers and administrators, except farm	266	212	35	15	–	4	17	8	–	5	–	4	6.4	3.8	–		–	...
Salaried	195	156	29	10	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Self-employed	71	56	6	5	–	4	17	8	–	5	–	4	...	...	–		–	...
Retail trade	30	26	–	–	–	4	4	–	–	–	–	4	...	–	–	–	–	...
Other than retail trade	41	30	6	5	–	–	13	8	–	5	–	–	...		–	...	–	–
Sales workers	136	78	25	6	24	3	11	–	–	–	11	–	8.1	–	–	–		–
Retail trade	67	48	12	–	4	3	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other than retail trade	69	30	13	6	20	–	11	–	–	–	11	–	...	–	–	–	...	–
Clerical and kindred workers	833	623	129	41	14	26	52	7	11	11	5	18	6.2	1.1	8.5	...	...	...
Craftsmen and kindred workers	1 702	1 214	295	75	96	22	90	39	11	10	19	11	5.3	3.2	3.7		...	...
Construction craftsmen	270	128	93	22	27	–	24	4	11	4	5	–	8.9	3.1	...			–
Mechanics and repairmen	312	252	38	17	5	–	10	10	–	–	–	–	3.2	4.0	–	–	–	–
All other craftsmen	1 120	834	164	36	64	22	56	25	–	6	14	11	5.0	3.0	–	...	...	...
Operatives, except transport	3 689	2 606	867	87	68	61	135	37	39	12	14	33	3.7	1.4	4.5		...	
Durable goods manufacturing	2 702	1 878	656	73	42	53	118	31	33	7	14	33	4.4	1.7	5.0	...		...
Nondurable goods manufacturing	636	491	137	–	8	–	6	6	–	–	–	–	0.9	1.2	–	–	–	–
Nonmanufacturing industries	351	237	74	14	18	8	11	–	6	5	–	–	3.1	–	...	...	–	–
Transport equipment operatives	861	614	204	34	4	5	21	7	8	6	–	–	2.4	1.1	3.9	...	–	–
Laborers, except farm	898	628	191	51	28	–	68	41	16	11	–	–	7.6	6.5	8.4		–	–
Construction	158	81	55	22	–	–	11	–	11	–	–	–	7.0	–	...	–	–	–
Manufacturing	383	259	94	7	23	–	17	17	–	–	–	–	4.4	6.6	–	–	–	–
Other industries	357	288	42	22	5	–	40	24	5	11	–	–	11.2	8.3	...	...	–	–
Farmers and farm managers	8	8	–	–	–	–	3	3	–	–	–	–	...		–	–	–	–
Farm laborers and farm foremen	5	–	–	–	–	5	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Farm laborers, wage workers	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
All other farm laborers and farm foremen	5	–	–	–	–	5	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Service workers, except private household	1 365	917	320	55	73	–	117	58	40	–	19	–	8.6	6.3	12.5	–	...	–
Food service workers	132	70	43	13	6	–	22	9	13	–	–	–	16.7	...	...	–	–	–
Protective service workers	110	90	15	–	5	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other service workers, except private household	1 123	757	262	42	62	–	95	49	27	–	19	–	8.5	6.5	10.3	–	...	–
Private household workers	10	5	5	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Head unemployed	434	142	147	60	49	36	61	–	16	7	18	20	14.1	–	10.9	...	...	...
Head not in labor force	1 494	87	111	54	176	1 066	506	8	5	7	33	453	33.9		4.5	...	18.8	42.5
Families with female head	4 500	1 497	577	283	617	1 526	2 071	235	193	132	424	1 087	46.0	15.7	33.4	46.6	68.7	71.2
Head employed	2 551	1 408	482	220	315	126	768	219	147	93	213	96	30.1	15.6	30.5	42.3	67.6	76.2
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	241	124	82	14	16	5	61	15	22	3	16	5	25.3	12.1	...	...	...	...
Managers and administrators, except farm	27	21	–	–	–	6	10	4	–	–	–	6	...	...	–	–	–	...
Sales workers	74	44	10	15	–	5	9	–	–	4	–	5		–	–	...	–	...
Clerical and kindred workers	672	422	131	29	65	25	134	39	27	–	57	11	19.9	9.2	20.6	–	...	...
Craftsmen and operatives, including transport	339	190	47	34	53	15	78	32	3	9	19	15	23.0	16.8	...	...		
Laborers, except farm	22	19	–	3	–	–	9	6	–	3	–	–	...	...	–	...	–	–
Farm workers	49	5	7	14	16	7	30	–	7	10	6	7	...	–	...		...	
Service workers, except private household	723	412	106	75	92	38	273	71	44	56	74	28	37.8	17.2	41.5	...	...	...
Food service workers	182	102	27	26	27	–	54	9	6	23	16	–	29.7	8.8	...	...	...	–
Other service workers	541	310	79	49	65	38	219	62	38	33	58	28	40.5	20.0	...	...	...	...
Private household workers	404	171	99	36	73	25	164	52	44	8	41	19	40.6	30.4	...	...	...	
Head unemployed	361	65	56	23	103	114	229	–	34	19	75	101	63.4	–	...	...	72.8	88.6
Head not in labor force	1 588	24	39	40	199	1 286	1 074	16	12	20	136	890	67.6	...	...		68.3	69.2

Table 210. Poverty Status in 1969 of Families With Civilian Heads by Employment Status, Weeks Worked in 1969, Occupation Group, Sex, and Race of Head: 1970—Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces, college students in dormitories and unrelated individuals under 14 years Data based on sample, see text For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Urban and Rural Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More Central Cities

	All income levels						Income below poverty level						Percent below poverty level					
	Total civilian family heads	Worked in 1969				Did not work in 1969	Total civilian family heads	Worked in 1969				Did not work in 1969	Total civilian family heads	Worked in 1969				Did not work in 1969
		50 to 52 weeks	40 to 49 weeks	27 to 39 weeks	26 weeks or less			50 to 52 weeks	40 to 49 weeks	27 to 39 weeks	26 weeks or less			50 to 52 weeks	40 to 49 weeks	27 to 39 weeks	26 weeks or less	
ELYRIA																		
Total																		
Families with male head	12 190	9 234	1 443	375	336	802	359	127	24	14	62	132	2.9	1.4	1.7	3.7	18.5	16.5
Head employed	10 904	9 075	1 346	292	165	26	217	122	18	11	52	14	2.0	1.3	1.3	3.8	31.5	
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	1 309	1 113	110	59	27	-	23	10	-	-	13	-	1.8	0.9	-	-	...	-
Health workers, except practitioners	10	10	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	151	78	31	33	9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other professional, technical, and kindred workers	1 148	1 025	79	26	18	-	23	10	-	-	13	-	2.0	1.0	-	-	...	-
Managers and administrators, except farm	941	856	85	-	-	-	6	6	-	-	-	-	0.6	0.7	-	-	-	-
Salaried	822	753	69	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Self-employed	119	103	16	-	-	-	6	6	-	-	-	-	5.0	5.8	-	-	-	-
Retail trade	65	60	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other than retail trade	54	43	11	-	-	-	6	6	-	-	-	-			-	-	-	-
Sales workers	621	546	52	18	5	-	5	5	-	-	-	-	0.8	0.9	-	-	-	-
Retail trade	244	220	11	13	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other than retail trade	377	326	41	5	5	-	5	5	-	-	-	-	1.3	1.5	-	-	-	-
Clerical and kindred workers	627	570	35	13	9	-	5	5	-	-	-	-	0.8	0.9	-	-	-	-
Craftsmen and kindred workers	2 536	2 130	335	55	12	4	43	32	-	-	7	4	1.7	1.5	-	-	...	...
Construction craftsmen	453	314	123	9	7	-	7	-	-	-	7	-	1.5	-	-	-	...	-
Mechanics and repairmen	395	336	44	15	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
All other craftsmen	1 688	1 480	168	31	5	4	36	32	-	-	-	4	2.1	2.2	-	-	-	
Operatives, except transport	3 106	2 500	483	84	29	10	91	56	6	7	18	4	2.9	2.2	1.2		...	
Durable goods manufacturing	2 675	2 175	399	68	23	10	71	42	6	7	12	4	2.7	1.9	1.5		...	
Nondurable goods manufacturing	211	159	41	5	6	-	15	9	-	-	6	-	7.1	5.7	-	-		-
Nonmanufacturing industries	220	166	43	11	-	-	5	5	-	-	-	-	2.3	3.0	-	-	-	-
Transport equipment operatives	635	520	82	22	11	-	12	-	12	-	-	-	1.9	-	...	-	-	-
Laborers, except farm	571	397	117	26	25	6	16	8	-	4	4	-	2.8	2.0	-		-	-
Construction	38	19	11	-	8	-	4	4	-	-	-	-	...	...	-	-	-	-
Manufacturing	351	258	65	18	10	-	4	-	-	-	4	-	1.1	-	-	-		-
Other industries	182	120	41	8	7	6	8	4	-	4	-	-	4.4	3.3	-	...	-	-
Farmers and farm managers	12	12	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Farm laborers and farm foremen	13	-	-	-	7	6	6	-	-	-	-	6		-	-	-	-	
Farm laborers, wage workers	13	-	-	-	7	6	6	-	-	-	-	6	...	-	-	-	-	
All other farm laborers and farm foremen	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Service workers, except private household	528	431	47	10	40	-	10	-	-	-	10	-	1.9	-	-	-		-
Food service workers	40	40	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Protective service workers	174	143	5	6	20	-	10	-	-	-	10	-	5.7	-	-	-	...	-
Other service workers, except private household	314	248	42	4	20	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Private household workers	5	-	-	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Head unemployed	204	81	59	46	18	-	10	5	-	-	5	-	4.9	...	-	-	...	-
Head not in labor force	1 082	78	38	37	153	776	132	-	6	3	5	118	12.2	-	...		3.3	15.2
Families with female head	1 235	488	163	85	143	356	348	40	26	21	94	167	28.2	8.2	16.0	...	65.7	46.9
Head employed	785	456	145	77	85	22	150	40	26	18	54	12	19.1	8.8	17.9		...	
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	84	45	23	16	-	-	8	4	4	-	-	-	...	...	...	-	-	-
Managers and administrators except farm	11	8	3	-	-	-	3	-	3	-	-	-	...	-	...	-	-	-
Sales workers	63	52	4	-	7	-	6	6	-	-	-	-	...		-	-	-	-
Clerical and kindred workers	203	113	25	31	34	-	27	-	5	4	18	-	13.3	-	...	...		-
Craftsmen and operatives, including transport	188	98	50	-	35	5	47	6	5	-	31	5	25.0		...	-		...
Laborers, except farm	5	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Farm workers	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Service workers, except private household	185	115	40	9	9	12	40	10	9	9	5	7	21.6	8.7	...	...		...
Food service workers	52	33	8	4	-	7	11	-	-	4	-	7	...	-	-		-	...
Other service workers	133	82	32	5	9	5	29	10	9	5	5	-	21.8	...	...	...		-
Private household workers	46	20	-	21	-	5	19	14	-	5	-	-	...	...	-	...	-	-
Head unemployed	52	24	13	5	4	6	10	-	-	-	4	6		-	-	-	...	
Head not in labor force	398	8	5	3	54	328	188	-	-	3	36	149	47.2	-	-	...		45.4

Table 210. Poverty Status in 1969 of Families With Civilian Heads by Employment Status, Weeks Worked in 1969, Occupation Group, Sex, and Race of Head: 1970—Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces, college students in dormitories and unrelated individuals under 14 years Data based on sample see text For minimum base for derived figures (percent median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Urban and Rural Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More Central Cities	All income levels						Income below poverty level						Percent below poverty level					
	Total civilian family heads	Worked in 1969				Did not work in 1969	Total civilian family heads	Worked in 1969				Did not work in 1969	Total civilian family heads	Worked in 1969				Did not work in 1969
		50 to 52 weeks	40 to 49 weeks	27 to 39 weeks	26 weeks or less			50 to 52 weeks	40 to 49 weeks	27 to 39 weeks	26 weeks or less			50 to 52 weeks	40 to 49 weeks	27 to 39 weeks	26 weeks or less	
LORAIN																		
Total																		
Families with male head	17 495	11 882	2 783	643	494	1 693	861	274	58	63	119	347	4.9	2.3	2.1	9.8	24.1	20.5
Head employed	15 054	11 627	2 582	557	225	63	441	255	52	51	56	27	2.9	2.2	2.0	9.2	24.9	
Professional technical, and kindred workers	1 388	1 145	163	61	19	–	14	14	–	–	–	–	1.0	1.2	–	–	–	–
Health workers, except practitioners	12	5	7	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	195	95	54	37	9	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other professional, technical, and kindred workers	1 181	1 045	102	24	10	–	14	14	–	–	–	–	1.2	1.3	–	–	–	–
Managers and administrators, except farm	1 031	891	106	19	5	10	32	16	6	–	5	5	3.1	1.8	5.7	–		
Salaried	885	783	80	12	5	5	26	16	–	–	5	5	2.9	2.0	–	–		
Self-employed	146	108	26	7	–	5	6	–	6	–	–	–	4.1	–	.	–	–	–
Retail trade	90	61	17	7	–	5	6	–	6	–	–	–		–		–	–	–
Other than retail trade	56	47	9	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Sales workers	485	404	65	11	5	–	11	–	6	–	5	–	2.3	–		–		–
Retail trade	189	162	27	–	–	–	6	–	6	–	–	–	3.2	–		–	–	–
Other than retail trade	296	242	38	11	5	–	5	–	–	–	5	–	1.7	–	–	–		–
Clerical and kindred workers	962	829	106	5	22	–	5	5	–	–	–	–	0.5	0.6	–	–	–	–
Craftsmen and kindred workers	4 373	3 533	655	130	42	13	78	54	13	–	5	6	1.8	1.5	2.0	–		
Construction craftsmen	1 006	719	230	39	13	5	20	12	8	–	–	–	2.0	1.7	3.5	–	–	–
Mechanics and repairmen	736	563	114	37	16	6	11	–	–	–	5	6	1.5	–	–	–	..	
All other craftsmen	2 631	2 251	311	54	13	2	47	42	5	–	–	–	1.8	1.9	1.6	–	–	–
Operatives, except transport	4 349	3 082	974	189	85	19	157	95	10	25	22	5	3.6	3.1	1.0	13.2		
Durable goods manufacturing	3 780	2 657	864	179	61	19	123	71	5	25	17	5	3.3	2.7	0.6	14.0		
Nondurable goods manufacturing	228	205	13	5	5	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Nonmanufacturing industries	341	220	97	5	19	–	34	24	5	–	5	–	10.0	10.9		–	.	–
Transport equipment operatives	743	560	142	28	13	–	22	13	–	–	9	–	3.0	2.3	–	–		–
Laborers, except farm	969	603	266	79	9	12	51	14	17	14	–	6	5.3	2.3	6.4	..	–	..
Construction	104	41	49	14	–	–	3	–	–	3	–	–	2.9	–	–	.	–	–
Manufacturing	662	452	149	46	9	6	27	10	7	4	–	6	4.1	2.2	4.7	.	–	.
Other industries	203	110	68	19	–	6	21	4	10	7	–	–	10.3	3.6			–	–
Farmers and farm managers	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Farm laborers and farm foremen	34	12	6	12	4	–	12	–	–	8	4	–	.	–	–			–
Farm laborers, wage workers	34	12	6	12	4	–	12	–	–	8	4	–		–	–			–
All other farm laborers and farm foremen	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Service workers, except private household	714	568	93	23	21	9	59	44	–	4	6	5	8.3	7.7	–	.	.	.
Food service workers	57	33	14	5	5	–	4	4	–	–	–	–	..	...	–	–	–	–
Protective service workers	305	281	19	–	5	–	25	25	–	–	–	–	8.2	8.9	–	–	–	–
Other service workers, except private household	352	254	60	18	11	9	30	15	–	4	6	5	8.5	5.9	–	.		
Private household workers	6	–	6	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Head unemployed	352	121	123	28	61	19	69	13	6	–	40	10	19.6	10.7	4.9	–		
Head not in labor force	2 089	134	78	58	208	1 611	351	6	–	12	23	310	16.8	4.5	–	.	11.1	19.2
Families with female head	1 921	596	214	110	190	811	643	62	31	20	133	397	33.5	10.4	14.5	18.2	70.0	49.0
Head employed	1 013	591	197	84	106	35	189	62	25	8	71	23	18.7	10.5	12.7	...	67.0	
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	128	80	19	24	5	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Managers and administrators, except farm	55	45	10	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Sales workers	84	45	15	9	11	4	5	–	–	5	–	–	...	–	–	.	–	–
Clerical and kindred workers	224	145	20	22	21	16	33	–	5	3	17	8	14.7	–			.	..
Craftsmen and operatives, including transport	215	129	72	10	4	–	24	11	13	–	–	–	11.2	8.5		–	–	–
Laborers, except farm	13	5	–	3	5	–	10	5	–	–	5	–		.	–	–	.	–
Farm workers	5	–	5	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Service workers, except private household	269	133	56	16	49	15	106	46	7	–	38	15	39.4	34.6		–	..	...
Food service workers	68	19	28	6	5	10	26	9	7	–	–	10	...	..	.	–	–	...
Other service workers	201	114	28	10	44	5	80	37	–	–	38	5	39.8	32.5	–	–	..	.
Private household workers	20	9	–	–	11	–	11	–	–	–	11	–	..	–	–	–	..	–
Head unemployed	40	–	13	4	14	9	19	–	6	4	–	9	.	–	.		–	.
Head not in labor force	868	5	4	22	70	767	435	–	–	8	62	365	50.1	–	–	.	..	47.6

Table 210. Poverty Status in 1969 of Families With Civilian Heads by Employment Status, Weeks Worked in 1969, Occupation Group, Sex, and Race of Head: 1970—Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years Data based on sample see text For minimum base for derived figures (percent median etc) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Urban and Rural Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More Central Cities	All income levels						Income below poverty level						Percent below poverty level					
	Total civilian family heads	Worked in 1969				Did not work in 1969	Total civilian family heads	Worked in 1969				Did not work in 1969	Total civilian family heads	Worked in 1969				Did not work in 1969
		50 to 52 weeks	40 to 49 weeks	27 to 39 weeks	26 weeks or less			50 to 52 weeks	40 to 49 weeks	27 to 39 weeks	26 weeks or less			50 to 52 weeks	40 to 49 weeks	27 to 39 weeks	26 weeks or less	
TOLEDO																		
Total																		
Families with male head	84 667	57 494	11 543	2 707	2 980	9 943	3 819	957	385	147	410	1 920	4.5	1.7	3.3	5.4	13.8	19.3
Head employed	70 608	56 320	10 623	1 900	1 472	293	1 722	883	341	116	230	152	2.4	1.6	3.2	6.1	15.6	51.9
Professional technical, and kindred workers	9 536	7 684	1 312	294	202	44	128	49	47	-	13	19	1.3	0.6	3.6	-	6.4	
Health workers, except practitioners	168	133	24	11	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	869	335	362	148	24	-	11	-	7	-	4	-	1.3	-	1.9	-		-
Other professional, technical and kindred workers	8 499	7 216	926	135	178	44	117	49	40	-	9	19	1.4	0.7	4.3	-	5.1	.
Managers and administrators, except farm	7 516	6 706	634	108	41	27	143	128	-	5	5	5	1.9	1.9	-	4.6		.
Salaried	6 582	5 933	504	93	35	17	104	89	-	5	5	5	1.6	1.5	-	.		
Self-employed	934	773	130	15	6	10	39	39	-	-	-	-	4.2	5.0	-	-	-	-
Retail trade	472	382	70	15	-	5	11	11	-	-	-	-	2.3	2.9	-	-	-	-
Other than retail trade	462	391	60	-	6	5	28	28	-	-	-	-	6.1	7.2	-	-	-	-
Sales workers	4 658	3 943	519	103	76	17	87	40	24	12	5	6	1.9	1.0	4.6	11.7		.
Retail trade	1 499	1 263	166	44	19	7	37	6	14	12	5	-	2.5	0.5	8.4	..	..	-
Other than retail trade	3 159	2 680	353	59	57	10	50	34	10	-	-	6	1.6	1.3	2.8	-	-	
Clerical and kindred workers	5 583	4 740	557	109	138	39	71	32	9	-	10	20	1.3	0.7	1.6	-	7.2	
Craftsmen and kindred workers	17 037	13 572	2 763	381	266	55	334	164	71	31	31	37	2.0	1.2	2.6	8.1	11.7	
Construction craftsmen	3 478	2 134	1 043	205	83	13	136	47	37	20	19	13	3.9	2.2	3.5	9.8		
Mechanics and repairmen	3 182	2 694	436	20	24	8	83	59	14	6	-	4	2.6	2.2	3.2	-	-	
All other craftsmen	10 377	8 744	1 284	156	159	34	115	58	20	5	12	20	1.1	0.7	1.6	3.2	7.5	
Operatives, except transport	13 142	9 950	2 481	373	270	68	389	208	73	19	50	39	3.0	2.1	2.9	5.1	18.5	
Durable goods manufacturing	9 889	7 504	1 910	252	169	54	321	175	62	19	35	30	3.2	2.3	3.2	7.5	20.7	...
Nondurable goods manufacturing	1 451	1 212	145	53	37	4	23	12	3	-	4	4	1.6	1.0	2.1	-	...	.
Nonmanufacturing industries	1 802	1 234	426	68	64	10	45	21	8	-	11	5	2.5	1.7	1.9	-	...	.
Transport equipment operatives	4 530	3 532	759	127	109	3	136	85	13	10	25	3	3.0	2.4	1.7	7.9	22.9	
Laborers, except farm	3 834	2 642	817	224	144	7	208	88	39	15	59	7	5.4	3.3	4.8	6.7	41.0	.
Construction	532	267	202	46	17	-	12	5	7	-	-	-	2.3	1.9	3.5	-	-	-
Manufacturing	1 520	1 040	333	68	72	7	56	14	15	6	14	7	3.7	1.3	4.5			
Other industries	1 782	1 335	282	110	55	-	140	69	17	9	45	-	7.9	5.2	6.0	8.2		-
Farmers and farm managers	86	72	10	-	4	-	12	8	4	-	-	-	.			-	-	-
Farm laborers and farm foremen	51	29	7	11	4	-	7	-	7	-	-	-		-		-	-	-
Farm laborers, wage workers	41	19	7	11	4	-	7	-	7	-	-	-		-		-	-	-
All other farm laborers and farm foremen	10	10	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Service workers, except private household	4 612	3 439	764	166	210	33	195	81	54	20	24	16	4.2	2.4	7.1	12.0	11.4	
Food service workers	422	273	68	40	35	6	35	12	-	12	5	6	8.3	4.4	-			
Protective service workers	1 586	1 356	134	41	55	-	28	13	11	-	4	-	1.8	1.0	8.2	-		-
Other service workers, except private household	2 604	1 810	562	85	120	27	132	56	43	8	15	10	5.1	3.1	7.7		12.5	
Private household workers	23	11	-	4	8	-	12	-	-	4	8	-	.	-	-			-
Head unemployed	1 684	465	577	339	204	99	176	39	16	22	76	23	10.5	8.4	2.8	6.5	37.3	
Head not in labor force	12 375	709	343	468	1 304	9 551	1 921	35	28	9	104	1 745	15.5	4.9	8.2	1.9	8.0	18.3
Families with female head	12 296	4 124	1 293	711	1 551	4 617	3 686	327	250	171	854	2 084	30.0	7.9	19.3	24.1	55.1	45.1
Head employed	6 595	3 999	1 165	507	721	203	1 155	309	216	86	395	149	17.5	7.7	18.5	17.0	54.8	73.4
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	833	442	220	114	47	10	55	17	16	-	12	10	6.6	3.8	7.3	-		
Managers and administrators, except farm	318	249	31	14	19	5	25	14	-	-	11	-	7.9	5.6	-	-		-
Sales workers	357	232	54	26	39	6	35	19	-	4	12	-	9.8	8.2	-			-
Clerical and kindred workers	1 975	1 416	254	116	129	60	227	66	32	17	66	46	11.5	4.7	12.6	14.7	51.2	
Craftsmen and operatives, including transport	1 278	778	230	90	147	33	195	40	17	23	87	28	15.3	5.1	7.4		59.2	
Laborers, except farm	75	49	15	-	6	5	9	4	-	-	-	5	.	.	-	-	-	
Farm workers	24	-	8	5	11	-	6	-	-	-	6	-	.	-	-	-		-
Service workers, except private household	1 456	740	283	125	242	66	481	115	130	42	152	42	33.0	15.5	45.9	33.6	62.8	
Food service workers	618	260	136	55	143	24	275	53	76	20	107	19	44.5	20.4	55.9	.	74.8	
Other service workers	838	480	147	70	99	42	206	62	54	22	45	23	24.6	12.9	36.7	.		
Private household workers	279	93	70	17	81	18	122	34	21	-	49	18	43.7			-		
Head unemployed	423	32	46	81	142	122	201	4	4	34	74	85	47.5				52.1	69.7
Head not in labor force	5 278	93	82	123	688	4 292	2 330	14	30	51	385	1 850	44.1			41.5	56.0	43.1

Table 210. Poverty Status in 1969 of Families With Civilian Heads by Employment Status, Weeks Worked in 1969, Occupation Group, Sex, and Race of Head: 1970—Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years Data based on sample, see text For minimum base for derived figures (percent median, etc) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Urban and Rural Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More Central Cities	All income levels						Income below poverty level						Percent below poverty level					
	Total civilian family heads	Worked in 1969				Did not work in 1969	Total civilian family heads	Worked in 1969				Did not work in 1969	Total civilian family heads	Worked in 1969				Did not work in 1969
		50 to 52 weeks	40 to 49 weeks	27 to 39 weeks	26 weeks or less			50 to 52 weeks	40 to 49 weeks	27 to 39 weeks	26 weeks or less			50 to 52 weeks	40 to 49 weeks	27 to 39 weeks	26 weeks or less	
TOLEDO—Continued																		
Negro																		
Families with male head	8 504	4 736	1 806	493	427	1 042	1 038	226	85	58	101	568	12.2	4.8	4.7	11.8	23.7	54.5
Head employed	6 814	4 540	1 617	291	305	61	406	190	65	36	63	52	6.0	4.2	4.0	12.4	20.7	
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	402	267	79	24	22	10	5	–	–	–	–	5	1.2	–	–	–	–	
Health workers, except practitioners	11	6	5	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	70	6	46	13	5	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other professional, technical, and kindred workers	321	255	28	11	17	10	5	–	–	–	–	5	1.6	–	–	–	–	.
Managers and administrators, except farm	250	202	40	8	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Salaried	194	151	35	8	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Self-employed	56	51	5	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Retail trade	15	15	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other than retail trade	41	36	5	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Sales workers	90	55	29	6	–	–	26	6	14	6	–	–	...	..	.	.	–	–
Retail trade	54	30	18	6	–	–	26	6	14	6	–	–	.	.	.		–	–
Other than retail trade	36	25	11	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Clerical and kindred workers	452	354	77	–	12	9	15	6	4	–	–	5	3.3	1.7	.	–	–	.
Craftsmen and kindred workers	1 030	625	276	36	75	18	48	7	13	–	10	18	4.7	1.1	4.7	–		
Construction craftsmen	215	73	93	20	21	8	21	–	3	–	10	8	9.8	–	.	–	.	
Mechanics and repairmen	220	143	61	5	11	–	10	–	10	–	–	–	4.5	–	..	–	–	–
All other craftsmen	595	409	122	11	43	10	17	7	–	–	–	10	2.9	1.7	–	–	–	
Operatives, except transport	2 195	1 437	554	102	88	14	146	72	20	19	21	14	6.7	5.0	3.6	18.6	.	
Durable goods manufacturing	1 715	1 095	468	93	49	10	126	67	20	19	10	10	7.3	6.1	4.3	..	.	
Nondurable goods manufacturing	200	148	31	4	13	4	4	–	–	–	–	4	2.0	–	–	–	–	
Nonmanufacturing industries	280	194	55	5	26	–	16	5	–	–	11	–	5.7	2.6	–	–		–
Transport equipment operatives	471	339	108	3	21	–	19	10	5	–	4	–	4.0	2.9	4.6	–		–
Laborers, except farm	1 020	629	263	75	46	7	89	58	–	–	24	7	8.7	9.2	–	–		.
Construction	255	119	111	13	12	–	5	5	–	–	–	–	2.0	4.2	–	–	–	–
Manufacturing	328	223	58	21	19	7	30	9	–	–	14	7	9.1	4.0	–	–	.	.
Other industries	437	287	94	41	15	–	54	44	–	–	10	–	12.4	15.3	–	–	.	–
Farmers and farm managers	12	12	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Farm laborers and farm foremen	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Farm laborers, wage workers	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
All other farm laborers and farm foremen	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Service workers, except private household	888	620	191	33	41	3	54	31	9	7	4	3	6.1	5.0	4.7	..	.	.
Food service workers	99	69	19	7	4	–	13	6	–	7	–	–		...	–		–	–
Protective service workers	69	45	16	8	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other service workers, except private household	720	506	156	18	37	3	41	25	9	–	4	3	5.7	4.9	5.8	–		
Private household workers	4	–	–	4	–	–	4	–	–	4	–	–	.	–	–		–	–
Head unemployed	389	80	141	119	33	16	70	20	10	22	18	–	18.0	..	7.1	18.5	..	–
Head not in labor force	1 301	116	48	83	89	965	562	16	10	–	20	516	43.2	13.8		–	.	53.5
Families with female head	3 251	772	428	165	630	1 256	1 749	140	149	81	426	953	53.8	18.[illegible]	34.8	49.1	67.6	75.9
Head employed	1 523	735	361	105	262	60	545	129	124	45	191	56	35.8	17.6	34.3	42.9	72.9	
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	182	105	54	13	6	4	27	7	16	–	–	4	14.8	6.7	.	–	–	
Managers and administrators, except farm	35	19	5	–	11	–	16	5	–	–	11	–		..	–	–	.	–
Sales workers	30	15	10	–	5	–	15	10	–	–	5	–	.		–	–	.	–
Clerical and kindred workers	244	159	45	9	17	14	43	13	9	4	3	14	17.6	8.2	.	..	.	..
Craftsmen and operatives, including transport	307	131	59	40	70	7	111	24	12	15	53	7	36.2	18.3	..	..	.	...
Laborers, except farm	15	4	11	–	–	–	4	4	–	–	–	–	.	..	–	–	–	–
Farm workers	14	–	8	–	6	–	6	–	–	–	6	–	.	–	–	–	..	–
Service workers, except private household	502	233	122	32	93	22	228	42	70	26	72	18	45.4	18.0	57.4	.	.	.
Food service workers	158	59	39	8	43	9	97	15	27	8	38	9	61.4			..	..	.
Other service workers	344	174	83	24	50	13	131	27	43	18	34	9	38.1	15.5	..	..	.	...
Private household workers	194	69	47	11	54	13	95	24	17	–	41	13	49.0	..	..	–	.	.
Head unemployed	231	10	23	37	81	80	156	4	–	31	45	76	67.5		–	.	.	
Head not in labor force	1 497	27	44	23	287	1 116	1 048	7	25	5	190	821	70.0	...	..	..	66.2	73.6

Table 210. Poverty Status in 1969 of Families With Civilian Heads by Employment Status, Weeks Worked in 1969, Occupation Group, Sex, and Race of Head: 1970—Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years Data based on sample see text For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median etc) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Urban and Rural Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More Central Cities	All income levels						Income below poverty level						Percent below poverty level					
	Total civilian family heads	Worked in 1969				Did not work in 1969	Total civilian family heads	Worked in 1969				Did not work in 1969	Total civilian family heads	Worked in 1969				Did not work in 1969
		50 to 52 weeks	40 to 49 weeks	27 to 39 weeks	26 weeks or less			50 to 52 weeks	40 to 49 weeks	27 to 39 weeks	26 weeks or less			50 to 52 weeks	40 to 49 weeks	27 to 39 weeks	26 weeks or less	
WARREN																		
Total																		
Families with male head	14 279	9 400	2 296	490	402	1 691	547	99	24	10	68	346	3.8	1.1	1.0	2.0	16.9	20.5
Head employed	11 865	9 236	2 014	401	166	48	190	99	24	10	34	23	1.6	1.1	1.2	2.5	20.5	..
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	1 459	1 227	141	59	32	–	21	9	6	–	6	–	1.4	0.7	4.3	–	...	–
Health workers, except practitioners	12	12	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	149	66	42	31	10	–	6	–	6	–	–	–	4.0	–		–	–	–
Other professional, technical, and kindred workers	1 298	1 149	99	28	22	–	15	9	–	–	6	–	1.2	0.8	–	–		–
Managers and administrators, except farm	1 013	867	130	–	16	–	15	5	5	–	5	–	1.5	0.6	3.8	–		–
Salaried	840	743	86	–	11	–	10	5	–	–	5	–	1.2	0.7	–	–		–
Self-employed	173	124	44	–	5	–	5	–	5	–	–	–	2.9	–	.	–	–	–
Retail trade	109	79	25	–	5	–	5	–	5	–	–	–	4.6	–		–	–	–
Other than retail trade	64	45	19	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Sales workers	520	456	48	10	6	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Retail trade	236	201	24	5	6	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other than retail trade	284	255	24	5	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Clerical and kindred workers	784	667	112	–	–	5	9	4	–	–	–	5	1.1	0.6	–	–	–	
Craftsmen and kindred workers	2 987	2 289	546	116	26	10	70	56	5	4	5	–	2.3	2.4	0.9	3.4		–
Construction craftsmen	643	439	143	44	17	–	37	27	5	–	5	–	5.8	6.2	3.5	–		–
Mechanics and repairmen	546	445	86	10	5	–	9	9	–	–	–	–	1.6	2.0	–	–	–	–
All other craftsmen	1 798	1 405	317	62	4	10	24	20	–	4	–	–	1.3	1.4	–	...	–	–
Operatives, except transport	2 825	2 106	597	78	29	15	36	15	3	–	9	9	1.3	0.7	0.5	–	..	.
Durable goods manufacturing	2 496	1 841	552	73	25	5	23	10	3	–	5	5	0.9	0.5	0.5	–	...	
Nondurable goods manufacturing	120	101	13	–	–	6	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Nonmanufacturing industries	209	164	32	5	4	4	13	5	–	–	4	4	6.2	3.0	–	–		
Transport equipment operatives	517	405	95	9	4	4	12	4	–	–	4	4	2.3	1.0	–	–	.	
Laborers, except farm	938	585	248	89	12	4	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Construction	175	111	45	15	–	4	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Manufacturing	664	426	179	59	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other industries	99	48	24	15	12	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Farmers and farm managers	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Farm laborers and farm foremen	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Farm laborers, wage workers	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
All other farm laborers and farm foremen	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Service workers, except private household	822	634	97	40	41	10	27	6	5	6	5	5	3.3	0.9			.	
Food service workers	114	100	5	6	3	–	6	–	–	6	–	–	5.3	–	–		–	–
Protective service workers	268	224	15	15	14	–	5	–	–	–	5	–	1.9	–	–	–	–	–
Other service workers, except private household	440	310	77	19	24	10	16	6	5	–	–	5	3.6	1.9	. .	–	–	
Private household workers	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Head unemployed	438	93	236	52	42	15	21	–	–	–	14	7	4.8	–	–	–		...
Head not in labor force	1 976	71	46	37	194	1 628	336	–	–	–	20	316	17.0	–	–	–	10.3	19.4
Families with female head	2 067	760	187	79	273	768	666	48	53	26	129	410	32.2	6.3	28.3	. .	47.3	53.4
Head employed	1 170	733	175	63	150	49	217	40	48	10	73	46	18.5	5.5	27.4	. .	48.7	.
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	83	67	9	–	4	3	3	–	–	–	–	3		–	–	–	–	
Managers and administrators, except farm	26	26	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Sales workers	43	27	5	5	6	–	5	5	–	–	–	–	.		–	–	–	–
Clerical and kindred workers	345	224	57	5	54	5	48	3	12	–	28	5	13.9	1.3		–		.
Craftsmen and operatives, including transport	306	211	49	20	23	3	26	4	4	6	12	–	8.5	1.9	.			–
Laborers, except farm	18	16	2	–	–	–	2	–	2	–	–	–	.	–	.	–	–	–
Farm workers	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Service workers, except private household	272	142	31	29	43	27	88	24	13	–	24	27	32.4	16.9	.	–	.	. .
Food service workers	99	39	9	23	15	13	48	11	9	–	15	13	.		.	–	. .	
Other service workers	173	103	22	6	28	14	40	13	4	–	9	14	23.1	12.6		–		
Private household workers	77	20	22	4	20	11	45	4	17	4	9	11		. .	.		. .	
Head unemployed	90	20	–	4	40	26	57	8	–	4	25	20		. .	–		.	
Head not in labor force	807	7	12	12	83	693	392	–	5	12	31	344	48.6	–		.	.	49.6

Table 210. Poverty Status in 1969 of Families With Civilian Heads by Employment Status, Weeks Worked in 1969, Occupation Group, Sex, and Race of Head: 1970—Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions members of Armed Forces, college students in dormitories and unrelated individuals under 14 years Data based on sample, see text For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Urban and Rural Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More Central Cities	All income levels						Income below poverty level						Percent below poverty level					
	Total civilian family heads	Worked in 1969				Did not work in 1969	Total civilian family heads	Worked in 1969				Did not work in 1969	Total civilian family heads	Worked in 1969				Did not work in 1969
		50 to 52 weeks	40 to 49 weeks	27 to 39 weeks	26 weeks or less			50 to 52 weeks	40 to 49 weeks	27 to 39 weeks	26 weeks or less			50 to 52 weeks	40 to 49 weeks	27 to 39 weeks	26 weeks or less	
YOUNGSTOWN																		
Total																		
Families with male head	29 779	18 080	4 778	1 099	1 194	4 628	1 935	328	190	105	219	1 093	6.5	1.8	4.0	9.6	18.3	23.6
Head employed	23 005	17 452	4 031	781	579	162	725	317	148	82	92	86	3.2	1.8	3.7	10.5	15.9	53.1
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	1 722	1 292	269	93	59	9	25	-	-	-	16	9	1.5	-	-	-		-
Health workers, except practitioners	23	10	9	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	255	77	87	67	24	-	7	-	-	-	7	-	2.7	-	-	-		-
Other professional, technical, and kindred workers	1 444	1 205	173	26	31	9	18	-	-	-	9	9	1.2	-	-	-		
Managers and administrators, except farm	1 610	1 398	162	15	35	-	22	9	-	7	6	-	1.4	0.6	-			-
Salaried	1 338	1 163	148	9	18	-	19	9	-	4	6	-	1.4	0.8	-			-
Self-employed	272	235	14	6	17	-	3	-	-	3	-	-	1.1	-	-		-	-
Retail trade	146	146	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other than retail trade	126	89	14	6	17	-	3	-	-	3	-	-	2.4	-	-		-	-
Sales workers	1 069	888	92	37	48	4	31	26	-	-	5	-	2.9	2.9	-	-		-
Retail trade	429	337	38	21	29	4	19	14	-	-	5	-	4.4	4.2	-	-		-
Other than retail trade	640	551	54	16	19	-	12	12	-	-	-	-	1.9	2.2	-	-	-	-
Clerical and kindred workers	1 785	1 489	220	18	35	23	25	16	-	-	-	9	1.4	1.1	-	-	-	
Craftsmen and kindred workers	5 865	4 539	1 033	152	122	19	153	82	8	15	36	12	2.6	1.8	0.8	9.9	29.5	
Construction craftsmen	1 384	882	381	62	47	12	65	23	-	9	21	12	4.7	2.6	-			
Mechanics and repairmen	907	744	124	21	18	-	49	30	8	6	5	-	5.4	4.0	6.5			-
All other craftsmen	3 574	2 913	528	69	57	7	39	29	-	-	10	-	1.1	1.0	-	-		-
Operatives except transport	5 205	3 673	1 191	219	77	45	194	62	72	30	10	20	3.7	1.7	6.0	13.7		
Durable goods manufacturing	4 352	3 059	1 008	180	60	45	145	41	58	16	10	20	3.3	1.3	5.8	8.9		
Nondurable goods manufacturing	397	300	75	22	-	-	20	7	9	4	-	-	5.0	2.3			-	-
Nonmanufacturing industries	456	314	108	17	17	-	29	14	5	10	-	-	6.4	4.5	4.6	.	-	-
Transport equipment operatives	1 700	1 299	330	29	37	5	32	18	10	4	-	-	1.9	1.4	3.0	..	-	-
Laborers, except farm	2 264	1 473	538	148	71	34	153	60	40	14	10	29	6.8	4.1	7.4	9.5		.
Construction	161	98	48	6	5	4	8	-	4	-	-	4	5.0	-	.	-	-	
Manufacturing	1 611	1 060	384	105	37	25	93	33	22	8	10	20	5.8	3.1	5.7	7.6		
Other industries	492	315	106	37	29	5	52	27	14	6	-	5	10.6	8.6	13.2		-	
Farmers and farm managers	18	18	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Farm laborers and farm foremen	18	10	5	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Farm laborers, wage workers	18	10	5	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		-	-	-	-	-
All other farm laborers and farm foremen	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Service workers, except private household	1 739	1 368	191	70	87	23	85	44	18	12	4	7	4.9	3.2	9.4	.		
Food service workers	156	107	30	5	14	-	5	-	5	-	-	-	3.2	-	.	-	-	-
Protective service workers	722	604	59	30	22	7	9	-	2	-	-	7	1.2	-	..	-	-	.
Other service workers, except private household	861	657	102	35	51	16	71	44	11	12	4	-	8.2	6.7	10.8			-
Private household workers	10	5	-	-	5	-	5	-	-	-	5	-		-	-	-		-
Head unemployed	1 098	302	564	129	61	42	75	6	32	12	14	11	6.8	2.0	5.7	9.3	.	
Head not in labor force	5 676	326	183	189	554	4 424	1 135	5	10	11	113	996	20.0	1.5	5.5	5.8	20.4	22.5
Families with female head	5 614	1 404	591	231	520	2 868	1 998	155	106	62	223	1 452	35.6	11.0	17.9	26.8	42.9	50.6
Head employed	2 349	1 344	501	157	252	95	405	145	80	36	95	49	17.2	10.8	16.0	22.9	37.7	. .
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	175	97	47	18	13	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Managers and administrators, except farm	91	76	11	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sales workers	202	87	74	10	21	10	37	7	12	4	10	4	18.3	..				.
Clerical and kindred workers	572	368	101	26	49	28	58	14	12	8	24	-	10.1	3.8	11.9	.		-
Craftsmen and operatives, including transport	415	223	115	32	45	-	36	11	11	5	9	-	8.7	4.9	9.6	.	.	-
Laborers, except farm	34	4	6	-	14	10	16	-	-	-	6	10	...	-	-	-		.
Farm workers	15	4	6	-	-	5	15	4	6	-	-	5	.	..		-	-	...
Service workers, except private household	717	415	131	53	83	35	216	91	35	14	46	30	30.1	21.9	26.7		.	.
Food service workers	276	136	49	36	35	20	116	42	19	10	25	20	42.0	30.9	.	.		
Other service workers	441	279	82	17	48	15	100	49	16	4	21	10	22.7	17.6	.			
Private household workers	128	70	10	18	23	7	27	18	4	5	-	-	21.1		.	..	-	-
Head unemployed	235	24	47	31	57	76	109	4	15	9	25	56	46.4	..				
Head not in labor force	3 030	36	43	43	211	2 697	1 484	6	11	17	103	1 347	49.0		.		48.8	49.9

Table 210. Poverty Status in 1969 of Families With Civilian Heads by Employment Status, Weeks Worked in 1969, Occupation Group, Sex, and Race of Head: 1970—Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years Data based on sample, see text For minimum base for derived figures (percent median, etc) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Urban and Rural Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More Central Cities	All income levels						Income below poverty level						Percent below poverty level					
	Total civilian family heads	Worked in 1969				Did not work in 1969	Total civilian family heads	Worked in 1969				Did not work in 1969	Total civilian family heads	Worked in 1969				Did not work in 1969
		50 to 52 weeks	40 to 49 weeks	27 to 39 weeks	26 weeks or less			50 to 52 weeks	40 to 49 weeks	27 to 39 weeks	26 weeks or less			50 to 52 weeks	40 to 49 weeks	27 to 39 weeks	26 weeks or less	
YOUNGSTOWN—Continued																		
Negro																		
Families with male head	6 098	3 122	1 329	306	314	1 027	688	85	93	25	53	432	11.3	2.7	7.0	8.2	16.9	42.1
Head employed	4 466	2 944	1 028	221	180	93	233	79	67	13	19	55	5.2	2.7	6.5	5.9	10.6	.
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	181	124	36	5	11	5	5	-	-	-	-	5	2.8	-	-	-	-	
Health workers, except practitioners	5	-	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	21	12	9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other professional technical, and kindred workers	155	112	22	5	11	5	5	-	-	-	-	5	3.2	-	-	-	-	
Managers and administrators, except farm	73	63	5	-	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Salaried	47	42	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Self-employed	26	21	-	-	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Retail trade	14	14	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other than retail trade	12	7	-	-	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sales workers	65	37	8	10	10	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Retail trade	28	22	3	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other than retail trade	37	15	5	7	10	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Clerical and kindred workers	335	245	53	3	17	17	9	-	-	-	-	9	2.7	-	-	-	-	.
Craftsmen and kindred workers	791	522	211	24	27	7	29	18	-	-	4	7	3.7	3.4	-	-		
Construction craftsmen	188	91	75	-	15	7	7	-	-	-	-	7	3.7	-	-	-	-	.
Mechanics and repairmen	120	81	29	10	-	-	12	12	-	-	-	-	10.0	...	-	-	-	-
All other craftsmen	483	350	107	14	12	-	10	6	-	-	4	-	2.1	1.7	-	-	...	-
Operatives, except transport	1 420	900	365	77	48	30	69	17	26	-	10	16	4.9	1.9	7.1	-	..	..
Durable goods manufacturing	1 160	735	294	60	41	30	59	12	21	-	10	16	5.1	1.6	7.1	-		..
Nondurable goods manufacturing	136	89	34	13	-	-	5	-	5	-	-	-	3.7	-		-	-	-
Nonmanufacturing industries	124	76	37	4	7	-	5	5	-	-	-	-	4.0		-	-	-	-
Transport equipment operatives	347	233	90	5	19	-	4	-	4	-	-	-	1.2	-		-	-	-
Laborers, except farm	871	538	209	82	19	23	74	17	31	8	-	18	8.5	3.2	14.8	.	-	
Construction	96	58	29	-	5	4	8	-	4	-	-	4		-		-	-	
Manufacturing	607	381	140	72	-	14	41	11	13	8	-	9	6.8	2.9	9.3		-	
Other industries	168	99	40	10	14	5	25	6	14	-	-	5	14.9			-	-	
Farmers and farm managers	3	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Farm laborers and farm foremen	8	-	5	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Farm laborers, wage workers	8	-	5	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
All other farm laborers and farm foremen	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Service workers, except private household	367	279	46	15	16	11	38	27	6	5	-	-	10.4	9.7			-	-
Food service workers	38	29	4	-	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Protective service workers	35	30	5	-	-	-	2	-	2	-	-	-		-		-	-	-
Other service workers, except private household	294	220	37	15	11	11	36	27	4	5	-	-	12.2	12.3			-	-
Private household workers	5	-	-	-	5	-	5	-	-	-	5	-	...	-	-	-		-
Head unemployed	467	119	263	62	8	15	42	6	19	12	-	5	9.0	5.0	7.2	..	-	
Head not in labor force	1 165	59	38	23	126	919	413	-	7	-	34	372	35.5	-	.	-	27.0	40.5
Families with female head	2 160	450	181	89	272	1 168	1 208	92	55	29	125	907	55.9	20.4	30.4		46.0	77.7
Head employed	807	438	151	46	104	68	224	88	39	12	42	43	27.8	20.1	25.8	...	40.4	
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	38	29	9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Managers and administrators except farm	25	25	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sales workers	26	10	10	-	2	4	6	-	-	-	2	4		-	-	-		..
Clerical and kindred workers	142	56	34	11	23	18	33	14	-	3	16	-	23.2		-	...	...	-
Craftsmen and operatives including transport	135	85	28	9	13	-	19	6	8	-	5	-	14.1			-	.	-
Laborers, except farm	19	-	6	-	6	7	13	-	-	-	6	7	.	-	-	-	..	
Farm workers	9	4	-	-	-	5	9	4	-	-	-	5			-	-	-	.
Service workers, except private household	322	176	60	17	42	27	117	46	27	4	13	27	36.3	26.1	.	. .		...
Food service workers	106	45	25	-	19	17	46	6	14	-	9	17	43.4		...	-	..	
Other service workers	216	131	35	17	23	10	71	40	13	4	4	10	32.9	30.5				
Private household workers	91	53	4	9	18	7	27	18	4	5	-	-	...		..	..	-	-
Head unemployed	104	8	10	12	38	36	67	4	10	-	17	36	64.4		...	-		..
Head not in labor force	1 249	4	20	31	130	1 064	917	-	6	17	66	828	73.4	-			50.8	77.8

Table 211 Poverty Status in 1969 of Families by Years of School Completed, Age, Sex, and Race of Head: 1970

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years Data based on sample, see text For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Urban and Rural Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More Central Cities	All families				Families with male head				Families with female head					
		Age of head				Age of head				Age of head			With related children	
	Total	Under 25 years	25 to 64 years	65 years and over	Total	Under 25 years	25 to 64 years	65 years and over	Total	Under 25 years	25 to 64 years	65 years and over	Under 18 years	Under 6 years
THE STATE														
Total														
All Income Levels														
Total	2 691 130	192 315	2 156 351	342 464	2 425 576	174 139	1 957 715	293 722	265 554	18 176	198 636	48 742	160 832	63 564
Elementary Less than 8 years	284 424	4 783	175 308	104 333	248 585	3 884	156 124	88 577	35 839	899	19 184	15 756	15 994	6 084
8 years	338 713	7 892	231 164	99 657	303 037	6 826	210 047	86 164	35 676	1 066	21 117	13 493	15 454	5 793
High school 1 to 3 years	592 210	42 114	499 789	50 307	519 444	34 891	441 522	43 031	72 766	7 223	58 267	7 276	51 248	22 918
4 years	914 815	92 897	774 387	47 531	825 181	85 511	699 672	39 998	89 634	7 386	74 715	7 533	60 476	23 075
College 1 to 3 years	252 489	28 601	204 420	19 468	233 601	27 379	189 457	16 765	18 888	1 222	14 963	2 703	11 194	3 747
4 years	158 672	11 386	136 179	11 107	151 202	11 083	130 147	9 972	7 470	303	6 032	1 135	3 941	1 295
5 years or more	149 807	4 642	135 104	10 061	144 526	4 565	130 746	9 215	5 281	77	4 358	846	2 525	652
Median school years completed	12 1	12 4	12 2	8 7	12 2	12 5	12 2	8 7	11 5	12 0	12 0	8 6	11.9	11 6
Income Below Poverty Level														
Total	205 661	22 965	129 400	53 296	128 783	12 522	72 307	43 954	76 878	10 443	57 093	9 342	64 239	34 740
Elementary Less than 8 years	49 614	1 585	25 090	22 939	36 661	925	16 795	18 941	12 953	660	8 295	3 998	8 634	3 775
8 years	40 761	1 868	21 932	16 961	29 907	1 074	14 583	14 250	10 854	794	7 349	2 711	7 644	3 670
High school 1 to 3 years	56 420	9 804	40 263	6 353	28 140	4 494	18 577	5 069	28 280	5 310	21 686	1 284	25 926	15 183
4 years	44 249	7 041	32 471	4 737	23 593	3 866	15 978	3 749	20 656	3 175	16 493	988	18 576	10 429
College 1 to 3 years	8 682	1 829	5 499	1 354	5 597	1 424	3 072	1 101	3 085	405	2 427	253	2 594	1 254
4 years	3 290	583	2 094	613	2 547	503	1 499	545	743	80	595	68	619	301
5 years or more	2 645	255	2 051	339	2 338	236	1 803	299	307	19	248	40	246	128
Median school years completed	9 7	11 5	10 3	8 2	8 9	11 8	9 8	8 2	10.6	11 1	10 8	8 2	10 8	11 0
Percent Below Poverty Level														
Total	7 6	11 9	6 0	15 6	5 3	7 2	3 7	15.0	29 0	57.5	28.7	19.2	39.9	54.7
Elementary Less than 8 years	17 4	33 1	14 3	22 0	14 7	23 8	10 8	21.4	36 1	73 4	43 2	25 4	54 0	62 0
8 years	12 0	23 7	9 5	17 0	9 9	15 7	6 9	16 5	30 4	74.5	34.8	20.1	49 5	63 4
High school 1 to 3 years	9 5	23 3	8 1	12 6	5 4	12 9	4 2	11 8	38 9	73 5	37 2	17 6	50 6	66 2
4 years	4 8	7 6	4 2	10 0	2 9	4 5	2 3	9 4	23 0	43 0	22 1	13.1	30 7	45 2
College 1 to 3 years	3 4	6 4	2 7	7 0	2 4	5 2	1 6	6 6	16 3	33 1	16 2	9 4	23 2	33 5
4 years	2 1	5 1	1 5	5 5	1 7	4 5	1 2	5 5	9 9	26 4	9 9	6 0	15 7	23 2
5 years or more	1 8	5 5	1 5	3 4	1 6	5 2	1 4	3 2	5 8	.	5.7	4.7	9 7	19 6
White														
All Income Levels														
Total	2 465 694	172 781	1 972 889	320 024	2 258 987	161 860	1 821 098	276 029	206 707	10 921	151 791	43 995	113 058	39 351
Elementary Less than 8 years	237 022	3 994	141 921	91 107	210 652	3 421	129 437	77 794	26 370	573	12 404	13 313	9 897	3 618
8 years	316 224	7 145	213 094	95 985	286 345	6 493	196 425	83 427	29 879	652	16 669	12 558	11 136	3 777
High school 1 to 3 years	523 256	35 154	440 606	47 496	473 359	31 371	400 979	41 009	49 897	3 783	39 627	6 487	31 328	12 150
4 years	853 890	84 074	723 942	45 874	780 678	79 312	662 618	38 748	73 212	4 762	61 324	7 126	46 320	15 487
College 1 to 3 years	237 712	26 771	192 121	18 820	221 740	25 933	179 583	16 224	15 972	838	12 538	2 596	8 840	2 749
4 years	153 640	11 075	131 675	10 890	147 003	10 839	126 357	9 807	6 637	236	5 318	1 083	3 351	1 023
5 years or more	143 950	4 568	129 530	9 852	139 210	4 491	125 699	9 020	4 740	77	3 831	832	2 186	547
Median school years completed	12 2	12 5	12 3	8 7	12 2	12 5	12 3	8 7	11 8	12 1	12 1	8 7	12 1	12 0
Income Below Poverty Level														
Total	157 426	15 966	94 703	46 757	110 251	10 463	60 602	39 186	47 175	5 503	34 101	7 571	36 921	18 587
Elementary Less than 8 years	37 488	1 102	17 598	18 788	29 525	690	13 031	15 804	7 963	412	4 567	2 984	4 660	2 009
8 years	35 334	1 454	18 022	15 858	27 695	978	13 214	13 503	7 639	476	4 808	2 355	4 027	2 225
High school 1 to 3 years	37 536	6 175	25 737	5 624	22 914	3 651	14 675	4 588	14 622	2 524	11 062	1 036	12 814	6 970
4 years	34 316	4 870	25 095	4 351	20 480	3 099	13 904	3 477	13 836	1 771	11 191	874	12 075	6 189
College 1 to 3 years	7 341	1 576	4 530	1 235	5 114	1 337	2 756	1 021	2 227	239	1 774	214	1 826	841
4 years	3 006	539	1 887	580	2 385	477	1 396	512	621	62	491	68	503	247
5 years or more	2 405	250	1 834	321	2 138	231	1 626	281	267	19	208	40	216	106
Median school years completed	9 5	11 6	10 4	8 3	8 9	11 9	9 8	8 3	10 6	11 2	11.1	8 3	11 1	11 2
Percent Below Poverty Level														
Total	6 4	9.2	4.8	14.6	4 9	6 5	3 3	14.2	22 8	50.4	22.5	17.2	32.7	47.2
Elementary Less than 8 years	15 8	27 6	12 4	20 6	14 0	20 2	10 1	20.3	30.2	71 9	36 6	22 4	47 1	55 5
8 years	11 2	20 3	8 5	16 5	9 7	15 1	6 7	16 2	25 6	73 0	28.8	18 8	43 3	58 9
High school 1 to 3 years	7.2	17 6	5 8	11 8	4 8	11 6	3 7	11 2	29 3	66 7	27 9	16 0	40 9	57 4
4 years	4 0	5 8	3 5	9 5	2 6	3 9	2.1	9 0	18 9	37 2	18.2	12 3	26 1	40 0
College 1 to 3 years	3 1	5 9	2 4	6 6	2 3	5 2	1 5	6 3	13.9	28.5	14 1	8 2	20 7	30 6
4 years	2 0	4 9	1 4	5 3	1.6	4 4	1.1	5 2	9.4	26 3	9.2	6 3	15.0	24 1
5 years or more	1 7	5 5	1 4	3 3	1 5	5 1	1.3	3 1	5 6	...	5.4	4 8	9 9	19 4
Negro														
All Income Levels														
Total	219 192	19 172	178 171	21 849	160 967	11 984	131 808	17 175	58 225	7 188	46 363	4 674	47 354	23 983
Elementary Less than 8 years	46 596	760	32 815	13 021	37 249	447	26 201	10 601	9 347	313	6 614	2 420	6 013	2 414
8 years	22 007	747	17 724	3 536	16 286	333	13 336	2 617	5 721	414	4 388	919	4 258	1 984
High school 1 to 3 years	68 194	6 900	58 521	2 773	45 448	3 478	39 986	1 984	22 746	3 422	18 535	789	19 813	10 719
4 years	59 670	8 684	49 434	1 552	43 402	6 072	36 167	1 163	16 268	2 612	13 267	389	14 047	7 533
College 1 to 3 years	14 241	1 752	11 858	631	11 388	1 388	9 476	524	2 853	364	2 382	107	2 321	974
4 years	4 569	280	4 122	167	3 796	217	3 448	131	773	63	674	36	570	261
5 years or more	3 915	49	3 697	169	3 398	49	3 194	155	517	–	503	14	332	98
Median school years completed	10 8	12 1	11 0	6 7	10 8	12 3	11 0	6 5	10 9	11 5	11 0	7.7	11.0	11.1
Income Below Poverty Level														
Total	47 457	6 909	34 118	6 430	18 018	2 017	11 342	4 659	29 439	4 892	22 776	1 771	27 070	15 984
Elementary: Less than 8 years	11 939	464	7 359	4 116	7 009	229	3 678	3 102	4 930	235	3 681	1 014	3 917	1 719
8 years	5 304	414	3 834	1 056	2 126	96	1 330	700	3 178	318	2 504	356	2 784	1 425
High school 1 to 3 years	18 745	3 599	14 428	718	5 164	831	3 863	470	13 581	2 768	10 565	248	13 035	8 168
4 years	9 818	2 145	7 290	383	3 053	748	2 036	269	6 765	1 397	5 254	114	6 450	4 209
College 1 to 3 years	1 302	238	945	119	469	82	307	80	833	156	638	39	748	397
4 years	257	44	187	26	140	26	88	26	117	18	99	–	111	49
5 years or more	92	5	75	12	57	5	40	12	35	–	35	–	25	17
Median school years completed	10 0	11 1	10 2	6 2	8 9	11 5	9.5	6 0	10 5	11.1	10.5	7.0	10 6	10 8
Percent Below Poverty Level														
Total	21.7	36 0	19 1	29 4	11.2	16.8	8.6	27.1	50.6	68.1	49.1	37.9	57.2	66.6
Elementary: Less than 8 years	25 6	61 1	22 4	31 6	18 8	51.2	14.0	29.3	52.7	75 1	55.7	41.9	65.1	71 2
8 years	24.1	55 4	21.6	29 9	13.1	28 8	10 0	26.7	55.5	76 8	57.1	38 7	65 4	71 8
High school 1 to 3 years	27 5	52 2	24.7	25.9	11 4	23 9	9.7	23 7	59 7	80 9	57.0	31.4	65.8	76.2
4 years	16 5	24 7	14 7	24 7	7 0	12 3	5 6	23.1	41.6	53 5	39 6	29.3	45.9	55 9
College: 1 to 3 years	9 1	13 6	8 0	18.9	4 1	5.9	3.2	15 3	29.2	42 9	26.8	36 4	32 2	40 8
4 years	5 6	15 7	4 5	15 6	3 7	12.0	2 6	19.8	15.1	...	14.7	–	19.5	18.8
5 years or more	2 3	. .	2 0	7 1	1 7	...	1.3	7 7	6 8	–	7 0	–	7.5	...

Table 211. Poverty Status in 1969 of Families by Years of School Completed, Age, Sex, and Race of Head: 1970—Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years Data based on sample, see text For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Urban and Rural Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More Central Cities	All families				Families with male head				Families with female head					
		Age of head				Age of head				Age of head			With related children	
	Total	Under 25 years	25 to 64 years	65 years and over	Total	Under 25 years	25 to 64 years	65 years and over	Total	Under 25 years	25 to 64 years	65 years and over	Under 18 years	Under 6 years
THE STATE—Continued														
Persons of Spanish Language														
All Income Levels														
Total	19 538	2 285	16 229	1 024	18 098	2 125	15 014	959	1 440	160	1 215	65	1 209	546
Elementary: Less than 8 years	4 828	233	4 036	559	4 372	196	3 650	526	456	37	386	33	369	172
8 years	1 867	179	1 522	166	1 707	173	1 381	153	160	6	141	13	117	40
High school: 1 to 3 years	3 543	552	2 922	69	3 209	495	2 650	64	334	57	272	5	309	156
4 years	4 628	881	3 643	104	4 338	828	3 415	95	290	53	228	9	247	121
College: 1 to 3 years	1 742	245	1 443	54	1 617	245	1 323	49	125	–	120	5	105	39
4 years	967	143	818	6	942	136	800	6	25	7	18	–	12	–
5 years or more	1 963	52	1 845	66	1 913	52	1 795	66	50	–	50	–	50	18
Median school years completed	11 6	12 2	11 6	7 3	11 8	12 2	11 8	7 3	9 9	10 9	9 9	...	10 2	10 2
Income Below Poverty Level														
Total	2 018	414	1 466	138	1 438	294	1 006	138	580	120	460	–	573	328
Elementary Less than 8 years	917	111	692	114	694	84	496	114	223	27	196	–	223	128
8 years	198	39	154	5	152	33	114	5	46	6	40	–	46	22
High school 1 to 3 years	464	124	340	–	272	77	195	–	192	47	145	–	185	91
4 years	269	99	158	12	168	59	97	12	101	40	61	–	101	74
College: 1 to 3 years	96	26	66	4	78	26	48	4	18	–	18	–	18	13
4 years	12	6	6	–	12	6	6	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
5 years or more	62	9	50	3	62	9	50	3	–	–	–	–	–	–
Median school years completed	8 5	10 4	8 3	4 8	8 2	10 2	8 1	4 8	9 3	10 7	8 9	–	9 3	9 5
Percent Below Poverty Level														
Total	10 3	18 1	9.0	13 5	7 9	13 8	6 7	14 4	40.3	75 0	37.9	–	47 4	60.1
Elementary: Less than 8 years	19 0	47 6	17 1	20 4	15 9	42 9	13 6	21 7	48 9	.	50 8	–	60 4	74 4
8 years	10 6	21 8	10 1	3 0	8 9	19 1	8 3	3 3	28 8	.	28 4	–	39 3	.
High school: 1 to 3 years	13 1	22 5	11.6	–	8 5	15 6	7 4	–	57 5	. .	53 3	–	59 9	58 3
4 years	5 8	11 2	4 3	11 5	3 9	7 1	2 8	...	34 8		26 8	–	40 9	61 2
College 1 to 3 years	5 5	10 6	4 6		4 8	10 6	3 6	..	14 4	–	15 0	–	17 1	
4 years	1 2	4 2	0 7	–	1 3	4 4	0 8	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
5 years or more	3 2	.	2 7		3 2	.	2 8	..	–	–	–	–	–	–
URBAN														
All Income Levels														
Total	2 026 881	153 931	1 617 344	255 606	1 799 981	137 457	1 446 737	215 787	226 900	16 474	170 607	39 819	138 576	56 101
Elementary: Less than 8 years	214 205	3 844	130 429	79 932	183 866	3 065	114 019	66 782	30 339	779	16 410	13 150	13 687	5 186
8 years	227 405	5 899	154 706	66 800	198 627	4 965	137 351	56 311	28 778	934	17 355	10 489	12 793	5 005
High school: 1 to 3 years	449 266	34 207	376 621	38 438	385 575	27 506	325 712	32 357	63 691	6 701	50 909	6 081	45 232	20 734
4 years	665 730	71 003	557 479	37 248	589 273	64 391	493 947	30 935	76 457	6 612	63 532	6 313	51 309	20 119
College: 1 to 3 years	207 142	24 815	166 957	15 370	190 653	23 709	153 697	13 247	16 489	1 106	13 260	2 123	9 927	3 306
4 years	135 230	9 972	116 003	9 255	128 741	9 696	110 690	8 355	6 489	276	5 313	900	3 456	1 173
5 years or more	127 903	4 191	115 149	8 563	123 246	4 125	111 321	7 800	4 657	66	3 828	763	2 172	578
Median school years completed	12 2	12 5	12 3	8 7	12 2	12 5	12 3	8 7	11 6	11 9	12 0	8 6	11 8	11 6
Income Below Poverty Level														
Total	147 924	19 527	94 661	33 736	81 727	9 945	45 113	26 669	66 197	9 582	49 548	7 067	56 497	31 336
Elementary: Less than 8 years	34 357	1 267	17 702	15 388	23 574	688	10 609	12 277	10 783	579	7 093	3 111	7 458	3 291
8 years	24 453	1 457	13 695	9 301	15 642	757	7 529	7 356	8 811	700	6 166	1 945	6 500	3 263
High school 1 to 3 years	44 739	8 583	31 971	4 185	19 328	3 588	12 534	3 206	25 411	4 995	19 437	979	23 549	14 021
4 years	32 484	5 784	23 465	3 235	14 966	2 961	9 519	2 486	17 518	2 823	13 946	749	15 869	9 213
College: 1 to 3 years	6 898	1 634	4 351	913	4 172	1 248	2 203	721	2 726	386	2 148	192	2 340	1 149
4 years	2 761	561	1 720	480	2 090	481	1 184	425	671	80	536	55	556	286
5 years or more	2 232	241	1 757	234	1 955	222	1 535	198	277	19	222	36	225	113
Median school years completed	10.0	11 5	10 5	8 2	9 3	11 9	10 1	8 1	10 6	11 1	10 8	8 2	10 8	11 0
Percent Below Poverty Level														
Total	7.3	12 7	5.9	13.2	4 5	7 2	3.1	12 4	29.2	58 2	29.0	17.7	40 8	55.9
Elementary: Less than 8 years	16 0	33 0	13 6	19 3	12 8	22 4	9 3	18 4	35 5	74 3	43 2	23 7	54 5	63 5
8 years	10 8	24 7	8 9	13.9	7 9	15 2	5 5	13 1	30 6	74 9	35 5	18 5	50 8	65 2
High school: 1 to 3 years	10 0	25 1	8 5	10 9	5 0	13 0	3 8	9 9	39 9	74 5	38 2	16 1	52 1	67 6
4 years	4 9	8 1	4 2	8 7	2,5	4 6	1 9	8 0	22 9	42 7	22 0	11 9	30 9	45 8
College: 1 to 3 years	3 3	6 6	2 6	5 9	2 2	5,3	1 4	5 4	16 5	34,9	16 2	9 0	23 6	34 8
4 years	2 0	5 6	1 5	5 2	1 6	5 0	1 1	5 1	10 3	29,0	10 1	6 1	16 1	24 4
5 years or more	1 7	5 8	1 5	2 7	1 6	5 4	1 4	2 5	5 9	...	5 8	4 7	10 4	19 6
RURAL NONFARM														
All Income Levels														
Total	566 999	36 325	463 477	67 197	532 534	34 712	437 735	60 087	34 465	1 613	25 742	7 110	20 622	6 993
Elementary: Less than 8 years	61 065	860	39 994	20 211	56 141	757	37 443	17 941	4 924	103	2 551	2 270	2 120	814
8 years	89 487	1 857	63 455	24 175	83 797	1 725	60 095	21 977	5 690	132	3 360	2 198	2 367	721
High school: 1 to 3 years	125 042	7 629	108 102	9 311	116 654	7 125	101 209	8 320	8 388	504	6 893	991	5 691	2 107
4 years	210 514	20 592	182 135	7 787	198 564	19 866	171 874	6 824	11 950	726	10 261	963	8 537	2 766
College: 1 to 3 years	39 880	3 596	33 143	3 141	37 798	3 486	31 605	2 707	2 082	110	1 538	434	1 149	410
4 years	20 938	1 350	18 207	1 381	20 064	1 323	17 546	1 195	874	27	661	186	443	107
5 years or more	20 073	441	18 441	1 191	19 516	430	17 963	1 123	557	11	478	68	315	68
Median school years completed	12 0	12 4	12 1	8 6	12 0	12 4	12 1	8 6	11 4	12 1	12 0	8 6	12 0	11.8
Income Below Poverty Level														
Total	48 201	3 256	28 548	16 397	38 288	2 420	21 422	14 446	9 913	836	7 126	1 951	7 354	3 287
Elementary: Less than 8 years	13 549	280	6 589	6 680	11 520	209	5 460	5 851	2 029	71	1 129	829	1 109	460
8 years	13 132	396	6 577	6 159	11 319	302	5 474	5 543	1 813	94	1 103	616	1 061	394
High school: 1 to 3 years	10 039	1 185	7 112	1 742	7 304	879	4 950	1 475	2 735	306	2 162	267	2 288	1 139
4 years	9 206	1 175	6 813	1 218	6 266	829	4 398	1 039	2 940	346	2 415	179	2 592	1 170
College: 1 to 3 years	1 494	190	923	381	1 190	171	681	338	304	19	242	43	230	99
4 years	416	22	265	129	354	22	216	116	62	–	49	13	53	10
5 years or more	365	8	269	88	335	8	243	84	30	–	26	4	21	15
Median school years completed	8 8	11.4	9 5	8 2	8 7	11 4	9 0	8 2	10 2	11 5	10.8	8 2	11 0	11 1
Percent Below Poverty Level														
Total	8.5	9.0	6.2	24.4	7.2	7.0	4.9	24.0	28 8	51.8	27.7	27.4	35.7	47.0
Elementary: Less than 8 years	22 2	32 6	16.5	33.1	20 5	27 6	14 6	32 6	41 2	68.9	44 3	36 5	52 3	56 5
8 years	14,7	21 3	10 4	25 5	13 5	17 5	9 1	25 2	31 9	71 2	32 8	28 0	44 8	54 6
High school: 1 to 3 years	8 0	15 5	6 6	18.7	6 3	12 3	4 9	17 7	32.6	60 7	31 4	26.9	40 2	54 1
4 years	4 4	5 7	3 7	15 6	3 2	4 2	2.6	15 2	24 6	47,7	23 5	18 6	30 4	42 3
College: 1 to 3 years	3,7	5 3	2.8	12,1	3 1	4 9	2 2	12,5	14 6	17,3	15 7	9 9	20.0	24,1
4 years	2,0	1 6	1,5	9 3	1 8	1 7	1 2	9 7	7,1	–	7 4	7,0	12 0	9 3
5 years or more	1 8	1 8	1 5	7 4	1 7	1 9	1 4	7,5	5 4	–	5 4	...	6,7	...

Table 211. Poverty Status in 1969 of Families by Years of School Completed, Age, Sex, and Race of Head: 1970—Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years Data based on sample, see text For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Urban and Rural Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More Central Cities	All families				Families with male head				Families with female head					
		Age of head				Age of head				Age of head			With related children	
	Total	Under 25 years	25 to 64 years	65 years and over	Total	Under 25 years	25 to 64 years	65 years and over	Total	Under 25 years	25 to 64 years	65 years and over	Under 18 years	Under 6 years
RURAL FARM														
All Income Levels														
Total	97 250	2 059	75 530	19 661	93 061	1 970	73 243	17 848	4 189	89	2 287	1 813	1 634	470
Elementary Less than 8 years	9 154	79	4 885	4 190	8 578	62	4 662	3 854	576	17	223	336	187	84
8 years	21 821	136	13 003	8 682	20 613	136	12 601	7 876	1 208	–	402	806	294	67
High school 1 to 3 years	17 902	278	15 066	2 558	17 215	260	14 601	2 354	687	18	465	204	325	77
4 years	38 571	1 302	34 773	2 496	37 344	1 254	33 851	2 239	1 227	48	922	257	630	190
College 1 to 3 years	5 467	190	4 320	957	5 150	184	4 155	811	317	6	165	146	118	31
4 years	2 504	64	1 969	471	2 397	64	1 911	422	107	–	58	49	42	15
5 years or more	1 831	10	1 514	307	1 764	10	1 462	292	67	–	52	15	38	6
Median school years completed	12.0	12.4	12.1	8.6	12.0	12.4	12.1	8.6	10.4		12.1	8.7	12.0	12.0
Income Below Poverty Level														
Total	9 536	182	6 191	3 163	8 768	157	5 772	2 839	768	25	419	324	388	117
Elementary Less than 8 years	1 708	38	799	871	1 567	28	726	813	141	10	73	58	67	24
8 years	3 176	15	1 660	1 501	2 946	15	1 580	1 351	230	–	80	150	83	13
High school 1 to 3 years	1 642	36	1 180	426	1 508	27	1 093	388	134	9	87	38	89	23
4 years	2 559	82	2 193	284	2 361	76	2 061	224	198	6	132	60	115	46
College 1 to 3 years	290	5	225	60	235	5	188	42	55	–	37	18	24	6
4 years	113	–	109	4	103	–	99	4	10	–	10	–	10	5
5 years or more	48	6	25	17	48	6	25	17	–	–	–	–	–	–
Median school years completed	9.0	12.0	10.6	8.5	9.0	12.1	10.6	8.4	9.3	..	10.9	8.7	10.5	11.8
Percent Below Poverty Level														
Total	9.8	8.8	8.2	16.1	9.4	8.0	7.9	15.9	18.3	..	18.3	17.9	23.7	24.9
Elementary: Less than 8 years	18.7	.	16.4	20.8	18.3	.	15.6	21.1	24.5	..	32.7	17.3	35.8	.
8 years	14.6	11.0	12.8	17.3	14.3	11.0	12.5	17.2	19.0	–	19.9	18.6	28.2	...
High school 1 to 3 years	9.2	12.9	7.8	16.7	8.8	10.4	7.5	16.5	19.5	..	18.7	18.6	27.4	.
4 years	6.6	6.3	6.3	11.4	6.3	6.1	6.1	10.0	16.1	..	14.3	23.3	18.3	24.2
College: 1 to 3 years	5.3	2.6	5.2	6.3	4.6	2.7	4.5	5.2	17.4	–	22.4	12.3	20.3	.
4 years	4.5	–	5.5	0.8	4.3	–	5.2	0.9	9.3	–	..	–	...	...
5 years or more	2.6		1.7	5.5	2.7		1.7	5.8	–	–	–	–	–	–
AKRON SMSA														
Total														
All Income Levels														
Total	170 511	12 763	136 558	21 190	154 509	11 471	124 668	18 370	16 002	1 292	11 890	2 820	9 985	3 830
Elementary Less than 8 years	16 526	334	9 671	6 521	14 661	270	8 794	5 597	1 865	64	877	924	750	226
8 years	18 312	438	12 302	5 572	16 449	372	11 248	4 829	1 863	66	1 054	743	819	357
High school 1 to 3 years	38 099	2 429	32 110	3 560	33 680	1 885	28 766	3 029	4 419	544	3 344	531	3 203	1 363
4 years	56 309	5 869	47 461	2 979	50 567	5 365	42 566	2 636	5 742	504	4 895	343	4 024	1 567
College 1 to 3 years	18 094	2 471	14 406	1 217	16 894	2 378	13 456	1 060	1 200	93	950	157	714	196
4 years	12 160	869	10 563	728	11 696	865	10 148	683	464	4	415	45	270	51
5 years or more	11 011	353	10 045	613	10 562	336	9 690	536	449	17	355	77	205	70
Median school years completed	12.2	12.5	12.3	8.7	12.2	12.6	12.3	8.7	11.9	11.8	12.1	8.7	12.1	11.9
Income Below Poverty Level														
Total	10 430	1 561	6 375	2 494	5 784	715	3 004	2 065	4 646	846	3 371	429	4 084	2 199
Elementary Less than 8 years	2 218	107	958	1 153	1 653	58	619	976	565	49	339	177	374	139
8 years	1 591	101	754	736	1 048	45	394	609	543	56	360	127	418	225
High school 1 to 3 years	3 243	659	2 285	299	1 337	230	890	217	1 906	429	1 395	82	1 789	1 013
4 years	2 515	511	1 776	228	1 136	239	708	189	1 379	272	1 068	39	1 267	730
College 1 to 3 years	543	135	364	44	367	107	220	40	176	28	144	4	164	60
4 years	190	29	137	24	130	25	81	24	60	4	56	–	55	15
5 years or more	130	19	101	10	113	11	92	10	17	8	9	–	17	17
Median school years completed	10.3	11.6	10.9	8.1	9.4	12.1	10.6	8.1	10.9	11.2	11.1	8.3	11.1	11.2
Percent Below Poverty Level														
Total	6.1	12.2	4.7	11.8	3.7	6.2	2.4	11.2	29.0	65.5	28.4	15.2	40.9	57.4
Elementary: Less than 8 years	13.4	32.0	9.9	17.7	11.3	21.5	7.0	17.4	30.3		38.7	19.2	49.9	61.5
8 years	8.7	23.1	6.1	13.2	6.4	12.1	3.5	12.6	29.1	.	34.2	17.1	51.0	63.0
High school 1 to 3 years	8.5	27.1	7.1	8.4	4.0	12.2	3.1	7.2	43.1	78.9	41.7	15.4	55.9	74.3
4 years	4.5	8.7	3.7	7.7	2.2	4.5	1.7	7.2	24.0	54.0	21.8	11.4	31.5	46.6
College 1 to 3 years	3.0	5.5	2.5	3.6	2.2	4.5	1.6	3.8	14.7	..	15.2	2.5	23.0	30.6
4 years	1.6	3.3	1.3	3.3	1.1	2.9	0.8	3.5	12.9	..	13.5	–	20.4	.
5 years or more	1.2	5.4	1.0	1.6	1.1	3.3	0.9	1.9	3.8	...	2.5	–	8.3	...
Negro														
	12 158	1 149	9 689	1 320	8 943	627	7 272	1 044	3 215	522	2 417	276	2 625	1 391
	3 076	37	2 112	927	2 511	25	1 723	763	565	12	389	164	332	95
	1 092	26	888	178	774	9	667	98	318	17	221	80	229	121
	3 639	433	3 103	103	2 333	170	2 092	71	1 306	263	1 011	32	1 154	641
	3 139	505	2 555	79	2 288	306	1 903	79	851	199	652	–	775	486
		124	665	13	667	93	561	13	135	31	104	–	95	48
		[illegible]	210	–	210	19	191	–	19	–	19	–	19	–
			156	20	160	5	135	20	21	–	21	–	21	–
			10.8	5.7	10.5	12.4	10.8	5.5	10.7	11.6	10.8	6.7	11.0	11.2
			1 901	385	938	122	537	279	1 893	423	1 364	106	1 761	1 058
			393	261	420	14	209	197	253	5	184	64	172	53
			173	76	66	–	19	47	200	17	154	29	176	98
			886	27	268	49	205	14	928	234	681	13	909	552
			395	16	163	54	93	16	464	162	302	–	459	344
			37	5	10	5	–	5	42	5	37	–	39	11
			17	–	11	–	11	–	6	–	6	–	6	–
			–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
			10.3	5.9	8.7	11.9	9.6	5.7	10.6	11.4	10.5	6.6	10.8	11.1
			19.6	29.2	10.5	19.5	7.4	26.7	58.9	81.0	56.4	38.4	67.1	76.1
			18.6	28.2	16.7	...	12.1	25.8	44.8	...	47.3	39.0	51.8	...
			19.5	42.7	8.5	–	2.8	...	62.9	...	69.7	...	76.9	81.0
			28.6	26.2	11.5	28.8	9.8	...	71.1	89.0	67.4	...	78.8	86.1
			15.5	..	7.1	17.6	4.9	...	54.5	81.4	46.3	–	59.2	70.8
			5.6	..	1.5	...	–	..	31.1	...	35.6	–	...	...
			8.1	–	5.2	–	5.8	–	...	–	..	–	...	–
			–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–

Table 211. Poverty Status in 1969 of Families by Years of School Completed, Age, Sex, and Race of Head: 1970—Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years Data based on sample, see text For minimum base for derived figures (percent median, etc) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Urban and Rural Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More Central Cities	All families				Families with male head				Families with female head					
		Age of head				Age of head				Age of head			With related children	
	Total	Under 25 years	25 to 64 years	65 years and over	Total	Under 25 years	25 to 64 years	65 years and over	Total	Under 25 years	25 to 64 years	65 years and over	Under 18 years	Under 6 years
CANTON SMSA														
Total														
All Income Levels														
Total	95 798	7 070	76 399	12 329	87 459	6 582	70 273	10 604	8 339	488	6 126	1 725	4 823	1 839
Elementary Less than 8 years	9 943	132	5 887	3 924	8 841	116	5 348	3 377	1 102	16	539	547	428	163
8 years	12 848	313	8 667	3 868	11 694	291	8 053	3 350	1 154	22	614	518	447	137
High school 1 to 3 years	20 918	1 473	17 624	1 821	18 678	1 336	15 808	1 534	2 240	137	1 816	287	1 504	636
4 years	35 796	3 855	30 404	1 537	32 754	3 581	27 841	1 332	3 042	274	2 563	205	2 080	762
College 1 to 3 years	7 624	907	6 134	583	7 144	868	5 780	496	480	39	354	87	242	87
4 years	4 860	264	4 261	335	4 638	264	4 099	275	222	–	162	60	90	46
5 years or more	3 809	126	3 422	261	3 710	126	3 344	240	99	–	78	21	32	8
Median school years completed	12 1	12 4	12 2	8 6	12 1	12 4	12 2	8 6	11 6	12 3	12 0	8 6	12 0	11 9
Income Below Poverty Level														
Total	5 553	618	3 377	1 558	3 388	359	1 702	1 327	2 165	259	1 675	231	1 849	933
Elementary Less than 8 years	1 291	33	556	702	962	22	351	589	329	11	205	113	202	79
8 years	993	54	507	432	758	45	317	396	235	9	190	36	190	69
High school: 1 to 3 years	1 670	277	1 186	207	817	163	494	160	853	114	692	47	779	411
4 years	1 288	213	925	150	615	102	392	121	673	111	533	29	609	332
College 1 to 3 years	198	35	119	44	123	21	64	38	75	14	55	6	69	42
4 years	51	–	33	18	51	–	33	18	–	–	–	–	–	–
5 years or more	62	6	51	5	62	6	51	5	–	–	–	–	–	–
Median school years completed	9 9	11 4	10 6	8 2	9 0	11 1	10 1	8 2	10 8	11 9	10 9	8 1	11 1	11 3
Percent Below Poverty Level														
Total	5.8	8 7	4 4	12.6	3 9	5 5	2 4	12 5	26 0	53 1	27.3	13 4	38 3	50.7
Elementary Less than 8 years	13 0	25 0	9 4	17 9	10 9	19 0	6 6	17 4	29 9	..	38 0	20 7	47 2	48 5
8 years	7 7	17 3	5 8	11 2	6 5	15 5	3 9	11 8	20 4	.	30 9	6 9	42 5	50 4
High school 1 to 3 years	8 0	18 8	6 7	11 4	4 4	12 2	3 1	10 4	38 1	83 2	38 1	16 4	51 8	64 6
4 years	3 6	5 5	3 0	9 8	1 9	2 8	1 4	9 1	22 1	40 5	20 8	14 1	29 3	43 6
College 1 to 3 years	2 6	3 9	1 9	7 5	1 7	2 4	1 1	7 7	15 6		15 5	.	28 5	.
4 years	1 0	–	0 8	5 4	1 1	–	0 8	6 5	–	–	–	–	–	–
5 years or more	1 6	4 8	1 5	1 9	1 7	4 8	1 5	2 1	–	–	–	–	–	–
CINCINNATI, OHIO–KY.–IND , SMSA														
Total														
All Income Levels														
Total	344 607	24 785	275 476	44 346	305 608	21 961	246 475	37 172	38 999	2 824	29 001	7 174	23 610	9 680
Elementary Less than 8 years	44 966	1 116	30 100	13 750	38 840	906	26 562	11 372	6 126	210	3 538	2 378	3 038	1 252
8 years	50 454	1 624	35 980	12 850	44 059	1 380	32 004	10 675	6 395	244	3 976	2 175	2 974	1 214
High school 1 to 3 years	74 832	5 987	62 188	6 657	63 485	4 844	53 152	5 489	11 347	1 143	9 036	1 168	8 030	3 571
4 years	93 634	9 885	78 184	5 565	82 797	8 896	69 212	4 689	10 837	989	8 972	876	7 218	2 904
College 1 to 3 years	34 661	3 720	28 428	2 513	32 335	3 566	26 540	2 229	2 326	154	1 888	284	1 349	412
4 years	22 449	1 649	19 255	1 545	21 367	1 576	18 362	1 429	1 082	73	893	116	570	203
5 years or more	23 611	804	21 341	1 466	22 725	793	20 643	1 289	886	11	698	177	431	124
Median school years completed	12 0	12 4	12 1	8 7	12 1	12 4	12 2	8 7	10 8	11 5	11 3	8 6	11 2	11 0
Income Below Poverty Level														
Total	27 925	3 480	17 945	6 500	16 369	1 764	9 466	5 139	11 556	1 716	8 479	1 361	9 819	5 363
Elementary Less than 8 years	7 999	372	4 438	3 189	5 587	224	2 855	2 508	2 412	148	1 583	681	1 757	803
8 years	5 620	376	3 404	1 840	3 637	198	2 038	1 401	1 983	178	1 366	439	1 466	721
High school: 1 to 3 years	7 460	1 481	5 292	687	3 205	610	2 047	548	4 255	871	3 245	139	3 956	2 338
4 years	4 700	871	3 337	492	2 376	452	1 497	427	2 324	419	1 840	65	2 156	1 287
College: 1 to 3 years	1 185	205	841	139	750	140	493	117	435	65	348	22	356	139
4 years	552	128	317	107	449	104	243	102	103	24	74	5	98	56
5 years or more	409	47	316	46	365	36	293	36	44	11	23	10	30	19
Median school years completed	9 1	11 0	9 6	8 0	8 7	11 3	8 9	8 0	10 0	10 8	10 2	8 0	10 3	10 5
Percent Below Poverty Level														
Total	8.1	14 0	6.5	14 7	5.4	8 0	3 8	13 8	29 6	60 8	29.2	19.0	41 6	55.4
Elementary Less than 8 years	17 8	33 3	14 7	23 2	14 4	24 7	10 7	22 1	39 4	70 5	44 7	28 6	57 8	64.1
8 years	11 1	23 2	9 5	14 3	8 3	14 3	6 4	13 1	31 0	73 0	34 4	20 2	49 3	59 4
High school 1 to 3 years	10 0	24 7	8 5	10 3	5 0	12 6	3 9	10 0	37 5	76 2	35 9	11 9	49 3	65 5
4 years	5 0	8 8	4 3	8 8	2 9	5 1	2 2	9 1	21 4	42 4	20 5	7 4	29 9	44 3
College: 1 to 3 years	3 4	5 5	3 0	5 5	2 3	3 9	1 9	5 2	18 7	42 2	18 4	7 7	26 4	33 7
4 years	2 5	7 8	1 6	6 9	2 1	6 6	1 3	7 1	9 5	...	8 3	4 3	17 2	27 6
5 years or more	1 7	5 8	1 5	3 1	1 6	4 5	1 4	2 8	5 0	.	3 3	5.6	7 0	15 3
Negro														
All Income Levels														
Total	34 317	3 122	27 373	3 822	24 556	1 837	19 660	3 059	9 761	1 285	7 713	763	7 964	4 073
Elementary: Less than 8 years	8 207	200	5 784	2 223	6 450	111	4 543	1 796	1 757	89	1 241	427	1 152	501
8 years	3 942	136	3 201	605	2 846	58	2 339	449	1 096	78	862	156	820	399
High school: 1 to 3 years	10 845	1 145	9 144	556	6 957	554	5 957	446	3 888	591	3 187	110	3 449	1 821
4 years	8 128	1 289	6 564	275	5 692	832	4 630	230	2 436	457	1 934	45	2 123	1 182
College: 1 to 3 years	1 903	262	1 549	92	1 568	223	1 264	81	335	39	285	11	257	94
4 years	666	75	547	44	546	44	462	40	120	31	85	4	73	44
5 years or more	626	15	584	27	497	15	465	17	129	–	119	10	90	32
Median school years completed	10 4	12 1	10 5	6 9	10 3	12 2	10 5	6 8	10 6	11 4	10 7	7 1	10 7	10 9
Income Below Poverty Level														
Total	8 511	1 220	5 961	1 330	3 542	349	2 173	1 020	4 969	871	3 788	310	4 578	2 774
Elementary Less than 8 years	2 467	121	1 495	851	1 509	54	815	640	958	67	680	211	795	377
8 years	1 099	87	795	217	513	19	346	148	586	68	449	69	500	273
High school: 1 to 3 years	3 209	649	2 418	142	910	154	640	116	2 299	495	1 778	26	2 213	1 416
4 years	1 459	307	1 068	84	459	93	286	80	1 000	214	782	4	960	655
College: 1 to 3 years	206	37	150	19	97	17	61	19	109	20	89	–	93	40
4 years	66	19	35	12	49	12	25	12	17	7	10	–	17	13
5 years or more	5	–	–	5	5	–	–	5	–	–	–	–	–	–
Median school years completed	9 6	10 9	9 9	6 3	8 5	11 0	8 8	6 4	10 2	10 8	10.3	5 9	10 3	10 6
Percent Below Poverty Level														
Total	24.8	39.1	21.8	34 8	14.4	19 0	11 1	33 3	50.9	67 8	49 1	40 6	57 5	68.1
Elementary: Less than 8 years	30 1	60 5	25 8	38 3	23 4	48 6	17 9	35 6	54 5	...	54 8	49 4	69 0	75 2
8 years	27 9	64 0	24 8	35 9	18 0	. .	14 8	33 0	53 5	. .	52 1	44 2	61 0	68 4
High school: 1 to 3 years	29 6	56 7	26 4	25 5	13 1	27 8	10 7	26 0	59 1	83 8	55.8	23 6	64 2	77.8
4 years	18 0	23 8	16 3	30 5	8 1	11.2	6 2	34 8	41 1	46 8	40 4	...	45 2	55 4
College: 1 to 3 years	10 8	14 1	9.7	...	6 2	7.6	4 8	...	32.5	...	31.2	–	36 2	...
4 years	9 9	..	6 4	..	9 0	...	5.4	..	14 2	. .	..	–	...	...
5 years or more	0.8	–	–	...	1 0	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–

Table 211. Poverty Status in 1969 of Families by Years of School Completed, Age, Sex, and Race of Head: 1970—Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years Data based on sample, see text For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Urban and Rural Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More Central Cities	All families				Families with male head				Families with female head					
		Age of head				Age of head				Age of head			With related children	
	Total	Under 25 years	25 to 64 years	65 years and over	Total	Under 25 years	25 to 64 years	65 years and over	Total	Under 25 years	25 to 64 years	65 years and over	Under 18 years	Under 6 years
CLEVELAND SMSA														
Total														
All Income Levels														
Total	525 626	30 370	430 947	64 309	464 259	26 167	383 605	54 487	61 367	4 203	47 342	9 822	36 925	15 019
Elementary Less than 8 years	56 515	769	33 232	22 514	48 006	584	28 670	18 752	8 509	185	4 562	3 762	3 641	1 394
8 years	51 246	955	35 516	14 775	44 702	775	31 443	12 484	6 544	180	4 073	2 291	2 735	1 036
High school 1 to 3 years	124 625	7 562	108 107	8 956	106 290	5 630	92 983	7 677	18 335	1 932	15 124	1 279	12 892	6 170
4 years	167 302	13 545	144 271	9 486	146 848	11 962	127 057	7 829	20 454	1 583	17 214	1 657	13 375	5 063
College 1 to 3 years	55 038	4 580	46 732	3 726	50 500	4 341	42 931	3 228	4 538	239	3 801	498	2 767	927
4 years	38 014	1 978	33 399	2 637	36 295	1 909	31 942	2 444	1 719	69	1 457	193	881	278
5 years or more	32 886	981	29 690	2 215	31 618	966	28 579	2 073	1 268	15	1 111	142	634	151
Median school years completed	12.2	12.4	12.3	8.7	12.2	12.5	12.3	8.7	11.6	11.7	12.0	8.5	11.8	11.5
Income Below Poverty Level														
Total	36 177	4 145	24 523	7 509	18 428	1 689	10 701	6 038	17 749	2 456	13 822	1 471	15 536	8 895
Elementary Less than 8 years	8 399	256	4 290	3 853	5 577	128	2 336	3 113	2 822	128	1 954	740	2 010	946
8 years	4 810	234	2 849	1 727	3 043	108	1 542	1 393	1 767	126	1 307	334	1 362	671
High school 1 to 3 years	11 995	2 083	9 060	852	4 567	664	3 252	651	7 428	1 419	5 808	201	6 953	4 364
4 years	8 286	1 248	6 303	735	3 457	534	2 329	594	4 829	714	3 974	141	4 412	2 499
College 1 to 3 years	1 583	207	1 177	199	883	159	565	159	700	48	612	40	629	305
4 years	607	65	424	118	476	44	329	103	131	21	95	15	107	65
5 years or more	497	52	420	25	425	52	348	25	72	–	72	–	63	45
Median school years completed	10.2	11.3	10.7	7.8	9.4	11.7	10.4	7.8	10.7	11.1	10.9	8.0	10.9	10.9
Percent Below Poverty Level														
Total	6.9	13.6	5.7	11.7	4.0	6.5	2.8	11.1	28.9	58.4	29.2	15.0	42.1	59.2
Elementary Less than 8 years	14.9	33.3	12.9	17.1	11.6	21.9	8.1	16.6	33.2	69.2	42.8	19.7	55.2	67.9
8 years	9.4	24.5	8.0	11.7	6.8	13.9	4.9	11.2	27.0	70.0	32.1	14.6	49.0	64.8
High school 1 to 3 years	9.6	27.5	8.4	9.5	4.3	11.8	3.5	8.5	40.5	73.4	38.4	15.7	53.9	70.7
4 years	5.0	9.2	4.4	7.7	2.4	4.5	1.8	7.6	23.6	45.1	23.1	8.5	33.0	49.4
College 1 to 3 years	2.9	4.5	2.5	5.3	1.7	3.7	1.3	4.9	15.4	20.1	16.1	8.0	22.7	32.9
4 years	1.6	3.3	1.3	4.5	1.3	2.3	1.0	4.2	7.6	...	6.5	7.8	12.1	23.4
5 years or more	1.5	5.3	1.4	1.1	1.3	5.4	1.2	1.2	5.7	–	6.5	–	9.9	29.8
Negro														
All Income Levels														
Total	77 808	6 772	64 432	6 604	56 210	4 104	46 911	5 195	21 598	2 668	17 521	1 409	17 686	8 967
Elementary Less than 8 years	14 988	232	10 830	3 926	11 851	122	8 492	3 237	3 137	110	2 338	689	2 083	854
8 years	6 889	212	5 653	1 024	5 093	97	4 244	752	1 796	115	1 409	272	1 397	594
High school 1 to 3 years	26 045	2 714	22 466	865	17 081	1 342	15 146	593	8 964	1 372	7 320	272	7 744	4 289
4 years	21 803	2 985	18 333	485	15 709	2 038	13 309	362	6 094	947	5 024	123	5 222	2 765
College 1 to 3 years	5 317	585	4 544	188	4 172	466	3 557	149	1 145	119	987	39	927	343
4 years	1 578	40	1 467	71	1 317	35	1 225	57	261	5	242	14	199	89
5 years or more	1 188	4	1 139	45	987	4	938	45	201	–	201	–	114	33
Median school years completed	11.0	12.1	11.1	6.7	11.0	12.2	11.1	6.4	11.0	11.4	11.1	8.1	11.1	11.1
Income Below Poverty Level														
Total	16 766	2 528	12 539	1 699	5 841	731	3 881	1 229	10 925	1 797	8 658	470	10 177	6 145
Elementary Less than 8 years	3 632	126	2 416	1 090	2 009	43	1 136	830	1 623	83	1 280	260	1 331	627
8 years	1 658	111	1 285	262	636	35	454	147	1 022	76	831	115	915	442
High school 1 to 3 years	7 226	1 416	5 622	188	1 877	316	1 437	124	5 349	1 100	4 185	64	5 154	3 345
4 years	3 684	815	2 754	115	1 100	308	695	97	2 584	507	2 059	18	2 457	1 569
College 1 to 3 years	441	51	364	26	145	25	107	13	296	26	257	13	273	129
4 years	79	9	56	14	54	4	36	14	25	5	20	–	25	16
5 years or more	46	–	42	4	20	–	16	4	26	–	26	–	22	17
Median school years completed	10.3	11.2	10.4	6.2	9.4	11.7	9.7	5.9	10.6	11.0	10.6	7.2	10.7	10.8
Percent Below Poverty Level														
Total	21.5	37.3	19.5	25.7	10.4	17.8	8.3	23.7	50.6	67.4	49.4	33.4	57.5	68.5
Elementary Less than 8 years	24.2	54.3	22.3	27.8	17.0	35.2	13.4	25.6	51.7	75.5	54.7	37.7	63.9	73.4
8 years	24.1	52.4	22.7	25.6	12.5		10.7	19.5	56.9	66.1	59.0	42.3	65.5	74.4
High school 1 to 3 years	27.7	52.2	25.0	21.7	11.0	23.5	9.5	20.9	59.7	80.2	57.2	23.5	66.6	78.0
4 years	16.9	27.3	15.0	23.7	7.0	15.1	5.2	26.8	42.4	53.5	41.0	14.6	47.1	56.7
College 1 to 3 years	8.3	8.7	8.0	13.8	3.5	5.4	3.0	8.7	25.9	21.8	26.0	...	29.4	37.6
4 years	5.0	.	3.8	...	4.1	..	2.9	.	9.6	...	8.3	–	12.6	..
5 years or more	3.9	–	3.7	..	2.0	–	1.7	...	12.9	–	12.9	–	19.3	...
COLUMBUS SMSA														
Total														
All Income Levels														
Total	223 981	20 681	180 187	23 113	198 865	18 601	160 807	19 457	25 116	2 080	19 380	3 656	16 552	6 949
Elementary Less than 8 years	18 897	477	12 936	5 484	16 342	370	11 369	4 603	2 555	107	1 567	881	1 323	501
8 years	19 275	628	13 343	5 304	16 774	509	11 796	4 469	2 501	119	1 547	835	1 296	553
High school 1 to 3 years	44 920	4 193	36 795	3 932	38 061	3 393	31 469	3 199	6 859	800	5 326	733	5 156	2 452
4 years	74 681	8 408	62 118	4 155	65 494	7 582	54 455	3 457	9 187	826	7 663	698	6 396	2 614
College 1 to 3 years	27 716	4 206	21 712	1 798	25 389	4 024	19 834	1 531	2 327	182	1 878	267	1 462	544
4 years	18 402	1 815	15 315	1 272	17 402	1 786	14 467	1 149	1 000	29	848	123	598	191
5 years or more	20 090	954	17 968	1 168	19 403	937	17 417	1 049	687	17	551	119	321	94
Median school years completed	12.4	12.6	12.4	9.6	12.4	12.7	12.5	9.6	12.1	12.0	12.2	9.5	12.1	12.0
Income Below Poverty Level														
Total	17 152	2 744	11 385	3 023	9 925	1 591	5 999	2 335	7 227	1 153	5 386	688	6 316	3 479
Elementary Less than 8 years	3 542	197	2 228	1 117	2 400	102	1 461	837	1 142	95	767	280	832	357
8 years	2 410	194	1 454	762	1 508	97	788	623	902	97	666	139	723	383
High school 1 to 3 years	5 132	997	3 609	526	2 302	415	1 519	368	2 830	582	2 090	158	2 636	1 578
4 years	3 892	729	2 739	424	2 082	434	1 315	333	1 810	295	1 424	91	1 647	938
College 1 to 3 years	1 160	408	622	130	780	334	332	114	380	74	290	16	323	162
4 years	462	143	288	31	344	133	180	31	118	10	108	–	114	43
5 years or more	554	76	445	33	509	76	404	29	45	–	41	4	41	18
Median school years completed	10.5	12.0	10.7	8.5	10.4	12.4	10.5	8.5	10.7	11.0	10.8	8.5	10.8	10.9
Percent Below Poverty Level														
Total	7.7	13.3	6.3	13.1	5.0	8.6	3.7	12.0	28.8	55.4	27.8	18.8	38.2	50.1
Elementary Less than 8 years	18.7	41.3	17.2	20.4	14.7	27.6	12.9	18.2	44.7	88.8	48.9	31.8	62.9	71.3
8 years	12.5	30.9	10.9	14.4	9.0	19.1	6.7	13.9	36.1	81.5	43.1	16.6	55.8	69.3
High school 1 to 3 years	11.4	23.8	9.8	13.4	6.0	12.2	4.8	11.5	41.3	72.8	39.2	21.6	51.1	64.4
4 years	5.2	8.7	4.4	10.2	3.2	5.7	2.4	9.6	19.7	35.7	18.6	13.0	25.8	35.9
College 1 to 3 years	4.2	9.7	2.9	7.2	3.1	8.3	1.7	7.4	16.3	40.7	15.4	6.0	22.1	29.8
4 years	2.5	7.9	1.9	2.4	2.0	7.4	1.2	2.7	11.8	...	12.7	–	19.1	22.5
5 years or more	2.8	8.0	2.5	2.8	2.6	8.1	2.3	2.8	6.6	–	7.4	3.4	12.8	..

Table 211. Poverty Status in 1969 of Families by Years of School Completed, Age, Sex, and Race of Head: 1970—Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Urban and Rural Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More Central Cities	All families				Families with male head				Families with female head					
		Age of head				Age of head				Age of head			With related children	
	Total	Under 25 years	25 to 64 years	65 years and over	Total	Under 25 years	25 to 64 years	65 years and over	Total	Under 25 years	25 to 64 years	65 years and over	Under 18 years	Under 6 years
COLUMBUS SMSA—Continued														
Negro														
All Income Levels														
Total	23 432	2 162	19 199	2 071	16 934	1 338	14 020	1 576	6 498	824	5 179	495	5 275	2 698
Elementary: Less than 8 years	3 807	60	2 731	1 016	2 947	41	2 077	829	860	19	654	187	530	187
8 years	1 955	104	1 543	308	1 423	24	1 166	233	532	80	377	75	394	192
High school: 1 to 3 years	7 151	749	6 014	388	4 693	373	4 072	248	2 458	376	1 942	140	2 113	1 211
4 years	7 488	1 036	6 231	221	5 393	727	4 515	151	2 095	309	1 716	70	1 796	931
College: 1 to 3 years	1 809	180	1 525	104	1 426	150	1 191	85	383	30	334	19	315	125
4 years	626	28	584	14	510	18	482	10	116	10	102	4	86	27
5 years or more	596	5	571	20	542	5	517	20	54	–	54	–	41	25
Median school years completed	11.5	12.2	11.7	8.1	11.6	12.3	11.8	7.6	11.3	11.5	11.4	8.8	11.4	11.4
Income Below Poverty Level														
Total	4 868	792	3 466	610	1 880	226	1 263	391	2 988	566	2 203	219	2 729	1 618
Elementary: Less than 8 years	1 107	45	772	290	591	38	358	195	516	7	414	95	387	143
8 years	488	70	322	96	191	2	121	68	297	68	201	28	286	150
High school: 1 to 3 years	1 913	366	1 413	134	563	67	415	81	1 350	299	998	53	1 297	851
4 years	1 135	254	815	66	434	98	308	28	701	156	507	38	657	422
College: 1 to 3 years	194	41	132	21	85	11	58	16	109	30	74	5	87	42
4 years	28	16	12	–	13	10	3	–	15	6	9	–	15	10
5 years or more	3	–	–	3	3	–	–	3	–	–	–	–	–	–
Median school years completed	10.3	11.3	10.4	8.2	9.8	12.1	10.1	8.0	10.5	11.1	10.5	8.5	10.6	10.8
Percent Below Poverty Level														
Total	20.8	36.6	18.1	29.5	11.1	16.9	9.0	24.8	46.0	68.7	42.5	44.2	51.7	60.0
Elementary: Less than 8 years	29.1	.	28.3	28.5	20.1	...	17.2	23.5	60.0	.	63.3	50.8	73.0	76.5
8 years	25.0	67.3	20.9	31.2	13.4	..	10.4	29.2	55.8	...	53.3	..	72.6	78.1
High school: 1 to 3 years	26.8	48.9	23.5	34.5	12.0	18.0	10.2	32.7	54.9	79.5	51.4	37.9	61.4	70.3
4 years	15.2	24.5	13.1	29.9	8.0	13.5	6.8	18.5	33.5	50.5	29.5		36.6	45.3
College: 1 to 3 years	10.7	22.8	8.7	20.2	6.0	7.3	4.9		28.5		22.2	..	27.6	33.6
4 years	4.5	.	2.1	–	2.5	.	0.6	–	12.9		8.8	–	...	..
5 years or more	0.5	–	–	.	0.6	–	–	..	–	–	–	–	–	–
DAYTON SMSA														
Total														
All Income Levels														
Total	217 440	18 163	178 285	20 992	197 083	16 757	162 249	18 077	20 357	1 406	16 036	2 915	13 331	5 084
Elementary: Less than 8 years	22 119	504	16 028	5 587	19 825	439	14 560	4 826	2 294	65	1 468	761	1 239	431
8 years	25 211	866	18 694	5 651	22 734	765	17 075	4 894	2 477	101	1 619	757	1 265	492
High school: 1 to 3 years	43 555	3 501	36 406	3 648	38 026	3 018	31 913	3 095	5 529	483	4 493	553	3 967	1 680
4 years	74 170	9 144	61 780	3 246	66 853	8 557	55 560	2 736	7 317	587	6 220	510	5 152	1 905
College: 1 to 3 years	21 732	2 590	17 680	1 462	20 177	2 475	16 437	1 265	1 555	115	1 243	197	966	309
4 years	15 895	1 155	13 996	744	15 122	1 107	13 362	653	773	48	634	91	488	219
5 years or more	14 758	403	13 701	654	14 346	396	13 342	608	412	7	359	46	254	48
Median school years completed	12.2	12.5	12.3	8.9	12.3	12.5	12.3	8.9	11.9	12.1	12.1	8.9	12.0	11.9
Income Below Poverty Level														
Total	13 037	1 798	8 463	2 776	7 609	1 092	4 328	2 189	5 428	706	4 135	587	4 590	2 471
Elementary: Less than 8 years	2 859	132	1 560	1 167	2 070	88	1 055	927	789	44	505	240	532	201
8 years	2 400	176	1 458	766	1 552	99	849	604	848	77	609	162	648	326
High school: 1 to 3 years	3 756	753	2 556	447	1 850	419	1 063	368	1 906	334	1 493	79	1 759	1 002
4 years	2 879	538	2 094	247	1 482	347	948	187	1 397	191	1 146	60	1 259	736
College: 1 to 3 years	653	148	416	89	344	98	199	47	309	50	217	42	239	120
4 years	272	42	205	25	147	32	94	21	125	10	111	4	105	65
5 years or more	218	9	174	35	164	9	120	35	54	–	54	–	48	21
Median school years completed	10.0	11.4	10.4	8.3	9.3	11.6	9.7	8.3	10.7	11.1	10.9	8.3	10.9	11.1
Percent Below Poverty Level														
Total	6.0	9.9	4.7	13.2	3.9	6.5	2.7	12.1	26.7	50.2	25.8	20.1	34.4	48.6
Elementary: Less than 8 years	12.9	26.2	9.7	20.9	10.4	20.0	7.2	19.2	34.4	...	34.4	31.5	42.9	46.6
8 years	9.5	20.3	7.8	13.6	6.8	12.9	5.0	12.3	34.2	76.2	37.6	21.4	51.2	66.3
High school: 1 to 3 years	8.6	21.5	7.0	12.3	4.9	13.9	3.3	11.9	34.5	69.2	33.2	14.3	44.3	59.6
4 years	3.9	5.9	3.4	7.6	2.2	4.1	1.7	6.8	19.1	32.5	18.4	11.8	24.4	38.6
College: 1 to 3 years	3.0	5.7	2.4	6.1	1.7	4.0	1.2	3.7	19.9	43.5	17.5	21.3	24.7	38.8
4 years	1.7	3.6	1.5	3.4	1.0	2.9	0.7	3.2	16.2	..	17.5	...	21.5	29.7
5 years or more	1.5	2.2	1.3	5.4	1.1	2.3	0.9	5.8	13.1	–	15.0	–	18.9	...
Negro														
All Income Levels														
Total	20 789	1 830	17 346	1 613	15 703	1 289	13 140	1 274	5 086	541	4 206	339	4 163	1 936
Elementary: Less than 8 years	3 802	74	2 813	915	3 148	47	2 341	760	654	27	472	155	437	162
8 years	2 144	81	1 770	293	1 653	47	1 368	238	491	34	402	55	379	169
High school: 1 to 3 years	5 544	467	4 880	197	3 737	253	3 345	139	1 807	214	1 535	58	1 544	780
4 years	6 437	937	5 373	127	4 758	714	3 962	82	1 679	223	1 411	45	1 433	675
College: 1 to 3 years	1 557	204	1 295	58	1 282	172	1 064	46	275	32	231	12	236	102
4 years	673	67	596	10	532	56	476	–	141	11	120	10	109	48
5 years or more	632	–	619	13	593	–	584	9	39	–	35	4	25	–
Median school years completed	11.4	12.3	11.5	7.1	11.4	12.4	11.6	6.7	11.3	11.9	11.4	8.3	11.5	11.5
Income Below Poverty Level														
Total	3 561	467	2 667	427	1 306	153	829	324	2 255	314	1 838	103	2 069	1 115
Elementary: Less than 8 years	758	44	449	265	468	23	231	214	290	21	218	51	241	87
8 years	468	38	347	83	190	9	109	72	278	29	238	11	244	114
High school: 1 to 3 years	1 277	198	1 024	55	340	42	266	32	937	156	758	23	889	521
4 years	856	157	687	12	250	66	178	6	606	91	509	6	575	340
College: 1 to 3 years	139	26	101	12	39	9	30	–	100	17	71	12	88	43
4 years	42	4	38	–	4	4	–	–	38	–	38	–	32	10
5 years or more	21	–	21	–	15	–	15	–	6	–	6	–	–	–
Median school years completed	10.3	11.3	10.6	6.4	9.0	12.0	9.8	6.1	10.8	11.1	10.8	8.0	10.9	11.1
Percent Below Poverty Level														
Total	17.1	25.5	15.4	26.5	8.3	11.9	6.3	25.4	44.3	58.0	43.7	30.4	49.7	57.6
Elementary: Less than 8 years	19.9	...	16.0	29.0	14.9	...	9.9	28.2	44.3	...	46.2	32.9	55.1	53.7
8 years	21.8	..	19.6	28.3	11.5	...	8.0	30.3	56.6	...	59.2	...	64.4	67.5
High school: 1 to 3 years	23.0	42.4	21.0	27.9	9.1	16.6	8.0	23.0	51.9	72.9	49.4	...	57.6	66.8
4 years	13.3	16.8	12.8	9.4	5.3	9.2	4.5	...	36.1	40.8	36.1	...	40.1	50.4
College: 1 to 3 years	8.9	12.7	7.8	...	3.0	5.2	2.8	–	36.4	...	30.7	...	37.3	42.2
4 years	6.2	.	6.4	–	0.8	...	–	–	27.0	–	31.7	–	29.4	...
5 years or more	3.3	–	3.4	–	2.5	–	2.6	–	...	–	...	–	–	–

Table 211. Poverty Status in 1969 of Families by Years of School Completed, Age, Sex, and Race of Head: 1970—Continued

(Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years Data based on sample, see text For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc) and meaning of symbols, see text)

The State Urban and Rural Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More Central Cities	All families				Families with male head				Families with female head					
		Age of head				Age of head				Age of head			With related children	
	Total	Under 25 years	25 to 64 years	65 years and over	Total	Under 25 years	25 to 64 years	65 years and over	Total	Under 25 years	25 to 64 years	65 years and over	Under 18 years	Under 6 years
HUNTINGTON–ASHLAND, W. VA–KY.–OHIO, SMSA														
Total														
All Income Levels														
Total	67 411	4 818	52 133	10 460	60 132	4 484	47 037	8 611	7 279	334	5 096	1 849	3 967	1 409
Elementary Less than 8 years	10 986	200	6 575	4 211	9 499	178	5 740	3 581	1 487	22	835	630	623	193
8 years	10 238	192	7 331	2 715	9 029	179	6 556	2 294	1 209	13	775	421	555	186
High school 1 to 3 years	12 652	1 004	10 557	1 091	11 140	890	9 338	912	1 512	114	1 219	179	1 000	384
4 years	21 003	2 171	17 575	1 257	18 961	2 027	16 024	910	2 042	144	1 551	347	1 280	496
College 1 to 3 years	6 643	989	4 994	660	6 046	957	4 592	497	597	32	402	163	353	126
4 years	3 439	205	2 944	290	3 188	200	2 790	198	251	5	154	92	90	15
5 years or more	2 450	57	2 157	236	2 269	53	1 997	219	181	4	160	17	66	9
Median school years completed	12.0	12.5	12.1	8.4	12.0	12.5	12.1	8.3	10.9	12.1	11.3	8.7	11.4	11.5
Income Below Poverty Level														
Total	10 005	848	6 312	2 845	7 253	636	4 407	2 210	2 752	212	1 905	635	1 936	950
Elementary Less than 8 years	3 765	84	2 023	1 658	2 956	74	1 558	1 324	809	10	465	334	420	133
8 years	2 111	52	1 356	703	1 592	47	1 017	528	519	5	339	175	334	137
High school 1 to 3 years	1 951	279	1 503	169	1 293	200	958	135	658	79	545	34	586	284
4 years	1 599	242	1 140	217	976	147	681	148	623	95	459	69	510	344
College 1 to 3 years	417	180	183	54	320	157	118	45	97	23	65	9	72	46
4 years	90	11	65	14	63	11	43	9	27	–	22	5	11	6
5 years or more	72	–	42	30	53	–	32	21	19	–	10	9	5	–
Median school years completed	8.6	12.0	8.8	6.9	8.4	12.0	8.6	6.7	9.2	12.1	9.8	7.6	10.1	11.2
Percent Below Poverty Level														
Total	14.8	17.6	12.1	27.2	12.1	14.2	9.4	25.7	37.8	63.5	37.4	34.3	48.9	67.4
Elementary Less than 8 years	34.3	42.0	30.8	39.4	31.1	41.6	27.1	37.0	54.4	.	55.7	53.0	67.4	68.9
8 years	20.6	27.1	18.5	25.9	17.6	26.3	15.5	23.0	42.9		43.7	41.6	60.2	73.7
High school 1 to 3 years	15.4	27.8	14.2	15.5	11.6	22.5	10.3	14.8	43.5	69.3	44.7	19.0	58.6	74.0
4 years	7.6	11.1	6.5	17.3	5.1	7.3	4.2	16.3	30.5	66.0	29.6	19.9	39.8	69.4
College 1 to 3 years	6.3	18.2	3.7	8.2	5.3	16.4	2.6	9.1	16.2		16.2	5.5	20.4	36.5
4 years	2.6	5.4	2.2	4.8	2.0	5.5	1.5	4.5	10.8	–	14.3	.	...	...
5 years or more	2.9	–	1.9	12.7	2.3	–	1.6	9.6	10.5	–	6.3	.	...	–
LORAIN–ELYRIA SMSA														
Total														
All Income Levels														
Total	63 024	4 485	52 328	6 211	57 921	4 184	48 385	5 352	5 103	301	3 943	859	3 159	1 300
Elementary Less than 8 years	7 232	130	4 924	2 178	6 522	110	4 537	1 875	710	20	387	303	354	126
8 years	7 508	218	5 641	1 649	6 879	203	5 220	1 456	629	15	421	193	327	126
High school 1 to 3 years	15 240	1 096	13 264	880	13 896	1 004	12 127	765	1 344	92	1 137	115	800	413
4 years	22 731	2 169	19 728	834	20 904	2 044	18 179	681	1 827	125	1 549	153	1 256	498
College 1 to 3 years	5 107	623	4 175	309	4 705	574	3 867	264	402	49	308	45	239	97
4 years	2 628	206	2 237	185	2 506	206	2 149	151	122	–	88	34	61	40
5 years or more	2 578	43	2 359	176	2 509	43	2 306	160	69	–	53	16	42	–
Median school years completed	12.1	12.4	12.1	8.6	12.1	12.4	12.1	8.6	11.7	12.2	12.0	8.7	12.0	11.9
Income Below Poverty Level														
Total	3 624	522	2 369	733	2 207	319	1 292	596	1 417	203	1 077	137	1 238	729
Elementary Less than 8 years	844	55	451	338	607	39	286	282	237	16	165	56	186	91
8 years	638	43	358	237	438	33	208	197	200	10	150	40	150	81
High school 1 to 3 years	1 070	216	775	79	563	124	379	60	507	92	396	19	464	292
4 years	828	155	630	43	410	91	298	21	418	64	332	22	375	231
College 1 to 3 years	161	36	99	26	113	15	72	26	48	21	27	–	48	34
4 years	34	6	22	6	34	6	22	6	–	–	–	–	–	–
5 years or more	49	11	34	4	42	11	27	4	7	–	7	–	7	–
Median school years completed	9.9	11.3	10.5	8.1	9.3	11.1	10.2	8.1	10.6	11.5	10.7	8.3	10.8	11.0
Percent Below Poverty Level														
Total	5.8	11.6	4.5	11.8	3.8	7.6	2.7	11.1	27.8	67.4	27.3	15.9	39.2	56.1
Elementary Less than 8 years	11.7	42.3	9.2	15.5	9.3	35.5	6.3	15.0	33.4	...	42.6	18.5	52.5	72.2
8 years	8.5	19.7	6.3	14.4	6.4	16.3	4.0	13.5	31.8	..	35.6	20.7	48.3	64.3
High school 1 to 3 years	7.0	19.7	5.8	9.0	4.1	12.4	3.1	7.8	37.7		34.8	16.5	52.7	70.7
4 years	3.6	7.1	3.2	5.2	2.0	4.5	1.6	3.1	22.9	51.2	21.4	14.4	29.9	46.4
College 1 to 3 years	3.2	5.8	2.4	8.4	2.4	2.6	1.9	9.8	11.9	.	8.8	–	20.1	..
4 years	1.3	2.9	1.0	3.2	1.4	2.9	1.0	4.0	–	–	–	–	–	–
5 years or more	1.9	...	1.4	2.3	1.7	..	1.2	2.5	...	–	..	–	.	–
TOLEDO, OHIO–MICH., SMSA														
Total														
All Income Levels														
Total	172 531	13 138	136 549	22 844	155 081	11 768	123 589	19 724	17 450	1 370	12 960	3 120	10 533	4 316
Elementary Less than 8 years	19 012	347	11 280	7 385	16 540	256	10 001	6 283	2 472	91	1 279	1 102	1 066	415
8 years	23 174	449	15 771	6 954	20 629	342	14 204	6 083	2 545	107	1 567	871	1 140	477
High school 1 to 3 years	38 466	2 810	32 485	3 171	33 767	2 266	28 732	2 769	4 699	544	3 753	402	3 385	1 494
4 years	55 795	6 163	46 857	2 775	50 258	5 685	42 280	2 293	5 537	478	4 577	482	3 667	1 472
College 1 to 3 years	17 240	2 360	13 678	1 202	15 955	2 264	12 642	1 049	1 285	96	1 036	153	834	308
4 years	9 662	758	8 290	614	9 151	713	7 865	573	511	45	425	41	314	105
5 years or more	9 182	251	8 188	743	8 781	242	7 865	674	401	9	323	69	127	45
Median school years completed	12.1	12.5	12.2	8.6	12.1	12.5	12.2	8.6	11.4	11.7	11.9	8.5	11.7	11.5
erty Level														
	11 364	1 499	7 285	2 580	6 573	670	3 786	2 117	4 791	829	3 499	463	4 100	2 385
vs	2 701	126	1 433	1 142	1 916	48	891	977	785	78	542	165	583	279
	2 070	159	1 103	808	1 420	73	704	643	650	86	399	165	462	264
	3 224	647	2 305	272	1 363	238	901	224	1 861	409	1 404	48	1 745	998
	2 499	393	1 858	248	1 241	166	902	173	1 258	227	956	75	1 104	724
	529	116	348	65	359	94	210	55	170	22	138	10	153	95
	[illegible]	54	148	23	161	47	91	23	64	7	57	–	50	22
		4	90	22	113	4	87	22	3	–	3	–	3	3
		11.2	10.4	8.2	9.0	11.7	10.0	8.1	10.5	10.8	10.7	8.4	10.7	11.0
		11.4	5.3	11.3	4.2	5.7	3.1	10.7	27.5	60.5	27.0	14.8	38.9	55.3
		36.3	12.7	15.5	11.6	18.8	8.9	15.5	31.8	...	42.4	15.0	54.7	67.2
		35.4	7.0	11.6	6.9	21.3	5.0	10.6	25.5	80.4	25.5	18.9	40.5	55.3
		23.0	7.1	8.6	4.0	10.5	3.1	8.1	39.6	75.2	37.4	11.9	51.6	66.8
		6.4	4.0	8.9	2.5	2.9	2.1	7.5	22.7	47.5	20.9	15.6	30.1	49.2
		4.9	2.5	5.4	2.3	4.2	1.7	5.2	13.2	..	13.3	6.5	18.3	30.8
		7.1	1.8	3.7	1.8	6.6	1.2	4.0	12.5	..	13.4	–	15.9	21.0
		1.6	1.1	3.0	1.3	1.7	1.1	3.3	0.7	–	0.9	–	2.4	...

Table 211. Poverty Status in 1969 of Families by Years of School Completed, Age, Sex, and Race of Head: 1970—Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Urban and Rural Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More Central Cities	All families				Families with male head				Families with female head					
		Age of head				Age of head				Age of head			With related children	
	Total	Under 25 years	25 to 64 years	65 years and over	Total	Under 25 years	25 to 64 years	65 years and over	Total	Under 25 years	25 to 64 years	65 years and over	Under 18 years	Under 6 years
TOLEDO, OHIO–MICH., SMSA—Continued														
Negro														
All Income Levels														
Total	12 665	1 228	10 096	1 341	9 263	799	7 390	1 074	3 402	429	2 706	267	2 732	1 503
Elementary: Less than 8 years	3 107	50	2 229	828	2 438	18	1 720	700	669	32	509	128	467	215
8 years	1 645	97	1 292	256	1 158	37	934	187	487	60	358	69	355	197
High school: 1 to 3 years	3 668	398	3 187	83	2 451	215	2 177	59	1 217	183	1 010	24	1 079	584
4 years	2 945	510	2 351	84	2 194	378	1 767	49	751	132	584	35	605	396
College: 1 to 3 years	789	133	593	63	602	117	433	52	187	16	160	11	173	84
4 years	232	30	202	–	175	24	151	–	57	6	51	–	36	27
5 years or more	279	10	242	27	245	10	208	27	34	–	34	–	17	–
Median school years completed	10.3	12.1	10.4	6.5	10.3	12.3	10.4	6.1	10.3	11.0	10.4	8.1	10.5	10.7
Income Below Poverty Level														
Total	2 985	443	2 098	444	1 154	124	687	343	1 831	319	1 411	101	1 668	1 021
Elementary: Less than 8 years	841	38	525	278	478	6	230	242	363	32	295	36	314	160
8 years	389	69	248	72	123	19	68	36	266	50	180	36	216	131
High school: 1 to 3 years	1 145	218	893	34	320	67	228	25	825	151	665	9	779	471
4 years	511	110	361	40	178	24	134	20	333	86	227	20	318	237
College: 1 to 3 years	90	8	62	20	55	8	27	20	35	–	35	–	32	22
4 years	9	–	9	–	–	–	–	–	9	–	9	–	9	–
5 years or more	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Median school years completed	9.7	10.6	9.9	6.4	8.8	10.7	9.6	5.7	10.0	10.5	10.0	8.4	10.2	10.4
Percent Below Poverty Level														
Total	23.6	36.1	20.8	33.1	12.5	15.5	9.3	31.9	53.8	74.4	52.1	37.8	61.1	67.9
Elementary: Less than 8 years	27.1		23.6	33.6	19.6	.	13.4	34.6	54.3	.	58.0	28.1	67.2	74.4
8 years	23.6	.	19.2	28.1	10.6	..	7.3	19.3	54.6	...	50.3	..	60.8	66.5
High school: 1 to 3 years	31.2	54.8	28.0		13.1	31.2	10.5	...	67.8	82.5	65.8		72.2	80.7
4 years	17.4	21.6	15.4	..	8.1	6.3	7.6		44.3	65.2	38.9	.	52.6	59.0
College: 1 to 3 years	11.4	6.0	10.5		9.1	6.8	6.2	..	18.7	–	21.9	–	18.5	..
4 years	3.9	–	4.5	–	–	–	–	–		–		–	.	
5 years or more	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	
YOUNGSTOWN–WARREN SMSA														
Total														
All Income Levels														
Total	138 119	7 952	111 343	18 824	124 412	7 247	101 290	15 875	13 707	705	10 053	2 949	7 586	2 828
Elementary: Less than 8 years	17 498	133	9 421	7 944	15 052	103	8 303	6 646	2 446	30	1 118	1 298	872	334
8 years	15 504	227	10 978	4 299	13 761	210	9 927	3 624	1 743	17	1 051	675	677	214
High school: 1 to 3 years	32 405	1 433	28 440	2 532	28 799	1 148	25 472	2 179	3 606	285	2 968	353	2 366	952
4 years	48 381	4 119	41 806	2 456	43 908	3 824	38 006	2 078	4 473	295	3 800	378	2 980	1 100
College: 1 to 3 years	12 414	1 517	10 105	792	11 485	1 443	9 364	678	929	74	741	114	501	176
4 years	6 184	401	5 358	425	5 845	397	5 111	337	339	4	247	88	131	49
5 years or more	5 733	122	5 235	376	5 562	122	5 107	333	171	–	128	43	59	3
Median school years completed	12.1	12.5	12.2	8.3	12.1	12.6	12.2	8.4	11.2	12.1	11.9	8.3	11.8	11.7
Income Below Poverty Level														
Total	9 052	781	5 596	2 675	5 087	363	2 587	2 137	3 965	418	3 009	538	3 174	1 541
Elementary: Less than 8 years	2 713	56	1 075	1 582	1 876	26	572	1 278	837	30	503	304	488	163
8 years	1 371	53	734	584	928	41	406	481	443	12	328	103	316	142
High school: 1 to 3 years	2 452	347	1 849	256	1 114	138	789	187	1 338	209	1 060	69	1 174	608
4 years	1 982	240	1 553	189	847	104	597	146	1 135	136	956	43	1 033	531
College: 1 to 3 years	357	80	246	31	176	49	102	25	181	31	144	6	149	87
4 years	96	–	86	10	79	–	74	5	17	–	12	5	8	8
5 years or more	81	5	53	23	67	5	47	15	14	–	6	8	6	–
Median school years completed	9.5	11.4	10.6	6.8	8.7	11.5	10.2	6.7	10.6	11.4	10.9	7.1	11.0	11.3
Percent Below Poverty Level														
Total	6.6	9.8	5.0	14.2	4.1	5.0	2.6	13.5	28.9	59.3	29.9	18.2	41.8	54.5
Elementary: Less than 8 years	15.5	42.1	11.4	19.9	12.5	25.2	6.9	19.2	34.2	.	45.0	23.4	56.0	48.8
8 years	8.8	23.3	6.7	13.6	6.7	19.5	4.1	13.3	25.4	.	31.2	15.3	46.7	66.4
High school: 1 to 3 years	7.6	24.2	6.5	10.1	3.9	12.0	3.1	8.6	37.1	73.3	35.7	19.5	49.6	63.9
4 years	4.1	5.8	3.7	7.7	1.9	2.7	1.6	7.0	25.4	46.1	25.2	11.4	34.7	48.5
College: 1 to 3 years	2.9	5.3	2.4	3.9	1.5	3.4	1.1	3.7	19.5	..	19.4	5.3	29.7	49.4
4 years	1.6	–	1.6	2.4	1.4	–	1.4	1.5	5.0	–	4.9	.	6.1	...
5 years or more	1.4	4.1	1.0	6.1	1.2	4.1	0.9	4.5	8.2	–	4.7	.	...	–
Negro														
All Income Levels														
Total	11 890	733	9 457	1 700	8 835	446	7 056	1 333	3 055	287	2 401	367	2 397	1 094
Elementary: Less than 8 years	3 499	29	2 266	1 204	2 816	18	1 842	956	683	11	424	248	411	146
8 years	1 229	22	965	242	892	22	702	168	337	–	263	74	207	78
High school: 1 to 3 years	3 520	241	3 129	150	2 424	98	2 211	115	1 096	143	918	35	963	460
4 years	2 711	366	2 296	49	1 931	257	1 629	45	780	109	667	4	700	342
College: 1 to 3 years	672	75	564	33	535	51	457	27	137	24	107	6	98	54
4 years	134	–	123	11	112	–	101	11	22	–	22	–	18	14
5 years or more	125	–	114	11	125	–	114	11	–	–	–	–	–	–
Median school years completed	10.0	12.2	10.4	5.6	9.9	12.3	10.3	5.6	10.4	11.8	10.7	5.9	10.8	11.1
Income Below Poverty Level														
Total	2 652	249	1 836	567	971	58	511	402	1 681	191	1 325	165	1 489	723
Elementary: Less than 8 years	914	21	453	440	512	10	181	321	402	11	272	119	289	99
8 years	301	12	203	86	111	12	39	60	190	–	164	26	163	70
High school: 1 to 3 years	899	131	738	30	252	17	219	16	647	114	519	14	614	311
4 years	477	67	405	5	91	19	67	5	386	48	338	–	373	202
College: 1 to 3 years	61	18	37	6	5	–	5	–	56	18	32	6	50	41
4 years	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
5 years or more	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Median school years completed	9.4	11.1	10.1	5.2	7.6	.	9.5	5.0	10.2	11.2	10.3	5.5	10.4	10.9
Percent Below Poverty Level														
Total	22.3	34.0	19.4	33.4	11.0	13.0	7.2	30.2	55.0	66.6	55.2	45.0	62.1	66.1
Elementary: Less than 8 years	26.1	...	20.0	36.5	18.2	...	9.8	33.6	58.9	.	64.2	48.0	70.3	67.8
8 years	24.5	.	21.0	35.5	12.4	..	5.6	35.7	56.4	–	62.4	...	78.7	...
High school: 1 to 3 years	25.5	54.4	23.6	20.0	10.4	.	9.9	13.9	59.0	79.7	56.5	...	63.8	67.6
4 years	17.6	18.3	17.6	.	4.7	7.4	4.1	.	49.5	44.0	50.7	–	53.3	59.1
College: 1 to 3 years	9.1	...	6.6	...	0.9	–	1.1	–	40.9	...	29.9	...	...	...
4 years	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
5 years or more	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–

Table 211. Poverty Status in 1969 of Families by Years of School Completed, Age, Sex, and Race of Head: 1970—Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Urban and Rural Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More Central Cities	All families				Families with male head				Families with female head					
		Age of head				Age of head				Age of head			With related children	
	Total	Under 25 years	25 to 64 years	65 years and over	Total	Under 25 years	25 to 64 years	65 years and over	Total	Under 25 years	25 to 64 years	65 years and over	Under 18 years	Under 6 years
AKRON														
Total														
All Income Levels														
Total	70 464	6 392	52 778	11 294	60 974	5 417	46 059	9 498	9 490	975	6 719	1 796	5 837	2 588
Elementary: Less than 8 years	8 964	183	4 910	3 871	7 632	128	4 261	3 243	1 332	55	649	628	556	180
8 years	8 163	271	5 006	2 886	6 945	220	4 353	2 372	1 218	51	653	514	507	240
High school: 1 to 3 years	16 835	1 372	13 660	1 803	14 038	933	11 619	1 486	2 797	439	2 041	317	2 041	1 030
4 years	21 836	2 849	17 556	1 431	18 702	2 498	14 973	1 231	3 134	351	2 583	200	2 151	967
College: 1 to 3 years	7 002	1 225	5 113	664	6 360	1 167	4 611	582	642	58	502	82	381	124
4 years	3 966	354	3 288	324	3 793	350	3 136	307	173	4	152	17	109	13
5 years or more	3 698	138	3 245	315	3 504	121	3 106	277	194	17	139	38	92	34
Median school years completed	12.1	12.5	12.2	8.6	12.1	12.6	12.2	8.6	11.4	11.6	12.0	8.5	11.7	11.5
Income Below Poverty Level														
Total	6 226	1 072	3 738	1 416	3 001	406	1 490	1 105	3 225	666	2 248	311	2 826	1 649
Elementary: Less than 8 years	1 472	89	654	729	984	49	364	571	488	40	290	158	320	118
8 years	870	70	428	372	490	19	185	286	380	51	243	86	297	167
High school: 1 to 3 years	2 122	505	1 448	169	727	160	453	114	1 395	345	995	55	1 314	807
4 years	1 390	351	945	94	551	148	317	86	839	203	628	8	784	510
College: 1 to 3 years	231	40	153	38	148	25	89	34	83	15	64	4	76	26
4 years	81	9	63	9	58	5	44	9	23	4	19	–	18	4
5 years or more	60	8	47	5	43	–	38	5	17	8	9	–	17	17
Median school years completed	10.1	11.2	10.6	7.8	9.1	11.5	10.3	7.7	10.6	11.1	10.8	7.9	10.8	11.0
Percent Below Poverty Level														
Total	8.8	16.8	7.1	12.5	4.9	7.5	3.2	11.6	34.0	68.3	33.5	17.3	48.4	63.7
Elementary: Less than 8 years	16.4	48.6	13.3	18.8	12.9	38.3	8.5	17.6	36.6	.	44.7	25.2	57.6	65.6
8 years	10.7	25.8	8.5	12.9	7.1	8.6	4.2	12.1	31.2		37.2	16.7	58.6	69.6
High school: 1 to 3 years	12.6	36.8	10.6	9.4	5.2	17.1	3.9	7.7	49.9	78.6	48.8	17.4	64.4	78.3
4 years	6.4	12.3	5.4	6.6	2.9	5.9	2.1	7.0	26.8	57.8	24.3	4.0	36.4	52.7
College: 1 to 3 years	3.3	3.3	3.0	5.7	2.3	2.1	1.9	5.8	12.9	...	12.7		19.9	21.0
4 years	2.0	2.5	1.9	2.8	1.5	1.4	1.4	2.9	13.3	.	12.5	–	16.5	.
5 years or more	1.6	5.8	1.4	1.6	1.2	–	1.2	1.8	8.8	...	6.5	–	...	.
Negro														
All Income Levels														
Total	10 919	1 080	8 751	1 088	7 895	566	6 508	821	3 024	514	2 243	267	2 458	1 332
Elementary: Less than 8 years	2 659	37	1 857	765	2 140	25	1 505	610	519	12	352	155	299	83
8 years	947	26	760	161	651	9	561	81	296	17	199	80	207	118
High school: 1 to 3 years	3 290	402	2 809	79	2 063	147	1 869	47	1 227	255	940	32	1 080	619
4 years	2 964	500	2 409	55	2 144	301	1 788	55	820	199	621	–	744	464
College: 1 to 3 years	712	96	603	13	587	65	509	13	125	31	94	–	91	48
4 years	199	14	185	–	180	14	166	–	19	–	19	–	19	-
5 years or more	148	5	128	15	130	5	110	15	18	–	18	–	18	-
Median school years completed	10.7	12.2	10.9	5.7	10.7	12.3	10.9	5.4	10.7	11.7	10.8	6.9	11.0	11.3
Income Below Poverty Level														
Total	2 565	537	1 737	291	782	122	475	185	1 783	415	1 262	106	1 654	1 020
Elementary: Less than 8 years	551	19	346	186	318	14	182	122	233	5	164	64	155	41
8 years	234	17	148	69	56	–	16	40	178	17	132	29	154	95
High school: 1 to 3 years	1 119	275	823	21	246	49	189	8	873	226	634	13	851	534
4 years	596	216	370	10	141	54	77	10	455	162	293	–	450	339
College: 1 to 3 years	48	10	33	5	10	5	–	5	38	5	33	–	35	11
4 years	17	–	17	–	11	–	11	–	6	–	6	–	6	-
5 years or more	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	-
Median school years completed	10.3	11.5	10.4	6.3	9.2	11.9	9.6	6.1	10.7	11.5	10.6	6.6	10.8	11.1
Percent Below Poverty Level														
Total	23.5	49.7	19.8	26.7	9.9	21.6	7.3	22.5	59.0	80.7	56.3	39.7	67.3	76.6
Elementary: Less than 8 years	20.7	.	18.6	24.3	14.9	...	12.1	20.0	44.9	.	46.6	41.3	51.8	...
8 years	24.7	.	19.5	42.9	8.6	–	2.9	...	60.1	...	66.3	...	74.4	80.5
High school: 1 to 3 years	34.0	68.4	29.3	...	11.9	33.3	10.1	...	71.1	88.6	67.4	...	79.1	86.3
4 years	20.1	43.2	15.4		6.6	17.9	4.3	...	55.5	81.4	47.2	–	60.5	73.1
College: 1 to 3 years	6.7	...	5.5	...	1.7	.	–	...	30.4	...	..	–	..	...
4 years	8.5	–	9.2	–	6.1	–	6.6	–	...	–	...	–	...	-
5 years or more	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	-
CANTON														
Total														
All Income Levels														
Total	28 083	2 510	20 766	4 807	24 306	2 276	18 002	4 028	3 777	234	2 764	779	2 258	887
Elementary: Less than 8 years	3 908	61	2 140	1 707	3 369	47	1 892	1 430	539	14	248	277	211	55
8 years	4 003	119	2 464	1 420	3 445	108	2 167	1 170	558	11	297	250	235	91
High school: 1 to 3 years	6 756	645	5 392	719	5 716	577	4 546	593	1 040	68	846	126	768	315
4 years	9 491	1 255	7 655	581	8 188	1 143	6 552	493	1 303	112	1 103	88	891	363
College: 1 to 3 years	2 050	318	1 565	167	1 814	289	1 392	133	236	29	173	34	115	48
4 years	1 008	77	809	122	922	77	727	118	86	–	82	4	33	15
5 years or more	867	35	741	91	852	35	726	91	15	–	15	–	5	-
Median school years completed	11.7	12.3	12.1	8.5	11.8	12.4	12.1	8.5	11.3	12.2	12.0	8.5	11.7	11.8
Income Below Poverty Level														
Total	2 497	257	1 593	647	1 331	120	695	516	1 166	137	898	131	997	516
Elementary: Less than 8 years	579	23	252	304	408	12	159	237	171	11	93	67	96	37
8 years	429	24	252	153	286	17	140	129	143	7	112	24	120	57
High school: 1 to 3 years	809	131	579	99	344	70	189	85	465	61	390	14	446	223
4 years	572	65	435	72	237	21	170	46	335	44	265	26	289	171
College: 1 to 3 years	71	14	53	4	19	–	15	4	52	14	38	–	46	28
4 years	15	–	5	10	15	–	5	10	–	–	–	–	–	-
5 years or more	22	–	17	5	22	–	17	5	–	–	–	–	–	-
Median school years completed	9.9	10.9	10.5	8.1	8.9	10.3	9.8	8.2	10.7	11.5	10.9	7.8	10.9	11.2
Percent Below Poverty Level														
Total	8.9	10.2	7.7	13.5	5.5	5.3	3.9	12.8	30.9	58.5	32.5	16.8	44.2	58.2
Elementary: Less than 8 years	14.8	...	11.8	17.8	12.1	.	8.4	16.6	31.7	...	37.5	24.2	45.5	...
8 years	10.7	20.2	10.2	10.8	8.3	15.7	6.5	11.0	25.6	...	37.7	9.6	51.1	..
High school: 1 to 3 years	12.0	20.3	10.7	13.8	6.0	12.1	4.2	14.3	44.7	...	46.1	11.1	58.1	70.8
4 years	6.0	5.2	5.7	12.4	2.9	1.8	2.6	9.3	25.7	39.3	24.0	...	32.4	47.1
College: 1 to 3 years	3.5	4.4	3.4	2.4	1.0	–	1.1	3.0	22.0	...	22.0	–	40.0	..
4 years	1.5	–	0.6	8.2	1.6	–	0.7	8.5	–	–	–	–	–	-
5 years or more	2.5	–	2.3	...	2.6	–	2.3	...	–	–	–	–	–	-

Table 211. Poverty Status in 1969 of Families by Years of School Completed, Age, Sex, and Race of Head: 1970—Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Urban and Rural Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More Central Cities	All families				Families with male head				Families with female head					
		Age of head				Age of head				Age of head			With related children	
	Total	Under 25 years	25 to 64 years	65 years and over	Total	Under 25 years	25 to 64 years	65 years and over	Total	Under 25 years	25 to 64 years	65 years and over	Under 18 years	Under 6 years
CINCINNATI														
Total														
All Income Levels														
Total	109 383	10 681	80 879	17 823	89 562	8 832	66 312	14 418	19 821	1 849	14 567	3 405	12 493	5 921
Elementary: Less than 8 years	16 936	356	10 983	5 597	13 745	266	8 982	4 497	3 191	90	2 001	1 100	1 730	700
8 years	15 047	512	10 141	4 394	12 060	355	8 237	3 468	2 987	157	1 904	926	1 467	698
High school: 1 to 3 years	26 090	2 741	20 703	2 646	19 805	1 950	15 761	2 094	6 285	791	4 942	552	4 769	2 389
4 years	26 110	3 718	19 910	2 482	20 885	3 061	15 838	1 986	5 225	657	4 072	496	3 442	1 695
College: 1 to 3 years	10 311	1 888	7 230	1 193	9 121	1 779	6 314	1 028	1 190	109	916	165	635	260
4 years	6 489	946	4 764	779	5 988	901	4 377	710	501	45	387	69	237	123
5 years or more	8 400	520	7 148	732	7 958	520	6 803	635	442	–	345	97	213	56
Median school years completed	11.6	12.5	11.8	8.8	11.9	12.6	12.0	8.8	10.8	11.6	11.1	8.7	10.9	11.0
Income Below Poverty Level														
Total	13 978	1 962	9 306	2 710	7 033	888	4 032	2 113	6 945	1 074	5 274	597	6 103	3 611
Elementary: Less than 8 years	3 929	141	2 433	1 355	2 560	88	1 440	1 032	1 369	53	993	323	1 050	475
8 years	2 421	174	1 572	675	1 307	60	730	517	1 114	114	842	158	884	490
High school: 1 to 3 years	4 525	918	3 295	312	1 608	319	1 043	246	2 917	599	2 252	66	2 750	1 725
4 years	2 172	482	1 476	214	907	231	495	181	1 265	251	981	33	1 188	807
College: 1 to 3 years	518	134	312	72	298	82	151	65	220	52	161	7	185	90
4 years	224	82	89	53	184	77	54	53	40	5	35	–	40	24
5 years or more	189	31	129	29	169	31	119	19	20	–	10	10	6	–
Median school years completed	9.4	11.2	9.6	8.0	8.7	11.8	8.8	8.0	10.0	10.9	10.1	7.4	10.2	10.5
Percent Below Poverty Level														
Total	12.8	18.4	11.5	15.2	7.9	10.1	6.1	14.7	35.0	58.1	36.2	17.5	48.9	61.0
Elementary: Less than 8 years	23.2	39.6	22.2	24.2	18.6	33.1	16.0	22.9	42.9	...	49.6	29.4	60.7	67.9
8 years	16.1	34.0	15.5	15.4	10.8	16.9	8.9	14.9	37.3	72.6	44.2	17.1	60.3	70.2
High school: 1 to 3 years	17.3	33.5	15.9	11.8	8.1	16.4	6.6	11.7	46.4	75.7	45.6	12.0	57.7	72.2
4 years	8.3	13.0	7.4	8.6	4.3	7.5	3.1	9.1	24.2	38.2	24.1	6.7	34.5	47.6
College: 1 to 3 years	5.0	7.1	4.3	6.0	3.3	4.6	2.4	6.3	18.5	47.7	17.6	4.2	29.1	34.6
4 years	3.5	8.7	1.9	6.8	3.1	8.5	1.2	7.5	8.0	...	9.0	–	16.9	19.5
5 years or more	2.3	6.0	1.8	4.0	2.1	6.0	1.7	3.0	4.5	–	2.9	...	2.8	–
Negro														
All Income Levels														
Total	28 125	2 741	22 379	3 005	19 546	1 614	15 535	2 397	8 579	1 127	6 844	608	7 049	3 626
Elementary: Less than 8 years	6 829	165	4 893	1 771	5 314	102	3 785	1 427	1 515	63	1 108	344	995	418
8 years	3 128	125	2 536	467	2 193	53	1 790	350	935	72	746	117	685	341
High school: 1 to 3 years	9 230	1 015	7 802	413	5 746	501	4 921	324	3 484	514	2 881	89	3 119	1 653
4 years	6 570	1 133	5 221	216	4 414	718	3 517	179	2 156	415	1 704	37	1 889	1 056
College: 1 to 3 years	1 450	231	1 139	80	1 158	192	897	69	292	39	242	11	225	94
4 years	484	57	392	35	395	33	327	35	89	24	65	–	57	37
5 years or more	434	15	396	23	326	15	298	13	108	–	98	10	79	27
Median school years completed	10.3	12.1	10.4	6.8	10.2	12.2	10.3	6.7	10.6	11.5	10.6	7.1	10.8	10.9
Income Below Poverty Level														
Total	7 483	1 057	5 370	1 056	3 017	317	1 884	816	4 466	740	3 486	240	4 134	2 504
Elementary: Less than 8 years	2 113	86	1 350	677	1 305	45	743	517	808	41	607	160	676	313
8 years	915	76	672	167	391	14	260	117	524	62	412	50	450	249
High school: 1 to 3 years	2 914	567	2 231	116	787	140	557	90	2 127	427	1 674	26	2 052	1 312
4 years	1 280	283	932	65	392	93	238	61	888	190	694	4	853	584
College: 1 to 3 years	206	37	150	19	97	17	61	19	109	20	89	–	93	40
4 years	50	8	35	7	40	8	25	7	10	–	10	–	10	6
5 years or more	5	–	–	5	5	–	–	5	–	–	–	–	–	–
Median school years completed	9.7	10.9	9.9	6.2	8.5	11.1	8.8	6.3	10.3	10.9	10.3	6.0	10.4	10.6
Percent Below Poverty Level														
Total	26.6	38.6	24.0	35.1	15.4	19.6	12.1	34.0	52.1	65.7	50.9	39.5	58.6	69.1
Elementary: Less than 8 years	30.9	52.1	27.6	38.2	24.6	44.1	19.6	36.2	53.3	...	54.8	46.5	67.9	74.9
8 years	29.3	60.8	26.5	35.8	17.8	...	14.5	33.4	56.0		55.2	42.7	65.7	73.0
High school: 1 to 3 years	31.6	55.9	28.6	28.1	13.7	27.9	11.3	27.8	61.1	83.1	58.1	...	65.8	79.4
4 years	19.5	25.0	17.9	30.1	8.9	13.0	6.8	34.1	41.2	45.8	40.7	...	45.2	55.3
College: 1 to 3 years	14.2	16.0	13.2	...	8.4	8.9	6.8	...	37.3	...	36.8	–	41.3	...
4 years	10.3	...	8.9	...	10.1	...	7.6	...	...	–	...	–	...	...
5 years or more	1.2	–	–	...	1.5	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–
CLEVELAND														
Total														
All Income Levels														
Total	184 645	14 548	144 137	25 960	149 015	11 178	117 005	20 832	35 630	3 370	27 132	5 128	23 774	11 287
Elementary: Less than 8 years	33 965	588	21 183	12 194	27 644	418	17 567	9 659	6 321	170	3 616	2 535	2 980	1 164
8 years	23 743	610	17 074	6 059	19 568	458	14 279	4 831	4 175	152	2 795	1 228	2 133	887
High school: 1 to 3 years	56 408	5 092	47 964	3 352	43 331	3 388	37 233	2 710	13 077	1 704	10 731	642	10 106	5 306
4 years	51 345	6 251	42 358	2 736	41 549	5 061	34 292	2 196	9 796	1 190	8 066	540	7 121	3 386
College: 1 to 3 years	11 575	1 414	9 343	818	10 015	1 287	8 036	692	1 560	127	1 307	126	1 036	370
4 years	4 206	409	3 318	479	3 747	382	2 938	427	459	27	380	52	283	127
5 years or more	3 403	184	2 897	322	3 161	184	2 660	317	242	–	237	5	115	47
Median school years completed	10.8	12.2	11.1	8.1	10.9	12.3	11.1	8.2	10.7	11.4	11.0	8.0	11.0	11.0
Income Below Poverty Level														
Total	24 865	3 327	17 423	4 115	10 988	1 135	6 646	3 207	13 877	2 192	10 777	908	12 443	7 518
Elementary: Less than 8 years	6 289	220	3 597	2 472	3 929	101	1 866	1 962	2 360	119	1 731	510	1 758	843
8 years	3 132	181	2 123	828	1 671	75	995	601	1 461	106	1 128	227	1 194	616
High school: 1 to 3 years	9 489	1 776	7 298	415	3 081	465	2 291	325	6 408	1 311	5 007	90	6 132	3 957
4 years	5 084	1 035	3 760	289	1 828	412	1 181	235	3 256	623	2 579	54	3 020	1 929
College: 1 to 3 years	605	71	458	76	287	51	184	52	318	20	274	24	280	128
4 years	158	22	101	35	110	9	69	32	48	13	32	3	37	28
5 years or more	108	22	86	–	82	22	60	–	26	–	26	–	22	17
Median school years completed	10.0	11.1	10.2	6.7	8.9	11.5	9.6	6.5	10.5	11.0	10.5	7.1	10.6	10.7
Percent Below Poverty Level														
Total	13.5	22.9	12.1	15.9	7.4	10.2	5.7	15.4	38.9	65.0	39.7	17.7	52.3	66.6
Elementary: Less than 8 years	18.5	37.4	17.0	20.3	14.2	24.2	10.6	20.3	37.3	70.0	47.9	20.1	59.0	72.4
8 years	13.2	29.7	12.4	13.7	8.5	16.4	7.0	12.4	35.0	69.7	40.4	18.5	56.0	69.4
High school: 1 to 3 years	16.8	34.9	15.2	12.4	7.1	13.7	6.2	12.0	49.0	76.9	46.7	14.0	60.7	74.6
4 years	9.9	16.6	8.9	10.6	4.4	8.1	3.4	10.7	33.2	52.4	32.0	10.0	42.4	57.0
College: 1 to 3 years	5.2	5.0	4.9	9.3	2.9	4.0	2.3	7.5	20.4	15.7	21.0	19.0	27.0	34.6
4 years	3.8	5.4	3.0	7.3	2.9	2.4	2.3	7.5	10.5	...	8.4	...	13.1	22.0
5 years or more	3.2	12.0	3.0	–	2.6	12.0	2.3	–	10.7	–	11.0	–	19.1	...

Table 211. Poverty Status in 1969 of Families by Years of School Completed, Age, Sex, and Race of Head: 1970–Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years Data based on sample see text For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Urban and Rural Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More Central Cities	All families				Families with male head				Families with female head					
		Age of head				Age of head				Age of head			With related children	
	Total	Under 25 years	25 to 64 years	65 years and over	Total	Under 25 years	25 to 64 years	65 years and over	Total	Under 25 years	25 to 64 years	65 years and over	Under 18 years	Under 6 years
CLEVELAND – Continued														
Negro														
All Income Levels														
Total	67 181	5 898	55 186	6 097	47 514	3 383	39 357	4 774	19 667	2 515	15 829	1 323	16 104	6 297
Elementary Less than 8 years	13 625	232	9 747	3 646	10 671	122	7 542	3 007	2 954	110	2 205	639	1 975	806
8 years	6 187	206	5 024	957	4 498	91	3 719	688	1 689	115	1 305	269	1 311	572
High school 1 to 3 years	23 293	2 503	19 978	812	14 884	1 175	13 149	560	8 409	1 328	6 829	252	7 280	4 101
4 years	18 226	2 504	15 280	442	12 839	1 640	10 867	332	5 387	864	4 413	110	4 606	2 470
College 1 to 3 years	4 064	426	3 498	140	3 164	333	2 730	101	900	93	768	39	709	257
4 years	1 080	27	987	66	895	22	821	52	185	5	166	14	140	58
5 years or more	706	–	672	34	563	–	529	34	143	–	143	–	83	33
Median school years completed	10 8	12 0	10 9	6 7	10 7	12 2	10 9	6 4	10 9	11 3	10 9	8 1	11 0	11 0
Income Below Poverty Level														
Total	15 670	2 382	11 691	1 597	5 370	670	3 549	1 151	10 300	1 712	8 142	446	9 617	5 852
Elementary Less than 8 years	3 401	126	2 260	1 015	1 849	43	1 030	776	1 552	83	1 230	239	1 283	604
8 years	1 574	111	1 207	256	588	35	412	141	986	76	795	115	884	430
High school 1 to 3 years	6 875	1 352	5 342	181	1 764	288	1 359	117	5 111	1 064	3 983	64	4 935	3 231
4 years	3 351	750	2 496	105	984	279	615	90	2 367	471	1 881	15	2 258	1 460
College 1 to 3 years	374	38	310	26	136	25	98	13	238	13	212	13	215	94
4 years	61	5	42	14	36	–	22	14	25	5	20	–	25	16
5 years or more	34	–	34	–	13	–	13	–	21	–	21	–	17	17
Median school years completed	10 2	11 1	10 3	6 3	9 4	11 7	9 7	5 9	10 5	11 0	10 5	7 5	10 6	10 8
Percent Below Poverty Level														
Total	23 3	40 4	21 2	26 2	11 3	19 8	9 0	24 1	52 4	68 1	51.4	33.7	59.7	70 5
Elementary Less than 8 years	25 0	54 3	23 2	27 8	17 3	35 2	13 7	25 8	52 5	75 5	55 8	37 4	65 0	74 9
8 years	25 4	53 9	24 0	26 8	13 1	..	11 1	20 5	58 4	66 1	60 9	42 8	67 4	75 2
High school 1 to 3 years	29 5	54 0	26 7	22 3	11 9	24 5	10 3	20 9	60 8	80 1	58 3	25 4	67 8	78 8
4 years	18 4	30 0	16 3	23 8	7 7	17 0	5 7	27 1	43 9	54 5	42 6	13 6	49 0	59 1
College 1 to 3 years	9 2	8 9	8 9	18 6	4 3	7 5	3 6	12 9	26 4		27 6	...	30 3	36 6
4 years	5 6		4 3		4 0	–	2 7		13 5		12 0	–	17 9	
5 years or more	4 8	–	5 1	–	2 3	–	2 5	–	14 7	–	14 7	–	..	
COLUMBUS														
Total														
All Income Levels														
Total	128 594	14 165	100 279	14 150	110 548	12 454	86 522	11 572	18 046	1 711	13 757	2 578	12 093	5 441
Elementary Less than 8 years	13 250	351	9 006	3 893	11 187	269	7 701	3 217	2 063	82	1 305	676	1 082	380
8 years	11 966	439	8 266	3 261	10 058	325	7 054	2 679	1 908	114	1 212	582	991	416
High school 1 to 3 years	28 563	3 034	22 961	2 568	23 126	2 311	18 798	2 017	5 437	723	4 163	551	4 197	2 139
4 years	41 498	5 260	33 789	2 449	35 208	4 633	28 600	1 975	6 290	627	5 189	474	4 460	1 986
College 1 to 3 years	15 420	3 051	11 383	986	14 034	2 921	10 277	836	1 386	130	1 106	150	887	323
4 years	8 546	1 353	6 705	488	7 965	1 324	6 221	420	581	29	484	68	312	96
5 years or more	9 351	677	8 169	505	8 970	671	7 871	428	381	6	298	77	164	73
Median school years completed	12 3	12 6	12 3	9 0	12 3	12 7	12 3	9 0	11 8	11 7	12 0	9 2	11 8	11 7
Income Below Poverty Level														
Total	12 556	2 231	8 386	1 939	6 768	1 226	4 113	1 429	5 788	1 005	4 273	510	5 123	2 497
Elementary Less than 8 years	2 656	134	1 781	741	1 733	64	1 117	552	923	70	664	189	685	277
8 years	1 679	154	1 063	462	949	62	528	359	730	92	535	103	612	309
High school 1 to 3 years	4 105	859	2 885	361	1 660	313	1 116	231	2 445	546	1 769	130	2 295	1 427
4 years	2 680	543	1 870	267	1 319	309	821	189	1 361	234	1 049	78	1 243	745
College 1 to 3 years	790	347	364	79	554	294	191	69	236	53	173	10	199	99
4 years	295	133	153	9	226	123	94	9	69	10	59	–	65	24
5 years or more	351	61	270	20	327	61	246	20	24	–	24	–	24	16
Median school years completed	10 4	11 9	10 4	8 5	10 3	12 6	10 1	8 5	10 5	10 9	10 6	8 6	10,7	10 8
Percent Below Poverty Level														
Total	9 8	15.8	8 4	13.7	6 1	9 8	4.8	12 3	32 1	58.7	31.1	19 8	42 4	53 5
Elementary Less than 8 years	20 0	38 2	19 8	19 0	15 5	23 8	14 5	17 2	44 7		50 9	28 0	63 3	72 9
8 years	14 0	35 1	12 9	14 2	9 4	19 1	7 5	13 4	38 3	80 7	44 1	17 7	61 8	74 3
High school 1 to 3 years	14 4	28 3	12 6	14 1	7 2	13 5	5 9	11 5	45 0	75 5	42 5	23 6	54 7	66 7
4 years	6 5	10 3	5 5	10 9	3 7	6 7	2 9	9 6	21 6	37 3	20 2	16 5	27 9	37 5
College 1 to 3 years	5 1	11 4	3 2	8 0	3 9	10 1	1 9	8 3	17 0	40 8	15 6	6 7	22 4	30 7
4 years	3 5	9 8	2 3	1 8	2 8	9 3	1 5	2 1	11 9	...	12 2	–	20 8	.
5 years or more	3 8	9 0	3 3	4 0	3 6	9 1	3 1	4 7	6 3	–	8 1	-	14 6	...
Negro														
All Income Levels														
Total	22 096	2 101	18 026	1 969	15 786	1 297	12 982	1 507	6 310	804	5 044	462	5 142	2 645
Elementary Less than 8 years	3 638	53	2 620	965	2 816	34	1 982	800	822	19	638	165	512	176
8 years	1 884	104	1 490	290	1 361	24	1 119	218	523	80	371	72	394	192
High school 1 to 3 years	6 876	724	5 779	373	4 447	361	3 853	233	2 429	363	1 926	140	2 088	1 196
4 years	6 966	1 016	5 743	207	4 950	714	4 095	141	2 016	302	1 648	66	1 728	908
College 1 to 3 years	1 653	171	1 382	100	1 285	141	1 059	85	368	30	323	15	304	121
4 years	569	28	527	14	467	18	439	10	102	10	88	4	79	27
5 years or more	510	5	485	20	460	5	435	20	50	–	50	–	37	25
Median school years completed	11 4	12 2	11 5	8 1	11 5	12 3	11 6	7 5	11 2	11 5	11 4	8 9	11,4	11 4
Income Below Poverty Level														
Total	4 734	772	3 370	592	1 815	219	1 211	385	2 919	553	2 159	207	2 670	1 599
Elementary Less than 8 years	1 068	38	752	278	575	31	349	195	493	7	403	83	374	137
8 years	484	70	318	96	187	2	117	68	297	68	201	28	286	150
High school 1 to 3 years	1 880	360	1 392	128	542	67	400	75	1 338	293	992	53	1 285	843
4 years	1 094	247	781	66	420	98	294	28	674	149	487	38	630	411
College 1 to 3 years	177	41	115	21	75	11	48	16	102	30	67	5	80	42
4 years	28	16	12	–	13	10	3	–	15	6	9	–	15	10
5 years or more	3	–	–	3	3	–	–	3	–	–	–	–	–	–
Median school years completed	10 3	11 3	10 3	8 2	9 8	12 1	10.0	7 9	10 5	11 1	10 4	8 7	10 6	10 8
Percent Below Poverty Level														
Total	21.4	36 7	18 7	30 1	11 5	16.9	9.3	25 5	46 3	68 8	42.8	44.8	51.9	60 2
Elementary Less than 8 years	29 4	.	28 7	28 8	20 4	.	17 6	24 4	60 0	..	63 2	50 3	73 0	77 8
8 years	25 7	67 3	21 3	33 1	13.7	.	10 5	31 2	56 8	..	54 2	...	72 6	78 1
High school 1 to 3 years	27 3	49 7	24 1	34 3	12 2	18 6	10 4	32 2	55 1	80 7	51 5	37 9	61 5	70 5
4 years	15 7	24 3	13 6	31 9	8 5	13 7	7 2	19 9	33 4	49 3	29 6	...	36 5	45 3
College 1 to 3 years	10 7	24 0	8 3	21 0	5 8	7 8	4 5	...	27 7	..	20 7	...	26 3	34 7
4 years	4 9	...	2 3	–	2 8	..	0 7	–	14 7	...	...	–	...	..
5 years or more	0 6	–	–	..	0 7	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–

Table 211 Poverty Status in 1969 of Families by Years of School Completed, Age, Sex, and Race of Head: 1970—Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years Data based on sample, see text For minimum base for derived figures (percent median, etc) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Urban and Rural Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More Central Cities	All families				Families with male head				Families with female head					
		Age of head				Age of head				Age of head			With related children	
	Total	Under 25 years	25 to 64 years	65 years and over	Total	Under 25 years	25 to 64 years	65 years and over	Total	Under 25 years	25 to 64 years	65 years and over	Under 18 years	Under 6 years
DAYTON														
Total														
All Income Levels														
Total	59 044	6 203	45 088	7 753	49 047	5 332	37 402	6 313	9 997	871	7 686	1 440	6 648	2 858
Elementary Less than 8 years	8 665	282	5 956	2 427	7 335	236	5 106	1 993	1 330	46	850	434	745	281
8 years	8 309	345	5 861	2 103	6 901	271	4 924	1 706	1 408	74	937	397	774	335
High school 1 to 3 years	14 384	1 409	11 682	1 293	11 222	1 079	9 117	1 026	3 162	330	2 565	267	2 379	1 085
4 years	18 237	2 810	14 387	1 040	15 008	2 474	11 701	833	3 229	336	2 686	207	2 245	965
College 1 to 3 years	5 062	957	3 634	471	4 535	893	3 243	399	527	64	391	72	317	120
4 years	2 369	296	1 847	226	2 132	275	1 665	192	237	21	182	34	149	72
5 years or more	2 018	104	1 721	193	1 914	104	1 646	164	104	–	75	29	39	–
Median school years completed	11.6	12.4	11.8	8.7	11.8	12.4	11.9	8.7	11.1	11.9	11.4	8.7	11.3	11.2
Income Below Poverty Level														
Total	6 280	1 009	4 117	1 154	2 923	492	1 557	874	3 357	517	2 560	280	2 901	1 563
Elementary Less than 8 years	1 449	89	780	580	952	57	443	452	497	32	337	128	362	142
8 years	1 097	96	754	247	532	27	321	184	565	69	433	63	456	231
High school 1 to 3 years	2 099	408	1 496	195	772	166	450	156	1 327	242	1 046	39	1 241	708
4 years	1 279	312	886	81	498	175	271	52	781	137	615	29	707	427
College 1 to 3 years	230	84	120	26	102	52	45	5	128	32	75	21	88	40
4 years	70	11	47	12	23	6	5	12	47	5	42	–	41	15
5 years or more	56	9	34	13	44	9	22	13	12	–	12	–	6	–
Median school years completed	9.8	11.3	10.1	8.0	9.0	11.9	9.1	7.7	10.4	11.0	10.5	8.2	10.5	10.7
Percent Below Poverty Level														
Total	10.6	16.3	9.1	14.9	6.0	9.2	4.2	13.8	33.6	59.4	33.3	19.4	43.6	54.7
Elementary Less than 8 years	16.7	31.6	13.1	23.9	13.0	24.2	8.7	22.7	37.4	.	39.6	29.5	48.6	50.5
8 years	13.2	27.8	12.9	11.7	7.7	10.0	6.5	10.8	40.1		46.2	15.9	58.9	69.0
High school 1 to 3 years	14.6	29.0	12.8	15.1	6.9	15.4	4.9	15.2	42.0	73.3	40.8	14.6	52.2	65.3
4 years	7.0	11.1	6.2	7.8	3.3	7.1	2.3	6.2	24.2	40.8	22.9	14.0	31.5	44.2
College 1 to 3 years	4.5	8.8	3.3	5.5	2.2	5.8	1.4	1.3	24.3		19.2	.	27.8	33.3
4 years	3.0	3.7	2.5	5.3	1.1	2.2	0.3	6.3	19.8	.	23.1	–	27.5	.
5 years or more	2.8	8.7	2.0	6.7	2.3	8.7	1.3	7.9	11.5	–		–		–
Negro														
All Income Levels														
Total	16 923	1 613	13 994	1 316	12 423	1 106	10 279	1 038	4 500	507	3 715	278	3 696	1 746
Elementary Less than 8 years	3 343	74	2 477	792	2 758	47	2 041	670	585	27	436	122	404	154
8 years	1 823	81	1 534	208	1 384	47	1 178	159	439	34	356	49	344	154
High school 1 to 3 years	4 687	400	4 125	162	3 076	208	2 754	114	1 611	192	1 371	48	1 381	707
4 years	5 216	847	4 276	93	3 705	632	3 017	56	1 511	215	1 259	37	1 281	604
College 1 to 3 years	1 140	178	911	51	915	146	730	39	225	32	181	12	192	94
4 years	438	33	399	6	333	26	307	–	105	7	92	6	84	33
5 years or more	276	–	272	4	252	–	252	–	24	–	20	4	10	–
Median school years completed	11.1	12.3	11.2	6.6	11.0	12.4	11.1	6.2	11.3	12.0	11.3	8.3	11.4	11.4
Income Below Poverty Level														
Total	3 167	429	2 362	376	1 096	129	689	278	2 071	300	1 673	98	1 895	1 010
Elementary Less than 8 years	670	44	392	234	404	23	193	188	266	21	199	46	220	87
8 years	416	38	311	67	170	9	105	56	246	29	206	11	219	99
High school 1 to 3 years	1 155	172	932	51	272	30	214	28	883	142	718	23	835	481
4 years	761	152	597	12	216	61	149	6	545	91	448	6	514	298
College 1 to 3 years	116	23	81	12	29	6	23	–	87	17	58	12	75	35
4 years	38	–	38	–	–	–	–	–	38	–	38	–	32	10
5 years or more	11	–	11	–	5	–	5	–	6	–	6	–	–	–
Median school years completed	10.3	11.3	10.5	6.4	8.8	12.0	9.7	5.9	10.8	11.1	10.8	..	10.8	11.0
Percent Below Poverty Level														
Total	18.7	26.6	16.9	28.6	8.8	11.7	6.7	26.8	46.0	59.2	45.0	35.3	51.3	57.8
Elementary Less than 8 years	20.0	.	15.8	29.5	14.6	.	9.5	28.1	45.5	...	45.6	37.7	54.5	56.5
8 years	22.8		20.3	32.2	12.3	.	8.9	35.2	56.0	.	57.9	..	63.7	64.3
High school 1 to 3 years	24.6	43.0	22.6	31.5	8.8	14.4	7.8	24.6	54.8	74.0	52.4	..	60.5	68.0
4 years	14.6	17.9	14.0	.	5.8	9.7	4.9	..	36.1	42.3	35.6		40.1	49.3
College 1 to 3 years	10.2	12.9	8.9	.	3.2	4.1	3.2	–	38.7	.	32.0	.	39.1	.
4 years	8.7	–	9.5	–	–	–	–	–	36.2	–	..	–	...	..
5 years or more	4.0	–	4.0	–	2.0	–	2.0	–	..	–	..	–	–	–
ELYRIA														
Total														
All Income Levels														
Total	13 438	1 194	10 880	1 364	12 203	1 099	9 944	1 160	1 235	95	936	204	776	351
Elementary Less than 8 years	1 354	13	948	393	1 223	13	871	339	131	–	77	54	68	25
8 years	1 456	58	1 092	306	1 262	52	951	259	194	6	141	47	105	43
High school 1 to 3 years	3 413	312	2 880	221	3 114	292	2 631	191	299	20	249	30	198	99
4 years	4 928	561	4 115	252	4 461	514	3 740	207	467	47	375	45	318	152
College 1 to 3 years	1 207	178	964	65	1 091	156	882	53	116	22	82	12	83	32
4 years	558	59	438	61	537	59	426	52	21	–	12	9	4	–
5 years or more	522	13	443	66	515	13	443	59	7	–	–	7	–	–
Median school years completed	12.1	12.4	12.1	8.9	12.1	12.4	12.1	8.9	11.9	..	12.0	9.1	12.1	12.1
Income Below Poverty Level														
Total	707	127	467	113	359	65	200	94	348	62	267	19	307	208
Elementary Less than 8 years	119	4	73	42	72	4	29	39	47	–	44	3	38	25
8 years	115	10	69	36	70	4	30	36	45	6	39	–	45	25
High school 1 to 3 years	217	46	154	17	98	26	63	9	119	20	91	8	101	71
4 years	222	56	148	18	99	26	63	10	123	30	85	8	109	77
College 1 to 3 years	30	11	19	–	16	5	11	–	14	6	8	–	14	10
4 years	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
5 years or more	4	–	4	–	4	–	4	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Median school years completed	10.7	12.1	10.8	8.4	10.1	...	11.0	.	11.1	..	10.7	.	11.1	11.3
Percent Below Poverty Level														
Total	5.3	10.6	4.3	8.3	2.9	5.9	2.0	8.1	28.2	..	28.5	9.3	39.6	59.3
Elementary Less than 8 years	8.8	..	7.7	10.7	5.9	..	3.3	11.5	35.9	–	...	...	...	...
8 years	7.9	..	6.3	11.8	5.5	..	3.2	13.9	23.2	.	27.7	–	42.9	...
High school 1 to 3 years	6.4	14.7	5.3	7.7	3.1	8.9	2.4	4.7	39.8	..	36.5	..	51.0	..
4 years	4.5	10.0	3.6	7.1	2.2	5.1	1.7	4.8	26.3	..	22.7	...	34.3	50.7
College 1 to 3 years	2.5	6.2	2.0	–	1.5	3.2	1.2	–	12.1	.	...	–	...	...
4 years	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
5 years or more	0.8	–	0.9	–	0.8	–	0.9	–	–	–	–	–	–	–

Table 211. Poverty Status in 1969 of Families by Years of School Completed, Age, Sex, and Race of Head: 1970—Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years Data based on sample, see text For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Urban and Rural Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More Central Cities	All families				Families with male head				Families with female head					
		Age of head				Age of head				Age of head			With related children	
	Total	Under 25 years	25 to 64 years	65 years and over	Total	Under 25 years	25 to 64 years	65 years and over	Total	Under 25 years	25 to 64 years	65 years and over	Under 18 years	Under 6 years
LORAIN														
Total														
All Income Levels														
Total	19 444	1 654	15 700	2 090	17 523	1 528	14 222	1 773	1 921	126	1 478	317	1 181	554
Elementary Less than 8 years	2 974	51	2 009	914	2 663	35	1 835	793	311	16	174	121	149	57
8 years	2 540	89	1 875	576	2 290	85	1 713	492	250	4	162	84	124	58
High school 1 to 3 years	4 884	461	4 234	189	4 310	414	3 743	153	574	47	491	36	386	204
4 years	6 452	794	5 416	242	5 862	753	4 917	192	590	41	499	50	404	174
College 1 to 3 years	1 397	190	1 102	105	1 261	172	999	90	136	18	103	15	82	45
4 years	602	59	516	27	567	59	492	16	35	–	24	11	22	16
5 years or more	595	10	548	37	570	10	523	37	25	–	25	–	14	–
Median school years completed	11 6	12 3	11 8	8 2	11 7	12 3	11 9	8 2	11 1	11 7	11 5	8 4	11.5	11 4
Income Below Poverty Level														
Total	1 504	246	1 026	232	861	140	534	187	643	106	492	45	582	367
Elementary Less than 8 years	373	28	227	118	266	12	162	92	107	16	65	26	80	46
8 years	222	13	144	65	138	9	75	54	84	4	69	11	77	42
High school 1 to 3 years	512	113	383	16	254	66	172	16	258	47	211	–	249	161
4 years	300	67	221	12	130	43	83	4	170	24	138	8	152	94
College 1 to 3 years	65	20	28	17	41	5	19	17	24	15	9	–	24	24
4 years	17	–	17	–	17	–	17	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
5 years or more	15	5	6	4	15	5	6	4	–	–	–	–	–	–
Median school years completed	9 9	11 2	10 1	7 9	9 3	11 2	9 5	8 0	10 5	11 1	10 6	.	10 6	10 8
Percent Below Poverty Level														
Total	7 7	14.9	6 5	11 1	4 9	9 2	3 8	10 5	33.5	84.1	33.3	14 2	49.3	68 2
Elementary Less than 8 years	12 5	...	11 3	12 9	10 0	.	8 8	11 6	34 4	...	37 4	21 5	53 7	.
8 years	8 7		7 7	11 3	6 0	.	4 4	11 0	33 6	.	42 6	.	62 1	.
High school 1 to 3 years	10 5	24 5	9 0	8 5	5 9	15 9	4 6	10 5	44 9	.	43 0	–	64 5	78 9
4 years	4 6	8 4	4 1	5 0	2 2	5 7	1 7	2 1	28 8		27 7	...	37 6	54 0
College 1 to 3 years	4 7	10 5	2 5	16 2	3 3	2 9	1 9		17 6		8 7	–	...	. .
4 years	2 8	–	3 3	–	3 0	–	3 5	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
5 years or more	2 5		1 1		2 6		1 1	.	–	–	–	–	–	–
TOLEDO														
Total														
All Income Levels														
Total	97 064	7 838	74 995	14 231	84 768	6 744	65 989	12 035	12 296	1 094	9 006	2 196	7 415	3 253
Elementary: Less than 8 years	11 309	208	6 363	4 738	9 468	138	5 375	3 955	1 841	70	988	783	817	305
8 years	12 546	316	8 167	4 063	10 767	227	7 095	3 445	1 779	89	1 072	618	834	339
High school 1 to 3 years	22 769	1 799	18 910	2 060	19 376	1 355	16 250	1 771	3 393	444	2 660	289	2 439	1 141
4 years	30 451	3 560	25 060	1 831	26 612	3 186	21 926	1 500	3 839	374	3 134	331	2 496	1 143
College 1 to 3 years	9 960	1 356	7 821	783	9 088	1 279	7 131	678	872	77	690	105	569	230
4 years	5 279	439	4 493	347	4 967	405	4 240	322	312	34	253	25	180	63
5 years or more	4 750	160	4 181	409	4 490	154	3 972	364	260	6	209	45	80	32
Median school years completed	12 1	12 4	12 2	8 6	12 1	12 5	12 2	8 6	11 2	11 6	11 8	8.5	11 5	11 6
Income Below Poverty Level														
Total	7 510	1 070	4 907	1 533	3 824	387	2 179	1 258	3 686	683	2 728	275	3 230	1 920
Elementary: Less than 8 years	1 737	106	955	676	1 150	44	515	591	587	62	440	85	462	212
8 years	1 311	128	720	463	805	60	397	348	506	68	323	115	370	203
High school 1 to 3 years	2 359	487	1 703	169	858	152	569	137	1 501	335	1 134	32	1 410	815
4 years	1 639	277	1 204	158	695	76	499	120	944	201	705	38	859	605
College 1 to 3 years	277	39	205	33	168	29	111	28	109	10	94	5	100	65
4 years	136	29	84	23	100	22	55	23	36	7	29	–	26	17
5 years or more	51	4	36	11	48	4	33	11	3	–	3	–	3	3
Median school years completed	9 9	10 9	10 4	8 2	8 9	10 8	9 9	8 1	10 5	10 9	10 6	8 5	10 7	11 0
Percent Below Poverty Level														
Total	7.7	13 7	6.5	10 8	4.5	5.7	3 3	10.5	30.0	62 4	30 3	12.5	43 6	59 0
Elementary: Less than 8 years	15 4	51 0	15 0	14 3	12 1	31 9	9 6	14 9	31 9	...	44 5	10 9	56 5	69 5
8 years	10 4	40 5	8 8	11 4	7 5	26 4	5 6	10 1	28 4	.	30 1	18 6	44 4	59 9
High school: 1 to 3 years	10 4	27 1	9 0	8 2	4 4	11 2	3 5	7 7	44 2	75.5	42 6	11 1	57 8	71 4
4 years	5 4	7 8	4 8	8 6	2 6	2 4	2 3	8 0	24.6	53.7	22 5	11 5	34 4	52 9
College: 1 to 3 years	2 8	2 9	2 6	4 2	1 8	2 3	1 6	4 1	12 5	...	13 6	4 8	17 6	28 3
4 years	2 6	6 6	1 9	6 6	2 0	5 4	1 3	7 1	11 5	.	11 5	–	14 4	...
5 years or more	1 1	2 5	0 9	2 7	1 1	2 6	0 8	3 0	1 2	–	1 4	–	...	...
Negro														
All Income Levels														
Total	11 759	1 191	9 417	1 151	8 508	762	6 841	905	3 251	429	2 576	246	2 611	1 414
Elementary: Less than 8 years	2 792	44	2 033	715	2 132	12	1 528	592	660	32	505	123	463	215
8 years	1 500	97	1 186	217	1 029	37	839	153	471	60	347	64	345	187
High school 1 to 3 years	3 454	398	2 986	70	2 335	215	2 071	49	1 119	183	915	21	989	514
4 years	2 802	499	2 235	68	2 076	367	1 668	41	726	132	567	27	588	387
College 1 to 3 years	718	113	551	54	534	97	394	43	184	16	157	11	173	84
4 years	227	30	197	–	170	24	146	–	57	6	51	–	36	27
5 years or more	266	10	229	27	232	10	195	27	34	–	34	–	17	–
Median school years completed	10 4	12 1	10 5	6 4	10 4	12 3	10 5	6 1	10 3	11 0	10 4	8 0	10.5	10 8
Income [illegible] ty Level														
	2 787	435	1 994	358	1 038	116	647	275	1 749	319	1 347	83	1 603	964
ears	756	38	496	222	398	6	201	191	358	32	295	31	314	160
	368	69	237	62	118	19	68	31	250	50	169	31	206	121
	1 088	218	836	34	313	67	221	25	775	151	615	9	732	424
	500	110	361	29	175	24	134	17	325	86	227	12	310	237
	66	–	55	11	34	–	23	11	32	–	32	–	32	22
	9	–	9	–	–	–	–	–	9	–	9	–	9	–
	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
d	9 7	10 5	9.9	6 5	9.0	10 5	9.7	5.8	10.0	10 5	10 0	...	10 2	10.4
vel														
	23.7	36 5	21.2	31.1	12.2	15.2	9.5	30.4	53 8	74.4	52.3	33.7	61.4	68 2
rs	27.1	...	24 4	31 0	18 7	...	13 2	32 3	54 2	...	58.4	25 2	67 8	74 4
	24 5	...	20 0	28 6	11.5	...	8 1	20 3	53 1	...	48 7	...	59.7	64 7
	31 5	54 8	28 0	...	13 4	31 2	10 7	...	69.3	82.5	67.2	...	74 0	82 5
	17.8	22 0	16 2	...	8.4	6 5	8 0	..	44.8	65.2	40.0	...	52 7	61.2
	9.2	–	10.0	. .	6.4	–	5 8	...	17.4	–	20.4	–	18.5	...
	4 0	–	4 6	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	...	–	...	–
	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–

Table 211. Poverty Status in 1969 of Families by Years of School Completed, Age, Sex, and Race of Head: 1970—Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years Data based on sample, see text For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Urban and Rural Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More Central Cities	All families				Families with male head				Families with female head					
		Age of head				Age of head				Age of head			With related children	
	Total	Under 25 years	25 to 64 years	65 years and over	Total	Under 25 years	25 to 64 years	65 years and over	Total	Under 25 years	25 to 64 years	65 years and over	Under 18 years	Under 6 years
WARREN														
Total														
All Income Levels														
Total	16 371	1 234	12 854	2 283	14 304	1 072	11 329	1 903	2 067	162	1 525	380	1 264	567
Elementary Less than 8 years	2 166	20	1 221	925	1 833	16	1 056	761	333	4	165	164	138	49
8 years	1 701	32	1 174	495	1 492	32	1 050	410	209	–	124	85	89	30
High school 1 to 3 years	3 751	301	3 144	306	3 165	233	2 651	281	586	68	493	25	417	199
4 years	6 055	663	4 996	396	5 316	579	4 426	311	739	84	570	85	503	233
College: 1 to 3 years	1 335	160	1 090	85	1 190	154	961	75	145	6	129	10	97	49
4 years	765	53	677	35	718	53	636	29	47	–	41	6	17	4
5 years or more	598	5	552	41	590	5	549	36	8	–	3	5	3	3
Median school years completed	12 1	12 4	12 2	8 4	12 1	12 4	12 2	8 5	11 5	12 1	11 9	8 3	11 9	12 0
Income Below Poverty Level														
Total	1 218	136	799	283	552	26	299	227	666	110	500	56	571	330
Elementary: Less than 8 years	337	9	162	166	197	5	64	128	140	4	98	38	94	29
8 years	133	–	92	41	88	–	47	41	45	–	45	–	39	17
High school 1 to 3 years	337	54	247	36	95	6	59	30	242	48	188	6	231	144
4 years	356	67	249	40	137	15	94	28	219	52	155	12	193	126
College: 1 to 3 years	33	6	27	–	13	–	13	–	20	6	14	–	14	14
4 years	5	–	5	–	5	–	5	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
5 years or more	17	–	17	–	17	–	17	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Median school years completed	10 2	12 1	10 8	6 8	8 9	..	11 0	7 1	10 8	12 1	10 7	...	11 0	11 5
Percent Below Poverty Level														
Total	7.4	11.0	6 2	12 4	3 9	2 4	2 6	11.9	32.2	67 9	32.8	14 7	45.2	58 2
Elementary: Less than 8 years	15 6		13 3	17 9	10 7	...	6 1	16 8	42 0	...	59 4	23 2	68 1	..
8 years	7 8	–	7 8	8 3	5 9	–	4 5	10 0	21 5	–	36 3	–	..	...
High school: 1 to 3 years	9 0	17 9	7.9	11.8	3 0	2 6	2 2	10 7	41 3	..	38 1	..	55 4	72 4
4 years	5 9	10 1	5.0	10 1	2 6	2 6	2 1	9 0	29 6		27 2		38 4	54 1
College, 1 to 3 years	2 5	3 8	2 5	–	1 1	–	1 4	–	13 8	...	10 9	–	...	...
4 years	0 7	–	0 7	–	0 7	–	0 8	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
5 years or more	2 8	–	3 1	–	2 9	–	3 1	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
YOUNGSTOWN														
Total														
All Income Levels														
Total	35 424	2 056	26 814	6 554	29 810	1 749	22 830	5 231	5 614	307	3 984	1 323	3 093	1 190
Elementary: Less than 8 years	6 698	47	3 459	3 192	5 516	32	2 917	2 567	1 182	15	542	625	427	154
8 years	4 400	90	2 896	1 414	3 672	90	2 494	1 088	728	–	402	326	288	91
High school: 1 to 3 years	9 184	510	7 940	734	7 627	369	6 622	636	1 557	141	1 318	98	1 095	488
4 years	10 230	865	8 685	680	8 586	752	7 334	500	1 644	113	1 351	180	1 061	377
College 1 to 3 years	2 827	426	2 149	252	2 486	392	1 891	203	341	34	258	49	176	53
4 years	1 091	90	818	183	969	86	735	148	122	4	83	35	35	27
5 years or more	994	28	867	99	954	28	837	89	40	–	30	10	11	–
Median school years completed	11 2	12 4	11.7	8 1	11 2	12 5	11 7	8 0	10 7	11 9	11 4	8 1	11 3	11 2
Income Below Poverty Level														
Total	3 933	380	2 451	1 102	1 935	166	937	832	1 998	214	1 514	270	1 622	769
Elementary: Less than 8 years	1 270	27	542	701	833	12	273	548	437	15	269	153	270	101
8 years	560	32	283	245	323	32	121	170	237	–	162	75	163	65
High school: 1 to 3 years	1 220	201	950	69	479	77	344	58	741	124	606	11	670	335
4 years	713	94	563	56	211	34	141	36	502	60	422	20	458	236
College: 1 to 3 years	138	26	95	17	62	11	40	11	76	15	55	6	61	32
4 years	14	–	9	5	9	–	9	–	5	–	–	5	–	–
5 years or more	18	–	9	9	18	–	9	9	–	–	–	–	–	–
Median school years completed	9 3	11 0	10 3	6 3	8 4	10 5	9 6	6 1	10 3	11 2	10 6	7 1	10 7	11 0
Percent Below Poverty Level														
Total	11 1	18 5	9.1	16 8	6 5	9.5	4 1	15.9	35.6	69.7	38 0	20 4	52.4	64 6
Elementary Less than 8 years	19 0	..	15 7	22 0	15 1	...	9 4	21 3	37.0	...	49 6	24 5	63 2	65 6
8 years	12 7	...	9 8	17 3	8 8	..	4 9	15 6	32 6	–	40 3	23 0	56 6	.
High school: 1 to 3 years	13 3	39 4	12 0	9 4	6 3	20 9	5 2	9 1	47.6	87 9	46 0	...	61 2	68 6
4 years	7 0	10 9	6 5	8 2	2 5	4 5	1 9	7 2	30 5	53 1	31.2	11.1	43 2	62 6
College: 1 to 3 years	4 9	6 1	4 4	6 7	2 5	2 8	2 1	5 4	22 3	...	21 3	...	34.7	
4 years	1 3	–	1 1	2 7	0 9	–	1 2	–	4 1	–	–	..	–	–
5 years or more	1 8	–	1 0	...	1 9	–	1 1	..	–	–	–	–	–	–
Negro														
All Income Levels														
Total	8 265	488	6 662	1 115	6 105	293	4 930	882	2 160	195	1 732	233	1 712	757
Elementary: Less than 8 years	2 271	16	1 443	812	1 872	9	1 203	660	399	7	240	152	234	100
8 years	835	22	656	157	598	22	471	105	237	–	185	52	135	46
High school: 1 to 3 years	2 589	170	2 331	88	1 768	65	1 634	69	821	105	697	19	742	335
4 years	1 838	239	1 574	25	1 277	174	1 082	21	561	65	492	4	494	217
College: 1 to 3 years	505	41	447	17	385	23	351	11	120	18	96	6	89	45
4 years	129	–	118	11	107	–	96	11	22	–	22	–	18	14
5 years or more	98	–	93	5	98	–	93	5	–	–	–	–	–	–
Median school years completed	10 2	12 2	10 6	5.5	10 0	12.3	10 5	5 3	10 6	11 6	10 9	6 1	11.0	11.1
Income Below Poverty Level														
Total	1 896	193	1 343	360	688	44	405	239	1 208	149	938	121	1 067	521
Elementary: Less than 8 years	559	12	266	281	318	5	110	203	241	7	156	78	167	73
8 years	213	12	144	57	77	12	34	31	136	–	110	26	109	42
High school: 1 to 3 years	730	113	601	16	228	17	206	5	502	96	395	11	481	231
4 years	342	44	298	–	60	10	50	–	282	34	248	–	269	143
College: 1 to 3 years	52	12	34	6	5	–	5	–	47	12	29	6	41	32
4 years	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
5 years or more	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Median school years completed	9 7	10 9	10.3	5 1	8 3	...	9.9	4 7	10 4	11 1	10 5	6 2	10.6	10 9
Percent Below Poverty Level														
Total	22.9	39.5	20.2	32.3	11.3	15.0	8.2	27.1	55.9	76.4	54.2	51.9	62 3	68 8
Elementary: Less than 8 years	24.6	...	18 4	34.6	17.0	...	9 1	30.8	60 4	...	65 0	51 3	71.4	73.0
8 years	25 5	...	22 0	36 3	12.9	...	7.2	29 5	57 4	–	59.5	...	80 7	...
High school: 1 to 3 years	28.2	66 5	25 8	. .	12 9	...	12.6	...	61 1	91 4	56.7	...	64.8	69 0
4 years	18.6	18 4	18.9	–	4 7	5 7	4 6	–	50 3	...	50.4	–	54.5	65 9
College: 1 to 3 years	10 3	...	7 6	...	1 3	–	1.4	–	39 2	...	...	...	...	...
4 years	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
5 years or more	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–

Table 212. Poverty Status in 1969 of Families, by Type of Income and Age, Sex, and Race of Head: 1970

[Excludes inmates of institutions members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories and unrelated individuals under 14 years For explanation of percentage figures, see "Poverty Status" section in Appendix B Data based on sample, see text For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State **Urban and Rural** **Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More** **Central Cities**	All families				Families with male head				Families with female head				
		Age of head				Age of head				Head under 65 years by number of related children under 18 years			Head 65 years and over
	Total	Under 25 years	25 to 64 years	65 years and over	Total	Under 25 years	25 to 64 years	65 years and over	Total	None	1 to 3	4 or more	
THE STATE													
Total													
All Income Levels													
Total families	2 691 130	192 315	2 156 351	342 464	2 425 576	174 139	1 957 715	293 722	265 554	62 070	126 056	28 686	48 742
Mean family income	$11 410	$7 676	$12 349	$7 592	$11 948	$8 122	$12 937	$7 627	$6 490	$8 762	$5 471	$4 530	$7 383
Percent of aggregate family income													
Total aggregate income	100 0	100 0	100 0	100 0	100 0	100 0	100 0	100 0	100 0	100 0	100 0	100 0	100 0
Earnings	91 1	96 9	94 5	53 3	92 0	97 7	95 2	51 7	76 0	84 7	77 6	66 9	63 3
Wage and salary income	83 5	94 9	86 6	45 5	84 1	95 7	87 1	43 3	72 8	81 5	74 8	63 3	59 4
Self employment income	7 6	2 0	7 9	7 8	7 9	2 0	8 2	8 4	3 2	3 2	2 7	3 6	3 9
Social Security income	2 8	0 4	1 1	21 2	2 4	0 3	0 8	22 0	9 1	5 8	8 0	8 6	16 2
Public assistance income	0 4	0 7	0 3	0 6	0 2	0 2	0 2	0 5	3 4	0 8	4 4	14 7	1 3
Other income	5 8	2 0	4 1	24 9	5 4	1 8	3 8	25 8	11 5	8 7	10 1	9 7	19 2
Percent of families receiving income of specified types													
Earnings	91 9	96 0	97 1	56 7	93 2	98 9	98 5	54 8	79 7	92 3	80 5	68 3	68 2
Wage and salary income	88 5	95 4	93 9	50 6	89 6	98 2	95 1	48 2	78 2	90 9	79 4	67 5	65 3
Self employment income	12 4	4 0	13 2	12 1	13 2	4 2	14 1	12 9	5 0	6 4	3 8	2 9	7 4
Social Security income	18 5	2 7	9 5	84 1	16 4	2 3	7 5	83 9	38 2	40 7	23 3	18 6	85 1
Public assistance income	3 8	5 3	3 4	5 1	2 3	2 4	2 1	4 2	16 9	7 6	19 3	36 9	10 8
Other income	37 7	20 1	35 3	62 8	37 6	20 1	35 3	63 6	38 9	45 5	31 8	24 2	57 8
Income Below Poverty Level													
Total families	205 661	22 965	129 400	53 296	128 783	12 522	72 307	43 954	76 878	5 463	43 225	18 848	9 342
Mean family income	$1 854	$1 566	$2 033	$1 546	$1 982	$1 836	$2 272	$1 547	$1 640	$1 292	$1 462	$2 200	$1 537
Percent of aggregate family income													
Total aggregate income	100 0	100 0	100 0	100 0	100 0	100 0	100 0	100 0	100 0	100 0	100 0	100 0	100 0
Earnings	53 3	72 7	64 0	10 9	59 6	90 5	75 9	9 7	40 7	41 5	45 2	42 2	16 2
Wage and salary income	50 1	71 2	59 7	10 2	55 1	88 6	69 4	9 1	40 0	40 3	44 4	41 8	15 3
Self employment income	3 3	1 4	4 3	0 7	4 5	2 0	6 5	0 6	0 7	1 2	0 9	0 3	0 9
Social Security income	24 1	2 3	11 7	73 1	27 2	1 6	10 5	76 3	17 7	31 3	11 6	10 8	58 2
Public assistance income	14 5	19 5	16 5	5 9	6 3	4 4	7 4	4 4	31 0	15 1	33 0	36 9	13 1
Other income	8 1	5 5	7 8	10 1	6 9	3 4	6 2	9 6	10 5	12 2	10 1	10 2	12 5
Percent of families receiving income of specified types.													
Earnings	54 9	69 8	66 6	20 1	58 1	87 2	77 1	18 6	49 6	53 5	52 1	54 0	27 1
Wage and salary income	50 2	68 8	60 9	16 1	51 1	85 8	67 6	14 2	48 6	51 3	51 3	53 4	25 0
Self employment income	7 9	2 3	10 0	5 2	11 5	3 5	16 4	5 7	2 0	3 5	1 7	1 4	3 3
Social Security income	34 3	4 3	18 2	86 4	40 3	4 1	17 8	87 5	24 4	41 4	14 5	13 9	81 3
Public assistance income	21 1	26 1	24 5	10 8	11 7	9 0	14 2	8 4	36 9	22 4	37 9	46 0	22 4
Other income	19 4	12 2	18 0	26 1	20 0	12 1	18 3	25 0	18 5	24 8	16 2	15 8	30 9
White													
All Income Levels													
Total families	2 465 694	172 781	1 972 889	320 024	2 258 987	161 860	1 821 098	276 029	206 707	54 213	92 712	15 787	43 995
Mean family income	$11 687	$7 914	$12 658	$7 740	$12 110	$8 185	$13 118	$7 760	$7 073	$9 048	$5 959	$5 327	$7 610
Percent of aggregate family income.													
Total aggregate income	100 0	100 0	100 0	100 0	100 0	100 0	100 0	100 0	100 0	100 0	100 0	100 0	100 0
Earnings	91 0	97 3	94 5	52 7	91 9	97 8	95 2	51 2	75 9	84 3	77 3	71 0	62 7
Wage and salary income	83 2	95 2	86 3	44 7	83 7	95 7	86 8	42 6	72 4	80 9	74 3	65 7	58 6
Self employment income	7 9	2 1	8 2	8 0	8 1	2 1	8 4	8 6	3 5	3 4	3 0	5 3	4 1
Social Security income	2 7	0 4	1 1	21 1	2 4	0 3	0 8	21 8	9 5	5 9	8 8	9 1	16 1
Public assistance income	0 2	0 3	0 2	0 5	0 2	0 2	0 1	0 5	1 8	0 6	2 5	8 0	1 0
Other income	6 0	2 0	4 2	25 7	5 6	1 8	4 0	26 5	12 7	9 2	11 4	12 0	20 2
Percent of families receiving income of specified types													
Earnings	92 3	97 5	97 7	56 3	93 3	99 1	98 6	54 4	81 7	92 7	83 3	72 8	68 2
Wage and salary income	88 7	96 8	94 2	49 9	89 5	98 4	95 0	47 5	80 1	91 1	82 1	71 6	65 1
Self employment income	13 1	4 3	13 9	12 6	13 8	4 4	14 6	13 4	5 8	6 8	4 5	4 5	7 9
Social Security income	18 7	2 5	9 4	84 6	16 4	2 2	7 4	84 3	43 4	42 6	27 1	22 1	86 2
Public assistance income	2 7	3 2	2 4	4 3	2 0	2 0	1 7	3 6	11 0	5 9	12 7	25 5	8 7
Other income	39 6	21 2	37 2	64 8	39 1	20 9	36 7	65 4	45 4	49 4	37 9	33 0	60 9
Income Below Poverty Level													
Total families	157 426	15 966	94 703	46 757	110 251	10 463	60 602	39 186	47 175	4 009	26 664	8 931	7 571
Mean family income	$1 843	$1 604	$2 039	$1 528	$1 956	$1 845	$2 251	$1 530	$1 579	$1 315	$1 427	$2 200	$1 517
Percent of aggregate family income:													
Total aggregate income	100 0	100 0	100 0	100 0	100 0	100 0	100 0	100 0	100 0	100 0	100 0	100 0	100 0
Earnings	54.4	80 9	67 6	9 2	59 0	91 6	76 6	8 4	41 2	38 6	48.4	44 0	13 6
Wage and salary income	50 6	79 0	62 4	8 6	54 1	89 4	69 5	7 8	40 4	37 6	47 5	43 5	12 9
Self employment income	3 8	1 9	5 2	0 6	4 9	2 2	7 1	0 6	0 8	1 0	0 9	0 5	0 7
Social Security income	27 0	2 5	12 3	75 3	28 4	1 5	10 5	77 8	22 9	35 3	14 6	12 6	62 1
Public assistance income	9 7	10 6	11 3	5 0	5 4	3 3	6 4	3 9	21 9	11 8	23 4	28 3	10 7
Other income	9 0	6 0	8 8	10 5	7 2	3 7	6 5	9 9	14 1	14 3	13 6	15 1	13 6
Percent of families receiving income of specified types													
Earnings	55 2	76 0	69 8	18 5	57 5	88 3	78 1	17 3	49 9	52 0	54 8	55 4	24 9
Wage and salary income	49 3	74 6	62 4	14 2	49 7	86 8	67 3	12 6	48 4	49 3	53 7	54 5	22 3
Self employment income	9 6	3 2	12 7	5 6	12 7	4 0	18 5	6 0	2 5	4 2	2 0	2 0	3 6
Social Security income	38 1	4 3	19 4	87 4	41 3	3 5	17 4	88 1	30 6	46 1	17.7	17 2	83 8
Public assistance income	15 2	16 3	18 1	9 0	10 0	7 1	12 4	7 2	27 3	19 2	27 9	36 6	18 4
Other income	22 0	14 2	20 8	27 1	21 3	13 1	19 6	26 0	23 8	29 5	20.9	22 5	32 8

Table 212. Poverty Status in 1969 of Families, by Type of Income and Age, Sex, and Race of Head: 1970—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years For explanation of percentage figures see "Poverty Status" section in Appendix B Data based on sample, see text For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Urban and Rural Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More Central Cities	All families				Families with male head				Families with female head				
		Age of head				Age of head				Head under 65 years by number of related children under 18 years			
	Total	Under 25 years	25 to 64 years	65 years and over	Total	Under 25 years	25 to 64 years	65 years and over	Total	None	1 to 3	4 or more	Head 65 years and over
THE STATE—Continued													
Negro													
All Income Levels													
Total families	219 192	19 172	178 171	21 849	160 967	11 984	131 808	17 175	58 225	7 715	33 048	12 788	4 674
Mean family income	$8 277	$5 552	$8 916	$5 458	$9 667	$7 284	$10 424	$5 522	$4 433	$6 764	$4 118	$3 556	$5 222
Percent of aggregate family income													
Total aggregate income	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	50.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Earnings	91.7	91.9	93.8	63.9	94.2	97.2	96.3	62.0	76.6	88.6	78.7	59.5	71.0
Wage and salary income	88.8	91.1	90.7	61.1	91.1	96.2	93.0	58.9	75.0	86.6	76.8	58.9	69.7
Self employment income	2.9	0.9	3.1	2.7	3.1	1.0	3.3	3.1	1.6	2.0	1.9	0.5	1.3
Social Security income	3.2	0.7	1.7	24.2	2.6	0.4	1.2	26.0	6.4	5.1	4.5	7.8	17.4
Public assistance income	2.5	5.3	2.3	2.8	0.9	1.2	0.8	2.2	12.4	2.9	12.3	27.0	5.5
Other income	2.6	2.1	2.1	9.1	2.3	1.3	1.8	9.8	4.6	3.4	4.5	5.7	6.1
Percent of families receiving income of specified types:													
Earnings	87.5	83.1	91.0	62.2	93.0	96.5	96.8	60.6	72.3	89.5	72.6	62.8	67.8
Wage and salary income	86.4	82.8	90.0	60.5	91.7	96.1	95.6	58.6	71.7	88.9	71.9	62.5	67.2
Self employment income	4.9	1.2	5.4	4.7	6.0	1.8	6.5	5.2	2.1	3.4	2.0	1.0	3.0
Social Security income	17.0	4.1	11.1	76.9	16.0	3.7	9.1	77.6	19.9	27.9	12.6	14.2	74.7
Public assistance income	15.6	23.6	14.7	16.4	7.6	7.9	7.0	12.6	37.7	19.4	37.8	51.0	30.4
Other income	16.4	10.4	15.0	33.2	16.6	9.3	14.9	34.6	15.9	18.3	14.6	13.5	28.2
Income Below Poverty Level													
Total families	47 457	6 909	34 118	6 430	18 018	2 017	11 342	4 659	29 439	1 438	16 403	9 827	1 771
Mean family income	$1 891	$1 475	$2 017	$1 674	$2 141	$1 781	$2 389	$1 693	$1 738	$1 231	$1 518	$2 202	$1 623
Percent of aggregate family income:													
Total aggregate income	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Earnings	49.5	51.9	53.6	21.6	62.4	84.7	71.9	19.7	39.9	50.3	40.3	40.2	26.7
Wage and salary income	48.1	51.7	51.8	20.4	59.7	84.2	68.4	18.7	39.2	48.7	39.5	40.1	25.1
Self employment income	1.5	0.2	1.7	1.2	2.7	0.5	3.4	1.0	0.6	1.7	0.8	0.1	1.6
Social Security income	14.9	2.0	10.0	58.9	21.0	2.3	10.7	64.9	10.4	19.1	7.1	9.2	42.3
Public assistance income	30.2	42.0	31.3	12.1	11.5	10.6	12.6	8.1	44.3	25.0	47.8	44.8	22.9
Other income	5.3	4.1	5.1	7.5	5.1	2.3	4.8	7.3	5.4	5.5	4.8	5.8	8.1
Percent of families receiving income of specified types:													
Earnings	53.8	55.3	57.8	31.2	61.4	81.0	71.2	29.0	49.2	57.6	47.8	52.6	36.7
Wage and salary income	52.8	55.2	56.6	30.0	59.4	80.7	68.7	27.6	48.8	56.5	47.3	52.3	36.5
Self employment income	2.4	0.4	2.8	2.4	4.4	1.1	5.7	2.6	1.2	1.7	1.3	0.8	1.8
Social Security income	22.2	4.1	15.0	79.6	34.7	6.9	19.8	83.0	14.5	27.9	9.4	11.1	70.5
Public assistance income	40.8	48.7	42.3	24.2	22.0	18.7	24.0	18.4	52.3	31.5	54.1	54.7	39.6
Other income	10.9	7.6	10.1	18.5	12.5	7.0	11.5	17.0	9.9	11.1	8.5	9.8	22.5
Persons of Spanish Language													
All Income Levels													
Total families	19 538	2 285	16 229	1 024	18 098	2 125	15 014	959	1 440	201	901	273	65
Mean family income	$10 811	$6 879	$11 572	$7 513	$11 230	$7 229	$12 034	$7 505	$5 538	$8 273	$5 243	$3 999	...
Percent of aggregate family income:													
Total aggregate income	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	
Earnings	95.3	96.8	96.5	64.8	96.0	97.4	97.1	64.1	78.5	89.6	76.5	72.0	...
Wage and salary income	86.5	94.7	87.1	55.1	87.0	95.2	87.6	54.2	73.9	88.2	70.0	72.0	
Self employment income	8.8	2.1	9.3	9.7	9.0	2.2	9.5	9.9	4.6	1.4	6.5	–	
Social Security income	1.4	0.3	0.7	20.4	1.2	0.3	0.5	20.9	6.5	4.3	5.2	12.0	...
Public assistance income	0.6	0.9	0.5	1.6	0.4	0.4	0.3	1.6	6.4	2.4	7.3	10.1	...
Other income	2.7	2.0	2.4	13.1	2.5	1.9	2.1	13.4	8.7	3.7	11.0	5.9	
Percent of families receiving income of specified types:													
Earnings	95.2	95.3	97.0	65.9	96.6	98.0	98.5	64.1	77.2	96.5	77.7	57.5	...
Wage and salary income	92.3	94.4	94.1	60.4	93.7	97.0	95.4	59.0	75.5	96.5	75.9	57.5	...
Self employment income	8.9	4.1	9.5	8.9	9.3	4.4	10.1	8.2	3.1	3.0	3.0	–	...
Social Security income	9.0	2.9	5.4	80.3	8.1	2.8	4.2	81.1	20.5	35.3	14.4	18.3	...
Public assistance income	5.1	5.8	4.7	9.0	3.5	3.3	3.2	8.8	24.4	13.9	25.9	30.4	...
Other income	23.1	15.8	22.4	51.6	23.4	15.4	22.7	51.8	19.9	23.9	19.1	12.8	...
Income Below Poverty Level													
Total families	2 018	414	1 466	138	1 438	294	1 006	138	580	7	373	200	–
Mean family income	$2 371	$1 714	$2 623	$1 660	$2 637	$1 976	$2 964	$1 660	$1 711	...	$1 482	$2 182	–
Percent of aggregate family income:													
Total aggregate income	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	...	100.0	100.0	–
Earnings	76.9	81.9	79.8	11.6	83.0	91.2	86.9	11.6	53.5	...	48.6	60.2	–
Wage and salary income	74.3	81.8	76.7	11.3	79.7	91.1	82.8	11.3	53.5		48.6	60.2	–
Self-employment income	2.6	–	3.2	0.3	3.2	0.1	4.1	0.3	–	...	–	–	–
Social Security income	8.6	0.8	6.4	69.3	7.2	0.2	3.8	69.3	13.9		7.8	21.7	–
Public assistance income	11.5	14.3	10.9	14.0	7.1	6.7	6.7	14.0	28.4	...	38.9	14.5	–
Other income	3.0	3.0	2.9	5.1	2.7	1.9	2.6	5.1	4.2	...	4.8	3.6	–
Percent of families receiving income of specified types:													
Earnings	66.6	74.2	69.4	14.5	75.2	85.4	80.6	14.5	45.2	–	47.7	42.0	–
Wage and salary income	64.0	74.2	65.8	14.5	71.6	85.4	75.4	14.5	45.2	–	47.7	42.0	–
Self employment income	6.0	1.7	7.5	3.6	8.5	2.4	10.9	3.6	–	–	–	–	–
Social Security income	12.4	2.9	8.5	83.3	12.5	1.7	6.0	83.3	12.2	–	9.1	18.5	–
Public assistance income	20.5	21.7	20.1	20.3	14.3	15.0	13.3	20.3	35.7	...	38.6	28.0	–
Other income	8.4	7.5	7.2	23.2	9.2	6.8	8.1	23.2	6.2	–	7.5	4.0	–

Table 212. Poverty Status in 1969 of Families, by Type of Income and Age, Sex, and Race of Head: 1970—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years For explanation of percentage figures, see "Poverty Status" section in Appendix B. Data based on sample, see text For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Urban and Rural Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More Central Cities	All families				Families with male head				Families with female head				
	Total	Age of head			Total	Age of head			Total	Head under 65 years by number of related children under 18 years			Head 65 years and over
		Under 25 years	25 to 64 years	65 years and over		Under 25 years	25 to 64 years	65 years and over		None	1 to 3	4 or more	
URBAN													
All Income Levels													
Total families	2 026 881	153 931	1 617 344	255 606	1 799 981	137 457	1 446 737	215 787	226 900	53 317	109 021	24 743	39 819
Mean family income	$11 753	$7 658	$12 712	$8 147	$12 413	$8 178	$13 437	$8 249	$6 513	$8 916	$5 424	$4 386	$7 597
Percent of aggregate family income													
Total aggregate income	100 0	100 0	100 0	100 0	100 0	100 0	100 0	100 0	100 0	100.0	100 0	100 0	100 0
Earnings	90 7	96 7	94 2	53 0	91 7	97 6	95 0	51 4	75 9	84 8	77 6	65 6	62 5
Wage and salary income	84 0	95 2	87 2	46.2	84 7	96 2	87 8	44 0	73 2	82 0	75 1	62 9	59 2
Self employment income	6 7	1 5	7 0	6 7	6 9	1 4	7.2	7 3	2 7	2 8	2 4	2.7	3 3
Social Security income	2 7	0 4	1 1	20 3	2 3	0 3	0 8	20 9	8 8	5 7	7 4	8 3	16 3
Public assistance income	0 4	0 8	0 4	0 6	0 2	0 3	0 2	0.5	3.6	0 8	4 8	16 2	1 3
Other income	6 2	2 1	4 4	26 2	5 8	1 8	4 1	27 2	11 7	8 7	10.2	9 9	20 0
Percent of families receiving income of specified types:													
Earnings	91 8	95 7	97 0	56 5	93 3	98 9	98 6	54 5	79 6	92.7	80.3	67.4	67 7
Wage and salary income	89 3	95 2	94 6	52 3	90 7	98 5	96 0	49 9	78 5	91 6	79 4	66 9	65 6
Self employment income	9 2	2 9	9 9	8 7	9.8	3 2	10 6	9.3	3 9	5 2	3 1	2 1	5 5
Social Security income	18 6	2 7	9 8	83 7	16 3	2 3	7 6	83 3	36 9	40 7	21 7	17.2	85 6
Public assistance income	4 1	6 1	3 8	5 0	2 4	2 6	2 1	4 0	17 8	7 5	20 7	39.3	10 6
Other income	39 2	20 6	36 8	65 3	39 3	20 8	37 0	66 5	38 5	45 8	31 0	23 0	58 7
Income Below Poverty Level													
Total families	147 924	19 527	94 661	33 736	81 727	9 945	45 113	26 669	66 197	4 348	38 137	16 645	7 067
Mean family income	$1 826	$1 553	$1 975	$1 563	$1 968	$1 831	$2 237	$1 563	$1 650	$1 306	$1 467	$2 196	$1 561
Percent of aggregate family income													
Total aggregate income	100 0	100 0	100 0	100 0	100 0	100 0	100 0	100 0	100 0	100 0	100 0	100 0	100 0
Earnings	51 9	70 2	60 5	11.1	59 7	90 2	74 7	9 9	40 5	42 2	44 5	41.7	15 4
Wage and salary income	50 6	69 1	58 9	10 4	57 8	88.7	72 3	9 3	39.9	41 5	43 7	41 4	14 3
Self employment income	1 4	1 1	1 6	0 7	1 8	1 5	2 4	0 6	0 7	0 7	0 8	0 3	1 1
Social Security income	22 6	2 5	11 6	72 9	26 8	1 6	10 8	76 5	16 3	30.4	10.6	9 9	59 5
Public assistance income	17 4	22 2	20 0	5 8	6 8	5 0	8 3	3.9	33 1	15 5	35 4	30 6	12 8
Other income	8 1	5 1	7 9	10 2	6 7	3 1	6 2	9 7	10 0	11 9	9 5	9 8	12 3
Percent of families receiving income of specified types:													
Earnings	54 1	68 6	63 8	18 7	57 8	87 6	75 4	16 8	49 6	54 8	51.7	53 6	25 7
Wage and salary income	51 8	68 1	61 1	16 4	54 3	86 9	70 8	14 3	48 8	53 0	50 9	53 1	24 4
Self employment income	4 3	1 6	5.3	3 0	6 5	2 6	9 2	3 3	1 6	2 8	1 6	1 2	1 9
Social Security income	31 6	4 5	17 6	86 3	39 1	4 3	18 2	87 5	22 2	40 4	13 3	12 7	81 9
Public assistance income	24 4	29 0	28 2	11 0	12 5	9 7	15 7	8 0	39 0	22 1	40 2	48 0	27 3
Other income	18 7	11 8	17 4	26 3	19 8	12 3	18 3	25 2	17 3	24 0	15.2	14 9	30 5
RURAL NONFARM													
All Income Levels													
Total families	566 999	36 325	463 477	67 197	532 534	34 712	437 735	60 087	34 465	7 779	15 925	3 651	7 110
Mean family income	$10 425	$7 684	$11 309	$5 809	$10 696	$7 860	$11 599	$5 753	$6 234	$7 799	$5 679	$5 229	$6 281
Percent of aggregate family income													
Total aggregate income	100 0	100 0	100 0	100 0	100 0	100 0	100 0	100 0	100 0	100 0	100 0	100 0	100 0
Earnings	92.7	97 6	95 5	52 5	93 3	98 1	96 0	50 6	76 6	84 2	77 3	71.8	66 7
Wage and salary income	84 9	94 8	87 4	44 9	85 4	95 3	87.7	42 6	72 8	80 6	73.7	67 0	62 8
Self employment income	7 8	2 8	8 1	7 6	8 0	2 8	8 2	8 0	3 8	3 6	3 6	4 8	3 9
Social Security income	2 7	0 4	1 1	26 2	2 4	0.4	0 8	27.5	11 0	7 0	11.2	10 8	16 2
Public assistance income	0 3	0 2	0 2	1 0	0 2	0 1	0 2	0 9	2 1	0 9	2 0	7.5	1 8
Other income	4 2	1 7	3 2	20 3	4 0	1 5	3 0	21 0	10 3	7.9	9 5	9 9	15 2
Percent of families receiving income of specified types:													
Earnings	92 1	97 6	97 4	52 2	92 9	98 9	98 2	50.4	79.6	89 7	81 5	72 7	67 6
Wage and salary income	88 3	96 6	93 7	46 1	89 0	97.9	94 4	44 0	77.3	87 3	79 8	71.7	63 7
Self employment income	13 6	5 7	14 4	12 0	14 0	5 8	14.9	12 3	7 1	8 2	6 2	4 6	9 1
Social Security income	17.3	2 4	8 6	84 9	15 5	2 2	7 0	85 3	44.1	41 4	32 0	26 5	81 7
Public assistance income	3 0	2 1	2 6	6 0	2 4	1 7	2 0	5 2	12 1	8.5	10.6	23 4	13 3
Other income	32 1	18 0	29 9	54 9	31 6	17 3	29 5	55 2	40.7	42 9	36 5	31.5	52 3
Income Below Poverty Level													
Total families	48 201	3 256	28 548	16 397	38 288	2 420	21 422	14 446	9 913	983	4 875	2 104	1 951
Mean family income	$2 000	$1 666	$2 285	$1 569	$2 102	$1 886	$2 476	$1 583	$1 605	$1 283	$1 437	$2 276	$1 464
Percent of aggregate family income.													
Total aggregate income	100 0	100 0	100 0	100 0	100.0	100 0	100 0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100 0
Earnings	55 2	85 3	70.3	10 4	57.8	91 6	75 7	9 6	42 0	37 4	50 9	45 0	17 4
Wage and salary income	51 0	83 4	64 6	9.6	52.9	89 6	68 8	8 7	41 2	35 2	49 9	44 3	17 2
Self employment income	4.2	1.9	5 8	0 8	4.9	2.0	6 9	0.9	0.8	2.2	1.0	0.6	0 2
Social Security income	28 2	1 7	12 9	72 9	28.7	1 5	10 9	75.3	26.0	35.0	19.3	17 3	53 1
Public assistance income	8 2	5.5	9 0	6 7	6.3	2 3	6.9	5.5	18 0	13 4	15.1	24 7	15 9
Other income	8 4	7 5	7 8	10.1	7.3	4 6	6 5	9 6	14 0	14.2	14 7	13 0	13 5
Percent of families receiving income of specified types:													
Earnings	54.3	76 5	71 7	19 7	55 5	86 2	77 0	18 5	49.9	47.1	55 9	56 3	29 3
Wage and salary income	48 6	74 5	64 5	15 6	48.7	83 6	67.9	14.3	48 1	44 3	54 7	55 3	25 6
Self employment income	9 5	4 1	12 7	5 1	11.2	4.5	16 1	5.1	3.0	5 1	2.3	1.9	5 1
Social Security income	42 6	3 4	21 7	86 7	44 2	3.6	19 2	88 0	36.4	45.9	23.7	23 4	77 1
Public assistance income	14 6	9.6	16 7	11.9	12 0	6 1	13.9	10 1	24 6	24 6	21.3	31.9	25 1
Other income	21 0	14 7	19.6	24 8	19.9	11 6	18 1	24.1	25 2	28 2	23.9	22 0	30 4

Table 212. Poverty Status in 1969 of Families, by Type of Income and Age, Sex, and Race of Head: 1970—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years For explanation of percentage figures, see "Poverty Status" section in Appendix B Data based on sample, see text For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Urban and Rural Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More Central Cities	All families				Families with male head				Families with female head				
		Age of head				Age of head				Head under 65 years by number of related children under 18 years			Head 65 years and over
	Total	Under 25 years	25 to 64 years	65 years and over	Total	Under 25 years	25 to 64 years	65 years and over	Total	None	1 to 3	4 or more	
RURAL FARM													
All Income Levels													
Total families	97 250	2 059	75 530	19 661	93 061	1 970	73 243	17 848	4 189	974	1 110	292	1 813
Mean family income	$10 007	$8 926	$10 956	$6 476	$10 126	$8 874	$11 063	$6 421	$7 356	$8 069	$7 114	$8 005	$7 016
Percent of aggregate family income:													
Total aggregate income	100 0	100 0	100 0	100 0	100 0	100 0	100 0	100 0	100 0	100 0	100 0	100 0	100 0
Earnings	90 5	97 1	94 9	60 7	90 9	97 5	95 2	59 6	77 3	83 3	79 8	87 9	70 2
Wage and salary income	61 5	71 3	65 2	35 5	61 6	71 3	65 4	33 6	56 6	58 6	62 9	52 5	52 2
Self employment income	29 0	25 8	29.7	25 2	29 3	26 2	29 8	26 0	20 8	24 7	17.0	35 4	18 0
Social Security income	3 7	0 5	1.1	21 3	3 5	0 5	0 9	22 1	10 6	5 5	10 5	8 3	14 2
Public assistance income	0 2	0 1	0.1	0 4	0 1	0 1	0 1	0 5	0 6	0 8	0 9	0 4	0 4
Other income	5 7	2 3	3 9	17 6	5 5	1 9	3 8	17 8	11 4	10 3	8 7	3 4	15 2
Percent of families receiving income of specified types:													
Earnings	93 3	96 8	98 3	73 8	93 7	97 4	98 6	73 2	84 1	89.6	84 7	91 1	79 6
Wage and salary income	73 0	86 3	80 3	43 6	73 1	87 1	80 4	41 5	71.6	77.9	77 7	70 2	64 7
Self employment income	73 3	51.1	78 2	56 6	74 6	51 2	79.2	58 0	45 0	55.1	38 6	49 0	42 7
Social Security income	24 9	2 2	9 5	86 5	23 3	2 3	8 5	86.3	60 8	39 9	42 1	30 1	88 3
Public assistance income	1 8	1 6	1 4	3 3	1.7	1 7	1 3	3 2	5 2	7 2	5 9	1 4	4 2
Other income	39 9	21.7	36 0	57 0	39 5	21.9	35.7	56 8	50 5	46 7	42 7	34 6	59 8
Income Below Poverty Level													
Total families	9 536	182	6 191	3 163	8 768	157	5 772	2 839	768	132	213	99	324
Mean family income	$1 567	$1 192	$1 746	$1 237	$1 595	$1 408	$1 787	$1 214	$1 248	$908	$1 160	...	$1 444
Percent of aggregate family income:													
Total aggregate income	100 0	100 0	100 0	100 0	100 0	100 0	100 0	100 0	100 0	100 0	100 0	..	100 0
Earnings	67 0	93 4	86 6	11 4	68 9	96 7	88 3	9 1	39 1	49 5	42 3		28 3
Wage and salary income	35 7	62 9	44 0	11 2	35 8	61 2	44 1	9 0	35 3	36 3	35 0	. .	27 8
Self employment income	31 3	30 5	42 6	0 1	33 2	35 5	44 2	0 1	3 9	13 2	7 3	..	0 6
Social Security income	24 3	–	5 6	77 1	23 2	–	4 7	79 9	40 0	33 1	25 5	. .	56 5
Public assistance income	2 1	0 3	2 1	2 2	1 8	0 2	1 8	2 0	6 0	11 5	7 7		3 5
Other income	6 6	6 3	5 6	9 4	6 0	3 1	5 1	9 1	14 9	5 9	24 5	.	11.7
Percent of families receiving income of specified types:													
Earnings	70 5	69 8	87.6	37 2	72 3	73 9	89 9	36 3	50 7	55 3	45 5		45 1
Wage and salary income	33 2	45 1	41 8	15 5	32 5	49 0	41 5	13 2	41 0	45 5	37 1	...	36 1
Self employment income	56 3	41 8	70 0	30 3	59 6	44 6	74 1	31 1	18 1	15 9	8 5	. .	23.1
Social Security income	35 6	–	10 8	86 2	33 9	–	9 4	85 6	54 9	39 4	23 9	.	91 4
Public assistance income	3 8	6 0	3 7	4 0	3 4	7 0	3 2	3 7	8 6	15 2	8 9	...	7 1
Other income	23 0	13 2	19 6	30 1	22 1	9 6	19 2	28 8	33 1	26 5	25 4	.	41 7
AKRON SMSA													
Total													
All Income Levels													
Total families	170 511	12 763	136 558	21 190	154 509	11 471	124 668	18 370	16 002	3 623	7 862	1 697	2 620
Mean family income	$12 115	$7 891	$13 155	$7 959	$12 672	$8 411	$13 767	$7 902	$6 733	$9 165	$5 502	$4 594	$8 332
Percent of aggregate family income:													
Total aggregate income	100 0	100 0	100 0	100 0	100 0	100 0	100 0	100 0	100 0	100 0	100 0	100 0	100 0
Earnings	91 2	97 0	94 8	49 5	92.1	98 0	95 6	46 7	76 4	85 1	77 2	63 4	67 1
Wage and salary income	85 1	96.2	88 4	43 7	85 7	97 1	88 9	40 6	73 4	83 2	74 3	58 2	62 9
Self employment income	6 1	0.9	6 5	5 8	6 3	0 9	6 6	6 0	3 0	1 9	2 9	5 2	4 2
Social Security income	2 7	0 4	1 0	21.9	2 4	0 3	0 7	23 1	8 8	5 0	8 2	11 7	14 4
Public assistance income	0 3	0 8	0 3	0 5	0 1	0 2	0 1	0 4	3 6	0 7	4 8	16 8	1 2
Other income	5 7	1 8	3 9	28.0	5 4	1.5	3 6	29 8	11.1	9 2	9 8	8 1	17.3
Percent of families receiving income of specified types:													
Earnings	91 9	95 5	97 6	53 4	93 0	98 8	98 8	50 0	81.7	94 9	80.5	69 4	75.7
Wage and salary income	89 6	95.2	95 3	49 2	90 5	98 4	96 4	45 5	80.7	93 8	79.9	68 2	73 5
Self employment income	9 2	2 6	9 8	9.1	9 6	2 8	10 3	9 5	4 6	7.4	3 3	1 6	6 6
Social Security income	18 5	2 8	9.4	86 6	16 5	2 2	7 4	86 8	38 5	39 2	24.7	22 7	85.5
Public assistance income	3 7	6.3	3 3	5 0	2 2	2 3	2 0	4.1	18 3	7 3	21 4	38 8	11 3
Other income	39 8	21.7	36 9	69 4	39 8	21 8	36 8	71 0	40 3	49 5	33 5	20 3	59.1
Income Below Poverty Level													
Total families	10 430	1 561	6 375	2 494	5 784	715	3 004	2 065	4 646	286	2 786	1 145	429
Mean family income	$1 796	$1 553	$1 937	$1 586	$1 873	$1 849	$2 097	$1 556	$1 699	$1 143	$1 469	$2 387	$1 731
Percent of aggregate family income:													
Total aggregate income	100.0	100.0	100 0	100 0	100 0	100 0	100 0	100 0	100 0	100 0	100 0	100 0	100.0
Earnings	50.0	64.7	59 9	9 8	57.2	93.0	75 4	7 0	40 0	53 4	42 8	39 0	22 0
Wage and salary income	49 6	64 0	59 4	10 1	57 1	91 6	75 3	7.4	39.2	50.1	42.5	37 6	22 0
Self employment income	0.4	0 8	0 6	–0.3	0 1	1.4	0 1	–0 4	0.8	3 3	0 4	1.4	–
Social Security income	24 7	1 4	12.6	76 5	30 5	0 7	10 4	82 3	16 6	26 5	11.2	14 1	51.5
Public assistance income	17 6	26 8	19 8	5.1	5 5	4 2	7 0	3 2	34 2	9 7	36.5	39 2	13 5
Other income	7.8	7 1	7.6	8.6	6 7	2 2	7.2	7.6	9 2	10 4	9.5	7.7	13.0
Percent of families receiving income of specified types:													
Earnings	55.7	67.3	67.1	19 4	57 6	87 0	79 2	15 9	53 4	64 0	53 5	56 8	36.4
Wage and salary income	53.1	66.6	63 6	17 6	53 5	85 5	73.3	13 7	52.5	60.1	53 2	55 0	36.4
Self employment income	4.9	0.7	6 8	2 7	7.3	1 5	11 6	3 2	1 8	3 8	1 9	1 7	–
Social Security income	33.5	5 8	17.7	91.1	41 8	5 3	15 8	92.2	23.1	38 8	14 5	16.5	85.8
Public assistance income	24 1	34 9	26 8	10.4	10 8	8 1	13 2	8.2	40 6	18 2	42 6	48 8	21 0
Other income	18.9	12 6	18 0	24.9	19 4	9 5	19.2	23 1	18 2	24.8	16.7	14 3	33 6

Table 212. Poverty Status in 1969 of Families, by Type of Income and Age, Sex, and Race of Head: 1970—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years For explanation of percentage figures, see "Poverty Status" section in Appendix B Data based on sample, see text For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median etc) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Urban and Rural Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More Central Cities	All families				Families with male head				Families with female head				
		Age of head				Age of head				Head under 65 years by number of related children under 18 years			
	Total	Under 25 years	25 to 64 years	65 years and over	Total	Under 25 years	25 to 64 years	65 years and over	Total	None	1 to 3	4 or more	Head 65 years and over
AKRON SMSA—Continued													
Negro													
All Income Levels													
Total families	12 158	1 149	9 689	1 320	8 943	627	7 272	1 044	3 215	414	1 864	661	276
Mean family income	$8 185	$4 697	$8 980	$5 391	$9 693	$6 880	$10 550	$5 415	$3 992	$6 463	$3 434	$3 469	$5 297
Percent of aggregate family income													
Total aggregate income	100 0	100 0	100 0	100 0	100 0	100 0	100 0	100 0	100 0	100 0	100 0	100 0	100 0
Earnings	91 1	88 9	93 5	64 0	94 4	97 3	96 6	63 4	69 0	89 1	69 0	47 0	66 3
Wage and salary income	89 3	88 5	91 6	61 6	92 3	96 8	94 5	60 3	68 7	88 4	68 9	46 6	66 3
Self employment income	1 8	0 4	1 9	2 4	2 1	0 5	2 1	3 0	0 3	0 7	0 1	0 5	-
Social Security income	3 4	0 8	1 8	24 3	2 7	0 5	1 1	26 1	7 9	3 3	6 5	11 2	17 2
Public assistance income	2 9	7 7	2 6	3 3	0 8	1 1	0 6	2 4	17 3	2 9	18 7	36 9	6 7
Other income	2 6	2 6	2 1	8 5	2 1	1 1	1 7	8 1	5 9	4 7	5 8	4 9	9 8
Percent of families receiving income of specified types:													
Earnings	87 2	81 2	91 1	63 6	93 0	96 5	97 2	61 2	71 0	88 6	69 8	62 6	72 8
Wage and salary income	86 3	80 4	90 4	61 4	91 9	95 1	96 4	58 4	70 9	88 6	69 8	61 9	72 8
Self employment income	3 8	0 8	4 0	4 7	4 8	1 4	5 0	5 9	0 9	2 9	0 6	0 8	-
Social Security income	17 7	5 9	11 1	76 3	16 3	5 6	8 5	77 2	21 4	24 6	13 8	19 1	72 8
Public assistance income	18 5	30 9	16 9	19 2	8 7	11 3	7 5	15 2	45 8	17 4	48 3	61 4	34 4
Other income	15 8	13 6	14 2	29 2	16 1	12 0	14 3	31 4	14 8	23 4	13 4	11 0	20 7
Income Below Poverty Level													
Total families	2 831	545	1 901	385	938	122	537	279	1 893	90	1 162	535	106
Mean family income	$1 904	$1 507	$2 064	$1 677	$2 075	$1 875	$2 422	$1 494	$1 819	.	$1 558	$2 452	$2 157
Percent of aggregate family income													
Total aggregate income	100 0	100 0	100 0	100 0	100 0	100 0	100 0	100 0	100 0		100 0	100 0	100 0
Earnings	43 6	46 2	47 1	19 3	58 3	85 6	67 8	13 4	35 3		38 1	30 7	30 1
Wage and salary income	42 3	46 1	45 3	19 1	55 5	85 4	63 8	13 0	34 9		37 8	29 9	30 1
Self employment income	1 3	0 1	1 7	0 3	2 8	0 3	4 0	0 4	0 5		0 3	0 8	-
Social Security income	16 6	0 9	12 1	63 4	23 3	0 2	10 5	76 3	12 7		8 3	13 7	40 0
Public assistance income	34 7	45 9	36 1	12 3	11 6	10 0	13 8	5 8	47 8		50 1	51 3	24 3
Other income	5 1	7 1	4 7	4 9	6 8	4 2	7 9	4 6	4 1		3 5	4 3	5 6
Percent of families receiving income of specified types													
Earnings	55 5	62 4	58 5	30 9	57 8	82 0	70 8	22 2	54 4		54 5	54 4	53 8
Wage and salary income	54 5	61 7	57 2	30 9	55 3	78 7	67 2	22 2	54 1		54 5	53 5	53 8
Self employment income	1 9	0 7	2 5	1 0	4 1	3 3	5 6	1 4	0 9	–	1 0	0 9	-
Social Security income	23 2	3 9	16 0	86 2	36 4	1 6	18 4	86 0	16 7		9 9	15 9	86 8
Public assistance income	45 3	52 8	47 7	22 9	22 4	16 4	27 0	16 1	56 6		58 7	62 8	40 6
Other income	10 8	11 7	10 3	12 5	15 2	13 9	17 9	10 8	8 7		7 7	7 1	17 0
CANTON SMSA													
Total													
All Income Levels													
Total families	95 798	7 070	76 399	12 329	87 459	6 582	70 273	10 604	8 339	2 022	3 760	832	1 725
Mean family income	$11 284	$7 960	$12 239	$7 273	$11 737	$8 295	$12 738	$7 237	$6 538	$8 814	$5 361	$4 350	$7 494
Percent of aggregate family income.													
Total aggregate income	100 0	100 0	100 0	100 0	100 0	100 0	100 0	100 0	100 0	100 0	100 0	100 0	100 0
Earnings	91 2	97 3	94 6	51 9	92 0	98 1	95 2	50 4	75 3	84 6	77 6	67 4	61 1
Wage and salary income	83 9	95 8	87 0	44 7	84 5	96 6	87 4	42 4	72 7	80 5	76 3	65 8	58 1
Self employment income	7 2	1 5	7 6	7 3	7 5	1 5	7 8	8 0	2 6	4 1	1 3	1 6	2 9
Social Security income	2 9	0 3	1 1	23 6	2 6	0 3	0 8	24 8	9 5	6 7	7 4	8 5	17 0
Public assistance income	0 2	0 3	0 2	0 4	0 1	0 1	0 1	0 3	2 6	0 5	3 7	12 2	1 0
Other income	5 7	2 0	4 1	24 0	5 3	1 6	3 9	24 5	12 6	8 2	11 3	11 9	20 9
Percent of families receiving income of specified types:													
Earnings	92 2	97 8	97 7	55 3	93 2	99 3	98 8	52 3	82 2	92 6	81 5	78 2	73 6
Wage and salary income	89 5	97 4	94 9	51 1	90 3	98 9	95 9	47 7	81 0	90 7	80 9	77 2	71 6
Self-employment income	10 8	2 7	11 7	9 9	11 4	2 9	12 3	10 6	4 4	7 1	2 8	2 3	5 6
Social Security income	19 0	2 3	9 7	86 2	16 8	1 9	7 7	86 3	41 7	44 1	24 8	20 9	86 0
Public assistance income	2 8	3 3	2 7	3 3	1 7	1 9	1 6	2 4	14 0	4 6	17 3	32 1	9 1
Other income	40 9	20 2	38 3	69 1	40 9	19 4	38 4	70 8	41 6	46 4	34 1	28 0	58 6
Income Below Poverty Level													
Total families	5 553	618	3 377	1 558	3 388	359	1 702	1 327	2 165	153	1 232	549	231
Mean family income	$1 824	$1 572	$2 029	$1 479	$1 953	$1 850	$2 358	$1 461	$1 622	$1 402	$1 362	$2 284	$1 583
Percent of aggregate family income.													
Total aggregate income	100 0	100 0	100 0	100 0	100 0	100 0	100 0	100 0	100 0	100 0	100 0	100 0	100 0
Earnings	54 2	76 5	66 3	8 8	58 3	91 8	77 6	7 0	46 4	39 0	49 5	51 6	18 7
Wage and salary income	50 8	77 0	61 0	9 1	53 1	92 5	68 7	7 5	46 3	40 2	49 5	51 1	18 1
Self employment income	3 4	-0 5	5 2	-0 3	5 2	-0 7	8 9	-0 5	0 1	-1 3	–	0 5	0 6
Social Security income	26 2	5 0	12 3	76 6	31 3	5 6	12 2	79 6	16 7	45 1	10 1	7 9	61 0
Public assistance income	10 4	13 6	12 1	3 9	3 1	0 5	3 9	2 2	24 1	4 3	29 9	23 0	12 9
Other income	9 2	4 8	9 3	10 7	7 3	2 1	6 3	11 3	12 7	11 7	10 5	17 5	7 5
Percent of families receiving income of specified types:													
Earnings	54 7	79 3	68 0	15 9	54 0	90 5	77 7	13 6	55 7	57 5	54 5	69 2	29 0
Wage and salary income	50 3	79 3	61 9	13 7	47 8	90 5	67 1	11 5	54 3	57 5	52 8	68 3	26 4
Self employment income	6 6	1 3	9 4	2 8	9 7	2 2	16 6	2 8	1 9	3 9	2 0	0 9	2 6
Social Security income	36 4	7 8	19 5	84 3	44 3	10 0	20 0	84 7	23 9	49 7	14 8	12 8	82 3
Public assistance income	16 3	19 1	20 4	6 2	6 9	4 7	9 5	4 1	30 9	9 2	34 4	34 6	17 7
Other income	20 4	11 7	18 7	27 7	21 9	8 4	19 2	29 0	18 2	26 8	14 3	23 7	20 3

Table 212. **Poverty Status in 1969 of Families, by Type of Income and Age, Sex, and Race of Head: 1970**—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years For explanation of percentage figures see "Poverty Status" section in Appendix B Data based on sample, see text For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Urban and Rural Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More Central Cities	All families				Families with male head				Families with female head				
		Age of head				Age of head				Head under 65 years by number of related children under 18 years			Head 65 years and over
	Total	Under 25 years	25 to 64 years	65 years and over	Total	Under 25 years	25 to 64 years	65 years and over	Total	None	1 to 3	4 or more	
CINCINNATI, OHIO–KY.–IND., SMSA													
Total													
All Income Levels													
Total families	**344 607**	**24 785**	**275 476**	**44 346**	**305 608**	**21 961**	**246 475**	**37 172**	**38 999**	**9 082**	**18 305**	**4 438**	**7 174**
Mean family income	$11 545	$7 436	$12 463	$8 143	$12 197	$7 998	$13 161	$8 285	$6 441	$8 787	$5 381	$4 445	$7 409
Percent of aggregate family income													
Total aggregate income	100 0	100 0	100 0	100 0	100 0	100 0	100 0	100 0	100 0	100 0	100 0	100 0	100 0
Earnings	90 1	96 7	93 8	52 3	91 2	97 6	94 6	51 0	74 9	83 1	78 7	64 0	59 5
Wage and salary income	82 8	95 0	86 1	45 0	83 5	95 9	86 7	42 9	71 9	79 3	75 9	62 7	56 8
Self employment income	7 4	1 7	7 7	7 3	7 7	1 7	7 9	8 1	3 0	3 8	2 8	1 4	2 8
Social Security income	2 8	0 4	1 1	20 1	2 4	0 3	0 8	20 6	8 9	6 2	6 7	7 7	17 6
Public assistance income	0 4	0 9	0 4	0 6	0 2	0 3	0 2	0 5	3 6	0 7	4 4	18 0	1 0
Other income	6 6	2 1	4 7	27 0	6 2	1 8	4 4	27 9	12 6	10 0	10 2	10 2	21 9
Percent of families receiving income of specified types													
Earnings	91 7	95 6	96 9	57 3	93 3	98 9	98 5	55 8	79 4	92 5	81 0	69 1	65 1
Wage and salary income	88 6	94 9	94 0	51 9	90 0	98 2	95 3	49 7	78 2	91 5	79 9	68 3	63 1
Self employment income	10 9	3 5	11 6	10 6	11 8	3 8	12 5	11 7	4 3	5 9	3 5	2 7	5 1
Social Security income	18 9	2 5	9 9	84 3	16 6	2 2	7 7	83 7	37 6	43 7	20 4	16 4	87 0
Public assistance income	4 4	6 5	4 0	5 3	2 6	3 1	2 3	4 5	18 0	7 5	20 3	43 8	9 4
Other income	40 2	20 7	37 9	65 4	40 2	20 6	38 0	66 4	40 0	48 7	31 7	24 0	60 2
Income Below Poverty Level													
Total families	**27 925**	**3 480**	**17 945**	**6 500**	**16 369**	**1 764**	**9 466**	**5 139**	**11 556**	**749**	**6 409**	**3 037**	**1 361**
Mean family income	$1 912	$1 583	$2 101	$1 566	$2 026	$1 876	$2 297	$1 580	$1 750	$1 358	$1 515	$2 448	$1 513
Percent of aggregate family income													
Total aggregate income	100 0	100 0	100 0	100 0	100 0	100 0	100 0	100 0	100 0	100 0	100 0	100 0	100 0
Earnings	53 6	72 3	61 9	12 4	60 8	89 9	74 7	11 9	41 6	44 5	47 3	41 4	14 1
Wage and salary income	51 2	71 2	59 0	11 4	57 5	88 1	70 3	10 9	40 9	44 1	46 4	40 8	13 6
Self employment income	2 3	1 2	2 9	0 9	3 3	1 7	4 4	1 0	0 7	0 4	0 9	0 6	0 5
Social Security income	21 7	2 4	10 8	72 6	25 5	1 7	10 6	75 1	15 5	25 2	10 0	8 4	62 5
Public assistance income	17 0	19 7	19 4	6 4	7 5	5 5	8 8	5 0	32 5	16 4	32 0	41 1	11 9
Other income	7 7	5 6	7 8	8 7	6 1	2 9	6 0	7 9	10 4	13 9	10 7	9 1	11 6
Percent of families receiving income of specified types													
Earnings	57 0	70 5	67 5	20 8	60 7	87 2	78 0	19 8	51 7	59 3	54 2	56 8	24 8
Wage and salary income	53 5	69 6	63 3	17 7	55 4	85 8	71 0	16 1	50 9	57 4	53 6	55 7	23 6
Self employment income	6 0	2 2	7 5	3 9	9 0	3 8	12 4	4 5	1 8	3 5	1 5	1 9	1 8
Social Security income	32 0	4 4	17 7	86 3	38 3	3 9	18 3	86 9	23 2	39 0	13 1	13 2	84 0
Public assistance income	25 5	28 0	29 6	12 6	14 1	9 9	16 9	10 3	41 6	27 4	41 2	54 9	21 4
Other income	19 9	13 7	18 9	25 8	19 9	13 1	18 7	24 2	19 9	26 6	18 0	16 9	31 5
Negro													
All Income Levels													
Total families	**34 317**	**3 122**	**27 373**	**3 822**	**24 556**	**1 837**	**19 660**	**3 059**	**9 761**	**1 273**	**5 566**	**2 159**	**763**
Mean family income	$7 447	$5 167	$8 056	$4 951	$8 688	$6 969	$9 445	$4 855	$4 327	$6 455	$3 928	$3 744	$5 335
Percent of aggregate family income													
Total aggregate income	100 0	100 0	100 0	100 0	100 0	100 0	100 0	100 0	100 0	100 0	100 0	100 0	100 0
Earnings	90 1	91 1	92 6	60 6	93 0	97 1	95 6	56 9	75 9	84 6	80 0	56 8	74 2
Wage and salary income	87 7	89 7	90 1	57 9	90 4	95 3	93 0	53 7	74 3	82 6	78 1	55 9	73 2
Self employment income	2 4	1 5	2 5	2 7	2 6	1 8	2 6	3 2	1 6	2 0	1 9	0 9	1 1
Social Security income	3 9	0 5	2 2	27 2	3 6	0 4	1 7	30 4	5 7	7 2	3 4	5 5	15 8
Public assistance income	3 1	5 7	2 9	3 4	1 2	1 4	1 1	2 9	12 9	3 0	11 4	30 9	5 1
Other income	2 8	2 7	2 3	8 8	2 2	1 0	1 7	9 8	5 5	5 2	5 2	6 8	4 9
Percent of families receiving income of specified types.													
Earnings	86 6	82 8	90 8	59 7	91 3	96 2	96 2	56 8	74 7	91 9	75 2	64 5	70 9
Wage and salary income	85 5	82 4	89 7	57 7	90 1	95 6	95 1	54 7	73 8	91 4	74 3	63 8	69 6
Self employment income	4 4	1 6	4 6	5 0	5 2	2 5	5 4	5 6	2 4	3 9	2 4	1 3	2 9
Social Security income	18 5	2 5	12 0	77 8	18 5	2 3	10 6	79 3	18 4	33 5	10 5	10 9	71 6
Public assistance income	18 0	26 0	17 1	18 2	9 1	10 8	8 0	14 8	40 6	22 8	37 3	62 4	32 1
Other income	16 4	12 7	15 0	29 1	16 2	9 7	14 5	31 2	16 8	21 9	16 3	13 8	21.1
Income Below Poverty Level													
Total families	**8 511**	**1 220**	**5 961**	**1 330**	**3 542**	**349**	**2 173**	**1 020**	**4 969**	**240**	**2 724**	**1 695**	**310**
Mean family income	$2 064	$1 539	$2 228	$1 811	$2 265	$1 816	$2 540	$1 832	$1 921	$1 392	$1 621	$2 510	$1 741
Percent of aggregate family income:													
Total aggregate income	100 0	100 0	100 0	100 0	100 0	100 0	100 0	100 0	100 0	100 0	100 0	100 0	100 0
Earnings	48 6	53 8	52 8	21 0	58 8	79 9	69 8	19 2	40 0	51 5	43 6	36 9	27 0
Wage and salary income	46 6	53 8	50 5	19 8	55 3	79 9	65 2	17 7	39 3	50 0	42 5	36 8	27 0
Self employment income	2 0	-	2 4	1 2	3 6	-	4 7	1 6	0 6	1 5	1 1	0.1	-
Social Security income	15 2	1 2	8 9	60 7	22 7	1 9	10 5	65 8	8 8	17 7	6 2	6 4	43 1
Public assistance income	30 8	39 4	32 8	12 9	13 8	14 4	15 3	9 3	45 1	26 4	43 4	50 8	25 6
Other income	5 5	5 6	5 4	5 4	4 6	3 8	4 4	5 7	6 1	4 4	6 8	5 9	4 2
Percent of families receiving income of specified types:													
Earnings	57 0	59 2	62 1	32 6	61 9	80 8	74 0	29 9	53 6	67 5	52 2	56 0	41 3
Wage and salary income	55 8	59 2	60 8	30 5	59 8	80 8	71 5	27 6	53 0	67 5	51 8	55 2	40 0
Self employment income	2 6	0 4	2 9	3 2	4 5	-	5 7	3 7	1 2	1 7	1 3	1 1	1 3
Social Security income	23 9	2,3	15 3	82 1	37 3	3 7	20 4	84 7	14 3	29 2	9 5	9 1	73 5
Public assistance income	46 2	48 9	50 2	26 2	26 5	20 3	30 6	19 8	60 3	45 8	57 3	69 7	47 1
Other income	12 3	11 3	12,1	14 1	12 0	10 9	11 1	14,4	12 5	13 8	12 6	12 0	13 2

Table 212. Poverty Status in 1969 of Families, by Type of Income and Age, Sex, and Race of Head: 1970—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years For explanation of percentage figures, see "Poverty Status" section in Appendix B Data based on sample, see text For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Urban and Rural Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More Central Cities	All families				Families with male head				Families with female head				
	Total	Age of head			Total	Age of head			Total	Head under 65 years by number of related children under 18 years			Head 65 years and over
		Under 25 years	25 to 64 years	65 years and over		Under 25 years	25 to 64 years	65 years and over		None	1 to 3	4 or more	
CLEVELAND SMSA													
Total													
All Income Levels													
Total families	525 626	30 370	430 947	64 309	464 259	26 167	383 605	54 487	61 367	15 678	28 950	6 917	9 822
Mean family income	$12 811	$8 124	$13 670	$9 264	$13 586	$8 888	$14 506	$9 371	$6 944	$9 659	$5 565	$4 105	$8 674
Percent of aggregate family income													
Total aggregate income	100 0	100 0	100 0	100 0	100 0	100 0	100 0	100 0	100 0	100 0	100 0	100 0	100 0
Earnings	90 7	96 3	94 0	56 3	91 7	97 5	94 8	55 1	77 0	86 1	77 1	67 5	63 8
Wage and salary income	84 2	94 5	87 3	49 5	84 9	95 9	87 9	47 5	74 5	83 8	74 8	63 3	61 3
Self-employment income	6 5	1 8	6 7	6 9	6 8	1 6	6 9	7 6	2 5	2 4	2.3	4 2	2 6
Social Security income	2 5	0 4	1 1	17 6	2 1	0 3	0 7	18 1	8 2	5 1	7 9	8 8	14 3
Public assistance income	0 4	1 2	0 3	0 5	0 2	0 3	0 1	0 4	3 6	0 7	5 6	14 3	1 2
Other income	6 4	2 1	4 6	25 6	6 1	1 9	4 4	26 4	11 2	8 0	9 4	9 4	20 6
Percent of families receiving income of specified types:													
Earnings	92 1	93 6	96 9	59 3	93 9	98 7	98 7	57 5	78 3	93 6	77 2	61 1	69 2
Wage and salary income	89 6	93 1	94 5	55,3	91 2	98 2	96,2	53 0	77 5	92 9	76 5	60 9	67 5
Self employment income	9 0	3 1	9 5	8,7	9,7	3 4	10 2	9 3	3 7	4 5	3 1	2,3	5 2
Social Security income	18 5	3 2	10 1	81,9	16 2	2 7	7 9	81 5	35 7	38 8	22 1	16 6	84 0
Public assistance income	4 0	7 9	3 6	4,7	2 2	3 1	1 9	3 8	17 5	6 8	22 2	33 1	9 8
Other income	40 7	21 8	38 3	65 5	41 1	22 8	38 8	66 4	37 1	46 1	28 4	19 3	60 9
Income Below Poverty Level													
Total families	36 177	4 145	24 523	7 509	18 428	1 689	10 701	6 038	17 749	1 093	10 272	4 913	1 471
Mean family income	$1 669	$1 393	$1 776	$1 473	$1 828	$1 682	$2 062	$1 454	$1 505	$1 174	$1 388	$1 807	$1 554
Percent of aggregate family income													
Total aggregate income	100 0	100 0	100 0	100 0	100 0	100 0	100 0	100 0	100 0	100 0	100 0	100 0	100 0
Earnings	49 9	60 3	58 8	9 8	58 6	89 8	74 2	9 0	39 1	39 7	39 4	45 2	13 0
Wage and salary income	48 1	60 1	56 4	9 4	55 7	89 5	70 1	8 7	38 5	40 8	38 5	45 0	12 1
Self employment income	1 8	0 2	2 4	0 4	2 8	0 3	4 1	0 3	0 6	-1 0	1 0	0 2	0 9
Social Security income	22 3	2 4	11 9	73 7	27 4	1 6	10 7	78 0	15 9	30 4	10 5	11 9	57 1
Public assistance income	20 0	33 2	21 6	6 6	7 5	6 8	9 0	3 7	35 8	19 4	41 3	33 9	17 7
Other income	7 7	4 1	7 7	9 9	6 5	1 8	6 0	9 3	9 2	10 4	8 8	9 0	12 2
Percent of families receiving income of specified types:													
Earnings	49 5	56 0	58 4	17 0	55 4	83 7	73 3	15 8	43 4	52 2	43 9	46 9	22 2
Wage and salary income	47 1	55 5	55 5	14 7	51 0	82 7	67 5	13 0	42 9	51 3	43 2	46 7	21 8
Self employment income	4 4	1 4	5 4	2 9	7 4	3 2	10 3	3 4	1 4	1 7	1 5	1.1	1 2
Social Security income	28 5	4 2	15 7	83 5	38 1	5 6	16 9	84.9	18 5	38 4	11,4	11 0	77 8
Public assistance income	24 4	34 7	26 9	10 2	11 8	12 0	14 7	6 7	37 4	22 4	40.9	37 2	24 5
Other income	15 6	6 9	14 6	23 5	17 8	6 3	17 0	22 5	13 3	21 5	11 5	10 9	27 9
Negro													
All Income Levels													
Total families	77 808	6 772	64 432	6 604	56 210	4 104	46 911	5 195	21 598	2 967	12 572	4 650	1 409
Mean family income	$8 485	$5 418	$9 073	$5 890	$10 048	$7 199	$10 752	$5 937	$4 417	$6 862	$4 172	$3 126	$5 718
Percent of aggregate family income:													
Total aggregate income	100 0	100 0	100 0	100 0	100 0	100 0	100 0	100 0	100 0	100 0	100 0	100 0	100 0
Earnings	92 2	91 0	94.1	64 1	94 6	96 7	96 5	62 2	77 7	88 9	78 6	61 9	71 6
Wage and salary income	89 1	89 7	90 8	61 8	91 4	95 1	93 1	59 9	75 3	86 1	75 8	61 7	69 3
Self-employment income	3 1	1 3	3 3	2 3	3 2	1 6	3 4	2 3	2 4	2 8	2 8	0 2	2 4
Social Security income	3 0	0 8	1 7	23 5	2 4	0 4	1 1	25 3	6 5	4 9	4,8	9 2	16 5
Public assistance income	2 5	6 0	2 2	3 1	0 9	1 4	0 8	2 2	11 9	3 1	12 9	23 4	6 6
Other income	2 4	2 2	1 9	9 3	2,1	1 4	1 6	10 3	4 0	3 0	3 7	5 5	5 3
Percent of families receiving income of specified types:													
Earnings	85.9	78 7	89 3	59 5	92 8	95 0	96 5	57 9	67,8	86 9	68 0	55 9	65 2
Wage and salary income	84 7	78 3	88 2	57 8	91 5	94 4	95 2	56 0	67 1	86 1	67 1	55 8	64 4
Self employment income	5 4	1 7	5 8	5 1	6 5	2 6	7 0	5 3	2 5	3,9	2 4	1.0	4 5
Social Security income	15 7	4 6	10 7	76 0	14,7	4,6	8 7	76 7	18,5	25,5	12 4	13.7	73 5
Public assistance income	15 0	24 3	13.9	16 6	7,4	8 7	6 7	12 4	35 0	18 9	37 1	40.4	32 0
Other income	14 7	8 9	13 5	33 0	15 1	8 7	13 6	33 9	13 8	17 3	12 2	11 2	29 5
Income Below Poverty Level													
families	16 766	2 528	12 539	1 699	5 841	731	3 881	1 229	10 925	515	6 238	3 702	470
ome	$1 668	$1 345	$1 745	$1 582	$1 950	$1 689	$2 120	$1 566	$1 518	$1 070	$1 390	$1 782	$1 624
e family income:													
income	100,0	100 0	100 0	100 0	100 0	100 0	100 0	100 0	100 0	100 0	100 0	100.0	100 0
	48,6	47 5	52 4	18 2	63 4	84 9	71 0	16.9	38 4	38 2	35,2	44.6	21 6
salary income	46,7	47 1	50,3	16 7	59 9	83 9	66 7	15 5	37 6	36,3	33 9	44.7	19.6
ment income	1,9	0,4	2 2	1 6	3,5	1 0	4 3	1 4	0 8	1 9	1,3	-0 1	2 0
y income	14 4	2 3	10 6	60 9	19 1	2,2	10,1	68 5	11 2	19 4	8 1	11,2	41,7
nce income	32 1	47 0	32 0	14 1	13 0	11,7	14,3	8 0	45 3	36,8	52 4	38 4	29,4
	4 9	3 2	4 9	6 8	4 6	1,2	4 6	6 6	5 1	5 6	4 4	5 8	7,4
Percent of families receiving income of specified types:													
Earnings	47 5	45,0	50 9	25 5	58 3	76 1	65,8	24 1	41 7	48 9	39 5	45,9	29 4
Wage and salary income	46,1	45,0	49,4	24 1	55 5	76,1	62 3	22 1	41,1	47 2	38 6	45 9	29,4
Self-employment income	2,9	0 5	3 4	2 7	5,5	1,6	7 1	3 0	1 5	1 7	1,7	0 9	1 9
Social Security income	18,2	4 3	13 1	76 6	29 3	8,6	17 0	80 6	12,3	27 6	8 4	9,8	66 4
Public assistance income	37 7	46 4	37 8	23,9	21,5	21 6	23 0	16 6	46 4	34 8	50,7	41 2	43 0
Other income	7,9	4,9	7,5	14 7	8 7	3 3	8 4	13 0	7 4	9 5	6,2	7 6	19 1

Table 212. Poverty Status in 1969 of Families, by Type of Income and Age, Sex, and Race of Head: 1970—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years For explanation of percentage figures, see "Poverty Status" section in Appendix B Data based on sample, see text For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Urban and Rural Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More Central Cities	All families				Families with male head				Families with female head				
		Age of head				Age of head				Head under 65 years by number of related children under 18 years			Head 65 years and over
	Total	Under 25 years	25 to 64 years	65 years and over	Total	Under 25 years	25 to 64 years	65 years and over	Total	None	1 to 3	4 or more	
COLUMBUS SMSA													
Total													
All Income Levels													
Total families	223 981	20 681	180 187	23 113	198 865	18 601	160 807	19 457	25 116	5 368	13 133	2 959	3 656
Mean family income	$11 679	$7 303	$12 609	$8 346	$12 353	$7 750	$13 348	$8 532	$6 347	$8 708	$5 481	$4 651	$7 359
Percent of aggregate family income:													
Total aggregate income	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Earnings	91.6	96.2	94.3	56.5	92.6	97.0	95.1	56.0	76.8	86.2	79.0	67.5	59.3
Wage and salary income	83.7	93.8	86.1	47.9	84.4	94.6	86.6	46.5	74.1	82.4	77.1	64.5	56.2
Self employment income	7.9	2.5	8.2	8.6	8.2	2.4	8.5	9.5	2.8	3.8	1.9	3.0	3.1
Social Security income	2.2	0.4	1.0	18.3	1.9	0.3	0.7	18.8	7.4	4.9	6.1	8.0	15.1
Public assistance income	0.4	0.8	0.4	0.7	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.6	4.1	0.8	4.8	16.0	1.5
Other income	5.7	2.6	4.3	24.5	5.3	2.4	4.0	24.6	11.7	8.0	10.1	8.5	24.0
Percent of families receiving income of specified types,													
Earnings	93.3	96.1	97.1	61.1	94.8	98.8	98.6	59.5	81.9	94.2	83.0	70.0	69.7
Wage and salary income	90.6	95.4	94.5	55.9	91.8	98.0	95.7	53.8	81.1	93.4	82.4	69.5	67.4
Self employment income	11.1	3.9	11.9	11.4	12.0	4.2	12.8	12.6	4.2	6.8	3.2	3.0	4.9
Social Security income	15.5	2.8	8.7	80.3	13.5	2.5	6.7	79.9	31.5	36.4	18.5	17.6	82.3
Public assistance income	4.3	5.2	4.0	5.9	2.4	2.1	2.2	4.7	19.2	8.0	20.3	42.9	12.4
Other income	37.5	22.6	35.9	63.3	37.6	23.0	36.0	64.7	36.7	43.3	32.0	22.3	55.5
Income Below Poverty Level													
Total families	17 152	2 744	11 385	3 023	9 925	1 591	5 999	2 335	7 227	414	4 235	1 890	688
Mean family income	$1 901	$1 596	$2 067	$1 553	$2 034	$1 824	$2 277	$1 554	$1 718	$1 361	$1 518	$2 306	$1 552
Percent of aggregate family income:													
Total aggregate income	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Earnings	57.7	75.8	62.7	16.2	66.0	90.3	74.7	14.0	44.3	53.2	47.9	42.8	23.9
Wage and salary income	56.1	74.1	60.9	14.9	63.6	88.2	72.0	12.6	43.8	48.5	47.8	42.4	23.0
Self employment income	1.6	1.6	1.7	1.3	2.4	2.1	2.7	1.4	0.5	4.7	0.1	0.4	1.0
Social Security income	16.9	2.5	9.8	65.6	18.9	1.1	9.2	69.7	13.5	18.7	9.4	9.6	51.6
Public assistance income	17.9	17.2	19.9	8.1	8.0	4.1	9.3	6.2	33.9	15.3	34.6	40.1	14.7
Other income	7.6	4.5	7.6	10.0	7.1	4.5	6.9	10.1	8.3	12.7	8.1	7.5	9.8
Percent of families receiving income of specified types:													
Earnings	59.9	73.1	66.4	23.4	64.7	87.6	75.9	20.4	53.2	59.9	54.8	55.0	33.7
Wage and salary income	57.2	72.4	63.3	20.6	60.5	86.5	70.5	17.0	52.8	57.7	54.7	54.6	33.0
Self employment income	5.3	2.5	6.4	3.8	8.4	4.0	10.9	4.8	1.2	3.4	0.9	1.6	0.7
Social Security income	25.8	3.7	16.2	82.0	30.0	2.1	16.5	83.9	20.0	24.9	13.1	14.0	75.7
Public assistance income	25.1	24.2	28.8	11.9	13.7	8.1	16.9	9.2	40.9	23.7	39.7	54.5	21.2
Other income	18.9	16.1	17.9	25.2	20.7	19.1	19.2	25.4	16.5	24.9	15.7	13.4	24.9
Negro													
All Income Levels													
Total families	23 432	2 162	19 199	2 071	16 934	1 338	14 020	1 576	6 498	888	3 691	1 424	495
Mean family income	$8 386	$5 384	$9 046	$5 407	$9 794	$7 059	$10 540	$5 486	$4 718	$6 778	$4 507	$3 828	$5 154
Percent of aggregate family income													
Total aggregate income	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Earnings	92.3	92.0	93.8	68.1	94.8	97.4	96.3	66.8	78.6	90.5	80.1	63.8	72.6
Wage and salary income	88.4	91.5	89.7	65.8	90.5	97.0	91.7	63.8	77.2	88.7	78.4	62.8	72.5
Self employment income	3.8	0.6	4.1	2.4	4.2	0.4	4.6	3.0	1.5	1.7	1.7	1.1	0.1
Social Security income	2.5	0.8	1.5	20.4	2.0	0.3	1.0	21.9	5.1	4.5	3.3	6.6	15.1
Public assistance income	2.5	5.3	2.3	3.1	0.8	1.2	0.7	2.0	11.6	2.6	11.3	24.6	6.6
Other income	2.7	2.0	2.4	8.4	2.3	1.1	2.0	9.2	4.7	2.4	5.3	4.9	5.8
Percent of families receiving income of specified types:													
Earnings	90.0	84.4	92.7	70.9	94.7	96.8	97.2	70.5	77.7	92.0	78.7	68.0	72.1
Wage and salary income	89.0	84.2	91.6	69.6	93.4	96.6	95.9	68.8	77.3	92.0	78.3	67.5	72.1
Self employment income	5.3	0.7	6.0	3.2	6.5	1.0	7.3	3.9	2.1	3.2	2.2	1.5	0.8
Social Security income	15.3	3.6	10.4	73.4	13.6	2.3	8.0	73.2	19.7	27.4	12.7	14.4	74.3
Public assistance income	15.7	23.5	14.9	15.7	7.1	6.4	6.8	11.0	38.1	18.0	37.2	55.6	30.7
Other income	18.1	10.3	17.1	35.2	17.6	6.8	16.5	37.4	19.1	18.7	19.5	15.2	28.5
Income Below Poverty Level													
Total families	4 868	792	3 466	610	1 880	226	1 263	391	2 988	144	1 590	1 035	219
Mean family income	$2 056	$1 620	$2 218	$1 706	$2 288	$1 945	$2 543	$1 661	$1 911	$1 268	$1 679	$2 383	$1 787
Percent of aggregate family income:													
Total aggregate income	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Earnings	55.0	56.2	57.6	34.0	71.3	81.7	77.8	32.2	42.7	63.5	41.1	43.8	36.9
Wage and salary income	53.8	55.9	56.1	33.7	68.8	80.8	74.6	31.9	42.5	63.5	41.0	43.4	36.9
Self employment income	1.2	0.3	1.5	0.2	2.5	0.9	3.2	0.3	0.2	–	–	0.4	–
Social Security income	10.5	2.4	7.5	42.9	11.5	–	5.9	46.9	9.7	13.6	7.4	7.8	36.1
Public assistance income	29.2	36.2	30.1	14.0	11.3	11.9	11.1	11.9	42.7	14.0	47.1	44.0	17.4
Other income	5.3	5.2	4.8	9.2	5.9	6.4	5.2	8.9	4.9	8.8	4.5	4.4	9.6
Percent of families receiving income of specified types:													
Earnings	59.4	60.1	62.6	40.5	67.9	81.0	75.1	37.3	54.1	56.9	53.5	56.4	46.1
Wage and salary income	58.7	59.8	61.8	39.5	66.2	80.1	73.2	35.8	53.9	56.9	53.5	55.9	46.1
Self employment income	2.1	0.3	2.5	1.8	4.4	0.9	5.5	2.8	0.6	–	0.4	1.1	–
Social Security income	19.5	3.2	13.8	73.0	24.0	–	12.2	76.0	16.6	16.0	12.5	12.2	67.6
Public assistance income	42.0	49.9	44.5	17.7	21.1	22.1	22.7	15.1	55.2	23.6	58.0	62.1	22.4
Other income	13.5	12.5	11.6	26.1	13.9	11.5	11.6	23.0	13.3	11.8	12.1	11.4	31.5

Table 212. Poverty Status in 1969 of Families, by Type of Income and Age, Sex, and Race of Head: 1970—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years For explanation of percentage figures, see 'Poverty Status' section in Appendix B Data based on sample, see text For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median etc) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Urban and Rural Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More Central Cities	All families				Families with male head				Families with female head				
		Age of head				Age of head				Head under 65 years by number of related children under 18 years			Head 65 years and over
	Total	Under 25 years	25 to 64 years	65 years and over	Total	Under 25 years	25 to 64 years	65 years and over	Total	None	1 to 3	4 or more	
DAYTON SMSA													
Total													
All Income Levels													
Total families	217 440	18 163	178 285	20 992	197 083	16 757	162 249	18 077	20 357	4 519	10 625	2 298	2 915
Mean family income	$12 332	$8 209	$13 279	$7 858	$12 913	$8 568	$13 912	$7 974	$6 707	$9 380	$5 877	$4 730	$7 142
Percent of aggregate family income													
Total aggregate income	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Earnings	92.1	97.5	94.7	50.4	92.8	98.1	95.3	48.8	78.9	84.3	82.8	68.9	61.3
Wage and salary income	85.3	95.9	87.5	43.8	85.7	96.5	87.9	41.6	76.7	82.5	80.4	67.8	58.4
Self employment income	6.8	1.6	7.2	6.6	7.1	1.6	7.4	7.2	2.2	1.8	2.4	1.1	2.9
Social Security income	2.1	0.3	0.9	20.3	1.8	0.2	0.7	20.8	7.3	5.1	5.7	5.8	17.4
Public assistance income	0.3	0.5	0.2	0.5	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.4	3.0	0.8	2.8	16.4	1.3
Other income	5.6	1.7	4.2	28.8	5.3	1.5	3.9	30.1	10.8	9.8	8.8	9.0	20.1
Percent of families receiving income of specified types													
Earnings	93.6	97.4	97.7	56.2	94.8	99.1	98.8	54.6	82.5	93.1	84.7	72.1	66.2
Wage and salary income	91.0	97.0	95.2	50.2	92.0	98.7	96.2	47.9	81.5	92.2	83.8	71.7	63.9
Self employment income	11.5	3.4	12.3	12.6	12.3	3.5	13.1	13.5	4.0	5.1	3.1	2.1	6.9
Social Security income	15.2	2.2	8.5	83.4	13.4	2.0	6.9	82.8	32.7	39.7	18.7	14.4	87.3
Public assistance income	3.1	4.1	2.8	4.7	1.8	1.9	1.6	3.7	15.1	8.1	14.0	39.5	10.7
Other income	39.9	20.3	38.5	68.4	40.2	20.5	38.8	70.2	37.0	46.0	30.4	24.6	57.0
Income Below Poverty Level													
Total families	13 037	1 798	8 463	2 776	7 609	1 092	4 328	2 189	5 428	386	3 061	1 394	587
Mean family income	$1 809	$1 681	$1 937	$1 502	$1 945	$1 916	$2 186	$1 483	$1 618	$1 380	$1 369	$2 251	$1 572
Percent of aggregate family income													
Total aggregate income	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Earnings	57.5	76.8	65.8	10.6	64.8	89.0	78.3	9.7	45.1	47.5	54.5	41.4	13.5
Wage and salary income	56.0	75.7	63.5	12.0	62.8	87.4	74.6	12.2	44.5	46.9	53.4	42.0	11.0
Self employment income	1.5	1.2	2.3	-1.4	2.0	1.6	3.7	-2.5	0.6	0.6	1.1	-0.7	2.5
Social Security income	20.9	2.8	11.2	72.0	23.8	2.3	11.5	73.4	16.0	29.9	10.4	6.1	67.1
Public assistance income	14.3	16.4	16.1	5.4	4.8	4.8	4.9	4.5	30.3	11.9	27.3	43.7	8.7
Other income	7.4	4.0	6.9	12.0	6.6	3.9	5.3	12.4	8.7	10.8	7.8	8.9	10.7
Percent of families receiving income of specified types													
Earnings	59.4	75.9	68.0	22.4	63.3	87.7	78.9	20.4	53.9	60.1	56.7	56.0	29.8
Wage and salary income	56.2	75.3	64.7	18.1	58.7	87.3	73.0	16.0	52.9	58.5	55.8	56.0	26.1
Self employment income	5.8	1.8	6.7	5.4	8.6	2.5	11.6	5.5	1.8	3.1	1.5	0.9	5.1
Social Security income	30.0	4.4	17.4	85.1	35.5	4.4	19.0	83.7	22.3	47.2	12.1	9.3	90.3
Public assistance income	19.9	24.2	21.3	12.7	9.8	10.3	9.6	9.7	34.0	19.4	30.8	49.6	23.7
Other income	18.3	10.2	16.4	29.3	20.5	12.4	18.3	29.1	15.2	26.2	11.5	13.9	30.3
Negro													
All Income Levels													
Total Families	20 789	1 830	17 346	1 613	15 703	1 289	13 140	1 274	5 086	701	2 929	1 117	339
Mean family income	$9 492	$7 026	$10 081	$5 954	$10 947	$8 647	$11 634	$6 185	$5 001	$7 817	$4 562	$4 357	$5 088
Percent of aggregate family income													
Total aggregate income	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Earnings	93.6	95.2	94.9	67.8	95.4	97.4	96.6	68.3	82.0	92.5	85.6	66.1	65.5
Wage and salary income	91.2	95.2	92.3	65.5	92.7	97.4	93.7	66.3	81.2	92.4	84.8	65.7	61.8
Self-employment income	2.5	-	2.6	2.4	2.7	-	2.9	2.1	0.8	0.1	0.8	0.4	3.7
Social Security income	2.2	0.7	1.3	20.1	1.8	0.4	0.9	20.1	4.9	3.0	3.7	5.1	20.0
Public assistance income	1.6	2.2	1.5	1.7	0.5	0.4	0.5	1.1	8.8	1.9	6.5	24.2	4.4
Other income	2.6	1.9	2.2	10.4	2.3	1.7	2.0	10.4	4.3	2.6	4.2	4.6	10.1
Percent of families receiving income of specified types													
Earnings	91.7	91.6	93.9	67.9	95.6	97.9	98.2	67.1	79.7	92.3	80.0	73.7	70.8
Wage and salary income	90.8	91.6	93.0	66.8	94.7	97.9	97.1	66.1	79.0	92.3	79.1	73.1	69.3
Self employment income	4.7	0.5	5.1	5.8	5.6	0.4	6.2	4.9	2.2	2.1	1.8	0.9	9.4
Social Security income	14.9	4.2	10.4	76.0	13.7	3.4	9.0	73.2	18.7	21.7	12.1	13.4	86.4
Public assistance income	11.4	13.3	11.0	13.6	5.4	2.5	5.3	9.6	30.1	16.1	25.1	51.5	28.6
Other income	18.8	10.2	17.9	38.0	19.7	9.7	18.9	38.1	15.7	15.0	13.2	16.1	37.8
Income Below Poverty Level													
Total families	3 561	467	2 667	427	1 306	153	829	324	2 255	130	1 278	744	103
Mean family income	$1 934	$1 536	$2 065	$1 558	$2 171	$1 789	$2 477	$1 567	$1 798	$1 444	$1 435	$2 520	$1 530
Percent of aggregate family income.													
Total aggregate income	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Earnings	58.2	66.5	60.6	29.1	69.8	86.7	76.9	32.2	50.1	73.3	57.8	42.8	18.9
Wage and salary income	56.8	66.5	59.0	27.8	67.4	86.7	73.6	31.6	49.4	72.5	56.8	42.7	15.6
Self employment income	1.4	-	1.6	1.3	2.5	-	3.2	0.6	0.7	0.8	1.0	0.2	3.3
Social Security income	13.1	5.0	9.5	51.8	19.8	10.0	13.9	48.7	8.4	10.2	6.6	5.6	61.5
Public assistance income	24.6	27.6	26.1	9.7	7.4	3.3	7.3	10.2	36.7	12.0	32.0	46.2	8.3
Other income	4.1	0.9	3.8	9.4	3.0	-	1.9	8.8	4.8	4.5	3.7	5.4	11.3
Percent of families receiving income of specified types:													
Earnings	61.2	68.5	64.1	35.4	65.6	82.4	74.7	34.6	58.7	70.8	57.0	62.4	37.9
Wage and salary income	60.3	68.5	63.1	34.0	64.1	82.4	73.0	32.7	58.2	70.8	56.1	62.4	37.9
Self employment income	2.5	-	2.8	3.3	3.8	-	5.3	1.9	1.7	4.6	1.6	0.5	7.8
Social Security income	22.1	5.8	15.9	78.5	37.5	11.8	27.4	75.6	13.2	19.2	9.2	8.7	87.4
Public assistance income	33.2	38.1	33.7	25.1	13.2	5.9	12.7	17.9	44.9	16.2	40.2	57.5	47.6
Other income	10.3	3.0	8.5	29.5	12.4	-	8.3	28.7	9.1	8.5	6.2	11.0	32.0

Table 212 Poverty Status in 1969 of Families, by Type of Income and Age, Sex, and Race of Head: 1970—Con

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years For explanation of percentage figures, see "Poverty Status" section in Appendix B Data based on sample, see text For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc) and meaning of symbols see text]

The State **Urban and Rural** **Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More** **Central Cities**	All families				Families with male head				Families with female head				
		Age of head				Age of head				Head under 65 years by number of related children under 18 years			Head 65 years and over
	Total	Under 25 years	25 to 64 years	65 years and over	Total	Under 25 years	25 to 64 years	65 years and over	Total	None	1 to 3	4 or more	
HUNTINGTON–ASHLAND, W VA–KY.–OHIO, SMSA													
Total													
All Income Levels													
Total families	67 411	4 818	52 133	10 460	60 132	4 484	47 037	8 611	7 279	1 772	3 096	562	1 849
Mean family income	$8 848	$6 132	$9 755	$5 579	$9 269	$6 377	$10 237	$5 489	$5 370	$6 694	$4 456	$4 165	$5 997
Percent of aggregate family income:													
Total aggregate income	100 0	100 0	100 0	100 0	100 0	100 0	100 0	100 0	100 0	100 0	100 0	100 0	100 0
Earnings	89 6	95 4	93 6	51 9	90 8	96 2	94 6	49 1	72 1	82 8	72 3	56 7	63 5
Wage and salary income	82 2	94 0	85 7	45 8	83 1	94 7	86 4	42 8	68 8	78 3	70 7	55 3	59 0
Self employment income	7 4	1 4	7 9	6 0	7 7	1 5	8 2	6 4	3 3	4 6	1 6	1 4	4 4
Social Security income	4 6	0 8	2 1	28 2	4 0	0 7	1 5	30 4	13 1	9 2	11 7	15 4	18 6
Public assistance income	0 8	0 9	0 7	1 5	0 5	0 6	0 4	1,3	4 3	1 6	6 1	16 9	2 4
Other income	5 1	2 9	3 7	18 4	4 7	2 6	3 4	19 1	10 5	6 4	9 9	10 9	15 6
Percent of families receiving income of specified types:													
Earnings	86 1	94 8	93 3	46 3	88 2	97 3	95 3	44 6	68 9	83 2	71 0	60 5	54 2
Wage and salary income	82 7	93 9	89 8	41 9	84 5	96 4	91 6	39 8	67 5	81 8	70 1	59 8	51 6
Self employment income	9 0	2 4	10 0	7 2	9 6	2 6	10 7	7 8	3 6	5 5	2 1	2 7	4 7
Social Security income	22 8	3 7	12 5	82 6	19 9	3 4	9 9	83 2	46 4	47 3	28 9	29 0	79 9
Public assistance income	5 9	4 8	5 4	8 5	4 1	2 9	3 8	7 0	20 0	11 3	23 8	40 6	15 6
Other income	24 6	13 7	21 6	44 5	23 8	13 5	20 8	45 3	31 3	28 8	27 7	27 8	40 8
Income Below Poverty Level													
Total families	10 005	848	6 312	2 845	7 253	636	4 407	2 210	2 752	309	1 388	420	635
Mean family income	$1 954	$1 652	$2 176	$1 551	$2 066	$1 843	$2 339	$1 586	$1 657	$1 408	$1 586	$2 420	$1 429
Percent of aggregate family income:													
Total aggregate income	100 0	100 0	100 0	100 0	100 0	100 0	100 0	100 0	100 0	100 0	100 0	100 0	100 0
Earnings	48 8	77 7	58 2	10 5	54 6	85 5	66 0	10 7	29 9	32 3	38 2	29 0	9 9
Wage and salary income	45 3	74 1	54 0	9 1	50 2	81 2	60 7	9 2	29 1	29 2	37 6	28 9	8 6
Self employment income	3 5	3 6	4 2	1 5	4 3	4 3	5 3	1 5	0 8	3 1	0 6	0 2	1 3
Social Security income	28 2	3 0	16 8	71 5	27 5	1 9	14 6	74 0	30 4	41 3	18 4	23 9	61 8
Public assistance income	15 3	11 5	17 8	8 9	11 3	6 9	13 3	6 7	28 8	14 9	32 7	36 2	17 6
Other income	7 7	7 9	7 2	9 0	6 7	5 7	6 2	8 6	10 8	11 5	10 7	10 9	10 6
Percent of families receiving income of specified types													
Earnings	50 1	75 7	60 9	18 4	54 2	85 8	66 9	19 6	39 3	44 3	46 0	51 4	14 0
Wage and salary income	46 1	73 1	56 6	14 8	49 1	82 4	61 2	15 4	38 1	41 1	45 1	51 4	12 6
Self employment income	5 6	2 6	6 7	4 0	7 0	3 5	8 7	4 7	1 7	4 5	0 9	2 6	1 4
Social Security income	40 3	3 8	25 2	84 9	40 5	3 3	22 8	86 4	40 1	58 3	22 5	25 2	79 5
Public assistance income	24 3	18 5	28 8	16 0	18 4	9 7	22 9	12 0	39 8	24 9	44 7	49 5	29 8
Other income	17 4	14 6	16 2	20 9	16 5	14 3	14 8	20 3	20 0	22 3	16 6	24 8	23 1
LORAIN–ELYRIA SMSA													
Total													
All Income Levels													
Total families	63 024	4 485	52 328	6 211	57 921	4 184	48 385	5 352	5 103	1 205	2 456	583	859
Mean family income	$11 574	$7 961	$12 308	$7 999	$12 016	$8 352	$12 768	$8 083	$6 559	$9 009	$5 516	$4 539	$7 476
Percent of aggregate family income:													
Total aggregate income	100 0	100 0	100 0	100 0	100 0	100 0	100 0	100 0	100 0	100 0	100 0	100 0	100 0
Earnings	92 7	97 5	95 5	53 6	93 5	98 0	96 1	52 5	76 5	86 3	78 4	63 4	61 1
Wage and salary income	86 7	96 2	89 2	47 2	87 3	96 7	89 7	45 9	73 6	84 4	75 4	63 2	56 1
Self employment income	6 1	1 3	6 3	6 4	6 2	1 3	6 5	6 7	2 8	1 9	3 0	0 2	5 0
Social Security income	2 3	0 3	1 0	20 8	2 0	0 3	0 7	21 4	9 9	6 4	9 1	11 9	16 8
Public assistance income	0 3	0 8	0 3	0 6	0 2	0 3	0 1	0 6	3 2	0 5	4 0	15 9	0 8
Other income	4 6	1 4	3 2	24 9	4 3	1.4	3 0	25 5	10 4	6 8	8 5	8 8	21 2
Percent of families receiving income of specified types													
Earnings	93 8	96 4	97 7	58 5	94 9	98 9	98 8	57 0	80 3	91 9	82 1	66 9	68 0
Wage and salary income	91 3	96 2	95 4	53 8	92 4	98 8	96 3	52 2	79 0	91 9	80 9	66 9	63 8
Self employment income	10 0	3 3	10 5	10 1	10 5	3 4	11 1	10 5	4 4	5 1	3 9	0 5	7 7
Social Security income	15 8	2 4	8 8	85 0	13 9	2 6	7 0	85 0	37 9	42 8	23 2	20 2	84 6
Public assistance income	3 3	6 0	2 8	5 5	2 1	3 5	1 8	4 6	16 2	7 0	17 3	38 6	11 1
Other income	35 6	15 1	33 3	69 6	35 2	15 4	32 9	71 1	40 4	49 0	32 9	24 7	60 4
Income Below Poverty Level													
Total families	3 624	522	2 369	733	2 207	319	1 292	596	1 417	67	831	382	137
Mean family income	$1 810	$1 600	$1 922	$1 599	$1 865	$1 831	$1 978	$1 640	$1 724		$1 477	$2 372	$1 419
Percent of aggregate family income:													
Total aggregate income	100 0	100 0	100 0	100 0	100 0	100 0	100 0	100 0	100 0	...	100 0	100 0	100 0
Earnings	56 1	71 9	64 6	11 6	63 2	90 5	76 9	10 9	44 1	...	47 3	46 6	15 1
Wage and salary income	56 0	70 9	65 3	9 3	63 5	89 7	78 6	8 7	43 3		46 0	46 6	12 8
Self employment income	0 1	1 1	–0 7	2 3	–0 4	0 8	–1 6	2 3	0 8		1 3	–	2 3
Social Security income	20 8	0 7	10 5	75 4	23 9	1 1	8 0	79 0	15 7	...	10 3	11 7	57 2
Public assistance income	16 2	25 1	17 9	3 3	6 9	6 4	9 1	1 8	31 8	...	32 9	37 3	11 0
Other income	6 9	2 2	7 0	9 7	6 0	2 1	6 0	8 4	8 5	...	9 5	4 4	16 7
Percent of families receiving income of specified types:													
Earnings	58 8	70,9	67 6	21 8	64 0	87 1	78 3	20 8	50 7	...	54 0	53 1	26 3
Wage and salary income	55 1	69 9	63 1	18 7	58 9	87 1	71 1	17 6	49 2	...	51.9	53 1	23 4
Self employment income	6 6	2 3	8 5	3 5	9 3	2 2	13 7	3 7	2 3	...	2 9	–	2 9
Social Security income	27 9	1,0	15 3	87 9	32 8	1 6	13 3	91 8	20 3	...	10 3	15 2	70 8
Public assistance income	20 6	33 1	21 5	9 0	10 4	15 7	11 5	5 2	36 6	...	34 9	47 6	25 5
Other income	16 7	8 2	14 9	28 8	18 4	9 1	15 4	29 7	14 3	...	11.9	12 8	24 8

Table 212. Poverty Status in 1969 of Families, by Type of Income and Age, Sex, and Race of Head: 1970—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years For explanation of percentage figures, see "Poverty Status" section in Appendix B Data based on sample, see text For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Urban and Rural Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More Central Cities	All families				Families with male head				Families with female head				
		Age of head				Age of head				Head under 65 years by number of related children under 18 years			
	Total	Under 25 years	25 to 64 years	65 years and over	Total	Under 25 years	25 to 64 years	65 years and over	Total	None	1 to 3	4 or more	Head 65 years and over
TOLEDO, OHIO–MICH., SMSA													
Total													
All Income Levels													
Total families	172 531	13 138	136 549	22 844	155 081	11 768	123 589	19 724	17 450	4 173	8 138	2 019	3 120
Mean family income	$12 064	$8 026	$13 079	$8 324	$12 632	$8 564	$13 700	$8 373	$7 016	$9 137	$6 020	$5 114	$8 009
Percent of aggregate family income													
Total aggregate income	100 0	100 0	100 0	100 0	100 0	100 0	100 0	100 0	100 0	100 0	100 0	100 0	100 0
Earnings	90 2	97 0	94 1	49 8	91 2	97 9	95 0	47 4	74 7	83 6	74 1	68 1	65 3
Wage and salary income	82 7	95 3	86 3	41 6	83 4	96 2	87 1	38 6	70 6	79 3	69 7	63 3	62 1
Self employment income	7 5	1 7	7 8	8 1	7 7	1 7	8 0	8 9	4 2	4 3	4 4	4 8	3 2
Social Security income	2 9	0 4	1,1	20 8	2 5	0 3	0 8	21 5	8 9	5 9	7 6	8 1	16 4
Public assistance income	0 4	0 9	0 4	0 5	0 2	0 2	0 2	0 4	3 8	0 9	5 3	14 5	0 9
Other income	6 5	1 7	4 4	28 9	6 2	1 5	4 0	30 6	12,5	9 6	13 0	9 3	17 4
Percent of families receiving income of specified types:													
Earnings	91 8	96 4	97 3	56 3	93 0	99 4	98 6	54 2	80,9	92 0	81 3	74 0	69 6
Wage and salary income	88 7	95 7	94 4	50 5	89 8	98 8	95 6	48 0	79 3	90 4	80 1	73 1	66 7
Self-employment income	12 0	3 8	12 8	12 1	12 6	4 0	13 5	12 5	6 3	7 8	5 1	3 5	9 4
Social Security income	19 4	3 3	9 9	86 0	17 2	2 8	7 7	85 8	39 0	41 6	23 6	21,7	87 2
Public assistance income	4 3	6 9	4 0	4 1	2 6	2 9	2 4	3.5	19 2	8 6	24 5	36 8	7 9
Other income	42 5	22 6	39 7	70 4	42 4	23 2	39 6	71 6	42 9	51 6	34 1	29 6	62 5
Income Below Poverty Level													
Total families	11 364	1 499	7 285	2 580	6 573	670	3 786	2 117	4 791	315	2 803	1 210	463
Mean family income	$1 840	$1 558	$2 025	$1 481	$1 958	$1 746	$2 258	$1 487	$1 678	$1 367	$1 476	$2 314	$1 454
Percent of aggregate family income													
Total aggregate income	100 0	100 0	100 0	100 0	100 0	100 0	100 0	100 0	100 0	100 0	100 0	100 0	100 0
Earnings	50 6	62 3	60 2	6 1	59 5	87 1	75 7	5 2	36 3	33,3	40 2	37 4	10 1
Wage and salary income	49 6	61 1	58 4	8 3	58 5	85 7	73 3	8 2	35 3	31 7	38 9	36 7	8 8
Self employment income	1 0	1 2	1 8	–2 2	1 0	1 3	2 4	–3 0	1 1	1 6	1 2	0 7	1 3
Social Security income	23 1	4 3	12 4	76 0	27 2	3 6	11 3	79 2	16 6	48 0	9 8	11 2	61 0
Public assistance income	18 4	29 6	19 8	5,9	6 2	7 5	6 7	4 7	37 7	11 2	42 2	41 6	11 6
Other income	7 9	3 8	7 5	12 1	7 1	1 8	6 4	11 0	9 3	7 4	7 9	9 8	17 3
Percent of families receiving income of specified types													
Earnings	56 4	69 6	67 2	18 1	59 2	90 1	77 3	16,8	52 6	60 0	54 0	58 5	23 8
Wage and salary income	52 7	68 9	62 8	14 6	53 8	90 1	70 0	13,3	51 1	55 2	52 7	58 1	20 7
Self employment income	7 1	2 3	9 1	4 2	10 5	3 0	15 4	4,2	2 3	4 8	2 3	0 8	4 3
Social Security income	32 5	6 8	19 0	85 9	39 0	7 6	18 3	86,0	23 7	59 7	11 8	18 3	85 1
Public assistance income	25 5	35 0	29 0	10 0	12 8	12 1	15 5	8 2	42 9	13 7	46 6	51 3	18 1
Other income	21 2	11 2	19 6	31 6	22 7	11 6	20 8	29 6	19 2	21 0	15 4	19 4	40 8
Negro													
All Income Levels													
Total families	12 665	1 228	10 096	1 341	9 263	799	7 390	1 074	3 402	490	1 862	783	267
Mean family income	$8 061	$5 644	$8 712	$5 377	$9 424	$7 228	$10 255	$5 343	$4 350	$6 155	$3 977	$3 709	$5 513
Percent of aggregate family income:													
Total aggregate income	100 0	100,0	100 0	100 0	100 0	100 0	100 0	100 0	100,0	100 0	100 0	100 0	100 0
Earnings	90 1	90 8	92 2	63 8	93 0	95 9	95 2	60 7	73 3	84 3	77 3	50 3	75 9
Wage and salary income	87 0	89 8	88,9	60 1	89 4	94 7	91 6	56 1	72,4	82 9	76 4	49,4	75 9
Self employment income	3 1	1 0	3 3	3 7	3 5	1 2	3 6	4 6	0 9	1 4	0 9	0 9	–
Social Security income	3 5	0 2	2 0	25 0	3 0	0 2	1 3	27 7	6 8	7 3	3 8	9 7	14 5
Public assistance income	3 3	6 5	3 2	2 7	1,2	1 3	1 1	2 6	16 0	4 4	16 4	33 6	3 1
Other income	3 0	2 5	2 6	8 6	2 9	2 6	2 4	9,1	4 0	4 0	2 5	6 4	6 6
Percent of families receiving income of specified types:													
Earnings	87 5	84 0	91 2	63,4	92 5	96 7	96 6	60 9	74,1	91,6	72,3	67 7	73 4
Wage and salary income	86,4	83 6	90 1	61,2	91 0	96 0	95 3	58 2	74 0	91 6	72 0	67 7	73 4
Self employment income	5 1	1 4	5 7	4 3	6 4	2 1	7 0	5,4	1 6	3 7	1 5	1 3	–
Social Security income	18 3	4 8	12 0	78 7	18 0	6 1	10 1	81,5	19,1	32 4	9,2	18 0	67 4
Public assistance income	20 4	30 7	19 6	16 7	10 5	9 1	10 2	14 1	47 1	25 5	50 7	59,0	27,3
Other income	17 9	10 0	17,0	31 6	18 5	13 6	16,9	33 6	16 0	25 1	12 6	15 8	23 6
Income Below Poverty Level													
Total families	2 985	443	2 098	444	1 154	124	687	343	1 831	105	1 008	617	101
Mean family income	$1 978	$1 514	$2 151	$1 622	$2 188	$1 663	$2 530	$1 693	$1 845	$1 329	$1 542	$2 504	$1 381
Percent of aggregate family income:													
Total aggregate income	100 0	100 0	100 0	100,0	100,0	100 0	100 0	100 0	100 0	100,0	100,0	100 0	100 0
Earnings	45 3	45 6	49 1	20 6	58 5	84 8	68 7	18 5	35,4	46 4	32 8	37 5	29 6
Wage and salary income	45 6	45 6	49,6	20 5	59,5	84,8	70 3	18 3	35 2	46 4	32 4	37 5	29 6
Self employment income	–0 3	–	–0 4	0 1	–1,1	–	–1 6	0 2	0 2	–	0 5	–	–
Social Security income	14,7	0 9	10 3	55,1	22 4	1 1	12 5	59 3	9 0	34 5	4 5	8 8	37 8
	34 4	53,3	34 7	14,5	12 2	13 7	12 2	11,6	50,9	18 7	60 4	46 5	26 7
	5 6	0 1	5 8	9,7	7 0	0 4	6 5	10 7	4,7	0 4	2 3	7 3	5 9
of specified types,													
	55 5	55 8	60 9	29,7	57 5	79 0	69 7	25 4	54,2	77 1	49 6	59 5	44 6
	55 3	55 8	60 6	29 7	57 5	79 0	69 7	25 4	53,9	77,1	49 0	59 5	44 6
	1 0	–	1 1	1 4	1 6	–	1,9	1,7	0,6	–	0 6	0,8	–
	23 9	6 1	17 0	74 3	40 0	13 7	25 6	78 4	13,7	47,6	5 6	13,6	60 4
	48,7	62,5	50 6	25 9	26 3	17 7	29 3	23 6	62 8	22 9	70 3	62.1	33 7
	11,6	1,4	12 2	19 1	15 4	4 8	15 6	19 0	9,2	10 5	5,5	13 3	19 8

Table 212. Poverty Status in 1969 of Families, by Type of Income and Age, Sex, and Race of Head: 1970—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. For explanation of percentage figures, see "Poverty Status" section in Appendix B. Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Urban and Rural Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More Central Cities	All families				Families with male head				Families with female head				
		Age of head				Age of head				Head under 65 years by number of related children under 18 years			
	Total	Under 25 years	25 to 64 years	65 years and over	Total	Under 25 years	25 to 64 years	65 years and over	Total	None	1 to 3	4 or more	Head 65 years and over
YOUNGSTOWN–WARREN SMSA													
Total													
All Income Levels													
Total families	138 119	7 952	111 343	18 824	124 412	7 247	101 290	15 875	13 707	3 505	5 899	1 354	2 949
Mean family income	$11 366	$8 068	$12 220	$7 711	$11 878	$8 554	$12 785	$7 608	$6 717	$8 268	$5 574	$4 314	$8 265
Percent of aggregate family income													
Total aggregate income	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Earnings	91.3	96.9	94.9	55.1	92.3	97.7	95.8	52.0	75.9	84.4	75.4	59.9	70.5
Wage and salary income	84.7	95.4	87.9	49.1	85.4	96.3	88.6	46.1	72.5	82.6	72.9	54.7	64.2
Self employment income	6.7	1.5	7.0	5.9	6.9	1.5	7.2	5.9	3.4	1.8	2.5	5.2	6.3
Social Security income	3.2	0.6	1.3	21.8	2.7	0.4	0.9	23.4	10.2	6.8	10.1	12.0	13.9
Public assistance income	0.4	0.7	0.3	0.6	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.5	3.7	0.9	5.3	19.5	1.1
Other income	5.1	1.8	3.4	22.5	4.8	1.6	3.2	24.1	10.2	7.9	9.2	8.6	14.5
Percent of families receiving income of specified types													
Earnings	91.5	95.6	97.1	57.0	93.0	99.3	98.7	54.1	78.0	90.8	77.3	59.0	72.8
Wage and salary income	88.9	95.2	94.5	53.1	90.3	98.8	95.9	50.2	76.3	89.6	76.6	57.5	68.4
Self-employment income	9.8	3.1	10.5	8.5	10.4	3.3	11.2	8.4	4.5	4.7	2.5	4.0	8.6
Social Security income	20.7	3.6	10.9	86.2	18.1	2.9	8.6	86.1	44.4	45.2	27.3	24.5	86.8
Public assistance income	4.1	6.2	3.8	4.7	2.4	3.0	2.1	3.7	19.2	9.0	23.5	46.1	10.5
Other income	37.5	20.0	34.4	63.5	37.2	20.2	34.1	64.9	40.3	45.3	33.9	21.2	56.0
Income Below Poverty Level													
Total families	9 052	781	5 596	2 675	5 087	363	2 587	2 137	3 965	357	2 142	928	538
Mean family income	$1 764	$1 416	$1 914	$1 551	$1 878	$1 792	$2 146	$1 567	$1 618	$1 285	$1 459	$2 187	$1 488
Percent of aggregate family income													
Total aggregate income	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Earnings	45.4	68.9	56.0	11.8	52.9	90.6	74.5	9.8	34.3	36.5	41.2	28.6	20.1
Wage and salary income	44.2	68.3	54.7	10.5	51.1	89.5	71.9	9.1	33.8	35.8	41.1	29.1	16.3
Self employment income	1.3	0.7	1.3	1.3	1.8	1.2	2.6	0.7	0.4	0.7	0.1	-0.5	3.8
Social Security income	29.3	4.9	14.6	73.6	35.4	5.0	13.3	77.9	20.2	26.8	11.8	17.5	56.0
Public assistance income	17.5	22.9	22.0	4.5	5.2	2.0	7.0	2.8	35.8	20.8	38.4	44.7	11.7
Other income	7.8	3.2	7.4	10.0	6.5	2.3	5.2	9.5	9.8	15.9	8.6	9.1	12.2
Percent of families receiving income of specified types:													
Earnings	48.1	60.8	60.1	19.4	51.1	90.1	73.9	16.7	44.3	44.5	47.7	44.8	30.1
Wage and salary income	45.6	60.8	57.1	17.0	47.4	90.1	68.5	14.5	43.3	44.5	47.4	42.7	27.0
Self-employment income	5.2	0.8	6.4	4.0	7.5	1.7	11.9	3.2	2.2	2.5	0.2	4.0	7.1
Social Security income	39.7	7.6	20.4	89.3	49.5	10.5	20.3	91.4	27.2	38.4	14.8	20.3	81.0
Public assistance income	24.4	31.0	30.6	9.4	9.5	6.1	12.8	6.1	43.5	31.9	45.6	55.3	22.3
Other income	19.1	6.8	17.3	26.5	18.9	8.3	16.4	23.8	19.4	26.6	15.9	14.3	37.5
Negro													
All Income Levels													
Total families	11 890	733	9 457	1 700	8 835	446	7 056	1 333	3 055	378	1 651	659	367
Mean family income	$7 763	$5 527	$8 411	$5 125	$9 044	$7 412	$9 849	$5 327	$4 060	$7 381	$3 499	$3 377	$4 392
Percent of aggregate family income:													
Total aggregate income	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Earnings	89.4	90.2	92.4	62.2	92.6	96.7	95.7	60.2	69.1	87.6	67.7	48.2	71.1
Wage and salary income	86.7	90.0	89.7	58.2	89.6	96.5	92.7	55.9	68.3	86.7	67.2	48.2	68.3
Self employment income	2.7	0.2	2.7	4.0	3.0	0.2	3.0	4.3	0.8	1.0	0.4	–	2.7
Social Security income	4.6	1.7	2.3	27.2	4.0	1.0	1.6	29.1	8.8	5.9	7.5	8.7	18.8
Public assistance income	3.2	5.7	3.1	2.8	1.0	1.6	0.8	2.1	17.3	3.2	18.8	39.5	5.9
Other income	2.8	2.4	2.2	7.8	2.4	0.8	1.9	8.6	4.8	3.3	6.1	3.6	4.2
Percent of families receiving income of specified types:													
Earnings	83.5	80.5	88.3	57.8	89.8	98.0	95.4	57.3	65.2	88.6	68.1	47.8	59.4
Wage and salary income	82.6	80.5	87.3	57.5	88.6	98.0	94.0	56.9	65.1	87.6	68.1	47.8	59.4
Self employment income	4.0	0.8	4.3	3.7	5.0	1.3	5.6	3.2	1.1	2.1	0.2	–	5.7
Social Security income	22.5	7.6	13.2	80.7	21.6	7.2	11.2	81.5	25.1	33.3	16.1	13.8	77.7
Public assistance income	19.2	28.5	19.1	15.9	9.6	11.2	9.0	12.2	47.1	23.3	47.6	69.0	29.7
Other income	17.4	10.4	14.7	34.9	17.5	10.5	14.6	35.5	16.9	11.1	17.5	9.6	33.0
Income Below Poverty Level													
Total families	2 652	249	1 836	567	971	58	511	402	1 681	68	949	499	165
Mean family income	$1 873	$1 394	$2 000	$1 674	$2 081	...	$2 356	$1 797	$1 754	...	$1 631	$2 162	$1 375
Percent of aggregate family income:													
Total aggregate income	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	...	100.0	100.0	100.0	...	100.0	100.0	100.0
Earnings	36.4	46.8	40.6	16.3	48.0	...	63.8	15.6	28.5	...	36.1	18.8	18.5
Wage and salary income	34.8	46.8	38.9	14.9	44.8	...	58.4	15.6	28.0	...	36.1	18.8	12.4
Self employment income	1.6	–	1.8	1.4	3.2	...	5.4	–	0.5	...	–	–	6.0
Social Security income	22.4	1.1	13.3	65.8	37.3	...	18.5	73.0	12.3	...	7.8	12.4	43.0
Public assistance income	35.4	48.5	40.6	10.5	10.5	...	14.4	5.3	52.5	...	49.0	64.3	26.9
Other income	5.7	3.6	5.5	7.4	4.2	...	3.4	6.0	6.8	...	7.2	4.5	11.7
Percent of families receiving income of specified types:													
Earnings	43.4	45.4	47.9	28.2	48.5	...	60.3	28.4	40.5	...	47.5	31.1	27.9
Wage and salary income	43.2	45.4	47.5	28.2	47.9	...	59.1	28.4	40.5	...	47.5	31.1	27.9
Self employment income	0.9	–	1.0	1.2	1.9	–	3.5	–	0.4	–	–	–	4.2
Social Security income	32.3	7.2	18.6	87.8	55.8	...	29.7	93.8	18.7	...	11.7	13.8	73.3
Public assistance income	48.5	57.4	55.2	22.8	22.2	...	30.7	13.9	63.6	...	62.1	74.1	44.2
Other income	12.2	1.6	11.2	19.9	11.9	–	11.7	13.9	12.3	...	11.1	5.8	34.5

Table 212. Poverty Status in 1969 of Families, by Type of Income and Age, Sex, and Race of Head: 1970—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years For explanation of percentage figures see 'Poverty Status' section in Appendix B Data based on sample, see text For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Urban and Rural Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More Central Cities	All families				Families with male head				Families with female head				
	Total	Age of head			Total	Age of head			Total	Head under 65 years by number of related children under 18 years			Head 65 years and over
		Under 25 years	25 to 64 years	65 years and over		Under 25 years	25 to 64 years	65 years and over		None	1 to 3	4 or more	
AKRON													
Total													
All Income Levels													
Total families	70 464	6 392	52 778	11 294	60 974	5 417	46 059	9 498	9 490	2 128	4 519	1 047	1 796
Mean family income	$11 137	$7 406	$12 251	$8 044	$11 898	$8 155	$13 127	$8 075	$6 249	$8 462	$5 140	$3 746	$7 877
Percent of aggregate family income													
Total aggregate income	100 0	100 0	100 0	100 0	100 0	100 0	100 0	100 0	100 0	100 0	100 0	100 0	100 0
Earnings	88 9	96 4	94 1	48 2	90 0	98 0	95 1	45 1	75 7	85 8	77 5	57 2	65 2
Wage and salary income	83 5	95 7	88 4	42 3	84 3	97 2	89 2	38 5	72 9	83 5	73 6	56 3	62 8
Self employment income	5 4	0 8	5 7	6 0	5 6	0 8	5 9	6 6	2 8	2 3	3 9	0 9	2 4
Social Security income	3 6	0 4	1 3	22 1	3 2	0 2	0 9	23 3	8 7	5 2	6 7	11 5	15 5
Public assistance income	0 6	1 4	0 6	0 7	0 2	0 2	0 2	0 5	5 3	1 0	7 4	26 7	1 6
Other income	6 9	1 7	4 1	29 0	6 6	1 5	3 9	31 1	10 3	8 1	8 4	4 6	17 7
Percent of families receiving income of specified types													
Earnings	89 0	93 7	96 1	52 7	90 5	98 6	98 1	49 0	79 0	94 8	77 9	63 1	72 5
Wage and salary income	86 9	93 5	94 3	48 7	88 3	98 4	96 1	44 5	78 4	94 3	77 6	62 0	71 3
Self-employment income	7 2	2 0	7 8	7 4	7 8	2 2	8 4	8 2	3 5	6 0	2 9	1 3	3 5
Social Security income	22 7	2 7	11 1	88 1	20 5	1 8	8 8	88 2	36 7	39 6	19 2	19 2	87 4
Public assistance income	6 2	9 6	5 8	6 3	3 3	2 8	3 1	4 9	24 6	9 4	30 1	50 2	13 6
Other income	38 7	19 8	34 8	67 7	39 2	20 0	35 1	70 2	35 6	45 8	27 7	16 0	54 8
Income Below Poverty Level													
Total families	6 226	1 072	3 738	1 416	3 001	406	1 490	1 105	3 225	215	1 907	792	311
Mean family income	$1 789	$1 562	$1 922	$1 611	$1 899	$1 885	$2 138	$1 583	$1 687	$1 102	$1 511	$2 260	$1 713
Percent of aggregate family income													
Total aggregate income	100 0	100 0	100 0	100 0	100 0	100 0	100 0	100 0	100 0	100 0	100 0	100 0	100 0
Earnings	45 6	59 5	53 2	11 3	53 4	93 7	68 9	7 6	37 4	61 0	39 8	34 4	23 5
Wage and salary income	44 6	59 5	51 7	11 5	52 3	93 6	66 7	7 9	36 6	57 8	39 6	33 0	23 5
Self employment income	0 9	-	1 5	-0 3	1 1	0 1	2 2	-0 3	0 7	3 2	0 2	1 5	-
Social Security income	23 9	1 1	12 8	75 6	32 1	0 1	11 9	82 9	15 3	16 2	10 3	12 3	51 6
Public assistance income	24 1	33 9	27 4	6 5	7 6	4 7	10 6	3 4	41 3	13 2	44 0	48 2	16 6
Other income	6 5	5 5	6 6	6 7	6 9	1 5	8 6	6 2	6 0	9 6	5 9	5 1	8 4
Percent of families receiving income of specified types													
Earnings	53 9	66 0	62 4	22 0	54 9	86 5	74 0	17 7	52 8	68 8	54 1	51 6	37 3
Wage and salary income	52 3	65 7	60 6	20 6	52 4	85 5	70 5	15 8	52 3	66 0	54 1	50 1	37 3
Self employment income	2 8	0 4	3 6	2 5	4 8	1 0	7 0	3 2	0 9	2 8	0 6	1 5	-
Social Security income	31 6	3 9	17 3	90 3	43 0	1 5	18 4	91 5	21 0	29 8	12 3	13 9	85 9
Public assistance income	31 8	42 8	35 8	12 8	13 8	9 9	18 5	9 0	48 5	22 8	51 5	56 9	26 0
Other income	17 3	9 9	17 0	23 7	20 6	6 7	22 3	23 3	14 2	21 4	12 1	13 1	25 1
Negro													
All Income Levels													
Total families	10 919	1 080	8 751	1 088	7 895	566	6 508	821	3 024	395	1 766	596	267
Mean family income	$8 232	$4 643	$9 005	$5 580	$9 862	$6 961	$10 643	$5 675	$3 977	$6 468	$3 421	$3 388	$5 287
Percent of aggregate family income													
Total aggregate income	100 0	100 0	100 0	100 0	100 0	100 0	100 0	100 0	100 0	100 0	100 0	100 0	100 0
Earnings	91 4	88 4	93 7	64 3	94 8	97 3	96 7	64 1	69 4	89 6	68 9	48 1	65 3
Wage and salary income	89 5	88 0	91 7	63 4	92 7	96 8	94 4	62 9	69 3	89 4	68 8	48 1	65 3
Self employment income	1 8	0 4	2 0	0 9	2 1	0 5	2 3	1 2	0 1	0 2	0 1	–	–
Social Security income	3 3	0 7	1 8	24 3	2 6	0 3	1 1	26 3	7 7	2 8	6 6	10 2	17 8
Public assistance income	3 0	8 2	2 6	3 6	0 8	1 2	0 7	2 6	17 1	2 9	18 9	36 9	6 8
Other income	2 4	2 8	1 9	7 8	1 8	1 2	1 5	7 1	5 8	4 7	5 6	4 8	10 1
Percent of families receiving income of specified types													
Earnings	87 4	80 4	90 9	65 6	93 7	96 1	97 3	63 6	70 7	90 1	69 7	60 2	71 9
Wage and salary income	86 6	79 5	90 3	63 9	92 7	94 5	96 5	61 3	70 7	90 1	69 7	60 2	71 9
Self employment income	3 7	0 8	4 1	3 3	4 9	1 6	5 3	4 4	0 6	1 5	0 7	–	–
Social Security income	17 1	5 4	11 1	77 4	15 6	4 4	8 6	78 6	21 1	23 8	13 8	17.1	73 8
Public assistance income	19 2	32 1	17 4	21 0	9 1	12 5	7 9	16 8	45 5	17 0	48 4	60 7	34 1
Other income	15 5	13 8	14 1	28 1	15 7	12 0	14 2	30 3	14 7	21 8	13 3	11 4	21 3
Income Below Poverty Level													
Total families	2 565	537	1 737	291	782	122	475	185	1 783	87	1 109	481	106
Mean family income	$1 875	$1 513	$2 001	$1 794	$2 107	$1 875	$2 370	$1 586	$1 773	..	$1 562	$2 315	$2 157
Percent of aggregate family income:													
Total aggregate income	100 0	100 0	100 0	100 0	100 0	100 0	100 0	100 0	100 0	...	100 0	100 0	100 0
Earnings	43 9	46 5	46 5	23 0	59 9	85 6	65 7	17 4	35 6	..	38 2	30 6	30 1
Wage and salary income	42 7	46 4	44 9	22 7	56 6	85 4	61 1	16 8	35 5		37,9	30 6	30 1
Self employment income	1 2	0 1	1 6	0,3	3 3	0 3	4 6	0 6	0 2	.	0 3	–	–
Social Security income	15 2	0 9	12 0	59 3	20 4	0 2	10 5	74 4	12 5	.	8 7	12 8	40 0
Public assistance income	35 3	45 5	36 2	13 1	12 1	10 0	14 6	4 3	47 3	. .	49 4	51.6	24 3
Other income	5 5	7 2	5 3	4 6	7 5	4 2	9 2	3 8	4 5	..	3 7	5 0	5,6
Percent of families receiving income of specified types													
Earnings	56 4	62 6	57 7	36 8	62 3	82 0	70 9	27 0	53 8	.	54 7	51 4	53 8
Wage and salary income	55 5	61 8	56 6	36 8	59 3	78 7	66 9	27 0	53 8	.	54 7	51 4	53 8
Self employment income	1 9	0 7	2 4	1 4	4 9	3 3	6 3	2 2	0 7	–	1 1	–	–
Social Security income	21 0	3 9	15 3	86 3	31 3	1 6	17 7	85 9	16 4	.	10 0	14 3	86 8
Public assistance income	45 7	52 1	47 3	24 4	22 8	16 4	27 4	15 1	55 8		58 3	61 3	40 6
Other income	11 5	11 9	11 2	12 7	16 9	13 9	20 2	10 3	9 2		8 1	7 9	17 0

Table 212. Poverty Status in 1969 of Families, by Type of Income and Age, Sex, and Race of Head: 1970—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years For explanation of percentage figures see Poverty Status section in Appendix B Data based on sample, see text For minimum base for derived figures (percent median, etc) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State
Urban and Rural
Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More
Central Cities

	All families				Families with male head				Families with female head				
		Age of head				Age of head				Head under 65 years by number of related children under 18 years			Head 65 years and over
	Total	Under 25 years	25 to 64 years	65 years and over	Total	Under 25 years	25 to 64 years	65 years and over	Total	None	1 to 3	4 or more	
CANTON													
Total													
All Income Levels													
Total families	28 083	2 510	20 766	4 807	24 306	2 276	18 002	4 028	3 777	850	1 726	422	779
Mean family income	$10 178	$7 522	$11 115	$7 517	$10 811	$7 953	$11 891	$7 601	$6 102	$8 570	$4 908	$4 205	$7 083
Percent of aggregate family income													
Total aggregate income	100 0	100 0	100 0	100 0	100 0	100 0	100 0	100 0	100 0	100 0	100 0	100 0	100 0
Earnings	89 2	97 5	94 1	53 5	90 4	98 3	95 2	52 0	75 3	85 7	76 9	66 2	62 2
Wage and salary income	83 4	96 7	88 3	45 2	84 3	97 4	89 1	42 7	73 3	82 8	76 0	66 2	58 8
Self employment income	5 8	0 8	5 8	8 3	6 1	0 8	6 1	9 2	2 0	2 9	0 9	-	3 4
Social Security income	4 1	0 3	1 4	22 7	3 6	0 3	1 0	23 5	9 7	5 8	7 3	10 3	18 3
Public assistance income	0 4	0 6	0 4	0 4	0 2	0 2	0 2	0 3	3 5	0 7	5 4	14 6	0 6
Other income	6 3	1 5	4 0	23 4	5 9	1 3	3 6	24 2	11 5	7 9	10 4	9 0	18 8
Percent of families receiving income of specified types													
Earnings	89 2	96 6	96 2	55 0	90 6	98 9	98 3	51 9	80 0	91 5	78 5	78 9	71 2
Wage and salary income	87 1	96 6	94 2	51 5	88 5	98 9	96 2	48 0	78 5	88 8	77 3	78 9	69 6
Self employment income	7 6	2 7	8 2	7 8	8 4	3 0	9 0	8 9	2 4	4 2	2 0	-	2 3
Social Security income	23 6	3 1	11 6	86 2	21 2	2 5	9 1	86 0	38 7	36 2	22 3	21 8	86 9
Public assistance income	4 3	5 5	4 4	3 0	2 3	2 8	2 3	2 1	17 2	5 5	23 8	31 0	7 6
Other income	39 5	20 4	35 3	67 5	39 9	18 6	35 9	70 2	36 6	41 3	30 8	19 7	53 8
Income Below Poverty Level													
Total families	2 497	257	1 593	647	1 331	120	695	516	1 166	83	656	296	131
Mean family income	$1 878	$1 506	$2 115	$1 441	$2 024	$1 718	$2 528	$1 416	$1 711	.	$1 456	$2 462	$1 540
Percent of aggregate family income													
Total aggregate income	100 0	100 0	100 0	100 0	100 0	100 0	100 0	100 0	100 0		100 0	100 0	100 0
Earnings	54 9	62 6	66 3	10 4	61 0	87 1	80 9	5 8	46 6		48 8	51 3	27 2
Wage and salary income	52 6	62 4	63 3	9 8	57 2	86 8	75 4	5 2	46 3		48 4	51 3	26 2
Self employment income	2 3	0 2	3 0	0 6	3 7	0 3	5 5	0 5	0 3		0 4		1 0
Social Security income	23 6	8 4	10 9	75 7	29 2	10 3	10 3	79 7	16 0	..	8 5	7 0	60 9
Public assistance income	13 3	19 9	15 6	2 3	3 6	0 8	4 8	1 4	26 5		32 3	27 6	5 6
Other income	8 2	9 1	7 2	11 7	6 3	1 8	4 0	13 1	10 9		10 4	14 1	6 3
Percent of families receiving income of specified types													
Earnings	54 0	70 4	66 6	16 4	53 6	87 5	78 7	11 8	54 5		52 7	71 3	34 4
Wage and salary income	51 3	70 4	63 7	13 4	50 6	87 5	74 8	9 3	52 2		49 7	71 3	29 8
Self employment income	3 2	1 6	3 6	2 9	4 1	3 3	5 3	2 5	2 2	-	3 0		4 6
Social Security income	33 8	12 8	17 3	82 7	42 7	17 5	16 8	83 3	23 6		12 8	14 5	80 2
Public assistance income	20 9	28 0	26 0	5 6	8 5	5 8	13 4	2 5	35 1		42 1	34 5	17 6
Other income	19 4	16 0	14 0	34 2	21 8	7 5	11 8	38 6	16 7	.	16 0	18 6	16 8
CINCINNATI													
Total													
All Income Levels													
Total families	109 383	10 681	80 879	17 823	89 562	8 832	66 312	14 418	19 821	4 215	9 408	2 793	3 405
Mean family income	$10 414	$7 022	$11 262	$8 598	$11 401	$7 842	$12 420	$8 896	$5 955	$8 584	$4 836	$4 071	$7 338
Percent of aggregate family income													
Total aggregate income	100 0	100 0	100 0	100 0	100 0	100 0	100 0	100 0	100 0	100 0	100 0	100 0	100 0
Earnings	86 2	95 3	91 5	50 5	87 8	96 9	92 9	49 7	72 7	82 6	78 3	59 5	54 4
Wage and salary income	79 3	93 7	81 2	43 6	80 4	95 2	85 2	41 8	70 0	78 8	75 6	58 0	52 7
Self employment income	6 9	1 7	7 3	6 9	7 4	1 7	7 8	7 9	2 7	3 7	2 6	1 4	1 7
Social Security income	3 8	0 4	1 5	18 7	3 3	0 4	1 1	18 9	8 3	6 0	5 4	5 5	18 0
Public assistance income	1 0	1 6	1 0	0 7	0 4	0 5	0 4	0 6	5 8	0 9	7 0	26 0	1 3
Other income	9 0	2 6	6 0	30 1	8 5	2 2	5 6	30 8	13 3	10 5	9 3	9 0	26 4
Percent of families receiving income of specified types:													
Earnings	88 0	93 3	94 5	55 6	90 5	98 4	97 5	53 9	76 6	92 1	78 1	65 0	62 8
Wage and salary income	85 6	92 8	92 1	51 3	87 8	98 0	94 9	48 9	75 6	90 9	77,1	64 3	61 7
Self employment income	8 4	2 9	9 3	7 8	9 7	3 3	10 7	8 9	3 0	4 7	2 6	1 3	3 1
Social Security income	22 6	2 9	12 1	82 5	20 5	2 6	9 5	81 9	32 5	41 2	15 8	11 5	85 1
Public assistance income	8 3	10 7	8 3	6 7	4 4	4 8	4 2	5 5	25 7	10 2	28 4	56 6	11 9
Other income	38 8	23 9	35 2	64 5	39 7	24 8	36 1	65 7	34 8	45 0	25 8	20 1	59 1
Income Below Poverty Level													
Total families	13 978	1 962	9 306	2 710	7 033	888	4 032	2 113	6 945	409	3 834	2 105	597
Mean family income	$2 005	$1 613	$2 202	$1 615	$2 143	$1 937	$2 444	$1 653	$1 866	$1 407	$1 606	$2 540	$1 479
Percent of aggregate family income:													
Total aggregate income	100 0	100 0	100 0	100 0	100 0	100 0	100 0	100 0	100 0	100 0	100 0	100 0	100 0
Earnings	49 2	64 5	54 5	12 9	57 9	86 0	69 0	12 8	39 0	48 1	43 7	36 9	13 2
Wage and salary income	48 1	63 8	53 4	11 7	56 3	84 8	67 3	11 4	38 5	46 5	42 8	36 8	13 2
Self employment income	1 1	0 6	1 1	1 2	1 6	1 2	1 7	1 5	0 5	1 6	0 9	0 1	-
Social Security income	18.4	2 2	9 9	70 3	24 6	1 7	11 5	73 0	11 2	21 9	7 6	6 4	59 3
Public assistance income	25 2	27 3	28 4	8 8	11 6	9 0	13 7	6 8	41 1	20 7	40 2	48 3	16 9
Other income	7 2	6 0	7 2	8 0	5 9	3 4	5 8	7 3	8 6	9 3	8 6	8 3	10 6
Percent of families receiving income of specified types:													
Earnings	55 2	66 4	62 9	20 4	59 6	86 0	74 4	20 2	50 7	64 3	51 6	54 7	21 1
Wage and salary income	53 6	66 1	61 2	18 2	56 9	85 5	71 2	17 6	50 2	63 3	51 3	54 1	20 4
Self employment income	2 9	0 5	3 5	2 8	4 8	0 6	6 4	3 4	1 1	2 0	1 2	0 9	0 7
Social Security income	28 2	3 4	16 8	85 2	38 3	3 3	20 7	86 6	17 9	33 5	11 1	9 8	80 1
Public assistance income	37 3	36 9	43 1	17 4	21 3	13 5	26 7	14 3	53 4	38 9	52 1	65 8	28 3
Other income	17 7	15 6	16 4	23 9	18 7	17 5	16 2	23 9	16 8	24 2	14 9	16 8	24 0

Table 212. Poverty Status in 1969 of Families, by Type of Income and Age, Sex, and Race of Head: 1970—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years For explanation of percentage figures, see "Poverty Status" section in Appendix B Data based on sample, see text For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State **Urban and Rural** **Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More** **Central Cities**	All families				Families with male head				Families with female head				
		Age of head				Age of head				Head under 65 years by number of related children under 18 years			
	Total	Under 25 years	25 to 64 years	65 years and over	Total	Under 25 years	25 to 64 years	65 years and over	Total	None	1 to 3	4 or more	Head 65 years and over
CINCINNATI—Continued													
Negro													
All Income Levels													
Total families	28 125	2 741	22 379	3 005	19 546	1 614	15 535	2 397	8 579	1 073	4 909	1 989	608
Mean family income	$7 193	$5 177	$7 739	$4 968	$8 497	$6 900	$9 216	$4 911	$4 223	$6 242	$3 867	$3 718	$5 192
Percent of aggregate family income													
Total aggregate income	100 0	100 0	100 0	100 0	100 0	100 0	100 0	100 0	100 0	100 0	100 0	100 0	100 0
Earnings	89 5	90 5	91 9	60 8	92 8	96 9	95 4	57 8	74 5	84 1	79 0	55 2	72 2
Wage and salary income	87 0	89 0	89 3	58 1	90 0	95 0	92 6	54 3	73,1	83 2	77 2	54 2	71 9
Self employment income	2,5	1 4	2 6	2 8	2 8	1 8	2 8	3 5	1,4	0 9	1 8	1 0	0 3
Social Security income	4 1	0 6	2 3	27 4	3 7	0 5	1 8	30 0	5 7	7 2	3 5	5 3	17 4
Public assistance income	3 6	6 1	3 4	3 6	1 4	1 6	1 2	3 1	14 0	3 4	12 0	32 6	5 3
Other income	2 8	2 9	2 3	8 2	2 1	1 1	1 6	9 1	5 7	5 2	5 5	7 0	5 1
Percent of families receiving income of specified types													
Earnings	85 6	82 3	89 5	59 6	91 1	96 5	95 7	57 3	73 1	91 9	73 5	63 4	68 6
Wage and salary income	84 5	81 9	88 4	57 5	89 8	95 8	94 6	55 2	72 2	91 3	72 6	62 7	66 9
Self employment income	4 2	1 7	4 5	4 3	5 0	2 6	5 3	5 0	2 3	3 1	2 5	1 5	1 6
Social Security income	18 3	2 9	12 2	77 4	18 6	2 7	11 0	78 8	17 4	33 4	9 9	10 8	72 0
Public assistance income	20 0	27 3	19 1	19 7	10 1	12 0	9 0	16 0	42 5	25 5	38 1	64 9	34 2
Other income	16 0	13 4	14 8	27 2	15 7	9 9	14 2	29 0	16 8	21 4	16 6	13 9	20 1
Income Below Poverty Level													
Total families	7 483	1 057	5 370	1 056	3 017	317	1 884	816	4 466	211	2 426	1 589	240
Mean family income	$2 069	$1 584	$2 215	$1 809	$2 237	$1 814	$2 478	$1 844	$1 955	$1 447	$1 633	$2 554	$1 689
Percent of aggregate family income													
Total aggregate income	100 0	100 0	100 0	100 0	100 0	100 0	100 0	100 0	100 0	100 0	100 0	100 0	100 0
Earnings	47 1	52 2	50 7	19 7	57 5	80 2	67 2	18 8	39 0	49 8	42 4	36 4	23 3
Wage and salary income	45 9	52 2	49 4	18 6	55 7	80 2	65 0	17 3	38 3	48 1	41 2	36 2	23 3
Self employment income	1 2	–	1 4	1 1	1 8	–	2 2	1 4	0 7	1 6	1 2	0 2	–
Social Security income	15 0	1 4	9 2	62,9	23 5	2 1	12 0	67 1	8 4	17 8	6 2	6 0	47 5
Public assistance income	32 7	40 8	34 6	13 6	14 7	15 4	16 3	9 8	46 5	27 6	44 3	51 9	27 9
Other income	5 3	5 6	5 5	3 7	4 3	2 3	4 5	4 4	6 1	4 8	7 1	5 8	1 3
Percent of families receiving income of specified types:													
Earnings	56 5	57 8	60 8	33 0	63 0	83 0	73 2	31 7	52 0	70 6	49 6	55 6	37 1
Wage and salary income	55 6	57 8	59 9	31 3	61 7	83 0	71 9	30 0	51 4	70 6	49 1	54 8	35 4
Self employment income	2 1	0 5	2 3	3 1	3 3	–	3 7	3 6	1 4	1 9	1 4	1,1	1 7
Social Security income	23 3	2 6	15 5	83 2	37 7	4 1	22 6	85 7	13 5	28 0	9 4	8 7	75 0
Public assistance income	48 5	50 9	51 9	28 5	28 0	20 5	32 1	21 3	62 3	50 7	58 0	71 7	52 9
Other income	12 1	12 1	12 4	10 8	11 3	8 8	11 6	11 5	12 7	15 6	13 1	12 2	8 3
CLEVELAND													
Total													
All Income Levels													
Total families	184 645	14 548	144 137	25 960	149 015	11 178	117 005	20 832	35 630	7 415	17 601	5 486	5 128
Mean family income	$9 608	$6 931	$10 294	$7 298	$10 567	$8 161	$11 392	$7 220	$5 600	$8 218	$4 648	$3 233	$7 611
Percent of aggregate family income													
Total aggregate income	100 0	100 0	100 0	100 0	100 0	100 0	100 0	100 0	100 0	100 0	100 0	100,0	100 0
Earnings	90 4	94 7	94 1	58 8	92 0	97 3	95 7	56 4	77 3	87 9	76 9	63,1	68 1
Wage and salary income	87,0	93 4	90 6	55 0	88 5	95 8	92 1	52,2	75 1	85 5	74 5	62 8	65 6
Self employment income	3 4	1 3	3 5	3 8	3 5	1 5	3 6	4 1	2 3	2,4	2 5	0 3	2 5
Social Security income	3 8	0 6	1 7	22 0	3 2	0 4	1 1	23 6	8 3	5,5	6 9	8 9	15 5
Public assistance income	1 2	2 6	1 1	1 1	0 5	0 6	0 5	0 9	6 7	1,5	9 6	21 1	2 0
Other income	4 7	2 1	3,1	18 1	4 3	1 7	2 8	19 1	7 7	5 2	6 5	6 9	14 3
Percent of families receiving income of specified types:													
Earnings	87 7	88 1	93 3	56 8	91 4	97 8	97 5	53 6	72 5	90.7	71 0	55 5	69 8
Wage and salary income	86 3	87 7	91 9	54 4	89 8	97 4	95 9	51 0	71 8	89.9	70 2	55 4	68 3
Self employment income	5 6	2 1	6 0	5 5	6 3	2 7	6 8	5 7	2,7	3 7	2 2	1,1	4 6
Social Security income	21 2	3 8	11 9	82 9	19 1	3 3	9 3	82 9	30 0	35 9	17 2	13 5	82 7
Public assistance income	8 6	13 9	8 2	7 7	4 5	4 9	4 2	6 2	25 5	10.7	31 4	37.6	13 7
Other income	28 6	16 1	25 1	55 5	29 2	17 0	25 5	56 2	26 5	34 9	19 6	12.7	52 5
Poverty Level													
	24 865	3 327	17 423	4 115	10 988	1 135	6 646	3 207	13 877	798	7 877	4 294	908
	$1 693	$1 371	$1 790	$1 542	$1 933	$1 716	$2 170	$1 519	$1 503	$1 089	$1 408	$1 728	$1 623
ome:													
	100 0	100 0	100 0	100 0	100,0	100 0	100 0	100 0	100 0	100,0	100 0	100 0	100 0
	47 9	53 5	54 9	9,9	58 7	87,8	71 7	8 7	36 9	33 9	35 7	43 7	13 9
ne	45 8	52 6	52,3	9 5	55 2	85 6	66 8	8 5	36 4	32 7	34 8	43 8	12 9
ie	2 1	0 9	2 6	0 4	3 6	2 2	4,9	0 3	0 5	1 2	0 9	–0 1	1 0
	19 7	2 4	11,8	70 9	25 3	1 4	11,1	77,0	13 9	31 7	9 1	11,6	50 7
	26,1	39 8	27 5	9 5	10 6	9 4	12 6	5 4	41 8	25 3	48 5	37 5	22 9
	6 3	4 2	5 9	9 7	5 3	1 3	4 6	8 9	7 4	9 2	6 7	7 2	12 5
ome of specified types:													
	46 5	50 0	53 2	15 4	53 5	80 5	68,2	13 5	41 0	44 5	41 0	44 4	22 0
	45,2	49 7	51 6	14 3	50 9	79 6	64 7	12 1	40 6	43 4	40 4	44 4	22 0
	2 6	0 7	3 2	1 7	4,5	2 0	6 2	1 9	1,0	1 1	1 2	0 8	1 0
	24 9	4 1	15 2	82 4	36 4	5 7	18 1	85 1	15 7	37 7	10 1	9 9	72 8
	31 7	40 9	34 0	14 8	17.4	16 2	21 2	9 8	43 1	24 6	48 2	39 4	32 2
	11,7	6 4	10 6	20 4	13 3	4 7	12 4	18 3	10,3	16 5	8 9	8 1	27 8

Table 212. Poverty Status in 1969 of Families, by Type of Income and Age, Sex, and Race of Head: 1970—Con.

(Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years For explanation of percentage figures, see "Poverty Status" section in Appendix B Data based on sample, see text For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc) and meaning of symbols, see text)

The State Urban and Rural Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More Central Cities	All families				Families with male head				Families with female head				
		Age of head				Age of head				Head under 65 years by number of related children under 18 years			
	Total	Under 25 years	25 to 64 years	65 years and over	Total	Under 25 years	25 to 64 years	65 years and over	Total	None	1 to 3	4 or more	Head 65 years and over
CLEVELAND—Continued													
Negro													
All Income Levels													
Total families	67 181	5 898	55 186	6 097	47 514	3 383	39 357	4 774	19 667	2 681	11 248	4 415	1 323
Mean family income	$8 106	$5 099	$8 690	$5 727	$9 688	$6 925	$10 406	$5 727	$4 284	$6 688	$4 039	$3 017	$5 728
Percent of aggregate family income:													
Total aggregate income	100 0	100 0	100 0	100 0	100 0	100 0	100 0	100 0	100 0	100 0	100 0	100 0	100 0
Earnings	91 5	89 8	93 7	63 0	94 2	96 3	96 3	60 8	76 8	88 6	77 7	61 6	70 6
Wage and salary income	88.5	88 5	90 6	60 6	91 1	94 6	93 1	58 5	74 3	85 3	74 8	61 4	68 1
Self employment income	3 0	1 3	3 1	2 4	3 0	1 7	3 2	2 3	2 5	3 2	2 9	0 2	2 4
Social Security income	3 3	0 9	1.9	24 6	2 7	0 5	1 2	26 7	6 6	5 3	4 8	8 4	17 0
Public assistance income	2.9	7 0	2 6	3 4	1 1	1 6	0 9	2 4	12 8	3 4	13 9	24.9	6 9
Other income	2 4	2 3	1 9	9 1	2 1	1 7	1 6	10 0	3 8	2 8	3 6	5 1	5 6
Percent of families receiving income of specified types:													
Earnings	84.4	76 6	88 2	57 8	91 9	94 4	96 0	56 1	66 3	85 9	66 5	54 9	63 7
Wage and salary income	83 3	76 3	87 0	55.9	90 5	93 8	94 7	54 0	65 7	85 0	65 7	54 8	62 9
Self employment income	5 0	1 5	5 4	4.9	6 1	2 4	6 6	5 1	2 4	4 2	2 2	1 0	4 1
Social Security income	16 5	4 5	11 2	76 6	15 8	4 4	9 3	77 2	18 3	26 6	12 1	12 1	74 4
Public assistance income	16 3	26 6	15.1	17 3	8 1	9 8	7 3	13 0	36 0	19 4	38 4	41 1	32 8
Other income	14 3	9 0	12 8	33 5	14 8	9 1	13 0	34 3	13 2	15 4	11 8	10 2	30 9
Income Below Poverty Level													
Total families	15 670	2 382	11 691	1 597	5 370	670	3 549	1 151	10 300	470	5 798	3 586	446
Mean family income	$1 663	$1 338	$1 740	$1 584	$1 952	$1 706	$2 122	$1 572	$1 512	$1 027	$1 389	$1 763	$1 614
Percent of aggregate family income													
Total aggregate income	100 0	100 0	100 0	100 0	100 0	100 0	100 0	100 0	100 0	100 0	100 0	100 0	100 0
Earnings	47 8	46 6	51 7	17 9	62 6	85 0	70 2	16 8	37 8	33 8	34 6	44 2	20 8
Wage and salary income	45 7	46 2	49 3	16 2	58 4	83 9	65 0	15 2	37.1	31 6	33 4	44 3	18 7
Self employment income	2 1	0 4	2 4	1 7	4 1	1 1	5 2	1 5	0 7	2 2	1 1	–0 1	2 1
Social Security income	14 5	2 2	10 7	60 7	19 3	1 8	10 2	68 4	11 3	21 5	8 2	11 1	41 5
Public assistance income	32 8	47 8	32 7	14 6	13.5	11 9	15 0	8 3	45 8	39 3	53 1	38 8	30 4
Other income	4 9	3 4	4 9	6 8	4 6	1 3	4 6	6 6	5 1	5 4	4 2	5 9	7 4
Percent of families receiving income of specified types:													
Earnings	46 3	44 1	49 8	24 1	56 6	75 2	64 1	22 9	41 0	46 2	38 8	45 5	27 1
Wage and salary income	45 1	44 1	48 4	22 6	53.9	75 2	60 6	20 9	40 5	44.3	38 2	45 5	27 1
Self employment income	2 8	0 5	3 2	2 9	5 5	1 8	6.9	3 2	1 4	1 9	1 5	1 0	2 0
Social Security income	18 2	4 2	13 1	75 8	29 4	8 2	17 0	80 2	12 3	29.1	8 6	9 6	64 6
Public assistance income	38 5	47.4	38 5	24 7	22 5	21 9	24 3	17 3	46 8	34 5	51 3	41 5	43 9
Other income	7 8	5 1	7 4	14 6	8 6	3 6	8 3	12 7	7 3	9 1	6 1	7 4	19 5
COLUMBUS													
Total													
All Income Levels													
Total families	128 594	14 165	100 279	14 150	110 548	12 454	86 522	11 572	18 046	3 718	9 466	2 284	2 578
Mean family income	$10 539	$7 004	$11 464	$7 519	$11 283	$7 531	$12 315	$7 607	$5 981	$8 570	$5 107	$4 096	$7 123
Percent of aggregate family income:													
Total aggregate income	100 0	100 0	100 0	100 0	100 0	100 0	100 0	100 0	100 0	100.0	100 0	100 0	100 0
Earnings	91 5	95 7	94 3	57 2	92 7	96 8	95 3	56 7	77.0	87.4	79 2	64 1	59 5
Wage and salary income	85 6	93 8	88 1	50 6	86 6	94 8	88 9	49 3	74 5	83 7	77 7	60 7	57 0
Self employment income	5 9	2 0	6 1	6 6	6 1	2 0	6 4	7 4	2 5	3 7	1 5	3 4	2 5
Social Security income	2 6	0 4	1 2	20 4	2 2	0 3	0 8	21 5	7.3	4 9	5 8	7 3	15 6
Public assistance income	0 7	1.1	0 7	0 9	0 3	0 3	0 3	0 7	5.5	1 0	6 8	21.4	1 7
Other income	5 2	2 7	3 9	21.5	4 7	2 5	3 6	21.1	10 2	6.7	8 2	7 1	23 2
Percent of families receiving income of specified types:													
Earnings	92 1	95 3	96 1	60.9	94 0	98 7	98 1	59 1	80 3	94 6	80 9	67 6	68 9
Wage and salary income	90 2	94 6	94 2	57 5	92 0	98 0	96 0	55 2	79.8	94 0	80 5	66 9	67 7
Self employment income	8.2	3 3	8 9	7.7	9 0	3 7	9 8	8 7	3.3	5 6	2 5	2 7	3 7
Social Security income	16.7	3 1	9 6	80 5	14.5	2 5	7 4	80 2	30 4	35 8	17 7	15 9	82 2
Public assistance income	6 2	7 0	6 0	7.0	3 3	2 6	3 1	5 6	24.1	9 6	26 3	50 3	13 4
Other income	35 4	23 0	33 6	60 7	35 8	23 9	34 0	62 2	33 2	40 6	28 4	18.0	53 9
Income Below Poverty Level													
Total families	12 556	2 231	8 386	1 939	6 768	1 226	4 113	1 429	5 788	303	3 424	1 551	510
Mean family income	$1 919	$1 612	$2 073	$1 601	$2 073	$1 828	$2 305	$1 615	$1 738	$1 334	$1 549	$2 293	$1 561
Percent of aggregate family income:													
Total aggregate income	100.0	100 0	100 0	100 0	100 0	100 0	100 0	100 0	100 0	100 0	100 0	100 0	100 0
Earnings	55 7	72.2	59 0	18 3	66 2	89.4	72.7	17 0	41.1	54 8	43 0	41 1	21 9
Wage and salary income	54 6	71 3	57 7	17 5	64 3	88 0	70.5	15 9	41 0	54 8	43.1	40 6	21 9
Self employment income	1 2	0.9	1 3	0 8	1 9	1 4	2 3	1 1	0 1	–	–0 1	0 4	–
Social Security income	15 5	2 8	9 8	61 8	17.1	0 9	9 3	64.7	13 2	16 2	9 8	8.9	53 4
Public assistance income	22.0	20 8	24 6	9.0	9 8	5.1	11 6	7 0	39.1	17 4	40 7	44 5	14 8
Other income	6 8	4 3	6 5	10 9	6 9	4 6	6 4	11 3	6 6	11.7	6 4	5 5	9 9
Percent of families receiving income of specified types:													
Earnings	58 7	72 2	63 1	24 0	65.2	88 3	73.7	21 0	51 0	61 7	51 9	53 1	32 4
Wage and salary income	57 4	71.9	61 4	23 0	63 0	87 8	70 7	19 7	50 8	61 7	51 8	52 5	32 4
Self-employment income	3.4	1 7	4 3	1 5	5 6	3 0	7 6	2 0	0 8	–	0 7	1 5	–
Social Security income	23 7	3 9	15 9	79 9	27.2	1.5	16 0	81 5	19 5	21 8	13 6	13 5	75 3
Public assistance income	30.6	28.7	35 3	12 5	16 3	9 3	20.8	9.3	47 3	28 1	47 2	59 7	21 4
Other income	17.7	17 1	15.5	27.5	19.9	22 3	16 6	27 4	15.1	25 1	13.7	11 9	27 8

Table 212. Poverty Status in 1969 of Families, by Type of Income and Age, Sex, and Race of Head: 1970—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years For explanation of percentage figures see Poverty Status section in Appendix B Data based on sample, see text For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Urban and Rural Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More Central Cities	All families				Families with male head				Families with female head				
		Age of head				Age of head				Head under 65 years by number of related children under 18 years			
	Total	Under 25 years	25 to 64 years	65 years and over	Total	Under 25 years	25 to 64 years	65 years and over	Total	None	1 to 3	4 or more	Head 65 years and over
COLUMBUS—Continued													
Negro													
All Income Levels													
Total families	22 096	2 101	18 026	1 969	15 786	1 297	12 982	1 507	6 310	859	3 595	1 394	462
Mean family income	$8 268	$5 351	$8 921	$5 402	$9 695	$7 010	$10 454	$5 468	$4 699	$6 777	$4 473	$3 840	$5 185
Percent of aggregate family income													
Total aggregate income	100 0	100 0	100 0	100 0	100 0	100 0	100 0	100 0	100 0	100 0	100 0	100 0	100 0
Earnings	92 0	91 8	93 6	68 7	94 6	97 3	96 1	67 3	78 5	90 6	79 8	63 7	73 6
Wage and salary income	88 5	91 2	89 7	66 6	90 6	96 9	91 8	64 6	77 2	88 9	78 3	62 6	73 5
Self employment income	3 6	0 6	3 9	2 2	4 0	0 4	4 3	2 8	1 3	1 7	1 5	1 1	0 1
Social Security income	2 6	0 8	1 5	19 9	2 1	0 3	1 0	21 4	5 1	4 4	3 3	6 8	14 9
Public assistance income	2 7	5 1	2 5	2 9	0 9	1 3	0 8	2 1	11 8	2 6	11 6	25 0	5 9
Other income	2 8	2 0	2 4	8 4	2 4	1 2	2 1	9 2	4 7	2 5	5 4	4 5	5 6
Percent of families receiving income of specified types													
Earnings	89 6	84 0	92 3	70 4	94 5	96 7	97 1	70 5	77 2	92 3	78 3	67 3	70 1
Wage and salary income	88 6	83 8	91 3	69 3	93 3	96 5	95 8	69 1	76 8	92 3	77 9	66 8	70 1
Self employment income	4 9	0 8	5 6	2 6	6 0	1 1	6 9	3 2	2 0	2 8	2 1	1 6	0 9
Social Security income	15 4	3 7	10 5	72 9	13 9	2 4	8 2	72 8	19 4	26 8	12 5	14 7	73 4
Public assistance income	16 3	24 1	15 5	15 1	7 4	6 6	7 0	11 1	38 5	18 0	37 8	56 2	28 1
Other income	18 0	10 3	17 1	34 4	17 6	6 6	16 4	36 8	19 0	19 3	19 7	14 3	26 8
Income Below Poverty Level													
Total families	4 734	772	3 370	592	1 815	219	1 211	385	2 919	139	1 561	1 012	207
Mean family income	$2 046	$1 632	$2 206	$1 678	$2 274	$1 993	$2 512	$1 686	$1 905	$1 256	$1 681	$2 388	$1 664
Percent of aggregate family income													
Total aggregate income	100 0	100 0	100 0	100 0	100 0	100 0	100 0	100 0	100 0	100 0	100 0	100 0	100 0
Earnings	54 2	55 4	56 8	33 4	70 3	81 6	76 6	33 4	42 3	66 5	40 4	43 8	33 6
Wage and salary income	52 9	55 1	55 2	32 5	67 5	80 6	73 2	31 9	42 1	66 5	40 4	43 3	33 6
Self employment income	1 3	0 3	1 5	1 0	2 8	0 9	3 4	1 5	0 2	–	–	0 1	
Social Security income	10 6	2 5	7 7	43 2	11 8	–	6 3	45 8	9 8	14 2	7 4	8 0	38 4
Public assistance income	30 0	36 9	30 9	14 3	11 8	11 9	11 7	11 9	43 4	10 1	47 6	44 9	18 7
Other income	5 2	5 3	4 7	9 1	6 1	6 5	5 4	8 9	4 5	9 3	4 6	3 4	9 4
Percent of families receiving income of specified types													
Earnings	58 6	59 1	62 0	38 7	67 3	80 4	74 8	36 4	53 2	59 0	52 6	55 4	43 0
Wage and salary income	58 0	58 8	61 2	38 7	65 9	79 5	72 8	36 1	53 0	59 0	52 6	54 9	43 0
Self employment income	2 0	0 3	2 6	0 8	4 2	0 9	5 8	1 3	0 6	–	0 4	1 1	
Social Security income	19 5	3 2	14 0	72 1	24 5	–	12 7	75 6	16 4	16 5	12 5	12 5	65 7
Public assistance income	42 6	51 2	45 1	17 4	21 6	22 8	23 4	15 3	55 7	20 9	58 7	62 8	21 3
Other income	13 4	12 8	11 4	25 7	14 4	11 9	12 1	23 4	12 8	12 2	12 4	10 0	30 0
DAYTON													
Total													
All Income Levels													
Total families	59 044	6 203	45 088	7 753	49 047	5 332	37 402	6 313	9 997	2 147	5 054	1 356	1 440
Mean family income	$10 329	$7 366	$11 284	$7 141	$11 203	$8 063	$12 322	$7 226	$6 040	$8 839	$5 074	$4 434	$6 771
Percent of aggregate family income													
Total aggregate income	100 0	100 0	100 0	100 0	100 0	100 0	100 0	100 0	100 0	100 0	100 0	100 0	100 0
Earnings	90 5	96 6	94 1	52 3	91 8	97 9	95 3	50 2	78 7	86 1	82 6	65 3	62 3
Wage and salary income	86 3	95 2	89 7	48 0	87 3	96 5	90 6	45 3	77 3	84 7	81 2	64 7	60 5
Self employment income	4 2	1 4	4 4	4 3	4 5	1 4	4 8	4 9	1 4	1 4	1 4	0 6	1 8
Social Security income	3 3	0 4	1 4	22 9	2 8	0 3	1 0	23 4	7 9	5 3	5 7	5 6	20 1
Public assistance income	0 8	1 1	0 7	0 8	0 3	0 2	0 3	0 5	5 2	1 1	5 3	22 6	1 8
Other income	5 5	1 8	3 8	24 1	5 1	1 6	3 4	25 8	8 3	7 5	6 4	6 5	15 8
Percent of families receiving income of specified types													
Earnings	90 0	95 1	95 5	51 3	92 3	98 8	98 2	51 7	79 0	92 6	79 6	69 3	65 6
Wage and salary income	88 4	94 6	94 0	50 9	90 5	98 3	96 5	48 2	78 2	91 9	79 1	69 3	62 8
Self employment income	7 3	2 8	7 8	8 1	8 2	3 2	8 9	8 6	2 9	3 7	2 1	1 0	6 2
Social Security income	20 4	3 0	11 9	83 8	18 1	2 5	9 4	82 8	31 7	37 8	17 3	15 0	88 5
Public assistance income	6 6	7 6	6 5	6 5	3 3	2 2	3 3	4 8	22 5	10 5	22 3	51 4	13 6
Other income	34 5	17 4	31 8	63 6	35 5	18 1	32 7	66 3	29 8	40 5	21 4	20 4	51 8
Income Below Poverty Level													
Total families	6 280	1 009	4 117	1 154	2 923	492	1 557	874	3 357	250	1 924	903	280
Mean family income	$1 867	$1 655	$2 003	$1 567	$2 004	$1 933	$2 288	$1 539	$1 747	$1 382	$1 445	$2 521	$1 655
Percent of aggregate family income.													
Total aggregate income	100 0	100 0	100 0	100 0	100 0	100 0	100 0	100 0	100 0	100 0	100 0	100 0	100 0
Earnings	52 7	69 4	57 4	16 3	62 8	87 7	74 0	15 6	42 7	54 1	47 5	40 1	18 3
Wage and salary income	51 5	67 9	56 4	14 1	61 3	85 1	72 5	14 5	41 8	53 6	46 9	39 8	13 0
Self employment income	1 2	1 5	0 9	2 1	1 5	2 6	1 5	1 0	0 9	0 4	0 6	0 3	5 4
Social Security income	19 8	4 0	12 1	69 2	25 9	4 4	14 6	71 1	13 6	23 6	10 2	6 2	63 5
Public assistance income	21 5	24 2	24 4	5 5	6 6	5 5	7 9	4 2	36 3	11 9	35 0	47 0	9 2
Other income	6 0	2 3	6 1	9 1	4 6	2 5	3 5	9 1	7 4	10 4	7 3	6 8	9 0
Percent of families receiving income of specified types:													
Earnings	56 3	72 5	61 5	23 7	60 8	88 8	74 6	20 5	52 4	64 0	52 0	55 8	33 9
Wage and salary income	54 7	72 1	60 0	20 7	58 2	87 8	71 3	18 2	51 7	64 0	51 5	55 8	28 6
Self employment income	3 4	2 1	3 4	4 2	5 2	4 3	6 9	2 9	1 7	2 4	1 1	0 9	8 2
Social Security income	29,1	5 6	19 0	85 9	39 3	6 7	23 8	85 1	20 3	38 4	12 5	10 7	88 2
Public assistance income	28 9	33 6	32 0	13 6	11 9	10 6	14 0	8 8	43 7	20 4	41 3	59 8	28 6
Other income	15 3	7 0	14 0	27 0	18 3	9 8	16 3	26 7	12 6	21 2	9 4	12 3	28 2

Table 212. Poverty Status in 1969 of Families, by Type of Income and Age, Sex, and Race of Head: 1970—Con

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years For explanation of percentage figures see "Poverty Status" section in Appendix B Data based on sample see text For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Urban and Rural Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More Central Cities	All families				Families with male head				Families with female head				
		Age of head				Age of head				Head under 65 years by number of related children under 18 years			Head 65 years and over
	Total	Under 25 years	25 to 64 years	65 years and over	Total	Under 25 years	25 to 64 years	65 years and over	Total	None	1 to 3	4 or more	
DAYTON—Continued													
Negro													
All Income Levels													
Total families	**16 923**	**1 613**	**13 994**	**1 316**	**12 423**	**1 106**	**10 279**	**1 038**	**4 500**	**620**	**2 643**	**959**	**278**
Mean family income	$9 121	$6 888	$9 673	$5 984	$10 665	$8 615	$11 329	$6 274	$4 859	$7 665	$4 437	$4 197	$4 901
Percent of aggregate family income													
Total aggregate income	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Earnings	93.3	95.1	94.6	67.7	95.2	97.5	96.5	68.2	81.4	91.5	84.7	65.2	65.5
Wage and salary income	91.0	95.1	92.2	65.4	92.7	97.5	93.8	65.9	80.8	91.5	83.8	65.2	63.0
Self employment income	2.2	–	2.4	2.3	2.5	–	2.7	2.2	0.7	–	0.9	0.1	2.5
Social Security income	2.4	0.8	1.5	20.8	1.9	0.5	1.0	20.6	5.3	3.4	4.0	5.7	22.1
Public assistance income	1.8	2.2	1.8	1.7	0.6	0.2	0.6	1.2	9.1	2.2	7.1	24.6	4.5
Other income	2.5	1.9	2.1	9.7	2.3	1.7	1.9	10.1	4.1	2.9	4.1	4.4	7.9
Percent of families receiving income of specified types:													
Earnings	90.8	90.5	93.0	67.2	95.3	97.6	98.0	66.7	78.3	92.4	78.4	71.4	69.4
Wage and salary income	90.0	90.5	92.2	65.9	94.4	97.6	97.0	65.4	77.6	92.4	77.4	71.4	67.6
Self employment income	4.3	–	4.7	5.1	5.1	–	5.7	3.9	2.0	1.9	1.9	0.4	9.4
Social Security income	15.8	4.7	11.3	77.1	14.5	4.0	9.6	74.2	19.3	24.0	12.6	14.7	88.1
Public assistance income	12.9	14.1	12.8	13.4	6.2	1.8	6.4	9.1	31.6	18.2	27.2	52.7	29.9
Other income	17.8	8.9	17.1	36.2	18.9	8.6	18.2	36.4	14.8	15.3	12.3	15.6	35.3
Income Below Poverty Level													
Total families	**3 167**	**429**	**2 362**	**376**	**1 096**	**129**	**689**	**278**	**2 071**	**120**	**1 194**	**659**	**98**
Mean family income	$1 894	$1 536	$2 015	$1 544	$2 108	$1 867	$2 378	$1 550	$1 781	$1 548	$1 407	$2 539	
Percent of aggregate family income													
Total aggregate income	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	
Earnings	55.7	63.6	57.7	29.8	66.7	84.9	72.9	33.3	48.7	73.0	55.5	41.8	
Wage and salary income	54.2	63.6	56.0	28.4	64.0	84.9	69.2	32.5	48.0	72.2	54.5	41.7	
Self employment income	1.5		1.7	1.5	2.8		3.7	0.8	0.7	0.8	1.1	0.2	
Social Security income	14.2	5.4	10.6	53.3	22.4	11.3	16.8	50.0	9.1	10.3	6.9	6.3	
Public assistance income	26.3	30.0	27.8	9.7	8.5	3.8	8.6	11.0	37.3	12.1	33.7	46.6	
Other income	3.9	1.0	3.9	7.2	2.3	–	1.8	5.8	4.8	4.5	3.9	5.3	
Percent of families receiving income of specified types													
Earnings	59.7	65.7	62.3	37.0	64.9	79.1	73.9	36.0	57.0	74.2	55.2	59.8	.
Wage and salary income	58.8	65.7	61.2	35.4	63.0	79.1	71.8	33.8	56.5	74.2	54.3	59.8	
Self employment income	2.7	–	3.0	3.7	4.3	–	6.0	2.2	1.9	5.0	1.8	0.6	.
Social Security income	23.1	6.3	17.1	79.5	40.3	14.0	30.5	77.0	13.9	20.8	9.5	9.9	.
Public assistance income	35.3	41.5	35.9	24.5	14.4	7.0	14.7	17.3	46.4	17.5	42.0	59.6	.
Other income	9.8	3.3	8.6	25.0	11.5	–	8.7	23.7	8.9	9.2	6.1	11.1	.
ELYRIA													
Total													
All Income Levels													
Total families	**13 438**	**1 194**	**10 880**	**1 364**	**12 203**	**1 099**	**9 944**	**1 160**	**1 235**	**285**	**601**	**145**	**204**
Mean family income	$11 782	$8 195	$12 606	$8 349	$12 349	$8 714	$13 197	$8 521	$6 184	$8 240	$5 440	$3 581	$7 355
Percent of aggregate family income													
Total aggregate income	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Earnings	92.1	97.6	95.1	50.4	92.9	98.3	95.9	48.6	75.1	82.9	78.5	56.9	61.8
Wage and salary income	86.6	96.5	89.3	46.4	87.4	97.1	89.9	44.8	71.4	81.3	73.4	56.9	56.9
Self employment income	5.4	1.1	5.9	3.9	5.5	1.1	6.0	3.8	3.6	1.7	5.1	–	4.9
Social Security income	2.4	0.3	1.0	21.4	2.0	0.3	0.6	21.9	10.7	7.7	10.1	6.5	18.0
Public assistance income	0.3	0.6	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	4.0	0.3	3.7	31.2	0.8
Other income	5.2	1.6	3.5	28.0	4.9	1.3	3.3	29.3	10.2	9.0	7.7	5.4	19.4
Percent of families receiving income of specified types													
Earnings	94.1	95.9	98.3	59.0	95.4	99.2	99.5	57.2	81.1	93.3	85.0	56.6	69.6
Wage and salary income	92.1	95.9	96.4	55.1	93.4	99.2	97.4	53.4	79.7	93.3	83.7	56.6	65.2
Self employment income	7.9	2.3	8.6	7.3	8.3	2.5	9.1	7.1	3.8	1.8	4.2	–	8.3
Social Security income	16.3	2.5	9.0	85.9	14.0	2.7	6.8	86.1	38.8	50.5	24.6	9.7	84.8
Public assistance income	3.7	4.6	3.7	3.2	2.2	2.5	2.2	2.1	18.6	9.1	18.1	51.7	9.8
Other income	35.7	17.7	33.5	69.1	35.1	16.8	32.9	71.3	41.9	54.4	37.4	15.2	56.9
Income Below Poverty Level													
Total families	**707**	**127**	**467**	**113**	**359**	**65**	**200**	**94**	**348**	**22**	**189**	**118**	**19**
Mean family income	$1 844	$1 453	$2 004	$1 624	$1 862	...	$2 021	..	$1 826	. .	$1 453	$2 384	. .
Percent of aggregate family income:													
Total aggregate income	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	.	100.0	...	100.0		100.0	100.0	.
Earnings	55.6	65.8	65.1	-3.3	66.7	...	87.0	.	44.0		48.7	42.2	..
Wage and salary income	54.2	65.8	62.4	0.7	64.0	. .	80.8	...	44.0	.	48.7	42.2	..
Self-employment income	1.4	–	2.7	-4.0	2.7	...	6.3		–	.	–	–	.
Social Security income	20.3	3.4	10.0	89.8	24.6	...	5.7		15.7	.	8.5	12.0	..
Public assistance income	17.1	27.7	17.5	4.1	4.1		3.7	...	30.7		26.6	41.6	.
Other income	7.0	3.2	7.4	9.4	4.6	.	3.5	.	9.6		16.1	4.2	.
Percent of families receiving income of specified types:													
Earnings	62.0	64.6	73.2	12.4	70.8		92.0	...	52.9		59.3	46.6	–
Wage and salary income	60.5	64.6	72.2	8.0	68.0		89.5	...	52.9		59.3	46.6	–
Self employment income	4.5	–	5.8	4.4	8.9	–	13.5	...	–	–	–	–	
Social Security income	27.6	3.9	16.5	100.0	34.8		13.0	...	20.1		11.1	11.9	.
Public assistance income	24.2	29.1	25.9	11.5	12.5	..	15.5	..	36.2	–	31.2	50.0	.
Other income	16.1	7.1	15.8	27.4	17.0	–	17.5	...	15.2		15.3	11.9	. .

Table 212. Poverty Status in 1969 of Families, by Type of Income and Age, Sex, and Race of Head: 1970—Con

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barrocks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years For explanation of percentage figures, see "Poverty Status" section in Appendix B Data based on sample, see text For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc) and meaning of symbols see text]

The State Urban and Rural Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More Central Cities	All families				Families with male head				Families with female head				
	Total	Age of head: Under 25 years	Age of head: 25 to 64 years	Age of head: 65 years and over	Total	Age of head: Under 25 years	Age of head: 25 to 64 years	Age of head: 65 years and over	Total	Head under 65 years by number of related children under 18 years: None	Head under 65 years by number of related children under 18 years: 1 to 3	Head under 65 years by number of related children under 18 years: 4 or more	Head 65 years and over
LORAIN													
Total													
All Income Levels													
Total families	19 444	1 654	15 700	2 090	17 523	1 528	14 222	1 773	1 921	455	886	263	317
Mean family income	$10 697	$7 431	$11 394	$8 042	$11 184	$7 882	$11 917	$8 150	$6 253	$9 398	$4 766	$4 390	$7 443
Percent of aggregate family income													
Total aggregate income	100 0	100 0	100 0	100 0	100 0	100 0	100 0	100 0	100 0	100 0	100 0	100 0	100 0
Earnings	92 3	96 5	95 7	53 2	93 3	97 3	96 5	52 5	75 6	89 0	78 0	54 9	57 2
Wage and salary income	87 7	94 7	91 0	47 7	88 7	95 4	91 7	47.4	72.7	86.9	76 2	54 3	49 7
Self-employment income	4 6	1 9	4 7	5 4	4 7	1.9	4 8	5 1	2 9	2 1	1 8	0 5	7 5
Social Security income	2 9	0 4	1 2	22 2	2 5	0 4	0 9	22 7	9 7	4 6	7.9	16 5	18 6
Public assistance income	0 5	1 3	0 4	0 7	0.2	0 5	0 2	0 8	4.5	0 8	6.6	18 4	0 5
Other income	4 3	1 7	2 7	24 0	4 0	1 8	2 4	24 0	10 2	5.5	7 5	10 2	23 7
Percent of families receiving income of specified types													
Earnings	92 4	96 7	96 6	57 9	94 2	100 0	98 3	56 5	76 1	89.9	76 9	61.6	66 2
Wage and salary income	90 8	96 1	95 0	55 0	92 6	99 7	96 6	54 0	74.5	89.9	75 4	61.6	60 9
Self employment income	6 4	2 6	6 8	6 5	6 6	2 5	7 1	6 0	4 5	4 0	4 2	1 1	9 1
Social Security income	17 3	2 7	9 6	87 2	15 5	2 9	7 9	87.3	34.1	31.9	19 0	25 9	86 8
Public assistance income	4 3	8 6	3 8	4 7	2 7	4 5	2.3	4 2	19 4	7 5	22.6	43 0	7 9
Other income	33 3	13 2	30 7	68 8	33 1	14 0	30 5	70 4	35.3	42.4	27 0	21 7	59 9
Income Below Poverty Level													
Total families	1 504	246	1 026	232	861	140	534	187	643	25	393	180	45
Mean family income	$2 022	$1 753	$2 172	$1 646	$2 154	$2 055	$2 341	$1 693	$1 846	...	$1 566	$2 549	...
Percent of aggregate family income													
Total aggregate income	100 0	100 0	100 0	100 0	100 0	100 0	100 0	100 0	100 0	...	100 0	100 0	...
Earnings	56 0	69 9	60 9	12 1	65 1	90 7	72 1	14 2	41 9	...	44 0	46 3	...
Wage and salary income	54 3	68 9	59 2	8 9	63 0	90 7	69.9	10 3	40 7	...	42 5	46 3	...
Self employment income	1 8	1 0	1 6	3 2	2 1	–	2 2	3 9	1.2	...	2 2	–	...
Social Security income	17 5	–	11 4	72 5	20 3	–	10 6	77.0	13 0	...	9.3	10 2	...
Public assistance income	20 6	28 9	22 2	2 0	9.6	7 7	12 5	–	37.8	...	40 2	39 4	...
Other income	5 9	1 2	5 5	13 4	5 0	1 7	4 8	8 8	7.3	...	5.7	4 1	...
Percent of families receiving income of specified types													
Earnings	57 8	77 6	59 8	28 0	66 1	100 0	69 5	31.0	46 8	...	50 1	51 7	...
Wage and salary income	55 3	75 6	57 2	25 4	63 2	100 0	65.9	27 8	44.8	...	46 8	51.7	...
Self employment income	4 3	2 0	5 3	2 6	5 3	–	7 5	3 2	3.0	–	4 8	–	–
Social Security income	25 8	–	17 6	89 2	31 9	–	18 5	94 1	17.6	...	8 9	17 8	...
Public assistance income	26 5	42 3	27 3	6 0	13.0	20 7	15.5	–	44 5	...	44 0	51.7	...
Other income	13 4	6 1	12 9	23 7	13 1	7 1	12 7	18.7	13 8	...	10.4	10 0	...
TOLEDO													
Total													
All Income Levels													
Total families	97 064	7 838	74 995	14 231	84 768	6 744	65 989	12 035	12 296	2 964	5 676	1 460	2 196
Mean family income	$11 284	$7 677	$12 299	$7 923	$11 969	$8 399	$13 086	$7 847	$6 563	$8 959	$5 120	$4 609	$8 340
Percent of aggregate family income													
Total aggregate income	100 0	100 0	100 0	100 0	100 0	100 0	100 0	100 0	100 0	100.0	100 0	100 0	100 0
Earnings	90 1	96 6	94 3	52 7	91 2	97 9	95 3	50 3	75.8	84 3	77.3	65.0	65 1
Wage and salary income	84 6	95 2	88 7	45 3	85 5	96 5	89 6	42.0	73 0	81 5	74.3	63 4	62 3
Self employment income	5.5	1 4	5 5	7 4	5 7	1 4	5 7	8.3	2 8	2 8	3 0	1.6	2 8
Social Security income	3 4	0 4	1 3	22 4	2 9	0 3	0 9	23 6	9 0	6.1	7.1	7 6	16 5
Public assistance income	0 6	1 4	0 5	0 5	0 2	0 3	0 2	0.4	4.6	0.9	7.2	18 4	0 9
Other income	5 9	1 7	4 0	24 4	5 6	1.5	3.6	25 7	10.6	8.7	8 4	9 0	17 5
Percent of families receiving income of specified types													
Earnings	90 4	94 9	96 6	55 7	92 0	99.2	98.3	53 2	79.6	92.2	79.1	71 8	69.0
Wage and salary income	88 2	94 6	94 6	51.2	89 6	99.1	96 2	48.2	78 5	90 9	78 0	71 8	67 5
Self employment income	8 1	2 6	8 6	8 5	8 6	2 7	9 2	8.9	4 4	5 3	3 8	1.4	6 6
Social Security income	21 1	3 5	10 7	85 9	18.9	3 0	8 3	85 7	36 6	41.5	19.2	18.9	86 9
Public assistance income	5 5	9 3	5 4	4 3	3 1	3 4	3 0	3.4	22 3	9.1	29 3	42.5	8 7
Other income	42 2	21 5	39 1	70 0	42 5	22.4	39.2	71.7	40 8	49 4	31.5	28.8	61 1
Income Below Poverty Level													
Total families	7 510	1 070	4 907	1 533	3 824	387	2 179	1 258	3 686	229	2 227	955	275
Mean family income	$1 864	$1 502	$2 047	$1 532	$2 029	$1 636	$2 380	$1 542	$1 693	$1 401	$1 502	$2 267	$1 484
Percent of aggregate family income													
Total aggregate income	100 0	100 0	100 0	100.0	100 0	100 0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100 0	100 0	100 0
Earnings	48 9	55 6	57.5	7 3	58 8	83.1	75 3	6 7	36 6	32 3	39.8	37 2	10 1
Wage and salary income	48 8	54 8	57.1	9 3	59.5	83.1	75 4	9 2	35 5	31 3	38 0	37.2	10 1
Self-employment income	0 1	0 8	0 5	-2 0	-0 7	–	-0 1	-2 4	1 1	1 0	1 9	–	–
Social Security income	20 3	3 8	10 6	73 3	25.8	2.7	9.7	76.5	13.6	51.5	7.9	8.3	58 4
Public assistance income	22 7	37 5	24.4	5 1	7.5	12 6	8.5	3 3	41.5	10 5	45 8	44 7	13 8
Other income	8 1	3.1	7 5	14 2	7.9	1 5	6 6	13 5	8.4	5 7	6 5	9.8	17.7
Percent of families receiving income of specified types:													
Earnings	54 4	64 5	64 1	16 0	56.9	87 6	75 1	16 0	51.7	56 8	52 7	58 4	16 0
Wage and salary income	52.7	63 5	62 3	14 5	54 7	87 6	72 0	14 5	50.7	52.4	51 6	58 4	14 5
Self employment income	3 3	1 3	4 1	2 0	4 8	–	7 3	2 1	1.6	4.4	2 1	–	1 5
Social Security income	29.7	6 7	17 3	85 5	40.0	9 6	18 0	87 3	19.1	58.1	10 0	14 2	77 5
Public assistance income	31 7	44 2	35 5	10 8	15 6	16.5	19.6	8.6	48.3	12 7	52 5	55 1	20.7
Other income	20 8	9 0	19 3	33 7	23 9	9.3	21 8	32.1	17.5	16 6	13 8	19.7	40.7

Table 212. Poverty Status in 1969 of Families, by Type of Income and Age, Sex, and Race of Head: 1970—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years For explanation of percentage figures, see "Poverty Status" section in Appendix B Data based on sample, see text For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Urban and Rural Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More Central Cities	All families				Families with male head				Families with female head				
		Age of head				Age of head				Head under 65 years by number of related children under 18 years			
	Total	Under 25 years	25 to 64 years	65 years and over	Total	Under 25 years	25 to 64 years	65 years and over	Total	None	1 to 3	4 or more	Head 65 years and over
TOLEDO—Continued													
Negro													
All Income Levels													
Total families	11 759	1 191	9 417	1 151	8 508	762	6 841	905	3 251	465	1 791	749	246
Mean family income	$8 046	$5 520	$8 673	$5 532	$9 469	$7 111	$10 260	$5 477	$4 320	$6 286	$3 905	$3 628	$5 735
Percent of aggregate family income:													
Total aggregate income	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Earnings	90.3	90.2	92.3	65.2	93.2	95.6	95.3	61.8	73.8	85.2	76.7	52.0	77.0
Wage and salary income	87.2	89.2	89.0	61.0	89.7	94.4	91.6	56.5	72.8	83.8	75.8	51.1	77.0
Self employment income	3.2	1.0	3.3	4.1	3.6	1.3	3.6	5.3	0.9	1.4	0.9	0.9	–
Social Security income	3.3	0.2	1.9	24.1	2.8	0.2	1.3	26.9	6.2	6.3	3.9	7.7	13.9
Public assistance income	3.3	6.8	3.1	2.0	1.1	1.4	1.0	1.9	16.0	4.6	16.7	33.5	2.4
Other income	3.0	2.7	2.6	8.8	2.9	2.7	2.4	9.4	4.1	3.9	2.6	6.8	6.6
Percent of families receiving income of specified types:													
Earnings	87.8	83.5	91.1	65.3	93.1	96.6	96.7	63.2	73.9	92.5	72.0	67.4	73.2
Wage and salary income	86.7	83.0	90.1	62.8	91.7	95.8	95.4	60.0	73.8	92.5	71.6	67.4	73.2
Self employment income	5.1	1.4	5.6	4.5	6.4	2.2	7.0	5.7	1.6	3.9	1.6	0.7	–
Social Security income	17.1	5.0	11.3	76.7	16.8	6.4	9.7	79.7	17.7	29.5	9.2	15.0	65.9
Public assistance income	20.5	31.7	19.8	15.4	10.3	9.6	10.1	12.6	47.3	26.9	50.9	58.3	25.6
Other income	17.7	10.3	16.9	31.5	18.2	14.3	16.5	33.9	16.4	25.4	13.1	16.6	22.4
Income Below Poverty Level													
Total families	2 787	435	1 994	358	1 038	116	647	275	1 749	93	976	597	83
Mean family income	$1 948	$1 495	$2 124	$1 515	$2 150	$1 601	$2 489	$1 585	$1 827	...	$1 542	$2 453	
Percent of aggregate family income													
Total aggregate income	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	...	100.0	100.0	
Earnings	46.5	43.9	50.0	22.6	60.9	83.1	69.5	19.6	36.5	...	33.4	39.0	
Wage and salary income	46.9	43.9	50.4	22.6	62.1	83.1	71.2	19.6	36.2	...	32.9	39.0	
Self employment income	-0.4	–	-0.5	–	-1.2	–	-1.7	–	0.2	...	0.5	–	
Social Security income	12.3	1.0	8.7	53.7	20.2	1.2	11.9	58.7	6.7	...	3.9	5.6	...
Public assistance income	35.2	55.0	35.3	10.8	11.3	15.2	11.8	7.5	51.9	...	60.4	47.7	
Other income	6.1	0.1	6.1	12.9	7.7	0.5	6.8	14.2	4.9		2.4	7.7	...
Percent of families receiving income of specified types:													
Earnings	56.1	54.9	61.2	29.1	59.6	77.6	70.6	26.2	54.0	...	49.3	59.6	
Wage and salary income	55.9	54.9	60.9	29.1	59.6	77.6	70.6	26.2	53.6	...	48.7	59.6	
Self employment income	0.7	–	1.0	–	1.3	–	2.0	–	0.3	–	0.6	–	–
Social Security income	20.6	6.2	14.9	69.6	36.2	14.7	23.6	74.9	11.3	...	5.1	10.7	
Public assistance income	49.3	63.7	50.6	25.1	26.0	19.0	28.1	24.0	63.2		70.2	62.3	...
Other income	12.0	1.4	12.5	22.3	16.6	5.2	15.6	23.6	9.3	...	5.6	13.7	
WARREN													
Total													
All Income Levels													
Total families	16 371	1 234	12 854	2 283	14 304	1 072	11 329	1 903	2 067	457	938	292	380
Mean family income	$11 371	$7 869	$12 337	$7 822	$12 069	$8 669	$13 135	$7 638	$6 538	$8 050	$5 522	$4 563	$8 742
Percent of aggregate family income:													
Total aggregate income	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Earnings	90.5	98.5	94.2	53.0	91.2	98.9	95.0	47.6	81.7	88.2	81.8	75.5	76.9
Wage and salary income	84.3	97.2	87.8	46.0	84.9	97.6	88.3	41.6	76.1	86.1	80.2	59.5	65.4
Self employment income	6.3	1.3	6.5	7.0	6.3	1.3	6.7	6.0	5.6	2.1	1.6	16.0	11.5
Social Security income	3.1	0.2	1.1	21.7	2.7	0.2	0.8	24.0	7.9	5.8	7.5	5.4	11.9
Public assistance income	0.4	0.9	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.5	0.1	0.4	3.8	0.5	4.6	17.1	0.7
Other income	6.0	0.5	4.2	24.8	6.0	0.4	4.1	28.1	6.7	5.6	6.2	2.0	10.5
Percent of families receiving income of specified types:													
Earnings	90.9	95.3	96.7	55.6	92.4	99.4	98.5	52.0	80.6	94.3	81.7	65.1	73.7
Wage and salary income	88.8	95.0	94.6	52.7	90.1	99.1	96.1	49.4	79.5	93.0	81.7	65.1	69.2
Self employment income	7.6	2.3	8.1	7.4	8.0	2.6	8.8	6.7	4.5	5.7	1.4	4.1	11.1
Social Security income	19.9	1.9	9.9	86.1	17.8	1.9	7.8	86.7	34.3	42.9	17.9	10.6	82.9
Public assistance income	4.7	8.7	4.4	3.9	2.3	4.3	1.9	3.5	21.1	8.1	24.9	48.6	6.3
Other income	36.9	15.4	34.1	64.3	37.1	17.3	34.2	65.7	35.6	44.6	30.6	8.9	57.6
Income Below Poverty Level													
Total families	1 218	136	799	283	552	26	299	227	666	46	355	209	56
Mean family income	$1 719	$1 203	$1 812	$1 705	$1 775	...	$1 702	$1 813	$1 674	...	$1 327	$2 411	...
Percent of aggregate family income:													
Total aggregate income	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	...	100.0	100.0	100.0	...	100.0	100.0	...
Earnings	43.7	80.7	49.9	12.6	42.3	...	61.7	10.5	45.0	...	46.1	46.3	...
Wage and salary income	43.7	80.7	51.2	8.7	44.0	...	66.1	9.3	43.4	...	46.1	45.7	...
Self employment income	–	–	-1.2	3.9	-1.7	...	-4.4	1.3	1.6	...	–	0.6	...
Social Security income	30.9	1.7	18.8	77.0	46.6	...	24.5	80.0	17.0	...	17.0	9.2	...
Public assistance income	20.3	17.7	26.0	4.2	7.4	...	10.2	4.9	31.7	...	31.6	39.5	...
Other income	5.1	–	5.3	6.2	3.8	...	3.5	4.6	6.2	...	5.3	5.0	...
Percent of families receiving income of specified types:													
Earnings	50.7	61.8	58.1	24.7	52.4	...	68.6	25.6	49.4	...	52.7	52.6	...
Wage and salary income	50.4	61.8	57.6	24.7	51.6	...	67.2	25.6	49.4	...	52.7	52.6	...
Self employment income	3.3	–	3.5	4.2	4.5	–	6.7	2.2	2.3	...	–	2.4	...
Social Security income	35.5	3.7	21.7	89.8	52.5	...	24.7	93.0	21.3	...	15.5	9.6	...
Public assistance income	30.5	36.8	36.8	9.9	14.7	–	17.7	12.3	43.7	...	45.6	56.5	–
Other income	13.9	–	15.0	17.3	14.7	–	16.4	14.1	13.2	...	10.7	6.2	...

Table 212 Poverty Status in 1969 of Families, by Type of Income and Age, Sex, and Race of Head: 1970—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years For explanation of percentage figures, see 'Poverty Status' section in Appendix B Data based on sample, see text For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc) and meaning of symbols see text]

The State
Urban and Rural
Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More
Central Cities

	All families				Families with male head				Families with female head				
		Age of head				Age of head				Head under 65 years by number of related children under 18 years			
	Total	Under 25 years	25 to 64 years	65 years and over	Total	Under 25 years	25 to 64 years	65 years and over	Total	None	1 to 3	4 or more	Head 65 years and over
YOUNGSTOWN													
Total													
All Income Levels													
Total families	35 424	2 056	26 814	6 554	29 810	1 749	22 830	5 231	5 614	1 395	2 281	615	1 323
Mean family income	$9 773	$6 828	$10 634	$7 174	$10 490	$7 576	$11 486	$7 118	$5 965	$7 732	$4 754	$3 371	$7 397
Percent of aggregate family income													
Total aggregate income	100 0	100 0	100 0	100 0	100 0	100 0	100 0	100 0	100 0	100 0	100 0	100 0	100 0
Earnings	88 5	93 9	93 8	54 8	90 3	95 4	95 6	50 9	71 9	82 7	68 0	41 1	69 9
Wage and salary income	83 1	92 5	88 0	50 3	84 7	93 9	89 6	46 8	68 3	81 3	65 1	41 3	63 3
Self employment income	5 4	1 4	5 7	4 6	5 6	1 5	6 0	4 0	3 6	1 3	3.7	0 3	6 7
Social Security income	4 7	1 0	1 8	23 4	4 1	0 9	1 2	25 4	10 8	7 1	9 1	15 5	15 8
Public assistance income	1 0	1 9	1 0	0 8	0 4	0 5	0 3	0 6	6 6	1 3	10 8	35 4	1 5
Other income	5 8	3 3	3 4	20 9	5 3	3 2	2 8	23 1	10 7	8 9	11 3	8 0	12 7
Percent of families receiving income of specified types													
Earnings	86 8	90 9	94 4	54 5	89 7	98 8	97 9	50 8	71 2	86 2	69 3	49 3	69 0
Wage and salary income	85 0	90 4	92 7	52 0	87 9	98 2	96 2	48 5	69 7	84 9	68 9	46 0	65 8
Self employment income	6 8	3 1	7 3	6 2	7 4	3 7	8 0	6 1	3 9	4 2	2 1	3 3	6 8
Social Security income	26 8	4 7	13 8	87 0	23 8	4 7	10 6	87 3	42 9	43 6	23 2	22 8	85 6
Public assistance income	7 8	12 3	7 8	6 1	4 1	4 3	4 0	4 6	27 1	10 6	37 2	60 2	11 9
Other income	35 1	15 6	30 4	60 3	34 8	16 3	29 9	62 6	36 4	44 4	27 7	18 7	51 4
Income Below Poverty Level													
Total families	3 933	380	2 451	1 102	1 935	166	937	832	1 998	178	1 086	464	270
Mean family income	$1 842	$1 485	$2 053	$1 497	$2 012	$1 826	$2 509	$1 489	$1 678	$1 270	$1 613	$2 076	$1 522
Percent of aggregate family income													
Total aggregate income	100 0	100 0	100 0	100 0	100 0	100 0	100 0	100 0	100 0	100 0	100 0	100 0	100 0
Earnings	42 2	61 3	50 1	11 6	56 2	93 9	75 4	10 7	25 9	27 0	34 3	15 1	14 3
Wage and salary income	40 2	60 0	47 4	11 5	52 3	91 4	69 3	10 6	26 0	27 0	34 3	15 7	14 3
Self employment income	2 0	1 3	2 7	0 1	3 9	2 5	6 1	0 1	-0 2			0 6	-
Social Security income	24 5	1 1	11 7	71 5	30 0	2 0	9 1	76 6	18 1	23 6	7 6	19 7	56 2
Public assistance income	25 5	34 5	30 9	5 8	7 9	4 0	11 3	2 3	45 9	27 8	48 0	58 9	16 4
Other income	7 8	3 1	7 3	11 1	5 9	0 1	4 2	10 4	10 1	21 6	10 1	6 2	13 1
Percent of families receiving income of specified types													
Earnings	44 0	52 4	53 9	19 1	49 8	91 0	71 8	16 7	38 4	38 2	43 0	34 7	26 3
Wage and salary income	42 7	52 4	52 2	18 1	48 1	91 0	69 5	15 5	37 4	38 2	43 0	30 4	26 3
Self employment income	2 0	1 6	2 5	0 9	2 9	3 6	4 4	1 2	1 0			4 3	
Social Security income	37 0	3 9	19 0	88 3	49 5	6 0	19 7	91 6	24 9	35 4	11 9	20 3	78 1
Public assistance income	34 2	42 9	43 1	11 3	13 6	9 0	21 8	5 3	54 1	33 1	58 6	65 7	30 0
Other income	18 4	4 5	17 1	26 2	17 9	3 0	15 5	23 6	18 9	26 4	16 9	11 6	14 4
Negro													
All Income Levels													
Total families	8 265	488	6 662	1 115	6 105	293	4 930	882	2 160	267	1 236	424	233
Mean family income	$7 588	$5 026	$8 220	$4 928	$8 862	$6 968	$9 616	$5 270	$3 905	$7 855	$3 510	$3 121	$3 605
Percent of aggregate family income													
Total aggregate income	100 0	100 0	100 0	100 0	100 0	100 0	100 0	100 0	100 0	100 0	100 0	100 0	100 0
Earnings	88 7	88 8	91 7	59 2	92 2	95 9	95 3	59 1	66 8	87 3	67 1	37 6	59 8
Wage and salary income	85 9	88 5	88 9	55 4	89 0	95 5	92 1	54 6	66 2	86 0	66 6	37 6	59 8
Self employment income	2 8	0 3	2 8	3 8	3 2	0 3	3 2	4 5	0 6	1 3	0 6	-	-
Social Security income	4 6	2 2	2 3	29 1	3 9	1 4	1 5	29 7	8 9	5 8	7 0	9 7	25 3
Public assistance income	3 6	7 5	3 5	3 1	1 2	1 7	1 1	1 9	18 9	3 0	19 5	47 9	9 6
Other income	3 0	1 5	2 6	8 6	2 7	1 0	2 1	9 2	5 4	3 9	6 4	4 7	5 3
Percent of families receiving income of specified types													
Earnings	82 2	74 6	87 5	53 7	89 2	96 9	95 0	54 1	62 4	87 3	64 6	45 5	52 4
Wage and salary income	81 6	74 6	86 9	53 3	88 5	96 9	94 3	53 5	62 2	85 8	64 6	45 5	52 4
Self employment income	4 0	1 2	4 4	2 3	5 2	2 0	5 7	2 9	0 6	3 0	0 3		-
Social Security income	22 0	8 6	13 2	80 3	21 2	9 2	11 3	80 3	24 4	34 1	15 4	13 9	80 3
Public assistance income	20 1	31 8	19 8	16 8	10 2	10 6	10 0	11 3	48 0	19 1	48 3	71 2	37 3
Other income	16 8	7 8	14 2	36 4	16 6	8 2	13 4	37 6	17 3	12 0	17.7	11 3	31 8
Income Below Poverty Level													
Total families	1 896	193	1 343	360	688	44	405	239	1 208	53	705	329	121
Mean family income	$1 835	$1 408	$1 976	$1 540	$2 060	..	$2 404	$1 567	$1 708	..	$1 618	$2 069	$1 487
Percent of aggregate family income													
Total aggregate income	100 0	100 0	100 0	100 0	100 0	..	100 0	100 0	100 0	..	100 0	100 0	100 0
Earnings	37 2	40 9	41 3	16 2	57 7	..	70 4	17 3	23 2	..	31 4	12 7	13 8
Wage and salary income	35 8	40 9	39 4	16 2	54 1	..	65 2	17 3	23 2	..	31 4	12.7	13 8
Self employment income	1 5	-	1 9	-	3 6	..	5 2	-	-	...	-	-	-
Social Security income	17 2	0 3	9 8	60 7	25 6	...	10 9	68 5	11.4	...	6 7	10 1	44 5
Public assistance income	38 8	54 1	42 4	14 1	12 5	...	15 8	6 0	56 8	..	52 4	71 8	30 8
Other income	6 8	4 6	6 5	9 1	4 2	..	2 9	8 2	8 6	..	9 5	5 4	10 9
Percent of families receiving income of specified types.													
Earnings	41 1	35 8	45 8	26 7	49 0	..	59 8	25 1	36 7	..	41 1	29 8	29 8
Wage and salary income	41 1	35 8	45 8	26 7	49 0	..	59 8	25 1	36 7	...	41 1	29 8	29 8
Self employment income	0 6	-	0 9	-	1 7	-	3 0	-	-	-	-	-	
Social Security income	28 9	6 7	16 9	85 3	47 2	..	24 4	91 2	18 4	..	11 6	11 2	73 6
Public assistance income	49 9	61 7	54 7	25 8	22 8	..	30 4	13.0	65.4	..	64 4	75 4	51 2
Other income	12 6	2 1	11 6	21 9	12 2	-	10.1	18 0	12.8	...	12 2	7 0	29 8

Table 213. Size of Income Deficit Among Families and Unrelated Individuals With Incomes Below Poverty Level in 1969, by Number of Related Children Under 18 Years, and Age, Race, and Sex of Head: 1970

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years Data based on sample, see text For minimum base for derived figures (percent median, etc) and meaning of symbols see text]

The State
Urban and Rural
Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More
Central Cities

	Families with income below poverty level										Unrelated individuals with income below poverty level		
		Age of head		Number of related children under 18 years									
	Total	Under 65 years	65 years and over	None	1	2	3	4	5	6 or more	Total	Under 65 years	65 years and over
THE STATE													
Total													
All Families and Unrelated Individuals													
Total	205 661	152 365	53 296	77 946	31 869	30 084	24 201	17 723	13 003	10 835	286 970	136 658	150 312
Less than $250	23 258	11 357	11 901	14 899	2 637	2 315	1 366	1 095	523	423	31 895	10 559	21 336
$250 to $499	22 686	13 692	8 994	12 759	3 597	2 133	1 835	1 004	836	522	48 856	15 684	33 172
$500 to $749	21 246	12 953	8 293	11 322	3 188	2 789	1 567	1 037	754	589	54 328	18 159	36 169
$750 to $999	19 763	13 333	6 430	9 404	3 860	2 323	1 346	1 246	745	839	40 487	20 592	19 895
$1,000 to $1,499	31 485	23 916	7 569	12 693	5 938	5 235	3 185	1 956	1 549	929	47 028	25 335	21 693
$1,500 to $1,999	23 556	19 270	4 286	6 734	4 254	4 005	3 682	2 420	1 339	1 122	64 376	46 329	18 047
$2 000 to $2,499	24 843	20 396	4 447	9 246	5 307	3 372	2 603	1 813	1 553	949	–	–	–
$2 500 and over	38 824	37 448	1 376	889	3 088	7 912	8 617	7 152	5 704	5 462	–	–	–
Median income deficit	$1 252	$1 524	$673	$750	$1 223	$1 531	$1 880	$2 029	$2 243	$2500+	$802	$1 066	$643
Mean income deficit	$1 543	$1 778	$869	$931	$1 365	$1 677	$2 026	$2 255	$2 477	$2 727	$909	$1 116	$721
Families With Male Head and Male Unrelated Individuals													
Total	128 783	84 829	43 954	65 307	15 082	14 500	11 422	8 800	7 826	5 846	82 988	50 610	32 378
Less than $250	17 823	7 499	10 324	12 777	1 331	1 511	741	721	392	350	11 089	4 106	6 983
$250 to $499	16 440	9 031	7 409	10 547	1 673	1 111	1 342	675	673	419	11 904	5 693	6 211
$500 to $749	14 985	7 999	6 986	9 541	1 479	1 586	738	618	567	456	14 243	7 404	6 839
$750 to $999	13 141	7 950	5 191	7 776	1 822	758	789	822	492	682	10 231	6 575	3 656
$1,000 to $1,499	19 397	13 472	5 925	10 427	2 426	1 953	1 556	1 215	1 247	573	13 452	9 719	3 733
$1 500 to $1 999	13 229	9 857	3 372	5 477	2 251	1 886	1 259	934	765	657	22 069	17 113	4 956
$2,000 to $2,499	14 499	10 757	3 742	8 074	1 428	1 920	1 183	640	744	510	–	–	–
$2 500 and over	19 269	18 264	1 005	688	2 672	3 775	3 814	3 175	2 946	2 199	–	–	–
Median income deficit	$1 052	$1 369	$652	$744	$1 255	$1 588	$1 716	$1 687	$1 854	$1 837	$854	$1 079	$609
Mean income deficit	$1 375	$1 648	$847	$930	$1 418	$1 698	$1 916	$2 053	$2 220	$2 222	$974	$1 138	$719
Families With Female Head and Female Unrelated Individuals													
Total	76 878	67 536	9 342	12 639	16 787	15 584	12 779	8 923	5 177	4 989	203 982	86 048	117 934
Less than $250	5 435	3 858	1 577	2 122	1 306	804	625	374	131	73	20 806	6 453	14 353
$250 to $499	6 246	4 661	1 585	2 212	1 924	1 022	493	329	163	103	36 952	9 991	26 961
$500 to $749	6 261	4 954	1 307	1 781	1 709	1 203	829	419	187	133	40 085	10 755	29 330
$750 to $999	6 622	5 383	1 239	1 628	2 038	1 565	557	424	253	157	30 256	14 017	16 239
$1 000 to $1,499	12 088	10 444	1 644	2 266	3 512	3 282	1 629	741	302	356	33 576	15 616	17 960
$1,500 to $1,999	10 327	9 413	914	1 257	2 003	2 119	2 423	1 486	574	465	42 307	29 216	13 091
$2 000 to $2 499	10 344	9 639	705	1 172	3 879	1 452	1 420	1 173	809	439	–	–	–
$2 500 and over	19 555	19 184	371	201	416	4 137	4 803	3 977	2 758	3 263	–	–	–
Median income deficit	$1 587	$1 737	$791	$781	$1 202	$1 487	$1 966	$2 293	$2500+	$2500+	$784	$1 058	$650
Mean income deficit	$1 824	$1 942	$973	$936	$1 317	$1 659	$2 124	$2 455	$2 865	$3 319	$883	$1 104	$721
White													
All Families and Unrelated Individuals													
Total	157 426	110 669	46 757	68 129	23 602	21 545	17 094	11 953	8 525	6 578	245 295	110 558	134 737
Less than $250	19 789	8 961	10 828	13 366	2 040	1 804	1 061	795	386	337	28 595	9 129	19 466
$250 to $499	18 881	10 866	8 015	11 227	2 738	1 617	1 428	783	688	400	43 297	13 350	29 947
$500 to $749	17 014	9 629	7 385	10 091	2 174	1 980	1 077	748	527	417	47 021	14 486	32 535
$750 to $999	15 594	9 956	5 638	8 278	2 869	1 464	966	880	506	631	33 720	15 916	17 804
$1 000 to $1 499	24 174	17 632	6 542	11 033	4 275	3 511	2 331	1 334	1 108	582	40 381	20 749	19 632
$1,500 to $1,999	17 498	13 802	3 696	5 830	3 350	2 848	2 327	1 576	894	673	52 281	36 928	15 353
$2,000 to $2,499	18 566	14 869	3 697	7 619	3 766	2 578	1 940	1 132	992	539	–	–	–
$2,500 and over	25 910	24 954	956	685	2 390	5 743	5 964	4 705	3 424	2 999	–	–	–
Median income deficit	$1 154	$1 452	$654	$735	$1 232	$1 570	$1 862	$1 956	$2 077	$2 231	$778	$1 058	$638
Mean income deficit	$1 440	$1 694	$839	$911	$1 365	$1 688	$1 984	$2 191	$2 305	$2 484	$889	$1 105	$713
Families With Male Head and Male Unrelated Individuals													
Total	110 251	71 065	39 186	57 875	12 673	12 179	9 519	7 149	6 194	4 662	67 074	40 242	26 832
Less than $250	15 877	6 415	9 462	11 607	1 124	1 267	670	588	313	308	9 677	3 620	6 057
$250 to $499	14 387	7 684	6 703	9 404	1 470	940	1 131	535	564	343	10 021	4 808	5 213
$500 to $749	13 088	6 778	6 310	8 609	1 223	1 326	618	512	453	347	11 722	6 017	5 705
$750 to $999	11 310	6 722	4 588	6 904	1 529	677	593	664	384	559	8 081	5 175	2 906
$1,000 to $1,499	16 639	11 392	5 247	9 206	2 056	1 625	1 349	964	975	464	10 824	7 806	3 018
$1,500 to $1,999	11 265	8 287	2 978	4 806	1 967	1 530	1 019	770	627	516	16 749	12 816	3 933
$2,000 to $2,499	12 138	8 959	3 179	6 783	1 145	1 648	1 007	530	613	412	–	–	–
$2,500 and over	15 547	14 828	719	556	2 159	3 166	3 102	2 586	2 265	1 713	–	–	–
Median income deficit	$1 014	$1 348	$636	$730	$1 241	$1 583	$1 690	$1 702	$1 825	$1 800	$815	$1 032	$594
Mean income deficit	$1 336	$1 619	$823	$912	$1 399	$1 696	$1 887	$2 049	$2 159	$2 173	$946	$1 108	$703
Families With Female Head and Female Unrelated Individuals													
Total	47 175	39 604	7 571	10 254	10 929	9 366	7 575	4 804	2 331	1 916	178 221	70 316	107 905
Less than $250	3 912	2 546	1 366	1 759	916	537	391	207	73	29	18 918	5 509	13 409
$250 to $499	4 494	3 182	1 312	1 823	1 268	677	297	248	124	57	33 276	8 542	24 734
$500 to $749	3 926	2 851	1 075	1 482	951	654	459	236	74	70	35 299	8 469	26 830
$750 to $999	4 284	3 234	1 050	1 374	1 340	787	373	216	122	72	25 639	10 741	14 898
$1,000 to $1,499	7 535	6 240	1 295	1 827	2 219	1 886	982	370	133	118	29 557	12 943	16 614
$1,500 to $1,999	6 233	5 515	718	1 024	1 383	1 318	1 278	806	267	157	35 532	24 112	11 420
$2,000 to $2,499	6 428	5 910	518	836	2 621	930	933	602	379	127	–	–	–
$2,500 and over	10 363	10 126	237	129	231	2 577	2 862	2 119	1 159	1 286	–	–	–
Median income deficit	$1 463	$1 659	$758	$761	$1 223	$1 554	$2 004	$2 265	$2 491	$2500+	$766	$1 073	$647
Mean income deficit	$1 684	$1 829	$924	$906	$1 325	$1 676	$2 105	$2 403	$2 692	$3 242	$868	$1 103	$715

Table 213. **Size of Income Deficit Among Families and Unrelated Individuals With Incomes Below Poverty Level in 1969, by Number of Related Children Under 18 Years, and Age, Race, and Sex of Head: 1970**—Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Urban and Rural Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More Central Cities	Families with income below poverty level										Unrelated individuals with income below poverty level		
		Age of head		Number of related children under 18 years									
	Total	Under 65 years	65 years and over	None	1	2	3	4	5	6 or more	Total	Under 65 years	65 years and over
THE STATE—Continued													
Negro													
All Families and Unrelated Individuals													
Total	47 457	41 027	6 430	9 611	8 185	8 406	6 919	5 707	4 436	4 193	40 175	24 959	15 216
Less than $250	3 409	2 362	1 047	1 502	590	505	298	295	137	82	3 179	1 331	1 848
$250 to $499	3 745	2 775	970	1 512	847	511	384	221	148	122	5 406	2 231	3 175
$500 to $749	4 136	3 251	885	1 187	1 011	794	462	283	227	172	7 115	3 546	3 569
$750 to $999	4 095	3 312	783	1 106	978	851	367	366	225	202	6 481	4 522	1 959
$1,000 to $1,499	7 184	6 169	1 015	1 623	1 654	1 706	817	608	435	341	6 449	4 456	1 993
$1,500 to $1,999	5 988	5 410	578	878	894	1 154	1 346	838	435	443	11 545	8 873	2 672
$2,000 to $2,499	6 184	5 445	739	1 599	1 518	767	663	673	561	403	–	–	–
$2,500 and over	12 716	12 303	413	204	693	2 118	2 582	2 423	2 268	2 428	–	–	–
Median income deficit	$1 597	$1 744	$850	$887	$1 201	$1 452	$1 920	$2 180	$2500+	$2500+	$919	$1 095	$681
Mean income deficit	$1 878	$2 002	$1 083	$1 067	$1 364	$1 647	$2 137	$2 388	$2 810	$3 097	$1 021	$1 161	$792
Families With Male Head and Male Unrelated Individuals													
Total	18 018	13 359	4 659	7 242	2 363	2 230	1 795	1 624	1 614	1 150	15 197	9 775	5 422
Less than $250	1 898	1 062	836	1 139	200	238	71	133	79	38	1 352	440	912
$250 to $499	2 015	1 318	697	1 128	203	166	193	140	109	76	1 829	841	988
$500 to $749	1 837	1 184	653	888	253	257	110	106	114	109	2 441	1 314	1 127
$750 to $999	1 764	1 170	594	852	280	73	183	158	101	117	1 992	1 309	683
$1,000 to $1,499	2 661	1 995	666	1 192	361	318	184	237	266	103	2 545	1 852	693
$1,500 to $1,999	1 923	1 541	382	645	280	353	207	164	133	141	5 038	4 019	1 019
$2,000 to $2 499	2 304	1 752	552	1 266	278	250	176	105	131	98	–	–	–
$2,500 and over	3 616	3 337	279	132	508	575	671	581	681	468	–	–	–
Median income deficit	$1 281	$1 488	$810	$887	$1 340	$1 589	$1 878	$1 616	$2 019	$1 968	$998	$1 266	$680
Mean income deficit	$1 605	$1 799	$1 047	$1 067	$1 522	$1 692	$2 075	$2 065	$2 467	$2 402	$1 089	$1 250	$799
Families With Female Head and Female Unrelated Individuals													
Total	29 439	27 668	1 771	2 369	5 822	6 176	5 124	4 083	2 822	3 043	24 978	15 184	9 794
Less than $250	1 511	1 300	211	363	390	267	227	162	58	44	1 827	891	936
$250 to $499	1 730	1 457	273	384	644	345	191	81	39	46	3 577	1 390	2 187
$500 to $749	2 299	2 067	232	299	758	537	352	177	113	63	4 674	2 232	2 442
$750 to $999	2 331	2 142	189	254	698	778	184	208	124	85	4 489	3 213	1 276
$1,000 to $1,499	4 523	4 174	349	431	1 293	1 388	633	371	169	238	3 904	2 604	1 300
$1,500 to $1,999	4 065	3 869	196	233	614	801	1 139	674	302	302	6 507	4 854	1 653
$2,000 to $2,499	3 880	3 693	187	333	1 240	517	487	568	430	305	–	–	–
$2,500 and over	9 100	8 966	134	72	185	1 543	1 911	1 842	1 587	1 960	–	–	–
Median income deficit	$1 786	$1 848	$974	$886	$1 163	$1 418	$1 928	$2 324	$2500+	$2500+	$884	$990	$682
Mean income deficit	$2 045	$2 101	$1 179	$1 067	$1 299	$1 631	$2 159	$2 517	$3 006	$3 359	$980	$1 103	$788
Persons of Spanish Language													
All Families and Unrelated Individuals													
Total	2 018	1 880	138	259	332	333	312	287	277	218	1 373	1 089	284
Less than $250	196	175	21	30	17	38	24	52	9	26	82	55	27
$250 to $499	171	164	7	51	13	8	36	24	32	7	182	83	99
$500 to $749	218	184	34	29	53	47	34	16	12	27	136	85	51
$750 to $999	225	212	13	25	57	22	32	30	32	27	254	212	42
$1,000 to $1,499	215	182	33	43	44	62	47	15	–	4	250	233	17
$1,500 to $1,999	229	213	16	31	44	46	39	11	38	20	469	421	48
$2,000 to $2,499	208	194	14	50	55	12	16	17	37	21	–	–	–
$2,500 and over	556	556	–	–	49	98	84	122	117	86	–	–	–
Median income deficit	$1 463	$1 554	$885	$945	$1 295	$1 415	$1 319	$1 795	$2 209	$1 950	$1 065	$1 235	$578
Mean income deficit	$1 832	$1 893	$993	$1 140	$1 495	$1 660	$1 684	$2 056	$2 408	$2 612	$1 135	$1 238	$741
Families With Male Head and Male Unrelated Individuals													
Total	1 438	1 300	138	252	209	204	191	185	207	190	679	571	108
Less than $250	171	150	21	30	7	38	24	44	9	19	55	28	27
$250 to $499	148	141	7	51	13	–	31	14	32	7	62	51	11
$500 to $749	200	166	34	29	48	34	34	16	12	27	33	21	12
$750 to $999	135	122	13	25	23	16	15	22	14	20	142	114	28
$1,000 to $1,499	140	107	33	43	33	16	29	15	–	4	131	126	5
$1,500 to $1,999	148	132	16	24	27	26	13	–	38	20	256	231	25
$2,000 to $2,499	144	130	14	50	15	12	13	13	20	21	–	–	–
$2,500 and over	352	352	–	–	43	62	32	61	82	72	–	–	–
Median income deficit	$1 232	$1 332	$885	$910	$1 205	$1 438	$858	$960	$1 980	$1 950	$1 181	$1 284	$786
Mean income deficit	$1 718	$1 794	$993	$1 121	$1 472	$1 685	$1 298	$1 742	$2 331	$2 543	$1 205	$1 276	$831
Families With Female Head and Female Unrelated Individuals													
Total	580	580	–	7	123	129	121	102	70	28	694	518	176
Less than $250	25	25	–	–	10	–	–	8	–	7	27	27	–
$250 to $499	23	23	–	–	–	8	5	10	–	–	120	32	88
$500 to $749	18	18	–	–	5	13	–	–	–	–	103	64	39
$750 to $999	90	90	–	–	34	6	17	8	18	7	112	98	14
$1,000 to $1,499	75	75	–	–	11	46	18	–	–	–	119	107	12
$1,500 to $1,999	81	81	–	7	17	20	26	11	–	–	213	190	23
$2,000 to $2,499	64	64	–	–	40	–	3	4	17	–	–	–	–
$2,500 and over	204	204	–	–	6	36	52	61	35	14	–	–	–
Median income deficit	$1 864	$1 864	–	...	$1 544	$1 408	$1 894	$2500+	...	...	$967	$1 178	$500
Mean income deficit	$2 114	$2 114	–	...	$1 533	$1 620	$2 293	$2 626	...	...	$1 067	$1 196	$686

Table 213. Size of Income Deficit Among Families and Unrelated Individuals With Incomes Below Poverty Level in 1969, by Number of Related Children Under 18 Years, and Age, Race, and Sex of Head: 1970—Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years Data based on sample, see text For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State **Urban and Rural** **Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More** **Central Cities**	Families with income below poverty level										Unrelated individuals with income below poverty level		
		Age of head		Number of related children under 18 years									
	Total	Under 65 years	65 years and over	None	1	2	3	4	5	6 or more	Total	Under 65 years	65 years and over
URBAN													
All Families and Unrelated Individuals													
Total	147 924	114 188	33 736	50 508	25 100	23 376	18 547	13 197	9 549	7 647	234 209	116 038	118 171
Less than $250	15 744	7 767	7 977	9 907	2 034	1 564	972	720	340	207	26 268	9 142	17 126
$250 to $499	15 385	9 926	5 459	8 177	2 761	1 631	1 281	686	531	318	40 774	13 737	27 037
$500 to $749	14 614	9 545	5 069	7 097	2 519	2 113	1 214	728	556	387	44 661	16 022	28 639
$750 to $999	13 841	9 934	3 907	5 857	3 099	1 935	1 013	888	473	576	32 509	17 810	14 699
$1,000 to $1,499	22 247	17 762	4 485	7 798	4 796	4 205	2 439	1 347	1 046	616	36 943	21 459	15 484
$1,500 to $1,999	17 413	14 698	2 715	4 375	3 217	3 164	2 963	1 901	989	804	53 054	37 868	15 186
$2,000 to $2,499	18 850	15 619	3 231	6 687	4 376	2 611	1 970	1 353	1 181	672	–	–	–
$2,500 and over	29 830	28 937	893	610	2 298	6 153	6 695	5 574	4 433	4 067	–	–	–
Median income deficit	$1 323	$1 573	$669	$753	$1 223	$1 538	$1 897	$2 121	$2 355	$2500+	$792	$1 030	$630
Mean income deficit	$1 606	$1 820	$880	$949	$1 366	$1 688	$2 056	$2 331	$2 603	$2 892	$907	$1 101	$716
Families With Male Head and Male Unrelated Individuals													
Total	81 727	55 058	26 669	40 808	10 498	9 571	7 276	5 427	4 978	3 169	66 684	43 075	23 609
Less than $250	11 249	4 518	6 731	8 207	924	894	447	412	215	150	9 044	3 612	5 432
$250 to $499	10 211	5 930	4 281	6 474	1 101	727	840	412	434	223	9 613	5 008	4 605
$500 to $749	9 224	5 148	4 076	5 744	965	1 054	466	350	382	263	11 427	6 510	4 917
$750 to $999	8 215	5 225	2 990	4 647	1 296	510	504	513	294	451	7 966	5 636	2 330
$1,000 to $1,499	11 813	8 562	3 251	6 108	1 726	1 206	1 001	699	783	290	10 496	8 119	2 377
$1,500 to $1,999	8 479	6 435	2 044	3 441	1 572	1 305	781	542	480	358	18 138	14 190	3 948
$2,000 to $2,499	9 852	7 177	2 675	5 738	970	1 382	707	354	442	259	–	–	–
$2,500 and over	12 684	12 063	621	449	1 944	2 193	2 530	2 145	1 948	1 175	–	–	–
Median income deficit	$1 083	$1 392	$642	$749	$1 279	$1 651	$1 743	$1 802	$1 897	$1 790	$852	$1 048	$590
Mean income deficit	$1 409	$1 678	$856	$952	$1 440	$1 736	$1 951	$2 151	$2 310	$2 283	$980	$1 124	$717
Families With Female Head and Female Unrelated Individuals													
Total	66 197	59 130	7 067	9 700	14 602	13 805	11 271	7 770	4 571	4 478	167 525	72 963	94 562
Less than $250	4 495	3 249	1 246	1 700	1 110	670	525	308	125	57	17 224	5 530	11 694
$250 to $499	5 174	3 996	1 178	1 703	1 660	904	441	274	97	95	31 161	8 729	22 432
$500 to $749	5 390	4 397	993	1 353	1 554	1 059	748	378	174	124	33 234	9 512	23 722
$750 to $999	5 626	4 709	917	1 210	1 803	1 425	509	375	179	125	24 543	12 174	12 369
$1,000 to $1,499	10 434	9 200	1 234	1 690	3 070	2 999	1 438	648	263	326	26 447	13 340	13 107
$1,500 to $1,999	8 934	8 263	671	934	1 645	1 859	2 182	1 359	509	446	34 916	23 678	11 238
$2,000 to $2,499	8 998	8 442	556	949	3 406	1 229	1 263	999	739	413	–	–	–
$2,500 and over	17 146	16 874	272	161	354	3 660	4 165	3 429	2 485	2 892	–	–	–
Median income deficit	$1 611	$1 743	$782	$769	$1 191	$1 474	$1 952	$2 272	$2500 +	$2500+	$772	$1 020	$639
Mean income deficit	$1 848	$1 953	$969	$937	$1 313	$1 654	$2 123	$2 456	$2 922	$3 323	$878	$1 088	$716
RURAL NONFARM													
All Families and Unrelated Individuals													
Total	48 201	31 804	16 397	22 372	5 869	5 666	4 834	3 805	3 051	2 604	47 479	18 332	29 147
Less than $250	5 975	2 720	3 255	3 987	501	569	340	293	126	159	4 771	1 233	3 538
$250 to $499	6 102	3 183	2 919	3 765	696	436	474	280	278	173	7 185	1 713	5 472
$500 to $749	5 424	2 710	2 714	3 470	554	562	247	249	173	169	8 673	1 814	6 859
$750 to $999	5 096	2 941	2 155	3 022	684	340	265	271	267	247	7 241	2 544	4 697
$1,000 to $1,499	7 884	5 257	2 627	4 145	998	824	679	527	460	251	9 160	3 329	5 831
$1,500 to $1,999	5 024	3 862	1 162	1 728	941	748	619	431	312	245	10 449	7 699	2 750
$2,000 to $2,499	4 946	3 814	1 132	1 992	835	682	545	384	313	195	–	–	–
$2,500 and over	7 750	7 317	433	263	660	1 505	1 665	1 370	1 122	1 165	–	–	–
Median income deficit	$1 095	$1 414	$686	$747	$1 250	$1 568	$1 833	$1 828	$1 855	$2 149	$857	$1 280	$703
Mean income deficit	$1 402	$1 682	$859	$894	$1 374	$1 674	$1 950	$2 081	$2 120	$2 385	$931	$1 220	$749
Families With Male Head and Male Unrelated Individuals													
Total	38 288	23 842	14 446	19 813	3 826	3 958	3 375	2 748	2 461	2 107	14 136	6 431	7 705
Less than $250	5 129	2 160	2 969	3 618	324	448	244	232	120	143	1 682	364	1 318
$250 to $499	5 124	2 549	2 575	3 317	443	332	428	225	214	165	1 888	576	1 312
$500 to $749	4 644	2 192	2 452	3 094	429	421	166	214	160	160	2 492	731	1 761
$750 to $999	4 190	2 302	1 888	2 663	454	203	221	241	193	215	1 954	807	1 147
$1,000 to $1,499	6 345	4 095	2 250	3 636	587	548	495	437	421	221	2 571	1 301	1 270
$1,500 to $1,999	3 726	2 767	959	1 468	598	492	378	317	247	226	3 549	2 652	897
$2,000 to $2,499	3 715	2 696	1 019	1 794	388	482	406	228	248	169	–	–	–
$2,500 and over	5 415	5 081	334	223	603	1 032	1 037	854	858	808	–	–	–
Median income deficit	$1 004	$1 332	$671	$740	$1 224	$1 527	$1 677	$1 539	$1 748	$1 831	$879	$1 283	$674
Mean income deficit	$1 323	$1 616	$840	$889	$1 383	$1 661	$1 864	$1 923	$2 047	$2 178	$974	$1 253	$740
Families With Female Head and Female Unrelated Individuals													
Total	9 913	7 962	1 951	2 559	2 043	1 708	1 459	1 057	590	497	33 343	11 901	21 442
Less than $250	846	560	286	369	177	121	96	61	6	16	3 089	869	2 220
$250 to $499	978	634	344	448	253	104	46	55	64	8	5 297	1 137	4 160
$500 to $749	780	518	262	376	125	141	81	35	13	9	6 181	1 083	5 098
$750 to $999	906	639	267	359	230	137	44	30	74	32	5 287	1 737	3 550
$1,000 to $1,499	1 539	1 162	377	509	411	276	184	90	39	30	6 589	2 028	4 561
$1,500 to $1,999	1 298	1 095	203	260	343	256	241	114	65	19	6 900	5 047	1 853
$2,000 to $2,499	1 231	1 118	113	198	447	200	139	156	65	26	–	–	–
$2,500 and over	2 335	2 236	99	40	57	473	628	516	264	357	–	–	–
Median income deficit	$1 470	$1 714	$828	$810	$1 288	$1 646	$2 135	$2 460	$2 262	$2500 +	$850	$1 277	$713
Mean income deficit	$1 704	$1 877	$999	$934	$1 356	$1 706	$2 148	$2 490	$2 426	$3 265	$913	$1 202	$752

Table 213. Size of Income Deficit Among Families and Unrelated Individuals With Incomes Below Poverty Level in 1969, by Number of Related Children Under 18 Years, and Age, Race, and Sex of Head: 1970—Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years Data based on sample see text For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median etc) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Urban and Rural Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More Central Cities	Families with income below poverty level										Unrelated individuals with income below poverty level		
		Age of head		Number of related children under 18 years									
	Total	Under 65 years	65 years and over	None	1	2	3	4	5	6 or more	Total	Under 65 years	65 years and over
RURAL FARM													
All Families and Unrelated Individuals													
Total	9 536	6 373	3 163	5 066	900	1 042	820	721	403	584	5 282	2 288	2 994
Less than $250	1 539	870	669	1 005	102	182	54	82	57	57	856	184	672
$250 to $499	1 199	583	616	817	140	66	80	38	27	31	897	234	663
$500 to $749	1 208	698	510	755	115	114	106	60	25	33	994	323	671
$750 to $999	826	458	368	525	77	48	68	87	5	16	737	238	499
$1 000 to $1,499	1 354	897	457	750	144	206	67	82	43	62	925	547	378
$1 500 to $1,999	1 119	710	409	631	96	93	100	88	38	73	873	762	111
$2,000 to $2,499	1 047	963	84	567	96	79	88	76	59	82	–	–	–
$2,500 and over	1 244	1 194	50	16	130	254	257	208	149	230	–	–	–
Median income deficit	$999	$1 322	$645	$735	$1 056	$1 269	$1 675	$1 565	$2 055	$2 122	$723	$1 151	$560
Mean income deficit	$1 275	$1 506	$809	$909	$1 264	$1 466	$1 807	$1 801	$2 195	$2 097	$803	$1 039	$623
Families With Male Head and Male Unrelated Individuals													
Total	8 768	5 929	2 839	4 686	758	971	771	625	387	570	2 168	1 104	1 064
Less than $250	1 445	821	624	952	83	169	50	77	57	57	363	130	233
$250 to $499	1 105	552	553	756	129	52	74	38	25	31	403	109	294
$500 to $749	1 117	659	458	703	85	111	106	54	25	33	324	163	161
$750 to $999	736	423	313	466	72	45	64	68	5	16	311	132	179
$1,000 to $1 499	1 239	815	424	683	113	199	60	79	43	62	385	299	86
$1 500 to $1,999	1 024	655	369	568	81	89	100	75	38	73	382	271	111
$2,000 to $2,499	932	884	48	542	70	56	70	58	54	82	–	–	–
$2,500 and over	1 170	1 120	50	16	125	250	247	176	140	216	–	–	–
Median income deficit	$994	$1 313	$632	$726	$1 044	$1 273	$1 658	$1 478	$2 005	$2 079	$745	$1 030	$508
Mean income deficit	$1 273	$1 500	$800	$907	$1 286	$1 474	$1 815	$1 765	$2 166	$2 048	$806	$995	$610
Families With Female Head and Female Unrelated Individuals													
Total	768	444	324	380	142	71	49	96	16	14	3 114	1 184	1 930
Less than $250	94	49	45	53	19	13	4	5	–	–	493	54	439
$250 to $499	94	31	63	61	11	14	6	–	2	–	494	125	369
$500 to $749	91	39	52	52	30	3	–	6	–	–	670	160	510
$750 to $999	90	35	55	59	5	3	4	19	–	–	426	106	320
$1 000 to $1,499	115	82	33	67	31	7	7	3	–	–	540	248	292
$1,500 to $1 999	95	55	40	63	15	4	–	13	–	–	491	491	–
$2,000 to $2,499	115	79	36	25	26	23	18	18	5	–		–	–
$2,500 and over	74	74	–	–	5	4	10	32	9	14	–	–	–
Median income deficit	$1 065	$1 415	$759	$852	$1 097						$713	$1 296	$577
Mean income deficit	$1 296	$1 590	$893	$932	$1 151						$801	$1 080	$630
AKRON SMSA													
Total													
All Families and Unrelated Individuals													
Total	10 430	7 936	2 494	3 546	1 810	1 587	1 467	937	618	465	19 453	11 632	7 821
Less than $250	1 043	483	560	691	144	72	62	29	34	11	2 047	890	1 157
$250 to $499	1 277	734	543	719	211	118	113	89	16	11	3 238	1 345	1 893
$500 to $749	951	588	363	475	184	128	57	38	58	11	3 291	1 412	1 879
$750 to $999	878	643	235	338	246	91	48	80	38	37	3 317	2 331	986
$1,000 to $1,499	1 559	1 236	323	522	325	285	195	92	74	66	3 235	2 274	961
$1 500 to $1,999	1 285	1 081	204	356	261	185	244	131	79	29	4 325	3 380	945
$2,000 to $2,499	1 310	1 114	196	414	277	234	203	60	50	72	–	–	–
$2,500 and over	2 127	2 057	70	31	162	474	545	418	269	228	–	–	–
Median income deficit	$1 342	$1 631	$599	$691	$1 185	$1 769	$2 036	$2 079	$2 100	$2 469	$837	$983	$614
Mean income deficit	$1 593	$1 829	$845	$911	$1 338	$1 821	$2 156	$2 316	$2 468	$2 617	$926	$1 077	$701
Families With Male Head and Male Unrelated Individuals													
Total	5 784	3 719	2 065	2 984	718	718	511	384	308	161	6 121	4 523	1 598
Less than $250	856	346	510	647	86	54	29	12	22	6	805	412	393
$250 to $499	851	416	435	581	80	24	72	71	12	11	893	563	330
$500 to $749	608	306	302	405	66	68	5	15	38	11	1 022	758	264
$750 to $999	467	281	186	272	65	15	33	41	9	32	892	749	143
$1,000 to $1,499	770	524	246	431	104	77	43	43	38	34	904	749	155
$1,500 to $1,999	574	411	163	261	120	85	45	40	11	12	1 605	1 292	313
$2,000 to $2,499	671	506	165	356	63	127	61	33	25	6	–	–	–
$2,500 and over	987	929	58	31	134	268	223	129	153	49	–	–	–
Median income deficit	$1 071	$1 487	$572	$663	$1 298	$2 142	$2 234	$1 625	$2 480	$1 301	$845	$926	$572
Mean income deficit	$1 402	$1 726	$819	$891	$1 402	$2 022	$2 207	$1 951	$2 654	$1 870	$968	$1 050	$738
		4 217	429	562	1 092	869	956	553	310	304	13 332	7 109	6 223
		137	50	44	58	18	33	17	12	5	1 242	478	764
		318	108	138	131	94	41	18	4	–	2 345	782	1 563
		282	61	70	118	60	52	23	20	–	2 269	654	1 615
		362	49	66	181	76	15	39	29	5	2 425	1 582	843
		712	77	91	221	208	152	49	36	32	2 331	1 525	806
		670	41	95	141	100	199	91	68	17	2 720	2 088	632
		608	31	58	214	107	142	27	25	66	–	–	–
		1 128	12	–	28	206	322	289	116	179	–	–	–
		1 722	$732	$860	$1 131	$1 448	$1 965	$2500+	$1 897	$2500+	$834	$1 019	$621
		1 919	$966	$1 021	$1 297	$1 655	$2 128	$2 570	$2 284	$3 012	$906	$1 094	$691

Table 213. Size of Income Deficit Among Families and Unrelated Individuals With Incomes Below Poverty Level in 1969, by Number of Related Children Under 18 Years, and Age, Race, and Sex of Head: 1970—Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years Data based on sample, see text For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Urban and Rural Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More Central Cities	Families with income below poverty level										Unrelated individuals with income below poverty level		
	Total	Age of head		Number of related children under 18 years							Total	Under 65 years	65 years and over
		Under 65 years	65 years and over	None	1	2	3	4	5	6 or more			
AKRON SMSA—Continued													
Negro													
All Families and Unrelated Individuals													
Total	**2 831**	**2 446**	**385**	**486**	**535**	**479**	**524**	**319**	**265**	**223**	**2 014**	**1 345**	**669**
Less than $250	144	80	64	69	25	11	29	5	5	–	192	92	100
$250 to $499	238	179	59	88	65	35	37	5	8	–	216	73	143
$500 to $749	221	170	51	72	59	22	22	15	25	6	263	147	116
$750 to $999	236	208	28	33	88	32	12	36	22	13	387	269	118
$1,000 to $1,499	512	449	63	82	125	127	86	28	23	41	329	263	66
$1,500 to $1,999	401	354	47	76	73	63	107	45	29	8	627	501	126
$2,000 to $2,499	341	305	36	66	76	56	55	14	26	48	–	–	–
$2,500 and over	738	701	37	–	24	133	176	171	127	107	–	–	–
Median income deficit	$1 580	$1 694	$915	$856	$1 122	$1 599	$1 855	$2500 +	$2 394	$2 453	$967	$1 174	$697
Mean income deficit	$1 851	$1 958	$1 169	$1 030	$1 287	$1 775	$2 068	$2 597	$2 681	$2 593	$1 054	$1 186	$787
Families With Male Head and Male Unrelated Individuals													
Total	**938**	**659**	**279**	**354**	**140**	**106**	**88**	**105**	**103**	**42**	**821**	**549**	**272**
Less than $250	100	44	56	61	19	11	4	–	5	–	102	52	50
$250 to $499	108	76	32	65	16	–	14	5	8	–	61	27	34
$500 to $749	84	46	38	48	17	–	–	5	8	6	108	57	51
$750 to $999	94	66	28	33	26	10	–	13	4	8	110	88	22
$1,000 to $1,499	139	98	41	64	28	4	8	12	10	13	171	130	41
$1,500 to $1 999	90	57	33	42	16	18	4	10	–	–	269	195	74
$2,000 to $2,499	87	62	25	41	6	5	11	11	13	–	–	–	–
$2,500 and over	236	210	26	–	12	58	47	49	55	15	–	–	–
Median income deficit	$1 299	$1 497	$871	$773	$923	$2500 +		$2 341	$2500 +		$1 086	$1 194	$761
Mean income deficit	$1 644	$1 862	$1 127	$943	$1 088	$2 114	...	$2 507	$2 824		$1 088	$1 177	$907
Families With Female Head and Female Unrelated Individuals													
Total	**1 893**	**1 787**	**106**	**132**	**395**	**373**	**436**	**214**	**162**	**181**	**1 193**	**796**	**397**
Less than $250	44	36	8	8	6	–	25	5	–	–	90	40	50
$250 to $499	130	103	27	23	49	35	23	–	–	–	155	46	109
$500 to $749	137	124	13	24	42	22	22	10	17	–	155	90	65
$750 to $999	142	142	–	–	62	22	12	23	18	5	277	181	96
$1,000 to $1,499	373	351	22	18	97	123	78	16	13	28	158	133	25
$1,500 to $1,999	311	297	14	34	57	45	103	35	29	8	358	306	52
$2,000 to $2,499	254	243	11	25	70	51	44	3	13	48	–	–	–
$2,500 and over	502	491	11	–	12	75	129	122	72	92	–	–	–
Median income deficit	$1 694	$1 731	$1 114	$1 306	$1 198	$1 437	$1 782	$2500 +	$2 154	$2500 +	$927	$1 154	$652
Mean income deficit	$1 953	$1 993	$1 281	$1 261	$1 357	$1 678	$2 009	$2 641	$2 590	$2 808	$1 030	$1 192	$705
CANTON SMSA													
Total													
All Families and Unrelated Individuals													
Total	**5 553**	**3 995**	**1 558**	**2 169**	**780**	**823**	**637**	**549**	**339**	**256**	**8 458**	**3 224**	**5 234**
Less than $250	538	212	326	364	46	41	21	39	5	22	1 052	254	798
$250 to $499	637	394	243	372	92	72	58	17	11	15	1 570	393	1 177
$500 to $749	653	366	287	368	68	87	40	65	22	3	1 611	410	1 201
$750 to $999	501	322	179	270	77	33	39	38	33	11	1 127	416	711
$1,000 to $1,499	835	671	164	274	199	167	96	43	41	15	1 207	588	619
$1,500 to $1,999	618	514	104	165	112	96	88	57	58	42	1 891	1 163	728
$2,000 to $2,499	754	555	199	335	134	91	69	48	56	21	–	–	–
$2,500 and over	1 017	961	56	21	52	236	226	242	113	127	–	–	–
Median income deficit	$1 268	$1 532	$683	$737	$1 269	$1 560	$1 866	$2 161	$1 996	$2 476	$749	$1 118	$634
Mean income deficit	$1 539	$1 776	$932	$960	$1 349	$1 732	$2 069	$2 295	$2 196	$2 596	$877	$1 130	$720
Families With Male Head and Male Unrelated Individuals													
Total	**3 388**	**2 061**	**1 327**	**1 853**	**283**	**378**	**285**	**251**	**211**	**127**	**1 974**	**835**	**1 139**
Less than $250	457	165	292	320	32	37	6	35	5	22	329	75	254
$250 to $499	438	235	203	298	32	39	43	10	5	11	355	106	249
$500 to $749	456	214	242	309	24	54	23	27	16	3	306	97	209
$750 to $999	323	189	134	221	15	5	35	33	9	5	188	74	114
$1,000 to $1,499	477	336	141	244	60	64	48	18	32	11	236	129	107
$1,500 to $1,999	329	235	94	150	61	32	5	18	46	17	560	354	206
$2,000 to $2,499	465	289	176	294	18	53	23	16	46	15	–	–	–
$2,500 and over	443	398	45	17	41	94	102	94	52	43	–	–	–
Median income deficit	$1 021	$1 339	$674	$750	$1 321	$1 422	$1 370	$1 569	$1 918	$1 838	$748	$1 254	$580
Mean income deficit	$1 352	$1 621	$935	$972	$1 332	$1 646	$1 927	$2 072	$2 055	$2 189	$929	$1 204	$727
Families With Female Head and Female Unrelated Individuals													
Total	**2 165**	**1 934**	**231**	**316**	**497**	**445**	**352**	**298**	**128**	**129**	**6 484**	**2 389**	**4 095**
Less than $250	81	47	34	44	14	4	15	4	–	–	723	179	544
$250 to $499	199	159	40	74	60	33	15	7	6	4	1 215	287	928
$500 to $749	197	152	45	59	44	33	17	38	6	–	1 305	313	992
$750 to $999	178	133	45	49	62	28	4	5	24	6	939	342	597
$1,000 to $1,499	358	335	23	30	139	103	48	25	9	4	971	459	512
$1,500 to $1,999	289	279	10	15	51	64	83	39	12	25	1 331	809	522
$2,000 to $2,499	289	266	23	41	116	38	46	32	10	6	–	–	–
$2,500 and over	574	563	11	4	11	142	124	148	61	84	–	–	–
Median income deficit	$1 620	$1 753	$731	$669	$1 246	$1 668	$1 964	$2 484	$2 350	$2500 +	$750	$1 080	$645
Mean income deficit	$1 832	$1 941	$916	$890	$1 359	$1 805	$2 183	$2 484	$2 428	$2 997	$861	$1 104	$718

Table 213. Size of Income Deficit Among Families and Unrelated Individuals With Incomes Below Poverty Level in 1969, by Number of Related Children Under 18 Years, and Age, Race, and Sex of Head: 1970—Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years Data based on sample, see text For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Urban and Rural Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More Central Cities	Families with income below poverty level										Unrelated individuals with income below poverty level		
		Age of head		Number of related children under 18 years									
	Total	Under 65 years	65 years and over	None	1	2	3	4	5	6 or more	Total	Under 65 years	65 years and over
CINCINNATI, OHIO–KY.–IND., SMSA													
Total													
All Families and Unrelated Individuals													
Total	**27 925**	**21 425**	**6 500**	**9 587**	**4 571**	**4 061**	**3 446**	**2 423**	**2 079**	**1 758**	**38 323**	**18 013**	**20 310**
Less than $250	3 049	1 629	1 420	1 864	361	349	194	153	73	55	4 545	1 465	3 080
$250 to $499	2 900	1 798	1 102	1 571	461	267	240	167	130	64	6 008	1 828	4 180
$500 to $749	2 848	1 779	1 069	1 403	447	400	277	93	79	149	7 682	2 805	4 877
$750 to $999	2 581	1 794	787	1 214	570	263	184	140	110	100	5 685	2 995	2 690
$1,000 to $1,499	4 125	3 351	774	1 388	886	753	432	260	239	167	5 699	3 080	2 619
$1,500 to $1,999	3 524	3 020	504	867	718	573	586	412	188	180	8 704	5 840	2 864
$2,000 to $2,499	3 553	2 930	623	1 153	757	464	448	300	270	161	–	–	–
$2,500 and over	5 345	5 124	221	127	371	992	1 085	898	990	882	–	–	–
Median income deficit	$1 313	$1 560	$670	$742	$1 252	$1 499	$1 838	$1 984	$2 408	$2500+	$791	$993	$648
Mean income deficit	$1 574	$1 779	$897	$926	$1 366	$1 660	$1 965	$2 218	$2 553	$2 635	$907	$1 095	$740
Families With Male Head and Male Unrelated Individuals													
Total	**16 369**	**11 230**	**5 139**	**7 850**	**1 914**	**1 814**	**1 587**	**1 091**	**1 251**	**862**	**10 516**	**6 138**	**4 378**
Less than $250	2 156	935	1 221	1 533	192	176	76	99	54	26	1 466	472	994
$250 to $499	1 999	1 132	867	1 237	224	98	168	115	114	43	1 261	528	733
$500 to $749	1 922	1 077	845	1 112	229	246	117	47	69	102	2 073	1 015	1 058
$750 to $999	1 671	1 059	612	1 020	233	74	116	87	76	65	1 343	846	497
$1,000 to $1,499	2 174	1 650	524	1 135	236	225	215	97	190	76	1 629	1 190	439
$1,500 to $1,999	1 848	1 457	391	727	329	223	162	169	123	115	2 744	2 087	657
$2,000 to $2,499	1 877	1 369	508	989	158	279	237	48	96	70	–	–	–
$2,500 and over	2 722	2 551	171	97	313	493	496	429	529	365	–	–	–
Median income deficit	$1 100	$1 428	$642	$761	$1 167	$1 697	$1 813	$1 797	$1 998	$2 029	$835	$1 087	$609
Mean income deficit	$1 440	$1 698	$878	$937	$1 359	$1 780	$1 954	$2 099	$2 367	$2 369	$972	$1 156	$713
Families With Female Head and Female Unrelated Individuals													
Total	**11 556**	**10 195**	**1 361**	**1 737**	**2 657**	**2 247**	**1 859**	**1 332**	**828**	**896**	**27 807**	**11 875**	**15 932**
Less than $250	893	694	199	331	169	173	118	54	19	29	3 079	993	2 086
$250 to $499	901	666	235	334	237	169	72	52	16	21	4 747	1 300	3 447
$500 to $749	926	702	224	291	218	154	160	46	10	47	5 609	1 790	3 819
$750 to $999	910	735	175	194	337	189	68	53	34	35	4 342	2 149	2 193
$1,000 to $1,499	1 951	1 701	250	253	650	528	217	163	49	91	4 070	1 890	2 180
$1,500 to $1,999	1 676	1 563	113	140	389	350	424	243	65	65	5 960	3 753	2 207
$2,000 to $2,499	1 676	1 561	115	164	599	185	211	252	174	91	–	–	–
$2,500 and over	2 623	2 573	50	30	58	499	589	469	461	517	–	–	–
Median income deficit	$1 559	$1 692	$782	$675	$1 283	$1 415	$1 847	$2 109	$2500+	$2500+	$777	$966	$659
Mean income deficit	$1 763	$1 869	$969	$876	$1 372	$1 564	$1 974	$2 316	$2 833	$2 892	$882	$1 064	$747
Negro													
All Families and Unrelated Individuals													
Total	**8 511**	**7 181**	**1 330**	**1 931**	**1 348**	**1 458**	**1 160**	**978**	**793**	**843**	**8 155**	**4 451**	**3 704**
Less than $250	722	442	280	354	96	94	70	55	22	31	647	253	394
$250 to $499	784	547	237	366	145	124	61	49	27	12	1 254	457	797
$500 to $749	795	567	228	267	151	133	120	40	19	65	1 772	818	954
$750 to $999	621	479	142	207	154	73	65	38	55	29	1 774	1 118	656
$1,000 to $1,499	1 358	1 199	159	289	318	380	115	93	69	94	1 084	692	392
$1,500 to $1,999	1 220	1 114	106	184	210	214	280	167	70	95	1 624	1 113	511
$2,000 to $2,499	1 104	983	121	228	225	124	93	202	140	92	–	–	–
$2,500 and over	1 907	1 850	57	36	49	316	356	334	391	425	–	–	–
Median income deficit	$1 491	$1 660	$662	$730	$1 201	$1 401	$1 766	$2 116	$2 480	$2500+	$807	$906	$673
Mean income deficit	$1 701	$1 849	$904	$942	$1 289	$1 577	$1 892	$2 206	$2 565	$2 651	$906	$1 028	$760
Families With Male Head and Male Unrelated Individuals													
Total	**3 542**	**2 522**	**1 020**	**1 540**	**334**	**437**	**327**	**265**	**334**	**305**	**2 748**	**1 478**	**1 270**
Less than $250	396	162	234	265	32	35	8	39	8	9	261	98	163
$250 to $499	442	246	196	277	34	34	32	38	21	6	397	164	233
$500 to $749	447	264	183	215	46	78	31	12	19	46	616	282	334
$750 to $999	323	200	123	188	29	8	43	11	29	15	490	233	257
$1,000 to $1,499	499	422	77	236	51	70	37	29	50	26	361	252	109
$1,500 to $1,999	425	352	73	141	70	57	41	32	34	50	623	449	174
$2,000 to $2,499	377	278	99	194	28	59	26	22	30	18	–	–	–
$2,500 and over	633	598	35	24	44	96	109	82	143	135	–	–	–
Median income deficit	$1 163	$1 461	$609	$767	$1 255	$1 454	$1 652	$1 555	$2 100	$2 014	$801	$959	$679
Mean income deficit	$1 474	$1 725	$851	$956	$1 331	$1 625	$1 910	$1 798	$2 344	$2 322	$944	$1 100	$761
Families With Female Head and Female Unrelated Individuals													
Total	**4 969**	**4 659**	**310**	**391**	**1 014**	**1 021**	**833**	**713**	**459**	**538**	**5 407**	**2 973**	**2 434**
Less than $250	326	280	46	89	64	59	62	16	14	22	386	155	231
$250 to $499	342	301	41	89	111	90	29	11	6	6	857	293	564
$500 to $749	348	303	45	52	105	55	89	28	–	19	1 156	536	620
$750 to $999	298	279	19	19	125	65	22	27	26	14	1 284	885	399
$1,000 to $1,499	859	777	82	53	267	310	78	64	19	68	723	440	283
$1,500 to $1,999	795	762	33	43	140	157	239	135	36	45	1 001	664	337
$2,000 to $2,499	727	705	22	34	197	65	67	180	110	74	–	–	–
$2,500 and over	1 274	1 252	22	12	5	220	247	252	248	290	–	–	–
Median income deficit	$1 696	$1 756	$1 024	$584	$1 191	$1 390	$1 786	$2 210	$2500+	$2500+	$809	$892	$670
Mean income deficit	$1 863	$1 915	$1 080	$888	$1 275	$1 557	$1 885	$2 358	$2 726	$2 837	$888	$993	$759

Table 213. **Size of Income Deficit Among Families and Unrelated Individuals With Incomes Below Poverty Level in 1969, by Number of Related Children Under 18 Years, and Age, Race, and Sex of Head: 1970**—Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years Data based on sample, see text For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Urban and Rural Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More Central Cities	Families with income below poverty level										Unrelated individuals with income below poverty level		
		Age of head		Number of related children under 18 years									
	Total	Under 65 years	65 years and over	None	1	2	3	4	5	6 or more	Total	Under 65 years	65 years and over
CLEVELAND SMSA													
Total													
All Families and Unrelated Individuals													
Total	**36 177**	**28 668**	**7 509**	**11 414**	**6 001**	**6 199**	**4 666**	**3 386**	**2 441**	**2 070**	**49 577**	**24 377**	**25 200**
Less than $250	3 600	1 793	1 807	2 245	454	400	241	133	79	48	5 831	1 847	3 984
$250 to $499	3 107	2 035	1 072	1 604	654	337	220	137	114	41	8 768	2 895	5 873
$500 to $749	3 587	2 502	1 085	1 551	729	623	304	180	145	55	9 239	3 213	6 026
$750 to $999	3 293	2 490	803	1 204	672	692	223	246	123	133	5 931	3 381	2 550
$1,000 to $1,499	4 678	3 737	941	1 639	953	914	482	317	256	117	7 243	4 182	3 061
$1,500 to $1,999	3 873	3 174	699	1 085	639	715	617	419	208	190	12 565	8 859	3 706
$2,000 to $2,499	4 728	3 837	891	1 886	1 226	695	359	241	203	118	–	–	–
$2,500 and over	9 311	9 100	211	200	674	1 823	2 220	1 713	1 313	1 368	–	–	–
Median income deficit	$1 481	$1 780	$702	$814	$1 258	$1 593	$2 343	$2500+	$2500+	$2500+	$790	$1 102	$614
Mean income deficit	$1 805	$2 033	$936	$1 027	$1 427	$1 729	$2 327	$2 604	$2 974	$3 560	$925	$1 139	$718
Families With Male Head and Male Unrelated Individuals													
Total	**18 428**	**12 390**	**6 038**	**9 201**	**2 380**	**2 269**	**1 651**	**1 205**	**1 062**	**660**	**14 413**	**9 124**	**5 289**
Less than $250	2 447	940	1 507	1 848	161	225	107	43	35	28	1 909	613	1 296
$250 to $499	1 986	1 141	845	1 279	217	148	149	65	99	29	1 949	860	1 089
$500 to $749	1 860	989	871	1 248	151	201	85	59	86	30	2 284	1 291	993
$750 to $999	1 742	1 103	639	961	273	85	96	149	57	121	1 462	1 039	423
$1,000 to $1,499	2 541	1 830	711	1 250	421	304	174	133	180	79	2 144	1 695	449
$1,500 to $1,999	1 932	1 398	534	859	326	286	178	132	105	46	4 665	3 626	1 039
$2,000 to $2,499	2 532	1 740	792	1 622	289	301	145	59	63	53	–	–	–
$2,500 and over	3 388	3 249	139	134	542	719	717	565	437	274	–	–	–
Median income deficit	$1 232	$1 569	$691	$809	$1 461	$1 800	$2 126	$2 182	$1 852	$1 967	$932	$1 224	$565
Mean income deficit	$1 542	$1 843	$924	$1 030	$1 599	$1 854	$2 202	$2 442	$2 496	$2 560	$1 038	$1 219	$726
Families With Female Head and Female Unrelated Individuals													
Total	**17 749**	**16 278**	**1 471**	**2 213**	**3 621**	**3 930**	**3 015**	**2 181**	**1 379**	**1 410**	**35 164**	**15 253**	**19 911**
Less than $250	1 153	853	300	397	293	175	134	90	44	20	3 922	1 234	2 688
$250 to $499	1 121	894	227	325	437	189	71	72	15	12	6 819	2 035	4 784
$500 to $749	1 727	1 513	214	303	578	422	219	121	59	25	6 955	1 922	5 033
$750 to $999	1 551	1 387	164	243	399	607	127	97	66	12	4 469	2 342	2 127
$1,000 to $1,499	2 137	1 907	230	389	532	610	308	184	76	38	5 099	2 487	2 612
$1,500 to $1,999	1 941	1 776	165	226	313	429	439	287	103	144	7 900	5 233	2 667
$2,000 to $2,499	2 196	2 097	99	264	937	394	214	182	140	65	–	–	–
$2,500 and over	5 923	5 851	72	66	132	1 104	1 503	1 148	876	1 094	–	–	–
Median income deficit	$1 805	$1 946	$744	$834	$1 097	$1 469	$2 489	$2500+	$2500+	$2500+	$746	$1 019	$623
Mean income deficit	$2 079	$2 178	$985	$1 015	$1 314	$1 656	$2 395	$2 694	$3 341	$4 028	$878	$1 090	$716
Negro													
All Families and Unrelated Individuals													
Total	**16 766**	**15 067**	**1 699**	**2 983**	**2 957**	**3 242**	**2 524**	**2 048**	**1 583**	**1 429**	**12 428**	**8 284**	**4 144**
Less than $250	1 095	827	268	432	224	180	102	87	53	17	1 039	444	595
$250 to $499	1 001	760	241	415	231	122	89	67	51	26	1 655	767	888
$500 to $749	1 552	1 364	188	287	521	369	158	81	91	45	2 139	1 246	893
$750 to $999	1 542	1 310	232	360	360	447	132	122	74	47	1 544	1 148	396
$1,000 to $1,499	2 156	1 862	294	472	450	523	241	241	157	72	2 046	1 488	558
$1,500 to $1,999	1 697	1 545	152	279	227	349	344	250	125	123	4 005	3 191	814
$2,000 to $2,499	2 163	1 971	192	643	632	303	210	185	114	76	–	–	–
$2,500 and over	5 560	5 428	132	95	312	949	1 248	1 015	918	1 023	–	–	–
Median income deficit	$1 806	$1 956	$914	$998	$1 158	$1 481	$2 467	$2 476	$2500+	$2500+	$974	$1 180	$665
Mean income deficit	$2 104	$2 212	$1 153	$1 197	$1 400	$1 706	$2 426	$2 666	$3 146	$3 834	$1 061	$1 193	$796
Families With Male Head and Male Unrelated Individuals													
Total	**5 841**	**4 612**	**1 229**	**2 235**	**851**	**780**	**662**	**499**	**510**	**304**	**4 805**	**3 398**	**1 407**
Less than $250	532	328	204	311	46	95	36	18	26	–	371	123	248
$250 to $499	549	371	178	329	42	47	52	29	36	14	567	280	287
$500 to $749	503	370	133	219	78	75	39	22	45	25	827	532	295
$750 to $999	591	418	173	275	105	31	57	57	31	35	426	310	116
$1,000 to $1,499	872	648	224	342	131	114	74	92	85	34	811	649	162
$1,500 to $1,999	539	452	87	200	82	99	60	46	36	16	1 803	1 504	299
$2,000 to $2,499	898	743	155	508	148	74	81	29	18	40	–	–	–
$2,500 and over	1 357	1 282	75	51	219	245	263	206	233	140	–	–	–
Median income deficit	$1 427	$1 689	$894	$985	$1 643	$1 641	$2 080	$1 842	$1 944	$2 350	$1 130	$1 350	$643
Mean income deficit	$1 787	$1 970	$1 099	$1 188	$1 719	$1 803	$2 205	$2 388	$2 661	$2 972	$1 153	$1 298	$801
Families With Female Head and Female Unrelated Individuals													
Total	**10 925**	**10 455**	**470**	**748**	**2 106**	**2 462**	**1 862**	**1 549**	**1 073**	**1 125**	**7 623**	**4 886**	**2 737**
Less than $250	563	499	64	121	178	85	66	69	27	17	668	321	347
$250 to $499	452	389	63	86	189	75	37	38	15	12	1 088	487	601
$500 to $749	1 049	994	55	68	443	294	119	59	46	20	1 312	714	598
$750 to $999	951	892	59	85	255	416	75	65	43	12	1 118	838	280
$1,000 to $1,499	1 284	1 214	70	130	319	409	167	149	72	38	1 235	839	396
$1,500 to $1,999	1 158	1 093	65	79	145	250	284	204	89	107	2 202	1 687	515
$2,000 to $2,499	1 265	1 228	37	135	484	229	129	156	96	36	–	–	–
$2,500 and over	4 203	4 146	57	44	93	704	985	809	685	883	–	–	–
Median income deficit	$2 002	$2 060	$975	$1 054	$988	$1 441	$2500+	$2500+	$2500+	$2500+	$916	$1 049	$676
Mean income deficit	$2 274	$2 318	$1 295	$1 223	$1 271	$1 675	$2 505	$2 756	$3 376	$4 067	$1 003	$1 120	$794

Table 213. **Size of Income Deficit Among Families and Unrelated Individuals With Incomes Below Poverty Level in 1969, by Number of Related Children Under 18 Years, and Age, Race, and Sex of Head: 1970**—Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on sample, see text For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Urban and Rural Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More Central Cities	Families with income below poverty level										Unrelated individuals with income below poverty level		
		Age of head		Number of related children under 18 years									
	Total	Under 65 years	65 years and over	None	1	2	3	4	5	6 or more	Total	Under 65 years	65 years and over
COLUMBUS SMSA													
Total													
All Families and Unrelated Individuals													
Total	17 152	14 129	3 023	5 172	3 082	2 713	2 315	1 705	1 277	888	28 222	17 556	10 666
Less than $250	1 581	1 000	581	818	279	162	159	121	33	9	2 707	1 285	1 422
$250 to $499	1 797	1 291	506	867	335	153	243	97	56	46	4 463	2 188	2 275
$500 to $749	1 498	1 059	439	637	275	220	112	131	86	37	4 881	2 427	2 454
$750 to $999	1 678	1 257	421	719	298	245	153	121	54	88	4 156	2 792	1 364
$1,000 to $1,499	2 717	2 264	453	941	563	461	298	188	170	96	4 971	3 428	1 543
$1,500 to $1,999	2 193	1 919	274	401	414	398	445	259	168	108	7 044	5 436	1 608
$2,000 to $2,499	2 290	1 979	311	732	602	340	221	179	155	61	–	–	–
$2,500 and over	3 398	3 360	38	57	316	734	684	609	555	443	–	–	–
Median income deficit	$1 372	$1 550	$742	$842	$1 314	$1 645	$1 716	$1 875	$2 231	$2 492	$874	$1 013	$667
Mean income deficit	$1 622	$1 778	$896	$991	$1 418	$1 743	$1 864	$2 134	$2 542	$2 702	$965	$1 091	$758
Families With Male Head and Male Unrelated Individuals													
Total	9 925	7 590	2 335	4 261	1 537	1 181	984	756	742	464	10 049	7 819	2 230
Less than $250	1 081	617	464	679	141	109	60	55	28	9	1 128	726	402
$250 to $499	1 207	831	376	682	158	58	160	65	45	39	1 401	986	415
$500 to $749	1 058	703	355	533	163	147	39	77	73	26	1 609	1 142	467
$750 to $999	1 070	713	357	600	155	67	67	69	48	64	1 330	1 104	226
$1,000 to $1,499	1 537	1 184	353	775	225	124	118	103	138	54	1 707	1 464	243
$1,500 to $1,999	1 074	909	165	303	238	158	148	81	66	80	2 874	2 397	477
$2,000 to $2,499	1 206	968	238	642	164	204	88	43	45	20	–	–	–
$2,500 and over	1 692	1 665	27	47	293	314	304	263	299	172	–	–	–
Median income deficit	$1 178	$1 393	$731	$849	$1 337	$1 771	$1 662	$1 556	$1 795	$1 750	$917	$989	$660
Mean income deficit	$1 486	$1 675	$871	$1 000	$1 480	$1 781	$1 836	$2 023	$2 356	$2 199	$1 025	$1 089	$798
Families With Female Head and Female Unrelated Individuals													
Total	7 227	6 539	688	911	1 545	1 532	1 331	949	535	424	18 173	9 737	8 436
Less than $250	500	383	117	139	138	53	99	66	5	–	1 579	559	1 020
$250 to $499	590	460	130	185	177	95	83	32	11	7	3 062	1 202	1 860
$500 to $749	440	356	84	104	112	73	73	54	13	11	3 272	1 285	1 987
$750 to $999	608	544	64	119	143	178	86	52	6	24	2 826	1 688	1 138
$1 000 to $1,499	1 180	1 080	100	166	338	337	180	85	32	42	3 264	1 964	1 300
$1,500 to $1,999	1 119	1 010	109	98	176	240	297	178	102	28	4 170	3 039	1 131
$2,000 to $2,499	1 084	1 011	73	90	438	136	133	136	110	41	–	–	–
$2,500 and over	1 706	1 695	11	10	23	420	380	346	256	271	–	–	–
Median income deficit	$1 632	$1 721	$801	$808	$1 300	$1 563	$1 743	$2 028	$2 448	$2500+	$854	$1 034	$668
Mean income deficit	$1 810	$1 897	$981	$949	$1 356	$1 714	$1 884	$2 222	$2 800	$3 252	$932	$1 092	$747
Negro													
All Families and Unrelated Individuals													
Total	4 868	4 258	610	903	849	757	733	643	559	424	4 803	3 052	1 751
Less than $250	378	310	68	112	96	46	44	61	10	9	322	148	174
$250 to $499	399	307	92	118	90	46	72	32	17	24	570	232	338
$500 to $749	391	300	91	104	84	58	37	69	24	15	756	401	355
$750 to $999	413	364	49	89	71	104	54	47	19	29	750	574	176
$1,000 to $1,499	782	680	102	183	203	137	74	86	61	38	831	541	290
$1,500 to $1,999	645	591	54	60	62	136	171	82	81	53	1 574	1 156	418
$2,000 to $2,499	743	612	131	217	185	97	64	53	76	51	–	–	–
$2 500 and over	1 117	1 094	23	20	58	133	217	213	271	205	–	–	–
Median income deficit	$1 555	$1 642	$1 025	$1 078	$1 206	$1 454	$1 750	$1 662	$2 444	$2 431	$1 002	$1 158	$762
Mean income deficit	$1 810	$1 902	$1 169	$1 195	$1 326	$1 591	$1 904	$1 959	$2 827	$2 752	$1 087	$1 203	$884
Families With Male Head and Male Unrelated Individuals													
Total	1 880	1 489	391	644	258	198	207	222	193	158	1 978	1 291	687
Less than $250	185	140	45	85	41	14	6	25	5	9	158	46	112
$250 to $499	204	162	42	71	24	10	46	19	13	21	205	90	115
$500 to $749	187	128	59	62	38	35	–	27	16	9	273	155	118
$750 to $999	134	103	31	44	17	8	14	25	13	13	250	193	57
$1,000 to $1,499	287	218	69	146	30	18	18	27	37	11	338	237	101
$1,500 to $1,999	209	172	37	49	14	26	33	26	20	41	754	570	184
$2,000 to $2,499	303	214	89	174	42	40	13	20	4	10	–	–	–
$2,500 and over	371	352	19	13	52	47	77	53	85	44	–	–	–
Median income deficit	$1 401	$1 485	$1 134	$1 205	$1 150	$1 769	$1 795	$1 278	$1 813	$1 695	$1 152	$1 341	$747
Mean income deficit	$1 677	$1 790	$1 247	$1 260	$1 453	$1 770	$2 016	$1 640	$2 705	$1 975	$1 161	$1 309	$883
Families With Female Head and Female Unrelated Individuals													
Total	2 988	2 769	219	259	591	559	526	421	366	266	2 825	1 761	1 064
Less than $250	193	170	23	27	55	32	38	36	5	–	164	102	62
$250 to $499	195	145	50	47	66	36	26	13	4	3	365	142	223
$500 to $749	204	172	32	42	46	23	37	42	8	6	483	246	237
$750 to $999	279	261	18	45	54	96	40	22	6	16	500	381	119
$1,000 to $1,499	495	462	33	37	173	119	56	59	24	27	493	304	189
$1,500 to $1,999	436	419	17	11	48	110	138	56	61	12	820	586	234
$2,000 to $2,499	440	398	42	43	143	57	51	33	72	41	–	–	–
$2,500 and over	746	742	4	7	6	86	140	160	186	161	–	–	–
Median income deficit	$1 647	$1 708	$813	$825	$1 215	$1 389	$1 739	$1 844	$2500+	$2500+	$950	$1 016	$771
Mean income deficit	$1 894	$1 962	$1 031	$1 035	$1 270	$1 528	$1 859	$2 127	$2 891	$3 213	$1 035	$1 126	$885

Table 213. Size of Income Deficit Among Families and Unrelated Individuals With Incomes Below Poverty Level in 1969, by Number of Related Children Under 18 Years, and Age, Race, and Sex of Head: 1970—Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years Data based on sample, see text For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Urban and Rural Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More Central Cities	Families with income below poverty level										Unrelated individuals with income below poverty level		
		Age of head		Number of related children under 18 years									
	Total	Under 65 years	65 years and over	None	1	2	3	4	5	6 or more	Total	Under 65 years	65 years and over
DAYTON SMSA													
Total													
All Families and Unrelated Individuals													
Total	13 037	10 261	2 776	4 540	2 225	2 129	1 553	1 290	783	517	19 466	10 577	8 889
Less than $250	1 363	717	646	845	167	156	84	70	21	20	1 995	712	1 283
$250 to $499	1 445	1 035	410	737	302	144	122	62	49	29	3 178	1 185	1 993
$500 to $749	1 222	886	336	622	204	164	74	51	50	57	3 415	1 272	2 143
$750 to $999	1 188	849	339	519	302	149	49	111	26	32	2 811	1 666	1 145
$1,000 to $1,499	1 900	1 477	423	722	400	347	198	118	79	36	3 005	1 854	1 151
$1,500 to $1,999	1 577	1 296	281	453	254	332	240	172	88	38	5 062	3 888	1 174
$2,000 to $2,499	1 765	1 531	234	599	398	222	186	178	131	51	–	–	–
$2,500 and over	2 577	2 470	107	43	198	615	600	528	339	254	–	–	–
Median income deficit	$1 342	$1 564	$747	$782	$1 172	$1 657	$2 026	$2 171	$2 300	$2 456	$852	$1 122	$636
Mean income deficit	$1 589	$1 766	$933	$961	$1 359	$1 759	$2 135	$2 287	$2 462	$2 680	$955	$1 153	$720
Families With Male Head and Male Unrelated Individuals													
Total	7 609	5 420	2 189	3 702	1 066	997	653	602	390	199	5 815	3 959	1 856
Less than $250	1 016	472	544	712	82	104	34	52	12	20	631	228	403
$250 to $499	984	684	300	569	158	71	92	42	35	17	860	450	410
$500 to $749	855	570	285	513	96	105	38	31	35	37	854	490	364
$750 to $999	750	505	245	391	145	76	26	66	19	27	759	552	207
$1,000 to $1,499	1 064	759	305	573	196	101	62	72	52	8	865	654	211
$1,500 to $1,999	884	643	241	381	146	141	105	55	43	13	1 846	1 585	261
$2,000 to $2,499	909	709	200	524	69	143	65	44	55	9	–	–	–
$2,500 and over	1 147	1 078	69	39	174	256	231	240	139	68	–	–	–
Median income deficit	$1 094	$1 316	$720	$786	$1 133	$1 647	$1 855	$1 845	$1 988	$986	$935	$1 198	$579
Mean income deficit	$1 386	$1 574	$919	$978	$1 347	$1 710	$2 017	$2 100	$2 028	$2 064	$1 046	$1 211	$693
Families With Female Head and Female Unrelated Individuals													
Total	5 428	4 841	587	838	1 159	1 132	900	688	393	318	13 651	6 618	7 033
Less than $250	347	245	102	133	85	52	50	18	9	–	1 364	484	880
$250 to $499	461	351	110	168	144	73	30	20	14	12	2 318	735	1 583
$500 to $749	367	316	51	109	108	59	36	20	15	20	2 561	782	1 779
$750 to $999	438	344	94	128	157	73	23	45	7	5	2 052	1 114	938
$1,000 to $1,499	836	718	118	149	204	246	136	46	27	28	2 140	1 200	940
$1,500 to $1,999	693	653	40	72	108	191	135	117	45	25	3 216	2 303	913
$2,000 to $2,499	856	822	34	75	329	79	121	134	76	42	–	–	–
$2,500 and over	1 430	1 392	38	4	24	359	369	288	200	186	–	–	–
Median income deficit	$1 691	$1 842	$831	$768	$1 210	$1 665	$2 165	$2 291	$2500+	$2500+	$821	$1 081	$648
Mean income deficit	$1 873	$1 980	$986	$885	$1 370	$1 801	$2 221	$2 451	$2 892	$3 065	$917	$1 118	$727
Negro													
All Families and Unrelated Individuals													
Total	3 561	3 134	427	760	630	589	538	465	319	260	4 109	2 830	1 279
Less than $250	227	159	68	90	42	37	11	37	10	–	322	168	154
$250 to $499	337	292	45	138	72	42	28	25	13	19	443	200	243
$500 to $749	282	234	48	109	54	44	18	15	25	17	557	303	254
$750 to $999	276	212	64	69	67	48	26	43	7	16	833	636	197
$1,000 to $1,499	572	499	73	177	117	108	70	36	47	17	591	401	190
$1,500 to $1,999	480	439	41	61	83	95	132	56	28	25	1 363	1 122	241
$2,000 to $2,499	576	529	47	116	149	53	81	67	63	47	–	–	–
$2,500 and over	811	770	41	–	46	162	172	186	126	119	–	–	–
Median income deficit	$1 590	$1 695	$955	$906	$1 342	$1 582	$1 939	$2 153	$2 234	$2 383	$970	$1 135	$739
Mean income deficit	$1 786	$1 864	$1 212	$1 023	$1 457	$1 747	$2 145	$2 203	$2 453	$2 591	$1 077	$1 189	$832
Families With Male Head and Male Unrelated Individuals													
Total	1 306	982	324	574	165	172	100	147	93	55	1 611	1 185	426
Less than $250	126	72	54	58	17	26	–	19	6	–	112	40	72
$250 to $499	171	145	26	103	17	12	6	15	6	12	173	61	112
$500 to $749	146	115	31	72	17	22	–	15	14	6	133	79	54
$750 to $999	122	73	49	69	15	–	13	10	4	11	382	308	74
$1,000 to $1,499	252	185	67	146	38	22	–	19	27	–	215	131	84
$1,500 to $1,999	142	105	37	32	18	35	40	12	5	–	596	566	30
$2,000 to $2,499	170	132	38	94	15	26	11	9	6	9	–	–	–
$2,500 and over	177	155	22	–	28	29	30	48	25	17	–	–	–
Median income deficit	$1 175	$1 232	$1 015	$946	$1 217	$1 557	$1 888	$1 382	...	...	$1 013	$1 399	$634
Mean income deficit	$1 412	$1 482	$1 199	$1 048	$1 416	$1 541	$2 271	$1 769	...	..	$1 149	$1 306	$712
Families With Female Head and Female Unrelated Individuals													
Total	2 255	2 152	103	186	465	417	438	318	226	205	2 498	1 645	853
Less than $250	101	87	14	32	25	11	11	18	4	–	210	128	82
$250 to $499	166	147	19	35	55	30	22	10	7	7	270	139	131
$500 to $749	136	119	17	37	37	22	18	–	11	11	424	224	200
$750 to $999	154	139	15	–	52	48	13	33	3	5	451	328	123
$1,000 to $1,499	320	314	6	31	79	86	70	17	20	17	376	270	106
$1,500 to $1,999	338	334	4	29	65	60	92	44	23	25	767	556	211
$2,000 to $2,499	406	397	9	22	134	27	70	58	57	38	–	–	–
$2,500 and over	634	615	19	–	18	133	142	138	101	102	–	–	–
Median income deficit	$1 871	$1 904	$775	$676	$1 402	$1 596	$1 962	$2 319	$2 395	$2 493	$941	$1 006	$777
Mean income deficit	$2 002	$2 038	$1 252	$948	$1 471	$1 831	$2 116	$2 403	$2 779	$2 786	$1 031	$1 104	$891

Table 213. Size of Income Deficit Among Families and Unrelated Individuals With Incomes Below Pover Level in 1969, by Number of Related Children Under 18 Years, and Age, Race, and Sex Head: 1970—Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years Data base sample see text For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State **Urban and Rural** **Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More** **Central Cities**	Families with income below poverty level										Unrelated individuals with incom below poverty level		
		Age of head		Number of related children under 18 years									
	Total	Under 65 years	65 years and over	None	1	2	3	4	5	6 or more	Total	Under 65 years	65 yea and o
HUNTINGTON–ASHLAND, W. VA–KY.–OHIO, SMSA													
Total													
All Families and Unrelated Individuals													
Total	**10 005**	**7 160**	**2 845**	**4 153**	**1 516**	**1 348**	**1 151**	**714**	**567**	**556**	**9 408**	**4 417**	**4 9**
Less than $250	1 109	590	519	764	133	81	48	48	31	4	825	308	5
$250 to $499	981	611	370	570	144	75	109	47	21	15	1 528	514	1 0
$500 to $749	1 088	659	429	592	105	176	140	27	23	25	1 785	548	1 2
$750 to $999	1 111	667	444	637	230	85	63	45	20	31	1 537	647	8
$1 000 to $1,499	1 705	1 197	508	748	288	249	169	117	83	51	1 550	692	8
$1,500 to $1,999	1 182	940	242	380	286	219	140	57	31	69	2 183	1 708	4
$2,000 to $2,499	1 061	851	210	407	199	105	184	79	36	51	–	–	
$2,500 and over	1 768	1 645	123	55	131	358	298	294	322	310	–	–	
Median income deficit	$1 209	$1 440	$809	$809	$1 253	$1 518	$1 666	$2 101	$2500 +	$2500 +	$842	$1 138	$6
Mean income deficit	$1 498	$1 706	$974	$931	$1 334	$1 668	$1 802	$2 219	$2 736	$2 956	$940	$1 163	$7
Families With Male Head and Male Unrelated Individuals													
Total	**7 253**	**5 043**	**2 210**	**3 339**	**973**	**825**	**702**	**514**	**476**	**424**	**2 511**	**1 490**	**1 0**
Less than $250	901	449	452	647	90	70	23	44	23	4	242	108	1
$250 to $499	720	458	262	429	111	36	91	21	17	15	328	130	1
$500 to $749	837	494	343	474	78	144	85	22	18	16	462	233	2
$750 to $999	795	476	319	461	169	34	49	37	20	25	372	175	1
$1 000 to $1 499	1 190	814	376	588	131	134	116	114	68	39	389	238	1
$1,500 to $1,999	807	607	200	312	168	146	71	32	24	54	718	606	11
$2,000 to $2,499	736	560	176	373	109	60	77	45	30	42	–	–	
$2,500 and over	1 267	1 185	82	55	117	201	190	199	276	229	–	–	
Median income deficit	$1 157	$1 396	$788	$815	$1 147	$1 479	$1 444	$1 797	$2500 +	$2500 +	$900	$1 208	$69
Mean income deficit	$1 470	$1 696	$954	$951	$1 303	$1 621	$1 781	$2 140	$2 738	$2 891	$1 028	$1 220	$74
Families With Female Head and Female Unrelated Individuals													
Total	**2 752**	**2 117**	**635**	**814**	**543**	**523**	**449**	**200**	**91**	**132**	**6 897**	**2 927**	**3 9**
Less than $250	208	141	67	117	43	11	25	4	8	–	583	200	38
$250 to $499	261	153	108	141	33	39	18	26	4	–	1 200	384	81
$500 to $749	251	165	86	118	27	32	55	5	5	9	1 323	315	1 00
$750 to $999	316	191	125	176	61	51	14	8	–	6	1 165	472	69
$1 000 to $1,499	515	383	132	160	157	115	53	3	15	12	1 161	454	70
$1 500 to $1 999	375	333	42	68	118	73	69	25	7	15	1 465	1 102	36
$2,000 to $2,499	325	291	34	34	90	45	107	34	6	9	–	–	
$2 500 and over	501	460	41	–	14	157	108	95	46	81	–	–	
Median income deficit	$1 330	$1 538	$863	$794	$1 342	$1 592	$1 931	$2 426	.	$2500 +	$823	$1 102	$69
Mean income deficit	$1 573	$1 731	$1 045	$847	$1 389	$1 741	$1 835	$2 422	...	$3 165	$908	$1 135	$74
LORAIN–ELYRIA SMSA													
Total													
All Families and Unrelated Individuals													
Total	**3 624**	**2 891**	**733**	**1 085**	**563**	**638**	**510**	**296**	**277**	**255**	**4 546**	**2 227**	**2 31**
Less than $250	363	183	180	224	29	57	24	20	4	5	508	150	35
$250 to $499	245	163	82	141	19	37	17	–	25	6	796	345	45
$500 to $749	360	228	132	191	61	37	36	13	17	5	792	189	60
$750 to $999	346	258	88	90	108	63	38	21	7	19	561	260	30
$1,000 to $1,499	495	402	93	159	64	132	51	22	25	42	755	524	23
$1,500 to $1,999	457	376	81	96	114	92	75	37	26	17	1 134	759	37
$2,000 to $2,499	531	479	52	172	120	54	57	49	41	38	–	–	
$2,500 and over	827	802	25	12	48	166	212	134	132	123	–	–	
Median income deficit	$1 503	$1 781	$698	$732	$1 502	$1 473	$2 123	$2 357	$2 421	$2 441	$829	$1 162	$64
Mean income deficit	$1 758	$1 974	$904	$996	$1 487	$1 669	$2 185	$2 473	$2 752	$3 051	$934	$1 138	$73
Families With Male Head and Male Unrelated Individuals													
Total	**2 207**	**1 611**	**596**	**906**	**288**	**304**	**263**	**160**	**152**	**134**	**1 193**	**750**	**44**
Less than $250	254	99	155	184	17	36	–	8	4	5	150	62	8
$250 to $499	166	114	52	104	9	21	8	–	18	6	166	98	6
$500 to $749	239	117	122	167	20	18	21	13	–	–	180	68	11
$750 to $999	210	137	73	77	53	40	8	21	–	11	106	70	3
$1,000 to $1,499	298	230	68	132	41	35	31	16	23	20	256	221	3
$1,500 to $1,999	237	173	64	69	67	38	42	9	6	6	335	231	104
$2,000 to $2,499	330	282	48	168	42	41	23	21	11	24	–	–	-
$2,500 and over	473	459	14	5	39	75	130	72	90	62	–	–	-
Median income deficit	$1 393	$1 814	$686	$747	$1 530	$1 526	$2 467	$2 310	$2500 +	$2 396	$987	$1 174	$646
Mean income deficit	$1 709	$2 019	$872	$1 015	$1 511	$1 679	$2 443	$2 456	$3 042	$3 052	$1 028	$1 157	$810
Families With Female Head and Female Unrelated Individuals													
Total	**1 417**	**1 280**	**137**	**179**	**275**	**334**	**247**	**136**	**125**	**121**	**3 353**	**1 477**	**1 876**
Less than $250	109	84	25	40	12	21	24	12	–	–	358	88	270
$250 to $499	79	49	30	37	10	16	9	–	7	–	630	247	383
$500 to $749	121	111	10	24	41	19	15	–	17	5	612	121	491
$750 to $999	136	121	15	13	55	23	30	–	7	8	455	190	265
$1,000 to $1,499	197	172	25	27	23	97	20	6	2	22	499	303	196
$1,500 to $1,999	220	203	17	27	47	54	33	28	20	11	799	528	271
$2,000 to $2,499	201	197	4	4	78	13	34	28	30	14	–	–	–
$2,500 and over	354	343	11	7	9	91	82	62	42	61	–	–	–
Median income deficit	$1 651	$1 754	$808	$630	$1 424	$1 454	$1 886	$2 393	$2 158	$2500 +	$792	$1 153	$645
Mean income deficit	$1 833	$1 918	$1 045	$902	$1 463	$1 660	$1 911	$2 492	$2 400	$3 049	$901	$1 128	$722

Table 213 Size of Income Deficit Among Families and Unrelated Individuals With Incomes Below Poverty Level in 1969, by Number of Related Children Under 18 Years, and Age, Race, and Sex of Head: 1970—Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years Data based on sample see text For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Urban and Rural Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More Central Cities	Families with income below poverty level										Unrelated individuals with income below poverty level[1]		
		Age of head		Number of related children under 18 years									
	Total	Under 65 years	65 years and over	None	1	2	3	4	5	6 or more	Total	Under 65 years	65 years and over
TOLEDO, OHIO–MICH , SMSA													
Total													
All Families and Unrelated Individuals													
Total	11 364	8 784	2 580	4 050	1 855	1 699	1 375	962	705	718	20 218	10 202	10 016
Less than $250	1 187	628	559	747	180	104	69	32	23	32	2 563	871	1 692
$250 to $499	1 249	857	392	613	241	186	84	46	51	28	3 524	1 085	2 439
$500 to $749	1 105	700	405	580	143	145	100	71	30	36	3 514	1 264	2 250
$750 to $999	995	759	236	428	199	104	85	69	40	70	2 525	1 413	1 112
$1 000 to $1,499	1 738	1 298	440	715	327	292	201	95	78	30	3 131	1 931	1 200
$1,500 to $1 999	1 518	1 288	230	365	266	293	206	166	105	117	4 961	3 638	1 323
$2,000 to $2,499	1 384	1 129	255	554	276	163	180	65	110	36	–	–	–
$2,500 and over	2 188	2 125	63	48	223	412	450	418	268	369	–	–	–
Median income deficit	$1 330	$1 558	$709	$800	$1 252	$1 532	$1 860	$2 015	$2 116	$2500+	$800	$1 121	$597
Mean income deficit	$1 574	$1 769	$912	$979	$1 374	$1 613	$1 967	$2 336	$2 404	$2 770	$916	$1 133	$695
Families With Male Head and Male Unrelated Individuals													
Total	6 573	4 456	2 117	3 359	791	689	570	404	418	342	5 526	3 511	2 015
Less than $250	893	411	482	640	82	53	45	23	23	27	962	416	546
$250 to $499	832	511	321	494	103	85	55	32	41	22	817	405	412
$500 to $749	744	417	327	479	86	42	34	40	30	33	867	516	351
$750 to $999	603	414	189	326	67	34	46	54	31	45	658	441	217
$1,000 to $1,499	953	622	331	563	96	104	89	38	54	9	856	611	245
$1,500 to $1,999	827	619	208	315	130	153	60	60	47	62	1 366	1 122	244
$2,000 to $2,499	784	577	207	507	43	87	55	20	59	13	–	–	–
$2,500 and over	937	885	52	35	184	131	186	137	133	131	–	–	–
Median income deficit	$1 113	$1 382	$695	$801	$1 299	$1 587	$1 633	$1 625	$1 819	$1 782	$794	$987	$535
Mean income deficit	$1 400	$1 637	$900	$994	$1 441	$1 626	$1 801	$2 089	$2 211	$2 358	$929	$1 082	$662
Families With Female Head and Female Unrelated Individuals													
Total	4 791	4 328	463	691	1 064	1 010	805	558	287	376	14 692	6 691	8 001
Less than $250	294	217	77	107	98	51	24	9	–	5	1 601	455	1 146
$250 to $499	417	346	71	119	138	101	29	14	10	6	2 707	680	2 027
$500 to $749	361	283	78	101	57	103	66	31	–	3	2 647	748	1 899
$750 to $999	392	345	47	102	132	70	39	15	9	25	1 867	972	895
$1,000 to $1,499	785	676	109	152	231	188	112	57	24	21	2 275	1 320	955
$1,500 to $1,999	691	669	22	50	136	140	146	106	58	55	3 595	2 516	1 079
$2,000 to $2,499	600	552	48	47	233	76	125	45	51	23	–	–	–
$2,500 and over	1 251	1 240	11	13	39	281	264	281	135	238	–	–	–
Median income deficit	$1 606	$1 722	$779	$795	$1 232	$1 479	$1 954	$2500+	$2 417	$2500+	$802	$1 186	$609
Mean income deficit	$1 814	$1 905	$965	$907	$1 324	$1 605	$2 086	$2 515	$2 684	$3 146	$911	$1 160	$703
Negro													
All Families and Unrelated Individuals													
Total	2 985	2 541	444	669	533	547	346	334	196	360	2 450	1 477	973
Less than $250	198	148	50	88	20	41	8	14	17	10	191	75	116
$250 to $499	265	209	56	99	62	60	21	3	9	11	344	165	179
$500 to $749	282	196	86	123	35	60	23	24	–	17	391	163	228
$750 to $999	223	184	39	67	59	32	13	20	12	20	323	226	97
$1,000 to $1,499	469	390	79	109	119	99	77	36	9	20	426	298	128
$1,500 to $1,999	469	437	32	70	66	101	71	65	36	60	775	550	225
$2,000 to $2 499	328	260	68	105	76	26	36	35	28	22	–	–	–
$2,500 and over	751	717	34	8	96	128	97	137	85	200	–	–	–
Median income deficit	$1 559	$1 664	$942	$841	$1 380	$1 407	$1 718	$2 071	$2 268	$2500+	$981	$1 184	$710
Mean income deficit	$1 777	$1 884	$1 166	$1 044	$1 543	$1 509	$1 987	$2 294	$2 566	$2 784	$1 049	$1 178	$853
Families With Male Head and Male Unrelated Individuals													
Total	1 154	811	343	506	183	134	58	82	84	107	882	566	316
Less than $250	131	84	47	79	–	20	5	5	17	5	83	31	52
$250 to $499	148	92	56	80	37	18	–	3	5	5	90	71	19
$500 to $749	149	87	62	91	17	5	8	14	–	14	105	38	67
$750 to $999	100	75	25	40	12	9	13	12	9	5	103	64	39
$1,000 to $1,499	129	84	45	64	10	27	16	5	3	4	189	128	61
$1,500 to $1,999	152	128	24	54	29	31	–	4	16	18	312	234	78
$2,000 to $2,499	128	78	50	90	4	–	–	14	14	6	–	–	–
$2,500 and over	217	183	34	8	74	24	16	25	20	50	–	–	–
Median income deficit	$1 190	$1 402	$815	$769	$1 767	$1 278	..	.	..	$2 208	$1 159	$1 309	$878
Mean income deficit	$1 498	$1 648	$1 144	$1 052	$1 765	$1 368	..	.	..	$2 394	$1 131	$1 238	$938
Families With Female Head and Female Unrelated Individuals													
Total	1 831	1 730	101	163	350	413	288	252	112	253	1 568	911	657
Less than $250	67	64	3	9	20	21	3	9	–	5	108	44	64
$250 to $499	117	117	–	19	25	42	21	–	4	6	254	94	160
$500 to $749	133	109	24	32	18	55	15	10	–	3	286	125	161
$750 to $999	123	109	14	27	47	23	–	8	3	15	220	162	58
$1,000 to $1,499	340	306	34	45	109	72	61	31	6	16	237	170	67
$1,500 to $1,999	317	309	8	16	37	70	71	61	20	42	463	316	147
$2,000 to $2,499	200	182	18	15	72	26	36	21	14	16	–	–	–
$2,500 and over	534	534	–	–	22	104	81	112	65	150	–	–	–
Median income deficit	$1 714	$1 759	$1 140	$949	$1 298	$1 455	$1 810	$2 167	$2500+	$2500+	$905	$1 090	$662
Mean income deficit	$1 953	$1 995	$1 241	$1 019	$1 427	$1 555	$2 077	$2 358	$2 948	$2 949	$1 003	$1 141	$812

Table 213. Size of Income Deficit Among Families and Unrelated Individuals With Incomes Below Poverty Level in 1969, by Number of Related Children Under 18 Years, and Age, Race, and Sex of Head: 1970—Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Urban and Rural Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More Central Cities	Families with income below poverty level										Unrelated individuals with income below poverty level		
		Age of head		Number of related children under 18 years									
	Total	Under 65 years	65 years and over	None	1	2	3	4	5	6 or more	Total	Under 65 years	65 years and over
YOUNGSTOWN–WARREN SMSA													
Total													
All Families and Unrelated Individuals													
Total	9 052	6 377	2 675	3 554	1 364	1 351	1 122	783	480	398	11 749	5 402	6 347
Less than $250	1 035	471	564	719	103	86	32	50	28	17	1 293	346	947
$250 to $499	879	458	421	483	177	75	58	33	30	23	2 023	542	1 481
$500 to $749	868	470	398	505	107	95	118	22	10	11	2 310	709	1 601
$750 to $999	912	539	373	440	187	115	60	45	30	35	1 494	756	738
$1,000 to $1,499	1 355	1 088	267	452	262	306	132	102	63	38	1 740	932	808
$1,500 to $1,999	1 080	807	273	382	174	171	182	114	30	27	2 889	2 117	772
$2,000 to $2,499	1 177	850	327	531	221	142	98	102	51	32	–	–	–
$2,500 and over	1 746	1 694	52	42	133	361	442	315	238	215	–	–	–
Median income deficit	$1 307	$1 601	$721	$790	$1 206	$1 498	$1 942	$2 125	$2 480	$2500+	$792	$1 187	$616
Mean income deficit	$1 575	$1 845	$931	$987	$1 365	$1 726	$2 124	$2 241	$2 587	$2 946	$924	$1 178	$707
Families With Male Head and Male Unrelated Individuals													
Total	5 087	2 950	2 137	2 763	529	563	507	302	221	202	3 015	1 642	1 373
Less than $250	764	281	483	587	39	56	13	40	12	17	439	74	365
$250 to $499	573	246	327	365	53	39	48	33	30	5	407	149	258
$500 to $749	592	256	336	415	44	34	72	11	5	11	436	200	236
$750 to $999	548	294	254	316	82	29	45	29	16	31	307	189	118
$1,000 to $1,499	657	444	213	304	80	92	59	52	53	17	482	344	138
$1,500 to $1,999	551	336	215	327	73	70	47	20	10	4	944	686	258
$2,000 to $2,499	646	382	264	424	48	78	39	8	27	22	–	–	–
$2,500 and over	756	711	45	25	110	165	184	109	68	95	–	–	–
Median income deficit	$1 051	$1 448	$692	$761	$1 291	$1 725	$1 676	$1 365	$1 448	$2 364	$934	$1 304	$567
Mean income deficit	$1 405	$1 756	$920	$979	$1 509	$1 858	$1 942	$1 946	$2 123	$2 753	$1 025	$1 280	$721
Families With Female Head and Female Unrelated Individuals													
Total	3 965	3 427	538	791	835	788	615	481	259	196	8 734	3 760	4 974
Less than $250	271	190	81	132	64	30	19	10	16	–	854	272	582
$250 to $499	306	212	94	118	124	36	10	–	–	18	1 616	393	1 223
$500 to $749	276	214	62	90	63	61	46	11	5	–	1 874	509	1 365
$750 to $999	364	245	119	124	105	86	15	16	14	4	1 187	567	620
$1,000 to $1,499	698	644	54	148	182	214	73	50	10	21	1 258	588	670
$1,500 to $1,999	529	471	58	55	101	101	135	94	20	23	1 945	1 431	514
$2,000 to $2,499	531	468	63	107	173	64	59	94	24	10	–	–	–
$2,500 and over	990	983	7	17	23	196	258	206	170	120	–	–	–
Median income deficit	$1 564	$1 721	$817	$862	$1 169	$1 423	$2 081	$2 316	$2500+	$2500+	$755	$1 118	$625
Mean income deficit	$1 793	$1 921	$973	$1 016	$1 274	$1 632	$2 274	$2 427	$2 983	$3 145	$889	$1 133	$704
Negro													
All Families and Unrelated Individuals													
Total	2 652	2 085	567	626	471	443	426	295	204	187	1 916	1 174	742
Less than $250	181	99	82	116	17	25	5	10	8	–	135	18	117
$250 to $499	210	107	103	82	80	10	16	11	11	–	255	96	159
$500 to $749	182	132	50	59	33	43	36	6	5	–	349	168	181
$750 to $999	262	172	90	101	52	39	29	16	6	19	266	167	99
$1,000 to $1,499	441	366	75	86	99	127	71	23	17	18	348	254	94
$1,500 to $1,999	380	326	54	70	59	67	79	64	14	27	563	471	92
$2,000 to $2,499	378	309	69	95	86	38	55	64	30	10	–	–	–
$2,500 and over	618	574	44	17	45	94	135	101	113	113	–	–	–
Median income deficit	$1 566	$1 755	$885	$889	$1 270	$1 411	$1 854	$2 137	$2500+	$2500+	$956	$1 272	$631
Mean income deficit	$1 782	$1 959	$1 131	$1 047	$1 383	$1 592	$2 051	$2 254	$2 753	$3 279	$1 040	$1 241	$721
Families With Male Head and Male Unrelated Individuals													
Total	971	569	402	434	129	99	122	78	61	48	746	443	303
Less than $250	103	45	58	78	6	9	–	10	–	–	88	7	81
$250 to $499	112	46	66	59	15	–	16	11	11	–	81	25	56
$500 to $749	81	42	39	42	16	5	12	6	–	–	84	45	39
$750 to $999	118	63	55	61	9	–	21	6	6	15	79	45	34
$1,000 to $1,499	124	70	54	50	14	22	4	12	10	12	164	134	30
$1,500 to $1,999	137	92	45	61	19	30	4	14	5	4	250	187	63
$2,000 to $2,499	131	86	45	75	14	11	16	–	15	–	–	–	–
$2,500 and over	165	125	40	8	36	22	49	19	14	17	–	–	–
Median income deficit	$1 288	$1 601	$923	$906	$1 618	..	$2 125	...	...	.	$1 125	$1 371	$593
Mean income deficit	$1 539	$1 785	$1 190	$1 066	$1 673	...	$2 105	...	...	..	$1 090	$1 322	$750
Families With Female Head and Female Unrelated Individuals													
Total	1 681	1 516	165	192	342	344	304	217	143	139	1 170	731	439
Less than $250	78	54	24	38	11	16	5	–	8	–	47	11	36
$250 to $499	98	61	37	23	65	10	–	–	–	–	174	71	103
$500 to $749	101	90	11	17	17	38	24	–	5	–	265	123	142
$750 to $999	144	109	35	40	43	39	8	10	–	4	187	122	65
$1,000 to $1,499	317	296	21	36	85	105	67	11	7	6	184	120	64
$1,500 to $1,999	243	234	9	9	40	37	75	50	9	23	313	284	29
$2,000 to $2,499	247	223	24	20	72	27	39	64	15	10	–	–	–
$2,500 and over	453	449	4	9	9	72	86	82	99	96	–	–	–
Median income deficit	$1 711	$1 816	$825	$863	$1 206	$1 329	$1 820	$2 293	$2500+	$2500+	$882	$1 160	$642
Mean income deficit	$1 922	$2 024	$985	$1 004	$1 273	$1 504	$2 029	$2 451	$3 060	$3 589	$1 008	$1 192	$701

Table 213. Size of Income Deficit Among Families and Unrelated Individuals With Incomes Below Poverty Level in 1969, by Number of Related Children Under 18 Years, and Age, Race, and Sex of Head: 1970—Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years Data based on sample, see text For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Urban and Rural Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More Central Cities	Families with income below poverty level										Unrelated individuals with income below poverty level		
		Age of head		Number of related children under 18 years									
	Total	Under 65 years	65 years and over	None	1	2	3	4	5	6 or more	Total	Under 65 years	65 years and over
AKRON													
Total													
All Families and Unrelated Individuals													
Total	6 226	4 810	1 416	1 936	1 120	917	964	554	398	337	9 219	4 293	4 926
Less than $250	540	234	306	348	74	36	43	22	17	–	1 149	389	760
$250 to $499	740	450	290	428	130	65	80	29	8	–	1 749	501	1 248
$500 to $749	531	328	203	238	112	70	57	15	28	11	1 812	519	1 293
$750 to $999	527	384	143	179	199	48	25	38	13	25	1 262	713	549
$1,000 to $1,499	984	793	191	304	217	161	148	47	56	51	1 256	759	497
$1,500 to $1,999	762	637	125	202	152	107	154	86	53	8	1 991	1 412	579
$2,000 to $2,499	779	678	101	212	167	137	141	19	41	62	–	–	–
$2,500 and over	1 363	1 306	57	25	69	293	316	298	182	180	–	–	–
Median income deficit	$1 394	$1 670	$638	$702	$1 104	$1 867	$1 919	$2500+	$2 293	$2500+	$736	$1 016	$588
Mean income deficit	$1 654	$1 879	$893	$924	$1 284	$1 857	$2 041	$2 551	$2 634	$2 791	$871	$1 098	$673
Families With Male Head and Male Unrelated Individuals													
Total	3 001	1 896	1 105	1 537	377	329	283	191	180	104	2 582	1 512	1 070
Less than $250	431	151	280	328	41	18	15	12	17	–	442	168	274
$250 to $499	470	251	219	326	46	10	54	26	8	–	417	184	233
$500 to $749	297	139	158	189	29	37	5	5	21	11	384	176	208
$750 to $999	253	149	104	140	54	10	10	15	4	20	304	233	71
$1,000 to $1,499	418	283	135	240	60	23	29	22	20	24	369	293	76
$1,500 to $1,999	255	171	84	126	55	35	19	15	5	–	666	458	208
$2,000 to $2,499	328	249	79	163	39	54	38	15	19	–	–	–	–
$2,500 and over	549	503	46	25	53	142	113	81	86	49	–	–	–
Median income deficit	$1 059	$1 456	$585	$651	$1 154	$2 292	$2 125	$2 017	$2 395	$1 438	$789	$995	$534
Mean income deficit	$1 419	$1 753	$847	$882	$1 321	$2 091	$2 032	$2 209	$2 675	$2 302	$929	$1 086	$707
Families With Female Head and Female Unrelated Individuals													
Total	3 225	2 914	311	399	743	588	681	363	218	233	6 637	2 781	3 856
Less than $250	109	83	26	20	33	18	28	10	–	–	707	221	486
$250 to $499	270	199	71	102	84	55	26	3	–	–	1 332	317	1 015
$500 to $749	234	189	45	49	83	33	52	10	7	–	1 428	343	1 085
$750 to $999	274	235	39	39	145	38	15	23	9	5	958	480	478
$1,000 to $1,499	566	510	56	64	157	138	119	25	36	27	887	466	421
$1,500 to $1,999	507	466	41	76	97	72	135	71	48	8	1 325	954	371
$2,000 to $2,499	451	429	22	49	128	83	103	4	22	62	–	–	–
$2,500 and over	814	803	11	–	16	151	203	217	96	131	–	–	–
Median income deficit	$1 657	$1 759	$837	$933	$1 084	$1 583	$1 872	$2500+	$2 205	$2500+	$724	$1 032	$598
Mean income deficit	$1 873	$1 960	$1 056	$1 087	$1 265	$1 727	$2 045	$2 731	$2 600	$3 009	$848	$1 104	$664
Negro													
All Families and Unrelated Individuals													
Total	2 565	2 274	291	377	511	445	506	295	234	197	1 546	982	564
Less than $250	116	75	41	46	25	6	29	5	5	–	170	73	97
$250 to $499	205	159	46	64	59	35	34	5	8	–	194	65	129
$500 to $749	190	150	40	61	55	22	22	12	12	6	233	122	111
$750 to $999	203	180	23	28	88	32	12	28	10	5	271	199	72
$1,000 to $1,499	466	427	39	55	125	113	86	28	23	36	182	131	51
$1,500 to $1,999	368	327	41	62	66	56	107	40	29	8	496	392	104
$2,000 to $2,499	329	298	31	61	76	56	51	11	26	48	–	–	–
$2,500 and over	688	658	30	–	17	125	165	166	121	94	–	–	–
Median income deficit	$1 639	$1 723	$951	$906	$1 114	$1 629	$1 827	$2500+	$2500+	$2 453	$912	$1 122	$626
Mean income deficit	$1 906	$1 992	$1 241	$1 087	$1 276	$1 794	$2 053	$2 682	$2 877	$2 672	$1 022	$1 181	$746
Families With Male Head and Male Unrelated Individuals													
Total	782	597	185	248	133	93	85	92	97	34	603	375	228
Less than $250	72	39	33	38	19	6	4	–	5	–	84	37	47
$250 to $499	81	62	19	41	16	–	11	5	8	–	50	19	31
$500 to $749	73	46	27	37	17	–	–	5	8	6	78	32	46
$750 to $999	73	50	23	28	26	10	–	5	4	–	94	85	9
$1,000 to $1,499	115	98	17	40	28	4	8	12	10	13	87	61	26
$1,500 to $1,999	71	44	27	28	16	18	4	5	–	–	210	141	69
$2,000 to $2,499	82	62	20	36	6	5	11	11	13	–	–	–	–
$2,500 and over	215	196	19	–	5	50	47	49	49	15	–	–	–
Median income deficit	$1 400	$1 540	$897	$821	$889	...	...	...	...	...	$988	$1 119	$696
Mean income deficit	$1 754	$1 920	$1 218	$997	$999	...	...	...	...	...	$1 076	$1 188	$891
Families With Female Head and Female Unrelated Individuals													
Total	1 783	1 677	106	129	378	352	421	203	137	163	943	607	336
Less than $250	44	36	8	8	6	–	25	5	–	–	86	36	50
$250 to $499	124	97	27	23	43	35	23	–	–	–	144	46	98
$500 to $749	117	104	13	24	38	22	22	7	4	–	155	90	65
$750 to $999	130	130	–	–	62	22	12	23	6	5	177	114	63
$1,000 to $1,499	351	329	22	15	97	109	78	16	13	23	95	70	25
$1,500 to $1,999	297	283	14	34	50	38	103	35	29	8	286	251	35
$2,000 to $2,499	247	236	11	25	70	51	40	–	13	48	–	–	–
$2,500 and over	473	462	11	–	12	75	118	117	72	79	–	–	–
Median income deficit	$1 711	$1 752	$1 114	$1 317	$1 206	$1 445	$1 745	$2500+	$2500+	$2 474	$872	$1 125	$577
Mean income deficit	$1 973	$2 017	$1 281	$1 262	$1 374	$1 695	$1 978	$2 674	$2 918	$2 850	$988	$1 176	$648

Table 213. Size of Income Deficit Among Families and Unrelated Individuals With Incomes Below Poverty Level in 1969, by Number of Related Children Under 18 Years, and Age, Race, and Sex of Head: 1970—Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years Data based on sample see text For minimum base for derived figures (percent median, etc) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Urban and Rural Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More Central Cities	Families with income below poverty level										Unrelated individuals with income below poverty level		
		Age of head		Number of related children under 18 years									
	Total	Under 65 years	65 years and over	None	1	2	3	4	5	6 or more	Total	Under 65 years	65 years and over
CANTON													
Total													
All Families and Unrelated Individuals													
Total	2 497	1 850	647	876	394	375	282	259	162	149	4 210	1 600	2 610
Less than $250	215	81	134	141	16	27	5	15	–	11	539	137	402
$250 to $499	308	179	129	213	28	37	14	12	–	4	738	197	541
$500 to $749	278	165	113	123	39	45	23	33	12	3	791	198	593
$750 to $999	176	128	48	69	29	13	23	23	8	11	572	196	376
$1 000 to $1 499	414	340	74	114	135	76	50	11	19	9	618	303	315
$1,500 to $1,999	266	235	31	59	51	35	43	17	35	26	952	569	383
$2 000 to $2,499	382	283	99	148	76	46	32	25	39	16	–	–	-
$2 500 and over	458	439	19	9	20	96	92	123	49	69	–	–	-
Median income deficit	$1 328	$1 568	$634	$671	$1 315	$1 431	$1 802	$2 370	$2 090	$2 328	$766	$1 119	$653
Mean income deficit	$1 565	$1 795	$908	$956	$1 399	$1 614	$2 079	$2 318	$2 113	$2 593	$882	$1 123	$735
Families With Male Head and Male Unrelated Individuals													
Total	1 331	815	516	707	100	148	102	111	96	67	1 005	413	592
Less than $250	180	59	121	124	11	23	–	11	–	11	170	33	137
$250 to $499	180	77	103	158	–	13	4	5	–	–	157	40	117
$500 to $749	169	90	79	97	15	25	11	12	6	3	165	42	123
$750 to $999	97	71	26	47	–	–	23	18	4	5	98	37	61
$1,000 to $1 499	178	119	59	96	25	18	19	5	10	5	107	67	40
$1 500 to $1 999	139	112	27	56	30	9	5	5	26	8	308	194	114
$2,000 to $2,499	201	116	85	120	4	26	–	12	29	10	–	–	-
$2 500 and over	187	171	16	9	15	34	40	43	21	25			-
Median income deficit	$1 111	$1 464	$608	$684	$1 480	$1 361	$1 342	$1 950	.	...	$777	$1 407	$585
Mean income deficit	$1 395	$1 700	$914	$970	$1 438	$1 546	$2 120	$2 047	..		$957	$1 208	$727
Families With Female Head and Female Unrelated Individuals													
Total	1 166	1 035	131	169	294	227	180	148	66	82	3 205	1 187	2 018
Less than $250	35	22	13	17	5	4	5	4	–	–	369	104	265
$250 to $499	128	102	26	55	28	24	10	7	–	4	581	157	424
$500 to $749	109	75	34	26	24	20	12	21	6	-	626	156	470
$750 to $999	79	57	22	22	29	13	–	5	4	6	474	159	315
$1 000 to $1 499	236	221	15	18	110	58	31	6	9	4	511	236	275
$1 500 to $1,999	127	123	4	3	21	26	38	12	9	18	644	375	269
$2 000 to $2,499	181	167	14	28	72	20	32	13	10	6	–	–	-
$2 500 and over	271	268	3	–	5	62	52	80	28	44	–	–	-
Median income deficit	$1 492	$1 665	$695	$620	$1 277	$1 453	$1 921	$2500 +	..		$764	$1 037	$670
Mean income deficit	$1 760	$1 871	$885	$896	$1 386	$1 658	$2 056	$2 521	..	..	$859	$1 065	$737
CINCINNATI													
Total													
All Families and Unrelated Individuals													
Total	13 978	11 268	2 710	4 153	2 351	2 085	1 747	1 381	1 151	1 110	22 374	11 441	10 933
Less than $250	1 452	780	672	846	174	167	106	90	37	32	2 430	934	1 496
$250 to $499	1 385	991	394	693	240	155	116	74	65	42	3 510	1 182	2 328
$500 to $749	1 419	961	458	578	243	221	179	51	47	100	4 512	1 828	2 684
$750 to $999	1 145	883	262	452	301	119	107	69	53	44	3 663	2 152	1 511
$1 000 to $1 499	2 210	1 897	313	639	484	504	245	123	94	121	3 313	2 027	1 286
$1,500 to $1 999	1 918	1 700	218	382	337	301	373	285	116	124	4 946	3 318	1 628
$2 000 to $2,499	1 765	1 475	290	506	421	178	163	209	180	108	–	–	-
$2 500 and over	2 684	2 581	103	57	151	440	458	480	559	539	–	–	-
Median income deficit	$1 359	$1 536	$658	$732	$1 225	$1 377	$1 662	$1 997	$2 454	$2 426	$800	$956	$653
Mean income deficit	$1 580	$1 740	$914	$926	$1 342	$1 549	$1 799	$2 167	$2 503	$2 558	$910	$1 064	$749
Families With Male Head and Male Unrelated Individuals													
Total	7 033	4 920	2 113	3 311	838	747	615	473	591	458	6 899	4 264	2 635
Less than $250	941	379	562	662	81	68	32	61	27	10	912	360	552
$250 to $499	858	534	324	534	91	50	69	31	54	29	823	386	437
$500 to $749	882	517	365	457	112	130	51	23	37	72	1 411	774	637
$750 to $999	648	440	208	384	102	30	54	28	31	19	994	671	323
$1 000 to $1 499	1 003	809	194	507	114	115	108	43	75	41	1 119	848	271
$1 500 to $1,999	868	712	156	302	146	103	89	84	69	75	1 640	1 225	415
$2,000 to $2,499	758	526	232	420	76	91	62	22	49	38	–	–	-
$2,500 and over	1 075	1 003	72	45	116	160	150	181	249	174	–	–	-
Median income deficit	$1 093	$1 365	$617	$752	$1 145	$1 415	$1 470	$1 801	$2 026	$1 887	$826	$978	$629
Mean income deficit	$1 391	$1 611	$878	$936	$1 315	$1 597	$1 741	$1 997	$2 294	$2 219	$955	$1 092	$733
Families With Female Head and Female Unrelated Individuals													
Total	6 945	6 348	597	842	1 513	1 338	1 132	908	560	652	15 475	7 177	8 298
Less than $250	511	401	110	184	93	99	74	29	10	22	1 518	574	944
$250 to $499	527	457	70	159	149	105	47	43	11	13	2 687	796	1 891
$500 to $749	537	444	93	121	131	91	128	28	10	28	3 101	1 054	2 047
$750 to $999	497	443	54	68	199	89	53	41	22	25	2 669	1 481	1 188
$1,000 to $1,499	1 207	1 088	119	132	370	389	137	80	19	80	2 194	1 179	1 015
$1,500 to $1,999	1 050	988	62	80	191	198	284	201	47	49	3 306	2 093	1 213
$2,000 to $2,499	1 007	949	58	86	345	87	101	187	131	70	–	–	-
$2,500 and over	1 609	1 578	31	12	35	280	308	299	310	365	–	–	-
Median income deficit	$1 592	$1 673	$868	$661	$1 249	$1 366	$1 724	$2 086	$2500 +	$2500 +	$790	$947	$660
Mean income deficit	$1 772	$1 840	$1 042	$887	$1 357	$1 522	$1 830	$2 256	$2 723	$2 796	$890	$1 047	$753

Table 213. Size of Income Deficit Among Families and Unrelated Individuals With Incomes Below Poverty Level in 1969, by Number of Related Children Under 18 Years, and Age, Race, and Sex of Head: 1970—Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Urban and Rural Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More Central Cities	Families with income below poverty level										Unrelated individuals with income below poverty level		
		Age of head		Number of related children under 18 years									
	Total	Under 65 years	65 years and over	None	1	2	3	4	5	6 or more	Total	Under 65 years	65 years and over
CINCINNATI—Continued													
Negro													
All Families and Unrelated Individuals													
Total	7 483	6 427	1 056	1 633	1 186	1 228	1 057	913	716	750	7 153	3 955	3 198
Less than $250	646	411	235	297	96	90	64	55	18	26	573	237	336
$250 to $499	648	489	159	279	128	103	57	42	27	12	1 125	407	718
$500 to $749	691	502	189	230	134	98	120	40	19	50	1 592	771	821
$750 to $999	519	410	109	168	138	54	60	38	37	24	1 553	1 027	526
$1,000 to $1,499	1 225	1 088	137	270	285	337	104	82	59	88	928	600	328
$1,500 to $1,999	1 089	1 002	87	160	177	185	249	162	66	90	1 382	913	469
$2,000 to $2,499	966	867	99	193	192	99	76	193	130	83	–	–	–
$2,500 and over	1 699	1 658	41	36	36	262	327	301	360	377	–	–	–
Median income deficit	$1 506	$1 656	$677	$766	$1 170	$1 399	$1 748	$2 097	$2500+	$2500+	$796	$887	$666
Mean income deficit	$1 714	$1 847	$908	$967	$1 263	$1 565	$1 877	$2 177	$2 602	$2 661	$896	$1 005	$762
Families With Male Head and Male Unrelated Individuals													
Total	3 017	2 201	816	1 301	298	352	291	238	288	249	2 433	1 322	1 111
Less than $250	340	146	194	218	32	31	8	39	8	4	228	90	138
$250 to $499	342	207	135	207	29	20	28	31	21	6	349	142	207
$500 to $749	379	226	153	178	43	65	31	12	19	31	549	266	283
$750 to $999	254	160	94	149	23	8	38	11	15	10	459	224	235
$1,000 to $1,499	458	381	77	230	51	63	30	24	40	20	325	234	91
$1,500 to $1,999	380	321	59	126	61	45	41	27	30	50	523	366	157
$2,000 to $2,499	311	229	82	169	28	48	16	17	20	13	–	–	–
$2,500 and over	553	531	22	24	31	72	99	77	135	115	–	–	–
Median income deficit	$1 211	$1 474	$629	$830	$1 216	$1 413	$1 628	$1 537	$2 275	$2 135	$799	$932	$686
Mean income deficit	$1 503	$1 744	$854	$994	$1 293	$1 600	$1 898	$1 826	$2 446	$2 418	$934	$1 073	$768
Families With Female Head and Female Unrelated Individuals													
Total	4 466	4 226	240	332	888	876	766	675	428	501	4 720	2 633	2 087
Less than $250	306	265	41	79	64	59	56	16	10	22	345	147	198
$250 to $499	306	282	24	72	99	83	29	11	6	6	776	265	511
$500 to $749	312	276	36	52	91	33	89	28	–	19	1 043	505	538
$750 to $999	265	250	15	19	115	46	22	27	22	14	1 094	803	291
$1,000 to $1,499	767	707	60	40	234	274	74	58	19	68	603	366	237
$1,500 to $1,999	709	681	28	34	116	140	208	135	36	40	859	547	312
$2,000 to $2,499	655	638	17	24	164	51	60	176	110	70	–	–	–
$2,500 and over	1 146	1 127	19	12	5	190	228	224	225	262	–	–	–
Median income deficit	$1 695	$1 744	$1 033	$572	$1 160	$1 396	$1 772	$2 178	$2500+	$2500+	$795	$874	$655
Mean income deficit	$1 857	$1 900	$1 091	$861	$1 253	$1 551	$1 869	$2 300	$2 707	$2 781	$877	$971	$759
CLEVELAND													
Total													
All Families and Unrelated Individuals													
Total	24 865	20 750	4 115	6 601	4 105	4 338	3 380	2 691	1 996	1 754	31 048	15 763	15 285
Less than $250	2 191	1 217	974	1 234	316	258	180	111	61	31	3 339	1 064	2 275
$250 to $499	1 916	1 330	586	937	390	204	145	120	79	41	5 338	1 831	3 507
$500 to $749	2 413	1 874	539	824	571	494	240	132	102	50	6 018	2 271	3 747
$750 to $999	2 334	1 836	498	726	499	572	173	185	89	90	4 009	2 292	1 717
$1,000 to $1,499	3 246	2 672	574	982	652	679	347	284	209	93	4 567	2 812	1 755
$1,500 to $1,999	2 625	2 293	332	585	365	542	475	334	171	153	7 777	5 493	2 284
$2,000 to $2,499	3 159	2 696	463	1 152	879	433	233	194	168	100	–	–	–
$2,500 and over	6 981	6 832	149	161	433	1 156	1 587	1 331	1 117	1 196	–	–	–
Median income deficit	$1 563	$1 815	$731	$855	$1 212	$1 472	$2 279	$2 463	$2500+	$2500+	$802	$1 075	$624
Mean income deficit	$1 914	$2 105	$953	$1 064	$1 415	$1 664	$2 327	$2 608	$3 090	$3 703	$931	$1 132	$725
Families With Male Head and Male Unrelated Individuals													
Total	10 988	7 781	3 207	5 167	1 417	1 306	1 003	825	791	479	10 099	6 198	3 901
Less than $250	1 381	599	782	968	83	160	84	33	31	22	1 247	328	919
$250 to $499	1 183	720	463	759	103	80	93	55	64	29	1 430	566	864
$500 to $749	1 077	650	427	657	91	137	70	42	50	30	1 683	964	719
$750 to $999	1 092	705	387	574	174	41	72	107	46	78	1 029	681	348
$1,000 to $1,499	1 557	1 131	426	723	228	179	117	112	143	55	1 539	1 240	299
$1,500 to $1,999	1 132	903	229	442	187	184	118	90	81	30	3 171	2 419	752
$2,000 to $2,499	1 537	1 133	404	944	203	154	87	43	58	48	–	–	–
$2,500 and over	2 029	1 940	89	100	348	371	362	343	318	187	–	–	–
Median income deficit	$1 244	$1 547	$710	$837	$1 579	$1 652	$1 778	$1 853	$1 880	$1 925	$918	$1 226	$558
Mean income deficit	$1 576	$1 844	$925	$1 054	$1 682	$1 762	$2 041	$2 327	$2 518	$2 552	$1 032	$1 227	$723
Families With Female Head and Female Unrelated Individuals													
Total	13 877	12 969	908	1 434	2 688	3 032	2 377	1 866	1 205	1 275	20 949	9 565	11 384
Less than $250	810	618	192	266	233	98	96	78	30	9	2 092	736	1 356
$250 to $499	733	610	123	178	287	124	52	65	15	12	3 908	1 265	2 643
$500 to $749	1 336	1 224	112	167	480	357	170	90	52	20	4 335	1 307	3 028
$750 to $999	1 242	1 131	111	152	325	531	101	78	43	12	2 980	1 611	1 369
$1,000 to $1,499	1 689	1 541	148	259	424	500	230	172	66	38	3 028	1 572	1 456
$1,500 to $1,999	1 493	1 390	103	143	178	358	357	244	90	123	4 606	3 074	1 532
$2,000 to $2,499	1 622	1 563	59	208	676	279	146	151	110	52	–	–	–
$2,500 and over	4 952	4 892	60	61	85	785	1 225	988	799	1 009	–	–	–
Median income deficit	$1 878	$1 989	$811	$924	$1 022	$1 406	$2500+	$2500+	$2500+	$2500+	$762	$979	$640
Mean income deficit	$2 182	$2 262	$1 050	$1 100	$1 275	$1 622	$2 447	$2 732	$3 465	$4 135	$883	$1 071	$725

Table 213. Size of Income Deficit Among Families and Unrelated Individuals With Incomes Below Poverty Level in 1969, by Number of Related Children Under 18 Years, and Age, Race, and Sex of Head: 1970—Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years Data based on sample, see text For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Urban and Rural Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More Central Cities	Families with income below poverty level										Unrelated individuals with income below poverty level		
		Age of head		Number of related children under 18 years									
	Total	Under 65 years	65 years and over	None	1	2	3	4	5	6 or more	Total	Under 65 years	65 years and over
CLEVELAND—Continued													
Negro													
All Families and Unrelated Individuals													
Total	15 670	14 073	1 597	2 744	2 727	2 982	2 333	1 989	1 513	1 382	11 650	7 644	4 006
Less than $250	1 004	753	251	391	206	161	102	82	53	9	976	409	567
$250 to $499	926	689	237	397	207	101	77	67	51	26	1 575	714	861
$500 to $749	1 422	1 248	174	268	472	332	146	81	78	45	2 012	1 148	864
$750 to $999	1 397	1 205	192	297	325	425	121	112	74	43	1 439	1 047	392
$1,000 to $1,499	2 026	1 739	287	419	443	476	231	241	151	65	1 875	1 331	544
$1,500 to $1,999	1 576	1 433	143	262	200	327	306	245	113	123	3 773	2 995	778
$2,000 to $2,499	2 003	1 817	186	615	576	277	189	167	103	76	–	–	–
$2,500 and over	5 316	5 189	127	95	298	883	1 161	994	890	995	–	–	–
Median income deficit	$1 836	$1 989	$928	$1 023	$1 173	$1 496	$2 485	$2 499	$2500+	$2500+	$969	$1 189	$666
Mean income deficit	$2 133	$2 243	$1 166	$1 213	$1 406	$1 714	$2 436	$2 671	$3 175	$3 874	$1 058	$1 196	$795
Families With Male Head and Male Unrelated Individuals													
Total	5 370	4 219	1 151	2 061	781	691	584	484	493	276	4 484	3 134	1 350
Less than $250	521	322	199	300	46	95	36	18	26	–	351	113	238
$250 to $499	502	328	174	316	36	31	40	29	36	14	526	250	276
$500 to $749	448	326	122	203	62	65	39	22	32	25	792	512	280
$750 to $999	502	364	138	228	88	26	46	52	31	31	386	270	116
$1,000 to $1,499	776	559	217	289	128	91	64	92	85	27	732	584	148
$1,500 to $1,999	505	423	82	189	73	89	60	46	32	16	1 697	1 405	292
$2,000 to $2,499	847	698	149	485	129	74	72	29	18	40	–	–	–
$2,500 and over	1 269	1 199	70	51	219	220	227	196	233	123	–	–	–
Median income deficit	$1 459	$1 749	$896	$982	$1 709	$1 711	$2 049	$1 815	$2 125	$2 313	$1 128	$1 361	$644
Mean income deficit	$1 803	$1 994	$1 102	$1 192	$1 755	$1 828	$2 216	$2 346	$2 721	$2 974	$1 150	$1 300	$802
Families With Female Head and Female Unrelated Individuals													
Total	10 300	9 854	446	683	1 946	2 291	1 749	1 505	1 020	1 106	7 166	4 510	2 656
Less than $250	483	431	52	91	160	66	66	64	27	9	625	296	329
$250 to $499	424	361	63	81	171	70	37	38	15	12	1 049	464	585
$500 to $749	974	922	52	65	410	267	107	59	46	20	1 220	636	584
$750 to $999	895	841	54	69	237	399	75	60	43	12	1 053	777	276
$1,000 to $1 499	1 250	1 180	70	130	315	385	167	149	66	38	1 143	747	396
$1 500 to $1,999	1 071	1 010	61	73	127	238	246	199	81	107	2 076	1 590	486
$2,000 to $2,499	1 156	1 119	37	130	447	203	117	138	85	36	–	–	–
$2,500 and over	4 047	3 990	57	44	79	663	934	798	657	872	–	–	–
Median income deficit	$2 023	$2 081	$1 014	$1 137	$995	$1 446	$2500+	$2500+	$2500+	$2500+	$914	$1 055	$677
Mean income deficit	$2 305	$2 349	$1 331	$1 274	$1 266	$1 680	$2 510	$2 775	$3 395	$4 098	$1 001	$1 124	$792
COLUMBUS													
Total													
All Families and Unrelated Individuals													
Total	12 556	10 617	1 939	3 460	2 328	2 081	1 725	1 271	994	697	22 759	14 710	8 049
Less than $250	1 109	709	400	548	220	127	102	78	25	9	2 143	1 049	1 094
$250 to $499	1 238	932	306	570	216	143	177	63	33	36	3 643	1 894	1 749
$500 to $749	1 033	778	255	408	204	161	65	94	69	32	3 826	2 025	1 801
$750 to $999	1 259	999	260	486	223	210	125	101	44	70	3 375	2 393	982
$1,000 to $1,499	2 023	1 756	267	614	464	397	224	135	113	76	4 002	2 919	1 083
$1,500 to $1,999	1 710	1 523	187	283	318	292	384	220	131	82	5 770	4 430	1 340
$2,000 to $2,499	1 715	1 478	237	525	453	250	156	157	119	55	–	–	–
$2,500 and over	2 469	2 442	27	26	230	501	492	423	460	337	–	–	–
Median income deficit	$1 405	$1 544	$758	$855	$1 324	$1 504	$1 721	$1 874	$2 345	$2 395	$881	$999	$664
Mean income deficit	$1 649	$1 782	$920	$1 005	$1 419	$1 670	$1 872	$2 131	$2 665	$2 672	$971	$1 084	$765
Families With Male Head and Male Unrelated Individuals													
Total	6 768	5 339	1 429	2 795	1 080	802	691	528	521	351	8 518	6 761	1 757
Less than $250	719	412	307	437	101	86	36	30	20	9	930	634	296
$250 to $499	802	594	208	454	83	48	122	37	29	29	1 190	878	312
$500 to $749	678	486	192	323	112	92	10	59	56	26	1 349	1 005	344
$750 to $999	758	541	217	396	108	57	57	56	38	46	1 159	1 000	159
$1,000 to $1,499	1 046	856	190	493	164	95	84	72	89	49	1 434	1 223	211
$1,500 to $1,999	771	650	121	221	169	96	110	66	44	65	2 456	2 021	435
$2,000 to $2,499	845	670	175	452	125	135	58	38	23	14	–	–	–
$2,500 and over	1 149	1 130	19	19	218	193	214	170	222	113	–	–	–
Median income deficit	$1 204	$1 372	$759	$866	$1 415	$1 620	$1 666	$1 576	$1 824	$1 627	$920	$966	$697
Mean income deficit	$1 511	$1 674	$903	$1 017	$1 530	$1 711	$1 867	$1 995	$2 458	$2 101	$1 029	$1 077	$845
Families With Female Head and Female Unrelated Individuals													
Total	5 788	5 278	510	665	1 248	1 279	1 034	743	473	346	14 241	7 949	6 292
Less than $250	390	297	93	111	119	41	66	48	5	–	1 213	415	798
$250 to $499	436	338	98	116	133	95	55	26	4	7	2 453	1 016	1 437
$500 to $749	355	292	63	85	92	69	55	35	13	6	2 477	1 020	1 457
$750 to $999	501	458	43	90	115	153	68	45	6	24	2 216	1 393	823
$1,000 to $1,499	977	900	77	121	300	302	140	63	24	27	2 568	1 696	872
$1,500 to $1,999	939	873	66	62	149	196	274	154	87	17	3 314	2 409	905
$2,000 to $2,499	870	808	62	73	328	115	98	119	96	41	–	–	–
$2,500 and over	1 320	1 312	8	7	12	308	278	253	238	224	–	–	–
Median income deficit	$1 625	$1 703	$756	$807	$1 275	$1 466	$1 743	$2 002	$2500+	$2500+	$860	$1 038	$656
Mean income deficit	$1 810	$1 891	$968	$954	$1 323	$1 644	$1 875	$2 228	$2 893	$3 251	$937	$1 091	$743

Table 213. **Size of Income Deficit Among Families and Unrelated Individuals With Incomes Below Poverty Level in 1969, by Number of Related Children Under 18 Years, and Age, Race, and Sex of Head: 1970**—Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Urban and Rural Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More Central Cities	Families with income below poverty level										Unrelated individuals with income below poverty level		
		Age of head		Number of related children under 18 years									
	Total	Under 65 years	65 years and over	None	1	2	3	4	5	6 or more	Total	Under 65 years	65 years and over
COLUMBUS—Continued													
Negro													
All Families and Unrelated Individuals													
Total	4 734	4 142	592	887	833	731	725	619	534	405	4 621	2 944	1 677
Less than $250	373	305	68	112	91	46	44	61	10	9	313	143	170
$250 to $499	380	288	92	118	86	41	72	32	17	14	550	226	324
$500 to $749	374	295	79	94	84	58	37	62	24	15	714	384	330
$750 to $999	403	354	49	89	71	98	54	47	15	29	699	531	168
$1,000 to $1,499	766	664	102	183	196	137	72	79	61	38	799	528	271
$1,500 to $1,999	641	587	54	60	62	136	171	82	81	49	1 546	1 132	414
$2,000 to $2,499	729	604	125	211	185	97	60	53	72	51	–	–	–
$2,500 and over	1 068	1 045	23	20	58	118	215	203	254	200	–	–	–
Median income deficit	$1 555	$1 641	$1 039	$1 083	$1 216	$1 447	$1 744	$1 674	$2 410	$2 475	$1 022	$1 178	$772
Mean income deficit	$1 806	$1 897	$1 170	$1 195	$1 337	$1 578	$1 898	$1 962	$2 796	$2 816	$1 093	$1 209	$890
Families With Male Head and Male Unrelated Individuals													
Total	1 815	1 430	385	638	253	182	207	222	174	139	1 903	1 248	655
Less than $250	180	135	45	85	36	14	6	25	5	9	153	41	112
$250 to $499	189	147	42	71	24	5	46	19	13	11	205	90	115
$500 to $749	187	128	59	62	38	35	–	27	16	9	249	149	100
$750 to $999	130	99	31	44	17	8	14	25	9	13	226	177	49
$1,000 to $1,499	287	218	69	146	30	18	18	27	37	11	332	237	95
$1,500 to $1,999	205	168	37	49	14	26	33	26	20	37	738	554	184
$2,000 to $2,499	293	210	83	168	42	40	13	20	–	10	–	–	–
$2,500 and over	344	325	19	13	52	36	77	53	74	39	–	–	–
Median income deficit	$1 386	$1 472	$1 112	$1 195	$1 192	$1 712	$1 795	$1 278	$1 675	$1 723	$1 178	$1 352	$753
Mean income deficit	$1 657	$1 771	$1 233	$1 251	$1 481	$1 734	$2 016	$1 640	$2 594	$2 056	$1 169	$1 315	$891
Families With Female Head and Female Unrelated Individuals													
Total	2 919	2 712	207	249	580	549	518	397	360	266	2 718	1 696	1 022
Less than $250	193	170	23	27	55	32	38	36	5	–	160	102	58
$250 to $499	191	141	50	47	62	36	26	13	4	3	345	136	209
$500 to $749	187	167	20	32	46	23	37	35	8	6	465	235	230
$750 to $999	273	255	18	45	54	90	40	22	6	16	473	354	119
$1,000 to $1,499	479	446	33	37	166	119	54	52	24	27	467	291	176
$1,500 to $1,999	436	419	17	11	48	110	138	56	61	12	808	578	230
$2,000 to $2,499	436	394	42	43	143	57	47	33	72	41	–	–	–
$2,500 and over	724	720	4	7	6	82	138	150	180	161	–	–	–
Median income deficit	$1 657	$1 711	$896	$853	$1 220	$1 393	$1 732	$1 862	$2 500	$2500+	$956	$1 036	$779
Mean income deficit	$1 899	$1 964	$1 053	$1 051	$1 274	$1 527	$1 850	$2 141	$2 894	$3 213	$1 040	$1 131	$889
DAYTON													
Total													
All Families and Unrelated Individuals													
Total	6 280	5 126	1 154	1 968	1 117	1 016	794	619	441	325	9 933	5 705	4 228
Less than $250	539	295	244	302	89	46	46	21	15	20	1 036	375	661
$250 to $499	674	522	152	312	150	90	46	32	26	18	1 613	646	967
$500 to $749	572	435	137	272	92	80	33	43	23	29	1 756	724	1 032
$750 to $999	630	454	176	262	150	83	35	62	21	17	1 326	814	512
$1,000 to $1,499	1 008	840	168	374	201	209	109	48	52	15	1 548	1 130	418
$1,500 to $1,999	780	654	126	194	123	127	166	102	43	25	2 654	2 016	638
$2,000 to $2,499	893	800	93	245	234	86	114	92	79	43	–	–	–
$2,500 and over	1 184	1 126	58	7	78	295	245	219	182	158	–	–	–
Median income deficit	$1 360	$1 513	$813	$844	$1 193	$1 500	$1 886	$2 008	$2 256	$2 448	$856	$1 130	$618
Mean income deficit	$1 601	$1 739	$988	$981	$1 362	$1 760	$2 026	$2 138	$2 370	$2 572	$967	$1 152	$718
Families With Male Head and Male Unrelated Individuals													
Total	2 923	2 049	874	1 512	353	363	218	223	162	92	3 171	2 166	1 005
Less than $250	339	149	190	239	28	26	10	10	6	20	405	151	254
$250 to $499	366	262	104	226	45	40	20	17	12	6	480	267	213
$500 to $749	337	229	108	201	32	46	5	27	12	14	467	289	178
$750 to $999	331	198	133	194	40	30	16	25	14	12	328	205	123
$1,000 to $1,499	481	363	118	290	69	39	26	28	25	4	534	418	116
$1,500 to $1,999	354	239	115	159	53	38	67	28	9	–	957	836	121
$2,000 to $2,499	340	266	74	196	30	48	26	9	22	9	–	–	–
$2,500 and over	375	343	32	7	56	96	48	79	62	27	–	–	–
Median income deficit	$1 092	$1 257	$816	$866	$1 228	$1 507	$1 739	$1 580	$2 068	...	$928	$1 205	$550
Mean income deficit	$1 349	$1 506	$979	$1 002	$1 392	$1 733	$1 871	$1 916	$1 990	...	$1 031	$1 202	$664
Families With Female Head and Female Unrelated Individuals													
Total	3 357	3 077	280	456	764	653	576	396	279	233	6 762	3 539	3 223
Less than $250	200	146	54	63	61	20	36	11	9	–	631	224	407
$250 to $499	308	260	48	86	105	50	26	15	14	12	1 133	379	754
$500 to $749	235	206	29	71	60	34	28	16	11	15	1 289	435	854
$750 to $999	299	256	43	68	110	53	19	37	7	5	998	609	389
$1,000 to $1,499	527	477	50	84	132	170	83	20	27	11	1 014	712	302
$1,500 to $1,999	426	415	11	35	70	89	99	74	34	25	1 697	1 180	517
$2,000 to $2,499	553	534	19	49	204	38	88	83	57	34	–	–	–
$2,500 and over	809	783	26	–	22	199	197	140	120	131	–	–	–
Median income deficit	$1 629	$1 733	$802	$779	$1 174	$1 499	$1 985	$2 151	$2 329	$2500+	$832	$1 086	$632
Mean income deficit	$1 820	$1 894	$1 016	$910	$1 348	$1 775	$2 085	$2 263	$2 591	$2 950	$937	$1 122	$735

Table 213. Size of Income Deficit Among Families and Unrelated Individuals With Incomes Below Poverty Level in 1969, by Number of Related Children Under 18 Years, and Age, Race, and Sex of Head: 1970—Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years Data based on sample see text For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Urban and Rural Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More Central Cities	Families with income below poverty level										Unrelated individuals with income below poverty level		
		Age of head		Number of related children under 18 years									
	Total	Under 65 years	65 years and over	None	1	2	3	4	5	6 or more	Total	Under 65 years	65 years and over
DAYTON—Continued													
Negro													
All Families and Unrelated Individuals													
Total	3 167	2 791	376	681	578	519	490	378	286	235	2 854	1 846	1 008
Less than $250	179	123	56	79	38	23	8	21	10	–	227	111	116
$250 to $499	286	246	40	120	54	42	28	16	13	13	350	151	199
$500 to $749	262	220	42	100	54	44	16	15	16	17	427	242	185
$750 to $999	228	175	53	63	58	34	21	34	7	11	471	306	165
$1 000 to $1,499	512	453	59	157	110	92	67	36	39	11	488	336	152
$1 500 to $1 999	440	399	41	58	83	82	112	52	28	25	891	700	191
$2 000 to $2 499	531	484	47	104	144	53	81	57	53	39	–	–	–
$2,500 and over	729	691	38	–	37	149	157	147	120	119	–	–	–
Median income deficit	$1 632	$1 724	$986	$915	$1 386	$1 649	$1 969	$2 132	$2 283	$2500+	$975	$1 168	$756
Mean income deficit	$1 810	$1 887	$1 240	$1 033	$1 477	$1 795	$2 148	$2 212	$2 491	$2 738	$1 063	$1 107	$836
Families With Male Head and Male Unrelated Individuals													
Total	1 096	818	278	505	136	136	84	118	73	44	975	628	347
Less than $250	88	46	42	47	13	12	–	10	6	–	70	23	47
$250 to $499	133	112	21	85	12	12	6	6	6	6	144	50	94
$500 to $749	128	103	25	63	17	22	–	15	5	6	114	60	54
$750 to $999	97	54	43	63	11	–	8	5	4	6	144	79	65
$1 000 to $1 499	209	156	53	126	31	14	–	19	19	–	197	118	79
$1 500 to $1 999	138	101	37	32	18	31	40	12	5		306	298	8
$2 000 to $2 499	165	127	38	89	15	26	11	9	6	9		–	–
$2 500 and over	138	119	19	–	19	19	19	42	22	17			–
Median income deficit	$1 244	$1 301	$1 075	$978	$1 242	$1 629	...	$1 667	...	...	$1 039	$1 432	$650
Mean income deficit	$1 444	$1 516	$1 230	$1 085	$1 416	$1 579	...	$1 955	...	...	$1 111	$1 344	$690
Families With Female Head and Female Unrelated Individuals													
Total	2 071	1 973	98	176	442	383	406	260	213	191	1 879	1 218	661
Less than $250	91	77	14	32	25	11	8	11	4	–	157	88	69
$250 to $499	153	134	19	35	42	30	22	10	7	7	206	101	105
$500 to $749	134	117	17	37	37	22	16	–	11	11	313	182	131
$750 to $999	131	121	10	–	47	34	13	29	3	5	327	227	100
$1 000 to $1 499	303	297	6	31	79	78	67	17	20	11	291	218	73
$1,500 to $1,999	302	298	4	26	65	51	72	40	23	25	585	402	183
$2 000 to $2 499	366	357	9	15	129	27	70	48	47	30			–
$2 500 and over	591	572	19	–	18	130	138	105	98	102		–	–
Median income deficit	$1 870	$1 904		$642	$1 443	$1 662	$2 036	$2 240	$2 410	$2500+	$951	$1 025	$814
Mean income deficit	$2 004	$2 041		$884	$1 496	$1 872	$2 156	$2 328	$2 763	$2 870	$1 038	$1 106	$913
ELYRIA													
Total													
All Families and Unrelated Individuals													
Total	707	594	113	183	152	115	95	43	64	55	1 119	593	526
Less than $250	65	35	30	45	8	8	–	4	–	–	119	61	58
$250 to $499	53	37	16	31	–	22	–	–	–	–	175	63	112
$500 to $749	127	89	38	52	33	19	9	–	9	5	206	38	168
$750 to $999	61	56	5	5	30	4	15	–	7	–	165	120	45
$1 000 to $1 499	76	71	5	25	16	15	13	–	2	5	182	118	64
$1 500 to $1 999	76	67	9	15	22	11	6	11	7	4	272	193	79
$2 000 to $2 499	85	75	10	10	35	12	10	–	10	8	–	–	–
$2 500 and over	164	164	–	–	8	24	42	28	29	33		–	
Median income deficit	$1 313	$1 567	$569	$575	$1 156	$1 150	...	...	...	...	$840	$1 061	$638
Mean income deficit	$1 723	$1 915	$713	$742	$1 361	$1 468	...	...	...	...	$939	$1 121	$733
Families With Male Head and Male Unrelated Individuals													
Total	359	265	94	142	81	45	47	14	24	6	290	199	91
Less than $250	48	23	25	35	5	4	–	4	–	–	45	34	11
$250 to $499	27	25	2	11	–	16	–	–	–	–	35	26	9
$500 to $749	66	28	38	43	14	4	5	–	–	–	35	17	18
$750 to $999	26	21	5	5	21	–	–	–	–	–	22	18	4
$1,000 to $1,499	44	39	5	23	11	–	10	–	–	–	62	47	15
$1,500 to $1,999	30	21	9	15	9	–	6	–	–	–	91	57	34
$2 000 to $2,499	40	30	10	10	13	12	5	–	–	–	–	–	–
$2 500 and over	78	78	–	–	8	9	21	10	24	6	–	–	–
Median income deficit	$1 142	$1 455	...	$645	...	...	...	...	...	...	$1 065	$1 048	...
Mean income deficit	$1 601	$1 887	...	$830	...	...	...	...	...	...	$1 063	$1 068	...
Families With Female Head and Female Unrelated Individuals													
Total	348	329	19	41	71	70	48	29	40	49	829	394	435
Less than $250	17	12	5	10	3	4	–	–	–	–	74	27	47
$250 to $499	26	12	14	20	–	6	–	–	–	–	140	37	103
$500 to $749	61	61	–	9	19	15	4	–	9	5	171	21	150
$750 to $999	35	35	–	–	9	4	15	–	7	–	143	102	41
$1,000 to $1,499	32	32	–	2	5	15	3	–	2	5	120	71	49
$1,500 to $1,999	46	46	–	–	13	11	–	11	7	4	181	136	45
$2,000 to $2,499	45	45	–	–	22	–	5	–	10	8	–	–	–
$2,500 and over	86	86	–	–	–	15	21	18	5	27	–	–	–
Median income deficit	$1 533	$1 636	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	$802	$1 070	$613
Mean income deficit	$1 848	$1 937	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	$895	$1 147	$667

Table 213. **Size of Income Deficit Among Families and Unrelated Individuals With Incomes Below Poverty Level in 1969, by Number of Related Children Under 18 Years, and Age, Race, and Sex of Head: 1970**—Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State **Urban and Rural** **Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More** **Central Cities**	Families with income below poverty level										Unrelated individuals with income below poverty level		
		Age of head		Number of related children under 18 years									
	Total	Under 65 years	65 years and over	None	1	2	3	4	5	6 or more	Total	Under 65 years	65 years and over
LORAIN													
Total													
All Families and Unrelated Individuals													
Total	1 504	1 272	232	399	211	252	221	155	127	139	1 687	768	919
Less than $250	166	99	67	84	12	21	24	16	4	5	183	40	143
$250 to $499	111	91	20	56	11	5	17	–	16	6	313	119	194
$500 to $749	116	87	29	44	15	14	22	13	8	–	311	82	229
$750 to $999	119	88	31	36	44	7	13	5	–	14	200	65	135
$1,000 to $1,499	256	225	31	68	38	77	22	12	8	31	292	214	78
$1,500 to $1,999	175	160	15	16	48	48	42	13	2	6	388	248	140
$2,000 to $2,499	226	204	22	83	31	20	16	30	21	25	–	–	–
$2,500 and over	335	318	17	12	12	60	65	66	68	52	–	–	–
Median income deficit	$1 469	$1 644	$750	$858	$1 309	$1 521	$1 649	$2 308	$2500 +	$2 150	$796	$1 182	$634
Mean income deficit	$1 727	$1 865	$970	$1 082	$1 387	$1 663	$1 755	$2 322	$2 848	$2 482	$906	$1 130	$720
Families With Male Head and Male Unrelated Individuals													
Total	861	674	187	338	108	87	87	81	77	83	416	238	178
Less than $250	106	48	58	70	7	16	–	4	4	5	47	4	43
$250 to $499	79	59	20	50	6	–	8	–	9	6	60	23	37
$500 to $749	89	64	25	40	6	14	16	13	–	–	66	21	45
$750 to $999	70	43	27	27	19	5	8	5	–	6	53	27	26
$1,000 to $1,499	113	103	10	47	20	13	5	6	8	14	95	95	–
$1,500 to $1,999	95	80	15	16	31	18	19	5	–	6	95	68	27
$2,000 to $2,499	141	119	22	83	11	11	–	11	6	19	–	–	–
$2,500 and over	168	158	10	5	8	10	31	37	50	27	–	–	–
Median income deficit	$1 383	$1 625	$655	$833	$1 400				.		$915	$1 232	$550
Mean income deficit	$1 661	$1 875	$890	$1 084	$1 383	.		..	..		$987	$1 230	$661
Families With Female Head and Female Unrelated Individuals													
Total	643	598	45	61	103	165	134	74	50	56	1 271	530	741
Less than $250	60	51	9	14	5	5	24	12	–	–	136	36	100
$250 to $499	32	32	–	6	5	5	9	–	7	–	253	96	157
$500 to $749	27	23	4	4	9	–	6	–	8	–	245	61	184
$750 to $999	49	45	4	9	25	2	5	–	–	8	147	38	109
$1,000 to $1,499	143	122	21	21	18	64	17	6	–	17	197	119	78
$1,500 to $1,999	80	80	–	–	17	30	23	8	2	–	293	180	113
$2,000 to $2,499	85	85	–	–	20	9	16	19	15	6	–	–	–
$2,500 and over	167	160	7	7	4	50	34	29	18	25	–	–	–
Median income deficit	$1 566	$1 663		...	$1 208	$1 608	$1 630		..	..	$753	$1 143	$654
Mean income deficit	$1 816	$1 854	.	..	$1 390	$1 834	$1 655	..	...		$880	$1 085	$734
TOLEDO													
Total													
All Families and Unrelated Individuals													
Total	7 510	5 977	1 533	2 488	1 275	1 203	896	684	476	488	13 293	6 257	7 036
Less than $250	747	366	381	510	106	61	19	18	23	10	1 658	422	1 236
$250 to $499	825	573	252	394	156	123	71	25	38	18	2 349	628	1 721
$500 to $749	700	491	209	311	99	104	78	44	18	16	2 375	766	1 609
$750 to $999	661	548	113	254	159	79	39	61	26	43	1 527	810	717
$1,000 to $1 499	1 138	886	252	378	264	228	156	56	35	21	1 968	1 192	776
$1,500 to $1,999	1 054	920	134	209	174	224	163	124	73	87	3 416	2 439	977
$2,000 to $2,499	938	769	169	376	185	100	110	48	83	36	–	–	–
$2,500 and over	1 447	1 424	23	26	132	284	260	308	180	257	–	–	–
Median income deficit	$1 361	$1 568	$660	$749	$1 223	$1 515	$1 761	$2 146	$2 151	$2500+	$793	$1 211	$587
Mean income deficit	$1 585	$1 767	$876	$964	$1 351	$1 604	$1 919	$2 385	$2 395	$2 797	$923	$1 185	$690
Families With Male Head and Male Unrelated Individuals													
Total	3 824	2 566	1 258	2 032	439	363	301	254	256	179	3 398	1 983	1 415
Less than $250	535	211	324	423	33	26	16	9	23	5	562	148	414
$250 to $499	518	311	207	311	59	37	45	20	28	18	512	214	298
$500 to $749	438	268	170	283	47	15	34	28	18	13	509	241	268
$750 to $999	354	272	82	183	33	23	18	46	23	28	368	248	120
$1,000 to $1,499	518	327	191	292	68	54	60	21	23	–	554	391	163
$1,500 to $1,999	483	356	127	176	72	101	28	29	37	40	893	741	152
$2,000 to $2,499	492	354	138	346	21	36	17	14	45	13	–	–	–
$2,500 and over	486	467	19	18	106	71	83	87	59	62	–	–	–
Median income deficit	$1 065	$1 338	$644	$749	$1 349	$1 631	$1 313	$1 552	$1 676	$1 819	$829	$1 180	$496
Mean income deficit	$1 352	$1 588	$870	$986	$1 494	$1 670	$1 574	$2 108	$1 977	$2 167	$960	$1 195	$632
Families With Female Head and Female Unrelated Individuals													
Total	3 686	3 411	275	456	836	840	595	430	220	309	9 895	4 274	5 621
Less than $250	212	155	57	87	73	35	3	9	–	5	1 096	274	822
$250 to $499	307	262	45	83	97	86	26	5	10	–	1 837	414	1 423
$500 to $749	262	223	39	58	52	89	44	16	–	3	1 866	525	1 341
$750 to $999	307	276	31	71	126	56	21	15	3	15	1 159	562	597
$1,000 to $1,499	620	559	61	86	196	174	96	35	12	21	1 414	801	613
$1,500 to $1,999	571	564	7	33	102	123	135	95	36	47	2 523	1 698	825
$2,000 to $2,499	446	415	31	30	164	64	93	34	38	23	–	–	–
$2,500 and over	961	957	4	8	26	213	177	221	121	195	–	–	–
Median income deficit	$1 618	$1 704	$728	$750	$1 179	$1 443	$1 898	$2500 +	$2500 +	$2500 +	$782	$1 226	$605
Mean income deficit	$1 828	$1 903	$903	$867	$1 276	$1 576	$2 093	$2 549	$2 882	$3 162	$910	$1 180	$705

Table 213. Size of Income Deficit Among Families and Unrelated Individuals With Incomes Below Poverty Level in 1969, by Number of Related Children Under 18 Years, and Age, Race, and Sex of Head: 1970—Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Urban and Rural Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More Central Cities	Families with income below poverty level										Unrelated individuals with income below poverty level		
		Age of head		Number of related children under 18 years									
	Total	Under 65 years	65 years and over	None	1	2	3	4	5	6 or more	Total	Under 65 years	65 years and over
TOLEDO—Continued													
Negro													
All Families and Unrelated Individuals													
Total	2 787	2 429	358	602	493	519	325	314	196	338	2 336	1 412	924
Less than $250	176	142	34	75	20	32	8	14	17	10	176	69	107
$250 to $499	235	185	50	83	54	60	21	3	9	5	344	165	179
$500 to $749	235	174	61	104	31	54	18	18	–	10	373	163	210
$750 to $999	218	184	34	62	59	32	13	20	12	20	311	219	92
$1,000 to $1,499	445	366	79	103	119	99	77	22	9	16	408	291	117
$1,500 to $1,999	452	431	21	70	52	98	71	65	36	60	724	505	219
$2,000 to $2,499	307	247	60	97	76	21	28	35	28	22	–	–	–
$2,500 and over	719	700	19	8	82	123	89	137	85	195	–	–	–
Median income deficit	$1 593	$1 690	$1 000	$907	$1 347	$1 412	$1 680	$2 214	$2 268	$2500+	$971	$1 155	$710
Mean income deficit	$1 814	$1 911	$1 156	$1 082	$1 533	$1 518	$1 959	$2 378	$2 566	$2 880	$1 042	$1 165	$855
Families With Male Head and Male Unrelated Individuals													
Total	1 038	763	275	456	151	122	58	76	84	91	840	547	293
Less than $250	109	78	31	66	–	11	5	5	17	5	77	25	52
$250 to $499	127	77	50	67	29	18	–	3	5	5	90	71	19
$500 to $749	121	74	47	80	13	5	8	8	–	7	100	38	62
$750 to $999	95	75	20	35	12	9	13	12	9	5	98	64	34
$1,000 to $1,499	125	80	45	64	10	27	16	5	3	–	182	128	51
$1,500 to $1,999	143	122	21	54	23	28	–	4	16	18	293	221	72
$2,000 to $2,499	120	78	42	82	4	–	–	14	14	6	–	–	–
$2,500 and over	198	179	19	8	60	24	16	25	20	45	–	–	–
Median income deficit	$1 268	$1 484	$869	$857	$1 750	$1 333	.				$1 151	$1 295	$849
Mean income deficit	$1 546	$1 697	$1 126	$1 092	$1 795	$1 442		...		..	$1 131	$1 241	$924
Families With Female Head and Female Unrelated Individuals													
Total	1 749	1 666	83	146	342	397	267	238	112	247	1 496	865	631
Less than $250	67	64	3	9	20	21	3	9	–	5	99	44	55
$250 to $499	108	108	–	16	25	42	21	–	4	–	254	94	160
$500 to $749	114	100	14	24	18	49	10	10	–	3	273	125	148
$750 to $999	123	109	14	27	47	23	–	8	3	15	213	155	58
$1,000 to $1,499	320	286	34	39	109	72	61	17	6	16	226	163	63
$1,500 to $1,999	309	309	–	16	29	70	71	61	20	42	431	284	147
$2,000 to $2,499	187	169	18	15	72	21	28	21	14	16	–	–	–
$2,500 and over	521	521	–	–	22	99	73	112	65	150	–	–	–
Median income deficit	$1 731	$1 769	.	$972	$1 280	$1 441	$1 771	$2 333	$2500+	$2500+	$893	$1 044	$670
Mean income deficit	$1 973	$2 008	..	$1 052	$1 417	$1 542	$2 049	$2 429	$2 948	$3 013	$993	$1 117	$823
WARREN													
Total													
All Families and Unrelated Individuals													
Total	1 218	935	283	395	214	227	115	96	92	79	1 611	586	1 025
Less than $250	103	47	56	58	21	10	–	4	10	–	205	35	170
$250 to $499	137	67	70	80	33	13	4	7	–	–	270	60	210
$500 to $749	99	64	35	40	26	9	18	6	–	–	325	85	240
$750 to $999	127	85	42	57	18	42	–	–	–	10	225	106	119
$1,000 to $1,499	206	180	26	82	33	38	14	29	–	10	222	64	158
$1,500 to $1,999	113	92	21	35	29	27	4	10	3	5	364	236	128
$2,000 to $2,499	150	117	33	43	36	18	12	11	20	10	–	–	–
$2,500 and over	283	283	–	–	18	70	63	29	59	44	–	–	–
Median income deficit	$1 347	$1 633	$611	$836	$1 136	$1 528	$2500+	...	...	...	$756	$1 055	$638
Mean income deficit	$1 693	$1 950	$844	$948	$1 290	$1 749	$2 542	...	.	..	$882	$1 154	$726
Families With Male Head and Male Unrelated Individuals													
Total	552	325	227	300	71	87	36	19	13	26	282	118	164
Less than $250	61	8	53	40	11	10	–	–	–	–	64	7	57
$250 to $499	84	26	58	59	10	4	4	7	–	–	26	11	15
$500 to $749	61	33	28	36	5	9	5	6	–	–	35	9	26
$750 to $999	69	45	24	39	12	12	–	–	–	6	58	35	23
$1,000 to $1,499	103	77	26	77	5	15	–	6	–	–	21	10	11
$1,500 to $1,999	35	20	15	18	11	6	–	–	–	–	78	46	32
$2,000 to $2,499	54	31	23	31	5	6	12	–	–	–	–	–	–
$2,500 and over	85	85	–	–	12	25	15	–	13	20	–	–	–
Median income deficit	$1 005	$1 328	$522	$846	...	...	...	.	.	...	$819	$979	$596
Mean income deficit	$1 423	$1 861	$795	$940		...	..	...	...		$913	$1 194	$711
Families With Female Head and Female Unrelated Individuals													
Total	666	610	56	95	143	140	79	77	79	53	1 329	468	861
Less than $250	42	39	3	18	10	–	–	4	10	–	141	28	113
$250 to $499	53	41	12	21	23	9	–	–	–	–	244	49	195
$500 to $749	38	31	7	4	21	–	13	–	–	–	290	76	214
$750 to $999	58	40	18	18	6	30	–	–	–	4	167	71	96
$1,000 to $1,499	103	103	–	5	28	23	14	23	–	10	201	54	147
$1,500 to $1,999	78	72	6	17	18	21	4	10	3	5	286	190	96
$2,000 to $2,499	96	86	10	12	31	12	–	11	20	10	–	–	–
$2,500 and over	198	198	–	–	6	45	48	29	46	24	–	–	–
Median income deficit	$1 750	$1 854	..	...	$1 205	$1 690	...	..	...	...	$741	$1 093	$643
Mean income deficit	$1 917	$1 997	..	...	$1 305	$1 745	..	...	...	..	$875	$1 144	$729

Table 213. **Size of Income Deficit Among Families and Unrelated Individuals With Incomes Below Poverty Level in 1969, by Number of Related Children Under 18 Years, and Age, Race, and Sex of Head: 1970**—Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years Data based on sample, see text For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median etc) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Urban and Rural Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More Central Cities	Families with income below poverty level										Unrelated individuals with income below poverty level		
		Age of head		Number of related children under 18 years									
	Total	Under 65 years	65 years and over	None	1	2	3	4	5	6 or more	Total	Under 65 years	65 years and over
YOUNGSTOWN													
Total													
All Families and Unrelated Individuals													
Total	3 933	2 831	1 102	1 403	586	613	570	381	234	146	5 434	2 811	2 623
Less than $250	402	203	199	270	30	41	9	35	8	9	507	161	346
$250 to $499	335	173	162	148	110	27	19	4	17	10	883	261	622
$500 to $749	389	238	151	216	53	54	49	7	10	–	1 068	368	700
$750 to $999	403	219	184	195	70	49	41	23	11	14	775	403	372
$1,000 to $1,499	665	560	105	203	134	175	96	29	23	5	831	526	305
$1,500 to $1,999	545	424	121	157	57	86	133	73	17	22	1 370	1 092	278
$2,000 to $2,499	503	356	147	198	97	60	60	69	19	–	–	–	–
$2,500 and over	691	658	33	16	35	121	163	141	129	86	–	–	–
Median income deficit	$1 329	$1 527	$803	$837	$1 112	$1 387	$1 767	$2 141	$2500+	$2500+	$834	$1 202	$623
Mean income deficit	$1 567	$1 780	$1 019	$1 003	$1 245	$1 584	$1 991	$2 165	$2 815	$2 992	$952	$1 191	$696
Families With Male Head and Male Unrelated Individuals													
Total	1 935	1 103	832	1 027	183	196	232	120	114	63	1 632	1 037	595
Less than $250	304	134	170	221	8	22	4	35	5	9	198	50	148
$250 to $499	191	84	107	101	30	15	19	4	17	5	237	99	138
$500 to $749	220	104	116	161	25	5	24	–	5	–	185	104	81
$750 to $999	233	106	127	143	21	3	33	13	6	14	143	97	46
$1,000 to $1,499	273	199	74	105	36	41	37	26	23	5	345	263	82
$1,500 to $1,999	235	150	85	132	19	39	27	9	5	4	524	424	100
$2,000 to $2,499	236	113	123	160	14	29	18	–	15	–	–	–	–
$2,500 and over	243	213	30	4	30	42	70	33	38	26	–	–	–
Median income deficit	$1 036	$1 310	$795	$803	$1 104	$1 654	$1 486	$1 154	$1 600		$1 077	$1 320	$535
Mean income deficit	$1 376	$1 641	$1 025	$982	$1 359	$1 764	$1 894	$1 612	$2 210		$1 077	$1 281	$721
Families With Female Head and Female Unrelated Individuals													
Total	1 998	1 728	270	376	403	417	338	261	120	83	3 802	1 774	2 028
Less than $250	98	69	29	49	22	19	5	–	3	–	309	111	198
$250 to $499	144	89	55	47	80	12	–	–	–	5	646	162	484
$500 to $749	169	134	35	55	28	49	25	7	5	–	883	264	619
$750 to $999	170	113	57	52	49	46	8	10	5	–	632	306	326
$1,000 to $1,499	392	361	31	98	98	134	59	3	–	–	486	263	223
$1,500 to $1,999	310	274	36	25	38	47	106	64	12	18	846	668	178
$2,000 to $2,499	267	243	24	38	83	31	42	69	4	–	–	–	–
$2,500 and over	448	445	3	12	5	79	93	108	91	60	–	–	–
Median income deficit	$1 542	$1 679	$820	$928	$1 115	$1 308	$1 840	$2 337	$2500+	...	$775	$1 084	$634
Mean income deficit	$1 752	$1 869	$1 001	$1 061	$1 193	$1 499	$2 057	$2 420	$3 391		$899	$1 139	$689
Negro													
All Families and Unrelated Individuals													
Total	1 896	1 536	360	415	358	320	334	233	144	92	1 420	868	552
Less than $250	111	68	43	74	8	16	–	10	3	–	103	11	92
$250 to $499	154	94	60	41	80	6	12	4	11	–	212	73	139
$500 to $749	124	95	29	38	21	32	28	–	5	–	273	134	139
$750 to $999	204	121	83	89	39	22	29	10	6	9	169	103	66
$1,000 to $1,499	314	266	48	67	68	95	57	12	10	5	276	215	61
$1,500 to $1,999	270	246	24	26	37	48	69	59	9	22	387	332	55
$2,000 to $2,499	269	226	43	67	70	26	38	53	15	–	–	–	–
$2,500 and over	450	420	30	13	35	75	101	85	85	56	–	–	–
Median income deficit	$1 576	$1 752	$895	$903	$1 228	$1 442	$1 797	$2 203	$2500+	...	$930	$1 263	$581
Mean income deficit	$1 794	$1 941	$1 164	$1 069	$1 362	$1 660	$2 043	$2 386	$2 895	...	$1 011	$1 227	$671
Families With Male Head and Male Unrelated Individuals													
Total	688	449	239	274	104	71	99	54	61	25	551	331	220
Less than $250	62	39	23	50	–	2	–	10	–	–	66	–	66
$250 to $499	73	37	36	31	15	–	12	4	11	–	64	8	56
$500 to $749	49	31	18	21	16	–	12	–	–	–	51	30	21
$750 to $999	101	46	55	56	9	–	21	–	6	9	30	14	16
$1,000 to $1,499	86	59	27	31	10	14	4	12	10	5	153	128	25
$1,500 to $1,999	76	61	15	22	10	22	4	9	5	4	187	151	36
$2,000 to $2,499	103	68	35	59	14	11	4	–	15	–	–	–	–
$2,500 and over	138	108	30	4	30	22	42	19	14	7	–	–	–
Median income deficit	$1 343	$1 602	$943	$906	$1 600	...	...		...	...	$1 211	$1 443	$446
Mean income deficit	$1 654	$1 836	$1 311	$1 088	$1 693		...	...		...	$1 112	$1 403	$676
Families With Female Head and Female Unrelated Individuals													
Total	1 208	1 087	121	141	254	249	235	179	83	67	869	537	332
Less than $250	49	29	20	24	8	14	–	–	3	–	37	11	26
$250 to $499	81	57	24	10	65	6	–	–	–	–	148	65	83
$500 to $749	75	64	11	17	5	32	16	–	5	–	222	104	118
$750 to $999	103	75	28	33	30	22	8	10	–	–	139	89	50
$1,000 to $1,499	228	207	21	36	58	81	53	–	–	–	123	87	36
$1,500 to $1,999	194	185	9	4	27	26	65	50	4	18	200	181	19
$2,000 to $2,499	166	158	8	8	56	15	34	53	–	–	–	–	–
$2,500 and over	312	312	–	9	5	53	59	66	71	49	–	–	–
Median income deficit	$1 675	$1 801	$799	$898	$1 164	$1 312	$1 812	$2 278	...	...	$799	$999	$621
Mean income deficit	$1 873	$1 985	$874	$1 032	$1 226	$1 499	$2 038	$2 471	...	...	$947	$1 119	$668

Table 214. Poverty Status in 1969 of Families by Family Income, Number of Related Children Under 18 Years, and Sex and Race of Head: 1970

[Excludes inmates of institutions members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years Data based on sample see text For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Urban and Rural Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More Central Cities	Total	Families with no related children under 18 years	Families with related children under 18 years									
			Total	1 child	2 children	3 children	4 children	5 children	6 children	7 children	8 children or more	Mean number of children
THE STATE												
Total												
All Income Levels												
All families	**2 691 130**	**1 116 036**	**1 575 094**	**508 576**	**480 436**	**299 361**	**160 370**	**76 086**	**28 370**	**11 945**	**9 950**	**2 37**
Under $1,000	49 730	19 157	30 573	9 506	7 944	5 681	3 538	2 149	1 109	307	339	2 59
$1,000 to $1,499	30 432	16 037	14 395	5 499	3 841	2 328	1 446	630	373	157	121	2 33
$1,500 to $1,999	39 061	23 246	15 815	6 048	4 748	2 467	1 316	707	343	104	82	2 23
$2,000 to $2,499	48 308	29 910	18 398	6 466	4 533	3 603	2 162	961	407	137	129	2 41
$2,500 to $2,999	45 613	30 395	15 218	5 788	3 494	2 335	1 598	1 304	469	124	106	2 45
$3,000 to $3,499	51 683	31 124	20 559	7 942	5 253	2 958	1 847	1 169	757	342	291	2 43
$3,500 to $3,999	47 527	29 836	17 691	7 108	4 433	2 600	1 729	874	500	286	161	2 34
$4,000 to $4,999	105 122	59 697	45 425	18 274	11 621	7 157	4 048	2 344	960	514	507	2 31
$5,000 to $5 999	124 495	61 163	63 332	23 846	17 668	10 046	5 852	3 522	1 389	492	517	2 32
$6,000 to $6 999	145 366	64 084	81 282	29 090	23 564	13 472	8 019	4 158	1 747	678	554	2 33
$7,000 to $7,999	180 881	71 077	109 804	37 041	34 041	19 532	10 509	5 368	1 783	836	694	2 33
$8,000 to $8,999	207 144	74 604	132 540	41 877	42 143	25 594	12 994	6 146	2 195	867	724	2 35
$9,000 to $9,999	208 670	72 771	135 899	40 669	43 825	26 195	14 486	6 622	2 271	1 066	765	2 40
$10,000 to $14,999	827 615	296 320	531 295	157 795	168 195	108 065	57 013	25 161	8 877	3 591	2 598	2 40
$15 000 or more	579 483	236 615	342 868	111 627	105 133	67 328	33 813	14 971	5 190	2 444	2 362	2 34
Median income	$10 372	$9 655	$10 815	$10 480	$10 984	$11 190	$10 933	$10 415	$9 948	$10 087	$9 980	-
Mean income	$11 410	$11 008	$11 694	$11 483	$11 840	$11 990	$11 807	$11 197	$10 795	$11 267	$11 645	.
Families with male head	**2 425 576**	**1 011 314**	**1 414 262**	**445 907**	**437 573**	**273 294**	**145 368**	**68 289**	**24 317**	**10 654**	**8 860**	**2 38**
Under $1,000	26 174	15 964	10 210	3 550	2 735	1 706	1 006	721	249	102	141	2 47
$1,000 to $1 499	19 592	13 042	6 550	2 168	1 785	1 209	748	348	145	96	51	2 46
$1 500 to $1,999	25 345	19 268	6 077	2 392	1 658	877	581	328	127	63	51	2 30
$2,000 to $2,499	33 307	25 632	7 675	3 189	1 864	1 237	663	372	185	86	79	2 28
$2 500 to $2,999	33 153	26 078	7 075	2 934	1 767	1 089	559	459	134	68	65	2 28
$3,000 to $3,499	38 983	27 197	11 786	4 791	2 851	1 693	1 054	728	310	142	217	2 39
$3 500 to $3,999	36 191	26 076	10 115	4 162	2 569	1 375	1 024	501	229	172	83	2 31
$4,000 to $4 999	80 912	51 898	29 014	11 625	7 381	4 534	2 655	1 591	571	311	346	2 32
$5,000 to $5,999	101 622	53 289	48 333	17 522	13 399	7 894	4 612	2 961	1 124	393	428	2 37
$6 000 to $6,999	124 577	55 444	69 133	24 004	20 117	11 641	7 101	3 630	1 537	614	489	2 37
$7 000 to $7,999	162 931	63 031	99 900	32 734	31 291	18 075	9 705	5 013	1 661	776	645	2 35
$8,000 to $8,999	191 361	66 695	124 666	38 461	39 998	24 391	12 354	5 849	2 079	862	672	2 36
$9 000 to $9,999	195 818	65 810	130 008	37 892	42 265	25 392	14 078	6 449	2 184	1 021	727	2 41
$10,000 to $14,999	792 927	275 968	516 959	151 469	164 544	105 746	55 840	24 609	8 677	3 534	2 540	2 41
$15,000 or more	562 683	225 922	336 761	109 014	103 349	66 435	33 388	14 730	5 105	2 414	2 326	2 35
Median income	$10 901	$9 943	$11 418	$11 239	$11 492	$11 680	$11 481	$11 055	$10 936	$10 879	$10 858	-
Mean income	$11 948	$11 297	$12 415	$12 289	$12 460	$12 651	$12 533	$11 956	$11 936	$12 084	$12 492	
Families with female head	**265 554**	**104 722**	**160 832**	**62 669**	**42 863**	**26 067**	**15 002**	**7 797**	**4 053**	**1 291**	**1 090**	**2 29**
Under $1,000	23 556	3 193	20 363	5 956	5 209	3 975	2 532	1 428	860	205	198	2 64
$1,000 to $1,499	10 840	2 995	7 845	3 331	2 056	1 119	698	282	228	61	70	2 22
$1,500 to $1,999	13 716	3 978	9 738	3 656	3 090	1 590	735	379	216	41	31	2 19
$2 000 to $2,499	15 001	4 278	10 723	3 277	2 669	2 366	1 499	589	222	51	50	2 50
$2,500 to $2,999	12 460	4 317	8 143	2 854	1 727	1 246	1 039	845	335	56	41	2 60
$3 000 to $3,499	12 700	3 927	8 773	3 151	2 402	1 265	793	441	447	200	74	2 49
$3,500 to $3,999	11 336	3 760	7 576	2 946	1 864	1 225	705	373	271	114	78	2 39
$4,000 to $4,999	24 210	7 799	16 411	6 649	4 240	2 623	1 393	753	389	203	161	2 29
$5,000 to $5,999	22 873	7 874	14 999	6 324	4 269	2 152	1 240	561	265	99	89	2 15
$6,000 to $6,999	20 789	8 640	12 149	5 086	3 447	1 831	918	528	210	64	65	2 15
$7,000 to $7,999	17 950	8 046	9 904	4 307	2 750	1 457	804	355	122	60	49	2 10
$8,000 to $8,999	15 783	7 909	7 874	3 416	2 145	1 203	640	297	116	5	52	2 10
$9,000 to $9 999	12 852	6 961	5 891	2 777	1 560	803	408	173	87	45	38	2 04
$10,000 to $14,999	34 688	20 352	14 336	6 326	3 651	2 319	1 173	552	200	57	58	2 10
$15,000 or more	16 800	10 693	6 107	2 613	1 784	893	425	241	85	30	36	2 10
Median income	$5 392	$7 199	$4 442	$4 927	$4 569	$4 094	$3 645	$3 426	$3 185	$3 638	$4 019	
Mean income	$6 490	$8 224	$5 360	$5 747	$5 508	$5 054	$4 773	$4 548	$3 949	$4 523	$4 759	
Income Below Poverty Level												
All families	**205 661**	**77 946**	**127 715**	**31 869**	**30 084**	**24 201**	**17 723**	**13 003**	**6 217**	**2 400**	**2 218**	**2 93**
Under $1,000	49 730	19 157	30 573	9 506	7 944	5 681	3 538	2 149	1 109	307	339	2 59
$1,000 to $1,499	30 432	16 037	14 395	5 499	3 841	2 328	1 446	630	373	157	121	2 33
$1,500 to $1,999	38 777	22 962	15 815	6 048	4 748	2 467	1 316	707	343	104	82	2 23
$2,000 to $2,499	36 078	17 711	18 367	6 435	4 533	3 603	2 162	961	407	137	129	2 41
$2,500 to $2,999	13 977	1 605	12 372	3 035	3 401	2 335	1 598	1 304	469	124	106	2 77
$3,000 to $3,499	11 494	246	11 248	721	3 163	2 958	1 847	1 169	757	342	291	3 43
$3,500 to $3,999	7 995	132	7 863	450	1 733	2 130	1 729	874	500	286	161	3 56
$4 000 to $4,999	10 561	91	10 470	149	567	2 353	3 185	2 235	960	514	507	4 40
$5,000 to $5 999	6 147	5	6 142	14	118	255	642	2 903	1 299	429	482	5 40
$6,000 or more	470	–	470	12	36	91	260	71	–	–	–	3 73
Median income	$1 792	$1 582	$2 084	$1 577	$1 843	$2 225	$2 625	$3 321	$3 269	$3 551	$3 627	.
Mean income	$1 854	$1 405	$2 128	$1 465	$1 771	$2 135	$2 551	$3 154	$3 033	$3 260	$3 280	
Families with male head	**128 783**	**65 307**	**63 476**	**15 082**	**14 500**	**11 422**	**8 800**	**7 826**	**3 010**	**1 398**	**1 438**	**3 04**
Under $1,000	26 174	15 964	10 210	3 550	2 735	1 706	1 006	721	249	102	141	2 47
$1,000 to $1,499	19 592	13 042	6 550	2 168	1 785	1 209	748	348	145	96	51	2 46
$1,500 to $1,999	25 086	19 009	6 077	2 392	1 658	877	581	328	127	63	51	2 30
$2,000 to $2,499	23 221	15 551	7 670	3 184	1 864	1 237	663	372	185	86	79	2 29
$2,500 to $2,999	8 220	1 346	6 874	2 733	1 767	1 089	559	459	134	68	65	2 31
$3,000 to $3,499	7 618	196	7 422	568	2 710	1 693	1 054	728	310	142	217	3 19
$3,500 to $3,999	5 224	122	5 102	344	1 438	1 311	1 024	501	229	172	83	3 35
$4,000 to $4,999	7 842	72	7 770	128	440	1 983	2 405	1 586	571	311	346	4 27
$5,000 to $5,999	5 400	5	5 395	7	79	230	535	2 721	1 060	358	405	5 38
$6,000 or more	406	–	406	8	24	87	225	62	–	–	–	3 76
Median income	$1 871	$1 596	$2 590	$1 881	$2 288	$2 813	$3 400	$4 288	$4 221	$3 913	$4 092	
Mean income	$1 982	$1 411	$2 570	$1 693	$2 096	$2 560	$3 083	$3 754	$3 722	$3 615	$3 616	..

Table 214. Poverty Status in 1969 of Families by Family Income, Number of Related Children Under 18 Years, and Sex and Race of Head: 1970—Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years Data based on sample, see text For minimum base for derived figures (percent median, etc) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Urban and Rural Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More Central Cities	Total	Families with no related children under 18 years	Families with related children under 18 years									
			Total	1 child	2 children	3 children	4 children	5 children	6 children	7 children	8 children or more	Mean number of children
THE STATE—Continued												
Total—Continued												
Income Below Poverty Level—Continued												
Families with female head	76 878	12 639	64 239	16 787	15 584	12 779	8 923	5 177	3 207	1 002	780	2 82
Under $1,000	23 556	3 193	20 363	5 956	5 209	3 975	2 532	1 428	860	205	198	2 64
$1,000 to $1,499	10 840	2 995	7 845	3 331	2 056	1 119	698	282	228	61	70	2 22
$1,500 to $1,999	13 691	3 953	9 738	3 656	3 090	1 590	735	379	216	41	31	2 19
$2,000 to $2,499	12 857	2 160	10 697	3 251	2 669	2 366	1 499	589	222	51	50	2 50
$2,500 to $2,999	5 757	259	5 498	302	1 634	1 246	1 039	845	335	56	41	3 35
$3,000 to $3,499	3 876	50	3 826	153	453	1 265	793	441	447	200	74	3 90
$3,500 to $3,999	2 771	10	2 761	106	295	819	705	373	271	114	78	3 96
$4,000 to $4,999	2 719	19	2 700	21	127	370	780	649	389	203	161	4 79
$5 000 to $5,999	747	–	747	7	39	25	107	182	239	71	77	5 54
$6,000 or more	64	–	64	4	12	4	35	9	–	–	–	...
Median income	$1 648	$1 517	$1 701	$1 366	$1 585	$1 907	$2 166	$2 424	$2 616	$3 218	$3 000	.
Mean income	$1 640	$1 375	$1 692	$1 260	$1 469	$1 755	$2 028	$2 246	$2 387	$2 766	$2 661	
White												
All Income Levels												
All families	2 465 694	1 042 186	1 423 508	462 165	440 834	272 594	142 381	64 619	23 281	9 817	7 817	2 34
Under $1,000	36 544	16 327	20 217	6 950	5 560	3 700	2 130	1 055	490	164	168	2 40
$1,000 to $1,499	24 596	14 121	10 475	4 007	2 824	1 798	1 060	419	224	93	50	2 28
$1,500 to $1 999	31 431	20 656	10 775	4 270	3 186	1 669	862	456	190	92	50	2 19
$2,000 to $2,499	39 525	26 888	12 637	4 937	3 005	2 396	1 325	602	198	91	83	2 29
$2,500 to $2 999	38 856	27 842	11 014	4 552	2 590	1 668	1 059	741	272	76	56	2 30
$3,000 to $3,499	43 930	28 405	15 525	6 400	4 030	2 200	1 273	760	453	182	227	2 31
$3,500 to $3,999	41 148	27 452	13 696	5 924	3 515	1 888	1 281	565	261	170	92	2 20
$4,000 to $4,999	91 574	54 962	36 612	15 413	9 521	5 739	3 045	1 671	608	312	303	2 20
$5,000 to $5,999	110 751	56 271	54 480	21 017	15 430	8 583	4 857	2 770	1 113	391	319	2 26
$6,000 to $6,999	129 835	58 723	71 112	25 841	20 963	11 798	6 859	3 324	1 374	563	390	2 29
$7,000 to $7,999	164 065	65 379	98 686	33 738	31 192	17 514	9 189	4 505	1 440	652	456	2 28
$8,000 to $8,999	190 331	68 866	121 465	38 511	39 343	23 647	11 630	5 204	1 819	777	534	2 32
$9,000 to $9,999	192 999	67 748	125 251	37 703	40 912	24 311	13 049	5 811	1 976	882	607	2 37
$10,000 to $14,999	776 669	280 211	496 458	147 133	159 061	101 646	52 722	22 574	7 912	3 134	2 276	2 38
$15,000 or more	553 440	228 335	325 105	105 769	99 702	64 037	32 040	14 162	4 951	2 238	2 206	2 34
Median income	$10 626	$9 815	$11 106	$10 741	$11 205	$11 446	$11 287	$10 980	$10 773	$10 739	$11 260	
Mean income	$11 687	$11 196	$12 047	$11 775	$12 121	$12 331	$12 272	$11 838	$11 728	$12 006	$12 752	
Families with male head	2 258 987	948 537	1 310 450	413 999	410 089	254 617	133 082	60 487	21 479	9 277	7 420	2 36
Under $1,000	21 977	13 855	8 122	2 902	2 262	1 340	790	462	200	65	101	2 40
$1 000 to $1,499	17 302	11 612	5 690	1 898	1 572	1 052	640	298	121	81	28	2 43
$1,500 to $1,999	22 464	17 365	5 099	2 023	1 416	735	452	258	114	63	38	2 28
$2,000 to $2,499	29 827	23 318	6 509	2 739	1 553	1 060	564	323	143	60	67	2 27
$2,500 to $2,999	29 970	24 051	5 919	2 456	1 499	896	481	373	116	47	51	2 26
$3,000 to $3,499	34 945	25 008	9 937	4 085	2 406	1 460	879	577	225	122	183	2 36
$3,500 to $3,999	32 854	24 220	8 634	3 680	2 180	1 148	831	409	180	146	60	2 26
$4 000 to $4,999	73 236	48 134	25 102	10 326	6 415	3 903	2 225	1 255	479	246	253	2 27
$5,000 to $5,999	92 425	49 288	43 137	15 943	12 185	6 964	4 017	2 433	968	338	289	2 32
$6 000 to $6,999	112 844	51 094	61 750	21 764	18 215	10 385	6 219	2 995	1 250	549	373	2 33
$7,000 to $7,999	148 846	58 013	90 833	30 120	28 988	16 420	8 620	4 268	1 378	606	433	2 31
$8,000 to $8,999	176 684	61 665	115 019	35 618	37 554	22 670	11 124	5 018	1 737	772	526	2 34
$9 000 to $9,999	181 821	61 299	120 522	35 351	39 647	23 709	12 755	5 700	1 920	854	586	2 39
$10 000 to $14,999	745 657	261 268	484 389	141 661	155 991	99 625	51 809	22 170	7 768	3 114	2 251	2 39
$15,000 or more	538 135	218 347	319 788	103 433	98 206	63 250	31 676	13 948	4 880	2 214	2 181	2 35
Median income	$11 035	$10 102	$11 538	$11 345	$11 575	$11 785	$11 635	$11 325	$11 228	$11 107	$11 604	.
Mean income	$12 110	$11 468	$12 574	$12 428	$12 576	$12 802	$12 747	$12 273	$12 296	$12 399	$13 138	...
Families with female head	206 707	93 649	113 058	48 166	30 745	17 977	9 299	4 132	1 802	540	397	2.12
Under $1 000	14 567	2 472	12 095	4 048	3 298	2 360	1 340	593	290	99	67	2 40
$1,000 to $1,499	7 294	2 509	4 785	2 109	1 252	746	420	121	103	12	22	2 10
$1,500 to $1,999	8 967	3 291	5 676	2 247	1 770	934	410	198	76	29	12	2 11
$2,000 to $2,499	9 698	3 570	6 128	2 198	1 452	1 336	761	279	55	31	16	2 32
$2 500 to $2,999	8 886	3 791	5 095	2 096	1 091	772	578	368	156	29	5	2 34
$3,000 to $3,499	8 985	3 397	5 588	2 315	1 624	740	394	183	228	60	44	2 23
$3,500 to $3,999	8 294	3 232	5 062	2 244	1 335	740	450	156	81	24	32	2 10
$4,000 to $4,999	18 338	6 828	11 510	5 087	3 106	1 836	820	416	129	66	50	2,07
$5 000 to $5,999	18 326	6 983	11 343	5 074	3 245	1 619	840	337	145	53	30	2 03
$6,000 to $6,999	16 991	7 629	9 362	4 077	2 748	1 413	640	329	124	14	17	2 03
$7,000 to $7,999	15 219	7 366	7 853	3 618	2 204	1 094	569	237	62	46	23	2 00
$8,000 to $8,999	13 647	7 201	6 446	2 893	1 789	977	506	186	82	5	8	2 01
$9,000 to $9,999	11 178	6 449	4 729	2 352	1 265	602	294	111	56	28	21	1 93
$10 000 to $14,999	31 012	18 943	12 069	5 472	3 070	2 021	913	404	144	20	25	2 04
$15,000 or more	15 305	9 988	5 317	2 336	1 496	787	364	214	71	24	25	2 08
Median income	$6 000	$7 424	$5 052	$5 343	$5 137	$4 741	$4 362	$4 404	$3 485	$3 708	$4 010	...
Mean income	$7 073	$8 439	$5 941	$6 157	$6 049	$5 653	$5 471	$5 473	$4 968	$5 251	$5 536	...
Income Below Poverty Level												
All families	157 426	68 129	89 297	23 602	21 545	17 094	11 953	8 525	3 731	1 522	1 325	2 83
Under $1,000	36 544	16 327	20 217	6 950	5 560	3 700	2 130	1 055	490	164	168	2 40
$1,000 to $1,499	24 596	14 121	10 475	4 007	2 824	1 798	1 060	419	224	93	50	2 28
$1,500 to $1,999	31 147	20 372	10 775	4 270	3 186	1 669	862	456	190	92	50	2 19
$2,000 to $2,499	28 240	15 634	12 606	4 906	3 005	2 396	1 325	602	198	91	83	2 30
$2,500 to $2,999	10 144	1 337	8 807	2 423	2 512	1 668	1 059	741	272	76	56	2 61
$3,000 to $3,499	8 403	184	8 219	547	2 577	2 200	1 273	760	453	182	227	3 30
$3,500 to $3,999	5 770	95	5 675	352	1 397	1 557	1 281	565	261	170	92	3 41
$4,000 to $4,999	7 646	59	7 587	128	392	1 850	2 397	1 597	608	312	303	4 29
$5,000 to $5,999	4 654	–	4 654	14	66	200	416	2 285	1 035	342	296	5 39
$6,000 or more	282	–	282	5	26	56	150	45	–	–	–	3.72
Median income	$1 782	$1 589	$2 126	$1 599	$1 875	$2 288	$2 783	$3 703	$3 574	$3 685	$3 655	.
Mean income	$1 843	$1 411	$2 173	$1 482	$1 799	$2 200	$2 638	$3 399	$3 348	$3 391	$3 402	..

Table 214. Poverty Status in 1969 of Families by Family Income, Number of Related Children Under 18 Years, and Sex and Race of Head: 1970—Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years Data based on sample, see text For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Urban and Rural Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More Central Cities	Total	Families with no related children under 18 years	Families with related children under 18 years									
			Total	1 child	2 children	3 children	4 children	5 children	6 children	7 children	8 children or more	Mean number of children
THE STATE—Continued												
White—Continued												
Income Below Poverty Level—Continued												
Families with male head	110 251	57 875	52 376	12 673	12 179	9 519	7 149	6 194	2 482	1 133	1 047	3 00
Under $1,000	21 977	13 855	8 122	2 902	2 262	1 340	790	462	200	65	101	2 40
$1,000 to $1 499	17 302	11 612	5 690	1 898	1 572	1 052	640	298	121	81	28	2 43
$1,500 to $1,999	22 205	17 106	5 099	2 023	1 416	735	452	258	114	63	38	2 28
$2,000 to $2,499	20 389	13 885	6 504	2 734	1 553	1 060	564	323	143	60	67	2 27
$2,500 to $2,999	6 864	1 132	5 732	2 269	1 499	896	481	373	116	47	51	2 30
$3,000 to $3,499	6 321	145	6 176	441	2 289	1 460	879	577	225	122	183	3 17
$3,500 to $3,999	4 285	95	4 190	287	1 193	1 084	831	409	180	146	60	3 33
$4 000 to $4,999	6 340	45	6 295	107	328	1 651	1 981	1 250	479	246	253	4 25
$5,000 to $5 999	4 302	–	4 302	7	48	185	390	2 199	904	303	266	5 37
$6,000 or more	266	–	266	5	19	56	141	45	–	–	–	3 76
Median income	$1 857	$1 601	$2 567	$1 880	$2 270	$2 819	$3 368	$4 318	$4 296	$3 940	$3 963	...
Mean income	$1 956	$1 415	$2 554	$1 690	$2 076	$2 566	$3 057	$3 804	$3 753	$3 682	$3 572	...
Families with female head	47 175	10 254	36 921	10 929	9 366	7 575	4 804	2 331	1 249	389	278	2 60
Under $1,000	14 567	2 472	12 095	4 048	3 298	2 360	1 340	593	290	99	67	2 40
$1 000 to $1 499	7 294	2 509	4 785	2 109	1 252	746	420	121	103	12	22	2 10
$1,500 to $1 999	8 942	3 266	5 676	2 247	1 770	934	410	198	76	29	12	2 11
$2,000 to $2,499	7 851	1 749	6 102	2 172	1 452	1 336	761	279	55	31	16	2 33
$2,500 to $2,999	3 280	205	3 075	154	1 013	772	578	368	156	29	5	3 20
$3 000 to $3 499	2 082	39	2 043	106	288	740	394	183	228	60	44	3 70
$3,500 to $3 999	1 485	–	1 485	65	204	473	450	156	81	24	32	3 63
$4,000 to $4,999	1 306	14	1 292	21	64	199	416	347	129	66	50	4 50
$5,000 to $5,999	352	–	352	7	18	15	26	86	131	39	30	5 66
$6,000 or more	16	–	16	–	7	–	9	–	–	–	–	...
Median income	$1 597	$1 522	$1 639	$1 336	$1 538	$1 865	$2 152	$2 454	$2 822	$2 905	$3 193	...
Mean income	$1 579	$1 388	$1 632	$1 241	$1 438	$1 741	$2 014	$2 322	$2 544	$2 545	$2 760	...
Negro												
All Income Levels												
All families	219 192	71 574	147 618	45 168	38 443	25 970	17 501	11 314	5 024	2 100	2 098	2 64
Under $1,000	12 939	2 767	10 172	2 522	2 338	1 936	1 384	1 082	602	137	171	2 95
$1,000 to $1,499	5 780	1 890	3 890	1 488	1 012	515	386	211	143	64	71	2 47
$1,500 to $1,999	7 521	2 525	4 996	1 774	1 533	787	454	251	153	12	32	2 32
$2,000 to $2,499	8 647	2 946	5 701	1 501	1 508	1 207	831	359	203	46	46	2 67
$2 500 to $2 999	6 635	2 495	4 140	1 219	896	636	536	558	197	48	50	2 85
$3 000 to $3 499	7 602	2 647	4 955	1 513	1 198	733	574	409	304	160	64	2 81
$3,500 to $3 999	6 222	2 325	3 897	1 163	908	679	428	302	239	116	62	2 83
$4 000 to $4,999	13 160	4 566	8 594	2 764	2 049	1 380	993	662	346	202	198	2 74
$5 000 to $5,999	13 403	4 716	8 687	2 767	2 190	1 442	978	745	276	91	198	2 66
$6,000 to $6,999	15 207	5 213	9 994	3 208	2 530	1 637	1 141	830	373	115	160	2 64
$7 000 to $7 999	16 350	5 556	10 794	3 188	2 785	1 941	1 270	850	343	184	233	2 72
$8 000 to $8,999	16 460	5 624	10 836	3 298	2 721	1 923	1 308	930	376	90	190	2 67
$9 000 to $9 999	15 301	4 920	10 381	2 845	2 845	1 843	1 409	802	295	184	158	2 72
$10,000 to $14 999	49 322	15 592	33 730	10 288	8 786	6 230	4 156	2 552	952	451	315	2 60
$15,000 or more	24 643	7 792	16 851	5 630	5 144	3 081	1 653	771	222	200	150	2 36
Median income	$7 763	$7 665	$7 814	$7 836	$8 101	$8 048	$7 823	$7 292	$6 131	$7 321	$6 981	...
Mean income	$8 277	$8 289	$8 271	$8 495	$8 593	$8 387	$8 007	$7 438	$6 498	$7 784	$7 540	...
Families with male head	160 967	60 703	100 264	30 792	26 414	17 968	11 860	7 673	2 796	1 349	1 412	2.61
Under $1,000	4 073	2 053	2 020	638	449	346	208	259	49	31	40	2 76
$1,000 to $1,499	2 243	1 408	835	266	208	147	108	50	18	15	23	2 66
$1,500 to $1,999	2 780	1 838	942	365	221	131	129	70	13	–	13	2 39
$2,000 to $2,499	3 384	2 248	1 136	434	303	177	99	49	36	26	12	2 38
$2,500 to $2,999	3 097	1 977	1 120	461	260	182	78	86	18	21	14	2 36
$3 000 to $3,499	3 934	2 126	1 808	694	431	218	175	151	85	20	34	2 54
$3,500 to $3,999	3 237	1 804	1 433	472	379	213	179	92	49	26	23	2 59
$4,000 to $4,999	7 364	3 629	3 735	1 223	920	598	425	325	92	65	87	2 67
$5,000 to $5,999	8 899	3 841	5 058	1 527	1 179	909	582	521	156	45	139	2 77
$6,000 to $6,999	11 418	4 206	7 212	2 199	1 836	1 219	863	631	287	65	112	2 68
$7,000 to $7,999	13 632	4 879	8 753	2 503	2 245	1 578	1 035	732	283	170	207	2 77
$8,000 to $8,999	14 361	4 946	9 415	2 775	2 365	1 697	1 181	819	342	90	146	2 69
$9,000 to $9,999	13 648	4 423	9 225	2 420	2 550	1 642	1 301	740	264	167	141	2 75
$10,000 to $14,999	45 714	14 213	31 501	9 462	8 209	5 932	3 902	2 404	896	414	202	2 60
$15,000 or more	23 183	7 112	16 071	5 353	4 859	2 979	1 595	744	208	194	139	2 36
Median income	$9 151	$8 069	$9 722	$9 760	$9 945	$9 956	$9 667	$9 070	$8 912	$9 602	$8 014	...
Mean income	$9 667	$8 632	$10 294	$10 416	$10 621	$10 460	$10 095	$9 300	$9 162	$9 890	$9 103	...
Families with female head	58 225	10 871	47 354	14 376	12 029	8 002	5 641	3 641	2 228	751	686	2 70
Under $1,000	8 866	714	8 152	1 884	1 889	1 590	1 176	823	553	106	131	3 00
$1,000 to $1,499	3 537	482	3 055	1 222	804	368	278	161	125	49	48	2 41
$1,500 to $1,999	4 741	687	4 054	1 409	1 312	656	325	181	140	12	19	2 30
$2,000 to $2,499	5 263	698	4 565	1 067	1 205	1 030	732	310	167	20	34	2 74
$2,500 to $2,999	3 538	518	3 020	758	636	454	458	472	179	27	36	3 03
$3 000 to $3,499	3 668	521	3 147	819	767	515	399	258	219	140	30	2 96
$3,500 to $3,999	2 985	521	2 464	691	529	466	249	210	190	90	39	2 96
$4,000 to $4,999	5 796	937	4 859	1 541	1 129	782	568	337	254	137	111	2 79
$5,000 to $5,999	4 504	875	3 629	1 240	1 011	533	396	224	120	46	59	2 52
$6,000 to $6,999	3 789	1 007	2 782	1 009	694	418	278	199	86	50	48	2 54
$7,000 to $7,999	2 718	677	2 041	685	540	363	235	118	60	14	26	2 48
$8,000 to $8,999	2 099	678	1 421	523	356	226	127	111	34	–	44	2 51
$9,000 to $9,999	1 653	497	1 156	425	295	201	108	62	31	17	17	2 45
$10,000 to $14,999	3 608	1 379	2 229	826	577	298	254	148	56	37	33	2 48
$15,000 or more	1 460	680	780	277	285	102	58	27	14	6	11	2 22
Median income	$3 432	$5 409	$3 132	$3 521	$3 110	$2 893	$2 838	$2 866	$2 860	$3 619	$4 054	...
Mean income	$4 433	$6 374	$3 988	$4 382	$4 140	$3 731	$3 618	$3 516	$3 154	$4 000	$4 322	...

Table 214. Poverty Status in 1969 of Families by Family Income, Number of Related Children Under 18 Years, and Sex and Race of Head: 1970—Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years Data based on sample, see text For minimum base for derived figures (percent median, etc) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Urban and Rural Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More Central Cities	Total	Families with no related children under 18 years	Families with related children under 18 years									
			Total	1 child	2 children	3 children	4 children	5 children	6 children	7 children	8 children or more	Mean number of children
THE STATE—Continued												
Negro—Continued												
Income Below Poverty Level												
All families	**47 457**	**9 611**	**37 846**	**8 185**	**8 406**	**6 919**	**5 707**	**4 436**	**2 451**	**862**	**880**	**3.15**
Under $1,000	12 939	2 767	10 172	2 522	2 338	1 936	1 384	1 082	602	137	171	2.95
$1,000 to $1,499	5 780	1 890	3 890	1 488	1 012	515	386	211	143	64	71	2.47
$1,500 to $1,999	7 521	2 525	4 996	1 774	1 533	787	454	251	153	12	32	2.32
$2,000 to $2,499	7 726	2 025	5 701	1 501	1 508	1 207	831	359	203	46	46	2.67
$2,500 to $2,999	3 774	268	3 506	600	881	636	536	558	197	48	50	3.18
$3,000 to $3,499	3 052	62	2 990	174	572	733	574	409	304	160	64	3.79
$3,500 to $3,999	2 156	37	2 119	98	330	544	428	302	239	116	62	3.96
$4,000 to $4,999	2 845	32	2 813	21	170	471	778	627	346	202	198	4.72
$5,000 to $5,999	1 476	5	1 471	–	52	55	226	611	264	77	186	5.40
$6,000 or more	188	–	188	7	10	35	110	26	–	–	–	3.73
Median income	$1 833	$1 529	$1 986	$1 523	$1 778	$2 092	$2 379	$2 782	$2 816	$3 388	$3 548	
Mean income	$1 891	$1 368	$2 024	$1 415	$1 702	$1 970	$2 373	$2 682	$2 579	$3 028	$3 084	
Families with male head	**18 018**	**7 242**	**10 776**	**2 363**	**2 230**	**1 795**	**1 624**	**1 614**	**516**	**249**	**385**	**3.24**
Under $1,000	4 073	2 053	2 020	638	449	346	208	259	49	31	40	2.76
$1,000 to $1,499	2 243	1 408	835	266	208	147	108	50	18	15	23	2.66
$1,500 to $1,999	2 780	1 838	942	365	221	131	129	70	13	–	13	2.39
$2,000 to $2,499	2 755	1 619	1 136	434	303	177	99	49	36	26	12	2.38
$2,500 to $2,999	1 325	214	1 111	452	260	182	78	86	18	21	14	2.37
$3,000 to $3,499	1 268	51	1 217	127	407	218	175	151	85	20	34	3.27
$3,500 to $3,999	905	27	878	57	239	213	179	92	49	26	23	3.44
$4,000 to $4,999	1 448	27	1 421	21	107	305	419	325	92	65	87	4.39
$5,000 to $5,999	1 081	5	1 076	–	31	45	145	515	156	45	139	5.38
$6,000 or more	140	–	140	3	5	31	84	17	–	–	–	3.76
Median income	$1 984	$1 544	$2 705	$1 680	$2 391	$2 765	$3 542	$4 154	$3 898	$3 721	$1 385	...
Mean income	$2 141	$1 383	$2 650	$1 703	$2 213	$2 536	$3 199	$3 548	$3 618	$3 328	$3 715	
Families with female head	**29 439**	**2 369**	**27 070**	**5 822**	**6 176**	**5 124**	**4 083**	**2 822**	**1 935**	**613**	**495**	**3.11**
Under $1,000	8 866	714	8 152	1 884	1 889	1 590	1 176	823	553	106	131	3.00
$1,000 to $1,499	3 537	482	3 055	1 222	804	368	278	161	125	49	48	2.41
$1 500 to $1,999	4 741	687	4 054	1 409	1 312	656	325	181	140	12	19	2.30
$2,000 to $2,499	4 971	406	4 565	1 067	1 205	1 030	732	310	167	20	34	2.74
$2 500 to $2,999	2 449	54	2 395	148	621	454	458	472	179	27	36	3.55
$3,000 to $3,499	1 784	11	1 773	47	165	515	399	258	219	140	30	4.14
$3,500 to $3,999	1 251	10	1 241	41	91	331	249	210	190	90	39	4.33
$4,000 to $4 999	1 397	5	1 392	–	63	166	359	302	254	137	111	5.06
$5,000 to $5,999	395	–	395	–	21	10	81	96	108	32	47	5.43
$6 000 or more	48	–	48	4	5	4	26	9	–	–	–	
Median income	$1 741	$1 488	$1 787	$1 420	$1 651	$1 960	$2 179	$2 397	$2 448	$3 330	$2 715	
Mean income	$1 738	$1 321	$1 775	$1 298	$1 518	$1 771	$2 044	$2 187	$2 302	$2 906	$2 593	.
Persons of Spanish Language												
All Income Levels												
All families	**19 538**	**4 596**	**14 942**	**3 923**	**4 162**	**2 797**	**1 864**	**1 180**	**446**	**266**	**304**	**2.75**
Under $1,000	464	71	393	113	80	42	69	34	22	12	21	3.13
$1,000 to $1,499	201	66	135	37	23	40	18	17	–	–	–	2.67
$1,500 to $1,999	207	48	159	60	40	16	19	24	–	–	–	2.42
$2,000 to $2,499	280	61	219	70	77	25	14	19	7	–	7	2.50
$2,500 to $2,999	281	121	160	48	35	34	18	17	–	–	8	2.76
$3,000 to $3,499	313	104	209	122	28	44	–	6	9	–	–	1.89
$3,500 to $3,999	428	119	309	73	97	45	35	38	12	9	–	2.81
$4,000 to $4,999	854	247	607	213	98	106	78	68	26	18	–	2.74
$5,000 to $5,999	1 245	341	904	277	248	167	79	66	28	26	13	2.65
$6,000 to $6,999	1 430	338	1 092	275	252	236	142	115	35	22	15	2.86
$7,000 to $7,999	1 634	312	1 322	352	426	219	111	87	25	55	47	2.76
$8,000 to $8,999	1 867	407	1 460	436	377	279	227	66	44	12	19	2.58
$9,000 to $9,999	1 422	262	1 160	258	333	194	199	77	48	15	36	2.93
$10,000 to $14,999	5 534	1 129	4 405	992	1 301	890	526	403	119	82	92	2.83
$15,000 or more	3 378	970	2 408	597	747	460	329	143	71	15	46	2.68
Median income	$9 397	$9 240	$9 433	$8 737	$9 901	$9 750	$9 613	$9 429	$9 313	$7 836	$9 611	...
Mean income	$10 811	$11 218	$10 685	$9 756	$10 974	$10 968	$12 032	$10 202	$11 090	$9 380	$10 291	...
Families with male head	**18 098**	**4 365**	**13 733**	**3 527**	**3 860**	**2 577**	**1 716**	**1 084**	**419**	**266**	**284**	**2.77**
Under $1,000	260	64	196	55	44	11	27	18	15	12	14	3.37
$1,000 to $1,499	144	66	78	21	13	16	11	17	–	–	–	...
$1,500 to $1,999	119	48	71	27	5	12	7	20	–	–	–	...
$2,000 to $2,499	204	61	143	70	43	6	10	–	7	–	7	2.18
$2,500 to $2,999	196	105	91	26	24	13	7	13	–	–	8	...
$3,000 to $3,499	264	92	172	102	21	34	–	6	9	–	–	1.92
$3,500 to $3,999	313	107	206	38	75	25	27	20	12	9	–	2.94
$4,000 to $4,999	721	239	482	167	71	83	70	54	19	18	–	2.80
$5,000 to $5,999	1 095	311	784	246	227	144	57	50	21	26	13	2.61
$6,000 to $6,999	1 366	316	1 050	246	252	236	134	115	35	22	10	2.87
$7,000 to $7,999	1 557	285	1 272	327	414	219	106	87	25	55	39	2.77
$8,000 to $8,999	1 774	395	1 379	399	351	271	217	66	44	12	19	2.62
$9,000 to $9,999	1 372	233	1 139	258	326	186	199	77	42	15	36	2.92
$10,000 to $14,999	5 412	1 096	4 316	971	1 255	868	526	403	119	82	92	2.85
$15,000 or more	3 301	947	2 354	574	739	453	318	138	71	15	46	2.68
Median income	$9 755	$9 401	$9 827	$9 153	$10 255	$10 187	$9 930	$9 987	$9 536	$7 836	$9 889	...
Mean income	$11 230	$11 379	$11 183	$10 191	$11 433	$11 510	$12 715	$10 772	$11 496	$9 380	$10 669	...

Table 214. Poverty Status in 1969 of Families by Family Income, Number of Related Children Under 18 Years, and Sex and Race of Head: 1970—Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years Data based on sample, see text For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Urban and Rural Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More Central Cities	Total	Families with no related children under 18 years	Families with related children under 18 years: Total	1 child	2 children	3 children	4 children	5 children	6 children	7 children	8 children or more	Mean number of children
THE STATE—Continued												
Persons of Spanish Language—Continued												
All Income Levels—Continued												
Families with female head	1 440	231	1 209	396	302	220	148	96	27	-	20	2.53
Under $1,000	204	7	197	58	36	31	42	16	7	-	7	2.89
$1,000 to $1,499	57	-	57	16	10	24	7	-	-	-	-	.
$1,500 to $1,999	88	-	88	33	35	4	12	4	-	-	-	.
$2,000 to $2,499	76	-	76	-	34	19	4	19	-	-	-	.
$2,500 to $2,999	85	16	69	22	11	21	11	4	-	-	-	
$3,000 to $3,499	49	12	37	20	7	10	-	-	-	-	-	
$3,500 to $3,999	115	12	103	35	22	20	8	18	-	-	-	2.53
$4,000 to $4,999	133	8	125	46	27	23	8	14	7	-	-	2.50
$5,000 to $5,999	150	30	120	31	21	23	22	16	7	-	-	2.93
$6,000 to $6,999	64	22	42	29	-	-	8	-	-	-	5	..
$7,000 to $7,999	77	27	50	25	12	-	5	-	-	-	8	.
$8,000 to $8,999	93	12	81	37	26	8	10	-	-	-	-	.
$9,000 to $9,999	50	29	21	-	7	8	-	-	6	-	-	..
$10,000 to $14,999	122	33	89	21	46	22	-	-	-	-	-	.
$15,000 or more	77	23	54	23	8	7	11	5	-	-	-	..
Median income	$4 346	$7 315	$3 891	$4 304	$3 909	$3 525	$2 909	...	.	-	.	.
Mean income	$5 538	$8 175	$5 034	$5 882	$5 105	$4 625	$4 108			-	...	..
Income Below Poverty Level												
All families	2 018	259	1 759	332	333	312	287	277	104	65	49	3.39
Under $1 000	464	71	393	113	80	42	69	34	22	12	21	3.13
$1,000 to $1,499	201	66	135	37	23	40	18	17	-	-	-	2.67
$1,500 to $1 999	207	48	159	60	40	16	19	24	-	-	-	2.42
$2,000 to $2 499	280	61	219	70	77	25	14	19	7	-	7	2.50
$2 500 to $2 999	155	13	142	36	29	34	18	17	-	-	8	2.94
$3,000 to $3,499	80	-	80	-	21	44	-	6	9	-	-	
$3,500 to $3,999	188	-	188	12	63	19	35	38	12	9	-	3.51
$4,000 to $4 999	260	-	260	4	-	71	78	63	26	18	-	4.33
$5,000 to $5,999	149	-	149	-	-	14	18	50	28	26	13	5.65
$6 000 or more	34	-	34	-	-	7	18	9	-	-	-	.
Median income	$2 245	$1 443	$2 439	$1 633	$2 153	$2 985	$3 579	$3 783	$4 077	.		.
Mean income	$2 371	$1 275	$2 532	$1 453	$1 935	$2 763	$2 865	$3 362	$3 381			..
Families with male head	1 438	252	1 186	209	204	191	185	207	83	65	42	3.61
Under $1,000	260	64	196	55	44	11	27	18	15	12	14	3.37
$1,000 to $1,499	144	66	78	21	13	16	11	17	-	-	-	
$1,500 to $1 999	119	48	71	27	5	12	7	20	-	-	-	.
$2 000 to $2,499	204	61	143	70	43	6	10	-	7	-	7	2.18
$2 500 to $2 999	104	13	91	26	24	13	7	13	-	-	8	.
$3,000 to $3,499	70	-	70	-	21	34	-	6	9	-	-	...
$3 500 to $3,999	147	-	147	6	54	19	27	20	12	9	-	3.50
$4,000 to $4,999	224	-	224	4	-	59	70	54	19	18	-	4.33
$5,000 to $5,999	132	-	132	-	-	14	8	50	21	26	13	5.76
$6,000 or more	34	-	34	-	-	7	18	9	-	-	-	..
Median income	$2 480	$1 470	$3 100	$2 011	$2 465	$3 592	$4 050	$4 176	..	..		.
Mean income	$2 637	$1 298	$2 921	$1 672	$2 184	$3 357	$3 421	$3 678				.
Families with female head	580	7	573	123	129	121	102	70	21	-	7	2.94
Under $1,000	204	7	197	58	36	31	42	16	7	-	7	2.89
$1,000 to $1,499	57	-	57	16	10	24	7	-	-	-	-	..
$1,500 to $1,999	88	-	88	33	35	4	12	4	-	-	-	.
$2,000 to $2,499	76	-	76	-	34	19	4	19	-	-	-	..
$2,500 to $2 999	51	-	51	10	5	21	11	4	-	-	-	
$3,000 to $3,499	10	-	10	-	-	10	-	-	-	-	-	
$3,500 to $3,999	41	-	41	6	9	-	8	18	-	-	-	.
$4,000 to $4,999	36	-	36	-	-	12	8	9	7	-	-	.
$5,000 to $5,999	17	-	17	-	-	-	10	-	7	-	-	.
$6,000 or more	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Median income	$1 665		$1 685	$1 109	$1 764	$2 039	$1 583	..	.	-	..	
Mean income	$1 711	...	$1 726	$1 082	$1 541	$1 825	$1 857	...		-	..	
URBAN												
All Income Levels												
All families	2 026 881	855 937	1 170 944	389 352	357 889	218 614	115 406	54 786	20 205	8 167	6 525	2.31
Under $1,000	37 501	12 630	24 871	7 675	6 407	4 607	2 916	1 818	957	219	272	2.60
$1,000 to $1,499	20 875	9 639	11 236	4 420	3 007	1 790	1 044	487	283	101	104	2.29
$1,500 to $1,999	27 095	14 363	12 732	4 934	3 903	1 934	1 023	579	250	55	54	2.19
$2,000 to $2,499	34 554	20 247	14 307	4 911	3 585	2 871	1 709	742	327	84	78	2.41
$2,500 to $2,999	32 347	20 726	11 621	4 427	2 674	1 776	1 245	1 051	327	71	50	2.43
$3,000 to $3,499	37 025	21 881	15 144	5 988	3 866	2 177	1 341	823	582	239	128	2.37
$3,500 to $3,999	34 505	21 588	12 917	5 359	3 210	1 903	1 170	577	383	201	114	2.30
$4,000 to $4,999	76 525	44 115	32 410	13 559	8 347	4 892	2 650	1 609	665	378	310	2.25
$5,000 to $5,999	88 711	45 181	43 530	17 371	11 906	6 678	3 877	2 227	851	280	340	2.25
$6 000 to $6,999	103 669	47 786	55 883	21 196	15 973	9 038	5 010	2 876	1 084	375	331	2.27
$7,000 to $7,999	129 825	53 798	76 027	26 971	23 710	12 794	6 950	3 497	1 132	512	461	2.27
$8,000 to $8,999	150 872	57 406	93 466	30 680	29 955	17 484	8 823	4 044	1 479	543	458	2.30
$9,000 to $9,999	154 930	56 221	98 709	30 391	31 983	18 654	10 263	4 678	1 560	684	496	2.36
$10,000 to $14,999	630 984	234 965	396 019	121 424	125 392	79 102	41 278	18 322	6 400	2 499	1 602	2.36
$15,000 or more	467 463	195 391	272 072	90 046	83 971	52 914	26 107	11 456	3 925	1 926	1 727	2.32
Median income	$10 674	$10 051	$11 043	$10 692	$11 213	$11 435	$11 173	$10 651	$10 174	$10 683	$10 208	...
Mean income	$11 753	$11 475	$11 955	$11 704	$12 116	$12 294	$12 102	$11 402	$10 935	$11 862	$12 184	...

Table 214. **Poverty Status in 1969 of Families by Family Income, Number of Related Children Under 18 Years, and Sex and Race of Head: 1970**—Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years Data based on sample, see text For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State **Urban and Rural** **Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More** **Central Cities**	Total	Families with no related children under 18 years	Families with related children under 18 years: Total	1 child	2 children	3 children	4 children	5 children	6 children	7 children	8 children or more	Mean number of children
URBAN—Continued												
All Income Levels—Continued												
Families with male head	1 799 981	767 613	1 032 368	335 266	320 847	196 310	102 633	48 056	16 638	7 071	5 547	2.34
Under $1,000	17 311	10 244	7 067	2 552	1 847	1 146	684	533	168	63	74	2.43
$1,000 to $1,499	11 862	7 406	4 456	1 520	1 214	829	495	230	74	55	39	2.41
$1,500 to $1,999	15 392	11 365	4 027	1 675	1 075	509	420	241	62	22	23	2.23
$2,000 to $2,499	21 518	16 723	4 795	2 094	1 186	732	370	219	117	44	33	2.19
$2,500 to $2,999	21 875	17 308	4 567	2 017	1 179	672	335	280	47	23	14	2.12
$3,000 to $3,499	26 114	18 628	7 486	3 302	1 812	1 035	603	417	185	66	66	2.23
$3,500 to $3,999	24 882	18 486	6 396	2 830	1 595	880	570	262	126	90	43	2.19
$4,000 to $4,999	55 943	37 596	18 347	7 822	4 711	2 665	1 491	1 010	306	181	161	2.22
$5 000 to $5,999	69 246	38 509	30 737	11 884	8 280	4 869	2 858	1 759	619	208	260	2.30
$6,000 to $6,999	85 911	40 536	45 375	16 730	13 024	7 468	4 222	2 426	915	320	270	2.30
$7,000 to $7,999	114 352	46 871	67 481	23 210	21 327	11 592	6 246	3 186	1 029	469	422	2.29
$8,000 to $8,999	137 338	50 595	86 743	27 707	28 089	16 508	8 295	3 800	1 400	538	406	2.32
$9,000 to $9,999	143 834	50 193	93 641	27 981	30 635	17 978	9 933	4 522	1 482	641	469	2.38
$10,000 to $14,999	601 409	217 202	384 207	116 099	122 386	77 249	40 331	17 888	6 246	2 445	1 563	2.37
$15,000 or more	452 994	185 951	267 043	87 843	82 487	52 178	25 780	11 283	3 862	1 906	1 704	2.32
Median income	$11 284	$10 445	$11 758	$11 564	$11 816	$12 024	$11 834	$11 438	$11 432	$11 668	$11 579	
Mean income	$12 413	$11 826	$12 850	$12 667	$12 886	$13 130	$13 029	$12 387	$12 478	$12 981	$13 568	
Families with female head	226 900	88 324	138 576	54 086	37 042	22 304	12 773	6 730	3 567	1 096	978	2.29
Under $1,000	20 190	2 386	17 804	5 123	4 560	3 461	2 232	1 285	789	156	198	2.67
$1 000 to $1,499	9 013	2 233	6 780	2 900	1 793	961	549	257	209	46	65	2.21
$1,500 to $1,999	11 703	2 998	8 705	3 259	2 828	1 425	603	338	188	33	31	2.17
$2,000 to $2,499	13 036	3 524	9 512	2 817	2 399	2 139	1 339	523	210	40	45	2.52
$2,500 to $2,999	10 472	3 418	7 054	2 410	1 495	1 104	910	771	280	48	36	2.63
$3,000 to $3 499	10 911	3 253	7 658	2 686	2 054	1 142	738	406	397	173	62	2.52
$3,500 to $3,999	9 623	3 102	6 521	2 529	1 615	1 023	600	315	257	111	71	2.41
$4,000 to $4,999	20 582	6 519	14 063	5 737	3 636	2 227	1 159	599	359	197	149	2.29
$5,000 to $5,999	19 465	6 672	12 793	5 487	3 626	1 809	1 019	468	232	72	80	2.13
$6 000 to $6,999	17 758	7 250	10 508	4 466	2 949	1 570	788	450	169	55	61	2.13
$7,000 to $7,999	15 473	6 927	8 546	3 761	2 383	1 202	704	311	103	43	39	2.08
$8 000 to $8,999	13 534	6 811	6 723	2 973	1 866	976	528	244	79	5	52	2.07
$9 000 to $9 999	11 096	6 028	5 068	2 410	1 348	676	330	156	78	43	27	2.03
$10 000 to $14,999	29 575	17 763	11 812	5 325	3 006	1 853	947	434	154	51	39	2.08
$15,000 or more	14 469	9 440	5 029	2 203	1 484	736	327	173	63	20	23	2.04
Median income	$5 407	$7 405	$4 374	$4 927	$4 489	$3 950	$3 513	$3 235	$3 135	$3 734	$3 866	
Mean income	$6 513	$8 428	$5 292	$5 733	$5 442	$4 934	$4 654	$4 372	$3 739	$4 643	$4 337	
Income Below Poverty Level												
All families	147 924	50 508	97 416	25 100	23 376	18 547	13 197	9 549	4 602	1 607	1 438	2.87
Under $1,000	37 501	12 630	24 871	7 675	6 407	4 607	2 916	1 818	957	219	272	2.60
$1,000 to $1,499	20 875	9 639	11 236	4 420	3 007	1 790	1 044	487	283	101	104	2.29
$1,500 to $1,999	27 095	14 363	12 732	4 934	3 903	1 934	1 023	579	250	55	54	2.19
$2,000 to $2 499	26 801	12 494	14 307	4 911	3 585	2 871	1 709	742	327	84	78	2.41
$2 500 to $2,999	10 456	1 075	9 381	2 247	2 614	1 776	1 245	1 051	327	71	50	2.76
$3,000 to $3,499	8 100	145	7 955	492	2 173	2 177	1 341	823	582	239	128	3.40
$3,500 to $3,999	5 579	86	5 493	308	1 180	1 560	1 170	577	383	201	114	3.57
$4,000 to $4,999	7 111	71	7 040	94	386	1 582	2 094	1 531	665	378	310	4.41
$5 000 to $5 999	4 058	5	4 053	7	104	172	470	1 885	828	259	328	5.36
$6,000 or more	348	–	348	12	17	78	185	56	–	–	–	3.74
Median income	$1 788	$1 604	$1 995	$1 546	$1 791	$2 164	$2 473	$3 059	$3 135	$3 586	$3 645	
Mean income	$1 826	$1 412	$2 040	$1 439	$1 727	$2 073	$2 451	$2 985	$2 856	$3 263	$3 157	..
Families with male head	81 727	40 808	40 919	10 498	9 571	7 276	5 427	4 978	1 704	752	713	2.93
Under $1,000	17 311	10 244	7 067	2 552	1 847	1 146	684	533	168	63	74	2.43
$1,000 to $1 499	11 862	7 406	4 456	1 520	1 214	829	495	230	74	55	39	2.41
$1,500 to $1,999	15 392	11 365	4 027	1 675	1 075	509	420	241	62	22	23	2.23
$2,000 to $2,499	15 478	10 683	4 795	2 094	1 186	732	370	219	117	44	33	2.19
$2,500 to $2,999	5 396	866	4 530	1 980	1 179	672	335	280	47	23	14	2.13
$3,000 to $3,499	4 617	111	4 506	365	1 769	1 035	603	417	185	66	66	3.03
$3,500 to $3,999	3 216	76	3 140	220	952	877	570	262	126	90	43	3.21
$4,000 to $4,999	4 742	52	4 690	77	271	1 255	1 429	1 010	306	181	161	4.20
$5,000 to $5,999	3 422	5	3 417	7	70	147	367	1 739	619	208	260	5.32
$6,000 or more	291	–	291	8	8	74	154	47	–	–	–	3.77
Median income	$1 880	$1 621	$2 513	$1 851	$2 274	$2 814	$3 340	$4 304	$4 239	$4 072	$4 401	...
Mean income	$1 968	$1 417	$2 517	$1 684	$2 094	$2 560	$3 045	$3 704	$3 677	$3 687	$3 728	...
Families with female head	66 197	9 700	56 497	14 602	13 805	11 271	7 770	4 571	2 898	855	725	2.83
Under $1,000	20 190	2 386	17 804	5 123	4 560	3 461	2 232	1 285	789	156	198	2.67
$1,000 to $1,499	9 013	2 233	6 780	2 900	1 793	961	549	257	209	46	65	2.21
$1,500 to $1,999	11 703	2 998	8 705	3 259	2 828	1 425	603	338	188	33	31	2.17
$2,000 to $2,499	11 323	1 811	9 512	2 817	2 399	2 139	1 339	523	210	40	45	2.52
$2,500 to $2,999	5 060	209	4 851	267	1 435	1 104	910	771	280	48	36	3.35
$3,000 to $3,499	3 483	34	3 449	127	404	1 142	738	406	397	173	62	3.90
$3,500 to $3,999	2 363	10	2 353	88	228	683	600	315	257	111	71	4.04
$4,000 to $4,999	2 369	19	2 350	17	115	327	665	521	359	197	149	4.82
$5,000 to $5,999	636	–	636	–	34	25	103	146	209	51	68	5.53
$6,000 or more	57	–	57	4	9	4	31	9	–	–	–	..
Median income	$1 666	$1 539	$1 710	$1 376	$1 597	$1 926	$2 187	$2 388	$2 595	$3 302	$2 826	...
Mean income	$1 650	$1 391	$1 694	$1 264	$1 473	$1 759	$2 036	$2 201	$2 373	$2 890	$2 595	...

Table 214. Poverty Status in 1969 of Families by Family Income, Number of Related Children Under 18 Years, and Sex and Race of Head: 1970—Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years Data based on sample, see text For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State
Urban and Rural
Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More
Central Cities

			Families with related children under 18 years									
	Total	Families with no related children under 18 years	Total	1 child	2 children	3 children	4 children	5 children	6 children	7 children	8 children or more	Mean number of children
RURAL NONFARM												
All Income Levels												
All families	**566 999**	**212 123**	**354 876**	**105 274**	**108 547**	**71 411**	**39 046**	**18 161**	**6 876**	**3 035**	**2 526**	**2.45**
Under $1,000	9 493	4 773	4 720	1 555	1 278	868	500	261	126	78	54	2.50
$1,000 to $1,499	7 782	5 006	2 776	963	743	502	347	106	60	38	17	2.40
$1,500 to $1 999	9 710	7 134	2 576	951	683	457	247	110	81	36	11	2.35
$2,000 to $2,499	10 881	7 482	3 399	1 307	775	621	364	199	71	40	22	2.37
$2,500 to $2 999	10 451	7 451	3 000	1 136	690	468	291	228	108	39	40	2.50
$3,000 to $3,499	11 359	7 067	4 292	1 601	1 063	588	407	280	150	99	104	2.57
$3 500 to $3,999	10 343	6 372	3 971	1 467	978	583	483	267	90	71	32	2.46
$4,000 to $4,999	22 851	12 034	10 817	4 079	2 697	1 838	1 066	642	251	109	135	2.40
$5,000 to $5,999	29 547	12 466	17 081	5 747	4 974	2 904	1 670	1 037	453	165	131	2.42
$6 000 to $6,999	35 133	13 218	21 915	6 908	6 672	3 812	2 440	1 126	516	247	194	2.45
$7,000 to $7,999	44 265	14 247	30 018	9 020	9 319	6 027	3 126	1 594	512	262	158	2.41
$8,000 to $8 999	49 413	14 492	34 921	10 067	10 995	7 277	3 674	1 796	621	279	212	2.44
$9,000 to $9,999	47 319	13 858	33 461	9 315	10 754	6 764	3 776	1 680	650	309	213	2.47
$10,000 to $14,999	173 419	52 334	121 085	32 583	38 548	26 178	14 033	5 979	2 168	851	745	2.48
$15,000 or more	95 033	34 189	60 844	18 575	18 378	12 524	6 622	2 856	1 019	412	458	2.41
Median income	$9 682	$8 608	$10 185	$9 841	$10 344	$10 572	$10 403	$9 854	$9 614	$9 176	$9 718	..
Mean income	$10 425	$9 612	$10 911	$10 710	$11 007	$11 173	$11 042	$10 564	$10 406	$9 965	$10 677	..
Families with male head	**532 534**	**198 280**	**334 254**	**97 307**	**103 163**	**67 896**	**37 024**	**17 170**	**6 417**	**2 853**	**2 424**	**2.46**
Under $1,000	6 421	4 115	2 306	774	656	382	221	125	55	39	54	2.52
$1,000 to $1,499	6 114	4 352	1 762	561	484	344	214	83	41	23	12	2.48
$1,500 to $1,999	7 902	6 290	1 612	596	431	292	127	74	53	28	11	2.37
$2,000 to $2 499	9 155	6 881	2 274	892	524	401	215	133	63	29	17	2.37
$2,500 to $2,999	8 703	6 727	1 976	715	478	336	174	154	53	31	35	2.52
$3 000 to $3,499	9 757	6 503	3 254	1 162	752	469	362	245	100	72	92	2.66
$3,500 to $3,999	8 800	5 835	2 965	1 084	742	383	378	209	76	68	25	2.51
$4,000 to $4,999	19 550	10 921	8 629	3 211	2 148	1 471	862	490	221	103	123	2.43
$5,000 to $5 999	26 438	11 443	14 995	4 941	4 368	2 594	1 457	952	423	138	122	2.44
$6 000 to $6,999	32 409	12 037	20 372	6 320	6 202	3 570	2 320	1 053	479	238	190	2.46
$7,000 to $7,999	42 060	13 285	28 775	8 518	8 990	5 791	3 036	1 550	497	245	148	2.42
$8,000 to $8,999	47 359	13 514	33 845	9 671	10 735	7 055	3 562	1 747	584	279	212	2.44
$9 000 to $9,999	45 799	13 088	32 711	8 982	10 555	6 652	3 706	1 663	644	307	202	2.47
$10,000 to $14,999	168 975	50 114	118 861	31 685	37 997	25 748	13 843	5 887	2 126	848	727	2.48
$15,000 or more	93 092	33 175	59 917	18 195	18 101	12 408	6 547	2 805	1 002	405	454	2.42
Median income	$9 908	$8 796	$10 490	$10 194	$10 594	$10 817	$10 678	$10 091	$9 875	$9 435	$9 847	.
Mean income	$10 696	$9 787	$11 235	$11 114	$11 279	$11 463	$11 356	$10 867	$10 774	$10 351	$10 816	.
Families with female head	**34 465**	**13 843**	**20 622**	**7 967**	**5 384**	**3 515**	**2 022**	**991**	**459**	**182**	**102**	**2.29**
Under $1,000	3 072	658	2 414	781	622	486	279	136	71	39	-	2.48
$1,000 to $1,499	1 668	654	1 014	402	259	158	133	23	19	15	5	2.27
$1,500 to $1,999	1 808	844	964	355	252	165	120	36	28	8	-	2.32
$2,000 to $2,499	1 726	601	1 125	415	251	220	149	66	8	11	5	2.38
$2 500 to $2,999	1 748	724	1 024	421	212	132	117	74	55	8	5	2.45
$3,000 to $3,499	1 602	564	1 038	439	311	119	45	35	50	27	12	2.29
$3,500 to $3,999	1 543	537	1 006	383	236	200	105	58	14	3	7	2.31
$4 000 to $4,999	3 301	1 113	2 188	868	549	367	204	152	30	6	12	2.28
$5,000 to $5 999	3 109	1 023	2 086	806	606	310	213	85	30	27	9	2.24
$6,000 to $6,999	2 724	1 181	1 543	588	470	242	120	73	37	9	4	2.21
$7,000 to $7,999	2 205	962	1 243	502	329	236	90	44	15	17	10	2.21
$8,000 to $8,999	2 054	978	1 076	396	260	222	112	49	37	-	-	2.32
$9 000 to $9,999	1 520	770	750	333	199	112	70	17	6	2	11	2.09
$10 000 to $14,999	4 444	2 220	2 224	898	551	430	190	92	42	3	18	2.22
$15,000 or more	1 941	1 014	927	380	277	116	75	51	17	7	4	2.18
Median income	$5 246	$6 172	$4 789	$4 907	$5 000	$4 756	$4 309	$4 444	$3 485	$3 185	$5 556	.
Mean income	$6 234	$7 095	$5 656	$5 779	$5 789	$5 569	$5 292	$5 315	$5 267	$3 918	$7 378	.
Income Below Poverty Level												
All families	**48 201**	**22 372**	**25 829**	**5 869**	**5 666**	**4 834**	**3 805**	**3 051**	**1 390**	**668**	**546**	**3.10**
Under $1,000	9 493	4 773	4 720	1 555	1 278	868	500	261	126	78	54	2.50
$1,000 to $1,499	7 782	5 006	2 776	963	743	502	347	106	60	38	17	2.40
$1 500 to $1,999	9 710	7 134	2 576	951	683	457	247	110	81	36	11	2.35
$2,000 to $2 499	8 194	4 795	3 399	1 307	775	621	364	199	71	40	22	2.37
$2,500 to $2,999	3 096	505	2 591	744	673	468	291	228	108	39	40	2.72
$3,000 to $3 499	2 664	98	2 566	154	784	588	407	280	150	99	104	3.51
$3,500 to $3,999	2 152	41	2 111	133	516	519	483	267	90	71	32	3.47
$4,000 to $4,999	3 010	20	2 990	55	181	724	919	616	251	109	135	4.29
$5,000 to $5,999	1 978	-	1 978	7	14	74	172	969	453	158	131	5.44
$6,000 or more	122	-	122	-	19	13	75	15	-	-	-	3.70
Median income	$1 851	$1 599	$2 418	$1 719	$2 083	$2 475	$3 189	$4 121	$4 036	$3 528	$3 891	...
Mean income	$2 000	$1 461	$2 466	$1 583	$1 973	$2 382	$2 901	$3 726	$3 658	$3 353	$3 621	...
Families with male head	**38 288**	**19 813**	**18 475**	**3 826**	**3 958**	**3 375**	**2 748**	**2 461**	**1 085**	**531**	**491**	**3.23**
Under $1,000	6 421	4 115	2 306	774	656	382	221	125	55	39	54	2.52
$1,000 to $1,499	6 114	4 352	1 762	561	484	344	214	83	41	23	12	2.48
$1,500 to $1,999	7 902	6 290	1 612	596	431	292	127	74	53	28	11	2.37
$2,000 to $2,499	6 729	4 455	2 274	892	524	401	215	133	63	29	17	2.37
$2,500 to $2,999	2 425	455	1 970	709	478	336	174	154	53	31	35	2.52
$3,000 to $3,499	2 295	85	2 210	128	742	469	362	245	100	72	92	3.43
$3,500 to $3,999	1 744	41	1 703	115	449	383	378	209	76	68	25	3.46
$4,000 to $4,999	2 676	20	2 656	51	169	681	818	490	221	103	123	4.26
$5,000 to $5,999	1 867	-	1 867	-	9	74	168	933	423	138	122	5.43
$6,000 or more	115	-	115	-	16	13	71	15	-	-	-	3.74
Median income	$1 918	$1 614	$2 826	$1 985	$2 389	$2 900	$3 581	$4 423	$4 459	$3 820	$3 990	...
Mean income	$2 102	$1 475	$2 774	$1 763	$2 203	$2 661	$3 258	$3 992	$3 975	$3 636	$3 631	...

Table 214. Poverty Status in 1969 of Families by Family Income, Number of Related Children Under 18 Years, and Sex and Race of Head: 1970—Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories and unrelated individuals under 14 years Data based on sample, see text For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Urban and Rural Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More Central Cities	Total	Families with no related children under 18 years	Families with related children under 18 years									
			Total	1 child	2 children	3 children	4 children	5 children	6 children	7 children	8 children or more	Mean number of children
RURAL NONFARM—Continued												
Income Below Poverty Level—Continued												
Families with female head	9 913	2 559	7 354	2 043	1 708	1 459	1 057	590	305	137	55	2 76
Under $1,000	3 072	658	2 414	781	622	486	279	136	71	39	–	2 48
$1,000 to $1,499	1 668	654	1 014	402	259	158	133	23	19	15	5	2 27
$1,500 to $1,999	1 808	844	964	355	252	165	120	36	28	8	–	2 32
$2,000 to $2,499	1 465	340	1 125	415	251	220	149	66	8	11	5	2 38
$2,500 to $2 999	671	50	621	35	195	132	117	74	55	8	5	3 36
$3,000 to $3,499	369	13	356	26	42	119	45	35	50	27	12	4 01
$3,500 to $3,999	408	–	408	18	67	136	105	58	14	3	7	3 51
$4,000 to $4,999	334	–	334	4	12	43	101	126	30	6	12	4 57
$5,000 to $5,999	111	–	111	7	5	–	4	36	30	20	9	5 58
$6,000 or more	7	–	7	–	3	–	4	–	–	–	–	
Median income	$1 560	$1 475	$1 629	$1 299	$1 448	$1 759	$1 985	$2 730	$2 741	$2 295		..
Mean income	$1 605	$1 354	$1 693	$1 246	$1 442	$1 737	$1 974	$2 613	$2 530	$2 254		
RURAL FARM												
All Income Levels												
All families	97 250	47 976	49 274	13 950	14 000	9 336	5 918	3 139	1 289	743	899	2 65
Under $1,000	2 736	1 754	982	276	259	206	122	70	26	10	13	2 64
$1,000 to $1,499	1 775	1 392	383	116	91	36	55	37	30	18	–	2 92
$1,500 to $1,999	2 256	1 749	507	163	162	76	46	18	12	13	17	2 56
$2,000 to $2,499	2 873	2 181	692	248	173	111	89	20	9	13	29	2 59
$2,500 to $2,999	2 815	2 218	597	225	130	91	62	25	34	14	16	2 62
$3,000 to $3,499	3 299	2 176	1 123	353	324	193	99	66	25	4	59	2 67
$3,500 to $3,999	2 679	1 876	803	282	245	114	76	30	27	14	15	2 47
$4,000 to $4,999	5 746	3 548	2 198	636	577	427	332	93	44	27	62	2 66
$5,000 to $5,999	6 237	3 516	2 721	728	788	464	305	258	85	47	46	2 74
$6,000 to $6,999	6 564	3 080	3 484	986	919	622	569	156	147	56	29	2 66
$7,000 to $7,999	6 791	3 032	3 759	1 050	1 012	711	433	277	139	62	75	2 74
$8,000 to $8,999	6 859	2 706	4 153	1 130	1 193	833	497	306	95	45	54	2 63
$9,000 to $9,999	6 421	2 692	3 729	963	1 088	777	447	264	61	73	56	2 67
$10,000 to $14,999	23 212	9 021	14 191	3 788	4 255	2 785	1 702	860	309	241	251	2 65
$15 000 or more	16 987	7 035	9 952	3 006	2 784	1 890	1 084	659	246	106	177	2 59
Median income	$8 708	$7 164	$9 868	$9 812	$10 046	$10 013	$9 613	$9 809	$8 700	$9 664	$9 616	.
Mean income	$10 007	$8 853	$11 131	$11 156	$11 231	$11 120	$11 111	$11 283	$10 661	$10 044	$10 450	
Families with male head	93 061	45 421	47 640	13 334	13 563	9 088	5 711	3 063	1 262	730	889	2 66
Under $1,000	2 442	1 605	837	224	232	178	101	63	26	–	13	2 64
$1,000 to $1,499	1 616	1 284	332	87	87	36	39	35	30	18	–	3 03
$1,500 to $1,999	2 051	1 613	438	121	152	76	34	13	12	13	17	2 65
$2,000 to $2,499	2 634	2 028	606	203	154	104	78	20	5	13	29	2 67
$2,500 to $2,999	2 575	2 043	532	202	110	81	50	25	34	14	16	2 68
$3,000 to $3 499	3 112	2 066	1 046	327	287	189	89	66	25	4	59	2 72
$3,500 to $3,999	2 509	1 755	754	248	232	112	76	30	27	14	15	2 54
$4,000 to $4,999	5 419	3 381	2 038	592	522	398	302	91	44	27	62	2 68
$5,000 to $5,999	5 938	3 337	2 601	697	751	431	297	250	82	47	46	2 75
$6 000 to $6,999	6 257	2 871	3 386	954	891	603	559	151	143	56	29	2 67
$7,000 to $7,999	6 519	2 875	3 644	1 006	974	692	423	277	135	62	75	2 76
$8,000 to $8,999	6 664	2 586	4 078	1 083	1 174	828	497	302	95	45	54	2 64
$9 000 to $9,999	6 185	2 529	3 656	929	1 075	762	439	264	58	73	56	2 68
$10,000 to $14,999	22 543	8 652	13 891	3 685	4 161	2 749	1 666	834	305	241	250	2 66
$15,000 or more	16 597	6 796	9 801	2 976	2 761	1 849	1 061	642	241	103	168	2 58
Median income	$8 819	$7 253	$9 965	$9 994	$10 169	$10 098	$9 707	$9 790	$8 716	$9 712	$9 527	...
Mean income	$10 126	$8 941	$11 257	$11 368	$11 348	$11 192	$11 258	$11 312	$10 692	$10 172	$10 350	.
Families with female head	4 189	2 555	1 634	616	437	248	207	76	27	13	10	2.32
Under $1,000	294	149	145	52	27	28	21	7	–	10	–	2 61
$1,000 to $1,499	159	108	51	29	4	–	16	2	–	–	–	..
$1,500 to $1,999	205	136	69	42	10	–	12	5	–	–	–	.
$2,000 to $2,499	239	153	86	45	19	7	11	–	4	–	–	...
$2,500 to $2,999	240	175	65	23	20	10	12	–	–	–	–	...
$3,000 to $3,499	187	110	77	26	37	4	10	–	–	–	–	...
$3,500 to $3,999	170	121	49	34	13	2	–	–	–	–	–	...
$4,000 to $4,999	327	167	160	44	55	29	30	2	–	–	–	2 32
$5,000 to $5,999	299	179	120	31	37	33	8	8	3	–	–	2 45
$6,000 to $6,999	307	209	98	32	28	19	10	5	4	–	–	...
$7,000 to $7,999	272	157	115	44	38	19	10	–	4	–	–	2 10
$8,000 to $8,999	195	120	75	47	19	5	–	4	–	–	–	...
$9,000 to $9,999	236	163	73	34	13	15	8	–	3	–	–	
$10,000 to $14,999	669	369	300	103	94	36	36	26	4	–	1	2 35
$15,000 or more	390	239	151	30	23	41	23	17	5	3	9	3 46
Median income	$5 915	$5 885	$5 958	$5 419	$5 905	$6 579	$4 717	.	...	...	..	...
Mean income	$7 356	$7 292	$7 456	$6 551	$7 628	$8 476	$7 071	...	...	..	...	...
Income Below Poverty Level												
All families	9 536	5 066	4 470	900	1 042	820	721	403	225	125	234	3.27
Under $1,000	2 736	1 754	982	276	259	206	122	70	26	10	13	2 64
$1,000 to $1,499	1 775	1 392	383	116	91	36	55	37	30	18	–	2 92
$1,500 to $1,999	1 972	1 465	507	163	162	76	46	18	12	13	17	2 56
$2,000 to $2,499	1 083	422	661	217	173	111	89	20	9	13	29	2 67
$2,500 to $2,999	425	25	400	44	114	91	62	25	34	14	16	3 38
$3,000 to $3,499	730	3	727	75	206	193	99	66	25	4	59	3.42
$3,500 to $3,999	264	5	259	9	37	51	76	30	27	14	15	4 26
$4,000 to $4,999	440	–	440	–	–	47	172	88	44	27	62	5.11
$5,000 to $5,999	111	–	111	–	–	9	–	49	18	12	23	6 04
$6,000 or more	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Median income	$1 565	$1 280	$2 275	$1 678	$2 026	$2 414	$2 891	$3 239	$3 030	$2 804	$3 356	...
Mean income	$1 567	$1 092	$2 105	$1 413	$1 656	$2 083	$2 542	$2 827	$2 811	$2 730	$3 243	..

Table 214. Poverty Status in 1969 of Families by Family Income, Number of Related Children Under 18 Years, and Sex and Race of Head: 1970—Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years Data based on sample, see text For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Urban and Rural Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More Central Cities	Total	Families with no related children under 18 years	Families with related children under 18 years									
			Total	1 child	2 children	3 children	4 children	5 children	6 children	7 children	8 children or more	Mean number of children
RURAL FARM—Continued												
Income Below Poverty Level—Continued												
Families with male head	8 768	4 686	4 082	758	971	771	625	387	221	115	234	3.34
Under $1,000	2 442	1 605	837	224	232	178	101	63	26	–	13	2.64
$1,000 to $1 499	1 616	1 284	332	87	87	36	39	35	30	18	–	3.03
$1,500 to $1,999	1 792	1 354	438	121	152	76	34	13	12	13	17	2.65
$2,000 to $2,499	1 014	413	601	198	154	104	78	20	5	13	29	2.69
$2,500 to $2,999	399	25	374	44	110	81	50	25	34	14	16	3.39
$3,000 to $3,499	706	–	706	75	199	189	89	66	25	4	59	3.43
$3,500 to $3,999	264	5	259	9	37	51	76	30	27	14	15	4.26
$4,000 to $4,999	424	–	424	–	–	47	158	86	44	27	62	5.15
$5,000 to $5,999	111	–	111	–	–	9	–	49	18	12	23	6.04
$6,000 or more	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Median income	$1 591	$1 287	$2 361	$1 781	$2 047	$2 459	$3 059	$3 284	$3 070	$2 982	$3 356	..
Mean income	$1 595	$1 093	$2 172	$1 466	$1 677	$2 118	$2 634	$2 877	$2 823	$3 045	$3 243	..
Families with female head	768	380	388	142	71	49	96	16	4	10	–	2.55
Under $1 000	294	149	145	52	27	28	21	7	–	10	–	2.61
$1,000 to $1,499	159	108	51	29	4	–	16	2	–	–	–	..
$1,500 to $1 999	180	111	69	42	10	–	12	5	–	–	–	.
$2,000 to $2 499	69	9	60	19	19	7	11	–	4	–	–	..
$2,500 to $2,999	26	–	26	–	4	10	12	–	–	–	–	..
$3,000 to $3,499	24	3	21	–	7	4	10	–	–	–	–	.
$3 500 to $3,999	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
$4,000 to $4 999	16	–	16	–	–	–	14	2	–	–	–	
$5,000 to $5,999	-	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
$6 000 or more	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Median income	$1 283	$1 190	$1 480	$1 328	.	..	...			.	–	.
Mean income	$1 248	$1 089	$1 404	$1 128	...	..				.	–	..
AKRON SMSA												
Total												
All Income Levels												
All families	170 511	70 088	100 423	31 919	30 943	19 513	10 570	4 675	1 670	655	478	2.36
Under $1,000	2 606	905	1 701	496	477	369	228	93	23	11	4	2.46
$1,000 to $1 499	1 487	590	897	366	245	173	62	32	12	7	–	2.12
$1 500 to $1 999	2 192	1 094	1 098	400	322	162	92	72	35	15	–	2.34
$2,000 to $2,499	2 390	1 445	945	328	206	273	76	27	26	4	5	2.35
$2,500 to $2 999	2 211	1 404	807	352	136	131	110	71	7	–	–	2.30
$3 000 to $3 499	2 503	1 561	942	374	226	136	66	57	60	20	3	2.45
$3 500 to $3 999	2 664	1 726	938	440	193	118	71	48	49	19	–	2.27
$4,000 to $1,999	6 204	3 818	2 386	1 028	585	331	218	124	57	26	17	2.24
$5,000 to $5,999	6 563	3 605	2 958	1 193	789	476	308	113	41	19	19	2.21
$6,000 to $6 999	7 471	3 614	3 857	1 396	1 149	628	369	210	83	15	7	2.28
$7 000 to $7,999	9 897	4 018	5 879	2 134	1 679	1 107	511	296	90	23	39	2.27
$8,000 to $8 999	12 358	4 797	7 561	2 423	2 528	1 389	754	298	112	32	25	2.28
$9,000 to $9,999	13 069	4 486	8 583	2 601	2 792	1 651	946	376	106	71	40	2.36
$10,000 to $14,999	57 123	20 050	37 073	10 445	12 020	7 689	4 157	1 713	661	247	141	2.42
$15 000 or more	41 773	16 975	24 798	7 943	7 596	4 880	2 602	1 145	308	146	178	2.36
Median income	$11 194	$10 494	$11 573	$11 163	$11 724	$11 829	$11 773	$11 519	$11 014	$11 326	$12 837	.
Mean income	$12 115	$11 771	$12 355	$12 027	$12 552	$12 536	$12 547	$12 376	$11 061	$12 184	$14 421	.
Families with male head	154 509	64 071	90 438	27 942	28 370	17 813	9 653	4 231	1 423	557	449	2.37
Under $1 000	1 249	744	505	152	163	111	39	36	4	–	–	2.32
$1,000 to $1 499	837	455	382	117	148	64	17	32	–	4	–	2.25
$1,500 to $1 999	1 261	902	359	124	122	27	39	42	–	5	–	2.37
$2,000 to $2 499	1 661	1 335	326	134	67	67	37	5	16	–	–	2.26
$2,500 to $2,999	1 560	1 257	303	155	54	50	23	17	4	–	–	2.03
$3,000 to $3 499	1 766	1 350	416	195	92	56	36	21	11	5	–	2.16
$3 500 to $3 999	1 927	1 516	411	228	98	33	34	12	–	6	–	1.85
$4,000 to $4,999	4 764	3 410	1 354	583	340	184	144	57	26	10	10	2.20
$5,000 to $5,999	5 220	3 149	2 071	835	543	360	192	81	36	5	19	2.21
$6,000 to $6 999	6 362	3 170	3 192	1 102	978	512	326	186	73	15	–	2.31
$7,000 to $7,999	8 764	3 519	5 245	1 866	1 508	984	473	277	90	11	36	2.29
$8,000 to $8,999	11 286	4 187	7 099	2 237	2 348	1 346	720	279	112	32	25	2.31
$9,000 to $9,999	12 263	4 057	8 206	2 404	2 717	1 592	917	362	103	71	40	2.38
$10,000 to $14 999	54 916	18 738	36 178	10 035	11 749	7 590	4 076	1 692	648	247	141	2.43
$15,000 or more	40 673	16 282	24 391	7 775	7 443	4 837	2 580	1 132	300	146	178	2.36
Median income	$11 669	$10 796	$12 121	$11 913	$12 131	$12 319	$12 244	$12 094	$11 825	$12 318	$13 351	..
Mean income	$12 672	$12 045	$13 117	$12 920	$13 137	$13 297	$13 267	$13 190	$12 275	$13 676	$15 083	..
Families with female head	16 002	6 017	9 985	3 977	2 573	1 700	917	444	247	98	29	2.26
Under $1,000	1 357	161	1 196	344	314	258	189	57	19	11	4	2.52
$1,000 to $1,499	650	135	515	249	97	109	45	–	12	3	–	2.03
$1,500 to $1,999	931	192	739	276	200	135	53	30	35	10	–	2.33
$2,000 to $2,499	729	110	619	194	139	206	39	22	10	4	5	2.40
$2,500 to $2,999	651	147	504	197	82	81	87	54	3	–	–	2.46
$3,000 to $3 499	737	211	526	179	134	80	30	36	49	15	3	2.68
$3,500 to $3,999	737	210	527	212	95	85	37	36	49	13	–	2.60
$4,000 to $4,999	1 440	408	1 032	445	245	147	74	67	31	16	7	2.29
$5,000 to $5,999	1 343	456	887	358	246	116	116	32	5	14	–	2.20
$6,000 to $6,999	1 109	444	665	294	171	116	43	24	10	–	7	2.12
$7,000 to $7,999	1 133	499	634	268	171	123	38	19	–	12	3	2.10
$8,000 to $8,999	1 072	610	462	186	180	43	34	19	–	–	–	1.96
$9,000 to $9,999	806	429	377	197	75	59	29	14	3	–	–	1.93
$10,000 to $14,999	2 207	1 312	895	410	271	99	81	21	13	–	–	1.96
$15,000 or more	1 100	693	407	168	153	43	22	13	8	–	–	1.98
Median income	$5 573	$8 058	$4 355	$4 758	$4 920	$3 381	$3 709	$3 819	$3 454	..	..	..
Mean income	$6 733	$8 859	$5 453	$5 757	$6 098	$4 562	$4 974	$4 626	$4 066	.	..	...

Table 214. Poverty Status in 1969 of Families by Family Income, Number of Related Children Under 18 Years, and Sex and Race of Head: 1970—Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years Data based on sample, see text For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Urban and Rural Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More Central Cities	Total	Families with no related children under 18 years	Families with related children under 18 years									
			Total	1 child	2 children	3 children	4 children	5 children	6 children	7 children	8 children or more	Mean number of children
AKRON SMSA—Continued												
Total—Continued												
Income Below Poverty Level												
All families	10 430	3 546	6 884	1 810	1 587	1 467	937	618	310	107	48	2 79
Under $1,000	2 606	905	1 701	496	477	369	228	93	23	11	4	2 46
$1,000 to $1,499	1 487	590	897	366	245	173	62	32	12	7	–	2 12
$1,500 to $1,999	2 192	1 094	1 098	400	322	162	92	72	35	15	–	2 34
$2 000 to $2,499	1 802	857	945	328	206	273	76	27	26	4	5	2 35
$2,500 to $2,999	692	76	616	161	136	131	110	71	7	–	–	2 70
$3,000 to $3,499	490	11	479	31	106	136	66	57	60	20	3	3 60
$3,500 to $3,999	371	13	358	18	67	86	71	48	49	19	–	3 80
$4,000 to $4,999	566	–	566	10	20	129	183	124	57	26	17	4 33
$5,000 to $5,999	216	–	216	–	5	8	49	89	41	5	19	5 16
$6,000 or more	8	–	8	–	3	–	–	5	–	–	–	..
Median income	$1 756	$1 627	$1 884	$1 554	$1 611	$2 054	$2 548	$3 123	$3 433	$3 413	.	..
Mean income	$1 796	$1 430	$1 984	$1 440	$1 559	$1 942	$2 466	$3 070	$3 226	$2 985	.	..
Families with male head	5 784	2 984	2 800	718	718	511	384	308	97	35	29	2,80
Under $1,000	1 249	744	505	152	163	111	39	36	4	–	–	2 32
$1 000 to $1,499	837	455	382	117	148	64	17	32	–	4	–	2 25
$1,500 to $1,999	1 261	902	359	124	122	27	39	42	–	5	–	2 37
$2,000 to $2,499	1 124	798	326	134	67	67	37	5	16	–	–	2 26
$2,500 to $2,999	372	69	303	155	54	50	23	17	4	–	–	2 03
$3 000 to $3,499	238	3	235	18	88	56	36	21	11	5	–	3 03
$3,500 to $3,999	170	13	157	13	59	33	34	12	–	6	–	2 98
$4,000 to $4,999	354	–	354	5	14	99	133	57	26	10	10	4 10
$5 000 to $5,999	171	–	171	–	–	4	26	81	36	5	19	5 44
$6,000 or more	8	–	8	–	3	–	–	5	–	–	–	.
Median income	$1 820	$1 662	$2 236	$1 863	$1 697	$2 399	$3 515	$3 542				.
Mean income	$1 873	$1 452	$2 322	$1 666	$1 731	$2 261	$3 150	$3 358	.	.		..
Families with female head	4 646	562	4 084	1 092	869	956	553	310	213	72	19	2 79
Under $1,000	1 357	161	1 196	344	314	258	189	57	19	11	4	2 52
$1 000 to $1,499	650	135	515	249	97	109	45	–	12	3	–	2 03
$1,500 to $1,999	931	192	739	276	200	135	53	30	35	10	–	2 33
$2 000 to $2,499	678	59	619	194	139	206	39	22	10	4	5	2 40
$2,500 to $2,999	320	7	313	6	82	81	87	54	3	–	–	3 35
$3,000 to $3,499	252	8	244	13	18	80	30	36	49	15	3	4 15
$3 500 to $3,999	201	–	201	5	8	53	37	36	49	13	–	4 44
$4,000 to $4,999	212	–	212	5	6	30	50	67	31	16	7	4 70
$5 000 to $5,999	45	–	45	–	5	4	23	8	5	–	–	
$6,000 or more	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Median income	$1 670	$1 444	$1 724	$1 406	$1 559	$1 911	$1 901	$2 926	$3 281	..		.
Mean income	$1 699	$1 315	$1 752	$1 292	$1 417	$1 771	$1 991	$2 784	$2 861	.		..
Negro												
All Income Levels												
All families	12 158	3 785	8 373	2 436	2 206	1 578	999	643	334	98	79	2 65
Under $1 000	749	165	584	144	147	121	94	68	5	5	–	2 71
$1,000 to $1,499	351	67	284	114	71	56	27	6	7	3	–	2 20
$1,500 to $1,999	514	125	389	131	123	54	32	16	33	–	–	2 43
$2,000 to $2 499	483	164	319	79	51	141	22	17	4	–	5	2 64
$2,500 to $2,999	360	115	245	95	58	26	35	24	7	–	–	2 41
$3,000 to $3,499	412	177	235	70	24	49	26	28	28	10	–	3 18
$3,500 to $3,999	359	105	254	68	46	46	25	21	35	13	–	3 17
$4 000 to $4,999	718	252	466	140	90	78	44	60	31	16	7	2 97
$5,000 to $5,999	662	241	421	144	103	65	70	25	6	–	8	2 49
$6 000 to $6,999	768	282	486	163	112	101	54	39	10	–	7	2 55
$7,000 to $7,999	917	303	614	161	195	104	39	55	38	–	22	2 78
$8 000 to $8,999	837	236	601	162	175	126	74	45	14	–	5	2 55
$9,000 to $9,999	893	304	589	167	183	103	88	39	–	9	–	2 47
$10 000 to $14,999	2 821	775	2 046	536	521	348	297	176	110	42	16	2 82
$15,000 or more	1 314	474	840	262	307	160	72	24	6	–	9	2 24
Median income	$7 767	$7 658	$7 820	$7 435	$8 474	$7 500	$8 426	$7 318	$7 026		...	.
Mean income	$8 185	$8 360	$8 107	$8 004	$8 939	$7 760	$7 958	$7 231	$7 078	..	..	..
Families with male head	8 943	3 195	5 748	1 703	1 561	1 017	700	453	201	56	57	2 61
Under $1,000	208	105	103	18	29	11	20	25	–	–	–	3 05
$1,000 to $1,499	136	61	75	11	25	25	8	6	–	–	–	.
$1,500 to $1,999	141	82	59	33	9	–	13	4	–	–	–	
$2,000 to $2,499	186	133	53	29	–	16	8	–	–	–	–	..
$2,500 to $2,999	174	90	84	42	24	4	5	5	4	–	–	...
$3,000 to $3,499	248	167	81	27	4	14	10	15	6	5	–	.
$3,500 to $3 999	128	75	53	17	16	3	17	–	–	–	–	...
$4,000 to $4,999	399	198	201	86	30	31	18	23	13	–	–	2 51
$5,000 to $5,999	425	174	251	101	56	30	30	20	6	–	8	2 48
$6,000 to $6,999	606	252	354	125	84	72	42	21	10	–	–	2 38
$7,000 to $7,999	801	241	560	151	171	94	32	55	38	–	19	2 79
$8,000 to $8,999	781	209	572	147	169	126	71	40	14	–	5	2 57
$9,000 to $9,999	810	258	552	153	177	98	76	39	–	9	–	2 47
$10,000 to $14,999	2 653	707	1 946	515	475	333	285	176	104	42	16	2 84
$15,000 or more	1 247	443	804	248	292	160	65	24	6	–	9	2 25
Median income	$9 294	$8 093	$9 775	$9 422	$9 924	$9 842	$10 000	$9 321	$10 457	..	...	...
Mean income	$9 693	$8 739	$10 223	$9 990	$11 014	$10 403	$9 704	$8 952	$9 604	...	.	...

Table 214. Poverty Status in 1969 of Families by Family Income, Number of Related Children Under 18 Years, and Sex and Race of Head: 1970—Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years Data based on sample, see text For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Urban and Rural Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More Central Cities	Total	Families with no related children under 18 years	Families with related children under 18 years: Total	1 child	2 children	3 children	4 children	5 children	6 children	7 children	8 children or more	Mean number of children
AKRON SMSA—Continued												
Negro—Continued												
All Income Levels—Continued												
Families with female head	3 215	590	2 625	733	645	561	299	190	133	42	22	2.72
Under $1,000	541	60	481	126	118	110	74	43	5	5	–	2.64
$1,000 to $1,499	215	6	209	103	46	31	19	–	7	3	–	2.04
$1,500 to $1,999	373	43	330	98	114	54	19	12	33	–	–	2.49
$2,000 to $2,499	297	31	266	50	51	125	14	17	4	–	5	2.75
$2,500 to $2,999	186	25	161	53	34	22	30	19	3	–	–	2.61
$3,000 to $3,499	164	10	154	43	20	35	16	13	22	5	–	3.14
$3,500 to $3,999	231	30	201	51	30	43	8	21	35	13	–	3.37
$4 000 to $4,999	319	54	265	54	60	47	26	37	18	16	7	3.32
$5,000 to $5,999	237	67	170	43	47	35	40	5	–	–	–	2.51
$6 000 to $6,999	162	30	132	38	28	29	12	18	–	–	7	3.00
$7,000 to $7,999	116	62	54	10	24	10	7	–	–	–	3	..
$8,000 to $8,999	56	27	29	15	6	–	3	5	–	–	–	...
$9,000 to $9,999	83	46	37	14	6	5	12	–	–	–	–	..
$10,000 to $14,999	168	68	100	21	46	15	12	–	6	–	–	2.42
$15,000 or more	67	31	36	14	15	–	7	–	–	–	–	...
Median income	$2 988	$5 537	$2 582	$2 395	$2 436	$2 342	$2 892	$3 154	$3 330	.	..	...
Mean income	$3 992	$6 308	$3 471	$3 391	$3 915	$2 969	$3 868	$3 128	$3 260	.	..	.
Income Below Poverty Level												
All families	2 831	486	2 345	535	479	524	319	265	156	47	20	3.02
Under $1,000	749	165	584	144	147	121	94	68	5	5	–	2.71
$1 000 to $1 499	351	67	284	114	71	56	27	6	7	3	–	2.20
$1,500 to $1,999	514	125	389	131	123	54	32	16	33	–	–	2.43
$2,000 to $2,499	437	118	319	79	51	141	22	17	4	–	5	2.64
$2,500 to $2,999	203	5	198	48	58	26	35	24	7	–	–	2.75
$3,000 to $3 499	170	6	164	14	9	49	26	28	28	10	–	4.03
$3,500 to $3,999	149	–	149	5	11	39	25	21	35	13	–	4.36
$4,000 to $4,999	180	–	180	–	4	30	32	60	31	16	7	4.89
$5,000 to $5,999	73	–	73	–	5	8	26	20	6	–	8	.
$6,000 or more	5	–	5	–	–	–	–	5	–	–	–	..
Median income	$1 807	$1 544	$1 891	$1 536	$1 587	$2 110	$2 148	$3 027	$3 393	..	.	..
Mean income	$1 904	$1 344	$2 020	$1 449	$1 537	$1 999	$2 237	$2 779	$3 143	..	..	...
Families with male head	938	354	584	140	106	88	105	103	29	5	8	3.12
Under $1,000	208	105	103	18	29	11	20	25	–	–	–	3.05
$1,000 to $1,499	136	61	75	11	25	25	8	6	–	–	–	..
$1,500 to $1,999	141	82	59	33	9	–	13	4	–	–	–	...
$2 000 to $2,499	151	98	53	29	–	16	8	–	–	–	–	.
$2,500 to $2,999	89	5	84	42	24	4	5	5	4	–	–	...
$3,000 to $3 499	64	3	61	7	4	14	10	15	6	5	–	.
$3,500 to $3,999	31	–	31	–	11	3	17	–	–	–	–	.
$4 000 to $4,999	69	–	69	–	4	11	18	23	13	–	–	..
$5,000 to $5,999	44	–	44	–	–	4	6	20	6	–	8	.
$6 000 or more	5	–	5	–	–	–	–	5	–	–	–	.
Median income	$1 943	$1 567	$2 512	$2 138	$1 480	..	$2 850	$3 383	...	..		.
Mean income	$2 075	$1 408	$2 479	$1 952	$1 832	...	$2 588	$3 163	...	.	.	...
Families with female head	1 893	132	1 761	395	373	436	214	162	127	42	12	2.99
Under $1,000	541	60	481	126	118	110	74	43	5	5	–	2.64
$1,000 to $1,499	215	6	209	103	46	31	19	–	7	3	–	2.04
$1,500 to $1,999	373	43	330	98	114	54	19	12	33	–	–	2.49
$2,000 to $2,499	286	20	266	50	51	125	14	17	4	–	5	2.75
$2,500 to $2,999	114	–	114	6	34	22	30	19	3	–	–	3.27
$3,000 to $3,499	106	3	103	7	5	35	16	13	22	5	–	4.06
$3,500 to $3,999	118	–	118	5	–	36	8	21	35	13	–	4.67
$4,000 to $4,999	111	–	111	–	–	19	14	37	18	16	7	5.17
$5,000 to $5,999	29	–	29	–	5	4	20	–	–	–	–	..
$6,000 or more	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Median income	$1 755	$1 500	$1 789	$1 347	$1 599	$2 092	$1 868	$2 737	$3 261	.	..	...
Mean income	$1 819	$1 172	$1 868	$1 270	$1 453	$1 940	$2 064	$2 536	$2 875	..	...	...
CANTON SMSA												
Total												
All Income Levels												
All families	95 798	40 218	55 580	17 963	17 218	10 815	5 584	2 497	964	314	225	2.33
Under $1,000	1 382	569	813	218	237	172	122	38	21	5	–	2.52
$1,000 to $1,499	828	380	448	202	108	50	56	4	24	4	–	2.20
$1,500 to $1,999	1 111	664	447	136	146	65	73	15	10	2	–	2.38
$2,000 to $2,499	1 218	868	350	121	98	85	20	20	6	–	–	2.25
$2,500 to $2,999	1 414	1 055	359	159	82	46	34	25	13	–	–	2.23
$3,000 to $3,499	1 599	1 057	542	191	153	55	62	35	37	–	9	2.54
$3,500 to $3,999	1 609	1 113	496	126	154	88	76	26	14	7	5	2.63
$4,000 to $4,999	3 676	2 246	1 430	619	293	246	111	113	22	11	15	2.31
$5,000 to $5,999	3 911	2 191	1 720	761	426	275	123	84	22	11	18	2.16
$6,000 to $6,999	5 284	2 178	3 106	1 085	909	565	315	132	63	20	17	2.31
$7,000 to $7,999	7 267	2 813	4 454	1 564	1 457	691	453	208	41	36	4	2.23
$8,000 to $8,999	8 181	2 963	5 218	1 613	1 692	1 085	483	226	69	36	14	2.32
$9,000 to $9,999	8 455	2 902	5 553	1 564	1 910	1 112	498	266	134	35	34	2.41
$10,000 to $14,999	31 628	11 334	20 294	6 174	6 431	4 186	2 138	887	322	91	65	2.35
$15,000 or more	18 235	7 885	10 350	3 430	3 122	2 094	1 020	418	166	56	44	2.31
Median income	$10 310	$9 693	$10 703	$10 504	$10 734	$11 042	$10 856	$10 318	$10 093	$9 714	$9 897	...
Mean income	$11 284	$11 014	$11 480	$11 382	$11 523	$11 728	$11 547	$10 970	$11 096	$10 778	$10 680	...

Table 214. **Poverty Status in 1969 of Families by Family Income, Number of Related Children Under 18 Years, and Sex and Race of Head: 1970**—Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years Data based on sample, see text For minimum base for derived figures (percent median, etc) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Urban and Rural Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More Central Cities	Total	Families with no related children under 18 years	Families with related children under 18 years									
			Total	1 child	2 children	3 children	4 children	5 children	6 children	7 children	8 children or more	Mean number of children
CANTON SMSA—Continued												
Total—Continued												
All Income Levels—Continued												
Families with male head	87 459	36 702	50 757	15 969	16 003	10 050	5 095	2 290	869	280	201	2 34
Under $1,000	735	507	228	40	57	63	43	10	15	–	–	2 87
$1,000 to $1,499	459	300	159	65	48	11	23	4	8	–	–	2 23
$1,500 to $1,999	711	571	140	57	39	18	15	5	6	–	–	2 21
$2,000 to $2,499	845	715	130	39	50	23	11	7	–	–	–	2 21
$2,500 to $2,999	1 098	934	164	74	52	11	11	9	7	–	–	2 09
$3,000 to $3,499	1 159	898	261	99	81	26	23	25	7	–	–	2 29
$3,500 to $3,999	1 225	981	244	46	89	59	25	10	5	5	5	2 69
$4,000 to $4,999	2 830	1 993	837	331	183	136	75	84	13	–	15	2 44
$5,000 to $5,999	3 265	1 924	1 341	617	314	213	88	68	22	5	14	2 14
$6,000 to $6,999	4 527	1 858	2 669	880	792	499	291	113	63	20	11	2 36
$7,000 to $7,999	6 678	2 471	4 207	1 434	1 403	671	426	201	36	32	4	2 25
$8,000 to $8,999	7 680	2 699	4 981	1 509	1 621	1 050	462	220	69	36	14	2 34
$9,000 to $9,999	7 968	2 606	5 362	1 487	1 837	1 089	489	266	130	35	29	2 42
$10,000 to $14,999	30 541	10 702	19 839	5 965	6 340	4 096	2 105	855	322	91	65	2 36
$15,000 or more	17 738	7 543	10 195	3 326	3 097	2 085	1 008	413	166	56	44	2 32
Median income	$10 745	$9 959	$11 173	$11 095	$11 132	$11 411	$11 343	$10 719	$10 831	$10 385	$10 654	...
Mean income	$11 737	$11 273	$12 072	$12 069	$12 022	$12 247	$12 232	$11 475	$11 965	$11 653	$11 296	
Families with female head	8 339	3 516	4 823	1 994	1 215	765	489	207	95	34	24	2 22
Under $1,000	647	62	585	178	180	109	79	28	6	5	–	2 38
$1,000 to $1,499	369	80	289	137	60	39	33	–	16	4	–	2 18
$1,500 to $1,999	400	93	307	79	107	47	58	10	4	2	–	2 46
$2,000 to $2,499	373	153	220	82	48	62	9	13	6	–	–	2 28
$2,500 to $2,999	316	121	195	85	30	35	23	16	6	–	–	2 35
$3,000 to $3,499	440	159	281	92	72	29	39	10	30	–	9	2 78
$3,500 to $3,999	384	132	252	80	65	29	51	16	9	2	–	2 58
$4,000 to $4,999	846	253	593	288	110	110	36	29	9	11	–	2 12
$5,000 to $5 999	646	267	379	144	112	62	35	16	–	6	4	2 24
$6,000 to $6,999	757	320	437	205	117	66	24	19	–	–	6	2 03
$7,000 to $7,999	589	342	247	130	54	20	27	7	5	4	–	2 02
$8,000 to $8,999	501	264	237	104	71	35	21	6	–	–	–	1 96
$9,000 to $9,999	487	296	191	77	73	23	9	–	4	–	5	2 05
$10,000 to $14,999	1 087	632	455	209	91	90	33	32	–	–	–	2 09
$15,000 or more	497	342	155	104	25	9	12	5	–	–	–	1 64
Median income	$5 611	$7 345	$4 476	$4 917	$4 414	$4 295	$3 534	$4 362	..	...		
Mean income	$6 538	$8 306	$5 250	$5 878	$4 954	$4 916	$4 403	$5 383	.	.	.	.
Income Below Poverty Level												
All families	5 553	2 169	3 384	780	823	637	549	339	169	40	47	2 94
Under $1,000	1 382	569	813	218	237	172	122	38	21	5	–	2 52
$1,000 to $1,499	828	380	448	202	108	50	56	4	24	4	–	2 20
$1,500 to $1,999	1 111	664	447	136	146	65	73	15	10	2	–	2 38
$2,000 to $2 499	853	503	350	121	98	85	20	20	6	–	–	2 25
$2,500 to $2,999	321	53	268	72	78	46	34	25	13	–	–	2 63
$3,000 to $3 499	319	–	319	21	100	55	62	35	37	–	9	3 46
$3,500 to $3,999	257	–	257	10	41	78	76	26	14	7	5	3 63
$4,000 to $4,999	333	–	333	–	15	76	81	113	22	11	15	4 49
$5,000 to $5,999	136	–	136	–	–	10	12	63	22	11	18	5 61
$6,000 or more	13	–	13	–	–	–	13	–	–	–	–	..
Median income	$1 755	$1 602	$1 982	$1 426	$1 728	$2 185	$2 551	$4 058	$3 142	.		..
Mean income	$1 824	$1 366	$2 117	$1 408	$1 692	$2 117	$2 406	$3 475	$2 861	.	.	...
Families with male head	3 388	1 853	1 535	283	378	285	251	211	83	10	34	3 15
Under $1,000	735	507	228	40	57	63	43	10	15	–	–	2 87
$1,000 to $1,499	459	300	159	65	48	11	23	4	8	–	–	2 23
$1,500 to $1,999	711	571	140	57	39	18	15	5	6	–	–	2 21
$2,000 to $2,499	556	426	130	39	50	23	11	7	–	–	–	2 21
$2,500 to $2,999	209	49	160	70	52	11	11	9	7	–	–	2 11
$3,000 to $3,499	172	–	172	10	81	26	23	25	7	–	–	2 96
$3 500 to $3,999	152	–	152	2	41	59	25	10	5	5	5	3 39
$4,000 to $4,999	261	–	261	–	10	64	75	84	13	–	15	4 41
$5,000 to $5,999	120	–	120	–	–	10	12	57	22	5	14	5 49
$6,000 or more	13	–	13	–	–	–	13	–	–	–	–	...
Median income	$1 852	$1 605	$2 845	$1 820	$2 450	$3 317	$3 489	$4 423	...	.	...	..
Mean income	$1 953	$1 354	$2 676	$1 751	$2 191	$2 620	$2 975	$3 931	...	...	..	...
Families with female head	2 165	316	1 849	497	445	352	298	128	86	30	13	2.76
Under $1,000	647	62	585	178	180	109	79	28	6	5	–	2 38
$1,000 to $1,499	369	80	289	137	60	39	33	–	16	4	–	2 18
$1,500 to $1,999	400	93	307	79	107	47	58	10	4	2	–	2 46
$2,000 to $2,499	297	77	220	82	48	62	9	13	6	–	–	2 28
$2,500 to $2,999	112	4	108	2	26	35	23	16	6	–	–	3 40
$3,000 to $3,499	147	–	147	11	19	29	39	10	30	–	9	4 04
$3,500 to $3,999	105	–	105	8	–	19	51	16	9	2	–	3.97
$4,000 to $4,999	72	–	72	–	5	12	6	29	9	11	–	..
$5,000 to $5,999	16	–	16	–	–	–	–	6	–	6	4	...
$6,000 or more	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Median income	$1 583	$1 586	$1 582	$1 257	$1 354	$1 798	$1 819	$2 906	..	...	...	...
Mean income	$1 622	$1 438	$1 653	$1 213	$1 269	$1 710	$1 926	$2 722	...	...	..	..

Table 214. Poverty Status in 1969 of Families by Family Income, Number of Related Children Under 18 Years, and Sex and Race of Head: 1970—Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years Data based on sample, see text For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Urban and Rural Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More Central Cities	Total	Families with no related children under 18 years	Families with related children under 18 years									
			Total	1 child	2 children	3 children	4 children	5 children	6 children	7 children	8 children or more	Mean number of children
CINCINNATI, OHIO–KY–IND , SMSA												
Total												
All Income Levels												
All families	344 607	140 195	204 412	65 734	60 045	38 092	21 314	11 060	4 419	1 915	1 833	2 43
Under $1,000	6 461	2 281	4 180	1 439	1 020	767	440	321	111	40	42	2 51
$1,000 to $1,499	4 074	1 914	2 160	887	576	306	187	71	65	37	31	2 31
$1,500 to $1,999	5 132	2 943	2 189	803	658	331	197	130	51	6	13	2 29
$2,000 to $2,499	6 314	3 623	2 691	875	530	588	350	211	58	51	28	2 64
$2,500 to $2,999	5 966	3 661	2 305	863	553	324	236	200	77	24	28	2 50
$3,000 to $3,499	6 803	3 968	2 835	995	664	447	287	191	116	109	26	2 62
$3,500 to $3,999	5 956	3 562	2 394	883	646	379	169	172	70	35	40	2 44
$4,000 to $4,999	14 496	7 932	6 564	2 758	1 690	865	533	360	163	92	103	2 31
$5,000 to $5,999	16 727	8 135	8 592	3 327	2 224	1 429	771	494	188	57	102	2 33
$6,000 to $6 999	18 948	8 320	10 628	3 965	3 003	1 591	1 027	636	191	102	113	2 34
$7,000 to $7,999	22 728	9 228	13 500	4 430	4 166	2 272	1 417	718	241	137	119	2 39
$8,000 to $8,999	25 707	9 336	16 371	5 293	5 034	2 971	1 718	785	340	93	137	2 38
$9,000 to $9,999	26 649	9 415	17 234	5 138	5 334	3 214	1 944	964	365	142	133	2 46
$10,000 to $14,999	103 310	36 669	66 641	19 753	20 207	13 480	7 344	3 458	1 385	570	444	2 45
$15,000 or more	75 336	29 208	46 128	14 325	13 740	9 128	4 694	2 349	998	420	474	2 45
Median income	$10 307	$9 552	$10 793	$10 307	$10 971	$11 321	$10 940	$10 401	$10 626	$10 285	$10 017	.
Mean income	$11 545	$11 127	$11 833	$11 404	$12 056	$12 363	$11 870	$11 247	$12 071	$11 624	$11 585	.
Families with male head	305 608	124 806	180 802	56 398	53 981	34 358	19 111	9 873	3 830	1 641	1 610	2 44
Under $1 000	3 318	1 900	1 418	422	401	282	123	151	18	5	16	2 54
$1,000 to $1,499	2 381	1 526	855	286	222	128	104	41	30	24	20	2 65
$1 500 to $1,999	3 069	2 357	712	252	200	95	90	38	26	6	5	2 44
$2,000 to $2,499	4 034	2 885	1 149	469	223	218	85	77	25	35	17	2 46
$2,500 to $2 999	3 971	3 066	905	412	175	155	53	81	17	–	12	2 27
$3,000 to $3 499	4 907	3 447	1 460	519	339	213	166	114	60	31	18	2 60
$3 500 to $3,999	4 277	3 073	1 204	508	297	190	60	79	43	23	4	2 29
$4,000 to $4 999	10 654	6 657	3 997	1 649	1 055	526	314	262	66	52	73	2 33
$5,000 to $5 999	13 456	6 988	6 468	2 423	1 655	1 109	631	409	123	33	85	2 37
$6 000 to $6 999	15 869	7 066	8 803	3 182	2 552	1 324	838	540	176	94	97	2 37
$7 000 to $7,999	20 393	8 130	12 263	3 899	3 869	2 103	1 265	678	222	120	107	2 41
$8,000 to $8 999	23 457	8 164	15 293	4 804	4 715	2 814	1 667	759	319	93	122	2 41
$9 000 to $9 999	24 637	8 336	16 301	4 699	5 056	3 121	1 888	910	359	142	126	2 49
$10 000 to $14,999	98 203	33 519	64 684	18 889	19 695	13 114	7 209	3 414	1 363	563	437	2 46
$15,000 or more	72 982	27 692	45 290	13 985	13 527	8 966	4 618	2 320	983	420	471	2 45
Median income	$10 936	$9 857	$11 513	$11 237	$11 582	$11 869	$11 575	$11 168	$11 581	$11 443	$11 178	.
Mean income	$12 197	$11 475	$12 695	$12 378	$12 811	$13 136	$12 695	$12 082	$13 297	$12 962	$12 536	. .
Families with female head	38 999	15 389	23 610	9 336	6 064	3 734	2 203	1 187	589	274	223	2 32
Under $1,000	3 143	381	2 762	1 017	619	485	317	170	93	35	26	2 49
$1 000 to $1 499	1 693	388	1 305	601	354	178	83	30	35	13	11	2 08
$1,500 to $1,999	2 063	586	1 477	551	458	236	107	92	25	–	8	2 22
$2 000 to $2,499	2 280	738	1 542	406	307	370	265	134	33	16	11	2 76
$2,500 to $2 999	1 995	595	1 400	451	378	169	183	119	60	24	16	2 64
$3,000 to $3 499	1 896	521	1 375	476	325	234	121	77	56	78	8	2 65
$3,500 to $3,999	1 679	489	1 190	375	349	189	109	93	27	12	36	2 59
$4,000 to $4,999	3 842	1 275	2 567	1 109	635	339	219	98	97	40	30	2 29
$5,000 to $5,999	3 271	1 147	2 124	904	569	320	140	85	65	24	17	2 21
$6 000 to $6,999	3 079	1 254	1 825	783	451	267	189	96	15	8	16	2 20
$7 000 to $7 999	2 335	1 098	1 237	531	297	169	152	40	19	17	12	2 24
$8 000 to $8 999	2 250	1 172	1 078	489	319	157	51	26	21	–	15	2 03
$9,000 to $9 999	2 012	1 079	933	439	278	93	56	54	6	–	7	2 00
$10,000 to $14,999	5 107	3 150	1 957	864	512	366	135	44	22	7	7	2 04
$15,000 or more	2 354	1 516	838	340	213	162	76	29	15	–	3	2 17
Median income	$5 278	$7 292	$4 294	$4 713	$4 381	$4 018	$3 617	$3 315	$3 433	$3 314	$3 938	.
Mean income	$6 441	$8 300	$5 229	$5 517	$5 340	$5 253	$4 718	$4 299	$4 101	$3 611	$4 722	.
Income Below Poverty Level												
All families	27 925	9 587	18 338	4 571	4 061	3 446	2 423	2 079	899	451	408	3 01
Under $1,000	6 461	2 281	4 180	1 439	1 020	767	440	321	111	40	42	2 51
$1,000 to $1,499	4 074	1 914	2 160	887	576	306	187	71	65	37	31	2 31
$1,500 to $1,999	5 113	2 924	2 189	803	658	331	197	130	51	6	13	2 29
$2,000 to $2,499	4 912	2 227	2 685	869	530	588	350	211	58	51	28	2 64
$2,500 to $2,999	2 069	178	1 891	460	542	324	236	200	77	24	28	2 82
$3 000 to $3,499	1 625	27	1 598	59	367	443	287	191	116	109	26	3 69
$3,500 to $3,999	1 116	20	1 096	34	246	330	169	172	70	35	40	3 69
$4 000 to $4,999	1 544	11	1 533	9	98	304	422	342	163	92	103	4 59
$5,000 to $5,999	912	5	907	7	24	44	68	422	188	57	97	5 42
$6 000 or more	99	–	99	4	–	9	67	19	–	–	–	...
Median income	$1 835	$1 602	$2 119	$1 477	$1 830	$2 271	$2 579	$3 279	$3 377	$3 310	$3 950	..
Mean income	$1 912	$1 424	$2 167	$1 422	$1 777	$2 174	$2 589	$3 132	$3 197	$3 190	$3 488	..
Families with male head	16 369	7 850	8 519	1 914	1 814	1 587	1 091	1 251	408	209	245	3 17
Under $1,000	3 318	1 900	1 418	422	401	282	123	151	18	5	16	2 54
$1,000 to $1,499	2 381	1 526	855	286	222	128	104	41	30	24	20	2 65
$1,500 to $1,999	3 050	2 338	712	252	200	95	90	38	26	6	5	2 44
$2,000 to $2,499	3 020	1 871	1 149	469	223	218	85	77	25	35	17	2 46
$2,500 to $2,999	1 045	160	885	392	175	155	53	81	17	–	12	2 29
$3,000 to $3,499	993	23	970	47	321	213	166	114	60	31	18	3 38
$3,500 to $3,999	622	16	606	30	177	190	60	79	43	23	4	3 37
$4,000 to $4,999	1 118	11	1 107	9	89	263	293	262	66	52	73	4 40
$5 000 to $5,999	744	5	739	7	6	38	63	389	123	33	80	5 38
$6,000 or more	78	–	78	–	–	5	54	19	–	–	–	. . .
Median income	$1 907	$1 607	$2 571	$1 994	$2 188	$2 727	$3 273	$4 170	$3 826	$3 576	$4 418	...
Mean income	$2 026	$1 426	$2 579	$1 741	$1 995	$2 516	$3 095	$3 628	$3 614	$3 400	$3 795	.

Table 214. Poverty Status in 1969 of Families by Family Income, Number of Related Children Under 18 Years, and Sex and Race of Head: 1970—Continued

(Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years Data based on sample, see text For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc) and meaning of symbols, see text)

The State Urban and Rural Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More Central Cities	Total	Families with no related children under 18 years	Families with related children under 18 years: Total	1 child	2 children	3 children	4 children	5 children	6 children	7 children	8 children or more	Mean number of children
CINCINNATI, OHIO–KY.–IND., SMSA—Continued												
Total—Continued												
Income Below Poverty Level—Continued												
Families with female head	**11 556**	**1 737**	**9 819**	**2 657**	**2 247**	**1 859**	**1 332**	**828**	**491**	**242**	**163**	2 87
Under $1,000	3 143	381	2 762	1 017	619	485	317	170	93	35	26	2 49
$1 000 to $1,499	1 693	388	1 305	601	354	178	83	30	35	13	11	2 08
$1,500 to $1,999	2 063	586	1 477	551	458	236	107	92	25	–	8	2 22
$2,000 to $2,499	1 892	356	1 536	400	307	370	265	134	33	16	11	2 77
$2 500 to $2,999	1 024	18	1 006	68	367	169	183	119	60	24	16	3 28
$3,000 to $3,499	632	4	628	12	46	230	121	77	56	78	8	4 15
$3 500 to $3,999	494	4	490	4	69	140	109	93	27	12	36	4 09
$4,000 to $4,999	426	–	426	–	9	41	129	80	97	40	30	5 08
$5,000 to $5,999	168	–	168	–	18	6	5	33	65	24	17	5 59
$6 000 or more	21	–	21	4	–	4	13	–	–	–	–	...
Median income	$1 728	$1 585	$1 785	$1 259	$1 664	$2 041	$2 300	$2 455	$2 996	$3 212	$3 521	...
Mean income	$1 750	$1 417	$1 809	$1 192	$1 602	$1 882	$2 175	$2 384	$2 850	$3 009	$3 028	...
Negro												
All Income Levels												
All families	**34 317**	**11 877**	**22 440**	**6 877**	**5 773**	**3 798**	**2 553**	**1 809**	**719**	**435**	**476**	2 70
Under $1,000	1 694	437	1 257	376	285	244	168	95	44	23	22	2 77
$1,000 to $1,499	1 229	368	861	318	274	93	77	39	14	25	21	2 44
$1,500 to $1,999	1 487	600	887	280	294	147	82	59	25	–	–	2 35
$2,000 to $2,499	1 594	620	974	259	163	204	208	85	15	28	12	2 92
$2,500 to $2,999	1 290	460	830	230	218	72	124	120	42	–	24	2 93
$3,000 to $3,499	1 528	514	1 014	281	261	170	82	64	63	72	21	2 97
$3,500 to $3,999	1 203	469	734	155	204	172	47	81	40	17	18	2 97
$4 000 to $4,999	2 571	886	1 685	595	418	170	173	143	70	55	61	2 77
$5 000 to $5,999	2 537	990	1 547	489	357	247	195	128	47	33	51	2 79
$6,000 to $6 999	2 482	858	1 624	566	371	218	185	183	42	28	31	2 68
$7,000 to $7,999	2 554	939	1 615	454	409	306	210	113	47	31	45	2 79
$8 000 to $8,999	2 709	1 056	1 653	465	443	308	156	152	60	21	48	2 78
$9,000 to $9,999	2 438	863	1 575	392	437	296	180	150	44	31	45	2 86
$10,000 to $14,999	6 091	2 003	4 088	1 304	1 051	726	464	318	114	55	56	2 58
$15,000 or more	2 910	814	2 096	713	588	425	202	79	52	16	21	2 39
Median income	$6 816	$6 693	$6 881	$6 805	$7 101	$7 529	$6 651	$6 495	$5 989	$4 955	$6 258	
Mean income	$7 447	$7 240	$7 557	$7 823	$7 637	$7 969	$7 166	$6 814	$6 937	$6 111	$6 650	
Families with male head	**24 556**	**10 080**	**14 476**	**4 304**	**3 772**	**2 585**	**1 574**	**1 237**	**400**	**249**	**355**	2.72
Under $1 000	600	359	241	51	74	60	20	26	–	–	10	2 85
$1,000 to $1,499	517	304	213	66	51	25	26	18	–	12	15	3 10
$1 500 to $1,999	597	468	129	46	34	19	24	6	–	–	–	2 30
$2,000 to $2,499	676	469	207	80	53	29	16	7	–	15	7	2 57
$2,500 to $2,999	557	342	215	71	45	26	14	51	–		8	2 89
$3,000 to $3,499	809	415	394	120	113	47	27	19	35	15	18	2 92
$3 500 to $3 999	609	359	250	59	78	55	12	28	13	5	–	2 72
$4 000 to $4 999	1 475	707	768	225	218	97	75	77	7	24	45	2 90
$5,000 to $5,999	1 821	870	951	282	179	185	135	94	25	12	39	2 91
$6 000 to $6,999	1 882	690	1 192	394	273	154	135	154	42	20	20	2 76
$7,000 to $7,999	2 133	831	1 302	343	355	237	164	99	37	27	40	2 84
$8 000 to $8 999	2 367	973	1 394	355	373	273	148	141	47	21	36	2 84
$9,000 to $9,999	2 258	800	1 458	341	408	284	173	137	44	31	40	2 90
$10,000 to $14,999	5 587	1 781	3 806	1 195	967	696	426	307	108	51	56	2 61
$15,000 or more	2 668	712	1 956	676	551	398	179	73	42	16	21	2 37
Median income	$8 254	$7 069	$8 987	$9 176	$9 098	$9 301	$8 939	$8 280	$8 872	$7 796	$7 388	...
Mean income	$8 688	$7 424	$9 568	$10 050	$9 608	$9 958	$9 287	$8 303	$9 400	$8 016	$7 382	...
Families with female head	**9 761**	**1 797**	**7 964**	**2 573**	**2 001**	**1 213**	**979**	**572**	**319**	**186**	**121**	2.67
Under $1,000	1 094	78	1 016	325	211	184	148	69	44	23	12	2 75
$1 000 to $1,499	712	64	648	252	223	68	51	21	14	13	6	2 22
$1,500 to $1,999	890	132	758	234	260	128	58	53	25	–	–	2 35
$2,000 to $2,499	918	151	767	179	110	175	192	78	15	13	5	3 01
$2,500 to $2,999	733	118	615	159	173	46	110	69	42	–	16	2 95
$3,000 to $3,499	719	99	620	161	148	123	55	45	28	57	3	3 00
$3,500 to $3,999	594	110	484	96	126	117	35	53	27	12	18	3 10
$4,000 to $4,999	1 096	179	917	370	200	73	98	66	63	31	16	2 66
$5 000 to $5,999	716	120	596	207	178	62	60	34	22	21	12	2,58
$6,000 to $6,999	600	168	432	172	98	64	50	29	–	8	11	2 46
$7 000 to $7,999	421	108	313	111	54	69	46	14	10	4	5	2 58
$8,000 to $8,999	342	83	259	110	70	35	8	11	13	–	12	2 42
$9,000 to $9,999	180	63	117	51	29	12	7	13	–	–	5	2 38
$10,000 to $14,999	504	222	282	109	84	30	38	11	6	4	–	2 26
$15,000 or more	242	102	140	37	37	27	23	6	10	–	–	2 67
Median income	$3 371	$4 818	$3 144	$3 427	$3 079	$3 022	$2 684	$2 971	$3 318	$3 386	$4 031	...
Mean income	$4 327	$6 208	$3 902	$4 097	$3 922	$3 729	$3 754	$3 593	$3 849	$3 561	$4 501	...
Income Below Poverty Level												
All families	**8 511**	**1 931**	**6 580**	**1 348**	**1 458**	**1 160**	**978**	**793**	**360**	**253**	**230**	3.27
Under $1,000	1 694	437	1 257	376	285	244	168	95	44	23	22	2 77
$1,000 to $1,499	1 229	368	861	318	274	93	77	39	14	25	21	2 44
$1,500 to $1,999	1 487	600	887	280	294	147	82	59	25	–	–	2 35
$2,000 to $2,499	1 429	455	974	259	163	204	208	85	15	28	12	2 92
$2,500 to $2,999	715	40	675	86	207	72	124	120	42	–	24	3 36
$3,000 to $3,499	642	11	631	25	134	170	82	64	63	72	21	3 96
$3,500 to $3,999	406	10	396	–	49	144	47	81	40	17	18	4 13
$4,000 to $4,999	561	5	556	–	47	64	126	133	70	55	61	4 99
$5,000 to $5,999	292	5	287	–	5	18	24	109	47	33	51	5 75
$6,000 or more	56	–	56	4	–	4	40	8	–	–	–	...
Median income	$1 948	$1 634	$2 146	$1 469	$1 789	$2 235	$2 389	$2 994	$3 317	$3 351	$3 917	...
Mean income	$2 064	$1 477	$2 236	$1 413	$1 835	$2 202	$2 516	$3 012	$3 120	$3 199	$3 463	...

Table 214. Poverty Status in 1969 of Families by Family Income, Number of Related Children Under 18 Years, and Sex and Race of Head: 1970—Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years Data based on sample, see text For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Urban and Rural Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More Central Cities	Total	Families with no related children under 18 years	Families with related children under 18 years									
			Total	1 child	2 children	3 children	4 children	5 children	6 children	7 children	8 children or more	Mean number of children
CINCINNATI, OHIO—KY.—IND., SMSA—Continued												
Negro—Continued												
Income Below Poverty Level—Continued												
Families with male head	**3 542**	**1 540**	**2 002**	**334**	**437**	**327**	**265**	**334**	**80**	**83**	**142**	**3.60**
Under $1,000	600	359	241	51	74	60	20	26	–	–	10	2.85
$1,000 to $1,499	517	304	213	66	51	25	26	18	–	12	15	3.10
$1,500 to $1,999	597	468	129	46	34	19	24	6	–	–	–	2.30
$2,000 to $2,499	568	361	207	80	53	29	16	7	–	15	7	2.57
$2,500 to $2,999	240	25	215	71	45	26	14	51	–	–	8	2.89
$3,000 to $3,499	296	7	289	20	108	47	27	19	35	15	18	3.60
$3,500 to $3,999	153	6	147	–	34	55	12	28	13	5	–	3.63
$4,000 to $4,999	325	5	320	–	38	54	75	77	7	24	45	4.73
$5,000 to $5,999	206	5	201	–	–	12	19	94	25	12	39	5.71
$6,000 or more	40	–	40	–	–	–	32	8	–	–	–	...
Median income	$2 050	$1 614	$2 991	$2 025	$2 572	$3 048	$3 729	$4 156		...	$4 289	...
Mean income	$2 265	$1 459	$2 884	$1 809	$2 330	$2 686	$3 512	$3 664	...	...	$3 626	...
Families with female head	**4 969**	**391**	**4 578**	**1 014**	**1 021**	**833**	**713**	**459**	**280**	**170**	**88**	**3.13**
Under $1,000	1 094	78	1 016	325	211	184	148	69	44	23	12	2.75
$1,000 to $1,499	712	64	648	252	223	68	51	21	14	13	6	2.22
$1,500 to $1,999	890	132	758	234	260	128	58	53	25	–	–	2.35
$2,000 to $2,499	861	94	767	179	110	175	192	78	15	13	5	3.01
$2,500 to $2,999	475	15	460	15	162	46	110	69	42	–	16	3.58
$3,000 to $3,499	346	4	342	5	26	123	55	45	28	57	3	4.27
$3,500 to $3,999	253	4	249	–	15	89	35	53	27	12	18	4.42
$4,000 to $4,999	236	–	236	–	9	10	51	56	63	31	16	5.34
$5,000 to $5,999	86	–	86	–	5	6	5	15	22	21	12	
$6,000 or more	16	–	16	4	–	4	8	–	–	–	–	...
Median income	$1 881	$1 703	$1 912	$1 361	$1 647	$2 104	$2 259	$2 562	$3 000	$3 316	...	
Mean income	$1 921	$1 547	$1 953	$1 283	$1 623	$2 013	$2 146	$2 537	$2 866	$3 094		...
CLEVELAND SMSA												
Total												
All Income Levels												
All families	**525 626**	**224 593**	**301 033**	**98 348**	**91 962**	**56 951**	**30 456**	**14 336**	**5 247**	**2 125**	**1 608**	**2.35**
Under $1 000	11 408	3 286	8 122	2 013	1 930	1 636	1 077	768	487	101	110	2.89
$1,000 to $1,499	4 710	2 138	2 572	841	672	445	294	141	117	33	29	2.57
$1,500 to $1,999	6 008	3 021	2 987	1 356	808	401	190	106	78	23	25	2.12
$2,000 to $2 499	8 145	4 428	3 717	1 153	1 351	594	373	152	78	4	12	2.28
$2,500 to $2,999	7 056	4 660	2 396	903	553	413	232	184	94	12	5	2.41
$3,000 to $3,499	8 358	5 003	3 355	1 330	878	463	331	173	110	36	34	2.35
$3,500 to $3,999	7 787	4 962	2 825	1 080	784	417	262	128	102	29	23	2.34
$4 000 to $4,999	16 508	9 623	6 885	2 742	1 769	1 129	619	371	160	57	38	2.28
$5 000 to $5,999	18 494	9 808	8 686	3 433	2 508	1 274	706	487	186	31	61	2.23
$6,000 to $6,999	21 953	11 049	10 904	4 349	3 104	1 663	842	603	196	70	77	2.22
$7,000 to $7,999	27 243	12 244	14 999	5 486	4 697	2 479	1 322	621	224	102	68	2.23
$8,000 to $8,999	34 418	13 472	20 946	7 000	6 585	3 790	2 038	1 032	302	111	88	2.30
$9,000 to $9,999	36 955	13 719	23 236	7 185	7 547	4 395	2 370	1 106	345	153	135	2.36
$10,000 to $14,999	168 873	64 507	104 366	31 385	32 783	21 235	11 499	4 813	1 599	652	400	2.38
$15,000 or more	147 710	62 673	85 037	28 092	25 993	16 617	8 301	3 651	1 169	711	503	2.33
Median income	$11 592	$11 154	$11 863	$11 641	$11 951	$12 208	$11 988	$11 346	$10 452	$12 304	$11 238	...
Mean income	$12 811	$12 665	$12 920	$12 795	$13 027	$13 260	$13 023	$12 101	$10 697	$13 962	$13 522	...
Families with male head	**464 259**	**200 151**	**264 108**	**84 386**	**82 050**	**50 953**	**27 012**	**12 485**	**4 009**	**1 892**	**1 321**	**2.35**
Under $1,000	4 723	2 698	2 025	695	504	323	213	191	53	20	26	2.55
$1,000 to $1,499	2 733	1 581	1 152	342	301	250	155	50	32	22	–	2.53
$1,500 to $1,999	3 322	2 399	923	429	223	126	85	34	8	11	7	2.11
$2,000 to $2,499	4 743	3 690	1 053	394	344	176	75	43	21	–	–	2.14
$2,500 to $2,999	4 759	3 910	849	380	219	127	69	39	15	–	–	2.07
$3,000 to $3,499	5 664	4 162	1 502	646	402	185	136	64	16	24	29	2.25
$3,500 to $3,999	5 497	4 246	1 251	520	363	155	107	58	23	18	7	2.20
$4,000 to $4,999	11 404	7 980	3 424	1 431	880	525	282	186	65	25	30	2.24
$5,000 to $5,999	13 618	8 106	5 512	1 981	1 597	842	478	401	139	31	43	2.37
$6,000 to $6,999	17 357	9 048	8 309	3 204	2 380	1 289	654	524	139	57	62	2.27
$7,000 to $7,999	23 189	10 414	12 775	4 504	4 000	2 163	1 184	559	198	99	68	2.27
$8,000 to $8,999	30 718	11 619	19 099	6 185	6 122	3 521	1 864	949	283	111	64	2.31
$9,000 to $9,999	33 933	12 084	21 849	6 539	7 166	4 199	2 312	1 059	308	140	126	2.38
$10 000 to $14,999	159 960	58 966	100 994	29 768	32 008	20 696	11 233	4 721	1 560	637	371	2.39
$15,000 or more	142 639	59 248	83 391	27 368	25 541	16 376	8 165	3 607	1 149	697	488	2.33
Median income	$12 203	$11 538	$12 591	$12 510	$12 581	$12 801	$12 623	$12 209	$12 258	$13 046	$12 675	...
Mean income	$13 586	$13 070	$13 977	$13 893	$13 959	$14 240	$14 099	$13 333	$13 046	$14 962	$15 432	...
Families with female head	**61 367**	**24 442**	**36 925**	**13 962**	**9 912**	**5 998**	**3 444**	**1 851**	**1 238**	**233**	**287**	**2.34**
Under $1,000	6 685	588	6 097	1 318	1 426	1 313	864	577	434	81	84	3.01
$1,000 to $1,499	1 977	557	1 420	499	371	195	139	91	85	11	29	2.60
$1,500 to $1,999	2 686	622	2 064	927	585	275	105	72	70	12	18	2.12
$2,000 to $2,499	3 402	738	2 664	759	1 007	418	298	109	57	4	12	2.34
$2,500 to $2,999	2 297	750	1 547	523	334	286	163	145	79	12	5	2.60
$3,000 to $3,499	2 694	841	1 853	684	476	278	195	109	94	12	5	2.42
$3,500 to $3,999	2 290	716	1 574	560	421	262	155	70	79	11	16	2.45
$4,000 to $4,999	5 104	1 643	3 461	1 311	889	604	337	185	95	32	8	2.32
$5,000 to $5,999	4 876	1 702	3 174	1 452	911	432	228	86	47	–	18	2.00
$6,000 to $6,999	4 596	2 001	2 595	1 145	724	374	188	79	57	13	15	2.09
$7,000 to $7,999	4 054	1 830	2 224	982	697	316	138	62	26	3	–	1.96
$8,000 to $8,999	3 700	1 853	1 847	815	463	269	174	83	19	–	24	2.16
$9,000 to $9,999	3 022	1 635	1 387	646	381	196	58	47	37	13	9	2.07
$10,000 to $14,999	8 913	5 541	3 372	1 617	775	539	266	92	39	15	29	2.04
$15,000 or more	5 071	3 425	1 646	724	452	241	136	44	20	14	15	2.11
Median income	$5 728	$8 126	$4 359	$5 275	$4 378	$3 947	$3 392	$2 764	$2 263	$2 854	$2 550	...
Mean income	$6 944	$9 347	$5 353	$6 161	$5 316	$4 936	$4 587	$3 788	$3 090	$5 839	$4 734	...

Table 214. Poverty Status in 1969 of Families by Family Income, Number of Related Children Under 18 Years, and Sex and Race of Head: 1970—Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years Data based on sample, see text For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Urban and Rural Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More Central Cities	Total	Families with no related children under 18 years	Families with related children under 18 years									
			Total	1 child	2 children	3 children	4 children	5 children	6 children	7 children	8 children or more	Mean number of children
CLEVELAND SMSA—Continued												
Total—Continued												
Income Below Poverty Level												
All families	36 177	11 414	24 763	6 001	6 199	4 666	3 386	2 441	1 407	326	337	2.90
Under $1,000	11 408	3 286	8 122	2 013	1 930	1 636	1 077	768	487	101	110	2.89
$1,000 to $1,499	4 710	2 138	2 572	841	672	445	294	141	117	33	29	2.57
$1,500 to $1,999	6 008	3 021	2 987	1 356	808	401	190	106	78	23	25	2.12
$2,000 to $2,499	6 455	2 738	3 717	1 153	1 351	594	373	152	78	4	12	2.28
$2,500 to $2,999	2 124	184	1 940	464	536	413	232	184	94	12	5	2.74
$3,000 to $3,499	1 761	44	1 717	81	489	463	331	173	110	36	34	3.40
$3,500 to $3,999	1 235	–	1 235	62	313	316	262	128	102	29	23	3.52
$4,000 to $4,999	1 521	3	1 518	28	71	307	507	350	160	57	38	4.33
$5,000 to $5,999	893	–	893	–	19	62	100	439	181	31	61	5.22
$6,000 or more	62	–	62	3	10	29	20	–	–	–	–	
Median income	$1 664	$1 547	$1 782	$1 554	$1 808	$1 814	$2 177	$2 645	$2 138	$2 583	$2 188	...
Mean income	$1 669	$1 333	$1 824	$1 383	$1 652	$1 784	$2 137	$2 574	$2 263	$2 386	$2 445	...
Families with male head	18 428	9 201	9 227	2 380	2 269	1 651	1 205	1 062	367	151	142	2.88
Under $1,000	4 723	2 698	2 025	695	504	323	213	191	53	20	26	2.55
$1,000 to $1,499	2 733	1 581	1 152	342	301	250	155	50	32	22	–	2.53
$1,500 to $1,999	3 322	2 399	923	429	223	126	85	34	8	11	7	2.11
$2,000 to $2,499	3 396	2 343	1 053	394	344	176	75	43	21	–	–	2.14
$2,500 to $2 999	989	150	839	370	219	127	69	39	15	–	–	2.09
$3,000 to $3,499	932	30	902	74	374	185	136	64	16	24	29	3.06
$3,500 to $3,999	641	–	641	45	234	149	107	58	23	18	7	3.13
$4,000 to $4,999	879	–	879	28	46	228	271	186	65	25	30	4.17
$5,000 to $5,999	756	–	756	–	19	58	74	397	134	31	43	5.16
$6,000 or more	57	–	57	3	5	29	20	–	–	–	–	
Median income	$1 765	$1 567	$2 244	$1 678	$2 155	$2 359	$3 020	$4 280	$4 238	$3 469	$4 067	...
Mean income	$1 828	$1 334	$2 320	$1 580	$2 003	$2 316	$2 728	$3 529	$3 488	$3 113	$3 482	...
Families with female head	17 749	2 213	15 536	3 621	3 930	3 015	2 181	1 379	1 040	175	195	2.92
Under $1,000	6 685	588	6 097	1 318	1 426	1 313	864	577	434	81	84	3.01
$1,000 to $1,499	1 977	557	1 420	499	371	195	139	91	85	11	29	2.60
$1,500 to $1,999	2 686	622	2 064	927	585	275	105	72	70	12	18	2.12
$2,000 to $2,499	3 059	395	2 664	759	1 007	418	298	109	57	4	12	2.34
$2,500 to $2,999	1 135	34	1 101	94	317	286	163	145	79	12	5	3.23
$3,000 to $3,499	829	14	815	7	115	278	195	109	94	12	5	3.78
$3,500 to $3,999	594	–	594	17	79	167	155	70	79	14	16	3.94
$4,000 to $4,999	642	3	639	–	25	79	236	164	95	32	8	4.55
$5,000 to $5,999	137	–	137	–	–	4	26	42	47	–	18	5.53
$6 000 or more	5	–	5	–	5	–	–	–	–	–	–	
Median income	$1 540	$1 465	$1 561	$1 493	$1 644	$1 499	$1 917	$1 649	$1 507	$1 295	$1 233	...
Mean income	$1 505	$1 330	$1 529	$1 254	$1 449	$1 493	$1 810	$1 839	$1 831	$1 759	$1 690	
Negro												
All Income Levels												
All families	77 808	25 435	52 373	16 657	14 111	9 069	6 077	3 647	1 725	505	582	2.55
Under $1,000	5 923	1 005	4 918	968	1 094	992	723	579	392	67	103	3.18
$1,000 to $1,499	1 765	596	1 169	376	255	185	132	93	78	21	29	2.84
$1,500 to $1,999	2 412	693	1 719	816	437	209	110	62	61	3	21	2.12
$2,000 to $2,499	3 005	901	2 104	526	817	349	248	88	63	4	9	2.43
$2,500 to $2,999	1 995	817	1 178	356	244	218	144	136	67	8	5	2.76
$3,000 to $3,499	2 446	829	1 617	556	414	224	198	130	68	12	15	2.55
$3,500 to $3,999	1 874	648	1 226	362	315	218	142	77	76	29	7	2.71
$4,000 to $4 999	4 207	1 486	2 721	904	680	439	334	204	104	41	15	2.57
$5,000 to $5,999	4 565	1 654	2 911	966	755	474	331	254	90	5	36	2.53
$6,000 to $6,999	5 197	1 819	3 378	1 194	937	539	306	216	126	18	42	2.44
$7,000 to $7,999	5 485	1 912	3 573	1 109	966	657	406	244	97	48	46	2.57
$8,000 to $8,999	5 573	1 927	3 646	1 230	939	569	412	323	117	6	50	2.54
$9,000 to $9,999	5 119	1 685	3 434	1 084	934	602	454	206	69	46	39	2.54
$10,000 to $14,999	18 603	6 180	12 423	4 003	3 360	2 267	1 518	761	249	153	112	2.49
$15,000 or more	9 639	3 283	6 356	2 207	1 964	1 127	619	274	68	44	53	2.29
Median income	$8 005	$8 186	$7 908	$8 159	$8 151	$8 054	$7 913	$6 928	$4 553	$7 927	$7 196	...
Mean income	$8 485	$8 867	$8 299	$8 740	$8 654	$8 331	$7 819	$7 136	$5 549	$8 079	$7 254	...
Families with male head	56 210	21 523	34 687	11 269	9 505	6 095	4 060	2 306	771	342	339	2.49
Under $1,000	1 699	760	939	287	208	148	97	127	32	14	26	2.87
$1,000 to $1,499	664	405	259	78	43	52	46	15	15	10	–	2.85
$1,500 to $1,999	841	525	316	163	52	55	27	12	–	–	7	2.10
$2,000 to $2,499	1 063	659	404	146	142	67	28	11	10	–	–	2.12
$2,500 to $2,999	928	657	271	102	66	55	28	15	5	–	–	2.27
$3,000 to $3,499	1 270	646	624	276	149	79	56	43	11	–	10	2.25
$3,500 to $3,999	968	522	446	122	141	69	57	17	15	18	7	2.70
$4,000 to $4,999	2 192	1 135	1 057	378	282	146	113	88	26	17	7	2.48
$5,000 to $5,999	2 878	1 300	1 578	445	395	270	212	182	48	5	21	2.73
$6,000 to $6,999	3 791	1 444	2 347	768	684	398	214	173	75	5	30	2.47
$7,000 to $7,999	4 506	1 692	2 814	853	709	538	342	204	74	48	46	2.65
$8,000 to $8,999	4 762	1 660	3 102	1 057	808	473	359	269	104	6	26	2.50
$9,000 to $9,999	4 434	1 486	2 948	889	812	507	433	184	53	40	30	2.57
$10,000 to $14,999	17 119	5 602	11 517	3 625	3 149	2 131	1 452	700	235	138	87	2.50
$15,000 or more	9 095	3 030	6 065	2 080	1 865	1 107	596	266	68	41	42	2.29
Median income	$9 574	$8 612	$10 104	$10 097	$10 415	$10 447	$10 062	$8 989	$8 716	$10 290	$8 596	...
Mean income	$10 048	$9 270	$10 530	$10 651	$10 904	$10 665	$10 132	$9 424	$9 258	$10 117	$9 233	...

Table 214. Poverty Status in 1969 of Families by Family Income, Number of Related Children Under 18 Years, and Sex and Race of Head: 1970—Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Urban and Rural Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More Central Cities	Total	Families with no related children under 18 years	Families with related children under 18 years									
			Total	1 child	2 children	3 children	4 children	5 children	6 children	7 children	8 children or more	Mean number of children
CLEVELAND SMSA—Continued												
Negro—Continued												
All Income Levels—Continued												
Families with female head	21 598	3 912	17 686	5 388	4 606	2 974	2 017	1 341	954	163	243	2 67
Under $1 000	4 224	245	3 979	681	886	844	626	452	360	53	77	3 25
$1,000 to $1 499	1 101	191	910	298	212	133	86	78	63	11	29	2 84
$1 500 to $1 999	1 571	168	1 403	653	385	154	83	50	61	3	14	2 13
$2 000 to $2 499	1 942	242	1 700	380	675	282	220	77	53	4	9	2 51
$2,500 to $2,999	1 067	160	907	254	178	163	116	121	62	8	5	2 91
$3,000 to $3 499	1 176	183	993	280	265	145	142	87	57	12	5	2 73
$3 500 to $3,999	906	126	780	240	174	149	85	60	61	11	–	2 72
$4 000 to $4 999	2 015	351	1 664	526	398	293	221	116	78	24	8	2 62
$5 000 to $5,999	1 687	354	1 333	521	360	204	119	72	42	–	15	2 30
$6,000 to $6 999	1 406	375	1 031	426	253	141	92	43	51	13	12	2 37
$7 000 to $7 999	979	220	759	256	257	119	64	40	23	–	-	2 27
$8,000 to $8,999	811	267	544	173	131	96	53	54	13	–	24	2 76
$9,000 to $9,999	685	199	486	195	122	95	21	22	16	6	9	2 38
$10 000 to $14,999	1 484	578	906	378	211	136	66	61	14	15	25	2 40
$15,000 or more	544	253	291	127	99	20	23	8	–	3	11	2 15
Median income	$3 380	$5 819	$2 969	$3 808	$2 907	$2 727	$2 485	$2 556	$1 943	$3 104	$2 083	.
Mean income	$4 417	$6 647	$3 924	$4 742	$4 011	$3 547	$3 162	$3 201	$2 552	$3 802	$4 492	
Income Below Poverty Level												
All families	16 766	2 983	13 783	2 957	3 242	2 524	2 048	1 583	999	190	240	3 09
Under $1,000	5 923	1 005	4 918	968	1 094	992	723	579	392	67	103	3 18
$1 000 to $1 499	1 765	596	1 169	376	255	185	132	93	78	21	29	2 84
$1 500 to $1,999	2 412	693	1 719	816	437	209	110	62	61	3	21	2 12
$2,000 to $2 499	2 701	597	2 104	526	817	349	248	88	63	4	9	2 43
$2 500 to $2 999	1 078	70	1 008	186	244	218	144	136	67	8	5	3 06
$3 000 to $3 499	918	22	896	55	194	224	198	130	68	12	15	3 54
$3,500 to $3 999	663	–	663	22	147	163	142	77	76	29	7	3 74
$4 000 to $4 999	810	–	810	5	37	131	283	194	104	41	15	4 47
$5 000 to $5 999	449	–	449	–	7	29	58	224	90	5	36	5 21
$6 000 or more	47	–	47	3	10	24	10	–	–	-	-	
Median income	$1 644	$1 408	$1 734	$1 582	$1 811	$1 703	$2 119	$2 327	$1 742	$2 500	$1 293	..
Mean income	$1 668	$1 249	$1 759	$1 377	$1 601	$1 679	$2 031	$2 330	$2 015	$2 281	$1 891	
Families with male head	5 841	2 235	3 606	851	780	662	499	510	162	64	78	3 07
Under $1 000	1 699	760	939	287	208	148	97	127	32	14	26	2 87
$1 000 to $1 499	664	405	259	78	43	52	46	15	15	10	–	2 85
$1,500 to $1 999	841	525	316	163	52	55	27	12	–	–	7	2 10
$2 000 to $2 499	879	475	404	146	142	67	28	11	10	–	–	2 12
$2 500 to $2 999	319	48	271	102	66	55	28	15	5	–	-	2 27
$3 000 to $3 499	401	22	379	50	130	79	56	43	11	-	10	3 00
$3 500 to $3 999	307	–	307	17	107	69	57	17	15	18	7	3 36
$4 000 to $4 999	360	–	360	5	20	84	113	88	26	17	7	4 26
$5 000 to $5 999	329	–	329	–	7	29	37	182	48	5	21	5 07
$6 000 or more	42	–	42	3	5	24	10	–	–	–	–	
Median income	$1 831	$1 441	$2 358	$1 686	$2 306	$2 582	$3 210	$4 170	$3 767	.	.	..
Mean income	$1 950	$1 263	$2 375	$1 547	$2 086	$2 406	$2 802	$3 359	$3 170	.		
Families with female head	10 925	748	10 177	2 106	2 462	1 862	1 549	1 073	837	126	162	3 09
Under $1,000	4 224	245	3 979	681	886	844	626	452	360	53	77	3 25
$1 000 to $1,499	1 101	191	910	298	212	133	86	78	63	11	29	2 84
$1,500 to $1,999	1 571	168	1 403	653	385	154	83	50	61	3	14	2 13
$2 000 to $2,499	1 822	122	1 700	380	675	282	220	77	53	4	9	2 51
$2 500 to $2 999	759	22	737	84	178	163	116	121	62	8	5	3 35
$3 000 to $3 499	517	–	517	5	64	145	142	87	57	12	5	3 94
$3,500 to $3,999	356	–	356	5	40	94	85	60	61	11	-	4 07
$4 000 to $4,999	450	–	450	–	17	47	170	106	78	24	8	4 63
$5 000 to $5,999	120	–	120	–	–	–	21	42	42	–	15	5 60
$6 000 or more	5	–	5	–	5	–	–	–	–	–	–	
Median income	$1 544	$1 338	$1 571	$1 557	$1 673	$1 327	$1 877	$1 565	$1 464	$1 455	$1 069	
Mean income	$1 518	$1 206	$1 541	$1 308	$1 447	$1 420	$1 783	$1 841	$1 792	$1 943	$1 472	
COLUMBUS SMSA												
Total												
All Income Levels												
All families	223 981	89 776	134 205	44 192	42 033	25 331	13 108	6 255	1 876	756	654	2 31
Under $1,000	4 193	1 357	2 836	979	727	463	307	222	99	14	25	2 49
$1,000 to $1,499	2 520	1 135	1 385	561	405	176	130	67	16	10	20	2 23
$1,500 to $1,999	2 833	1 406	1 427	505	487	251	101	57	16	–	10	2 17
$2 000 to $2,499	3 480	1 745	1 735	616	361	388	190	110	44	17	9	2 47
$2,500 to $2 999	3 495	1 917	1 578	545	300	275	215	174	50	11	8	2 63
$3 000 to $3,499	3 983	2 119	1 864	766	459	245	159	130	65	30	10	2 36
$3 500 to $3,999	4 133	2 420	1 713	721	420	304	178	35	37	13	5	2 17
$4,000 to $4,999	9 110	4 550	4 560	1 803	1 182	726	411	215	82	78	63	2 34
$5,000 to $5,999	10 883	4 758	6 125	2 346	1 628	1 020	623	331	120	33	24	2 28
$6,000 to $6,999	12 202	5 186	7 016	2 543	2 071	1 122	699	401	120	40	20	2 29
$7,000 to $7,999	15 170	6 060	9 110	3 213	2 778	1 548	920	418	164	30	39	2 28
$8,000 to $8,999	15 911	5 762	10 149	3 323	3 338	1 955	902	423	116	54	38	2 26
$9 000 to $9,999	16 826	6 059	10 767	3 135	3 746	2 054	1 142	485	89	70	46	2 34
$10,000 to $14,999	67 700	24 521	43 179	13 286	14 312	8 581	4 256	1 883	548	179	134	2 31
$15,000 or more	51 542	20 781	30 761	9 850	9 819	6 223	2 875	1 304	310	177	203	2 31
Median income	$10 536	$10 084	$10 792	$10 391	$11 088	$11 246	$10 678	$10 158	$9 101	$9 686	$10 373	.
Mean income	$11 679	$11 491	$11 805	$11 453	$12 104	$12 114	$12 078	$10 955	$10 168	$11 094	$12 572	..

Table 214. Poverty Status in 1969 of Families by Family Income, Number of Related Children Under 18 Years, and Sex and Race of Head: 1970—Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years Data based on sample, see text For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median etc) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Urban and Rural Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More Central Cities	Total	Families with no related children under 18 years	Families with related children under 18 years: Total	1 child	2 children	3 children	4 children	5 children	6 children	7 children	8 children or more	Mean number of children
COLUMBUS SMSA—Continued												
Total—Continued												
All Income Levels—Continued												
Families with male head	198 865	81 212	117 653	38 004	37 435	22 560	11 518	5 436	1 484	647	569	2 31
Under $1 000	2 115	1 117	998	392	237	135	109	98	18	–	9	2 38
$1,000 to $1,499	1 525	921	604	234	166	91	52	33	6	8	14	2 35
$1 500 to $1,999	1 681	1 121	560	236	145	84	41	33	11	–	10	2 24
$2,000 to $2,499	2 009	1 421	588	314	120	76	24	39	6	4	5	2 02
$2,500 to $2 999	2 242	1 568	674	264	148	146	56	29	22	6	3	2 33
$3,000 to $3,499	2 845	1 816	1 029	481	222	109	90	77	30	10	10	2 27
$3 500 to $3,999	2 982	2 059	923	443	213	146	82	19	14	6	–	2 01
$4,000 to $4,999	6 828	3 974	2 854	1 158	726	427	249	160	32	58	44	2 34
$5,000 to $5,999	8 609	4 151	4 458	1 678	1 173	731	484	254	95	26	17	2 31
$6,000 to $6,999	10 086	4 482	5 604	1 982	1 613	928	597	354	79	34	17	2 32
$7,000 to $7,999	13 173	5 284	7 889	2 630	2 468	1 388	805	387	148	30	33	2 32
$8,000 to $8,999	14 495	5 164	9 331	3 002	3 042	1 832	841	413	109	54	38	2 29
$9,000 to $9,999	15 420	5 361	10 059	2 823	3 543	1 959	1 099	454	84	59	38	2 36
$10,000 to $14 999	64 686	22 849	41 837	12 722	13 971	8 357	4 156	1 801	520	176	131	2 32
$15 000 or more	50 169	19 924	30 245	9 645	9 648	6 151	2 833	1 285	310	176	197	2 32
Median income	$11 192	$10 474	$11 584	$11 323	$11 754	$11 931	$11 480	$11 022	$10 846	$10 810	$11 735	
Mean income	$12 353	$11 832	$12 713	$12 395	$12 908	$12 985	$13 061	$11 929	$11 782	$12 235	$13 713	
Families with female head	25 116	8 564	16 552	6 188	4 598	2 771	1 590	819	392	109	85	2 30
Under $1 000	2 078	240	1 838	587	490	328	198	124	81	14	16	2 54
$1,000 to $1,499	995	214	781	327	239	85	78	34	10	2	6	2 13
$1 500 to $1 999	1 152	285	867	269	342	167	60	24	5	–	-	2 13
$2,000 to $2,499	1 471	324	1 147	302	241	312	166	71	38	13	4	2 70
$2,500 to $2,999	1 253	349	904	281	152	129	159	145	28	5	5	2 86
$3 000 to $3 499	1 138	303	835	285	237	136	69	53	35	20	-	2 46
$3,500 to $3,999	1 151	361	790	278	207	158	96	16	23	7	5	2 36
$4,000 to $4,999	2 282	576	1 706	645	456	299	162	55	50	20	19	2 34
$5 000 to $5,999	2 274	607	1 667	668	455	289	139	77	25	7	7	2 19
$6,000 to $6,999	2 116	704	1 412	561	458	194	102	47	41	6	3	2 14
$7 000 to $7 999	1 997	776	1 221	583	310	160	115	31	16	–	6	2 00
$8 000 to $8,999	1 416	598	818	321	296	123	61	10	7			1 98
$9 000 to $9 999	1 406	698	708	312	203	95	43	31	5	11	8	2 16
$10 000 to $14,999	3 014	1 672	1 342	564	341	224	100	82	28	3		2 17
$15,000 or more	1 373	857	516	205	171	72	42	19	-	1	6	2 11
Median income	$5 456	$7 411	$4 653	$5 180	$4 857	$4 236	$3 839	$3 108	$3 486	$3 536	.	
Mean income	$6 347	$8 266	$5 353	$5 672	$5 558	$5 022	$4 957	$4 488	$4 058	$4 326		
Income Below Poverty Level												
All families	17 152	5 172	11 980	3 082	2 713	2 315	1 705	1 277	522	199	167	2 89
Under $1 000	4 193	1 357	2 836	979	727	463	307	222	99	14	25	2 49
$1 000 to $1,499	2 520	1 135	1 385	561	405	176	130	67	16	10	20	2 23
$1,500 to $1 999	2 833	1 406	1 427	505	487	251	101	57	16	-	10	2 17
$2,000 to $2,499	2 857	1 122	1 735	616	361	388	190	110	44	17	9	2 47
$2,500 to $2 999	1 427	114	1 313	289	291	275	215	174	50	11	8	2 96
$3 000 to $3,499	967	3	964	61	264	245	159	130	65	30	10	3 43
$3,500 to $3,999	719	27	692	50	127	247	178	35	37	13	5	3 31
$4 000 to $4 999	1 080	8	1 072	21	35	247	337	209	82	78	63	4 50
$5 000 to $5,999	518		518	–	12	19	63	268	113	26	17	5 16
$6,000 or more	38	–	38		4	4	25	5	–	-	–	
Median income	$1 829	$1 533	$2 099	$1 501	$1 730	$2 345	$2 790	$3 033	$3 277	$4 058	$3 650	
Mean income	$1 901	$1 359	$2 135	$1 438	$1 716	$2 264	$2 640	$3 060	$3 102	$3 611	$3 030	
Families with male head	9 925	4 261	5 664	1 537	1 181	984	756	742	234	118	112	2 96
Under $1,000	2 115	1 117	998	392	237	135	109	98	18		9	2 38
$1 000 to $1,499	1 525	921	604	234	166	91	52	33	6	8	14	2 35
$1,500 to $1,999	1 681	1 121	560	236	145	84	41	33	11	–	10	2 24
$2 000 to $2,499	1 560	972	588	314	120	76	24	39	6	4	5	2 02
$2,500 to $2,999	758	92	666	256	148	146	56	29	22	6	3	2 31
$3 000 to $3,499	595	3	592	44	222	109	90	77	30	10	10	3 21
$3,500 to $3,999	436	27	409	40	111	137	82	19	14	6	–	2 99
$4 000 to $4 999	767	8	759	21	20	189	235	160	32	58	44	4 42
$5,000 to $5,999	459		459	–	12	13	42	254	95	26	17	5 22
$6 000 or more	29	–	29	–	-	4	25	–	–	–	–	
Median income	$1 893	$1 541	$2 562	$1 802	$2 177	$2 863	$3 537	$4 269	$4 313	$4 431	$4 114	
Mean income	$2 034	$1 361	$2 541	$1 653	$2 073	$2 644	$3 105	$3 644	$3 837	$4 131	$3 266	
Families with female head	7 227	911	6 316	1 545	1 532	1 331	949	535	288	81	55	2 83
Under $1,000	2 078	240	1 838	587	490	328	198	124	81	14	16	2 54
$1 000 to $1,499	995	214	781	327	239	85	78	34	10	2	6	2 13
$1,500 to $1,999	1 152	285	867	269	342	167	60	24	5	–	–	2 13
$2,000 to $2,499	1 297	150	1 147	302	241	312	166	71	38	13	4	2 70
$2,500 to $2,999	669	22	647	33	143	129	159	145	28	5	5	3 59
$3,000 to $3,499	372	–	372	17	42	136	69	53	35	20	–	3 76
$3,500 to $3,999	283	–	283	10	16	110	96	16	23	7	5	3 77
$4,000 to $4,999	313	-	313	–	15	58	102	49	50	20	19	4 71
$5,000 to $5,999	59	–	59	–	–	6	21	14	18	–	–	.
$6,000 or more	9		9	–	4	-	–	5	–	–	–	,
Median income	$1 735	$1 503	$1 811	$1 284	$1 554	$2 137	$2 417	$2 550	$2 679	.	.	
Mean income	$1 718	$1 350	$1 771	$1 224	$1 441	$1 984	$2 269	$2 249	$2 505	.	..	..

Table 214. Poverty Status in 1969 of Families by Family Income, Number of Related Children Under 18 Years, and Sex and Race of Head: 1970—Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years Data based on sample, see text For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Urban and Rural Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More Central Cities	Total	Families with no related children under 18 years	Families with related children under 18 years									
			Total	1 child	2 children	3 children	4 children	5 children	6 children	7 children	8 children or more	Mean number of children
COLUMBUS SMSA—Continued												
Negro												
All Income Levels												
All families	**23 432**	**7 442**	**15 990**	**4 746**	**4 229**	**2 890**	**1 944**	**1 393**	**485**	**156**	**147**	**2.62**
Under $1,000	1 186	324	862	238	158	157	95	142	58	9	5	2.98
$1,000 to $1,499	645	176	469	195	133	57	51	25	–	–	8	2.19
$1,500 to $1,999	682	222	460	133	156	79	45	36	5	–	6	2.43
$2,000 to $2,499	794	247	547	154	116	130	49	45	44	5	4	2.80
$2,500 to $2,999	764	220	544	148	87	95	82	105	19	–	8	3.03
$3,000 to $3,499	804	269	535	195	132	53	65	45	25	20	–	2.60
$3,500 to $3,999	753	307	446	151	92	84	67	12	33	7	–	2.61
$4,000 to $4,999	1 569	449	1 120	296	277	214	160	66	43	29	35	2.90
$5,000 to $5,999	1 642	478	1 164	347	288	239	120	95	40	15	20	2.68
$6,000 to $6,999	1 803	669	1 134	300	334	179	156	122	30	6	7	2.67
$7,000 to $7,999	1 619	478	1 141	351	278	183	170	106	41	–	12	2.66
$8,000 to $8,999	1 671	512	1 159	333	317	247	129	78	34	13	8	2.57
$9,000 to $9,999	1 478	430	1 048	255	296	176	186	88	30	11	6	2.74
$10,000 to $14,999	5 409	1 820	3 589	1 109	998	637	407	306	83	29	20	2.52
$15,000 or more	2 613	841	1 772	541	567	360	162	122	–	12	8	2.36
Median income	$7 663	$7 753	$7 626	$7 615	$8 200	$7 863	$7 482	$7 033	$5 388	$5 533	$5 375	...
Mean income	$8 386	$8 522	$8 324	$8 289	$8 998	$8 477	$8 211	$7 413	$5 718	$7 189	$6 921	...
Families with male head	**16 934**	**6 219**	**10 715**	**3 230**	**2 842**	**1 965**	**1 294**	**930**	**268**	**84**	**102**	**2.59**
Under $1,000	483	248	235	76	52	35	17	52	3	–	–	2.69
$1,000 to $1,499	202	128	74	18	17	26	5	–	–	–	8	...
$1,500 to $1,999	221	120	101	35	21	4	17	18	–	–	6	2.92
$2,000 to $2,499	251	179	72	40	14	7	5	–	6	–	–	...
$2,500 to $2,999	344	185	159	58	24	45	20	–	9	–	3	2.53
$3,000 to $3,499	395	207	188	68	39	14	37	21	9	–	–	2.63
$3,500 to $3,999	353	213	140	61	24	26	15	4	10	–	–	2.34
$4,000 to $4,999	824	369	455	134	101	74	60	34	15	17	20	3.00
$5,000 to $5,999	1 100	389	711	228	152	146	69	64	31	8	13	2.70
$6,000 to $6,999	1 319	550	769	216	196	124	124	95	10	–	4	2.66
$7,000 to $7,999	1 272	401	871	230	228	146	127	97	37	–	6	2.77
$8,000 to $8,999	1 417	405	1 012	298	256	220	105	78	34	13	8	2.61
$9,000 to $9,999	1 244	379	865	199	247	154	148	81	25	5	6	2.77
$10,000 to $14,999	5 075	1 700	3 375	1 040	944	607	383	273	79	29	20	2.52
$15,000 or more	2 434	746	1 688	529	527	337	162	113	–	12	8	2.36
Median income	$9 230	$8 298	$9 660	$9 769	$10 265	$9 750	$9 311	$9 025	$8 118	...	$6 250	...
Mean income	$9 794	$8 916	$10 304	$10 228	$10 988	$10 449	$10 234	$9 306	$7 710	...	$8 034	...
Families with female head	**6 498**	**1 223**	**5 275**	**1 516**	**1 387**	**925**	**650**	**463**	**217**	**72**	**45**	**2.69**
Under $1,000	703	76	627	162	106	122	78	90	55	9	5	3.09
$1,000 to $1,499	443	48	395	177	116	31	46	25	–	–	–	2.05
$1,500 to $1,999	461	102	359	98	135	75	28	18	5	–	–	2.30
$2,000 to $2,499	543	68	475	114	102	123	44	45	38	5	4	2.92
$2,500 to $2,999	420	35	385	90	63	50	62	105	10	–	5	3.24
$3,000 to $3,499	409	62	347	127	93	39	28	24	16	20	–	2.59
$3,500 to $3,999	400	94	306	90	68	58	52	8	23	7	–	2.73
$4,000 to $4,999	745	80	665	162	176	140	100	32	28	12	15	2.84
$5,000 to $5,999	542	89	453	119	136	93	51	31	9	7	7	2.65
$6,000 to $6,999	484	119	365	84	138	55	32	27	20	6	3	2.68
$7,000 to $7,999	347	77	270	121	50	37	43	9	4	–	6	2.30
$8,000 to $8,999	254	107	147	35	61	27	24	–	–	–	–	2.27
$9,000 to $9,999	234	51	183	56	49	22	38	7	5	6	–	2.62
$10,000 to $14,999	334	120	214	69	54	30	24	33	4	–	–	2.58
$15,000 or more	179	95	84	12	40	23	–	9	–	–	–	...
Median income	$3 838	$5 522	$3 581	$3 461	$4 060	$3 694	$3 875	$2 755	$3 016	...	...	...
Mean income	$4 718	$6 517	$4 301	$4 159	$4 920	$4 288	$4 183	$3 611	$3 258	...	...	...
Income Below Poverty Level												
All families	**4 868**	**903**	**3 965**	**849**	**757**	**733**	**643**	**559**	**267**	**78**	**79**	**3.22**
Under $1,000	1 186	324	862	238	158	157	95	142	58	9	5	2.98
$1,000 to $1,499	645	176	469	195	133	57	51	25	–	–	8	2.19
$1,500 to $1,999	682	222	460	133	156	79	45	36	5	–	6	2.43
$2,000 to $2,499	684	137	547	154	116	130	49	45	44	5	4	2.80
$2,500 to $2,999	492	30	462	66	87	95	82	105	19	–	8	3.40
$3,000 to $3,499	303	–	303	34	61	53	65	45	25	20	–	3.60
$3,500 to $3,999	229	6	223	18	16	70	67	12	33	7	–	3.74
$4,000 to $4,999	418	8	410	11	18	92	116	66	43	29	35	4.64
$5,000 to $5,999	204	–	204	–	12	–	53	78	40	8	13	5.05
$6,000 or more	25	–	25	–	–	–	20	5	–	–	–	...
Median income	$1 942	$1 362	$2 175	$1 478	$1 780	$2 283	$2 997	$2 650	$3 150	...	...	...
Mean income	$2 056	$1 224	$2 246	$1 527	$1 808	$2 203	$2 886	$2 575	$2 939	...	...	...
Families with male head	**1 880**	**644**	**1 236**	**258**	**198**	**207**	**222**	**193**	**83**	**25**	**50**	**3.43**
Under $1,000	483	248	235	76	52	35	17	52	3	–	–	2.69
$1,000 to $1,499	202	128	74	18	17	26	5	–	–	–	8	...
$1,500 to $1,999	221	120	101	35	21	4	17	18	–	–	6	2.92
$2,000 to $2,499	176	104	72	40	14	7	5	–	6	–	–	...
$2,500 to $2,999	184	30	154	53	24	45	20	–	9	–	3	2.58
$3,000 to $3,499	137	–	137	17	39	14	37	21	9	–	–	3.24
$3,500 to $3,999	80	6	74	8	11	26	15	4	10	–	–	...
$4,000 to $4,999	217	8	209	11	8	50	54	34	15	17	20	4.58
$5,000 to $5,999	160	–	160	–	12	–	32	64	31	8	13	5.14
$6,000 or more	20	–	20	–	–	–	20	–	–	–	–	...
Median income	$2 097	$1 289	$2 942	$2 000	$2 321	$2 850	$3 833	$4 044	...	...	...	...
Mean income	$2 288	$1 209	$2 850	$1 882	$2 204	$2 579	$3 639	$3 238	...	...	...	...

Table 214. Poverty Status in 1969 of Families by Family Income, Number of Related Children Under 18 Years, and Sex and Race of Head: 1970—Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years Data based on sample, see text For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Urban and Rural Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More Central Cities	Total	Families with no related children under 18 years	Families with related children under 18 years									
			Total	1 child	2 children	3 children	4 children	5 children	6 children	7 children	8 children or more	Mean number of children
COLUMBUS SMSA—Continued												
Negro—Continued												
Income Below Poverty Level—Continued												
Families with female head	**2 988**	**259**	**2 729**	**591**	**559**	**526**	**421**	**366**	**184**	**53**	**29**	**3 13**
Under $1,000	703	76	627	162	106	122	78	90	55	9	5	3 09
$1,000 to $1,499	443	48	395	177	116	31	46	25	–	–	–	2 05
$1,500 to $1,999	461	102	359	98	135	75	28	18	5	–	–	2 30
$2,000 to $2,499	508	33	475	114	102	123	44	45	38	5	4	2 92
$2,500 to $2,999	308	–	308	13	63	50	62	105	10	–	5	3 81
$3,000 to $3,499	166	–	166	17	22	39	28	24	16	20	–	3 89
$3,500 to $3,999	149	–	149	10	5	44	52	8	23	7	–	3 94
$4,000 to $4,999	201	–	201	–	10	42	62	32	28	12	15	4 71
$5,000 to $5,999	44	–	44	–	–	–	21	14	9	–	–	..
$6,000 or more	5	–	5	–	–	–	–	5	–	–	–	...
Median income	$1 877	$1 527	$1 977	$1 377	$1 713	$2 142	$2 617	$2 524	$2 421	.	..	...
Mean income	$1 911	$1 263	$1 972	$1 371	$1 668	$2 055	$2 488	$2 226	$2 437	...	...	...
DAYTON SMSA												
Total												
All Income Levels												
All families	**217 440**	**85 345**	**132 095**	**45 124**	**42 020**	**23 967**	**12 369**	**5 408**	**1 903**	**673**	**631**	**2.27**
Under $1,000	3 452	1 231	2 221	670	617	454	256	141	42	6	35	2.51
$1,000 to $1,499	1 787	879	908	332	316	112	93	20	22	6	7	2 23
$1,500 to $1,999	2 257	1 181	1 076	427	364	137	83	42	18	–	5	2.10
$2,000 to $2,499	3 026	1 736	1 290	493	237	265	199	60	31	–	5	2 39
$2,500 to $2,999	2 858	1 716	1 142	452	231	165	153	115	26	–	–	2 41
$3,000 to $3,499	3 210	1 786	1 424	632	335	172	149	70	42	11	13	2 25
$3,500 to $3,999	2 976	1 789	1 187	514	330	136	117	50	20	11	9	2.16
$4,000 to $4,999	6 815	3 862	2 953	1 283	799	417	240	139	38	30	7	2 13
$5,000 to $5,999	8 836	4 154	4 682	1 955	1 323	635	431	197	93	32	16	2 16
$6,000 to $6,999	10 636	4 684	5 952	2 369	1 678	878	606	258	93	47	23	2 21
$7,000 to $7,999	12 771	4 880	7 891	2 850	2 373	1 282	705	447	109	57	68	2 30
$8,000 to $8,999	14 843	5 236	9 607	3 283	3 153	1 806	773	392	98	41	61	2 23
$9,000 to $9,999	15 957	5 188	10 769	3 673	3 513	1 839	1 021	460	185	43	35	2 26
$10,000 to $14,999	69 573	23 465	46 108	14 276	15 508	9 078	4 456	1 819	595	204	172	2 30
$15,000 or more	58 443	23 558	34 885	11 915	11 243	6 591	3 087	1 198	491	185	175	2 24
Median income	$11 387	$10 927	$11 621	$11 271	$11 851	$12 030	$11 524	$10 860	$11 130	$11 287	$10 916	
Mean income	$12 332	$12 209	$12 412	$12 226	$12 548	$12 729	$12 219	$11 825	$12 695	$13 084	$11 855	.
Families with male head	**197 083**	**78 319**	**118 764**	**39 725**	**38 477**	**21 892**	**11 158**	**4 736**	**1 639**	**595**	**542**	**2.27**
Under $1,000	1 709	1 045	664	226	192	144	62	24	10	–	6	2 29
$1,000 to $1,499	1 056	689	367	132	127	41	49	5	7	6	–	2 22
$1,500 to $1,999	1 326	910	416	180	141	45	26	14	5	–	5	2 03
$2,000 to $2,499	1 977	1 436	541	256	117	77	66	15	10	–	–	2 07
$2,500 to $2,999	1 942	1 436	506	227	110	79	51	34	5	–	–	2 15
$3,000 to $3,499	2 402	1 606	796	394	176	95	70	47	14	–	–	2 05
$3,500 to $3,999	2 168	1 522	646	299	173	56	92	17	–	–	9	2 07
$4,000 to $4,999	5 206	3 444	1 762	761	477	241	165	97	9	12	–	2 11
$5,000 to $5,999	6 919	3 685	3 234	1 311	912	441	326	143	57	32	12	2 21
$6,000 to $6,999	8 814	4 080	4 734	1 850	1 317	703	524	206	77	42	15	2 24
$7,000 to $7,999	11 219	4 316	6 903	2 425	2 124	1 118	627	394	109	49	57	2 32
$8,000 to $8,999	13 518	4 786	8 732	2 897	2 937	1 669	681	351	95	41	61	2 25
$9,000 to $9,999	14 902	4 636	10 266	3 386	3 374	1 795	1 000	460	179	37	35	2 29
$10,000 to $14,999	66 811	21 999	44 812	13 701	15 190	8 886	4 348	1 748	576	191	172	2 30
$15,000 or more	57 114	22 729	34 385	11 680	11 110	6 502	3 071	1 181	486	185	170	2 25
Median income	$11 900	$11 266	$12 211	$12 014	$12 324	$12 499	$12 116	$11 605	$12 105	$12 055	$12 064	...
Mean income	$12 913	$12 529	$13 167	$13 044	$13 190	$13 409	$13 036	$12 797	$14 011	$14 012	$13 207	...
Families with female head	**20 357**	**7 026**	**13 331**	**5 399**	**3 543**	**2 075**	**1 211**	**672**	**264**	**78**	**89**	**2.24**
Under $1,000	1 743	186	1 557	444	425	310	194	117	32	6	29	2 61
$1,000 to $1,499	731	190	541	200	189	71	44	15	15	–	7	2 23
$1,500 to $1,999	931	271	660	247	223	92	57	28	13	–	–	2 14
$2,000 to $2,499	1 049	300	749	237	120	188	133	45	21	–	5	2 62
$2,500 to $2,999	916	280	636	225	121	86	102	81	21	–	–	2.62
$3,000 to $3,499	808	180	628	238	159	77	79	23	28	11	13	2.50
$3,500 to $3,999	808	267	541	215	157	80	25	33	20	11	–	2 28
$4,000 to $4,999	1 609	418	1 191	522	322	176	75	42	29	18	7	2.16
$5,000 to $5,999	1 917	469	1 448	644	411	194	105	54	36	–	4	2 06
$6,000 to $6,999	1 822	604	1 218	519	361	175	82	52	16	5	8	2 10
$7,000 to $7,999	1 552	564	988	425	249	164	78	53	–	8	11	2.19
$8,000 to $8,999	1 325	450	875	386	216	137	92	41	3	–	–	2 08
$9,000 to $9,999	1 055	552	503	287	139	44	21	–	6	6	–	1 71
$10,000 to $14,999	2 762	1 466	1 296	575	318	192	108	71	19	13	–	2.14
$15,000 or more	1 329	829	500	235	133	89	16	17	5	–	5	1 97
Median income	$5 826	$7 617	$5 112	$5 577	$5 135	$4 759	$3 478	$3 909	$3 550	..	...	...
Mean income	$6 707	$8 640	$5 688	$6 207	$5 578	$5 558	$4 690	$4 975	$4 530	..	...	...
Income Below Poverty Level												
All families	**13 037**	**4 540**	**8 497**	**2 225**	**2 129**	**1 553**	**1 290**	**783**	**324**	**96**	**97**	**2.78**
Under $1,000	3 452	1 231	2 221	670	617	454	256	141	42	6	35	2 51
$1,000 to $1,499	1 787	879	908	332	316	112	93	20	22	6	7	2.23
$1,500 to $1,999	2 248	1 172	1 076	427	364	137	83	42	18	–	5	2 10
$2,000 to $2,499	2 416	1 131	1 285	488	237	265	199	60	31	–	5	2 40
$2,500 to $2,999	987	66	921	235	227	165	153	115	26	–	–	2 74
$3,000 to $3,499	725	37	688	37	194	172	149	70	42	11	13	3.38
$3,500 to $3,999	494	10	484	31	134	112	117	50	20	11	9	3 35
$4,000 to $4,999	550	14	536	5	33	126	175	122	38	30	7	4 22
$5,000 to $5,999	339	–	339	–	7	10	30	159	85	32	16	5 39
$6,000 or more	39	–	39	–	–	–	35	4	–	–	–	...
Median income	$1 785	$1 568	$2 017	$1 629	$1 681	$2 139	$2 546	$3 096	$3 274	...	...	...
Mean income	$1 809	$1 393	$2 031	$1 466	$1 683	$1 991	$2 524	$3 072	$3 211	...	...	...

Table 214. Poverty Status in 1969 of Families by Family Income, Number of Related Children Under 18 Years, and Sex and Race of Head: 1970—Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years Data based on sample, see text For minimum base for derived figures (percent median, etc) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Urban and Rural Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More Central Cities	Total	Families with no related children under 18 years	Families with related children under 18 years									
			Total	1 child	2 children	3 children	4 children	5 children	6 children	7 children	8 children or more	Mean number of children
DAYTON SMSA—Continued												
Total—Continued												
Income Below Poverty Level—Continued												
Families with male head	7 609	3 702	3 907	1 066	997	653	602	390	117	50	32	2.74
Under $1,000	1 709	1 045	664	226	192	144	62	24	10	–	6	2.29
$1,000 to $1,499	1 056	689	367	132	127	41	49	5	7	6	–	2.22
$1 500 to $1,999	1 317	901	416	180	141	45	26	14	5	–	5	2.03
$2 000 to $2,499	1 506	965	541	256	117	77	66	15	10	–	–	2.07
$2,500 to $2,999	552	51	501	222	110	79	51	34	5	–	–	2.16
$3 000 to $3,499	463	37	426	29	171	95	70	47	14	–	–	2.95
$3,500 to $3,999	316	10	306	21	115	52	92	17	–	–	9	3.05
$4,000 to $4,999	399	4	395	–	24	110	143	97	9	12	–	3.98
$5,000 to $5,999	274	–	274	–	–	10	26	137	57	32	12	5.43
$6,000 or more	17	–	17	–	–	–	17	–	–	–	–	..
Median income	$1 895	$1 565	$2 468	$1 986	$2 165	$2 623	$3 336	$4 402	$4 833	..	.	..
Mean income	$1 945	$1 381	$2 480	$1 740	$2 071	$2 435	$3 086	$3 952	$3 731		.	.
Families with female head	5 428	838	4 590	1 159	1 132	900	688	393	207	46	65	2.82
Under $1,000	1 743	186	1 557	444	425	310	194	117	32	6	29	2.61
$1,000 to $1,499	731	190	541	200	189	71	44	15	15	–	7	2.23
$1 500 to $1,999	931	271	660	247	223	92	57	28	13	–	–	2.14
$2,000 to $2 499	910	166	744	232	120	188	133	45	21	–	5	2.63
$2 500 to $2,999	435	15	420	13	117	86	102	81	21	–	–	3.44
$3,000 to $3,499	262	–	262	8	23	77	79	23	28	11	13	4.08
$3,500 to $3,999	178	–	178	10	19	60	25	33	20	11	–	3.88
$4,000 to $4,999	151	10	141	5	9	16	32	25	29	18	7	4.87
$5,000 to $5 999	65	–	65	–	7	–	4	22	28	–	4	
$6 000 or more	22	–	22	–	–	–	18	4	–	–	–	
Median income	$1 629	$1 579	$1 649	$1 339	$1 373	$1 875	$2 184	$2 406	$3 027		.	.
Mean income	$1 618	$1 450	$1 649	$1 214	$1 341	$1 669	$2 032	$2 198	$2 917		..	.
Negro												
All Income Levels												
All families	20 789	6 612	14 177	4 573	3 648	2 540	1 615	1 129	384	115	173	2.55
Under $1 000	951	204	747	242	187	141	89	56	19	–	13	2.53
$1,000 to $1,499	425	170	255	95	70	41	29	10	10	–	–	2.29
$1 500 to $1,999	500	178	322	125	98	52	37	6	4	–	–	2.11
$2,000 to $2 499	716	228	488	113	85	137	80	43	25	–	5	2.91
$2 500 to $2 999	469	124	345	98	65	66	44	58	14	–	–	2.83
$3 000 to $3,499	532	158	374	101	91	61	56	25	25	7	8	2.89
$3 500 to $3,999	460	178	282	71	68	38	43	22	20	11	9	3.09
$4 000 to $4 999	948	358	590	188	167	94	67	31	23	13	7	2.57
$5 000 to $5,999	1 175	377	798	268	191	117	69	98	28	11	16	2.69
$6,000 to $6,999	1 353	445	908	285	230	130	128	72	31	13	19	2.70
$7 000 to $7,999	1 552	465	1 087	331	228	182	126	136	27	22	35	2.89
$8,000 to $8,999	1 574	553	1 021	334	243	168	128	96	25	5	22	2.65
$9 000 to $9,999	1 589	450	1 139	365	304	209	117	115	23	–	6	2.50
$10,000 to $14,999	5 064	1 631	3 433	1 087	839	680	400	291	93	27	16	2.55
$15 000 or more	3 481	1 093	2 388	870	782	424	202	70	17	6	17	2.16
Median income	$8 834	$8 761	$8 874	$9 097	$9 332	$9 206	$8 309	$8 078	$6 774	$7 114	$7 271	.
Mean income	$9 492	$9 489	$9 494	$9 788	$9 953	$9 667	$9 072	$8 123	$7 379	$8 105	$7 972	.
Families with male head	15 703	5 689	10 014	3 195	2 701	1 824	1 111	780	214	66	123	2.52
Under $1,000	249	151	98	37	20	25	13	3	–	–	–	.
$1,000 to $1,499	219	159	60	20	31	–	6	–	3	–	–	.
$1 500 to $1,999	170	107	63	34	21	–	8	–	–	–	–	.
$2,000 to $2,499	299	179	120	29	23	32	15	15	6	–	–	2.85
$2,500 to $2,999	172	94	78	32	16	17	10	3	–	–	–	.
$3 000 to $3 499	219	113	106	46	28	13	7	4	8	–	–	2.24
$3 500 to $3,999	237	128	109	40	25	–	35	–	–	–	9	2.77
$4,000 to $4,999	542	300	242	46	104	34	42	16	–	–	–	2.50
$5,000 to $5,999	713	314	399	103	94	76	39	58	6	11	12	2.96
$6,000 to $6,999	917	340	577	168	146	89	92	37	22	8	15	2.77
$7,000 to $7,999	1 257	403	854	261	184	145	85	104	27	22	26	2.88
$8,000 to $8,999	1 293	481	812	251	188	153	102	69	22	5	22	2.72
$9,000 to $9,999	1 405	375	1 030	302	286	189	109	115	23	–	6	2.58
$10,000 to $14,999	4 670	1 536	3 134	980	772	640	346	286	80	14	16	2.54
$15,000 or more	3 341	1 009	2 332	846	763	411	202	70	17	6	17	2.17
Median income	$10 171	$9 201	$10 732	$11 166	$11 195	$11 086	$9 931	$9 704	$9 565		$7 981	..
Mean income	$10 947	$9 877	$11 554	$11 866	$11 851	$11 889	$11 172	$9 924	$9 953	...	$9 769	...
Families with female head	5 086	923	4 163	1 378	947	716	504	349	170	49	50	2.64
Under $1,000	702	53	649	205	167	116	76	53	19	–	13	2.58
$1,000 to $1,499	206	11	195	75	39	41	23	10	7	–	–	2.36
$1,500 to $1,999	330	71	259	91	77	52	29	6	4	–	–	2.20
$2,000 to $2,499	417	49	368	84	62	105	65	28	19	–	5	2.93
$2,500 to $2,999	297	30	267	66	49	49	34	55	14	–	–	3.02
$3,000 to $3,499	313	45	268	55	63	48	49	21	17	7	8	3.15
$3,500 to $3,999	223	50	173	31	43	38	8	22	20	11	–	3.29
$4,000 to $4,999	406	58	348	142	63	60	25	15	23	13	7	2.63
$5,000 to $5,999	462	63	399	165	97	41	30	40	22	–	4	2.42
$6,000 to $6,999	436	105	331	117	84	41	36	35	9	5	4	2.57
$7,000 to $7,999	295	62	233	70	44	37	41	32	–	–	9	2.91
$8,000 to $8,999	281	72	209	83	55	15	26	27	3	–	–	2.37
$9,000 to $9,999	184	75	109	63	18	20	8	–	–	–	–	1.75
$10,000 to $14,999	394	95	299	107	67	40	54	5	13	13	–	2.58
$15,000 or more	140	84	56	24	19	13	–	–	–	–	–	...
Median income	$4 135	$6 300	$3 718	$4 577	$3 692	$2 949	$3 255	$3 534	$3 625		.	.
Mean income	$5 001	$7 096	$4 536	$4 969	$4 540	$4 006	$4 445	$4 099	$4 139	..	.	...

Table 214. **Poverty Status in 1969 of Families by Family Income, Number of Related Children Under 18 Years, and Sex and Race of Head: 1970**—Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years Data based on sample, see text For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Urban and Rural Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More Central Cities	Total	Families with no related children under 18 years	Families with related children under 18 years									
			Total	1 child	2 children	3 children	4 children	5 children	6 children	7 children	8 children or more	Mean number of children
DAYTON SMSA—Continued												
Negro—Continued												
Income Below Poverty Level												
All families	**3 561**	**760**	**2 801**	**630**	**589**	**538**	**465**	**319**	**160**	**42**	**58**	**3 07**
Under $1,000	951	204	747	242	187	141	89	56	19	–	13	2 53
$1,000 to $1,499	425	170	255	95	70	41	29	10	10	–	–	2 29
$1,500 to $1,999	500	178	322	125	98	52	37	6	4	–	–	2 11
$2,000 to $2,499	666	178	488	113	85	137	80	43	25	–	5	2 91
$2,500 to $2,999	290	11	279	32	65	66	44	58	14	–	–	3 26
$3,000 to $3,499	225	–	225	8	35	61	56	25	25	7	8	3 90
$3,500 to $3,999	188	10	178	15	34	24	43	22	20	11	9	3 97
$4,000 to $4,999	159	9	150	–	8	16	58	25	23	13	7	4 75
$5,000 to $5,999	130	–	130	–	7	–	6	70	20	11	16	5 53
$6 000 or more	27	–	27	–	–	–	23	4	–	–	–	
Median income	$1 905	$1 517	$2 078	$1 384	$1 691	$2 128	$2 484	$2 884	$3 160	...	.	.
Mean income	$1 934	$1 434	$2 070	$1 308	$1 635	$1 877	$2 555	$3 018	$3 028	.		
Families with male head	**1 306**	**574**	**732**	**165**	**172**	**100**	**147**	**93**	**23**	**11**	**21**	**3.08**
Under $1,000	249	151	98	37	20	25	13	3	–	–	–	
$1 000 to $1 499	219	159	60	20	31	–	6	–	3	–	–	
$1,500 to $1,999	170	107	63	34	21	–	8	–	–	–	–	
$2,000 to $2 499	258	138	120	29	23	32	15	15	6	–	–	2 85
$2,500 to $2,999	83	5	78	32	16	17	10	3	–	–	–	
$3 000 to $3 499	63	–	63	3	28	13	7	4	8	–	–	
$3,500 to $3,999	89	10	79	10	25	–	35	–	–	–	9	.
$4,000 to $4,999	83	4	79	–	8	13	42	16	–	–	–	
$5,000 to $5,999	87	–	87	–	–	–	6	52	6	11	12	
$6 000 or more	5	–	5	–	–	–	5	–	–	–	–	...
Median income	$2 029	$1 428	$2 660	$1 875	$2 304	$2 391	$3 707	.		.		
Mean income	$2 171	$1 408	$2 769	$1 764	$2 218	$2 308	$3 321		.			
Families with female head	**2 255**	**186**	**2 069**	**465**	**417**	**438**	**318**	**226**	**137**	**31**	**37**	**3 07**
Under $1,000	702	53	649	205	167	116	76	53	19	–	13	2 58
$1,000 to $1 499	206	11	195	75	39	41	23	10	7	–	–	2 36
$1,500 to $1,999	330	71	259	91	77	52	29	6	4	–	–	2 20
$2 000 to $2,499	408	40	368	84	62	105	65	28	19	–	5	2 93
$2,500 to $2,999	207	6	201	–	49	49	34	55	14	–	–	3 68
$3,000 to $3,499	162	–	162	5	7	48	49	21	17	7	8	4 22
$3,500 to $3 999	99	–	99	5	9	24	8	22	20	11	–	...
$4,000 to $4,999	76	5	71	–	–	3	16	9	23	13	7	
$5,000 to $5,999	43	–	43	–	7	–	–	18	14	–	4	
$6,000 or more	22	–	22	–	–	–	18	4	–	–	–	.
Median income	$1 833	$1 704	$1 868	$1 183	$1 516	$2 048	$2 238	$2 645	$3 162	.		
Mean income	$1 798	$1 517	$1 823	$1 146	$1 394	$1 779	$2 201	$2 453	$3 020	.	.	...
HUNTINGTON–ASHLAND, W. VA.–KY.–OHIO, SMSA												
Total												
All Income Levels												
All families	**67 411**	**29 868**	**37 543**	**13 446**	**11 722**	**6 742**	**3 082**	**1 454**	**614**	**247**	**236**	**2,24**
Under $1,000	2 030	994	1 036	374	270	139	91	77	30	21	34	2 61
$1,000 to $1,499	1 635	987	648	306	144	111	33	21	29	4	–	2 11
$1 500 to $1,999	1 930	1 149	781	242	243	144	99	12	30	11	–	2 40
$2,000 to $2,499	2 339	1 408	931	298	232	182	65	92	24	26	12	2 64
$2,500 to $2,999	1 822	1 229	593	278	138	52	54	47	12	9	3	2 24
$3,000 to $3,499	2 390	1 311	1 079	403	262	215	55	71	31	22	20	2 46
$3 500 to $3,999	2 354	1 445	909	359	169	154	124	53	21	17	12	2 50
$4,000 to $4,999	4 054	2 006	2 048	790	568	292	189	88	77	17	27	2 35
$5 000 to $5 999	4 512	1 885	2 627	937	821	458	236	108	47	8	12	2 24
$6,000 to $6,999	5 299	2 086	3 213	1 157	981	549	260	123	61	37	45	2 31
$7 000 to $7,999	5 497	2 081	3 416	1 222	1 097	557	266	194	58	7	15	2 24
$8,000 to $8,999	5 307	2 042	3 265	1 034	1 111	674	308	73	28	29	8	2 24
$9,000 to $9 999	4 783	1 776	3 007	1 024	960	637	247	113	17	9	–	2 19
$10,000 to $14,999	15 719	6 050	9 669	3 423	3 323	1 843	700	270	66	22	22	2 12
$15,000 or more	7 740	3 419	4 321	1 599	1 403	735	355	112	83	8	26	2 18
Median income	$7 972	$7 209	$8 457	$8 345	$8 842	$8 769	$8 224	$7 180	$6 098	$4 794	$5 833	. .
Mean income	$8 848	$8 381	$9 220	$9 143	$9 477	$9 410	$9 258	$8 150	$8 270	$5 721	$7 575	
Families with male head	**60 132**	**26 556**	**33 576**	**11 901**	**10 567**	**6 040**	**2 779**	**1 342**	**551**	**191**	**205**	**2 25**
Under $1,000	1 357	841	516	164	115	73	44	57	30	11	22	2 95
$1,000 to $1,499	1 085	713	372	157	80	70	24	21	20	–	–	2 28
$1,500 to $1,999	1 260	905	355	141	106	37	47	4	14	6	–	2 25
$2,000 to $2,499	1 836	1 210	626	228	125	104	49	68	22	23	7	2 69
$2 500 to $2,999	1 426	1 014	412	185	101	25	33	47	9	9	3	2 37
$3,000 to $3,499	1 941	1 135	806	292	195	148	43	71	22	15	20	2 55
$3,500 to $3,999	2 006	1 307	699	275	122	114	112	38	16	10	12	2 54
$4,000 to $4,999	3 402	1 771	1 631	648	460	212	151	64	64	10	22	2 32
$5,000 to $5,999	3 924	1 612	2 312	806	703	435	213	98	41	8	8	2 26
$6,000 to $6,999	4 760	1 797	2 963	1 046	901	518	240	119	61	33	45	2 34
$7,000 to $7,999	5 143	1 894	3 249	1 129	1 050	537	266	191	58	3	15	2 27
$8,000 to $8,999	4 925	1 806	3 119	972	1 054	658	297	73	28	29	8	2 26
$9,000 to $9,999	4 565	1 645	2 920	978	952	611	242	111	17	9	–	2 19
$10,000 to $14,999	15 036	5 658	9 378	3 317	3 232	1 785	676	268	66	17	17	2,12
$15,000 or more	7 466	3 248	4 218	1 563	1 371	713	342	112	83	8	26	2 18
Median income	$8 391	$7 514	$8 913	$8 905	$9 285	$9 146	$8 564	$7 440	$6 615	$6 106	$6 189	...
Mean income	$9 269	$8 637	$9 770	$9 718	$10 015	$9 968	$9 746	$8 548	$8 878	$6 305	$8 153	...

Table 214. Poverty Status in 1969 of Families by Family Income, Number of Related Children Under 18 Years, and Sex and Race of Head: 1970—Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years Data based on sample, see text For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Urban and Rural Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More Central Cities	Total	Families with no related children under 18 years	Families with related children under 18 years									
			Total	1 child	2 children	3 children	4 children	5 children	6 children	7 children	8 children or more	Mean number of children
HUNTINGTON-ASHLAND, W. VA.-KY.-OHIO, SMSA—Continued												
Total—Continued												
All Income Levels—Continued												
Families with female head	7 279	3 312	3 967	1 545	1 155	702	303	112	63	56	31	2.21
Under $1,000	673	153	520	210	155	66	47	20	–	10	12	2.26
$1,000 to $1,499	550	274	276	149	64	41	9	–	9	4	–	1.88
$1,500 to $1,999	670	244	426	101	137	107	52	8	16	5	–	2.52
$2,000 to $2,499	503	198	305	70	107	78	16	24	2	3	5	2.56
$2,500 to $2,999	396	215	181	93	37	27	21	–	3	–	–	1.93
$3,000 to $3,499	449	176	273	111	67	67	12	–	9	7	–	2.19
$3,500 to $3,999	348	138	210	84	47	40	12	15	5	7	–	2.38
$4,000 to $4,999	652	235	417	142	108	80	38	24	13	7	5	2.49
$5,000 to $5,999	588	273	315	131	118	23	23	10	6	–	4	2.06
$6,000 to $6,999	539	289	250	111	80	31	20	4	–	4	–	1.97
$7,000 to $7,999	354	187	167	93	47	20	–	3	–	4	–	1.74
$8,000 to $8,999	382	236	146	62	57	16	11	–	–	–	–	1.84
$9,000 to $9,999	218	131	87	46	8	26	5	2	–	–	–	...
$10,000 to $14,999	683	392	291	106	91	58	24	2	–	5	5	2.23
$15,000 or more	274	171	103	36	32	22	13	–	–	–	–	2.12
Median income	$4 077	$5 084	$3 506	$3 729	$3 612	$3 239	$3 271	$3 633		.		...
Mean income	$5 370	$6 331	$4 568	$4 716	$4 554	$4 604	$4 784	$3 388	.		..	..
Income Below Poverty Level												
All families	10 005	4 153	5 852	1 516	1 348	1 151	714	567	301	135	120	2.93
Under $1,000	2 030	994	1 036	374	270	139	91	77	30	21	34	2.61
$1,000 to $1,499	1 635	987	648	306	144	111	33	21	29	4	–	2.11
$1,500 to $1,999	1 911	1 130	781	242	243	144	99	12	30	11	–	2.40
$2,000 to $2,499	1 858	927	931	298	232	182	65	92	24	26	12	2.64
$2,500 to $2,999	577	88	489	179	133	52	54	47	12	9	3	2.49
$3,000 to $3,499	681	24	657	40	203	215	55	71	31	22	20	3.30
$3,500 to $3,999	522	–	522	51	94	150	124	53	21	17	12	3.45
$4,000 to $4,999	573	3	570	26	24	150	161	88	77	17	27	4.26
$5,000 to $5,999	193	–	193	–	5	4	19	98	47	8	12	5.34
$6,000 or more	25	–	25	–	–	4	13	8	–	–	–	..
Median income	$1 850	$1 542	$2 248	$1 661	$2 037	$2 499	$3 136	$3 243	$3 411	$2 806	$3 275	...
Mean income	$1 954	$1 441	$2 318	$1 663	$1 967	$2 504	$2 888	$3 170	$3 165	$2 691	$2 776	..
Families with male head	7 253	3 339	3 914	973	825	702	514	476	238	92	94	3.08
Under $1,000	1 357	841	516	164	115	73	44	57	30	11	22	2.95
$1,000 to $1,499	1 085	713	372	157	80	70	24	21	20	–	–	2.28
$1,500 to $1,999	1 241	886	355	141	106	37	47	4	14	6	–	2.25
$2,000 to $2,499	1 430	804	626	228	125	104	49	68	22	23	7	2.69
$2,500 to $2,999	474	68	406	179	101	25	33	47	9	9	3	2.39
$3,000 to $3,499	567	24	543	33	191	148	43	71	22	15	20	3.29
$3,500 to $3,999	425	–	425	45	78	114	112	38	16	10	12	3.42
$4,000 to $4,999	470	3	467	26	24	123	134	64	64	10	22	4.18
$5,000 to $5,999	179	–	179	–	5	4	15	98	41	8	8	5.26
$6,000 or more	25	–	25	–	–	4	13	8	–	–	–	.
Median income	$1 977	$1 565	$2 608	$2 054	$2 446	$3 142	$3 576	$3 289	$3 563	.	.	...
Mean income	$2 066	$1 445	$2 596	$1 931	$2 275	$2 726	$3 175	$3 274	$3 219	..	.	...
Families with female head	2 752	814	1 938	543	523	449	200	91	63	43	26	2.63
Under $1,000	673	153	520	210	155	66	47	20	–	10	12	2.26
$1,000 to $1,499	550	274	276	149	64	41	9	–	9	4	–	1.88
$1,500 to $1,999	670	244	426	101	137	107	52	8	16	5	–	2.52
$2,000 to $2,499	428	123	305	70	107	78	16	24	2	3	5	2.56
$2,500 to $2,999	103	20	83	–	32	27	21	–	3	–	–	...
$3,000 to $3,499	114	–	114	7	12	67	12	–	9	7	–	3.36
$3,500 to $3,999	97	–	97	6	16	36	12	15	5	7	–	...
$4,000 to $4,999	103	–	103	–	–	27	27	24	13	7	5	4.62
$5,000 to $5,999	14	–	14	–	–	–	4	–	6	–	4	...
$6,000 or more	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Median income	$1 614	$1 464	$1 703	$1 206	$1 655	$2 067	$1 923	...	...	.	...	..
Mean income	$1 657	$1 425	$1 755	$1 181	$1 481	$2 158	$2 151	..	...	...	...	..
LORAIN-ELYRIA SMSA												
Total												
All Income Levels												
All families	63 024	23 217	39 807	11 476	12 154	8 137	4 301	2 232	888	342	277	2.48
Under $1,000	944	310	634	198	160	115	54	42	41	9	15	2.71
$1,000 to $1,499	450	156	294	86	84	61	30	28	5	–	–	2.47
$1,500 to $1,999	664	289	375	105	125	65	31	19	25	–	5	2.60
$2,000 to $2,499	860	507	353	97	96	74	51	29	–	–	6	2.57
$2,500 to $2,999	843	488	355	113	75	75	50	42	–	–	–	2.53
$3,000 to $3,499	902	595	307	145	71	34	15	22	17	–	3	2.23
$3,500 to $3,999	792	437	355	143	64	67	15	20	24	15	7	2.64
$4,000 to $4,999	1 766	975	791	303	210	136	58	36	13	18	17	2.41
$5,000 to $5,999	2 110	1 104	1 006	477	247	127	71	49	10	19	6	2.13
$6,000 to $6,999	2 751	1 107	1 644	460	541	326	170	65	49	19	14	2.48
$7,000 to $7,999	4 274	1 506	2 768	801	863	523	292	198	49	36	6	2.48
$8,000 to $8,999	5 359	1 763	3 596	943	1 169	803	338	195	74	37	37	2.51
$9,000 to $9,999	5 432	1 672	3 760	1 077	1 179	627	497	241	81	35	23	2.51
$10,000 to $14,999	22 331	7 146	15 185	4 117	4 647	3 391	1 682	830	359	105	54	2.49
$15,000 or more	13 546	5 162	8 384	2 411	2 623	1 713	947	416	141	49	84	2.45
Median income	$10 977	$10 489	$11 207	$10 959	$11 284	$11 527	$11 422	$10 783	$10 780	$9 514	$9 978	...
Mean income	$11 574	$11 324	$11 720	$11 603	$11 755	$11 857	$12 327	$11 065	$10 599	$10 028	$12 524	..

Table 214. **Poverty Status in 1969 of Families by Family Income, Number of Related Children Under 18 Years, and Sex and Race of Head: 1970**—Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on sample, see text For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Urban and Rural Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More Central Cities	Total	Families with no related children under 18 years	Families with related children under 18 years									
			Total	1 child	2 children	3 children	4 children	5 children	6 children	7 children	8 children or more	Mean number of children
LORAIN–ELYRIA SMSA—Continued												
Total—Continued												
All Income Levels—Continued												
Families with male head	57 921	21 273	36 648	10 276	11 290	7 632	4 059	2 044	816	297	234	2 49
Under $1 000	505	256	249	64	52	57	22	16	32	–	6	3 00
$1,000 to $1,499	335	144	191	63	44	47	14	23	–	–	–	2 42
$1,500 to $1,999	347	228	119	41	30	10	14	14	10	–	–	2 66
$2,000 to $2,499	604	417	187	68	45	40	16	12	–	–	6	2 41
$2,500 to $2,999	563	393	170	35	49	41	32	13	–	–	–	2 64
$3,000 to $3,499	723	539	184	76	53	20	15	12	8	–	–	2 23
$3,500 to $3,999	568	377	191	81	43	23	9	11	10	7	7	2 58
$4,000 to $4,999	1 348	886	462	200	95	79	43	19	13	13	–	2 30
$5,000 to $5,999	1 662	919	743	351	184	97	61	28	5	11	6	2 12
$6,000 to $6,999	2 380	963	1 417	413	429	289	165	62	41	9	9	2 47
$7,000 to $7,999	3 824	1 322	2 502	700	790	484	253	188	45	36	6	2 51
$8,000 to $8,999	5 080	1 631	3 449	874	1 133	783	324	190	71	37	37	2 53
$9,000 to $9,999	5 131	1 481	3 650	1 026	1 165	604	483	238	81	30	23	2 52
$10,000 to $14,999	21 626	6 729	14 897	3 963	4 577	3 369	1 661	813	359	105	50	2 50
$15,000 or more	13 225	4 988	8 237	2 321	2 601	1 689	947	405	141	49	84	2 46
Median income	$11 362	$10 803	$11 614	$11 446	$11 675	$11 843	$11 741	$11 205	$11 281	$10 262	$11 700	.
Mean income	$12 016	$11 596	$12 260	$12 208	$12 275	$12 310	$12 776	$11 630	$11 231	$10 838	$14 099	..
Families with female head	5 103	1 944	3 159	1 200	864	505	242	188	72	45	43	2 37
Under $1,000	439	54	385	134	108	58	32	26	9	9	9	2 52
$1,000 to $1,499	115	12	103	23	40	14	16	5	5	–	–	2 56
$1,500 to $1,999	317	61	256	64	95	55	17	5	15	–	5	2 57
$2,000 to $2,499	256	90	166	29	51	34	35	17	–	–	–	2 76
$2,500 to $2,999	280	95	185	78	26	34	18	29	–	–	–	2 43
$3,000 to $3,499	179	56	123	69	18	14	–	10	9	–	3	2 24
$3,500 to $3,999	224	60	164	62	21	44	6	9	14	8	–	2 71
$4,000 to $4,999	418	89	329	103	115	57	15	17	–	5	17	2 57
$5,000 to $5,999	448	185	263	126	63	30	10	21	5	8	–	2 18
$6,000 to $6,999	371	144	227	47	112	37	5	3	8	10	5	2 53
$7,000 to $7,999	450	184	266	101	73	39	39	10	4	–	–	2 23
$8,000 to $8,999	279	132	147	69	36	20	14	5	3	–	–	2 04
$9,000 to $9,999	301	191	110	51	14	23	14	3	–	5	–	2 31
$10,000 to $14,999	705	417	288	154	70	22	21	17	–	–	4	1 95
$15,000 or more	321	174	147	90	22	24	–	11	–	–	–	1 78
Median income	$5 722	$7 685	$4 600	$5 302	$4 635	$3 994	$3 750	$3 611			..	.
Mean income	$6 559	$8 351	$5 457	$6 427	$4 951	$5 013	$4 803	$4 923	...		.	
Income Below Poverty Level												
All families	3 624	1 085	2 539	563	638	510	296	277	135	61	59	3.04
Under $1,000	944	310	634	198	160	115	54	42	41	9	15	2 71
$1,000 to $1,499	450	156	294	86	84	61	30	28	5	–	–	2 47
$1,500 to $1,999	664	289	375	105	125	65	31	19	25	–	5	2,60
$2,000 to $2,499	653	300	353	97	96	74	51	29	–	–	6	2 57
$2,500 to $2,999	297	19	278	36	75	75	50	42	–	–	–	2 95
$3,000 to $3,499	180	11	169	24	54	34	15	22	17	–	3	3 14
$3,500 to $3,999	173	–	173	17	24	51	15	20	24	15	7	3 95
$4,000 to $4,999	173	–	173	–	14	25	50	36	13	18	17	4 90
$5,000 to $5,999	81	–	81	–	6	5	–	35	10	19	6	.
$6,000 or more	9	–	9	–	–	5	–	4	–	–	–	...
Median income	$1 815	$1 632	$1 955	$1 485	$1 800	$2 095	$2 324	$2 744	$1 930	...	..	..
Mean income	$1 810	$1 342	$2 010	$1 422	$1 739	$2 041	$2 240	$2 767	$2 277	..	.	. .
Families with male head	2 207	906	1 301	288	304	263	160	152	78	31	25	3 07
Under $1,000	505	256	249	64	52	57	22	16	32	–	6	3 00
$1,000 to $1,499	335	144	191	63	44	47	14	23	–	–	–	2 42
$1,500 to $1,999	347	228	119	41	30	10	14	14	10	–	–	2 66
$2,000 to $2,499	445	258	187	68	45	40	16	12	–	–	6	2 41
$2,500 to $2,999	175	9	166	31	49	41	32	13	–	–	–	2 68
$3,000 to $3,499	120	11	109	8	46	20	15	12	8	–	–	3 01
$3,500 to $3,999	104	–	104	13	24	23	9	11	10	7	7	3 71
$4,000 to $4,999	106	–	106	–	8	15	38	19	13	13	–	4 50
$5,000 to $5,999	61	–	61	–	6	5	–	28	5	11	6	..
$6,000 or more	9	–	9	–	–	5	–	4	–	–	–	...
Median income	$1 880	$1 616	$2 245	$1 707	$2 289	$2 219	$2 719	$2 923		...	...	.
Mean income	$1 865	$1 311	$2 251	$1 660	$2 127	$2 118	$2 518	$3 008	...	..	..	...
Families with female head	1 417	179	1 238	275	334	247	136	125	57	30	34	3.00
Under $1,000	439	54	385	134	108	58	32	26	9	9	9	2 52
$1,000 to $1,499	115	12	103	23	40	14	16	5	5	–	–	2 56
$1,500 to $1,999	317	61	256	64	95	55	17	5	15	–	5	2 57
$2,000 to $2,499	208	42	166	29	51	34	35	17	–	–	–	2.76
$2,500 to $2,999	122	10	112	5	26	34	18	29	–	–	–	3 36
$3,000 to $3,499	60	–	60	16	8	14	–	10	9	–	3	...
$3,500 to $3,999	69	–	69	4	–	28	6	9	14	8	–	...
$4,000 to $4,999	67	–	67	–	6	10	12	17	–	5	17	...
$5,000 to $5,999	20	–	20	–	–	–	–	7	5	8	–	...
$6,000 or more	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Median income	$1 744	$1 693	$1 756	$1 076	$1 600	$1 968	$2 043	$2 664	. .	...		...
Mean income	$1 724	$1 499	$1 757	$1 173	$1 385	$1 959	$1 914	$2 474	...	..	..	...

Table 214. Poverty Status in 1969 of Families by Family Income, Number of Related Children Under 18 Years, and Sex and Race of Head: 1970—Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years Data based on sample, see text For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Urban and Rural Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More Central Cities	Total	Families with no related children under 18 years	Families with related children under 18 years: Total	1 child	2 children	3 children	4 children	5 children	6 children	7 children	8 children or more	Mean number of children
TOLEDO, OHIO–MICH., SMSA												
Total												
All Income Levels												
All families	172 531	72 574	99 957	31 262	29 358	19 274	11 034	5 083	2 053	1 028	865	2 45
Under $1 000	2 943	1 153	1 790	622	458	269	202	116	73	32	18	2 54
$1,000 to $1 499	1 614	770	844	327	193	173	80	26	6	20	19	2 38
$1,500 to $1,999	1 992	1 136	856	265	277	153	96	43	8	14	–	2 36
$2 000 to $2,499	2 498	1 420	1 078	370	275	204	128	44	35	22	–	2 44
$2,500 to $2,999	2 625	1 701	924	338	257	138	70	69	11	28	13	2 44
$3,000 to $3,499	3 179	2 001	1 178	445	293	199	111	56	64	5	5	2 39
$3,500 to $3,999	2 828	1 908	920	402	196	115	85	66	28	9	19	2 40
$4 000 to $4,999	6 302	3 885	2 417	929	575	391	231	143	69	31	48	2 47
$5,000 to $5,999	6 785	3 725	3 060	1 141	790	551	234	193	68	32	51	2 40
$6 000 to $6,999	7 485	3 783	3 702	1 379	896	745	372	189	64	28	29	2 35
$7,000 to $7 999	10 767	4 706	6 061	2 208	1 880	873	532	323	100	51	94	2 32
$8 000 to $8,999	12 239	4 756	7 483	2 570	2 229	1 418	723	282	145	68	48	2 32
$9 000 to $9,999	12 768	4 738	8 030	2 533	2 372	1 526	903	445	140	75	36	2 42
$10 000 to $14,999	56 485	20 032	36 453	10 007	11 305	7 429	4 522	1 770	774	361	285	2 51
$15,000 or more	42 021	16 860	25 161	7 726	7 362	5 090	2 745	1 318	468	252	200	2 45
Median income	$11 084	$10 151	$11 596	$11 050	$11 764	$11 940	$11 935	$11 544	$11 392	$11 371	$10 921	..
Mean income	$12 064	$11 541	$12 445	$12 010	$12 672	$12 742	$12 761	$12 552	$11 476	$11 791	$12 197	.
Families with male head	155 081	65 657	89 424	27 238	26 597	17 574	9 982	4 600	1 760	918	755	2 46
Under $1,000	1 525	972	553	221	105	60	65	53	18	22	9	2 66
$1 000 to $1,499	950	607	343	122	85	74	36	4	–	16	6	2 44
$1 500 to $1 999	1 154	909	245	70	70	59	20	21	–	5	–	2 48
$2 000 to $2,499	1 541	1 201	340	134	122	35	16	18	5	10	–	2 17
$2,500 to $2 999	1 846	1 440	406	174	110	61	23	13	–	22	3	2 25
$3 000 to $3 499	2 278	1 724	554	267	103	104	46	19	15	–	–	2 08
$3,500 to $3 999	2 147	1 687	460	226	89	53	47	32	13	–	–	2 15
$4 000 to $4 999	4 880	3 384	1 496	590	315	248	148	118	44	6	27	2 47
$5 000 to $5 999	5 369	3 231	2 138	744	578	389	153	148	56	29	41	2 48
$6 000 to $6 999	6 129	3 257	2 872	1 056	684	591	286	152	55	19	29	2 38
$7 000 to $7,999	9 471	4 114	5 357	1 837	1 715	807	482	297	89	46	84	2 36
$8 000 to $8,999	11 181	4 197	6 984	2 341	2 109	1 347	689	268	119	63	48	2 33
$9 000 to $9,999	12 063	4 380	7 683	2 380	2 305	1 459	853	439	136	75	36	2 43
$10 000 to $14 999	53 859	18 495	35 364	9 559	11 028	7 261	4 402	1 729	757	356	272	2 52
$15 000 or more	40 688	16 059	24 629	7 517	7 179	5 026	2 716	1 289	453	249	200	2 45
Median income	$11 579	$10 466	$12 161	$11 808	$12 225	$12 410	$12 416	$12 076	$12 180	$12 051	$11 737	
Mean income	$12 632	$11 842	$13 213	$12 894	$13 287	$13 465	$13 552	$13 314	$12 567	$12 680	$13 318	
Families with female head	17 450	6 917	10 533	4 024	2 761	1 700	1 052	483	293	110	110	2 35
Under $1 000	1 418	181	1 237	401	353	209	137	63	55	10	9	2 49
$1 000 to $1 199	664	163	501	205	108	99	44	22	6	4	13	2 34
$1 500 to $1 999	838	227	611	195	207	94	76	22	8	9	–	2 32
$2 000 to $2 199	957	219	738	236	153	169	112	26	30	12	–	2 56
$2 500 to $2,999	779	261	518	164	147	77	47	56	11	6	10	2 60
$3,000 to $3 199	901	277	624	178	190	95	65	37	49	5	5	2 66
$3 500 to $3,999	681	221	460	176	107	62	38	34	15	9	19	2 66
$4 000 to $4,999	1 422	501	921	339	260	143	83	25	25	25	21	2 46
$5 000 to $5 999	1 416	494	922	397	212	162	81	45	12	3	10	2 22
$6 000 to $6 999	1 356	526	830	323	212	154	86	37	9	9	–	2 23
$7 000 to $7 999	1 296	592	704	371	165	66	50	26	11	5	10	2 01
$8 000 to $8 999	1 058	559	499	229	120	71	34	14	26	5	–	2 16
$9 000 to $9 999	705	358	347	153	67	67	50	6	4	–	–	2 14
$10 000 to $14 999	2 626	1 537	1 089	448	277	168	120	41	17	5	13	2 27
$15 000 or more	1 333	801	532	209	183	64	29	29	15	3	–	2 14
Median income	$5 752	$7 656	$4 627	$5 297	$4 444	$4 315	$4 084	$3 728	$3 372	$4 000	$3 974	
Mean income	$7 016	$8 683	$5 922	$6 030	$6 747	$5 272	$5 260	$5 301	$4 920	$4 376	$4 505	
Income Below Poverty Level												
All families	11 364	4 050	7 314	1 855	1 699	1 375	962	705	362	188	168	2 96
Under $1 000	2 943	1 153	1 790	622	458	269	202	116	73	32	18	2 54
$1,000 to $1 199	1 614	770	844	327	193	173	80	26	6	20	19	2 38
$1,500 to $1 999	1 975	1 119	856	265	277	153	96	43	8	14	–	2 36
$2,000 to $2,499	1 962	884	1 078	370	275	204	128	44	35	22	–	2 44
$2 500 to $2,999	823	80	743	172	242	138	70	69	11	28	13	2 77
$3 000 to $3 499	625	14	611	44	127	199	111	56	64	5	5	3 40
$3 500 to $3,999	421	12	412	44	67	94	85	66	28	9	19	3 72
$4 000 to $4,999	652	18	634	11	43	139	158	135	69	31	48	4 56
$5,000 to $5,999	340	–	340	–	17	6	26	150	68	27	46	5 56
$6,000 or more	6	–	6	–	–	–	6	–	–	–	–	..
Median income	$1 785	$1 546	$2 077	$1 467	$1 858	$2 227	$2 402	$3 487	$3 375	$2 607	$4 208	..
Mean income	$1 840	$1 358	$2 107	$1 407	$1 783	$2 133	$2 425	$3 219	$3 055	$2 731	$3 664	..
Families with male head	6 573	3 359	3 214	791	689	570	404	418	151	105	86	3 10
Under $1,000	1 525	972	553	221	105	60	65	53	18	22	9	2 66
$1,000 to $1,499	950	607	343	122	85	74	36	4	–	16	6	2 44
$1,500 to $1,999	1 142	897	245	70	70	59	20	21	–	5	–	2 48
$2,000 to $2,499	1 128	788	340	134	122	35	16	18	5	10	–	2 17
$2,500 to $2,999	446	60	386	154	110	61	23	13	–	22	3	2 31
$3,000 to $3,499	328	11	317	40	93	104	46	19	15	–	–	2 86
$3 500 to $3,999	252	12	240	39	56	53	47	32	13	–	–	3 07
$4 000 to $4,999	491	12	479	11	31	118	124	118	44	6	27	4 31
$5,000 to $5,999	305	–	305	–	17	6	21	140	56	24	41	5 53
$6,000 or more	6	–	6	–	–	–	6	–	–	–	–	.
Median income	$1 855	$1 556	$2 663	$1 875	$2 346	$2 967	$3 457	$4 415	$4 557	$2 475	...	.
Mean income	$1 958	$1 346	$2 596	$1 636	$2 258	$2 593	$2 974	$3 803	$3 906	$2 584	...	.

Table 214. Poverty Status in 1969 of Families by Family Income, Number of Related Children Under 18 Years, and Sex and Race of Head: 1970—Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years Data based on sample, see text For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Urban and Rural Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More Central Cities	Total	Families with no related children under 18 years	Families with related children under 18 years: Total	1 child	2 children	3 children	4 children	5 children	6 children	7 children	8 children or more	Mean number of children
TOLEDO, OHIO–MICH., SMSA—Continued												
Total—Continued												
Income Below Poverty Level—Continued												
Families with female head	4 791	691	4 100	1 064	1 010	805	558	287	211	83	82	2 86
Under $1,000	1 418	181	1 237	401	353	209	137	63	55	10	9	2 49
$1,000 to $1,499	664	163	501	205	108	99	44	22	6	4	13	2 34
$1,500 to $1,999	833	222	611	195	207	94	76	22	8	9	-	2 32
$2,000 to $2,499	834	96	738	236	153	169	112	26	30	12	-	2 56
$2,500 to $2,999	377	20	357	18	132	77	47	56	11	6	10	3 27
$3,000 to $3,499	297	3	294	4	34	95	65	37	49	5	5	3 98
$3,500 to $3,999	172	-	172	5	11	41	38	34	15	9	19	4 63
$4,000 to $4,999	161	6	155	-	12	21	34	17	25	25	21	5 32
$5,000 to $5,999	35	-	35	-	-	-	5	10	12	3	5	
$6 000 or more	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Median income	$1 688	$1 503	$1 755	$1 320	$1 606	$2 001	$2 098	$2 594	$2 795		.	
Mean income	$1 678	$1 413	$1 723	$1 237	$1 459	$1 807	$2 028	$2 368	$2 445	.		...
Negro												
All Income Levels												
All families	12 665	4 257	8 408	2 447	2 209	1 424	1 010	530	326	201	261	2 80
Under $1,000	757	201	556	199	146	63	54	49	16	20	9	2 62
$1,000 to $1,499	350	96	254	122	55	40	10	4	6	4	13	2 28
$1,500 to $1,999	504	204	300	78	91	55	46	13	8	9	-	2 62
$2 000 to $2,499	461	146	315	59	98	61	61	9	22	5	-	2 84
$2,500 to $2,999	438	178	260	84	65	29	29	12	6	28	7	2 94
$3,000 to $3,499	471	152	319	53	98	56	39	26	37	5	5	3 13
$3,500 to $3,999	416	179	237	83	40	17	22	29	18	9	19	3 33
$4 000 to $4 999	781	281	500	122	141	82	65	19	25	8	38	3 11
$5 000 to $5 999	748	267	481	94	151	93	51	44	16	10	22	3 05
$6 000 to $6 999	830	284	546	161	119	123	69	42	12	9	11	2 74
$7,000 to $7 999	935	373	562	178	144	89	64	38	17	4	28	2 75
$8 000 to $8,999	916	346	570	204	102	102	69	39	25	10	19	2 73
$9 000 to $9,999	922	313	609	180	169	81	89	28	31	12	19	2 82
$10 000 to $14,999	2 826	903	1 923	538	529	371	253	93	60	29	50	2 72
$15 000 or more	1 310	334	976	292	261	162	89	85	27	39	21	2 76
Median income	$7 617	$7 377	$7 776	$7 947	$7 698	$8 039	$7 922	$7 474	$6 750	$6 278	$7 232	.
Mean income	$8 061	$7 684	$8 252	$8 556	$8 140	$8 540	$7 861	$8 302	$7 176	$7 844	$7 857	.
Families with male head	9 263	3 587	5 676	1 696	1 464	971	670	394	187	130	164	2 76
Under $1,000	270	151	119	68	18	-	9	14	-	10		2 35
$1 000 to $1,499	105	60	45	33	6	6	-	-	-		-	.
$1,500 to $1,999	187	153	34	5	11	10	5	-	-	-	-	.
$2 000 to $2 499	171	119	52	19	17	-	11	-	-	5		..
$2 500 to $2,999	217	127	90	51	14	-	-	-		22	3	..
$3 000 to $3 499	223	119	104	37	25	22	4	6	10	-		2 49
$3,500 to $3,999	239	166	73	31	8	-	14	14	6			..
$4 000 to $1,999	466	240	226	54	55	46	30	19	5		17	3 10
$5 000 to $5 999	529	208	321	51	111	69	30	31	10	7	12	3 01
$6,000 to $6,999	599	202	397	104	97	92	51	36	6		11	2 77
$7,000 to $7,999	770	321	449	134	122	68	47	32	17	4	25	2 83
$8,000 to $8,999	840	330	510	180	92	80	65	39	25	10	19	2 81
$9,000 to $9,999	852	289	563	161	149	81	82	28	31	12	19	2 90
$10,000 to $14 999	2 565	801	1 764	493	498	335	233	90	54	24	37	2 67
$15,000 or more	1 230	301	929	275	238	162	89	85	23	36	21	2 78
Median income	$9 018	$7 774	$9 742	$9 503	$10 040	$10 172	$9 841	$9 214	$9 468	$9 583	$8 737	..
Mean income	$9 424	$7 979	$10 337	$10 512	$10 321	$10 642	$9 996	$10 135	$9 687	$9 824	$9 900	.
Families with female head	3 402	670	2 732	751	745	453	340	136	139	71	97	2 87
Under $1 000	487	50	437	131	128	63	45	35	16	10	9	2 69
$1,000 to $1,499	245	36	209	89	49	34	10	4	6	4	13	2 47
$1,500 to $1,999	317	51	266	73	77	45	41	13	8	9	-	2 64
$2 000 to $2,499	290	27	263	40	81	61	50	9	22	-	-	2 90
$2 500 to $2,999	221	51	170	33	51	29	29	12	6	6	4	2 99
$3,000 to $3,499	248	33	215	16	73	34	35	20	27	5	5	3 45
$3,500 to $3 999	177	13	164	52	32	17	8	15	12	9	19	3 54
$4,000 to $4,999	315	41	274	68	86	36	35	-	20	8	21	3 12
$5,000 to $5,999	219	59	160	43	40	24	21	13	6	3	10	3 13
$6 000 to $6,999	231	82	149	57	22	31	18	6	6	9	-	2 65
$7,000 to $7,999	165	52	113	44	22	21	17	6	-	-	3	2 44
$8 000 to $8,999	76	16	60	24	10	22	4	-	-	-	-	..
$9,000 to $9,999	70	24	46	19	20	-	7	-	-	-	-	.
$10,000 to $14,999	261	102	159	45	31	36	20	3	6	5	13	3 27
$15,000 or more	80	33	47	17	23	-	-	-	4	3	-	
Median income	$3 284	$5 559	$3 049	$3 297	$2 868	$2 905	$2 914	$2 792	$3 213		..	
Mean income	$4 350	$6 101	$3 920	$4 139	$3 852	$4 034	$3 656	$2 993	$3 798		...	..
Income Below Poverty Level												
All families	2 985	669	2 316	533	547	346	334	196	154	98	108	3 25
Under $1,000	757	201	556	199	146	63	54	49	16	20	9	2 62
$1,000 to $1,499	350	96	254	122	55	40	10	4	6	4	13	2 28
$1,500 to $1,999	504	204	300	78	91	55	46	13	8	9	-	2 62
$2,000 to $2,499	428	113	315	59	98	61	61	9	22	5	-	2 84
$2,500 to $2,999	274	39	235	59	65	29	29	12	6	28	7	3 15
$3,000 to $3,499	219	11	208	11	29	56	39	26	37	5	5	3 94
$3,500 to $3,999	138	5	133	5	14	17	22	29	18	9	19	4 96
$4,000 to $4,999	211	-	211	-	37	25	59	19	25	8	38	4 89
$5,000 to $5,999	104	-	104	-	12	-	14	35	16	10	17	5 42
$6 000 or more	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		-
Median income	$1 882	$1 592	$2 076	$1 277	$1 898	$2 123	$2 467	$3 212	$3 257	...	$4 026	...
Mean income	$1 978	$1 425	$2 137	$1 207	$1 901	$2 103	$2 545	$2 938	$3 115	.	$3 544	

Table 214. Poverty Status in 1969 of Families by Family Income, Number of Related Children Under 18 Years, and Sex and Race of Head: 1970—Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years Data based on sample, see text For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Urban and Rural Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More Central Cities	Total	Families with no related children under 18 years	Families with related children under 18 years									
			Total	1 child	2 children	3 children	4 children	5 children	6 children	7 children	8 children or more	Mean number of children
TOLEDO, OHIO–MICH , SMSA—Continued												
Negro—Continued												
Income Below Poverty Level—Continued												
Families with male head	1 154	506	648	183	134	58	82	84	31	44	32	3 31
Under $1,000	270	151	119	68	18	–	9	14	–	10	–	2 35
$1,000 to $1,499	105	60	45	33	6	6	–	–	–	–	–	..
$1,500 to $1,999	187	153	34	5	14	10	5	–	–	–	–	.
$2,000 to $2,499	153	101	52	19	17	–	11	–	–	5	–	.
$2,500 to $2,999	111	25	86	47	14	–	–	–	–	22	3	
$3,000 to $3,499	84	11	73	11	20	22	4	6	10	–	–	.
$3,500 to $3,999	47	5	42	–	8	–	14	14	6	–	–	.
$4,000 to $4,999	116	–	116	–	25	20	30	19	5	–	17	4 39
$5,000 to $5,999	81	–	81	–	12	–	9	31	10	7	12	..
$6,000 or more	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Median income	$2 049	$1 637	$2 930	$1 356	$2 929	.	...			...	...	
Mean income	$2 188	$1 443	$2 770	$1 288	$2 854	..	.	..	.		.	..
Families with female head	1 831	163	1 668	350	413	288	252	112	123	54	76	3 23
Under $1,000	487	50	437	131	128	63	45	35	16	10	9	2 69
$1,000 to $1,499	245	36	209	89	49	34	10	4	6	4	13	2 47
$1,500 to $1,999	317	51	266	73	77	45	41	13	8	9	–	2 64
$2 000 to $2,499	275	12	263	40	81	61	50	9	22	–	–	2 90
$2,500 to $2,999	163	14	149	12	51	29	29	12	6	6	4	3 27
$3,000 to $3,499	135	–	135	–	9	34	35	20	27	5	5	4 42
$3,500 to $3,999	91	–	91	5	6	17	8	15	12	9	19	
$4,000 to $4,999	95	–	95	–	12	5	29	–	20	8	21	...
$5,000 to $5,999	23	–	23	–	–	–	5	4	6	3	5	
$6,000 or more	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Median income	$1 789	$1 438	$1 853	$1 247	$1 692	$2 016	$2 300	$2 222	$3 065	..	..	
Mean income	$1 845	$1 371	$1 892	$1 164	$1 592	$1 894	$2 284	$2 146	$2 839		.	
YOUNGSTOWN–WARREN SMSA												
Total												
All Income Levels												
All families	138 119	58 363	79 756	26 439	24 109	15 331	7 975	3 664	1 274	582	382	2 33
Under $1,000	2 330	1 014	1 316	399	348	266	134	83	54	12	20	2 60
$1,000 to $1,499	1 321	671	650	226	154	136	68	32	23	5	6	2 47
$1,500 to $1,999	1 809	1 004	805	278	281	127	70	43	6	–	–	2 18
$2,000 to $2,499	2 201	1 334	867	297	224	128	148	52	4	8	6	2 43
$2,500 to $2,999	2 159	1 528	631	228	136	118	59	54	26	4	6	2 52
$3,000 to $3,499	2 317	1 452	865	330	246	139	86	18	29	4	13	2 29
$3,500 to $3,999	2 187	1 526	661	285	132	125	59	39	5	10	6	2 29
$4,000 to $4,999	4 488	2 876	1 612	704	354	263	155	71	37	17	11	2 24
$5,000 to $5,999	5 358	2 902	2 456	951	740	315	250	97	87	11	5	2 24
$6 000 to $6,999	6 605	3 061	3 544	1 204	1 075	580	364	171	63	60	27	2 38
$7,000 to $7 999	10 251	4 024	6 227	2 055	2 075	1 116	552	299	58	48	24	2 27
$8,000 to $8,999	11 810	4 428	7 382	2 340	2 294	1 420	753	342	135	47	51	2 37
$9,000 to $9,999	11 948	4 194	7 754	2 342	2 489	1 488	870	398	70	77	20	2 37
$10,000 to $14,999	44 518	16 324	28 194	8 776	8 583	5 869	2 855	1 332	473	181	125	2 37
$15,000 or more	28 817	12 025	16 792	6 024	4 978	3 241	1 552	633	204	98	62	2 23
Median income	$10 480	$9 802	$10 906	$10 900	$10 878	$11 231	$10 735	$10 499	$10 423	$9 844	$9 800	..
Mean income	$11 366	$10 876	$11 724	$11 838	$11 563	$11 957	$11 911	$11 100	$11 014	$10 711	$10 734	..
Families with male head	124 412	52 242	72 170	23 427	22 057	14 195	7 235	3 280	1 091	532	353	2 34
Under $1,000	1 193	771	422	126	119	81	42	17	17	6	14	2 68
$1,000 to $1,499	730	473	257	75	64	62	30	9	11	–	6	2 65
$1,500 to $1,999	1 054	800	254	91	77	40	12	30	4	–	–	2 31
$2,000 to $2,499	1 341	1 102	239	107	68	23	18	7	4	6	6	2 23
$2,500 to $2,999	1 634	1 373	261	98	65	71	6	5	6	4	6	2 31
$3,000 to $3,499	1 599	1 223	376	176	105	62	22	–	5	–	6	1 98
$3,500 to $3,999	1 769	1 335	434	177	86	91	37	27	5	5	6	2 37
$4,000 to $4,999	3 374	2 458	916	400	192	163	107	33	9	12	–	2 19
$5,000 to $5,999	4 196	2 423	1 773	673	520	260	164	86	61	4	5	2 26
$6,000 to $6,999	5 688	2 599	3 089	989	950	525	336	143	63	56	27	2 44
$7,000 to $7,999	9 259	3 505	5 754	1 858	1 926	1 060	534	266	50	36	24	2 28
$8,000 to $8,999	10 857	3 832	7 025	2 192	2 199	1 350	730	326	135	47	46	2 38
$9,000 to $9,999	11 306	3 832	7 474	2 185	2 436	1 456	848	386	66	77	20	2 39
$10,000 to $14,999	42 571	15 149	27 422	8 396	8 384	5 750	2 806	1 323	457	181	125	2 38
$15,000 or more	27 841	11 367	16 474	5 884	4 866	3 201	1 543	622	198	98	62	2 24
Median income	$10 964	$10 130	$11 424	$11 528	$11 325	$11 612	$11 303	$11 153	$11 198	$10 359	$10 420	...
Mean income	$11 878	$11 177	$12 386	$12 585	$12 123	$12 519	$12 704	$11 881	$11 983	$11 299	$11 285	...
Families with female head	13 707	6 121	7 586	3 012	2 052	1 136	740	384	183	50	29	2 25
Under $1,000	1 137	243	894	273	229	185	92	66	37	6	6	2 57
$1,000 to $1,499	591	198	393	151	90	74	38	23	12	5	–	2 36
$1,500 to $1,999	755	204	551	187	204	87	58	13	2	–	–	2 11
$2,000 to $2,499	860	232	628	190	156	105	130	45	–	2	–	2 51
$2,500 to $2,999	525	155	370	130	71	47	53	49	20	–	–	2 68
$3,000 to $3,499	718	229	489	154	141	77	64	18	24	4	7	2 54
$3,500 to $3,999	418	191	227	108	46	34	22	12	–	5	–	2 14
$4,000 to $4,999	1 114	418	696	304	162	100	48	38	28	5	11	2 31
$5,000 to $5,999	1 162	479	683	278	220	55	86	11	26	7	–	2 18
$6,000 to $6,999	917	462	455	215	125	55	28	28	–	4	–	2 00
$7,000 to $7,999	992	519	473	197	149	56	18	33	8	12	–	2 18
$8,000 to $8,999	953	596	357	148	95	70	23	16	–	–	5	2 17
$9,000 to $9,999	642	362	280	157	53	32	22	12	4	–	–	1 90
$10,000 to $14,999	1 947	1 175	772	380	199	119	49	9	16	–	–	1 91
$15,000 or more	976	658	318	140	112	40	9	11	6	–	–	1 92
Median income	$5 633	$7 481	$4 346	$5 032	$4 549	$3 455	$2 991	$2 959	$3 427	...	...	..
Mean income	$6 717	$8 309	$5 433	$6 027	$5 546	$4 931	$4 164	$4 436	$5 237	.	...	...

Table 214. Poverty Status in 1969 of Families by Family Income, Number of Related Children Under 18 Years, and Sex and Race of Head: 1970—Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years Data based on sample, see text For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Urban and Rural Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More Central Cities	Total	Families with no related children under 18 years	Families with related children under 18 years									
			Total	1 child	2 children	3 children	4 children	5 children	6 children	7 children	8 children or more	Mean number of children
YOUNGSTOWN–WARREN SMSA—Continued												
Total—Continued												
Income Below Poverty Level												
All families	9 052	3 554	5 498	1 364	1 351	1 122	783	480	261	64	73	2.84
Under $1,000	2 330	1 014	1 316	399	348	266	134	83	54	12	20	2.60
$1,000 to $1,499	1 321	671	650	226	154	136	68	32	23	5	6	2.47
$1,500 to $1,999	1 798	993	805	278	281	127	70	43	6	–	–	2.18
$2,000 to $2,499	1 640	773	867	297	224	128	148	52	4	8	6	2.43
$2,500 to $2,999	578	67	511	108	136	118	59	54	26	4	6	2.88
$3,000 to $3,499	476	25	451	29	133	139	86	18	29	4	13	3.23
$3,500 to $3,999	329	6	323	24	68	112	59	39	5	10	6	3.37
$4,000 to $4,999	343	5	338	3	7	83	117	63	37	17	11	4.39
$5,000 to $5,999	197	–	197	–	–	6	16	89	77	4	5	5.37
$6,000 or more	40	–	40	–	–	7	26	7	–	–	–	...
Median income	$1 743	$1 546	$1 986	$1 603	$1 809	$2 125	$2 404	$2 778	$3 302	...	...	...
Mean income	$1 764	$1 353	$2 029	$1 455	$1 697	$2 060	$2 539	$2 934	$3 096	...	...	...
Families with male head	5 087	2 763	2 324	529	563	507	302	221	116	37	49	2.96
Under $1,000	1 193	771	422	126	119	81	42	17	17	6	14	2.68
$1,000 to $1,499	730	473	257	75	64	62	30	9	11	–	6	2.65
$1,500 to $1,999	1 043	789	254	91	77	40	12	30	4	–	–	2.31
$2,000 to $2,499	899	660	239	107	68	23	18	7	4	6	6	2.23
$2,500 to $2,999	301	44	257	94	65	71	6	5	6	4	6	2.33
$3,000 to $3,499	238	21	217	17	105	62	22	–	5	–	6	2.70
$3,500 to $3,999	245	–	245	16	58	91	37	27	5	5	6	3.32
$4,000 to $4,999	232	5	227	3	7	64	99	33	9	12	–	4.00
$5,000 to $5,999	166	–	166	–	–	6	10	86	55	4	5	5.34
$6,000 or more	40	–	40	–	–	7	26	7	–	–	–	...
Median income	$1 797	$1 587	$2 479	$1 849	$2 158	$2 835	$3 784	$4 470	$4 667	...	...	...
Mean income	$1 878	$1 367	$2 485	$1 650	$1 996	$2 521	$3 310	$3 878	$3 612	...	...	...
Families with female head	3 965	791	3 174	835	788	615	481	259	145	27	24	2.75
Under $1,000	1 137	243	894	273	229	185	92	66	37	6	6	2.57
$1,000 to $1,499	591	198	393	151	90	74	38	23	12	5	–	2.36
$1,500 to $1,999	755	204	551	187	204	87	58	13	2	–	–	2.11
$2,000 to $2,499	741	113	628	190	156	105	130	45	–	2	–	2.51
$2 500 to $2 999	277	23	254	14	71	47	53	49	20	–	–	3.44
$3,000 to $3,499	238	4	234	12	28	77	64	18	24	4	7	3.73
$3,500 to $3,999	84	6	78	8	10	21	22	12	–	5	–	...
$4,000 to $4,999	111	–	111	–	–	19	18	30	28	5	11	5.19
$5 000 to $5,999	31	–	31	–	–	–	6	3	22	–	–	...
$6,000 or more	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Median income	$1 669	$1 385	$1 772	$1 478	$1 684	$1 779	$2 202	$2 306	$3 031		...	...
Mean income	$1 618	$1 307	$1 695	$1 331	$1 484	$1 680	$2 055	$2 128	$2 683	...	...	...
Negro												
All Income Levels												
All families	11 890	4 073	7 817	2 433	1 823	1 474	949	632	237	192	77	2.67
Under $1,000	640	176	464	132	104	91	47	38	40	6	6	2.85
$1,000 to $1,499	375	171	204	104	44	24	14	7	6	5	–	2.09
$1,500 to $1,999	454	128	326	82	128	75	27	14	–	–	–	2.27
$2,000 to $2,499	584	192	392	103	98	73	75	35	–	8	–	2.68
$2,500 to $2,999	457	240	217	62	24	56	28	28	15	4	–	2.99
$3,000 to $3,499	458	163	295	113	62	43	34	15	24	4	–	2.54
$3,500 to $3,999	354	159	195	76	43	33	23	15	–	5	–	2.37
$4,000 to $4,999	728	246	482	210	63	81	55	28	22	12	11	2.59
$5,000 to $5,999	606	247	359	104	100	48	53	24	18	7	5	2.72
$6,000 to $6,999	723	223	500	114	122	101	55	78	5	18	7	2.98
$7,000 to $7,999	1 032	435	597	188	162	113	63	43	10	13	5	2.54
$8,000 to $8,999	999	346	653	181	117	157	105	58	5	15	15	2.87
$9,000 to $9,999	867	269	598	138	165	96	97	47	14	32	9	2.94
$10,000 to $14,999	2 656	800	1 856	572	408	375	214	160	67	41	19	2.70
$15,000 or more	957	278	679	254	183	108	59	42	11	22	–	2.37
Median income	$7 548	$7 210	$7 795	$7 620	$7 762	$7 991	$8 005	$7 791	$5 639	$8 933	...	...
Mean income	$7 763	$7 505	$7 898	$8 015	$7 994	$7 747	$7 754	$7 998	$6 516	$8 901		...
Families with male head	8 835	3 415	5 420	1 705	1 252	1 035	647	441	132	148	60	2.67
Under $1,000	227	121	106	31	19	32	15	2	7	–	–	2.61
$1,000 to $1,499	146	106	40	27	3	3	4	3	–	–	–	...
$1,500 to $1,999	160	101	59	14	27	14	–	4	–	–	–	...
$2,000 to $2,499	191	139	52	20	22	4	–	–	–	6	–	...
$2,500 to $2,999	264	214	50	25	–	16	–	5	–	4	–	...
$3,000 to $3,499	187	118	69	55	10	4	–	–	–	–	–	...
$3,500 to $3,999	240	130	110	36	27	20	12	15	–	–	–	2.48
$4,000 to $4,999	428	206	222	110	24	27	34	11	9	7	–	2.40
$5,000 to $5,999	418	184	234	78	60	38	22	21	10	–	5	2.59
$6,000 to $6,999	588	198	390	86	102	82	40	54	5	14	7	2.97
$7,000 to $7,999	884	388	496	161	134	91	60	34	4	7	5	2.48
$8,000 to $8,999	901	283	618	168	113	144	100	58	5	15	15	2.90
$9,000 to $9,999	822	269	553	126	158	82	92	40	14	32	9	2.96
$10,000 to $14,999	2 489	720	1 769	517	385	370	214	156	67	41	19	2.76
$15,000 or more	890	238	652	251	168	108	54	38	11	22	–	2.36
Median income	$8 760	$7 491	$9 477	$9 329	$9 538	$9 518	$9 397	$9 338	$10 896	$9 656	...	...
Mean income	$9 044	$7 799	$9 828	$9 847	$9 987	$9 619	$9 794	$9 854	$9 689	$10 350	...	...

Table 214. Poverty Status in 1969 of Families by Family Income, Number of Related Children Under 18 Years, and Sex and Race of Head: 1970—Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Urban and Rural Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More Central Cities	Total	Families with no related children under 18 years	Families with related children under 18 years: Total	1 child	2 children	3 children	4 children	5 children	6 children	7 children	8 children or more	Mean number of children
YOUNGSTOWN–WARREN SMSA—Continued												
Negro—Continued												
All Income Levels—Continued												
Families with female head	3 055	658	2 397	728	571	439	302	191	105	44	17	2.68
Under $1,000	413	55	358	101	85	59	32	36	33	6	6	2.92
$1,000 to $1,499	229	65	164	77	41	21	10	4	6	5	–	2.15
$1,500 to $1,999	294	27	267	68	101	61	27	10	–	–	–	2.29
$2,000 to $2,499	393	53	340	83	76	69	75	35	–	2	–	2.74
$2,500 to $2,999	193	26	167	37	24	40	28	23	15	–	–	3.13
$3,000 to $3 499	271	45	226	58	52	39	34	15	24	4	–	2.93
$3,500 to $3,999	114	29	85	40	16	13	11	–	–	5	–	..
$4,000 to $4,999	300	40	260	100	39	54	21	17	13	5	11	2.75
$5,000 to $5,999	188	63	125	26	40	10	31	3	8	7	–	2.98
$6,000 to $6,999	135	25	110	28	20	19	15	24	–	4	–	3.03
$7,000 to $7,999	148	47	101	27	28	22	3	9	6	6	–	2.81
$8,000 to $8,999	98	63	35	13	4	13	5	–	–	–	–	
$9,000 to $9,999	45	–	45	12	7	14	5	7	–	–	–	...
$10,000 to $14,999	167	80	87	55	23	5	–	4	–	–	–	.
$15 000 or more	67	40	27	3	15	–	5	4	–	–	–	..
Median income	$3 010	$4 725	$2 708	$2 973	$2 385	$2 619	$2 625	$2 728	$2 950	.	...	.
Mean income	$4 060	$5 978	$3 534	$3 726	$3 625	$3 333	$3 385	$3 715	$2 528	..		
Income Below Poverty Level												
All families	2 652	626	2 026	471	443	426	295	204	121	44	22	2.99
Under $1,000	640	176	464	132	104	91	47	38	40	6	6	2.85
$1 000 to $1,499	375	171	204	104	44	24	14	7	6	5	–	2.09
$1 500 to $1,999	454	128	326	82	128	75	27	14	–	–	–	2.27
$2 000 to $2,499	519	127	392	103	98	73	75	35	–	8	–	2.68
$2 500 to $2,999	200	18	182	27	24	56	28	28	15	4	-	3.37
$3 000 to $3 499	162	–	162	15	27	43	34	15	24	4	–	3.59
$3,500 to $3,999	88	6	82	8	11	20	23	15	–	5	–	
$4 000 to $4,999	151	–	151	–	7	37	34	28	22	12	11	4.71
$5,000 to $5,999	43	–	43	–	–	–	–	24	14	–	5	
$6,000 or more	20	–	20	–	–	7	13	–	–	–	–	.
Median income	$1 843	$1 401	$2 024	$1 498	$1 787	$2 158	$2 397	$2 643	$2 983			
Mean income	$1 873	$1 344	$2 037	$1 466	$1 687	$2 132	$2 518	$2 712	$2 377		.	.
Families with male head	971	434	537	129	99	122	78	61	26	17	5	3.03
Under $1 000	227	121	106	31	19	32	15	2	7	–	–	2.61
$1 000 to $1,499	146	106	40	27	3	3	4	3	–	-	–	
$1 500 to $1 999	160	101	59	14	27	14	–	4	–	–	–	
$2,000 to $2 499	140	88	52	20	22	4	–	–	–	6	–	.
$2,500 to $2,999	68	18	50	25	-	16	–	5	–	4	–	
$3,000 to $3,499	21	–	21	7	10	4	–	–	–	–	–	
$3,500 to $3,999	63	–	63	5	11	20	12	15	-	–	–	
$4 000 to $4,999	90	–	90	–	7	22	34	11	9	7	–	..
$5,000 to $5,999	36	–	36	–	–	–	–	21	10	–	5	
$6 000 or more	20	–	20	–	–	7	13	–	–	–	–	.
Median income	$1 852	$1 453	$2 615	$1 732	.	$2 750	..	...		.	...	..
Mean income	$2 081	$1 353	$2 669	$1 678	.	$2 545	..	..	.		...	..
Families with female head	1 681	192	1 489	342	344	304	217	143	95	27	17	2.97
Under $1,000	413	55	358	101	85	59	32	36	33	6	6	2.92
$1 000 to $1,499	229	65	164	77	41	21	10	4	6	5	–	2.15
$1,500 to $1,999	294	27	267	68	101	61	27	10	–	–	–	2.29
$2 000 to $2,499	379	39	340	83	76	69	75	35	–	2	–	2.74
$2 500 to $2,999	132	–	132	2	24	40	28	23	15	–	–	3.69
$3 000 to $3,499	141	–	141	8	17	39	34	15	24	4	–	3.84
$3 500 to $3,999	25	6	19	3	–	–	11	–	–	5	–	.
$4 000 to $4,999	61	–	61	–	–	15	–	17	13	5	11	.
$5,000 to $5,999	7	–	7	–	–	–	–	3	4	–	–	..
$6,000 or more	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Median income	$1 838	$1 315	$1 917	$1 455	$1 728	$2 080	$2 263	$2 307	..	.	.	..
Mean income	$1 751	$1 323	$1 809	$1 386	$1 580	$1 966	$2 115	$2 155	...	...		..
AKRON												
Total												
All Income Levels												
All families	70 464	32 094	38 370	13 206	11 403	6 894	3 751	1 903	706	292	215	2.33
Under $1,000	1 567	495	1 072	292	304	208	162	79	12	11	4	2.57
$1,000 to $1,499	930	353	577	211	161	119	52	20	7	7	–	2.23
$1,500 to $1,999	1 271	564	707	287	167	112	60	33	33	15	–	2.36
$2,000 to $2,499	1 399	801	598	206	91	206	42	22	26	–	5	2.47
$2,500 to $2,999	1 209	707	502	209	98	70	71	50	4	–	–	2.34
$3,000 to $3,499	1 359	835	524	174	122	98	36	38	45	11	–	2.66
$3,500 to $3,999	1 459	935	524	244	102	67	23	26	49	13	–	2.40
$4,000 to $4,999	3 394	2 086	1 308	600	316	177	80	71	41	16	7	2.18
$5,000 to $5,999	3 387	1 921	1 466	575	415	226	151	59	21	14	5	2.21
$6,000 to $6,999	3 629	1 828	1 801	659	554	287	151	107	27	9	7	2.26
$7,000 to $7,999	4 451	1 871	2 580	895	727	458	267	150	55	6	22	2.36
$8,000 to $8,999	5 314	2 249	3 065	1 019	1 014	500	321	134	53	5	19	2.29
$9,000 to $9,999	5 604	2 174	3 430	1 142	1 140	614	309	142	25	37	21	2.28
[illegible]	21 563	8 766	12 797	4 180	3 869	2 368	1 283	694	245	98	60	2.37
	13 928	6 509	7 419	2 513	2 323	1 384	743	278	63	50	65	2.29
	$10 060	$9 645	$10 403	$10 108	$10 634	$10 644	$10 587	$10 148	$8 623	$10 102	$11 458	..
	$11 137	$11 106	$11 164	$10 968	$11 470	$11 447	$11 068	$10 559	$8 777	$11 289	$12 581	..

Table 214. Poverty Status in 1969 of Families by Family Income, Number of Related Children Under 18 Years, and Sex and Race of Head: 1970—Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Urban and Rural Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More Central Cities	Total	Families with no related children under 18 years	Families with related children under 18 years: Total	1 child	2 children	3 children	4 children	5 children	6 children	7 children	8 children or more	Mean number of children
AKRON—Continued												
Total—Continued												
All Income Levels—Continued												
Families with male head	60 974	28 441	32 533	10 968	9 947	5 828	3 213	1 629	530	229	189	2.33
Under $1,000	617	359	258	78	76	43	27	30	4	–	–	2.48
$1,000 to $1,499	479	269	210	38	83	48	17	20	–	4	–	2.59
$1 500 to $1,999	598	434	164	76	45	5	23	10	–	5	–	2.18
$2,000 to $2,499	912	721	191	84	20	52	14	5	16	–	–	2.39
$2,500 to $2,999	762	590	172	90	32	21	13	12	4	–	–	2.05
$3 000 to $3,499	917	704	213	95	52	30	11	9	11	5	–	2.25
$3,500 to $3,999	972	784	188	98	46	15	23	6	–	–	–	1.90
$4,000 to $4,999	2 509	1 824	685	320	162	103	43	33	19	5	–	2.10
$5,000 to $5 999	2 630	1 629	1 001	404	266	164	86	50	21	5	5	2.22
$6,000 to $6,999	3 012	1 555	1 457	525	451	222	139	89	22	9	–	2.26
$7,000 to $7,999	3 874	1 581	2 293	783	649	396	237	148	55	6	19	2.39
$8,000 to $8,999	4 777	1 911	2 866	940	950	463	316	120	53	5	19	2.31
$9,000 to $9,999	5 182	1 917	3 265	1 045	1 118	599	287	133	25	37	21	2.29
$10,000 to $14,999	20 387	8 024	12 363	3 977	3 761	2 303	1 241	686	237	98	60	2.38
$15,000 or more	13 346	6 139	7 207	2 415	2 236	1 364	736	278	63	50	65	2.31
Median income	$10 796	$9 970	$11 336	$11 142	$11 361	$11 635	$11 493	$11 090	$10 738	$11 709	$12 542	...
Mean income	$11 898	$11 460	$12 281	$12 116	$12 321	$12 765	$12 244	$11 712	$10 543	$13 571	$13 721	...
Families with female head	9 490	3 653	5 837	2 238	1 456	1 066	538	274	176	63	26	2.33
Under $1 000	950	136	814	214	228	165	135	49	8	11	4	2.59
$1,000 to $1,499	451	84	367	173	78	71	35	–	7	3	–	2.03
$1,500 to $1 999	673	130	543	211	122	107	37	23	33	10	–	2.41
$2,000 to $2,499	487	80	407	122	71	154	28	17	10	–	5	2.51
$2,500 to $2,999	447	117	330	119	66	49	58	38	–	–	–	2.48
$3 000 to $3,499	442	131	311	79	70	68	25	29	34	6	–	2.94
$3,500 to $3 999	487	151	336	146	56	52	–	20	49	13	–	2.68
$4,000 to $4,999	885	262	623	280	154	74	37	38	22	11	7	2.27
$5,000 to $5,999	757	292	465	171	149	62	65	9	–	9	–	2.20
$6 000 to $6 999	617	273	341	134	103	65	12	18	5	–	7	2.27
$7,000 to $7,999	577	290	287	112	78	62	30	2	–	–	3	2.12
$8,000 to $8,999	537	338	199	79	64	37	5	14	–	–	–	2.05
$9,000 to $9,999	422	257	165	97	22	15	22	9	–	–	–	1.93
$10,000 to $14,999	1 176	742	431	203	108	65	42	8	8	–	–	2.00
$15,000 or more	582	370	212	98	87	20	7	–	–	–	–	1.70
Median income	$4 913	$7 588	$3 718	$4 196	$4 240	$2 867	$2 793	$3 172	$3 441	...		...
Mean income	$6 249	$8 343	$4 938	$5 343	$5 662	$4 246	$4 043	$3 701	$3 457	...		...
Income Below Poverty Level												
All families	6 226	1 936	4 290	1 120	917	964	554	398	238	78	21	2.84
Under $1 000	1 567	495	1 072	292	304	208	162	79	12	11	4	2.57
$1,000 to $1,499	930	353	577	211	161	119	52	20	7	7	–	2.23
$1,500 to $1,999	1 271	564	707	287	167	112	60	33	33	15	–	2.36
$2,000 to $2,499	1 070	472	598	206	91	206	42	22	26	–	5	2.47
$2,500 to $2 999	417	28	389	96	98	70	71	50	4	–	–	2.72
$3 000 to $3,499	311	11	300	14	58	98	36	38	45	11	–	3.68
$3 500 to $3,999	212	13	199	9	20	59	23	26	49	13	–	4.19
$4 000 to $4 999	299	–	299	5	10	84	65	71	41	16	7	4.37
$5 000 to $5 999	141	–	141	–	5	8	43	54	21	5	5	4.80
$6 000 or more	8	–	8	–	3	–	–	5	–	–	–	...
Median income	$1 742	$1 606	$1 851	$1 599	$1 480	$2 104	$2 036	$2 950	$3 411	...		...
Mean income	$1 789	$1 431	$1 951	$1 478	$1 464	$2 033	$2 189	$2 911	$3 184	...		...
Families with male head	3 001	1 537	1 464	377	329	283	191	180	75	24	5	2.87
Under $1 000	617	359	258	78	76	43	27	30	4	–	–	2.48
$1,000 to $1,499	479	269	210	38	83	48	17	20	–	4	–	2.59
$1 500 to $1 999	598	434	164	76	45	5	23	10	–	5	–	2.18
$2,000 to $2,499	625	434	191	84	20	52	14	5	16	–	–	2.39
$2 500 to $2,999	197	25	172	90	32	21	13	12	4	–	–	2.05
$3,000 to $3,499	124	3	121	7	48	30	11	9	11	5	–	3.17
$3,500 to $3,999	79	13	66	4	18	15	23	6	–	–	–	...
$4,000 to $4,999	169	–	169	–	4	65	43	33	19	5	–	4.08
$5,000 to $5,999	105	–	105	–	–	4	20	50	21	5	5	5.17
$6,000 or more	8	–	8	–	3	–	–	5	–	–	–	...
Median income	$1 838	$1 662	$2 262	$1 977	$1 561	$2 438	$3 068	$3 833	...	...	...	...
Mean income	$1 899	$1 477	$2 342	$1 762	$1 629	$2 450	$2 880	$3 339		...	...	...
Families with female head	3 225	399	2 826	743	588	681	363	218	163	54	16	2.83
Under $1,000	950	136	814	214	228	165	135	49	8	11	4	2.59
$1,000 to $1,499	451	84	367	173	78	71	35	–	7	3	–	2.03
$1,500 to $1,999	673	130	543	211	122	107	37	23	33	10	–	2.41
$2,000 to $2,499	445	38	407	122	71	154	28	17	10	–	5	2.51
$2,500 to $2,999	220	3	217	6	66	49	58	38	–	–	–	3.26
$3,000 to $3,499	187	8	179	7	10	68	25	29	34	6	–	4.03
$3,500 to $3,999	133	–	133	5	2	44	–	20	49	13	–	4.71
$4,000 to $4,999	130	–	130	5	6	19	22	38	22	11	7	4.75
$5,000 to $5,999	36	–	36	–	5	4	23	4	–	–	–	...
$6 000 or more	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Median income	$1 657	$1 378	$1 714	$1 455	$1 423	$1 988	$1 655	$2 763	$3 346	...	...	...
Mean income	$1 687	$1 253	$1 749	$1 334	$1 371	$1 860	$1 826	$2 558	$2 941	...	...	...

Table 214. Poverty Status in 1969 of Families by Family Income, Number of Related Children Under 18 Years, and Sex and Race of Head: 1970—Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Urban and Rural Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More Central Cities	Total	Families with no related children under 18 years	Families with related children under 18 years									
			Total	1 child	2 children	3 children	4 children	5 children	6 children	7 children	8 children or more	Mean number of children
AKRON—Continued												
Negro												
All Income Levels												
All families	10 919	3 249	7 670	2 216	2 034	1 460	930	573	311	84	62	2.64
Under $1,000	688	129	559	130	147	110	94	68	5	5	–	2.75
$1,000 to $1,499	331	55	276	114	63	56	27	6	7	3	–	2.21
$1,500 to $1,999	462	98	364	127	102	54	32	16	33	–	–	2.47
$2,000 to $2,499	431	122	309	73	51	137	22	17	4	–	5	2.66
$2,500 to $2,999	341	102	239	95	58	26	32	24	4	–	–	2.35
$3,000 to $3,499	345	131	214	70	24	49	21	22	23	5	–	2.95
$3,500 to $3,999	301	94	207	56	41	36	17	9	35	13	–	3.19
$4,000 to $4,999	636	214	422	127	90	73	36	47	31	11	7	2.90
$5,000 to $5,999	558	194	364	115	103	53	62	25	6	–	–	2.44
$6,000 to $6,999	690	248	442	138	109	97	46	35	10	–	7	2.59
$7,000 to $7,999	747	224	523	128	155	86	39	55	38	–	22	2.94
$8,000 to $8,999	758	215	543	144	149	120	71	40	14	–	5	2.60
$9,000 to $9,999	841	280	561	162	174	99	83	34	–	9	–	2.45
$10,000 to $14,999	2 617	715	1 902	512	494	324	276	151	95	38	12	2.77
$15,000 or more	1 173	428	745	225	274	140	72	24	6	–	4	2.26
Median income	$7 906	$8 063	$7 839	$7 492	$8 497	$7 453	$8 521	$7 318	$6 750	...	...	...
Mean income	$8 232	$8 625	$8 066	$7 979	$8 910	$7 609	$8 019	$7 227	$7 028	...	...	...
Families with male head	7 895	2 683	5 212	1 528	1 413	932	653	408	186	52	40	2.61
Under $1,000	165	69	96	11	29	11	20	25	–	–	–	...
$1,000 to $1,499	116	49	67	11	17	25	8	6	–	–	–	...
$1,500 to $1,999	117	58	59	33	9	–	13	4	–	–	–	...
$2,000 to $2,499	144	91	53	29	–	16	8	–	–	–	–	...
$2,500 to $2,999	166	82	84	42	24	4	5	5	4	–	–	...
$3,000 to $3,499	191	121	70	27	4	14	5	9	6	5	–	...
$3,500 to $3,999	102	64	38	10	11	–	17	–	–	–	–	...
$4,000 to $4,999	345	165	180	78	30	26	10	23	13	–	–	2.49
$5,000 to $5,999	334	132	202	76	56	22	22	20	6	–	–	2.37
$6,000 to $6,999	544	218	326	104	81	72	42	17	10	–	–	2.44
$7,000 to $7,999	639	162	477	123	131	79	32	55	38	–	19	2.96
$8,000 to $8,999	710	188	522	134	143	120	71	35	14	–	5	2.61
$9,000 to $9,999	758	234	524	148	168	94	71	34	–	9	–	2.45
$10,000 to $14,999	2 458	653	1 805	491	451	309	264	151	89	38	12	2.79
$15,000 or more	1 106	397	709	211	259	140	65	24	6	–	4	2.27
Median income	$9 494	$8 694	$9 824	$9 581	$10 039	$9 819	$10 047	$9 147	$10 112	...	...	...
Mean income	$9 862	$9 113	$10 248	$10 068	$11 097	$10 253	$9 823	$8 938	$9 548	...	...	...
Families with female head	3 024	566	2 458	688	621	528	277	165	125	32	22	2.69
Under $1,000	523	60	463	119	118	99	74	43	5	5	–	2.65
$1,000 to $1,499	215	6	209	103	46	31	19	–	7	3	–	2.04
$1,500 to $1,999	345	40	305	94	93	54	19	12	33	–	–	2.54
$2,000 to $2,499	287	31	256	44	51	121	14	17	4	–	5	2.79
$2,500 to $2,999	175	20	155	53	34	22	27	19	–	–	–	2.52
$3,000 to $3,499	154	10	144	43	20	35	16	13	17	–	–	2.91
$3,500 to $3,999	199	30	169	46	30	36	–	9	35	13	–	3.31
$4,000 to $4,999	291	49	242	49	60	47	26	24	18	11	7	3.20
$5,000 to $5,999	224	62	162	39	47	31	40	5	–	–	–	2.54
$6,000 to $6,999	146	30	116	34	28	25	4	18	–	–	7	3.00
$7,000 to $7,999	108	62	46	5	24	7	7	–	–	–	3	...
$8,000 to $8,999	48	27	21	10	6	–	–	5	–	–	–	...
$9,000 to $9,999	83	46	37	14	6	5	12	–	–	–	–	...
$10,000 to $14,999	159	62	97	21	43	15	12	–	6	–	–	...
$15,000 or more	67	31	36	14	15	–	7	–	–	–	–	...
Median income	$2 906	$5 597	$2 492	$2 318	$2 537	$2 331	$2 731	$2 776	$3 397	...	...	...
Mean income	$3 977	$6 313	$3 439	$3 338	$3 934	$2 942	$3 768	$2 995	$3 277		...	...
Income Below Poverty Level												
All families	2 565	377	2 188	511	445	506	295	234	148	37	12	2.98
Under $1,000	688	129	559	130	147	110	94	68	5	5	–	2.75
$1,000 to $1,499	331	55	276	114	63	56	27	6	7	3	–	2.21
$1,500 to $1,999	462	98	364	127	102	54	32	16	33	–	–	2.47
$2,000 to $2,499	393	84	309	73	51	137	22	17	4	–	5	2.66
$2,500 to $2,999	197	5	192	48	58	26	32	24	4	–	–	2.68
$3,000 to $3,499	149	6	143	14	9	49	21	22	23	5	–	3.82
$3,500 to $3,999	121	–	121	5	6	36	17	9	35	13	–	4.45
$4,000 to $4,999	154	–	154	–	4	30	24	47	31	11	7	4.06
$5,000 to $5,999	65	–	65	–	5	8	26	20	6	–	–	...
$6,000 or more	5	–	5	–	–	–	–	5	–	–	–	...
Median income	$1 785	$1 523	$1 856	$1 545	$1 561	$2 120	$1 914	$2 708	$3 457	...	...	...
Mean income	$1 875	$1 313	$1 972	$1 467	$1 510	$2 016	$2 129	$2 639	$3 152	...	...	...
Families with male head	782	248	534	133	93	85	92	97	29	5	–	3.06
Under $1,000	165	69	96	11	29	11	20	25	–	–	–	...
$1,000 to $1,499	116	49	67	11	17	25	8	6	–	–	–	...
$1,500 to $1,999	117	58	59	33	9	–	13	4	–	–	–	...
$2,000 to $2,499	117	64	53	29	–	16	8	–	–	–	–	...
$2,500 to $2,999	89	5	84	42	24	4	5	5	4	–	–	...
$3,000 to $3,499	53	3	50	7	4	14	5	9	6	5	–	...
$3,500 to $3,999	23	–	23	–	6	–	17	–	–	–	–	...
$4,000 to $4,999	61	–	61	–	4	11	10	23	13	–	–	...
$5,000 to $5,999	36	–	36	–	–	4	6	20	6	–	–	...
$6,000 or more	5	–	5	–	–	–	–	5	–	–	–	...
Median income	$1 970	$1 552	$2 425	$2 198	...	...	...	...	...	...	–	...
Mean income	$2 107	$1 392	$2 439	$2 055	...	...	...	...	...	...	–	...

Table 214. Poverty Status in 1969 of Families by Family Income, Number of Related Children Under 18 Years, and Sex and Race of Head: 1970—Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years Data based on sample, see text For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Urban and Rural Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More Central Cities	Total	Families with no related children under 18 years	Families with related children under 18 years									
			Total	1 child	2 children	3 children	4 children	5 children	6 children	7 children	8 children or more	Mean number of children
AKRON—Continued												
Negro—Continued												
Income Below Poverty Level—Continued												
Families with female head	1 783	129	1 654	378	352	421	203	137	119	32	12	2.95
Under $1,000	523	60	463	119	118	99	74	43	5	5	–	2.65
$1,000 to $1,499	215	6	209	103	46	31	19	–	7	3	–	2.04
$1,500 to $1,999	345	40	305	94	93	54	19	12	33	–	–	2.54
$2,000 to $2,499	276	20	256	44	51	121	14	17	4	–	5	2.79
$2,500 to $2,999	108	–	108	6	34	22	27	19	–	–	–	3.18
$3,000 to $3,499	96	3	93	7	5	35	16	13	17	–	–	.
$3,500 to $3,999	98	–	98	5	–	36	–	9	35	13	–	..
$4,000 to $4,999	93	–	93	–	–	19	14	24	18	11	7	..
$5,000 to $5,999	29	–	29	–	5	4	20	–	–	–	–	–
$6 000 or more	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Median income	$1 722	$1 375	$1 754	$1 340	$1 565	$2 110	$1 724	$2 397	$3 309	..	...	...
Mean income	$1 773	$1 163	$1 821	$1 260	$1 432	$1 972	$1 995	$2 268	$2 868	..	..	..
CANTON												
Total												
All Income Levels												
All families	28 083	13 227	14 856	5 249	4 222	2 665	1 425	818	309	82	86	2.33
Under $1,000	605	231	374	113	104	78	57	9	13	–	–	2.42
$1,000 to $1,499	387	134	253	142	38	22	33	–	14	4	–	2.09
$1,500 to $1,999	465	280	185	44	77	24	35	3	–	2	–	2.37
$2,000 to $2,499	521	358	163	57	45	41	5	9	6	–	–	2.28
$2,500 to $2,999	576	426	150	67	35	21	11	16	–	–	–	2.16
$3,000 to $3,499	674	415	259	67	74	27	26	31	25	–	9	3.00
$3 500 to $3,999	638	397	241	52	74	50	40	11	7	2	5	2.74
$4,000 to $4,999	1 439	855	584	273	76	81	53	68	13	11	9	2.51
$5,000 to $5,999	1 432	785	647	295	155	101	52	15	11	6	12	2.17
$6,000 to $6,999	1 790	728	1 062	369	302	197	96	55	25	9	9	2.37
$7,000 to $7,999	2 212	906	1 306	569	389	164	102	66	6	10	–	2.05
$8,000 to $8,999	2 416	1 028	1 308	396	472	241	172	74	16	13	4	2.41
$9,000 to $9,999	2 587	1 059	1 528	507	442	307	140	85	42	–	5	2.35
$10,000 to $14,999	7 983	3 505	4 478	1 522	1 329	829	382	295	93	13	15	2.33
$15,000 or more	4 358	2 120	2 238	776	610	482	221	81	38	12	18	2.33
Median income	$9 343	$9 067	$9 534	$9 356	$9 611	$9 930	$9 218	$9 612	$9 440	.	..	..
Mean income	$10 178	$10 102	$10 245	$10 201	$10 139	$10 716	$10 450	$9 777	$9 323		...	.
Families with male head	24 306	11 708	12 598	4 314	3 680	2 306	1 195	715	265	53	70	2.34
Under $1,000	296	200	96	15	22	35	14	–	10	–	–	.
$1,000 to $1,499	163	98	65	34	16	–	7	–	8	–	–	.
$1,500 to $1,999	260	212	48	18	19	–	11	–	–	–	–	..
$2,000 to $2,499	308	281	27	10	12	–	5	–	–	–	–	
$2,500 to $2,999	426	370	56	22	18	5	11	–	–	–	–	..
$3,000 to $3,499	456	348	108	27	34	14	5	21	7	–	–	2.81
$3,500 to $3,999	452	347	105	12	31	35	12	5	5	–	5	3.07
$4,000 to $4,999	1 048	753	295	123	42	24	38	55	4	–	9	2.79
$5,000 to $5,999	1 161	674	487	228	121	77	27	15	11	–	8	2.10
$6,000 to $6,999	1 478	627	851	288	237	158	87	41	25	9	6	2.41
$7,000 to $7,999	1 998	765	1 233	528	372	153	102	66	6	6	–	2.07
$8,000 to $8,999	2 211	913	1 298	342	452	241	156	74	16	13	4	2.45
$9,000 to $9,999	2 347	895	1 452	471	414	300	135	85	42	–	5	2.38
$10,000 to $14,999	7 542	3 243	4 299	1 451	1 297	791	367	272	93	13	15	2.33
$15,000 or more	4 160	1 982	2 178	745	593	473	218	81	38	12	18	2.34
Median income	$9 808	$9 297	$10 207	$10 134	$10 193	$10 702	$9 907	$9 947	$9 964	.	..	..
Mean income	$10 811	$10 368	$11 223	$11 308	$10 936	$11 639	$11 684	$10 436	$10 412		...	..
Families with female head	3 777	1 519	2 258	935	542	359	230	103	44	29	16	2.27
Under $1,000	309	31	278	98	82	43	43	9	3	–	–	2.25
$1,000 to $1,499	224	36	188	108	22	22	26	–	6	4	–	2.05
$1,500 to $1,999	205	68	137	26	58	24	24	3	–	2	–	2.47
$2,000 to $2,499	213	77	136	47	33	41	–	9	6	–	–	2.33
$2,500 to $2,999	150	56	94	45	17	16	–	16	–	–	–	
$3,000 to $3,499	218	67	151	40	40	13	21	10	18	–	9	3.13
$3,500 to $3,999	186	50	136	40	43	15	28	6	2	2	–	2.49
$4,000 to $4,999	391	102	289	150	34	57	15	13	9	11	–	2.23
$5,000 to $5,999	271	111	160	67	34	24	25	–	–	6	4	2.38
$6,000 to $6,999	312	101	211	81	65	39	9	14	–	–	3	2.21
$7,000 to $7,999	214	141	73	41	17	11	–	–	–	4	–	...
$8,000 to $8,999	205	115	90	54	20	–	16	–	–	–	–	...
$9,000 to $9,999	240	164	76	36	28	7	5	–	–	–	–	...
$10,000 to $14,999	441	262	179	71	32	38	15	23	–	–	–	2.37
$15,000 or more	198	138	60	31	17	9	3	–	–	–	–	.
Median income	$4 981	$7 429	$4 031	$4 423	$3 721	$4 096	$3 518	$3 875	.	..	...	...
Mean income	$6 102	$8 052	$4 790	$5 091	$4 730	$4 787	$4 037	$5 201	..		...	.
Income Below Poverty Level												
All families	2 497	876	1 621	394	375	282	259	162	89	25	35	3.00
Under $1,000	605	231	374	113	104	78	57	9	13	–	–	2.42
$1,000 to $1,499	387	134	253	142	38	22	33	–	14	4	–	2.09
$1,500 to $1,999	465	280	185	44	77	24	35	3	–	2	–	2.37
$2,000 to $2,499	362	199	163	57	45	41	5	9	6	–	–	2.28
$2,500 to $2,999	131	32	99	20	31	21	11	16	–	–	–	...
$3,000 to $3,499	176	–	176	10	48	27	26	31	25	–	9	3.80
$3,500 to $3,999	150	–	150	8	27	50	40	11	7	2	5	3.49
$4,000 to $4,999	164	–	164	–	5	14	44	68	13	11	9	4.97
$5,000 to $5,999	57	–	57	–	–	5	8	15	11	6	12	..
$6,000 or more	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Median income	$1 776	$1 630	$1 996	$1 296	$1 795	$2 207	$2 450	$4 029	..	..	...	..
Mean income	$1 878	$1 386	$2 144	$1 323	$1 772	$2 094	$2 413	$3 582	..	.	...	...

Table 214. Poverty Status in 1969 of Families by Family Income, Number of Related Children Under 18 Years, and Sex and Race of Head: 1970—Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years Data based on sample see text For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median etc) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Urban and Rural Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More Central Cities	Total	Families with no related children under 18 years	Families with related children under 18 years									
			Total	1 child	2 children	3 children	4 children	5 children	6 children	7 children	8 children or more	Mean number of children
CANTON—Continued												
Total—Continued												
Income Below Poverty Level—Continued												
Families with male head	1 331	707	624	100	148	102	111	96	45	–	22	3.37
Under $1,000	296	200	96	15	22	35	14	–	10	–	–	..
$1,000 to $1,499	163	98	65	34	16	–	7	–	8	–	–	..
$1,500 to $1,999	260	212	48	18	19	–	11	–	–	–	–	...
$2,000 to $2,499	196	169	27	10	12	–	5	–	–	–	–	.
$2,500 to $2 999	80	28	52	18	18	5	11	–	–	–	–	..
$3 000 to $3,499	86	–	86	5	34	14	5	21	7	–	–	.
$3,500 to $3,999	89	–	89	–	27	35	12	5	5	–	5	.
$4 000 to $4 999	114	–	114	–	–	8	38	55	4	–	9	4.97
$5,000 to $5,999	47	–	47	–	–	5	8	15	11	–	8	
$6 000 or more	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Median income	$1 897	$1 631	$3 140	$1 528	$2 639	$3 393	$3 604	..	..	–	..	.
Mean income	$2 024	$1 375	$2 760	$1 663	$2 267	$2 459	$3 088			–	.	
Families with female head	1 166	169	997	294	227	180	148	66	44	25	13	2.76
Under $1,000	309	31	278	98	82	43	43	9	3	–	–	2.25
$1,000 to $1 499	224	36	188	108	22	22	26	–	6	4	–	2.05
$1,500 to $1,999	205	68	137	26	58	24	24	3	–	2	–	2.47
$2,000 to $2,499	166	30	136	47	33	41	–	9	6	–	–	2.33
$2,500 to $2 999	51	4	47	2	13	16	–	16	–	–	–	
$3 000 to $3 499	90	–	90	5	14	13	21	10	18	–	9	
$3,500 to $3 999	61	–	61	8	–	15	28	6	2	2	–	..
$4 000 to $4 999	50	–	50	–	5	6	6	13	9	11	–	
$5 000 to $5 999	10	–	10	–	–	–	–	–	–	6	4	
$6 000 or more	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Median income	$1 622	$1 629	$1 619	$1 227	$1 582	$2 012	$1 604					.
Mean income	$1 711	$1 435	$1 758	$1 208	$1 449	$1 888	$1 907	.		..		
CINCINNATI												
Total												
All Income Levels												
All families	109 383	52 154	57 229	20 492	15 334	9 311	5 764	3 478	1 441	664	745	2.44
Under $1 000	3 007	1 008	1 999	730	449	340	238	132	59	23	28	2.53
$1 000 to $1,499	1 908	774	1 134	474	330	122	90	48	26	18	26	2.31
$1,500 to $1 999	2 403	1 192	1 211	451	364	174	97	81	25	6	13	2.32
$2 000 to $2 499	3 074	1 611	1 463	438	239	303	278	137	19	32	17	2.80
$2 500 to $2,999	2 877	1 530	1 347	451	320	174	170	142	58	12	20	2.67
$3 000 to $3 499	3 190	1 616	1 574	507	351	269	153	111	94	71	18	2.79
$3 500 to $3,999	2 589	1 399	1 190	328	345	222	93	105	53	24	20	2.72
$4 000 to $4 999	6 139	3 253	2 886	1 192	680	349	243	177	105	66	74	2.49
$5 000 to $5 999	6 988	3 439	3 549	1 365	897	502	338	244	91	42	70	2.45
$6 000 to $6 999	7 342	3 557	3 785	1 394	952	608	375	273	100	38	45	2.45
$7 000 to $7 999	7 964	3 593	4 371	1 530	1 213	748	469	237	68	41	65	2.42
$8 000 to $8 999	8 067	3 554	4 513	1 603	1 261	773	452	220	106	29	69	2.39
$9 000 to $9 999	8 172	3 470	4 702	1 512	1 301	780	531	331	131	55	61	2.54
$10 000 to $14 999	26 455	12 516	13 939	5 090	3 904	2 247	1 369	761	341	110	117	2.35
$15 000 or more	19 208	9 642	9 566	3 427	2 728	1 700	868	479	165	97	102	2.35
Median income	$8 894	$8 874	$8 910	$8 865	$9 204	$9 092	$8 748	$8 236	$8 212	$7 000	$7 638	
Mean income	$10 414	$10 839	$10 027	$9 999	$10 454	$10 357	$9 568	$9 053	$9 065	$8 780	$8 917	.
Families with male head	89 562	44 826	44 736	15 827	12 250	7 377	4 429	2 774	1 017	460	602	2.41
Under $1 000	1 336	814	522	180	136	93	42	49	12	–	10	2.52
$1 000 to $1,499	912	600	312	120	78	27	39	23	–	5	20	2.70
$1 500 to $1 999	1 211	941	270	118	56	28	40	17	–	6	5	2.43
$2 000 to $2 499	1 686	1 210	476	206	100	73	44	21	–	20	12	2.40
$2 500 to $2 999	1 688	1 237	451	187	92	64	32	62	6	–	8	2.46
$3 000 to $3 499	2 122	1 382	740	262	175	96	76	61	44	8	18	2.67
$3,500 to $3 999	1 619	1 165	454	145	118	93	19	41	26	12	–	2.60
$4 000 to $4 999	4 138	2 608	1 530	606	357	211	121	119	33	34	49	2.54
$5,000 to $5 999	5 310	2 891	2 419	907	583	357	252	190	53	21	56	2.50
$6,000 to $6,999	5 895	2 941	2 954	1 068	749	462	287	232	89	30	37	2.49
$7 000 to $7,999	6 887	3 087	3 800	1 274	1 105	660	392	214	58	37	60	2.44
$8 000 to $8 999	7 075	3 059	4 016	1 360	1 131	698	442	214	85	29	57	2.43
$9 000 to $9,999	7 222	2 871	4 351	1 342	1 195	747	514	313	131	55	54	2.58
$10 000 to $14,999	24 217	11 014	13 203	4 753	3 714	2 137	1 295	751	330	106	117	2.37
$15,000 or more	18 244	9 006	9 238	3 299	2 661	1 631	834	467	150	97	99	2.35
Median income	$9 679	$9 166	$10 028	$10 146	$10 337	$10 186	$9 834	$9 460	$9 782	$9 509	$8 456	.
Mean income	$11 401	$11 275	$11 527	$11 459	$11 927	$11 860	$11 195	$10 382	$11 101	$11 105	$9 883	.
Families with female head	19 821	7 328	12 493	4 665	3 084	1 934	1 335	704	424	204	143	2.46
Under $1,000	1 671	194	1 477	550	313	247	196	83	47	23	18	2.53
$1 000 to $1,499	996	174	822	354	252	95	51	25	26	13	6	2.16
$1 500 to $1,999	1 192	251	941	333	308	146	57	64	25	–	8	2.28
$2 000 to $2,499	1 388	401	987	232	139	230	234	116	19	12	5	3.00
$2 500 to $2,999	1 189	293	896	264	228	110	138	80	52	12	12	2.78
$3 000 to $3,499	1 068	234	834	245	176	173	77	50	50	63	–	2.90
$3 500 to $3 999	970	234	736	183	227	129	74	64	27	12	20	2.79
$4 000 to $4,999	2 001	645	1 356	586	323	138	122	58	72	32	25	2.42
$5,000 to $5,999	1 678	548	1 130	458	314	145	86	54	38	21	14	2.33
$6,000 to $6,999	1 447	616	831	326	203	146	88	41	11	8	8	2.31
$7,000 to $7,999	1 077	506	571	256	108	88	77	23	10	4	5	2.25
$8 000 to $8,999	992	495	497	243	130	75	10	6	21	–	12	2.08
$9,000 to $9,999	950	599	351	170	106	33	17	18	–	–	7	1.99
$10,000 to $14,999	2 238	1 502	736	337	190	110	74	10	11	4	–	2.02
$15,000 or more	964	636	328	128	67	69	34	12	15	–	3	2.38
Median income	$1 718	$7 146	$3 697	$4 293	$3 778	$3 402	$2 969	$2 900	$3 430	$3 333	$4 100	
Mean income	$5 955	$8 174	$4 653	$5 048	$4 602	$4 627	$4 168	$3 818	$4 181	$3 538	$4 848	..

Table 214. Poverty Status in 1969 of Families by Family Income, Number of Related Children Under 18 Years, and Sex and Race of Head: 1970—Continued

(Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years Data based on sample, see text For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc) and meaning of symbols, see text)

The State Urban and Rural Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More Central Cities	Total	Families with no related children under 18 years	Families with related children under 18 years									
			Total	1 child	2 children	3 children	4 children	5 children	6 children	7 children	8 children or more	Mean number of children
CINCINNATI—Continued												
Total—Continued												
Income Below Poverty Level												
All families	13 978	4 153	9 825	2 351	2 085	1 747	1 381	1 151	530	294	286	3 13
Under $1 000	3 007	1 008	1 999	730	449	340	238	132	59	23	28	2 53
$1,000 to $1,499	1 908	774	1 134	474	330	122	90	48	26	18	26	2 31
$1,500 to $1,999	2 403	1 192	1 211	451	364	174	97	81	25	6	13	2 32
$2 000 to $2,499	2 524	1 061	1 463	438	239	303	278	137	19	32	17	2 80
$2,500 to $2,999	1 174	75	1 099	214	309	174	170	142	58	12	20	3 04
$3,000 to $3,499	990	23	967	40	211	269	153	111	94	71	18	3 77
$3,500 to $3,999	623	10	613	4	110	204	93	105	53	24	20	3 89
$4,000 to $4,999	774	5	769	–	49	124	184	167	105	66	74	4 89
$5,000 to $5,999	525	5	520	–	24	33	45	215	91	42	70	5 47
$6,000 or more	50	–	50	–	–	4	33	13	–	–	–	. .
Median income	$1 932	$1 624	$2 194	$1 470	$1 862	$2 392	$2 478	$3 160	$3 415	$3 394	$4 014	. .
Mean income	$2 005	$1 444	$2 243	$1 393	$1 877	$2 278	$2 558	$3 150	$3 272	$3 338	$3 461	.
Families with male head	7 033	3 311	3 722	838	747	615	473	591	174	106	178	3 32
Under $1 000	1 336	814	522	180	136	93	42	49	12	–	10	2 52
$1,000 to $1,499	912	600	312	120	78	27	39	23	–	5	20	2 70
$1,500 to $1,999	1 211	941	270	118	56	28	40	17	–	6	5	2 43
$2,000 to $2,499	1 337	861	476	206	100	73	44	21	–	20	12	2 40
$2,500 to $2,999	506	60	446	182	92	64	32	62	6	–	8	2 48
$3,000 to $3,499	529	19	510	32	175	96	76	61	44	8	18	3 42
$3,500 to $3,999	261	6	255	–	64	93	19	41	26	12	–	3 64
$4,000 to $4 999	510	5	505	–	40	114	116	119	33	34	49	4 63
$5,000 to $5 999	393	5	388	–	6	27	40	185	53	21	56	5 48
$6,000 or more	38	–	38	–	–	–	25	13	–	–	–	
Median income	$2 022	$1 628	$2 815	$2 002	$2 519	$3 117	$3 260	$4 181	$3 981	$4 059	$4 327	.
Mean income	$2 143	$1 445	$2 763	$1 735	$2 234	$2 754	$3 234	$3 739	$3 905	$3 736	$3 661	.
Families with female head	6 945	842	6 103	1 513	1 338	1 132	908	560	356	168	108	3 01
Under $1,000	1 671	194	1 477	550	313	247	196	83	47	23	18	2 53
$1 000 to $1 499	996	174	822	354	252	95	51	25	26	13	6	2 16
$1 500 to $1,999	1 192	251	941	333	308	146	57	64	25	–	8	2 28
$2,000 to $2,499	1 187	200	987	232	139	230	234	116	19	12	5	3 00
$2,500 to $2,999	668	15	653	32	217	110	138	80	52	12	12	3 43
$3,000 to $3,499	461	4	457	8	36	173	77	50	50	63	–	4 15
$3 500 to $3,999	362	4	358	4	46	111	74	64	27	12	20	4 06
$4,000 to $4,999	264	–	264	–	9	10	68	48	72	32	25	5 38
$5,000 to $5,999	132	–	132	–	18	6	5	30	38	21	14	5 43
$6,000 or more	12		12	–	–	4	8	–	–	–	–	
Median income	$1 838	$1 606	$1 900	$1 292	$1 669	$2 170	$2 321	$2 466	$3 090	$3 270	$3 625	.
Mean income	$1 866	$1 438	$1 925	$1 204	$1 678	$2 020	$2 206	$2 529	$2 962	$3 114	$3 132	.
Negro												
All Income Levels												
All families	28 125	9 786	18 339	5 694	4 584	3 067	2 137	1 481	596	368	412	2 71
Under $1 000	1 487	388	1 099	317	246	234	148	77	35	23	19	2 78
$1,000 to $1,499	1 093	323	770	282	246	77	73	39	14	18	21	2 46
$1,500 to $1 999	1 307	496	811	265	247	137	78	59	25	–	-	2 38
$2,000 to $2,499	1 340	498	842	216	112	175	203	85	15	24	12	3 04
$2 500 to $2,999	1 152	378	774	218	193	66	115	120	42	–	20	2 95
$3,000 to $3,499	1 324	458	866	246	206	153	71	55	57	60	18	2 98
$3,500 to $3,999	1 010	339	671	149	189	143	47	77	40	12	14	2 93
$4,000 to $4,999	2 223	757	1 466	522	338	158	156	117	68	52	55	2 80
$5 000 to $5 999	2 120	821	1 299	428	312	179	166	108	27	33	46	2 76
$6 000 to $6 999	2 001	725	1 279	441	320	177	149	114	31	28	19	2 60
$7,000 to $7,999	2 177	772	1 405	406	353	267	186	90	32	26	45	2 77
$8,000 to $8 999	2 123	860	1 263	358	330	254	109	103	54	16	39	2 78
$9 000 to $9,999	1 931	721	1 213	307	336	199	137	129	39	21	45	2 93
$10,000 to $14 999	4 582	1 613	2 969	973	752	522	316	245	78	39	44	2 57
$15 000 or more	2 249	637	1 612	566	404	326	183	63	39	16	15	2 42
Median income	$6 502	$6 600	$6 447	$6 463	$6 634	$7 129	$6 077	$6 031	$5 074	$4 904	$6 053	. .
Mean income	$7 193	$7 174	$7 203	$7 454	$7 245	$7 576	$6 860	$6 553	$6 636	$6 053	$6 474	.
Families with male head	19 546	8 256	11 290	3 444	2 875	1 981	1 229	962	294	194	311	2 72
Under $1,000	546	330	216	46	58	60	20	22	–	–	10	2 92
$1,000 to $1,499	448	264	184	61	44	15	26	18	–	5	15	3 06
$1,500 to $1,999	503	374	129	46	34	19	24	6	–	–	–	2 30
$2,000 to $2,499	530	368	162	59	38	25	11	7	–	15	7	2 78
$2 500 to $2,999	468	281	187	66	33	20	9	51	–	–	8	2 97
$3,000 to $3,499	708	370	338	111	91	40	22	19	29	8	18	2 87
$3,500 to $3,999	471	252	219	53	71	46	12	24	13	–	–	2 64
$4,000 to $4,999	1 271	604	667	219	156	93	70	59	7	24	39	2 88
$5,000 to $5,999	1 468	713	755	243	152	126	109	74	5	12	34	2 83
$6,000 to $6,999	1 483	580	903	293	230	119	103	93	31	20	14	2 70
$7,000 to $7,999	1 802	678	1 124	302	312	204	143	79	22	22	40	2 81
$8,000 to $8,999	1 839	795	1 044	271	264	219	109	97	41	16	27	2 84
$9,000 to $9,999	1 772	664	1 108	259	316	187	130	116	39	21	40	2 97
$10,000 to $14,999	4 165	1 417	2 748	882	684	504	281	240	78	35	44	2 61
$15,000 or more	2 072	566	1 506	533	392	304	160	57	29	16	15	2 39
Median income	$8 041	$6 986	$8 729	$8 823	$8 828	$9 024	$8 601	$8 299	$8 976	$7 591	$7 263	. . .
Mean income	$8 497	$7 371	$9 319	$9 656	$9 353	$9 742	$9 156	$8 211	$9 588	$8 260	$7 061	.

Table 214. Poverty Status in 1969 of Families by Family Income, Number of Related Children Under 18 Years, and Sex and Race of Head: 1970—Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Urban and Rural Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More Central Cities	Total	Families with no related children under 18 years	Families with related children under 18 years: Total	1 child	2 children	3 children	4 children	5 children	6 children	7 children	8 children or more	Mean number of children
CINCINNATI—Continued												
Negro—Continued												
All Income Levels—Continued												
Families with female head	8 579	1 530	7 049	2 250	1 709	1 086	908	519	302	174	101	2.70
Under $1 000	941	58	883	271	188	174	128	55	35	23	9	2.75
$1,000 to $1,499	645	59	586	221	202	62	47	21	14	13	6	2.27
$1,500 to $1,999	804	122	682	219	213	118	54	53	25	–	–	2.39
$2 000 to $2,499	810	130	680	157	74	150	192	78	15	9	5	3.10
$2 500 to $2 999	684	97	587	152	160	46	106	69	42	–	12	2.94
$3,000 to $3,499	616	88	528	135	115	113	49	36	28	52	–	3.05
$3 500 to $3,999	539	87	452	96	118	97	35	53	27	12	14	3.08
$4,000 to $4,999	952	153	799	303	182	65	86	58	61	28	16	2.74
$5 000 to $5 999	652	108	544	185	160	53	57	34	22	21	12	2.65
$6 000 to $6,999	521	145	376	148	90	58	46	21	–	8	5	2.36
$7,000 to $7,999	375	94	281	104	41	63	43	11	10	4	5	2.60
$8 000 to $8,999	284	65	219	87	66	35	–	6	13	–	12	2.47
$9 000 to $9,999	162	57	105	48	20	12	7	13	–	–	5	2.45
$10 000 to $14,999	417	196	221	91	68	18	35	5	–	4	-	2.14
$15,000 or more	177	71	106	33	12	22	23	6	10	–	–	2.88
Median income	$3 329	$4 810	$3 101	$3 389	$3 076	$2 924	$2 656	$2 880	$3 357	$3 404	$4 281	...
Mean income	$4 223	$6 107	$3 814	$4 083	$3 698	$3 624	$3 754	$3 478	$3 762	$3 593	$4 664	...
Income Below Poverty Level												
All families	7 483	1 633	5 850	1 186	1 228	1 057	913	716	323	222	205	3.30
Under $1,000	1 487	388	1 099	317	246	234	148	77	35	23	19	2.78
$1,000 to $1 499	1 093	323	770	282	246	77	73	39	14	18	21	2.46
$1,500 to $1,999	1 307	496	811	265	247	137	78	59	25	–	–	2.38
$2,000 to $2 499	1 210	368	842	216	112	175	203	85	15	24	12	3.04
$2,500 to $2,999	653	27	626	81	182	66	115	120	42	–	20	3.39
$3,000 to $3,499	562	11	551	25	112	153	71	55	57	60	18	3.94
$3,500 to $3,999	371	10	361	–	42	129	47	77	40	12	14	4.11
$4,000 to $4 999	508	5	503	–	36	64	121	107	68	52	55	5.00
$5 000 to $5,999	247	5	242	–	5	18	24	89	27	33	46	5.75
$6,000 or more	45	–	45	–	–	4	33	8	–	–	–	...
Median income	$1 944	$1 606	$2 145	$1 489	$1 747	$2 230	$2 388	$2 908	$3 268	$3 383	$3 946	...
Mean income	$2 069	$1 457	$2 239	$1 422	$1 815	$2 209	$2 529	$2 967	$3 052	$3 259	$3 451	...
Families with male head	3 017	1 301	1 716	298	352	291	238	288	54	64	131	3.59
Under $1 000	546	330	216	46	58	60	20	22	–	–	10	2.92
$1,000 to $1 499	448	264	184	61	44	15	26	18	–	5	15	3.06
$1,500 to $1,999	503	374	129	46	34	19	24	6	–	–	-	2.30
$2 000 to $2,499	457	295	162	59	38	25	11	7	–	15	7	2.78
$2 500 to $2,999	202	15	187	66	33	20	9	51	–	–	8	2.97
$3,000 to $3 499	254	7	247	20	91	40	22	19	29	8	10	3.56
$3 500 to $3,999	128	6	122	–	27	46	12	24	13	-	-	3.59
$4 000 to $4,999	285	5	280	–	27	54	70	59	7	24	39	4.74
$5 000 to $5,999	161	5	156	–	–	12	19	74	5	12	34	5.69
$6,000 or more	33	–	33	–	–	–	25	8	–	–		...
Median income	$2 013	$1 576	$2 947	$1 957	$2 530	$3 081	$3 792	$3 938	...	...	$4 192	...
Mean income	$2 237	$1 431	$2 848	$1 815	$2 315	$2 716	$3 462	$3 570	...		$3 527	...
Families with female head	4 466	332	4 134	888	876	766	675	428	269	158	74	3.18
Under $1,000	941	58	883	271	188	174	128	55	35	23	9	2.75
$1 000 to $1,499	645	59	586	221	202	62	47	21	14	13	6	2.27
$1,500 to $1,999	804	122	682	219	213	118	54	53	25	–	–	2.39
$2 000 to $2,499	753	73	680	157	74	150	192	78	15	9	5	3.10
$2 500 to $2 999	451	12	439	15	149	46	106	69	42	-	12	3.57
$3 000 to $3,499	308	4	304	5	21	113	49	36	28	52	–	4.26
$3,500 to $3,999	243	4	239	–	15	83	35	53	27	12	14	4.38
$4 000 to $4,999	223	–	223	–	9	10	51	48	61	28	16	5.32
$5 000 to $5,999	86	–	86	–	5	6	5	15	22	21	12	...
$6,000 or more	12	–	12	–	–	4	8	–	–	–	-	...
Median income	$1 902	$1 701	$1 938	$1 391	$1 613	$2 097	$2 283	$2 551	$3 063	$3 327	...	...
Mean income	$1 955	$1 561	$1 987	$1 290	$1 614	$2 017	$2 199	$2 562	$2 948	$3 094	...	...
CLEVELAND												
Total												
All Income Levels												
All families	184 645	80 216	104 429	35 240	29 112	18 232	11 275	6 226	2 601	924	819	2.43
Under $1,000	8 137	1 941	6 196	1 357	1 303	1 262	899	708	464	93	110	3.11
$1,000 to $1,499	2 976	1 275	1 701	588	410	263	211	91	93	16	29	2.61
$1,500 to $1,999	3 819	1 671	2 148	1 002	568	255	137	91	62	8	25	2.12
$2,000 to $2,499	5 289	2 528	2 761	755	1 090	417	293	112	78	4	12	2.36
$2,500 to $2,999	4 039	2 406	1 633	531	362	315	185	154	73	8	5	2.60
$3,000 to $3,499	4 923	2 616	2 307	855	579	350	254	146	83	26	14	2.43
$3,500 to $3,999	4 178	2 284	1 894	620	528	299	210	101	84	29	23	2.55
$4,000 to $4,999	8 794	4 479	4 315	1 580	997	748	491	292	150	49	8	2.44
$5,000 to $5,999	9 473	4 485	4 988	1 730	1 487	743	450	370	136	26	46	2.40
$6,000 to $6,999	11 323	5 286	6 037	2 261	1 622	928	562	417	144	43	60	2.37
$7,000 to $7,999	12 796	5 519	7 277	2 450	2 243	1 258	705	377	127	66	51	2.35
$8,000 to $8,999	15 169	5 837	9 332	3 096	2 784	1 643	934	604	164	53	54	2.38
$9,000 to $9,999	14 292	5 273	9 019	2 891	2 720	1 560	1 030	478	185	88	67	2.42
$10,000 to $14,999	51 295	21 519	29 776	9 734	8 326	5 655	3 440	1 688	521	265	147	2.41
$15,000 or more	28 142	13 097	15 045	5 790	4 093	2 536	1 474	597	237	150	168	2.29
Median income	$9 098	$8 962	$9 180	$9 275	$9 214	$9 407	$9 298	$8 421	$6 538	$9 466	$8 491	...
Mean income	$9 608	$9 777	$9 478	$9 871	$9 554	$9 450	$9 221	$8 372	$7 241	$9 554	$9 511	...

Table 214. Poverty Status in 1969 of Families by Family Income, Number of Related Children Under 18 Years, and Sex and Race of Head: 1970—Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years Data based on sample, see text For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Urban and Rural Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More Central Cities	Total	Families with no related children under 18 years	Families with related children under 18 years									
			Total	1 child	2 children	3 children	4 children	5 children	6 children	7 children	8 children or more	Mean number of children
CLEVELAND—Continued												
Total—Continued												
All Income Levels—Continued												
Families with male head	149 015	68 360	80 655	27 250	22 869	14 281	8 714	4 690	1 558	742	551	2 40
Under $1,000	2 854	1 518	1 336	460	285	194	145	164	42	20	26	2 72
$1,000 to $1,499	1 468	925	543	193	124	93	93	15	20	5	–	2 43
$1,500 to $1,999	1 804	1 319	485	243	92	70	41	29	3	–	7	2 12
$2,000 to $2,499	2 688	2 055	633	221	231	91	52	17	21	–	–	2 17
$2,500 to $2,999	2 471	1 987	484	190	132	88	40	25	9	–	–	2 18
$3,000 to $3,499	3 050	2 071	979	417	240	135	95	58	11	14	9	2 26
$3,500 to $3,999	2 691	1 927	764	251	239	99	80	47	23	18	7	2 50
$4,000 to $4,999	5 550	3 503	2 047	754	508	330	214	156	60	25	–	2 41
$5,000 to $5,999	6 738	3 611	3 127	984	909	483	308	284	102	26	31	2.55
$6,000 to $6,999	8 837	4 202	4 635	1 643	1 284	733	438	348	107	30	52	2 41
$7,000 to $7,999	10 814	4 647	6 167	1 980	1 862	1 140	621	340	110	63	51	2 41
$8,000 to $8,999	13 429	4 979	8 450	2 761	2 557	1 509	845	539	151	53	35	2 37
$9,000 to $9,999	12 833	4 562	8 271	2 569	2 509	1 444	999	450	157	85	58	2 44
$10,000 to $14,999	47 448	19 137	28 311	9 086	7 976	5 421	3 317	1 626	507	256	122	2 42
$15,000 or more	26 340	11 917	14 423	5 498	3 921	2 451	1 426	592	235	147	153	2 30
Median income	$9 944	$9 315	$10 425	$10 528	$10 290	$10 675	$10 582	$9 718	$9 764	$10 625	$9 991	...
Mean income	$10 567	$10 075	$10 983	$11 210	$10 944	$10 984	$10 878	$10 088	$10 460	$11 151	$11 950	
Families with female head	35 630	11 856	23 774	7 990	6 243	3 951	2 561	1 536	1 043	182	268	2 53
Under $1,000	5 283	423	4 860	897	1 018	1 068	754	544	422	73	84	3 22
$1,000 to $1,499	1 508	350	1 158	395	286	170	118	76	73	11	29	2 69
$1,500 to $1,999	2 015	352	1 663	759	476	185	96	62	59	8	18	2 12
$2,000 to $2,499	2 601	473	2 128	534	859	326	241	95	57	4	12	2 41
$2,500 to $2,999	1 568	419	1 149	341	230	227	145	129	64	8	5	2 77
$3,000 to $3,499	1 873	545	1 328	438	339	215	159	88	72	12	5	2 55
$3,500 to $3,999	1 487	357	1 130	369	289	200	130	54	61	11	16	2 59
$4,000 to $4,999	3 244	976	2 268	826	489	418	277	136	90	24	8	2 48
$5,000 to $5,999	2 735	874	1 861	746	578	260	142	86	34	–	15	2 15
$6,000 to $6,999	2 486	1 084	1 402	618	338	195	124	69	37	13	8	2 21
$7,000 to $7,999	1 982	872	1 110	470	381	118	84	37	17	3	–	2 01
$8,000 to $8,999	1 740	858	882	335	227	134	89	65	13	–	19	2 41
$9,000 to $9,999	1 459	711	748	322	211	116	31	28	28	3	9	2 20
$10,000 to $14,999	3 847	2 382	1 465	648	350	234	123	62	14	9	25	2 19
$15,000 or more	1 802	1 180	622	292	172	85	48	5	2	3	15	2 05
Median income	$4 456	$7 086	$3 350	$4 317	$3 372	$2 999	$2 747	$2 453	$1 725	$1 938	$2 125	..
Mean income	$5 600	$8 060	$4 373	$5 303	$4 463	$3 907	$3 584	$3 132	$2 434	$3 045	$4 497	...
Income Below Poverty Level												
All families	24 865	6 601	18 264	4 105	4 338	3 380	2 691	1 996	1 223	259	272	3 02
Under $1,000	8 137	1 941	6 196	1 357	1 303	1 262	899	708	464	93	110	3 11
$1 000 to $1,499	2 976	1 275	1 701	588	410	263	211	91	93	16	29	2 61
$1,500 to $1,999	3 819	1 671	2 148	1 002	568	255	137	91	62	8	25	2 12
$2,000 to $2,499	4 341	1 580	2 761	755	1 090	417	293	112	78	4	12	2 36
$2,500 to $2,999	1 481	104	1 377	275	362	315	185	154	73	8	5	2 90
$3,000 to $3,499	1 269	27	1 242	73	296	350	254	146	83	26	14	3 43
$3,500 to $3,999	954	–	954	37	237	233	210	101	84	29	23	3 63
$4,000 to $4,999	1 176	3	1 173	15	54	221	405	271	150	49	8	4 32
$5,000 to $5,999	660	–	660	–	13	40	77	322	136	26	46	5 24
$6,000 or more	52	–	52	3	5	24	20	–	–	–	–	
Median income	$1 673	$1 525	$1 787	$1 554	$1 901	$1 824	$2 168	$2 482	$1 940	$3 010	$1 448	.
Mean income	$1 693	$1 327	$1 825	$1 373	$1 690	$1 786	$2 101	$2 438	$2 150	$2 436	$2 013	.
Families with male head	10 988	5 167	5 821	1 417	1 306	1 003	825	791	291	108	80	3 01
Under $1,000	2 854	1 518	1 336	460	285	194	145	164	42	20	26	2 72
$1,000 to $1,499	1 468	925	543	193	124	93	93	15	20	5	–	2 43
$1,500 to $1,999	1 804	1 319	485	243	92	70	41	29	3	–	7	2 12
$2,000 to $2,499	1 944	1 311	633	221	231	91	52	17	21	–	–	2 17
$2,500 to $2,999	562	78	484	190	132	88	40	25	9	–	–	2 18
$3,000 to $3,499	623	16	607	68	217	135	95	58	11	14	9	3 00
$3,500 to $3,999	476	–	476	24	178	99	80	47	23	18	7	3 28
$4 000 to $4,999	662	–	662	15	29	169	208	156	60	25	–	4 12
$5,000 to $5,999	543	–	543	–	13	40	51	280	102	26	31	5 18
$6,000 or more	52	–	52	3	5	24	20	–	–	–	–	...
Median income	$1 825	$1 553	$2 432	$1 614	$2 329	$2 804	$3 218	$4 260	$4 275	$3 917	...	.
Mean income	$1 933	$1 335	$2 463	$1 529	$2 146	$2 595	$2 839	$3 512	$3 564	$3 472	..	...
Families with female head	13 877	1 434	12 443	2 688	3 032	2 377	1 866	1 205	932	151	192	3 03
Under $1,000	5 283	423	4 860	897	1 018	1 068	754	544	422	73	84	3 22
$1,000 to $1,499	1 508	350	1 158	395	286	170	118	76	73	11	29	2 69
$1,500 to $1,999	2 015	352	1 663	759	476	185	96	62	59	8	18	2 12
$2,000 to $2,499	2 397	269	2 128	534	859	326	241	95	57	4	12	2 41
$2,500 to $2,999	919	26	893	85	230	227	145	129	64	8	5	3 28
$3,000 to $3,499	646	11	635	5	79	215	159	88	72	12	5	3 84
$3,500 to $3,999	478	–	478	13	59	134	130	54	61	11	16	3 99
$4,000 to $4,999	514	3	511	–	25	52	197	115	90	24	8	4 58
$5,000 to $5,999	117	–	117	–	–	–	26	42	34	–	15	5 50
$6,000 or more	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Median income	$1 537	$1 420	$1 561	$1 534	$1 723	$1 354	$1 818	$1 385	$1 301	$1 114	$1 207	...
Mean income	$1 503	$1 298	$1 526	$1 292	$1 494	$1 444	$1 775	$1 733	$1 708	$1 695	$1 629	...

Table 214. Poverty Status in 1969 of Families by Family Income, Number of Related Children Under 18 Years, and Sex and Race of Head: 1970—Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years Data based on sample, see text For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Urban and Rural Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More Central Cities	Total	Families with no related children under 18 years	Families with related children under 18 years									
			Total	1 child	2 children	3 children	4 children	5 children	6 children	7 children	8 children or more	Mean number of children
CLEVELAND—Continued												
Negro												
All Income Levels												
All families	67 181	22 320	44 861	13 999	11 898	7 694	5 423	3 257	1 612	460	518	2.59
Under $1,000	5 645	966	4 679	895	1 011	944	705	562	392	67	103	3.23
$1,000 to $1,499	1 593	498	1 095	363	229	166	132	88	72	16	29	2.84
$1,500 to $1,999	2 246	647	1 599	749	422	177	110	62	55	3	21	2.14
$2,000 to $2,499	2 789	849	1 940	474	765	313	230	82	63	4	9	2.45
$2,500 to $2,999	1 857	771	1 086	322	216	207	141	125	62	8	5	2.79
$3,000 to $3,499	2 224	758	1 466	486	369	202	198	122	68	12	9	2.59
$3,500 to $3,999	1 779	621	1 158	337	296	205	137	71	76	29	7	2.74
$4,000 to $4,999	3 816	1 365	2 451	821	554	409	314	200	104	41	8	2.61
$5,000 to $5 999	4 167	1 547	2 620	848	706	407	299	241	78	5	36	2.56
$6,000 to $6,999	4 607	1 638	2 969	1 054	780	480	284	213	105	18	35	2.46
$7,000 to $7,999	4 712	1 725	2 987	880	823	538	366	209	86	39	46	2.63
$8,000 to $8,999	4 854	1 702	3 152	1 035	842	487	355	273	109	6	45	2.56
$9 000 to $9,999	4 368	1 458	2 910	925	789	500	392	176	64	40	24	2.52
$10,000 to $14,999	15 082	5 183	9 899	3 095	2 643	1 799	1 277	642	217	128	98	2.54
$15,000 or more	7 442	2 592	4 850	1 715	1 453	860	483	191	61	44	43	2.30
Median income	$7 609	$7 870	$7 458	$7 739	$7 730	$7 626	$7 441	$6 354	$4 173	$7 692	$6 914	
Mean income	$8 106	$8 547	$7 887	$8 389	$8 203	$7 922	$7 417	$6 681	$5 354	$7 924	$6 906	..
Families with male head	47 514	18 757	28 757	9 251	7 714	5 005	3 497	1 997	697	309	287	2.57
Under $1,000	1 624	732	892	277	192	134	90	127	32	14	26	2.89
$1,000 to $1 499	535	317	218	69	34	40	46	15	9	5	–	2.78
$1 500 to $1 999	799	499	300	153	52	49	27	12	–	–	7	2.12
$2,000 to $2,499	992	631	361	121	132	59	28	11	10	–	–	2.19
$2 500 to $2,999	867	623	244	92	57	50	25	15	5	–	–	2.30
$3,000 to $3 499	1 131	588	543	243	117	69	56	43	11	–	4	2.25
$3,500 to $3,999	919	505	414	108	134	63	52	17	15	18	7	2.75
$4 000 to $4 999	2 000	1 031	969	355	240	134	113	84	26	17	–	2.46
$5,000 to $5,999	2 653	1 221	1 432	408	351	240	194	169	44	5	21	2.75
$6 000 to $6,999	3 378	1 291	2 087	684	571	358	201	170	68	5	30	2.52
$7,000 to $7,999	3 907	1 524	2 383	678	598	461	313	179	69	39	46	2.73
$8,000 to $8 999	4 146	1 473	2 673	907	715	402	302	219	96	6	26	2.50
$9,000 to $9 999	3 767	1 274	2 493	762	686	412	371	159	48	40	15	2.55
$10,000 to $14,999	13 835	4 671	9 164	2 790	2 475	1 694	1 219	591	203	119	73	2.55
$15 000 or more	6 961	2 377	4 584	1 604	1 360	840	460	186	61	41	32	2.30
Median income	$9 214	$8 283	$9 747	$9 696	$9 968	$10 093	$9 813	$8 715	$8 620	$10 231	$8 096	
Mean income	$9 688	$8 931	$10 182	$10 336	$10 515	$10 357	$9 802	$8 932	$9 181	$10 206	$8 951	.
Families with female head	19 667	3 563	16 104	4 748	4 184	2 689	1 926	1 260	915	151	231	2.72
Under $1 000	4 021	234	3 787	618	819	810	615	435	360	53	77	3.30
$1,000 to $1 499	1 058	181	877	294	195	126	86	73	63	11	29	2.85
$1 500 to $1,999	1 447	148	1 299	596	370	128	83	50	55	3	14	2.14
$2,000 to $2 499	1 797	218	1 579	353	633	254	202	71	53	4	9	2.51
$2 500 to $2 999	990	148	842	230	159	157	116	110	57	8	5	2.93
$3 000 to $3 499	1 093	170	923	243	252	133	142	79	57	12	5	2.79
$3 500 to $3,999	860	116	744	229	162	142	85	54	61	11	–	2.73
$4 000 to $4 999	1 816	334	1 482	466	314	275	201	116	78	24	8	2.70
$5,000 to $5,999	1 514	326	1 188	440	355	167	105	72	34	–	15	2.32
$6 000 to $6 999	1 229	347	882	370	209	122	83	43	37	13	5	2.33
$7,000 to $7,999	805	201	604	202	225	77	53	30	17	–	–	2.23
$8 000 to $8,999	708	229	479	128	127	85	53	54	13	–	19	2.87
$9 000 to $9 999	601	184	417	163	103	88	21	17	16	–	9	2.40
$10 000 to $14,999	1 247	512	735	305	168	105	58	51	14	9	25	2.45
$15,000 or more	481	215	266	111	93	20	23	5	–	3	11	2.19
Median income	$3 238	$5 713	$2 803	$3 587	$2 736	$2 584	$2 443	$2 505	$1 814	$2 781	$1 839	
Mean income	$4 284	$6 522	$3 789	$4 595	$3 940	$3 389	$3 087	$3 114	$2 439	$3 254	$4 365	.
Income Below Poverty Level												
All families	15 670	2 744	12 926	2 727	2 982	2 333	1 989	1 513	970	185	227	3.12
Under $1 000	5 645	966	4 679	895	1 011	944	705	562	392	67	103	3.23
$1,000 to $1,499	1 593	498	1 095	363	229	166	132	88	72	16	29	2.84
$1,500 to $1,999	2 246	647	1 599	749	422	177	110	62	55	3	21	2.14
$2,000 to $2,499	2 496	556	1 940	474	765	313	230	82	63	4	9	2.45
$2,500 to $2,999	992	61	931	167	216	207	141	125	62	8	5	3.09
$3,000 to $3,499	832	16	816	49	156	202	198	122	68	12	9	3.59
$3 500 to $3,999	639	–	639	22	140	157	137	71	76	29	7	3.75
$4,000 to $4,999	771	–	771	5	31	124	268	190	104	41	8	4.46
$5 000 to $5,999	419	–	419	–	7	24	58	211	78	5	36	5.22
$6 000 or more	37	–	37	3	5	19	10	–	–	–	–	.
Median income	$1 633	$1 408	$1 715	$1 570	$1 797	$1 660	$2 103	$2 271	$1 691	$2 656	$1 181	
Mean income	$1 663	$1 233	$1 754	$1 370	$1 589	$1 685	$2 019	$2 318	$1 978	$2 305	$1 772	.
Families with male head	5 370	2 061	3 309	781	691	584	484	493	152	59	65	3.09
Under $1,000	1 624	732	892	277	192	134	90	127	32	14	26	2.89
$1 000 to $1,499	535	317	218	69	34	40	46	15	9	5	–	2.78
$1,500 to $1,999	799	499	300	153	52	49	27	12	–	–	7	2.12
$2,000 to $2,499	815	454	361	121	132	59	28	11	10	–	–	2.19
$2,500 to $2,999	287	43	244	92	57	50	25	15	5	–	–	2.30
$3,000 to $3,499	341	16	325	44	98	69	56	43	11	–	4	3.03
$3,500 to $3,999	289	–	289	17	100	63	52	17	15	18	7	3.38
$4,000 to $4,999	336	–	336	5	14	77	113	84	26	17	–	4.20
$5,000 to $5,999	307	–	307	–	7	24	37	169	44	5	21	5.09
$6,000 or more	37	–	37	3	5	19	10	–	–	–	–	..
Median income	$1 829	$1 471	$2 339	$1 645	$2 256	$2 600	$3 232	$4 077	$3 800	...	...	..
Mean income	$1 952	$1 254	$2 387	$1 510	$2 075	$2 501	$2 824	$3 298	$3 204	..	..	..

Table 214. Poverty Status in 1969 of Families by Family Income, Number of Related Children Under 18 Years, and Sex and Race of Head: 1970—Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories and unrelated individuals under 14 years Data based on sample, see text For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Urban and Rural Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More Central Cities	Total	Families with no related children under 18 years	Families with related children under 18 years									
			Total	1 child	2 children	3 children	4 children	5 children	6 children	7 children	8 children or more	Mean number of children
CLEVELAND—Continued												
Negro—Continued												
Income Below Poverty Level—Continued												
Families with female head	10 300	683	9 617	1 946	2 291	1 749	1 505	1 020	818	126	162	3 13
Under $1 000	4 021	234	3 787	618	819	810	615	435	360	53	77	3 30
$1,000 to $1,499	1 058	181	877	294	195	126	86	73	63	11	29	2 85
$1,500 to $1,999	1 447	148	1 299	596	370	128	83	50	55	3	14	2 14
$2,000 to $2,499	1 681	102	1 579	353	633	254	202	71	53	4	9	2 51
$2,500 to $2,999	705	18	687	75	159	157	116	110	57	8	5	3 37
$3,000 to $3,499	491	–	491	5	58	133	142	79	57	12	5	3 97
$3,500 to $3,999	350	–	350	5	40	94	85	54	61	11	–	4 06
$4,000 to $4,999	435	–	435	–	17	47	155	106	78	24	8	4 66
$5,000 to $5 999	112	–	112	–	–	–	21	42	34	–	15	5 57
$6,000 or more	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Median income	$1 525	$1 297	$1 556	$1 551	$1 678	$1 256	$1 810	$1 520	$1 389	$1 455	$1 069	. .
Mean income	$1 512	$1 169	$1 537	$1 314	$1 442	$1 413	$1 760	$1 844	$1 750	$1 943	$1 472	. .
COLUMBUS												
Total												
All Income Levels												
All families	128 594	53 892	74 702	25 582	22 922	13 140	7 140	3 769	1 234	509	406	2 31
Under $1,000	3 075	901	2 174	745	554	330	232	202	82	9	20	2 53
$1,000 to $1,499	1 761	742	1 019	459	277	140	57	62	4	–	20	2 12
$1,500 to $1 999	2 004	893	1 111	381	406	173	77	52	16	–	6	2 18
$2,000 to $2 499	2 565	1 209	1 356	448	274	332	168	81	44	5	4	2 51
$2,500 to $2,999	2 485	1 267	1 218	384	246	208	176	140	45	11	8	2 73
$3 000 to $3,499	2 851	1 506	1 345	540	341	166	124	100	40	30	4	2 38
$3,500 to $3,999	2 903	1 641	1 262	553	291	218	132	19	37	7	5	2 16
$1000 to $4 999	6 120	3 002	3 118	1 209	833	466	295	138	50	73	54	2 39
$5,000 to $5 999	7 103	3 185	3 918	1 549	1 020	636	329	240	91	29	24	2 29
$6 000 to $6,999	7 627	3 424	4 203	1 596	1 177	622	391	280	82	40	12	2 30
$7,000 to $7 999	9 211	3 886	5 325	1 893	1 602	796	606	263	117	16	32	2 32
$8 000 to $8,999	9 503	3 682	5 821	2 029	1 970	1 011	460	216	74	31	30	2 20
$9 000 to $9,999	9 727	3 674	6 053	1 803	2 021	1 088	698	307	67	44	25	2 38
$10,000 to $14,999	37 991	14 779	23 212	7 404	7 607	4 389	2 220	1 084	311	121	76	2 30
$15 000 or more	23 668	10 101	13 567	4 589	4 303	2 565	1 172	585	174	93	86	2 28
Median income	$9 729	$9 438	$9 906	$9 557	$10 295	$10 437	$9 745	$9 298	$8 122	$9 080	$8 467	. .
Mean income	$10 539	$10 453	$10 601	$10 378	$10 902	$11 001	$10 570	$9 611	$9 032	$9 863	$10 089	.
Families with male head	110 548	47 939	62 609	21 164	19 500	11 192	5 971	3 099	924	424	335	2 31
Under $1,000	1 474	724	750	297	171	99	77	84	18	–	4	2 41
$1,000 to $1,499	979	595	384	166	93	66	17	28	–	–	14	2 27
$1 500 to $1 999	1 059	601	378	168	100	37	28	28	11	–	6	2 24
$2 000 to $2,499	1 331	959	372	204	61	59	20	22	6	–	–	1 96
$2 500 to $2 999	1 521	1 041	480	171	119	112	38	14	17	6	3	2 37
$3 000 to $3 499	2 002	1 293	709	324	155	76	74	52	14	10	4	2 26
$3 500 to $3 999	2 042	1 359	683	336	154	107	61	11	14	–	–	1 97
$4 000 to $1,999	4 414	2 608	1 806	724	477	228	162	101	22	53	39	2 42
$5 000 to $5 999	5 459	2 745	2 714	1 054	693	429	247	181	71	22	17	2 34
$6 000 to $6,999	6 199	2 932	3 267	1 217	866	525	331	244	41	34	9	2 33
$7 000 to $7,999	7 908	3 359	4 549	1 516	1 426	697	519	243	106	16	26	2 36
$8 000 to $8,999	8 565	3 252	5 313	1 862	1 742	954	416	211	67	31	30	2 22
$9 000 to $9,999	8 812	3 250	5 562	1 592	1 897	1 017	655	280	62	38	21	2 39
$10 000 to $14,999	35 943	13 568	22 375	7 057	7 364	4 264	2 168	1 024	301	121	76	2 31
$15 000 or more	22 840	9 573	13 267	4 476	4 182	2 522	1 158	576	174	93	86	2 29
Median income	$10 488	$9 745	$10 969	$10 674	$11 219	$11 395	$10 785	$10 247	$10 216	$10 083	$9 738	.
Mean income	$11 283	$10 747	$11 694	$11 450	$11 888	$12 110	$11 801	$10 817	$10 785	$11 024	$11 432	. .
Families with female head	18 046	5 953	12 093	4 418	3 422	1 948	1 169	670	310	85	71	2 34
Under $1,000	1 601	177	1 424	448	383	231	155	118	64	9	16	2 59
$1,000 to $1,499	782	147	635	293	184	74	40	34	4	–	6	2 02
$1,500 to $1,999	945	212	733	213	306	136	49	24	5	–	–	2 15
$2 000 to $2,499	1 234	250	984	244	213	273	148	59	38	5	4	2 72
$2,500 to $2,999	964	226	738	213	127	96	138	126	28	5	5	2 97
$3,000 to $3,499	849	213	636	216	186	90	50	48	26	20	–	2 51
$3,500 to $3,999	861	282	579	217	137	111	71	8	23	7	5	2 38
$4,000 to $4,999	1 706	394	1 312	485	356	238	133	37	28	20	15	2 34
$5,000 to $5,999	1 644	440	1 204	495	327	207	82	59	20	7	7	2 19
$6 000 to $6,999	1 428	492	936	379	311	97	63	36	41	6	3	2 18
$7,000 to $7,999	1 303	527	776	377	176	99	87	20	11	–	6	2 05
$8,000 to $8,999	938	430	508	167	228	57	44	5	7	–	–	2,04
$9,000 to $9,999	915	424	491	211	124	71	43	27	5	6	4	2 26
$10,000 to $14,999	2 048	1 211	837	347	243	125	52	60	10	–	–	2 12
$15 000 or more	828	528	300	113	121	43	14	9	–	–	–	1 95
Median income	$5 049	$7 272	$4 242	$4 753	$4 492	$3 833	$3 532	$2 897	$3 308	.	. .	. . .
Mean income	$5 981	$8 092	$4 941	$5 240	$5 283	$4 629	$4 287	$4 037	$3 809		. . .	. .
Income Below Poverty Level												
All families	12 556	3 460	9 096	2 328	2 081	1 725	1 271	994	402	157	138	2.90
Under $1,000	3 075	901	2 174	745	554	330	232	202	82	9	20	2 53
$1,000 to $1,499	1 761	742	1 019	459	277	140	57	62	4	–	20	2 12
$1,500 to $1,999	2 004	893	1 111	381	406	173	77	52	16	–	6	2 18
$2,000 to $2,499	2 172	816	1 356	448	274	332	168	81	44	5	4	2 51
$2,500 to $2,999	1 100	84	1 016	186	242	208	176	140	45	11	8	3 07
$3,000 to $3,499	708	–	708	47	197	166	124	100	40	30	4	3 41
$3,500 to $3,999	540	16	524	41	97	186	132	19	37	7	5	3 31
$4,000 to $4,999	778	8	770	21	18	182	234	138	50	73	54	4 58
$5,000 to $5,999	384	–	384	–	12	8	46	195	84	22	17	5 22
$6,000 or more	34	–	34	–	4	–	25	5	–	–	–	.
Median income	$1 860	$1 549	$2 090	$1 456	$1 758	$2 331	$2 788	$2 857	$3 125	$4 226	$4 037	. . .
Mean income	$1 919	$1 370	$2 127	$1 435	$1 730	$2 257	$2 659	$2 893	$3 026	$3 896	$3 112	. .

Table 214. Poverty Status in 1969 of Families by Family Income, Number of Related Children Under 18 Years, and Sex and Race of Head: 1970—Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years Data based on sample, see text For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Urban and Rural Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More Central Cities	Total	Families with no related children under 18 years	Families with related children under 18 years									
			Total	1 child	2 children	3 children	4 children	5 children	6 children	7 children	8 children or more	Mean number of children
COLUMBUS—Continued												
Total—Continued												
Income Below Poverty Level—Continued												
Families with male head	6 768	2 795	3 973	1 080	802	691	528	521	173	91	87	2.99
Under $1,000	1 474	724	750	297	171	99	77	84	18	–	4	2 41
$1,000 to $1,499	979	595	384	166	93	66	17	28	–	–	14	2 27
$1,500 to $1,999	1 059	681	378	168	100	37	28	28	11	–	6	2 24
$2,000 to $2,499	1 076	704	372	204	61	59	20	22	6	–	–	1 96
$2,500 to $2,999	539	67	472	163	119	112	38	14	17	6	3	2 39
$3,000 to $3,499	415	–	415	30	155	76	74	52	14	10	4	3 16
$3,500 to $3,999	328	16	312	31	88	107	61	11	14	–	–	2 92
$4,000 to $4,999	530	8	522	21	3	127	156	101	22	53	39	4 58
$5,000 to $5,999	343	–	343	–	12	8	32	181	71	22	17	5 25
$6,000 or more	25	–	25	–	–	–	25	–	–	–	–	. .
Median income	$1 940	$1 558	$2 609	$1 729	$2 303	$2 877	$3 582	$4 213	$4 295	...	..	.
Mean income	$2 073	$1 374	$2 564	$1 646	$2 101	$2 639	$3 202	$3 544	$3 788	.		. .
Families with female head	5 788	665	5 123	1 248	1 279	1 034	743	473	229	66	51	2 84
Under $1,000	1 601	177	1 424	448	383	231	155	118	64	9	16	2 57
$1,000 to $1,499	782	147	635	293	184	74	40	34	4	–	6	2 02
$1,500 to $1,999	945	212	733	213	306	136	49	24	5	–	–	2 15
$2,000 to $2,499	1 096	112	984	244	213	273	148	59	38	5	4	2 72
$2,500 to $2,999	561	17	544	23	123	96	138	126	28	5	5	3 66
$3,000 to $3,499	293	–	293	17	42	90	50	48	26	20	–	3 78
$3,500 to $3 999	212	–	212	10	9	79	71	8	23	7	5	3 87
$4,000 to $4,999	248	–	248	–	15	55	78	37	28	20	15	4 60
$5,000 to $5,999	41	–	41	–	–	–	14	14	13	–	–	..
$6,000 or more	9	–	9	–	4	–	–	5	–	–	–	..
Median income	$1 770	$1 520	$1 843	$1 300	$1 618	$2 139	$2 431	$2 506	$2 563	...	..	.
Mean income	$1 738	$1 357	$1 788	$1 253	$1 498	$2 003	$2 272	$2 175	$2 450	.	..	
Negro												
All Income Levels												
All families	22 096	7 075	15 021	4 477	3 954	2 723	1 829	1 293	442	156	147	2 62
Under $1,000	1 161	318	843	238	147	155	95	136	58	9	5	2 98
$1,000 to $1,499	624	176	448	188	129	57	41	25	–	–	8	2 17
$1,500 to $1,999	663	212	451	133	156	75	45	31	5	–	6	2 40
$2 000 to $2,499	767	238	529	150	110	128	49	39	44	5	4	2 80
$2,500 to $2 999	743	204	539	143	87	95	82	105	19	–	8	3 05
$3,000 to $3,499	778	254	524	189	132	53	65	45	20	20	–	2 59
$3 500 to $3,999	724	296	428	144	92	84	60	8	33	7	–	2 59
$4,000 to $4,999	1 530	429	1 101	290	272	210	160	66	39	29	35	2 90
$5,000 to $5,999	1 528	433	1 095	328	283	216	112	91	30	15	20	2 66
$6,000 to $6,999	1 688	636	1 052	289	302	156	143	119	30	6	7	2 68
$7,000 to $7,999	1 526	458	1 068	331	259	169	160	96	41	–	12	2 66
$8,000 to $8,999	1 563	512	1 051	304	282	241	112	62	29	13	8	2 55
$9,000 to $9,999	1 360	408	952	247	273	146	165	83	21	11	6	2 70
$10,000 to $14,999	5 099	1 742	3 357	1 033	944	599	383	276	73	29	20	2 51
$15 000 or more	2 342	759	1 583	470	486	339	157	111	–	12	8	2 41
Median income	$7 552	$7 746	$7 469	$7 443	$8 028	$7 784	$7 391	$6 845	$5 100	$5 533	$5 375	..
Mean income	$8 268	$8 458	$8 179	$8 099	$8 733	$8 430	$8 211	$7 346	$5 546	$7 189	$6 921	..
Families with male head	15 786	5 907	9 879	2 998	2 599	1 825	1 207	839	225	84	102	2 59
Under $1,000	460	242	218	76	41	35	17	46	3	–	–	2 66
$1,000 to $1 499	202	128	74	18	17	26	5	–	–	–	8	...
$1,500 to $1,999	216	120	96	35	21	4	17	13	–	–	6	
$2,000 to $2,499	242	170	72	40	14	7	5	–	6	–	–	
$2,500 to $2,999	327	173	154	53	24	45	20	–	9	–	3	2.58
$3 000 to $3,499	380	197	183	68	39	14	37	21	4	–	–	2 54
$3,500 to $3,999	334	202	132	57	24	26	15	–	10	–	–	2 30
$4,000 to $4 999	791	355	436	128	96	70	60	34	11	17	20	3 01
$5,000 to $5 999	1 001	348	653	209	147	126	69	60	21	8	13	2 68
$6,000 to $6,999	1 222	517	705	205	169	111	111	95	10	–	4	2 68
$7,000 to $7,999	1 202	393	809	217	213	132	117	87	37	–	6	2 76
$8,000 to $8,999	1 322	405	917	273	221	220	91	62	29	13	8	2 60
$9,000 to $9,999	1 149	371	778	191	233	124	127	76	16	5	6	2 71
$10,000 to $14,999	4 775	1 622	3 153	970	894	569	359	243	69	29	20	2 51
$15,000 or more	2 163	664	1 499	458	446	316	157	102	–	12	8	2 41
Median income	$9 169	$8 268	$9 630	$9 628	$10 227	$9 778	$9 311	$9 020	$8 052	...	$6 250	.
Mean income	$9 695	$8 834	$10 209	$10 059	$10 739	$10 483	$10 279	$9 365	$7 752	. .	$8 034	.
Families with female head	6 310	1 168	5 142	1 479	1 355	898	622	454	217	72	45	2 70
Under $1,000	701	76	625	162	106	120	78	90	55	9	5	3 09
$1,000 to $1,499	422	48	374	170	112	31	36	25	–	–	–	2 02
$1,500 to $1,999	447	92	355	98	135	71	28	18	5	–	–	2 29
$2,000 to $2,499	525	68	457	110	96	121	44	39	38	5	4	2 92
$2,500 to $2,999	416	31	385	90	63	50	62	105	10	–	5	3 24
$3,000 to $3,499	398	57	341	121	93	39	28	24	16	20	–	2 62
$3,500 to $3,999	390	94	296	87	68	58	45	8	23	7	–	2 72
$4,000 to $4,999	739	74	665	162	176	140	100	32	28	12	15	2 84
$5,000 to $5,999	527	85	442	119	136	90	43	31	9	7	7	2 63
$6,000 to $6,999	466	119	347	84	133	45	32	24	20	6	3	2 67
$7,000 to $7,999	324	65	259	114	46	37	43	9	4	–	6	2.34
$8,000 to $8,999	241	107	134	31	61	21	21	–	–	–	–	2 24
$9,000 to $9,999	211	37	174	56	40	22	38	7	5	6	–	2 65
$10,000 to $14,999	324	120	204	63	50	30	24	33	4	–	–	2 64
$15,000 or more	179	95	84	12	40	23	–	9	–	–	–	..
Median income	$3 815	$5 518	$3 557	$3 452	$4 026	$3 647	$3 889	$2 762	$3 016	.	. .	...
Mean income	$4 699	$6 555	$4 277	$4 125	$4 884	$4 258	$4 199	$3 616	$3 258	. .	...	..

Table 214. Poverty Status in 1969 of Families by Family Income, Number of Related Children Under 18 Years, and Sex and Race of Head: 1970—Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years Data based on sample, see text For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Urban and Rural Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More Central Cities	Total	Families with no related children under 18 years	Families with related children under 18 years									
			Total	1 child	2 children	3 children	4 children	5 children	6 children	7 children	8 children or more	Mean number of children
COLUMBUS—Continued												
Negro—Continued												
Income Below Poverty Level												
All families	**4 734**	**887**	**3 847**	**833**	**731**	**725**	**619**	**534**	**248**	**78**	**79**	**3 21**
Under $1,000	1 161	318	843	238	147	155	95	136	58	9	5	2 98
$1,000 to $1,499	624	176	448	188	129	57	41	25	–	–	8	2 17
$1,500 to $1,999	663	212	451	133	156	75	45	31	5	–	6	2 40
$2,000 to $2,499	666	137	529	150	110	128	49	39	44	5	4	2 80
$2,500 to $2,999	487	30	457	61	87	95	82	105	19	–	8	3 42
$3,000 to $3,499	298	–	298	34	61	53	65	45	20	20	–	3 56
$3,500 to $3,999	218	6	212	18	16	70	60	8	33	7	–	3 71
$4,000 to $4,999	409	8	401	11	13	92	116	66	39	29	35	4 66
$5,000 to $5,999	183	–	183	–	12	–	46	74	30	8	13	5 04
$6,000 or more	25	–	25	–	–	–	20	5	–	–	–	..
Median income	$1 939	$1 357	$2 172	$1 475	$1 787	$2 295	$2 985	$2 671	$2 947	...	..	..
Mean income	$2 046	$1 228	$2 235	$1 520	$1 811	$2 209	$2 875	$2 590	$2 811	...		...
Families with male head	**1 815**	**638**	**1 177**	**253**	**182**	**207**	**222**	**174**	**64**	**25**	**50**	**3 39**
Under $1,000	460	242	218	76	41	35	17	46	3	–	–	2 66
$1,000 to $1,499	202	128	74	18	17	26	5	–	–	–	8	..
$1,500 to $1,999	216	120	96	35	21	4	17	13	–	–	6	..
$2,000 to $2,499	176	104	72	40	14	7	5	–	6	–	–	...
$2,500 to $2,999	179	30	149	48	24	45	20	–	9	–	3	2 63
$3,000 to $3,499	132	–	132	17	39	14	37	21	4	–	–	3 14
$3,500 to $3,999	76	6	70	8	11	26	15	–	10	–	–	.
$4,000 to $4,999	208	8	200	11	3	50	54	34	11	17	20	4 62
$5,000 to $5,999	146	–	146	–	12	–	32	60	21	8	13	5 09
$6,000 or more	20	–	20	–	–	–	20	–	–	–	–	..
Median income	$2 004	$1 301	$2 931	$1 964	$2 429	$2 850	$3 833	$4 206	..	..	..	..
Mean income	$2 274	$1 220	$2 846	$1 862	$2 246	$2 579	$3 639	$3 339		..	...	..
Families with female head	**2 919**	**249**	**2 670**	**580**	**549**	**518**	**397**	**360**	**184**	**53**	**29**	**3 13**
Under $1,000	701	76	625	162	106	120	78	90	55	9	5	3 09
$1,000 to $1 499	422	48	374	170	112	31	36	25	–	–	–	2 02
$1,500 to $1,999	447	92	355	98	135	71	28	18	5	–	–	2 29
$2 000 to $2,499	490	33	457	110	96	121	44	39	38	5	4	2 92
$2,500 to $2,999	308	–	308	13	63	50	62	105	10	–	5	3 81
$3,000 to $3,499	166	–	166	17	22	39	28	24	16	20	–	3 89
$3 500 to $3,999	142	–	142	10	5	44	45	8	23	7	–	3 94
$4 000 to $4 999	201	–	201	–	10	42	62	32	28	12	15	4 71
$5 000 to $5,999	37	–	37	–	–	–	14	14	9	–	–	.
$6,000 or more	5	–	5	–	–	–	–	5	–	–	–	..
Median income	$1 876	$1 503	$1 973	$1 376	$1 709	$2 153	$2 601	$2 538	$2 421	.		..
Mean income	$1 905	$1 250	$1 966	$1 370	$1 667	$2 061	$2 447	$2 229	$2 437	..	..	...
DAYTON												
Total												
All Income Levels												
All families	**59 044**	**26 380**	**32 664**	**12 297**	**8 903**	**5 407**	**3 142**	**1 848**	**630**	**249**	**188**	**2 31**
Under $1,000	1 581	498	1 083	368	340	188	88	61	19	6	13	2 34
$1,000 to $1,499	858	448	410	174	110	50	36	15	18	–	7	2 31
$1,500 to $1,999	1 056	488	568	225	180	87	51	21	4	–	–	2 08
$2 000 to $2,499	1 388	696	692	233	108	161	109	47	29	–	5	2 63
$2,500 to $2,999	1 312	755	557	176	127	102	69	65	18	–	–	2 59
$3 000 to $3 499	1 374	637	737	265	166	107	93	52	35	11	8	2 58
$3,500 to $3,999	1 222	665	557	227	127	71	62	38	12	11	9	2 43
$4 000 to $4,999	2 583	1 494	1 089	476	232	169	113	58	17	17	7	2 27
$5,000 to $5,999	3 218	1 586	1 632	676	422	227	112	108	55	22	10	2 30
$6 000 to $6,999	3 738	1 847	1 891	787	512	254	180	103	33	22	–	2 20
$7,000 to $7,999	4 002	1 633	2 369	862	637	363	215	192	38	35	27	2 43
$8,000 to $8,999	4 503	1 776	2 727	956	784	440	326	147	34	14	26	2 36
$9,000 to $9,999	4 479	1 753	2 726	1 010	709	464	274	197	44	25	3	2 33
$10,000 to $14,999	16 503	6 845	9 658	3 435	2 729	1 730	949	532	194	54	35	2 32
$15,000 or more	11 227	5 259	5 968	2 427	1 720	994	465	212	80	32	38	2 15
Median income	$9 600	$9 380	$9 741	$9 716	$9 996	$10 059	$9 427	$9 086	$9 068	$8 036	$8 308	...
Mean income	$10 329	$10 361	$10 303	$10 431	$10 553	$10 366	$9 866	$9 279	$9 294	$9 526	$10 009	...
Families with male head	**49 047**	**23 031**	**26 016**	**9 707**	**7 297**	**4 320**	**2 529**	**1 410**	**433**	**182**	**138**	**2 29**
Under $1,000	624	401	223	84	92	24	18	5	–	–	–	1 96
$1,000 to $1,499	447	352	95	46	31	9	6	–	3	–	–	...
$1,500 to $1,999	458	334	124	59	35	10	12	8	–	–	–	1 99
$2 000 to $2,499	733	537	196	75	39	42	15	15	10	–	–	2 42
$2,500 to $2,999	778	599	179	65	53	44	14	3	–	–	–	2 09
$3,000 to $3,499	892	547	345	143	73	43	41	31	14	–	–	2 38
$3,500 to $3,999	759	530	229	113	44	14	44	5	–	–	9	2 25
$4,000 to $4,999	1 830	1 270	560	249	138	69	69	31	–	4	–	2 13
$5,000 to $5,999	2 319	1 363	956	393	244	125	72	70	24	22	6	2 35
$6,000 to $6,999	2 912	1 554	1 358	578	376	176	128	66	17	17	–	2 15
$7,000 to $7,999	3 291	1 341	1 950	703	520	310	171	160	38	27	21	2 44
$8,000 to $8,999	3 862	1 551	2 311	786	673	308	284	109	31	14	26	2 38
$9,000 to $9,999	4 003	1 485	2 518	868	675	440	266	197	44	25	3	2 40
$10,000 to $14,999	15 455	6 285	9 170	3 208	2 627	1 649	924	509	177	41	35	2.33
$15,000 or more	10 684	4 882	5 802	2 337	1 677	977	465	201	75	32	38	2.16
Median income	$10 523	$9 765	$11 071	$11 078	$11 248	$11 413	$10 674	$10 049	$11 003	$9 280	$10 571	...
Mean income	$11 203	$10 684	$11 662	$11 744	$11 800	$11 822	$11 278	$10 682	$11 327	$10 879	$12 621	...

Table 214. Poverty Status in 1969 of Families by Family Income, Number of Related Children Under 18 Years, and Sex and Race of Head: 1970—Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years Data based on sample, see text For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Urban and Rural Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More Central Cities	Total	Families with no related children under 18 years	Families with related children under 18 years									
			Total	1 child	2 children	3 children	4 children	5 children	6 children	7 children	8 children or more	Mean number of children
DAYTON—Continued												
Total—Continued												
All Income Levels—Continued												
Families with female head	9 997	3 349	6 648	2 590	1 606	1 087	613	438	197	67	50	2.38
Under $1,000	957	97	860	284	248	164	70	56	19	6	13	2.43
$1,000 to $1,499	411	96	315	128	79	41	30	15	15	–	7	2.45
$1 500 to $1,999	598	154	444	166	145	77	39	13	4	–	–	2.10
$2,000 to $2,499	655	159	496	158	69	119	94	32	19	–	5	2.71
$2,500 to $2,999	534	156	378	111	74	58	55	62	18	–	–	2.83
$3,000 to $3,499	482	90	392	122	93	64	52	21	21	11	8	2.77
$3,500 to $3,999	463	135	328	114	83	57	18	33	12	11	–	2.55
$4,000 to $4,999	753	224	529	227	94	100	44	27	17	13	7	2.42
$5 000 to $5,999	899	223	676	283	178	102	40	38	31	–	4	2.24
$6 000 to $6,999	826	293	533	209	136	78	52	37	16	5	–	2.32
$7,000 to $7 999	711	292	419	159	117	53	44	32	–	8	6	2.41
$8,000 to $8 999	641	225	416	170	111	52	42	38	3	–	-	2.22
$9,000 to $9,999	476	268	208	142	34	24	8	–	–	–	–	1.51
$10 000 to $14,999	1 048	560	488	227	102	81	25	23	17	13	–	2.72
$15,000 or more	543	377	166	90	43	17	–	11	5	–	–	1.88
Median income	$5 162	$7 163	$4 210	$4 934	$4 128	$3 680	$3 178	$3 803	$3 604			.
Mean income	$6 040	$8 136	$4 984	$5 509	$4 884	$4 580	$4 041	$4 763	$4 824			...
Income Below Poverty Level												
All families	6 280	1 968	4 312	1 117	1 016	794	619	441	199	67	59	2.87
Under $1 000	1 581	498	1 083	368	340	188	88	61	19	6	13	2.31
$1,000 to $1,499	858	448	410	174	110	50	36	15	18	–	7	2.31
$1,500 to $1 999	1 056	488	568	225	180	87	51	21	4	–	–	2.08
$2,000 to $2,499	1 165	473	692	233	108	161	109	47	29	–	5	2.63
$2,500 to $2,999	479	25	454	73	127	102	69	65	18	–		2.96
$3,000 to $3,499	421	12	409	18	85	107	93	52	35	11	8	3.66
$3,500 to $3,999	270	10	260	21	52	55	62	38	12	11	9	3.65
$4,000 to $4 999	253	14	239	5	7	44	90	52	17	17	7	4.41
$5 000 to $5,999	182	-	182	–	7	–	10	86	47	22	10	5.53
$6 000 or more	15	–	15	–	–	–	11	4	–	-		..
Median income	$1 832	$1 539	$2 069	$1 537	$1 661	$2 224	$2 685	$3 111	$3 164			..
Mean income	$1 867	$1 433	$2 065	$1 399	$1 623	$2 047	$2 611	$3 125	$3 175			.
Families with male head	2 923	1 512	1 411	353	363	218	223	162	51	26	15	2.87
Under $1,000	624	401	223	84	92	24	18	5	–	-	–	1.96
$1 000 to $1 499	447	352	95	46	31	9	6	–	3	-	–	
$1,500 to $1,999	458	334	124	59	35	10	12	8	–	–	–	1.99
$2 000 to $2,499	580	384	196	75	39	42	15	15	10	–	-	2.42
$2,500 to $2 999	194	15	179	65	53	44	14	3	–	–	–	2.09
$3 000 to $3 499	227	12	215	13	73	43	41	31	14	–	–	3.21
$3 500 to $3 999	126	10	116	11	33	14	44	5	–		9	3.38
$4 000 to $4 999	141	4	137	-	7	32	63	31	–	4	–	3.98
$5 000 to $5,999	126	-	126	–	–	-	10	64	24	22	6	5.65
$6,000 or more		–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	-	-	
Median income	$1 926	$1 504	$2 689	$1 894	$2 301	$2 773	$3 563	$4 452				..
Mean income	$2 004	$1 418	$2 632	$1 713	$2 032	$2 677	$3 265	$4 060		.	.	
Families with female head	3 357	456	2 901	764	653	576	396	279	148	41	44	2.87
Under $1 000	957	97	860	284	248	164	70	56	19	6	13	2.43
$1 000 to $1,499	411	96	315	128	79	41	30	15	15	–	7	2.45
$1,500 to $1,999	598	154	444	166	145	77	39	13	4	–	-	2.10
$2 000 to $2,499	585	89	496	158	69	119	94	32	19	–	5	2.71
$2,500 to $2,999	285	10	275	8	74	58	55	62	18	–	–	3.52
$3,000 to $3,499	194	–	194	5	12	64	52	21	21	11	8	4.15
$3 500 to $3 999	144	–	144	10	19	41	18	33	12	11	–	3.87
$4,000 to $4,999	112	10	102	5	–	12	27	21	17	13	7	5.00
$5,000 to $5,999	56	–	56	–	7	–	–	22	23	–	4	
$6 000 or more	15	–	15	–	–	–	11	4	–	–	–	
Median income	$1 760	$1 614	$1 810	$1 383	$1 497	$2 025	$2 314	$2 690	$2 972	.	...	..
Mean income	$1 747	$1 483	$1 789	$1 254	$1 395	$1 808	$2 242	$2 583	$2 957	.	.	
Negro												
All Income Levels												
All families	16 923	5 514	11 409	3 752	2 885	2 056	1 232	950	309	110	115	2.54
Under $1 000	855	185	670	228	179	126	55	50	19	–	13	2.47
$1,000 to $1,499	389	148	241	95	56	41	29	10	10	–	–	2.31
$1,500 to $1,999	461	159	302	113	90	52	37	6	4	–	–	2.16
$2,000 to $2 499	615	199	416	96	62	120	65	43	25	–	5	2.99
$2,500 to $2,999	440	124	316	88	62	60	44	48	14	–	–	2.82
$3,000 to $3,499	480	128	352	88	91	56	52	25	25	7	8	2.95
$3,500 to $3,999	375	142	233	56	55	29	39	22	12	11	9	3.18
$4,000 to $4,999	758	297	461	149	114	81	49	31	17	13	7	2.66
$5,000 to $5,999	939	289	650	230	151	98	52	75	28	6	10	2.62
$6,000 to $6,999	1 153	405	748	241	199	115	100	58	22	13	–	2.54
$7,000 to $7,999	1 197	342	855	266	179	122	96	129	16	22	25	2.90
$8,000 to $8,999	1 299	458	841	253	216	135	118	72	20	5	22	2.71
$9,000 to $9,999	1 298	394	904	285	245	157	92	104	18	–	3	2.51
$10,000 to $14,999	4 082	1 391	2 691	915	633	515	285	237	71	27	8	2.50
$15,000 or more	2 582	853	1 729	649	553	349	119	40	8	6	5	2.09
Median income	$8 615	$8 740	$8 548	$8 893	$8 947	$8 948	$7 979	$7 829	$6 023	$7 227	$7 220	...
Mean income	$9 121	$9 300	$9 034	$9 442	$9 337	$9 235	$8 614	$7 745	$6 787	$8 246	$6 481	...

Table 214. Poverty Status in 1969 of Families by Family Income, Number of Related Children Under 18 Years, and Sex and Race of Head: 1970—Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years Data based on sample, see text For minimum base for derived figures (percent median, etc) and meaning of symbols see text]

The State Urban and Rural Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More Central Cities	Total	Families with no related children under 18 years	Families with related children under 18 years									
			Total	1 child	2 children	3 children	4 children	5 children	6 children	7 children	8 children or more	Mean number of children
DAYTON—Continued												
Negro—Continued												
All Income Levels—Continued												
Families with male head	**12 423**	**4 710**	**7 713**	**2 559**	**2 011**	**1 391**	**835**	**629**	**153**	**61**	**74**	**2 49**
Under $1 000	206	142	64	28	15	14	7	–	–	–	–	
$1,000 to $1,499	192	137	55	20	26	–	6	–	3	–	–	
$1 500 to $1,999	144	88	56	27	21	–	8	–	–	–	–	
$2 000 to $2,499	257	150	107	25	14	32	15	15	6	–	–	2 99
$2 500 to $2,999	164	94	70	27	13	17	10	3	–	–	–	...
$3,000 to $3,499	182	90	92	37	28	8	7	4	8	–	–	.
$3 500 to $3,999	191	104	87	31	12	–	35	–	–	–	9	
$4,000 to $4,999	400	239	161	40	56	25	24	16	–	–	–	2 50
$5 000 to $5,999	548	239	309	100	66	57	27	41	6	6	6	2 74
$6 000 to $6 999	775	313	462	139	125	74	71	32	13	8	–	2 57
$7,000 to $7,999	948	297	651	206	138	85	66	97	16	22	21	2 94
$8 000 to $8 999	1 051	399	652	182	161	124	96	45	17	5	22	2 80
$9,000 to $9 999	1 131	325	806	233	227	137	84	104	18	–	3	2 59
$10 000 to $14,999	3 768	1 305	2 463	834	575	482	260	232	58	14	8	2 49
$15,000 or more	2 466	788	1 678	630	534	336	119	40	8	6	5	2 09
Median income	$10 030	$9 194	$10 578	$11 106	$10 900	$11 271	$9 542	$9 591	$9 417			
Mean income	$10 665	$9 706	$11 250	$11 644	$11 417	$11 736	$10 752	$9 610	$9 490	.		.
Families with female head	**4 500**	**804**	**3 696**	**1 193**	**874**	**665**	**397**	**321**	**156**	**49**	**41**	**2 64**
Under $1 000	649	43	606	200	164	112	48	50	19	–	13	2 51
$1,000 to $1 499	197	11	186	75	30	41	23	10	7	–	–	2 38
$1 500 to $1,999	317	71	246	86	69	52	29	6	4	–	–	2 24
$2,000 to $2 499	358	49	309	71	48	88	50	28	19	–	5	2 99
$2 500 to $2 999	276	30	246	61	49	43	34	45	14	–	–	2 98
$3 000 to $3,499	298	38	260	51	63	48	45	21	17	7	8	3 17
$3,500 to $3 999	184	38	146	25	43	29	4	22	12	11	–	3 24
$4 000 to $4 999	358	58	300	109	58	56	25	15	17	13	7	2 75
$5 000 to $5,999	391	50	341	130	85	41	25	34	22	–	4	2 51
$6 000 to $6 999	378	92	286	102	74	41	29	26	9	5	–	2 48
$7,000 to $7 999	249	45	204	60	41	37	30	32	-	–	4	2 79
$8 000 to $8 999	248	59	189	71	55	11	22	27	3		–	2 41
$9 000 to $9,999	167	69	98	52	18	20	8	–		–	–	
$10,000 to $14,999	314	86	228	81	58	33	25	5	13	13	-	2 59
$15 000 or more	116	65	51	19	19	13	–	–	–	–	–	
Median income	$3 921	$6 152	$3 490	$4 252	$3 663	$2 959	$3 161	$3 511	$3 441		.	
Mean income	$4 859	$6 924	$4 410	$4 720	$4 552	$4 002	$4 117	$4 090	$4 135			
Income Below Poverty Level												
All families	**3 167**	**681**	**2 486**	**578**	**519**	**490**	**378**	**286**	**146**	**37**	**52**	**3 06**
Under $1 000	855	185	670	228	179	126	55	50	19	-	13	2 47
$1 000 to $1 499	389	148	241	95	56	41	29	10	10		-	2 31
$1,500 to $1,999	461	159	302	113	90	52	37	6	4	-	-	2 16
$2 000 to $2 499	575	159	416	96	62	120	65	43	25	-	5	2 99
$2,500 to $2 999	266	11	255	27	62	60	44	48	14	–	-	3 26
$3 000 to $3 499	216	–	216	8	35	56	52	25	25	7	8	3 92
$3 500 to $3 999	154	10	144	11	21	19	39	22	12	11	9	4 15
$4 000 to $4,999	134	9	125	-	7	16	40	25	17	13	7	4 82
$5,000 to $5,999	102		102	–	7	-	6	53	20	6	10	5 40
$6 000 or more	15	-	15	–	-	–	11	4	–	–	–	
Median income	$1 868	$1 524	$2 036	$1 321	$1 636	$2 108	$2 534	$2 854	$3 020	..		
Mean income	$1 894	$1 410	$2 019	$1 274	$1 590	$1 877	$2 538	$2 956	$2 917			
Families with male head	**1 096**	**505**	**591**	**136**	**136**	**84**	**118**	**73**	**23**	**6**	**15**	**3 05**
Under $1 000	206	142	64	28	15	14	7	–	–	–	–	
$1,000 to $1 499	192	137	55	20	26	–	6	–	3	–	–	
$1 500 to $1,999	144	88	56	27	21	–	8	–	–	–	–	
$2,000 to $2 499	226	119	107	25	14	32	15	15	6	–	–	2 99
$2 500 to $2,999	75	5	70	27	13	17	10	3	–	–	–	.
$3 000 to $3 499	58	–	58	3	28	8	7	4	8	–	–	
$3 500 to $3 999	72	10	62	6	12	–	35	–	–	-	9	...
$4 000 to $4,999	64	4	60	–	7	13	24	16	–	–	–	
$5 000 to $5,999	59	–	59	–	–	–	6	35	6	6	6	
$6 000 or more	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Median income	$2 013	$1 403	$2 596	$1 870	$2 214		$3 586	..				..
Mean income	$2 108	$1 386	$2 724	$1 751	$2 182	.	$3 182	..	..	.		..
Families with female head	**2 071**	**176**	**1 895**	**442**	**383**	**406**	**260**	**213**	**123**	**31**	**37**	**3 06**
Under $1 000	649	43	606	200	164	112	48	50	19	–	13	2 51
$1,000 to $1,499	197	11	186	75	30	41	23	10	7	–	–	2 38
$1,500 to $1,999	317	71	246	86	69	52	29	6	4	–	–	2 24
$2,000 to $2,499	349	40	309	71	48	88	50	28	19	–	5	2 99
$2,500 to $2,999	191	6	185	-	49	43	34	45	14	–	–	3 63
$3,000 to $3,499	158	–	158	5	7	48	45	21	17	7	8	4 22
$3,500 to $3,999	82	–	82	5	9	19	4	22	12	11	–	..
$4 000 to $4,999	70	5	65	–	–	3	16	9	17	13	7	.
$5,000 to $5,999	43	-	43	–	7	–	–	18	14	–	4	..
$6,000 or more	15	–	15	–	–	–	11	4	–	–	–	...
Median income	$1 799	$1 739	$1 816	$1 140	$1 458	$1 981	$2 300	$2 639	$2 946		.	.
Mean income	$1 781	$1 592	$1 799	$1 127	$1 379	$1 739	$2 245	$2 477	$2 888			...

Table 214. Poverty Status in 1969 of Families by Family Income, Number of Related Children Under 18 Years, and Sex and Race of Head: 1970—Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Urban and Rural Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More Central Cities	Total	Families with no related children under 18 years	Families with related children under 18 years: Total	1 child	2 children	3 children	4 children	5 children	6 children	7 children	8 children or more	Mean number of children
ELYRIA												
Total												
All Income Levels												
All families	13 438	5 136	8 302	2 540	2 744	1 535	833	369	168	79	34	2.37
Under $1,000	170	32	138	52	24	22	18	4	4	5	9	2.82
$1,000 to $1,499	58	18	40	13	15	5	–	7	–	–	–	...
$1,500 to $1,999	157	69	88	35	15	10	4	12	12	–	–	...
$2 000 to $2,499	191	94	97	38	27	12	11	9	–	–	–	...
$2,500 to $2,999	206	122	84	36	4	27	6	11	–	–	–	...
$3,000 to $3,499	160	97	63	25	18	14	–	3	3	–	–	...
$3,500 to $3,999	171	96	75	27	13	14	–	9	4	8	–	...
$4,000 to $4,999	455	264	191	91	61	21	4	9	–	5	–	1.95
$5,000 to $5,999	433	285	148	90	36	17	–	–	5	–	–	1.64
$6,000 to $6,999	623	251	372	105	99	75	49	14	20	5	5	2.67
$7,000 to $7,999	940	273	667	171	257	91	75	58	5	10	–	2.47
$8,000 to $8,999	1 073	369	704	179	251	169	53	27	15	–	10	2.43
$9,000 to $9 999	1 097	266	831	300	245	99	103	40	24	16	4	2.39
$10,000 to $14,999	4 833	1 722	3 111	867	1 092	620	353	117	51	11	–	2.34
$15,000 or more	2 871	1 178	1 693	511	587	339	157	49	25	19	6	2.31
Median income	$11 019	$10 964	$11 050	$10 623	$11 406	$11 544	$11 324	$9 538	$9 667			...
Mean income	$11 782	$11 803	$11 770	$11 620	$11 852	$12 730	$11 770	$10 024	$9 582	...	...	...
Families with male head	12 203	4 677	7 526	2 253	2 520	1 418	790	323	146	51	25	2.36
Under $1,000	66	30	36	17	9	6	–	4	–	–	–	...
$1,000 to $1,499	42	18	24	8	4	5	–	7	–	–	–	
$1,500 to $1,999	74	46	28	11	–	–	4	7	6	–	–	...
$2 000 to $2,499	123	69	54	31	8	9	–	6	–	–	–	
$2,500 to $2,999	122	94	28	10	–	12	6	–	–	–	–	...
$3,000 to $3,499	141	97	44	16	18	10	–	–	–	–	–	...
$3,500 to $3,999	102	79	23	14	4	5	–	–	–	–	–	...
$4,000 to $4 999	319	240	79	62	13	–	4	–	–	–	–	
$5,000 to $5,999	313	224	89	64	19	6	–	–	–	–	–	...
$6,000 to $6,999	531	215	316	99	68	61	49	14	20	–	5	2.69
$7,000 to $7,999	823	221	602	150	234	81	67	55	5	10	–	2.50
$8,000 to $8,999	1 023	346	677	160	243	169	53	27	15	–	10	2.48
$9,000 to $9 999	1 051	237	814	294	242	99	103	37	24	11	4	2.36
$10,000 to $14,999	4 658	1 602	3 056	830	1 080	620	347	117	51	11	–	2.36
$15,000 or more	2 815	1 159	1 656	487	578	335	157	49	25	19	6	2.33
Median income	$11 472	$11 319	$11 553	$11 148	$11 843	$11 984	$11 571	$10 192	$10 294	...	...	
Mean income	$12 349	$12 199	$12 442	$12 271	$12 445	$13 425	$12 200	$10 901	$10 610		...	
Families with female head	1 235	459	776	287	224	117	43	46	22	28	9	2.43
Under $1,000	104	2	102	35	15	16	18	–	4	5	9	3.10
$1,000 to $1,499	16	–	16	5	11	–	–	–	–	–	–	
$1,500 to $1,999	83	23	60	24	15	10	–	5	6	–	–	...
$2,000 to $2,499	68	25	43	7	19	3	11	3	–	–	–	
$2,500 to $2,999	84	28	56	26	4	15	–	11	–	–	–	...
$3,000 to $3,499	19	–	19	9	–	4	–	3	3	–	–	...
$3,500 to $3,999	69	17	52	13	9	9	–	9	4	8	–	
$4,000 to $4,999	136	24	112	29	48	21	–	9	–	5	–	2.19
$5,000 to $5 999	120	61	59	26	17	11	–	–	5	–	–	
$6 000 to $6,999	92	36	56	6	31	14	–	–	–	5	–	...
$7,000 to $7,999	117	52	65	21	23	10	8	3	–	–	–	
$8,000 to $8,999	50	23	27	19	8	–	–	–	–	–	–	...
$9,000 to $9,999	46	29	17	6	3	–	–	3	–	5	–	...
$10 000 to $14,999	175	120	55	37	12	–	6	–	–	–	–	...
$15,000 or more	56	19	37	24	9	4	–	–	–	–	–	...
Median income	$5 321	$7 260	$4 357	$4 845	$4 813	$4 071	...	...	...		...	...
Mean income	$6 184	$7 763	$5 251	$6 506	$5 179	$4 314	...	...	...	...	...	
Income Below Poverty Level												
All families	707	183	524	152	115	95	43	64	28	18	9	2.91
Under $1,000	170	32	138	52	24	22	18	4	4	5	9	2.82
$1,000 to $1,499	58	18	40	13	15	5	–	7	–	–	–	
$1,500 to $1,999	157	69	88	35	15	10	4	12	12	–	–	...
$2,000 to $2,499	161	64	97	38	27	12	11	9	–	–	–	
$2,500 to $2,999	58	–	58	10	4	27	6	11	–	–	–	...
$3 000 to $3,499	42	–	42	4	18	14	–	3	3	–	–	...
$3,500 to $3,999	30	–	30	–	4	5	–	9	4	8	–	...
$4,000 to $4,999	26	–	26	–	8	–	4	9	–	5	–	...
$5,000 to $5,999	5	–	5	–	–	–	–	–	5	–	–	...
$6,000 or more	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	
Median income	$1 900	$1 801	$1 977	$1 657	$2 065	...	...	...		...	...	...
Mean income	$1 844	$1 604	$1 928	$1 501	$1 930	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Families with male head	359	142	217	81	45	47	14	24	6	–	–	2.41
Under $1,000	66	30	36	17	9	6	–	4	–	–	–	...
$1,000 to $1,499	42	18	24	8	4	5	–	7	–	–	–	...
$1,500 to $1,999	74	46	28	11	–	–	4	7	6	–	–	...
$2,000 to $2,499	102	48	54	31	8	9	–	6	–	–	–	...
$2,500 to $2,999	28	–	28	10	–	12	6	–	–	–	–	...
$3,000 to $3,499	32	–	32	4	18	10	–	–	–	–	–	...
$3,500 to $3,999	9	–	9	–	4	5	–	–	–	–	–	...
$4,000 to $4,999	6	–	6	–	2	–	4	–	–	–	–	...
$5,000 to $5,999	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	
$6,000 or more	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	
Median income	$1 983	$1 750	$2 190	...	...	...	...	...	...	–	–	...
Mean income	$1 862	$1 509	$2 093	...	...	...	...	...	...	–	–	...

Table 214. Poverty Status in 1969 of Families by Family Income, Number of Related Children Under 18 Years, and Sex and Race of Head: 1970—Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years Data based on sample, see text For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Urban and Rural Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More Central Cities	Total	Families with no related children under 18 years	Families with related children under 18 years: Total	1 child	2 children	3 children	4 children	5 children	6 children	7 children	8 children or more	Mean number of children
ELYRIA—Continued												
Total—Continued												
Income Below Poverty Level—Continued												
Families with female head	348	41	307	71	70	48	29	40	22	18	9	3 26
Under $1,000	104	2	102	35	15	16	18	–	4	5	9	3 10
$1,000 to $1,499	16	–	16	5	11	–	–	–	–	–	–	
$1,500 to $1,999	83	23	60	24	15	10	–	5	6	–	–	..
$2,000 to $2,499	59	16	43	7	19	3	11	3	–	–	–	...
$2,500 to $2,999	30	–	30	–	4	15	–	11	–	–	–	..
$3,000 to $3,499	10	–	10	–	–	4	–	3	3	–	–	.
$3,500 to $3,999	21	–	21	–	–	–	–	9	4	8	–	...
$4,000 to $4,999	20	–	20	–	6	–	–	9	–	5	–	.
$5,000 to $5,999	5	–	5	–	–	–	–	–	5	–	–	.
$6,000 or more	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Median income	$1 825	.	$1 796		..		.	.	..	..		.
Mean income	$1 826	.	$1 811	..	...	...		..		..	.	.
LORAIN												
Total												
All Income Levels												
All families	19 444	7 599	11 845	3 533	3 380	2 288	1 355	713	293	147	136	2.55
Under $1,000	332	120	212	60	59	30	20	30	7	–	6	2 77
$1,000 to $1,499	193	63	130	46	34	24	21	–	5	–	–	2 31
$1,500 to $1,999	262	73	189	39	78	38	13	7	9	–	5	2 67
$2,000 to $2,499	340	190	150	38	33	28	31	14	–	–	6	2 87
$2,500 to $2,999	264	162	102	22	14	21	25	20	–	–	–	3 07
$3,000 to $3,499	372	236	136	51	28	15	11	14	14	–	3	2 75
$3,500 to $3,999	294	140	154	58	29	35	4	6	8	7	7	2 73
$4,000 to $4,999	649	302	347	143	57	64	30	16	13	7	17	2 70
$5,000 to $5,999	769	352	417	182	97	68	26	19	–	19	6	2 36
$6,000 to $6,999	924	336	588	161	197	105	63	36	8	14	4	2 52
$7,000 to $7,999	1 543	605	938	262	257	193	115	66	24	15	6	2 62
$8,000 to $8,999	1 792	603	1 189	328	374	260	98	72	14	26	17	2 54
$9,000 to $9,999	1 884	709	1 175	309	375	188	178	77	24	8	16	2 61
$10,000 to $14,999	6 508	2 249	4 259	1 234	1 220	853	492	251	126	45	38	2 55
$15,000 or more	3 318	1 459	1 859	600	528	366	228	85	41	6	5	2 38
Median income	$10 080	$9 871	$10 230	$10 274	$10 238	$10 440	$10 432	$9 734	$10 813	$8 442	$8 471	. .
Mean income	$10 697	$10 699	$10 695	$10 716	$10 863	$10 529	$11 623	$9 783	$9 819	$9 017	$7 993	.
Families with male head	17 523	6 859	10 664	3 139	3 073	2 071	1 243	637	260	134	107	2 54
Under $1,000	161	99	62	19	–	12	6	12	7	–	6	
$1,000 to $1,499	124	59	65	28	9	14	14	–	–	–	–	..
$1,500 to $1,999	105	57	48	15	16	5	5	7	–	–	–	
$2,000 to $2,499	249	167	82	28	23	7	12	6	–	–	6	...
$2,500 to $2,999	175	122	53	8	9	12	11	13	–	–	–	
$3,000 to $3,499	273	193	80	30	14	5	11	12	8	–	–	...
$3,500 to $3,999	231	124	107	37	29	12	4	6	5	7	7	2 92
$4 000 to $4,999	476	267	209	98	28	37	18	8	13	7	–	2 41
$5,000 to $5,999	605	299	306	142	68	49	21	9	–	11	6	2 30
$6,000 to $6,999	830	286	544	152	177	101	63	33	5	9	4	2 48
$7,000 to $7,999	1 373	512	861	220	243	187	111	59	20	15	6	2 67
$8,000 to $8,999	1 675	551	1 124	311	359	249	84	67	11	26	17	2 53
$9,000 to $9,999	1 756	636	1 120	284	364	179	168	77	24	8	16	2 64
$10,000 to $14,999	6 282	2 114	4 168	1 185	1 206	842	487	243	126	45	34	2 56
$15,000 or more	3 208	1 373	1 835	582	528	360	228	85	41	6	5	2 39
Median income	$10 580	$10 136	$10 805	$10 833	$10 819	$10 989	$10 960	$10 195	$11 468	$8 692	$9 094	.
Mean income	$11 184	$10 918	$11 355	$11 324	$11 581	$11 151	$12 287	$10 414	$10 582	$9 332	$8 892	.
Families with female head	1 921	740	1 181	394	307	217	112	76	33	13	29	2 58
Under $1,000	171	21	150	41	59	18	14	18	–	–	–	2 39
$1,000 to $1,499	69	4	65	18	25	10	7	–	5	–	–	...
$1,500 to $1,999	157	16	141	24	62	33	8	–	9	–	5	2 75
$2,000 to $2,499	91	23	68	10	10	21	19	8	–	–	–	.
$2,500 to $2,999	89	40	49	14	5	9	14	7	–	–	–	...
$3,000 to $3,499	99	43	56	21	14	10	–	2	6	–	3	...
$3,500 to $3,999	63	16	47	21	–	23	–	–	3	–	–	
$4,000 to $4,999	173	35	138	45	29	27	12	8	–	–	17	3 14
$5,000 to $5,999	164	53	111	40	29	19	5	10	–	8	–	2 53
$6,000 to $6,999	94	50	44	9	20	4	–	3	3	5	–	.
$7,000 to $7,999	170	93	77	42	14	6	4	7	4	–	–	.
$8,000 to $8,999	117	52	65	17	15	11	14	5	3	–	–	...
$9,000 to $9,999	128	73	55	25	11	9	10	–	–	–	–	..
$10,000 to $14,999	226	135	91	49	14	11	5	8	–	–	4	.
$15,000 or more	110	86	24	18	–	6	–	–	–	–	–	.
Median income	$5 296	$7 742	$4 105	$5 075	$2 375	$3 663	$2 786	..	...	...	..	...
Mean income	$6 253	$8 674	$4 736	$5 868	$3 685	$4 590	$4 251	...	.	...	...	..
Income Below Poverty Level												
All families	1 504	399	1 105	211	252	221	155	127	56	33	50	3.32
Under $1,000	332	120	212	60	59	30	20	30	7	–	6	2.77
$1,000 to $1,499	193	63	130	46	34	24	21	–	5	–	–	2 31
$1,500 to $1,999	262	73	189	39	78	38	13	7	9	–	5	2 67
$2,000 to $2,499	271	121	150	38	33	28	31	14	–	–	6	2 87
$2,500 to $2,999	107	14	93	13	14	21	25	20	–	–	–	...
$3,000 to $3,499	88	8	80	5	18	15	11	14	14	–	3	..
$3,500 to $3,999	87	–	87	10	10	35	4	6	8	7	7	..
$4,000 to $4,999	114	–	114	–	6	25	30	16	13	7	17	5 04
$5,000 to $5,999	41	–	41	–	–	–	–	16	–	19	6	...
$6,000 or more	9	–	9	–	–	5	–	4	–	–	–	...
Median income	$1 933	$1 613	$2 072	$1 495	$1 712	$2 330	$2 379	$2 813	...	...	..	...
Mean income	$2 022	$1 445	$2 231	$1 495	$1 646	$2 447	$2 333	$2 783	...	...	...	...

Table 214. Poverty Status in 1969 of Families by Family Income, Number of Related Children Under 18 Years, and Sex and Race of Head: 1970—Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years Data based on sample see text For minimum base for derived figures (percent median, etc) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Urban and Rural Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More Central Cities	Total	Families with no related children under 18 years	Families with related children under 18 years: Total	1 child	2 children	3 children	4 children	5 children	6 children	7 children	8 children or more	Mean number of children
LORAIN—Continued												
Total—Continued												
Income Below Poverty Level—Continued												
Families with male head	861	338	523	108	87	87	81	77	33	25	25	3 54
Under $1,000	161	99	62	19	–	12	6	12	7	–	6	...
$1,000 to $1 499	124	59	65	28	9	14	14	–	–	–	–	
$1 500 to $1,999	105	57	48	15	16	5	5	7	–	–	–	...
$2 000 to $2,499	193	111	82	28	23	7	12	6	–	–	6	
$2,500 to $2 999	57	4	53	8	9	12	11	13	–	–	–	
$3 000 to $3 499	58	8	50	–	14	5	11	12	8	–	–	
$3,500 to $3 999	61	–	61	10	10	12	4	6	5	7	7	...
$4 000 to $4,999	67	–	67	–	6	15	18	8	13	7	–	...
$5,000 to $5 999	26	–	26	–	–	–	–	9	–	11	6	...
$6 000 or more	9	–	9	–	–	5	–	4	–	–	–	...
Median income	$2 105	$1 596	$2 542	$1 733			...		...			...
Mean income	$2 154	$1 422	$2 627	$1 733		...		...				...
Families with female head	643	61	582	103	165	134	74	50	23	8	25	3 12
Under $1,000	171	21	150	41	59	18	14	16	–	–	–	2 39
$1,000 to $1 499	69	4	65	18	25	10	7	–	5	–	–	...
$1,500 to $1,999	157	16	141	24	62	33	8	–	9	–	5	2 75
$2,000 to $2,499	78	10	68	10	10	21	19	8	–	–	–	...
$2 500 to $2,999	50	10	40	5	5	9	14	7	–	–	–	
$3,000 to $3,499	30	–	30	5	4	10	–	2	6	–	3	
$3,500 to $3,999	26	–	26	–	–	23	–	–	3	–	–	
$4 000 to $4,999	47	–	47	–	–	10	12	8	–	–	17	
$5,000 to $5 999	15	–	15	–	–	–	–	7	–	8	–	
$6 000 or more	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Median income	$1 760		$1 770	$1 292	$1 470	$2 143						
Mean income	$1 846		$1 874	$1 246	$1 208	$2 272					...	...
TOLEDO												
Total												
All Income Levels												
All families	97 064	43 596	53 468	17 652	15 687	9 669	5 651	2 634	1 157	521	497	2 41
Under $1 000	1 904	691	1 213	412	345	152	145	83	47	20	9	2 52
$1 000 to $1 499	901	363	538	228	123	98	44	22	6	4	13	2 27
$1 500 to $1 999	1 471	748	723	238	228	118	79	43	8	9	–	2 31
$2 000 to $2,499	1 669	895	774	235	202	173	106	18	35	5	–	2 48
$2 500 to $2,999	1 601	1 010	591	218	172	81	47	37	6	23	7	2 42
$3,000 to $3,499	1 887	1 114	773	283	177	137	69	38	59	5	5	2 51
$3 500 to $3,999	1 806	1 197	609	252	140	68	44	49	28	9	19	2 56
$4,000 to $4 999	3 957	2 449	1 508	595	361	215	161	77	42	13	44	2 48
$5 000 to $5,999	4 276	2 433	1 843	664	504	314	155	129	26	17	34	2 42
$6 000 to $6,999	4 629	2 287	2 342	889	585	458	196	125	55	16	18	2 33
$7 000 to $7,999	6 515	3 014	3 501	1 328	1 076	486	305	167	57	19	63	2 28
$8 000 to $8,999	7 373	3 017	4 356	1 483	1 244	879	429	170	82	40	29	2 31
$9 000 to $9 999	7 227	2 942	4 285	1 355	1 250	756	505	264	88	41	26	2 46
$10,000 to $14 999	30 785	12 115	18 670	5 437	5 783	3 581	2 270	893	384	170	152	2 47
$15 000 or more	21 063	9 321	11 742	4 035	3 497	2 153	1 096	519	234	130	78	2 34
Median income	$10 539	$9 877	$10 985	$10 594	$11 242	$11 256	$11 191	$10 532	$10 514	$11 162	$9 288	...
Mean income	$11 284	$10 946	$11 560	$11 471	$11 722	$11 835	$11 326	$11 211	$10 593	$11 738	$10 844	...
Families with male head	84 768	38 715	46 053	14 809	13 635	8 631	4 887	2 322	936	435	398	2 42
Under $1 000	847	568	279	127	61	10	40	24	7	10	–	2 41
$1,000 to $1,499	427	290	137	58	32	31	16	–	–	–	–	2 04
$1,500 to $1,999	766	595	171	54	41	40	15	21	–	–	–	2 46
$2,000 to $2, 199	920	742	178	62	67	19	16	4	5	5	–	2 26
$2 500 to $2,999	1 023	814	209	96	62	27	–	4	–	17	3	2 22
$3 000 to $3 499	1 248	930	318	156	49	66	26	6	15	–	–	2 13
$3,500 to $3,999	1 324	1 034	290	136	49	35	30	27	13	–	–	2 32
$4,000 to $4 999	2 918	2 097	851	329	169	143	102	68	17	–	23	2 53
$5,000 to $5,999	3 363	2 123	1 240	385	343	243	103	102	26	14	24	2 56
$6,000 to $6 999	3 653	1 892	1 761	673	433	341	130	110	49	7	18	2 35
$7,000 to $7,999	5 616	2 588	3 028	1 098	947	449	264	151	52	14	53	2 31
$8,000 to $8,999	6 709	2 640	4 069	1 328	1 176	848	414	167	72	35	29	2 37
$9,000 to $9,999	6 671	2 645	4 026	1 238	1 187	731	461	258	84	41	26	2 48
$10,000 to $14,999	29 028	10 997	18 031	5 155	5 622	3 513	2 191	870	371	165	144	2 48
$15,000 or more	20 225	8 760	11 465	3 914	3 397	2 135	1 079	510	225	127	78	2 34
Median income	$11 183	$10 182	$11 794	$11 614	$11 958	$11 897	$11 886	$11 259	$11 725	$12 258	$10 799	...
Mean income	$11 969	$11 226	$12 595	$12 575	$12 719	$12 743	$12 328	$12 125	$12 085	$13 131	$12 475	...
Families with female head	12 296	4 881	7 415	2 843	2 052	1 038	764	312	221	86	99	2 16
Under $1,000	1 057	123	934	285	284	142	105	59	40	10	9	2 55
$1,000 to $1,499	474	73	401	170	91	67	28	22	6	4	13	2 35
$1,500 to $1,999	705	153	552	184	187	78	64	22	8	9	–	2 30
$2,000 to $2,499	749	153	596	173	135	154	90	14	30	–	–	2 54
$2,500 to $2,999	578	196	382	122	110	54	47	33	6	6	4	2 53
$3 000 to $3,499	639	184	455	127	128	71	43	32	44	5	5	2 78
$3,500 to $3,999	482	163	319	116	91	33	14	22	15	9	19	2 78
$4,000 to $4,999	1 009	352	657	266	192	72	59	9	25	13	21	2 40
$5,000 to $5,999	913	310	603	279	161	71	52	27	–	3	10	2 12
$6,000 to $6,999	976	395	581	216	152	117	66	15	6	9	–	2 25
$7,000 to $7,999	899	426	473	230	129	37	41	16	5	5	10	2 10
$8,000 to $8,999	664	377	287	155	68	31	15	3	10	5	–	1,93
$9,000 to $9,999	556	297	259	117	63	25	44	6	4	–	–	2 12
$10,000 to $14,999	1 757	1 118	639	282	161	68	79	23	13	5	8	2 27
$15,000 or more	838	561	277	121	100	18	17	9	9	3	–	2 03
Median income	$5 498	$7 795	$4 104	$4 919	$4 000	$3 169	$3 679	$3 094	$3 233		...	...
Mean income	$6 563	$8 732	$5 136	$5 725	$5 095	$4 285	$4 915	$4 414	$4 271	...	...	...

Table 214. Poverty Status in 1969 of Families by Family Income, Number of Related Children Under 18 Years, and Sex and Race of Head: 1970—Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years Data based on sample, see text For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Urban and Rural Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More Central Cities	Total	Families with no related children under 18 years	Families with related children under 18 years									
			Total	1 child	2 children	3 children	4 children	5 children	6 children	7 children	8 children or more	Mean number of children
TOLEDO—Continued												
Total—Continued												
Income Below Poverty Level												
All families	7 510	2 488	5 022	1 275	1 203	896	684	476	257	105	126	2.96
Under $1 000	1 904	691	1 213	412	345	152	145	83	17	20	9	2.52
$1,000 to $1,499	901	363	538	228	123	98	44	22	6	4	13	2.27
$1,500 to $1,999	1 471	748	723	238	228	118	79	43	8	9	–	2.34
$2,000 to $2,499	1 374	600	774	235	202	173	106	18	35	5	–	2.48
$2 500 to $2,999	523	58	465	102	162	81	47	37	6	23	7	2.78
$3,000 to $3,499	415	4	411	28	70	137	69	38	59	5	5	3.59
$3,500 to $3,999	269	12	257	21	33	54	44	49	28	9	19	4.18
$4,000 to $4,999	425	12	413	11	28	77	124	74	12	13	44	4.62
$5,000 to $5 999	228	–	228	–	12	6	26	112	26	17	29	5.35
$6,000 or more	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Median income	$1 823	$1 627	$2 024	$1 495	$1 793	$2 231	$2 349	$3 461	$3 225	$2 815	$4 227	...
Mean income	$1 864	$1 407	$2 090	$1 404	$1 712	$2 185	$2 432	$3 188	$2 881	$2 828	$3 742	...
Families with male head	3 824	2 032	1 792	439	363	301	254	256	83	46	50	3.13
Under $1,000	847	568	279	127	61	10	40	24	7	10	–	2.41
$1,000 to $1,499	427	290	137	58	32	31	16	–	–	–	–	2.04
$1,500 to $1,999	766	595	171	54	41	40	15	21	–	–	–	2.46
$2,000 to $2,499	697	519	178	62	67	19	16	4	5	5	–	2.26
$2,500 to $2,999	238	38	200	87	62	27	–	4	–	17	3	2.28
$3 000 to $3,499	185	4	181	24	44	66	26	6	15	–	–	2.95
$3,500 to $3 999	161	12	149	16	28	35	30	27	13	–	–	3.42
$4,000 to $4 999	298	6	292	11	16	67	90	68	17	–	23	4.29
$5,000 to $5,999	205	–	205	–	12	6	21	102	26	14	24	5.31
$6,000 or more	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Median income	$1 916	$1 633	$2 828	$1 819	$2 354	$3 178	$3 733	$4 618				
Mean income	$2 029	$1 392	$2 751	$1 625	$2 249	$2 937	$3 130	$4 052				
Families with female head	3 686	456	3 230	836	840	595	430	220	174	59	76	2.86
Under $1 000	1 057	123	934	285	284	142	105	59	40	10	9	2.55
$1,000 to $1,499	474	73	401	170	91	67	28	22	6	4	13	2.35
$1 500 to $1 999	705	153	552	184	187	78	64	22	8	9	–	2.30
$2 000 to $2 499	677	81	596	173	135	154	90	14	30	–	–	2.54
$2 500 to $2 999	285	20	265	15	100	54	47	33	6	6	4	3.17
$3,000 to $3,499	230	–	230	4	26	71	43	32	44	5	5	4.09
$3,500 to $3,999	108		108	5	5	19	14	22	15	9	19	5.21
$4,000 to $4,999	127	6	121	–	12	10	34	6	25	13	21	5.40
$5 000 to $5,999	23	–	23	–	–	–	5	10		3	5	
$6 000 or more	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–		–	–
Median income	$1 721	$1 605	$1 754	$1 391	$1 620	$2 034	$2 100	$2 250	$2 750			
Mean income	$1 693	$1 476	$1 723	$1 288	$1 480	$1 805	$2 019	$2 182	$2 438			...
Negro												
All Income Levels												
All families	11 759	3 908	7 851	2 307	2 082	1 328	911	501	290	190	242	2.78
Under $1 000	724	193	531	187	141	55	54	49	16	20	9	2.65
$1,000 to $1,499	315	85	230	106	55	32	10	4	6	4	13	2.35
$1 500 to $1 999	482	185	297	78	88	55	46	13	8	9		2.62
$2,000 to $2 499	429	119	310	59	93	61	61	9	22	5	–	2.85
$2 500 to $2 999	420	173	247	76	65	29	29	12	6	23	7	2.92
$3,000 to $3 499	433	131	302	49	94	56	30	26	37	5	5	3.15
$3,500 to $3,999	379	165	214	76	34	12	17	29	18	9	19	3.44
$4 000 to $4,999	724	256	468	122	132	69	59	19	25	8	34	3.08
$5 000 to $5,999	689	248	441	88	144	93	46	35	10	10	15	2.91
$6,000 to $6,999	778	259	519	161	102	123	62	42	12	9	8	2.71
$7,000 to $7 999	893	350	543	167	144	81	64	38	17	4	28	2.78
$8 000 to $8,999	805	294	511	180	98	102	53	39	10	10	19	2.68
$9,000 to $9 999	839	291	548	148	165	81	64	28	31	12	19	2.88
$10,000 to $14,999	2 618	856	1 782	526	477	341	231	88	45	29	45	2.68
$15,000 or more	1 211	303	908	284	250	138	85	70	27	33	21	2.70
Median income	$7 567	$7 400	$7 675	$7 907	$7 646	$7 975	$7 648	$7 329	$5 700	$6 222	$7 393	
Mean income	$8 046	$7 677	$8 229	$8 660	$8 102	$8 437	$7 806	$8 080	$6 979	$7 653	$7 939	...
Families with male head	6 508	3 268	5 240	1 567	1 357	931	585	374	157	119	150	2.75
Under $1,000	258	143	115	64	18	–	9	14	–	10	–	2.40
$1,000 to $1,499	81	55	29	17	6	6	–	–	–	–	–	...
$1,500 to $1,999	173	142	31	5	11	10	5	–	–	–	–	...
$2,000 to $2 499	147	95	52	19	17	–	11	–	–	5	–	...
$2,500 to $2,999	199	122	77	43	14	–	–	–	–	17	3	...
$3,000 to $3,499	198	98	100	33	25	22	4	6	10	–	–	2.55
$3,500 to $3,999	218	152	66	24	8	–	14	14	6	–	–	...
$4,000 to $4,999	422	215	207	54	46	46	24	19	5	–	13	3.01
$5,000 to $5,999	498	202	296	45	104	69	25	31	10	7	5	2.92
$6,000 to $6,999	547	177	370	104	80	92	44	36	6	–	8	2.74
$7,000 to $7,999	728	298	430	123	122	60	47	32	17	4	25	2.87
$8,000 to $8,999	729	278	451	156	88	80	49	39	10	10	19	2.76
$9 000 to $9,999	772	267	505	132	145	81	57	28	31	12	19	2.96
$10,000 to $14,999	2 404	754	1 650	481	446	327	211	85	39	24	37	2.65
$15,000 or more	1 131	270	861	267	227	138	85	70	23	30	21	2.72
Median income	$9 069	$7 782	$9 784	$9 731	$9 962	$9 994	$10 083	$8 897	$9 468	$9 542	$9 105	...
Mean income	$9 469	$7 961	$10 410	$10 788	$10 352	$10 480	$10 112	$9 870	$9 739	$9 702	$10 337	...

Table 214. Poverty Status in 1969 of Families by Family Income, Number of Related Children Under 18 Years, and Sex and Race of Head: 1970—Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years Data based on sample, see text For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Urban and Rural Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More Central Cities	Total	Families with no related children under 18 years	Families with related children under 18 years: Total	1 child	2 children	3 children	4 children	5 children	6 children	7 children	8 children or more	Mean number of children
TOLEDO—Continued												
Negro—Continued												
All Income Levels—Continued												
Families with female head	3 251	640	2 611	740	725	397	326	127	133	71	92	2 86
Under $1,000	466	50	416	123	123	55	45	35	16	10	9	2 72
$1,000 to $1,499	231	30	201	89	49	26	10	4	6	4	13	2 45
$1,500 to $1,999	309	43	266	73	77	45	41	13	8	9	–	2 64
$2,000 to $2,499	282	24	258	40	76	61	50	9	22	–	–	2 91
$2,500 to $2,999	221	51	170	33	51	29	29	12	6	6	4	2 99
$3,000 to $3,499	235	33	202	16	69	34	26	20	27	5	5	3 45
$3,500 to $3,999	161	13	148	52	26	12	3	15	12	9	19	3 61
$4,000 to $4,999	302	41	261	68	86	23	35	–	20	8	21	3 13
$5,000 to $5,999	191	46	145	43	40	24	21	4	–	3	10	2 90
$6,000 to $6,999	231	82	149	57	22	31	18	6	6	9	–	2 65
$7,000 to $7,999	165	52	113	44	22	21	17	6	–	–	3	2 44
$8,000 to $8,999	76	16	60	24	10	22	4	–	–	–	–	...
$9,000 to $9,999	67	24	43	16	20	–	7	–	–	–	–	...
$10,000 to $14,999	234	102	132	45	31	14	20	3	6	5	8	3 14
$15,000 or more	80	33	47	17	23	–	–	–	4	3	–	..
Median income	$3 248	$5 761	$2 984	$3 375	$2 868	$2 698	$2 793	$2 604	$3 157		..	
Mean income	$4 320	$6 229	$3 852	$4 154	$3 890	$3 645	$3 668	$2 808	$3 721	.	...	..
Income Below Poverty Level												
All families	2 787	602	2 185	493	519	325	314	196	148	93	97	3.26
Under $1,000	724	193	531	187	141	55	54	49	16	20	9	2 65
$1,000 to $1,499	315	85	230	106	55	32	10	4	6	4	13	2 35
$1,500 to $1,999	482	185	297	78	88	55	46	13	8	9	–	2 62
$2,000 to $2,499	401	91	310	59	93	61	61	9	22	5	–	2 85
$2,500 to $2,999	261	39	222	51	65	29	29	12	6	23	7	3 14
$3,000 to $3,499	199	4	195	7	29	56	30	26	37	5	5	4 00
$3,500 to $3,999	122	5	117	5	8	12	17	29	18	9	19	5 24
$4,000 to $4,999	192	–	192	–	28	25	53	19	25	8	34	4 97
$5,000 to $5,999	91	–	91	–	12	–	14	35	10	10	10	..
$6,000 or more	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Median income	$1 868	$1 562	$2 056	$1 281	$1 861	$2 168	$2 385	$3 212	$3 216	...	.	.
Mean income	$1 948	$1 384	$2 103	$1 179	$1 834	$2 144	$2 475	$2 938	$3 018		. .	..
Families with male head	1 038	456	582	151	122	58	76	84	31	39	21	3 32
Under $1,000	258	143	115	64	18	–	9	14	–	10	–	2 40
$1,000 to $1 499	84	55	29	17	6	6	–	–	–	–	–	
$1,500 to $1,999	173	142	31	5	11	10	5	–	–	–	–	...
$2,000 to $2,499	134	82	52	19	17	–	11	–	–	5	–	...
$2,500 to $2,999	98	25	73	39	14	–	–	–	–	17	3	...
$3 000 to $3,499	73	4	69	7	20	22	4	6	10	–	–	..
$3,500 to $3,999	47	5	42	–	8	–	14	14	6	–	–	..
$4 000 to $4,999	97	–	97	–	16	20	24	19	5	–	13	.
$5,000 to $5,999	74	–	74	–	12	–	9	31	10	7	5	...
$6,000 or more	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Median income	$2 015	$1 606	$2 938	$1 338	$2 821	..	.	...	..			...
Mean income	$2 150	$1 397	$2 740	$1 194	$2 725		.			. .	...	
Families with female head	1 749	146	1 603	342	397	267	238	112	117	54	76	3 24
Under $1,000	466	50	416	123	123	55	45	35	16	10	9	2 72
$1,000 to $1,499	231	30	201	89	49	26	10	4	6	4	13	2 45
$1,500 to $1,999	309	43	266	73	77	45	41	13	8	9	–	2 64
$2,000 to $2,499	267	9	258	40	76	61	50	9	22	–	–	2 91
$2,500 to $2,999	163	14	149	12	51	29	29	12	6	6	4	3 27
$3,000 to $3,499	126	–	126	–	9	34	26	20	27	5	5	4 45
$3,500 to $3,999	75	–	75	5	–	12	3	15	12	9	19	...
$4,000 to $4 999	95	–	95	–	12	5	29	–	20	8	21	.
$5 000 to $5,999	17	–	17	–	–	–	5	4	–	3	5	
$6,000 or more	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Median income	$1 787	$1 383	$1 847	$1 270	$1 672	$2 061	$2 230	$2 222	$3 009	. .	..	..
Mean income	$1 827	$1 343	$1 871	$1 173	$1 560	$1 928	$2 220	$2 146	$2 703	. .	...	. .
WARkEN												
Total												
All Income Levels												
All families	16 371	6 973	9 398	3 145	2 787	1 721	992	477	123	99	54	2 36
Under $1,000	330	82	248	68	68	50	18	17	11	6	10	2 83
$1,000 to $1,499	207	111	96	39	29	13	–	15	–	–	–	...
$1,500 to $1,999	171	121	50	24	20	–	6	–	–	–	–	...
$2,000 to $2,499	294	163	131	54	40	4	14	13	–	6	–	2 36
$2,500 to $2,999	327	211	116	32	28	20	12	24	–	–	–	2 72
$3,000 to $3,499	339	200	139	26	47	19	18	13	16	–	–	2 95
$3,500 to $3,999	265	195	70	31	18	5	11	–	–	5	–	...
$4,000 to $4,999	549	340	209	92	55	27	10	10	4	5	6	2,33
$5,000 to $5,999	673	316	357	147	122	32	46	–	10	–	–	2 05
$6,000 to $6,999	788	305	483	124	159	95	60	29	5	11	–	2 52
$7,000 to $7,999	1 122	422	700	240	254	123	45	16	6	16	–	2 18
$8,000 to $8,999	1 365	490	875	273	285	140	83	42	26	11	15	2 49
$9,000 to $9,999	1 275	478	797	229	237	193	107	22	–	5	4	2 37
$10,000 to $14,999	5 198	1 973	3 225	1 075	898	643	354	199	29	23	4	2 35
$15,000 or more	3 468	1 566	1 902	691	527	357	208	77	16	11	15	2 28
Median income	$10 462	$10 133	$10 664	$10 900	$10 175	$11 085	$10 932	$10 942	$8 365	.	...	...
Mean income	$11 371	$11 132	$11 547	$12 133	$10 974	$11 622	$12 191	$10 874	$8 120	...	...	...

Table 214. Poverty Status in 1969 of Families by Family Income, Number of Related Children Under 18 Years, and Sex and Race of Head: 1970—Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years Data based on sample, see text For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Urban and Rural Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More Central Cities	Total	Families with no related children under 18 years	Families with related children under 18 years									
			Total	1 child	2 children	3 children	4 children	5 children	6 children	7 children	8 children or more	Mean number of children
WARREN—Continued												
Total—Continued												
All Income Levels—Continued												
Families with male head	**14 304**	**6 170**	**8 134**	**2 686**	**2 444**	**1 551**	**862**	**374**	**92**	**83**	**42**	**2.34**
Under $1,000	111	48	63	17	20	10	–	7	5	–	4	...
$1,000 to $1,499	120	93	27	11	5	5	–	6	–	–	–	...
$1,500 to $1,999	118	106	12	–	12	–	–	–	–	–	–	...
$2,000 to $2,499	148	125	23	17	–	–	–	–	–	6	–	...
$2,500 to $2,999	238	188	50	21	17	12	–	–	–	–	–	...
$3,000 to $3,499	212	165	47	19	23	–	–	–	5	–	–	...
$3,500 to $3,999	196	158	38	17	10	5	6	–	–	–	–	...
$4,000 to $4,999	379	274	105	40	41	18	6	–	–	–	–	1.90
$5,000 to $5,999	477	234	243	109	82	16	30	–	6	–	–	1.96
$6,000 to $6,999	661	281	380	84	134	78	45	23	5	11	–	2.60
$7,000 to $7,999	989	393	596	192	220	111	41	16	–	16	–	2.22
$8,000 to $8,999	1 178	393	785	246	262	116	74	35	26	11	15	2.50
$9,000 to $9,999	1 195	431	764	210	230	190	103	22	–	5	4	2.39
$10,000 to $14,999	4 964	1 795	3 169	1 033	884	643	354	199	29	23	4	2.37
$15,000 or more	3 318	1 486	1 832	670	504	347	203	66	16	11	15	2.27
Median income	$11 138	$10 546	$11 474	$11 742	$10 939	$11 668	$11 780	$11 960		...		...
Mean income	$12 069	$11 493	$12 506	$13 188	$11 746	$12 343	$13 362	$12 348	...	...	...	...
Families with female head	**2 067**	**803**	**1 264**	**459**	**343**	**170**	**130**	**103**	**31**	**16**	**12**	**2.44**
Under $1,000	219	34	185	51	48	40	18	10	6	6	6	2.78
$1,000 to $1,499	87	18	69	28	24	8	–	9	–	–	–	...
$1,500 to $1,999	53	15	38	24	8	–	6	–	–	–	–	...
$2,000 to $2,499	146	38	108	37	40	4	14	13	–	–	–	2.31
$2,500 to $2,999	89	23	66	11	11	8	12	24	–	–	–	...
$3,000 to $3,499	127	35	92	7	24	19	18	13	11	–	–	...
$3,500 to $3,999	69	37	32	14	8	–	5	–	–	5	–	...
$4,000 to $4,999	170	66	104	52	14	9	4	10	4	5	6	2.75
$5,000 to $5,999	196	82	114	38	40	16	16	–	4	–	–	2.23
$6 000 to $6,999	127	24	103	40	25	17	15	6	–	–	–	2.24
$7,000 to $7,999	133	29	104	48	34	12	4	–	6	–	–	1.96
$8,000 to $8,999	187	97	90	27	23	24	9	7	–	–	–	...
$9,000 to $9 999	80	47	33	19	7	3	4	–	–	–	–	...
$10,000 to $14 999	234	178	56	42	14	–	–	–	–	–	–	...
$15,000 or more	150	80	70	21	23	10	5	11	–	–	–	...
Median income	$5 375	$8 005	$4 404	$5 145	$4 607	$4 667	$3 417	$2 906	...	...	...	...
Mean income	$6 538	$8 358	$5 381	$5 956	$5 475	$5 044	$4 426	$5 523				...
Income Below Poverty Level												
All families	**1 218**	**395**	**823**	**214**	**227**	**115**	**96**	**92**	**41**	**22**	**16**	**2.91**
Under $1,000	330	82	248	68	68	50	18	17	11	6	10	2.83
$1,000 to $1,499	207	111	96	39	29	13	–	15	–	–	–	...
$1,500 to $1,999	171	121	50	24	20	–	6	–	–	–	–	...
$2 000 to $2 499	206	75	131	54	40	4	14	13	–	6	–	2.36
$2,500 to $2,999	105	–	105	21	28	20	12	24	–	–	–	2.90
$3,000 to $3,499	103	–	103	5	32	19	18	13	16	–	–	3.49
$3,500 to $3,999	33	6	27	3	3	5	11	–	–	5	–	...
$4,000 to $4,999	46	–	46	–	7	4	10	10	4	5	6	...
$5,000 to $5,999	10	–	10	–	–	–	–	–	10	–	–	...
$6 000 or more	7	–	7	–	–	–	7	–	–	–	–	...
Median income	$1 711	$1 519	$2 067	$1 500	$1 913	$1 288	...	...	...			...
Mean income	$1 719	$1 392	$1 876	$1 468	$1 698	$1 551	...		...	...	...	...
Families with male head	**552**	**300**	**252**	**71**	**87**	**36**	**19**	**13**	**16**	**6**	**4**	**2.65**
Under $1,000	111	48	63	17	20	10	–	7	5	–	4	...
$1,000 to $1,499	120	93	27	11	5	5	–	6	–	–	–	...
$1,500 to $1,999	118	106	12	–	12	–	–	–	–	–	–	...
$2,000 to $2,499	76	53	23	17	–	–	–	–	–	6	–	...
$2,500 to $2,999	50	–	50	21	17	12	–	–	–	–	–	...
$3,000 to $3,499	33	–	33	5	23	–	–	–	5	–	–	...
$3,500 to $3,999	14	–	14	–	3	5	6	–	–	–	–	...
$4,000 to $4,999	17	–	17	–	7	4	6	–	–	–	–	...
$5,000 to $5,999	6	–	6	–	–	–	–	–	6	–	–	...
$6,000 or more	7	–	7	–	–	–	7	–	–	–	–	...
Median income	$1 691	$1 542	$2 510	...	...		...	...		...	...	...
Mean income	$1 775	$1 393	$2 229	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Families with female head	**666**	**95**	**571**	**143**	**140**	**79**	**77**	**79**	**25**	**16**	**12**	**3.02**
Under $1,000	219	34	185	51	48	40	18	10	6	6	6	2.78
$1,000 to $1,499	87	18	69	28	24	8	–	9	–	–	–	...
$1,500 to $1,999	53	15	38	24	8	–	6	–	–	–	–	...
$2,000 to $2,499	130	22	108	37	40	4	14	13	–	–	–	2.31
$2,500 to $2,999	55	–	55	–	11	8	12	24	–	–	–	...
$3,000 to $3,499	70	–	70	–	9	19	18	13	11	–	–	...
$3,500 to $3,999	19	6	13	3	–	–	5	–	–	5	–	...
$4,000 to $4,999	29	–	29	–	–	–	4	10	4	5	6	...
$5,000 to $5,999	4	–	4	–	–	–	–	–	4	–	–	...
$6,000 or more	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Median income	$1 755	...	$1 914	$1 366	$1 458	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Mean income	$1 674	...	$1 721	$1 264	$1 413	...	...	...	...		...	...

Table 214. Poverty Status in 1969 of Families by Family Income, Number of Related Children Under 18 Years, and Sex and Race of Head: 1970—Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years Data based on sample see text For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median etc) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Urban and Rural Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More Central Cities	Total	Families with no related children under 18 years	Families with related children under 18 years: Total	1 child	2 children	3 children	4 children	5 children	6 children	7 children	8 children or more	Mean number of children
YOUNGSTOWN												
Total												
All Income Levels												
All families	**35 424**	**16 644**	**18 780**	**6 486**	**5 277**	**3 474**	**1 815**	**1 102**	**355**	**137**	**134**	**2 37**
Under $1 000	904	405	499	134	122	101	48	53	31	–	10	2 83
$1,000 to $1,499	544	288	256	115	46	50	34	11	–	–	–	2 14
$1 500 to $1,999	855	382	473	129	182	92	43	23	4	–	–	2 28
$2 000 to $2 499	997	507	490	125	131	99	96	37	–	2	–	2 59
$2 500 to $2,999	937	645	292	99	68	64	25	21	15	–	–	2 47
$3,000 to $3 499	842	456	386	169	87	66	40	–	13	4	7	2 24
$3 500 to $3,999	859	550	309	139	55	61	34	20	–	–	–	2 16
$4,000 to $4,999	1 545	935	610	273	119	104	66	21	22	–	5	2 24
$5,000 to $5,999	1 780	987	793	253	249	124	69	61	32	–	5	2 44
$6 000 to $6,999	1 894	894	1 000	337	297	176	82	65	6	20	17	2 43
$7,000 to $7 999	3 131	1 262	1 869	608	618	338	158	116	12	10	9	2 29
$8,000 to $8 999	3 199	1 459	1 740	570	444	374	191	110	38	7	6	2 43
$9 000 to $9 999	2 936	1 188	1 748	616	452	286	195	138	29	27	5	2 43
$10 000 to $14,999	9 927	4 269	5 658	1 844	1 632	1 113	500	339	137	45	48	2 42
$15,000 or more	5 074	2 417	2 657	1 075	775	426	234	87	16	22	22	2 15
Median income	$9 077	$8 693	$9 385	$9 474	$9 488	$9 308	$9 110	$9 094	$9 155	$9 944	$10 313	
Mean income	$9 773	$9 574	$9 950	$10 220	$10 131	$9 637	$9 812	$9 081	$8 205	$10 846	$10 564	
Families with male head	**29 810**	**14 123**	**15 687**	**5 305**	**4 490**	**2 976**	**1 466**	**921**	**286**	**121**	**122**	**2 38**
Under $1 000	439	291	148	25	34	42	15	10	12	–	10	3 32
$1 000 to $1 499	235	177	58	30	–	14	11	3	–	–	–	
$1,500 to $1 999	391	286	105	36	38	14	–	13	4	–	–	2 31
$2 000 to $2 499	515	418	97	33	44	13	–	7	–	–	–	
$2,500 to $2 999	672	567	105	33	29	38	–	5	–	–	–	2 19
$3,000 to $3,499	479	326	153	86	20	35	12	–	–	–	–	1 82
$3 500 to $3 999	663	464	199	80	43	40	21	15	–	–	–	2 24
$4 000 to $4 999	1 076	747	329	156	55	53	45	11	9	–	–	2 17
$5 000 to $5,999	1 408	801	607	182	190	114	43	50	23	–	5	2 48
$6 000 to $6 999	1 549	681	868	271	267	166	82	43	6	16	17	2 16
$7 000 to $7,999	2 828	1 094	1 734	561	572	322	153	101	12	4	9	2 29
$8,000 to $8,999	2 843	1 189	1 654	523	428	360	182	110	38	7	6	2 16
$9,000 to $9 999	2 702	1 053	1 649	552	447	272	186	131	29	27	5	2 46
$10,000 to $14 999	9 253	3 836	5 417	1 721	1 577	1 072	482	335	137	45	48	2 45
$15 000 or more	4 757	2 193	2 564	1 016	746	421	234	87	16	22	22	2 17
Median income	$9 669	$9 019	$10 127	$10 215	$10 247	$10 023	$9 909	$9 706	$10 365	$10 722	$10 938	
Mean income	$10 490	$9 921	$11 002	$11 210	$11 159	$10 598	$11 334	$10 168	$9 538	$11 543	$11 244	.
Families with female head	**5 614**	**2 521**	**3 093**	**1 181**	**787**	**498**	**349**	**181**	**69**	**16**	**12**	**2 32**
Under $1 000	465	114	351	109	88	59	33	43	19	–		2 63
$1 000 to $1 199	309	111	198	85	46	36	23	8			–	2 11
$1 500 to $1 999	464	96	368	93	144	78	43	10	-			2 27
$2 000 to $2 199	482	89	393	92	87	86	96	30	–	2		2 73
$2 500 to $2 999	265	78	187	66	39	26	25	16	15		–	2 63
$3 000 to $3 499	363	130	233	83	67	31	28	–	13	4	7	2 51
$3 500 to $3 999	196	86	110	59	12	21	13	5	–	-		2 03
$4 000 to $4 999	469	188	281	117	64	51	21	10	13	-	5	2 31
$5 000 to $5 999	372	186	186	71	59	10	26	11	9	–	–	2 32
$6,000 to $6 999	345	213	132	66	30	10	–	22	–	4	–	2 23
$7 000 to $7 999	303	168	135	47	46	16	5	15	–	6	–	2 40
$8 000 to $8 999	356	270	86	47	16	14	9	–	–	–	–	
$9 000 to $9 999	231	135	99	64	5	14	9	7	–	–	–	
$10,000 to $14 999	674	433	241	123	55	41	18	4	–	–	–	1 86
$15 000 or more	317	224	93	59	29	5	–	–	–	–	–	
Median income	$4 561	$6 857	$3 106	$4 030	$2 865	$2 442	$2 393	$2 492	..	.	..	
Mean income	$5 965	$7 628	$4 610	$5 769	$4 264	$3 889	$3 421	$3 546	.			.
Income Below Poverty Level												
All families	**3 933**	**1 403**	**2 530**	**586**	**613**	**570**	**381**	**234**	**113**	**6**	**27**	**2 83**
Under $1 000	904	405	499	134	122	101	48	53	31	–	10	2 83
$1,000 to $1,499	544	288	256	115	46	50	34	11	–	–	–	2 14
$1 500 to $1 999	855	382	473	129	182	92	43	23	4	–	–	2 28
$2 000 to $2 199	770	280	490	125	131	99	96	37	–	2	–	2 59
$2,500 to $2 999	272	39	233	40	68	64	25	21	15	–	–	2 85
$3 000 to $3,499	191	4	187	24	33	66	40	–	13	4	7	3 26
$3,500 to $3,999	149	-	149	16	31	48	34	20	–	–	–	3 07
$4 000 to $4,999	136	5	131	3	–	43	42	16	22	–	5	4 21
$5,000 to $5,999	86		86	–	–	–	–	53	28	–	5	
$6 000 or more	26	-	26	-		7	19	–	–	–	–	
Median income	$1 803	$1 511	$2 038	$1 671	$1 880	$2 212	$2 341	$2 405	$3 250	.	...	
Mean income	$1 842	$1 371	$2 103	$1 590	$1 772	$2 213	$2 557	$2 748	$2 990	..	...	...
Families with male head	**1 935**	**1 027**	**908**	**183**	**196**	**232**	**120**	**114**	**48**	**–**	**15**	**3 02**
Under $1,000	139	291	148	25	34	42	15	10	12	–	10	3 32
$1,000 to $1,499	235	177	58	30	–	14	11	3	–	–	–	
$1 500 to $1,999	391	286	105	36	38	14	–	13	4	–	–	2 31
$2,000 to $2,499	334	237	97	33	44	13	–	7	–	–	–	-
$2,500 to $2,999	136	31	105	33	29	38	–	5	–	–	–	2 19
$3,000 to $3,499	79	-	79	12	20	35	12	–	–	–	–	..
$3,500 to $3,999	118	-	118	11	31	40	21	15	–	–	–	2 98
$4,000 to $4,999	99	5	94	3	-	29	42	11	9	–	–	
$5 000 to $5 999	78	-	78	–	-	–	–	50	23	–	5	
$6,000 or more	26	-	26	-	-	7	19	–	–	–	–	.
Median income	$1 875	$1 580	$2 719	$2 008	$2 295	$2 934	$4 024	$4 364	.	–	.	...
Mean income	$2 012	$1 101	$2 703	$1 933	$2 121	$2 615	$3 667	$3 821	..	–	..	..

Table 214. Poverty Status in 1969 of Families by Family Income, Number of Related Children Under 18 Years, and Sex and Race of Head: 1970—Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years Data based on sample, see text For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc) and meaning of symbols see text]

The State Urban and Rural Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More Central Cities	Total	Families with no related children under 18 years	Families with related children under 18 years: Total	1 child	2 children	3 children	4 children	5 children	6 children	7 children	8 children or more	Mean number of children
YOUNGSTOWN—Continued												
Total—Continued												
Income Below Poverty Level—Continued												
Families with female head	1 998	376	1 622	403	417	338	261	120	65	6	12	2 73
Under $1,000	465	114	351	109	88	59	33	43	19	–	–	2 63
$1,000 to $1,499	309	111	198	85	46	36	23	8	–	–	–	2 11
$1,500 to $1,999	464	96	368	93	144	78	43	10	–	–	–	2 27
$2,000 to $2,499	436	43	393	92	87	86	96	30	–	2	–	2 73
$2,500 to $2,999	136	8	128	7	39	26	25	16	15	–	–	3 38
$3,000 to $3 499	112	4	108	12	13	31	28	–	13	4	7	3 75
$3 500 to $3,999	31	–	31	5	–	8	13	5	–	–	–	. .
$4,000 to $4,999	37	–	37	–	–	14	–	5	13	–	5	. .
$5,000 to $5,999	8	–	8	–	–	–	–	3	5	–	–	..
$6,000 or more	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Median income	$1 742	$1 333	$1 856	$1 540	$1 759	$1 974	$2 164	$1 950	..	.	.	
Mean income	$1 678	$1 291	$1 768	$1 435	$1 609	$1 937	$2 047	$1 728		.	...	.
Negro												
All Income Levels												
All families	8 265	2 739	5 526	1 784	1 324	1 105	634	406	144	95	34	2 56
Under $1,000	468	122	346	100	82	65	44	33	22	–	–	2 69
$1,000 to $1,499	266	123	143	79	27	16	14	7	–	–	–	1 90
$1,500 to $1,999	336	73	263	53	108	70	18	14	–	–	–	2 36
$2,000 to $2,499	447	133	314	88	63	69	66	26	–	2	–	2,64
$2,500 to $2,999	311	169	142	44	22	30	22	9	15	–	–	2 82
$3,000 to $3,499	312	99	213	105	34	29	28	–	13	4	–	2 24
$3 500 to $3 999	247	98	149	58	25	33	18	15	–	–	–	2 38
$4,000 to $4,999	529	188	341	153	47	60	38	16	22	–	5	2 41
$5,000 to $5,999	437	186	251	72	70	43	29	24	8	–	5	2 65
$6 000 to $6,999	490	152	338	86	87	75	20	52	–	11	7	2 86
$7,000 to $7,999	728	278	450	145	123	102	47	18	–	10	5	2 42
$8,000 to $8,999	744	270	474	135	94	133	66	39	–	7	–	2 59
$9,000 to $9,999	618	171	447	122	112	67	68	41	10	22	5	2 86
$10,000 to $14,999	1 715	503	1 212	384	295	243	117	100	49	17	7	2 60
$15,000 or more	617	174	443	160	135	70	39	12	5	22	–	2 35
Median income	$7 398	$7 095	$7 584	$7 372	$7 789	$7 613	$7 426	$7 389	$5 000	.	.	
Mean income	$7 588	$7 443	$7 659	$7 648	$8 017	$7 458	$7 195	$7 435	$6 602	. .		.
Families with male head	6 105	2 291	3 814	1 230	922	773	403	294	84	79	29	2.57
Under $1,000	177	84	93	25	19	25	15	2	7	–	–	.
$1 000 to $1,499	96	65	31	21	–	3	4	3	–	–	–	
$1,500 to $1,999	107	52	55	10	27	14	–	4	–	–	–	
$2 000 to $2,499	137	99	38	20	14	4	–	–	–	–	–	..
$2,500 to $2,999	172	147	25	16	–	4	–	5	–	–	–	
$3,000 to $3,499	122	65	57	53	–	4	–	–	–	–	–	
$3,500 to $3,999	182	90	92	25	20	20	12	15	–	–	–	
$4 000 to $4,999	315	167	148	76	12	23	17	11	9	–	–	2 34
$5 000 to $5,999	309	134	175	46	50	38	11	21	4	–	5	2 70
$6 000 to $6,999	408	127	281	71	77	65	20	34	–	7	7	2 78
$7,000 to $7,999	643	259	384	124	103	86	44	18	–	4	5	2 41
$8 000 to $8 999	683	235	448	125	90	126	61	39	–	7	–	2 61
$9,000 to $9,999	587	171	416	117	112	53	63	34	10	22	5	2 83
$10,000 to $14,999	1 608	462	1 146	344	278	238	117	96	49	17	7	2 65
$15,000 or more	559	134	425	157	120	70	39	12	5	22	–	2 37
Median income	$8 563	$7 446	$9 192	$9 026	$9 438	$8 798	$9 278	$8 872	..	.	..	. .
Mean income	$8 862	$7 717	$9 550	$9 436	$9 946	$9 241	$9 618	$9 009		..	...	
Families with female head	2 160	448	1 712	554	402	332	231	112	60	16	5	2 54
Under $1,000	291	38	253	75	63	40	29	31	15	–	–	2 70
$1 000 to $1,499	170	58	112	58	27	13	10	4	–	–	–	1 88
$1,500 to $1,999	229	21	208	43	81	56	18	10	–	–	–	2 38
$2,000 to $2,499	310	34	276	68	49	65	66	26	–	2	–	2 79
$2,500 to $2 999	139	22	117	28	22	26	22	4	15	–	–	2 97
$3,000 to $3,499	190	34	156	52	34	25	28	–	13	4	–	2 65
$3 500 to $3,999	65	8	57	33	5	13	6	–	–	–	–	...
$4 000 to $4,999	214	21	193	77	35	37	21	5	13	–	5	2 51
$5 000 to $5,999	128	52	76	26	20	5	18	3	4	–	–	...
$6,000 to $6,999	82	25	57	15	10	10	–	18	–	4	–	.
$7 000 to $7,999	85	19	66	21	20	16	3	–	–	6	–	...
$8,000 to $8,999	61	35	26	10	4	7	5	–	–	–	–	.
$9,000 to $9,999	31	–	31	5	–	14	5	7	–	–	–	...
$10,000 to $14,999	107	41	66	40	17	5	–	4	–	–	–	.
$15,000 or more	58	40	18	3	15	–	–	–	–	–	–	...
Median income	$2 788	$4 429	$2 530	$3 048	$2 306	$2 438	$2 443	$2 212	..	.	...	...
Mean income	$3 985	$6 039	$3 448	$3 678	$3 591	$3 308	$2 968	$3 303	..	...	...	...
Income Below Poverty Level												
All families	1 896	415	1 481	358	320	334	233	144	76	6	10	2.86
Under $1,000	468	122	346	100	82	65	44	33	22	–	–	2 69
$1,000 to $1,499	266	123	143	79	27	16	14	7	–	–	–	1 90
$1,500 to $1,999	336	73	263	53	108	70	18	14	–	–	–	2 36
$2,000 to $2,499	393	79	314	88	63	69	66	26	–	2	–	2 64
$2,500 to $2,999	134	18	116	18	22	30	22	9	15	–	–	3 23
$3,000 to $3,499	96	–	96	15	7	29	28	–	13	4	–	...
$3,500 to $3,999	69	–	69	5	11	20	18	15	–	–	–	..
$4,000 to $4,999	88	–	88	–	–	28	17	16	22	–	5	...
$5,000 to $5,999	33	–	33	–	–	–	–	24	4	–	5	..
$6,000 or more	13	–	13	–	–	7	6	–	–	–	–	.
Median income	$1 818	$1 348	$1 978	$1 500	$1 736	$2 116	$2 307	$2 346	...	...	..	...
Mean income	$1 835	$1 307	$1 984	$1 484	$1 576	$2 162	$2 323	$2 655	...	...	.	

Table 214. Poverty Status in 1969 of Families by Family Income, Number of Related Children Under 18 Years, and Sex and Race of Head: 1970—Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years Data based on sample, see text For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Urban and Rural Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More Central Cities	Total	Families with no related children under 18 years	Families with related children under 18 years: Total	1 child	2 children	3 children	4 children	5 children	6 children	7 children	8 children or more	Mean number of children
YOUNGSTOWN—Continued												
Negro—Continued												
Income Below Poverty Level—Continued												
Families with male head	**688**	**274**	**414**	**104**	**71**	**99**	**54**	**61**	**20**	–	**5**	**2 96**
Under $1,000	177	84	93	25	19	25	15	2	7	–	–	...
$1,000 to $1,499	96	65	31	21	–	3	4	3	–	–	–	...
$1,500 to $1,999	107	52	55	10	27	14	–	4	–	–	–	...
$2,000 to $2,499	93	55	38	20	14	4	–	–	–	–	–	...
$2,500 to $2,999	43	18	25	16	–	4	–	5	–	–	–	...
$3,000 to $3,499	11	–	11	7	–	4	–	–	–	–	–	...
$3,500 to $3,999	63	–	63	5	11	20	12	15	–	–	–	...
$4,000 to $4,999	55	–	55	–	–	18	17	11	9	–	–	...
$5,000 to $5,999	30	–	30	–	–	–	–	21	4	–	5	...
$6,000 or more	13	–	13	–	–	7	6	–	–	–	–	...
Median income	$1 832	$1 408	$2 368	$1 800	...	...	...	...	...	–	...	...
Mean income	$2 060	$1 337	$2 538	$1 701	...	...	...	...	...	–	...	...
Families with female head	**1 208**	**141**	**1 067**	**254**	**249**	**235**	**179**	**83**	**56**	**6**	**5**	**2 82**
Under $1,000	291	38	253	75	63	40	29	31	15	–	–	2 70
$1,000 to $1,499	170	58	112	58	27	13	10	4	–	–	–	1 88
$1,500 to $1,999	229	21	208	43	81	56	18	10	–	–	–	2 38
$2 000 to $2,499	300	24	276	68	49	65	66	26	–	2	–	2 79
$2,500 to $2,999	91	–	91	2	22	26	22	4	15	–	–	...
$3,000 to $3,499	85	–	85	8	7	25	28	–	13	4	–	...
$3,500 to $3,999	6	–	6	–	–	–	6	–	–	–	–	...
$4 000 to $4,999	33	–	33	–	–	10	–	5	13	–	5	...
$5,000 to $5,999	3	–	3	–	–	–	–	3	–	–		...
$6,000 or more	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Median income	$1 812	$1 280	$1 905	$1 448	$1 713	$2 065	$2 246	...	...	...	...	...
Mean income	$1 708	$1 248	$1 769	$1 394	$1 548	$1 986	$2 077	...	...	...	...	...

Table 215. Poverty Status in 1969 of Persons 3 to 24 Years Old Enrolled in School by Year of School in Which Enrolled, Age, Sex, and Race: 1970

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Urban and Rural Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More Central Cities	Total enrolled 3 to 24 years old	Type of school			Age									
		Public	Parochial	Other private	3 to 5 years	6 to 13 years	14 years	15 years	16 years	17 years	18 years	19 years	20 and 21 years	22 to 24 years
THE STATE														
Total														
All Income Levels														
Male	1 530 821	1 303 347	161 371	66 103	73 123	865 925	111 729	109 542	99 703	92 911	61 152	32 729	42 600	41 407
Nursery school	23 110	6 951	796	15 363	22 349	761	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Kindergarten	93 014	87 598	2 193	3 223	48 041	44 973	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Elementary: 1 to 5 years	564 958	487 647	73 266	4 045	2 733	559 543	543	355	177	242	353	352	381	279
6 and 7 years	227 162	194 293	31 394	1 475	–	210 260	13 613	2 291	373	206	131	114	84	90
8 years	112 421	96 652	14 931	838	–	48 096	49 111	12 161	2 204	379	178	123	52	117
High school: 1 to 3 years	303 979	271 924	26 871	5 184	–	2 292	48 376	94 591	95 940	49 764	10 357	1 954	424	281
4 years	92 356	79 946	8 431	3 979	–	–	86	132	958	41 918	36 670	9 610	1 989	993
College: 1 year or more	113 821	78 336	3 489	31 996	–	–	–	12	51	402	13 463	20 576	39 670	39 647
Female	1 423 101	1 203 740	164 409	54 952	69 562	835 636	106 786	103 614	95 557	90 065	48 846	24 670	29 760	18 605
Nursery school	21 833	6 996	893	13 944	21 059	774	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Kindergarten	86 503	81 482	2 107	2 914	45 913	40 590	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Elementary 1 to 5 years	533 943	457 272	73 157	3 514	2 590	529 001	466	293	176	211	307	373	298	228
6 and 7 years	218 244	184 977	31 871	1 396	–	208 042	8 239	1 005	302	270	123	107	71	85
8 years	107 230	90 755	15 587	888	–	54 951	44 550	6 255	808	253	117	163	37	96
High school: 1 to 3 years	292 525	259 043	28 723	4 759	–	2 278	53 432	95 845	92 913	41 062	5 092	1 336	354	213
4 years	89 181	75 681	9 040	4 460	–	–	99	205	1 312	47 899	31 576	6 445	1 234	411
College: 1 year or more	73 642	17 534	3 031	23 077	–	–	–	11	46	370	11 631	16 246	27 766	17 572
Income Below Poverty Level														
Male	148 624	135 231	7 114	6 279	7 358	85 185	10 501	9 904	8 183	6 624	4 971	3 102	7 378	5 418
Nursery school	2 231	1 597	29	605	2 170	61	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Kindergarten	8 636	8 373	94	169	4 708	3 928	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Elementary 1 to 5 years	59 320	55 457	3 379	484	480	58 065	118	46	43	59	103	104	181	121
6 and 7 years	22 314	20 985	1 233	96	–	19 086	2 494	508	89	32	44	25	26	10
8 years	10 764	10 015	706	43	–	3 692	4 346	2 085	491	73	30	12	9	26
High school 1 to 3 years	24 712	23 608	816	288	–	353	3 538	7 247	7 415	4 316	1 387	291	90	75
4 years	5 890	5 203	283	404	–	–	5	16	134	2 111	2 338	803	317	164
College: 1 year or more	14 757	9 993	574	4 190	–	–	–	–	11	33	1 069	1 867	6 755	5 022
Female	145 941	130 867	7 828	7 246	7 270	85 646	10 566	9 354	8 040	6 592	5 037	3 718	6 489	3 229
Nursery school	2 188	1 460	78	650	2 089	99	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Kindergarten	8 394	8 190	118	86	4 710	3 684	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Elementary 1 to 5 years	58 754	54 679	3 567	508	471	57 544	96	66	27	8	92	187	132	131
6 and 7 years	22 146	20 527	1 498	121	–	19 584	2 020	289	109	36	36	46	10	16
8 years	10 173	9 421	658	94	–	4 442	4 188	1 167	202	83	39	28	12	12
High school 1 to 3 years	24 917	23 483	1 038	396	–	293	4 257	7 809	7 532	3 615	893	300	124	94
4 years	6 293	5 543	241	509	–	–	5	12	170	2 797	2 379	717	163	50
College 1 year or more	13 076	7 564	630	4 882	–	–	–	11	–	53	1 598	2 440	6 048	2 926
Percent Below Poverty Level														
Male	9.7	10.4	4.4	9.5	10.1	9.8	9.4	9.0	8.2	7.1	8.1	9.5	17.3	13.1
Nursery school	9.7	23.0	3.6	3.9	9.7	8.0	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Kindergarten	9.3	9.6	4.3	5.2	9.8	8.7	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Elementary: 1 to 5 years	10.5	11.4	4.6	12.0	17.6	10.4	21.7	13.0	24.3	24.4	29.2	29.5	47.5	43.4
6 and 7 years	9.8	10.8	3.9	6.5	–	9.1	18.3	22.2	23.9	15.5	...	...	...	...
8 years	9.6	10.4	4.7	5.1	–	7.7	8.8	17.1	22.3	19.3	16.9	...	...	...
High school: 1 to 3 years	8.1	8.7	3.0	5.6	–	15.4	7.3	7.7	7.7	8.7	13.4	14.9	21.2	26.7
4 years	6.4	6.5	3.4	10.2	–	–	...	13.6	14.0	5.0	6.4	8.4	15.9	16.5
College 1 year or more	13.0	12.8	16.5	13.1	–	–	–	–	...	8.2	7.9	9.1	17.0	12.7
Female	10.3	10.9	4.8	13.2	10.5	10.2	9.9	9.0	8.4	7.3	10.3	15.1	21.8	17.4
Nursery school	10.0	20.9	8.7	4.7	9.9	12.8	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Kindergarten	9.7	10.1	5.6	3.0	10.3	9.1	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Elementary: 1 to 5 years	11.0	12.0	4.9	14.5	18.2	10.9	20.6	22.5	15.3	3.8	30.0	50.1	44.3	57.5
6 and 7 years	10.1	11.1	4.7	8.7	–	9.4	24.5	28.8	36.1	13.3	...	...	...	...
8 years	9.5	10.4	4.2	10.6	–	8.1	9.4	18.7	25.0	32.8	...	17.2	...	...
High school: 1 to 3 years	8.5	9.1	3.6	8.3	–	12.9	8.0	8.1	8.1	8.8	17.5	22.5	35.0	44.1
4 years	7.1	7.3	2.7	11.4	–	–	...	5.9	13.0	5.8	7.5	11.1	13.2	12.2
College: 1 year or more	17.8	15.9	20.8	21.2	–	–	–	...	–	14.3	13.7	15.0	21.8	16.7
White														
All Income Levels														
Male	1 376 389	1 157 303	157 280	61 806	63 626	775 376	100 099	98 477	89 935	83 963	55 645	29 732	40 175	39 361
Nursery school	19 425	4 658	707	14 060	18 769	656	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Kindergarten	83 238	78 185	2 084	2 969	42 657	40 581	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Elementary 1 to 5 years	504 574	429 506	71 452	3 616	2 200	500 112	451	284	164	211	293	282	356	221
6 and 7 years	202 662	170 660	30 607	1 395	–	188 548	11 437	1 881	302	156	108	89	74	67
8 years	100 672	85 265	14 624	783	–	43 733	44 263	10 143	1 821	306	155	117	43	91
High school: 1 to 3 years	273 064	242 062	26 193	4 809	–	1 746	43 866	86 048	86 785	43 998	8 442	1 630	326	223
4 years	84 354	72 487	8 234	3 633	–	–	82	117	812	38 938	33 791	8 113	1 644	857
College: 1 year or more	108 400	74 480	3 379	30 541	–	–	–	4	51	354	12 856	19 501	37 732	37 902
Female	1 266 866	1 056 753	159 468	50 645	59 396	743 751	95 086	92 216	85 509	81 272	43 619	21 811	27 394	16 812
Nursery school	17 846	4 354	776	12 716	17 219	627	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Kindergarten	76 643	71 951	1 962	2 730	40 147	36 496	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Elementary: 1 to 5 years	474 925	400 784	71 037	3 104	2 030	470 875	381	274	152	170	269	329	269	176
6 and 7 years	193 148	160 976	30 956	1 216	–	185 007	6 572	834	214	238	90	73	52	68
8 years	94 911	78 983	15 132	796	–	48 893	39 912	4 999	590	184	80	145	37	71
High school: 1 to 3 years	260 540	228 230	27 849	4 461	–	1 853	48 128	85 919	83 432	36 021	3 893	949	219	126
4 years	80 672	67 688	8 830	4 154	–	–	93	179	1 075	44 335	28 571	5 256	880	283
College 1 year or more	68 181	43 787	2 926	21 468	–	–	–	11	46	324	10 716	15 059	25 937	16 088

Table 215. Poverty Status in 1969 of Persons 3 to 24 Years Old Enrolled in School by Year of School in Which Enrolled, Age, Sex, and Race: 1970—Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years Data based on sample, see text For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Urban and Rural Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More Central Cities	Total enrolled 3 to 24 years old	Type of school: Public	Type of school: Parochial	Type of school: Other private	Age: 3 to 5 years	Age: 6 to 13 years	Age: 14 years	Age: 15 years	Age: 16 years	Age: 17 years	Age: 18 years	Age: 19 years	Age: 20 and 21 years	Age: 22 to 24 years
THE STATE—Continued														
White—Continued														
Income Below Poverty Level														
Male	104 297	92 185	6 436	5 676	4 180	57 675	7 243	6 668	5 682	4 592	3 718	2 537	6 948	5 054
Nursery school	1 095	602	8	485	1 047	48	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Kindergarten	5 506	5 323	70	113	2 873	2 633	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Elementary 1 to 5 years	40 365	36 910	3 055	400	260	39 508	79	21	36	59	76	81	165	80
6 and 7 years	15 054	13 825	1 148	81	–	12 829	1 681	387	50	19	32	25	21	10
8 years	7 336	6 674	626	36	–	2 494	3 058	1 351	331	51	23	12	–	16
High school 1 to 3 years	16 647	15 728	720	199	–	163	2 420	4 891	5 164	2 865	811	190	82	61
4 years	4 411	3 813	259	339	–	–	5	18	90	1 593	1 810	537	237	121
College 1 year or more	13 883	9 310	550	4 023	–	–	–	–	11	5	966	1 692	6 443	4 765
Female	100 019	86 527	6 977	6 515	4 035	56 694	7 205	6 437	5 417	4 622	3 721	3 096	5 995	2 797
Nursery school	996	470	47	479	967	29	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Kindergarten	5 290	5 137	72	81	2 813	2 477	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Elementary: 1 to 5 years	38 966	35 337	3 220	409	255	38 130	38	52	27	4	77	163	127	93
6 and 7 years	14 656	13 280	1 305	71	–	12 996	1 282	227	39	30	27	34	5	16
8 years	6 789	6 148	547	94	–	2 879	2 936	768	99	56	14	18	12	7
High school 1 to 3 years	16 781	15 516	951	314	–	183	2 944	5 371	5 164	2 347	515	159	65	33
4 years	4 486	3 809	214	463	–	–	5	8	88	2 138	1 679	443	102	23
College 1 year or more	12 055	6 830	621	4 604	–	–	–	11	–	47	1 409	2 279	5 684	2 675
Percent Below Poverty Level														
Male	7.6	8.0	4.1	9.2	6.6	7.4	7.2	6.8	6.3	5.5	6.7	8.5	17.3	12.8
Nursery school	5.6	12.9	1.1	3.4	5.6	7.3	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Kindergarten	6.6	6.8	3.4	3.8	6.7	6.5	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Elementary 1 to 5 years	8.0	8.6	4.3	11.1	11.8	7.9	17.5	7.4	22.0	28.0	25.9	28.7	46.3	36.2
6 and 7 years	7.4	8.1	3.8	5.8	–	6.8	14.7	20.6	16.6	12.2	...	...	...	...
8 years	7.3	7.8	4.3	4.6	–	5.7	6.9	13.3	18.2	16.7	14.8		–	
High school, 1 to 3 years	6.1	6.5	2.7	4.1	–	9.3	5.5	5.7	6.0	6.5	9.6	11.7	25.2	27.4
4 years	5.2	5.3	3.1	9.3	–	–	...		11.1	4.1	5.4	6.6	14.4	14.1
College 1 year or more	12.8	12.5	16.3	13.2	–	–	–	–	...	1.4	7.5	8.7	17.1	12.6
Female	7.9	8.2	4.4	12.9	6.8	7.6	7.6	7.0	6.3	5.7	8.5	14.2	21.9	16.6
Nursery school	5.6	10.8	6.1	3.8	5.6	4.6	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Kindergarten	6.9	7.1	3.7	3.0	7.0	6.8	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Elementary 1 to 5 years	8.2	8.8	4.5	13.2	12.6	8.1	10.0	19.0	17.8	2.4	28.6	49.5	47.2	52.8
6 and 7 years	7.6	8.2	4.2	5.8	–	7.0	19.5	27.2	18.2	12.6	...	...	...	
8 years	7.2	7.8	3.6	11.8	–	5.9	7.4	15.4	16.8	30.4	...	12.4	...	...
High school: 1 to 3 years	6.4	6.8	3.4	7.0	–	9.9	6.1	6.3	6.2	6.5	13.2	16.8	29.7	...
4 years	5.6	5.6	2.4	11.1	–	–	...	4.5	8.2	4.8	5.9	8.4	11.6	8.1
College 1 year or more	17.7	15.6	21.2	21.4	–	–	–		–	14.5	13.1	15.1	21.9	16.3
Negro														
All Income Levels														
Male	151 214	143 296	3 844	4 074	9 263	88 808	11 460	10 868	9 582	8 748	5 414	2 962	2 263	1 844
Nursery school	3 568	2 263	80	1 225	3 463	105	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Kindergarten	9 520	9 172	106	242	5 280	4 240	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Elementary 1 to 5 years	59 236	57 124	1 689	423	520	58 296	92	71	13	31	60	70	25	58
6 and 7 years	24 094	23 276	751	67	–	21 341	2 149	402	71	50	23	25	10	23
8 years	11 576	11 222	299	55	–	4 288	4 785	1 995	371	73	23	6	9	26
High school: 1 to 3 years	30 376	29 390	639	347	–	538	4 430	8 385	8 981	5 661	1 909	324	90	58
4 years	7 859	7 332	181	346	–	–	4	15	146	2 891	2 829	1 497	341	136
College 1 year or more	4 985	3 517	99	1 369	–	–	–	–	–	42	570	1 040	1 788	1 545
Female	152 771	144 176	4 605	3 990	9 883	89 966	11 509	11 180	9 866	8 665	5 037	2 762	2 259	1 644
Nursery school	3 881	2 628	100	1 153	3 740	141	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Kindergarten	9 578	9 271	132	175	5 593	3 985	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Elementary 1 to 5 years	57 800	55 450	1 964	386	550	56 928	85	19	24	31	38	44	29	52
6 and 7 years	24 583	23 569	853	161	–	22 564	1 642	160	88	32	27	34	19	17
8 years	12 098	11 595	431	72	–	5 941	4 563	1 236	218	60	37	18	–	25
High school: 1 to 3 years	31 447	30 327	827	293	–	407	5 213	9 739	9 299	4 981	1 199	387	135	87
4 years	8 287	7 795	200	292	–	–	6	26	237	3 515	2 878	1 160	337	128
College 1 year or more	5 097	3 541	98	1 458	–	–	–	–	–	46	858	1 119	1 739	1 335
Income Below Poverty Level														
Male	43 660	42 443	653	564	3 129	27 184	3 245	3 205	2 457	1 994	1 240	558	379	269
Nursery school	1 122	984	21	117	1 109	13	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Kindergarten	3 091	3 011	24	56	1 806	1 285	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Elementary 1 to 5 years	18 723	18 320	319	84	214	18 331	39	25	7	–	27	23	16	41
6 and 7 years	7 178	7 087	76	15	–	6 175	813	121	39	13	12	–	5	–
8 years	3 413	3 326	80	7	–	1 198	1 282	725	160	22	7	–	9	10
High school: 1 to 3 years	7 961	7 791	96	74	–	182	1 111	2 334	2 207	1 436	576	101	–	14
4 years	1 462	1 373	24	65	–	–	–	–	44	501	528	266	80	43
College: 1 year or more	710	551	13	146	–	–	–	–	–	22	90	168	269	161
Female	45 221	43 752	820	649	3 170	28 667	3 310	2 894	2 610	1 932	1 248	595	457	338
Nursery school	1 186	990	31	165	1 116	70	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Kindergarten	3 031	2 986	40	5	1 844	1 187	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Elementary: 1 to 5 years	19 610	19 164	347	99	210	19 242	58	14	–	4	15	24	5	38
6 and 7 years	7 384	7 147	187	50	–	6 503	717	62	70	6	9	12	5	–
8 years	3 356	3 250	106	–	–	1 555	1 241	399	103	18	25	10	–	5
High school, 1 to 3 years	8 060	7 895	83	82	–	110	1 294	2 415	2 355	1 247	378	141	59	61
4 years	1 754	1 700	17	37	–	–	–	4	82	651	662	274	54	27
College: 1 year or more	840	620	9	211	–	–	–	–	–	6	159	134	334	207

Table 215. Poverty Status in 1969 of Persons 3 to 24 Years Old Enrolled in School by Year of School in Which Enrolled, Age, Sex, and Race: 1970—Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years Data based on sample, see text For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Urban and Rural Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More Central Cities	Total enrolled 3 to 24 years old	Type of school: Public	Parochial	Other private	Age: 3 to 5 years	6 to 13 years	14 years	15 years	16 years	17 years	18 years	19 years	20 and 21 years	22 to 24 years
THE STATE—Continued														
Negro—Continued														
Percent Below Poverty Level														
Male	28.9	29.6	17.0	13.8	33.8	30 6	28 3	29 5	25 6	22 8	22 9	18 8	16 7	14.6
Nursery school	31 4	43 5	..	9 6	32 0	. .	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Kindergarten	32 5	32 8	...	23 1	34 2	30 3	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Elementary 1 to 5 years	31 6	32 1	18 9	19 9	41 2	31 4	.	..	...	–	..	..	..	...
6 and 7 years	29 8	30 4	10 1	.	–	28 9	37 8	30 1	..	...	. .	–	..	–
8 years	29 5	29 6	26 8	...	–	27 9	26 8	36 3	43 1	.	...	–		...
High school 1 to 3 years	26 2	26 5	15 0	21 3	–	33 8	25 1	27 8	24 6	25 4	30 2	31 2	–	.
4 years	18 6	18 7	13 3	18 8	–	–	–	–	30 1	17 3	18 7	17 8	23 5	31 6
College 1 year or more	14 2	15 7	.	10 7	–	–	–	–	–	..	15 8	16 2	15 0	10 4
Female	29 6	30 3	17 8	16 3	32 1	31 9	28 8	25.9	26 5	22 3	24.8	21.5	20 2	20 6
Nursery school	30 6	37 7	...	14 3	29 8	49 6	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Kindergarten	31 6	32 2	30 3	2 9	33 0	29 8	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Elementary 1 to 5 years	33 9	34 6	17 7	25 6	38 2	33 8	...	...	–	..	...	...		...
6 and 7 years	30 0	30 3	21 9	31.1	–	28 8	43 7	38 8	..	...	...	..	..	–
8 years	27 7	28 0	24 6	–	–	26 2	27 2	32 3	47.2	..	...	..	–	. .
High school 1 to 3 years	25 6	26.0	10 0	28 0	–	27 0	24 8	24 8	25 3	25 0	31 5	36 4	43 7	.
4 years	21 2	21 8	8 5	12 7	–	–	–	..	34 6	18 5	23 0	23 6	16 0	.
College 1 year or more	16 5	17 5	...	14 5	–	–	–	–	–	..	18 5	12 0	19 2	15 5
Persons of Spanish Language														
All Income Levels														
Male	17 055	13 801	2 439	815	980	10 024	1 321	1 211	1 126	815	416	270	390	502
Nursery school	279	111	9	159	276	3	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Kindergarten	1 133	1 005	54	74	614	519	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Elementary 1 to 5 years	6 901	5 566	1 224	111	90	6 789	9	–	–	–	6	–	–	7
6 and 7 years	2 565	2 008	531	26	–	2 250	268	42	–	5	–	–	–	–
8 years	1 312	1 089	204	19	–	425	584	225	68	–	10	–	–	–
High school 1 to 3 years	3 080	2 721	314	45	–	38	460	944	1 016	479	107	15	16	5
4 years	740	635	57	48	–	–	–	–	42	325	236	83	54	–
College 1 year or more	1 045	666	46	333	–	–	–	–	–	6	57	172	320	490
Female	16 881	13 617	2 448	816	841	10 098	1 189	1 240	1 077	1 029	542	286	348	231
Nursery school	398	187	17	194	391	7	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Kindergarten	947	898	32	17	432	515	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Elementary: 1 to 5 years	6 755	5 283	1 337	135	18	6 691	16	–	7	16	–	–	7	–
6 and 7 years	2 575	2 102	467	6	–	2 370	173	25	7	–	–	–	–	–
8 years	1 156	936	207	13	–	470	494	144	22	21	–	5	–	–
High school 1 to 3 years	3 319	2 949	261	109	–	45	499	1 071	1 008	504	129	35	28	–
4 years	1 009	878	76	55	–	–	7	–	33	488	338	105	38	–
College 1 year or more	722	384	51	287	–	–	–	–	–	–	75	141	275	231
Income Below Poverty Level														
Male	2 359	2 118	132	109	142	1 355	235	190	106	97	45	43	62	84
Nursery school	33	18	–	15	33	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Kindergarten	153	150	–	3	103	50	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Elementary 1 to 5 years	923	894	29	–	6	913	4	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
6 and 7 years	351	314	25	12	–	321	21	9	–	–	–	–	–	–
8 years	256	228	28	–	–	71	128	49	8	–	–	–	–	–
High school: 1 to 3 years	368	331	37	–	–	–	82	132	91	48	15	–	–	–
4 years	102	86	–	16	–	–	–	–	7	49	25	13	8	–
College 1 year or more	173	97	13	63	–	–	–	–	–	–	5	30	54	84
Female	2 432	2 163	157	112	119	1 469	204	129	143	163	100	41	36	28
Nursery school	62	26	–	36	62	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Kindergarten	96	96	–	–	51	45	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Elementary: 1 to 5 years	1 027	920	94	13	6	1 021	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
6 and 7 years	366	357	9	–	–	313	33	13	7	–	–	–	–	–
8 years	248	226	22	–	–	73	122	22	16	15	–	–	–	–
High school: 1 to 3 years	423	376	32	15	–	17	49	94	112	85	36	13	17	–
4 years	133	113	–	20	–	–	–	–	8	63	44	18	–	–
College 1 year or more	77	49	–	28	–	–	–	–	–	–	20	10	19	28
Percent Below Poverty Level														
Male	13 8	15.3	5.4	13 4	14 5	13.5	17.8	15.7	9.4	11 9	10.8	15.9	15.9	16 7
Nursery school	11 8	...	–	9 4	12 0	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Kindergarten	13 5	14 9	–	...	16 8	9 6	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Elementary: 1 to 5 years	13 4	16 1	2 4	–	...	13 4	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
6 and 7 years	13 7	15 6	4 7	. .	–	14 3	7 8	...	–	–	–	–	–	–
8 years	19.5	20 9	13 7	–	–	16 7	21 9	21 8	...	–	–	–	–	–
High school: 1 to 3 years	11 9	12 2	11.8	–	–	–	17 8	14.0	9 0	10 0	...	–	–	–
4 years	13 8	13 5	–	...	–	–	–	–	...	15 1	10 6	...	...	–
College: 1 year or more	16 6	14 6	.	18 9	–	–	–	–	–	–	..	17.4	16 9	17 1
Female	14 4	15.9	6.4	13.7	14.1	14.5	17.2	10 4	13 3	15 8	18 5	14 3	10 3	12.1
Nursery school	15 6	13 9	–	18.6	15 9	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Kindergarten	10 1	10 7	–	–	11 8	8 7	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Elementary: 1 to 5 years	15 2	17 4	7 0	9 6	...	15 3	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
6 and 7 years	14 2	17.0	1 9	–	–	13 2	19.1	...	...	–	–	–	–	–
8 years	21.5	24 1	10 6	–	–	15 5	24.7	15 3	...	...	–	–	–	–
High school: 1 to 3 years	12.7	12 8	12 3	...	–	...	9 8	8 8	11 1	16 9	...	...	...	–
4 years	13 2	12.9	–	...	–	–	–	–	...	12 9	13 0	...	–	–
College: 1 year or more	10 7	12 8	–	9.8	–	–	–	–	–	–	..	7 1	6 9	12 1

Table 215. Poverty Status in 1969 of Persons 3 to 24 Years Old Enrolled in School by Year of School in Which Enrolled, Age, Sex, and Race: 1970—Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years Data based on sample, see text For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Urban and Rural Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More Central Cities	Total enrolled 3 to 24 years old	Type of school			Age									
		Public	Parochial	Other private	3 to 5 years	6 to 13 years	14 years	15 years	16 years	17 years	18 years	19 years	20 and 21 years	22 to 24 years
URBAN														
All Income Levels														
Male	1 133 824	932 713	144 209	56 902	59 048	629 682	80 336	79 238	72 483	67 116	45 637	26 080	37 210	36 994
Nursery school	20 612	6 054	748	13 810	20 026	586	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Kindergarten	71 594	66 933	1 956	2 705	36 984	34 610	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Elementary 1 to 5 years	407 808	340 010	64 452	3 346	2 038	403 827	398	274	138	175	218	229	294	217
6 and 7 years	164 505	135 351	27 909	1 245	–	152 866	9 462	1 469	250	175	71	103	37	72
8 years	80 874	66 902	13 271	701	–	35 964	34 407	8 474	1 488	225	121	67	41	87
High school 1 to 3 years	221 556	192 232	24 768	4 556	–	1 829	35 990	68 908	69 841	35 451	7 608	1 364	335	230
4 years	67 654	56 573	7 846	3 235	–	–	79	101	726	30 738	26 435	7 125	1 593	857
College 1 year or more	99 221	68 658	3 259	27 304	–	–	–	12	40	352	11 184	17 192	34 910	35 531
Female	1 058 429	863 471	147 204	47 754	56 691	611 510	78 193	75 968	69 638	66 349	37 059	20 122	26 390	16 509
Nursery school	19 432	6 089	827	12 516	18 819	613	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Kindergarten	66 489	62 117	1 961	2 411	35 990	30 499	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Elementary 1 to 5 years	389 670	321 945	64 776	2 949	1 882	385 988	358	215	145	162	206	296	260	158
6 and 7 years	159 800	130 489	28 140	1 171	–	152 167	6 179	711	224	218	105	51	71	74
8 years	78 114	63 445	13 916	753	–	40 560	32 021	4 506	576	168	100	91	20	72
High school 1 to 3 years	214 532	183 963	26 360	4 209	–	1 683	39 555	70 349	67 627	29 846	3 955	1 074	266	177
4 years	66 203	54 039	8 406	3 758	–	–	80	176	1 026	35 642	22 946	4 945	1 014	374
College 1 year or more	64 189	41 384	2 818	19 987	–	–	–	11	40	313	9 747	13 665	24 759	15 654
Income Below Poverty Level														
Male	113 518	102 002	5 832	5 684	6 356	63 374	7 536	7 277	5 969	4 637	3 759	2 662	6 871	5 077
Nursery school	2 115	1 488	29	598	2 067	48	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Kindergarten	7 180	6 947	94	139	3 883	3 297	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Elementary: 1 to 5 years	43 808	40 791	2 658	359	406	42 842	81	28	33	36	74	85	145	78
6 and 7 years	16 409	15 288	1 030	91	–	14 090	1 816	343	67	26	17	25	15	10
8 years	7 906	7 327	558	21	–	2 782	3 122	1 557	324	61	25	5	9	21
High school 1 to 3 years	18 132	17 175	701	256	–	315	2 512	5 337	5 443	3 067	1 117	214	60	67
4 years	4 135	3 569	220	346	–	–	5	12	102	1 419	1 561	638	267	131
College 1 year or more	13 833	9 417	542	3 874	–	–	–	–	–	28	965	1 695	6 375	4 770
Female	112 689	99 606	6 413	6 670	6 374	64 165	7 737	6 877	5 949	4 748	4 193	3 352	6 261	3 033
Nursery school	2 069	1 385	73	611	1 985	84	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Kindergarten	7 049	6 867	118	64	4 032	3 017	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Elementary 1 to 5 years	44 136	40 886	2 901	349	357	43 174	76	47	27	4	69	160	132	90
6 and 7 years	16 357	15 132	1 142	83	–	14 451	1 497	204	88	36	30	25	10	16
8 years	7 379	6 807	517	55	–	3 267	2 996	861	148	36	39	20	7	5
High school 1 to 3 years	18 449	17 247	851	351	–	172	3 163	5 742	5 553	2 627	750	253	103	86
4 years	4 722	4 035	214	473	–	–	5	12	133	2 001	1 797	587	145	42
College 1 year or more	12 528	7 247	597	4 684	–	–	–	11	–	44	1 508	2 307	5 864	2 794
Percent Below Poverty Level														
Male	10.0	10.9	4.0	10.0	10.8	10.1	9.4	9.2	8.2	6.9	8.2	10.2	18.5	13.7
Nursery school	10.3	24.6	3.9	4.3	10.3	8.2	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Kindergarten	10.0	10.4	4.8	5.1	10.5	9.5	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Elementary: 1 to 5 years	10.7	12.0	4.1	10.7	19.9	10.6	20.4	10.2	23.9	20.6	33.9	37.1	49.3	35.9
6 and 7 years	10.0	11.3	3.7	7.3	–	9.2	19.2	23.3	26.8	14.9	...	...	...	
8 years	9.8	11.0	4.2	3.0	–	7.7	9.1	18.4	21.8	27.1	...	...	...	...
High school 1 to 3 years	8.2	8.9	2.8	5.6	–	17.2	7.0	7.7	7.8	8.7	14.7	15.7	17.9	29.1
4 years	6.1	6.3	2.8	10.7	–	–	...	...	14.0	4.6	5.9	9.0	16.8	15.3
College 1 year or more	13.9	13.7	16.6	14.2	–	–	–	–	–	8.0	8.6	9.9	18.3	13.4
Female	10.6	11.5	4.4	14.0	11.2	10.5	9.9	9.1	8.5	7.2	11.3	16.7	23.7	18.4
Nursery school	10.6	22.7	8.8	4.9	10.5	13.7	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Kindergarten	10.6	11.1	6.0	2.7	11.2	9.9	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Elementary 1 to 5 years	11.3	12.7	4.5	11.8	19.0	11.2	21.2	21.9	18.6	2.5	33.5	54.1	50.8	57.0
6 and 7 years	10.2	11.6	4.1	7.1	–	9.5	24.2	28.7	39.3	16.5	..	...	...	...
8 years	9.4	10.7	3.7	7.3	–	8.1	9.4	19.1	25.7	21.4	...	...	...	..
High school: 1 to 3 years	8.6	9.4	3.2	8.3	–	10.2	8.0	8.2	8.2	8.8	19.0	23.6	38.7	48.6
4 years	7.1	7.5	2.5	12.6	–	–	...	6.8	13.0	5.6	7.8	11.9	14.3	11.2
College: 1 year or more	19.5	17.5	21.2	23.4	–	–	–	...	–	14.1	15.5	16.9	23.7	17.8
RURAL NONFARM														
All Income Levels														
Male	340 877	319 254	13 510	8 113	12 661	205 060	26 733	25 844	22 520	21 304	12 645	5 443	4 586	4 081
Nursery school	2 370	805	48	1 517	2 213	157	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Kindergarten	19 028	18 307	216	505	9 844	9 184	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Elementary: 1 to 5 years	137 102	129 513	7 000	589	604	135 833	135	81	39	61	122	91	77	59
6 and 7 years	54 000	51 203	2 628	169	–	49 318	3 715	722	114	31	40	11	36	13
8 years	26 699	25 371	1 238	90	–	10 181	12 331	3 322	609	131	52	44	11	18
High school 1 to 3 years	69 195	66 929	1 706	560	–	387	10 552	21 702	21 584	12 030	2 334	506	64	36
4 years	19 901	18 836	464	601	–	–	–	17	163	9 021	8 201	2 046	317	136
College: 1 year or more	12 582	8 290	210	4 082	–	–	–	–	11	30	1 896	2 745	4 081	3 819
Female	314 094	294 183	13 761	6 150	11 534	195 335	24 391	23 312	21 470	19 759	9 756	3 874	2 843	1 820
Nursery school	2 278	859	54	1 365	2 122	156	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Kindergarten	17 833	17 210	146	477	8 797	9 036	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Elementary: 1 to 5 years	126 395	119 310	6 666	419	615	125 340	75	61	31	49	77	65	17	65
6 and 7 years	50 347	47 209	2 971	167	–	48 047	1 866	258	64	37	18	52	–	5
8 years	24 738	23 410	1 235	93	–	12 246	10 666	1 480	178	67	9	59	17	16
High school: 1 to 3 years	65 570	63 154	1 944	472	–	510	11 765	21 484	20 952	9 486	1 013	243	81	36
4 years	19 015	17 846	579	590	–	–	19	29	239	10 063	7 155	1 294	185	31
College: 1 year or more	7 918	5 185	166	2 567	–	–	–	–	6	57	1 484	2 161	2 543	1 667

Table 215. Poverty Status in 1969 of Persons 3 to 24 Years Old Enrolled in School by Year of School in Which Enrolled, Age, Sex, and Race: 1970—Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years Data based on sample, see text For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Urban and Rural Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More Central Cities	Total enrolled 3 to 24 years old	Type of school: Public	Type of school: Parochial	Type of school: Other private	Age: 3 to 5 years	Age: 6 to 13 years	Age: 14 years	Age: 15 years	Age: 16 years	Age: 17 years	Age: 18 years	Age: 19 years	Age: 20 and 21 years	Age: 22 to 24 years
RURAL NONFARM—Continued														
Income Below Poverty Level														
Male	29 588	28 300	801	487	842	18 455	2 458	2 292	1 771	1 657	919	389	467	338
Nursery school	111	104	–	7	98	13	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Kindergarten	1 241	1 216	–	25	684	557	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Elementary: 1 to 5 years	13 193	12 713	401	79	60	12 933	31	18	10	23	23	19	36	40
6 and 7 years	4 963	4 845	118	–	–	4 157	605	156	13	6	15	–	11	–
8 years	2 378	2 260	106	12	–	757	969	494	129	12	5	7	–	5
High school: 1 to 3 years	5 505	5 385	88	32	–	38	853	1 618	1 586	1 086	227	69	20	8
4 years	1 348	1 234	56	58	–	–	–	6	22	525	579	141	42	33
College: 1 year or more	849	543	32	274	–	–	–	–	11	5	70	153	358	252
Female	28 158	26 889	813	456	825	18 337	2 407	2 084	1 667	1 503	634	314	202	185
Nursery school	114	75	–	39	104	10	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Kindergarten	1 216	1 194	–	22	620	596	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Elementary 1 to 5 years	12 638	12 152	377	109	101	12 414	9	19	–	4	23	27	–	41
6 and 7 years	4 834	4 632	196	6	–	4 235	476	79	21	–	6	17	–	–
8 years	2 359	2 271	72	16	–	975	1 019	267	38	40	–	8	5	7
High school: 1 to 3 years	5 320	5 158	117	45	–	107	903	1 719	1 579	823	113	47	21	8
4 years	1 228	1 171	27	30	–	–	–	–	29	627	427	119	18	8
College: 1 year or more	449	236	24	189	–	–	–	–	–	9	65	96	158	121
Percent Below Poverty Level														
Male	8.7	8.9	5.9	6.0	6.7	9.0	9.2	8.9	7.9	7.8	7.3	7.1	10.2	8.3
Nursery school	4.7	12.9	–	0.5	4.4	8.3	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Kindergarten	6.5	6.6	–	5.0	6.9	6.1	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Elementary 1 to 5 years	9.6	9.8	5.7	13.4	9.9	9.5	23.0		...	...	...	...	...	...
6 and 7 years	9.2	9.5	4.5	–	–	8.4	16.3	21.6	...	...	...	–	...	–
8 years	8.9	8.9	8.6	...	–	7.4	7.9	14.9	21.2	...	...	...	–	...
High school: 1 to 3 years	8.0	8.0	5.2	5.7	–	9.8	8.1	7.5	7.3	9.0	9.7	13.6	...	...
4 years	6.8	6.6	12.1	9.7	–	–	–	...	13.5	5.8	7.1	6.9	13.2	24.3
College: 1 year or more	6.7	6.6	15.2	6.7	–	–	–	–	...	...	3.7	5.6	8.8	6.6
Female	9.0	9.1	5.9	7.4	7.2	9.4	9.9	8.9	7.8	7.6	6.5	8.1	7.1	10.2
Nursery school	5.0	8.7	–	2.9	4.9	6.4	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Kindergarten	6.8	6.9	–	4.6	7.0	6.6	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Elementary 1 to 5 years	10.0	10.2	5.7	26.0	16.4	9.9	...	...	–	...	...	...	–	...
6 and 7 years	9.6	9.8	6.6	3.6	–	8.8	25.5	30.6	...	–	...	...	–	–
8 years	9.5	9.7	5.8	...	–	8.0	9.6	18.0	21.3	...	–	...	...	...
High school 1 to 3 years	8.1	8.2	6.0	9.5	–	21.0	7.7	8.0	7.5	8.7	11.2	19.3	...	
4 years	6.5	6.6	4.7	5.1	–	–	–	–	12.1	6.2	6.0	9.2	9.7	...
College 1 year or more	5.7	4.6	14.5	7.4	–	–	–	–	–	...	4.4	4.4	6.2	7.3
RURAL FARM														
All Income Levels														
Male	56 120	51 380	3 652	1 088	1 414	31 183	4 660	4 460	4 700	4 491	2 870	1 206	804	332
Nursery school	128	92	–	36	110	18	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Kindergarten	2 392	2 358	21	13	1 213	1 179	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Elementary: 1 to 5 years	20 048	18 124	1 814	110	91	19 883	10	–	–	6	13	32	10	3
6 and 7 years	8 657	7 739	857	61	–	8 076	436	100	9	–	20	–	11	5
8 years	4 848	4 379	422	47	–	1 951	2 373	365	107	23	5	12	–	12
High school: 1 to 3 years	13 228	12 763	397	68	–	76	1 834	3 981	4 515	2 283	415	84	25	15
4 years	4 801	4 537	121	143	–	–	7	14	69	2 159	2 034	439	79	–
College 1 year or more	2 018	1 388	20	610	–	–	–	–	–	20	383	639	679	297
Female	50 578	46 086	3 444	1 048	1 337	28 791	4 202	4 334	4 449	3 957	2 031	674	527	276
Nursery school	123	48	12	63	118	5	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Kindergarten	2 181	2 155	–	26	1 126	1 055	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Elementary: 1 to 5 years	17 878	16 017	1 715	146	93	17 673	33	17	–	–	24	12	21	5
6 and 7 years	8 097	7 279	760	58	–	7 828	194	36	14	15	–	4	–	6
8 years	4 378	3 900	436	42	–	2 145	1 863	269	54	18	8	13	–	8
High school: 1 to 3 years	12 423	11 926	419	78	–	85	2 112	4 012	4 334	1 730	124	19	7	–
4 years	3 963	3 796	55	112	–	–	–	–	47	2 194	1 475	206	35	6
College: 1 year or more	1 535	965	47	523	–	–	–	–	–	–	400	420	464	251
Income Below Poverty Level														
Male	5 518	4 929	481	108	160	3 356	507	335	443	330	293	51	40	3
Nursery school	5	5	–	–	5	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Kindergarten	215	210	–	5	141	74	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Elementary: 1 to 5 years	2 319	1 953	320	46	14	2 290	6	–	–	–	6	–	–	3
6 and 7 years	942	852	85	5	–	839	73	9	9	–	12	–	–	–
8 years	480	428	42	10	–	153	255	34	38	–	–	–	–	–
High school: 1 to 3 years	1 075	1 048	27	–	–	–	173	292	386	163	43	8	10	–
4 years	407	400	7	–	–	–	–	–	10	167	198	24	8	–
College: 1 year or more	75	33	–	42	–	–	–	–	–	–	34	19	22	–
Female	5 094	4 372	602	120	71	3 144	422	393	424	341	210	52	26	11
Nursery school	5	–	5	–	–	5	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Kindergarten	129	129	–	–	58	71	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Elementary: 1 to 5 years	1 980	1 641	289	50	13	1 956	11	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
6 and 7 years	955	763	160	32	–	898	47	6	–	–	–	4	–	–
8 years	435	343	69	23	–	200	173	39	16	7	–	–	–	–
High school: 1 to 3 years	1 148	1 078	70	–	–	14	191	348	400	165	30	–	–	–
4 years	343	337	–	6	–	–	–	–	8	169	155	11	–	–
College: 1 year or more	99	81	9	9	–	–	–	–	–	–	25	37	26	11

Table 215. Poverty Status in 1969 of Persons 3 to 24 Years Old Enrolled in School by Year of School in Which Enrolled, Age, Sex, and Race: 1970—Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years Data based on sample, see text For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Urban and Rural Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More Central Cities		Total enrolled 3 to 24 years old	Type of school			Age									
			Public	Parochial	Other private	3 to 5 years	6 to 13 years	14 years	15 years	16 years	17 years	18 years	19 years	20 and 21 years	22 to 24 years
RURAL FARM—Continued															
Percent Below Poverty Level															
Male		9.8	9.6	13.2	9.9	11.3	10.8	10.9	7.5	9.4	7.3	10.2	4.2	5.0	0.9
Nursery school				–	–		–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Kindergarten		9.0	8.9	–		11.6	6.3	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Elementary	1 to 5 years	11.6	10.8	17.6	...	...	11.5		–	–	–		–	–	...
	6 and 7 years	10.9	11.0	9.9		–	10.4	16.7		...	–	...	–	–	–
	8 years	9.9	9.8	10.0	...	–	7.8	10.7	9.3		–	–	–	–	–
High school	1 to 3 years	8.1	8.2	6.8	–	–	–	9.4	7.3	8.5	7.1	10.4	...	...	–
	4 years	8.5	8.8		–	–	–	–	–		7.7	9.7	5.5		–
College	1 year or more	3.7	2.4	–	6.9	–	–	–	–	–	–	8.9	3.0	3.2	–
Female		10.1	9.5	17.5	11.5	5.3	10.9	10.0	9.1	9.5	8.6	10.3	7.7	4.9	4.0
Nursery school		...	–	...	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Kindergarten		5.9	6.0	–	–	5.2	6.7	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Elementary	1 to 5 years	11.1	10.2	16.9	34.2		11.1		–	–	–	–	–	–	–
	6 and 7 years	11.8	10.5	21.1	...	–	11.5	24.2		–	–	–	...	–	–
	8 years	9.9	8.8	15.8		–	9.3	9.3	14.5		...	–	–	–	–
High school	1 to 3 years	9.2	9.0	16.7	–	–		9.0	8.7	9.2	9.5	...	–	–	–
	4 years	8.7	8.9	–	...	–	–	–	–	...	7.7	10.5	5.3	–	–
College	1 year or more	6.4	8.4	...	1.7	–	–	–	–	–	–	6.3	8.8	5.6	4.4
AKRON SMSA															
Total															
All Income Levels															
Male		102 342	89 480	8 333	4 529	4 712	55 861	7 123	6 968	6 463	6 158	4 402	2 423	4 078	4 154
Nursery school		1 556	363	66	1 127	1 496	60	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Kindergarten		6 169	5 738	197	234	2 992	3 177	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Elementary	1 to 5 years	36 684	32 394	4 005	285	224	36 237	29	63	6	13	12	25	65	10
	6 and 7 years	14 937	13 285	1 567	85	–	13 680	955	213	31	31	12	15	–	–
	8 years	6 835	5 960	821	54	–	2 604	3 189	829	183	11	6	8	5	–
High school	1 to 3 years	19 383	17 627	1 259	497	–	103	2 950	5 847	6 196	3 447	655	151	18	16
	4 years	6 049	5 448	313	288	–	–	–	16	41	2 600	2 568	633	100	91
College	1 year or more	10 729	8 665	105	1 959	–	–	–	–	6	56	1 149	1 591	3 890	4 037
Female		95 211	83 218	8 436	3 557	4 540	53 493	6 772	6 885	6 943	6 152	3 328	1 975	3 020	2 103
Nursery school		1 440	484	83	873	1 380	60	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Kindergarten		5 923	5 596	150	177	3 008	2 915	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	
Elementary	1 to 5 years	34 239	29 819	4 135	285	152	34 006	7	5	20	–	19	13	17	–
	6 and 7 years	13 957	12 173	1 623	161	–	13 217	510	118	51	19	21	12	4	5
	8 years	6 910	5 982	830	98	–	3 153	3 165	451	103	12	8	–	–	18
High school	1 to 3 years	19 624	18 107	1 108	409	–	142	3 085	6 311	6 665	3 019	282	110	–	10
	4 years	5 766	5 141	388	237	–	–	5	–	99	3 094	1 956	484	108	20
College	1 year or more	7 352	5 916	119	1 317	–	–	–	–	5	8	1 042	1 356	2 891	2 050
Income Below Poverty Level															
Male		8 797	8 130	249	418	435	4 431	494	525	409	379	364	272	806	682
Nursery school		169	132	–	37	155	14	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Kindergarten		500	459	29	12	232	268	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Elementary	1 to 5 years	3 223	3 102	109	12	48	3 130	7	–	–	–	7	–	31	–
	6 and 7 years	1 040	1 007	33	–	–	845	160	35	–	–	–	–	–	
	8 years	577	536	34	7	–	159	206	161	51	–	–	–	–	
High school	1 to 3 years	1 181	1 140	21	20	–	15	121	329	358	215	107	17	12	7
	4 years	398	359	8	31	–	–	–	–	–	147	138	60	13	40
College	1 year or more	1 709	1 395	15	299	–	–	–	–	–	17	112	195	750	635
Female		9 299	8 538	318	443	488	4 601	626	567	535	379	462	295	820	516
Nursery school		185	111	–	74	178	7	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Kindergarten		580	573	–	7	290	290	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Elementary	1 to 5 years	3 082	2 941	134	7	20	3 037	7	–	–	–	–	8	10	–
	6 and 7 years	1 242	1 151	72	19	–	1 070	112	29	15	–	16	–	–	–
	8 years	479	438	41	–	–	176	257	41	–	–	–	–	–	5
High school	1 to 3 years	1 627	1 567	33	27	–	21	250	497	520	265	46	28	–	–
	4 years	340	291	–	49	–	–	–	–	–	114	174	40	12	–
College	1 year or more	1 764	1 466	38	260	–	–	–	–	–	–	226	219	798	521
Percent Below Poverty Level															
Male		8.6	9.1	3.0	9.2	9.2	7.9	6.9	7.5	6.3	6.2	8.3	11.2	19.8	16.4
Nursery school		10.9	36.4	–	3.3	10.4	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Kindergarten		8.1	8.0	14.7	5.1	7.8	8.4	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Elementary	1 to 5 years	8.8	9.6	2.7	4.2	21.4	8.6	...	–	–	–	...	–	...	–
	6 and 7 years	7.0	7.6	2.1	–	–	6.2	16.8	16.4	–	–	–	–	–	–
	8 years	8.4	9.0	4.1	...	–	6.1	6.5	19.4	27.9	–	–	–	–	–
High school	1 to 3 years	6.1	6.5	1.7	4.0	–	...	4.1	5.6	5.8	6.2	16.3	11.3	...	...
	4 years	6.6	6.6	2.6	10.8	–	–	–	–	–	5.7	5.4	9.5	...	
College	1 year or more	15.9	16.1	...	15.3	–	–	–	–	–	...	9.7	12.3	19.3	15.7
Female		9.8	10.3	3.8	12.5	10.7	8.6	9.2	8.2	7.7	6.2	13.9	14.9	27.2	25.0
Nursery school		12.8	22.9	–	8.5	12.9	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Kindergarten		9.8	10.2	–	4.0	9.6	9.9	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Elementary	1 to 5 years	9.0	9.9	3.2	2.5	13.2	8.9	...	–	–	–	–	...	...	–
	6 and 7 years	8.9	9.5	4.4	11.8	–	8.1	22.0	...	...	–	...	–	–	–
	8 years	6.9	7.3	4.9	–	–	5.6	8.1	9.1	–	–	–	–	–	...
High school	1 to 3 years	8.3	8.7	3.0	6.6	–	14.8	8.1	7.9	7.8	8.8	16.3	...	–	–
	4 years	5.9	5.7	–	20.7	–	–	–	–	–	3.7	8.9	8.3	...	–
College	1 year or more	24.0	24.8	...	19.7	–	–	–	–	–	–	21.7	16.2	27.6	25.4

Table 215. Poverty Status in 1969 of Persons 3 to 24 Years Old Enrolled in School by Year of School in Which Enrolled, Age, Sex, and Race: 1970—Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years Data based on sample, see text For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Urban and Rural Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More Central Cities	Total enrolled 3 to 24 years old	Type of school: Public	Type of school: Parochial	Type of school: Other private	Age: 3 to 5 years	6 to 13 years	14 years	15 years	16 years	17 years	18 years	19 years	20 and 21 years	22 to 24 years
AKRON SMSA—Continued														
Negro														
All Income Levels														
Male	8 863	8 511	175	177	484	5 173	623	658	571	516	393	153	149	143
Nursery school	217	152	7	58	210	7	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Kindergarten	595	574	14	7	274	321	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Elementary 1 to 5 years	3 654	3 542	85	27	–	3 598	7	29	–	–	5	7	8	–
6 and 7 years	1 311	1 269	35	7	–	1 087	145	50	18	5	6	–	–	–
8 years	637	615	15	7	–	153	320	125	39	–	–	–	–	–
High school 1 to 3 years	1 613	1 582	11	20	–	7	151	446	514	353	118	24	–	–
4 years	518	490	8	20	–	–	–	8	–	147	231	101	15	16
College 1 year or more	318	287	–	31	–	–	–	–	–	11	33	21	126	127
Female	8 964	8 475	265	224	618	4 941	693	688	752	600	281	174	117	100
Nursery school	282	171	16	95	267	15	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Kindergarten	620	595	11	14	334	286	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Elementary 1 to 5 years	3 138	3 003	105	30	17	3 092	7	–	5	–	5	5	7	–
6 and 7 years	1 398	1 322	60	16	–	1 271	103	–	15	–	9	–	–	–
8 years	732	692	40	–	–	248	323	123	33	–	–	–	–	5
High school 1 to 3 years	2 029	1 995	20	6	–	29	260	565	674	423	47	31	–	–
4 years	446	441	5	–	–	–	–	–	25	177	175	62	–	7
College 1 year or more	319	256	–	63	–	–	–	–	–	–	45	76	110	88
Income Below Poverty Level														
Male	2 614	2 525	23	66	198	1 662	150	193	171	82	74	23	36	25
Nursery school	118	111	–	7	111	7	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Kindergarten	202	202	–	–	87	115	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Elementary 1 to 5 years	1 267	1 257	10	–	–	1 252	7	–	–	–	–	–	8	–
6 and 7 years	320	313	7	–	–	244	54	22	–	–	–	–	–	–
8 years	191	184	–	7	–	44	66	64	17	–	–	–	–	–
High school 1 to 3 years	377	351	6	20	–	–	23	107	154	56	37	–	–	–
4 years	79	72	–	7	–	–	–	–	–	15	34	14	–	16
College 1 year or more	60	35	–	25	–	–	–	–	–	11	3	9	28	9
Female	2 722	2 600	56	66	220	1 645	219	173	192	145	69	19	35	5
Nursery school	98	66	–	32	91	7	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Kindergarten	223	223	–	–	129	94	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Elementary 1 to 5 years	1 070	1 047	16	7	–	1 063	7	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
6 and 7 years	477	446	21	10	–	402	51	–	15	–	9	–	–	–
8 years	202	183	19	–	–	73	105	19	–	–	–	–	–	5
High school 1 to 3 years	511	505	–	6	–	6	56	154	177	95	11	12	–	–
4 years	99	99	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	50	42	7	–	–
College 1 year or more	42	31	–	11	–	–	–	–	–	–	7	–	35	–
Percent Below Poverty Level														
Male	29.5	29.7	13.1	37.3	40.9	32.1	24.1	29.3	29.9	15.9	18.8	15.0	24.2	17.5
Nursery school	54.4	73.0	–	...	52.9	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Kindergarten	33.9	35.2	–	–	31.8	35.8	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Elementary 1 to 5 years	34.7	35.5	...	–	–	34.8		–	–	–	–	–		–
6 and 7 years	24.4	24.7		–	–	22.4	37.2	...	–	–	–	–	–	–
8 years	30.0	29.9	–	...	–	28.8	20.6		...	–	–	–	–	–
High school 1 to 3 years	23.4	22.2	...		–	–	15.2	24.0	30.0	15.9	...	–	–	–
4 years	15.3	14.7	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	10.2	14.7	...	–	...
College 1 year or more	18.9	12.2	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	...	...	...		...
Female	30.4	30.7	21.1	29.5	35.6	33.3	31.6	25.1	25.5	24.2	24.6	10.9		...
Nursery school	34.8	38.6	–		34.1	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Kindergarten	36.0	37.5	–	–	38.6	32.9	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Elementary 1 to 5 years	34.1	34.9	...	...	–	34.4	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
6 and 7 years	34.1	33.7			–	31.6	...	–	...	–	...	–	–	–
8 years	27.6	26.4	...	–	–	29.4	32.5	...	–	–	–	–	–	...
High school 1 to 3 years	25.2	25.3	–		–	...	21.5	27.3	26.3	22.5	...	...	–	–
4 years	22.2	22.4	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	28.2	24.0	...	–	–
College 1 year or more	13.2	12.1	–		–	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	...	–
CANTON SMSA														
Total														
All Income Levels														
Male	52 084	43 579	6 133	2 372	2 524	29 995	3 831	4 216	3 396	3 081	1 870	1 169	1 033	969
Nursery school	836	194	5	637	801	35	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Kindergarten	3 287	2 741	97	449	1 647	1 640	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Elementary 1 to 5 years	19 664	16 459	3 013	192	76	19 509	–	5	10	14	–	5	27	18
6 and 7 years	7 720	6 432	1 233	55	–	7 038	560	92	12	–	13	–	5	–
8 years	3 993	3 426	550	17	–	1 697	1 663	527	87	–	13	–	–	6
High school 1 to 3 years	10 637	9 738	856	43	–	76	1 608	3 586	3 255	1 651	357	74	19	11
4 years	2 935	2 552	271	112	–	–	–	6	32	1 390	979	414	81	33
College 1 year or more	3 012	2 037	108	867	–	–	–	–	–	26	508	676	901	901
Female	49 253	41 262	5 779	2 212	2 159	28 897	3 884	3 709	3 427	3 456	1 717	825	825	354
Nursery school	774	239	9	526	742	32	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Kindergarten	2 659	2 331	30	298	1 338	1 321	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Elementary 1 to 5 years	18 522	15 516	2 831	175	79	18 307	11	44	–	31	37	–	13	–
6 and 7 years	7 889	6 719	1 119	51	–	7 475	335	60	–	12	–	7	–	–
8 years	3 740	3 234	457	49	–	1 701	1 696	267	45	7	17	7	–	–
High school 1 to 3 years	10 417	9 394	948	75	–	61	1 842	3 338	3 354	1 613	148	38	8	15
4 years	3 084	2 713	225	146	–	–	–	–	28	1 775	1 042	200	32	7
College 1 year or more	2 168	1 116	160	892	–	–	–	–	–	18	473	573	772	332

Table 215. Poverty Status in 1969 of Persons 3 to 24 Years Old Enrolled in School by Year of School in Which Enrolled, Age, Sex, and Race: 1970—Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Urban and Rural Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More Central Cities	Total enrolled 3 to 24 years old	Type of school: Public	Type of school: Parochial	Type of school: Other private	Age: 3 to 5 years	Age: 6 to 13 years	Age: 14 years	Age: 15 years	Age: 16 years	Age: 17 years	Age: 18 years	Age: 19 years	Age: 20 and 21 years	Age: 22 to 24 years
CANTON SMSA—Continued														
Total—Continued														
Income Below Poverty Level														
Male	3 433	3 129	195	109	194	2 185	251	288	209	109	102	42	35	18
Nursery school	48	13	–	35	48	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Kindergarten	265	234	–	31	142	123	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Elementary: 1 to 5 years	1 521	1 372	120	29	4	1 485	–	–	–	–	–	–	14	18
6 and 7 years	619	570	49	–	–	491	120	3	–	–	–	–	5	–
8 years	223	215	8	–	–	86	48	85	4	–	–	–	–	–
High school: 1 to 3 years	624	602	12	10	–	–	83	200	205	82	46	8	–	–
4 years	95	89	6	–	–	–	–	–	–	27	48	20	–	–
College: 1 year or more	38	34	–	4	–	–	–	–	–	–	8	14	16	–
Female	3 906	3 293	266	347	190	2 267	362	286	233	142	180	105	128	13
Nursery school	28	15	–	13	28	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Kindergarten	238	219	–	19	155	83	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Elementary: 1 to 5 years	1 597	1 410	144	43	7	1 560	–	–	–	–	17	–	13	–
6 and 7 years	613	542	57	14	–	528	53	13	–	12	–	7	–	–
8 years	330	295	27	8	–	88	182	40	20	–	–	–	–	–
High school: 1 to 3 years	681	635	38	8	–	8	127	233	213	78	7	9	–	6
4 years	150	132	–	18	–	–	–	–	–	52	64	11	16	7
College: 1 year or more	269	45	–	224	–	–	–	–	–	–	92	78	99	–
Percent Below Poverty Level														
Male	6.6	7.2	3.2	4.6	7.7	7.3	6.6	6.8	6.2	3.5	5.5	3.6	3.4	1.9
Nursery school	5.7	6.7	–	5.5	6.0	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Kindergarten	8.1	8.5	–	6.9	8.6	7.5	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Elementary: 1 to 5 years	7.7	8.3	4.0	15.1	...	7.6	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	...
6 and 7 years	8.0	8.9	4.0	–	–	7.0	21.4	...	–	–	–	–	...	–
8 years	5.6	6.3	1.5	–	–	5.1	2.9	16.1	...	–	–	–	–	–
High school: 1 to 3 years	5.9	6.2	1.4	...	–	–	5.2	5.6	6.3	5.0	12.9	...	–	–
4 years	3.2	3.5	2.2	–	–	–	–	–	–	1.9	4.9	4.8	–	–
College: 1 year or more	1.3	1.7	–	0.5	–	–	–	–	–	–	1.6	2.1	1.8	–
Female	7.9	8.0	4.6	15.7	8.8	7.8	9.3	7.7	6.8	4.1	10.5	12.7	15.5	3.7
Nursery school	3.6	6.3	–	2.5	3.8	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Kindergarten	9.0	9.4	–	6.4	11.6	6.3	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Elementary: 1 to 5 years	8.6	9.1	5.1	24.6	...	8.5	–	–	–	–	...	–	...	–
6 and 7 years	7.8	8.1	5.1	...	–	7.1	15.8	...	–	...	–	...	–	–
8 years	8.8	9.1	5.9	...	–	5.2	10.7	15.0	...	–	–	–	–	–
High school: 1 to 3 years	6.5	6.8	4.0	...	–	...	6.9	7.0	6.4	4.8	4.7		–	...
4 years	4.9	4.9	–	12.3	–	–	–	–	–	2.9	6.1	5.5	...	–
College: 1 year or more	12.4	4.0	–	25.1	–	–	–	–	–	–	19.5	13.6	12.8	–
CINCINNATI, OHIO–KY.–IND., SMSA														
Total														
All Income Levels														
Male	202 251	155 949	35 686	10 616	9 768	115 368	14 852	14 109	12 477	11 602	7 861	4 502	5 527	6 185
Nursery school	3 505	898	135	2 472	3 400	105	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Kindergarten	11 284	10 333	158	793	5 968	5 316	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Elementary: 1 to 5 years	76 144	60 591	14 560	993	400	75 375	121	28	22	24	51	60	28	35
6 and 7 years	30 600	23 284	7 004	312	–	28 113	1 995	363	54	30	15	6	11	13
8 years	14 534	10 880	3 506	148	–	6 054	6 296	1 686	345	73	43	17	7	13
High school: 1 to 3 years	38 740	30 753	6 944	1 043	–	405	6 426	12 006	11 838	6 349	1 367	268	55	26
4 years	11 314	8 432	2 346	536	–	–	14	26	174	5 048	4 510	1 250	223	69
College: 1 year or more	16 130	10 778	1 033	4 319	–	–	–	–	44	78	1 875	2 901	5 203	6 029
Female	187 958	142 566	35 660	9 732	9 566	111 606	14 216	13 495	11 861	11 085	6 487	3 410	3 697	2 535
Nursery school	3 079	947	131	2 001	2 997	82	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Kindergarten	10 784	9 637	273	874	6 153	4 631	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Elementary: 1 to 5 years	72 278	57 297	14 148	833	416	71 527	76	58	18	22	37	41	47	36
6 and 7 years	29 744	22 314	7 135	295	–	28 149	1 259	187	60	51	7	18	–	13
8 years	13 714	9 936	3 580	198	–	6 834	5 881	712	156	54	22	48	7	–
High school: 1 to 3 years	37 456	28 851	7 265	1 340	–	383	6 972	12 505	11 450	5 092	778	219	38	19
4 years	11 091	7 944	2 333	814	–	–	28	22	177	5 784	4 086	817	141	36
College: 1 year or more	9 812	5 640	795	3 377	–	–	–	11	–	82	1 557	2 267	3 464	2 431
Income Below Poverty Level														
Male	20 303	18 060	1 388	855	955	12 299	1 480	1 331	1 121	945	498	344	460	670
Nursery school	370	261	8	101	354	16	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Kindergarten	1 048	1 009	16	23	526	522	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Elementary: 1 to 5 years	8 565	7 919	549	97	75	8 398	14	5	–	15	12	21	19	6
6 and 7 years	3 199	2 915	258	26	–	2 770	323	80	16	5	–	–	5	–
8 years	1 640	1 453	179	8	–	544	640	322	90	32	12	–	–	–
High school: 1 to 3 years	3 292	3 012	239	41	–	49	503	924	990	626	122	66	7	5
4 years	684	591	67	26	–	–	–	–	25	267	259	92	33	8
College: 1 year or more	1 505	900	72	533	–	–	–	–	–	–	93	165	396	651
Female	20 892	18 141	1 571	1 180	1 151	12 553	1 545	1 232	1 158	1 008	729	464	667	385
Nursery school	421	299	–	122	405	16	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Kindergarten	1 169	1 096	39	34	684	485	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Elementary: 1 to 5 years	8 794	8 076	627	91	62	8 626	25	15	6	–	7	7	27	19
6 and 7 years	3 307	2 918	361	28	–	2 812	400	46	30	7	–	12	–	–
8 years	1 365	1 209	149	7	–	563	548	181	54	13	–	6	–	–
High school: 1 to 3 years	3 431	3 121	211	99	–	51	567	974	1 055	519	183	50	13	19
4 years	876	754	80	42	–	–	5	5	13	453	308	75	11	6
College: 1 year or more	1 529	668	104	757	–	–	–	11	–	16	231	314	616	341

Table 215. Poverty Status in 1969 of Persons 3 to 24 Years Old Enrolled in School by Year of School in Which Enrolled, Age, Sex, and Race: 1970—Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Urban and Rural Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More Central Cities	Total enrolled 3 to 24 years old	Type of school			Age									
		Public	Parochial	Other private	3 to 5 years	6 to 13 years	14 years	15 years	16 years	17 years	18 years	19 years	20 and 21 years	22 to 24 years
CINCINNATI, OHIO–KY.–IND., SMSA—Continued														
Total—Continued														
Percent Below Poverty Level														
Male	10.0	11.6	3.9	8.1	9.8	10.7	10.0	9.4	9.0	8.1	6.3	7.6	8.3	14.1
Nursery school	10.6	29.1	5.9	4.1	10.4	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Kindergarten	9.3	9.8	10.1	2.9	8.8	9.8	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Elementary 1 to 5 years	11.2	13.1	3.8	9.8	18.8	11.1	...	...	–	...	...	...		...
6 and 7 years	10.5	12.5	3.7	8.3	–	9.9	16.2	22.0	...	...	–	–	...	–
8 years	11.3	13.4	5.1	5.4	–	9.0	10.2	19.1	26.1	...	...	–	–	–
High school: 1 to 3 years	8.5	9.8	3.4	3.9	–	12.1	7.8	7.7	8.4	9.9	8.9	24.6	...	...
4 years	6.0	7.0	2.9	4.9	–	–	–	–	14.4	5.3	5.7	7.4	14.8	...
College 1 year or more	9.3	8.4	7.0	12.3	–	–	–	–	–	–	5.0	5.7	7.6	14.1
Female	11.1	12.7	4.4	12.1	12.0	11.2	10.9	9.1	9.8	9.1	11.2	13.6	18.0	15.2
Nursery school	13.7	31.6	–	6.1	13.5	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Kindergarten	10.8	11.4	14.3	3.9	11.1	10.5	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Elementary 1 to 5 years	12.2	14.1	4.4	10.9	14.9	12.1	...	...	...	–	...	...	...	...
6 and 7 years	11.1	13.1	5.1	9.5	–	10.0	31.8	24.6	...	...	–	...	–	–
8 years	10.0	12.2	4.2	3.5	–	8.2	9.3	25.4	34.6	...	–	...	–	–
High school 1 to 3 years	9.2	10.8	2.9	7.4	–	13.3	8.1	7.8	9.2	10.2	23.5	22.8		...
4 years	7.9	9.5	3.4	5.2	–	–	...	...	7.3	7.8	7.5	9.2	7.8	...
College 1 year or more	15.6	11.8	13.1	22.4	–	–	–	...	–	...	14.8	13.9	17.8	14.0
Negro														
All Income Levels														
Male	22 822	21 209	984	629	1 537	13 711	1 779	1 554	1 219	1 333	728	390	298	273
Nursery school	593	326	26	241	580	13	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Kindergarten	1 429	1 362	22	45	864	565	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Elementary: 1 to 5 years	9 150	8 628	411	111	93	9 007	16	16	6	–	6	–	–	6
6 and 7 years	3 760	3 588	166	6	–	3 392	310	40	–	18	–	–	–	–
8 years	1 795	1 695	100	–	–	680	781	269	45	13	7	–	–	–
High school 1 to 3 years	4 264	4 053	178	33	–	54	672	1 229	1 134	920	219	32	4	–
4 years	1 121	1 032	58	31	–	–	–	–	34	382	426	201	70	8
College: 1 year or more	710	525	23	162	–	–	–	–	–	–	70	157	224	259
Female	23 706	22 051	1 065	590	1 605	14 093	1 653	1 992	1 416	1 204	819	341	313	270
Nursery school	656	461	17	178	628	28	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Kindergarten	1 528	1 397	85	46	912	616	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Elementary 1 to 5 years	9 212	8 701	435	76	65	9 101	7	–	–	–	7	7	–	25
6 and 7 years	3 940	3 700	206	34	–	3 613	274	23	25	–	–	5	–	–
8 years	1 742	1 632	80	30	–	700	739	235	42	26	–	–	–	–
High school: 1 to 3 years	4 737	4 532	178	27	–	35	627	1 725	1 321	748	183	66	13	19
4 years	1 196	1 129	40	27	–	–	6	9	28	430	494	143	71	15
College: 1 year or more	695	499	24	172	–	–	–	–	–	–	135	120	229	211
Income Below Poverty Level														
Male	7 686	7 345	234	107	550	4 961	537	512	341	404	188	102	55	36
Nursery school	216	166	8	42	216	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Kindergarten	513	498	6	9	284	229	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Elementary: 1 to 5 years	3 351	3 204	122	25	50	3 296	–	5	–	–	–	–	–	–
6 and 7 years	1 285	1 269	16	–	–	1 187	87	6	–	5	–	–	–	–
8 years	613	574	39	–	–	222	248	115	15	6	7	–	–	–
High school: 1 to 3 years	1 307	1 267	36	4	–	27	202	386	326	277	66	23	–	–
4 years	314	294	7	13	–	–	–	–	–	116	106	62	22	8
College: 1 year or more	87	73	–	14	–	–	–	–	–	–	9	17	33	28
Female	8 105	7 715	255	135	589	5 157	512	595	454	405	183	80	45	85
Nursery school	246	204	–	42	230	16	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Kindergarten	559	528	31	–	332	227	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Elementary: 1 to 5 years	3 537	3 425	89	23	27	3 484	7	–	–	–	–	–	–	19
6 and 7 years	1 381	1 276	83	22	–	1 211	125	15	25	–	–	5	–	–
8 years	546	524	22	–	–	210	198	102	28	8	–	–	–	–
High school: 1 to 3 years	1 433	1 381	25	27	–	9	182	478	395	261	52	24	13	19
4 years	309	297	5	7	–	–	–	–	6	136	117	39	11	–
College: 1 year or more	94	80	–	14	–	–	–	–	–	–	14	12	21	47
Percent Below Poverty Level														
Male	33.7	34.6	23.8	17.0	35.8	36.2	30.2	32.9	28.0	30.3	25.8	26.2	18.5	13.2
Nursery school	36.4	50.9	...	17.4	37.2	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Kindergarten	35.9	36.6	...	...	32.9	40.5	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Elementary: 1 to 5 years	36.6	37.1	29.7	...	...	36.6	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–
6 and 7 years	34.2	35.4	9.6	–	–	35.0	28.1	...	–	...	–	–	–	–
8 years	34.2	33.9	...	–	–	32.6	31.8	42.8	...	...	...	–	–	–
High school: 1 to 3 years	30.7	31.3	20.2	...	–	...	30.1	31.4	28.7	30.1	30.1	...	–	–
4 years	28.0	28.5	...	...	–	–	–	–	–	30.4	24.9	30.8	...	...
College 1 year or more	12.3	13.9	–	8.6	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	10.8	14.7	10.8
Female	34.2	35.0	23.9	22.9	36.7	36.6	31.0	29.9	32.1	33.6	22.3	23.5	14.4	31.5
Nursery school	37.5	44.3	–	23.6	36.6	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Kindergarten	36.6	37.8	...	–	36.4	36.9	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Elementary: 1 to 5 years	38.4	39.4	20.5	...	...	38.3	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	...
6 and 7 years	35.1	34.5	40.3	...	–	33.5	45.6	...	...	–	–	...	–	–
8 years	31.3	32.1	...	–	–	30.0	26.8	43.4	...	...	–	–	–	–
High school: 1 to 3 years	30.3	30.5	14.0	...	–	...	29.0	27.7	29.9	34.9	28.4	...	...	...
4 years	25.8	26.3	...	...	–	–	–	–	...	31.6	23.7	27.3	...	–
College: 1 year or more	13.5	16.0	–	8.1	–	–	–	–	–	–	10.4	...	9.2	22.3

Table 215. Poverty Status in 1969 of Persons 3 to 24 Years Old Enrolled in School by Year of School in Which Enrolled, Age, Sex, and Race: 1970—Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Urban and Rural Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More Central Cities	Total enrolled 3 to 24 years old	Type of school			Age									
		Public	Parochial	Other private	3 to 5 years	6 to 13 years	14 years	15 years	16 years	17 years	18 years	19 years	20 and 21 years	22 to 24 years
CLEVELAND SMSA														
Total														
All Income Levels														
Male	292 874	229 603	46 098	17 173	15 839	163 948	20 933	20 766	18 878	18 737	11 688	6 781	7 859	7 445
Nursery school	5 650	1 652	167	3 831	5 473	177	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Kindergarten	18 637	16 872	1 005	760	9 869	8 768	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Elementary: 1 to 5 years	103 672	81 480	21 336	856	497	102 796	82	30	13	32	67	72	41	42
6 and 7 years	43 877	34 345	9 102	430	–	41 460	2 062	191	51	29	18	25	5	36
8 years	20 769	16 515	3 997	257	–	10 167	8 281	1 879	277	75	18	22	22	28
High school 1 to 3 years	60 180	50 777	7 261	2 142	–	580	10 479	18 635	18 262	9 763	1 914	333	118	96
4 years	18 562	15 100	2 334	1 128	–	–	29	27	261	8 743	6 930	1 981	375	216
College 1 year or more	21 527	12 862	896	7 769	–	–	–	4	14	95	2 741	4 348	7 298	7 027
Female	275 878	213 202	47 833	14 843	15 143	160 022	20 637	19 528	18 474	18 000	9 300	5 123	5 994	3 657
Nursery school	5 576	1 685	221	3 670	5 410	166	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Kindergarten	16 602	14 999	959	644	9 280	7 322	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Elementary: 1 to 5 years	100 396	77 958	21 697	741	453	99 571	71	45	43	24	42	47	61	39
6 and 7 years	42 258	32 803	9 105	350	–	40 804	1 168	133	29	53	13	14	19	25
8 years	21 159	16 357	4 552	250	–	11 672	8 203	1 081	99	42	28	14	8	12
High school 1 to 3 years	56 908	47 272	7 870	1 766	–	487	11 185	18 219	17 941	7 662	1 017	258	88	51
4 years	18 071	14 281	2 576	1 214	–	–	10	50	357	10 133	5 688	1 383	320	130
College: 1 year or more	14 908	7 847	853	6 208	–	–	–	–	5	86	2 512	3 407	5 498	3 400
Income Below Poverty Level														
Male	27 312	24 132	1 870	1 310	1 807	16 569	1 905	1 714	1 487	1 203	945	391	754	537
Nursery school	588	416	21	151	574	14	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Kindergarten	1 933	1 861	29	43	1 117	816	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Elementary 1 to 5 years	11 081	10 105	908	68	116	10 877	25	8	–	–	18	25	6	6
6 and 7 years	4 380	4 010	346	24	–	3 950	374	27	6	3	12	4	–	4
8 years	2 023	1 851	172	–	–	796	790	322	88	–	8	–	9	10
High school 1 to 3 years	4 791	4 568	140	83	–	116	716	1 357	1 346	850	309	55	15	27
4 years	977	833	85	59	–	–	–	–	47	350	403	122	41	14
College 1 year or more	1 539	488	169	882	–	–	–	–	–	–	195	185	683	476
Female	28 221	24 913	2 018	1 290	1 848	17 481	1 957	1 818	1 416	1 214	789	520	698	480
Nursery school	545	386	17	142	537	8	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Kindergarten	1 938	1 881	41	16	1 196	742	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Elementary. 1 to 5 years	11 764	10 694	984	86	115	11 524	29	20	–	–	26	13	15	22
6 and 7 years	4 410	4 038	360	12	–	4 094	261	13	12	11	7	7	5	–
8 years	2 242	2 059	183	–	–	1 088	925	183	11	18	17	–	–	–
High school 1 to 3 years	4 720	4 415	223	82	–	25	742	1 602	1 345	671	215	73	27	20
4 years	1 083	986	69	28	–	–	–	–	48	508	364	135	16	12
College 1 year or more	1 519	454	141	924	–	–	–	–	–	6	160	292	635	426
Percent Below Poverty Level														
Male	9.3	10.5	4.1	7.6	11.4	10.1	9.1	8.3	7.9	6.4	8.1	5.8	9.6	7.2
Nursery school	10.4	25.2	12.6	3.9	10.5	7.9	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Kindergarten	10.4	11.0	2.9	5.7	11.3	9.3	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Elementary 1 to 5 years	10.7	12.4	4.3	7.9	23.3	10.6	...	...	–	–	...	...	...	...
6 and 7 years	10.0	11.7	3.8	5.6	–	9.5	18.1	14.1	...	...	...	...	–	...
8 years	9.7	11.2	4.3	–	–	7.8	9.5	17.1	31.8	–	...	–	...	...
High school 1 to 3 years	8.0	9.0	1.9	3.9	–	20.0	6.8	7.3	7.4	8.7	16.1	16.5	...	...
4 years	5.3	5.5	3.6	5.2	–	–	–	–	18.0	4.0	5.8	6.2	10.9	6.5
College 1 year or more	7.1	3.8	18.9	11.4	–	–	–	–	–	–	7.1	4.3	9.4	6.8
Female	10.2	11.7	4.2	8.7	12.2	10.9	9.5	9.3	7.7	6.7	8.5	10.2	11.6	13.1
Nursery school	9.8	22.9	7.7	3.9	9.9	4.8	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Kindergarten	11.7	12.5	4.3	2.5	12.9	10.1	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Elementary: 1 to 5 years	11.7	13.7	4.5	11.6	25.4	11.6	...	...	–	–	...	...		...
6 and 7 years	10.4	12.3	4.0	3.4	–	10.0	22.3	9.8	...	...	...	...	...	–
8 years	10.6	12.6	4.0	–	–	9.3	11.3	16.9	...	...	...	–	–	–
High school 1 to 3 years	8.3	9.3	2.8	4.6	–	5.1	6.6	8.8	7.5	8.8	21.1	28.3	...	...
4 years	6.0	6.9	2.7	2.3	–	–	–	–	13.4	5.0	6.4	9.8	5.0	...
College: 1 year or more	10.2	5.8	16.5	14.9	–	–	–	–	–	...	6.4	8.6	11.5	12.5
Negro														
All Income Levels														
Male	50 897	48 212	1 281	1 404	3 262	29 922	3 894	3 490	3 125	3 140	1 801	1 101	640	522
Nursery school	1 156	715	21	420	1 125	31	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Kindergarten	3 345	3 242	34	69	1 950	1 395	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Elementary: 1 to 5 years	19 502	18 866	530	106	187	19 184	27	14	–	–	32	38	9	11
6 and 7 years	8 088	7 787	283	18	–	7 468	483	68	6	17	12	6	5	23
8 years	3 968	3 838	98	32	–	1 653	1 568	570	115	34	–	–	9	19
High school: 1 to 3 years	10 714	10 268	229	217	–	191	1 816	2 831	2 953	2 040	678	116	45	44
4 years	2 716	2 516	61	139	–	–	–	7	51	1 035	938	559	70	56
College: 1 year or more	1 408	980	25	403	–	–	–	–	–	14	141	382	502	369
Female	51 782	49 250	1 335	1 197	3 210	31 048	3 876	3 482	3 306	2 982	1 521	985	768	604
Nursery school	1 051	713	24	314	1 036	15	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Kindergarten	3 227	3 159	30	38	1 975	1 252	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Elementary: 1 to 5 years	19 779	19 104	594	81	199	19 473	29	5	12	12	12	10	17	10
6 and 7 years	8 310	8 054	234	22	–	7 810	421	13	17	16	–	7	14	12
8 years	4 101	3 982	101	18	–	2 316	1 398	333	24	5	17	8	–	–
High school: 1 to 3 years	10 789	10 433	265	91	–	182	2 028	3 131	3 161	1 645	446	97	61	38
4 years	2 793	2 640	64	89	–	–	–	–	92	1 304	790	433	127	47
College: 1 year or more	1 732	1 165	23	544	–	–	–	–	–	–	256	430	549	497

Table 215. Poverty Status in 1969 of Persons 3 to 24 Years Old Enrolled in School by Year of School in Which Enrolled, Age, Sex, and Race: 1970—Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Urban and Rural Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More Central Cities	Total enrolled 3 to 24 years old	Type of school			Age									
		Public	Parochial	Other private	3 to 5 years	6 to 13 years	14 years	15 years	16 years	17 years	18 years	19 years	20 and 21 years	22 to 24 years
CLEVELAND SMSA—Continued														
Negro—Continued														
Income Below Poverty Level														
Male	15 059	14 744	175	140	1 121	9 471	1 096	1 049	866	714	438	196	78	30
Nursery school	364	327	13	24	358	6	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Kindergarten	1 076	1 047	13	16	679	397	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Elementary 1 to 5 years	6 355	6 280	64	11	84	6 217	16	8	–	–	18	12	–	–
6 and 7 years	2 571	2 536	30	5	–	2 347	193	16	–	3	12	–	–	–
8 years	1 141	1 108	33	–	–	420	449	191	62	–	–	–	9	10
High school 1 to 3 years	2 935	2 866	22	47	–	84	438	834	777	550	203	35	–	14
4 years	479	458	–	21	–	–	–	–	27	161	188	83	14	6
College 1 year or more	138	122	–	16	–	–	–	–	–	–	17	66	55	–
Female	16 191	15 768	260	163	1 170	10 477	1 116	1 030	884	664	419	262	95	74
Nursery school	353	286	7	60	345	8	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Kindergarten	1 138	1 124	9	5	743	395	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Elementary 1 to 5 years	7 150	6 979	149	22	82	7 020	24	–	–	–	4	10	–	10
6 and 7 years	2 543	2 508	35	–	–	2 351	174	6	12	–	–	–	–	–
8 years	1 271	1 247	24	–	–	683	448	112	11	–	17	–	–	–
High school 1 to 3 years	2 910	2 856	27	27	–	20	470	912	820	419	164	58	27	20
4 years	612	603	–	9	–	–	–	–	41	245	184	119	16	7
College 1 year or more	214	165	9	40	–	–	–	–	–	–	50	75	52	37
Percent Below Poverty Level														
Male	29.6	30.6	13.7	10.0	34.4	31.7	28.1	30.1	27.7	22.7	24.3	17.8	12.2	5.7
Nursery school	31.5	45.7	...	5.7	31.8		–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Kindergarten	32.2	32.3		...	34.8	28.5	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Elementary 1 to 5 years	32.6	33.3	12.1	...	44.9	32.4	...		–	–			–	–
6 and 7 years	31.8	32.6	10.6		–	31.4	40.0	...	–			–	–	–
8 years	28.8	28.9	...	–	–	25.4	28.6	33.5	...	–	–	–	...	...
High school 1 to 3 years	27.4	27.9	9.6	21.7	–	44.0	24.1	29.5	26.3	27.0	29.9	...	–	...
4 years	17.6	18.2	–	15.1	–	–	–	–		15.6	20.0	14.8	...	
College 1 year or more	9.8	12.4	–	4.0	–	–	–	–	–	–	12.1	17.3	11.0	–
Female	31.3	32.0	19.5	13.6	36.4	33.7	28.8	29.6	26.7	22.3	27.5	26.6	12.4	12.3
Nursery school	33.6	40.1	...	19.1	33.3		–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Kindergarten	35.3	35.6	...	...	37.6	31.5	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Elementary 1 to 5 years	36.1	36.5	25.1	...	41.2	36.0		–	–	–	...	...	–	...
6 and 7 years	30.6	31.1	15.0	–	–	30.1	41.3		...	–	–	–	–	–
8 years	31.0	31.3	...	–	–	29.5	32.0	33.6		–		–	–	–
High school 1 to 3 years	27.0	27.4	10.2	...	–	11.0	23.2	29.1	25.9	25.5	36.8		...	...
4 years	21.9	22.8	–		–	–	–	–		18.8	23.3	27.5	...	
College 1 year or more	12.4	14.2	...	7.4	–	–	–	–	–	–	19.5	17.4	9.5	7.4
COLUMBUS SMSA														
Total														
All Income Levels														
Male	133 600	116 842	10 112	6 646	7 060	72 798	9 354	8 832	7 679	6 985	4 965	3 027	6 001	6 899
Nursery school	2 529	681	216	1 632	2 458	71	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Kindergarten	8 402	8 096	91	215	4 387	4 015	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Elementary 1 to 5 years	48 047	43 380	4 335	332	215	47 559	70	40	4	17	34	37	29	42
6 and 7 years	18 316	16 535	1 622	159	–	16 822	1 236	183	30	31	8	–	–	6
8 years	9 249	8 285	904	60	–	4 076	3 967	968	151	50	9	–	–	28
High school 1 to 3 years	24 091	21 772	2 002	317	–	255	4 074	7 630	7 417	3 543	1 014	92	35	31
4 years	6 951	6 051	602	298	–	–	7	11	69	3 324	2 438	732	225	145
College 1 year or more	16 015	12 042	340	3 633	–	–	–	–	8	20	1 462	2 166	5 712	6 647
Female	121 038	105 677	10 172	5 189	6 920	70 155	8 718	8 168	7 348	6 648	3 831	2 252	4 088	2 910
Nursery school	2 402	656	165	1 581	2 317	85	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Kindergarten	8 120	7 863	101	156	4 285	3 835	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Elementary: 1 to 5 years	44 690	40 000	4 311	379	318	44 115	31	29	21	10	18	72	45	31
6 and 7 years	17 807	15 617	2 060	130	–	16 771	830	115	32	16	29	–	4	10
8 years	8 911	7 896	932	83	–	5 164	3 143	527	26	45	–	–	–	6
High school 1 to 3 years	22 953	20 787	1 887	279	–	185	4 709	7 466	7 144	2 870	420	127	26	6
4 years	6 650	5 700	507	443	–	–	5	31	125	3 677	2 216	460	112	24
College 1 year or more	9 505	7 158	209	2 138	–	–	–	–	–	30	1 148	1 593	3 901	2 833
Income Below Poverty Level														
Male	16 498	15 151	507	840	887	8 264	1 058	889	776	523	518	489	1 831	1 263
Nursery school	155	103	–	52	149	6	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Kindergarten	1 093	1 067	20	6	682	411	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Elementary: 1 to 5 years	5 939	5 662	234	43	56	5 767	20	19	4	6	9	22	17	19
6 and 7 years	2 217	2 131	72	14	–	1 750	365	69	22	5	–	–	–	6
8 years	883	852	31	–	–	285	341	185	43	23	–	–	–	6
High school: 1 to 3 years	2 180	2 076	65	39	–	45	332	616	691	342	115	12	15	12
4 years	516	428	23	65	–	–	–	–	16	147	162	96	73	22
College: 1 year or more	3 515	2 832	62	621	–	–	–	–	–	–	232	359	1 726	1 198
Female	14 696	13 260	435	1 001	903	7 761	825	864	711	436	464	494	1 491	747
Nursery school	264	136	21	107	251	13	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Kindergarten	1 001	988	7	6	580	421	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Elementary: 1 to 5 years	5 521	5 286	147	88	72	5 332	3	7	8	–	5	37	31	26
6 and 7 years	1 792	1 687	100	5	–	1 551	201	17	6	–	7	–	–	10
8 years	812	740	56	16	–	423	230	129	20	10	–	–	–	–
High school: 1 to 3 years	2 153	2 065	69	19	–	21	391	711	650	244	95	16	19	6
4 years	549	438	–	111	–	–	–	–	27	182	205	105	30	–
College: 1 year or more	2 604	1 920	35	649	–	–	–	–	–	–	152	336	1 411	705

Table 215. Poverty Status in 1969 of Persons 3 to 24 Years Old Enrolled in School by Year of School in Which Enrolled, Age, Sex, and Race: 1970—Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years Data based on sample, see text For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Urban and Rural Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More Central Cities	Total enrolled 3 to 24 years old	Type of school			Age									
		Public	Parochial	Other private	3 to 5 years	6 to 13 years	14 years	15 years	16 years	17 years	18 years	19 years	20 and 21 years	22 to 24 years
COLUMBUS SMSA—Continued														
Total—Continued														
Percent Below Poverty Level														
Male	12.3	13.0	5.0	12.6	12.6	11.4	11.3	10.1	10.1	7.5	10.4	16.2	30.5	18.3
Nursery school	6.1	15.1	–	3.2	6.1	.	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Kindergarten	13.0	13.2	..	2.8	15.5	10.2	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Elementary 1 to 5 years	12.4	13.1	5.4	13.0	26.0	12.1	...	..	...	...		..	...	.
6 and 7 years	12.1	12.9	4.4	8.8	–	10.4	29.5	37.7	...	..	–	–	–	...
8 years	9.5	10.3	3.4	–	–	7.0	8.6	19.1	28.5	...	–	–	–	..
High school 1 to 3 years	9.0	9.5	3.2	12.3	–	17.6	8.1	8.1	9.3	9.7	11.3	...	...	..
4 years	7.4	7.1	3.8	21.8	–	–	–	–	.	4.4	6.6	13.1	32.4	15.2
College 1 year or more	21.9	23.5	18.2	17.1	–	–	–	–	–	–	15.9	16.6	30.2	18.0
Female	12.1	12.5	4.3	19.3	13.0	11.1	9.5	10.6	9.7	6.6	12.1	21.9	36.5	25.7
Nursery school	11.0	20.7	12.7	6.8	10.8	.	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Kindergarten	12.3	12.6	...	3.8	13.5	11.0	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Elementary: 1 to 5 years	12.4	13.2	3.4	23.2	22.6	12.1	...	.	..	–	...	...	...	..
6 and 7 years	10.1	10.8	4.9	...	–	9.2	24.2	..	...	–	...	–	–	..
8 years	9.1	9.4	6.0	...	–	8.2	7.3	24.5	..	..	–	–	–	–
High school 1 to 3 years	9.4	9.9	3.7	6.8	–	11.4	8.3	9.5	9.1	8.5	22.6	..	...	
4 years	8.3	7.7	–	25.1	–	–	–	–	..	4.9	9.3	22.8	...	–
College 1 year or more	27.4	26.8	16.7	30.4	–	–	–	–	–	–	13.2	21.1	36.2	24.9
Negro														
All Income Levels														
Male	16 773	15 835	481	457	1 081	9 825	1 314	1 158	1 179	888	565	304	272	187
Nursery school	432	295	26	111	411	21	–	–	–	–	–	–		–
Kindergarten	1 116	1 062	15	39	631	485	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Elementary 1 to 5 years	6 602	6 347	223	32	39	6 523	12	5	–	–	9	–	8	6
6 and 7 years	2 738	2 643	95	–	–	2 303	346	54	30	5	–	–	–	–
8 years	1 151	1 129	22	–	–	374	546	207	8	16	–	–		–
High school 1 to 3 years	3 287	3 214	50	23	–	119	410	892	1 135	457	207	33	20	14
4 years	877	792	38	47	–	–	–	–	6	410	257	150	40	14
College 1 year or more	570	353	12	205	–	–	–	–	–	–	92	121	204	153
Female	16 136	14 976	618	542	1 101	9 721	1 169	1 143	1 013	704	561	273	319	132
Nursery school	410	271	17	122	399	11	–	–	–	–	–	–	-	–
Kindergarten	1 068	1 049	6	13	600	468	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Elementary 1 to 5 years	6 453	6 120	294	39	102	6 334	3	–	–	–	–	14		–
6 and 7 years	2 505	2 326	156	23	–	2 250	183	38	6	10	18	–	.	–
8 years	1 171	1 128	37	6	–	642	348	161	10	10	–	–	–	–
High school 1 to 3 years	3 091	2 951	87	53	–	16	635	944	948	381	85	56	26	–
4 years	817	729	14	74	–	–	–	–	49	296	308	99	60	5
College 1 year or more	621	402	7	212	–	–	–	–	–	7	150	104	233	127
Income Below Poverty Level														
Male	5 020	4 887	51	82	375	3 169	371	384	292	200	106	56	43	24
Nursery school	81	61	–	20	81	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	-	–
Kindergarten	400	389	5	6	267	133	–	–	–	–	–	–	.	–
Elementary 1 to 5 years	2 325	2 266	46	13	27	2 270	–	5	–	–	9	–	8	6
6 and 7 years	818	818	–	–	–	635	141	15	22	5	-	–	-	–
8 years	341	341	–	–	–	105	119	93	8	16	–	–	–	–
High school 1 to 3 years	836	832	–	4	–	26	111	271	256	127	39	6	–	–
4 years	146	141	–	5	–	–	–	–	6	52	37	38	13	–
College 1 year or more	73	39	–	34	–	–	–	–	–	–	21	12	22	18
Female	4 858	4 702	66	90	402	3 068	325	270	301	145	147	41	101	58
Nursery school	108	95	6	7	108	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Kindergarten	379	379	–	–	245	134	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Elementary 1 to 5 years	2 224	2 184	25	15	49	2 166	3	–	–	–	–	6	.	–
6 and 7 years	732	703	24	5	–	601	125	–	6	–	–	–	–	–
8 years	324	319	5	–	–	165	72	67	10	10	–	–	–	–
High school: 1 to 3 years	753	747	6	–	–	2	125	203	258	100	35	11	19	–
4 years	180	168	–	12	–	–	–	–	27	35	82	20	16	–
College 1 year or more	158	107	–	51	–	–	–	–	–	–	30	4	66	58
Percent Below Poverty Level														
Male	29.9	30.9	10.6	17.9	34.7	32.3	28.2	33.2	24.8	22.5	18.8	18.4	15.8	12.8
Nursery school	18.8	20.7	–		19.7	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Kindergarten	35.8	36.6	..		42.3	27.4	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Elementary: 1 to 5 years	35.2	35.7	20.6	...		34.8	–	...	–	–	..	–	...	...
6 and 7 years	29.9	30.9	–	–	–	27.6	40.8	...	...	...	–	–	–	–
8 years	29.6	30.2	–	–	–	28.1	21.8	44.9	...	...	–	–	–	–
High school 1 to 3 years	25.4	25.9	–	..	–	..	27.1	30.4	22.6	27.8	18.8	..	–	–
4 years	16.6	17.8	–	..	–	–	–	–	...	12.7	14.4	25.3	...	–
College: 1 year or more	12.8	11.0	–	16.6	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	...	10.8	11.8
Female	30.1	31.4	10.7	16.6	36.5	31.6	27.8	23.6	29.7	20.6	26.2	15.0	31.7	43.9
Nursery school	26.3	35.1	..	...	27.1	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Kindergarten	35.5	36.1	–	–	40.8	28.6	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Elementary 1 to 5 years	34.5	35.7	8.5	.	...	34.2	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
6 and 7 years	29.2	30.2	15.4	...	–	26.7	68.3	–	..	–	–	...	–	–
8 years	27.7	28.3	..	–	–	25.7	20.7	41.6	...	..	–	–	–	–
High school 1 to 3 years	24.4	25.3	..	–	–	...	19.7	21.5	27.2	26.2		...	...	–
4 years	22.0	23.0	–	..	–	–	–	–	...	11.8	26.6	...	..	–
College 1 year or more	25.4	26.6	–	24.1	–	–	–	–	–	–	20.0	...	28.3	

Table 215. Poverty Status in 1969 of Persons 3 to 24 Years Old Enrolled in School by Year of School in Which Enrolled, Age, Sex, and Race: 1970—Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State
Urban and Rural
Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More
Central Cities

	Total enrolled 3 to 24 years old	Type of school			Age									
		Public	Parochial	Other private	3 to 5 years	6 to 13 years	14 years	15 years	16 years	17 years	18 years	19 years	20 and 21 years	22 to 24 years
DAYTON SMSA														
Total														
All Income Levels														
Male	124 539	107 543	10 467	6 529	6 871	70 083	9 122	8 625	8 261	7 525	4 931	2 627	3 348	3 146
Nursery school	2 858	751	73	2 034	2 769	89	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Kindergarten	7 813	7 313	44	456	3 923	3 890	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Elementary 1 to 5 years	45 915	41 529	4 077	309	179	45 478	54	31	33	45	23	27	27	18
6 and 7 years	18 082	16 018	1 990	74	–	16 732	1 105	145	50	16	17	17	–	–
8 years	9 627	8 554	1 002	71	–	3 794	4 504	1 074	194	16	27	18	–	–
High school 1 to 3 years	24 462	22 347	1 868	247	–	100	3 440	7 368	7 895	4 516	926	168	23	26
4 years	7 185	6 281	598	306	–	–	19	7	77	2 900	3 141	724	229	88
College: 1 year or more	8 597	4 750	815	3 032	–	–	–	–	12	32	797	1 673	3 069	3 014
Female	115 512	99 437	10 695	5 380	6 399	67 518	8 491	8 627	7 565	7 118	4 113	1 962	2 359	1 360
Nursery school	2 536	632	67	1 837	2 470	66	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Kindergarten	7 310	6 761	90	459	3 742	3 568	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Elementary: 1 to 5 years	43 257	39 112	3 973	172	187	42 845	47	27	23	43	10	19	19	37
6 and 7 years	17 632	15 392	2 149	91	–	16 902	605	40	13	31	21	7	9	4
8 years	8 584	7 618	920	46	–	3 996	3 946	542	74	6	8	12	–	–
High school: 1 to 3 years	23 508	20 896	2 352	260	–	141	3 885	7 987	7 385	3 532	420	99	23	36
4 years	6 959	5 938	736	285	–	–	8	31	58	3 470	2 722	502	122	46
College: 1 year or more	5 726	3 088	408	2 230	–	–	–	–	12	36	932	1 323	2 186	1 237
Income Below Poverty Level														
Male	9 838	8 689	606	543	590	5 488	748	721	486	458	321	329	421	276
Nursery school	278	189	–	89	278	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Kindergarten	531	520	7	4	281	250	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Elementary 1 to 5 years	3 839	3 571	242	26	31	3 726	–	4	17	9	7	19	8	18
6 and 7 years	1 525	1 451	69	5	–	1 292	171	39	17	–	6	–	–	–
8 years	734	696	38	–	–	190	385	120	39	–	–	–	–	–
High school: 1 to 3 years	1 683	1 598	63	22	–	30	192	558	406	337	131	29	–	–
4 years	358	328	14	16	–	–	–	–	7	112	146	61	32	–
College 1 year or more	890	336	173	381	–	–	–	–	–	–	31	220	381	258
Female	9 729	8 310	546	873	455	5 638	641	498	531	423	356	466	549	172
Nursery school	127	100	–	27	100	27	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Kindergarten	524	507	5	12	336	188	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Elementary 1 to 5 years	3 895	3 660	205	30	19	3 830	6	6	–	4	–	8	15	7
6 and 7 years	1 461	1 392	63	6	–	1 314	108	27	6	6	–	–	–	–
8 years	567	524	37	6	–	222	294	37	6	–	8	–	–	–
High school 1 to 3 years	1 536	1 427	62	47	–	57	233	420	519	203	64	11	6	23
4 years	413	372	12	29	–	–	–	8	–	193	115	89	–	8
College 1 year or more	1 206	328	162	716	–	–	–	–	–	17	169	358	528	134
Percent Below Poverty Level														
Male	7.9	8.1	5.8	8.3	8.6	7.8	8.2	8.4	5.9	6.1	6.5	12.5	12.6	8.8
Nursery school	9.7	25.2	–	4.4	100.0	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Kindergarten	6.8	7.1	...	0.9	7.2	6.4	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Elementary 1 to 5 years	8.4	8.6	5.9	8.4	17.3	8.2	–	...	...	...	...	...	...	
6 and 7 years	8.4	9.1	3.5	...	–	7.7	15.5	26.9	...	–		–	–	–
8 years	7.6	8.1	3.8	–	–	5.0	8.5	11.2	20.1	–	–	–	–	–
High school 1 to 3 years	6.9	7.2	3.4	8.9	–	...	5.6	7.6	5.1	7.5	14.1	17.3	–	–
4 years	5.0	5.2	2.3	5.2	–	–	–	–	...	3.9	4.6	8.4	14.0	–
College 1 year or more	10.4	7.1	21.2	12.6	–	–	–	–	–	–	3.9	13.2	12.4	8.6
Female	8.4	8.4	5.1	16.2	7.1	8.4	7.5	5.8	7.0	5.9	8.7	23.8	23.3	12.6
Nursery school	5.0	15.8	–	1.5	4.0	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Kindergarten	7.2	7.5	...	2.6	9.0	5.3	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Elementary 1 to 5 years	9.0	9.4	5.2	17.4	10.2	8.9	...	...	–	...	–	...	...	...
6 and 7 years	8.3	9.0	2.9	...	–	7.8	17.9	...	...	...	–	–	–	–
8 years	6.6	6.9	4.0	...	–	5.6	7.5	6.8		–	...	–	–	–
High school 1 to 3 years	6.5	6.8	2.6	18.1	–	40.4	6.0	5.3	7.0	5.7	15.2	...	...	...
4 years	5.9	6.3	1.6	10.2	–	–	–	...	–	5.6	4.2	17.7	–	...
College 1 year or more	21.1	10.6	39.7	32.1	–	–	–	–	–	...	18.1	27.1	24.2	10.8
Negro														
All Income Levels														
Male	14 423	13 680	333	410	826	8 368	1 012	1 016	864	820	576	291	345	305
Nursery school	389	250	–	139	386	3	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Kindergarten	758	732	–	26	404	354	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Elementary: 1 to 5 years	5 583	5 395	165	23	36	5 484	7	4	7	16	–	11	–	18
6 and 7 years	2 387	2 322	52	13	–	2 099	205	59	10	5	–	9	–	–
8 years	1 173	1 145	22	6	–	399	483	233	40	–	12	6	–	–
High school 1 to 3 years	2 630	2 543	70	17	–	29	313	720	796	541	175	48	8	–
4 years	849	819	–	30	–	–	4	–	11	252	355	142	71	14
College: 1 year or more	654	474	24	156	–	–	–	–	–	6	34	75	266	273
Female	14 596	13 647	444	505	999	8 417	1 125	1 093	972	783	409	296	294	208
Nursery school	445	260	–	185	419	26	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Kindergarten	1 027	994	–	33	559	468	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Elementary: 1 to 5 years	5 460	5 263	178	19	21	5 388	15	6	7	4	3	8	–	8
6 and 7 years	2 055	1 970	70	15	–	1 916	115	12	6	6	–	–	–	–
8 years	1 201	1 150	45	6	–	568	540	79	6	–	8	–	–	–
High school 1 to 3 years	3 034	2 879	114	41	–	51	455	989	950	449	67	49	8	16
4 years	793	708	37	48	–	–	–	7	3	324	251	127	60	21
College: 1 year or more	581	423	–	158	–	–	–	–	–	–	80	112	226	163

Table 215. Poverty Status in 1969 of Persons 3 to 24 Years Old Enrolled in School by Year of School in Which Enrolled, Age, Sex, and Race: 1970—Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years Data based on sample, see text For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Urban and Rural Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More Central Cities	Total enrolled 3 to 24 years old	Type of school: Public	Parochial	Other private	Age: 3 to 5 years	6 to 13 years	14 years	15 years	16 years	17 years	18 years	19 years	20 and 21 years	22 to 24 years
DAYTON SMSA—Continued														
Negro—Continued														
Income Below Poverty Level														
Male	3 371	3 269	64	38	258	2 023	268	253	135	138	125	46	74	51
Nursery school	121	111	–	10	121	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Kindergarten	197	197	–	–	123	74	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Elementary 1 to 5 years	1 448	1 411	27	10	14	1 394	–	4	7	–	–	11	–	18
6 and 7 years	592	571	16	5	–	483	65	34	10	–	–	–	–	–
8 years	257	257	–	–	–	54	139	52	12	–	–	–	–	–
High school 1 to 3 years	525	512	13	–	–	18	64	163	99	105	70	6	–	–
4 years	136	132	–	4	–	–	–	–	7	33	55	15	26	–
College 1 year or more	95	78	8	9	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	14	48	33
Female	3 234	3 122	50	62	130	2 122	249	115	230	131	82	64	75	36
Nursery school	62	62	–	–	40	22	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Kindergarten	176	176	–	–	84	92	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Elementary 1 to 5 years	1 451	1 427	24	–	6	1 427	–	6	–	4	–	8	–	–
6 and 7 years	515	501	8	6	–	460	31	12	6	6	–	–	–	–
8 years	216	211	5	–	–	82	116	10	–	–	8	–	–	–
High school 1 to 3 years	565	547	5	13	–	39	102	87	224	73	24	–	–	16
4 years	137	123	8	6	–	–	–	–	–	48	25	56	–	8
College 1 year or more	112	75	–	37	–	–	–	–	–	–	25	–	75	12
Percent Below Poverty Level														
Male	23.4	23.9	19.2	9.3	31.2	24.2	26.5	24.9	15.6	16.8	21.7	15.8	21.4	16.1
Nursery school	31.1	44.4	–	7.2	31.3	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Kindergarten	26.0	26.9	–	–	30.4	20.9	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Elementary 1 to 5 years	25.9	26.2	16.4		..	25.4	–			–	–	.	–	
6 and 7 years	24.8	24.6			–	23.0	31.7	..	...	–	–	–	–	–
8 years	21.9	22.4	–	–	–	13.5	28.8	22.3		–	–	–	–	–
High school 1 to 3 years	20.0	20.1		–	–	.	20.4	22.6	12.4	19.4	40.0	..	–	–
4 years	16.0	16.1	–		–	–	–	–	...	13.1	15.5	10.6	..	–
College 1 year or more	14.5	16.5		5.8	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	..	18.0	12.1
Female	22.2	22.9	11.3	12.3	13.0	25.2	22.1	10.5	23.7	16.7	20.0	21.6	25.5	17.3
Nursery school	13.9	23.8	–	–	9.5	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Kindergarten	17.1	17.7	–	–	15.0	19.7	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Elementary 1 to 5 years	26.6	27.1	13.5	–		26.5	–	...	–		–	..	–	–
6 and 7 years	25.1	25.4			–	24.0		.		...	–	–	–	–
8 years	18.0	18.3		–	–	14.4	21.5	...	–	–		–	–	–
High school 1 to 3 years	18.6	19.0			–	.	22.4	8.8	23.6	16.3		–	–	.
4 years	17.3	17.4	.	.	–	–	–	–	–	14.8	10.0		–	.
College 1 year or more	19.3	17.7	–	23.4	–	–	–	–	–	–		–	33.2	7.4
HUNTINGTON–ASHLAND, W. VA.–KY.–OHIO, SMSA														
Total														
All Income Levels														
Male	31 326	29 862	590	874	676	17 912	2 498	2 500	2 143	1 751	1 082	873	1 136	751
Nursery school	127	84	14	29	115	12	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Kindergarten	739	495	15	229	458	281	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Elementary 1 to 5 years	12 198	11 907	272	19	103	11 999	22	13	24	6	–	6	25	–
6 and 7 years	4 810	4 743	60	7	–	4 318	381	81	11	11	8	–	–	–
8 years	2 398	2 367	31	–	–	1 175	866	292	56	–	–	9	–	–
High school 1 to 3 years	6 482	6 292	125	65	–	127	1 220	2 097	1 984	783	189	61	21	–
4 years	1 878	1 764	49	65	–	–	9	17	68	947	553	210	41	33
College 1 year or more	2 694	2 210	24	460	–	–	–	–	–	4	332	587	1 049	722
Female	29 331	27 835	810	686	731	16 983	2 248	2 377	2 124	1 669	1 122	695	904	474
Nursery school	82	51	–	31	78	4	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Kindergarten	730	524	8	198	520	210	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Elementary 1 to 5 years	11 066	10 718	317	31	133	10 860	12	14	–	6	5	9	22	5
6 and 7 years	4 690	4 543	130	17	–	4 410	221	34	10	4	5	–	–	6
8 years	2 530	2 448	75	7	–	1 373	939	135	71	7	–	5	–	–
High school 1 to 3 years	6 193	5 932	207	54	–	126	1 063	2 194	1 903	645	189	60	13	–
4 years	1 873	1 731	44	98	–	–	13	–	140	991	527	175	21	6
College 1 year or more	2 167	1 888	29	250	–	–	–	–	–	16	396	446	848	461
Income Below Poverty Level														
Male	6 111	5 981	31	99	117	3 684	510	504	325	275	155	83	319	139
Nursery school	35	30	–	5	35	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Kindergarten	93	82	–	11	58	35	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Elementary 1 to 5 years	2 575	2 552	12	11	24	2 532	4	3	–	–	–	6	6	–
6 and 7 years	1 082	1 078	–	4	–	862	183	27	5	5	–	–	–	–
8 years	569	569	–	–	–	238	189	123	19	–	–	–	–	–
High school 1 to 3 years	1 096	1 067	14	15	–	17	134	351	286	213	76	11	8	–
4 years	150	150	–	–	–	–	–	–	15	53	60	17	5	–
College 1 year or more	511	453	5	53	–	–	–	–	–	4	19	49	300	139
Female	5 916	5 748	51	117	113	3 502	476	387	439	281	152	217	283	66
Nursery school	20	15	–	5	20	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Kindergarten	115	109	–	6	72	43	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Elementary 1 to 5 years	2 379	2 365	9	5	21	2 339	7	–	–	–	5	–	7	–
6 and 7 years	1 035	1 019	3	13	–	871	117	29	7	–	5	–	–	6
8 years	484	481	3	–	–	207	180	51	41	–	–	5	–	–
High school 1 to 3 years	1 114	1 096	4	14	–	42	172	307	358	174	45	16	–	–
4 years	265	230	3	32	–	–	–	–	33	107	53	62	10	–
College 1 year or more	504	433	29	42	–	–	–	–	–	–	44	134	266	60

Table 215. Poverty Status in 1969 of Persons 3 to 24 Years Old Enrolled in School by Year of School in Which Enrolled, Age, Sex, and Race: 1970—Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years Data based on sample, see text For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Urban and Rural Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More Central Cities	Total enrolled 3 to 24 years old	Type of school			Age									
		Public	Parochial	Other private	3 to 5 years	6 to 13 years	14 years	15 years	16 years	17 years	18 years	19 years	20 and 21 years	22 to 24 years
HUNTINGTON–ASHLAND, W. VA.–KY.–OHIO, SMSA—Continued														
Total—Continued														
Percent Below Poverty Level														
Male	19.5	20.0	5.3	11.3	17.3	20.6	20.4	20.2	15.2	15.7	14.3	9.5	28.1	18.4
Nursery school	.	..	–	.		–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Kindergarten	12.6	16.6	–	4.8	12.7	12.5	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Elementary: 1 to 5 years	21.1	21.4	4.4			21.1	.	. .	–	–	–	...	...	–
6 and 7 years	22.5	22.7	–	.	–	20.0	48.0	.		. .	–	–	–	–
8 years	23.7	24.0	–	–	–	20.3	21.8	42.1	.	–	–	–	–	–
High school: 1 to 3 years	16.9	17.0		.	–	.	11.0	16.7	14.4	27.2	40.2	..	.	–
4 years	8.0	8.5	–	–	–	–	–	–	..	5.6	10.8	8.1	.	–
College: 1 year or more	19.0	20.5	.	11.5	–	–	–	–	–	...	5.7	8.3	28.6	19.3
Female	20.2	20.7	6.3	17.1	15.5	20.6	21.2	16.3	20.7	16.8	13.5	31.2	31.3	13.8
Nursery school	.	.	–	. .		–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Kindergarten	15.8	20.8	–	3.0	13.8	20.5	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Elementary: 1 to 5 years	21.5	22.1	2.8	..	15.8	21.5		–	–	–		–	..	–
6 and 7 years	22.1	22.4	.	. .	–	19.8	52.9	. .	. .	–	...	–	–	...
8 years	19.1	19.6		–	–	15.1	19.2	37.8	. .	–	–		–	–
High school: 1 to 3 years	18.0	18.5	1.9	..	–	.	16.2	14.0	18.8	27.0	23.8		–	–
4 years	14.1	13.3		.	–	–	–	–	23.6	10.8	10.1	35.4	..	–
College: 1 year or more	23.3	22.9		16.8	–	–	–	–	–	–	11.1	30.0	31.4	13.0
LORAIN–ELYRIA SMSA														
Total														
All Income Levels														
Male	39 632	34 400	3 850	1 382	2 167	23 238	2 837	2 849	2 510	2 285	1 546	842	775	583
Nursery school	544	180	6	358	529	15	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Kindergarten	3 032	2 940	73	19	1 560	1 472	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Elementary: 1 to 5 years	15 537	13 285	2 157	95	78	15 397	25	7	–	–	5	10	6	9
6 and 7 years	5 655	4 911	722	22	–	5 140	395	91	5	7	5	7	–	5
8 years	2 956	2 660	278	18	–	1 167	1 410	298	57	–	–	12	–	12
High school: 1 to 3 years	7 621	7 091	454	76	–	47	1 007	2 453	2 434	1 388	246	46	–	–
4 years	2 188	1 945	135	108	–	–	–	–	14	883	1 034	203	42	12
College: 1 year or more	2 099	1 388	25	686	–	–	–	–	–	7	256	564	727	545
Female	37 448	32 065	4 189	1 194	1 970	22 509	2 767	2 632	2 425	2 210	1 430	584	606	315
Nursery school	692	235	39	418	673	19	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Kindergarten	2 484	2 388	72	24	1 245	1 239	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Elementary: 1 to 5 years	14 941	12 701	2 170	70	52	14 799	8	12	15	23	17	–	7	8
6 and 7 years	5 545	4 666	838	41	–	5 271	196	38	7	22	–	5	6	–
8 years	2 588	2 160	417	11	–	1 104	1 276	166	37	–	–	5	–	–
High school: 1 to 3 years	7 408	6 956	406	46	–	77	1 280	2 416	2 349	1 092	148	34	12	–
4 years	2 374	2 066	194	114	–	–	7	–	11	1 061	1 055	195	32	13
College: 1 year or more	1 416	893	53	470	–	–	–	–	6	12	210	345	549	294
Income Below Poverty Level														
Male	2 915	2 669	144	102	180	1 761	244	169	199	139	74	47	86	16
Nursery school	38	34	–	4	38	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Kindergarten	268	254	–	14	130	138	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Elementary: 1 to 5 years	1 261	1 166	79	16	12	1 225	18	–	–	–	–	–	6	–
6 and 7 years	384	343	41	–	–	325	41	18	–	–	–	–	.	–
8 years	274	260	14	–	–	73	128	47	26	–	–	–	–	–
High school: 1 to 3 years	464	454	10	–	–	–	57	104	173	122	8	–	–	–
4 years	76	68	–	8	–	–	–	–	–	17	38	21	–	–
College: 1 year or more	150	90	–	60	–	–	–	–	–	–	28	26	80	16
Female	2 935	2 599	197	139	191	1 757	186	242	177	113	118	53	89	9
Nursery school	87	66	14	7	87	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Kindergarten	196	196	–	–	104	92	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Elementary: 1 to 5 years	1 138	1 006	120	12	–	1 130	–	–	8	–	–	–	–	–
6 and 7 years	461	439	22	–	–	416	45	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
8 years	231	212	19	–	–	100	83	43	5	–	–	–	–	–
High school: 1 to 3 years	555	555	–	–	–	19	58	199	164	90	12	5	8	–
4 years	104	72	22	10	–	–	–	–	–	23	65	16	–	–
College: 1 year or more	163	53	–	110	–	–	–	–	–	–	41	32	81	9
Percent Below Poverty Level														
Male	7.4	7.8	3.7	7.4	8.3	7.6	8.6	5.9	7.9	6.1	4.8	5.6	11.1	2.7
Nursery school	7.0	18.9	–	1.1	7.2	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Kindergarten	8.8	8.6	–		8.3	9.4	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Elementary: 1 to 5 years	8.1	8.8	3.7	.	...	8.0	. .	–	–	–	–	–	..	–
6 and 7 years	6.8	7.0	5.7	–	–	6.3	10.4		–	–	–	–	–	–
8 years	9.3	9.8	5.0	–	–	6.3	9.1	15.8	.	–	–	–	–	–
High school: 1 to 3 years	6.1	6.4	2.2	–	–	–	5.7	4.2	7.1	8.8	3.3	–	–	–
4 years	3.5	3.5	–	..	–	–	–	–	–	1.9	3.7	10.3	–	–
College: 1 year or more	7.1	6.5	–	8.7	–	–	–	–	–	–	10.9	4.6	11.0	2.9
Female	7.8	8.1	4.7	11.6	9.7	7.8	6.7	9.2	7.3	5.1	8.3	9.1	14.7	2.9
Nursery school	12.6	28.1	.	1.7	12.9	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Kindergarten	7.9	8.2	–	–	8.4	7.4	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Elementary: 1 to 5 years	7.6	7.9	5.5	...	–	7.6	–	–	..	–	–	–	–	–
6 and 7 years	8.3	9.4	2.6	–	–	7.9	23.0	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
8 years	8.9	9.8	4.6	–	–	9.1	6.5	25.9	..	–	–	–	–	–
High school: 1 to 3 years	7.5	8.0	–	–	–	...	4.5	8.2	7.0	8.2	8.1	.	..	–
4 years	4.4	3.5	11.3	.	–	–	–	–	–	2.2	6.2	8.2	–	–
College: 1 year or more	11.5	5.9	–	23.4	–	–	–	–	–	–	19.5	9.3	14.8	3.1

Table 215. Poverty Status in 1969 of Persons 3 to 24 Years Old Enrolled in School by Year of School in Which Enrolled, Age, Sex, and Race: 1970—Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years Data based on sample, see text For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State
Urban and Rural
Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More
Central Cities

The State, Urban and Rural, SMSA's of 250,000 or More, Central Cities	Total enrolled 3 to 24 years old	Type of school: Public	Type of school: Parochial	Type of school: Other private	Age: 3 to 5 years	Age: 6 to 13 years	Age: 14 years	Age: 15 years	Age: 16 years	Age: 17 years	Age: 18 years	Age: 19 years	Age: 20 and 21 years	Age: 22 to 24 years
TOLEDO, OHIO–MICH., SMSA														
Total														
All Income Levels														
Male	103 150	85 350	13 850	3 950	5 421	57 050	7 456	7 320	6 394	5 861	4 174	2 387	3 957	3 130
Nursery school	1 347	519	18	810	1 328	19	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Kindergarten	6 710	6 359	181	170	3 844	2 866	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Elementary 1 to 5 years	36 472	29 520	6 576	376	249	36 091	40	7	13	–	19	16	27	10
6 and 7 years	15 312	12 413	2 808	91	–	14 319	795	115	33	15	6	21	–	8
8 years	7 420	6 086	1 255	79	–	3 658	2 849	675	176	25	9	7	7	14
High school 1 to 3 years	19 856	17 171	2 184	501	–	97	3 772	6 495	6 073	2 656	611	111	34	7
4 years	6 062	5 147	686	229	–	–	–	20	88	3 123	2 189	498	118	26
College 1 year or more	9 971	8 135	142	1 694	–	–	–	8	11	42	1 340	1 734	3 771	3 065
Female	95 122	77 689	14 064	3 369	5 071	55 106	6 811	6 690	6 168	5 891	3 188	1 854	2 794	1 549
Nursery school	1 376	535	62	779	1 319	57	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Kindergarten	6 371	6 153	151	67	3 526	2 845	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Elementary 1 to 5 years	34 172	27 422	6 480	270	226	33 831	41	8	5	–	26	12	19	4
6 and 7 years	14 370	11 515	2 764	91	–	13 806	475	42	–	22	–	4	16	5
8 years	7 139	5 882	1 216	41	–	4 417	2 254	365	69	12	12	4	–	6
High school 1 to 3 years	19 038	16 259	2 355	424	–	150	4 041	6 249	5 933	2 319	247	67	24	8
4 years	6 126	5 013	799	314	–	–	–	26	155	3 504	1 911	436	54	40
College 1 year or more	6 530	4 910	237	1 383	–	–	–	–	6	34	992	1 331	2 681	1 486
Income Below Poverty Level														
Male	9 172	8 279	621	272	500	4 922	619	751	467	341	235	260	753	324
Nursery school	153	121	–	32	149	4	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Kindergarten	590	578	–	12	300	290	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Elementary: 1 to 5 years	3 363	3 038	301	24	51	3 277	5	–	–	–	7	–	19	4
6 and 7 years	1 271	1 138	125	8	–	1 132	87	13	10	8	–	21	–	–
8 years	628	589	39	–	–	219	238	130	36	–	5	–	–	–
High school 1 to 3 years	1 561	1 416	114	31	–	–	289	608	400	193	51	20	–	–
4 years	305	292	13	–	–	–	–	–	10	129	117	28	7	14
College 1 year or more	1 301	1 107	29	165	–	–	–	–	11	11	55	191	727	306
Female	9 284	7 987	667	630	519	4 802	655	494	490	398	374	363	849	340
Nursery school	211	161	10	40	195	16	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Kindergarten	536	528	8	–	293	243	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Elementary 1 to 5 years	3 249	2 862	366	21	31	3 177	–	8	5	–	8	4	12	4
6 and 7 years	1 241	1 148	81	12	–	1 105	113	18	–	–	–	–	5	–
8 years	602	545	48	9	–	254	256	49	39	–	–	4	–	–
High school 1 to 3 years	1 421	1 300	60	61	–	7	286	415	424	214	23	40	12	–
4 years	444	384	17	43	–	–	–	4	22	184	165	52	12	5
College 1 year or more	1 580	1 059	77	444	–	–	–	–	–	–	178	263	808	331
Percent Below Poverty Level														
Male	8.9	9.7	4.5	6.9	9.2	8.6	8.3	10.3	7.3	5.8	5.6	10.9	19.0	10.4
Nursery school	11.4	23.3	–	4.0	11.2	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Kindergarten	8.8	9.1	–	7.1	7.8	10.1	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Elementary: 1 to 5 years	9.2	10.3	4.6	6.4	20.5	9.1	...	–	–	–	...	–	...	...
6 and 7 years	8.3	9.2	4.5	...	–	7.9	10.9	...	...	...	–	...	–	–
8 years	8.5	9.7	3.1	–	–	6.0	8.4	19.3	20.5	–	...	–	–	–
High school 1 to 3 years	7.9	8.2	5.2	6.2	–	–	7.7	9.4	6.6	7.3	8.3	...	–	–
4 years	5.0	5.7	1.9	–	–	–	–	–	...	4.1	5.3	5.6		...
College 1 year or more	13.0	13.6	20.4	9.7	–	–	–	–	...	...	4.1	11.0	19.3	10.0
Female	9.8	10.3	4.7	18.7	10.2	8.7	9.6	7.4	7.9	6.8	11.7	19.6	30.4	21.9
Nursery school	15.3	30.1	...	5.1	14.8		–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Kindergarten	8.4	8.6	5.3	–	8.3	8.5	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Elementary 1 to 5 years	9.5	10.4	5.6	7.8	13.7	9.4	–	...	...	–	...	...	...	...
6 and 7 years	8.6	10.0	2.9	...	–	8.0	23.8	...	–	–	–	–	...	–
8 years	8.4	9.3	3.9	...	–	5.8	11.4	13.4	...	–	–	...	–	–
High school 1 to 3 years	7.5	8.0	2.5	14.4	–	4.7	7.1	6.6	7.1	9.2	9.3	...	...	–
4 years	7.2	7.7	2.1	13.7	–	–	–	...	14.2	5.3	8.6	11.9	...	...
College: 1 year or more	24.2	21.6	32.5	32.1	–	–	–	–	–	–	17.9	19.8	30.1	22.3
Negro														
All Income Levels														
Male	9 482	8 962	285	235	617	5 543	671	734	711	505	246	199	148	108
Nursery school	186	150	–	36	186	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Kindergarten	613	583	7	23	385	228	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Elementary 1 to 5 years	3 791	3 595	140	56	46	3 739	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	6
6 and 7 years	1 423	1 365	53	5	–	1 251	137	28	7	–	–	–	–	–
8 years	781	755	16	10	–	320	271	126	48	5	4	–	–	7
High school: 1 to 3 years	1 911	1 833	57	21	–	5	263	580	641	320	81	21	–	–
4 years	407	387	2	18	–	–	–	–	15	169	119	78	26	–
College: 1 year or more	370	294	10	66	–	–	–	–	–	11	42	100	122	95
Female	9 474	8 734	456	284	681	5 617	702	702	604	513	261	150	157	87
Nursery school	320	251	18	51	302	18	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Kindergarten	521	508	–	13	331	190	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Elementary: 1 to 5 years	3 588	3 333	195	60	48	3 520	7	8	–	–	5	–	–	–
6 and 7 years	1 556	1 458	83	15	–	1 399	132	15	–	–	–	–	5	5
8 years	887	817	65	5	–	471	279	92	27	–	12	–	–	6
High school: 1 to 3 years	1 790	1 692	62	36	–	19	284	583	569	253	55	19	–	8
4 years	440	431	9	–	–	–	–	4	8	234	132	54	–	8
College: 1 year or more	372	244	24	104	–	–	–	–	–	26	57	77	152	60

Table 215. Poverty Status in 1969 of Persons 3 to 24 Years Old Enrolled in School by Year of School in Which Enrolled, Age, Sex, and Race: 1970—Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years Data based on sample, see text For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Urban and Rural Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More Central Cities	Total enrolled 3 to 24 years old	Type of school			Age									
		Public	Parochial	Other private	3 to 5 years	6 to 13 years	14 years	15 years	16 years	17 years	18 years	19 years	20 and 21 years	22 to 24 years
TOLEDO, OHIO–MICH., SMSA—Continued														
Negro—Continued														
Income Below Poverty Level														
Male	3 015	2 944	46	25	242	1 767	236	263	215	156	57	43	31	5
Nursery school	84	84	–	–	84	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Kindergarten	215	210	–	5	136	79	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Elementary: 1 to 5 years	1 171	1 126	36	9	22	1 149	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
6 and 7 years	506	506	–	–	–	431	68	–	7	–	–	–	–	–
8 years	258	258	–	–	–	108	75	52	23	–	–	–	–	–
High school: 1 to 3 years	614	603	8	3	–	–	93	211	181	99	14	16	–	–
4 years	95	93	2	–	–	–	–	–	4	46	30	15	–	–
College 1 year or more	72	64	–	8	–	–	–	–	–	11	13	12	31	5
Female	2 710	2 588	72	50	216	1 599	235	222	203	103	43	43	38	8
Nursery school	125	111	10	4	115	10	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Kindergarten	119	119	–	–	79	40	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Elementary: 1 to 5 years	1 116	1 088	19	9	22	1 081	–	8	–	–	5	–	–	–
6 and 7 years	432	420	12	–	–	347	71	9	–	–	–	–	5	–
8 years	256	233	23	–	–	121	85	23	27	–	–	–	–	–
High school 1 to 3 years	503	484	8	11	–	–	79	178	168	50	9	19	–	–
4 years	112	112	–	–	–	–	–	4	8	53	29	18	–	–
College: 1 year or more	47	21	–	26	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	6	33	8
Percent Below Poverty Level														
Male	31.8	32.8	16.1	10.6	39.2	31.9	35.2	35.8	30.2	30.9	23.2	21.6	20.9	...
Nursery school	45.2	56.0	–	–	45.2	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Kindergarten	35.1	36.0	–	...	35.3	34.6	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Elementary: 1 to 5 years	30.9	31.3	25.7	...	...	30.7	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
6 and 7 years	35.6	37.1	–	–	–	34.5	49.6	–	...	–	–	–	–	–
8 years	33.0	34.2	–	–	–	33.8	27.7		...	–	–	–	–	–
High school 1 to 3 years	32.1	32.9		...	–	–	35.4	36.4	28.2	30.9		...	–	–
4 years	23.3	24.0	...	–	–	–	–	–	...	27.2	...	...	–	–
College 1 year or more	19.5	21.8	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	...	...		...	–
Female	28.6	29.6	15.8	17.6	31.7	28.5	33.5	31.6	33.6	20.1	16.5	28.7	24.2	...
Nursery school	39.1	44.2	...	...	38.1	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Kindergarten	22.8	23.4	–	–	23.9	21.1	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Elementary: 1 to 5 years	31.1	32.6	9.7			30.7	–	...	–	–		–	–	–
6 and 7 years	27.8	28.8		–	–	24.8	53.8		–	–	–	–	...	–
8 years	28.9	28.5	...	–	–	25.7	30.5	...	...	–	–	–	–	–
High school 1 to 3 years	28.1	28.6	...	...	–	–	27.8	30.5	29.5	19.8		...	–	–
4 years	25.5	26.0	–	–	–	–	–		...	22.6	22.0	...	–	–
College 1 year or more	12.6	8.6	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	21.7	...
YOUNGSTOWN–WARREN SMSA														
Total														
All Income Levels														
Male	79 300	65 528	10 657	3 115	3 525	43 474	5 794	5 672	5 682	4 879	3 247	2 049	2 532	2 446
Nursery school	1 108	421	50	637	1 054	54	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Kindergarten	4 528	4 084	273	171	2 345	2 183	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Elementary 1 to 5 years	27 112	22 154	4 903	55	126	26 836	37	35	13	12	8	21	10	14
6 and 7 years	12 114	9 806	2 290	18	–	11 217	728	107	15	18	–	7	17	5
8 years	6 090	4 991	1 093	6	–	3 056	2 303	576	113	14	16	12	–	–
High school: 1 to 3 years	16 187	14 606	1 473	108	–	128	2 726	4 943	5 479	2 371	401	105	29	5
4 years	5 008	4 349	447	212	–	–	–	11	62	2 443	1 793	504	93	102
College 1 year or more	7 153	5 117	128	1 908	–	–	–	–	–	21	1 029	1 400	2 383	2 320
Female	75 096	61 093	11 361	2 642	3 236	42 406	5 784	5 408	5 186	5 339	2 939	1 954	1 851	993
Nursery school	1 014	291	48	675	986	28	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Kindergarten	3 982	3 646	202	134	2 149	1 833	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Elementary: 1 to 5 years	26 370	20 942	5 362	66	101	26 160	36	7	13	11	15	5	8	14
6 and 7 years	11 679	9 385	2 273	21	–	11 175	421	45	16	–	–	5	5	12
8 years	5 806	4 714	1 058	34	–	3 061	2 391	258	38	7	16	19	7	9
High school 1 to 3 years	15 875	14 058	1 689	128	–	149	2 936	5 083	5 076	2 278	254	78	21	–
4 years	5 440	4 593	624	223	–	–	–	15	43	3 018	1 797	458	78	31
College: 1 year or more	4 930	3 464	105	1 361	–	–	–	–	–	25	857	1 389	1 732	927
Income Below Poverty Level														
Male	5 824	5 278	408	138	258	3 397	471	412	375	271	233	133	119	155
Nursery school	98	73	–	25	98	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Kindergarten	299	293	–	6	160	139	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Elementary: 1 to 5 years	2 244	2 076	162	6	–	2 212	6	–	6	–	–	13	–	7
6 and 7 years	976	869	102	5	–	809	137	30	–	–	–	–	–	–
8 years	495	441	54	–	–	213	150	110	17	–	5	–	–	–
High school: 1 to 3 years	1 046	961	67	18	–	24	178	272	352	160	60	–	–	–
4 years	284	257	18	9	–	–	–	–	–	111	101	62	–	10
College: 1 year or more	382	308	5	69	–	–	–	–	–	–	67	58	119	138
Female	6 639	5 879	474	286	244	3 777	577	471	399	317	338	246	169	101
Nursery school	103	47	–	56	103	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Kindergarten	240	232	5	3	111	129	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Elementary: 1 to 5 years	2 560	2 323	229	8	30	2 510	10	–	–	–	–	–	–	10
6 and 7 years	1 044	925	119	–	–	884	113	35	12	–	–	–	–	–
8 years	495	479	10	6	–	222	195	54	7	–	–	10	7	–
High school: 1 to 3 years	1 297	1 199	86	12	–	32	259	382	375	158	73	8	10	–
4 years	366	332	9	25	–	–	–	–	5	159	154	32	16	–
College: 1 year or more	534	342	16	176	–	–	–	–	–	–	111	196	136	91

Table 215. Poverty Status in 1969 of Persons 3 to 24 Years Old Enrolled in School by Year of School in Which Enrolled, Age, Sex, and Race: 1970—Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years Data based on sample, see text For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median etc) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Urban and Rural Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More Central Cities	Total enrolled 3 to 24 years old	Type of school: Public	Type of school: Parochial	Type of school: Other private	Age: 3 to 5 years	Age: 6 to 13 years	Age: 14 years	Age: 15 years	Age: 16 years	Age: 17 years	Age: 18 years	Age: 19 years	Age: 20 and 21 years	Age: 22 to 24 years
YOUNGSTOWN–WARREN SMSA—Continued														
Total—Continued														
Percent Below Poverty Level														
Male	7.3	8.1	3.8	4.4	7.3	7.8	8.1	7.3	6.6	5.6	7.2	6.5	4.7	6.3
Nursery school	8.8	17.3	–	3.9	9.3	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Kindergarten	6.6	7.2	–	3.5	6.8	6.4	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Elementary 1 to 5 years	8.3	9.4	3.3		–	8.2		–		–	–	...	–	...
6 and 7 years	8.1	8.9	4.5		–	7.2	18.8		–	–	–	–	–	–
8 years	8.1	8.8	4.9	–	–	7.0	6.5	19.1		–	–	–	–	–
High school 1 to 3 years	6.5	6.6	4.5		–		6.5	5.5	6.4	6.7	15.0	–	–	–
4 years	5.7	5.9	4.0	4.2	–	–	–	–	–	4.5	5.6	12.3	–	...
College 1 year or more	5.3	6.0		3.6	–	–	–	–	–	–	6.5	4.1	5.0	5.9
Female	8.8	9.6	4.2	10.8	7.5	8.9	10.0	8.7	7.7	5.9	11.5	12.6	9.1	10.2
Nursery school	10.2	16.2	–	8.3	10.4	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Kindergarten	6.0	6.4	2.5	2.2	5.2	7.0	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Elementary 1 to 5 years	9.7	11.1	4.3	...	...	9.6	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	...
6 and 7 years	8.9	9.9	5.2	–	–	7.9	26.8	...	...	–	–	–	–	–
8 years	8.5	10.2	0.9		–	7.3	8.2	20.9		–	–	...	...	–
High school 1 to 3 years	8.2	8.5	5.1		–	21.5	8.8	7.5	7.4	6.9	28.7	...	...	–
4 years	6.7	7.2	1.4	11.2	–	–	–	–		5.3	8.6	7.0	...	–
College 1 year or more	10.8	9.9	...	12.9	–	–	–	–	–	–	13.0	14.1	7.9	9.8
Negro														
All Income Levels														
Male	8 348	8 000	132	216	490	4 714	690	735	537	496	306	179	121	80
Nursery school	223	158	–	65	206	17	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Kindergarten	476	460	6	10	244	232	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Elementary 1 to 5 years	3 077	2 998	66	13	40	3 011	6	–	–	5	8	–	–	7
6 and 7 years	1 338	1 294	39	5	–	1 176	143	19	–	–	–	–	–	
8 years	644	628	16	–	–	247	221	150	26	–	–	–	–	–
High school 1 to 3 years	1 805	1 793	5	7	–	31	320	566	487	312	85	–	4	–
4 years	508	495	–	13	–	–	–	–	24	179	171	112	14	8
College 1 year or more	277	174	–	103	–	–	–	–	–	–	42	67	103	65
Female	8 643	8 208	188	247	473	4 894	706	623	574	630	377	227	67	72
Nursery school	246	169	–	77	242	4	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	
Kindergarten	357	357	–	–	188	169	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Elementary 1 to 5 years	3 141	3 062	52	27	43	3 088	10	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
6 and 7 years	1 493	1 471	18	4	–	1 306	152	24	6	–	–	5	–	–
8 years	711	663	48	–	–	313	271	74	27	7	–	10	–	9
High school 1 to 3 years	1 835	1 756	51	28	–	14	273	519	533	387	78	31	–	–
4 years	614	575	19	20	–	–	–	6	8	229	249	108	6	8
College 1 year or more	246	155	–	91	–	–	–	–	–	7	50	73	61	55
Income Below Poverty Level														
Male	2 178	2 130	17	31	123	1 265	204	166	131	139	95	21	14	20
Nursery school	53	53	–	–	53	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Kindergarten	132	126	–	6	70	62	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Elementary 1 to 5 years	889	873	10	6	–	876	6	–	–	–	–	–	–	7
6 and 7 years	349	337	7	5	–	268	69	12	–	–	–	–	–	–
8 years	146	146	–	–	–	41	37	65	3	–	–	–	–	–
High school 1 to 3 years	447	447	–	–	–	18	92	89	128	91	29	–	–	–
4 years	122	122	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	48	59	15	–	
College 1 year or more	40	26	–	14	–	–	–	–	–	–	7	6	14	13
Female	2 496	2 426	24	46	148	1 452	259	173	145	122	128	46	6	17
Nursery school	72	47	–	25	72	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	
Kindergarten	79	79	–	–	58	21	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Elementary 1 to 5 years	1 017	995	14	8	18	989	10	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
6 and 7 years	426	426	–	–	–	345	55	20	6	–	–	–	–	–
8 years	227	221	6	–	–	90	96	24	7	–	–	10	–	
High school 1 to 3 years	499	499	–	–	–	7	98	129	132	91	42	–	–	
4 years	125	121	4	–	–	–	–	–	–	31	70	18	6	–
College 1 year or more	51	38	–	13	–	–	–	–	–	–	16	18	–	17
Percent Below Poverty Level														
Male	26.1	26.6	12.9	14.4	25.1	26.8	29.6	22.6	24.4	28.0	31.0	11.7	...	...
Nursery school	23.8	33.5	–	–	25.7	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Kindergarten	27.7	27.4	–	...	28.7	26.7	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Elementary 1 to 5 years	28.9	29.1	...	...	–	29.1		–	–	–	–	–	–	...
6 and 7 years	26.1	26.0	...	...	–	22.8	48.3	...	–	–	–	–	–	–
8 years	22.7	23.2	–	–	–	16.6	16.7	43.3	...	–	–	–	–	–
High school 1 to 3 years	24.8	24.9	–	–	–	...	28.8	15.7	26.3	29.2	...	–	–	–
4 years	24.0	24.6	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	26.8	34.5	...	–	–
College 1 year or more	14.4	14.9	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	...	...	...
Female	28.9	29.6	12.8	18.6	31.3	29.7	36.7	27.8	25.3	19.4	34.0	20.3	...	...
Nursery school	29.3	27.8	–	...	29.8	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Kindergarten	22.1	22.1	–	–	30.9	12.4	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Elementary 1 to 5 years	32.4	32.5	...	...	...	32.0		–	–	–	–	–	–	–
6 and 7 years	28.5	29.0	–	–	–	26.4	36.2	...	...	–	–	–	–	–
8 years	31.9	33.3	...	–	–	28.8	35.4	...	...	–	–	...	–	–
High school 1 to 3 years	27.2	28.4	–	–	–	...	35.9	24.9	24.8	23.5	...	–	–	–
4 years	20.4	21.0	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	13.5	28.1	...	...	–
College 1 year or more	20.7	24.5	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	...	–	

Table 215. Poverty Status in 1969 of Persons 3 to 24 Years Old Enrolled in School by Year of School in Which Enrolled, Age, Sex, and Race: 1970—Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years Data based on sample, see text For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Urban and Rural Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More Central Cities	Total enrolled 3 to 24 years old	Type of school			Age									
		Public	Parochial	Other private	3 to 5 years	6 to 13 years	14 years	15 years	16 years	17 years	18 years	19 years	20 and 21 years	22 to 24 years
AKRON														
Total														
All Income Levels														
Male	37 446	31 896	3 908	1 642	1 964	20 023	2 600	2 688	2 226	2 151	1 647	961	1 551	1 635
Nursery school	687	226	50	411	656	31	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Kindergarten	2 372	2 232	81	59	1 178	1 194	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Elementary 1 to 5 years	13 479	11 732	1 611	136	130	13 213	23	37	6	–	7	16	47	–
6 and 7 years	5 300	4 431	816	53	–	4 675	426	135	25	18	6	15	–	–
8 years	2 531	2 099	406	26	–	859	1 211	356	89	11	–	–	5	–
High school 1 to 3 years	6 887	5 986	748	153	–	51	940	2 144	2 098	1 270	290	60	18	16
4 years	2 090	1 856	131	103	–	–	–	16	8	822	869	253	64	58
College 1 year or more	4 100	3 334	65	701	–	–	–	–	–	30	475	617	1 417	1 561
Female	35 635	30 162	3 968	1 505	1 901	19 560	2 649	2 658	2 590	2 400	1 321	946	1 010	600
Nursery school	609	252	49	308	590	19	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Kindergarten	2 409	2 291	66	52	1 257	1 152	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Elementary 1 to 5 years	12 564	10 693	1 718	153	54	12 479	7	–	12	–	5	–	7	–
6 and 7 years	5 140	4 346	710	84	–	4 714	270	78	33	12	21	12	–	–
8 years	2 828	2 286	479	63	–	1 146	1 380	222	62	–	–	–	–	18
High school 1 to 3 years	7 285	6 454	679	152	–	50	987	2 358	2 434	1 236	130	90	–	–
4 years	2 251	1 884	239	128	–	–	5	–	44	1 152	737	234	72	7
College 1 year or more	2 549	1 956	28	565	–	–	–	–	5	–	428	610	931	575
Income Below Poverty Level														
Male	4 696	4 446	74	176	316	2 782	250	312	273	165	160	70	219	149
Nursery school	140	121	–	19	126	14	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Kindergarten	350	335	9	6	147	203	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Elementary 1 to 5 years	2 119	2 080	27	12	43	2 031	7	–	–	–	7	–	31	–
6 and 7 years	601	584	17	–	–	455	116	30	–	–	–	–	–	–
8 years	284	262	15	7	–	71	90	110	13	–	–	–	–	–
High school 1 to 3 years	663	637	6	20	–	8	37	172	260	110	57	–	12	7
4 years	166	152	–	14	–	–	–	–	–	49	57	21	13	26
College 1 year or more	373	275	–	98	–	–	–	–	–	6	39	49	163	116
Female	4 960	4 524	106	330	379	2 810	327	286	313	259	259	151	121	55
Nursery school	137	89	–	48	130	7	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Kindergarten	413	413	–	–	229	184	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Elementary 1 to 5 years	1 924	1 882	35	7	20	1 897	7	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
6 and 7 years	729	698	21	10	–	616	66	16	15	–	16	–	–	–
8 years	258	237	21	–	–	100	131	22	–	–	–	–	–	5
High school 1 to 3 years	897	854	29	14	–	6	123	248	298	163	31	28	–	–
4 years	220	171	–	49	–	–	–	–	–	96	80	32	12	–
College 1 year or more	382	180	–	202	–	–	–	–	–	–	132	91	109	50
Percent Below Poverty Level														
Male	12.5	13.9	1.9	10.7	16.1	13.9	9.6	11.6	12.3	7.7	9.7	7.3	14.1	9.1
Nursery school	20.4	53.5	–	4.6	19.2		–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Kindergarten	14.8	15.0	...	...	12.5	17.0	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Elementary 1 to 5 years	15.7	17.7	1.7	8.8	...	15.4	...	–	–	–		–	...	–
6 and 7 years	11.3	13.2	2.1	–	–	9.7	27.2	22.2	–	–	–	–	–	–
8 years	11.2	12.5	3.7		–	8.3	7.4	30.9	...	–	–	–	–	–
High school 1 to 3 years	9.6	10.6	0.8	13.1	–	...	3.9	8.0	12.4	8.7	19.7	–		...
4 years	7.9	8.2	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	6.0	6.6	8.3		...
College 1 year or more	9.1	8.2	–	14.0	–	–	–	–	–		8.2	7.9	11.5	7.4
Female	13.9	15.0	2.7	21.9	19.9	14.4	12.3	10.8	12.1	10.8	19.6	16.0	12.0	9.2
Nursery school	22.5	35.3	–	15.6	22.0	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Kindergarten	17.1	18.0	–	–	18.2	16.0	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Elementary 1 to 5 years	15.3	17.6	2.0	4.6	...	15.2	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
6 and 7 years	14.2	16.1	3.0	...	–	13.1	24.4		...	–	...	–	–	–
8 years	9.1	10.4	4.4	–	–	8.7	9.5	9.9	–	–	–	–	–	...
High school 1 to 3 years	12.3	13.2	4.3	9.2	–	...	12.5	10.5	12.2	13.2	...	...	–	–
4 years	9.8	9.1	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	8.3	10.9	13.7	...	–
College 1 year or more	15.0	9.2	–	35.8	–	–	–	–	–	–	30.8	14.9	11.7	8.7
Negro														
All Income Levels														
Male	7 927	7 601	161	165	451	4 596	564	610	550	431	370	129	115	111
Nursery school	205	147	7	51	198	7	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Kindergarten	554	547	–	7	253	301	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Elementary 1 to 5 years	3 284	3 172	85	27	–	3 233	7	29	–	–	–	7	8	–
6 and 7 years	1 137	1 095	35	7	–	936	132	45	18	–	6	–	–	–
8 years	560	538	15	7	–	112	288	125	35	–	–	–	–	–
High school 1 to 3 years	1 465	1 434	11	20	–	7	137	403	497	284	113	24	–	–
4 years	480	457	8	15	–	–	–	8	–	141	218	82	15	16
College 1 year or more	242	211	–	31	–	–	–	–	–	6	33	16	92	95
Female	8 094	7 657	239	198	570	4 499	630	584	654	571	254	169	75	88
Nursery school	269	166	16	87	254	15	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Kindergarten	589	564	11	14	303	286	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Elementary 1 to 5 years	2 851	2 733	88	30	13	2 814	7	–	5	–	5	–	7	–
6 and 7 years	1 257	1 181	60	16	–	1 130	103	–	15	–	9	–	–	–
8 years	670	630	40	–	–	230	313	103	19	–	–	–	–	5
High school 1 to 3 years	1 788	1 769	19	–	–	24	207	481	606	402	37	31	–	–
4 years	417	412	5	–	–	–	–	–	9	169	170	62	–	7
College 1 year or more	253	202	–	51	–	–	–	–	–	–	33	76	68	76

Table 215. Poverty Status in 1969 of Persons 3 to 24 Years Old Enrolled in School by Year of School in Which Enrolled, Age, Sex, and Race: 1970—Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years Data based on sample, see text For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Urban and Rural Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More Central Cities	Total enrolled 3 to 24 years old	Type of school			Age									
		Public	Parochial	Other private	3 to 5 years	6 to 13 years	14 years	15 years	16 years	17 years	18 years	19 years	20 and 21 years	22 to 24 years
AKRON—Continued														
Negro—Continued														
Income Below Poverty Level														
Male	2 367	2 278	23	66	198	1 468	133	188	167	77	69	23	25	19
Nursery school	118	111	–	7	111	7	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Kindergarten	202	202	–	–	87	115	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Elementary 1 to 5 years	1 088	1 078	10	–	–	1 073	7	–	–	–	–	–	8	–
6 and 7 years	292	285	7	–	–	229	41	22	–	–	–	–	–	–
8 years	187	180	–	7	–	44	66	64	13	–	–	–	–	–
High school 1 to 3 years	363	337	6	20	–	–	19	102	154	56	32	–	–	–
4 years	79	72	–	7	–	–	–	–	–	15	34	14	–	16
College 1 year or more	38	13	–	25	–	–	–	–	–	6	3	9	17	3
Female	2 485	2 369	56	60	220	1 520	199	141	182	126	69	19	4	5
Nursery school	98	66	–	32	91	7	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Kindergarten	223	223	–	–	129	94	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Elementary 1 to 5 years	986	963	16	7	–	979	7	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
6 and 7 years	449	418	21	10	–	374	51	–	15	–	9	–	–	–
8 years	175	156	19	–	–	60	95	15	–	–	–	–	–	5
High school 1 to 3 years	452	452	–	–	–	6	46	126	167	84	11	12	–	–
4 years	91	91	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	42	42	7	–	–
College 1 year or more	11	–	–	11	–	–	–	–	–	–	7	–	4	–
Percent Below Poverty Level														
Male	29.9	30.0	14.3	40.0	43.9	31.9	23.6	30.8	30.4	17.9	18.6	...	...	...
Nursery school	57.6	75.5	–	...	56.1		–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Kindergarten	36.5	36.9	–	–	34.4	38.2	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Elementary 1 to 5 years	33.1	34.0	...	–	–	33.2	...	–	–	–	–	–	...	–
6 and 7 years	25.7	26.0	...	–	–	24.5	31.1		–	–	–	–	–	–
8 years	33.4	33.5	–	...	–		22.9	...	...	–	–	–	–	–
High school 1 to 3 years	24.8	23.5	...	...	–	–	13.9	25.3	31.0	19.7	...	–	–	–
4 years	16.5	15.8	–		–	–	–	–	–	10.6	15.6	...	...	...
College 1 year or more	15.7	6.2	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	...	...	...	...	...
Female	30.7	30.9	23.4	30.3	38.6	33.8	31.6	24.1	27.8	22.1	27.2	11.2	...	...
Nursery school	36.4	39.8	–	...	35.8	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Kindergarten	37.9	39.5	–	–	42.6	32.9	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Elementary 1 to 5 years	34.6	35.2		...	–	34.8	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
6 and 7 years	35.7	35.4			–	33.1	...	–	...	–	...	–	–	–
8 years	26.1	24.8	...	–	–	26.1	30.4		–	–	–	–	–	...
High school 1 to 3 years	25.3	25.6	–	–	–	...	22.2	26.2	27.6	20.9	...	...	–	–
4 years	21.8	22.1	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	24.9	24.7	...	–	–
College 1 year or more	4.3	–	–		–	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	...	–
CANTON														
Total														
All Income Levels														
Male	14 033	11 998	1 414	621	751	7 810	1 078	1 174	930	846	507	296	290	351
Nursery school	230	42	–	188	224	6	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Kindergarten	951	871	25	55	499	452	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Elementary 1 to 5 years	5 151	4 490	648	13	28	5 102	–	5	–	6	–	–	–	10
6 and 7 years	1 932	1 616	301	15	–	1 700	195	20	12	–	5	–	–	–
8 years	1 173	994	173	6	–	528	403	195	34	–	13	–	–	–
High school 1 to 3 years	2 879	2 676	179	24	–	22	480	948	871	421	104	18	15	–
4 years	902	794	59	49	–	–	–	6	13	419	280	136	21	27
College 1 year or more	815	515	29	271	–	–	–	–	–	–	105	142	254	314
Female	13 202	10 980	1 429	793	668	7 478	1 157	868	885	926	479	291	315	135
Nursery school	233	67	–	166	233	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Kindergarten	778	690	17	71	421	357	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Elementary 1 to 5 years	4 890	4 150	711	29	14	4 843	11	–	–	11	6	–	5	–
6 and 7 years	1 999	1 700	292	7	–	1 827	122	31	–	12	–	7	–	–
8 years	963	806	139	18	–	443	441	72	–	7	–	–	–	–
High school 1 to 3 years	2 692	2 497	175	20	–	8	583	765	877	402	42	7	8	–
4 years	796	714	34	48	–	–	–	–	8	494	220	51	16	7
College 1 year or more	851	356	61	434	–	–	–	–	–	–	211	226	286	128
Income Below Poverty Level														
Male	1 528	1 419	62	47	116	922	96	157	105	36	42	34	10	10
Nursery school	40	13	–	27	40	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Kindergarten	123	117	–	6	72	51	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Elementary 1 to 5 years	652	619	33	–	4	638	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	10
6 and 7 years	262	238	24	–	–	200	59	3	–	–	–	–	–	–
8 years	94	94	–	–	–	33	18	39	4	–	–	–	–	–
High school 1 to 3 years	277	262	5	10	–	–	19	115	101	30	12	–	–	–
4 years	48	48	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	6	22	20	–	–
College 1 year or more	32	28	–	4	–	–	–	–	–	–	8	14	10	–
Female	2 118	1 774	83	261	132	1 133	196	175	131	60	113	85	86	7
Nursery school	21	8	–	13	21	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Kindergarten	160	149	–	11	111	49	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Elementary 1 to 5 years	821	758	52	11	–	810	–	–	–	–	6	–	5	–
6 and 7 years	265	256	9	–	–	203	30	13	–	12	–	7	–	–
8 years	171	156	15	–	–	63	83	25	–	–	–	–	–	–
High school 1 to 3 years	383	368	7	8	–	8	83	137	131	21	3	–	–	–
4 years	59	52	–	7	–	–	–	–	–	27	25	–	–	7
College 1 year or more	238	27	–	211	–	–	–	–	–	–	79	78	81	–

Table 215. Poverty Status in 1969 of Persons 3 to 24 Years Old Enrolled in School by Year of School in Which Enrolled, Age, Sex, and Race: 1970—Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years Data based on sample, see text For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Urban and Rural Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More Central Cities	Total enrolled 3 to 24 years old	Type of school			Age									
		Public	Parochial	Other private	3 to 5 years	6 to 13 years	14 years	15 years	16 years	17 years	18 years	19 years	20 and 21 years	22 to 24 years
CANTON—Continued														
Total—Continued														
Percent Below Poverty Level														
Male	10.9	11.8	4 4	7.6	15.4	11 8	8.9	13 4	11.3	4.3	8 3	11 5	3 4	2 8
Nursery school	17 4	...	–	14 4	17 9	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Kindergarten	12 9	13 4	–	...	14 4	11 3	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Elementary: 1 to 5 years	12 7	13 8	5 1	–	...	12 5	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...
6 and 7 years	13.6	14 7	8 0	–	–	11 8	30 3	...	–	–	–	–	–	–
8 years	8 0	9 5	–	–	–	6 3	4 5	20 0	...	–	–	–	–	–
High school: 1 to 3 years	9 6	9 8	2 8		–	–	4 0	12 1	11 6	7 1	...	–	–	–
4 years	5 3	6 0	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	1 4	7 9	14 7	–	–
College: 1 year or more	3 9	5 4	–	1 5	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	9 9	3 9	–
Female	16.0	16.2	5.8	32 9	19.8	15.2	16.9	20 2	14.8	6 5	23 6	29.2	27 3	5 2
Nursery school	9 0	...	–	7 8	9 0	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Kindergarten	20 6	21 6	–	...	26 4	13 7	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Elementary: 1 to 5 years	16 8	18 3	7 3	...	–	16 7	–	–	–	–	...	–	...	–
6 and 7 years	13 3	15 1	3 1	–	–	11 1	...	...	–	...	–	...	–	–
8 years	17.8	19 4	10 8	–	–	14 2	18 8	...	–	–	–	–	–	–
High school 1 to 3 years	14.2	14 7	4 0	...	–		14 2	17 9	14 9	5 2	...	–	–	–
4 years	7 4	7 3	–		–	–	–	–	–	5 5	11 4	–	–	
College: 1 year or more	28 0	7 6	–	48 6	–	–	–	–	–	–	37 4	34 5	28 3	–
CINCINNATI														
Total														
All Income Levels														
Male	57 416	44 434	9 226	3 756	3 208	30 570	3 688	3 731	3 266	3 066	2 332	1 502	2 454	3 599
Nursery school	1 223	422	75	726	1 199	24	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Kindergarten	3 505	3 317	64	124	1 883	1 622	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Elementary: 1 to 5 years	20 024	16 014	3 644	366	126	19 790	28	11	6	7	11	7	22	16
6 and 7 years	8 236	6 504	1 650	82	–	7 463	599	123	12	23	5	6	5	–
8 years	3 821	2 893	890	38	–	1 588	1 580	531	84	20	–	11	7	–
High school: 1 to 3 years	10 114	7 863	1 973	278	–	83	1 481	3 066	3 127	1 781	453	95	8	20
4 years	2 931	2 185	598	148	–	–	–	–	37	1 224	1 153	381	97	39
College: 1 year or more	7 562	5 236	332	1 994	–	–	–	–	–	11	710	1 002	2 315	3 524
Female	54 275	41 275	9 220	3 780	3 256	30 415	3 912	3 806	3 057	3 037	2 023	1 347	1 915	1 507
Nursery school	1 183	521	42	620	1 128	55	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Kindergarten	3 391	3 154	113	124	2 034	1 357	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Elementary 1 to 5 years	19 725	15 990	3 418	317	94	19 504	31	6	6	–	9	20	36	19
6 and 7 years	8 254	6 232	1 876	146	–	7 697	464	43	30	20	–	–	–	–
8 years	3 788	2 768	943	77	–	1 704	1 582	362	52	35	14	32	7	–
High school: 1 to 3 years	10 154	7 798	1 921	435	–	98	1 825	3 375	2 891	1 547	283	96	20	19
4 years	3 022	2 108	643	271	–	–	10	9	78	1 408	1 120	304	61	32
College 1 year or more	4 758	2 704	264	1 790	–	–	–	11	–	27	597	895	1 791	1 437
Income Below Poverty Level														
Male	11 422	10 269	592	561	639	6 618	730	714	600	537	311	224	344	705
Nursery school	236	168	8	60	236	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Kindergarten	704	680	9	15	344	360	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Elementary: 1 to 5 years	4 453	4 175	228	50	59	4 361	–	–	–	7	6	7	13	–
6 and 7 years	1 800	1 701	93	6	–	1 579	186	25	–	5	–	–	5	–
8 years	845	767	78	–	–	288	303	216	25	13	–	–	–	–
High school: 1 to 3 years	1 801	1 682	110	9	–	30	241	473	570	355	86	41	–	5
4 years	365	310	34	21	–	–	–	–	5	157	126	51	18	8
College: 1 year or more	1 218	786	32	400	–	–	–	–	–	–	93	125	308	692
Female	12 303	10 683	702	918	702	7 156	765	794	586	595	478	323	603	301
Nursery school	243	189	–	54	227	16	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Kindergarten	795	767	24	4	446	349	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Elementary: 1 to 5 years	4 984	4 666	274	44	29	4 906	7	–	6	–	–	7	21	8
6 and 7 years	1 851	1 687	142	22	–	1 609	190	15	30	7	–	–	–	–
8 years	768	704	64	–	–	260	298	163	33	8	–	6	–	–
High school: 1 to 3 years	1 879	1 731	97	51	–	16	265	605	511	332	87	31	13	19
4 years	485	407	43	35	–	–	5	–	6	241	178	38	11	6
College: 1 year or more	1 298	532	58	708	–	–	–	11	–	7	213	241	558	268
Percent Below Poverty Level														
Male	19.9	23.1	6.4	14 9	19.9	21.6	19 8	19.1	18.4	17 5	13.3	14.9	14 0	19.6
Nursery school	19.3	39 8	...	8 3	19 7	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Kindergarten	20.1	20 5	...	...	18 3	22 2	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Elementary: 1 to 5 years	22.2	26 1	6.3	13 7	...	22 0	–	–	–	...	...	...	...	–
6 and 7 years	21 9	26.2	5.6	...	–	21 2	31 1	...	–	...	–	–	...	–
8 years	22 1	26 5	8 8	–	–	18 1	19.2	40 7	...	...	–	–	–	–
High school: 1 to 3 years	17.8	21 4	5 6	3 2	–	...	16 3	15 4	18 2	19.9	19 0	...	–	...
4 years	12 5	14 2	5.7	14 2	–	–	–	–	...	12 8	10 9	13 4	...	...
College: 1 year or more	16.1	15 0	9 6	20 1	–	–	–	–	–	–	13 1	12.5	13 3	19 6
Female	22.7	25.9	7.6	24.3	21.6	23.5	19.6	20.9	19.2	19.6	23 6	24 0	31.5	20.0
Nursery school	20.5	36 3	–	8.7	20 1	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Kindergarten	23.4	24 3	...	...	21 9	25 7	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Elementary: 1 to 5 years	25.3	29.2	8.0	13 9	...	25 2	...	–	...	–	–	...	...	...
6 and 7 years	22 4	27.1	7.6	15 1	–	20.9	40 9	...	...	...	–	–	–	–
8 years	20.3	25 4	6 8	–	–	15 3	18 8	45 0	...	...	–	...	–	–
High school: 1 to 3 years	18 5	22.2	5 0	11 7	–	...	14 5	17 9	17.7	21.5	30.7	...	...	...
4 years	16 0	19 3	6 7	12 9	–	–	...	–	...	17.1	15 9	12 5	...	...
College: 1 year or more	27.3	19.7	22 0	39 6	–	–	–	...	–	...	35 7	26 9	31 2	18 6

Table 215. Poverty Status in 1969 of Persons 3 to 24 Years Old Enrolled in School by Year of School in Which Enrolled, Age, Sex, and Race: 1970—Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Urban and Rural Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More Central Cities	Total enrolled 3 to 24 years old	Type of school: Public	Type of school: Parochial	Type of school: Other private	Age: 3 to 5 years	Age: 6 to 13 years	Age: 14 years	Age: 15 years	Age: 16 years	Age: 17 years	Age: 18 years	Age: 19 years	Age: 20 and 21 years	Age: 22 to 24 years
CINCINNATI—Continued														
Negro														
All Income Levels														
Male	18 469	17 268	696	505	1 223	11 163	1 417	1 305	982	1 024	576	307	249	223
Nursery school	480	273	22	185	472	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Kindergarten	1 168	1 135	18	15	672	496	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Elementary. 1 to 5 years	7 399	7 001	315	83	79	7 293	10	11	6	-	-	-	-	-
6 and 7 years	3 046	2 941	105	-	-	2 762	226	40	-	18	-	-	-	-
8 years	1 428	1 357	71	-	-	560	619	212	30	7	-	-	-	-
High school 1 to 3 years	3 471	3 321	121	29	-	44	562	1 042	921	674	201	27	-	-
4 years	898	835	32	31	-	-	-	-	25	325	328	154	58	8
College 1 year or more	579	405	12	162	-	-	-	-	-	-	47	126	191	215
Female	19 517	18 299	763	455	1 309	11 676	1 375	1 643	1 173	972	645	277	229	218
Nursery school	537	379	17	141	509	28	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Kindergarten	1 279	1 190	62	27	754	525	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Elementary 1 to 5 years	7 589	7 232	312	45	46	7 522	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	14
6 and 7 years	3 295	3 114	147	34	-	3 017	230	23	25	-	-	-	-	-
8 years	1 421	1 341	50	30	-	549	613	209	24	26	-	-	-	-
High school. 1 to 3 years	3 927	3 767	138	22	-	35	525	1 402	1 106	620	150	57	13	19
4 years	925	891	20	14	-	-	-	9	18	326	395	118	44	15
College: 1 year or more	544	385	17	142	-	-	-	-	-	-	100	102	172	170
Income Below Poverty Level														
Male	6 749	6 455	199	95	493	4 426	464	458	305	333	143	65	76	36
Nursery school	198	148	8	42	198	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Kindergarten	472	457	6	9	250	222	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Elementary 1 to 5 years	2 927	2 811	99	17	45	2 882	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
6 and 7 years	1 184	1 168	16	-	-	1 091	82	6	-	5	-	-	-	-
8 years	540	501	39	-	-	209	217	105	9	-	-	-	-	-
High school 1 to 3 years	1 128	1 104	24	-	-	22	165	347	296	218	62	18	-	-
4 years	243	223	7	13	-	-	-	-	-	110	72	41	12	8
College 1 year or more	57	43	-	14	-	-	-	-	-	-	9	6	14	28
Female	7 231	6 935	210	86	482	4 653	437	564	411	366	160	53	31	74
Nursery school	196	169	-	27	180	16	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Kindergarten	509	485	24	-	282	227	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Elementary 1 to 5 years	3 186	3 101	70	15	20	3 151	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	8
6 and 7 years	1 242	1 152	68	22	-	1 093	109	15	25	-	-	-	-	-
8 years	458	440	18	-	-	157	175	97	21	8	-	-	-	-
High school 1 to 3 years	1 291	1 244	25	22	-	9	146	452	359	234	44	15	13	19
4 years	269	264	5	-	-	-	-	-	6	124	102	26	11	-
College 1 year or more	80	80	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	14	12	7	47
Percent Below Poverty Level														
Male	36.5	37.4	28.6	18.8	40.3	39.6	32.7	35.1	31.1	32.5	24.8	21.2	10.4	16.1
Nursery school	41.3	54.2	...	22.7	41.9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Kindergarten	40.4	40.3	...	...	37.2	44.8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Elementary 1 to 5 years	39.6	40.2	31.4	...	...	39.5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
6 and 7 years	38.9	39.7	...	-	-	39.5	36.3	...	-	...	-	-	-	-
8 years	37.8	36.9	...	-	-	37.3	35.1	49.5	...	-	-	-	-	-
High school 1 to 3 years	32.5	33.2	...	-	-	...	29.4	33.3	32.1	32.3	30.8	...	-	-
4 years	27.1	26.7	...	...	-	-	-	-	-	33.8	22.0	26.6	...	...
College 1 year or more	9.8	10.6	-	8.6	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	...	7.3	13.0
Female	37.0	37.9	27.5	18.9	36.8	39.9	31.8	34.3	35.0	37.7	24.8	19.1	13.5	33.9
Nursery school	36.5	44.6	-	19.1	35.4	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Kindergarten	39.8	40.8	...	-	37.4	43.2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Elementary 1 to 5 years	42.0	42.9	22.4	...	...	41.9	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	...
6 and 7 years	37.7	37.0	46.3	...	-	36.2	47.4	...	...	-	-	-	-	-
8 years	32.2	32.8	...	-	-	28.6	28.5	46.4	...	...	-	-	-	-
High school 1 to 3 years	32.9	33.0	18.1	...	-	...	27.8	32.2	32.5	37.7	29.3	...	...	...
4 years	29.1	29.6	...	-	-	-	-	-	...	38.0	25.8	...	...	-
College 1 year or more	14.7	20.8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	...	4.1	27.6
CLEVELAND														
Total														
All Income Levels														
Male	97 338	79 236	14 244	3 858	5 336	56 070	7 058	6 790	6 010	5 998	3 475	2 175	2 036	2 390
Nursery school	1 356	859	43	454	1 305	51	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Kindergarten	6 629	6 028	512	89	3 744	2 885	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Elementary: 1 to 5 years	36 564	29 926	6 409	229	287	36 080	44	18	6	-	27	32	41	29
6 and 7 years	14 417	11 789	2 583	45	-	13 350	887	105	27	3	12	15	5	13
8 years	7 404	6 074	1 278	52	-	3 403	2 719	1 013	183	31	13	14	9	19
High school 1 to 3 years	19 694	16 755	2 431	508	-	301	3 395	5 647	5 707	3 388	943	162	78	73
4 years	5 571	4 385	784	402	-	-	13	7	87	2 545	1 861	830	137	91
College: 1 year or more	5 703	3 420	204	2 079	-	-	-	-	-	31	619	1 122	1 766	2 165
Female	94 072	76 037	14 831	3 204	5 409	55 805	7 187	6 490	6 065	5 339	2 849	1 808	1 844	1 276
Nursery school	1 462	959	41	462	1 396	66	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Kindergarten	6 372	5 873	462	37	3 750	2 622	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Elementary: 1 to 5 years	35 490	29 056	6 227	207	263	34 959	55	25	29	12	34	38	41	34
6 and 7 years	14 856	11 950	2 852	54	-	14 048	679	57	17	16	-	7	14	18
8 years	7 116	5 704	1 368	44	-	3 851	2 569	581	65	14	22	8	-	6
High school: 1 to 3 years	19 202	16 054	2 776	372	-	259	3 884	5 806	5 831	2 559	592	167	66	38
4 years	5 347	4 264	840	243	-	-	-	21	118	2 720	1 577	702	156	53
College: 1 year or more	4 227	2 177	265	1 785	-	-	-	-	5	18	624	886	1 567	1 127

Table 215. **Poverty Status in 1969 of Persons 3 to 24 Years Old Enrolled in School by Year of School in Which Enrolled, Age, Sex, and Race: 1970**—Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years Data based on sample, see text For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Urban and Rural Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More Central Cities	Total enrolled 3 to 24 years old	Type of school			Age									
		Public	Parochial	Other private	3 to 5 years	6 to 13 years	14 years	15 years	16 years	17 years	18 years	19 years	20 and 21 years	22 to 24 years
CLEVELAND—Continued														
Total—Continued														
Income Below Poverty Level														
Male	20 040	18 546	848	646	1 442	12 570	1 368	1 328	1 005	835	584	249	349	310
Nursery school	437	389	13	35	423	14	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Kindergarten	1 499	1 459	24	16	916	583	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Elementary: 1 to 5 years	8 436	7 988	405	43	103	8 251	25	8	–	–	18	19	6	6
6 and 7 years	3 283	3 102	170	11	–	3 003	238	23	–	3	12	–	–	4
8 years	1 540	1 435	105	–	–	609	548	277	79	–	8	–	9	10
High school: 1 to 3 years	3 544	3 407	71	66	–	110	557	1 020	894	612	271	44	15	21
4 years	580	496	51	33	–	–	–	–	32	220	230	71	21	6
College: 1 year or more	721	270	9	442	–	–	–	–	–	–	45	115	298	263
Female	20 874	19 108	994	772	1 466	13 173	1 444	1 285	1 031	824	589	354	429	279
Nursery school	406	352	7	47	398	8	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Kindergarten	1 501	1 465	31	5	980	521	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Elementary: 1 to 5 years	9 041	8 459	533	49	88	8 852	29	8	–	–	26	13	8	17
6 and 7 years	3 223	3 036	187	–	–	2 969	224	6	12	–	–	7	5	–
8 years	1 638	1 563	75	–	–	798	643	160	11	9	17	–	–	–
High school: 1 to 3 years	3 444	3 296	93	55	–	25	548	1 111	967	496	183	67	27	20
4 years	742	696	28	18	–	–	–	–	41	319	243	116	16	7
College: 1 year or more	879	241	40	598	–	–	–	–	–	–	120	151	373	235
Percent Below Poverty Level														
Male	20.6	23.4	6.0	16.7	27.0	22.4	19.4	19.6	16.7	13.9	16.8	11.4	17.1	13.0
Nursery school	32.2	45.3	...	7.7	32.4	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Kindergarten	22.6	24.2	4.7	...	24.5	20.2	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Elementary: 1 to 5 years	23.1	26.7	6.3	18.8	35.9	22.9	...	...	–	–	...	...	...	...
6 and 7 years	22.8	26.3	6.6	...	–	22.5	26.8	...	–			–	–	...
8 years	20.8	23.6	8.2	–	–	17.9	20.2	27.3	43.2	–	...	–	...	...
High school: 1 to 3 years	18.0	20.3	2.9	13.0	–	36.5	16.4	18.1	15.7	18.1	28.7	27.2		...
4 years	10.4	11.3	6.5	8.2	–	–	–	–	...	8.6	12.4	8.6	15.3	...
College: 1 year or more	12.6	7.9	4.4	21.3	–	–	–	–	–	–	7.3	10.2	16.9	12.1
Female	22.2	25.1	6.7	24.1	27.1	23.6	20.1	19.8	17.0	15.4	20.7	19.6	23.3	21.9
Nursery school	27.8	36.7	...	10.2	28.5	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Kindergarten	23.6	24.9	6.7		26.1	19.9	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Elementary: 1 to 5 years	25.5	29.1	8.6	23.7	33.5	25.3	...		–	–	...	...		...
6 and 7 years	21.7	25.4	6.6	–	–	21.1	33.0	...	...	–	–	...	...	–
8 years	23.0	27.4	5.5	–	–	20.7	25.0	27.5	...	...	...	–	–	–
High school: 1 to 3 years	17.9	20.5	3.4	14.8	–	9.7	14.1	19.1	16.6	19.4	30.9	40.1	...	...
4 years	13.9	16.3	3.3	7.4	–	–	–	–	...	11.7	15.4	16.5	10.3	...
College: 1 year or more	20.8	11.1	15.1	33.5	–	–	–	–	–	–	19.2	17.0	23.8	20.9
Negro														
All Income Levels														
Male	44 436	42 195	1 127	1 114	2 768	26 100	3 452	3 103	2 720	2 800	1 578	930	546	439
Nursery school	919	638	21	260	894	25	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Kindergarten	2 874	2 784	34	56	1 720	1 154	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Elementary: 1 to 5 years	16 933	16 384	454	95	154	16 672	27	14	–	–	27	19	9	11
6 and 7 years	7 116	6 840	258	18	–	6 593	419	63	6	3	12	6	5	9
8 years	3 517	3 418	67	32	–	1 465	1 391	508	105	20	–	–	9	19
High school: 1 to 3 years	9 491	9 102	207	182	–	191	1 615	2 511	2 567	1 822	605	110	26	44
4 years	2 398	2 209	61	128	–	–	–	7	42	941	807	481	64	56
College: 1 year or more	1 188	820	25	343	–	–	–	–	–	14	127	314	433	300
Female	45 002	42 902	1 085	1 015	2 788	27 062	3 390	3 103	2 866	2 537	1 248	848	663	497
Nursery school	925	663	17	245	910	15	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Kindergarten	2 808	2 745	30	33	1 712	1 096	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Elementary: 1 to 5 years	17 308	16 735	492	81	166	17 040	29	5	12	12	12	10	12	10
6 and 7 years	7 201	6 994	185	22	–	6 721	413	13	17	16	–	–	9	12
8 years	3 551	3 444	89	18	–	2 016	1 156	325	24	5	17	8	–	–
High school: 1 to 3 years	9 370	9 052	227	91	–	174	1 792	2 760	2 735	1 365	348	97	61	38
4 years	2 434	2 309	36	89	–	–	–	–	78	1 139	679	385	112	41
College: 1 year or more	1 405	960	9	436	–	–	–	–	–	–	192	348	469	396
Income Below Poverty Level														
Male	14 259	13 969	168	122	1 072	8 945	1 047	1 038	812	662	409	166	78	30
Nursery school	355	318	13	24	349	6	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Kindergarten	1 015	993	13	9	645	370	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Elementary: 1 to 5 years	5 953	5 878	64	11	78	5 827	16	8	–	–	18	6	–	–
6 and 7 years	2 456	2 428	23	5	–	2 245	180	16	–	3	12	–	–	–
8 years	1 106	1 073	33	–	–	413	421	191	62	–	–	–	9	10
High school: 1 to 3 years	2 821	2 752	22	47	–	84	430	823	723	509	203	35	–	14
4 years	415	405	–	10	–	–	–	–	27	150	159	59	14	6
College: 1 year or more	138	122	–	16	–	–	–	–	–	–	17	66	55	–
Female	15 351	14 979	227	145	1 106	9 966	1 056	958	827	645	401	230	95	67
Nursery school	335	286	7	42	327	8	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Kindergarten	1 101	1 087	9	5	706	395	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Elementary: 1 to 5 years	6 792	6 639	131	22	73	6 671	24	–	–	–	4	10	–	10
6 and 7 years	2 435	2 400	35	–	–	2 243	174	6	12	–	–	–	–	–
8 years	1 193	1 175	18	–	–	629	424	112	11	–	17	–	–	–
High school: 1 to 3 years	2 725	2 671	27	27	–	20	434	840	763	414	149	58	27	20
4 years	587	578	–	9	–	–	–	–	41	231	181	111	16	7
College: 1 year or more	183	143	–	40	–	–	–	–	–	–	50	51	52	30

Table 215. **Poverty Status in 1969 of Persons 3 to 24 Years Old Enrolled in School by Year of School in Which Enrolled, Age, Sex, and Race: 1970**—Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years Data based on sample, see text For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Urban and Rural Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More Central Cities	Total enrolled 3 to 24 years old	Type of school			Age									
		Public	Parochial	Other private	3 to 5 years	6 to 13 years	14 years	15 years	16 years	17 years	18 years	19 years	20 and 21 years	22 to 24 years
CLEVELAND—Continued														
Negro—Continued														
Percent Below Poverty Level														
Male	**32.1**	**33.1**	**14.9**	**11.0**	**38.7**	**34.3**	**30.3**	**33.5**	**29.9**	**23.6**	**25.9**	**17.8**	**14.3**	**6.8**
Nursery school	38.6	49.8	..	9.2	39.0	.	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Kindergarten	35.3	35.7		..	37.5	32.1	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Elementary: 1 to 5 years	35.2	35.9	14.1	.	50.6	35.0	..	..	–	–	...	...	–	–
6 and 7 years	34.5	35.5	8.9	...	–	34.1	43.0	...	–	..	...	–	–	–
8 years	31.4	31.4	.	–	–	28.2	30.3	37.6	..	–	–	–	...	..
High school 1 to 3 years	29.7	30.2	10.6	25.8	–	44.0	26.6	32.8	28.2	27.9	33.6	...	–	.
4 years	17.3	18.3	–	..	–	–	–	–	..	15.9	19.7	12.3	...	...
College: 1 year or more	11.6	14.9	–	4.7	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	21.0	12.7	–
Female	**34.1**	**34.9**	**20.9**	**14.3**	**39.7**	**36.8**	**31.2**	**30.9**	**28.9**	**25.4**	**32.1**	**27.1**	**14.3**	**13.5**
Nursery school	36.2	43.1	..	17.1	35.9	..	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Kindergarten	39.2	39.6	...	.	41.2	36.0	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Elementary 1 to 5 years	39.2	39.7	26.6	..	44.0	39.1	.	–	–	–	...	..	–	..
6 and 7 years	33.8	34.3	18.9	–	–	33.4	42.1	...	.	–	–	–	–	–
8 years	33.6	34.1	..	–	–	31.2	36.7	34.5	..	–	...	–	–	–
High school 1 to 3 years	29.1	29.5	11.9	.	–	11.5	24.2	30.4	27.9	30.3	42.8	..	..	...
4 years	24.1	25.0	–	..	–	–	–	–	...	20.3	26.7	28.8	...	...
College 1 year or more	13.0	14.9	–	9.2	–	–	–	–	–	–	26.0	14.7	11.1	7.6
COLUMBUS														
Total														
All Income Levels														
Male	**75 203**	**65 241**	**6 468**	**3 494**	**3 946**	**39 490**	**4 938**	**4 574**	**4 077**	**3 707**	**2 692**	**1 827**	**4 589**	**5 363**
Nursery school	1 382	505	170	707	1 326	56	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Kindergarten	4 860	4 698	54	108	2 523	2 337	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Elementary 1 to 5 years	26 111	23 361	2 560	190	97	25 876	39	11	4	10	19	6	20	29
6 and 7 years	9 946	8 861	1 034	51	–	8 938	836	111	30	25	–	–	–	6
8 years	5 002	4 369	596	37	–	2 105	2 107	617	119	34	9	–	–	11
High school: 1 to 3 years	12 440	10 881	1 407	152	–	178	1 956	3 829	3 899	1 818	645	56	28	31
4 years	3 733	3 118	423	192	–	–	–	6	25	1 807	1 153	452	172	118
College 1 year or more	11 729	9 448	224	2 057	–	–	–	–	–	13	866	1 313	4 369	5 168
Female	**67 381**	**57 864**	**6 599**	**2 918**	**3 853**	**38 191**	**4 528**	**4 507**	**3 849**	**3 402**	**2 131**	**1 494**	**3 166**	**2 260**
Nursery school	1 293	452	96	745	1 251	42	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Kindergarten	4 797	4 631	84	82	2 398	2 399	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Elementary 1 to 5 years	24 642	21 862	2 548	232	204	24 283	16	29	13	10	8	39	23	17
6 and 7 years	9 474	8 127	1 296	51	–	8 815	504	90	15	16	29	–	–	5
8 years	4 527	3 879	609	39	–	2 562	1 508	400	20	37	–	–	–	–
High school 1 to 3 years	12 125	10 561	1 419	145	–	90	2 495	3 970	3 732	1 433	299	80	26	–
4 years	3 606	2 923	382	301	–	–	5	18	69	1 899	1 123	376	92	24
College: 1 year or more	6 917	5 429	165	1 323	–	–	–	–	–	7	672	999	3 025	2 214
Income Below Poverty Level														
Male	**12 937**	**12 001**	**346**	**590**	**717**	**6 086**	**785**	**648**	**614**	**418**	**410**	**407**	**1 684**	**1 168**
Nursery school	125	103	–	22	119	6	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Kindergarten	894	874	14	6	571	323	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Elementary: 1 to 5 years	4 281	4 098	164	19	27	4 219	–	5	4	6	–	6	8	6
6 and 7 years	1 697	1 640	49	8	–	1 317	309	38	22	5	–	–	–	6
8 years	657	653	4	–	–	183	269	146	43	16	–	–	–	–
High school: 1 to 3 years	1 632	1 543	50	39	–	38	207	459	532	270	94	12	8	12
4 years	430	358	16	56	–	–	–	–	13	121	105	96	73	22
College 1 year or more	3 221	2 732	49	440	–	–	–	–	–	–	211	293	1 595	1 122
Female	**11 569**	**10 462**	**363**	**744**	**685**	**5 885**	**586**	**666**	**536**	**309**	**386**	**448**	**1 388**	**680**
Nursery school	157	121	14	22	157	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Kindergarten	839	832	7	–	473	366	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Elementary: 1 to 5 years	4 180	4 013	108	59	55	4 056	3	7	–	–	–	24	23	12
6 and 7 years	1 331	1 231	95	5	–	1 128	168	17	6	–	7	–	–	5
8 years	636	564	56	16	–	326	157	123	20	10	–	–	–	–
High school 1 to 3 years	1 567	1 509	48	10	–	9	258	519	483	179	84	16	19	–
4 years	448	337	–	111	–	–	–	–	27	120	166	105	30	–
College: 1 year or more	2 411	1 855	35	521	–	–	–	–	–	–	129	303	1 316	663
Percent Below Poverty Level														
Male	**17.2**	**18.4**	**5.3**	**16.9**	**18.2**	**15.4**	**15.9**	**14.2**	**15.1**	**11.3**	**15.2**	**22.3**	**36.7**	**21.8**
Nursery school	9.0	20.4	–	3.1	9.0	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Kindergarten	18.4	18.6	..	...	22.6	13.8	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Elementary: 1 to 5 years	16.4	17.5	6.4	10.0	...	16.3	–	...	..	...	–	...	...	...
6 and 7 years	17.1	18.5	4.7	..	–	14.7	37.0	...	...	..	–	–	–	...
8 years	13.1	14.9	0.7	–	–	8.7	12.8	23.7	...	...	–	–	–	–
High school: 1 to 3 years	13.1	14.2	3.6	25.7	–	21.3	10.6	12.0	13.6	14.9	14.6	...	...	...
4 years	11.5	11.5	3.8	29.2	–	–	–	–	...	6.7	9.1	21.2	42.4	...
College: 1 year or more	27.5	28.9	21.9	21.4	–	–	–	–	–	–	24.4	22.3	36.5	21.7
Female	**17.2**	**18.1**	**5.5**	**25.5**	**17.8**	**15.4**	**12.9**	**14.8**	**13.9**	**9.1**	**18.1**	**30.0**	**43.8**	**30.1**
Nursery school	12.1	26.8	...	3.0	12.5	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Kindergarten	17.5	18.0	...	–	19.7	15.3	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Elementary: 1 to 5 years	17.0	18.4	4.2	25.4	27.0	16.7	...	...	–	–	–	...	...	...
6 and 7 years	14.0	15.1	7.3	...	–	12.8	33.3	...	..	–	...	–	–	...
8 years	14.0	14.5	9.2	...	–	12.7	10.4	30.8	...	...	–	–	–	–
High school: 1 to 3 years	12.9	14.3	3.4	6.9	–	...	10.3	13.1	12.9	12.5	28.1	...	...	–
4 years	12.4	11.5	–	36.9	–	–	–	–	..	6.3	14.8	27.9	...	–
College: 1 year or more	34.9	34.2	21.2	39.4	–	–	–	–	–	–	19.2	30.3	43.5	29.9

Table 215. Poverty Status in 1969 of Persons 3 to 24 Years Old Enrolled in School by Year of School in Which Enrolled, Age, Sex, and Race: 1970—Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years Data based on sample, see text For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Urban and Rural Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More Central Cities	Total enrolled 3 to 24 years old	Type of school			Age									
		Public	Parochial	Other private	3 to 5 years	6 to 13 years	14 years	15 years	16 years	17 years	18 years	19 years	20 and 21 years	22 to 24 years
COLUMBUS—Continued														
Negro														
All Income Levels														
Male	**15 770**	**14 901**	**439**	**430**	**1 020**	**9 313**	**1 211**	**1 098**	**1 087**	**819**	**501**	**267**	**272**	**182**
Nursery school	412	295	26	91	391	21	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Kindergarten	1 060	1 010	11	39	590	470	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Elementary: 1 to 5 years	6 251	6 009	210	32	39	6 181	12	5	–	–	–	–	8	6
6 and 7 years	2 584	2 489	95	–	–	2 170	325	54	30	5	–	–	–	–
8 years	1 091	1 069	22	–	–	356	510	201	8	16	–	–	–	–
High school: 1 to 3 years	3 032	2 959	50	23	–	115	364	838	1 043	417	195	26	20	14
4 years	782	722	13	47	–	–	–	–	6	381	221	120	40	14
College: 1 year or more	558	348	12	198	–	–	–	–	–	–	85	121	204	148
Female	**15 000**	**13 925**	**593**	**482**	**1 065**	**9 010**	**1 083**	**1 018**	**947**	**656**	**539**	**255**	**310**	**117**
Nursery school	399	271	17	111	388	11	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Kindergarten	1 024	1 013	6	5	575	449	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Elementary: 1 to 5 years	5 991	5 675	277	39	102	5 878	3	–	–	–	–	8	–	–
6 and 7 years	2 319	2 148	148	23	–	2 079	168	38	6	10	18	–	–	–
8 years	1 066	1 023	37	6	–	577	326	143	10	10	–	–	–	–
High school: 1 to 3 years	2 865	2 731	87	47	–	16	586	837	889	370	85	56	26	–
4 years	761	679	14	68	–	–	–	–	42	259	302	93	60	5
College: 1 year or more	575	385	7	183	–	–	–	–	–	7	134	98	224	112
Income Below Poverty Level														
Male	**4 854**	**4 732**	**51**	**71**	**350**	**3 064**	**363**	**379**	**287**	**191**	**97**	**56**	**43**	**24**
Nursery school	70	61	–	9	70	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Kindergarten	381	370	5	6	253	128	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Elementary: 1 to 5 years	2 237	2 178	46	13	27	2 191	–	5	–	–	–	–	8	6
6 and 7 years	797	797	–	–	–	614	141	15	22	5	–	–	–	–
8 years	341	341	–	–	–	105	119	93	8	16	–	–	–	–
High school: 1 to 3 years	815	811	–	4	–	26	103	266	251	124	39	6	–	–
4 years	140	135	–	5	–	–	–	–	6	46	37	38	13	–
College 1 year or more	73	39	–	34	–	–	–	–	–	–	21	12	22	18
Female	**4 626**	**4 486**	**60**	**80**	**402**	**2 901**	**320**	**231**	**301**	**140**	**147**	**35**	**98**	**51**
Nursery school	108	95	6	7	108	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Kindergarten	379	379	–	–	245	134	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Elementary: 1 to 5 years	2 114	2 080	19	15	49	2 062	3	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
6 and 7 years	682	653	24	5	–	556	120	–	6	–	–	–	–	–
8 years	300	295	5	–	–	147	72	61	10	10	–	–	–	–
High school: 1 to 3 years	715	709	6	–	–	2	125	170	258	95	35	11	19	–
4 years	180	168	–	12	–	–	–	–	27	35	82	20	16	–
College 1 year or more	148	107	–	41	–	–	–	–	–	–	30	4	63	51
Percent Below Poverty Level														
Male	**30.8**	**31.8**	**11.6**	**16.5**	**34.3**	**32.9**	**30.0**	**34.5**	**26.4**	**23.3**	**19.4**	**21.0**	**15.8**	**13.2**
Nursery school	17.0	20.7	–	...	17.9	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Kindergarten	35.9	36.6	...	...	42.9	27.2	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Elementary: 1 to 5 years	35.8	36.2	21.9	...	...	35.4	–	...	–	–	–	–	...	...
6 and 7 years	30.8	32.0	–	–	–	28.3	43.4	...	...		–	–	–	–
8 years	31.3	31.9	–	–	–	29.5	23.3	46.3	...	...	–	–	–	–
High school 1 to 3 years	26.9	27.4	–	...	–	...	28.3	31.7	24.1	29.7	20.0	...	–	–
4 years	17.9	18.7	–	...	–	–	–	–	...	12.1	16.7	...	...	–
College: 1 year or more	13.1	11.2	–	17.2	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	...	10.8	12.2
Female	**30.8**	**32.2**	**10.1**	**16.6**	**37.7**	**32.2**	**29.5**	**22.7**	**31.8**	**21.3**	**27.3**	**13.7**	**31.6**	...
Nursery school	27.1	35.1	...	...	27.8	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Kindergarten	37.0	37.4	–	–	42.6	29.8	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Elementary: 1 to 5 years	35.3	36.7	6.9		...	35.1	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
6 and 7 years	29.4	30.4	16.2	...	–	26.7	71.4	–	...	–	–	–	–	–
8 years	28.1	28.8	...	–	–	25.5	22.1	42.7		...	–	–	–	–
High school: 1 to 3 years	25.0	26.0	...	–	–	...	21.3	20.3	29.0	25.7	...	...	...	–
4 years	23.7	24.7	–	...	–	–	–	–	...	13.5	27.2	...	...	–
College: 1 year or more	25.7	27.8	–	22.4	–	–	–	–	–	–	22.4	...	28.1	...
DAYTON														
Total														
All Income Levels														
Male	**31 704**	**26 441**	**3 549**	**1 714**	**1 738**	**16 690**	**2 512**	**2 109**	**2 081**	**1 913**	**1 393**	**863**	**1 323**	**1 082**
Nursery school	780	377	–	403	751	29	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Kindergarten	1 827	1 769	–	58	945	882	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Elementary: 1 to 5 years	11 354	9 922	1 370	62	42	11 206	32	7	17	21	7	–	14	8
6 and 7 years	4 326	3 713	582	31	–	3 811	389	76	19	11	7	13	–	–
8 years	2 376	2 049	310	17	–	710	1 222	324	86	6	22	6	–	–
High school: 1 to 3 years	6 163	5 461	646	56	–	52	857	1 702	1 934	1 212	344	51	6	5
4 years	1 877	1 597	182	98	–	–	12	–	19	651	790	267	90	48
College: 1 year or more	3 001	1 553	459	989	–	–	–	–	6	12	223	526	1 213	1 021
Female	**30 016**	**24 903**	**3 327**	**1 786**	**1 640**	**16 587**	**2 233**	**2 341**	**1 912**	**1 847**	**1 147**	**872**	**963**	**474**
Nursery school	683	312	9	362	652	31	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Kindergarten	1 725	1 672	12	41	911	814	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Elementary: 1 to 5 years	10 723	9 450	1 226	47	77	10 542	18	14	6	35	3	5	8	15
6 and 7 years	4 396	3 733	616	47	–	4 069	256	34	6	11	7	–	9	4
8 years	2 314	1 982	306	26	–	1 096	1 023	142	33	6	8	6	–	–
High school: 1 to 3 years	6 231	5 292	805	134	–	35	936	2 136	1 852	1 090	93	66	–	23
4 years	1 748	1 460	186	102	–	–	–	15	15	698	740	202	53	25
College: 1 year or more	2 196	1 002	167	1 027	–	–	–	–	–	7	296	593	893	407

Table 215. Poverty Status in 1969 of Persons 3 to 24 Years Old Enrolled in School by Year of School in Which Enrolled, Age, Sex, and Race: 1970—Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Urban and Rural Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More Central Cities	Total enrolled 3 to 24 years old	Type of school			Age									
		Public	Parochial	Other private	3 to 5 years	6 to 13 years	14 years	15 years	16 years	17 years	18 years	19 years	20 and 21 years	22 to 24 years
DAYTON—Continued														
Total—Continued														
Income Below Poverty Level														
Male	5 043	4 507	325	211	332	2 715	405	415	232	211	153	190	312	76
Nursery school	157	145	–	12	157	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Kindergarten	271	267	–	4	161	110	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Elementary: 1 to 5 years	1 968	1 849	111	8	14	1 905	–	–	17	9	7	–	8	8
6 and 7 years	749	715	29	5	–	597	108	34	10	–	–	–	–	–
8 years	390	377	13	–	–	85	221	70	14	–	–	–	–	–
High school: 1 to 3 years	802	770	32	–	–	18	76	311	184	139	68	6	–	–
4 years	188	176	8	4	–	–	–	–	7	63	63	37	18	–
College: 1 year or more	518	208	132	178	–	–	–	–	–	–	15	147	286	70
Female	5 378	4 400	321	657	176	3 030	352	209	285	222	222	369	407	106
Nursery school	80	80	–	–	53	27	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Kindergarten	215	215	–	–	117	98	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Elementary: 1 to 5 years	2 074	1 963	103	8	6	2 050	–	6	–	4	–	–	8	–
6 and 7 years	818	764	48	6	–	719	72	21	6	–	–	–	–	–
8 years	304	281	17	6	–	107	161	22	6	–	8	–	–	–
High school: 1 to 3 years	761	697	45	19	–	29	119	152	273	133	26	6	–	23
4 years	219	178	12	29	–	–	–	8	–	85	62	64	–	–
College: 1 year or more	907	222	96	589	–	–	–	–	–	–	126	299	399	83
Percent Below Poverty Level														
Male	15.9	17.0	9.2	12.3	19.1	16.3	16.1	19.7	11.1	11.0	11.0	22.0	23.6	7.2
Nursery school	20.1	38.5	–	3.0	20.9	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Kindergarten	14.8	15.1	–		17.0	12.5	–	–	–	–	–	–		–
Elementary: 1 to 5 years	17.3	18.6	8.1	.	..	17.0	–	–	.	..		–	...	..
6 and 7 years	17.3	19.3	5.0		–	15.7	27.8	.	.	–	–	–		–
8 years	16.4	18.4	4.2	–	–	12.0	18.1	21.6	..	–		–	.	–
High school: 1 to 3 years	13.0	14.1	5.0	–	–	...	8.9	18.3	9.5	11.5	19.8			–
4 years	10.0	11.0	4.4		–	–	–	–		9.7	8.0	13.9	..	–
College: 1 year or more	17.3	13.4	28.8	18.0	–	–	–	–	–	–	6.7	27.9	23.6	6.9
Female	17.9	17.7	9.6	36.8	10.7	18.3	15.8	8.9	14.9	12.0	19.4	42.3	42.3	22.4
Nursery school	11.7	25.6	–	–	8.1	.	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Kindergarten	12.5	12.9	–	–	12.8	12.0	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Elementary: 1 to 5 years	19.3	20.8	8.4	...	.	19.4	–		–	...	–	–		–
6 and 7 years	18.6	20.5	7.8	..	–	17.7	28.1	...	..	–	–	–	–	–
8 years	13.1	14.2	5.6	...	–	9.8	15.7	15.5		–	...	–	–	–
High school: 1 to 3 years	12.2	13.2	5.6	14.2	–		12.7	7.1	14.7	12.2	.	..	–	.
4 years	12.5	12.2	6.5		–	–	–	.	–	12.2	8.4	31.7		–
College: 1 year or more	41.3	22.2	57.5	57.4	–	–	–	–	–	–	42.6	50.4	44.7	20.4
Negro														
All Income Levels														
Male	11 363	10 841	217	305	654	6 561	795	806	686	688	460	242	231	240
Nursery school	325	214	–	111	322	3	–	–	–	–	–	–	-	–
Kindergarten	599	583	–	16	296	303	–	–	–	–	–	–	-	–
Elementary: 1 to 5 years	4 483	4 380	103	–	36	4 425	7	–	7	–	–	–		8
6 and 7 years	1 800	1 751	36	13	–	1 574	158	44	10	5	–	9		–
8 years	872	854	12	6	–	231	419	168	36	–	12	6	–	–
High school: 1 to 3 years	2 079	2 020	42	17	–	25	207	594	622	470	130	31	-	–
4 years	691	661	–	30	–	–	4	–	11	207	284	126	45	14
College: 1 year or more	514	378	24	112	–	–	–	–	–	6	34	70	106	218
Female	11 609	10 879	368	362	825	6 686	886	891	803	648	289	209	218	154
Nursery school	373	237	–	136	347	26	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Kindergarten	855	839	–	16	464	391	–	–	–	–	–	–		–
Elementary: 1 to 5 years	4 338	4 183	149	6	14	4 305	6	6	–	4	3	–	–	–
6 and 7 years	1 623	1 556	52	15	–	1 498	107	12	6	–	–	–	–	–
8 years	996	960	30	6	–	446	463	73	6	–	8	–	–	–
High school: 1 to 3 years	2 412	2 269	107	36	–	20	310	793	788	395	52	38	–	16
4 years	603	533	30	40	–	–	–	7	3	249	192	92	47	13
College: 1 year or more	409	302	–	107	–	–	–	–	–	–	34	79	171	125
Income Below Poverty Level														
Male	2 882	2 821	37	24	220	1 732	251	225	121	138	101	29	42	23
Nursery school	107	101	–	6	107	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Kindergarten	160	160	–	–	99	61	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Elementary: 1 to 5 years	1 191	1 184	7	–	14	1 162	–	–	7	–	–	–	–	8
6 and 7 years	548	534	9	5	–	444	65	29	10	–	–	–	–	–
8 years	240	240	–	–	–	47	133	52	8	–	–	–	–	–
High school: 1 to 3 years	460	447	13	–	–	18	53	144	89	105	51	–	–	–
4 years	117	113	–	4	–	–	–	–	7	33	50	15	12	–
College: 1 year or more	59	42	8	9	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	14	30	15
Female	2 859	2 791	36	32	111	1 904	227	106	203	120	72	38	50	28
Nursery school	62	62	–	–	40	22	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Kindergarten	136	136	–	–	65	71	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Elementary: 1 to 5 years	1 341	1 331	10	–	6	1 325	–	6	–	4	–	–	–	–
6 and 7 years	447	433	8	6	–	398	31	12	6	–	–	–	–	–
8 years	199	194	5	–	–	74	107	10	–	–	8	–	–	–
High school: 1 to 3 years	476	463	5	8	–	14	89	78	197	68	14	–	–	16
4 years	111	97	8	6	–	–	–	–	–	48	25	38	–	–
College: 1 year or more	87	75	–	12	–	–	–	–	–	–	25	–	50	12

Table 215. Poverty Status in 1969 of Persons 3 to 24 Years Old Enrolled in School by Year of School in Which Enrolled, Age, Sex, and Race: 1970—Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years Data based on sample, see text For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Urban and Rural Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More Central Cities	Total enrolled 3 to 24 years old	Type of school			Age									
		Public	Parochial	Other private	3 to 5 years	6 to 13 years	14 years	15 years	16 years	17 years	18 years	19 years	20 and 21 years	22 to 24 years
DAYTON—Continued														
Negro—Continued														
Percent Below Poverty Level														
Male	25.4	26.0	17.1	7.9	33.6	26.4	31.6	27.9	17.6	20.1	22.0	12.0	18.2	9.6
Nursery school	32.9	47.2	–	...	33.2	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Kindergarten	26.7	27.4	–	–	33.4	20.1	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Elementary 1 to 5 years	26.6	27.0	...	–		26.3	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	...
6 and 7 years	30.4	30.5	...	...	–	28.2	41.1	...	...	–	–	–	–	–
8 years	27.5	28.1	–	–	–	20.3	31.7	31.0	...	–	–	–	–	–
High school 1 to 3 years	22.1	22.1	...	–	–		25.6	24.2	14.3	22.3	...	–	–	–
4 years	16.9	17.1	–		–	–	–	–	...	15.9	17.6	...	...	–
College 1 year or more	11.5	11.1	...		–	–	–	–	–	–	–		16.1	6.9
Female	24.6	25.7	9.8	8.8	13.5	28.5	25.6	11.9	25.3	18.5	24.9	18.2	22.9	18.2
Nursery school	16.6	26.2	–	–	11.5	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Kindergarten	15.9	16.2	–	–	14.0	18.2	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Elementary 1 to 5 years	30.9	31.8	6.7	–	...	30.8	–	...	–	...	–	–	–	–
6 and 7 years	27.5	27.8	...	...	–	26.6	...	...		–	–	–	–	–
8 years	20.0	20.2	...	–	–	16.6	23.1	...	–	–	...	–	–	–
High school 1 to 3 years	19.7	20.4	...	...	–	...	28.7	9.8	25.0	17.2	...	–	–	...
4 years	18.4	18.2	...	...	–	–	–	–	–	19.3	13.0	...	–	–
College 1 year or more	21.3	24.8	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	29.2	...
ELYRIA														
Total														
All Income Levels														
Male	7 871	6 647	860	364	501	4 568	480	517	519	425	318	178	189	176
Nursery school	135	68	–	67	135	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Kindergarten	627	611	–	16	349	278	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Elementary 1 to 5 years	3 094	2 635	425	34	17	3 077	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
6 and 7 years	1 064	883	166	15	–	987	72	5	–	–	–	–	–	–
8 years	587	528	59	–	–	226	264	72	25	–	–	–	–	–
High school 1 to 3 years	1 397	1 222	153	22	–	–	144	440	487	235	81	10	–	–
4 years	393	323	38	32	–	–	–	–	7	190	135	37	16	8
College 1 year or more	574	377	19	178	–	–	–	–	–	–	102	131	173	168
Female	7 606	6 319	886	401	482	4 538	465	486	513	441	296	101	217	67
Nursery school	192	32	11	149	187	5	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Kindergarten	577	564	8	5	289	288	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Elementary 1 to 5 years	3 018	2 634	353	31	6	3 012	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
6 and 7 years	1 059	868	177	14	–	1 013	34	5	–	7	–	–	–	–
8 years	488	424	59	5	–	206	214	49	19	–	–	–	–	–
High school 1 to 3 years	1 400	1 211	171	18	–	14	217	432	494	184	43	16		–
4 years	503	377	93	33	–	–	–	–	–	243	196	38	21	5
College 1 year or more	369	209	14	146	–	–	–	–	–	7	57	47	196	62
Income Below Poverty Level														
Male	562	502	22	38	65	283	46	28	24	20	36	27	33	–
Nursery school	8	8	–	–	8	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Kindergarten	90	79	–	11	57	33	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Elementary 1 to 5 years	205	188	17	–	–	205	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
6 and 7 years	39	34	5	–	–	29	10	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
8 years	38	38	–	–	–	16	12	10	–	–	–	–	–	–
High school 1 to 3 years	94	94	–	–	–	–	24	18	24	20	8	–	–	–
4 years	6	6	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	6	–	–
College 1 year or more	82	55	–	27	–	–	–	–	–	–	28	21	33	–
Female	562	422	37	103	20	296	24	53	24	21	35	27	62	–
Nursery school	13	–	6	7	13	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Kindergarten	18	18	–	–	7	11	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Elementary 1 to 5 years	189	156	26	7	–	189	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
6 and 7 years	84	79	5	–	–	81	3	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
8 years	43	43	–	–	–	15	16	12	–	–	–	–	–	–
High school 1 to 3 years	90	90	–	–	–	–	5	41	24	15	–	5	–	–
4 years	16	6	–	10	–	–	–	–	–	6	10	–	–	–
College 1 year or more	109	30	–	79	–	–	–	–	–	–	25	22	62	–
Percent Below Poverty Level														
Male	7.1	7.6	2.6	10.4	13.0	6.2	9.6	5.4	4.6	4.7	11.3	15.2	17.5	–
Nursery school	5.9	...	–	–	5.9	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Kindergarten	14.4	12.9	–	...	16.3	11.9	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Elementary 1 to 5 years	6.6	7.1	4.0	–	–	6.7	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
6 and 7 years	3.7	3.9	3.0	–	–	2.9	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
8 years	6.5	7.2	–	–	–	7.1	4.5	...	–	–	–	–	–	–
High school 1 to 3 years	6.7	7.7	–	–	–	–	16.7	4.1	4.9	8.5	...	–	–	–
4 years	1.5	1.9	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	–
College 1 year or more	14.3	14.6	–	15.2	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	...	19.1	–
Female	7.4	6.7	4.2	25.7	4.1	6.5	5.2	10.9	4.7	4.8	11.8	...	28.6	–
Nursery school	6.8	–	...	4.7	7.0	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Kindergarten	3.1	3.2	–	–	2.4	3.8	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Elementary 1 to 5 years	6.3	5.9	7.4	...	–	6.3	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
6 and 7 years	7.9	9.1	2.8	–	–	8.0	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
8 years	8.8	10.1	–	–	–	7.3	7.5	...	–	–	–	–	–	–
High school 1 to 3 years	6.4	7.4	–	–	–	–	2.3	9.5	4.9	8.2	–	...	–	–
4 years	3.2	1.6	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	2.5	5.1	–	–	–
College 1 year or more	29.5	14.4	–	54.1	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	...	31.6	–

Table 215. Poverty Status in 1969 of Persons 3 to 24 Years Old Enrolled in School by Year of School in Which Enrolled, Age, Sex, and Race: 1970—Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Urban and Rural Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More Central Cities	Total enrolled 3 to 24 years old	Type of school			Age									
		Public	Parochial	Other private	3 to 5 years	6 to 13 years	14 years	15 years	16 years	17 years	18 years	19 years	20 and 21 years	22 to 24 years
LORAIN														
Total														
All Income Levels														
Male	11 667	9 772	1 541	354	549	6 763	881	840	812	764	464	189	234	171
Nursery school	134	34	–	100	131	3	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Kindergarten	909	833	73	3	395	514	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Elementary: 1 to 5 years	4 539	3 659	850	30	23	4 489	15	7	–	–	–	5	–	–
6 and 7 years	1 533	1 261	272	–	–	1 374	143	16	–	–	–	–	–	–
8 years	838	709	129	–	–	361	379	89	9	–	–	–	–	–
High school: 1 to 3 years	2 409	2 218	179	12	–	22	344	728	796	434	68	17	–	–
4 years	738	674	38	26	–	–	–	–	7	323	342	44	18	4
College: 1 year or more	567	384	–	183	–	–	–	–	–	7	54	123	216	167
Female	10 981	9 242	1 494	245	593	6 634	814	829	614	602	412	180	173	130
Nursery school	176	98	8	70	176	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Kindergarten	709	653	48	8	406	303	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Elementary: 1 to 5 years	4 540	3 662	862	16	11	4 488	4	–	7	14	9	–	7	–
6 and 7 years	1 567	1 291	270	6	–	1 496	65	–	–	–	–	–	6	–
8 years	736	558	178	–	–	311	368	52	–	–	–	5	–	–
High school: 1 to 3 years	2 136	2 036	86	14	–	36	377	777	607	285	49	5	–	–
4 years	692	627	35	30	–	–	–	–	–	303	296	86	7	–
College: 1 year or more	425	317	7	101	–	–	–	–	–	–	58	84	153	130
Income Below Poverty Level														
Male	1 160	1 094	59	7	45	756	95	75	103	36	32	12	6	–
Nursery school	26	22	–	4	26	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Kindergarten	79	76	–	3	16	63	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Elementary: 1 to 5 years	529	497	32	–	3	518	8	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
6 and 7 years	154	138	16	–	–	133	21	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
8 years	119	114	5	–	–	42	45	23	9	–	–	–	–	–
High school: 1 to 3 years	194	188	6	–	–	–	21	52	94	27	–	–	–	–
4 years	53	53	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	9	32	12	–	–
College: 1 year or more	6	6	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	6	–
Female	1 318	1 229	84	5	100	878	77	94	67	49	48	5	–	–
Nursery school	54	46	8	–	54	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Kindergarten	105	105	–	–	46	59	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Elementary: 1 to 5 years	586	546	35	5	–	586	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
6 and 7 years	179	179	–	–	–	152	27	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
8 years	109	90	19	–	–	62	25	22	–	–	–	–	–	–
High school: 1 to 3 years	238	238	–	–	–	19	25	72	67	43	12	–	–	–
4 years	47	25	22	–	–	–	–	–	–	6	36	5	–	–
College: 1 year or more	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Percent Below Poverty Level														
Male	9.9	11.2	3.8	2.0	8.2	11.2	10.8	8.9	12.7	4.7	6.9	6.3	2.6	–
Nursery school	19.4		–	..	..	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Kindergarten	8.7	9.1	–	..	4.1	12.3	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Elementary: 1 to 5 years	11.7	13.6	3.8	–	..	11.5	..	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
6 and 7 years	10.0	10.9	5.9	–	–	9.7	14.7	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
8 years	14.2	16.1	..	–	–	11.6	11.9	..	..	–	–	–	–	–
High school: 1 to 3 years	8.1	8.5	3.4	–	–	–	6.1	7.1	11.8	6.2	–	–	–	–
4 years	7.2	7.9	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	2.8	9.4	..	–	–
College: 1 year or more	1.1	1.6	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	2.8	–
Female	12.0	13.3	5.6	2.0	16.9	13.2	9.5	11.3	10.9	8.1	11.7	2.8	–	–
Nursery school	30.7	..		–	30.7	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Kindergarten	14.8	16.1	–	–	11.3	19.5	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Elementary: 1 to 5 years	12.9	14.9	4.1	..	–	13.1	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
6 and 7 years	11.4	13.9	–	–	–	10.2	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
8 years	14.8	16.1	10.7	–	–	19.9	6.8	..	–	–	–	–	–	–
High school: 1 to 3 years	11.1	11.7	–	–	–	..	6.6	9.3	11.0	15.1	...	–	–	–
4 years	6.8	4.0	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	2.0	12.2	...	–	–
College: 1 year or more	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
TOLEDO														
Total														
All Income Levels														
Male	54 290	42 584	9 362	2 344	2 917	29 729	4 022	3 841	3 503	3 045	2 120	1 263	2 024	1 826
Nursery school	854	350	18	486	843	11	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Kindergarten	3 493	3 285	105	103	1 936	1 557	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Elementary: 1 to 5 years	19 084	14 513	4 343	228	138	18 881	19	–	8	–	5	10	23	–
6 and 7 years	7 784	5 916	1 820	48	–	7 287	396	74	10	8	–	9	–	–
8 years	3 968	2 994	930	44	–	1 945	1 478	390	133	11	4	–	–	7
High school: 1 to 3 years	10 663	8 777	1 599	287	–	48	2 129	3 369	3 321	1 347	377	57	8	7
4 years	2 995	2 430	452	113	–	–	–	–	31	1 653	956	245	99	11
College: 1 year or more	5 449	4 319	95	1 035	–	–	–	8	–	26	778	942	1 894	1 801
Female	49 799	38 348	9 310	2 141	2 655	28 462	3 436	3 402	3 340	3 141	1 823	1 169	1 617	754
Nursery school	809	367	39	403	789	20	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Kindergarten	3 222	3 072	91	59	1 708	1 514	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Elementary: 1 to 5 years	17 482	13 190	4 112	180	158	17 254	30	8	–	–	12	8	8	4
6 and 7 years	7 738	5 856	1 821	61	–	7 355	318	28	–	16	–	–	16	5
8 years	3 571	2 693	837	41	–	2 250	1 054	192	52	5	12	–	–	6
High school: 1 to 3 years	9 843	7 978	1 637	228	–	69	2 034	3 161	3 199	1 161	157	41	13	8
4 years	3 297	2 509	606	182	–	–	–	13	83	1 933	976	254	25	13
College: 1 year or more	3 837	2 683	167	987	–	–	–	–	6	26	666	866	1 555	718

Table 215. Poverty Status in 1969 of Persons 3 to 24 Years Old Enrolled in School by Year of School in Which Enrolled, Age, Sex, and Race: 1970—Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years Data based on sample, see text For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Urban and Rural Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More Central Cities	Total enrolled 3 to 24 years old	Type of school			Age									
		Public	Parochial	Other private	3 to 5 years	6 to 13 years	14 years	15 years	16 years	17 years	18 years	19 years	20 and 21 years	22 to 24 years
TOLEDO—Continued														
Total—Continued														
Income Below Poverty Level														
Male	**6 121**	**5 519**	**415**	**187**	**416**	**3 546**	**446**	**535**	**361**	**271**	**135**	**119**	**160**	**132**
Nursery school	141	117	–	24	137	4	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Kindergarten	434	422	–	12	236	198	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Elementary 1 to 5 years	2 411	2 182	212	17	43	2 348	5	–	–	–	–	–	15	–
6 and 7 years	929	858	63	8	–	824	65	13	10	8	–	9	–	–
8 years	461	432	29	–	–	172	166	87	36	–	–	–	–	–
High school 1 to 3 years	1 152	1 032	104	16	–	–	210	435	311	155	25	16	–	–
4 years	197	190	7	–	–	–	–	–	4	97	62	21	7	6
College: 1 year or more	396	286	–	110	–	–	–	–	–	11	48	73	138	126
Female	**6 016**	**5 015**	**483**	**518**	**384**	**3 266**	**428**	**314**	**360**	**232**	**274**	**282**	**399**	**77**
Nursery school	182	132	10	40	176	6	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Kindergarten	314	306	8	–	177	137	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Elementary 1 to 5 years	2 220	1 947	252	21	31	2 161	–	8	–	–	8	–	8	4
6 and 7 years	893	834	47	12	–	781	98	9	–	–	–	–	5	–
8 years	408	360	39	9	–	174	159	36	39	–	–	–	–	–
High school: 1 to 3 years	913	842	53	18	–	7	171	257	299	123	14	35	7	–
4 years	294	234	17	43	–	–	–	4	22	109	107	42	5	5
College: 1 year or more	792	360	57	375	–	–	–	–	–	–	145	205	374	68
Percent Below Poverty Level														
Male	**11.3**	**13.0**	**4.4**	**8.0**	**14.3**	**11.9**	**11.1**	**13.9**	**10.3**	**8.9**	**6.4**	**9.4**	**7.9**	**7.2**
Nursery school	16.5	33.4	–	4.9	16.3	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Kindergarten	12.4	12.8	–	...	12.2	12.7	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Elementary: 1 to 5 years	12.6	15.0	4.9	7.5	31.2	12.4	...	–	–	–	–	–	...	–
6 and 7 years	11.9	14.5	3.5	...	–	11.3	16.4	...	...	...	–	...	–	–
8 years	11.6	14.4	3.1	–	–	8.8	11.2	22.3	27.1	–	–	–	–	–
High school 1 to 3 years	10.8	11.8	6.5	5.6	–	–	9.9	12.9	9.4	11.5	6.6	...	–	–
4 years	6.6	7.8	1.5	–	–	–	–	–	...	5.9	6.5	8.6	...	...
College: 1 year or more	7.3	6.6	–	10.6	–	–	–	–	–	...	6.2	7.7	7.3	7.0
Female	**12.1**	**13.1**	**5.2**	**24.2**	**14.5**	**11.5**	**12.5**	**9.2**	**10.8**	**7.4**	**15.0**	**24.1**	**24.7**	**10.2**
Nursery school	22.5	36.0	...	9.9	22.3	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Kindergarten	9.7	10.0	...	–	10.4	9.0	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Elementary 1 to 5 years	12.7	14.8	6.1	11.7	19.6	12.5	–	...	–	–	...	–		...
6 and 7 years	11.5	14.2	2.6	...	–	10.6	30.8	...	–	–	–	–	...	–
8 years	11.4	13.4	4.7	...	–	7.7	15.1	18.8	...	–	–	–	–	–
High school 1 to 3 years	9.3	10.6	3.2	7.9	–	...	8.4	8.1	9.3	10.6	8.9	...	...	–
4 years	8.9	9.3	2.8	23.6	–	–	–	...		5.6	11.0	16.5	...	...
College: 1 year or more	20.6	13.4	34.1	38.0	–	–	–	–	–	–	21.8	23.7	24.1	9.5
Negro														
All Income Levels														
Male	**8 744**	**8 235**	**274**	**235**	**547**	**5 145**	**608**	**703**	**613**	**487**	**227**	**192**	**126**	**96**
Nursery school	173	137	–	36	173	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Kindergarten	555	525	7	23	336	219	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Elementary: 1 to 5 years	3 519	3 328	135	56	38	3 481	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
6 and 7 years	1 302	1 244	53	5	–	1 140	127	28	7	–	–	–	–	–
8 years	731	705	16	10	–	300	241	126	48	5	4	–	–	7
High school: 1 to 3 years	1 743	1 665	57	21	–	5	240	549	543	311	74	21	–	–
4 years	386	366	2	18	–	–	–	–	15	160	107	78	26	–
College 1 year or more	335	265	4	66	–	–	–	–	–	11	42	93	100	89
Female	**8 830**	**8 090**	**456**	**284**	**604**	**5 267**	**656**	**670**	**556**	**434**	**256**	**150**	**157**	**80**
Nursery school	276	207	18	51	268	8	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Kindergarten	462	449	–	13	288	174	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Elementary 1 to 5 years	3 384	3 129	195	60	48	3 316	7	8	–	–	5	–	–	–
6 and 7 years	1 481	1 383	83	15	–	1 324	132	15	–	–	–	–	5	5
8 years	797	727	65	5	–	426	252	74	27	–	12	–	–	6
High school 1 to 3 years	1 669	1 571	62	36	–	19	265	569	521	213	55	19	–	8
4 years	396	387	9	–	–	–	–	4	8	195	127	54	–	8
College: 1 year or more	365	237	24	104	–	–	–	–	–	26	57	77	152	53
Income Below Poverty Level														
Male	**2 852**	**2 781**	**46**	**25**	**227**	**1 671**	**219**	**263**	**201**	**156**	**45**	**43**	**22**	**5**
Nursery school	80	80	–	–	80	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Kindergarten	195	190	–	5	125	70	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Elementary: 1 to 5 years	1 103	1 058	36	9	22	1 081	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
6 and 7 years	477	477	–	–	–	412	58	–	7	–	–	–	–	–
8 years	251	251	–	–	–	108	68	52	23	–	–	–	–	–
High school: 1 to 3 years	600	589	8	3	–	–	93	211	167	99	14	16	–	–
4 years	83	81	2	–	–	–	–	–	4	46	18	15	–	–
College: 1 year or more	63	55	–	8	–	–	–	–	–	11	13	12	22	5
Female	**2 559**	**2 437**	**72**	**50**	**191**	**1 508**	**224**	**215**	**198**	**96**	**38**	**43**	**38**	**8**
Nursery school	109	95	10	4	109	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Kindergarten	88	88	–	–	60	28	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Elementary: 1 to 5 years	1 059	1 031	19	9	22	1 024	–	8	–	–	5	–	–	–
6 and 7 years	420	408	12	–	–	335	71	9	–	–	–	–	5	–
8 years	256	233	23	–	–	121	85	23	27	–	–	–	–	–
High school: 1 to 3 years	473	454	8	11	–	–	68	171	163	43	9	19	–	–
4 years	107	107	–	–	–	–	–	4	8	53	24	18	–	–
College: 1 year or more	47	21	–	26	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	6	33	8

Table 215. Poverty Status in 1969 of Persons 3 to 24 Years Old Enrolled in School by Year of School in Which Enrolled, Age, Sex, and Race: 1970—Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years Data based on sample, see text For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Urban and Rural Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More Central Cities	Total enrolled 3 to 24 years old	Type of school			Age									
		Public	Parochial	Other private	3 to 5 years	6 to 13 years	14 years	15 years	16 years	17 years	18 years	19 years	20 and 21 years	22 to 24 years
TOLEDO—Continued														
Negro—Continued														
Percent Below Poverty Level														
Male	32 6	33 8	16 8	10 6	41 5	32.5	36 0	37 4	32.8	32 0	19 8	22 4	.	..
Nursery school	46 2	58 4	–	–	46 2	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Kindergarten	35 1	36 2	–		37 2	32 0	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Elementary 1 to 5 years	31 3	31 8	26 7	.	. .	31 1	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
6 and 7 years	36 6	38 3	–	–	–	36 1	.	–		–	–	–	–	–
8 years	34 3	35 6	–	–	–	36 0	28 2		..	–	–	–	–	–
High school 1 to 3 years	34 4	35 4			–	–	38 8	38 4	30 8	31 8	..	.	–	–
4 years	21 5	22 1		–	–	–	–	–	..	28 8		...	–	–
College 1 year or more	18 8	20 8	–		–	–	–	–	–		.	.	. .	.
Female	29 0	30 1	15 8	17 6	31 6	28 6	34 1	32 1	35 6	22 1	14 8	28 7	24 2	.
Nursery school	39 5	45 9		..	40 7	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Kindergarten	19 0	19 6	–	–	20 8	16 1	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Elementary 1 to 5 years	31 3	32 9	9 7			30 9	–	..	–	–	...	–	–	–
6 and 7 years	28 4	29 5		–	–	25 3	53 8		–	–	–	–	..	–
8 years	32 1	32 0	.	–	–	28 4	33 7			–	–	–	–	–
High school 1 to 3 years	28 3	28 9			–	–	25 7	30 1	31 3	20 2	...	.	–	–
4 years	27 0	27 6	–	–	–	–	–	...	..	27 2	.	.	–	–
College 1 year or more	12 9	8 9	–	..	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	..	21 7	
WARREN														
Total														
All Income Levels														
Male	8 787	7 586	794	407	577	5 095	635	543	632	385	341	242	163	174
Nursery school	185	48	–	137	185	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Kindergarten	743	706	28	9	392	351	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Elementary 1 to 5 years	3 228	2 891	327	10	–	3 214	6	–	–	–	8	–	–	–
6 and 7 years	1 302	1 122	180	–	–	1 237	48	17	–	–	–	–	–	–
8 years	571	456	109	6	–	293	216	56	6	–	–	–	–	–
High school 1 to 3 years	1 614	1 550	64	–	–	–	365	465	612	123	31	18	-	–
4 years	573	487	67	19	–	–	–	5	14	257	227	63	–	7
College 1 year or more	571	326	19	226	–	–	–	–	–	5	75	161	163	167
Female	8 543	7 349	830	364	526	4 776	676	672	568	479	394	190	151	111
Nursery school	224	125	–	99	213	11	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Kindergarten	551	530	21	–	308	243	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Elementary 1 to 5 years	2 994	2 707	281	6	5	2 982	–	–	–	–	7	–	–	–
6 and 7 years	1 238	1 041	197	–	–	1 160	67	4	–	–	–	–	–	7
8 years	655	569	86	–	–	358	230	44	13	–	-	10	-	–
High school 1 to 3 years	1 797	1 581	206	10	–	22	379	615	550	181	39	11	–	–
4 years	611	535	39	37	–	–	–	9	5	291	241	53	6	6
College 1 year or more	473	261	–	212	–	–	–	–	–	7	107	116	145	98
Income Below Poverty Level														
Male	698	660	25	13	58	505	25	48	24	8	24	–	6	–
Nursery school	26	19	–	7	26	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Kindergarten	64	64	–	–	32	32	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Elementary 1 to 5 years	376	361	9	6	–	370	6	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
6 and 7 years	91	82	9	–	–	74	–	17	–	–	–	–	–	–
8 years	41	34	7	–	–	29	–	12	–	–	–		–	–
High school 1 to 3 years	70	70	–	–	–	–	19	19	24	8	–	–	–	–
4 years	24	24	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	24	–	–	–
College 1 year or more	6	6	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	6	–
Female	938	870	6	62	62	548	45	63	55	47	61	40	–	17
Nursery school	40	23	–	17	40	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Kindergarten	53	53	–	–	17	36	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Elementary 1 to 5 years	314	314	–	–	5	309	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
6 and 7 years	162	156	6	–	–	162	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
8 years	108	108	–	–	–	41	31	19	7	–	–	10	–	–
High school 1 to 3 years	136	136	–	–	–	–	14	44	43	17	18	–	–	–
4 years	56	56	–	–	–	–	–	–	5	30	16	5	–	–
College 1 year or more	69	24	–	45	–	–	–	–	–	–	27	25	–	17
Percent Below Poverty Level														
Male	7 9	8 7	3.1	3 2	10 1	9 9	3.9	8 8	3 8	2 1	7 0	–	3.7	–
Nursery school	14 1		–	5 1	14 1	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Kindergarten	8 6	9 1	–	–	8 2	9 1	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Elementary 1 to 5 years	11 6	12 5	2 8	.	–	11 5	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
6 and 7 years	7 0	7 3	5 0	–	–	6 0	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–
8 years	7 2	7 5		–	–	9 9	–	..	–	–	–	–	–	–
High school 1 to 3 years	4 3	4 5	–	–	–	–	5 2	4 1	3 9	...	–	–	–	–
4 years	4 2	4 9	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	10 6	–	–	–
College 1 year or more	1 1	1 8	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	3 7	–
Female	11 0	11.8	0.7	17.0	11.8	11.5	6.7	9 4	9.7	9.8	15.5	21.1	–	...
Nursery school	17 9	.	–	...	18 8	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Kindergarten	9 6	10 0	–	–	5 5	14 8	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Elementary 1 to 5 years	10 5	11 6	–	–	..	10 4	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
6 and 7 years	13 1	15 0	3 0	–	–	14 0	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
8 years	16 5	19.0	–	–	–	11 5	13 5	..	. .	–	–	...	–	–
High school 1 to 3 years	7 6	8 6	–	–	–	–	3 7	7 2	7 8	9 4		–	–	–
4 years	9 2	10 5	–	–	–	–	–	–	..	10 3	6 6	...	–	–
College 1 year or more	14 6	9 2	–	21 2	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	..	–	. .

Table 215. Poverty Status in 1969 of Persons 3 to 24 Years Old Enrolled in School by Year of School in Which Enrolled, Age, Sex, and Race: 1970—Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years Data based on sample, see text For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Urban and Rural Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More Central Cities	Total enrolled 3 to 24 years old	Type of school			Age									
		Public	Parochial	Other private	3 to 5 years	6 to 13 years	14 years	15 years	16 years	17 years	18 years	19 years	20 and 21 years	22 to 24 years
YOUNGSTOWN														
Total														
All Income Levels														
Male	19 551	14 508	4 236	807	926	9 773	1 426	1 516	1 498	1 195	854	570	905	888
Nursery school	338	182	10	146	321	17	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Kindergarten	983	878	85	20	518	465	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Elementary 1 to 5 years	5 888	4 188	1 687	13	87	5 765	7	4	–	5	–	13	–	7
6 and 7 years	3 040	2 156	879	5	–	2 739	258	27	8	–	–	–	8	–
8 years	1 539	1 041	498	–	–	742	526	230	32	–	9	–	–	–
High school 1 to 3 years	4 159	3 254	856	49	–	45	635	1 255	1 429	618	147	17	13	–
4 years	1 053	856	165	32	–	–	–	–	29	572	293	109	19	31
College 1 year or more	2 551	1 953	56	542	–	–	–	–	–	–	405	431	865	850
Female	18 705	13 471	4 393	841	764	9 936	1 398	1 504	1 319	1 351	870	686	587	290
Nursery school	273	94	18	161	263	10	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Kindergarten	791	736	52	3	451	340	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Elementary: 1 to 5 years	6 113	4 251	1 815	47	50	6 025	16	7	7	–	–	–	8	–
6 and 7 years	2 922	2 026	882	14	–	2 718	159	34	6	–	–	–	5	–
8 years	1 448	972	469	7	–	801	504	114	20	–	–	–	–	9
High school 1 to 3 years	4 173	3 258	852	63	–	42	719	1 343	1 272	626	123	48	–	–
4 years	1 292	964	254	74	–	–	–	6	14	707	401	130	26	8
College 1 year or more	1 693	1 170	51	472	–	–	–	–	–	18	346	508	548	273
Income Below Poverty Level														
Male	2 707	2 450	168	89	154	1 365	235	210	175	129	118	92	113	116
Nursery school	50	50	–	–	50	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Kindergarten	153	147	–	6	104	49	–		–	–	–	–	–	–
Elementary 1 to 5 years	923	844	79	–	–	903	–	–	–	–	–	13	–	7
6 and 7 years	424	384	35	5	–	331	80	13	–	–	–	–	–	
8 years	199	183	16	–	–	64	65	62	3	–	5	–	–	–
High school 1 to 3 years	512	456	38	18	–	18	90	135	172	81	16	–	–	–
4 years	120	120	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	48	45	27	–	–
College 1 year or more	326	266	–	60	–	–	–	–	–	–	52	52	113	109
Female	3 251	2 840	226	185	115	1 744	313	222	180	122	203	171	107	74
Nursery school	44	24	–	20	44	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Kindergarten	87	84	–	3	58	29	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Elementary 1 to 5 years	1 191	1 089	94	8	13	1 168	10	–		–	–	–	–	
6 and 7 years	513	452	61	–	–	414	65	28	6	–	–	–	–	–
8 years	227	217	10	–	–	101	105	21	–	–	–	–	–	–
High school 1 to 3 years	644	596	36	12	–	32	133	173	174	73	51	8	–	–
4 years	146	112	9	25	–	–	–	–	–	49	74	17	6	–
College 1 year or more	399	266	16	117	–	–	–	–	–	–	78	146	101	74
Percent Below Poverty Level														
Male	13.8	16.9	4.0	11.0	16.6	14.0	16.5	13.9	11.7	10.8	13.8	16.1	12.5	13.1
Nursery school	14.8	27.5		–	15.6	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Kindergarten	15.6	16.7	–	.	20.1	10.5	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Elementary 1 to 5 years	15.7	20.2	4.7		–	15.7	–	–	–	–	–	.	–	
6 and 7 years	13.9	17.8	4.0	...	–	12.1	31.0	..	–	–	–	–	–	
8 years	12.9	17.6	3.2	–	–	8.6	12.4	27.0		–		–	–	–
High school 1 to 3 years	12.3	14.0	4.4		–	.	14.2	10.8	12.0	13.1	10.9	–	–	
4 years	11.4	14.0	–	–	–	–		–	–	8.4	15.4	.	–	
College 1 year or more	12.8	13.6	–	11.1	–	–	–	–	–	–	12.8	12.1	13.1	12.8
Female	17.4	21.1	5.1	22.0	15.1	17.6	22.4	14.8	13.6	9.0	23.3	24.9	18.2	25.5
Nursery school	16.1	..	–	12.4	16.7	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Kindergarten	11.0	11.4	–	..	12.9	8.5	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Elementary 1 to 5 years	19.5	25.6	5.2	.	.	19.4	..	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
6 and 7 years	17.6	22.3	6.9	–	–	15.2	40.9	.	.	–	–	–	–	–
8 years	15.7	22.3	2.1	–	–	12.6	20.8		–	–	–	–	–	–
High school 1 to 3 years	15.4	18.3	4.2		–	..	18.5	12.9	13.7	11.7	...	.	–	–
4 years	11.3	11.6	3.5	.	–	–	–	–	–	6.9	18.5		...	–
College 1 year or more	23.6	22.7		24.8	–	–	–	–	–	–	22.5	28.7	18.4	27.1
Negro														
All Income Levels														
Male	5 690	5 403	127	160	351	3 080	471	547	363	409	187	124	91	67
Nursery school	170	115	–	55	153	17	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Kindergarten	274	262	6	6	158	116	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Elementary: 1 to 5 years	1 985	1 919	66	–	40	1 931	–	–	–	5	–	–	–	7
6 and 7 years	938	894	39	5	–	805	129	4	–	–	–	–	–	–
8 years	476	460	16	–	–	178	154	118	26	–	–	–	–	–
High school: 1 to 3 years	1 268	1 261	–	7	–	31	188	425	313	259	52	–	–	–
4 years	366	361	–	5	–	–	–	–	24	145	111	69	9	8
College 1 year or more	213	131	–	82	–	–	–	–	–	–	24	55	82	52
Female	5 913	5 566	163	184	299	3 311	507	468	389	443	249	150	53	44
Nursery school	134	79	–	55	134	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Kindergarten	236	236	–	–	127	109	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Elementary: 1 to 5 years	2 127	2 074	32	21	38	2 079	10	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
6 and 7 years	986	964	18	4	–	886	87	13	–	–	–	–	–	–
8 years	495	452	43	–	–	223	200	43	20	–	–	–	–	9
High school: 1 to 3 years	1 367	1 299	51	17	–	14	210	406	361	283	68	25	–	–
4 years	388	356	19	13	–	–	–	6	8	160	140	60	6	8
College: 1 year or more	180	106	–	74	–	–	–	–	–	–	41	65	47	27

Table 215. Poverty Status in 1969 of Persons 3 to 24 Years Old Enrolled in School by Year of School in Which Enrolled, Age, Sex, and Race: 1970—Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years Data based on sample, see text For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Urban and Rural Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More Central Cities	Total enrolled 3 to 24 years old	Type of school			Age									
		Public	Parochial	Other private	3 to 5 years	6 to 13 years	14 years	15 years	16 years	17 years	18 years	19 years	20 and 21 years	22 to 24 years
YOUNGSTOWN—Continued														
Negro—Continued														
Income Below Poverty Level														
Male	1 579	1 537	17	25	91	844	172	135	106	124	56	17	14	20
Nursery school	36	36	–	–	36	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Kindergarten	85	79	–	6	55	30	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Elementary 1 to 5 years	564	554	10	–	–	557	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	7
6 and 7 years	273	261	7	5	–	207	62	4	–	–	–	–	–	–
8 years	117	117	–	–	–	32	30	52	3	–	–	–	–	–
High school 1 to 3 years	367	367	–	–	–	18	80	79	103	76	11	–	–	–
4 years	97	97	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	48	38	11	–	–
College 1 year or more	40	26	–	14	–	–	–	–	–	–	7	6	14	13
Female	1 787	1 730	16	41	105	1 061	199	128	103	76	81	28	6	–
Nursery school	44	24	–	20	44	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Kindergarten	54	54	–	–	48	6	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Elementary 1 to 5 years	739	725	6	8	13	716	10	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
6 and 7 years	314	314	–	–	–	257	44	13	–	–	–	–	–	–
8 years	156	150	6	–	–	75	69	12	–	–	–	–	–	–
High school 1 to 3 years	376	376	–	–	–	7	76	103	103	55	32	–	–	–
4 years	70	66	4	–	–	–	–	–	–	21	33	10	6	–
College 1 year or more	34	21	–	13	–	–	–	–	–	–	16	18	–	–
Percent Below Poverty Level														
Male	27.8	28.4		15.6	25.9	27.4	36.5	24.7	29.2	30.3	29.9		. .	
Nursery school	21.2		–	–	23.5	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Kindergarten	31.0	30.2	–	.	34.8		–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Elementary 1 to 5 years	28.4	28.9		–	–	28.8	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	.
6 and 7 years	29.1	29.2			–	25.7			–	–	–	–	–	–
8 years	24.6	25.4	–	–	–	18.0	19.5	.		–	–	–	–	–
High school 1 to 3 years	28.9	29.1	–	–	–		42.6	18.6	32.9	29.3		–	–	–
4 years	26.5	26.9	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	33.1		..	–	–
College 1 year or more	18.8		–		–	–	–	–	–	–		.	...	
Female	30.2	31.1	9.8	22.3	35.1	32.0	39.3	27.4	26.5	17.2	32.5	18.7	. .	–
Nursery school	32.8		–		32.8	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Kindergarten	22.9	22.9	–	–			–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Elementary 1 to 5 years	34.7	35.0		.		34.4	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
6 and 7 years	31.8	32.6	–	–	–	29.0		.	–	–	–	–	–	
8 years	31.5	33.2		–	–	33.6	34.5	.	–	–	–	–	–	–
High school 1 to 3 years	27.5	28.9	–	–	–	...	36.2	25.4	28.5	19.4	.	–	–	–
4 years	16.0	18.5	..	–	–	–	–	–	–	13.1	23.6		.	–
College 1 year or more	18.9	. .	–		–	–	–	–	–	–	...	..	–	

Table 216. Poverty Status in 1969 of Persons 14 to 24 Years Old Not Enrolled in School by Years of School Completed, Age, Sex, and Race: 1970

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State
Urban and Rural
Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More
Central Cities

The State	Persons 14 to 24 years	Age: 14 years	15 years	16 years	17 years	18 years	19 years	20 years	21 years	22 years	23 years	24 years
THE STATE												
Total												
All Income Levels												
Male	358 534	3 740	3 760	6 143	10 053	27 545	39 186	42 131	44 457	58 832	68 794	53 893
No school years completed	5 331	575	580	393	411	410	386	466	464	557	569	520
Elementary 1 to 5 years	2 066	146	38	67	153	163	212	215	237	211	341	283
6 and 7 years	7 360	972	317	460	484	521	570	695	781	810	824	926
8 years	18 710	1 271	959	1 484	1 574	1 483	1 608	1 905	1 715	2 154	2 355	2 202
High school 1 to 3 years	80 382	776	1 553	3 459	6 060	8 573	9 632	9 724	9 416	10 856	11 099	9 234
4 years	188 438	–	313	256	1 322	15 956	24 216	23 948	24 786	32 148	37 042	28 451
College 1 to 3 years	35 761	–	–	24	49	439	2 539	5 103	6 476	7 379	8 169	5 583
4 years or more	20 486	–	–	–	–	–	23	75	582	4 717	8 395	6 694
Median school years completed	12.3	8.1	9.0	9.6	10.2	12.2	12.3	12.3	12.4	12.5	12.5	12.5
Female	505 222	3 945	4 417	7 659	12 744	41 539	57 673	69 491	72 432	82 720	87 323	65 279
No school years completed	5 441	567	558	364	449	489	483	512	450	611	524	434
Elementary 1 to 5 years	1 600	64	69	119	66	129	85	212	185	256	211	204
6 and 7 years	7 456	756	369	427	528	585	561	742	651	825	1 103	909
8 years	19 178	1 592	1 111	1 308	1 512	1 668	1 546	2 130	1 886	2 039	2 157	2 229
High school 1 to 3 years	103 543	966	1 932	4 965	8 158	11 770	11 548	12 879	13 002	13 343	13 751	11 229
4 years	290 525	–	378	461	1 963	26 352	39 939	45 049	45 213	47 728	48 874	34 568
College 1 to 3 years	52 074	–	–	15	68	546	3 463	7 776	9 962	11 062	11 185	7 997
4 years or more	25 405	–	–	–	–	–	48	191	1 083	6 856	9 518	7 709
Median school years completed	12.4	8.4	9.2	10.0	10.4	12.2	12.4	12.4	12.4	12.5	12.5	12.5
Income Below Poverty Level												
Male	31 788	604	585	1 287	1 750	3 269	4 785	4 435	4 126	4 290	3 685	2 972
No school years completed	782	86	66	74	83	70	51	64	69	92	65	62
Elementary 1 to 5 years	486	31	6	21	48	55	68	63	34	32	71	57
6 and 7 years	1 763	188	107	191	112	174	162	172	238	162	126	131
8 years	3 264	200	172	370	396	259	336	477	253	315	254	232
High school 1 to 3 years	10 697	99	214	606	993	1 496	1 617	1 435	1 117	1 168	1 052	900
4 years	11 175	–	20	25	103	1 177	2 338	1 783	1 720	1 672	1 254	1 083
College 1 to 3 years	2 193	–	–	–	15	38	209	438	569	386	311	227
4 years or more	1 428	–	–	–	–	–	4	3	126	463	552	280
Median school years completed	11.7	8.0	8.7	9.0	9.7	11.2	12.1	12.0	12.2	12.2	12.2	12.1
Female	50 518	705	892	1 695	2 570	6 093	6 970	7 394	6 272	6 263	6 479	5 185
No school years completed	1 129	90	83	87	108	85	81	107	103	126	94	165
Elementary 1 to 5 years	330	4	32	14	20	27	5	54	20	65	64	25
6 and 7 years	1 977	193	107	119	187	197	115	193	112	198	315	241
8 years	4 493	236	278	402	466	479	359	493	402	486	445	447
High school 1 to 3 years	18 888	182	340	1 045	1 574	2 658	2 307	2 393	2 373	2 010	2 146	1 860
4 years	18 512	–	52	28	210	2 511	3 606	3 176	2 428	2 189	2 452	1 860
College 1 to 3 years	3 590	–	–	–	5	136	483	955	636	607	474	294
4 years or more	1 599	–	–	–	–	–	14	23	198	582	489	293
Median school years completed	11.8	8.3	8.8	9.6	10.0	11.5	12.2	12.1	12.1	12.1	12.1	11.8
Percent Below Poverty Level												
Male	8.9	16.1	15.6	21.0	17.4	11.9	12.2	10.5	9.3	7.3	5.4	5.5
No school years completed	14.7	15.0	11.4	18.8	20.2	17.1	13.2	13.7	14.9	16.5	11.4	11.9
Elementary 1 to 5 years	23.5	21.2		.	31.4	33.7	32.1	29.3	14.3	15.2	20.8	20.1
6 and 7 years	24.0	19.3	33.8	41.5	23.1	33.4	28.4	24.7	30.5	20.0	15.3	14.1
8 years	17.4	15.7	17.9	24.9	25.2	17.5	20.9	25.0	14.8	14.6	10.8	10.5
High school 1 to 3 years	13.3	12.8	13.8	17.5	16.4	17.5	16.8	14.8	11.9	10.8	9.5	9.7
4 years	5.9	–	6.4	9.8	7.8	7.4	9.7	7.4	6.9	5.2	3.4	3.8
College 1 to 3 years	6.1	–	–	–		8.7	8.2	8.6	8.8	5.2	3.8	4.1
4 years or more	7.0	–	–	–	–	–			21.6	9.8	6.6	4.2
Female	10.0	17.9	20.2	22.1	20.2	14.7	12.1	10.6	8.7	7.6	7.4	7.9
No school years completed	20.7	15.9	14.9	23.9	24.1	17.4	16.8	20.9	22.9	20.6	17.9	38.0
Elementary 1 to 5 years	20.6		...	11.8	. .	20.9	..	25.5	10.8	25.4	30.3	12.3
6 and 7 years	26.5	25.5	29.0	27.9	35.4	33.7	20.5	26.0	17.2	24.0	28.6	26.5
8 years	23.4	14.8	25.0	30.7	30.8	28.7	23.2	23.1	21.3	23.8	20.6	20.1
High school 1 to 3 years	18.2	18.8	17.6	21.0	19.3	22.6	20.0	18.6	18.3	15.1	15.6	16.6
4 years	6.4	–	13.8	6.1	10.7	9.5	9.0	7.1	5.4	4.6	5.0	5.4
College 1 to 3 years	6.9	–	–	–		24.9	13.9	12.3	6.4	5.5	4.2	3.7
4 years or more	6.3	–	–	–	–	–		12.0	18.3	8.5	5.1	3.8
White												
All Income Levels												
Male	321 494	3 013	3 152	5 294	8 702	24 081	34 484	36 819	39 583	53 477	63 609	49 280
No school years completed	4 506	499	519	354	372	364	316	375	377	468	509	433
Elementary: 1 to 5 years	1 738	132	29	62	141	138	145	187	197	162	279	266
6 and 7 years	6 519	737	261	402	430	470	530	597	731	746	765	850
8 years	17 027	1 034	805	1 288	1 440	1 297	1 456	1 695	1 601	2 035	2 293	2 083
High school: 1 to 3 years	67 763	611	1 236	2 948	5 099	6 789	7 884	8 013	7 875	9 549	9 730	8 029
4 years	170 686	–	302	216	1 171	14 626	21 820	21 108	22 255	29 171	34 164	25 853
College 1 to 3 years	33 278	–	–	24	49	397	2 310	4 769	5 992	6 812	7 694	5 231
4 years or more	19 897	–	–	–	–	–	23	75	555	4 534	8 175	6 535
Median school years completed	12.4	8.1	9.0	9.6	10.2	12.2	12.3	12.4	12.4	12.5	12.5	12.5
Female	452 079	3 367	3 659	6 526	10 880	36 509	51 391	61 763	64 889	74 935	79 617	58 543
No school years completed	4 618	499	473	302	385	370	454	426	381	497	479	352
Elementary: 1 to 5 years	1 338	64	27	89	57	100	76	194	166	215	174	176
6 and 7 years	6 379	644	302	363	469	505	485	628	545	672	970	796
8 years	17 049	1 347	941	1 149	1 353	1 562	1 391	1 880	1 645	1 808	1 962	2 011
High school: 1 to 3 years	87 324	813	1 594	4 222	6 954	9 844	9 651	10 756	10 918	11 399	11 742	9 431
4 years	262 972	–	322	386	1 603	23 664	36 136	40 599	40 907	43 536	44 730	31 089
College: 1 to 3 years	48 264	–	–	15	59	464	3 150	7 102	9 314	10 253	10 431	7 476
4 years or more	24 135	–	–	–	–	–	48	178	1 013	6 555	9 129	7 212
Median school years completed	12.4	8.4	9.2	10.0	10.4	12.2	12.4	12.4	12.5	12.5	12.5	12.5

Table 216. Poverty Status in 1969 of Persons 14 to 24 Years Old Not Enrolled in School by Years of School Completed, Age, Sex, and Race: 1970—Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Urban and Rural Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More Central Cities	Persons 14 to 24 years	Age										
		14 years	15 years	16 years	17 years	18 years	19 years	20 years	21 years	22 years	23 years	24 years
THE STATE—Continued												
White—Continued												
Income Below Poverty Level												
Male	24 367	384	388	944	1 317	2 357	3 612	3 462	3 227	3 344	2 966	2 366
No school years completed	611	70	55	74	68	60	25	32	48	68	62	49
Elementary 1 to 5 years	349	31	6	21	42	34	25	46	24	22	47	51
6 and 7 years	1 442	94	100	160	72	146	146	133	217	141	112	121
8 years	2 746	151	103	276	339	221	264	413	237	283	254	205
High school 1 to 3 years	7 491	38	108	404	687	957	1 167	1 054	768	863	778	667
4 years	8 448	–	16	9	94	908	1 799	1 388	1 274	1 204	950	806
College 1 to 3 years	1 925	–	–	–	15	31	182	393	533	323	252	196
4 years or more	1 355	–	–	–	–	–	4	3	126	440	511	271
Median school years completed	11.8	7.9	8.3	8.8	9.6	11.2	12.1	12.0	12.3	12.2	12.2	12.1
Female	36 981	477	600	1 246	1 916	4 712	5 180	5 291	4 558	4 614	4 773	3 614
No school years completed	815	69	72	47	83	54	73	75	73	85	83	101
Elementary 1 to 5 years	249	4	6	10	16	27	5	49	16	42	54	20
6 and 7 years	1 554	143	85	93	154	154	98	156	62	151	268	190
8 years	3 461	134	169	301	389	424	296	366	282	376	369	355
High school 1 to 3 years	12 740	127	221	779	1 139	2 002	1 448	1 538	1 558	1 379	1 400	1 149
4 years	13 608	–	47	16	130	1 941	2 814	2 244	1 809	1 575	1 740	1 292
College 1 to 3 years	3 088	–	–	–	5	110	432	840	581	501	398	221
4 years or more	1 466	–	–	–	–	–	14	23	177	505	461	286
Median school years completed	11.9	8.2	8.8	9.7	9.8	11.5	12.2	12.2	12.2	12.2	12.1	12.0
Percent Below Poverty Level												
Male	7.6	12.7	12.3	17.8	15.1	9.8	10.5	9.4	8.2	6.3	4.7	4.8
No school years completed	13.3	14.0	10.6	20.9	18.3	16.5	7.9	8.5	12.7	14.5	12.2	11.3
Elementary 1 to 5 years	20.1	23.5			29.8	24.6	17.2	24.6	12.2	13.6	16.8	19.2
6 and 7 years	22.1	12.8	38.3	39.8	16.7	31.1	27.5	22.3	29.7	18.9	14.6	14.2
8 years	16.1	14.6	12.8	21.4	23.5	17.0	18.1	24.4	14.8	13.9	11.1	9.8
High school 1 to 3 years	11.1	6.2	8.7	13.7	13.5	14.1	14.8	13.2	9.8	9.0	8.0	8.3
4 years	4.9	–	5.3	4.2	8.0	6.2	8.2	6.6	5.7	4.1	2.8	3.1
College 1 to 3 years	5.8	–	–	–		7.8	7.9	8.2	8.9	4.7	3.3	3.7
4 years or more	6.8	–	–	–	–	–			22.7	9.7	6.3	4.1
Female	8.2	14.2	16.4	19.1	17.6	12.9	10.1	8.6	7.0	6.2	6.0	6.2
No school years completed	17.6	13.8	15.2	15.6	21.6	14.6	16.1	17.6	19.2	17.1	17.3	28.7
Elementary 1 to 5 years	18.6	.	..	..		27.0		25.3	9.6	19.5	31.0	11.4
6 and 7 years	24.4	22.2	28.1	25.6	32.8	30.5	20.2	24.8	11.4	22.5	27.6	23.9
8 years	20.3	9.9	18.0	26.2	28.8	27.1	21.3	19.5	17.1	20.8	18.8	17.7
High school 1 to 3 years	14.6	15.6	13.9	18.5	16.4	20.3	15.0	14.3	14.3	12.1	11.9	12.2
4 years	5.2	–	14.6	4.1	8.1	8.2	7.8	5.5	4.4	3.6	3.9	4.2
College 1 to 3 years	6.4	–	–	–	..	23.7	13.7	11.8	6.2	4.9	3.8	3.0
4 years or more	6.1	–	–	–	–	–	.	12.9	17.5	7.7	5.0	4.0
Negro												
All Income Levels												
Male	36 255	719	599	819	1 345	3 412	4 632	5 216	4 780	5 208	5 008	4 517
No school years completed	721	76	56	35	39	46	65	91	81	89	60	83
Elementary 1 to 5 years	288	14	9	5	6	21	62	28	40	36	50	17
6 and 7 years	822	235	56	58	54	46	40	98	50	60	53	72
8 years	1 678	237	154	191	134	186	152	210	114	119	62	119
High school 1 to 3 years	12 444	157	313	490	961	1 755	1 728	1 692	1 513	1 291	1 360	1 184
4 years	17 414	–	11	40	151	1 316	2 373	2 779	2 487	2 896	2 804	2 557
College 1 to 3 years	2 388	–	–	–	–	42	212	318	479	539	450	348
4 years or more	500	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	16	178	169	137
Median school years completed	12.1	8.1	9.2	9.7	10.4	11.4	12.1	12.2	12.2	12.3	12.3	12.3
Female	51 604	574	752	1 096	1 842	4 957	6 110	7 570	7 404	7 497	7 428	6 374
No school years completed	786	68	85	62	64	109	29	82	69	105	41	72
Elementary 1 to 5 years	231	–	42	22	9	24	4	18	19	32	37	24
6 and 7 years	964	112	67	58	55	74	76	109	92	118	111	92
8 years	2 061	241	170	149	159	97	151	232	231	227	191	213
High school 1 to 3 years	15 935	153	332	730	1 186	1 915	1 862	2 100	2 056	1 897	1 967	1 737
4 years	26 945	–	56	75	360	2 656	3 695	4 376	4 244	4 085	4 039	3 359
College 1 to 3 years	3 652	–	–	–	9	82	293	640	639	773	719	497
4 years or more	1 030	–	–	–	–	–	–	13	54	260	323	380
Median school years completed	12.2	8.4	9.1	10.1	10.6	12.1	12.3	12.3	12.3	12.3	12.3	12.3
Income Below Poverty Level												
Male	7 267	216	197	328	427	900	1 153	960	883	922	686	595
No school years completed	171	16	11	–	15	10	26	32	21	24	3	13
Elementary: 1 to 5 years	105	–	–	–	–	17	38	17	10	5	12	6
6 and 7 years	316	94	7	31	40	23	16	39	21	21	14	10
8 years	513	49	69	89	57	38	72	64	16	32	–	27
High school 1 to 3 years	3 172	57	106	192	306	536	450	381	337	305	274	228
4 years	2 675	–	4	16	9	269	532	382	442	449	295	277
College 1 to 3 years	260	–	–	–	–	7	19	45	36	63	59	31
4 years or more	55	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	23	29	3
Median school years completed	11.4	8.0	9.3	9.7	10.0	11.0	11.8	11.6	12.1	12.2	12.1	12.0
Female	13 261	228	286	430	648	1 370	1 762	2 069	1 682	1 585	1 666	1 535
No school years completed	291	21	11	40	25	31	8	28	30	32	11	54
Elementary: 1 to 5 years	77	–	26	4	4	–	–	5	4	19	10	5
6 and 7 years	408	50	22	20	33	43	17	37	50	43	42	51
8 years	1 021	102	109	101	77	55	59	120	120	110	76	92
High school 1 to 3 years	6 069	55	113	253	429	656	853	850	805	620	729	706
4 years	4 817	–	5	12	80	559	783	921	603	599	708	547
College 1 to 3 years	471	–	–	–	–	26	42	108	55	95	72	73
4 years or more	107	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	15	67	18	7
Median school years completed	11.4	8.4	8.8	9.6	10.3	11.5	11.8	12.0	11.4	11.8	11.9	11.4

Table 216. Poverty Status in 1969 of Persons 14 to 24 Years Old Not Enrolled in School by Years of School Completed, Age, Sex, and Race: 1970—Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories and unrelated individuals under 14 years Data based on sample see text For minimum base for derived figures (percent median, etc) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Urban and Rural Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More Central Cities	Persons 14 to 24 years	Age										
		14 years	15 years	16 years	17 years	18 years	19 years	20 years	21 years	22 years	23 years	24 years
THE STATE—Continued												
Negro—Continued												
Percent Below Poverty Level												
Male	20.0	30.0	32.9	40.0	31.7	26.4	24.9	18.4	18.5	17.7	13.7	13.2
No school years completed	23.7			–	...			...		...	...	...
Elementary: 1 to 5 years	36.5	–	–	–	–	...	...	...		...	...	...
6 and 7 years	38.4	40.0	...		...	...	...	...				...
8 years	30.6	20.7	44.8	46.6	42.5	20.4	47.4	30.5	14.0	26.9	–	22.7
High school: 1 to 3 years	25.5	36.3	33.9	39.2	31.8	30.5	26.0	22.5	22.3	23.6	20.1	19.3
4 years	15.4	–		...	6.0	20.4	22.4	13.7	17.8	15.5	10.5	10.8
College: 1 to 3 years	10.9	–	–	–	–	...	9.0	14.2	7.5	11.7	13.1	8.9
4 years or more	11.0	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	12.9	17.2	2.2
Female	25.7	39.7	38.0	39.2	35.2	27.6	28.8	27.3	22.7	21.1	22.4	24.1
No school years completed	37.0	...	...		...	28.4	...	...		30.5	...	
Elementary: 1 to 5 years	33.3	–			...	–	–	...	...		...	...
6 and 7 years	42.3	44.6		...	...		...	33.9	...	36.4	37.8	...
8 years	49.5	42.3	64.1	67.8	48.4	...	39.1	51.7	51.9	48.5	39.8	43.2
High school: 1 to 3 years	38.1	35.9	34.0	34.7	36.2	34.3	45.8	40.5	39.2	32.7	37.1	40.6
4 years	17.9	–			22.2	21.0	21.2	21.0	14.2	14.7	17.5	16.3
College: 1 to 3 years	12.9	–	–	–	–	...	14.3	16.9	8.6	12.3	10.0	14.7
4 years or more	10.4	–	–	–	–	–	–	–		25.8	5.6	1.8
Persons of Spanish Language												
All Income Levels												
Male	4 003	43	70	64	129	201	433	482	562	549	833	637
No school years completed	58	–	15	–	–	–	7	11	6	–	11	8
Elementary: 1 to 5 years	172	12	–	–	20	–	24	22	17	27	36	14
6 and 7 years	277	17	26	6	19	36	31	24	42	36	17	23
8 years	375	14	9	34	18	39	14	74	27	49	50	47
High school: 1 to 3 years	1 069	–	20	24	72	72	106	119	146	130	185	195
4 years	1 688	–	–	–	–	54	251	212	261	256	382	272
College: 1 to 3 years	204	–	–	–	–	–	–	20	48	24	84	28
4 years or more	160	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	15	27	68	50
Median school years completed	12.0	...		...	9.3	10.1	12.1	11.8	12.2	12.1	12.3	12.1
Female	5 363	69	55	110	184	383	543	776	872	742	890	739
No school years completed	131	13	7	–	6	28	13	6	7	26	9	16
Elementary: 1 to 5 years	127	5	–	7	–	11	–	26	19	5	31	23
6 and 7 years	310	7	6	22	36	24	19	55	46	31	38	26
8 years	358	14	17	19	60	23	21	76	30	27	36	35
High school: 1 to 3 years	1 460	30	25	56	68	121	127	194	240	178	203	218
4 years	2 324	–	–	6	14	172	332	331	457	356	344	312
College: 1 to 3 years	511	–	–	–	–	4	31	88	60	81	175	72
4 years or more	142	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	13	38	54	37
Median school years completed	12.1		...	9.4	8.8	11.6	12.3	12.1	12.2	12.3	12.4	12.2
Income Below Poverty Level												
Male	585	22	–	20	45	38	47	105	50	64	78	116
No school years completed	11	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	6	–	5	–
Elementary: 1 to 5 years	80	8	–	–	6	–	12	16	4	13	14	7
6 and 7 years	78	–	–	–	19	19	17	12	–	6	–	5
8 years	91	14	–	14	–	–	7	36	–	5	8	7
High school: 1 to 3 years	181	–	–	6	20	19	11	14	26	13	19	53
4 years	120	–	–	–	–	–	–	27	14	18	26	35
College: 1 to 3 years	9	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	9	–	–
4 years or more	15	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	6	9
Median school years completed	9.5	...	–	...	...	...	...	8.7	...	...	...	11.2
Female	737	21	6	27	31	75	98	80	120	117	94	68
No school years completed	41	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	7	14	9	11
Elementary: 1 to 5 years	18	–	–	–	–	–	–	6	–	–	12	–
6 and 7 years	101	7	–	9	17	–	19	15	5	17	12	–
8 years	75	7	6	13	7	7	6	7	7	–	8	7
High school: 1 to 3 years	278	7	–	5	7	47	34	21	73	37	17	30
4 years	170	–	–	–	–	21	32	25	22	39	11	20
College: 1 to 3 years	43	–	–	–	–	–	7	6	6	10	14	–
4 years or more	11	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	11	–
Median school years completed	10.4	...		...		...	...	...	10.7	11.2	...	...
Percent Below Poverty Level												
Male	14.6	...	–	...	34.9	18.9	10.9	21.8	8.9	11.7	9.4	18.2
No school years completed	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–		–	...	–
Elementary: 1 to 5 years	46.5	...	–	–	...	–	...	...	...	...	...	...
6 and 7 years	28.2	–	–	–	...	...	...	...	–	...	–	...
8 years	24.3		–	...	–	–	...	...	–	...	...	...
High school: 1 to 3 years	16.9	–	–	...	...	...	10.4	11.8	17.8	10.0	10.3	27.2
4 years	7.1	–	–	–	–	–	–	12.7	5.4	7.0	6.8	12.9
College: 1 to 3 years	4.4	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	–
4 years or more	9.4	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	...
Female	13.7	...	...	24.5	16.8	19.6	18.0	10.3	13.8	15.8	10.6	9.2
No school years completed	31.3	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	...	...	...
Elementary: 1 to 5 years	14.2	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	...	–
6 and 7 years	32.6	...	–	...	...	–	...	...	...	...	...	–
8 years	20.9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	–	...	...
High school: 1 to 3 years	19.0	...	–	...	...	38.8	26.8	10.8	30.4	20.8	8.4	13.8
4 years	7.3	–	–	–	–	12.2	9.6	7.6	4.8	11.0	3.2	6.4
College: 1 to 3 years	8.4	–	–	–	–	–	...	...	...	...	8.0	–
4 years or more	7.7	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	–

Table 216. Poverty Status in 1969 of Persons 14 to 24 Years Old Not Enrolled in School by Years of School Completed, Age, Sex, and Race: 1970—Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Urban and Rural Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More Central Cities	Persons 14 to 24 years	Age										
		14 years	15 years	16 years	17 years	18 years	19 years	20 years	21 years	22 years	23 years	24 years
URBAN												
All Income Levels												
Male	271 780	2 707	2 662	4 253	7 129	19 500	28 640	32 425	33 823	45 491	53 468	41 682
No school years completed	3 809	449	394	248	284	282	275	354	331	378	417	397
Elementary 1 to 5 years	1 512	100	32	42	92	106	163	147	194	182	253	201
6 and 7 years	5 415	743	243	331	366	386	397	531	561	641	572	641
8 years	12 497	867	667	997	889	959	1 048	1 381	1 106	1 424	1 639	1 520
High school 1 to 3 years	62 378	548	1 115	2 436	4 567	6 528	7 577	7 773	7 486	8 386	8 744	7 218
4 years	138 542	–	211	183	897	10 883	17 228	17 944	18 228	24 075	27 762	21 131
College 1 to 3 years	29 841	–	–	16	34	356	1 934	4 226	5 424	6 265	6 847	4 739
4 years or more	17 786	–	–	–	–	–	18	69	493	4 140	7 234	5 832
Median school years completed	12.4	8.1	9.0	9.6	10.3	12.1	12.3	12.3	12.4	12.5	12.5	12.5
Female	394 761	2 746	3 114	5 626	9 644	31 466	44 142	54 435	57 232	65 747	69 364	51 245
No school years completed	3 876	384	385	252	341	347	316	380	288	472	308	323
Elementary 1 to 5 years	1 242	44	65	106	51	105	76	128	126	209	168	164
6 and 7 years	5 861	570	283	313	394	474	448	597	523	639	875	745
8 years	13 313	1 104	693	867	1 040	1 102	1 006	1 560	1 417	1 441	1 476	1 607
High school 1 to 3 years	80 408	644	1 448	3 697	6 233	9 209	9 120	10 256	10 294	10 216	10 770	8 521
4 years	223 691	–	240	380	1 521	19 805	30 232	34 855	35 234	37 195	37 727	26 502
College 1 to 3 years	43 866	–	–	11	64	424	2 901	6 478	8 402	9 509	9 500	6 577
4 years or more	22 504	–	–	–	–	–	43	181	948	6 066	8 460	6 806
Median school years completed	12.4	8.3	9.3	10.0	10.4	12.2	12.4	12.4	12.5	12.5	12.6	12.5
Income Below Poverty Level												
Male	24 564	442	423	920	1 237	2 405	3 540	3 654	3 220	3 415	3 001	2 307
No school years completed	503	64	49	31	67	52	30	49	40	41	33	47
Elementary 1 to 5 years	321	17	–	14	21	38	49	50	30	16	46	40
6 and 7 years	1 266	132	71	141	96	114	120	121	182	126	77	86
8 years	2 041	136	114	246	213	134	204	354	152	182	161	145
High school 1 to 3 years	8 495	93	171	463	765	1 159	1 259	1 155	882	914	928	706
4 years	8 634	–	18	25	60	870	1 688	1 503	1 297	1 344	966	863
College 1 to 3 years	1 979	–	–	–	15	38	186	419	524	343	278	176
4 years or more	1 325	–	–	–	–	–	4	3	113	449	512	244
Median school years completed	11.9	8.1	8.8	9.2	9.9	11.2	12.1	12.1	12.2	12.3	12.3	12.2
Female	41 107	498	670	1 278	1 931	4 884	5 763	6 068	5 282	5 184	5 239	4 310
No school years completed	782	61	40	59	71	62	54	69	74	88	75	129
Elementary 1 to 5 years	236	–	32	14	10	21	5	21	17	50	46	20
6 and 7 years	1 601	147	97	79	143	174	105	163	102	150	240	201
8 years	3 085	165	206	265	304	301	239	391	299	327	294	294
High school 1 to 3 years	15 703	125	257	839	1 237	2 194	1 999	2 030	1 989	1 689	1 778	1 566
4 years	15 019	–	38	22	161	2 020	2 886	2 537	2 065	1 785	1 953	1 552
College 1 to 3 years	3 206	–	–	–	5	112	461	834	562	555	406	271
4 years or more	1 475	–	–	–	–	–	14	23	174	540	447	277
Median school years completed	11.8	8.2	8.8	9.8	10.1	11.6	12.2	12.1	12.1	12.2	12.1	11.9
Percent Below Poverty Level												
Male	9.0	16.3	15.9	21.6	17.4	12.3	12.4	11.3	9.5	7.5	5.6	5.5
No school years completed	13.2	14.3	12.4	12.5	23.6	18.4	10.9	13.8	12.1	10.8	7.9	11.8
Elementary 1 to 5 years	21.2	17.0	–	.	.	35.8	30.1	34.0	15.5	8.8	18.2	19.9
6 and 7 years	23.4	17.8	29.2	42.6	26.2	29.5	30.2	22.8	32.4	19.7	13.5	13.4
8 years	16.3	15.7	17.1	24.7	24.0	14.0	19.5	25.6	13.7	12.8	9.8	9.5
High school 1 to 3 years	13.6	17.0	15.3	19.0	16.8	17.8	16.6	14.9	11.8	10.9	10.6	9.8
4 years	6.2	–	8.5	13.7	6.7	8.0	9.8	8.4	7.1	5.6	3.5	4.1
College 1 to 3 years	6.6	–	–	–		10.7	9.6	9.9	9.7	5.5	4.1	3.7
4 years or more	7.4	–	–	–	–	–	..	.	22.9	10.8	7.1	4.2
Female	10.4	18.1	21.5	22.7	20.0	15.5	13.1	11.1	9.2	7.9	7.6	8.4
No school years completed	20.2	15.9	10.4	23.4	20.8	17.9	17.1	18.2	25.7	18.6	19.3	39.9
Elementary 1 to 5 years	19.0	–	.	13.2	..	20.0	..	16.4	13.5	23.9	27.4	12.2
6 and 7 years	27.3	25.8	34.3	25.2	36.3	36.7	23.4	27.3	19.5	23.5	27.4	27.0
8 years	23.2	14.9	29.7	30.6	29.2	27.3	23.8	25.1	21.1	22.7	19.9	18.3
High school 1 to 3 years	19.5	19.4	17.7	22.7	19.8	23.8	21.9	19.8	19.3	16.5	16.5	18.4
4 years	6.7	–	15.8	5.8	10.6	10.2	9.5	7.3	5.9	4.8	5.2	5.9
College 1 to 3 years	7.3	–	–	–		26.4	15.9	12.9	6.7	5.8	4.3	4.1
4 years or more	6.6	–	–	–	–	–	..	12.7	18.4	8.9	5.3	4.1
RURAL NONFARM												
All Income Levels												
Male	75 265	822	887	1 491	2 412	6 683	8 920	8 288	9 259	11 805	13 861	10 837
No school years completed	1 307	97	157	119	116	115	97	94	112	167	130	103
Elementary 1 to 5 years	466	46	6	25	48	38	36	59	43	18	82	65
6 and 7 years	1 722	193	49	129	103	97	145	145	213	144	232	272
8 years	5 011	324	219	325	512	386	448	420	510	636	619	612
High school 1 to 3 years	16 303	162	365	815	1 254	1 815	1 915	1 824	1 775	2 298	2 201	1 879
4 years	42 943	–	91	70	369	4 155	5 787	5 023	5 643	7 062	8 347	6 396
College 1 to 3 years	5 103	–	–	8	10	77	487	719	901	980	1 195	726
4 years or more	2 410	–	–	–	–	–	5	4	62	500	1 055	784
Median school years completed	12.3	8.2	9.1	9.5	10.0	12.2	12.3	12.3	12.4	12.4	12.4	12.4
	98 557	1 020	1 028	1 631	2 718	8 695	11 888	13 073	13 674	15 482	16 476	12 872
	1 344	183	163	87	87	120	134	107	128	120	129	86
	317	14	4	13	15	19	9	79	48	42	34	40
	1 443	153	69	105	129	106	108	114	122	166	207	164
	4 655	402	270	307	351	427	419	407	407	513	596	556
	21 444	268	414	1 047	1 752	2 374	2 298	2 438	2 566	2 968	2 768	2 551
	59 546	–	108	68	380	5 551	8 458	8 819	8 975	9 553	10 274	7 360
	7 243	–	–	4	4	98	457	1 099	1 311	1 439	1 520	1 311
	2 565	–	–	–	–	–	5	10	117	681	948	804
	12.3	8.4	9.1	9.9	10.3	12.2	12.4	12.4	12.4	12.4	12.4	12.4

Table 216. Poverty Status in 1969 of Persons 14 to 24 Years Old Not Enrolled in School by Years of School Completed, Age, Sex, and Race: 1970—Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years Data based on sample, see text For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Urban and Rural Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More Central Cities	Persons 14 to 24 years	Age										
		14 years	15 years	16 years	17 years	18 years	19 years	20 years	21 years	22 years	23 years	24 years
RURAL NONFARM—Continued												
Income Below Poverty Level												
Male	6 221	110	117	272	415	737	1 086	687	866	754	617	560
No school years completed	246	12	17	32	16	18	21	8	24	51	32	15
Elementary 1 to 5 years	117	14	6	7	21	9	6	9	4	5	25	11
6 and 7 years	431	51	27	50	10	38	34	45	56	31	44	45
8 years	945	33	30	73	142	94	94	113	93	124	88	61
High school 1 to 3 years	2 029	–	35	110	188	321	346	259	235	230	124	101
4 years	2 199	–	2	–	38	257	572	234	396	279	245	176
College 1 to 3 years	170	–	–	–	–	–	13	19	45	25	28	40
4 years or more	84	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	13	9	31	31
Median school years completed	11.0	7.1	8.3	8.6	9.3	11.0	12.1	11.0	12.1	11.2	11.9	11.5
Female	8 289	159	183	349	537	1 079	1 032	1 179	888	1 004	1 119	760
No school years completed	307	29	38	24	28	23	21	33	24	38	19	30
Elementary 1 to 5 years	94	4	–	–	10	6	–	33	3	15	18	5
6 and 7 years	348	41	4	40	44	23	10	20	10	45	71	40
8 years	1 042	46	44	94	113	134	80	81	75	132	127	116
High school 1 to 3 years	2 930	39	83	185	298	430	285	340	335	311	345	279
4 years	3 104	–	14	6	44	439	614	557	354	379	446	251
College 1 to 3 years	352	–	–	–	–	24	22	115	63	47	58	23
4 years or more	112	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	24	37	35	16
Median school years completed	11.4	8.1	9.2	9.3	9.7	11.5	12.2	12.1	12.0	11.6	11.8	11.0
Percent Below Poverty Level												
Male	8.3	13.4	13.2	18.2	17.2	11.0	12.2	8.3	9.4	6.4	4.5	5.2
No school years completed	18.8	...	10.8	26.9	13.8	15.7	...	...	21.4	30.5	24.6	14.6
Elementary 1 to 5 years	25.1		...	...		...	...	...			–	
6 and 7 years	25.0	26.4	...	38.8	9.7		23.4	31.0	26.3	21.5	19.0	16.5
8 years	18.9	10.2	13.7	22.5	27.7	24.4	21.0	26.9	18.2	19.5	14.2	10.0
High school 1 to 3 years	12.4	–	9.6	13.5	15.0	17.7	18.1	14.2	13.2	10.0	5.6	9.6
4 years	5.1	–	...	–	10.3	6.2	9.9	4.7	7.0	4.0	2.9	2.8
College 1 to 3 years	3.3	–	–	–	–	–	2.7	2.6	5.0	2.6	2.3	5.5
4 years or more	3.5	–	–	–	–	–	–	–		1.8	2.9	4.0
Female	8.4	15.6	17.8	21.4	19.8	12.4	8.7	9.0	6.5	6.5	6.8	5.9
No school years completed	22.8	15.0	23.3			19.2	15.7	30.8	18.8	31.7	14.7	
Elementary 1 to 5 years	29.7	...	–	–	...		–	...		...		
6 and 7 years	24.1	26.8	...	38.1	34.1	21.7	9.3	17.5	8.2	27.1	34.3	24.4
8 years	22.4	11.4	16.3	30.6	32.2	31.4	19.1	19.9	18.4	25.7	21.3	20.9
High school 1 to 3 years	13.7	14.6	20.0	17.7	17.0	18.1	12.4	13.9	13.1	10.5	12.5	10.9
4 years	5.2	–	13.0		11.6	7.9	7.3	6.3	3.9	4.0	4.3	3.4
College 1 to 3 years	4.9	–	–	–	–		4.8	10.5	4.8	3.3	3.8	1.8
4 years or more	4.4	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	20.5	5.1	3.7	2.0
RURAL FARM												
All Income Levels												
Male	11 489	211	211	399	512	1 362	1 626	1 418	1 375	1 536	1 465	1 374
No school years completed	215	29	29	26	11	13	14	18	21	12	22	20
Elementary 1 to 5 years	80	–	–	–	13	19	13	9	–	11	6	17
6 and 7 years	223	36	25	–	15	38	28	19	7	25	20	10
8 years	1 202	80	73	162	173	138	112	104	99	94	97	70
High school 1 to 3 years	1 701	66	73	208	239	230	140	127	155	172	154	137
4 years	6 953	–	11	3	56	918	1 201	981	915	1 011	933	924
College 1 to 3 years	817	–	–	–	5	6	118	158	151	134	127	118
4 years or more	290	–	–	–	–	–	–	2	27	77	106	78
Median school years completed	12.3	8.5	8.7	9.2	9.6	12.3	12.4	12.4	12.4	12.4	12.5	12.5
Female	11 904	179	275	402	382	1 378	1 643	1 983	1 526	1 491	1 483	1 162
No school years completed	221	–	10	25	21	22	33	25	34	19	7	25
Elementary 1 to 5 years	41	6	–	–	–	5	–	5	11	5	9	–
6 and 7 years	152	33	17	9	5	5	5	31	6	20	21	–
8 years	1 210	86	148	134	121	139	121	163	62	85	85	66
High school 1 to 3 years	1 691	54	70	221	173	187	130	185	142	159	213	157
4 years	7 288	–	30	13	62	996	1 249	1 375	1 004	980	873	706
College 1 to 3 years	965	–	–	–	–	24	105	199	249	114	165	109
4 years or more	336	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	18	109	110	99
Median school years completed	12.4	8.6	8.7	9.4	9.8	12.3	12.4	12.4	12.5	12.5	12.5	12.5
Income Below Poverty Level												
Male	1 003	52	45	95	98	127	159	94	40	121	67	105
No school years completed	33	10	–	11	–	–	–	7	5	–	–	–
Elementary: 1 to 5 years	48	–	–	–	6	8	13	4	–	11	–	6
6 and 7 years	66	5	9	–	6	22	8	6	–	5	5	–
8 years	278	31	28	51	41	31	38	10	8	9	5	26
High school: 1 to 3 years	173	6	8	33	40	16	12	21	–	24	–	13
4 years	342	–	–	–	5	50	78	46	27	49	43	44
College: 1 to 3 years	44	–	–	–	–	–	10	–	–	18	5	11
4 years or more	19	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	5	9	5
Median school years completed	10.3	...	...	...	...	9.5	12.1	...	...	12.2	...	12.2
Female	1 122	48	39	68	102	130	175	147	102	75	121	115
No school years completed	40	–	5	4	9	–	6	5	5	–	–	6
Elementary: 1 to 5 years	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
6 and 7 years	28	5	6	–	–	–	–	10	–	3	4	–
8 years	366	25	28	43	49	44	40	21	28	27	24	37
High school 1 to 3 years	255	18	–	21	39	34	23	23	49	10	23	15
4 years	389	–	–	–	5	52	106	82	9	25	53	57
College: 1 to 3 years	32	–	–	–	–	–	–	6	11	5	10	–
4 years or more	12	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	5	7	–
Median school years completed	10.5	...	...	...	8.9	10.9	12.2	12.2	10.1	...	12.2	11.9

Table 216. Poverty Status in 1969 of Persons 14 to 24 Years Old Not Enrolled in School by Years of School Completed, Age, Sex, and Race: 1970—Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Urban and Rural Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More Central Cities	Persons 14 to 24 years	Age										
		14 years	15 years	16 years	17 years	18 years	19 years	20 years	21 years	22 years	23 years	24 years
RURAL FARM—Continued												
Percent Below Poverty Level												
Male	8.7	24.6	21.3	23.8	19.1	9.3	9.8	6.6	2.9	7.9	4.6	7.6
No school years completed	15.3		–		–	–	–		...	–	–	–
Elementary: 1 to 5 years		–	–	–				...	–	...	–	...
6 and 7 years	29.6			–			...		–	...		–
8 years	23.1			31.5	23.7	22.5	33.9	9.6	...		...	...
High school: 1 to 3 years	10.2			15.9	16.7	7.0	8.6	16.5	–	14.0	–	9.5
4 years	4.9	–	–	–		5.4	6.5	4.7	3.0	4.8	4.6	4.8
College: 1 to 3 years	5.4	–	–	–	–	–	8.5	–	–	13.4	3.9	9.3
4 years or more	6.6	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–		8.5	...
Female	9.4	26.8	14.2	16.9	26.7	9.4	10.7	7.4	6.7	5.0	8.2	9.9
No school years completed	18.1	–			...	–	...	...	...	–	–	...
Elementary: 1 to 5 years	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
6 and 7 years	18.4			–	–	–	–	...	–	...	...	–
8 years	30.2		18.9	32.1	40.5	31.7	33.1	12.9	...	...	...	...
High school: 1 to 3 years	15.1	...	–	9.5	22.5	18.2	17.7	12.4	34.5	6.3	10.8	9.6
4 years	5.3	–	–	–		5.2	8.5	6.0	0.9	2.6	6.1	8.1
College: 1 to 3 years	3.3	–	–	–	–	–	–	3.0	4.4	4.4	6.1	–
4 years or more	3.6	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	4.6	6.4	–
AKRON SMSA												
Total												
All Income Levels												
Male	23 451	195	227	294	550	1 582	2 808	2 797	2 997	4 011	4 323	3 667
No school years completed	347	25	44	8	37	38	19	38	24	48	27	39
Elementary: 1 to 5 years	145	6	12	16	11	4	42	14	2	4	10	24
6 and 7 years	521	93	10	17	24	24	47	18	166	39	33	50
8 years	1 079	45	89	100	123	85	112	111	87	118	117	92
High school: 1 to 3 years	4 609	26	72	135	298	478	533	537	612	681	671	566
4 years	12 598	–	–	18	57	918	1 953	1 777	1 552	2 153	2 242	1 928
College: 1 to 3 years	2 562	–	–	–	–	35	102	302	472	608	589	454
4 years or more	1 590	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	82	360	634	514
Median school years completed	12.4	7.4	8.5	9.1	9.8	12.2	12.3	12.4	12.4	12.5	12.6	12.6
Female	32 952	221	220	407	777	2 749	3 880	4 660	4 960	5 213	5 722	4 143
No school years completed	303	34	22	31	27	20	17	41	24	40	35	12
Elementary: 1 to 5 years	78	–	–	28	–	–	–	–	9	18	21	2
6 and 7 years	417	53	29	21	15	40	29	43	32	35	83	37
8 years	994	88	53	85	93	47	84	104	62	142	128	108
High school: 1 to 3 years	6 492	46	110	227	487	975	615	797	912	717	918	688
4 years	18 598	–	6	15	155	1 619	2 864	2 778	3 043	2 893	2 987	2 238
College: 1 to 3 years	4 082	–	–	–	–	48	271	892	809	823	772	467
4 years or more	1 988	–	–	–	–	–	–	5	69	545	778	591
Median school years completed	12.4	8.3	9.2	9.5	10.6	12.2	12.4	12.5	12.5	12.6	12.6	12.5
Income Below Poverty Level												
Male	2 484	45	35	79	61	229	494	483	308	320	265	165
No school years completed	44	3	–	–	6	–	–	–	5	21	4	5
Elementary: 1 to 5 years	63	–	–	5	–	4	32	4	2	–	5	11
6 and 7 years	156	17	–	5	14	–	11	4	80	6	15	4
8 years	191	20	17	39	16	22	20	25	11	9	12	–
High school: 1 to 3 years	624	5	18	25	25	131	84	85	46	64	70	71
4 years	1 090	–	–	5	–	62	340	308	90	130	100	55
College: 1 to 3 years	185	–	–	–	–	10	7	57	35	51	10	15
4 years or more	131	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	39	39	49	4
Median school years completed	12.2	...		...	...	11.0	12.3	12.4	12.1	12.5	12.3	11.6
Female	4 121	36	57	83	147	610	765	760	568	387	407	301
No school years completed	23	5	–	–	2	–	–	–	–	4	12	–
Elementary: 1 to 5 years	22	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	12	10	–
6 and 7 years	124	9	24	6	–	20	7	15	2	11	25	5
8 years	248	17	14	27	35	3	10	51	9	41	16	25
High school: 1 to 3 years	1 542	5	19	50	82	444	108	190	303	83	142	116
4 years	1 560	–	–	–	28	122	581	192	199	154	159	125
College: 1 to 3 years	512	–	–	–	–	21	59	312	43	52	14	11
4 years or more	90	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	12	30	29	19
Median school years completed	12.1	...		...	10.3	10.9	12.4	12.6	11.7	12.3	12.0	12.0
Percent Below Poverty Level												
Male	10.6	23.1	15.4	26.9	11.1	14.5	17.6	17.3	10.3	8.0	6.1	4.5
No school years completed	12.7	...	–	–		–	–	–	...	...	...	...
Elementary: 1 to 5 years	43.4	–	–	...	–	...	...	...	...	–	...	...
6 and 7 years	29.9	...	–		...	–	...	...	48.2	...	...	...
8 years	17.7		...	39.0	13.0	...	17.9	22.5	...	7.6	10.3	–
High school: 1 to 3 years	13.5	...	...	18.5	8.4	27.4	15.8	15.8	7.5	9.4	10.4	12.5
4 years	8.7	–	–	...	–	6.8	17.4	17.3	5.8	6.0	4.5	2.9
College: 1 to 3 years	7.2	–	–	–	–	...	6.9	18.9	7.4	8.4	1.7	3.3
4 years or more	8.2	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	10.8	7.7	0.8
Female	12.5	16.3	25.9	20.4	18.9	22.2	19.7	16.3	11.5	7.4	7.1	7.3
No school years completed	7.6	...	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	...	...	–
Elementary: 1 to 5 years	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	...	–
6 and 7 years	29.7	...	...	...	–	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
8 years	24.9	...		...	...	...	...	49.0	...	28.9	12.5	23.1
High school: 1 to 3 years	23.8	...	17.3	22.0	16.8	45.5	17.6	23.8	33.2	11.6	15.5	16.9
4 years	8.4	–	–	–	18.1	7.5	20.3	6.9	6.5	5.3	5.3	5.6
College: 1 to 3 years	12.5	–	–	–	–	...	21.8	35.0	5.3	6.3	1.8	2.4
4 years or more	4.5	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	5.5	3.7	3.2

Table 216. Poverty Status in 1969 of Persons 14 to 24 Years Old Not Enrolled in School by Years of School Completed, Age, Sex, and Race: 1970—Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years Data based on sample, see text For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Urban and Rural Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More Central Cities	Persons 14 to 24 years	Age										
		14 years	15 years	16 years	17 years	18 years	19 years	20 years	21 years	22 years	23 years	24 years
AKRON SMSA—Continued												
Negro												
All Income Levels												
Male	2 046	56	56	46	95	170	265	326	215	317	242	258
No school years completed	55	4	11	–	14	11	–	5	–	10	–	–
Elementary 1 to 5 years	56	–	–	5	–	–	33	6	2	–	10	–
6 and 7 years	51	26	–	–	8	–	17	–	–	–	–	–
8 years	150	16	29	29	14	5	19	11	–	15	5	7
High school 1 to 3 years	606	10	16	12	55	95	58	71	63	75	80	71
4 years	960	–	–	–	4	59	134	217	104	185	131	126
College 1 to 3 years	138	–	–	–	–	–	4	16	41	32	11	34
4 years or more	30	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	5	–	5	20
Median school years completed	12.1	.		..		11.2	12.0	12.3	12.4	12.3	12.2	12.4
Female	3 000	52	37	68	126	242	329	474	525	345	391	411
No school years completed	45	–	10	–	6	4	5	11	–	4	5	–
Elementary 1 to 5 years	9	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	4	5	–
6 and 7 years	100	15	–	6	–	26	13	9	2	11	14	4
8 years	97	17	13	14	2	–	5	5	6	21	5	9
High school 1 to 3 years	946	20	8	42	96	81	90	170	164	95	70	110
4 years	1 557	–	6	6	22	131	204	242	316	176	208	246
College 1 to 3 years	172	–	–	–	–	–	12	32	37	30	31	30
4 years or more	74	–	–	–	–	–	–	5	–	4	53	12
Median school years completed	12.2	...	.	..	10.7	12.1	12.3	12.2	12.3	12.2	12.5	12.3
Income Below Poverty Level												
Male	515	22	22	18	20	93	89	72	38	72	53	16
No school years completed	12	–	–	–	6	–	–	–	–	6	–	–
Elementary 1 to 5 years	35	–	–	–	–	–	28	–	2	–	5	–
6 and 7 years	20	8	–	–	8	–	4	–	–	–	–	–
8 years	69	9	12	18	–	5	14	6	–	5	–	–
High school 1 to 3 years	193	5	10	–	6	61	14	7	23	28	23	16
4 years	178	–	–	–	–	27	29	59	13	25	25	–
College 1 to 3 years	8	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	8	–	–
4 years or more	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Median school years completed	10.9	..							...			..
Female	986	10	17	30	32	95	106	194	175	86	100	141
No school years completed	4	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	4	–	
Elementary 1 to 5 years	4	–		–	–	–	–	–	–	4	–	–
6 and 7 years	41	–	–	6	–	16	–	5	2	6	6	–
8 years	45	5	9	10		–	5	–	–	16	–	–
High school 1 to 3 years	419	5	8	14	22	27	38	110	81	21	30	63
4 years	461	–	–	–	10	52	63	73	92	35	61	72
College 1 to 3 years	12	–	–	–	–	–	–	6	–	–	–	6
4 years or more	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Median school years completed	11.9				..		12.2	11.5	12.0	.	12.2	12.1
Percent Below Poverty Level												
Male	25.2	.	..		..	54.7	33.6	22.1	17.7	22.7	21.9	6.2
No school years completed	...	–	–	–	..	–	–	–	–	.	–	–
Elementary 1 to 5 years		–	–	–	–	–	..	–		–		–
6 and 7 years	.		–	–	.	–	...	–	–		–	–
8 years	46.0	.	.		–	...	..	.	–	..	–	–
High school 1 to 3 years	31.8		..	–	.		.	..		...	.	.
4 years	18.5	–	–	–	–	.	21.6	27.2	12.5	13.5	19.1	–
College 1 to 3 years	5.8	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	.	–	–
4 years or more	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Female	32.9		..		25.4	39.3	32.2	40.9	33.3	24.9	25.6	34.3
No school years completed	.	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	–
Elementary 1 to 5 years	..	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	–
6 and 7 years	41.0	–	–		–		–	..	..	...		–
8 years	..		...		–	–		–	–	..	–	–
High school 1 to 3 years	44.3	..	.	...	..	..	.	64.7	49.4	...	.	57.3
4 years	29.6	–	–	–	..	39.7	30.9	30.2	29.1	19.9	30.8	29.3
College 1 to 3 years	7.0	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	.
4 years or more	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
CANTON SMSA												
Total												
All Income Levels												
Male	12 799	120	97	232	351	1 034	1 407	1 475	1 495	2 063	2 653	1 872
No school years completed	148	22	25	19	13	11	10	11	4	3	11	19
Elementary: 1 to 5 years	63	5	–	–	–	6	6	–	8	7	16	15
6 and 7 years	213	37	13	15	23	15	11	21	5	22	31	20
8 years	706	45	30	72	69	64	41	49	81	71	92	92
High school: 1 to 3 years	2 714	11	20	126	209	270	327	311	313	392	366	369
4 years	7 292	–	9	–	37	657	940	885	913	1 209	1 648	994
College: 1 to 3 years	1 106	–	–	–	–	11	68	194	171	236	282	144
4 years or more	557	–	–	–	–	–	4	4	–	123	207	219
Median school years completed	12.4	7.8	..	9.2	10.0	12.2	12.3	12.4	12.4	12.4	12.5	12.4
Female	17 508	80	79	226	338	1 492	2 081	2 413	2 545	2 983	3 264	2 007
No school years completed	108	18	4	–	9	6	28	9	4	15	10	5
Elementary 1 to 5 years	19	–	–	6	–	–	–	–	–	13	–	–
6 and 7 years	211	–	9	14	–	20	21	39	20	43	27	18
8 years	587	43	23	35	41	54	44	98	62	36	70	81
High school, 1 to 3 years	3 220	19	39	141	234	353	355	394	454	456	491	284
4 years	11 326	–	4	24	50	1 050	1 520	1 613	1 728	1 898	2 155	1 284
College 1 to 3 years	1 470	–	–	6	4	9	113	254	235	338	284	227
4 years or more	567	–	–	–	–	–	–	6	42	184	227	108
Median school years completed	12.4	...	.	10.2	10.5	12.3	12.4	12.4	12.4	12.5	12.5	12.5

Table 216. Poverty Status in 1969 of Persons 14 to 24 Years Old Not Enrolled in School by Years of School Completed, Age, Sex, and Race: 1970—Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years Data based on sample see text For minimum base for derived figures (percent median, etc) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Urban and Rural Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More Central Cities	Persons 14 to 24 years	Age										
		14 years	15 years	16 years	17 years	18 years	19 years	20 years	21 years	22 years	23 years	24 years
CANTON SMSA—Continued												
Total—Continued												
Income Below Poverty Level												
Male	665	5	5	82	52	53	103	48	77	85	88	67
No school years completed	13	–	–	–	–	–	4	–	–	–	–	9
Elementary 1 to 5 years	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
6 and 7 years	30	–	–	15	–	–	–	5	5	–	5	–
8 years	114	5	–	38	18	11	9	4	13	–	12	4
High school 1 to 3 years	283	–	5	29	34	25	55	23	31	33	32	16
4 years	180	–	–	–	–	11	26	11	28	47	30	27
College 1 to 3 years	35	–	–	–	–	6	5	5	–	5	9	5
4 years or more	10	–	–	–	–	–	4	–	–	–	–	6
Median school years completed	10 9	..	..	.		..	11 1	.	..	..	.	.
Female	1 169	13	3	50	32	145	152	195	135	164	163	117
No school years completed	16	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	4	8	4	–
Elementary 1 to 5 years	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
6 and 7 years	36	–	3	4	–	4	4	–	–	8	6	7
8 years	105	13	–	17	3	16	3	5	19	18	6	5
High school 1 to 3 years	383	–	–	29	24	39	45	64	47	48	58	29
4 years	566	–	–	–	5	86	85	111	55	77	71	76
College 1 to 3 years	53	–	–	–	–	–	15	15	10	5	8	–
4 years or more	10	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	10	–
Median school years completed	12 1	..		.	.	12 2	12 3	12 3	11 8	12 0	12 1	12 2
Percent Below Poverty Level												
Male	5 2	4 2	..	35 3	14 8	5 1	7 3	3 3	5.2	4 1	3 3	3 6
No school years completed	8 8	–	–	–	–	–		–	–	–	–	
Elementary 1 to 5 years	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
6 and 7 years	14 1	–	–		–	–	–	.	.	–		–
8 years	16 1	..	–	.				.	.	–		
High school 1 to 3 years	10 4	–		23 0	16 3	9 3	16 8	7 4	9 9	8 4	8 7	4 3
4 years	2 5	–	–	–	–	1 7	2 8	1 2	3 1	3 9	1 8	2 7
College 1 to 3 years	3 2	–	–	–	–		..	2 6	–	2 1	3 2	3 5
4 years or more	1 8	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	2 7
Female	6 7	...		22 1	9 5	9 7	7 3	8 1	5 3	5 5	5 0	5 8
No school years completed	14 8	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	.		..	–
Elementary 1 to 5 years	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
6 and 7 years	17 1	–	.	.	–			–	–			
8 years	17 9	...	–	..			...		.		.	..
High school 1 to 3 years	11 9	–	–	20 6	10 3	11 0	12 7	16 2	10 4	10 5	11 8	10 2
4 years	5 0	–	–	–		8 2	5 6	6 9	3 2	4 1	3 3	5 9
College 1 to 3 years	3 6	–	–	–	–	–	13 3	5 9	4 3	1 5	2 8	–
4 years or more	1 8	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	4 4	–
CINCINNATI, OHIO–KY.–IND., SMSA												
Total												
All Income Levels												
Male	45 040	522	485	1 144	1 829	3 384	4 747	5 331	5 365	7 035	8 472	6 726
No school years completed	750	89	70	86	64	46	51	57	75	100	69	43
Elementary 1 to 5 years	265	15	4	33	22	25	15	37	21	31	41	21
6 and 7 years	1 678	166	68	157	177	142	100	137	183	179	181	188
8 years	3 717	147	132	325	354	363	355	361	384	359	507	430
High school 1 to 3 years	11 328	105	172	486	1 065	1 224	1 389	1 509	1 251	1 376	1 443	1 308
4 years	19 715	–	39	52	147	1 532	2 473	2 545	2 564	3 354	4 046	2 963
College 1 to 3 years	4 656	–	–	5	–	52	354	685	822	955	1 053	730
4 years or more	2 931	–	–	–	–	–	10	–	65	681	1 132	1 043
Median school years completed	12 2	7 9	8 8	8 9	9 8	11 7	12 2	12 2	12 3	12 4	12 5	12 5
Female	65 598	504	755	1 180	2 046	5 545	7 211	8 735	9 175	10 495	11 562	8 390
No school years completed	747	81	89	39	66	81	48	94	66	103	24	56
Elementary 1 to 5 years	297	10	4	21	24	32	11	78	34	47	24	12
6 and 7 years	1 705	98	128	143	114	148	143	181	134	212	241	163
8 years	3 605	193	163	228	375	337	266	432	360	361	421	469
High school 1 to 3 years	14 836	122	338	725	1 191	1 677	1 598	1 676	1 796	1 862	2 149	1 702
4 years	34 751	–	33	24	263	3 223	4 703	5 362	5 574	5 708	5 873	3 988
College 1 to 3 years	6 283	–	–	–	13	47	442	885	1 122	1 285	1 531	958
4 years or more	3 374	–	–	–	–	–	–	27	89	917	1 299	1 042
Median school years completed	12 3	8 3	9 0	9 7	10 1	12 2	12 3	12 4	12 4	12 5	12 5	12 4
Income Below Poverty Level												
Male	4 374	129	91	279	334	494	590	564	503	565	487	338
No school years completed	73	9	20	–	–	3	6	6	19	4	–	6
Elementary 1 to 5 years	66	–	–	23	10	10	–	–	9	–	9	5
6 and 7 years	408	46	7	58	49	57	52	33	33	29	24	20
8 years	579	34	41	65	83	33	71	51	50	59	47	45
High school 1 to 3 years	1 546	40	23	123	172	225	212	203	165	160	133	90
4 years	1 215	–	–	10	20	166	225	205	186	162	127	114
College 1 to 3 years	265	–	–	–	–	–	24	66	37	55	58	25
4 years or more	222	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	4	96	89	33
Median school years completed	11 1	8 3	...	8 9	9 4	10 9	11 3	11 8	11 6	12 2	12 2	12 0
Female	6 948	103	172	267	500	894	919	777	820	883	948	665
No school years completed	156	6	16	5	5	27	8	28	24	21	7	9
Elementary 1 to 5 years	69	–	–	5	4	11	–	19	8	13	4	5
6 and 7 years	389	38	42	31	29	36	18	31	34	63	37	30
8 years	774	29	31	68	120	99	45	105	64	48	87	78
High school 1 to 3 years	2 825	30	83	153	294	412	393	229	271	306	393	261
4 years	2 111	–	–	5	48	309	374	297	325	279	276	198
College 1 to 3 years	384	–	–	–	–	–	81	68	79	54	76	26
4 years or more	240	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	15	99	68	58
Median school years completed	11 2	8 3	8 9	9 5	9 9	11.0	12 0	11 7	12 0	11 9	11 6	11 4

Table 216. Poverty Status in 1969 of Persons 14 to 24 Years Old Not Enrolled in School by Years of School Completed, Age, Sex, and Race: 1970—Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years Data based on sample, see text For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median etc) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Urban and Rural Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More Central Cities	Persons 14 to 24 years	Age										
		14 years	15 years	16 years	17 years	18 years	19 years	20 years	21 years	22 years	23 years	24 years
CINCINNATI, OHIO–KY.–IND , SMSA—Continued												
Total—Continued												
Percent Below Poverty Level												
Male	9.7	24.7	18.8	24.4	18.3	14.6	12.4	10.6	9.4	8.0	5.7	5.0
No school years completed	9.7	.	.	–	–		...	.		4.0	–	..
Elementary 1 to 5 years	24.9	–	–		.	.	–	–		–		
6 and 7 years	24.3	27.7	. .	36.9	27.7	40.1	52.0	24.1	18.0	16.2	13.3	10.6
8 years	15.6	23.1	31.1	20.0	23.4	9.1	20.0	14.1	13.0	16.4	9.3	10.5
High school 1 to 3 years	13.6	38.1	13.4	25.3	16.2	18.4	15.3	13.5	13.2	11.6	9.2	6.9
4 years	6.2	–	–		13.6	10.8	9.1	8.1	7.3	4.8	3.1	3.8
College 1 to 3 years	5.7	–	–	–	–	–	6.8	9.6	4.5	5.8	5.5	3.4
4 years or more	7.6	–	–	–	–	–	–	–		14.1	7.9	3.2
Female	10.6	20.4	22.8	22.6	24.4	16.1	12.7	8.9	8.9	8.4	8.2	7.9
No school years completed	20.9	.	..	.	..		.	...	.	20.4	..	.
Elementary 1 to 5 years	23.2	–	–	.	...	..	–		...	..		–
6 and 7 years	22.8		32.8	21.7	25.4	24.3	12.6	17.1	25.4	29.7	15.4	18.4
8 years	21.5	15.0	19.0	29.8	32.0	29.4	16.9	24.3	17.8	13.3	20.7	16.6
High school 1 to 3 years	19.0	24.6	24.6	21.1	24.7	24.6	24.6	13.7	15.1	16.4	18.3	15.3
4 years	6.1	–	–	.	18.3	9.6	8.0	5.5	5.8	4.9	4.7	5.0
College 1 to 3 years	6.1	–	–	–	–	–	18.3	7.7	7.0	4.2	5.0	2.7
4 years or more	7.1	–	–	–	–	–	–	–		10.8	5.2	5.6
Negro												
All Income Levels												
Male	5 569	167	105	197	318	402	646	817	695	712	783	727
No school years completed	108	10	4	16	7	6	18	–	11	19	8	9
Elementary 1 to 5 years	34	–	4	–	–	5	–	5	–	8	12	–
6 and 7 years	238	60	15	27	31	10	18	14	18	24	8	13
8 years	365	44	31	52	55	32	36	51	16	28	9	11
High school 1 to 3 years	2 002	53	44	94	194	219	240	347	214	192	199	206
4 years	2 318	–	7	8	31	130	298	339	350	297	432	426
College 1 to 3 years	395	–	–	–	–	–	36	61	86	100	59	53
4 years or more	109	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	44	56	9
Median school years completed	12.0	8.3	9.0	9.1	10.0	11.0	12.0	11.9	12.3	12.3	12.4	12.3
Female	7 714	56	176	169	390	772	781	940	985	1 204	1 233	1 008
No school years completed	132	–	19	–	7	17	13	11	12	30	13	10
Elementary 1 to 5 years	43	–	–	5	9	13	–	–	2	4	10	–
6 and 7 years	192	31	24	14	14	5	19	13	21	22	20	9
8 years	384	6	49	17	58	23	22	61	43	26	37	42
High school 1 to 3 years	2 584	19	79	117	228	289	277	229	276	351	397	322
4 years	3 789	–	5	16	74	407	436	558	542	629	628	494
College 1 to 3 years	440	–	–	–		18	14	68	85	102	88	73
4 years or more	142	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	4	40	40	58
Median school years completed	12.1	. .	8.9	10.2	10.4	12.1	12.1	12.3	12.3	12.3	12.2	12.2
Income Below Poverty Level												
Male	1 125	59	28	84	109	103	128	130	138	144	120	82
No school years completed	4	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	4	–	–	–
Elementary 1 to 5 years	9	–	–	–	–	5	–	–	–	–	4	–
6 and 7 years	101	28	–	21	20	4	8	3	7	10	–	–
8 years	119	10	17	17	28	–	18	15	–	14	–	–
High school 1 to 3 years	545	21	11	46	55	64	56	74	67	61	46	44
4 years	274	–	–	–	6	30	41	38	45	38	38	38
College 1 to 3 years	51	–	–	–	–	–	5	–	15	17	14	–
4 years or more	22	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	4	18	–
Median school years completed	10.8	...		...	9.4	11.0	11.0	10.9	11.6	11.4	12.3	.
Female	2 145	17	57	69	167	233	302	250	223	278	314	235
No school years completed	60	–	5	–	–	10	8	11	8	6	7	5
Elementary: 1 to 5 years	8	–	–	–	4	–	–	–	–	4	–	–
6 and 7 years	86	17	–	9	14	5	–	–	11	12	9	9
8 years	182	–	22	11	40	16	11	31	20	6	13	12
High school 1 to 3 years	1 072	–	30	44	93	143	180	91	92	110	163	126
4 years	657	–	–	5	16	59	98	111	78	122	104	64
College: 1 to 3 years	66	–	–	–	–	–	5	6	14	11	18	12
4 years or more	14	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	7	–	7
Median school years completed	11.1	...	...		9.8	10.8	11.2	11.7	11.4	12.0	11.4	11.2
Percent Below Poverty Level												
Male	20.2	35.3	26.7	42.6	34.3	25.6	19.8	15.9	19.9	20.2	15.3	11.3
No school years completed	3.7	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	–
Elementary: 1 to 5 years	.	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	..	–
6 and 7 years	42.4	...	–	..	...	...	...	..	..	...	–	–
8 years	32.6	...	...	...	..	–	...	...	–	.	–	–
High school 1 to 3 years	27.2	...	...	.	28.4	29.2	23.3	21.3	31.3	31.8	23.1	21.4
4 years	11.8	–	–	–	..	23.1	13.8	11.2	12.9	12.8	8.8	8.9
College: 1 to 3 years	12.9	–	–	–	–	–	. .	–	..	17.0	...	–
4 years or more	20.2	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	.	..	–
Female	27.8	...	32.4	40.8	42.8	30.2	38.7	26.6	22.6	23.1	25.5	23.3
No school years completed	45.5	–	...	–	–	...	...	...	...	..	.	..
Elementary: 1 to 5 years	...	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	...	–	–
6 and 7 years	44.8	...	–	...	...	.	–	–	..	...	...	..
8 years	47.4	–	. .	...	..	...	..	...	. .	...	..	...
High school: 1 to 3 years	41.5	–	...	37.6	40.8	49.5	65.0	39.7	33.3	31.3	41.1	39.1
4 years	17.3	–	–	...	...	14.5	22.5	19.9	14.4	19.4	16.6	13.0
College: 1 to 3 years	14.7	–	–	–	–	–	...	..	...	10.8	...	...
4 years or more	9.9	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	...

Table 216. Poverty Status in 1969 of Persons 14 to 24 Years Old Not Enrolled in School by Years of School Completed, Age, Sex, and Race: 1970—Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years Data based on sample see text For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Urban and Rural Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More Central Cities	Persons 14 to 24 years	Age										
		14 years	15 years	16 years	17 years	18 years	19 years	20 years	21 years	22 years	23 years	24 years
CLEVELAND SMSA												
Total												
All Income Levels												
Male	65 112	684	740	1 077	1 935	5 171	7 105	7 544	8 084	10 700	12 411	9 661
No school years completed	889	90	86	53	44	71	56	94	94	80	141	80
Elementary 1 to 5 years	368	14	10	–	23	35	19	26	86	60	68	27
6 and 7 years	1 020	131	44	63	61	75	76	97	89	112	153	119
8 years	2 543	257	167	184	210	196	175	223	284	258	334	255
High school 1 to 3 years	16 050	192	405	710	1 300	1 749	2 144	1 904	1 944	2 121	2 069	1 512
4 years	32 219	–	28	62	278	2 962	4 144	4 147	4 224	5 299	6 057	5 018
College 1 to 3 years	7 584	–	–	5	19	83	491	1 042	1 255	1 697	1 786	1 206
4 years or more	4 439	–	–	–	–	–	–	11	108	1 073	1 803	1 444
Median school years completed	12.4	8.4	9.5	10.0	10.5	12.2	12.3	12.3	12.4	12.5	12.6	12.6
Female	95 306	762	820	1 312	2 161	7 663	10 341	12 806	13 508	16 255	16 590	13 088
No school years completed	889	110	83	47	45	79	64	71	62	144	67	117
Elementary 1 to 5 years	294	5	26	28	8	20	26	27	30	39	35	50
6 and 7 years	1 270	134	72	41	90	103	102	106	128	137	184	173
8 years	2 860	347	227	221	156	237	234	267	279	328	229	335
High school 1 to 3 years	18 555	166	351	912	1 450	2 029	1 958	2 453	2 548	2 362	2 428	1 898
4 years	54 555	–	61	63	412	5 100	7 192	8 391	8 066	9 358	9 235	6 677
College 1 to 3 years	10 928	–	–	–	–	95	756	1 459	2 185	2 293	2 330	1 810
4 years or more	5 955	–	–	–	–	–	9	32	210	1 594	2 082	2 028
Median school years completed	12.4	8.4	9.0	10.0	10.6	12.3	12.4	12.4	12.5	12.5	12.6	12.6
Income Below Poverty Level												
Male	5 144	81	135	220	279	587	851	560	601	735	614	481
No school years completed	122	23	12	4	16	10	12	12	9	2	18	4
Elementary 1 to 5 years	52	–	–	–	18	12	3	6	3	5	5	–
6 and 7 years	236	36	26	29	8	26	28	17	20	17	14	15
8 years	278	9	27	19	26	21	17	46	27	35	25	26
High school 1 to 3 years	2 139	13	70	158	176	285	397	228	239	258	207	108
4 years	1 746	–	–	10	26	226	376	191	231	292	183	211
College 1 to 3 years	346	–	–	–	9	7	18	60	61	66	72	53
4 years or more	225	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	11	60	90	64
Median school years completed	11.6		9.1	10.1	10.2	11.4	11.8	11.6	12.0	12.2	12.2	12.4
Female	8 962	130	188	299	437	889	1 105	1 187	1 217	1 286	1 116	1 108
No school years completed	193	20	–	27	16	15	11	15	9	14	10	56
Elementary 1 to 5 years	54	–	21	4	–	–	–	–	4	14	11	–
6 and 7 years	293	26	22	5	23	22	26	32	14	32	50	41
8 years	627	60	54	97	28	63	46	51	50	103	28	47
High school 1 to 3 years	3 899	24	86	162	328	400	518	509	580	469	378	445
4 years	3 065	–	5	4	42	374	445	513	412	422	477	371
College 1 to 3 years	524	–	–	–	–	15	59	67	121	115	72	75
4 years or more	307	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	27	117	90	73
Median school years completed	11.5	8.3	8.9	9.3	10.4	11.6	11.7	11.9	11.7	12.0	12.2	11.8
Percent Below Poverty Level												
Male	7.9	11,8	18.2	20.4	14.4	11.4	12.0	7.4	7.4	6.9	4.9	5.0
No school years completed	13.7					...	...		...		12.8	...
Elementary 1 to 5 years	14.1	–	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	...		–
6 and 7 years	23.1	27.5	...	...		...	...	...		15.2	9.2	12.6
8 years	10.9	3.5	16.2	10.3	12.4	10.7	9.7	20.6	9.5	13.6	7.5	10.2
High school 1 to 3 years	13.3	6.8	17.3	22.3	13.5	16.3	18.5	12.0	12.3	12.2	10.0	7.1
4 years	5.4	–	–		9.1	7.6	9.1	4.6	5.5	5.5	3.0	4.2
College 1 to 3 years	4.6	–	–	–	...	...	3.7	5.8	4.9	3.9	4.0	4.4
4 years or more	5.1	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	10.2	5.6	5.0	4.4
Female	9.4	17.1	22.9	22.8	20.2	11.6	10.7	9.3	9.0	7.9	6.7	8.5
No school years completed	21.7	18.2	–	...	...	...		...	...	9.7	...	47.9
Elementary 1 to 5 years	18.4	–	...		–	–	–	–	...	...	...	–
6 and 7 years	23.1	19.4		...	...	21.4	25.5	30.2	10.9	23.4	27.2	23.7
8 years	21.9	17.3	23.8	43.9	17.9	26.6	19.7	19.1	17.9	31.4	12.2	14.0
High school 1 to 3 years	21.0	14.5	24.5	17.8	22.6	19.7	26.5	20.8	22.8	19.9	15.6	23.4
4 years	5.6	–		...	10.2	7.3	6.2	6.1	5.1	4.5	5.2	5.6
College 1 to 3 years	4.8	–	–	–	–	...	7.8	4.6	5.5	5.0	3.1	4.1
4 years or more	5.2	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	12.9	7.3	4.3	3.6
Negro												
All Income Levels												
Male	12 599	230	217	285	467	1 320	1 694	1 724	1 711	1 835	1 753	1 363
No school years completed	216	24	16	–	13	11	17	41	31	14	25	24
Elementary 1 to 5 years	76	8	5	–	–	6	6	6	22	16	7	–
6 and 7 years	179	65	7	10	5	11	5	15	14	6	19	22
8 years	401	89	53	31	43	43	9	26	28	32	25	22
High school 1 to 3 years	4 993	44	136	229	326	737	814	593	668	502	569	375
4 years	5 765	–	–	15	80	495	727	939	791	1 018	935	765
College 1 to 3 years	838	–	–	–	–	17	116	104	157	191	140	113
4 years or more	131	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	56	33	42
Median school years completed	12.1	8.2	9.6	10,3	10.6	11.4	12.0	12.2	12.1	12.3	12.2	12.3
Female	18 674	212	286	427	705	1 795	2 228	2 724	2 524	2 790	2 642	2 341
No school years completed	261	43	10	29	18	34	3	31	13	40	6	34
Elementary 1 to 5 years	126	–	26	11	5	11	4	13	11	13	13	19
6 and 7 years	324	36	33	16	28	25	22	37	14	32	55	26
8 years	611	90	56	57	42	20	70	33	52	90	29	72
High school 1 to 3 years	6 304	43	145	289	468	772	724	912	841	758	703	649
4 years	9 421	–	16	25	144	924	1 282	1 514	1 381	1 515	1 426	1 194
College 1 to 3 years	1 274	–	–	–	–	9	123	180	198	265	310	189
4 years or more	353	–	–	–	–	–	–	4	14	77	100	158
Median school years completed	12.2	8.3	9,4	10.0	10.7	12.0	12.2	12.2	12.2	12.3	12.4	12.3

Table 216. Poverty Status in 1969 of Persons 14 to 24 Years Old Not Enrolled in School by Years of School Completed, Age, Sex, and Race: 1970—Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years Data based on sample, see text For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Urban and Rural Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More Central Cities	Persons 14 to 24 years	Age										
		14 years	15 years	16 years	17 years	18 years	19 years	20 years	21 years	22 years	23 years	24 years
CLEVELAND SMSA—Continued												
Negro—Continued												
Income Below Poverty Level												
Male	2 425	39	66	114	144	314	395	272	282	341	264	194
No school years completed	47	5	-	-	4	6	12	12	5	-	3	-
Elementary: 1 to 5 years	17	-	-	-	-	6	-	6	-	5	-	-
6 and 7 years	59	25	-	4	-	5	5	5	5	-	5	5
8 years	92	9	14	5	19	4	-	9	13	11	-	8
High school: 1 to 3 years	1 224	-	52	95	118	184	219	112	140	136	122	46
4 years	872	-	-	10	3	102	145	117	113	154	103	125
College: 1 to 3 years	101	-	-	-	-	7	14	11	6	27	26	10
4 years or more	13	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	8	5	-
Median school years completed	11.4	...		10.5	10.2	11.2	11.5	11.8	11.5	12.1	12.0	12.3
Female	4 786	85	139	169	275	478	603	669	621	638	525	584
No school years completed	103	11	-	19	12	6	-	10	5	10	-	30
Elementary: 1 to 5 years	43	-	21	4	-	-	-	-	4	8	6	-
6 and 7 years	123	12	22	-	11	12	12	13	6	15	13	7
8 years	339	50	36	44	20	12	16	20	31	61	5	44
High school: 1 to 3 years	2 507	12	60	98	203	256	358	332	383	287	221	297
4 years	1 545	-	-	4	29	192	206	274	181	217	246	196
College: 1 to 3 years	108	-	-	-	-	-	11	20	6	36	25	10
4 years or more	18	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	4	9	-
Median school years completed	11.1		8.7	9.5	10.4	11.4	11.3	11.6	11.1	11.4	12.1	11.1
Percent Below Poverty Level												
Male	19.2	17.0	30.4	40.0	30.8	23.8	23.3	15.8	16.5	18.6	15.1	14.2
No school years completed	21.8	...	-	-		...			...	-	...	-
Elementary: 1 to 5 years	...	-	-	-	-		-		-		-	-
6 and 7 years	33.0		-	...	-	...		...		-	...	
8 years	22.9			...			-	...			-	
High school: 1 to 3 years	24.5	-	38.2	41.5	36.2	25.0	26.9	18.9	21.0	27.1	21.4	12.3
4 years	15.1	-	-	...		20.6	19.9	12.5	14.3	15.1	11.0	16.3
College: 1 to 3 years	12.1	-	-		-		12.1	10.6	3.8	14.1	18.6	8.8
4 years or more	9.9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	...	-
Female	25.6	40.1	48.6	39.6	39.0	26.6	27.1	24.6	24.6	22.9	19.9	24.9
No school years completed	39.5	...	-			...	-	...			-	
Elementary: 1 to 5 years	34.1	-	...	...	-	-	-	-	...		...	-
6 and 7 years	38.0	...	...	-					...	...	...	...
8 years	55.5	...	...						...			-
High school: 1 to 3 years	39.8		41.4	33.9	43.4	33.2	49.4	36.4	45.5	37.9	31.4	45.8
4 years	16.4	-	-		20.1	20.8	16.1	18.1	13.1	14.3	17.3	16.4
College: 1 to 3 years	8.5	-	-	-	-	-	8.9	11.1	3.0	13.6	8.1	5.3
4 years or more	5.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	...	9.0	-
COLUMBUS SMSA												
Total												
All Income Levels												
Male	30 940	236	239	403	791	2 178	2 920	3 769	3 892	5 500	6 041	4 971
No school years completed	399	38	70	22	57	32	21	40	40	6	32	41
Elementary: 1 to 5 years	189	-	6	-	11	21	22	12	26	12	20	59
6 and 7 years	680	85	33	27	60	47	20	99	77	92	56	84
8 years	1 250	77	48	137	83	99	115	139	103	153	154	142
High school: 1 to 3 years	7 018	36	55	191	486	676	676	998	861	1 145	939	955
4 years	15 263	-	27	26	94	1 265	1 817	1 962	2 030	2 783	2 934	2 325
College: 1 to 3 years	3 794	-	-	-	-	38	245	514	688	755	921	633
4 years or more	2 347	-	-	-	-	-	4	5	67	554	985	732
Median school years completed	12.4	7.9	8.2	9.2	10.1	12.2	12.3	12.3	12.4	12.5	12.6	12.5
Female	48 809	244	288	599	1 044	3 662	5 105	6 447	7 246	8 222	9 086	6 866
No school years completed	433	25	48	42	41	37	35	26	53	51	53	22
Elementary: 1 to 5 years	137	-	6	-	5	4	21	22	10	21	17	31
6 and 7 years	637	36	13	27	25	46	49	61	71	100	95	114
8 years	1 458	124	60	78	137	71	93	207	182	163	207	136
High school: 1 to 3 years	9 488	59	113	399	688	1 058	1 173	1 343	1 127	1 177	1 283	1 068
4 years	26 087	-	48	53	144	2 369	3 335	3 965	4 332	4 258	4 382	3 201
College: 1 to 3 years	6 694	-	-	-	4	77	399	800	1 317	1 493	1 482	1 122
4 years or more	3 875	-	-	-	-	-	-	23	154	959	1 567	1 172
Median school years completed	12.5	8.5	9.5	10.1	10.4	12.3	12.4	12.4	12.5	12.6	12.7	12.6
Income Below Poverty Level												
Male	3 574	44	45	65	210	339	365	629	514	437	481	445
No school years completed	96	16	-	6	23	4	10	14	11	-	6	6
Elementary: 1 to 5 years	45	-	-	-	-	16	-	12	8	-	-	9
6 and 7 years	166	18	12	10	18	14	-	37	32	11	4	10
8 years	298	10	24	19	22	40	47	70	14	14	30	8
High school: 1 to 3 years	1 005	-	5	30	136	125	97	160	78	106	119	149
4 years	1 266	-	4	-	11	140	174	260	209	178	120	170
College: 1 to 3 years	429	-	-	-	-	-	37	76	157	61	64	34
4 years or more	269	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	67	138	59
Median school years completed	12.1	...	...	...	9.9	11.3	12.2	12.1	12.5	12.5	12.7	12.2
Female	5 516	54	65	131	226	543	805	885	689	759	732	627
No school years completed	103	5	5	10	18	7	-	-	27	22	9	-
Elementary: 1 to 5 years	43	-	-	-	-	4	5	10	-	10	4	10
6 and 7 years	184	15	6	3	-	9	10	19	6	22	31	63
8 years	436	31	17	11	56	10	38	88	67	31	60	27
High school: 1 to 3 years	1 932	3	21	104	148	204	324	294	216	175	211	232
4 years	1 798	-	16	3	4	280	344	323	204	230	222	172
College: 1 to 3 years	662	-	-	-	-	29	84	151	107	153	78	60
4 years or more	358	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	62	116	117	63
Median school years completed	12.0	...	...	10.2	9.8	12.1	12.1	12.1	12.1	12.5	12.2	11.8

Table 216. Poverty Status in 1969 of Persons 14 to 24 Years Old Not Enrolled in School by Years of School Completed, Age, Sex, and Race: 1970—Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years Data based on sample, see text For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Urban and Rural Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More Central Cities	Persons 14 to 24 years	Age										
		14 years	15 years	16 years	17 years	18 years	19 years	20 years	21 years	22 years	23 years	24 years
COLUMBUS SMSA—Continued												
Total—Continued												
Percent Below Poverty Level												
Male	11.6	18.6	18.8	16.1	26.5	15.6	12.5	16.7	13.2	7.9	8.0	9.0
No school years completed	24.1		–		.					–		.
Elementary 1 to 5 years	23.8	–	–	–	–		–	..		–	–	
6 and 7 years	24.4						–					
8 years	23.8			13.9	.		40.9	50.4	13.6	9.2	19.5	5.6
High school 1 to 3 years	14.3	–		15.7	28.0	18.5	14.3	16.0	9.1	9.3	12.7	15.6
4 years	8.3	–		–		11.1	9.6	13.3	10.3	6.4	4.1	7.3
College 1 to 3 years	11.3	–	–	–	–	–	15.1	14.8	22.8	8.1	6.9	5.4
4 years or more	11.5	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	.	12.1	14.0	8.1
Female	11.3	22.1	22.6	21.9	21.6	14.8	15.8	13.7	9.5	9.2	8.1	9.1
No school years completed	23.8	.					–	–		.		–
Elementary 1 to 5 years	31.4	–	–	–	–	..	..		–	..	.	.
6 and 7 years	28.9		...		–		..	..	.	22.0	..	55.3
8 years	29.9	25.0			40.9			42.5	36.8	19.0	29.0	19.9
High school 1 to 3 years	20.4		18.6	26.1	21.5	19.3	27.6	21.9	19.2	14.9	16.4	21.7
4 years	6.9	–	..		2.8	11.8	10.3	8.1	4.7	5.4	5.1	5.4
College 1 to 3 years	9.9	–	–	–	–	.	21.1	18.9	8.1	10.2	5.3	5.3
4 years or more	9.2	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	40.3	12.1	7.5	5.4
Negro												
All Income Levels												
Male	3 746	46	42	63	142	394	354	556	484	542	567	556
No school years completed	85	9	10	11	5	5	10	14	6	6	3	6
Elementary 1 to 5 years	35	–	–	–	6	6		8	–	–	7	8
6 and 7 years	107	18	9	10	12	10	–	18	6	12	6	6
8 years	146	14	4	5	9	24	19	9	14	13	16	19
High school 1 to 3 years	1 200	5	19	31	91	178	97	172	130	157	156	164
4 years	1 826	–	–	6	19	171	208	282	258	277	296	309
College 1 to 3 years	301	–	–	–	–	–	20	53	64	52	73	39
4 years or more	46	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	6	25	10	5
Median school years completed	12.2				10.3	11.6	12.2	12.2	12.3	12.3	12.3	12.2
Female	5 801	56	52	123	155	531	697	804	949	821	894	719
No school years completed	53	–	12	5	–	5	–	–	17	6	8	–
Elementary 1 to 5 years	16	–	6	–	–	–	–	5	–	–	–	5
6 and 7 years	85	–	–	–	5	–	11	12	19	11	11	16
8 years	279	49	7	20	12	–	17	56	50	–	54	14
High school 1 to 3 years	1 698	7	18	83	93	217	251	234	208	178	235	174
4 years	3 076	–	9	15	41	291	392	427	541	434	498	428
College 1 to 3 years	497	–	–	–	4	18	26	70	104	138	69	68
4 years or more	97	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	10	54	19	14
Median school years completed	12.3			10.3	11.0	12.1	12.2	12.2	12.3	12.5	12.3	12.4
Income Below Poverty Level												
Male	882	12	9	5	82	136	73	168	124	66	93	114
No school years completed	46	5	–	–	5	–	10	14	6	–	–	6
Elementary 1 to 5 years	14	–	–	–	–	6	–	8	–	–	–	–
6 and 7 years	55	7	–	–	12	6	–	18	6	6	–	–
8 years	48	–	4	–	5	15	10	4	–	2	–	8
High school 1 to 3 years	366	–	5	5	60	70	24	45	27	26	46	58
4 years	297	–	–	–	–	39	29	58	81	28	28	34
College 1 to 3 years	52	–	–	–	–	–	–	21	4	–	19	8
4 years or more	4	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	4	–	–
Median school years completed	11.3	.	..	.		10.8		11.7	12.3	..		11.2
Female	1 459	26	14	40	20	116	185	268	218	180	237	155
No school years completed	16	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	12	4	–	–
Elementary: 1 to 5 years	10	–	–	–	–	–	–	5	–	–	–	5
6 and 7 years	22	–	–	–	–	–	5	–	2	–	7	8
8 years	166	26	7	11	–	–	14	46	29	–	33	–
High school 1 to 3 years	625	–	2	26	20	63	82	90	90	71	116	65
4 years	515	–	5	3	–	53	79	98	81	58	76	62
College: 1 to 3 years	83	–	–	–	–	–	5	29	4	30	–	15
4 years or more	22	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	17	5	–
Median school years completed	11.5	.	.	..		11.8	11.7	11.8	11.2	12.3	11.0	12.0
Percent Below Poverty Level												
Male	23.5	..	.	..	57.7	34.5	20.6	30.2	25.6	12.2	16.4	20.5
No school years completed	..	...	–	–	.	–	.	..	..	–	–	...
Elementary: 1 to 5 years	...	–	–	–	–	..	–	...	–	–	–	–
6 and 7 years	51.4	.	–	–	..	...	–		...	.	–	–
8 years	32.9	–	...	–	..	.		...	–	...	–	...
High school 1 to 3 years	30.5	–	.	..		39.3	..	26.2	20.8	16.6	29.5	35.4
4 years	16.3	–	–	–	–	22.8	13.9	20.6	31.4	10.1	9.5	11.0
College: 1 to 3 years	17.3	–	–	–	–	–	–	..	.	–	...	...
4 years or more	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	–
Female	25.2	...	.	32.5	12.9	21.8	26.5	33.3	23.0	21.9	26.5	21.6
No school years completed	.	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	..		–	–
Elementary: 1 to 5 years	..	–	–	–	–	–	–	..	–	–	–	...
6 and 7 years		–	–	–	–	–	..	–	...	–	...	...
8 years	59.5	...	...	...	–	–	...	..	...	–	..	–
High school: 1 to 3 years	36.8	–	..	...	.	29.0	32.7	38.5	43.3	39.9	49.4	37.4
4 years	16.7	–	...	..	–	18.2	20.2	23.0	15.0	13.4	15.3	14.5
College: 1 to 3 years	16.7	–	–	–	–	–	...	...	3.8	21.7	–	.
4 years or more	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	.	.	–

Table 216. Poverty Status in 1969 of Persons 14 to 24 Years Old Not Enrolled in School by Years of School Completed, Age, Sex, and Race: 1970—Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years Data based on sample, see text For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Urban and Rural Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More Central Cities	Persons 14 to 24 years	Age										
		14 years	15 years	16 years	17 years	18 years	19 years	20 years	21 years	22 years	23 years	24 years
DAYTON SMSA												
Total												
All Income Levels												
Male	31 328	237	322	484	703	2 142	3 340	3 774	3 961	4 968	6 309	5 088
No school years completed	356	37	32	21	15	21	26	45	35	37	40	47
Elementary 1 to 5 years	122	14	–	6	3	4	5	19	18	13	16	24
6 and 7 years	671	60	24	34	19	20	95	42	69	106	82	120
8 years	1 573	77	103	100	110	186	78	206	91	172	189	261
High school 1 to 3 years	6 497	49	133	319	461	771	792	760	809	775	894	734
4 years	16 848	–	30	4	95	1 101	2 212	2 201	2 205	2 890	3 451	2 659
College 1 to 3 years	3 182	–	–	–	–	39	132	484	703	548	780	496
4 years or more	2 079	–	–	–	–	–	–	17	31	427	857	747
Median school years completed	12.4	8.1	9.0	9.8	10.3	12.1	12.3	12.4	12.4	12.5	12.6	12.5
Female	43 289	325	265	634	995	3 460	4 939	5 890	6 286	7 459	7 542	5 494
No school years completed	437	42	43	23	40	55	13	63	34	74	19	31
Elementary: 1 to 5 years	144	20	9	–	5	5	11	12	14	36	12	20
6 and 7 years	614	68	25	43	41	49	41	50	25	93	98	81
8 years	1 696	153	63	95	99	102	126	238	189	181	217	233
High school 1 to 3 years	8 844	42	119	425	662	1 025	1 036	1 104	1 185	1 150	1 220	876
4 years	24 732	–	6	48	138	2 187	3 420	3 884	3 881	4 375	4 043	2 750
College 1 to 3 years	4 499	–	–	–	10	37	292	510	861	1 014	1 054	721
4 years or more	2 323	–	–	–	–	–	–	29	97	536	879	782
Median school years completed	12.4	8.2	8.9	10.1	10.4	12.2	12.4	12.4	12.4	12.5	12.5	12.5
Income Below Poverty Level												
Male	2 718	38	28	72	107	278	534	346	415	362	301	237
No school years completed	33	6	6	–	4	–	–	3	–	6	5	3
Elementary 1 to 5 years	26	5	–	–	–	–	5	–	7	–	3	6
6 and 7 years	160	8	4	12	6	10	44	11	9	31	7	18
8 years	211	7	14	36	23	15	17	45	14	9	21	10
High school 1 to 3 years	774	12	4	24	74	165	141	113	79	82	40	40
4 years	1 175	–	–	–	–	88	321	118	245	138	144	121
College 1 to 3 years	197	–	–	–	–	–	6	56	49	36	40	10
4 years or more	142	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	12	60	41	29
Median school years completed	12.1	...	...	...	9.8	11.1	12.2	12.0	12.4	12.4	12.5	12.3
Female	3 917	31	44	100	175	513	624	563	455	538	542	332
No school years completed	79	4	15	–	10	16	–	–	–	15	5	14
Elementary 1 to 5 years	8	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	4	4	–
6 and 7 years	135	11	4	10	–	6	5	4	5	17	60	13
8 years	280	8	11	24	28	18	12	41	27	44	25	42
High school 1 to 3 years	1 335	8	14	66	127	186	168	144	159	185	183	95
4 years	1 677	–	–	–	5	272	414	307	211	166	192	110
College 1 to 3 years	255	–	–	–	5	15	25	67	47	36	29	31
4 years or more	148	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	6	71	44	27
Median school years completed	12.1	...	...	9.7	10.2	12.1	12.3	12.3	12.2	12.0	11.9	12.0
Percent Below Poverty Level												
Male	8.7	16.0	8.7	14.9	15.2	13.0	16.0	9.2	10.5	7.3	4.8	4.7
No school years completed	9.3	...	...	–	...	–	–	...	–	...	...	...
Elementary: 1 to 5 years	21.3	...	–	–	–	–	...	–	...	–	...	...
6 and 7 years	23.8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	29.2	...	15.0
8 years	13.4	...	13.6	36.0	20.9	8.1	...	21.8	...	5.2	11.1	3.8
High school 1 to 3 years	11.9	...	3.0	7.5	16.1	21.4	17.8	14.9	9.8	10.6	4.5	5.4
4 years	7.0	–	–	–	–	8.0	14.5	5.4	11.1	4.8	4.2	4.6
College 1 to 3 years	6.2	–	–	–	–	–	4.5	11.6	7.0	6.6	5.1	2.0
4 years or more	6.8	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	14.1	4.8	3.9
Female	9.0	9.5	16.6	15.8	17.6	14.8	12.6	9.6	7.2	7.2	7.2	6.0
No school years completed	18.1	...	...	–	...	...	–	–	–	...	...	...
Elementary 1 to 5 years	5.6	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	...	–
6 and 7 years	22.0	...	...	...	–	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
8 years	16.5	5.2	...	...	...	17.6	9.5	17.2	14.3	24.3	11.5	18.0
High school: 1 to 3 years	15.1	...	11.8	15.5	19.2	18.1	16.2	13.0	13.4	16.1	15.0	10.8
4 years	6.8	–	–	–	3.6	12.4	12.1	7.9	5.4	3.8	4.7	4.0
College: 1 to 3 years	5.7	–	–	–	...	...	8.6	13.1	5.5	3.6	2.8	4.3
4 years or more	6.4	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	13.2	5.0	3.5
Negro												
All Income Levels												
Male	3 954	67	72	73	92	324	604	589	588	539	483	523
No school years completed	47	5	6	–	–	5	–	–	6	14	–	11
Elementary: 1 to 5 years	17	–	–	–	–	–	5	–	–	–	3	9
6 and 7 years	67	23	–	9	–	–	–	6	–	9	–	20
8 years	193	21	21	15	5	28	12	37	10	27	7	10
High school: 1 to 3 years	914	18	45	49	71	156	135	110	98			
4 years	2 374	–	–	–	16	127	452	402	415			
College: 1 to 3 years	244	–	–	–	–	8	–	34	59			
4 years or more	98	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–			
Median school years completed	12.3	...	...	...	...	11.5	12.3	12.4	12.4			
Female	5 036	44	42	51	124	512	761	788	745			
No school years completed	71	–	12	–	–	25	–	9				
Elementary: 1 to 5 years	10	–	–	–	–	–	–	–				
6 and 7 years	59	12	5	5	–	–	11	13				
8 years	196	22	6	–	17	12	5	19				
High school 1 to 3 years	1 176	10	19	41	75	156	167					
4 years	2 950	–	–	5	32	307	530					
College: 1 to 3 years	396	–	–	–	–	12	48					
4 years or more	178	–	–	–	–	–	–					
Median school years completed	12.3	...	...	...	10.8	12.2	12.4					

Table 216. Poverty Status in 1969 of Persons 14 to 24 Years Old Not Enrolled in School by Years of School Completed, Age, Sex, and Race: 1970—Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years Data based on sample, see text For minimum base for derived figures (percent median, etc) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Urban and Rural Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More Central Cities	Persons 14 to 24 years	Age										
		14 years	15 years	16 years	17 years	18 years	19 years	20 years	21 years	22 years	23 years	24 years
DAYTON SMSA—Continued												
Negro—Continued												
Income Below Poverty Level												
Male	940	20	16	18	28	117	263	100	146	106	74	52
No school years completed	15	–	6	–	–	–	–	–	–	6	–	3
Elementary 1 to 5 years	14	–	–	–	–	–	5	–	–	–	3	6
6 and 7 years	23	8	–	4	–	–	–	6	–	–	–	5
8 years	44	–	10	10	5	5	5	9	–	–	–	–
High school 1 to 3 years	217	12	–	4	23	87	30	37	10	–	7	7
4 years	589	–	–	–	–	25	223	42	125	85	58	31
College 1 to 3 years	21	–	–	–	–	–	–	6	11	4	–	–
4 years or more	17	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	11	6	–
Median school years completed	12.3					10.8	12.4	11.8	12.5	12.6		
Female	1 241	10	18	18	32	156	271	231	119	158	123	105
No school years completed	28	–	6	–	–	5	–	–	–	8	–	9
Elementary 1 to 5 years	4	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	4	–
6 and 7 years	23	5	–	5	–	–	–	4	–	4	5	–
8 years	80	–	6	–	13	–	–	15	9	13	6	18
High school 1 to 3 years	360	5	6	13	14	45	65	33	48	41	52	38
4 years	651	–	–	–	5	101	199	165	53	53	50	25
College 1 to 3 years	62	–	–	–	–	5	7	14	9	6	6	15
4 years or more	33	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	33	–	–
Median school years completed	12.2					12.3	12.4	12.4	12.0	12.2	11.7	11.0
Percent Below Poverty Level												
Male	23.8					36.1	43.5	17.0	24.8	19.7	15.3	9.9
No school years completed		–		–	–	–	–	–	–		–	
Elementary 1 to 5 years		–	–	–	–	–		–	–	–		.
6 and 7 years			–		–	–	–		–	–	–	
8 years	22.8	–							–	–	–	–
High school 1 to 3 years	23.7		–			55.8	22.2	33.6	.	–		..
4 years	24.8	–	–	–	–	19.7	49.3	10.4	30.1	24.1	19.0	10.2
College 1 to 3 years	8.6	–	–	–	–	–	–				–	–
4 years or more		–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–			–
Female	24.6				25.8	30.5	35.6	29.3	16.0	22.8	17.7	18.1
No school years completed		–		–	–		–	–	–	.	–	
Elementary 1 to 5 years		–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–		–
6 and 7 years			–		–	–	–		–			–
8 years	40.8	–		–		–	–					.
High school 1 to 3 years	30.6					28.8	38.9	32.7	25.9	33.9	28.3	32.5
4 years	22.1	–	–	–		32.9	37.5	28.9	12.1	13.2	14.7	7.7
College 1 to 3 years	15.7	–	–	–	–			.	..	.	...	..
4 years or more	18.5	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–		–	–
HUNTINGTON–ASHLAND, W. VA.–KY.–OHIO, SMSA												
Total												
All Income Levels												
Male	9 273	172	161	304	491	838	977	914	1 068	1 381	1 677	1 290
No school years completed	289	5	33	23	15	30	12	26	–	42	29	74
Elementary 1 to 5 years	147	19	12	–	19	10	5	18	17	14	19	14
6 and 7 years	383	37	3	35	43	29	28	34	55	23	50	46
8 years	734	58	28	96	91	95	65	30	58	79	79	55
High school 1 to 3 years	2 307	53	82	142	266	200	273	196	260	309	255	271
4 years	4 087	–	3	–	57	452	468	460	529	651	875	592
College 1 to 3 years	982	–	–	8	–	22	126	150	149	186	237	104
4 years or more	344	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	77	133	134
Median school years completed	12.2	8.4	9.2	9.0	9.9	12.1	12.2	12.3	12.3	12.3	12.5	12.3
Female	12 480	175	147	259	558	1 073	1 452	1 600	1 715	2 078	1 774	1 649
No school years completed	163	13	24	8	12	22	14	17	17	7	26	3
Elementary 1 to 5 years	61	12	–	–	12	3	–	–	6	11	5	12
6 and 7 years	338	34	11	32	51	42	34	40	21	22	23	28
8 years	626	64	26	63	52	32	48	63	34	98	82	64
High school 1 to 3 years	2 936	52	81	151	318	312	288	385	352	361	289	347
4 years	6 611	–	5	5	108	639	945	917	984	1 120	983	905
College 1 to 3 years	1 271	–	–	–	5	23	123	166	269	267	227	191
4 years or more	471	–	–	–	–	–	–	12	32	192	139	99
Median school years completed	12.3	8.4	9.5	9.5	10.4	12.2	12.4	12.3	12.4	12.5	12.5	12.4
Income Below Poverty Level												
Male	1 687	34	32	106	206	206	204	185	197	196	180	141
No school years completed	70	–	4	7	7	10	–	8	–	11	4	19
Elementary 1 to 5 years	78	5	3	–	9	3	–	9	6	14	19	10
6 and 7 years	171	15	3	10	22	17	4	17	37	5	16	25
8 years	284	8	–	51	67	24	26	20	37	27	20	4
High school 1 to 3 years	536	6	22	38	93	45	64	34	57	87	17	73
4 years	450	–	–	–	8	100	88	89	55	45	65	–
College 1 to 3 years	72	–	–	–	–	7	22	8	5	–	26	4
4 years or more	26	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	7	13	6
Median school years completed	10.3	..	.	8.7	9.0	12.0	12.1	12.1	10.0	10.4	12.2	9.5
Female	2 003	55	26	74	164	237	260	276	242	251	196	222
No school years completed	39	3	–	–	3	14	–	–	–	3	16	–
Elementary 1 to 5 years	18	–	–	–	4	3	–	–	6	–	–	5
6 and 7 years	173	24	11	–	35	32	15	11	10	11	9	15
8 years	217	22	8	22	24	15	21	19	16	24	25	21
High school 1 to 3 years	654	6	7	47	58	82	71	86	84	71	53	89
4 years	736	–	–	5	35	91	127	106	108	104	78	82
College 1 to 3 years	154	–	–	–	5	–	26	54	18	33	8	10
4 years or more	12	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	5	7	–
Median school years completed	11.5	.	..	..	9.8	11.0	12.2	12.2	12.0	12.2	11.7	11.4

Table 216. Poverty Status in 1969 of Persons 14 to 24 Years Old Not Enrolled in School by Years of School Completed, Age, Sex, and Race: 1970—Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories and unrelated individuals under 14 years Data based on sample, see text For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Urban and Rural Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More Central Cities	Persons 14 to 24 years	Age										
		14 years	15 years	16 years	17 years	18 years	19 years	20 years	21 years	22 years	23 years	24 years
HUNTINGTON–ASHLAND, W VA.–KY.–OHIO, SMSA—Continued												
Total—Continued												
Percent Below Poverty Level												
Male	18 2	19.8	19 9	34 9	42 0	24 6	20 9	20 2	18 4	14 2	10 7	10 9
No school years completed	24 2	–		.			–		–			
Elementary 1 to 5 years	53 1			–			–					
6 and 7 years	44 6			.				.	..			.
8 years	38 7		–	.						.	.	.
High school 1 to 3 years	23 2	.		26 8	35 0	22 5	23 4	17 3	21 9	28 2	6 7	26 9
4 years	11 0	–	–	–		22 1	18 8	19 3	10 4	6 9	7 4	–
College 1 to 3 years	7 3	–	–	–	–		17 5	5 3	3 4	–	11 0	3 8
4 years or more	7 6	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–		9 8	4 5
Female	16.0	31.4	17 7	28 6	29.4	22 1	17 9	17.3	14 1	12 1	11 0	13 5
No school years completed	23 9		–	–			–	–	–		.	–
Elementary 1 to 5 years		–	–	–			–	–		–	–	.
6 and 7 years	51 2	.	.	–			..	.	..	.		..
8 years	34 7		.	..				.		.		.
High school 1 to 3 years	22 3	.	.	31 1	18 2	26 3	24 7	22 3	23 9	19 7	18 3	25 6
4 years	11 1	–	–	.	32 4	14 2	13 4	11 6	11 0	9 3	7 9	9 1
College 1 to 3 years	12 1	–	–	–		–	21 1	32 5	6 7	12 4	3 5	5 2
4 years or more	2 5	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	2 6	5 0	–
LORAIN–ELYRIA SMSA												
Total												
All Income Levels												
Male	8 809	77	68	136	228	771	1 007	1 065	1 055	1 244	1 848	1 310
No school years completed	127	18	17	7	16	10	7	6	8	18	4	16
Elementary 1 to 5 years	80	4	–	4	5	–	10	20	–	6	21	10
6 and 7 years	154	23	3	11	8	8	11	26	17	19	14	14
8 years	410	10	21	26	23	32	49	27	21	58	75	68
High school 1 to 3 years	2 105	22	14	83	159	291	269	255	237	192	281	302
4 years	4 531	–	13	5	17	421	601	597	602	659	1 005	611
College 1 to 3 years	939	–	–	–	–	9	60	134	160	179	229	168
4 years or more	463	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	10	113	219	121
Median school years completed	12 3			9 7	10 2	12 1	12 3	12 3	12 4	12 5	12 5	12 4
Female	12 111	83	90	112	265	918	1 320	1 827	1 884	1 999	2 108	1 505
No school years completed	125	29	30	9	9	6	4	8	5	4	11	10
Elementary 1 to 5 years	45	–	4	–	–	7	–	16	4	5	5	4
6 and 7 years	149	4	–	4	9	21	7	28	11	22	15	28
8 years	475	25	41	29	37	42	25	16	62	57	93	48
High school 1 to 3 years	2 641	25	9	65	184	325	288	330	352	374	397	292
4 years	6 930	–	6	5	26	512	928	1 228	1 103	1 104	1 177	841
College 1 to 3 years	1 298	–	–	–	–	5	68	201	309	248	275	192
4 years or more	148	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	38	185	135	90
Median school years completed	12 4			9 6	10 3	12 1	12 4	12 4	12 5	12 5	12 5	12 4
Income Below Poverty Level												
Male	616	10	10	15	19	71	60	87	109	89	65	81
No school years completed	9	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	4	–	–	5
Elementary 1 to 5 years	13	–	–	–	–	–	–	8	–	–	–	5
6 and 7 years	20	–	–	3	–	3	–	–	–	–	5	9
8 years	52	5	6	–	4	9	–	–	11	8	5	4
High school 1 to 3 years	265	5	4	12	15	40	44	56	40	14	20	15
4 years	173	–	–	–	–	19	9	18	50	36	19	22
College 1 to 3 years	46	–	–	–	–	–	7	5	4	20	5	5
4 years or more	38	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	11	11	16
Median school years completed	11 4	..	.		...		...		12 0	..	..	
Female	1 037	24	5	23	27	118	130	159	170	60	181	140
No school years completed	36	9	–	5	–	6	–	–	–	–	11	5
Elementary 1 to 5 years	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
6 and 7 years	33		–	4	–	12	–	6	–	–	–	11
8 years	59	–	5	–	5	5	–	–	20	10	9	5
High school 1 to 3 years	426	15	–	14	17	73	60	76	45	18	69	39
4 years	332	–	–	–	5	22	58	71	67	12	42	55
College 1 to 3 years	105	–	–	–	–	–	12	6	27	15	20	25
4 years or more	46	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	11	5	30	–
Median school years completed	11 8	.		..	..	10 5	12 1	11 9	12 3	.	12 0	12 2
Percent Below Poverty Level												
Male	7.0	..	. .	11 0	8 3	9 2	6.0	8.2	10 3	7 2	3.5	6 2
No school years completed	7 1	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	.	–	–	...
Elementary: 1 to 5 years	. .	–	–	–	–	–	–	.	–	–	–	
6 and 7 years	13 0	–	–	...	–		–	–	–	–	...	...
8 years	12 7	...	..	–		..	–	–	.	.	...	
High school 1 to 3 years	12 6	...		. .	9 4	13 7	16 4	22 0	16 9	7 3	7 1	5 0
4 years	3 8	–	–	–	–	4 5	1 5	3 0	8 3	5 5	1 9	3 6
College: 1 to 3 years	4 9	–	–	–	–	–	..	3 7	2 5	11 2	2 2	3 0
4 years or more	8 2	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	9 7	5 0	13 2
Female	8 6	. .		20 5	10 2	12.9	9 8	8.7	9.0	3 0	8.6	9 3
No school years completed	28 8	...	–	..	–	..	–	–	–	–	..	
Elementary: 1 to 5 years	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
6 and 7 years	22 1	–	–	...	–	..	–	..	–	–	–	.
8 years	12 4	–	.	–	...	...	–	–	..	. .	. .	.
High school 1 to 3 years	16 1	...	–	...	9 2	22 5	20 8	23 0	12 8	4 8	17 4	13 4
4 years	4 8	–	–	–	.	4 3	6 3	5 8	6 1	1 1	3 6	6 5
College: 1 to 3 years	8 1	–	–	–	–	–	..	3 0	8 7	6 0	7 3	13 0
4 years or more	10 3	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	..	2 7	22 2	–

Table 216. Poverty Status in 1969 of Persons 14 to 24 Years Old Not Enrolled in School by Years of School Completed, Age, Sex, and Race: 1970—Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years Data based on sample, see text For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median etc) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Urban and Rural Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More Central Cities	Persons 14 to 24 years	Age										
		14 years	15 years	16 years	17 years	18 years	19 years	20 years	21 years	22 years	23 years	24 years
TOLEDO, OHIO–MICH , SMSA												
Total												
All Income Levels												
Male	23 086	166	166	404	504	1 888	2 461	2 705	2 738	3 953	4 411	3 690
No school years completed	288	38	11	18	19	19	44	20	38	40	17	24
Elementary 1 to 5 years	166	13	–	–	6	28	15	8	4	20	57	15
6 and 7 years	427	38	7	26	35	18	31	64	61	63	25	59
8 years	989	45	40	86	45	66	101	164	89	121	119	113
High school 1 to 3 years	5 047	32	92	251	319	471	580	522	670	748	694	668
4 years	12 333	–	16	17	75	1 249	1 568	1 536	1 413	2 137	2 421	1 901
College 1 to 3 years	2 579	–	–	6	5	37	117	380	435	544	594	461
4 years or more	1 257	–	–	–	–	–	5	11	28	280	484	449
Median school years completed	12.4	7.7	9.8	9.9	10.4	12.3	12.3	12.4	12.4	12.5	12.5	12.5
Female	32 967	228	252	470	784	2 831	3 785	4 674	4 609	5 390	5 653	4 291
No school years completed	349	24	43	30	23	21	38	19	34	35	45	37
Elementary 1 to 5 years	130	11	9	8	7	3	7	6	36	15	19	9
6 and 7 years	467	31	8	26	43	44	44	57	72	29	51	62
8 years	1 030	94	68	73	83	72	43	88	151	104	129	125
High school 1 to 3 years	6 694	68	97	285	520	714	803	896	678	956	875	802
4 years	18 658	–	27	48	102	1 924	2 503	3 009	2 882	2 935	3 030	2 198
College 1 to 3 years	3 865	–	–	–	6	53	337	599	688	821	863	498
4 years or more	1 774	–	–	–	–	–	10	–	68	495	641	560
Median school years completed	12.4	8.5	9.0	10.0	10.4	12.3	12.4	12.4	12.5	12.5	12.6	12.5
Income Below Poverty Level												
Male	1 625	26	20	66	65	116	202	316	127	278	191	218
No school years completed	26	4	–	–	6	4	–	12	–	–	–	–
Elementary 1 to 5 years	45	–	–	–	–	4	9	–	–	5	18	9
6 and 7 years	48	–	7	5	4	–	–	14	9	5	4	–
8 years	172	13	–	15	8	4	23	58	4	10	18	19
High school 1 to 3 years	600	9	8	46	47	50	82	80	50	84	64	80
4 years	534	–	5	–	–	54	88	103	32	115	51	86
College 1 to 3 years	107	–	–	–	–	–	–	49	28	11	11	8
4 years or more	93	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	4	48	25	16
Median school years completed	11.6					11.8	11.5	11.8	12.0	12.3	11.6	12.0
Female	3 141	43	50	113	140	401	430	456	392	411	352	353
No school years completed	100	–	3	13	13	6	29	9	–	–	8	19
Elementary 1 to 5 years	19	–	5	–	–	3	–	2	–	–	9	–
6 and 7 years	156	7	–	9	17	29	4	15	26	17	9	23
8 years	234	19	25	25	17	9	9	8	49	16	44	13
High school 1 to 3 years	1 123	17	12	62	88	160	154	123	137	152	105	113
4 years	1 075	–	5	4	5	171	149	244	120	136	121	120
College 1 to 3 years	339	–	–	–	–	23	81	55	55	61	33	31
4 years or more	95	–	–	–	–	–	4	–	5	29	23	34
Median school years completed	11.8	..		9.5	9.8	11.9	12.1	12.3	11.6	12.2	12.0	12.1
Percent Below Poverty Level												
Male	7.0	15.7	12.0	16.3	12.9	6.1	8.2	11.7	4.6	7.0	4.3	5.9
No school years completed	9.0		–	–		.	–	..	–	–	–	–
Elementary 1 to 5 years	27.1	–	–	–	–			–	–	...	..	...
6 and 7 years	11.2	–	.			–	–	..	...		.	–
8 years	17.4	.	–	.			22.8	35.4	..	8.3	15.1	16.8
High school 1 to 3 years	11.9			18.3	14.7	10.6	14.1	15.3	7.5	11.2	9.2	12.0
4 years	4.3	–		–	–	4.3	5.6	6.7	2.3	5.4	2.1	4.5
College 1 to 3 years	4.1	–	–	–	–	–	–	12.9	6.4	2.0	1.9	1.7
4 years or more	7.4	–	–	–	–	–	–	–		17.1	5.2	3.6
Female	9.5	18.9	19.8	24.0	17.9	14.2	11.4	9.8	8.5	7.6	6.2	8.2
No school years completed	28.7	–		.		.	..	.	–	–	..	..
Elementary 1 to 5 years	14.6	–		–	–	..	–	..	–	–	...	–
6 and 7 years	33.4		–	.	.	.		...	...	.	.	...
8 years	22.7	...	..	.			..	...	32.5	15.4	34.1	10.4
High school 1 to 3 years	16.8		.	21.8	16.9	22.4	19.2	13.7	20.2	15.9	12.0	14.1
4 years	5.8	–		..	4.9	8.9	6.0	8.1	4.2	4.6	4.0	5.5
College 1 to 3 years	8.8	–	–	–	–	..	24.0	9.2	8.0	7.4	3.8	6.2
4 years or more	5.4	–	–	–	–	–		–	...	5.9	3.6	6.1
Negro												
All Income Levels												
Male	2 271	40	22	53	63	192	278	311	306	332	361	313
No school years completed	56	10	–	4	–	4	6	6	15	5	3	3
Elementary: 1 to 5 years	21	–	–	–	–	4	6	–	–	–	11	–
6 and 7 years	57	5	7	5	4	–	7	22	3	–	4	–
8 years	167	16	–	23	4	21	30	31	17	–	–	25
High school: 1 to 3 years	753	9	15	21	55	84	99	118	101	82	72	97
4 years	983	–	–	–	–	67	124	121	135	185	198	153
College 1 to 3 years	188	–	–	–	–	12	6	13	35	39	60	23
4 years or more	46	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	21	13	12
Median school years completed	12.1	..	...	.	.	11.4	11.7	11.5	12.1	12.4	12.5	12.2
Female	3 097	40	50	79	99	296	294	488	469	482	448	352
No school years completed	94	4	15	20	18	12	–	–	5	6	9	5
Elementary: 1 to 5 years	10	–	5	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	5	–
6 and 7 years	51	–	–	–	–	–	–	21	17	–	–	13
8 years	193	18	15	22	10	–	–	22	43	16	36	11
High school: 1 to 3 years	1 047	18	15	29	66	123	119	171	88	167	154	97
4 years	1 461	–	–	8	5	149	166	234	292	223	202	182
College: 1 to 3 years	167	–	–	–	–	12	9	40	24	48	24	10
4 years or more	74	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	22	18	34
Median school years completed	12.1	. .	...	...	...	12.1	12.2	12.1	12.3	12.2	12.1	12.3

Table 216. Poverty Status in 1969 of Persons 14 to 24 Years Old Not Enrolled in School by Years of School Completed, Age, Sex, and Race: 1970—Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years Data based on sample, see text For minimum base for derived figures (percent median, etc) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Urban and Rural Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More Central Cities	Persons 14 to 24 years	Age										
		14 years	15 years	16 years	17 years	18 years	19 years	20 years	21 years	22 years	23 years	24 years
TOLEDO, OHIO–MICH , SMSA—Continued												
Negro—Continued												
Income Below Poverty Level												
Male	461	17	7	26	20	37	67	88	44	63	35	57
No school years completed	10	–	–	–	–	4	–	6	–	–	–	–
Elementary 1 to 5 years	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
6 and 7 years	20	–	7	5	4	–	–	–	–	–	4	–
8 years	54	8	–	11	–	4	12	8	–	–	–	11
High school 1 to 3 years	244	9	–	10	16	29	40	50	24	23	14	29
4 years	113	–	–	–	–	–	15	20	12	40	17	9
College 1 to 3 years	20	–	–	–	–	–	–	4	8	–	–	8
4 years or more	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Median school years completed	10.8				.							
Female	850	19	23	40	57	93	97	118	110	98	95	100
No school years completed	44	–	3	13	13	6	–	–	–	–	4	5
Elementary: 1 to 5 years	5	–	5	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
6 and 7 years	45	–	–	–	–	–	–	15	17	–	–	13
8 years	104	13	15	15	7	–	–	8	19	5	19	3
High school 1 to 3 years	383	6	–	12	37	40	72	49	46	51	40	30
4 years	237	–	–	–	–	35	18	46	28	29	32	49
College: 1 to 3 years	26	–	–	–	–	12	7	–	–	7	–	–
4 years or more	6	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	6	–	–
Median school years completed	10.8					.	.	11.2	10.2			11.9
Percent Below Poverty Level												
Male	20.3	.		.	.	19.3	24.1	28.3	14.4	19.0	9.7	18.2
No school years completed	.	–	–	–	–	.	–	.	–	–	–	–
Elementary 1 to 5 years	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
6 and 7 years	..	–			.	–	–	–	–	–	..	–
8 years	32.3		–	.	–	.			–	–	–	
High school 1 to 3 years	32.4	..	–	.			..	42.4	23.8			
4 years	11.5	–	–	–	–	–	12.1	16.5	8.9	21.6	8.6	5.9
College 1 to 3 years	10.6	–	–	–	–	–	–	.		–	–	
4 years or more	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Female	27.4				.	31.4	33.0	24.2	23.5	20.3	21.2	28.4
No school years completed	.	–	.	.		..	–	–	–	–		
Elementary 1 to 5 years		–		–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
6 and 7 years	.	–	–	–	–	–	–			–	–	
8 years	53.9	..	..			–	–					
High school 1 to 3 years	36.6		–			32.5	60.5	28.7	.	30.5	26.0	
4 years	16.2	–	–	–	–	23.5	10.8	19.7	9.6	13.0	15.8	26.9
College 1 to 3 years	15.6	–	–	–	–		...	–	–		–	–
4 years or more	..	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–		–	–
YOUNGSTOWN–WARREN SMSA												
Total												
All Income Levels												
Male	17 051	189	169	211	413	1 308	1 859	2 060	2 119	2 956	3 257	2 510
No school years completed	270	41	28	28	19	10	17	39	23	29	30	6
Elementary 1 to 5 years	107	12	–	–	–	17	39	14	19	–	6	–
6 and 7 years	276	56	6	13	16	17	5	28	15	38	48	34
8 years	606	63	23	36	61	27	45	32	63	99	70	87
High school 1 to 3 years	3 266	17	97	129	275	393	377	394	320	435	519	310
4 years	9 711	–	15	5	42	818	1 151	1 198	1 288	1 761	1 886	1 547
College 1 to 3 years	1 990	–	–	–	–	26	225	347	356	437	360	239
4 years or more	825	–	–	–	–	–	–	8	35	157	338	287
Median school years completed	12.4	7.5	9.9	9.7	10.2	12.2	12.4	12.4	12.5	12.5	12.5	12.5
Female	23 256	174	172	294	512	1 948	2 849	3 368	3 185	3 832	4 029	2 893
No school years completed	236	25	10	18	33	4	23	22	21	30	41	9
Elementary: 1 to 5 years	69	–	–	–	–	19	–	4	6	18	10	12
6 and 7 years	316	26	14	21	34	40	19	32	32	13	65	20
8 years	696	77	37	39	85	76	32	82	75	54	70	69
High school: 1 to 3 years	3 904	46	81	201	269	491	497	430	491	439	500	459
4 years	14 613	–	30	15	85	1 294	2 089	2 418	2 089	2 398	2 472	1 723
College: 1 to 3 years	2 489	–	–	–	6	24	184	370	426	599	499	381
4 years or more	933	–	–	–	–	–	5	10	45	281	372	220
Median school years completed	12.4	8.5	9.9	10.0	10.2	12.3	12.4	12.5	12.5	12.6	12.5	12.5
Income Below Poverty Level												
Male	1 051	19	45	30	44	103	129	147	144	149	124	117
No school years completed	12	5	–	–	–	3	–	4	–	–	–	–
Elementary: 1 to 5 years	23	4	–	–	–	–	5	14	–	–	–	–
6 and 7 years	48	–	6	8	–	4	5	–	10	5	5	5
8 years	58	10	2	8	5	–	11	3	8	5	–	6
High school: 1 to 3 years	374	–	33	14	39	39	42	50	42	39	39	37
4 years	442	–	4	–	–	57	51	73	58	82	73	44
College: 1 to 3 years	70	–	–	–	–	–	15	–	20	18	–	17
4 years or more	24	–	–	–	–	–	–	3	6	–	7	8
Median school years completed	12.0	...	...	..	..	12.1	12.0	12.0	12.2	12.3	12.2	12.2
Female	1 804	28	15	113	72	238	248	295	160	188	281	166
No school years completed	49	5	–	8	9	–	–	12	–	3	9	3
Elementary: 1 to 5 years	12	–	–	–	–	12	–	–	–	–	–	–
6 and 7 years	87	5	6	5	16	20	–	6	8	–	16	5
8 years	131	6	4	20	14	27	11	8	17	4	5	15
High school: 1 to 3 years	722	12	5	80	25	96	96	110	68	84	85	61
4 years	689	–	–	–	8	83	118	147	55	82	118	78
College: 1 to 3 years	83	–	–	–	–	–	18	12	12	15	26	–
4 years or more	31	–	–	–	–	–	5	–	–	–	22	4
Median school years completed	11.6	...	...	9.9	...	10.9	12.1	12.1	11.4	12.0	12.2	12.0

Table 216. Poverty Status in 1969 of Persons 14 to 24 Years Old Not Enrolled in School by Years of School Completed, Age, Sex, and Race: 1970—Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Urban and Rural Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More Central Cities	Persons 14 to 24 years	Age										
		14 years	15 years	16 years	17 years	18 years	19 years	20 years	21 years	22 years	23 years	24 years
YOUNGSTOWN–WARREN SMSA—Continued												
Total—Continued												
Percent Below Poverty Level												
Male	6.2	10.1	26.6	14.2	10.7	7.9	6.9	7.1	6.8	5.0	3.8	4.7
No school years completed	4.4		–	–	–		–		–	–	–	–
Elementary: 1 to 5 years	21.5		–	–	–	–			–	–	–	–
6 and 7 years	17.4	–			–	.		–				.
8 years	9.6					–					–	
High school: 1 to 3 years	11.5	–		10.9	14.2	9.9	11.1	12.7	13.1	9.0	7.5	11.9
4 years	4.6	–		–	–	7.0	4.4	6.1	4.5	4.7	3.9	2.8
College: 1 to 3 years	3.5	–	–	–	–	–	6.7	–	5.6	4.1	–	7.1
4 years or more	2.9	–	–	–	–	–	–			–	2.1	2.8
Female	7.8	16.1	8.7	38.4	14.1	12.2	8.7	8.8	5.0	4.9	7.0	5.7
No school years completed	20.8		–			–	–		–	..		.
Elementary: 1 to 5 years		–	–	–	–		–	–	–	–	–	–
6 and 7 years	27.5		.				–			–		
8 years	18.8											
High school: 1 to 3 years	18.5			39.8	9.3	19.6	19.3	25.6	13.8	19.1	17.0	13.3
4 years	4.7	–	–	–	.	6.4	5.6	6.1	2.6	3.4	4.8	4.5
College: 1 to 3 years	3.3	–	–	–	–	–	9.8	3.2	2.8	2.5	5.2	–
4 years or more	3.3	–	–	–	–	–	..	–	–	–	5.9	1.8
Negro												
All Income Levels												
Male	1 668	37	40	31	53	195	203	233	189	256	213	218
No school years completed	51	6	–	4	–	–	3	12	7	13	6	–
Elementary: 1 to 5 years	22	6	–	–	–	–	16	–	–	–	–	–
6 and 7 years	29	9	–	–	–	4	–	7	–	4	5	–
8 years	62	13	2	8	–	12	16	3	4	–	–	4
High school: 1 to 3 years	542	3	34	14	53	87	76	74	60	36	56	49
4 years	892	–	4	5	–	92	86	133	112	174	143	143
College: 1 to 3 years	67	–	–	–	–	–	6	4	6	29	3	19
4 years or more	3	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	3
Median school years completed	12.1					11.8	11.6	12.2	12.2	12.4	12.3	12.4
Female	2 444	27	36	54	82	265	293	391	362	356	332	246
No school years completed	47	11	–	8	3	–	4	9	5	7	–	–
Elementary: 1 to 5 years	4	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	4	–	–
6 and 7 years	56	–	–	12	5	10	–	–	12	6	5	6
8 years	60	–	–	–	9	16	7	10	4	7		7
High school: 1 to 3 years	659	16	16	34	50	91	79	97	82	61	50	83
4 years	1 389	–	20	–	15	144	175	230	241	229	214	121
College: 1 to 3 years	214		–	–	–	4	28	45	13	37	63	24
4 years or more	15	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	5	5		5
Median school years completed	12.3					12.1	12.3	12.3	12.3	12.4	12.5	12.2
Income Below Poverty Level												
Male	294	–	34	8	4	55	43	46	16	45	11	32
No school years completed		–	–	–	–	–	.	–	–	–	–	–
Elementary: 1 to 5 years	5	–	–	–	–	–	5	–		.	–	
6 and 7 years	4	–	–	–	–	4	–	–	–	.	–	–
8 years	18	–	2	8	–	–	5	3	–	–	–	–
High school: 1 to 3 years	112	–	28	–	4	15	23	22	11	9	–	–
4 years	145	–	4	–	–	36	10	21	5	29	11	29
College: 1 to 3 years	7	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	7	–	–
4 years or more	3	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	3
Median school years completed	12.1	–		.			.	.				.
Female	507	12	5	31	29	70	45	99	48	62	64	42
No school years completed	11	–	–	8	–	–	–	3	–	–	–	–
Elementary: 1 to 5 years	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
6 and 7 years	28	–	–	–	5	10	–	–	8	–	5	–
8 years	23	–	–	–	–	12	–	–	–	4	–	7
High school: 1 to 3 years	241	12	5	23	16	23	18	64	19	23	20	18
4 years	180	–	–	–	8	25	27	20	21	35	27	17
College: 1 to 3 years	24	–	–	–	–	–	–	12	–	–	12	–
4 years or more	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	.	–	–
Median school years completed	11.4						..	..		.		..
Percent Below Poverty Level												
Male	17.6	–			.	28.2	21.2	19.7	8.5	17.6	5.2	14.7
No school years completed	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Elementary: 1 to 5 years		–	–	–	–	–	..	–	–	–	–	–
6 and 7 years	.	–	–	–	–			–	–	–	–	–
8 years	.	–		.	–	–	...	.	–	–	–	–
High school: 1 to 3 years	20.7	–	.	–		...	...			..	–	–
4 years	16.3	–	.	–	–	...	..	15.8	4.5	16.7	7.7	20.3
College: 1 to 3 years		–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	.	–	–
4 years or more	..	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	.
Female	20.7	.	..	.	..	26.4	15.4	25.3	13.3	17.4	19.3	17.1
No school years completed	.	–	–	..	–	–	–	..	–	–	–	–
Elementary: 1 to 5 years	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
6 and 7 years	..	–	–	–	.	...	–	–	..	–	..	–
8 years	...	–	–	–	–		–	–	–	..	–	...
High school: 1 to 3 years	36.6		..	.	..	...	.	..	...	.	...	...
4 years	13.0	–	–	–	.	17.4	15.4	8.7	8.7	15.3	12.6	14.0
College: 1 to 3 years	11.2	–	–	–	–	–	–	..	–	–	..	–
4 years or more	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–

Table 216. Poverty Status in 1969 of Persons 14 to 24 Years Old Not Enrolled in School by Years of School Completed, Age, Sex, and Race: 1970—Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Urban and Rural Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More Central Cities	Persons 14 to 24 years	Age: 14 years	15 years	16 years	17 years	18 years	19 years	20 years	21 years	22 years	23 years	24 years
AKRON												
Total												
All Income Levels												
Male	10 039	112	113	179	268	619	1 031	1 058	1 235	1 877	1 981	1 566
No school years completed	124	9	23	4	14	–	14	9	9	37	–	5
Elementary: 1 to 5 years	86	6	12	10	11	–	10	6	2	4	10	15
6 and 7 years	217	63	4	7	19	13	32	–	–	39	15	25
8 years	586	19	53	78	59	49	45	62	47	59	64	51
High school: 1 to 3 years	2 065	15	21	75	150	188	292	212	252	274	343	243
4 years	5 061	–	–	5	15	366	601	662	696	974	942	800
College: 1 to 3 years	1 271	–	–	–	–	3	37	107	218	327	311	268
4 years or more	629	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	11	163	296	159
Median school years completed	12.4	7.3	8.3	8.9	9.6	12.2	12.2	12.4	12.4	12.5	12.6	12.6
Female	14 975	119	110	206	394	1 081	1 572	1 975	2 347	2 550	2 683	1 938
No school years completed	146	10	14	11	17	8	11	22	5	19	21	8
Elementary: 1 to 5 years	48	–	–	14	–	–	–	–	5	6	21	2
6 and 7 years	234	39	24	10	4	19	19	25	14	19	51	10
8 years	538	50	22	35	66	17	45	66	43	76	55	63
High school: 1 to 3 years	3 170	20	44	130	252	275	332	413	468	413	495	328
4 years	8 307	–	6	6	55	732	1 079	1 200	1 468	1 365	1 343	1 053
College: 1 to 3 years	1 663	–	–	–	–	30	86	244	302	407	366	228
4 years or more	869	–	–	–	–	–	–	5	42	245	331	246
Median school years completed	12.4	8.2	8.8	9.8	10.3	12.3	12.4	12.4	12.4	12.5	12.5	12.5
Income Below Poverty Level												
Male	1 048	29	32	64	35	99	157	127	120	151	160	74
No school years completed	16	–	–	–	6	–	–	–	–	10	–	–
Elementary: 1 to 5 years	28	–	–	5	–	–	5	–	2	–	5	11
6 and 7 years	57	12	–	–	14	–	11	–	–	6	10	4
8 years	136	12	17	33	–	22	10	20	11	5	6	–
High school: 1 to 3 years	357	5	15	21	15	43	70	27	37	40	54	30
4 years	357	–	–	5	–	34	61	71	55	43	68	20
College: 1 to 3 years	58	–	–	–	–	–	–	9	15	25	–	9
4 years or more	39	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	22	17	–
Median school years completed	11.4	...	...		...		11.3	12.2	12.2	12.3	12.1	...
Female	1 926	20	46	44	124	155	233	297	309	205	268	225
No school years completed	14	–	–	–	2	–	–	–	–	4	8	–
Elementary: 1 to 5 years	10	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	10	–
6 and 7 years	87	4	24	–	–	4	7	15	2	11	20	–
8 years	169	11	14	11	30	3	5	36	9	29	6	15
High school: 1 to 3 years	843	5	8	33	68	77	87	152	150	66	99	98
4 years	702	–	–	–	24	65	129	81	138	62	106	97
College: 1 to 3 years	69	–	–	–	–	6	5	13	5	19	10	11
4 years or more	32	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	5	14	9	4
Median school years completed	11.4		...		10.3	11.7	12.1	10.9	11.9	11.7	11.7	12.0
Percent Below Poverty Level												
Male	10.4	25.9	28.3	35.8	13.1	16.0	15.2	12.0	9.7	8.0	8.1	4.7
No school years completed	12.9	–	–	–		–	–	–	–	...	–	–
Elementary: 1 to 5 years		–	–		–	–	...	–		–		
6 and 7 years	26.3		–	–	...	–	...	–	–			
8 years	23.2		...		–	...	...		...			–
High school: 1 to 3 years	17.3	...		...	10.0	22.9	24.0	12.7	14.7	14.6	15.7	12.3
4 years	7.1	–	–		–	9.3	10.1	10.7	7.9	4.4	7.2	2.5
College: 1 to 3 years	4.6	–	–	–	–	–	–	8.4	6.9	7.6	–	3.4
4 years or more	6.2	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	13.5	5.7	–
Female	12.9	16.8	41.8	21.4	31.5	14.3	14.8	15.0	13.2	8.0	10.0	11.6
No school years completed	9.6	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	...	...	–
Elementary: 1 to 5 years	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	–
6 and 7 years	37.2	...	...	–	–		...	...	...	...	...	–
8 years	31.4	...	...	...	...	...	...			...	...	...
High school: 1 to 3 years	26.6	...	...	25.4	27.0	28.0	26.2	36.8	32.1	16.0	20.0	29.9
4 years	8.5	–	–	–	...	8.9	12.0	6.8	9.4	4.5	7.9	9.2
College: 1 to 3 years	4.1	–	–	–	–	...	...	5.3	1.7	4.7	2.7	4.8
4 years or more	3.7	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	5.7	2.7	1.6
Negro												
All Income Levels												
Male	1 763	56	50	46	91	122	219	282	183	267	228	219
No school years completed	44	4	11	–	14	–	–	5	–	10	–	–
Elementary: 1 to 5 years	33	–	–	5	–	–	10	6	2	–	10	–
6 and 7 years	51	26	–	–	8	–	17	–	–	–	–	–
8 years	146	16	29	29	14	5	15	11	–	15	5	7
High school: 1 to 3 years	522	10	10	12	51	67	54	65	59	67	72	55
4 years	855	–	–	–	4	50	119	184	100	157	131	110
College: 1 to 3 years	82	–	–	–	–	–	4	11	17	18	5	27
4 years or more	30	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	5	–	5	20
Median school years completed	12.1	...	...	...	...	11.5	12.1	12.3	12.3	12.3	12.2	12.4
Female	2 670	52	37	58	117	182	268	414	467	322	360	393
No school years completed	41	–	10	–	6	4	5	7	–	4	5	–
Elementary: 1 to 5 years	5	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	5	–
6 and 7 years	68	15	–	–	–	10	8	9	2	6	14	4
8 years	93	17	13	10	2	–	5	5	6	21	5	9
High school: 1 to 3 years	863	20	8	42	87	71	71	170	138	91	64	101
4 years	1 373	–	6	6	22	97	167	186	288	176	188	237
College: 1 to 3 years	158	–	–	–	–	–	12	32	33	20	31	30
4 years or more	69	–	–	–	–	–	–	5	–	4	48	12
Median school years completed	12.2	...	...	...	10.7	12.1	12.3	12.1	12.3	12.2	12.5	12.3

Table 216. Poverty Status in 1969 of Persons 14 to 24 Years Old Not Enrolled in School by Years of School Completed, Age, Sex, and Race: 1970—Continued

(Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years Data based on sample see text For minimum base for derived figures (percent median, etc) and meaning of symbols, see text)

The State Urban and Rural Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More Central Cities	Persons 14 to 24 years	Age										
		14 years	15 years	16 years	17 years	18 years	19 years	20 years	21 years	22 years	23 years	24 years
AKRON—Continued												
Negro—Continued												
Income Below Poverty Level												
Male	424	22	22	18	20	60	62	58	34	64	48	16
No school years completed	12	-	-	-	6	-	-	-	-	6	-	-
Elementary 1 to 5 years	12	-	-	-	-	-	5	-	2	-	5	-
6 and 7 years	20	8	-	-	8	-	4	-	-	-	-	-
8 years	65	9	12	18	-	5	10	6	-	5	-	-
High school 1 to 3 years	160	5	10	-	6	33	14	7	23	28	18	16
4 years	155	-	-	-	-	22	29	45	9	25	25	-
College 1 to 3 years	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
4 years or more	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Median school years completed	10 9			..	.	..		..	..	..	..	..
Female	846	10	17	20	32	61	69	166	165	82	88	136
No school years completed	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	-	-
Elementary 1 to 5 years	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
6 and 7 years	19	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	2	6	6	-
8 years	41	5	9	6	-	-	5	-	-	16	-	-
High school 1 to 3 years	400	5	8	14	22	27	34	110	77	21	24	58
4 years	370	-	-	-	10	34	30	45	86	35	58	72
College 1 to 3 years	12	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	-	-	-	6
4 years or more	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Median school years completed	11 7				.			11 1	12 0		.	12 1
Percent Below Poverty Level												
Male	24 0					49 2	28.3	20 6	18 6	24 0	21 1	7.3
No school years completed		-	-	-	.	-	-	-	-			
Elementary 1 to 5 years	.	-	-	-	-	-	.	-		-	.	-
6 and 7 years			-	-		-		-	-	-	-	-
8 years	44 5	.		.	-		.		-		-	-
High school 1 to 3 years	30 7			-				.	.	...	..	..
4 years	18 1	-	-	-	-	.	24 4	24 5	9 0	15 9	19 1	-
College 1 to 3 years	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		-
4 years or more	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Female	31 7				27 4	33 5	25 7	40 1	35 3	25.5	24 4	34 6
No school years completed		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			
Elementary 1 to 5 years	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		-	-
6 and 7 years		-	-	-	-	-	-	.	...		..	-
8 years	.		..		-	-		-	-	.		-
High school 1 to 3 years	46 3				.	.	.	64 7	55 8		..	57 4
4 years	26 9	-	-	-	.	..	18 0	24 2	29.9	19 9	30 9	30 4
College 1 to 3 years	7 6	-	-	-	-	-	-	..	-	-	-	..
4 years or more	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		-
CANTON												
Total												
All Income Levels												
Male	4 272	26	45	84	136	290	515	556	566	619	839	596
No school years completed	43	4	14	4	-	4	4	-	-	3	6	4
Elementary 1 to 5 years	28	5	-	-	-	6	6	-	-	-	6	5
6 and 7 years	65	1	-	15	13	-	-	-	-	5	20	8
8 years	243	13	19	23	22	23	11	27	25	31	24	25
High school 1 to 3 years	1 179	-	9	42	80	103	156	150	186	135	153	165
4 years	2 203	-	3	-	21	154	321	302	299	336	481	286
College 1 to 3 years	347	-	-	-	-	-	13	73	56	74	91	40
4 years or more	164	-	-	-	-	-	4	4	-	35	58	63
Median school years completed	12 3	.	.	.	10 2	12 1	12 3	12 3	12 2	12 4	12.4	12 3
Female	6 116	41	14	85	150	514	742	886	929	975	1 145	635
No school years completed	24	-	-	-	4	-	6	4	4	3	-	3
Elementary 1 to 5 years	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-
6 and 7 years	101	-	3	9	-	11	7	19	-	30	4	18
8 years	245	35	7	12	19	26	14	54	27	16	17	18
High school 1 to 3 years	1 248	6	-	46	109	125	151	140	208	119	251	93
4 years	3 907	-	4	18	18	352	534	613	618	618	735	397
College 1 to 3 years	428	-	-	-	-	-	30	56	59	133	80	70
4 years or more	161	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	13	54	58	36
Median school years completed	12 4	.	...	..	10 4	12 3	12 4	12 4	12 4	12 5	12.4	12 5
Income Below Poverty Level												
	226	5	5	40	21	8	43	18	39	-	21	26
	8	-	-	-	-	-	4	-	-	-	-	4
	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	20	-	-	15	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	-
	39	5	-	7	7	-	-	4	7	-	5	4
	111	-	5	18	14	8	17	8	28	-	5	8
	39	-	-	-	-	-	13	6	4	-	6	10
	5	-	-	-	-	-	5	-	-	-	-	-
	4	-	-	-	-	-	4	-	-	-	-	-
	10 2	..	...	...	...	...	..	...	...	-	..	...
	609	13	3	9	23	85	89	96	73	51	102	65
	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	-	-	-
	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	18	-	3	4	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	7
	62	13	-	-	3	10	-	5	19	7	-	5
	182	-	-	5	15	20	32	20	15	15	42	18
	301	-	-	-	5	51	42	62	30	29	47	35
	37	-	-	-	-	-	15	9	5	-	8	-
	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	-
	12 1	..	...	..	..	..	...	...	...	...	12 2	..

Table 216. Poverty Status in 1969 of Persons 14 to 24 Years Old Not Enrolled in School by Years of School Completed, Age, Sex, and Race: 1970—Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Urban and Rural Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More Central Cities	Persons 14 to 24 years	Age										
		14 years	15 years	16 years	17 years	18 years	19 years	20 years	21 years	22 years	23 years	24 years
CANTON—Continued												
Total—Continued												
Percent Below Poverty Level												
Male	5.3	...			15.4	2.8	8.3	3.2	6.9	-	2.5	4.4
No school years completed		-	-	-	-	-		-	-	-	-	...
Elementary: 1 to 5 years	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
6 and 7 years	...	-	-	...	-	-	-	-	-	-		-
8 years	16.0	...	-			-	-			-	...	...
High school: 1 to 3 years	9.4	-		...		7.8	10.9	5.3	15.1	-	3.3	4.8
4 years	1.8	-	-	-	-	-	4.0	2.0	1.3	-	1.2	3.5
College: 1 to 3 years	1.4	-	-	-	-	-		-	-	-	-	-
4 years or more	2.4	...	-	-	-	-		-	-	-	-	-
Female	10.0			...	15.3	16.5	12.0	10.8	7.9	5.2	8.9	10.2
No school years completed	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	-	-	-
Elementary: 1 to 5 years	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
6 and 7 years	17.8	-		...	-		-	-	-	-	-	...
8 years	25.3	...	-	-		...	-			...	-	
High school: 1 to 3 years	14.6	-	-	...	13.8	16.0	21.2	14.3	7.2	12.6	16.7	
4 years	7.7	-	-	-		14.5	7.9	10.1	4.9	4.7	6.4	8.8
College: 1 to 3 years	8.6	-	-	-	-	-				-		-
4 years or more	3.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	-
CINCINNATI												
Total												
All Income Levels												
Male	16 632	246	147	466	680	1 073	1 585	1 997	1 962	2 618	3 154	2 704
No school years completed	254	37	28	34	19	6	12	2	21	47	27	21
Elementary: 1 to 5 years	89	6	4	15	16	-	2	5	3	19	19	-
6 and 7 years	543	75	16	75	73	51	37	38	35	69	38	36
8 years	1 103	54	48	108	138	91	107	123	80	93	133	128
High school: 1 to 3 years	4 730	74	41	222	394	588	565	716	559	480	542	549
4 years	6 538	-	10	12	40	328	753	831	922	1 113	1 440	1 089
College: 1 to 3 years	1 854	-	-	-	-	9	103	282	311	432	425	292
4 years or more	1 521	-	-	-	-	-	6	-	31	365	530	589
Median school years completed	12.2	8.1	8.5	9.0	9.7	11.0	12.1	12.1	12.3	12.5	12.6	12.6
Female	25 712	207	323	439	818	1 914	2 565	3 394	3 388	4 473	4 929	3 262
No school years completed	262	15	40	6	25	46	13	22	12	43	20	20
Elementary: 1 to 5 years	134		4	21	9	18	4	9	25	30	14	-
6 and 7 years	600	75	55	42	39	33	56	24	56	69	96	55
8 years	1 398	61	90	93	119	140	80	210	130	127	160	188
High school: 1 to 3 years	6 053	56	125	272	490	674	709	693	694	823	869	648
4 years	12 426	-	9	5	136	980	1 531	2 029	1 882	2 196	2 296	1 362
College: 1 to 3 years	2 936	-	-	-	-	23	172	388	553	688	740	372
4 years or more	1 903	-	-	-	-	-	-	19	36	497	734	617
Median school years completed	12.4	8.2	8.7	9.6	10.3	12.0	12.3	12.4	12.4	12.5	12.6	12.5
Income Below Poverty Level												
Male	2 383	89	48	170	179	202	285	348	275	328	263	196
No school years completed	20	5	15	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Elementary: 1 to 5 years	17	-	-	9	4	-	-	-	-	-	4	-
6 and 7 years	178	28	-	28	21	27	22	13	12	16	4	7
8 years	294	26	22	42	66	5	27	32	23	26	15	10
High school: 1 to 3 years	897	30	11	87	82	116	107	134	97	76	86	71
4 years	661	-	-	4	6	54	111	122	118	111	69	66
College: 1 to 3 years	184	-	-	-	-	-	18	47	21	50	30	18
4 years or more	132	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	49	55	24
Median school years completed	11.3		...	9.2	9.0	10.8	11.6	11.9	12.0	12.4	12.3	12.2
Female	4 044	67	78	146	297	421	603	485	456	519	570	402
No school years completed	86	-	11	-	-	20	8	11	8	12	7	9
Elementary: 1 to 5 years	39	-	-	5	4	5	-	-	8	13	4	-
6 and 7 years	168	35	8	8	24	18	14	-	22	15	10	14
8 years	427	11	27	41	69	44	27	68	27	32	39	42
High school: 1 to 3 years	1 635	21	32	87	166	192	259	147	134	184	242	171
4 years	1 250	-	-	5	34	142	237	215	176	168	169	104
College: 1 to 3 years	287	-	-	-	-	-	58	44	70	32	57	26
4 years or more	152	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	11	63	42	36
Median school years completed	11.4	...	...	9.7	9.9	10.9	11.9	12.1	12.2	12.0	11.8	11.4
Percent Below Poverty Level												
Male	14.3	36.2	32.7	36.5	26.3	18.8	18.0	17.4	14.0	12.5	8.3	7.2
No school years completed	7.9	...	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Elementary: 1 to 5 years	...	-	-	...	...	-	-	-	-	-	...	-
6 and 7 years	32.8	...	-	...	...	...	...		...	...	...	...
8 years	26.7	...	...	38.9	47.8	...	25.2	26.0	...	...	11.3	7.8
High school: 1 to 3 years	19.0	...	...	39.2	20.8	19.7	18.9	18.7	17.4	15.8	15.9	12.9
4 years	10.1	-	-	...	...	16.5	14.7	14.7	12.8	10.0	4.8	6.1
College: 1 to 3 years	9.9	-	-	-	-	-	17.5	16.7	6.8	11.6	7.1	6.2
4 years or more	8.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	13.4	10.4	4.1
Female	15.7	32.4	24.1	33.3	36.3	22.0	23.5	14.3	13.5	11.6	11.6	12.3
No school years completed	32.8	-	...	-	-	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Elementary: 1 to 5 years	29.1	-	-	...	...	...	-	-	...	...	...	-
6 and 7 years	28.0	...		...	...	...	...	-	...	...	...	...
8 years	30.5	...	...	...	58.0	31.4		32.4	20.8	25.2	24.4	22.3
High school: 1 to 3 years	27.0		25.6	32.0	33.9	28.5	36.5	21.2	19.3	22.4	27.8	26.4
4 years	10.1	-	-	...	25.0	14.5	15.5	10.6	9.4	7.7	7.4	7.6
College: 1 to 3 years	9.8	-	-	-	-	-	33.7	11.3	12.7	4.7	7.7	7.0
4 years or more	8.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	12.7	5.7	5.8

Table 216. Poverty Status in 1969 of Persons 14 to 24 Years Old Not Enrolled in School by Years of School Completed, Age, Sex, and Race: 1970—Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years Data based on sample, see text For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Urban and Rural Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More Central Cities	Persons 14 to 24 years	Age										
		14 years	15 years	16 years	17 years	18 years	19 years	20 years	21 years	22 years	23 years	24 years
CINCINNATI—Continued												
Negro												
All Income Levels												
Male	4 650	137	73	181	265	355	536	678	527	615	645	638
No school years completed	91	10	4	16	7	6	12	–	7	15	5	9
Elementary 1 to 5 years	29	–	4	–	–	–	–	5	–	8	12	–
6 and 7 years	179	51	7	24	21	4	4	9	14	24	8	13
8 years	302	23	31	43	43	32	31	45	11	28	9	6
High school 1 to 3 years	1 723	53	27	90	172	199	206	302	175	163	163	173
4 years	1 920	–	–	8	22	114	251	256	271	252	367	379
College 1 to 3 years	327	–	–	–	–	–	32	61	49	85	47	53
4 years or more	79	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	40	34	5
Median school years completed	12.0	8.3		9.3	10.1	11.0	12.1	11.8	12.2	12.3	12.3	12.3
Female	6 583	53	165	143	322	662	691	809	836	1 024	1 058	820
No school years completed	132	–	19	–	7	17	13	11	12	30	13	10
Elementary 1 to 5 years	36	–	–	5	4	13	–	–	–	4	10	–
6 and 7 years	169	28	24	9	14	5	19	13	21	16	11	9
8 years	331	6	49	17	32	23	22	53	39	20	32	38
High school 1 to 3 years	2 253	19	68	107	199	245	250	206	221	315	361	262
4 years	3 168	–	5	5	66	341	376	463	469	523	530	390
College 1 to 3 years	384	–	–	–	–	18	11	63	74	87	73	58
4 years or more	110	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	29	28	53
Median school years completed	12.1		8.8	10.1	10.6	12.1	12.1	12.3	12.3	12.2	12.2	12.2
Income Below Poverty Level												
Male	983	59	28	81	96	85	104	115	104	126	103	82
No school years completed	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Elementary 1 to 5 years	4	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	4	–
6 and 7 years	86	28	–	18	16	4	–	3	7	10	–	–
8 years	116	10	17	17	25	–	18	15	–	14	–	–
High school 1 to 3 years	484	21	11	46	49	54	40	68	52	53	46	44
4 years	247	–	–	–	6	27	41	29	41	32	33	38
College 1 to 3 years	34	–	–	–	–	–	5	–	4	17	8	–
4 years or more	12	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	12	–
Median school years completed	10.8	.			..		11.6	10.7	11.6	11.2	12.0	
Female	1 927	17	52	57	139	212	283	232	208	240	265	222
No school years completed	60	–	5	–	–	10	8	11	8	6	7	5
Elementary 1 to 5 years	8	–	–	–	4	–	–	–	–	4	–	–
6 and 7 years	66	17	–	4	14	5	–	–	11	6	–	9
8 years	163	–	22	11	21	16	11	31	20	6	13	12
High school 1 to 3 years	975	–	25	37	84	136	170	85	80	99	142	117
4 years	591	–	–	5	16	45	89	99	75	112	90	60
College 1 to 3 years	57	–	–	–	–	–	5	6	14	7	13	12
4 years or more	7	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	7
Median school years completed	11.1	.	.	.	10.1	10.7	11.2	11.6	11.4	12.0	11.4	11.2
Percent Below Poverty Level												
Male	21.1	43.1		44.8	36.2	23.9	19.4	17.0	19.7	20.5	16.0	12.9
No school years completed	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Elementary 1 to 5 years		–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	–
6 and 7 years	48.0		–	..	..	...	–	.	.		–	–
8 years	38.4					–	.	.	–	.	–	–
High school 1 to 3 years	28.1	. .	.		28.5	27.1	19.4	22.5	29.7	32.5	28.2	25.4
4 years	12.9	–	–	–		23.7	16.3	11.3	15.1	12.7	9.0	10.0
College 1 to 3 years	10.4	–	–	–	–	–	..	–			. .	–
4 years or more		–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	.	–
Female	29.3		31.5	39.9	43.2	32.0	41.0	28.7	24.9	23.4	25.0	27.1
No school years completed	45.5	–	..	–	–	..	..	. .	.	.	..	.
Elementary 1 to 5 years	.	–	–	–		–	–	–	–	.	–	–
6 and 7 years	39.1	.	–	.	..	.	–	–	..	..	–	.
8 years	49.2	–	.		..		.	.	..	.	..	...
High school 1 to 3 years	43.3	–		34.6	42.2	55.5	68.0	41.3	36.2	31.4	39.3	44.7
4 years	18.7	–	–	.	..	13.2	23.7	21.4	16.0	21.4	17.0	15.4
College 1 to 3 years	14.8	–	–	–	–	–	.		...	..	...	..
4 years or more	6.4	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	. .
CLEVELAND												
Total												
All Income Levels												
Male	28 977	409	391	597	1 010	2 544	3 427	3 589	3 846	4 467	4 914	3 783
No school years completed	444	47	40	19	21	34	31	67	42	32	71	40
Elementary 1 to 5 years	276	14	10	–	16	28	15	16	69	39	58	11
6 and 7 years	669	85	32	44	44	55	44	61	74	74	80	76
8 years	1 362	184	98	92	87	110	78	134	129	100	171	179
High school 1 to 3 years	9 863	79	204	406	701	1 140	1 436	1 182	1 269	1 249	1 235	962
4 years	13 376	–	7	36	141	1 160	1 687	1 807	1 891	2 338	2 406	1 903
College- 1 to 3 years	2 075	–	–	–	–	17	136	317	338	414	494	359
ears or more	912	–	–	–	–	–	–	5	34	221	399	253
ars completed		8.3	9.2	10.1	10.4	11.8	12.1	12.2	12.2	12.3	12.3	12.3
		332	418	848	1 351	3 577	4 695	5 975	6 013	6 685	6 518	5 357
		49	31	34	26	52	22	36	21	97	44	67
		–	26	17	5	15	22	16	24	25	19	26
		63	48	33	59	55	78	72	108	106	158	127
		151	88	118	114	104	136	161	170	223	116	197
		69	199	605	951	1 288	1 401	1 685	1 688	1 426	1 618	1 222
		–	26	41	196	2 018	2 818	3 588	3 343	3 920	3 466	2 782
		–	–	–	–	45	213	407	615	607	662	451
		–	–	–	–	–	5	10	44	281	435	485
		8.4	9.2	10.1	10.5	12.1	12.2	12.3	12.3	12.4	12.4	12.4

Table 216. Poverty Status in 1969 of Persons 14 to 24 Years Old Not Enrolled in School by Years of School Completed, Age, Sex, and Race: 1970—Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years Data based on sample, see text For minimum base for derived figures (percent median, etc) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State
Urban and Rural
Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More
Central Cities

The State, Urban and Rural, SMSAs of 250,000 or More, Central Cities	Persons 14 to 24 years	Age: 14 years	15 years	16 years	17 years	18 years	19 years	20 years	21 years	22 years	23 years	24 years
CLEVELAND—Continued												
Total—Continued												
Income Below Poverty Level												
Male	3 801	71	95	181	216	432	626	429	458	478	478	337
No school years completed	104	23	12	4	4	6	12	12	9	–	18	4
Elementary 1 to 5 years	42	–	–	–	11	12	3	6	–	5	5	–
6 and 7 years	188	31	14	29	8	21	10	17	16	13	14	15
8 years	193	9	14	19	26	9	6	41	13	11	19	26
High school 1 to 3 years	1 762	8	55	119	150	240	335	184	209	190	182	90
4 years	1 234	–	–	10	17	137	246	133	183	203	145	160
College 1 to 3 years	170	–	–	–	–	7	14	36	23	32	40	18
4 years or more	108	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	5	24	55	24
Median school years completed	11.3		.	10.0	10.2	11.1	11.5	11.3	11.7	12.1	12.0	12.2
Female	6 708	107	158	244	380	620	837	893	908	904	829	828
No school years completed	158	20	–	19	16	11	11	15	9	14	5	38
Elementary 1 to 5 years	49	–	21	4	–	–	–	–	4	14	6	–
6 and 7 years	252	21	22	5	17	17	26	13	14	32	50	35
8 years	466	50	40	69	28	22	23	45	44	82	16	47
High school 1 to 3 years	3 344	16	70	143	287	330	460	432	488	386	354	378
4 years	2 116	–	5	4	32	225	282	370	285	295	339	279
College 1 to 3 years	250	–	–	–	–	15	35	18	59	58	36	29
4 years or more	73	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	5	23	23	22
Median school years completed	11.2	8.3	8.9	9.5	10.3	11.4	11.3	11.6	11.4	11.4	11.9	11.3
Percent Below Poverty Level												
Male	13.1	17.4	24.3	30.3	21.4	17.0	18.3	12.0	11.9	10.7	9.7	8.9
No school years completed	23.4				.		.			–		..
Elementary 1 to 5 years	15.2	–	–	–	..				–	.	.	–
6 and 7 years	28.1	.			..							.
8 years	14.2	4.9			..	8.2		30.6	10.1	11.0	11.1	14.5
High school 1 to 3 years	17.9	.	27.0	29.3	21.4	21.1	23.3	15.6	16.5	15.2	14.7	9.4
4 years	9.2	–	–	..	12.1	11.8	14.6	7.4	9.7	8.7	6.0	8.4
College 1 to 3 years	8.2	–	–	–	–	.	10.3	11.4	6.8	7.7	8.1	5.0
4 years or more	11.8	–	–	–	–	–	–	–		10.9	13.8	9.5
Female	16.1	32.2	37.8	28.8	28.1	17.3	17.8	14.9	15.1	13.5	12.7	15.5
No school years completed	33.0	..	–	.	.	..				.	...	
Elementary 1 to 5 years	25.1	–			–	–	–	–				–
6 and 7 years	27.8	.	..	.	.			.	13.0	30.2	31.6	27.6
8 years	29.5	33.1	..	58.5	24.6	21.2	16.9	28.0	25.9	36.8	13.8	23.9
High school 1 to 3 years	27.5	.	35.2	23.6	30.2	25.6	32.8	25.6	28.9	27.1	21.9	30.9
4 years	9.5	–	..	.	16.3	11.1	10.0	10.3	8.5	7.5	9.8	10.0
College 1 to 3 years	8.3	–	–	–	–		16.4	4.4	9.6	9.6	5.4	6.4
4 years or more	5.8	–	–	–	–	–	–	–		8.2	5.3	4.5
Negro												
All Income Levels												
Male	11 045	223	202	267	425	1 200	1 523	1 520	1 535	1 602	1 465	1 083
No school years completed	182	24	16	–	13	11	17	34	31	9	8	19
Elementary: 1 to 5 years	76	8	5	–	–	6	6	6	22	16	7	–
6 and 7 years	173	65	7	4	5	11	5	15	14	6	19	22
8 years	305	89	53	31	43	43	9	26	22	22	25	22
High school 1 to 3 years	4 534	37	121	217	284	678	735	556	636	458	493	319
4 years	4 968	–	–	15	80	440	654	809	696	905	787	582
College: 1 to 3 years	650	–	–	–	–	11	97	74	114	146	118	90
4 years or more	77	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	40	8	29
Median school years completed	12.0	8.2	9.5	10.4	10.6	11.3	12.0	12.2	12.1	12.3	12.2	12.3
Female	16 180	166	265	395	648	1 587	1 977	2 390	2 135	2 405	2 206	2 006
No school years completed	248	37	10	29	18	34	3	31	13	40	6	27
Elementary 1 to 5 years	126	–	26	11	5	11	4	13	11	13	13	19
6 and 7 years	303	26	33	16	28	25	22	31	14	32	55	21
8 years	556	69	56	54	42	20	70	24	52	76	25	68
High school 1 to 3 years	5 769	31	124	265	431	698	680	845	729	693	653	617
4 years	7 976	–	16	20	124	790	1 103	1 307	1 165	1 317	1 120	1 014
College: 1 to 3 years	948	–	–	–	–	9	95	135	142	173	264	130
4 years or more	254	–	–	–	–	–	–	4	9	61	70	110
Median school years completed	12.1	8.3	9.2	10.0	10.6	12.0	12.2	12.2	12.2	12.3	12.3	12.2
Income Below Poverty Level												
Male	2 311	39	61	109	139	296	373	263	274	321	255	181
No school years completed	47	5	–	–	4	6	12	12	5	–	3	–
Elementary: 1 to 5 years	17	–	–	–	–	6	–	6	–	5	–	–
6 and 7 years	59	25	–	4	–	5	5	5	5	–	5	5
8 years	92	9	14	5	19	4	–	9	13	11	–	8
High school: 1 to 3 years	1 184	–	47	90	113	180	202	112	140	136	118	46
4 years	807	–	–	10	3	88	140	108	105	138	103	112
College 1 to 3 years	101	–	–	–	–	7	14	11	6	27	26	10
4 years or more	4	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	4	–	–
Median school years completed	11.4	..	.	10.5	10.2	11.1	11.5	11.7	11.4	12.1	12.0	12.3
Female	4 451	80	131	169	256	431	571	615	575	607	480	536
No school years completed	96	11	–	19	12	6	–	10	5	10	–	23
Elementary: 1 to 5 years	43	–	21	4	–	–	–	–	4	8	6	–
6 and 7 years	117	12	22	–	11	12	12	7	6	15	13	7
8 years	330	45	36	44	20	12	16	20	31	57	5	44
High school: 1 to 3 years	2 376	12	52	98	184	233	347	317	348	278	221	286
4 years	1 399	–	–	4	29	168	185	248	176	204	219	166
College: 1 to 3 years	78	–	–	–	–	–	11	13	–	31	13	10
4 years or more	12	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	5	4	3	–
Median school years completed	11.1	..	8.6	9.5	10.4	11.4	11.2	11.6	11.1	11.3	11.9	11.0

Table 216. Poverty Status in 1969 of Persons 14 to 24 Years Old Not Enrolled in School by Years of School Completed, Age, Sex, and Race: 1970—Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories and unrelated individuals under 14 years Data based on sample, see text For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Urban and Rural Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More Central Cities	Persons 14 to 24 years	Age										
		14 years	15 years	16 years	17 years	18 years	19 years	20 years	21 years	22 years	23 years	24 years
CLEVELAND—Continued												
Negro—Continued												
Percent Below Poverty Level												
Male	20.9	17.5	30.2	40.8	32.7	24.7	24.5	17.3	17.9	20.0	17.4	16.7
No school years completed	25.8		–	–		.			.	–		–
Elementary 1 to 5 years		–	–	–	–		–		–		–	–
6 and 7 years	34.1		–		–	.	.			–	.	
8 years	23.9						–	.		. .	–	.
High school 1 to 3 years	26.1	–	38.8	41.5	39.8	26.5	27.5	20.1	22.0	29.7	23.9	14.4
4 years	16.2	–	–	.		20.0	21.4	13.3	15.1	15.2	13.1	19.2
College 1 to 3 years	15.5	–	–	–	–				5.3	18.5	22.0	
4 years or more		–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–		–	–
Female	27.5	48.2	49.4	42.8	39.5	27.2	28.9	25.7	26.9	25.2	21.8	26.7
No school years completed	38.7		–				–		.	...	–	.
Elementary 1 to 5 years	34.1	–			–	–	–	–			.	–
6 and 7 years	38.6			–	.		..	..			..	..
8 years	59.4		.				.	.	.		..	
High school 1 to 3 years	41.2		41.9	37.0	42.7	33.4	51.0	37.5	47.7	40.1	33.8	46.4
4 years	17.5	–	–		23.4	21.3	16.8	19.0	15.1	15.5	19.6	16.4
College 1 to 3 years	8.2	–	–	–	–	–	.	9.6	–	17.9	4.9	7.7
4 years or more	4.7	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	..		.	–
COLUMBUS												
Total												
All Income Levels												
Male	20 103	153	164	274	526	1 300	1 683	2 617	2 555	3 536	4 021	3 274
No school years completed	266	21	55	22	35	28	21	19	18	6	13	28
Elementary 1 to 5 years	151	–	–	–	11	11	16	12	26	6	20	49
6 and 7 years	529	66	25	27	50	31	20	99	52	61	10	58
8 years	868	39	38	100	60	80	74	115	75	70	104	113
High school 1 to 3 years	4 913	27	41	109	317	474	446	731	583	783	694	708
4 years	9 228	–	5	16	53	670	979	1 323	1 233	1 684	1 889	1 376
College 1 to 3 years	2 486	–	–	–	–	6	123	313	515	524	573	432
4 years or more	1 662	–	–	–	–	–	4	5	53	402	688	510
Median school years completed	12.4	7.7	8.1	8.9	10.0	12.0	12.3	12.3	12.4	12.5	12.6	12.5
Female	32 516	177	179	446	733	2 376	3 403	4 248	4 937	5 454	6 124	4 439
No school years completed	266	14	38	37	26	18	21	11	31	27	21	22
Elementary 1 to 5 years	87	–	6	–	–	4	12	10	10	10	14	21
6 and 7 years	507	31	–	19	20	31	44	56	66	84	78	78
8 years	1 111	98	44	65	120	46	54	161	155	100	154	114
High school 1 to 3 years	6 765	34	78	285	469	739	876	1 007	811	808	951	707
4 years	16 599	–	13	40	94	1 484	2 118	2 408	2 842	2 669	2 852	2 079
College 1 to 3 years	4 544	–	–	–	4	54	278	585	896	1 027	993	707
4 years or more	2 637	–	–	–	–	–	–	10	126	729	1 061	711
Median school years completed	12.5	8.4	9.1	10.1	10.3	12.2	12.3	12.4	12.5	12.6	12.6	12.6
Income Below Poverty Level												
Male	2 831	23	41	49	159	291	253	480	423	357	380	375
No school years completed	75	10	–	6	23	–	10	14	6	–	–	6
Elementary 1 to 5 years	35	–	–	–	–	6	–	12	8	–	–	9
6 and 7 years	130	13	12	10	18	14	–	37	15	11	–	–
8 years	213	–	24	13	16	30	23	60	8	9	22	8
High school 1 to 3 years	806	–	5	20	95	117	56	134	68	73	115	123
4 years	982	–	–	–	7	124	135	166	172	140	90	148
College 1 to 3 years	367	–	–	–	–	–	29	57	141	57	49	34
4 years or more	223	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	5	67	104	47
Median school years completed	12.2	.			9.7	11.4	12.3	11.6	12.6	12.6	12.6	12.3
Female	4 441	54	36	110	185	445	629	706	583	612	574	507
No school years completed	70	5	5	5	12	5	–	–	16	18	4	–
Elementary 1 to 5 years	43	–	–	–	–	4	5	10	–	10	4	10
6 and 7 years	146	15	–	–	–	6	10	19	6	15	31	44
8 years	340	31	11	11	47	10	19	75	58	16	43	19
High school 1 to 3 years	1 623	3	15	91	122	168	265	245	183	158	177	196
4 years	1 401	–	5	3	4	228	266	246	160	172	181	136
College 1 to 3 years	532	–	–	–	–	24	64	111	98	127	56	52
4 years or more	286	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	62	96	78	50
Median school years completed	12.0	..	.	10.3	9.8	12.1	12.1	12.0	12.2	12.5	12.2	11.8
Percent Below Poverty Level												
Male	14.1	15.0	25.0	17.9	30.2	22.4	15.0	18.3	16.6	10.1	9.5	11.5
No school years completed	28.2	..	–	.	.	–	..	..	..	–	–	...
Elementary 1 to 5 years	23.2	–	–	–	–	.	–	.	..	–	–	...
6 and 7 years	24.6	..	...	. .	.	..	–	. .	..	..	–	–
8 years	24.5	–	...	13.0	. .	. .	.	52.2	. .	. .	21.2	7.1
High school 1 to 3 years	16.4	–	. .	18.3	30.0	24.7	12.6	18.3	11.7	9.3	16.6	17.4
4 years	10.6	–	–	–	.	18.5	13.8	12.5	13.9	8.3	4.8	10.8
College 1 to 3 years	14.8	–	–	–	–	–	23.6	18.2	27.4	10.9	8.6	7.9
4 years or more	13.4	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	16.7	15.1	9.2
Female	13.7	30.5	20.1	24.7	25.2	18.7	18.5	16.6	11.8	11.2	9.4	11.4
No school years completed	26.3	..	...	...		...	–	–	..	..	...	–
Elementary 1 to 5 years	..	–	–	–	–	...	...	...	–	..	. .	...
6 and 7 years	28.8	..	–	–	–	...	. .	. . .	. .	...	...	...
8 years	30.6	...	.	...	39.2	..	. .	46.6	37.4	16.0	27.9	16.7
High school 1 to 3 years	24.0	...	.	31.9	26.0	22.7	30.3	24.3	22.6	19.6	18.6	27.7
4 years	8.4	–	..	...	.	15.4	12.6	10.2	5.6	6.4	6.3	6.5
College 1 to 3 years	11.7	–	–	–	–	..	23.0	19.0	10.9	12.4	5.6	7.4
4 years or more	10.8	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	49.2	13.2	7.4	7.0

Table 216. Poverty Status in 1969 of Persons 14 to 24 Years Old Not Enrolled in School by Years of School Completed, Age, Sex, and Race: 1970—Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories and unrelated individuals under 14 years Data based on sample, see text For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State
Urban and Rural
Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More
Central Cities

	Persons 14 to 24 years	Age										
		14 years	15 years	16 years	17 years	18 years	19 years	20 years	21 years	22 years	23 years	24 years
COLUMBUS—Continued												
Negro												
All Income Levels												
Male	3 618	46	42	59	138	394	351	539	462	519	539	529
No school years completed	85	9	10	11	5	5	10	14	6	6	3	6
Elementary 1 to 5 years	35	–	–	–	6	6	–	8	–	–	7	8
6 and 7 years	107	18	9	10	12	10	–	18	6	12	6	6
8 years	140	14	4	5	9	24	19	9	14	13	10	19
High school 1 to 3 years	1 154	5	19	27	87	178	97	164	125	157	147	148
4 years	1 780	–	–	6	19	171	205	278	241	261	296	303
College 1 to 3 years	276	–	–	–	–	–	20	48	64	45	65	34
4 years or more	41	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	6	25	5	5
Median school years completed	12.2				10.3	11.6	12.2	12.2	12.3	12.3	12.3	12.3
Female	5 577	56	52	119	152	500	672	766	931	803	842	684
No school years completed	45	–	12	5	–	5	–	–	17	6	–	–
Elementary 1 to 5 years	16	–	6	–	–	–	–	5	–	–	–	5
6 and 7 years	85	–	–	–	5	–	11	12	19	11	11	16
8 years	279	49	7	20	12	–	17	56	50	–	54	14
High school 1 to 3 years	1 650	7	18	83	90	205	247	222	202	175	233	168
4 years	2 945	–	9	11	41	272	371	416	529	423	471	402
College 1 to 3 years	464	–	–	–	4	18	26	55	104	138	54	65
4 years or more	93	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	10	50	19	14
Median school years completed	12.2			10.2	11.0	12.1	12.2	12.2	12.3	12.5	12.3	12.3
Income Below Poverty Level												
Male	874	12	9	5	82	136	73	168	124	66	89	110
No school years completed	46	5	–	–	5	–	10	14	6	–	–	6
Elementary 1 to 5 years	14	–	–	–	–	6	–	8	–	–	–	–
6 and 7 years	55	7	–	–	12	6	–	18	6	6	–	–
8 years	48	–	4	–	5	15	10	4	–	2	–	8
High school 1 to 3 years	358	–	5	5	60	70	24	45	27	26	42	54
4 years	297	–	–	–	–	39	29	58	81	28	28	34
College 1 to 3 years	52	–	–	–	–	–	–	21	4	–	19	8
4 years or more	4	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	4	–	–
Median school years completed	11.3			.		10.8	.	11.7	12.3			11.3
Female	1 431	26	14	40	20	106	180	262	211	180	237	155
No school years completed	16	–	–	–	–	–	–		12	4	–	–
Elementary 1 to 5 years	10	–	–	–	–	–	–	5	–	–	–	5
6 and 7 years	22	–	–	–	–	–	5	–	2	–	7	8
8 years	166	26	7	11	–	–	14	46	29	–	33	–
High school 1 to 3 years	619	–	2	26	20	63	82	84	90	71	116	65
4 years	493	–	5	3	–	43	74	98	74	58	76	62
College 1 to 3 years	83	–	–	–	–	–	5	29	4	30	–	15
4 years or more	22	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	17	5	–
Median school years completed	11.4	...		.		11.5	11.6	11.9	11.1	12.3	11.0	12.0
Percent Below Poverty Level												
Male	24.2	...	.	.	59.4	34.5	20.8	31.2	26.8	12.7	16.5	20.8
No school years completed	...	...	–	–	...	–	...			–	–	.
Elementary 1 to 5 years		–	–	–	–	...	–	.	–	–	–	–
6 and 7 years	51.4	...	–	–		...	–	.		...	–	–
8 years	34.3	–	...	–	.	...		.	–	...	–	...
High school 1 to 3 years	31.0	–	...	.	...	39.3	...	27.4	21.6	16.6	28.6	36.5
4 years	16.7	–	–	–	–	22.8	14.1	20.9	33.6	10.7	9.5	11.2
College 1 to 3 years	18.8	–	–	–	–	–	–	.	...	–		...
4 years or more	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	.	–	–
Female	25.7	...	.	33.6	13.2	21.2	26.8	34.2	22.7	22.4	28.1	22.7
No school years completed	.	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	...	–	–
Elementary 1 to 5 years	.	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	...
6 and 7 years	...	–	–	–	–	–	...	–		–	...	.
8 years	59.5	...			–	–	.	...	.	–	...	–
High school 1 to 3 years	37.5	–	...	...	.	30.7	33.2	37.8	44.6	40.6	49.8	38.7
4 years	16.7	–	...	...	–	15.8	19.9	23.6	14.0	13.7	16.1	15.4
College 1 to 3 years	17.9	–	–	–	–	–	.	...	3.8	21.7	–	
4 years or more	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	...	–
DAYTON												
Total												
All Income Levels												
Male	10 532	118	140	193	300	685	996	1 309	1 373	1 868	1 982	1 568
No school years completed	115	5	6	6	6	5	10	11	19	24	7	16
Elementary 1 to 5 years	56	5	–	–	–	4	5	14	7	5	7	9
6 and 7 years	305	43	13	17	13	10	16	21	18	62	40	52
8 years	621	39	52	58	38	77	28	71	20	90	89	59
High school 1 to 3 years	2 609	26	56	112	207	276	351	302	314	336	354	275
4 years	5 179	–	13	–	36	288	566	707	705	995	1 054	815
College 1 to 3 years	1 069	–	–	–	–	25	20	170	279	207	227	141
4 years or more	578	–	–	–	–	–	–	13	11	149	204	201
Median school years completed	12.3	8.2	9.0	9.4	10.3	11.7	12.2	12.3	12.4	12.4	12.5	12.5
Female	14 761	112	122	204	381	1 265	1 799	2 165	2 265	2 480	2 253	1 715
No school years completed	151	9	23	7	10	29	4	25	21	19	–	4
Elementary 1 to 5 years	57	5	–	–	–	5	6	–	6	15	8	12
6 and 7 years	289	49	10	33	–	32	32	17	–	32	42	42
8 years	699	39	36	22	47	35	44	116	109	94	79	78
High school 1 to 3 years	3 529	10	53	132	288	425	431	484	487	426	483	310
4 years	7 871	–	–	10	36	721	1 133	1 315	1 285	1 429	1 069	873
College 1 to 3 years	1 455	–	–	–	–	18	149	204	320	310	278	176
4 years or more	710	–	–	–	–	–	–	4	37	155	294	220
Median school years completed	12.3	7.7	8.8	9.9	10.4	12.1	12.3	12.3	12.4	12.5	12.5	12.5

Table 216. Poverty Status in 1969 of Persons 14 to 24 Years Old Not Enrolled in School by Years of School Completed, Age, Sex, and Race: 1970—Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Urban and Rural Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More Central Cities	Persons 14 to 24 years	Age: 14 years	15 years	16 years	17 years	18 years	19 years	20 years	21 years	22 years	23 years	24 years
DAYTON—Continued												
Total—Continued												
Income Below Poverty Level												
Male	1 212	32	15	36	57	121	140	193	179	170	153	116
No school years completed	15	–	6	–	–	–	–	–	–	6	–	3
Elementary: 1 to 5 years	19	5	–	–	–	–	5	–	–	–	3	6
6 and 7 years	87	8	4	12	–	6	11	6	5	20	3	12
8 years	107	7	5	24	14	5	9	25	–	–	12	6
High school: 1 to 3 years	323	12	–	–	43	51	56	52	48	35	17	9
4 years	453	–	–	–	–	59	53	58	84	59	84	56
College: 1 to 3 years	126	–	–	–	–	–	6	52	36	15	17	–
4 years or more	82	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	6	35	17	24
Median school years completed	12.1	...		...		11.9	11.4	12.2	12.4	12.4	12.5	12.4
Female	2 068	25	22	54	73	247	266	325	263	347	284	162
No school years completed	31	4	10	–	–	5	–	–	–	8	–	4
Elementary: 1 to 5 years	8	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	4	4	–
6 and 7 years	72	11	–	10	–	–	–	4	–	11	28	8
8 years	185	5	6	3	17	14	5	27	24	39	12	33
High school: 1 to 3 years	774	5	6	41	51	109	99	104	92	114	103	50
4 years	797	–	–	–	5	108	156	159	115	94	104	56
College: 1 to 3 years	117	–	–	–	–	11	6	31	26	26	6	11
4 years or more	84	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	6	51	27	–
Median school years completed	11.9	...	...			11.9	12.2	12.2	12.1	11.9	11.9	11.2
Percent Below Poverty Level												
Male	11.5	27.1	10.7	18.7	19.0	17.7	14.1	14.7	13.0	9.1	7.7	7.4
No school years completed	13.0	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–		–	
Elementary: 1 to 5 years	...	...	–	–	–	–		–	–	–	...	...
6 and 7 years	28.5	...			–	...			...	...	...	...
8 years	17.2	...	...			...	...		–	–	...	...
High school: 1 to 3 years	12.4	...	–	–	20.8	18.5	16.0	17.2	15.3	10.4	4.8	3.3
4 years	8.7	–	–	–	–	20.5	9.4	8.2	11.9	5.9	8.0	6.9
College: 1 to 3 years	11.8	–	–	–	–	–	...	30.6	12.9	7.2	7.5	–
4 years or more	14.2	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	23.5	8.3	11.9
Female	14.0	22.3	18.0	26.5	19.2	19.5	14.8	15.0	11.6	14.0	12.6	9.4
No school years completed	20.5		...	–	–	...	–	–	–		–	...
Elementary: 1 to 5 years	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–		...	–
6 and 7 years	24.9		–	–	–	–	–		–		...	...
8 years	26.5		...	...		...	...	23.3	22.0		...	...
High school: 1 to 3 years	21.9	...	...	31.1	17.7	25.6	23.0	21.5	18.9	26.8	21.3	16.1
4 years	10.1	–	–	–		15.0	13.8	12.1	8.9	6.6	9.7	6.4
College: 1 to 3 years	8.0	–	–	–	–	...	4.0	15.2	8.1	8.4	2.2	6.3
4 years or more	11.8	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	32.9	9.2	–
Negro												
All Income Levels												
Male	2 931	58	67	58	73	204	344	401	420	435	390	481
No school years completed	47	5	6	–	–	5	–	–	6	14	–	11
Elementary: 1 to 5 years	17	–	–	–	–	–	5	–	–	–	3	9
6 and 7 years	67	23	–	9	–	–	–	6	–	9	–	20
8 years	166	12	16	15	5	28	12	24	10	27	7	10
High school: 1 to 3 years	712	18	45	34	52	63	117	94	84	53	68	84
4 years	1 646	–	–	–	16	100	210	247	271	275	250	277
College: 1 to 3 years	199	–	–	–	–	8	–	30	49	31	43	38
4 years or more	77	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	26	19	32
Median school years completed	12.3		...		...	12.1	12.2	12.3	12.4	12.4	12.5	12.4
Female	4 081	37	38	23	101	447	542	597	626	587	589	494
No school years completed	62	–	12	–	–	25	–	9	4	8	–	4
Elementary: 1 to 5 years	10	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	6	–	4	–
6 and 7 years	52	10	5	5	–	–	11	8	–	4	9	–
8 years	173	22	6	–	17	8	–	18	20	31	18	33
High school: 1 to 3 years	997	5	15	13	70	141	162	95	136	108	158	94
4 years	2 354	–	–	5	14	261	332	429	375	347	303	288
College: 1 to 3 years	284	–	–	–	–	12	37	34	79	56	33	33
4 years or more	149	–	–	–	–	–	–	4	6	33	64	42
Median school years completed	12.3		...	...	10.4	12.2	12.3	12.4	12.4	12.4	12.3	12.4
Income Below Poverty Level												
Male	453	20	11	14	22	47	59	82	48	56	59	35
No school years completed	15	–	6	–	–	–	–	–	–	6	–	3
Elementary: 1 to 5 years	14	–	–	–	–	–	5	–	–	–	3	6
6 and 7 years	23	8	–	4	–	–	–	6	–	–	–	5
8 years	39	–	5	10	5	5	5	9	–	–	–	–
High school: 1 to 3 years	117	12	–	–	17	17	30	24	10	–	7	–
4 years	211	–	–	–	–	25	19	37	27	39	43	21
College: 1 to 3 years	17	–	–	–	–	–	–	6	11	–	–	–
4 years or more	17	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	11	6	–
Median school years completed	12.1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Female	911	10	18	10	32	121	118	142	107	142	123	88
No school years completed	23	–	6	–	–	5	–	–	–	8	–	4
Elementary: 1 to 5 years	4	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	4	–
6 and 7 years	23	5	–	5	–	–	–	4	–	4	5	–
8 years	80	–	6	–	13	–	–	15	9	13	6	18
High school: 1 to 3 years	315	5	6	5	14	42	60	33	36	32	52	30
4 years	396	–	–	–	5	69	58	90	53	46	50	25
College: 1 to 3 years	37	–	–	–	–	5	–	–	9	6	6	11
4 years or more	33	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	33	–	–
Median school years completed	12.0	...	...	...	...	12.2	12.0	12.2	12.2	12.3	11.7	...

Table 216. Poverty Status in 1969 of Persons 14 to 24 Years Old Not Enrolled in School by Years of School Completed, Age, Sex, and Race: 1970—Continued

(Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

The State Urban and Rural Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More Central Cities	Persons 14 to 24 years	Age										
		14 years	15 years	16 years	17 years	18 years	19 years	20 years	21 years	22 years	23 years	24 years
DAYTON—Continued												
Negro—Continued												
Percent Below Poverty Level												
Male	15.5	.			..	23.0	17.2	20.4	11.4	12.9	15.1	7.3
No school years completed		–		–	–	–	–	–	–	..	–	.
Elementary 1 to 5 years		–	–	–	–	–	.	–	–	–	.	.
6 and 7 years			–		–	–	–		–	–	–	
8 years	23.5	–							–	–	–	–
High school 1 to 3 years	16.4	.	–	–		.	25.6	.	.	–		–
4 years	12.8	–	–	–	–	25.0	9.0	15.0	10.0	14.2	17.2	7.6
College 1 to 3 years	8.5	–	–	–	–	–	–	.	..	–	–	–
4 years or more		–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	.	.	–
Female	22.3				31.7	27.1	21.8	23.8	17.1	24.2	20.9	17.8
No school years completed	.	–		–	–	..	–	–	–		–	..
Elementary 1 to 5 years	.	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	..	–
6 and 7 years		.	–	–	–	–	–		–	.	.	–
8 years	46.2	–	.	–	.	–	–	.	.	..	.	.
High school 1 to 3 years	31.6	.	.	.		29.8	37.0	..	26.5	29.6	32.9	.
4 years	16.8	–	–	–		26.4	17.5	21.0	14.1	13.3	16.5	8.7
College 1 to 3 years	13.0	–	–	–	–	–	–	–		.		.
4 years or more	22.1	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	..	–	–
ELYRIA												
Total												
All Income Levels												
Male	2 041	9	–	20	42	201	259	285	201	263	425	336
No school years completed	4	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	4	–	–	–
Elementary 1 to 5 years	10	–	–	–	–	–	4	6	–	–	–	–
6 and 7 years	33	4	–	–	–	–	6	10	8	–	–	5
8 years	83	5	–	–	8	–	12	5	5	25	9	14
High school 1 to 3 years	523	–	–	15	34	97	55	95	31	22	95	79
4 years	1 109	–	–	5	–	100	164	152	103	170	240	175
College 1 to 3 years	179	–	–	–	–	4	18	17	50	23	36	31
4 years or more	100	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	23	45	32
Median school years completed	12.3	.	–			12.0	12.3	12.2	12.5	12.5	12.5	12.4
Female	2 949	17	12	27	64	234	300	402	490	462	544	397
No school years completed	32	6	5	–	–	–	–	8	–	4	4	5
Elementary 1 to 5 years	6	–	–	–	–	–	–	6	–	–	–	–
6 and 7 years	23	–	–	–	–	5	–	4	5	–	5	4
8 years	151	11	7	14	16	13	5	5	11	25	34	10
High school 1 to 3 years	571	–	–	13	48	47	60	65	108	87	77	66
4 years	1 770	–	–	–	–	169	221	271	249	286	343	231
College 1 to 3 years	296	–	–	–	–	–	14	43	101	33	47	58
4 years or more	100	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	16	27	34	23
Median school years completed	12.4	.	.		.	12.3	12.4	12.4	12.5	12.4	12.4	12.5
Income Below Poverty Level												
Male	107	–	–	–	–	12	17	18	16	28	5	11
No school years completed	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Elementary 1 to 5 years	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
6 and 7 years	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
8 years	4	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	4
High school 1 to 3 years	56	–	–	–	–	12	12	18	5	4	5	–
4 years	42	–	–	–	–	–	5	–	11	19	–	7
College 1 to 3 years	5	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	5	–	–
4 years or more	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Median school years completed	11.7	–	–	–	–	..	...	.	.	.	.	.
Female	229	–	–	–	9	24	38	32	28	6	49	43
No school years completed	4	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	4	–
Elementary 1 to 5 years	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
6 and 7 years	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
8 years	31	–	–	–	5	–	–	–	6	6	9	5
High school 1 to 3 years	78	–	–	–	4	13	21	16	4	–	16	4
4 years	92	–	–	–	–	11	17	16	14	–	9	25
College 1 to 3 years	18	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	4	–	5	9
4 years or more	6	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	6	–
Median school years completed	12.0	–	–	–	...		..	.	.	..	.	.
Percent Below Poverty Level												
Male	5.2	–	–	–	–	6.0	6.6	6.3	8.0	10.6	1.2	3.3
No school years completed	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Elementary 1 to 5 years	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
6 and 7 years	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
8 years	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	.
High school 1 to 3 years	10.7	–	–	–	–	.	..	..	..	...	...	–
4 years	3.8	–	–	–	–	–	3.0	–	10.7	11.2	–	4.0
College 1 to 3 years	2.8	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	..	–	–
4 years or more	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Female	7.8	–	–	–	...	10.3	12.7	8.0	5.7	1.3	9.0	10.8
No school years completed	.	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	.	–
Elementary 1 to 5 years	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
6 and 7 years	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
8 years	20.5	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	...	.	.	..
High school 1 to 3 years	13.7	–	–	–	...	...	..	...	3.7	–	...	...
4 years	5.2	–	–	–	–	6.5	7.7	5.9	5.6	–	2.6	10.8
College 1 to 3 years	6.1	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	4.0	–	.	...
4 years or more	6.0	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	–

Table 216. Poverty Status in 1969 of Persons 14 to 24 Years Old Not Enrolled in School by Years of School Completed, Age, Sex, and Race: 1970—Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Urban and Rural Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More Central Cities	Persons 14 to 24 years	Age										
		14 years	15 years	16 years	17 years	18 years	19 years	20 years	21 years	22 years	23 years	24 years
LORAIN												
Total												
All Income Levels												
Male	2 967	29	18	50	65	189	335	345	357	419	671	489
No school years completed	42	3	6	-	11	-	7	6	-	5	4	-
Elementary: 1 to 5 years	46	4	-	-	-	-	6	14	-	-	12	10
6 and 7 years	46	10	3	7	4	3	-	4	-	6	-	9
8 years	176	-	-	26	11	16	21	10	10	14	35	33
High school: 1 to 3 years	726	12	9	17	33	79	87	74	93	50	133	139
4 years	1 492	-	-	-	6	91	198	209	204	226	347	211
College: 1 to 3 years	277	-	-	-	-	-	16	28	50	84	55	44
4 years or more	162	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	34	85	43
Median school years completed	12.3		...	...		11.9	12.2	12.3	12.4	12.6	12.4	12.3
Female	4 130	42	20	20	105	338	403	628	739	637	677	521
No school years completed	28	16	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	7	5
Elementary: 1 to 5 years	25	-	-	-	-	7	-	10	4	-	-	4
6 and 7 years	62	-	-	-	6	12	-	7	6	11	5	15
8 years	160	5	14	-	9	13	16	-	40	11	30	22
High school: 1 to 3 years	1 053	21	-	20	67	177	90	124	171	139	134	110
4 years	2 276	-	6	-	23	129	285	429	417	368	339	280
College: 1 to 3 years	403	-	-	-	-	-	12	58	90	57	111	75
4 years or more	123	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	11	51	51	10
Median school years completed	12.3			...	10.7	11.3	12.3	12.4	12.4	12.4	12.5	12.4
Income Below Poverty Level												
Male	295	5	4	8	15	44	18	34	51	38	33	45
No school years completed	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Elementary: 1 to 5 years	13	-	-	-	-	-	-	8	-	-		5
6 and 7 years	15	-	-	3	-	3	-	-	-	-		9
8 years	12	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	5	4	-	-
High school: 1 to 3 years	125	5	4	5	15	28	14	21	19	-	4	10
4 years	85	-	-	-	-	10	4	5	23	13	19	11
College: 1 to 3 years	24	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	10	5	5
4 years or more	21	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	11	5	5
Median school years completed	11.6					...	...		...	...		...
Female	492	20	5	5	18	88	56	68	73	23	65	71
No school years completed	17	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	7	5
Elementary: 1 to 5 years	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
6 and 7 years	23	-	-	-	-	12	-	-	-	-		11
8 years	19	-	5	-	-	5	-	-	9	-		-
High school: 1 to 3 years	241	15	-	5	13	60	25	40	36	8	15	24
4 years	147	-	-	-	5	11	31	28	24	-	28	20
College: 1 to 3 years	40	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	10	15	11
4 years or more	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	-	-
Median school years completed	11.3			...	...			...		...	...	
Percent Below Poverty Level												
Male	9.9		...	...	...	23.3	5.4	9.9	14.3	9.1	4.9	9.2
No school years completed	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		-
Elementary: 1 to 5 years		-	-	-	-	-	-	...	-	-	-	...
6 and 7 years	...	-	-		-	...	-	-	-	-	-	
8 years	6.8	-	-	-	-	...	-	-	...	...	-	-
High school: 1 to 3 years	17.2	...						...	...	-	3.0	7.2
4 years	5.7	-	-	-	-	...	2.0	2.4	11.3	5.8	5.5	5.2
College: 1 to 3 years	8.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	...	...	...
4 years or more	13.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	...	...
Female	11.9		...	...	17.1	26.0	13.9	10.8	9.9	3.6	9.6	13.6
No school years completed		...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	...
Elementary: 1 to 5 years	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
6 and 7 years		-	-	-	-	...	-	-	-	-	-	...
8 years	11.9	-	...	-	-	...	-	-	...	-	-	-
High school: 1 to 3 years	22.9	...	-	...	...	33.9	...	32.3	21.1	5.8	11.2	21.8
4 years	6.5	-	-	-	...	8.5	10.9	6.5	5.8	-	8.3	7.1
College: 1 to 3 years	9.9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	...	13.5	...
4 years or more	4.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	-	-
TOLEDO												
	13 131	104	111	218	264	1 026	1 379	1 611	1 549	2 265	2 618	1 986
	186	29	7	9	13	14	33	20	22	13	7	19
	92	9	-	-	6	12	-	-	-	5	45	15
	224	24	7	10	21	18	12	56	15	26	9	25
	641	20	31	71	20	39	70	109	47	74	62	98
	3 014	22	50	114	166	270	361	337	408	475	427	384
	6 728	-	16	8	33	647	849	835	799	1 146	1 414	981
	1 553	-	-	6	5	26	54	248	250	352	396	216
	693	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	8	174	258	247
	12.4	7.2	9.6	9.5	10.3	12.2	12.3	12.3	12.4	12.5	12.5	12.5
	19 459	94	149	286	514	1 505	2 254	2 795	2 777	3 193	3 425	2 467
	222	8	28	20	23	17	16	10	23	23	31	23
	75	5	5	4	7	-	7	4	25	-	14	4
	303	13	-	19	37	24	33	36	47	18	34	42
	656	27	49	48	52	48	38	58	80	58	116	82
	3 946	41	48	156	312	383	517	548	405	551	514	471
	10 889	-	19	39	83	1 012	1 503	1 772	1 733	1 724	1 763	1 241
	2 326	-	-	-	-	21	136	367	428	540	540	294
	1 042	-	-	-	-	-	4	-	36	279	413	310
	12.4	...	8.8	10.0	10.3	12.3	12.3	12.4	12.5	12.5	12.6	12.5

Poverty Status in 1969 of Persons 14 to 24 Years Old Not Enrolled in School by Years of School Completed, Age, Sex, and Race: 1970—Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years Data based on sample, see text For minimum base for derived figures (percent median, etc) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Urban and Rural Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More Central Cities	Persons 14 to 24 years	Age										
		14 years	15 years	16 years	17 years	18 years	19 years	20 years	21 years	22 years	23 years	24 years
TOLEDO—Continued												
Total—Continued												
Income Below Poverty Level												
Male	1 064	17	12	32	49	86	157	208	64	165	138	136
No school years completed	16	–	–	–	–	4	–	12	–	–	–	–
Elementary 1 to 5 years	27	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	18	9
6 and 7 years	39	–	7	5	4	–	–	10	4	5	4	–
8 years	129	8	–	11	5	4	18	36	–	10	18	19
High school 1 to 3 years	433	9	–	16	40	45	68	66	32	48	55	54
4 years	315	–	5	–	–	33	71	44	23	72	33	34
College 1 to 3 years	64	–	–	–	–	–	–	40	5	11	–	8
4 years or more	41	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	19	10	12
Median school years completed	11 2	.					11 7	11 1	.	12 3	10 6	11 2
Female	2 245	27	39	98	108	279	266	300	273	303	291	261
No school years completed	74	–	–	13	13	6	16	4	–	–	8	14
Elementary 1 to 5 years	14	–	5	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	9	–
6 and 7 years	138	3	–	9	17	24	4	15	26	13	9	18
8 years	196	13	25	25	17	9	9	8	32	11	44	3
High school 1 to 3 years	859	11	4	47	56	113	119	99	108	119	93	90
4 years	719	–	5	4	5	116	92	140	82	97	81	97
College 1 to 3 years	164	–	–	–	–	11	22	34	20	39	29	9
4 years or more	81	–	–	–	–	–	4	–	5	24	18	30
Median school years completed	11 4	. .	.	. . .	9 4	11 7	11 6	12 2	11 2	12 1	11 4	12 1
Percent Below Poverty Level												
Male	8 1	16 3	10 8	14.7	18 6	8 4	11 4	12 9	4 1	7 3	5 3	6 8
No school years completed	8 6	–	–	–	–	. . .	–			–	–	–
Elementary 1 to 5 years		–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–		
6 and 7 years	17 4	–			.	–	–			.		–
8 years	20 1		–	.	. .	.		33 0	–	.		
High school 1 to 3 years	14 4	.	–	14 0	24 1	16 7	18 8	19 6	7 8	10 1	12 9	14 1
4 years	4 7	–		–	–	5 1	8 4	5 3	2 9	6 3	2 3	3 5
College 1 to 3 years	4 1	–	–	–	–	–	–	16 1	2 0	3 1	–	3 7
4 years or more	5 9	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	10 9	3 9	4 9
Female	11 5	.	26 2	34 3	21 0	18 5	11 8	10 7	9 8	9 5	8 5	10 6
No school years completed	33 3	–	–		.	. . .	.	.	–	–		.
Elementary 1 to 5 years	.	–	.	–	–	–	–	–	–	–		–
6 and 7 years	45 5		–	. . .	.				. . .	. .		.
8 years	29 9	.	.	. . .	.	.	.	. .		.	37 9	. .
High school 1 to 3 years	21 8	.	.	30 1	17 9	29 5	23 0	18 1	26 7	21 6	18 1	19 1
4 years	6 6	–	.	. .	.	11 5	6 1	7 9	4 7	5 6	4 6	7 8
College 1 to 3 years	7 1	–	–	–	–		16 2	9 3	4 7	7 2	5 4	3 1
4 years or more	7 8	–	–	–	–	–		–	.	8 6	4 4	9 7
Negro												
All Income Levels												
Male	2 159	40	22	53	63	179	260	296	279	315	348	304
No school years completed	46	10		4	–	4	6	6	5	5	3	3
Elementary: 1 to 5 years	15	–	–	–	–	4	–	–	–	–	11	–
6 and 7 years	57	5	7	5	4	–	7	22	3	–	4	–
8 years	167	16	–	23	4	21	30	31	17	–	–	25
High school 1 to 3 years	728	9	15	21	55	71	95	110	101	82	72	97
4 years	936	–	–	–	–	67	116	114	130	168	193	148
College 1 to 3 years	164	–	–	–	–	12	6	13	23	39	52	19
4 years or more	46	–		–	–	–	–	–	–	21	13	12
Median school years completed	12 1	.	. . .	. .	. .	11 6	11 7	11 4	12 1	12 4	12 4	12 2
Female	2 974	34	47	79	99	270	270	483	430	476	445	341
No school years completed	91	4	12	20	18	12	–	–	5	6	9	5
Elementary 1 to 5 years	10		5	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	5	–
6 and 7 years	51	–	–	–	–	–	–	21	17	–	–	13
8 years	167	12	15	22	10	–	–	22	23	16	36	11
High school 1 to 3 years	1 023	18	15	29	66	119	104	171	83	167	154	97
4 years	1 408	–	–	8	5	133	157	229	278	217	199	182
College 1 to 3 years	161	–	–	–	–	6	9	40	24	48	24	10
4 years or more	63	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	22	18	23
Median school years completed	12 1	.	.	.	.	12 0	12 2	12 1	12 3	12 2	12 1	12 2
Income Below Poverty Level												
Male	445	17	7	26	20	37	63	88	36	59	35	57
No school years completed	10	–	–	–	–	4	–	6	–	–	–	–
Elementary: 1 to 5 years	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–		
6 and 7 years	20	–	7	5	4	–	–	–	–	–		
8 years	54	8	–	11	–	4	12	8	–			
High school: 1 to 3 years	240	9	–	10	16	29	36	50	24			
4 years	109	–	–	–	–	–	15	20	12			
College: 1 to 3 years	12	–	–	–	–	–	–	4				
4 years or more	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–				
Median school years completed	10 7	. . .	. .	. . .	. .	. . .	.					
Female	811	13	20	40	57	83	82	118				
No school years completed	41	–	–	13	13	6	–	–				
Elementary: 1 to 5 years	5	–	5	–	–	–	–					
6 and 7 years	45	–	–	–	–	–	–	1				
8 years	98	7	15	15	7	–	–	1				
High school 1 to 3 years	359	6	–	12	37	36	57	4				
4 years	237	–	–	–	–	35	18	4				
College: 1 to 3 years	20	–	–	–	–	6	7					
4 years or more	6	–	–	–	–	–	–					
Median school years completed	10 8	. .	.	.	. .	. . .	. . .	11				

Table 216. Poverty Status in 1969 of Persons 14 to 24 Years Old Not Enrolled in School by Years of School Completed, Age, Sex, and Race: 1970—Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years Data based on sample, see text For minimum base for derived figures (percent median etc) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State
Urban and Rural
Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More
Central Cities

	Persons 14 to 24 years	Age 14 years	15 years	16 years	17 years	18 years	19 years	20 years	21 years	22 years	23 years	24 years
TOLEDO—Continued												
Negro—Continued												
Percent Below Poverty Level												
Male	20.6					20.7	24.2	29.7	12.9	18.7	10.1	18.8
No school years completed		–			–		–		–	–	–	–
Elementary 1 to 5 years	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
6 and 7 years		–				–	–	–	–	–		–
8 years	32.3		–		–	.		.	–	–	–	.
High school 1 to 3 years	33.0		–			.	.	45.5	23.8	.	.	. .
4 years	11.6	–	–	–	–	–	12.9	17.5	9.2	21.4	8.8	6.1
College 1 to 3 years	7.3	–	–	–	–	–	–	. .	–	–	–	. .
4 years or more	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Female	27.3					30.7	30.4	24.4	24.4	20.6	21.3	29.3
No school years completed		–	–		. .		–	–	–	–	.	.
Elementary 1 to 5 years	.	–	.	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
6 and 7 years		–	–	–	–	–	–	.	.	–	–	.
8 years	58.7		.			–	–					
High school 1 to 3 years	35.1		–	.		30.3	54.8	28.7	. .	30.5	26.0	. .
4 years	16.8	–	–	–	–	26.3	11.5	20.1	10.1	13.4	16.1	26.9
College 1 to 3 years	12.4	–	–	–	–		.	–	–		–	–
4 years or more		–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–		–	–
WARREN												
Total												
All Income Levels												
Male	2 274	34	16	23	25	155	230	209	265	413	548	354
No school years completed	26	12	7	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	7	–
Elementary 1 to 5 years	11	–	–	–	–	–	5	–	–	–	6	–
6 and 7 years	23	5	6	4	–	–	–	–	–	–	4	4
8 years	64	17	–	–	–	–	–	–	11	6	18	12
High school 1 to 3 years	422	–	5	14	25	34	47	34	58	81	80	44
4 years	1 366	–	–	5	–	116	162	137	163	247	334	202
College 1 to 3 years	224	–	–	–	–	5	16	38	27	45	36	57
4 years or more	138	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	6	34	63	35
Median school years completed	12.4					12.4	12.4	12.5	12.4	12.5	12.5	12.6
Female	3 296	15	15	32	83	243	335	557	460	582	549	425
No school years completed	17	10	–	–	3	–	–	4	–	–	–	–
Elementary 1 to 5 years	10	–	–	–	–	6	–	–	–	4	–	–
6 and 7 years	43	–	–	–	–	6	7	6	4	–	11	9
8 years	104	5	–	–	9	–	–	16	27	11	21	15
High school 1 to 3 years	636	–	15	32	58	82	68	45	73	115	61	87
4 years	2 059	–	–	–	13	149	256	424	282	374	328	233
College 1 to 3 years	291	–	–	–	–	.	4	62	69	45	71	40
4 years or more	136	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	5	33	57	41
Median school years completed	12.4					12.2	12.4	12.5	12.4	12.4	12.6	12.4
Income Below Poverty Level												
Male	120	5	11	4	6	15	10	31	3	17	4	14
No school years completed	5	5	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Elementary 1 to 5 years	5	–	–	–	–	–	5	–	–	–	–	–
6 and 7 years	10	–	6	4	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
8 years	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
High school 1 to 3 years	37	–	5	–	6	–	–	19	3	4	–	–
4 years	52	–	–	–	–	15	5	12	–	6	–	14
College 1 to 3 years	7	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	7	–	–
4 years or more	4	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	4	–
Median school years completed	12.1	. .			.	.		.	. .		. . .	. .
Female	364	5	–	10	24	60	31	65	40	61	41	27
No school years completed	5	5	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Elementary 1 to 5 years	6	–	–	–	–	6	–	–	–	–	–	–
6 and 7 years	21	–	–	–	–	6	–	6	4	–	5	–
8 years	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
High school 1 to 3 years	150	–	–	10	16	15	23	16	14	32	13	11
4 years	157	–	–	–	8	33	8	37	17	23	15	16
College 1 to 3 years	17	–	–	–	–	–	–	6	5	6	–	–
4 years or more	8	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	8	–
Median school years completed	12.0		–	.	.	. . .	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .	. .
Percent Below Poverty Level												
Male	5.3	.	.	. .	. .	9.7	4.3	14.8	1.1	4.1	0.7	4.0
No school years completed	.	. .	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Elementary 1 to 5 years	. .	–	–	–	–	–	. .	–	–	–	–	–
6 and 7 years		–	.	. .	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
8 years	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
High school 1 to 3 years	8.8	–	.	–		–	–	. .	.	. . .	–	–
4 years	3.8	–	–	–	–	12.9	3.1	8.8	–	2.4	–	6.9
College 1 to 3 years	3.1	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	.	–	–
4 years or more	2.9	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	. . .	–
Female	11.0	. .	–	. . .	.	24.7	9.3	11.7	8.7	10.5	7.5	6.4
No school years completed	. . .	. . .	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Elementary 1 to 5 years	.	–	–	–	–	. .	–	–	–	–	–	–
6 and 7 years	. . .	–	–	–	–	. .	–	.	.	–	. .	–
8 years	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
High school 1 to 3 years	23.6	–	–	. .	. .	. .	. .	. . .	. .	27.8	. . .	. . .
4 years	7.6	–	–	–	.	22.1	3.1	8.7	6.0	6.1	4.6	6.9
College 1 to 3 years	5.8	–	–	–	–	–	–	. .	.	. .	–	–
4 years or more	5.9	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	. . .	–

Table 216. Poverty Status in 1969 of Persons 14 to 24 Years Old Not Enrolled in School by Years of School Completed, Age, Sex, and Race: 1970—Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Urban and Rural Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More Central Cities	Persons 14 to 24 years	Age										
		14 years	15 years	16 years	17 years	18 years	19 years	20 years	21 years	22 years	23 years	24 years
YOUNGSTOWN												
Total												
All Income Levels												
Male	4 606	82	72	63	122	380	501	620	559	781	736	690
No school years completed	105	17	5	5	–	10	8	19	12	18	11	–
Elementary: 1 to 5 years	29	6	–	–	–	–	19	4	–	–	–	–
6 and 7 years	93	35	–	4	–	12	5	12	–	8	10	7
8 years	185	16	6	12	9	12	25	8	20	20	18	39
High school: 1 to 3 years	1 149	8	57	42	108	140	134	137	104	140	188	91
4 years	2 359	–	4	–	5	196	274	362	294	460	361	403
College: 1 to 3 years	482	–	–	–	–	10	36	75	109	113	92	47
4 years or more	204	–	–	–	–	–	–	3	20	22	56	103
Median school years completed	12.3	..	..	.	10.4	12.1	12.2	12.4	12.5	12.4	12.4	12.5
Female	6 264	53	54	118	103	561	810	914	867	976	1 134	674
No school years completed	92	11	4	13	–	–	16	9	11	15	10	3
Elementary: 1 to 5 years	26	–	–	–	–	7	–	4	–	5	10	–
6 and 7 years	126	5	4	12	19	30	4	12	12	–	23	5
8 years	185	16	4	14	15	31	10	22	21	20	16	16
High school: 1 to 3 years	1 298	21	22	79	45	164	171	170	163	135	187	141
4 years	3 681	–	20	–	24	329	545	619	533	552	669	390
College: 1 to 3 years	646	–	–	–	–	–	59	73	118	174	151	71
4 years or more	210	–	–	–	–	–	5	5	9	75	68	48
Median school years completed	12.4	.		9.8	10.2	12.1	12.4	12.4	12.4	12.6	12.5	12.4
Income Below Poverty Level												
Male	546	4	34	8	13	55	84	60	91	86	67	44
No school years completed	3	–	–	–	–	3	–	–	–	–	–	–
Elementary: 1 to 5 years	4	–	–	–	–	–	–	4	–	–	–	–
6 and 7 years	18	–	–	4	–	4	5	–	–	–	5	–
8 years	38	4	2	4	–	–	11	3	8	–	–	6
High school: 1 to 3 years	197	–	28	–	13	19	37	4	31	24	25	16
4 years	245	–	4	–	–	29	26	46	36	51	34	19
College: 1 to 3 years	26	–	–	–	–	–	5	–	10	11	–	–
4 years or more	15	–	–	–	–	–	–	3	6	–	3	3
Median school years completed	12.1		..		.	.	...	.	.	..	.	
Female	840	12	9	61	27	111	105	147	65	90	117	96
No school years completed	17	–	–	8	–	–	–	3	–	3	–	3
Elementary: 1 to 5 years	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
6 and 7 years	44	–	–	–	16	14	–	–	4	–	5	5
8 years	70	–	4	10	6	27	–	–	12	4	–	7
High school: 1 to 3 years	359	12	5	43	5	55	39	72	17	41	39	28
4 years	292	–	–	–	–	15	47	66	25	34	56	49
College: 1 to 3 years	44	–	–	–	–	–	14	6	7	5	12	–
4 years or more	14	–	–	–	–	–	5	–	–	–	5	4
Median school years completed	11.4	..	.	..	.	9.8	12.3	11.9	.	.	12.3	.
Percent Below Poverty Level												
Male	11.9	.	.	.	10.7	14.5	16.8	9.7	16.3	11.0	9.1	6.4
No school years completed	2.9	–	–	–	–	.	–	–	–	–	–	–
Elementary: 1 to 5 years	.	–	–	–	–	–	–	.	–	–	–	–
6 and 7 years	.	–	–	..	–	...		–	–	–	..	–
8 years	20.5	.	..	..	–	–	.	.	.	–	–	..
High school: 1 to 3 years	17.1	–		–	12.0	13.6	27.6	2.9	29.8	17.1	13.3	
4 years	10.4	–	..	–	–	14.8	9.5	12.7	12.2	11.1	9.4	4.7
College: 1 to 3 years	5.4	–	–	–	–	–	.	–	9.2	9.7	–	–
4 years or more	7.4	–	–	–	–	–	–	.	.	–		2.9
Female	13.4		..	51.7	26.2	19.8	13.0	16.1	7.5	9.2	10.3	14.2
No school years completed	...	–	–	.	–	–	–	..	–	.	–	.
Elementary: 1 to 5 years	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
6 and 7 years	34.9	–	–	–		..	–	–	..	–	.	..
8 years	37.8	–	...	..	..	.	–	–	..	...	–	..
High school: 1 to 3 years	27.7	...	..		...	33.5	22.8	42.4	10.4	32.6	20.9	19.9
4 years	7.9	–	–	–	–	4.6	8.6	10.7	4.7	6.2	8.4	12.6
College: 1 to 3 years	6.8	–	–	–	–	–	..	.	5.9	2.9	7.9	–
4 years or more	6.7	–	–	–	–	–	..	–	–	–	..	..
Negro												
All Income Levels												
Male	1 152	25	40	18	39	136	145	158	115	191	148	137
No school years completed	44	6	–	–	–	–	–	12	7	13	6	–
Elementary: 1 to 5 years	13	6	–	–	–	–	7	–	–	–	–	–
6 and 7 years	16	5	–	–	–	4	–	7	–	–	–	–
8 years	46	5	2	4	–	12	16	3	–	–	–	4
High school: 1 to 3 years	391	3	34	14	39	61	63	35	46	22	45	29
4 years	608	–	4	–	–	59	59	97	62	141	94	92
College: 1 to 3 years	31	–	–	–	–	–	–	4	–	15	3	9
4 years or more	3	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	3
Median school years completed	12.1	.	.	..	...	11.6	11.4	12.2	12.1	12.4	12.2	12.4
Female	1 695	27	36	43	39	180	236	260	252	233	250	139
No school years completed	44	11	–	8	–	–	4	9	5	7	–	–
Elementary: 1 to 5 years	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
6 and 7 years	34	–	–	12	5	4	–	–	8	–	5	–
8 years	56	–	–	–	9	16	7	10	–	7	–	7
High school: 1 to 3 years	473	16	16	23	18	66	74	83	55	38	41	43
4 years	914	–	20	–	7	94	131	137	166	143	151	65
College: 1 to 3 years	159	–	–	–	–	–	20	21	13	33	53	19
4 years or more	15	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	5	5	–	5
Median school years completed	12.3	.	...	...	..	12.0	12.3	12.2	12.3	12.5	12.5	12.3

Table 216. Poverty Status in 1969 of Persons 14 to 24 Years Old Not Enrolled in School by Years of School Completed, Age, Sex, and Race: 1970—Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years Data based on sample, see text For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State
Urban and Rural
Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More
Central Cities

The State Urban and Rural Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More Central Cities	Persons 14 to 24 years	Age										
		14 years	15 years	16 years	17 years	18 years	19 years	20 years	21 years	22 years	23 years	24 years
YOUNGSTOWN—Continued												
Negro—Continued												
Income Below Poverty Level												
Male	221	–	34	4	4	40	38	18	16	38	11	18
No school years completed	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Elementary 1 to 5 years	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
6 and 7 years	4	–	–	–	–	4	–	–	–	–	–	–
8 years	14	–	2	4	–	–	5	3	–	–	–	–
High school 1 to 3 years	90	–	28	–	4	15	23	–	11	9	–	–
4 years	110	–	4	–	–	21	10	15	5	29	11	15
College 1 to 3 years	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
4 years or more	3	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	3
Median school years completed	12 0	–	.		..		.	.		..	..	
Female	362	12	5	26	5	42	32	83	31	41	58	27
No school years completed	11	–	–	8	–	–	–	3	–	–	–	–
Elementary 1 to 5 years	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
6 and 7 years	18	–	–	–	5	4	–	–	4	–	5	–
8 years	23	–	–	–	–	12	–	–	–	4	–	7
High school 1 to 3 years	180	12	5	18	–	11	13	58	10	19	20	14
4 years	112	–	–	–	–	15	19	16	17	18	21	6
College 1 to 3 years	18	–	–	–	–	–	–	6	–	–	12	–
4 years or more	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Median school years completed	11 2	..					.					
Percent Below Poverty Level												
Male	19 2	–	..		..	29 4	26 2	11 4	13 9	19.9	7.4	13 1
No school years completed	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Elementary 1 to 5 years	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
6 and 7 years		–	–	–	–		–	–	–	–	–	–
8 years		–			–	–			–	-	–	–
High school 1 to 3 years	23 0	–	.	–	..			–		..	–	–
4 years	18 1	–		–	–	.	..		.	20 6		
College 1 to 3 years	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
4 years or more	.	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	.
Female	21 4	..		.		23 3	13 6	31 9	19 3	17 6	23.2	19 4
No school years completed		–	–		–	–	–	.	–	–	–	–
Elementary 1 to 5 years	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	
6 and 7 years		–	–	–		.	–	–		–		–
8 years		–	–	–	–		–	–	–	.	–	.
High school 1 to 3 years	38 1				–	..	..		..			...
4 years	12 3	–	–	–	–		14 5	11 7	10 2	12 6	13 9	
College 1 to 3 years	11 3	–	–	–	–	–	–		–	–	...	-
4 years or more	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	

Appendix A.—AREA CLASSIFICATIONS

USUAL PLACE OF RESIDENCE . . App-1

URBAN AND RURAL RESIDENCE App-1
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USUAL PLACE OF RESIDENCE

In accordance with census practice dating back to 1790, each person enumerated in the 1970 census was counted as an inhabitant of his usual place of residence, which is generally construed to mean the place where he lives and sleeps most of the time. This place is not necessarily the same as his legal residence, voting residence, or domicile. In the vast majority of cases, however, the use of these different bases of classification would produce substantially the same statistics, although there may be appreciable differences for a few areas.

The implementation of this practice has resulted in the establishing of residence rules for certain categories of persons whose usual place of residence is not immediately clear. Furthermore, this practice means that persons were not always counted as residents of the place where they happened to be found by the census enumerators. Persons without a usual place of residence were, however, counted where they were enumerated.

Members of the Armed Forces living on military installations were counted, as in every previous census, as residents of the area in which the installation was located. Similarly, members of the Armed Forces not living on a military installation were counted as residents of the area in which they were living. Crews of U.S. Navy vessels were counted as residents of the home port to which the particular vessel was assigned; crews of vessels deployed to the overseas fleet were therefore not included in the population of any State or the District of Columbia. Persons in Armed Forces families were counted where they were living on Census Day (e.g., the military installation, "off-base," or elsewhere, as the case might be).

Crews of U.S. merchant marine vessels were counted as part of the population of the U.S. port in which their vessel was berthed on Census Day; or if sailing in inland or coastal waters, as part of the population of the vessel's home port. Crews of all other U.S. merchant marine vessels are not included in the population of any State or the District of Columbia.

College students, as in 1950 and 1960, were counted as residents of the area in which they were living while attending college; whereas, children in boarding schools below the college level were to be counted at their parental home. Inmates of institutions, who ordinarily live there for considerable periods of time, were counted as residents of the area where this institution was located; on the other hand, patients in short-term wards of general hospitals were counted at their usual place of residence. On the night of April 6, 1970, a special enumeration was conducted in missions, flophouses, detention centers, etc., and persons enumerated therein were counted as residents of the particular place.

Americans who were overseas for an extended period (in the Armed Forces, working at civilian jobs, studying in foreign universities, etc.) are not included in the population of any of the States or the District of Columbia. On the other hand, persons temporarily abroad on vacations, business trips, and the like were counted at their usual residence.

Persons in larger hotels, motels, etc., on the night of March 31, 1970, were requested to fill out a census form for allocation back to their homes if they indicated no one was there to report them in the census. A similar approach was used for persons visiting in private residences, as well as for Americans who left the United States during March 1970 via major intercontinental air or ship carriers for temporary travel abroad.

In addition, information on persons away from their usual place of residence was obtained from other members of their families, landladies, etc. If an entire family was expected to be away during the whole period of the enumeration, information on it was obtained from neighbors. A matching process was used to eliminate duplicate reports for a person who reported for himself while away from his usual residence and who was also reported at this usual residence by someone else.

URBAN AND RURAL RESIDENCE

Definition.—According to the definition adopted for use in the 1970 census, the urban population comprises all persons living in urbanized areas and in places of 2,500 inhabitants or more outside urbanized areas. More specifically, the urban population consists of all persons living in (a) places of 2,500 inhabitants or more incorporated as cities, villages, boroughs (except in Alaska), and towns (except in the New England States, New York, and Wisconsin), but excluding those persons living in the rural portions of extended cities, (b) unincorporated places of 2,500 inhabitants or more; and (c) other territory, incorporated or unincorporated, included in urbanized areas. The population not classified as urban constitutes the rural population.

In censuses prior to 1950, the urban population comprised all persons living in incorporated places of 2,500 or more and areas (usually minor civil divisions) classified as urban under special rules relating to population size and density. The most important component of the urban territory in any definition is the group of incorporated places having 2,500 inhabitants or more. A definition of urban territory restricted to such places, however, would exclude a number of large and densely settled places merely because they are not incorporated. Prior to 1950, an effort was made to avoid some of the more obvious omissions by inclusion of selected places which were classified as urban under special rules. Even with these rules, however, many large and closely built-up places were excluded from the urban territory.

To improve its measure of the urban population, the Bureau of the Census adopted, in 1950, the concept of the urbanized area and delineated boundaries for unincorporated places. With the adoption of the urbanized area and unincorporated place concepts for the 1950 census, the urban population was defined as all persons residing in urbanized areas and, outside these areas, in all places incorporated or unincorporated, which had 2,500 inhabitants or more. With the following two exceptions, the 1950 definition of urban was continued substantially unchanged to 1960 and 1970 In 1960 (but not in 1970), certain towns in the New England States, townships in New Jersey and Pennsylvania, and counties elsewhere were designated as urban. However, most of the population of these "special rule" areas would have been classified as urban in any event because they were residents of an urbanized area or an unincorporated place of 2,500 or more. Second, the introduction of the concept of "extended cities" in 1970 has very little impact on the urban and rural figures generally.

Extended cities.—Over the 1960-1970 decade there has been an increasing trend toward the extension of city boundaries to include territory essentially rural in character. Examples are city-county consolidations such as the creation of the city of Chesapeake, Va., from South Norfolk city and Norfolk County and the extension of Oklahoma City, Okla., into five counties. The classification of all the inhabitants of such cities as urban would include in the urban population persons whose environment is primarily rural in character. In order to separate these people from those residing in the closely settled portions of such cities, the Bureau of the Census examined patterns of population density and classified a portion or portions of each such city as rural. An extended city contains one or more areas, each at least 5 square miles in extent and with a population density of less than 100 persons per square mile according to the 1970 census. The area or areas constitute at least 25 percent of the land area of the legal city or total 25 square miles or more. The delineation of extended cities was limited to cities in urbanized areas.

These cities—designated as extended cities—thus consist of an urban part and a rural part. In table 6, the population figures for the two parts are shown separately, under the total population for the entire city. In chapters A, B, and C, when an extended city is a central city of an urbanized area or a standard metropolitan statistical area, only the urban part is considered as the central city. If the extended city is shown separately under the area, the city name is followed by the term "urban part." In tables in which the city name is not followed by this term, the population figure shown is for the entire city. In chapter D, figures for central cities refer to the entire population within the legal city boundaries.

"Current" and "previous" definitions.—In the tables showing historical data by urban and rural residence, the "current" figures refer to the definitions used in 1950, 1960, and 1970. The "previous" figures refer to the definitions used in 1940 and previous years. Although the definition was not always identical during these earlier years, the "previous" figures presented in this report have been adjusted to constitute a substantially consistent series based on the 1940 definition.

Farm and nonfarm residence.—The rural population is subdivided into the rural-farm population, which comprises all rural residents living on farms, and the rural-nonfarm population, which comprises the remaining rural population. As in the 1960 census, the farm population consists of persons living on places of 10 or more acres from which sales of farm products amounted to $50 or more in the preceding calendar year or on places of fewer than 10 acres from which sales of farm products amounted to $250 or more in the preceding year.

Farm residence in accordance with this definition was determined from answers to questions H17 and H18, asked of households in the 20-percent sample.

Persons in rural territory who, according to the definition, were not living on farms were classified as nonfarm residents. All persons living in group quarters except those in agricultural workers camps on farms are classified as nonfarm.

Farm and nonfarm residence has been obtained in each census since that of 1930. For 1970, as in the 1960 census, the figures are for the farm population residing in rural territory. In all other censuses, farm or nonfarm residence was determined for persons in cities and other territory classified as urban as well as in rural territory.

Users of the data on farm and nonfarm residence should refer to the "Correction Note" in chapter C.

COUNTIES

The primary divisions of the States are, in general, termed counties, but in Louisiana these divisions are known as parishes. There are no counties in Alaska. In this State, statistical areas called census divisions were developed for general statistical purposes through the cooperation of the State and the Census Bureau and are treated as county equivalents. In four States (Maryland, Missouri, Nevada, and Virginia), there are one or more cities which are independent of any county organization and thus constitute primary divisions of their States.

COUNTY SUBDIVISIONS

Statistics for subdivisions of counties are presented as follows:

(a) By minor civil division in 28 States—Arkansas, Connecticut, Illinois, Indiana, Iowa, Kansas, Louisiana, Maine, Maryland, Massachusetts, Michigan, Minnesota, Mississippi, Missouri, Nebraska, Nevada, New Hampshire New Jersey, New York, North Carolina, Ohio, Pennsylvania, Rhode Island, South Dakota, Vermont, Virginia, West Virginia, and Wisconsin.

(b) By census county divisions in 21 States—Alabama, Arizona, California, Colorado, Delaware, Florida, Georgia, Hawaii, Idaho, Kentucky, Montana, New Mexico, North Dakota, Oklahoma, Oregon, South Carolina, Tennessee, Texas, Utah, Washington, and Wyoming.

(c) In Alaska, by boroughs and reservations for those census divisions (the county equivalent) which are so subdivided.

In table 10, places which are not themselves county subdivisions are shown indented under the subdivision in which they are located. When a place lies in more than one subdivision, each part is shown under the appropriate subdivision and is identified as "part." The total population of such places appears in table 6. Changes in boundaries between 1960 and 1970 are described in the notes at the end of table 10.

Minor civil divisions.—Minor civil divisions (MCD's) represent the primary political or administrative subdivisions established by State law. Where more than one type of primary division exists in a county, the Census Bureau uses the more stable type so as to provide comparable statistics from decade to decade, insofar as possible. The most common type of MCD is the civil township, but there are also towns, magisterial districts, precincts, etc. In some States, incorporated places are MCD's in their own right; in other States they are subordinate to the MCD in which they are located, or the pattern is mixed—some incorporated places are independent minor civil divisions and others are subordinated to the minor civil division. In the New England States, there is considerably more interest in these subdivisions than is generally true elsewhere. Therefore, in the reports for the New England States, statistics for these areas (which are designated as "towns") are presented in the tables which present data for places; the towns are interspersed with the same alphabetical order as the places and are identified by the term "town" after the name.

Census county divisions.—Census county divisions (CCD's) were established first in the State of Washington for use in the 1950 census. Between 1950 and 1960, they were established in 17 other States; and during the last decade, in three additional States (Delaware, North Dakota, and Oklahoma). In reviewing the existing CCD's for the 1970 census, some revisions were made to improve their usefulness. For example, most of the counties which were a single division in 1960 were divided into two census county divisions to provide more area detail.

CCD's represent community areas which have been defined in recent decades by the Census Bureau with the cooperation of the Governors and State and local officials. In these States, the CCD's have replaced a variety of MCD's which were unsatisfactory for statistical purposes principally because their boundaries frequently changed, were imaginary lines, or were not well known by many of the inhabitants. CCD's have relatively permanent boundaries which follow physical features or the limits of incorporated places. Where an unincorporated enclave exists within a city, it is included in the same CCD as the city. In establishing CCD's, consideration was given mainly to the trade or service areas of principal settlements and in some cases to major land use or physiographic differences. Each CCD has a name which is generally the name of the principal place listed within it, except in the State of Washington where most of the divisions are numbered rather than named.

Unorganized territories.—In the States of Maine, Minnesota, and South Dakota there are a number of counties which contain two or more discontiguous unorganized territories, i.e., territory not included in a minor civil division. To improve the utility of census data for these States, each separate area of unorganized territory in these States is recognized as one or more subdivisions and given a name preceded by the designation "Unorg. Terr. of." Small isolated units of unorganized territory also are found in a few counties in other States but do not require special treatment.

PLACES

Two types of places are recognized in the census reports—incorporated places and unincorporated places, as defined below.

Incorporated places.—These are political units incorporated as cities, boroughs, towns, and villages with the following exceptions: (a) boroughs in Alaska and (b) towns in the New England States, New York, and Wisconsin. Boroughs in Alaska are treated as county subdivisions and may include one or more incorporated places. The towns in the New England States, New York, and Wisconsin are minor civil divisions similar to the townships found in other States and not necessarily thickly settled centers of population such as the cities, boroughs, towns, and villages in other States. Similarly, in New Jersey and Pennsylvania, where some townships possess powers and functions similar to those of incorporated places, the townships are not classified as "incorporated places." Thus, some minor civil divisions which are "incorporated" in one legal sense of the word are not regarded by the Census Bureau as "incorporated places " Without this restriction all of the towns in the New England States, New York, and Wisconsin and the townships in New Jersey and Pennsylvania would have to be counted as incorporated places without any consideration of the nature of population settlement. The densely settled portions of some are recognized as unincorporated places or as part of an urbanized area.

In Hawaii, there are no incorporated places in the sense of a functioning local governmental unit. The State, however, has recognized places and established boundaries for them. Such places are treated as incorporated in the 1970 census.

The population figure for an incorporated place at earlier censuses applies to the area of the place at the time of the given census. Hence, the indicated change in population over the decade reflects the effect of any annexations or detachments. In order to permit an analysis of the relative importance of population growth within the old boundaries and of population added in annexed territory, table 8 for incorporated places of 2,000 inhabitants or more in 1960 has been included in this report. No data are available on detachments from incorporated places.

Unincorporated places.—As in the 1950 and 1960 censuses, the Census Bureau has delineated boundaries, in advance of enumeration, for closely settled population centers without corporate limits. Each place so delineated possesses a definite nucleus of residences and has its boundaries drawn to include, if feasible, all the surrounding closely settled area. Outside urbanized areas, those unincorporated places with a population of 1,000 or more are presented in the census reports in the same manner as incorporated places of equal size. Within urbanized areas, unincorporated places are shown only if they have 5,000 inhabitants or more and there was an expression of local interest in their recognition.

The report for Alaska contains table 6a which presents the population of unincorporated places of 25 to 1,000 inhabitants.

Unincorporated places are identified with the letter "U." Unincorporated place boundaries change with changes in the settlement pattern; a place which has the same name in 1970 as in previous decades does not necessarily have the same boundaries. Boundary outlines for unincorporated places appear on maps in chapter A.

Detailed maps are available for purchase from the Census Bureau.

The following modifications in the delineation of unincorporated places were introduced in the 1970 census:

1. Selected towns in the New England States and townships in Pennsylvania and New Jersey are not regarded as urban as in 1960. Therefore, unincorporated places are defined for the built-up area of these towns and townships outside urbanized areas in the same manner as they are in the rest of the country.
2. In urbanized areas outside of the New England States, unincorporated places with 5,000 inhabitants or more are recognized; in 1960 only places of 10,000 inhabitants or more were recognized. In the New England States, no unincorporated places are recognized within urbanized areas.
3. Built-up parts of military installations outside incorporated places are recognized as unincorporated places.
4. All places in Hawaii are treated as incorporated places, with boundaries defined by the State; in 1960, all places other than Honolulu and Hilo were considered as unincorporated places with boundaries defined by the Census Bureau.
5. Arlington County, Virginia, is treated as an unincorporated place; it is the only such place which consists of an entire county.

URBANIZED AREAS

The major objective of the Census Bureau in delineating urbanized areas is to provide a better separation of urban and rural population in the vicinity of the larger cities. An urbanized area consists of a central city, or cities, and surrounding closely settled territory. The specific criteria for the delineation of an urbanized area are as follows:

1a. A central city of 50,000 inhabitants or more in 1960, in a special census conducted by the Census Bureau since 1960, or in the 1970 census; or

b. Twin cities, i.e., cities with contiguous boundaries and constituting, for general social and economic purposes, a single community with a combined population of at least 50,000, and with the smaller of the twin cities having a population of at least 15,000.

2. Surrounding closely settled territory in 1970, including the following (but excluding the rural portions of extended cities, see "Urban and Rural Residence," above):

a. Incorporated places of 2,500 inhabitants or more.

b. Incorporated places with fewer than 2,500 inhabitants, provided that each has a closely settled area of 100 housing units or more.

c. Small parcels of land normally less than one square mile in area having a population density of 1,000 inhabitants or more per square mile. The areas of large nonresidential tracts devoted to such urban land uses as railroad yards, airports, factories, parks, golf courses, and cemeteries are excluded in computing the population density.

d. Other similar small areas in unincorporated territory with lower population density provided that they serve

—to eliminate enclaves, or

—to close indentations in the urbanized areas of one mile or less across the open end, or

—to link outlying enumeration districts of qualifying density that are not more than 1½ miles from the main body of the urbanized area.

The 1970 criteria are essentially the same as those used in 1960 with two exceptions. The extended city concept is new for 1970. Secondly, in 1960, towns in the New England States, townships in New Jersey and Pennsylvania, and counties elsewhere, which were classified as urban in accordance with specific criteria, were included in the contiguous urbanized areas. In 1970, only those portions of towns and townships in these States that met the rules followed in defining urbanized areas elsewhere in the United States are included

All persons residing in an urbanized area are classified as urban. The urbanized area population is sometimes divided into those in the "central city (or cities)" and those in the remainder of the area or the "urban fringe." The "central city" category consists of the population of the cities named in the title of the urbanized area.[1] The title is limited to three names and normally lists the largest city first and the other qualifying cities in size order, this order is, in many cases, based on 1960 population because most names were fixed before the 1970 counts were available. For the other cities to be listed in the title, they must have (a) 250,000 inhabitants or more or (b) at least one third the population of the largest city and a population of 25,000 or more (except in the case of the small twin cities).

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[1] The four exceptions are:
New York, N Y -Northeastern New Jersey—New York, Newark, Jersey City, Paterson, Clifton, and Passaic
Chicago, Ill -Northwestern Indiana—Chicago, Gary, Hammond, and East Chicago
Los Angeles-Long Beach – Los Angeles, Long Beach, Anaheim, Santa Ana, and Garden Grove
San Francisco-Oakland—San Francisco, Oakland, and Vallejo

There is generally one urbanized area in each standard metropolitan statistical area. Sometimes, however, there are two because there exists another qualifying city with 50,000 inhabitants or more whose surrounding urban fringe is separated from the urban fringe of the larger central city or cities. (The Chicago metropolitan area has three urbanized areas wholly or partly within it.) In other cases, a single urbanized area covers portions of two or more standard metropolitan statistical areas. One metropolitan area (New London-Groton-Norwich, Conn.) has no urbanized area.

STANDARD METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREAS

The Bureau of the Census recognizes 243 standard metropolitan statistical areas (SMSA's) in the United States and 4 in Puerto Rico, making a total of 247 in the 1970 census. These include the 231 SMSA's as defined and named in the Bureau of the Budget publication, **Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1967**, U.S. Government Printing Office, Washington, D.C. 20402. Since 1967, 16 SMSA's have been added, of which two were defined in January 1968 and an additional 14 were defined in February 1971 on the basis of the results of the 1970 census. Changes in SMSA boundaries or titles made after February 1971 are not recognized in this series of reports. SMSA's are defined by the Office of Management and Budget (formerly Bureau of the Budget).

Except in the New England States, a standard metropolitan statistical area is a county or group of contiguous counties which contains at least one city of 50,000 inhabitants or more, or "twin cities" with a combined population of at least 50,000. In addition to the county, or counties, containing such a city or cities, contiguous counties are included in an SMSA if, according to certain criteria, they are socially and economically integrated with the central city. In a few SMSA's, where portions of counties outside the SMSA as defined in 1967 were annexed to the central city, the population living in those counties is not considered part of the SMSA or the central city. In the New England States, SMSA's consist of towns and cities instead of counties. Each SMSA must include at least one central city, and the complete title of an SMSA identifies the central city or cities. For a detailed description of the criteria used in defining SMSA's, see the Bureau of the Budget publication cited above.

The population living in SMSA's is designated as the metropolitan population. The population is subdivided as "inside central city or cities" and "outside central city or cities." The population living outside SMSA's constitutes the nonmetropolitan population.

The figures for central cities shown in chapter D may differ from those shown in chapters A, B, and C. In those chapters, if a central city of an SMSA is an extended city, the figures shown for the central city were restricted to the urban portion of the city. In addition, parts of central cities outside the SMSA boundaries were excluded from the central city population. In chapter D, however, figures for central cities refer to the entire population within the legal city boundaries, including any rural and nonmetropolitan parts.

STANDARD CONSOLIDATED AREAS

In view of the special importance of the metropolitan complexes around New York and Chicago, the Nation's two largest cities, several contiguous SMSA's and additional counties that do not appear to meet the formal integration criteria but do have strong interrelationships of other kinds have been combined into the New York-Northeastern New Jersey and the Chicago-Northwestern Indiana Standard Consolidated Areas, respectively. The former consists of Middlesex and Somerset Counties in New Jersey and the following SMSA's: New York, Newark, Jersey City, and Paterson-Clifton-Passaic. The latter consists of the following SMSA's: Chicago and Gary-Hammond-East Chicago

CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICTS

Table 15 presents statistics on the number of persons in each Congressional District in the State The figures relate to the districts as defined for the 91st Congress. This table is not shown for the five States which had only one Representative each in that Congress (Alaska, Delaware, Nevada, Vermont, and Wyoming) nor for Hawaii which had two Representatives elected at large.

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GENERAL

As stated in the introductory text, the 1970 census was conducted primarily through self-enumeration. The principal determinant for the responses was, therefore, the questionnaire and its accompanying instruction sheet. Furthermore, census takers were instructed, in their telephone and personal-visit interviews, to read the questions directly from the questionnaire. The definitions and explanations given below for each subject are largely drawn from various technical and procedural materials used in the collection of the data. This material helped the enumerative personnel to understand more fully the intent of each question and thus to resolve problem or unusual cases in a manner consistent with this intent. Also included is certain explanatory information to assist the user in the proper utilization of the statistics. Facsimiles of the census questions and respondent instructions are presented on pages App-46 to App-51.

SOCIAL CHARACTERISTICS

AGE

The data on age were derived from answers to questions 5, 6, and 7, which were asked of all persons (see facsimiles of questionnaire items and instructions on page App-46). Only the information in items 6 and 7 was read into the computer. Answers in item 5, which was not FOSDIC readable, were used during field review to fill any blanks in items 6 and 7. The age classification is based on the age of the person in completed years as of April 1, 1970. The data on age represent the difference, as calculated in the computer, between date of birth and April 1, 1970.

In the computation of median age, if the median falls in the terminal category of an age distribution, the method of presentation is to show the initial age of the terminal category followed by a plus sign, thus, if the median falls in the category "75 years and over," it is shown as "75+." Median age in all tables is computed from data for 5-year age groups.

For the category "62 years and over," the 1960 data shown in these tables include an estimate of the number of persons 62 to 64 years old.

The number of persons shown as 100 years old and over in the 1970 census is overstated, apparently because of a misunderstanding by some persons in filling the age portion of the census questionnaire. This kind of reporting error appears to have affected the count of persons 100 years and over in varying degree in all of the States. Available evidence suggests that the true number of persons 100 years old and over in the United States does not exceed several thousand, and is possibly less than 5,000, as compared with the tabulated figure of 106,441.

In each census since 1940 the Bureau of the Census has estimated the age of a person when it was not reported. In censuses before 1940, with the exception of 1880, persons of unknown age were shown as a separate category.

The summary totals for "14 years and over" and "21 years and over" for earlier censuses included all persons of "unknown age" since there is evidence that most of the persons for whom age was not reported were in the age classes above these limits. In 1960 and 1970 assignment of unknown ages was performed by the allocation procedure.

SEX

The data on sex were derived from answers to question 3 (see facsimile of questionnaire item on page App-46). At the time of field review, most of the comparatively small number of cases in which sex was not reported were resolved by determining the appropriate entry from the person's given name and household relationship. For the remaining cases, sex was assigned through the allocation process

RACE

The data on race were derived from answers to question 4, which was asked of all persons (see facsimile of questionnaire item, page App-46). The concept of race as used by the Bureau of the Census does not denote any scientific definition of biological stock. Rather it reflects self-identification by respondents. Since the 1970 census obtained information on race primarily through self-enumeration, the data represent essentially self-classification by people according to the race with which they identify themselves.

For persons of mixed parentage who were in doubt as to their classification, the race of the person's father was to be used. In 1960, persons who reported mixed parentage of white and any other race were classified according to the other race; mixtures of races other than white were classified according to the race of the father.

The category "white" includes persons who indicated their race as white, as well as persons who did not classify themselves in one of the specific race categories on the questionnaire but entered Mexican, Puerto Rican, or a response suggesting Indo-European stock. In the 1930 census reports, Mexicans were classified as in the "other" race category; however, the 1930 data in this report have been revised to include Mexicans in the white population, as is the case for all other census years shown in this report.

The category "Negro" includes persons who indicated their race as Negro or Black, as well as persons who did not classify themselves in one of the specific race categories on the questionnaire but who had such entries as Jamaican, Trinidadian, West Indian, Haitian, and Ethiopian. The term "Negro and other races" include persons of all races other than white.

The category "Indian" includes persons who indicated their race as American Indian or who did not indicate a specific race category but reported the name of an Indian tribe.

White, Negro, Indian, Japanese, Chinese, and Filipino are shown separately in reports for all States. Separate data for Korean are shown for all States except Alaska. For Alaska, separate data are shown also for Aleut and Eskimo. In the report for Hawaii separate data are also shown for Hawaiian (including part-Hawaiian).

In tables 17 and 18, data on Filipinos for certain years are included in the "all other" category; separate figures for some years are available in table 15 of 1960 Population Census Volume I.

The residual category "all other races" includes all races for which data are not shown separately in the particular report. Thus, Hawaiian, Korean, Eskimo, and Aleut may be included in the residual category in some States. In addition, this category includes races covered by the "other" race category on the questionnaire, which was defined to include Malayan, Polynesian, Thai, and other races not included in the specific categories listed on the questionnaire.

A number of persons who marked "other" supplied a write-in entry (e.g., Mexican, Puerto Rican, or Jamaican) which indicated they belonged in one of the specific race categories. Edit and review operations were performed to correct the questionnaire marking for such persons, and the statistics in chapters C and D of this report reflect the effect of those corrections. At the time of the 100-percent processing, however, not all of these cases had been identified, and the residual race category, consequently, is overstated for some areas in the tables in chapter B. Differences between the statistics on race in chapter B, based on 100-percent data, and those in chapters C and D, based on sample data, are partly due to this editing operation.

If the race entry was missing on the questionnaire for a member of a household, an answer was assigned in the computer according to the race of other household members, using specific rules of precedence of relationship. If race was not entered for anyone in the household, the race of the head of the preceding household was assigned. This procedure is a variation of the general allocation process described in Appendix C, "Accuracy of the Data."

NATIVITY, PLACE OF BIRTH, AND PARENTAGE

The data on nativity, place of birth, and parentage were derived from answers to questions 13, 14, 15 and 16 (see facsimiles of questionnaire items and instructions on pages App-47 and 50). Question 13 was asked of all persons in the 20-percent sample; questions 14 and 15, of all persons in the 15-percent sample; and question 16, of all persons in the 5-percent sample.

Nativity.—Information on place of birth is used to classify the population of the United States into two major categories: native and foreign born. The category "native" comprises persons born in the United States, in the Commonwealth of Puerto Rico, in an outlying area of the United States, or at sea. Also included in this category is the small number of persons who, although they were born in a foreign country, have at least one native American parent. When information on place of birth was missing, nativity was assigned on the basis of related information. In previous censuses persons for whom nativity was not reported were generally classified as native. Persons not classified as native are classified as "foreign born." The population of the United States has been classified as native or foreign born in every census since 1850.

Statistics on nativity obtained from the 15-percent and the 5-percent samples may differ for reasons other than sampling variability. Persons born in a foreign country were classified as native if they had at least one native parent. On the 15-percent sample, nativity of parents was determined by the entry for birthplace of parents (questions 14 and 15). On the 5-percent sample, where there was no question on birthplace of parents, nativity of persons born in a foreign country was determined by the entry in question 16a; that is, those with an entry of "Born abroad of American parents" were counted as native and all others as foreign born.

Place of birth.—Data on the State of birth of the native population have been collected in each census beginning with that of 1850. For the more recent censuses, State of birth has been published for the native population of the urban, rural-nonfarm, and rural-farm parts of States, and of individual cities above a specified minimum size. In this report, the native population is classified into the following groups: persons born in the State in which they were residing at the time of the census; persons born in a different State; persons born in Puerto Rico or in an outlying area of the United States; persons born abroad of native parents or at sea; and persons whose place of birth was not reported. Respondents were instructed to report place of birth in terms of the mother's usual State of residence at the time of the birth rather than in terms of the location of the hospital if the birth occurred in a hospital.

The statistics on State of birth are of value mainly for the information they provide on the historic movements of the native population from one State to another within the United States from the time of birth to the date of the census. The statistics afford no indication of the amount of migration within a given State; nor do they take any account of intermediate moves between the time of a person's birth and the time of the census.

Foreign-born persons were asked to report their country of birth according to international boundaries as recognized by the United States government on April 1, 1970. Since numerous changes in boundaries of foreign countries have occurred in the last century, some foreign-born persons may have reported their country of birth in terms of boundaries that existed at the time of their birth or emigration, or in accordance with their own national preference.

Parentage.—Information on birthplace of parents is used to classify the native population into two categories: native of native parentage and native of foreign or mixed parentage. The category native of native parentage comprises native persons with both parents born in the United States. The category native of foreign or mixed parentage includes native persons with one or both parents foreign born. The rules for determining the nativity of parents are generally the same as those for determining the nativity of the person himself.

Foreign stock.—The category "foreign stock" includes the foreign-born population and the native population of foreign or mixed parentage. Persons of foreign stock thus comprise all first- and second-generation Americans. In this report, persons of foreign stock are classified according to their country of origin, with separate distributions shown for the foreign born and the native of foreign or mixed parentage. Native persons of foreign parentage whose parents were born in different foreign countries are classified according to the country of birth of the father.

CITIZENSHIP AND YEAR OF IMMIGRATION

Data on citizenship and year of immigration were derived from answers to questions 16a and 16b (see facsimiles of questionnaire items and instructions on pages App-47 and 50). The questions were asked of persons in the 5-percent sample who reported being born in a foreign country. Persons born abroad or at sea who had at least one American parent were to report themselves as "Born abroad of American parents."

Citizenship.—Information on citizenship was used to classify the population into two major categories, citizens and aliens. Citizens are further classified as native or naturalized "Native" includes all persons born in the United States, Puerto Rico, the Canal Zone, Guam, American Samoa, or the Virgin Islands and persons born abroad of American parents or at sea. It was assumed that all natives were citizens. Similar questions on citizenship were asked in the censuses of 1820, 1830, 1870, and 1890 through 1950.

Year of immigration.—The question was asked of foreign-born persons in the 5-percent sample. The respondent was to indicate the period which covered the year he came to stay permanently in the United States. Information on year of immigration permits the classification of the foreign-born population as long-term residents or recent arrivals. A question on year of immigration was previously asked in every census from 1890 to 1930.

MOTHER TONGUE

Definition.—The data on mother tongue were derived from answers to question 17 (see facsimiles of questionnaire item and instructions on pages App-47 and 50).

The question was asked of all persons in the 15-percent sample. Information on mother tongue is used to assist in identification of the various ethnic groups in the population. In particular, the Spanish language population is defined primarily on this basis. The data on mother tongue may not reflect a person's current language skills since the vast majority of persons reporting a mother tongue other than English have learned to speak English during or after their childhood.

Comparability with earlier census data.—Before the 1960 census a question on mother tongue was asked in the censuses of 1910, 1920, 1930, and 1940. The comparability of these data is limited to some extent by changes in question wording, in the categories of the population to whom the question was addressed, and in the detail that was published. In the 1910 and 1920 censuses, statistics on mother tongue were published for the foreign white stock; in 1930, they were published for the foreign-born white population; and in 1940, they were published for the native white of native parentage as well as the foreign white stock. In 1960, the data on mother tongue were shown for the foreign-born population of all races combined. In 1970, they are shown for all persons and according to various subgroups. In 1960 and 1970, if both English and another mother tongue were reported, preference was always given to the language other than English. This procedure may reduce somewhat the proportion of the foreign-born population classified as having English as their mother tongue.

SPANISH HERITAGE

Social and economic characteristics are presented for the population of Spanish heritage, which is identified in various ways, using information derived from the 15-percent sample. In 42 States and the District of Columbia, this population is identified as "Persons of Spanish language"; in five Southwestern States, as "Persons of Spanish language or Spanish surname"; and in the three Middle Atlantic States, as "Persons of Puerto Rican birth or parentage." The specific definitions involved in identifying these population groups are given below. (The number of persons of Spanish language and the number of persons of Puerto Rican birth or parentage are available for this State in table 49.) In tables 51 to 53 and table 162 the statistics on marital history, vocational training, and disability in the columns for the population groups mentioned above refer to persons of Spanish origin or descent (see definition below); those characteristics were collected on a 5-percent sample basis and, therefore, can be cross-tabulated only with the 5-percent item on Spanish origin.

Spanish language.—Persons of Spanish language comprise persons of Spanish mother tongue and all other persons in families in which the head or wife reported Spanish as his or her mother tongue.

Spanish surname.—In five Southwestern States (Arizona, California, Colorado, New Mexico, and Texas) persons with Spanish surnames were identified by means of a list of over 8,000 Spanish surnames originally compiled by the Immigration and Naturalization Service[2] (and later updated by the Bureau of the Census). In the five Southwestern States social and economic characteristics are presented for persons of Spanish language combined with all other persons of Spanish surname. The number of these additional persons is shown in the category "Other persons of Spanish surname."

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[2] U.S. Immigration and Naturalization Service, **Supplement to Manual of Immigration Spanish—Spanish Personal Names,** selected by Inspector George Lockwood, New York, 1936.

Puerto Rican birth or parentage—The population of Puerto Rican birth or parentage includes persons born in Puerto Rico and persons born in the United States or an outlying area with one or both parents born in Puerto Rico. Social and economic characteristics are shown for this group in the reports for New York, New Jersey, and Pennsylvania.

In two standard metropolitan statistical areas that cross State lines, Wilmington, Del.-N.J.-Md., and Texarkana, Tex.-Ark., the population of Spanish heritage in each State portion is identified, for tabulation purposes, in the manner specified above for that State, and the segments for the different States are combined to form a total for the area. The term used to describe this population, however, is the term applicable in the State containing the major portion of the SMSA. Thus, for the Wilmington SMSA, the term applicable in Delaware, "Persons of Spanish language," is used; and in the Texarkana SMSA the term applicable in Texas, "Persons of Spanish language or Spanish surname," is used.

SPANISH ORIGIN OR DESCENT

On the 5-percent sample questionnaire, a question was asked to identify persons of Spanish origin or descent (see facsimile of questionnaire item 13b, page App-47) and was used in cross-tabulations with 5-percent sample data. A person was classified as being of Spanish origin or descent if his or her entry for this question was any of the following: Mexican, Puerto Rican, Cuban, Central or South American, or other Spanish.

For certain areas, the number of persons of Spanish origin or descent is overstated because some respondents apparently misunderstood the question and interpreted "Central or South American" to mean central or southern United States. Available evidence suggests that this misinterpretation resulted in an overstatement which was substantial in some southern States and may have occurred, to a lesser degree, in States in the central area of the country.

YEAR MOVED INTO PRESENT HOUSE

The data on year moved into present house were derived from the answers to question 18 (see facsimiles of questionnaire item and instructions, pages App-47 and 50).

The question was asked of all persons in the 15-percent sample. As in 1960, respondents were asked to answer in terms of the most recent move they had made. The intent was to obtain the year when the person established his usual residence in the housing unit. Thus, a person who had moved back into the same house (or apartment) in which he had previously lived was asked to give the date at which he began the present occupancy. If a person had moved from one apartment to another in the same building, he was expected to give the year when he moved into the present apartment. The category "always lived in this house or apartment" consists of persons who reported that their residence on April 1, 1970, was the same as their residence at birth and who had never had any other place of residence.

RESIDENCE IN 1965

The data on residence in 1965 were derived from answers to question 19 on the 15-percent sample questionnaire and question 36 on the 5-percent sample questionnaire (see facsimiles of questionnaire items and instructions, pages App-47, 49, and 50, 51). Question 19 asked the State (or foreign country), the county, and, if applicable, the city of residence on April 1, 1965. Question 36 asked only the State of residence and was asked only of persons 14 years old and over. In question 36 the respondent was asked to mark "This State" if his State of residence at the time of the 1970 enumeration was the same as in April 1965. Otherwise, the name of the State or foreign country of residence in 1965 was to be entered.

Residence on April 1, 1965, is the usual place of residence 5 years before enumeration. Residence in 1965 was used in conjunction with residence in 1970 to determine the extent of residential mobility of the population. The category "same house" includes all persons 5 years old and over who did not move during the 5 years as well as those who had moved but by 1970 had returned to their 1965 residence.

Persons who had changed residence from 1965 to 1970 were classified into groups according to type of move. The category "different house in United States" includes persons who, on April 1, 1965, lived in the United States in a different house from the one they occupied on April 1, 1970, and for whom sufficient information concerning the 1965 residence was collected. These persons were subdivided into three groups according to their 1965 residence: "different house, same county," "different county, same

State," and "different State." The second and third groups make up the population classified as "migrants." The third group was further subdivided by region of 1965 residence. Data on State of residence in 1965 in this report provide information on geographic mobility for cross-tabulation with occupational mobility for the period 1965 to 1970.

The category "abroad" includes those with residence in a foreign country or an outlying area of the United States in 1965, including Armed Forces stationed overseas. Persons 5 years old and over who indicated they had moved into their present residence after April 1, 1965, but for whom sufficiently complete and consistent information regarding residence on April 1, 1965, was not collected, are included in the group "moved, 1965 residence not reported." When no information was reported for the person himself, information for other members of the family was used, if available. The category "moved, 1965 residence not reported" also includes persons who gave no information on residence on April 1, 1965, but were classified as having moved into their present house since that date on the basis of the final edited information reported for question 18, "When did this person move into this house (or apartment)?" (All nonresponses on the latter question were allocated.)

The number of persons who were living in a different house in 1965 is somewhat less than the total number of moves during the 5 years. Some persons in the same house at the two dates had moved during the 5-year period but by the time of enumeration had returned to their 1965 residence. Other persons who were living in a different house had made two or more intermediate moves. For similar reasons, the number of persons living in a different county or a different State may be understated.

Similar questions on mobility were asked in the 1960, 1950, and 1940 censuses. The questions in the 1950 census, however, applied to residence one year earlier rather than 5 years earlier. Although the questions in the 1940 census covered a 5-year period, comparability with that census is reduced somewhat because of different definitions and categories of tabulation.

SCHOOL ENROLLMENT

Most of the data on school enrollment were derived from answers to question 20, which was asked of all persons in the 15-percent sample. However, in tables containing cross-classifications with social or economic characteristics based on the 20-percent or 5-percent sample, school enrollment was obtained from question 22, which was asked of persons in the 20-percent sample. (See facsimiles of questionnaire items and instructions, pages App-47 and 50.)

The data on year of school in which enrolled were obtained from responses, for those who were enrolled, to the question on highest grade attended, question 21 (see facsimiles of questionnaire item and instructions, pages App-47 and 50).

Schooling included.—Persons were included as enrolled in school if they reported attending a "regular" school or college at any time between February 1, 1970, and the time of enumeration. According to the census definition, "regular" schooling refers to formal education obtained in public and private (denominational or nondenominational) nursery schools, kindergartens, elementary and secondary schools, colleges, universities, or professional schools, whether day or night school, and whether attendance was full time or part time. That is, "regular" schooling is that which may advance a person toward an elementary school certificate or high school diploma, or a college, university, or professional degree. Schooling that was not obtained in a regular school and schooling from a tutor or through correspondence courses were counted only if the credits obtained were regarded as transferable to a school in the regular school system. Persons were included as enrolled in nursery school only if the school included instruction as an important and integral phase of its program. Children enrolled in "Head Start" programs, or similar programs sponsored by local agencies to provide preprimary education to young children, are included as enrolled in school. Persons who had been enrolled in a regular school since February 1, 1970, but who had not actually attended, for example because of illness, were counted as enrolled in school.

Schooling excluded.—Persons were excluded from the enrollment figures if the only schools they had been attending at any time since February 1, 1970, were *not* "regular" (unless courses taken at such schools could have been counted for credit at a regular school). Schooling which is generally regarded as *not* "regular" includes that given in nursery schools which simply provide custodial day care, in specialized vocational, trade, or business schools; in on-the-job training; and through correspondence courses.

Level and year of school in which enrolled.—Persons who were enrolled in school were classified according to the level and year of school in which they were enrolled. The levels which are separately identified in this report are nursery school, kindergarten, elementary school, high school, and college. Children in "Head Start" or similar programs are counted under "Nursery" or "Kindergarten" as appropriate. Elementary school, as defined here, includes grades 1 to 8, and high school includes grades 9 to 12. If a person was attending a junior high school, the equivalent in terms of 8 years of elementary school and 4 years of high school was obtained. (See the section on "Years of School Completed" for a discussion of variations in school organization.) The term "college" includes junior or community colleges, regular 4-year colleges, and graduate or professional schools.

Public, parochial, or other private school.—Persons who were enrolled in school were also classified as attending a public, parochial, or other private school. In general, a "public" school is defined as any school which is controlled and supported primarily by a local, State, or Federal government agency. A "parochial" school is defined here as a private school which is controlled or supported primarily by a religious organization. An "other private" school is defined as a school controlled or supported primarily by private groups other than religious organizations.

Enumeration of college students.—In the 1970 census, as in 1960 and 1950, college students were to be enumerated where they lived while attending college. In most earlier censuses they were enumerated at their parental home.

Comparability with earlier census data.—The corresponding question on schooling in the 1930 census applied to a somewhat longer period, the period since the preceding September 1. Furthermore, in that census the question was not restricted as to the type of school the person was attending. In 1940 the question referred to the period since the preceding March 1. In 1950 the reference period was changed to that between February 1 (the usual date for beginning the second semester) and the time of enumeration. The same reference period was used in 1960 and 1970.

In 1950, kindergarten enrollment was separately identified, but the number of children enrolled in kindergarten was not included with the 1950 statistics on enrollment. In 1960, kindergarten enrollment was separately identified and included with the regular enrollment figures. In 1970, both kindergarten and nursery school enrollment were separately identified and included with the regular enrollment figures.

The age range for which enrollment data have been obtained has varied for the several censuses. Information on enrollment was recorded for persons of all ages in 1930 and 1940, for persons 5 to 29 years old in 1950, for those 5 to 34 years old in 1960, and for those 3 years old and over in 1970. Most of the published enrollment figures relate, however, to ages 5 to 20 in 1930, 5 to 24 in 1940, 5 to 29 in 1950, 5 to 34 in 1960, and 3 to 34 in 1970. The extended age coverage for the published enrollment data in the recent censuses reflects the increasing number of persons in their late twenties and in their thirties who are attending regular colleges and universities.

Comparability with data from other sources.—Data on school enrollment are also collected and published by other Federal, State, and local governmental agencies. This information is generally obtained from reports of school systems and institutions of higher learning and from other surveys and censuses. These data are only roughly comparable with data collected by the Bureau of the Census, however, because of differences in definitions, subject matter covered, time references, and enumeration methods.

YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

The data on years of school completed were derived from answers to questions 21 and 22 (see facsimiles of questionnaire items and instructions, pages App-47 and 50).

These questions on educational attainment applied only to progress in "regular" schools, as defined above. Both questions were asked of persons in the 20-percent sample.

The data on "Years of school completed for selected age groups" which appear in tables 52, 63, 74, 84, 103, and 120 exclude persons who never attended school. These data are shown for males 20 to 49 years old and for females 15 to 44 years old because these are the main ages for marriage, divorce, and childbearing. Thus, the data are intended for use as bases for vital rates classified by educational attainment, primarily for areas below the State level.

In tables 51, 62, 73, and 83, under the heading "Percent by level of school completed," the line "4 years of high school or more" for "Total persons, 18 to 24 years old" should read "4 years of high school or 1 to 3 years of college." The percent of persons 18 to 24 years old who have completed 4 years of high school or more may be obtained by adding the two percentages shown for this age group

Highest grade of school attended.—The first question called for the highest grade attended, regardless of "skipped" or "repeated" grades. In some areas in the United States, the school system formerly had 11 years of school (7 years of elementary school and 4 years of high school) rather than the more conventional 12 years (8 years of elementary school and 4 years of high school, or equivalent years of elementary school, junior high school, and senior high school). Persons who had progressed beyond the 7th grade in this type of school system were treated as though they had progressed beyond the 8th grade of elementary school.

Persons whose highest grade of attendance was in a foreign school system, or in an ungraded school whose highest level of schooling was measured by "readers," or whose training was received through a tutor were instructed to report the approximate equivalent grade in the regular United States school system.

Completion of grade.—The second question on educational attainment asked whether or not the highest grade attended had been finished. It was to be answered "Yes" if the person had successfully completed the entire grade or year indicated in response to the previous question. If the person had completed only a half grade or a semester, or had dropped out or failed to pass the last grade attended, the question was to be answered "No" If the person was still attending school in that grade, he answered "Now attending."

The number in each category of highest grade of school completed represents the combination of (a) persons who reported that they had attended the indicated grade and had finished it, (b) those who had attended the next higher grade but had not finished it, and (c) those still attending the next higher grade. Persons who have not completed the first year of elementary school are classified as having no years of school completed.

Comparability with earlier census data.—In 1940, a single question was asked on highest grade of school completed. However, respondents frequently reported the grade or year in which they were enrolled, or had last been enrolled, instead of the one completed. The two-question approach used in 1950, 1960, and 1970 was designed to reduce this kind of error.

Median school years completed.—The median number of school years completed was computed after the statistics on years of school completed had been converted to a continuous series of numbers (e.g., completion of the 1st year of high school was treated as completion of the 9th year and completion of the 1st year of college as completion of the 13th year). Persons completing a given school year were assumed to be distributed evenly within the interval from .0 to .9 of the year. In fact, at the time of census enumeration, most of the enrolled persons had completed at least three-fourths of a school year beyond the highest grade completed, whereas a large majority of persons who were not enrolled had not attended any part of a grade beyond the highest one completed The effect of the assumption is to place the median for younger persons slightly below, and for older persons slightly above, the true median.

The same procedure for computing this median has been used in the 1940, 1950, 1960, and 1970 censuses. Because of the inexact assumption as to the distribution within an interval, this median is more appropriately used for comparing different groups and the same group at different dates than as an absolute measure of educational attainment.

VOCATIONAL TRAINING

The data on vocational training were derived from answers to questions 27a and b (see facsimiles of questionnaire items and instructions, pages App-48 and 50).

These questions were asked of persons 14 years old and over in the 5-percent sample. Included as "vocational training" were formal vocational training programs completed in high school, through an apprenticeship program, in a school of business, in a nursing school or trade school, in a technical institute, in the Armed Forces, or in Job Corps Training. Excluded from "vocational training" programs were single courses which were not part of an organized program of study, on-the-job training, training in company schools, training by correspondence, and basic training in the Armed Forces. Persons who reported having completed a vocational training program were asked to designate their main field of vocational training.

In 1970, the question on vocational training was asked of the general population for the first time in a decennial census. Data on vocational training have been collected by the Bureau of the Census through its Current Population Survey and by other Federal, State, and local governmental agencies through reports of training institutions and from other surveys and censuses. These data, like those on school enrollment collected from other sources, are only roughly comparable with data collected in the decennial census.

VETERAN STATUS

The data on veteran status were derived from answers to question 26 (see facsimiles of questionnaire item and instructions, pages App-47 and 50).

This question was asked of males 14 years old and over in the 15-percent sample. As defined in this report, a "veteran" is a male 16 years old or over who has served but is not now serving in the Armed Forces of the United States. All other civilian males 16 years old and over are classified as nonveterans. The questions on veteran status were asked only of males because relatively few females have served in the Armed Forces of this country.

The veteran population is classified according to period of service. The periods of service are the same as in the 1960 census except for the addition of the Vietnam conflict. Veterans who served in both the Korean conflict and World War II are presented as a separate group. All other persons with more than one period of service reported are shown according to the most recent wartime period of service.

MARITAL STATUS

The data on marital status were derived from question 8 (see facsimiles of questionnaire item and instructions on page App-46)

This question was asked of all persons. The marital status classification refers to the status at the time of enumeration. Persons classified as "married" consist of those who have been married only once and those who remarried after having been widowed or divorced. Persons reported as separated (either legally separated or otherwise absent from their spouse because of marital discord) are classified as a subcategory of married persons. Persons in common-law marriages are classified as married, and persons whose only marriage had been annulled are classified as never married. All persons classified as never married are shown as "single" in this report. Differences between the number of married males and the number of married females arise from the fact that some husbands and wives have their usual residences in different areas, and to a lesser extent, from the different sample weights applied to them.

Married persons with "spouse present" are men or women whose wife, or husband, was enumerated as a member of the same household even though he or she may have been temporarily absent on business or vacation, visiting, in a hospital, etc., at the time of enumeration. The small number of persons living with their spouse in group quarters are classified as married, spouse absent; if a married person in group quarters was in the sample, his spouse was unlikely to be in the sample, because in group quarters the sample consisted of every fifth person in order of enumeration.

By definition, the number of married men, spouse present, shown in this report should be identical with the number of married women, spouse present. However, the two figures may not be exactly the same because, in the weighting of the sample, husbands and their wives were sometimes given different weights.

Married persons with "spouse absent—other" comprise married persons employed and living away from their homes, those whose spouse was absent in the Armed Forces, inmigrants whose spouse remained in other areas, husbands or wives of inmates of institutions, married persons (other than separated) who were living in group quarters, and all other married persons whose place of residence was not the same as that of their spouse.

MARITAL HISTORY

The data on marital history were derived from answers to question 24 (see facsimiles of questionnaire item and instructions, pages App-47 and 50).

Information on whether married more than once and on age at first marriage has been obtained in each census since 1940. In 1970, the question on how the first marriage ended was included for the first time in a decennial census. For all persons in the 5-percent sample reported as married (including separated), widowed, or divorced at the time of the enumeration, data were obtained on the date of the first marriage. From this information and from current age, data on age at first marriage were derived. For each person who had been married more than once, information was obtained on the reason for termination of the first marriage. Persons shown as "known to have been widowed" include widowed persons and those currently married or divorced persons whose first marriage ended in widowhood. Persons shown as "known to have been divorced" include divorced persons and those currently married or widowed persons whose first marriage did not end in widowhood.

HOUSEHOLD, RELATIONSHIP TO HOUSEHOLD HEAD, AND GROUP QUARTERS

The data on household relationship were derived from answers to question 2 and entries in item B (see facsimiles of questionnaire item and instructions, page App-46).

The question on household relationship was asked of all persons. The item on type of unit was filled by the enumerator or in the census office for each household.

Household

A household includes all the persons who occupy a group of rooms or a single room which constitutes a housing unit. A group of rooms or single room is regarded as a housing unit when it is occupied as separate living quarters, that is, when the occupants do not live and eat with any other persons in the structure, and when there is either (1) direct access from the outside of the building or through a common hall or (2) complete kitchen facilities for the exclusive use of the occupants of the household.

The average population per household is obtained by dividing the population in households by the number of household heads. Population per household shown for a racial subgroup of the population, especially in small areas, may not in all cases be a true representation of the household size for those subgroups. For example, some persons of a given race may be roomers or domestic employees living with household heads of a different race.

Relationship to Household Head

Detailed categories of relationship to head of household are recognized in this report.

Head of household.—One person in each household is designated as the "head," that is, the person who is regarded as the head by the members of the household. However, if a married woman living with her husband was reported as the head, her husband was considered the head for the purpose of simplifying the tabulations.

Two types of household heads are distinguished—the head of a family and a primary individual. A family head is a household head living with one or more persons related to him by blood, marriage, or adoption. A primary individual is a household head living alone or with nonrelatives only.

Wife of head.—A woman married to and living with a household head, including women in common-law marriages as well as women in formal marriages. The number of women in this category may not always be the same as the number of "husband-wife households" and the number of "husband-wife families," because of differences in the weighting of the sample data.

Child of head.—A son, daughter, stepchild, or adopted child of the head of the household of which he is a member, regardless of the child's age or marital status. The category excludes sons-in-law and daughters-in-law. (See definition of "own child" below.)

Grandchild of head

Parent of head or wife

Son- or daughter-in-law of head

Brother or sister of head or wife

Other relative of head.—Any person related to the household head by blood, marriage, or adoption, who is not included in one of the specific relationship categories shown in the particular table.

Not related to head.—All persons in the household not related to the head by blood, marriage, or adoption. Roomers, boarders, lodgers, partners, resident employees, wards, and foster children are included in this category.

Group Quarters

Living quarters were classified as housing units or group quarters on the basis of answers to question 2 and item B (see facsimiles of questionnaire item and instructions, page App-46. This information was obtained for all persons. All persons not living in households are classified by the Bureau of the Census as living in group quarters. Two general categories of persons in group quarters are recognized:

Inmate of institution.—Persons under care or custody in institutions at the time of enumeration are classified as "inmate of institution" regardless of their length of stay in that place and regardless of the number of people in that place. Institutions are a subcategory of group quarters and include homes, schools, hospitals, or wards for juveniles, for the physically handicapped, or for the mentally handicapped; hospitals for mental, tubercular, or chronic disease patients; homes for unwed mothers; nursing, convalescent and rest homes; homes for the aged and dependent; and correctional institutions. Inmates of mental hospitals and homes for the aged are shown separately in this report.

Other persons in group quarters.—This category includes all persons living in group quarters who are not inmates of institutions. Living quarters are called group quarters if there are five or more persons unrelated to the head; or, when no head is designated, if six or more unrelated persons share the unit. Rooming and boarding houses, communes, workers' dormitories, and convents or monasteries fall into this category. Persons residing in certain other types of living arrangements are classified as living in group quarters regardless of the number or relationship of people in the unit. These include persons residing in military barracks, on ships, in college dormitories, or in sorority and fraternity houses; patients in short-term medical and surgical wards of hospitals who have no usual residence elsewhere; staff members in institutional quarters; and persons enumerated in missions, flophouses, Salvation Army shelters, railroad stations, etc.

Residents of selected types of group quarters are shown separately in this report:

Rooming house.—In addition to residents in rooming houses and in living quarters with 5 or more persons not related to the head, this category includes the small number of persons temporarily residing in hotels, motels, Y's, and residential clubs at the time of enumeration who had no permanent residence elsewhere.

Military barracks.—Military personnel living in barracks or on ships are included in this category. Residents of housing units on military bases are included with the population in households.

College dormitory.—As used here, this term includes college students in dormitories, in fraternity and sorority houses, and in rooming houses in which all occupants are college students.

Certain places and counties have a high proportion of their total population in institutions, colleges, military posts, and other places where many persons live in group quarters. These areas tend to have an unusual age distribution and to have other characteristics that seriously affect not only birth, marriage, and death rates but also other social and economic characteristics of the residents. Therefore, data on the population in households (which excludes the population in group quarters) are often more useful for such areas than data on the total population. Accordingly, age, race, and sex for persons in households only are shown in table 39 for those places and counties with a population of 1,000 or more living in group quarters.

Comparability with Earlier Census Data

The 1970 definition of a household differs from that used in the 1960 census only in the change in the definition of housing unit to require "complete kitchen facilities" now, as compared with "cooking equipment" previously. The definitions for 1970 group quarters are basically the same as those for 1960 but are more specific.

MARRIED COUPLE, FAMILY, AND SUBFAMILY

Married couple.—In the 1970 census, a married couple is defined as a husband and his wife enumerated as members of the same household. Statistics on married couples were compiled in 1970 only for persons in sample housing units; the number of married couples, as shown in this report, is identical to the number of married men with wife present. By definition, the number of married couples in any area should also be identical to the number of married women with husband present; however, the two figures may not be exactly the same in this report, because the methods used to inflate the sample sometimes gave different weights for husbands than for their wives.

A "married couple with own household" is a married couple in which the husband is a household head; the number of such married couples is the same as the number of "husband-wife families." Married couples without own household are, by definition, the same as married couples in subfamilies.

Family and subfamily.—According to 1970 census definitions, a family consists of a household head and one or more other persons living in the same household who are related to the head by blood, marriage, or adoption; all persons in a household who are related to the head are regarded as members of his (her) family. A "husband-wife family" is a family in which the head and his wife are enumerated as members of the same household. Not all households contain families, because a household may be composed of a group of unrelated persons or one person living alone. The mean size of family is derived by dividing the number of persons in families by the total number of families.

A "family" has the same meaning in the 1970 census as a "primary family" in the 1960 census. Secondary families were defined in the 1960 census as groups of persons related to each other but unrelated to the household head, such as lodgers, friends, partners, or resident employees. However, the number of such families became so small (95,000 in 1969, according to the Current Population Survey) that the Bureau of the Census decided to include persons in these families in the count of secondary individuals for 1970.

A subfamily is a married couple with or without children, or one parent with one or more single children under 18 years old, living in a household and related to, but not including, the head of the household or his wife. The most common example of a subfamily is a young married couple sharing the home of the husband's or wife's parents. Members of a subfamily are also included among the members of a family. The number of subfamilies, therefore, is not included in the number of families.

OWN CHILDREN AND RELATED CHILDREN

Statistics on the presence of "own" children are shown in this report for married couples, families, subfamilies, and women of childbearing age. In the 1970 census, as in 1960, a child under 18 years old is defined as an "own" child if he or she is a single (never married) son, daughter, stepchild, or adopted child of a married couple or of a family or subfamily head. In the 1970 census, the term "sons/daughters under 25" is used with the same meaning as "own children under 25" in the 1960 census; these and other similar terms that include persons 18 years old and over relate to all children of the head regardless of marital status. The number of "children living with both parents" includes stepchildren and adopted children as well as sons and daughters born to the couple. The number of own children under 5 years old shown for women of childbearing age is limited to those living with mothers who have ever been married, whereas the number of own children in families or subfamilies includes those living with parents who have never married.

Certain tables show the number of "related children" under 18 years old in the family. This includes not only "own" children, as defined above, but also all other family members, regardless of marital status, who are under 18 years old (except the head or wife). In the tables on poverty status, the mean number of related children under 18 is derived by dividing the number of children under 18 in families by the number of families having children of that age.

UNRELATED INDIVIDUAL

An unrelated individual may be (1) a household head living alone or with nonrelatives only, (2) a household member who is not related to the head, or (3) a person living in group quarters who is not an inmate of an institution. Thus, included with unrelated individuals are the small number of household members who are related to each other but not related to the head of the household (e.g., a family of lodgers or an employee and his wife) and groups of related persons living in group quarters. Unrelated individuals who are household heads are called "primary individuals"; those who are not household heads are called "secondary individuals." In the tables on income and poverty status, unrelated individuals are limited to those 14 years of age or older. In the statistics on poverty status of unrelated individuals, college students living in dormitories and members of the Armed Forces living in barracks are excluded.

CHILDREN EVER BORN

The data on children ever born were derived from answers to question 25, (see facsimiles of questionnaire item and instructions, pages App-47 and 50).

In this report the statistics presented on this subject are for women ever married who were in the 20-percent sample. Similar information collected from single women was not included because of anticipated weaknesses in the data and because more complete comparability with previous censuses was achieved thereby. In tables showing rates of children ever born to all women, single women have been counted for this report as having no children ever born even though it is known that some of these women have had children. A subsequent report will present national data on fertility that incorporate information for single women.

Although the data on children ever born in this report are for women ever married, the number of children reported undoubtedly includes some illegitimate births. It is likely that some unwed mothers living with an illegitimate child reported themselves as having been married. Also, many of the mothers who married after the birth of an illegitimate child counted that child (as they were expected to do). Respondents were instructed to include children born to the woman before her present marriage, children no longer living, and children away from home, as well as children born to the woman who were still living in the home. On the other hand, the data are, no doubt, less complete for illegitimate than for legitimate births.

In the 1970 census, a terminal category of "12 or more" was used for recording the number of children ever born. For purposes of computing the total number of children ever born, the terminal category was given a mean value of 13.

Comparability with earlier census data.—The wording of the question on children ever born was the same in 1970 as in 1960, except that in 1960 it was asked only of women ever married. Because the present report counts only the children of women ever married, the data should be strictly comparable with those for 1960.

Replacement index.—Some of the tables show a "replacement index" for women 35 to 44 years old. This index is derived from the statistics on children ever born. An index of 100 means that the women had borne just enough children for replacement of their generation. An index of 120 means that the women had borne children at a rate that would increase the population by 20-percent per generation.

The replacement index was computed by dividing the number of children ever born per 1,000 women 35 to 44 years old by a national replacement quota of 2,070 and by expressing the result on a per 100 basis. The replacement quota is based on (1) an assumption that the women 35 to 44 years old had completed about 97 percent of their eventual lifetime fertility, (2) the number of births of both sexes needed to yield 1,000 daughters as potential replacements for 1,000 women, and (3) mortality conditions prevailing at the time the women were at the mean age of childbearing (about age 27). More precisely, ratios of gross reproduction rates to net reproduction rates in 1955 to 1960 were used to allow for mortality. Separate quotas by race have not been used because the quota for Negroes is less than one percent higher than that for whites.

WORK DISABILITY

The data on work disability were derived from answers to question 28 (see facsimiles of questionnaire item and instructions, pages App-48 and 50).

Data were obtained for persons 14 to 64 years old in the 5-percent sample but were published for persons 16 to 64 years old. The information was used to identify persons hindered because of a health or physical condition from working at a job. The question refers to a serious illness that has lasted (or is likely to last) for a relatively long time, or a serious physical or mental impairment or handicap. Also determined was whether such persons were able to work at all and how long each person had been limited in his working ability.

In 1970, information on disability was collected for the first time in a decennial census. Other government agencies have collected such statistics but, due to differences in enumeration techniques, the data may not be comparable.

ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

EMPLOYMENT STATUS

The data on employment status were derived from answers to questions 29a, 29b, 30, and 31 (see facsimiles of questionnaire items and instructions, pages App-48 and 50).

The series of questions on employment status were asked of all persons 14 years old and over in the 20-percent sample and were designed to identify, in this sequence. (a) persons who worked at any time during the reference week; (b) persons who did not work during the reference week but who had jobs or businesses from which they were temporarily absent (excluding layoff); (c) persons on layoff; and (d) persons who did not work during the reference week, but who were looking for work during the past four weeks and were available for work during the reference week.

Most of the employment status data shown in this and other 1970 census reports relate to persons 16 years old and over. In 1940, 1950, and 1960, employment status data were presented for persons 14 years old and over. The change in the universe for 1970 was made to achieve conformity with the official measurement of the labor force as revised in January 1967. Selected employment status data, however, are shown for persons 14 and 15 years old.

Reference week.—Data on employment status refer to the calendar week prior to the date on which respondents completed their questionnaires or were interviewed by enumerators. Since the week of enumeration was not the same for all persons, the reference week for employment data is not entirely uniform. For many persons, the reference week for answering the 1970 census employment status questions was the last week in March. Good Friday occurred during this week, and some workers took time off for this occasion. The effect of this holiday on the 1970 census employment status data varies from area to area depending on the leave practices and time of census enumeration in the area. It is not likely that there was much effect on the overall measurement of employment since employment is based on the work activity during the entire week. The effect of the holiday on the statistics on hours worked should, however, be considered in any interpretation or other use of the data.

Employed.—Employed persons comprise all civilians 16 years old and over who were (a) "at work"—those who did any work at all as paid employees or in their own business or profession, or on their own farm, or who worked 15 hours or more as unpaid workers on a family farm or in a family business; or (b) were "with a job but not at work"—those who did not work during the reference week but had jobs or businesses from which they were temporarily absent due to illness, bad weather, industrial dispute, vacation, or other personal reasons. Excluded from the employed are persons whose only activity consisted of work around the house or volunteer work for religious, charitable, and similar organizations.

Unemployed.—Persons are classified as unemployed if they were civilians 16 years old and over and: (a) were neither "at work" nor "with a job, but not at work" during the reference week, (b) were looking for work during the past 4 weeks, and (c) were available to accept a job. Examples of jobseeking activities are: (1) registering at a public or private employment office, (2) meeting with prospective employers, (3) checking with friends or relatives, (4) placing or answering advertisements, (5) writing letters of application, and (6) being on a union or professional register.

Also included as unemployed are persons who did not work at all during the reference week and were waiting to be called back to a job from which they had been laid off.

Experienced unemployed.—Unemployed persons who have worked at any time in the past are classified as the "experienced unemployed."

Civilian labor force.—The civilian labor force consists of persons classified as employed or unemployed in accordance with the criteria described above.

Experienced civilian labor force.—The "experienced civilian labor force" is comprised of the employed and the experienced unemployed.

Labor force.—The labor force includes all persons classified in the civilian labor force plus members of the Armed Forces (persons on active duty with the United States Army, Air Force, Navy, Marine Corps, or Coast Guard).

Not in labor force.—All persons 16 years old and over who are not classified as members of the labor force are defined as "not in labor force." This category consists mainly of students, housewives, retired workers, seasonal workers enumerated in an "off" season who were not looking for work, inmates of institutions, disabled persons, and persons doing only incidental unpaid family work (less than 15 hours during the reference week).

Wife in paid labor force.—In table 209 the term "wife in paid labor force" refers to wives who were employed during the reference week and reported earnings in 1969.

Worker.—The term "worker" appears in connection with several subjects in this report: nonworker-worker ratio, place of work, means of transportation, activity 5 years ago, and weeks worked in 1969. Its meaning varies and, therefore, should be determined in each case by referring to the definition of the subject in which it appears.

Nonworker-worker ratio.—This is the ratio of persons not in the labor force (including persons under 14 years of age) to persons 14 years old and over in the labor force.

Comparability with earlier census data.—The questionnaire items and employment status concepts for the 1970 census differed in many respects from those associated with the 1950 and 1960 censuses. The employment status concepts were revised to conform with the official government concepts of employment and unemployment instituted in January 1967. The employment status items for 1970 differed from the series of items asked in the earlier censuses in the following ways:

1. The 1970 questionnaire introduced a distinction between persons "looking for work" and persons "on layoff." (In 1960 the two groups were combined.)
2. A specific time period—during the past four weeks—was added to the "looking for work" question. This was done to introduce an explicit

time reference for jobseeking activities and to extend the one-week time reference, which was implied but not stated in the 1960 and 1950 jobseeking items.

3. The requirement that a person be currently available for work in order to be counted as unemployed was added for 1970. Therefore, a choice of responses designed to determine availability to accept a job was provided in the question on looking for work.

4. Persons reported as being temporarily absent from a job during the reference week for reasons other than layoff were classified as "employed, with a job but not at work" even if they were looking for work. In 1960, such persons were classified as unemployed if they were looking for work.

Comparability with data from other sources.—Because employment data from the census are obtained from respondents in households, they differ from statistics based on reports from individual business establishments, farm enterprises, and certain government programs. Persons employed at more than one job are counted only once in the census and are classified according to the job at which they worked the greatest number of hours during the reference week. In statistics based on reports from business and farm establishments, persons who work for more than one establishment may be counted more than once. Moreover, other series, unlike those presented here, may exclude private household workers, unpaid family workers, and self-employed persons, but may include workers less than 16 years of age.

An additional difference in the data arises from the fact that persons who had a job but were not at work are included with the employed in the statistics shown here whereas many of these persons are likely to be excluded from employment figures based on establishment payroll reports. Furthermore, the data in this report include persons on the basis of their place of residence regardless of where they work, whereas establishment data report persons at their place of work regardless of where they live. This latter consideration is particularly significant when comparing data for workers who commute between areas.

For a number of reasons, the unemployment figures of the Bureau of the Census are not comparable with published figures on unemployment compensation claims. Generally, persons such as private household workers, agricultural workers, State and local government workers, self-employed workers, new workers, and workers whose rights to unemployment benefits have expired are not eligible for unemployment compensation. Further, many employees of small firms are not covered by unemployment insurance. In addition, the qualifications for drawing unemployment compensation differ from the definition of unemployment used by the Bureau of the Census. Persons working only a few hours during the week and persons temporarily absent from work for reasons other than layoff are sometimes eligible for unemployment compensation but are classified as "employed" in the census reports. Differences in the geographical distribution of unemployment data arise because the place where claims are filed may not necessarily be the same as the place of residence of the unemployed worker.

HOURS WORKED

All persons in the 20-percent sample who reported working during the reference week were asked to report the number of hours that they worked. The statistics on hours worked pertain to the number of hours actually worked at all jobs, and do not necessarily reflect the number of hours usually worked or the scheduled number of hours. The category "at work, full-time" includes persons who worked 35 hours or more during the reference week, and the category "at work, part-time" includes persons who worked 1 to 34 hours during the reference week. The number of persons who worked only a small number of hours is probably understated since such persons sometimes consider themselves as not working. The possible effect on "hours worked" of the occurrence of a holiday during the reference week is discussed in the section on "Reference week," above.

WEEKS WORKED IN 1969

Definition.—The data on weeks worked in 1969 were derived from answers to questions 39a and b (see facsimiles of questionnaire items and instructions on pages App-49 and 51).

The questions were asked of all persons 14 years old and over in the 20-percent sample. In most tables, data are shown for persons 16 years old and over to conform with the universe for employment status data. Data on weeks worked in 1969 for persons 14 and 15 years old are also shown in selected tables.

The data pertain to the number of weeks during 1969 in which a person did any work for pay or profit (including paid vacation and sick leave) or worked without pay on a family farm or in a family business. Weeks of active service in the Armed Forces are also included. It is probable that the number of persons who worked in 1969 and the number of weeks they worked are understated since there is some tendency for respondents to forget intermittent or short periods of employment or to exclude weeks worked without pay.

Comparability with earlier census data.—The data on weeks worked collected in the 1970 census are comparable with data from the 1960 census but may not be entirely comparable with data from the 1940 and 1950 censuses. On the 1970 and 1960 questionnaires, two separate questions were used to obtain this information. The first identified persons with any work experience during the year and, thus, indicated those persons for whom the questions on number of weeks worked and earned income were applicable. In 1940 and 1950, however, the questionnaires contained only a single question on number of weeks worked.

Median weeks worked.—The median weeks worked is the value which divides the distribution of persons with work experience into two equal parts—one-half the cases falling below this value and one-half the cases exceeding this value. The median is based on the distribution among the 6 weeks-worked categories of all persons who reported working during the previous year. If the value fell in the terminal category of 50 to 52 weeks, a median of 52 weeks was assigned: if the value fell in the category 13 weeks or less, a median of 10 weeks was assigned. The determination of set medians for these two categories was based on previous experience with the central tendency of the distribution within the categories. Specifically, a median of 52 weeks reflects the predominance of full-year workers, and a median of 10 weeks reflects the predominance of students working at summer jobs.

YEAR LAST WORKED

The data on year last worked were derived from answers to question 32 (see facsimiles of questionnaire item and instructions on pages App-48 and 50).

This question was asked of persons 14 years old and over in the 20-percent sample who were not at work during the reference week. The data are presented, in this report, for persons classified as not in the labor force. The "year last worked" pertains to the most recent year in which a person did any work for pay or profit, or worked without pay on a family farm or in a family business, or was on active duty in the Armed Forces. The data from this question were used to define the "experienced unemployed" and persons not in the labor force who have had previous work experience. A similar question was introduced in the 1960 census but the data are not entirely comparable because of differences in the response categories.

PLACE OF WORK

The data on place of work were derived from answers to question 29c (see facsimiles of questionnaire item and instructions on pages App-48 and 50).

The question was asked of all persons 14 years old and over in the 15-percent sample who reported working during the reference week. Place of work refers to the geographic location at which civilians at work during the reference week and Armed Forces personnel (except those on leave, sick, etc.) carried out their occupational or job activities.

These locations are classified in various ways in the tables of this report. In chapter C, place of work is classified simply as to whether it was in the same county (or equivalent area) as the worker's county of residence or in a different county.

In chapter D two levels of classification are shown. In the statistics for standard metropolitan statistical areas of 100,000 or more (table 190), the locations are: (1) central city (or cities) of the SMSA, divided into the central business district[3] and elsewhere in the central city, (2) in the SMSA but outside the central city, and (3) the area outside the SMSA. In the statistics for the State (table 191) the areas are: (1) in the State of residence, (2) in a State contiguous to the State of residence (with the specific State indicated) and (3) in a noncontiguous State or abroad.

In 1960, place of work was identified only by county and city. In 1970, for the first time in a decennial census the exact address (number and street name) for the place of work was asked. Persons working at more than one job were asked to report the location of the job at which they worked the greatest number of hours during the census week. Salesmen, deliverymen, and others who work in several places each week were requested to give the address at which they began work each day, if they reported to a central headquarters. For cases in which daily work was not begun at a central place each day, the person was asked to report the exact address of the place where he worked the most hours last week. If his employer operated in more than one location (such as a grocery store chain or public school system), the exact address of the location or branch where the respondent worked was requested. When the number or street name could not be given, the name of the building or the name of the company for which he worked was to be entered.

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[3] The central business district (CBD) is usually the downtown retail trade area of the city. As defined by the Bureau of the Census, the CBD is an area of very high land valuation characterized by a high concentration of retail business offices, theaters, hotels, and service businesses, and with a high traffic flow. CBD's consist of one or more census tracts and have been defined only in cities with a population of 100,000 or more. In order to be counted as working in the CBD, the respondent had to give the exact address (street name and number) of his place of work. Since all respondents did not do this, the data for CBD's is usually understated by an unknown quantity.

MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK

The data on means of transportation to work were derived from the answers to question 29d (see facsimiles of questionnaire item and instructions on pages App-48 and 50).

The question was asked of all persons 14 years old and over in the 15-percent sample who reported working during the reference week. Means of transportation to work refers to the chief means of travel or type of conveyance used in traveling to and from work on the last day the respondent worked at the address given in question 29c (place of work). In 1960 the question on means of transportation to work referred to "last week" rather than the "last day."

If more than one means was used, the respondent was instructed to report the one covering the greatest distance. "Worked at home" was to be marked by a person who worked on a farm where he lived or in an office or shop in his home. The category "public transportation" includes bus, streetcar, subway, elevated, and railroad.

OCCUPATION, INDUSTRY, AND CLASS OF WORKER

The data on occupation, industry, and class of worker were derived from answers to questions 33 to 35 (see facsimiles of questionnaire items and instructions on pages App-49 and 50).

This series of questions, asked of all persons in the 20-percent sample, was used to obtain industry occupation, and class-of-worker information for the employed, the experienced unemployed, and persons not currently in the labor force but with previous work experience. The data presented for the last two categories relate to persons who had worked at some time during the previous ten years. All three items refer to one specific job held by the person. For an employed person, the information refers to the job held during the reference week; and, for a person employed at two or more jobs, the information refers to the job at which he worked the greatest number of hours during the reference week. For experienced unemployed persons and for those not in the labor force, the information refers to the last job the person held.

This report presents industry and occupation data for the employed, for the experienced civilian labor force, and for persons with work experience but not currently in the labor force. Occupation data are shown also for the experienced unemployed; industry data for this group may be derived by subtraction of the employed from the experienced civilian labor force in each industry category. Class-of-worker information is shown only for employed persons.

The written occupation and industry descriptions from the questionnaire were converted to identifying codes by relating these descriptions to an entry in the 1970 Census of Population **Alphabetical Index of Industries and Occupations**, U.S. Government Printing Office, Washington, D.C., 1971. For the industrial code, however, the first coding attempt was by reference to the **Company Name List.** This list, prepared from the master address file of the 1968 Censuses of Business, Construction, Manufactures, and Minerals, contains the name of the establishment and its Standard Industrial Code converted to the equivalent code in the population census industrial classification system. This listing facilitates coding and helps maintain industrial classification comparability.

The classification systems used to prepare the **Alphabetical Index of Industries and Occupations** for the 1970 census were developed in consultation with many individuals, private organizations, and government agencies. For occupation, the primary consultant was the Interagency Occupational Classification Committee under the auspices of the United States Office of Management and Budget.

Occupation

Classification system.—The system developed for the 1970 census consists of 441 specific occupational categories arranged into 12 major occupation groups. In this report several levels of classification are presented. Classification by "detailed occupation" appears in tables 170 and 171. Here, the 441 occupational categories are regrouped into 407 occupations, which are shown for employed persons and for the experienced civilian labor force. In this most detailed level of classification some of the 407 categories represent subgroupings of an occupation on the basis of industry or class of worker.

In tables presenting cross-tabulations of occupation by various demographic and economic characteristics, less detailed occupational classifications are used. In some of these tables, e.g., table 151, statistics are presented by major occupation group. In others, an intermediate classification is used. This intermediate classification consists of 158 categories for males and 86 for females (see table 172, for example). In tables showing greater detail in cross-tabulations with other subjects or considerable area detail, various condensed versions of the occupation classification are used, or information is shown only for the major groups. The classification shown for the State in chapter C (tables 54, 65, and 76), for example, consists of 32 categories for the total employed and 22 categories for females.

The relationship between the detailed and intermediate levels of classification is provided in list A for males and list B for females on pages App-36 and 39. Lists C and D (page App-42) show the relationship between the intermediate classification and the condensed version shown for the State in chapter C.

Four occupation divisions.—The major groups are arranged in four divisions as follows:

White collar.—Professional, technical, and kindred workers; managers and administrators, except farm; sales workers; and clerical and kindred workers.

Blue collar.—Craftsmen and kindred workers; operatives, except transport; transport equipment operatives; and laborers, except farm.

Farm workers.—Farmers and farm managers, farm laborers and farm foremen.

Service workers.—Service workers including private household.

The sequence in which these four divisions appear is not intended to imply that any division has a higher social or skill level than another.

Relation to Dictionary of Occupational Titles classification.—The occupational classification system of the population census is generally comparable with the system used in the **Dictionary of Occupational Titles** (DOT) with the exception of the blue collar workers.[4] The DOT structure for these occupations is quite different from that used by the Bureau of the Census, largely because the two systems are designed to meet different needs and to be used under different circumstances. The DOT system is basically a job-defining scheme and is more detailed than the system used by the Bureau of the Census, which is data collection oriented. Thus, job classification by DOT often requires more detailed information than is obtained on the census questionnaires.

Industry

Classification system.—The industry classification system developed for the 1970 Census of Population consists of 227 categories classified into 12 major industry groups. Several levels of classification are presented in this report. The most detailed classification, containing all 227 categories, appears in tables 183 and 184 for employed persons and the experienced civilian labor force. An intermediate level is used in tables 185 to 189, which present cross-tabulations of industry by demographic and economic characteristics. This intermediate level consists of 82 categories and represents combinations of the categories in the detailed system. In tables showing greater detail in cross-tabulations with other subjects or greater area detail, various condensed versions of the industry classification are used, or information is shown only for the major groups. The classification shown for the State in chapter C (tables 55, 66, and 77), for example, consists of 40 industry groups.

The relationship between the detailed and intermediate classification levels is shown in list E, page App-43. List F shows the relationship between the intermediate classification and the condensed version shown for the State in chapter C.

Relation to Standard Industrial Classification.—The Standard Industrial Classification (SIC) was developed under the sponsorship of the Office of Management and Budget and is designed for the classification of establishments by type of industrial activity in which they are engaged.[5] One of the major purposes of the SIC is to promote uniformity and comparability in the presentation of statistical data collected by various agencies. Accordingly, in the Census of Population, the industry categories are defined in these terms. However, census reports, which are collected from households, differ in nature and detail from those obtained from establishment reports. Therefore, the census classification system, though defined in SIC terms, cannot reflect the full detail in all categories. Moreover, there is an important distinction between the census and SIC classification of government establishments. The census system distributes all activities into their respective industrial categories regardless of whether government-operated or not. The SIC, however, incorporates all government-related activities, regardless of the industry, in goverment categories 91 to 94. The SIC does allow for some industrial detail (two-digit) within this framework. Thus, uniquely governmental activities, e.g., judicial and legislative, are identified by code 90 in the third and fourth digits. This is the equivalent of the industry "Public administration" in the census.

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[4] See United States Department of Labor, Bureau of Employment Security, **Dictionary of Occupational Titles**, Third edition, Vols. I and II, Washington, 1965.

[5] See Executive Office of the President, Bureau of the Budget, **Standard Industrial Classification Manual** (1967). For sale by the Superintendent of Documents, U.S. Government Printing Office, Washington, D.C. 20402.

The census identifies all government workers in its "class of worker" item (see below). This identification allows for cross-classification with industry data, thus providing the full array of industry categories in both government and nongovernment terms.

In addition to such classification differences, census data may differ from other industrial data because the dates to which the data refer may not be the same; workers who live in one geographic area and work in another may be reported at their place of residence by the census but at their place of work in other surveys; and dual jobholders may be counted in the reports of two establishments but counted in the census for only their major job.

Relation to certain occupation groups.—Although some occupation groups are closely related to certain industries, the industry categories are broader and include occupations other than those concentrated in that industry. For example, persons employed in agriculture include truck drivers and bookkeepers in addition to farm workers; persons employed in the transportation industry include mechanics and secretaries in addition to transport operatives; and persons employed in the private household industry include occupations such as chauffeur, gardener, and secretary.

Class of Worker

As noted earlier, the economic activity of each person is classified in three distinct dimensions—occupation, industrial attachment, and class of worker. The last dimension shows the type of ownership of the employing organization. Placement of a person in a particular class-of-worker category is, in most cases, independent of the occupation or industry in which he worked. The class-of-worker item on the questionnaire consists of seven categories which are defined as follows:

Private wage and salary workers.—Persons who worked for a private employer for wages, salary, commission, tips, pay in kind, or pay at piece rates.

Government workers.—Persons who worked for any governmental unit, regardless of the activity of the particular agency. This category is subdivided by the level of government: a) Federal, b) State, and c) local (county, city, village, township, etc.).

Self-employed workers.—

a. Own business not incorporated.—Persons who worked for profit or fees in their own unincorporated business, profession, or trade, or who operated a farm. Included here are the owner-operators of large stores and manufacturing establishments as well as small merchants, independent craftsmen and professional men, farmers, peddlers, and other persons who conducted enterprises on their own.

b. Own business incorporated.—Persons who consider themselves self-employed but work for corporations. (In most cases the respondents will own or be part of a group that owns controlling interest in the corporation.) Since all workers of a corporation are defined as wage and salary workers, this category is tabulated with "private wage and salary workers." (The category is shown separately in some tables of chapter C.)

Unpaid family workers.—Persons who worked without pay on a farm or in a business operated by a person to whom they are related by blood or marriage. These are usually the children or the wife of the owner of a business or farm. About one-half of the unpaid family workers are farm laborers.

In some States, teachers in elementary and secondary schools, who were in fact local government workers, tended to report themselves as State government workers. The result is an overstatement of the number of State government workers.

Special Edit and Allocation Procedures

A factor to be considered in the interpretation of these data is that occasionally respondents returned occupation, industry, or class-of-worker designations which were not sufficiently specific for precise classification. Many such cases were corrected through the field editing process and during the coding and editing operations. In the coding operation certain types of incomplete entries or errors were corrected using the **Alphabetic Index of Industries and Occupations.** The **Index,** besides providing a code for each occupation or industry, also reflects some restrictions such as occupations that occur only within one industry or for which only one class-of-worker code is allowed. Moreover, in certain situations, it provides for the assignment of an industry code on the basis of the occupation reported.

Following the coding operation, there was a computer edit and allocation process. The edit first determined whether a respondent was in the universe which required an occupation and industry code. For those with an incomplete code or one for which no valid category exists (impossible codes), a valid code was assigned. The items (industry, occupation, and class of worker) were then edited for internal consistency.

If one or more of the occupation, industry, or class-of-worker items were blank after edit, the respondent was "allocated" to a major group on the basis of sex, age, farm or nonfarm residence, education, and weeks worked. In the presentation of data in this report where only the major group is shown, the allocated cases are included in the appropriate major group. Where subcategories of the major group are shown, the allocation cases are included in the "other" category for each major group.

Since industry and occupation data from earlier censuses were not allocated, the tables which compare 1970 data with 1960 data show the not reported cases for 1970 as a separate category, rather than allocated to the major groups.

Additional information on edit and allocation procedures is presented in Appendix C, "Accuracy of the Data."

Comparability

Data from earlier censuses.—Changes made in the classification systems for each of the three decennial censuses since 1940 limit the comparability of the data from one census to another. Between 1960 and 1970 the number of categories was greatly increased. A new major group, "transport equipment operatives," added to the occupation classification in 1970, includes occupations formerly part of the "operatives" major group. The allocation of "not reported" cases to the major groups in 1970 (see preceding section) increased the size of those totals relative to the totals for 1960, when there was no allocation of these characteristics. Unemployed persons who last worked in 1949 or earlier were included with the "not reported" in 1960, but the corresponding group, persons who last worked in 1959 or earlier, were shown separately in 1970. The age coverage for statistics on these subjects in 1960 included persons 14 years old and over, in accordance with the definition of the labor force at that time; whereas, most of the 1970 statistics are shown for persons 16 years old and over, to agree with the current definition of the labor force.

In tables 46, 47, 170, and 183, comparable statistics for 1960 and 1970 are presented for persons 14 years old and over. Adjustments have been made in the 1960 data to achieve as close comparability with the 1970 classification systems as possible. Since these adjustments sometimes involved estimates, the reader should exercise caution in interpreting small changes between the two censuses. In the figures for persons 14 years old and over, the "not reported" cases are treated according to the 1960 presentation; that is, the cases allocated to major groups in 1970 are removed from those groups and combined into a separate "not reported" category. The 1970 category "unemployed, last worked 1959 or earlier," also is included with the "not reported" for consistency with the 1960 presentation.

Two additional occupation questions were included on the 1970 census questionnaire. These questions were added to obtain more complete answers from respondents and, therefore, facilitate more accurate coding.

In 1970, as noted above, persons who reported that they were self-employed in own business but had marked "own business incorporated" were tabulated as private wage and salary workers. Since no attempt was made in earlier censuses to determine the validity of the respondent's classification as self-employed, there is probably an overstatement of this category in the figures shown for 1940 to 1960.

The following publications contain information on the various factors affecting comparability, and are particularly useful for understanding differences in the occupation and industry information from earlier censuses: U.S. Bureau of the Census, Sixteenth Census Reports, Population, **Comparative Occupation Statistics for the United States, 1870 to 1940;** U.S. Bureau of the Census, **Occupation Trends in the United States, 1900 to 1950,** Working Paper No. 5, 1959;

U.S. Bureau of the Census, **Changes Between the 1950 and 1960 Occupation and Industry Classifications—With Detailed Adjustments of 1950 Data to the 1960 Classifications**, Technical Paper No. 18, 1968; and U.S. Bureau of the Census, **1970 Occupation and Industry Classification Systems, in Terms of Their 1960 Occupation and Industry Elements**, Technical Paper No. 26, 1972.

Data from other sources.—Comparability between the statistics presented in this report and statistics from other sources is frequently affected by the use of different classification systems, and by many of the differences in reporting described in the paragraphs on comparability with other data in the section on "Employment Status," page App-19. Occupation data from the census and data from government licensing agencies, professional associations, trade unions, etc., are not directly comparable. Such listings may include persons not in the labor force or persons devoting all or most of their time to another occupation; or the same person may be included in two or more different listings. Moreover, relatively few organizational listings attain complete coverage of membership in a particular occupation field.

ACTIVITY 5 YEARS AGO

The data on "activity 5 years ago" were obtained from answers to question 37 (see facsimiles of questionnaire item and instructions, pages App-49 and 51).

The series of questions on activity in April 1965 were asked of all persons 14 years old and over in the 20-percent sample. In 1970, this question was asked for the first time in a decennial census. Data obtained from this question are presented in this report in connection with the subjects "Residence in 1965," "Labor mobility," and "Occupation 5 years ago."

A person was classified as a worker in 1965 if he answered "yes" to either (a) working or (b) in the Armed Forces. All other persons were classified as nonworkers in 1965. Since there were no imputation procedures for nonresponses to this question, the category "nonworkers in 1965" includes persons who failed to answer parts "a" and "b" of the question. Tests have shown that the number of persons who were working in April 1965 is probably understated to some extent since there is a tendency for respondents to forget intermittent or short periods of employment. To minimize this error, published data have been restricted to those age groups with the highest degree of reliability in reporting this information.

Data on labor mobility for males pertain to men who were 30 to 49 years old as of April 1, 1970. The tabulations cover the work status of these men in both 1965 and 1970. The category "worker in 1970" includes the employed plus members of the Armed Forces; "nonworker in 1970" includes the unemployed and persons not in the labor force. The terms "unemployed" and "labor force" are defined in the section on "Employment Status."

Data for females pertain to women 16 to 44 years old in April 1965 (21 to 49 years old in April 1970). The tabulations concentrate on the working patterns of women in child-bearing years with reference to marital status and the presence and age of children. The definitions of workers and nonworkers in 1965 and 1970 are the same for females as for males.

OCCUPATION 5 YEARS AGO

The data on "occupation 5 years ago" were derived from answers to question 38 (see facsimiles of questionnaire item and instructions, pages App-49 and 51).

This question, relating to industry, occupation, and class of worker in 1965, was asked of persons in the 5-percent sample who answered "Yes" to "Working at a job or business" in item 37a. The data on occupation were tabulated for persons 25 years old and over. There are indications that, because of failure of the respondent to recall accurately, the responses on occupation in 1965 are subject to greater error than those on current occupation. Therefore, the occupational classification in 1965 presented in this report is restricted to the major occupation group.

INCOME IN 1969

The data on income were derived from answers to questions 40 and 41 (see facsimiles of questionnaire items and instructions, pages App-49 and 51).

Information on money income received in the calendar year 1969 was requested from all persons 14 years old and over in the 20-percent sample. "Total income" is the algebraic sum of the amounts reported in item 40a (Wage or salary income), item 40b (Nonfarm net self-employment income), item 40c (Farm net self-employment income), item 41a (Social Security or railroad retirement income), item 41b (Public assistance or welfare income), and item 41c (All other income). "Earnings" is the algebraic sum of the amounts reported as wage or salary income and nonfarm and farm net self-employment income. The figures represent the amount of income received before deductions for personal income taxes, Social Security, bond purchases, union dues, medicare deductions, etc.

Receipts from the following sources were not included as income: money received from the sale of property (unless the recipient was engaged in the business of selling such property, in which case, the net proceeds would be counted as income from self-employment); the value of income "in kind" such as free living quarters or food produced and consumed in the home; withdrawal of bank deposits; money borrowed; tax refunds; exchange of money between relatives living in the same household; gifts and lump-sum inheritances, insurance payments, and other types of lump-sum receipts.

Definitions

Type of income.—The six types of income reported in the census are defined as follows:

Wage or salary income.—Total money earnings received for work performed as an employee at any time during the calendar year 1969. It includes wages, salary, pay from Armed Forces, commissions, tips, piece-rate payments, and cash bonuses earned.

Nonfarm net self-employment income.—Net money income (gross receipts minus business expenses) received from a business, professional enterprise, or partnership in which the person was engaged on his own account. Gross receipts include the value of all goods sold and services rendered. Business expenses include cost of goods purchased, rent, heat, light, power, depreciation charges, wages and salaries paid, business taxes (not personal income taxes), etc.

Farm net self-employment income.—Net money income (gross receipts minus operating expenses) received from the operation of a farm by a person on his own account, as an owner, renter, or sharecropper. Gross receipts include the value of all products sold, governmental subsidies, money received from the rental of farm equipment to others, and incidental receipts from the sale of wood, sand, gravel, etc. Operating expenses include the cost of fuel, fertilizer, seed, and other farming supplies, cash wages paid to farmhands, depreciation charges, cash rent, interest on farm mortgages, farm building repairs, farm taxes (not Federal, State, and local income taxes), etc. The value of fuel, food, and other farm products used for family living is not included as part of net income.

Social Security or railroad retirement income.—Cash receipts of Social Security pensions, survivors' benefits, permanent disability insurance payments, and special benefit payments made by the Social Security Administration (under the National old-age, survivors, disability, and health insurance programs) before deductions of health insurance premiums. "Medicare" reimbursements are not included. Cash receipts of retirement, disability, and survivors' benefit payments made by the U.S. Government under the Railroad Retirement Act are also included.

Public assistance income.—Cash receipts of payments made under the following public assistance programs: aid to families with dependent children, old-age assistance, general assistance, aid to the blind, and aid to the permanently and totally disabled. Separate payments received for hospital or other medical care are excluded from this item.

Income from all other sources.—Money income received from sources such as interest; dividends; net income (or loss) from property rentals; net receipts from roomers or boarders; veteran's payments; public or private pensions; periodic receipts from insurance policies or annuities; unemployment insurance benefits; workmen's compensation cash benefits; net royalties; periodic payments from estates and trust funds; alimony or child support from persons who are not members of the household; net gambling gains; nonservice scholarships and fellowships; and money received for transportation and/or subsistence by persons participating in special governmental training programs, e.g., under the Manpower Development and Training Act.

Income of families and unrelated individuals.—This report includes information on income of families, unrelated individuals 14 years old and over, and persons 14 years old and over by detailed social and economic characteristics. In compiling statistics on family income, the incomes of all members 14 years old and over in each family are summed and treated as a single amount. However, in compiling the income data for unrelated individuals and persons 14 years old and over, the total amount of their own income is used. Although the income statistics cover the calendar year 1969, the characteristics of persons and the composition of families refer to the time of enumeration (April 1970). Thus, the income of the family does not include amounts received by persons who were members of the family during all or part of the calendar year 1969 if these persons no longer resided with the family at the time of enumeration. On the other hand, family income amounts reported by related persons who did not reside with the family during 1969 but who were members of the family at the time of enumeration were included. For most families, however, the income reported was received by persons who were members of the family throughout 1969.

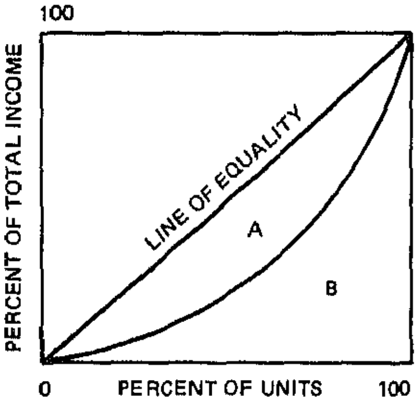
Income of households.—Income of households includes the income of the household head and all other persons 14 years old and over in the household, whether related to the head or not. Since many households consist of only one person, average household income is usually less than average family income.

Median, mean, and per capita income.—The median income was generally computed on the basis of the income intervals shown in each table; however, median incomes in some tables were calculated on the basis of more detailed income intervals. For families and unrelated individuals the median income is based on the distribution of the total number of families and unrelated individuals, whereas for persons the medians are based on the distribution of persons 14 years old and over with income. The medians for wage or salary income, nonfarm self-employment income, farm self-employment income, Social Security income, public assistance income, and all other income are based on the distributions of families and unrelated individuals having these types of income. When the median income falls in the terminal category of a distribution, the method of presentation is to show the initial value of the terminal category followed by a plus sign; thus, for example, if the median income falls in the terminal category "$25,000 or more," it is shown as "$25,000+."

The mean income is the amount obtained by dividing the total income of a particular statistical universe by the number of units in that universe. Thus, mean family income is obtained by dividing total family income by the total number of families. Mean income for persons is obtained by dividing the total income of persons (including patients or inmates in institutional quarters) by the number of persons with income. For the six income types the means are based on families or unrelated individuals having those types of income. When the mean income for an area or population subgroup is a net loss, the dollar amount is shown preceded by a minus sign (e.g., −$123). Per capita income is the mean income computed for every man, woman, and child in a particular group. It is derived by dividing the total income of a particular group by the total population (including patients or inmates in institutional quarters) in that group. It should be noted that the maximum income amount that can be aggregated for each family or unrelated individual is 1.3 million dollars for total income and $995,000 for any one type of income. Thus, it is conceivable that the sum of the aggregates of all income types may exceed the aggregate of the total.

Care should be exercised in using and interpreting mean income values in the statistics for small subgroups of the population. Since the mean is strongly influenced by extreme values in the distribution, it is especially susceptible to the effects of sampling variability, misreporting, and processing errors. The median, which is not affected by extreme values, is, therefore, a better measure than the mean when the population base is small. The mean, nevertheless, is shown in this report for most small subgroups because, when weighted according to the number of cases, the means can be added to obtain summary measures for areas and groups other than those shown in this report.

Index of income concentration.—The index of income concentration is a statistical measure derived from the Lorenz Curve. The Lorenz Curve is obtained by plotting the cumulative percent of units (families, unrelated individuals, or persons) on the abscissa against the cumulative percent of aggregate income on the ordinate as accounted for by these units. Aggregate income is obtained by multiplying the frequency in each income class interval by an assumed mean for that income class interval. Midpoints were used for income intervals below $15,000. For income distributions of families, adjusted mean values were used for the $15,000 to $19,999 interval and the $20,000 to $24,999 interval. In general, the means for the open-end intervals ($25,000 or more for families and $15,000 or more for unrelated individuals and persons) were obtained by fitting a Pareto Curve to the data. When the use of the Pareto formula resulted in what appeared to be an extraneous mean value, exceeding $75,000 for families or exceeding $40,000 for unrelated individuals or persons, the assumed mean was set at $36,000 for families and $23,000 for unrelated individuals or persons. If all units had exactly the same relative income, perfect equality would be represented by the diagonal shown in the diagram. Curves drawn to actual data invariably fall below this line and the greater the inequality in the distribution of income, the greater the area between the diagonal line and the Lorenz Curve.



The index of income concentration is defined as the ratio of the area between the diagonal and the Lorenz Curve to the total area under the diagonal. This relationship can be expressed as follows, using the notation in the diagram above.

$$L=\frac{A}{A+B}=\frac{\text{area betw. curve and diagonal}}{\text{area under diagonal}}$$

The index of income concentration ranges from 0.0 to 1.0. As the index approaches the limit of 1.0, the inequality of the income distribution increases. For more detailed information on this measure, see **Trends in the Income of Families and Persons in the United States 1947 to 1964,** Technical Paper No. 17, published in August 1967 by the Bureau of the Census.

Limitations of the Data

Since questionnaire entries for income are frequently based on memory and not on records, many persons tend to forget minor or irregular sources of income, and therefore, underreport their income. In addition, there are errors of reporting due to misunderstanding of the income questions. One such error is the reporting of gross instead of net dollar amounts for the two questions on net self-employment income, which results in an overstatement of these items. Another common error is the reporting of identical dollar amounts in two of the six income items where a respondent with only one source of income assumed that the second amount should be entered to represent total income. Such instances of overreporting would have an impact on the level of mean nonfarm or farm self-employment income and mean total income published for the various geographical subdivisions of the State. Telephone callback procedures were instituted in the coding operation to reduce some of these reporting errors and to improve the accuracy of income data. Moreover, many reporting errors were rectified through the coding and the computer editing procedures, with the result that consistency of reported income items with work experience, occupation, and class-of-worker information was improved. For example, if a person reported that he was self-employed on his own farm, not incorporated, but had reported wage and salary earnings only, the latter amount was shifted to net farm self-employment income. Another type of problem involved nonreporting of income data. Where income information was not reported, editing and allocation procedures were devised to impute appropriate values (either "none" or positive or negative dollar amounts) for the missing entries These procedures are described in more detail in Appendix C, "Accuracy of the Data."

In income tables for families and unrelated individuals, the lowest income group (less than $1,000) includes families and individuals that were classified as having no 1969 income as defined in the census. Many of these were living on income "in kind," savings, or gifts; were newly created families; or were families in which the sole breadwinner had recently died or left the household. However, many of the families and unrelated individuals who reported no income probably had some money income which was not recorded in the census.

The income data in this report cover money income only. The fact that many farm families receive an important part of their income in the form of "free" housing and goods produced and consumed on the farm rather than in money should be taken into consideration in comparing the income of farm and nonfarm residents. Nonmoney income is also received by some nonfarm residents. Such income often takes the form of business expense accounts, use of business transportation and facilities, or partial compensation by business for medical and educational expenses. Many low income families also receive income "in kind" from public welfare programs. In comparing income data for 1969 with earlier years, it should be noted that an increase or decrease in money income does not necessarily represent a comparable change in real income, unless adjustments for changes in prices are made.

Comparability

Data from earlier censuses.—The income data collected in the 1950 and 1960 censuses are basically similar to the 1970 census data, but there are variations in the detail of the questions. In 1960, information on income was obtained from all members in every fourth housing unit and from every fourth person 14 years old and over living in groups quarters. Each person was required to report (a) wage or salary income, (b) net self-employment income, and (c) income other than earnings received in 1959. Between the 1960 and 1970 censuses, there were also some changes in the processing of the data. In the 1960 census, an assumption was made in the editing process that no other type of income was received by a person who reported the receipt of either wage and salary income or self-employment income but who had failed to report the receipt of other money income. This person was considered as unallocated. In the 1970 census, this assumption was not made. Generally, all missing values were imputed either as "none" or as a dollar amount. If a person reported a dollar amount in (a) wage or salary income, (b) net nonfarm self-employment income, or (c) net farm self-employment income, he was designated as unallocated only if no further dollar amounts were imputed for any additional missing entries. Moreover, there was a difference in the method of computer derivation of aggregate income from individual amounts that were coded in tens, hundreds, and thousands in the coding operation. In the 1960 census processing, $5, $50, and $500, respectively, were added by the computer to the absolute value of each amount that was coded in tens, hundreds, or thousands of dollars. Entries of $25,000 or more were treated as $50,000, and losses of $9,900 or more were treated as minus $10,500. In the 1970 census, income amounts under $100,000 were coded in hundreds of dollars, and amounts of $100,000 or more were coded in tens of thousands; $50 was added by the computer to each amount coded in hundreds of dollars and $5,000 to each amount coded in tens of thousands of dollars. Entries of $990,000 or more were treated as $995,000, and losses of $9,900 or more were treated as minus $9,950, in all of the computer derivations of income aggregates. The coding schemes used in both the 1960 and 1970 censuses were developed to accommodate space limitations on the questionnaires.

In both the 1960 and 1970 censuses, all nonrespondents on income (whether heads of families or other persons) were assigned the reported income of persons with similar characteristics, as described in Appendix C, "Accuracy of the Data."

In 1950, information on income was obtained from every fifth person 14 years old and over. If the sample person was the head of the family, the income questions were repeated for the other family members as a group in order to obtain the income of the whole family. In the tabulations of family income for the 1950 census, if only the head's income was reported, it was assumed that there was no other income in the family.

In 1940, all persons 14 years old and over were asked to report (a) the amount of wages or salary received in 1939 and (b) whether income amounting to $50 or more was received in 1939 from sources other than wages or salaries.

Income tax data.—For several reasons, the income data shown in this report are not directly comparable with those which may be obtained from statistical summaries of income tax returns. Income, as defined for tax purposes, differs somewhat from the Bureau of the Census concept. Moreover, the coverage of income tax statistics is different because of the exemptions of persons having small amounts of income and the inclusion of net capital gains in tax returns. Furthermore, members of some families file separate returns and others file joint returns; consequently, the income reporting unit is not consistently either a family or a person.

Social Security Administration earnings record data.—The earnings data shown in this report are not directly comparable with earnings records of the Social Security Administration. The earnings record data for 1969 exclude the earnings of most civilian government employees, some employees of nonprofit organizations, workers covered by the Railroad Retirement Act, and persons not covered by the program because of insufficient earnings. Furthermore, earnings received from any one employer in excess of $7,800 in 1969 are not covered by earnings records. Finally, since census data are obtained from household questionnaires, they differ from Social Security Administration earnings record data, which are based upon employers' reports and the Federal income tax returns of self-employed persons.

Bureau of Economic Analysis income series.—The Bureau of Economic Analysis (BEA), formerly the Office of Business Economics, of the Department of Commerce publishes annual data on aggregate and per capita personal income received by the population for each State and selected standard metropolitan statistical areas. Aggregate income estimates based on the income statistics shown in this report would be less than those shown in the BEA income series for several reasons. The Bureau of the Census data are obtained directly from households, whereas the BEA income series is estimated largely on the basis of data from administrative records of business and governmental sources. Moreover, the definitions of income are different. The BEA income series includes some items not included in the income data shown in this report, such as income "in kind," income received by nonprofit institutions, the value of services of banks and other financial intermediaries rendered to persons without the assessment of specific charges, medicare payments, and the income of persons who died or emigrated prior to April 1, 1970. On the other hand, the census income data include contributions for support received from persons not residing in the same household and employee contributions for social insurance.

POVERTY STATUS IN 1969

The data on poverty status were derived from answers to the same questions as the income data (see income definitions, above). Poverty statistics have not been published in previous decennial census reports. They have, however, been published annually since 1959 from data collected in the annual March Current Population Survey (CPS) by the Bureau of the Census. The population covered in the poverty statistics presented in this report excludes inmates of institutions, members of the Armed Forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years old.

Definition.—The poverty statistics presented in this report are based on a definition originated by the Social Security Administration in 1964 and subsequently modified by a Federal Interagency Committee.[6] The index provides a range of poverty income cutoffs adjusted by such factors as family size, sex of the family head, number of children under 18 years old, and farm and nonfarm residence. At the core of this definition of poverty is a nutritionally adequate food plan ("economy" plan) designed by the Department of Agriculture for "emergency or temporary use when funds are low." The index allows for differences in the cost of living between farm and nonfarm families by setting the poverty thresholds for farm families at 85 percent of the corresponding levels for nonfarm families. The poverty income cutoffs are revised annually to allow for changes in the cost of living as reflected in the Consumer Price Index.

In 1969, the poverty thresholds ranged from $1,487 for a female unrelated individual 65 years old and over living on a farm to $6,116 for a nonfarm family with a male head and with seven or more persons (table A). The average poverty threshold for a nonfarm family of four headed by a male was $3,745.

Poverty thresholds are computed on a national basis only. No attempt has been made to adjust these thresholds for regional, State or other local variations in the cost of living (except for the farm-nonfarm differential described above).

Alternate poverty levels.—Because the poverty levels currently in use by the Federal Government do not meet all the needs of the analysts of the data, two variations of the poverty definition were created: one is set at 75 percent of the official government standard and the other at 125 percent of this standard. Some data based on these two alternate poverty levels are presented in this report.

Poverty thresholds.—The poverty cutoffs used by the Bureau of the Census to determine the poverty status of families and unrelated individuals consist of a set of 124 thresholds based on size of family unit (from one person, i.e., unrelated individual, to seven-or-more-person family) cross-classified by presence and number of family members under 18 years old (from no children present to six or more children present), sex of head, and farm and nonfarm residence. Unrelated individuals and 2-person families are further differentiated by age of head (under 65 years and 65 years and over). The total family income of each family in the sample is tested against the appropriate poverty threshold to determine the poverty status of that family. (If the family's total income is less than its corresponding poverty cutoff, the family is classified as poor. Otherwise, it is classified as nonpoor.) The average thresholds shown in table A, however, were weighted by the presence and number of children. For example, for a given size of family, sex of head, and residence category, the weighted average threshold for that group is obtained by multiplying the dollar amount for each presence and number of children category within the given family size by the number of families in that category. These products are then aggregated across the entire range of presence and number of children categories, and the total aggregate is divided by the total number of families in the group to yield the weighted average threshold at the poverty level for that size of family.

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[6] For a detailed explanation of the poverty definition, see U.S. Bureau of the Census, Current Population Reports, Series P-23, No. 28, **Revision in Poverty Statistics, 1959 to 1968.**

Because family composition varies by farm and nonfarm residence, the weighted average thresholds at the poverty level for farm families, as shown in table A, will not be exactly 85 percent of the nonfarm levels. Moreover, since family composition does not remain constant from year to year, the weighted average thresholds for 1969 will not reflect exactly the increase in the Consumer Price Index between 1969 and earlier years.

Since the basic thresholds used to determine the poverty status of families and unrelated individuals are applied to all families and unrelated individuals, the weighted poverty thresholds are derived using all families and unrelated individuals rather than just those families and unrelated individuals classified as poor. Consequently, to obtain the weighted poverty thresholds for families and unrelated individuals below 75 percent and below 125 percent of the poverty level, the weighted poverty thresholds shown in table A may be multiplied directly by 0.75 and 1.25, respectively.

The average weighted thresholds presented in table A are based on the March 1970 Current Population Survey. The complete matrix of poverty thresholds can be found in U.S. Bureau of the Census, **Public Use Samples of Basic Records from the 1970 Census: Description and Technical Documentation**, Washington, D.C., 1972.

Poverty status of persons.—The poverty status of a person who is a family member is determined by the family income and its relation to the appropriate poverty threshold for that family. The poverty status of a person who is an unrelated individual is determined by his or her own income in relation to the appropriate poverty threshold.

TABLE A. **Weighted Average Thresholds at the Poverty Level in 1969, by Size of Family Unit and Sex of Head, by Farm and Nonfarm Residence**

Size of family unit	Total	Nonfarm			Farm		
		Total	Male head	Female head	Total	Male head	Female head
All unrelated individuals	$1,834	$1,840	$1,923	$1,792	$1,569	$1,607	$1,512
Under 65 years	1,888	1,893	1,974	1,826	1,641	1,678	1,552
65 years and over	1,749	1,757	1,773	1,751	1,498	1,508	1,487
All families	3,388	3,410	3,451	3,082	2,954	2,965	2,757
2 persons	2,364	2,383	2,394	2,320	2,012	2,017	1,931
Head under 65 years	2,441	2,458	2,473	2,373	2,093	2,100	1,984
Head 65 years and over	2,194	2,215	2,217	2,202	1,882	1,883	1,861
3 persons	2,905	2,924	2,937	2,830	2,480	2,485	2,395
4 persons	3,721	3,743	3,745	3,725	3,195	3,197	3,159
5 persons	4,386	4,415	4,418	4,377	3,769	3,770	3,761
6 persons	4,921	4,958	4,962	4,917	4,244	4,245	4,205
7 or more persons	6,034	6,101	6,116	5,952	5,182	5,185	5,129

The number of persons below the poverty level shown in chapter D may differ slightly from the number presented in chapter C for this State. This difference is caused in part by differences in the weighting procedures used to tabulate the sample data. In chapter D, the number of family members below the poverty level was calculated by adding the sample weights of all family members. In chapter C, the number of family members below the poverty level was calculated by multiplying the number of persons in the family by the sample weight of the family head. Since the sample weight of the family head is not necessarily identical with the sample weight of any other member of the family, the two weighting procedures may produce different results.

Households below poverty level.—Households below the poverty level are defined as households in which the total income of the family or primary individual is below the poverty level. The incomes of persons in the household other than members of the family or the primary individual are not included in the total income of the family or primary individual when determining poverty status of a household.

The number of households shown in the poverty status tables is the sum of the households for which rent and value data are shown. This number may be less than the total number of household heads (i.e., households) shown in other tables since the rent and value data are tabulated only for households in specified types of housing units as described below in the paragraphs on value and gross rent.

Ratio of family income to poverty level.—This ratio is obtained by dividing the income of a family or unrelated individual by the corresponding poverty threshold.

Income deficit.—The income deficit is the difference between the total income of families and unrelated individuals below the poverty level and their respective poverty thresholds. In computing the income deficit, families reporting a net income loss are assigned zero dollars and for such cases the income deficit is equal to the poverty threshold. The aggregate income deficit provides an estimate of the amount of money which would be required to raise the incomes of all poor families and unrelated individuals to their respective thresholds at the poverty levels.

Median income deficit.—The median income deficit is the amount which divides the distribution into two equal parts, one having an income deficit above the median and the other having an income deficit below the median.

Mean income deficit.—The mean income deficit is the amount obtained by dividing the aggregate income deficit of a group below the poverty level by the number of families or unrelated individuals (as appropriate) in that group.

Percentage distribution by type of income.—Two percentage distributions by type of income are shown in table 212. In the first, which is a distribution of aggregate family income by type of income, a negative (—) sign denotes a net loss from that particular type of income. Some types of income may be shown as contributing more than 100 percent of the total aggregate because of losses from other types. In the second distribution, which is a percentage distribution of families by type of income received, the figures may add to more than 100 percent, since some families receive income from more than one source.

Housing Items Related to Poverty Status

Occupied housing unit.—A housing unit is a group of rooms or a single room occupied as separate living quarters. A housing unit can be occupied by a family, a family and unrelated persons living together, a group of unrelated persons living together, or by one person.

For each occupied housing unit there is one household. The former term refers to a type of living quarters and the latter term refers to the persons who occupy the quarters. Thus, the total number of households in the United States is equal to the total number of occupied housing units in the United States.

Tenure.—The data on tenure were derived from answers to question H9. A housing unit is tabulated as "owner occupied" if the owner or co-owner lives in the unit, even if it is mortgaged or not fully paid for; a cooperative or condominium is "owner occupied" only if the owner or co-owner lives in it. All other occupied units are classified as "renter occupied."

Value.—The data on value were derived from answers to question H11.

Value data are tabulated for owner-occupied one-family houses which are located on a place of less than 10 acres and which do not have a commercial establishment or medical office on the property. Cooperatives, condominiums, mobile homes, and trailers are excluded from the value tabulations.

Mean value is the sum of the individual values reported divided by the number of owner-occupied units for which value is shown. For purposes of computation, the midpoints of the intervals were used, except that a mean value of $3,500 was assigned housing units in the interval "less than $5,000" and a mean of $60,000 was assigned units in the interval "$50,000 or more."

Gross rent.—The data on gross rent are based on the information reported for contract rent and the cost of utilities and fuel from questions H12 and H13. Rent data are tabulated for renter-occupied units, excluding one-family houses on 10 acres or more.

Monthly gross rent is the summation of contract rent plus the estimated average monthly cost of utilities (water, electricity, gas) and fuels (oil, coal, kerosene, wood, etc.) if these items are paid for by the renter. Thus, gross rent eliminates individual differences which result from varying practices with respect to the inclusion of utilities and fuel as part of the contract rental payment. While the estimated costs of water and fuel are reported on a yearly basis, they are converted to monthly figures in the computation process.

Mean gross rent is the sum of the individual rental amounts divided by the number of renter-occupied units, excluding one-family houses on 10 acres or more.

Plumbing facilities.—Data on plumbing facilities were derived from answers to questions H5, H6, and H7.

"With all plumbing facilities" consists of units which have hot and cold piped water, and also a flush toilet and a bathtub or shower inside the structure for the exclusive use of the occupants of the unit.

Units "lacking some or all plumbing facilities" may lack hot water, bathtub (or shower), or flush toilet, or all of these facilities. Also included in this category are units having no piped water inside the structure and units with toilet or bathing facilities which are also used by another household.

List A. Intermediate Occupational Classification for Males (158 Items) with Component Detailed Items

This listing presents the relationship between the detailed occupation stub (e.g , table 170) and the intermediate occupation stub (e g , table 173). The occupation groups marked with an asterisk (*) are not shown in the tables using the intermediate classification but can be derived by subtraction.

- 1 Accountants
- 2. Architects
- 3 Computer specialists
    - Computer programers
    - Computer systems analysts
    - Computer specialists, n.e.c.
- 4. Engineers, aeronautical and astronautical
- 5. Engineers, civil
- 6. Engineers, electrical and electronic
- 7. Engineers, mechanical
- 8. Other engineers
    - Engineers, chemical
    - Engineers, industrial
    - Engineers, metallurgical and materials
    - Engineers, mining
    - Engineers, petroleum
    - Engineers, sales
    - Engineers, n e.c.
- 9. Lawyers and judges
    - Judges
    - Lawyers
- 10. Life and physical scientists
    - 11. Chemists
    - * Other life and physical scientists
        - Agricultural
        - Atmospheric and space
        - Biological
        - Geologists
        - Marine
        - Physicists and astronomers
        - Life and physical, n.e.c.
- 12. Dentists
- 13. Pharmacists
- 14. Physicians, medical and osteopathic
- 15. Other related practitioners
    - Chiropractors
    - Optometrists
    - Podiatrists
    - Veterinarians
    - Health practitioners, n.e.c.
- 16. Health technologists and technicians
    - Clinical laboratory technologists and technicians
    - Dental hygienists
    - Health record technologists and technicians
    - Radiologic technologists and technicians
    - Therapy assistants
    - Health technologists and technicians, n.e.c.
- 17. Religious workers
    - Clergymen
    - Religious workers, n.e c.
- 18. Social scientists
    - Economists
    - Political scientists
    - Psychologists
    - Sociologists
    - Urban and regional planners
    - Social scientists, n.e.c.
- 19. Social and recreation workers
    - Social
    - Recreation
- 20 Teachers
    - 21. College and university
        - Biology
        - Chemistry
        - Engineering
        - Physics
        - Other life and physical sciences
        - Mathematics
        - Economics
        - English
        - History
        - Miscellaneous social sciences
        - Other specified teachers
        - Not specified teachers
    - 22. Elementary and prekindergarten
        - Elementary school
        - Prekindergarten and kindergarten
    - 23. Secondary
    - * Other teachers
        - Adult education teachers
        - Teachers, except college and university, n.e.c.
- 24. Engineering and science technicians
    - 25 Draftsmen and surveyors
        - Draftsmen
        - Surveyors
    - 26. Electrical and electronic engineering technicians
    - * Other engineering and science technicians
        - Agriculture and biological, except health
        - Chemical
        - Industrial engineering
        - Mechanical engineering
        - Mathematical
        - Engineering and science, n.e.c.
- 27. Technicians, except health, and engineering and science
    - 28 Airplane pilots
    - * Other technicians, except health, and engineering, and science
        - Air traffic controllers
        - Embalmers
        - Flight engineers
        - Radio operators
        - Tool programers, numerical control
        - Technicians, n.e.c.
- 29. Writers, artists, and entertainers
    - Actors
    - Athletes and kindred workers
    - Authors
    - Dancers
    - Designers
    - Editors and reporters
    - Musicians and composers
    - Painters and sculptors
    - Photographers
    - Public relations men and publicity writers
    - Radio and television announcers
    - Writers, artists, and entertainers, n.e.c.
- 30. Other professional, technical, and kindred workers
    - Actuaries
    - Archivists and curators
    - Dietitians
    - Farm management advisors
    - Foresters and conservationists
    - Home management advisors
    - Librarians
    - Mathematicians
    - Operations and systems researchers and analysts
    - Personnel and labor relations workers
    - Registered nurses
    - Research workers, not specified
    - Statisticians
    - Therapists
    - Vocational and educational counselors
    - Professional, technical, and kindred workers—allocated
- 31. Buyers, purchasing agents, and sales managers
    - Buyers and shippers, farm products
    - Buyers, wholesale and retail trade
    - Purchasing agents and buyers, n.e.c.
    - Sales managers and department heads, retail trade
    - Sales managers, except retail trade
- 32. School administrators
    - School administrators, college
    - School administrators, elementary and secondary
- 33. Specified managers and administrators, public administration
    - Assessors, controllers, and treasurers; local public administration
    - Construction inspectors, public administration
    - Inspectors, except construction; public administration
    - Officials and administrators; public administration, n.e.c.
    - Postmasters and mail superintendents
- 34. Other specified managers and administrators
    - Bank officers and financial managers
    - Credit men
    - Funeral directors
    - Health administrators
    - Managers and superintendents, building
    - Officers, pilots, and pursers; ship
    - Officials of lodges, societies, and unions
    - Railroad conductors
    - Restaurant, cafeteria, and bar managers
    - Managers and administrators, except farm—allocated
- 35. Managers and administrators, n.e.c.—salaried
    - 36. Manufacturing
    - 37. Wholesale and retail trade
        - Wholesale trade
        - Hardware, farm equipment, and building material retailing
        - General merchandise stores
        - Food stores
        - Motor vehicles and accessories retailing
        - Gasoline service stations
        - Apparel and accessories stores
        - Furniture, home furnishings, and equipment stores
        - Other retail trade
    - 38. Transportation, communications, and other public utilities
        - Transportation
        - Communications, and utilities and sanitary services
    - 39. All other industries
        - Construction
        - Finance, insurance, and real estate
        - Business and repair services
        - Personal services
        - All other industries
- 40. Managers and administrators, n.e.c.—self-employed
    - 41. Construction
    - 42. Manufacturing
    - 43. Wholesale and retail trade
        - Wholesale trade
        - Hardware, farm equipment, and building material retailing
        - General merchandise stores
        - Food stores
        - Motor vehicles and accessories retailing
        - Gasoline service stations
        - Apparel and accessories stores
        - Furniture, home furnishings, and equipment stores
        - Other retail trade
    - 44. All other industries
        - Transportation
        - Communications, and utilities and sanitary services
        - Finance, insurance, and real estate
        - Business and repair services
        - Personal services
        - All other industries
- 45. Insurance agents, brokers, and underwriters

List A.–Continued

46. Real estate agents and brokers
47. Sales representatives, manufacturing industries

48 Sales representatives, wholesale trade

49. Sales clerks, retail trade
50. Salesmen, retail trade
51. Salesmen of services and construction
52. Other sales workers
    - Advertising agents and salesmen
    - Auctioneers
    - Demonstrators
    - Hucksters and peddlers
    - Newsboys
    - Stock and bond salesmen
    - Sales workers—allocated
53. Bank tellers and cashiers
    - Bank tellers
    - Cashiers
54. Bookkeepers and billing clerks
    - Billing clerks
    - Bookkeepers
55. Mail handlers and postal clerks
    - Mail carriers, post office
    - Mail handlers, except post office
    - Postal clerks
56. Other clerical and kindred workers
    - Clerical assistants, social welfare
    - Clerical supervisors, n.e.c.
    - Collectors, bill and account
    - Counter clerks, except food
    - Dispatchers and starters, vehicle
    - Enumerators and interviewers
    - Estimators and investigators, n.e.c.
    - Expediters and production controllers
    - File clerks
    - Insurance adjusters, examiners, and investigators
    - Library attendants and assistants
    - Messengers, including telegraph, and office boys
    - Meter readers, utilities
    - Bookkeeping and billing machine operators
    - Calculating machine operators
    - Computer and peripheral equipment operators
    - Duplicating machine operators
    - Key punch operators
    - Tabulating machine operators
    - Office machine operators, n.e.c.
    - Payroll and timekeeping clerks
    - Proofreaders
    - Real estate appraisers
    - Receptionists
    - Secretaries
    - Shipping and receiving clerks
    - Statistical clerks
    - Stenographers
    - Stock clerks and storekeepers
    - Teacher aides, except school monitors
    - Telegraph operators
    - Telephone operators
    - Ticket, station, and express agents
    - Typists
    - Weighers
    - Miscellaneous clerical workers
    - Not specified clerical workers
    - Clerical and kindred workers—allocated
57. Apparel craftsmen and upholsterers
    - Furriers
    - Tailors
    - Upholsterers
58. Bakers
59. Cabinetmakers
60. Carpenters
61. Excavating, grading, and road machine operators
    - Bulldozer operators
    - Excavating, grading, and road machine operators; except bulldozer
62. Electricians
63. Masons and tile setters
    - Brickmasons and stonemasons
    - Tile setters
64. Painters, construction and maintenance; and paperhangers
    - Painters, construction and maintenance
    - Paperhangers
65. Plasterers and cement finishers
    - Cement and concrete finishers
    - Plasterers
66. Plumbers and pipe fitters
67. Other construction craftsmen
    - Floor layers, except tile setters
    - Roofers and slaters
    - Structural metal craftsmen
68. Foremen, n.e.c., manufacturing
    - Durable goods
    - Nondurable goods
69. Foremen, n.e.c., nonmanufacturing industries
    - Construction
    - Transportation, communications, and other public utilities
    - All other industries
70. Linemen and servicemen, telephone and power
    - Electric power linemen and cablemen
    - Telephone installers and repairmen
    - Telephone linemen and splicers

71 Locomotive engineers and firemen
- Locomotive engineers
- Locomotive firemen

72. Mechanics and repairmen, air-conditioning, heating, and refrigeration
73. Mechanics and repairmen, aircraft
74. Mechanics and repairmen, automobile, including body
    - Automobile body repairmen
    - Automobile mechanics
75. Mechanics and repairmen, radio and television
76. Other mechanics and repairmen
    - Data processing machine repairmen
    - Farm implement
    - Heavy equipment mechanics, incl. diesel
    - Household appliance and accessory installers and mechanics
    - Loom fixers
    - Office machine
    - Railroad and car shop
    - Miscellaneous mechanics and repairmen
    - Not specified mechanics and repairmen
77. Machinists and job and die setters
    - Job and die setters, metal
    - Machinists
78. Sheetmetal workers and tinsmiths
79. Tool and die makers
80. Other metal craftsmen
    - Blacksmiths
    - Boilermakers
    - Forgemen and hammermen
    - Heat treaters, annealers, and temperers
    - Millwrights
    - Molders, metal
    - Pattern and model makers, except paper
    - Rollers and finishers, metal
    - Shipfitters
81. Printing craftsmen
    - 82 Compositors and typesetters
    - 83. Pressmen and plate printers, printing
    - • Other printing craftsmen
        - Bookbinders
        - Electrotypers and stereotypers
        - Photoengravers and lithographers
84. Stationary engineers and power station operators
    - Power station operators
    - Stationary engineers
85. Other craftsmen and kindred workers
    - Automobile accessories installers
    - Carpet installers
    - Cranemen, derrickmen, and hoistmen
    - Decorators and window dressers
    - Dental laboratory technicians
    - Engravers, except photoengravers
    - Furniture and wood finishers
    - Glaziers
    - Inspectors, scalers, and graders; log and lumber
    - Inspectors, n.e.c.
        - Construction
        - Railroads and railway express service
    - Jewelers and watchmakers
    - Millers; grain, flour, and feed
    - Motion picture projectionists
    - Opticians, and lens grinders and polishers
    - Piano and organ tuners and repairmen
    - Shoe repairmen
    - Sign painters and letterers
    - Stone cutters and stone carvers
    - Craftsmen and kindred workers, n.e.c.
    - Former members of the Armed Forces
    - Craftsmen and kindred workers—allocated
86. Assemblers
87. Checkers, examiners, and inspectors, manufacturing
88. Garage workers and gas station attendants
89. Laundry and dry cleaning operatives, n.e.c.
90. Meat cutters and butchers
    - Meat cutters and butchers, except manufacturing
    - Meat cutters and butchers, manufacturing
91. Mine operatives, n.e.c.
92. Packers and wrappers, except produce
    - Meat wrappers, retail trade
    - Packers and wrappers, except meat and produce
93. Painters, manufactured articles
94. Precision machine operatives
    - Drill press operatives
    - Grinding machine operatives
    - Lathe and milling machine operatives
    - Precision machine operatives, n.e.c.
95. Sawyers
96. Stationary firemen
97. Textile operatives
    - Carding, lapping, and combing operatives
    - Knitters, loopers, and toppers
    - Spinners, twisters, and winders
    - Weavers
    - Textile operatives, n.e.c.
98. Welders and flamecutters
99. Other metal working operatives
    - Filers, polishers, sanders, and buffers
    - Furnacemen, smeltermen, and pourers
    - Heaters, metal
    - Metal platers
    - Punch and stamping press operatives
    - Riveters and fasteners
    - Solderers
100. Other specified operatives, n.e.c.
    - Asbestos and insulation workers
    - Blasters and powdermen
    - Bottling and canning operatives

List A —Continued

- Chainmen, rodmen, and axmen, surveying
- Clothing ironers and pressers
- Cutting operatives, n.e c
- Dressmakers and seamstresses, except factory
- Drillers, earth
- Dry wall installers and lathers
- Dyers
- Graders and sorters, manufacturing
- Produce graders and packers, except factory and farm
- Milliners
- Mixing operatives
- Oilers and greasers, except auto
- Photographic process workers
- Sailors and deckhands
- Sewers and stitchers
- Shoemaking machine operatives
- Winding operatives, n.e.c.
- Operatives, except transport—allocated
- 101. Machine operatives, miscellaneous specified
- 102. Machine operatives, not specified
- 103. Miscellaneous operatives
- 104. Not specified operatives
- Miscellaneous and not specified operatives by industry
- 105 Wood products, including furniture
  - Lumber and wood products, except furniture
  - Furniture and fixtures
- 106 Primary metal industries
  - Blast furnaces, steel works, and rolling and finishing mills
  - * Other primary metal industries
- 107. Fabricated metal industries
- 108 Machinery, including electrical
  - Machinery, except electrical
  - Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies
- 109. Motor vehicles and equipment
- 110. Transportation equipment, except motor vehicles
- 111. Other durable goods
  - Stone, clay, and glass products
  - Professional and photographic equipment, and watches
  - Ordnance
  - Miscellaneous manufacturing industries
  - Durable goods—allocated
- 112. Food and kindred products
- 113. Apparel and other fabricated textile products
- 114. Paper and allied products
- 115 Chemicals and allied products
- 116. Other nondurable goods
  - Tobacco manufactures
  - Printing, publishing, and allied industries
  - Petroleum and coal products
  - Rubber and miscellaneous plastic products
  - Leather and leather products
  - Nondurable goods—allocated
- 117. Not specified manufacturing industries
- 118. Transportation, communications, and other public utilities
- 119. Wholesale and retail trade
- 120. All other industries
  - Construction
  - Business and repair services
  - Public administration
  - All other industries
- 121 Bus drivers
- 122. Taxicab drivers and chauffeurs
- 123. Truck drivers and deliverymen
  - Deliverymen and routemen
  - Truck drivers
- 124 Other transport equipment operatives
  - Boatmen and canalmen
  - Conductors and motormen, urban rail transit
  - Fork lift and tow motor operatives
  - Motormen; mine, factory, logging camp, etc.
  - Parking attendants
  - Railroad brakemen
  - Railroad switchmen
  - Transport equipment operatives—allocated
- 125. Construction laborers
  - Carpenters' helpers
  - Construction laborers, except carpenters' helpers
- 126. Freight, stock, and material handlers
  - Freight and material handlers
  - Garbage collectors
  - Longshoremen and stevedores
  - Stockhandlers
  - Warehousemen, n.e.c.
- 127. Other specified laborers
  - Animal caretakers, except farm
  - Fishermen and oystermen
  - Gardeners and groundskeepers, except farm
  - Lumbermen, raftsmen, and woodchoppers
  - Teamsters
  - Vehicle washers and equipment cleaners
  - Laborers, except farm—allocated
- 128 Miscellaneous laborers
- 129 Not specified laborers
- Miscellaneous and not specified laborers by industry
- 130. Wood products, including furniture
  - Lumber and wood products, except furniture
  - Furniture and fixtures
- 131 Metal industries
  - Primary metal industries
    - Blast furnaces, steel works, and rolling and finishing mills
    - * Other primary metal industries
  - Fabricated metal industries, including not specified metal
- 132 Machinery, including electrical
  - Machinery, except electrical
  - Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies
- 133. Transportation equipment
  - 134. Motor vehicles and motor vehicle equipment
  - * Other transport equipment
- 135. Other durable goods
  - Stone, clay, and glass products
  - Professional and photographic equipment, and watches
  - Ordnance
  - Miscellaneous manufacturing industries
  - Durable goods—allocated
- 136. Nondurable goods
  - 137. Food and kindred products
  - * Other nondurable goods
    - Tobacco manufactures
    - Textile mill products
    - Apparel and other fabricated textile products
    - Paper and allied products
    - Printing, publishing, and allied industries
    - Chemicals and allied products
    - Petroleum and coal products
    - Rubber and miscellaneous plastic products
    - Leather and leather products
    - Nondurable goods—allocated
- 138. Not specified manufacturing industries
- 139. Railroads and railway express service
- 140. Transportation, except railroads
- 141 Communications, and utilities and sanitary services
- 142 Wholesale and retail trade
- 143. All other industries
  - Business and repair services
  - Public administration
  - All other industries
- 144. Farmers and farm managers
  - (All occupations in this major group)
- 145. Paid farm laborers and farm foremen
  - Farm foremen
  - Farm laborers, wage workers
  - Farm service laborers, self-employed
  - Farm laborers and farm foremen—allocated (class of worker other than unpaid family worker)
- 146. Unpaid family workers
  - Unpaid family workers
  - Farm laborers and farm foremen—allocated (unpaid family class of worker)
- 147. Service workers, except private household
- 148. Cleaning service workers
  - Chambermaids and maids, except private household
  - Cleaners and charwomen
  - Janitors and sextons
- 149. Food service workers
  - 150 Cooks, except private household
  - 151. Busboys and dishwashers
    - Busboys
    - Dishwashers
  - * Other food service workers
    - Bartenders
    - Food counter and fountain workers
    - Waiters
    - Food service workers, n.e.c., except private household
- 152. Health service workers
  - Dental assistants
  - Health aides, except nursing
  - Health trainees
  - Lay midwives
  - Nursing aides, orderlies, and attendants
  - Practical nurses
- 153. Personal service workers
  - Airline stewardesses
  - Attendants, recreation and amusement
  - Attendants, personal service, n.e.c.
  - Baggage porters and bellhops
  - Barbers
  - Boarding and lodging house keepers
  - Bootblacks
  - Child care workers, except private household
  - Elevator operators
  - Hairdressers and cosmetologists
  - Housekeepers, except private household
  - School monitors
  - Ushers, recreation and amusement
  - Welfare service aides
- 154. Protective service workers
  - 155. Firemen, fire protection
  - 156 Guards and watchmen
  - 157 Policemen and detectives
  - * Other protective service workers
    - Crossing guards and bridge tenders
    - Marshalls and constables
    - Sheriffs and bailiffs
- * Service workers, except private household—allocated
- 158. Private household workers
  - (All occupations in this major group)

List B Intermediate Occupational Classification for Females (86 Items) with Component Detailed Items

This listing presents the relationship between the detailed occupation stub (e.g., table 170) and the intermediate occupation stub (e.g., table 173). The occupation groups marked with an asterisk (*) are not shown in the tables using the intermediate classification but can be derived by subtraction

1. Accountants
2. Computer specialists
   - Computer programers
   - Computer systems analysts
   - Computer specialists, n.e.c.
3. Librarians
4. Mathematical specialists
   - Actuaries
   - Mathematicians
   - Statisticians
5. Life and physical scientists
   - Agricultural
   - Atmospheric and space
   - Biological
   - Chemists
   - Geologists
   - Marine
   - Physicists and astronomers
   - Life and physical, n.e.c.
6. Nurses, dietitians, and therapists
   7. Dietitians
   8. Registered nurses
   - * Therapists
9. Health technologists and technicians
   - Clinical laboratory technologists and technicians
   - Dental hygienists
   - Health record technologists and technicians
   - Radiologic technologists and technicians
   - Therapy assistants
   - Health technologists and technicians, n.e.c.
10. Social scientists
    - Economists
    - Political scientists
    - Psychologists
    - Sociologists
    - Urban and regional planners
    - Social scientists, n.e.c.
11. Social and recreation workers
    - Social
    - Recreation
12. Teachers: College and university
    - Biology
    - Chemistry
    - Engineering
    - Physics
    - Other life and physical sciences
    - Mathematics
    - Economics
    - English
    - History
    - Miscellaneous social sciences
    - Other specified teachers
    - Not specified teachers
13. Teachers: Elementary and prekindergarten
    - Elementary school
    - Prekindergarten and kindergarten
14. Teachers: Secondary
15. Other teachers
    - Adult education teachers
    - Teachers, except college and university, n.e.c.
16. Engineering and science technicians
    - Agriculture and biological, except health
    - Chemical
    - Draftsmen
    - Electrical and electronic engineering
    - Industrial engineering
    - Mechanical engineering
    - Mathematical
    - Surveyors
    - Engineering and science, n.e.c.
17. Technicians, except health, and engineering and science
    - Airplane pilots
    - Air traffic controllers
    - Embalmers
    - Flight engineers
    - Radio operators
    - Tool programers, numerical control
    - Technicians, n.e.c.
18. Writers, artists, and entertainers
    19. Actors and dancers
        - Actors
        - Dancers
    20. Authors, editors, and reporters
        - Authors
        - Editors and reporters
    - * Other writers, artists, and entertainers
        - Athletes and kindred workers
        - Designers
        - Musicians and composers
        - Painters and sculptors
        - Photographers
        - Public relations men and publicity writers
        - Radio and television announcers
        - Writers, artists, and entertainers, n.e.c.
21. Other professional, technical, and kindred workers
    - Architects
    - Archivists and curators
    - Chiropractors
    - Clergymen
    - Dentists
    - Engineers, aeronautical and astronautical
    - Engineers, chemical
    - Engineers, civil
    - Engineers, electrical and electronic
    - Engineers, industrial
    - Engineers, mechanical
    - Engineers, metallurgical and materials
    - Engineers, mining
    - Engineers, petroleum
    - Engineers, sales
    - Engineers, n.e.c.
    - Farm management advisors
    - Foresters and conservationists
    - Health practitioners, n.e.c.
    - Home management advisors
    - Judges
    - Lawyers
    - Operations and systems researchers and analysts
    - Optometrists
    - Personnel and labor relations workers
    - Pharmacists
    - Physicians, medical and osteopathic
    - Podiatrists
    - Religious workers, n.e.c.
    - Research workers, not specified
    - Veterinarians
    - Vocational and educational counselors
    - Professional, technical, and kindred workers—allocated
22. Buyers, purchasing agents, and sales managers
    - Buyers and shippers, farm products
    - Buyers, wholesale and retail trade
    - Purchasing agents and buyers, n.e.c.
    - Sales managers and department heads, retail trade
    - Sales managers, except retail trade
23. Restaurant, cafeteria, and bar managers
24. School administrators
    - School administrators, college
    - School administrators, elementary and secondary
25. Other specified managers and administrators
    - Assessors, controllers, and treasurers; local public administration
    - Bank officers and financial managers
    - Credit men
    - Funeral directors
    - Health administrators
    - Construction inspectors, public administration
    - Inspectors, except construction, public administration
    - Managers and superintendents, building
    - Officers, pilots, and pursers; ship
    - Officers and administrators; public administration, n.e.c.
    - Officers of lodges, societies, and unions
    - Postmasters and mail superintendents
    - Railroad conductors
    - Managers and administrators, except farm—allocated
26. Managers and administrators, n.e.c.—salaried
    27. Wholesale and retail trade
        - Wholesale trade
        - Hardware, farm equipment, and building material retailing
        - General merchandise stores
        - Food stores
        - Motor vehicles and accessories retailing
        - Gasoline service stations
        - Apparel and accessories stores
        - Furniture, home furnishings, and equipment stores
        - Other retail trade
    - * All other industries
        - Construction
        - Manufacturing
        - Transportation
        - Communications, and utilities and sanitary services
        - Finance, insurance, and real estate
        - Business and repair services
        - Personal services
        - All other industries
28. Managers and administrators, n.e.c.—self-employed
    29. Wholesale and retail trade
        - Wholesale trade
        - Hardware, farm equipment, and building material retailing
        - General merchandise stores
        - Food stores
        - Motor vehicles and accessories retailing
        - Gasoline service stations
        - Apparel and accessories stores
        - Furniture, home furnishings, and equipment stores
        - Other retail trade
    - * All other industries
        - Construction
        - Manufacturing
        - Transportation
        - Communications, and utilities and sanitary services
        - Finance, insurance, and real estate
        - Business and repair services
        - Personal services
        - All other industries
30. Demonstrators, hucksters, and peddlers
    - Demonstrators
    - Hucksters and peddlers
31. Insurance, real estate agents, and brokers
    - Insurance agents, brokers, and underwriters

List B.—Continued

- Real estate agents and brokers
- 32. Sales clerks, retail trade
- 33. Salesmen, retail trade
- 34. Other sales workers
  - Advertising agents and salesmen
  - Auctioneers
  - Newsboys
  - Stock and bond salesmen
  - Sales representatives, manufacturing industries
  - Sales representatives, wholesale trade
  - Salesmen of services and construction
  - Sales workers—allocated
- 35. Bank tellers
- 36. Bookkeepers
- 37. Cashiers
- 38. Counter clerks, except food
- 39. Enumerators and interviewers
- 40. File clerks
- 41. Office machine operators
  - 42. Bookkeeping and billing machine
  - 43. Key punch
  - • Other office machine operators
    - Calculating machine
    - Computer and peripheral equipment
    - Duplicating machine
    - Tabulating machine
    - Office machine, n.e.c.
- 44. Payroll and timekeeping clerks
- 45. Receptionists
- 46. Secretaries
- 47. Stenographers
- 48. Telephone operators
- 49. Typists
- 50. Other clerical and kindred workers
  - Billing clerks
  - Clerical assistants, social welfare
  - Clerical supervisors, n.e.c.
  - Collectors, bill and account
  - Dispatchers and starters, vehicle
  - Estimators and investigators, n.e c.
  - Expediters and production controllers
  - Insurance adjusters, examiners, and investigators
  - Library attendants and assistants
  - Mail carriers, post office
  - Mailhandlers, except post office
  - Messengers, including telegraph, and office boys
  - Meter readers, utilities
  - Postal clerks
  - Proofreaders
  - Real estate appraisers
  - Shipping and receiving clerks
  - Statistical clerks
  - Stock clerks and storekeepers
  - Teacher aides, except school monitors
  - Telegraph operators
  - Ticket, station, and express agents
  - Weighers
  - Miscellaneous clerical workers
  - Not specified clerical workers
  - Clerical and kindred workers—allocated
- 51. Craftsmen and kindred workers
  - 52. Foremen, n.e.c.
    - Construction
    - Durable goods manufacturing
    - Nondurable goods manufacturing
    - Transportation, communications, and other public utilities
    - All other industries
  - • Other craftsmen and kindred workers
    - (All other occupations in this major group)
- 53. Assemblers
- 54. Bottling and canning operatives
- 55. Checkers, examiners, and inspectors, manufacturing
- 56. Dressmakers and seamstresses, except factory
- 57. Laundry and drycleaning operatives, including ironers
  - Clothing ironers and pressers
  - Laundry and drycleaning operatives, n.e.c.
- 58. Graders and sorters, manufacturing
- 59. Packers and wrappers, except produce
  - Meat wrappers, retail trade
  - Packers and wrappers, except meat and produce
- 60. Sewers and stitchers
- 61. Textile operatives
  - Carding, lapping, and combing operatives
  - Knitters, loopers, and toppers
  - Spinners, twisters, and winders
  - Weavers
  - Textile operatives, n.e.c.
- 62. Other specified operatives
  - Asbestos and insulation workers
  - Blasters and powdermen
  - Chainmen, rodmen, and axmen; surveying
  - Cutting operatives, n.e.c.
  - Drillers, earth
  - Dry wall installers and lathers
  - Dyers
  - Filers, polishers, sanders, and buffers
  - Furnacemen, smeltermen, and pourers
  - Garage workers and gas station attendants
  - Produce graders and packers, except factory and farm
  - Heaters, metal
  - Meat cutters and butchers, except manufacturing
  - Meat cutters and butchers, manufacturing
  - Metal platers
  - Milliners
  - Mine operatives, n.e.c.
  - Mixing operatives
  - Oilers and greasers, except auto
  - Painters, manufactured articles
  - Photographic process workers
  - Drill press operatives
  - Grinding machine operatives
  - Lathe and milling machine operatives
  - Precision machine operatives, n.e.c.
  - Punch and stamping press operatives
  - Riveters and fasteners
  - Sailors and deckhands
  - Sawyers
  - Shoemaking machine operatives
  - Solderers
  - Stationary firemen
  - Welders and flamecutters
  - Winding operatives, n.e.c.
  - Operatives, except transport—allocated
- Miscellaneous and not specified operatives by industry
- 63. Machinery, including electrical
  - Machinery, except electrical
  - Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies
- 64. Other durable goods
  - Lumber and wood products, except furniture
  - Furniture and fixtures
  - Stone, clay, and glass products
  - Primary metal industries
  - Fabricated metal industries
  - Transportation equipment
  - Professional and photographic equipment, and watches
  - Ordnance
  - Miscellaneous manufacturing industries
  - Durable goods—allocated
- 65. Nondurable goods. Manufacturing
  - 66. Food and kindred products
  - 67. Apparel and other fabricated textile products
    - Textile mill products
    - Apparel and other fabricated textile products
  - • Other nondurable goods
    - Tobacco manufactures
    - Paper and allied products
    - Printing, publishing, and allied industries
    - Chemicals and allied products
    - Petroleum and coal products
    - Rubber and miscellaneous plastic products
    - Leather and leather products
    - Nondurable goods—allocated
    - Not specified manufacturing
- 68. Nonmanufacturing industries
  - Construction
  - Transportation, communications, and other public utilities
  - Wholesale and retail trade
  - Business and repair services
  - Public administration
  - All other industries
- 69. Transport equipment operatives
  - (All occupations in this major group)
- 70. Laborers, except farm
  - (All occupations in this major group)
- 71. Farmers and farm managers
  - (All occupations in this major group)
- 72. Paid farm laborers and farm foremen
  - Farm foremen
  - Farm laborers, wage workers
  - Farm service workers, self employed
  - Farm laborers and farm foremen—allocated (class of worker other than unpaid family worker)
- 73. Unpaid family workers
  - Unpaid family workers
  - Farm laborers and farm foremen—allocated (unpaid family class of worker)
- 74. Service workers, except private household
  - 75. Cleaning service workers
    - 76. Chambermaids and maids, except private household
    - • Other cleaning service workers
      - Cleaners and charwomen
      - Janitors and sextons
  - 77. Food service workers
    - 78. Cooks, except private household
    - 79. Waiters and food counter workers
      - Food counter and fountain workers
      - Waiters
    - • Other food service workers
      - Bartenders
      - Busboys
      - Dishwashers
      - Food service workers, n.e.c., except private household
  - 80. Health service workers
    - 81. Nursing aides, orderlies, and attendants
    - 82. Practical nurses
    - • Other health service workers
      - Dental assistants
      - Health aides, except nursing
      - Health trainees

List B.-Continued

- Lay midwives
- 83\. Personal service workers
  - 84\. Hairdressers and cosmetologists
  - * Other personal service workers
    - Airline stewardesses
    - Attendants, recreation and amusement
    - Attendants, personal service, n.e c.
    - Baggage porters and bellhops
    - Barbers
    - Boarding and lodging house keepers
    - Bootblacks
    - Child care workers, except private household
    - Elevator operators
    - Housekeepers, except private household
    - School monitors
    - Ushers, recreation and amusement
    - Welfare service aides
  - * Service workers, except private household—allocated, and protective service workers
- 85 Private household workers—living in
  - Child care workers, private household
  - Cooks, private household
  - Housekeepers, private household
  - Laundresses, private household
  - Maids and servants, private household
  - Private household workers—allocated
- 86\. Private household workers—living out
  - Child care workers, private household
  - Cooks, private household
  - Housekeepers, private household
  - Laundresses, private household
  - Maids and servants, private household
  - Private household workers—allocated

LIST C. Condensed Occupational Classification Used for Total Employed in Chapter C as Related to Component Detailed Items Presented in List A

(Numbers in parentheses refer to items in List A.)

- Professional, technical, and kindred workers
  - Engineers (Items 4, 5, 6, 7, 8)
  - Physicians, dentists, and related practitioners (Items 12 15)
  - Health workers, except practitioners (Item 16)
  - Teachers, elementary and secondary school (Items 22, 23)
  - Technicians, except health (Items 24, 27)
  - Other professional workers (Items 1, 2, 3, 9, 10, 17, 18, 19, part 20, 29, 30)
- Managers and administrators, except farm (Items 31-35, 40)
  - Salaried
    - Manufacturing
    - Retail trade
    - Other industries
  - Self-employed.
    - Retail trade
    - Other industries
- Sales workers (Items 45 52)
  - Manufacturing and wholesale trade
  - Retail trade
  - Other industries
- Clerical and kindred workers
  - Bookkeepers (Part item 54)
  - Secretaries, stenographers, and typists (Part item 56)
  - Other clerical workers (Items 53, part item 54, 55, part item 56)
- Craftsmen and kindred workers
  - Automobile mechanics, including body repairmen (Item 74)
  - Mechanics and repairmen, except auto (Items 72, 73, 75, 76)
  - Machinists (Part item 77)
  - Metal craftsmen, except mechanics and machinists (Part item 77, 78, 79, 80)
  - Carpenters (Item 60)
  - Construction craftsmen, except carpenters (Items 61-67)
  - Other craftsmen (Items 57, 58, 59, 68-71, 81, 84, 85)
- Operatives, except transport (Items 86-104)
  - Durable goods, manufacturing
  - Nondurable goods, manufacturing
  - Nonmanufacturing industries
- Transport equipment operatives
  - Truck drivers (Part item 123)
  - Other transport equipment operatives (Items 121, 122, part item 123, 124)
- Laborers, except farm
  - Construction laborers (Item 125)
  - Freight, stock, and material handlers (Item 126)
  - Other laborers, except farm (Items 127, 128, 129)
- Farmers and farm managers (Item 144)
- Farm laborers and farm foremen (Items 145, 146)
- Service workers, except private household[1] (Item 147)
  - Cleaning service workers (Item 148)
  - Food service workers (Item 149)
  - Health service workers (Item 152)
  - Personal service workers (Item 153)
  - Protective service workers (Item 154)
- Private household workers (Item 158)

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[1] Includes allocated cases not shown separately

LIST D. Condensed Occupational Classification Used for Female Employed in Chapter C as Related to Component Detailed Items Presented in List B

(Numbers in parentheses refer to items in List B.)

- Professional, technical, and kindred workers
  - Nurses (Item 8)
  - Health workers, except nurses (Items 6, 7, 9)
  - Teachers, elementary and secondary schools (Items 13, 14)
  - Technicians, except health (Items 16, 17)
  - Other professional workers (Items 1-5, 10, 11, 12, 15, 18, 21)
- Managers and administrators, except farm (Items 22-26, 28)
- Sales workers (Items 30-34)
  - Retail trade
  - Other than retail trade
- Clerical and kindred workers
  - Bookkeepers (Item 36)
  - Secretaries, stenographers, and typists (Items 46, 47, 49)
  - Other clerical workers (Items 35, 37-41, 44, 45, 48, 50)
- Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers (Item 51)
- Operatives, except transport (Items 53-62, 63, 64, 65, 68)
  - Durable goods, manufacturing
  - Nondurable goods, manufacturing
  - Nonmanufacturing industries
- Transport equipment operatives (Item 69)
- Laborers, except farm (Item 70)
- Farmers and farm managers (Item 71)
- Farm laborers and farm foremen (Items 72, 73)
- Service workers, except private household[1] (Item 74)
  - Cleaning service workers (Item 75)
  - Food service workers (Item 77)
  - Health service workers (Item 80)
  - Personal service workers (Item 83)
  - Protective service workers (Part item 74)
- Private household workers (Items 85, 86)

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[1] Includes allocated cases not shown separately.

List E. Intermediate Industrial Classification with Component Detailed Items

This listing presents the relationship between the detailed industry stub (e.g., in table 184) and the intermediate industry stub (e g , in table 186) The industry groups marked with an asterisk (*) are not shown in the tables using the intermediate classification but can be derived by subtraction Numbers in parentheses following the industry categories are the SIC definitions.

1. Agriculture
   - Agricultural production (01)
   - Agricultural services, except horticultural (07 except 0713 and 073)
   - Horticultural services (073)
   - Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries—allocated
2. Forestry and fisheries
   - Forestry (08)
   - Fisheries (09)
3. Mining
   - (All industries in this major group) (10-14)
4. Construction
   - (All industries in this major group) (15-17)
5. Logging (241)
6. Sawmills, planing mills, and mill work (242, 243)
7. Miscellaneous wood products (244, 249)
8. Furniture and fixtures (25)
9. Stone, clay, and glass products
   10. Cement, concrete, gypsum, and plaster products (324, 327)
   - * Other stone, clay, and glass products
     - Glass and glass products (321-323)
     - Structural clay products (325)
     - Pottery and related products (326)
     - Miscellaneous nonmetallic mineral and stone products (328-329)
11. Primary iron and steel industries
    - Blast furnaces, steel works, rolling, and finishing mills (3312, 3313)
    - Other primary iron and steel industries (3316-3317, 332, 3391, part 3399)
12. Primary nonferrous industries
    - Primary aluminum industries (3334, part 334, 3352, 3361, part 3392, part 3399)
    - Other primary nonferrous industries (3331-3333, 3339, part 334, 3351, 3356, 3357, 3362, 3369, part 3392, part 3399)
13. Fabricated metal industries, including not specified metal
    - Cutlery, hand tools, and other hardware (342)
    - Fabricated structural metal products (344)
    - Screw machine products (345)
    - Metal stamping (346)
    - Miscellaneous fabricated metal products (341, 343, 347, 348, 349)
    - Not specified metal industries
14. Machinery, except electrical
    15. Office, accounting, and computing machines
        - Office and accounting machines (357 except 3573)
        - Electronic computing equipment (3573)
    - * Other machines, except electrical
      - Engines and turbines (351)
      - Farm machinery and equipment (352)
      - Construction and material handling machines (353)
      - Metalworking machinery (354)
      - Machinery, except electrical, n.e.c. (355, 356, 358, 359)
      - Not specified machinery
16. Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies
    17. Radio, television, and communication equipment (365, 366)
    - * Other electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies
      - Household appliances (363)
      - Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies, n.e.c. (361, 362, 364, 367, 369)
      - Not specified electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies
18. Motor vehicles and motor vehicle equipment (371)
19. Aircraft and parts (372)
20. Other transportation equipment
    - Ship and boat building and repairing (373)
    - Railroad locomotives and equipment (374)
    - Mobile dwellings and campers (3791)
    - Cycles and miscellaneous transportation equipment (375, 3799)
21. Professional and photographic equipment, and watches
    - Scientific and controlling instruments (381, 382)
    - Optical and health services supplies (383, 384, 385)
    - Photographic equipment and supplies (386)
    - Watches, clocks, and clockwork-operated devices (387)
    - Not specified professional equipment
22. Ordnance (19)
23. Miscellaneous manufactures and durable goods—allocated
    - Miscellaneous manufacturing industries (39)
    - Manufacturing, durable goods—allocated
24. Meat products (201)
25. Canning and preserving produce, sea foods, and beverages
    - Canning and preserving fruits, vegetables, and sea foods (203)
    - Beverage industries (208)
26. Bakery products (205)
27. Other food industries
    - Dairy products (202)
    - Grain-mill products (204, 0713)
    - Confectionery and related products (207)
    - Miscellaneous food preparation and kindred products (206, 209)
    - Not specified food industries
28. Yarn, thread, and fabric mills (221-224, 228)
29. Other textile mill products
    - Knitting mills (225)
    - Dyeing and finishing textiles, except wool and knit goods (226)
    - Floor coverings, except hard surface (227)
    - Miscellaneous textile mill products (229)
30. Apparel and other fabricated textile products
    - Apparel and accessories (231-238)
    - Miscellaneous fabricated textile products (239)
31. Paper and allied products
    - Pulp, paper, and paperboard mills (261-263, 266)
    - Miscellaneous paper and pulp products (264)
    - Paperboard containers and boxes (265)
32. Printing, publishing, and allied industries
    - Newspaper publishing and printing (271)
    - Printing, publishing, and allied industries, except newspapers (272-279)
33. Chemicals and allied products
    - Industrial chemicals (281)
    - Plastics, synthetics, and resins, except fibers (282, except 2823 and 2824)
    - Synthetic fibers (2823,2824)
    - Drugs and medicines (283)
    - Soaps and cosmetics (284)
    - Paints, varnishes, and related products (285)
    - Agricultural chemicals (287)
    - Miscellaneous chemicals (286, 289)
    - Not specified chemicals and allied products
34. Petroleum and coal products
    - Petroleum refining (291)
    - Miscellaneous petroleum and coal products (295, 299)
35. Rubber and miscellaneous plastic products
    - Rubber products (301-303, 306)
    - Miscellaneous plastic products (307)
36. Footwear, except rubber (313, 314)
37. Other nondurable goods
    - Tobacco manufactures (21)
    - Tanned, curried, and finished leather (311)
    - Leather products, except footwear (312, 315-317, 319)
    - Manufacturing, nondurable goods—allocated
38. Not specified manufacturing industries
39. Transportation, communications, and other public utilities
    40. Railroads and railway express service (40)
    41. Street railways and bus lines (411, 413-415, 417)
    42. Trucking service and warehousing
        - Trucking service (421, 423)
        - Warehousing and storage (422)
    43. Water transportation (44)
    44. Air transportation (45)
    45. All other transportation
        - Taxicab service (412)
        - Pipe lines, except natural gas (46)
        - Services incidental to transportation (47)
    46. Communications
        - Radio broadcasting and television (483)
        - Telephone (wire and radio) (481)
        - Telegraph and miscellaneous communication services (482, 489)
    47. Electric and gas utilities
        - Electric light and power (491)
        - Electric-gas utilities (493)
        - Gas and steam supply systems (492, 496)
    48. Water supply, sanitary services, and other utilities
        - Water supply (494)
        - Sanitary services (495)
        - Other and not specified utilities (497)
    - * Transportation, communications, and other public utilities—allocated
49. Wholesale trade
    50. Food and farm products
        - Food and related products (504)
        - Farm products—raw materials (505)
    - * Other wholesale trade
      - Motor vehicles and equipment (501)
      - Drugs, chemicals, and allied products (502)
      - Dry goods and apparel (503)
      - Electrical goods (506)
      - Hardware, plumbing, and heating supplies (507)
      - Not specified electrical and hardware products
      - Machinery, equipment, and supplies (508)
      - Metals and minerals, n.e.c. (5091)
      - Petroleum products (5092)
      - Scrap and waste materials (5093)
      - Alcoholic beverages (5095)

List E.—Continued

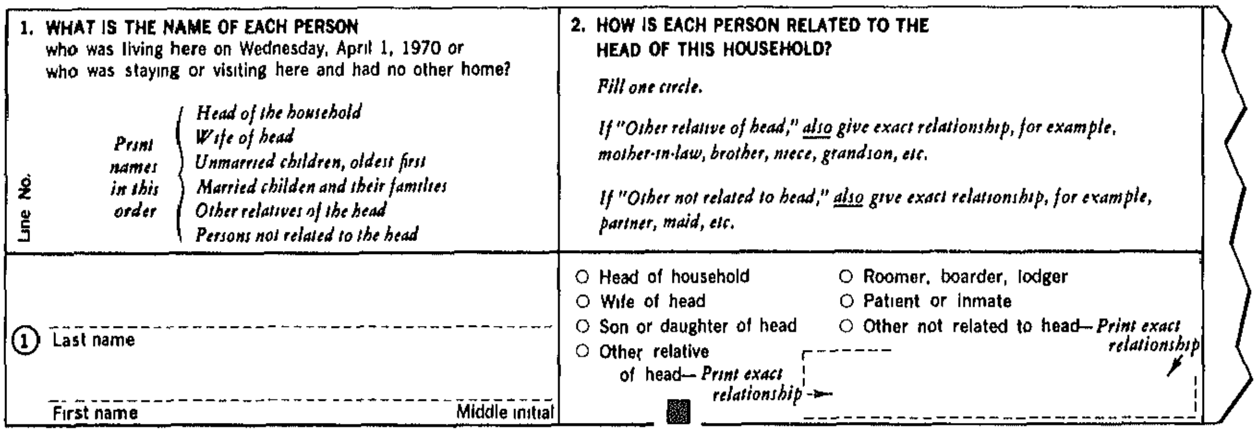
  Paper and its products (5096)
  Lumber and construction materials (5098)
  Wholesalers, n.e.c. (5094, 5097, 5099)
  Not specified wholesale trade
  Wholesale trade—allocated
51. Hardware, farm equipment, and building material retailing
  Lumber and building material retailing (521-524)
  Hardware and farm equipment stores (525)
52. General merchandise stores
  Department and mail order establishments (531, 532)
  Limited-price variety stores (533)
  Vending machine operators (534)
  Direct-selling establishments (535)
  Miscellaneous general merchandise stores (539)
53. Food stores
  Grocery stores (541)
  Dairy products stores (545)
  Retail bakeries (546)
  Food stores, n.e.c. (542-544, 549)
54. Motor vehicles and accessories retailing
  Motor vehicle dealers (551, 552)
  Tire, battery, and accessory dealers (553)
  Miscellaneous vehicle dealers (559)
55. Gasoline service stations (554)
56. Apparel and accessories stores
  Apparel and accessories stores, except shoe stores (56 except 566)
  Shoe stores (566)
57. Furniture, home furnishings, and equipment stores
  Furniture and home furnishings stores (571)
  Household appliances, television, and radio stores (572, 573)
58. Eating and drinking places (58)
59. Drug stores (591)
60. Other retail trade
  Liquor stores (592)
  Farm and garden supply stores (596)
  Jewelry stores (597)
  Fuel and ice dealers (598)
  Retail florists (5992)
  Miscellaneous retail stores (593-595, 599 except 5992)
  Not specified retail trade
  Retail trade—allocated
61. Banking and credit agencies
  Banking (60)
  Credit agencies (61)
62. Insurance (63, 64)
63. Other finance and real estate
  Security, commodity brokerage, and investment companies (62, 67)
  Real estate, including real estate - insurance - law offices (65, 66)
  Finance, insurance, and real estate—allocated
64. Advertising (731)
65. Commercial research, management, and programing services
  Commercial research, development, and testing labs (7391, 7397)
  Business management and consulting services (part 7392)
  Computer programing services (part 7392)
66. Automobile services
  Automobile services, except repair (751, 752, 754)
  Automobile repair and related services (753)
67. Other business and repair services
  Services to dwellings and other buildings (734)
  Employment and temporary help agencies (736, 7398)
  Detective and protective services (7393)
  Business services, n.e.c. (732, 733, 735, 7394, 7395, 7396, 7399)
  Electrical repair shops (762, 7694)
  Miscellaneous repair services (763, 764, 769 except 7694)
  Business and repair services—allocated
68. Private households (88)
69. Hotels and lodging places
  Hotels and motels (701)
  Lodging places, except hotels and motels (702, 703, 704)
70. Laundering, cleaning, and other garment services (721, 727)
71. Barber and beauty shops
  Beauty shops (723)
  Barber shops (724)
72. Other personal services
  Shoe repair shops (725)
  Dressmaking shops (part 729)
  Miscellaneous personal services (722, 726, part 729)
  Personal services—allocated
73. Entertainment and recreation services
  (All industries in this major group) (78, 79)
74 Health services
  Offices of physicians (801, 803)
  Offices of dentists (802)
  Offices of chiropractors (804)
  Hospitals (806)
  Convalescent institutions (8092)
  Offices of health practitioners, n.e.c. (part 8099)
  Health services, n.e.c. (807, part 8099)
75. Educational services, government
  Elementary and secondary schools (821)
  Colleges and universities (822)
  Libraries (823)
  Educational services, n.e.c. (824, 829)
  Not specified educational services
  (These categories include all class of worker entries of federal, State, and local government.)
76. Educational services, private
  (This group includes all of the industries shown in number 75 with class of worker entries other than federal, State, and local government.)
77. Welfare, religious, and nonprofit membership organizations
  Religious organizations (866)
  Welfare services (part 867)
  Residential welfare facilities (part 867)
  Nonprofit membership organizations (861-865, 869)
78. Other professional and related services
  Legal services (81)
  Museums, art galleries, and zoos (84)
  Engineering and architectural services (891)
  Accounting, auditing, and bookkeeping services (893)
  Miscellaneous professional and related services (892, 899)
  Professional and related services—allocated
79. Public administration
80. Postal service (part 9190)
81. Federal public administration (part 9190, 9490)
82. State and local public administration
  State public administration (9290)
  Local public administration (9390)
* Public administration—allocated

LIST F. Condensed Industrial Classification Used in Chapter C as Related to Component Detailed Items Presented in List E

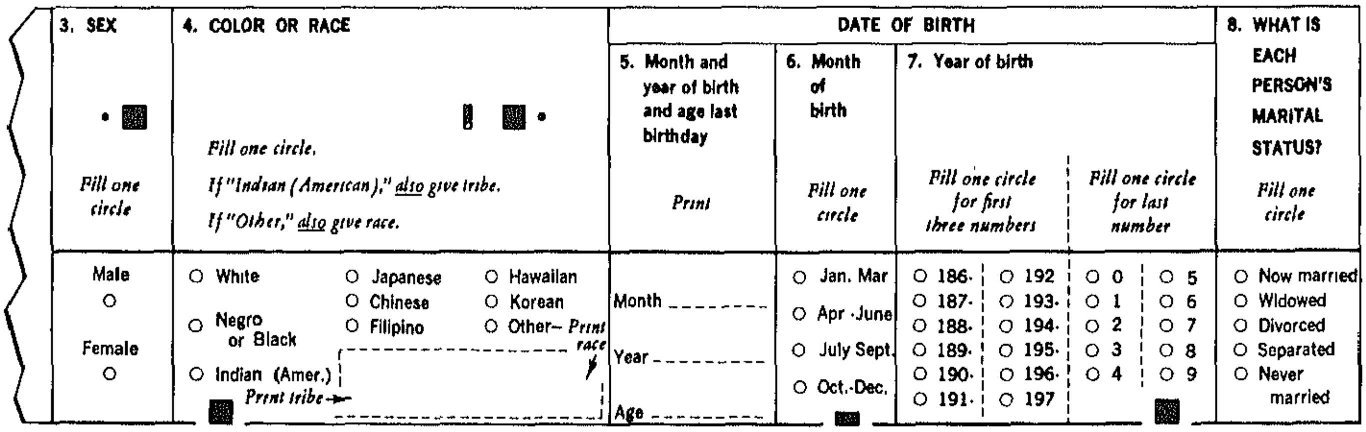
(Numbers in parentheses refer to items in List E.)

- Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries (Items 1, 2)
- Mining (Item 3)
- Construction (Item 4)
- Manufacturing
  - Furniture and lumber and wood products (Items 5, 6, 7, 8)
  - Primary metal industries (Items 11, 12)
  - Fabricated metal industries (including not specified metal) (Item 13)
  - Machinery, except electrical (Item 14)
  - Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies (Item 16)
  - Motor vehicles and other transportation equipment (Items 18, 19, 20)
  - Other durable goods (Items 9, 21, 22, 23)
  - Food and kindred products (Items 24, 25, 26, 27)
  - Textile mill and other fabricated textile products (Items 28, 29, 30)
  - Printing, publishing, and allied industries (Item 32)
  - Chemicals and allied products (Item 33)
  - Other nondurable goods (including not specified manufacturing industries) (Items 31, 34, 35, 36, 37, 38)
- Railroads and railway express service (Item 40)
- Trucking service and warehousing (Item 42)
- Other transportation (Items 41, 43, 44, 45)
- Communications (Item 46)
- Utilities and sanitary services (Items 47, 48)
- Wholesale trade (Item 49)
- Food, bakery, and dairy stores (Item 53)
- Eating and drinking places (Item 58)
- General merchandise retailing (Item 52)
- Motor vehicle retailing and service stations (Items 54, 55)
- Other retail trade (Items 51, 56, 57, 59, 60)
- Banking and credit agencies (Item 61)
- Insurance, real estate, and other finance (Items 62, 63)
- Business services (Items 64, 65, part Item 67)
- Repair services (Items 66, part Item 67)
- Private households (Item 68)
- Other personal services (Items 69, 70, 71, 72)
- Entertainment and recreation services (Item 73)
- Hospitals (Part Item 74)
- Health services, except hospitals (Item 74 except hospitals)
- Elementary and secondary schools and colleges
  - Government (Part Item 75)
  - Private (Part Item 76)
- Other education and kindred services (Residual of Items 75 and 76, and Museums, art galleries, and zoos from 78)
- Welfare, religious, and nonprofit membership organizations (Item 77)
- Legal, engineering, and miscellaneous professional services (Part Item 78)
- Public administration (Item 79)

FACSIMILES OF THE POPULATION QUESTIONS ON THE 1970 CENSUS QUESTIONNAIRES
(Questions on this page appeared on all questionnaires)



Line No.	1. **WHAT IS THE NAME OF EACH PERSON** who was living here on Wednesday, April 1, 1970 or who was staying or visiting here and had no other home? *Print names in this order*: *Head of the household* *Wife of head* *Unmarried children, oldest first* *Married childen and their families* *Other relatives of the head* *Persons not related to the head*	2. **HOW IS EACH PERSON RELATED TO THE HEAD OF THIS HOUSEHOLD?** *Fill one circle.* *If "Other relative of head," also give exact relationship, for example, mother-in-law, brother, niece, grandson, etc.* *If "Other not related to head," also give exact relationship, for example, partner, maid, etc.*
①	Last name First name Middle initial	○ Head of household ○ Wife of head ○ Son or daughter of head ○ Other relative of head— *Print exact relationship* → ○ Roomer, boarder, lodger ○ Patient or inmate ○ Other not related to head— *Print exact relationship*



3. **SEX**	4. **COLOR OR RACE**	**DATE OF BIRTH**				8. **WHAT IS EACH PERSON'S MARITAL STATUS?**
Fill one circle	*Fill one circle.* *If "Indian (American)," also give tribe.* *If "Other," also give race.*	5. **Month and year of birth and age last birthday** *Print*	6. **Month of birth** *Fill one circle*	7. **Year of birth** *Fill one circle for first three numbers*	*Fill one circle for last number*	*Fill one circle*
Male ○ Female ○	○ White ○ Negro or Black ○ Indian (Amer.) *Print tribe* → ○ Japanese ○ Chinese ○ Filipino ○ Hawaiian ○ Korean ○ Other– *Print race*	Month Year Age	○ Jan. Mar ○ Apr -June ○ July Sept. ○ Oct.-Dec.	○ 186- ○ 187- ○ 188- ○ 189- ○ 190- ○ 191- ○ 192 ○ 193- ○ 194- ○ 195- ○ 196- ○ 197	○ 0 ○ 1 ○ 2 ○ 3 ○ 4 ○ 5 ○ 6 ○ 7 ○ 8 ○ 9	○ Now married ○ Widowed ○ Divorced ○ Separated ○ Never married

Note: On the questionnaires used in Alaska, the categories "Aleut" and "Eskimo" were substituted for "Hawaiian" and "Korean" in question 4.

FACSIMILE OF THE RESPONDENT INSTRUCTIONS FOR POPULATION QUESTIONS 1 TO 8

1. If you are not sure about whether to list a person, see the rules on the flap of the census form.

2. If two or more unrelated people live together and share the rent, mark the first one you list **Head of household** Mark the rest **Other not related to head** and print "partner" in the space.

   A stepchild or legally adopted child of the head should be marked **Son or daughter**.

5. If the month or year of birth, or the age, is not known, give your best estimate.

6, 7. If you are not sure how to fill these circles, look at the examples shown above.

8. If the person's only marriage was annulled, mark **Never married**.

FACSIMILES OF THE POPULATION QUESTIONS ON THE 1970 CENSUS QUESTIONNAIRES
(Percent indicates sample size)

Name of person on line ① of page 2

Last name ________ First name ________ Initial ________

15 and 5 percent

13a. Where was this person born? *If born in hospital, give State or country where mother lived. If born outside U.S., see instruction sheet; distinguish Northern Ireland from Ireland (Eire)*

○ This State

OR

____
(Name of State or foreign country; or Puerto Rico, Guam, etc.)

5 percent

b. Is this person's origin or descent— *(Fill one circle)*

○ Mexican	○ Central or South American
○ Puerto Rican	○ Other Spanish
○ Cuban	○ No, none of these

15 percent

14. What country was his father born in?

○ United States

OR

____
(Name of foreign country, or Puerto Rico, Guam, etc.)

15. What country was his mother born in?

○ United States

OR

____
(Name of foreign country, or Puerto Rico, Guam, etc.)

5 percent

16. *For persons born in a foreign country—*

a. Is this person naturalized?

○ Yes, naturalized
○ No, alien
○ Born abroad of American parents

b. When did he come to the United States to stay?

○ 1965 to 70	○ 1950 to 54	○ 1925 to 34
○ 1960 to 64	○ 1945 to 49	○ 1915 to 24
○ 1955 to 59	○ 1935 to 44	○ Before 1915

15 percent

17. What language, other than English, was spoken in this person's home when he was a child? *Fill one circle*

○ Spanish	○ Other— *Specify* ________
○ French	
○ German	○ None, English only

18. When did this person move into this house (or apartment)? *Fill circle for date of last move*

○ 1969 or 70	○ 1965 or 66	○ 1949 or earlier
○ 1968	○ 1960 to 64	○ Always lived in this house or apartment
○ 1967	○ 1950 to 59	

19a. Did he live in this house on April 1, 1965? *If in college or Armed Forces in April 1965, report place of residence there*

○ Born April 1965 or later } *Skip to 20*
○ Yes, this house .... } *Skip to 20*
○ No, different house

b. Where did he live on April 1, 1965?

(1) State, foreign country, U.S. possession, etc ________

(2) County ________

(3) Inside the limits of a city, town, village, etc ?

○ Yes ○ No

(4) *If "Yes,"* name of city, town, village, etc ________

15 percent

20 Since February 1, 1970, **has this person attended regular school or college at any time?** *Count nursery school, kindergarten, and schooling which leads to an elementary school certificate, high school diploma, or college degree.*

○ No
○ Yes, public
○ Yes, parochial
○ Yes, other private

15 and 5 percent

21. What is the highest grade (or year) of regular school he has ever attended?

Fill one circle. If now attending, mark grade he is in.

○ Never attended school— *Skip to 23*
○ Nursery school
○ Kindergarten

Elementary through high school (grade or year)

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○

College (academic year)

1	2	3	4	5	6 or more
○	○	○	○	○	○

22. Did he finish the highest grade (or year) he attended?

○ Now attending this grade (or year)
○ Finished this grade (or year)
○ Did not finish this grade (or year)

23. When was this person born?

○ Born before April 1956— *Please go on with questions 24 through 41*

○ Born April 1956 or later— *Please omit questions 24 through 41 and go to the next page for the next person*

5 percent

24. *If this person has ever been married—*

a. Has this person been married more than once?

○ Once ○ More than once

b. When did he get married?

________ ________
Month *Year*

When did he get married for the first time?

________ ________
Month *Year*

c. *If married more than once—* **Did the first marriage end because of the death of the husband (or wife)?**

○ Yes ○ No

15 and 5 percent

25. *If this is a girl or a woman—*
How many babies has she ever had, not counting stillbirths? *Do not count her stepchildren or children she has adopted.*

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12 or more	None
○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○

15 percent

26. *If this is a man—*

a. Has he ever served in the Army, Navy, or other Armed Forces of the United States?

○ Yes
○ No

b. Was it during— *(Fill the circle for each period of service.)*

Vietnam Conflict *(Since Aug 1964)* .... ○
Korean War *(June 1950 to Jan 1955)* .... ○
World War II *(Sept 1940 to July 1947)* .... ○
World War I *(April 1917 to Nov 1918)* .... ○
Any other time .... ○

FACSIMILES OF THE POPULATION QUESTIONS ON THE 1970 CENSUS QUESTIONNAIRES
(Percent indicates sample size)

5 percent

27a. Has this person ever completed a vocational training program?
For example, in high school, as apprentice, in school of business, nursing, or trades, technical institute; or Armed Forces schools

○ Yes ○ No— *Skip to 28*

b. What was his main field of vocational training? *Fill one circle.*

○ Business, office work
○ Nursing, other health fields
○ Trades and crafts *(mechanic electrician beautician, etc)*
○ Engineering or science technician, draftsman
○ Agriculture or home economics
○ Other field– *Specify*

____

28a. Does this person have a health or physical condition which limits the kind or amount of work he can do at a job?
If 65 years old or over, skip to question 29.

○ Yes
○ No

b. Does his health or physical condition keep him from holding any job at all?

○ Yes
○ No

c. *If "Yes" in a or b—* **How long has he been limited in his ability to work?**

○ Less than 6 months
○ 6 to 11 months
○ 1 to 2 years
○ 3 to 4 years
○ 5 to 9 years
○ 10 years or more

15 and 5 percent

QUESTIONS 29 THROUGH 41 ARE FOR ALL PERSONS BORN BEFORE APRIL 1956 INCLUDING HOUSEWIVES, STUDENTS, OR DISABLED PERSONS AS WELL AS PART TIME OR FULL-TIME WORKERS

29a. Did this person work at any time last week?

○ Yes– *Fill this circle if this person did full- or part time work. (Count part time work such as a Saturday job, delivering papers, or helping without pay in a family business or farm; and active duty in the Armed Forces)*

○ No– *Fill this circle if this person did not work, or did only own housework, school work, or volunteer work.* *Skip to 30*

b. How many hours did he work last week (at all jobs)?
Subtract any time off and add overtime or extra hours worked.

○ 1 to 14 hours
○ 15 to 29 hours
○ 30 to 34 hours
○ 35 to 39 hours
○ 40 hours
○ 41 to 48 hours
○ 49 to 59 hours
○ 60 hours or more

15 percent

c. Where did he work last week?
If he worked in more than one place, print where he worked most last week.
If he travels about in his work or if the place does not have a numbered address, see instruction sheet.

(1) Address *(Number and street name)* ________________________

(2) Name of city, town, village, etc. ________________________

(3) Inside the limits of this city, town, village, etc ?
○ Yes
○ No

(4) County ________________________

(5) State

(6) ZIP Code ____________

d. How did he get to work last week? *Fill one circle for chief means used on the last day he worked at the address given in 29c*

○ Driver, private auto
○ Passenger, private auto
○ Bus or streetcar
○ Subway or elevated
○ Railroad
○ Taxicab
○ Walked only
○ Worked at home
○ Other means–*Specify*

____

After completing question 29d, skip to question 33

15 and 5 percent

30. Does this person have a job or business from which he was temporarily absent or on layoff last week?

○ Yes, on layoff
○ Yes, on vacation, temporary illness, labor dispute, etc
○ No

31a. Has he been looking for work during the past 4 weeks?

○ Yes ○ No— *Skip to 32*

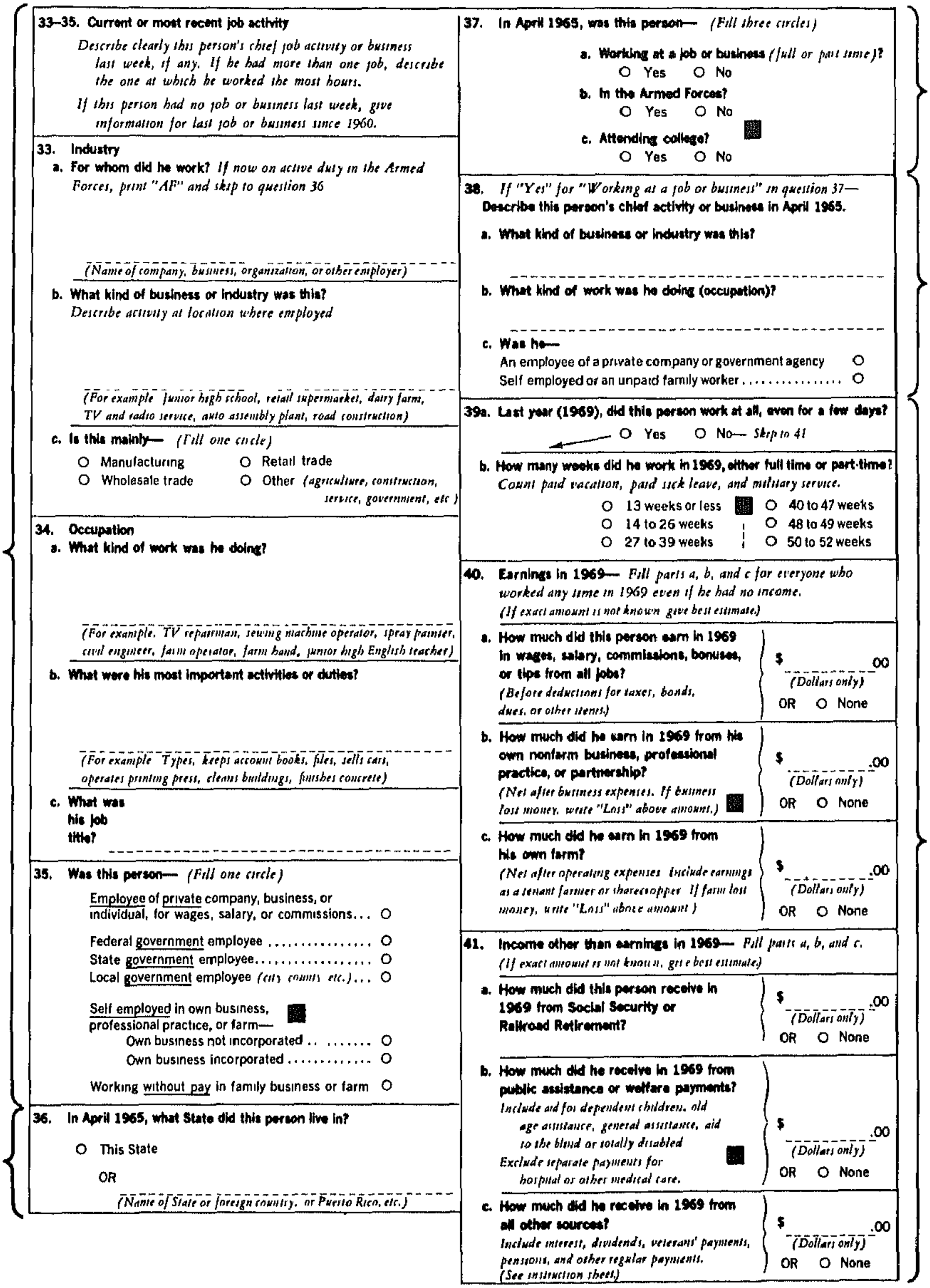
b. Was there any reason why he could not take a job last week?

○ Yes, already has a job
○ Yes, because of this person's temporary illness
○ Yes, for other reasons (in school, etc)
○ No, could have taken a job

32. When did he last work at all, even for a few days?

○ In 1970
○ In 1969
○ In 1968
○ 1964 to 1967
○ 1960 to 1963
○ 1959 or earlier
○ Never worked
Skip to 36

FACSIMILES OF THE POPULATION QUESTIONS ON THE 1970 CENSUS QUESTIONNAIRES
(Percent indicates sample size)



15 and 5 percent

33–35. Current or most recent job activity

Describe clearly this person's chief job activity or business last week, if any. If he had more than one job, describe the one at which he worked the most hours.

If this person had no job or business last week, give information for last job or business since 1960.

33. Industry

a. For whom did he work? *If now on active duty in the Armed Forces, print "AF" and skip to question 36*

(Name of company, business, organization, or other employer)

b. What kind of business or industry was this?
Describe activity at location where employed

(For example Junior high school, retail supermarket, dairy farm, TV and radio service, auto assembly plant, road construction)

c. Is this mainly— *(Fill one circle)*

○ Manufacturing
○ Wholesale trade
○ Retail trade
○ Other *(agriculture, construction, service, government, etc.)*

34. Occupation

a. What kind of work was he doing?

(For example, TV repairman, sewing machine operator, spray painter, civil engineer, farm operator, farm hand, junior high English teacher)

b. What were his most important activities or duties?

(For example Types, keeps account books, files, sells cars, operates printing press, cleans buildings, finishes concrete)

c. What was his job title?

35. Was this person— *(Fill one circle)*

Employee of private company, business, or individual, for wages, salary, or commissions . . . ○

Federal government employee . . . . ○
State government employee . . . . ○
Local government employee *(city, county, etc.)* . . . ○

Self employed in own business, professional practice, or farm—
Own business not incorporated . . . . ○
Own business incorporated . . . . ○

Working without pay in family business or farm ○

5 percent

36. In April 1965, what State did this person live in?

○ This State

OR

(Name of State or foreign country, or Puerto Rico, etc.)

15 and 5 percent

37. In April 1965, was this person— *(Fill three circles)*

a. Working at a job or business *(full or part time)***?**
○ Yes ○ No

b. In the Armed Forces?
○ Yes ○ No

c. Attending college?
○ Yes ○ No

5 percent

38. *If "Yes" for "Working at a job or business" in question 37—*
Describe this person's chief activity or business in April 1965.

a. What kind of business or industry was this?

b. What kind of work was he doing (occupation)?

c. Was he—
An employee of a private company or government agency ○
Self employed or an unpaid family worker . . . . ○

15 and 5 percent

39a. Last year (1969), did this person work at all, even for a few days?

○ Yes ○ No— *Skip to 41*

b. How many weeks did he work in 1969, either full time or part-time?
Count paid vacation, paid sick leave, and military service.

○ 13 weeks or less
○ 14 to 26 weeks
○ 27 to 39 weeks
○ 40 to 47 weeks
○ 48 to 49 weeks
○ 50 to 52 weeks

40. Earnings in 1969— *Fill parts a, b, and c for everyone who worked any time in 1969 even if he had no income.*
(If exact amount is not known give best estimate.)

a. How much did this person earn in 1969 in wages, salary, commissions, bonuses, or tips from all jobs?
(Before deductions for taxes, bonds, dues, or other items.)
$ ________ .00 *(Dollars only)* OR ○ None

b. How much did he earn in 1969 from his own nonfarm business, professional practice, or partnership?
(Net after business expenses. If business lost money, write "Loss" above amount.)
$ ________ .00 *(Dollars only)* OR ○ None

c. How much did he earn in 1969 from his own farm?
(Net after operating expenses. Include earnings as a tenant farmer or sharecropper. If farm lost money, write "Loss" above amount.)
$ ________ .00 *(Dollars only)* OR ○ None

41. Income other than earnings in 1969— *Fill parts a, b, and c.*
(If exact amount is not known, give best estimate.)

a. How much did this person receive in 1969 from Social Security or Railroad Retirement?
$ ________ .00 *(Dollars only)* OR ○ None

b. How much did he receive in 1969 from public assistance or welfare payments?
Include aid for dependent children, old age assistance, general assistance, aid to the blind or totally disabled. Exclude separate payments for hospital or other medical care.
$ ________ .00 *(Dollars only)* OR ○ None

c. How much did he receive in 1969 from all other sources?
Include interest, dividends, veterans' payments, pensions, and other regular payments. (See instruction sheet.)
$ ________ .00 *(Dollars only)* OR ○ None

FACSIMILES OF THE RESPONDENT INSTRUCTIONS FOR POPULATION QUESTIONS IN THE 1970 CENSUS

13. Mark the circle for **This State** if he now lives in the same State as he was born in. If born in a **different State**, print name of State.

If born outside U.S., print name of country, U S possession, etc Use international boundaries as now recognized by the U S.

16. Mark one circle in part a **and** one circle in part b for persons born outside the 50 States, District of Columbia, Puerto Rico, Canal Zone, Guam, or Virgin Islands of U.S.

17. If more than one language other than English was spoken, mark principal language.

18. Mark the date for the **last** time he moved into this **particular** house or apartment.

19a. Mark **Yes** if he lived in this same house or apartment on April 1, 1965, even if he moved away and came back between then and now Mark **No** if he lived in the same building but in a different apartment on April 1, 1965

b. If he lived somewhere else on April 1, 1965, give the address of his usual residence at that time

Part (2) For addresses in Louisiana, print the parish name

For addresses in Alaska, print the borough name.

For addresses in **independent cities,** print the name of the city and word "city," for example, "Baltimore city."

Part (3) Mark **Yes** if you know that the address is **now** inside the limits of a city, town, village, or other incorporated place, even if it was not inside the limits on April 1, 1965

20. Do not count trade or business school, company training, or tutoring unless you think he could get credit for it at a regular school or college.

21. Mark the highest grade he attended even if he did not finish it. If he is still in school, mark the grade he is in now

If he skipped or repeated grades, mark the highest grade ever attended, regardless of how long it took to get there

If he finished high school, but did not go to college, mark 12

For college, mark the highest academic year attended

22. Mark **Finished this grade (or year)** only if he finished the **entire** grade or year shown in question 21

24b. If exact dates of marriage are unknown, estimate as closely as possible

25. Count all the children the girl or woman has ever had, even if some of them have died or no longer live with her

26. Mark **Yes** if he was ever on active duty in the Army, Navy, Air Force, Marine Corps, or Coast Guard, no matter how short a time he served. Count only **active** duty in National Guard or Reserves.

Mark **No** if he had only civilian duty in the Armed Forces or merchant marine. Mark **No** if he was in the National Guard or Reserves, but was **not** called to active duty Mark **No** if his only military service was in the Armed Forces of another country

27a. Count only programs that he finished. Do not count courses which are not part of an organized program of study. Do not count training he got on-the-job, in company schools, in college after the second year, or by correspondence.

28a. Health condition. This is a **serious** illness, or a **serious** handicap (impairment) affecting some part of the body or mind, which interferes with his ability to **work at a job** Answer **No** for pregnancy, common colds, etc

29a. Mark **Yes** if he worked on any day Sunday through Saturday of last week

Count as work	**Do not count as work**
Work for someone else for wages, salary, piece rate, commission, tips, or payment "in kind"	Housework or yard work at own home
Work in own business, professional practice, or farm	Unpaid volunteer work
Any work in a family business or farm, paid or not	Work done as an inmate of an institution.
Any part-time work	
Active duty in the Armed Forces	

b. Give the **actual** number of hours he worked at **all jobs last week,** even if that was more or fewer hours than he usually works.

c. For a person who travels about in his work or who works in more than one place--If he usually checks in or out at the same place every day, give the address of that place

If he does not check in or out at the same place, give the address of the place where he worked the most hours last week.

Give the **exact address** of the location or branch where he works **if his** employer operates in more than one location (such as a grocery store chain or public school system)

When you cannot give the number or street name, print the name of the building, if any, or the name of the company for which he works

d. Mark **Worked at home** for a person who worked on a farm where he lives or in an office or shop in his home

30. Mark **No** if he works only during certain seasons or is "on call" to work when needed

31a. Mark **Yes** if he tried to get a job or to start a business or profession at any time in the past **four** weeks, for example, if he registered at an employment office, went for a job interview, or did anything toward starting a business Mark **Yes** if he was waiting to hear from places he had applied to or registered with within the past four weeks

b. Mark **Yes, already has a job** if he was on layoff or was expecting to report to a job within 30 days

Mark **Yes, because of this person's temporary illness** if he expects to be able to work within 30 days.

Mark **Yes, for other reasons** for reasons such as going to school or taking care of children.

32. Look at the instruction for 29a to see what **work** means. Mark **Never worked** if he: (1) never worked at any kind of job or business, either full or part-time, (2) never did any unpaid work in a family business or farm, **and** (3) never served in the Armed Forces.

33a. If he worked for a company, business, or government agency, print the name of the company, not the name of his supervisor If he worked for a person or a small business that has no company name, print the name of the person he worked for.

b. Write two or more words to tell what the business, industry, or person named in 33a does Write what it makes or what it sells or what service it gives. Some examples of acceptable answers are shown on the Census form and here.

Acceptable	**Unacceptable**
Cattle ranch	Ranch
Wholesale grocery store	Grocery store
Retail gas station	Oil company
Metal furniture manufacturing	Furniture company

If a company does more than one thing (like make household electrical appliances and electric generators) describe only the **major** activity at the place where he works. If, however, he works at a warehouse, repair shop, etc., that is part of and used only by a larger organization, give the major activity of the larger organization, for example, department store warehouse – report department store

FACSIMILES OF THE RESPONDENT INSTRUCTIONS FOR POPULATION QUESTIONS IN THE 1970 CENSUS—cont.

33c Mark **Manufacturing** if the factory, plant, mill, etc makes things, even if it also sells them

Mark **Wholesale trade** if a business does not make things but buys them to sell to stores or other companies

Mark **Retail trade** if the business mostly sells things (not services) to individuals

Mark **Other** if the main purpose of the employer is **not** making or selling things Some examples of "Other" are services, such as those given by hotels, dry cleaners, repair shops, schools, and banks. Farming and building houses, bridges, roads, are also examples of "Other" kinds of businesses

34a. Write two or more words to tell the kind of work he does If he is a trainee, apprentice, or helper, write that down too See examples of acceptable answers on the Census form and here

Acceptable	**Unacceptable**
Sales clerk	Clerk
Carpenter's helper	Helper
Practical nurse	Nurse

b. Write the most important things that he does on the job Some examples are shown on the Census form

c. Print his job title (what his employer calls his job). If he has no job title, print **None.**

35. If he was an employee of a **private** non profit organization, mark the first circle

Mark **Local government employee** for a teacher in a local public school

36. Mark **This State** if he now lives in the same State as he did in April 1965.

37. If he had two or more activities during the same period, mark **Yes** for each of these activities.

39. Look at the instruction for question 29a to see what **work** means Count every week in which he did any work at all, even for a few hours

40. Enter the amount or fill the **None** circle in a, b, **and** c Part 40a **includes** "sick leave" pay Part 40a **excludes** military bonuses, reimbursement for business expenses, and pay "in kind" The owner of an **unincorporated** nonfarm business should include his net earnings in part 40b If the business or farm is **incorporated,** his earnings should be included in part 40a

41. Enter the amount or fill the **None** circle in a, b, **and** c.

a. Social Security or Railroad Retirement – include U S. Government payments to retired persons, to dependents of deceased insured workers, or to disabled workers Include "Medicare" premiums, exclude receipts

b. Public assistance or public welfare payments – include amounts received from Federal, State, or local public programs. Exclude private welfare payments

c. Interest, dividends – include amounts received or credited to your account.

Veterans' payments – include money paid for service-connected disabilities, to survivors of deceased veterans, for education and on-the-job training subsistence allowances, and for "refunds" on "GI" insurance premiums

Retirement pensions – include amounts paid by former private employers and by unions, and amounts paid by Federal, State, county, or other governmental agencies

Other regular payments – include such periodic income as net rental income, unemployment insurance benefits, workmen's compensation, private welfare payments, alimony or child support, Armed Forces allotments, and regular contributions from persons who are not members of your household

Exclude receipts from the sale of personal property, capital gains, lump-sum insurance or inheritance payments, or pay "in kind"

APPENDIX B—Continued

FACSIMILES OF SELECTED HOUSING QUESTIONS ON THE 1970 CENSUS QUESTIONNAIRES
(Percent indicates sample size)

80, 15 and 5 percent

B Type of unit or quarters

Occupied
○ First form
○ Continuation

Vacant
○ Regular
○ Usual residence elsewhere

Group quarters
○ First form
○ Continuation

For a vacant unit, also fill C, D, A, H2 to H8, and H10 to H12

80, 15 and 5 percent

H5. **Is there hot and cold piped water in this building?**
○ Yes hot and cold piped water in this building
○ No only cold piped water in this building
○ No piped water in this building

H6. **Do you have a flush toilet?**
○ Yes, for this household only
○ Yes, but also used by another household
○ No flush toilet

H7. **Do you have a bathtub or shower?**
○ Yes, for this household only
○ Yes, but also used by another household
○ No bathtub or shower

80, 15 and 5 percent

H9. **Are your living quarters—**
○ Owned or being bought by you or by someone else in this household? *Do not include cooperatives and condominiums here.*
○ A cooperative or condominium which is owned or being bought by you or by someone else in this household?
○ Rented for cash rent?
○ Occupied without payment of cash rent?

80, 15 and 5 percent

H11. *If you live in a one-family house which you own or are buying—*
What is the value of this property; that is, how much do you think this property (house and lot) would sell for if it were for sale?

○ Less than $5,000
○ $5,000 to $7,499
○ $7,500 to $9,999

○ $10,000 to $12,499
○ $12,500 to $14,999
○ $15,000 to $17,499
○ $17,500 to $19,999

○ $20,000 to $24,999
○ $25,000 to $34,999
○ $35,000 to $49,999
○ $50,000 or more

If this house is on a place of 10 acres or more, or if any part of this property is used as a commercial establishment or medical office, do not answer this question

80, 15 and 5 percent

H12. *Answer this question if you pay rent for your living quarters*
a. *If rent is paid by the month—*
What is the monthly rent?

Write amount here → $ _____ .00 *(Nearest dollar)*

and

Fill one circle →
○ Less than $30
○ $30 to $39
○ $40 to $49
○ $50 to $59

○ $60 to $69
○ $70 to $79
○ $80 to $89
○ $90 to $99

○ $100 to $119
○ $120 to $149
○ $150 to $199
○ $200 to $249
○ $250 to $299
○ $300 or more

b. *If rent is not paid by the month—*
What is the rent, and what period of time does it cover?

$ _____ .00 per _____
(Nearest dollar) *(Week, half month, year, etc.)*

15 and 5 percent

H13. *Answer question H13 if you pay rent for your living quarters.*
In addition to the rent entered in H12, do you also pay for—

a. **Electricity?**
○ Yes, average monthly cost is → $ _____ .00 *Average monthly cost*
○ No, included in rent
○ No, electricity not used

b. **Gas?**
○ Yes, average monthly cost is → $ _____ .00 *Average monthly cost*
○ No, included in rent
○ No, gas not used

c. **Water?**
○ Yes, yearly cost is → $ _____ .00 *Yearly cost*
○ No, included in rent or no charge

d. **Oil, coal, kerosene, wood, etc.?**
○ Yes, yearly cost is → $ _____ .00 *Yearly cost*
○ No, included in rent
○ No, these fuels not used

15 and 5 percent

H17. **Is this building—**
○ On a city or suburban lot?— *Skip to H19*
○ On a place of less than 10 acres?
○ On a place of 10 acres or more?

H18. **Last year, 1969, did sales of crops, livestock, and other farm products from this place amount to—**
○ Less than $50 (or None)
○ $50 to $249
○ $250 to $2,499
○ $2,500 to $4,999
○ $5,000 to $9,999
○ $10,000 or more

FACSIMILES OF THE RESPONDENT INSTRUCTIONS FOR SELECTED HOUSING QUESTIONS IN THE 1970 CENSUS

H5. Mark **hot water** even if you have it only part of the time

H6, H7. **Also used by another household** means that someone else who lives in the same building, but is not a member of your household, also uses the equipment Mark this circle also if the occupants of living quarters now vacant would also use the equipment

H9. **Owned or being bought** means that the living quarters are owned outright or are mortgaged. Also mark **Owned or being bought** if the living quarters are owned but the land is rented

Mark **Rented for cash rent** if any money rent is paid. Rent may be paid by persons who are not members of your household.

Occupied without payment of cash rent includes, for example, a parsonage, a house or apartment provided free of rent by the owner, or a house or apartment occupied by a janitor or caretaker in exchange for services.

H11. Include the value of the house, the land it is on, and any other structures on the same property. If the house is owned but the land is rented, estimate the combined value of the house and the land.

H12 Report the rent agreed to or contracted for, even if the furnishings, utilities, or services are included.

a. If you pay rent by the month, write in the amount of rent and fill one circle

b. If rent is **not** paid by the month, answer both parts of **b**. For example, $20 per **week**, $1,500 per **year**, etc

H13. If exact costs are not known, estimate as closely as possible. Report amounts even if bills are unpaid or are paid by someone else. If the bills include utilities or fuel used also by another apartment or a business establishment, estimate the amounts for your own living quarters. If gas and electricity are billed together, enter the combined amount on the electricity line and bracket ({) the two utilities.

H17. A **city or suburban lot** is usually located in a city, a community, or any built-up area outside a city or community, and is not larger than the house and yard. All living quarters in apartment buildings, including garden-type apartments in the city or suburbs, are considered **on a city or suburban lot.**

A **place** is a farm, ranch, or any other property, other than a city or suburban lot, on which this **residence** is located.

H18. Fill the circle for the total (gross) amount of money received from the sales of crops, livestock, and other farm products produced on this place during the calendar year 1969.

Appendix C.—ACCURACY OF THE DATA

SOURCES OF ERROR App-52
EDITING OF UNACCEPTABLE DATA App-52
ALLOCATION TABLES App-53
SAMPLE DESIGN App-54
RATIO ESTIMATION App-55
SAMPLING VARIABILITY App-56

SOURCES OF ERROR

Human and mechanical errors occur in any mass statistical operation such as a decennial census. Errors during the data collection phase can include failure to obtain required information from respondents, obtaining incorrect or inconsistent information, and recording information in the wrong place or incorrectly. Errors can also occur during the field review of the enumerator's work, the clerical handling of the questionnaires, and the various stages of the electronic processing of the material. Careful efforts are made in every census to keep the errors in each step at an acceptably low level. Quality control and check measures are utilized throughout the census operation.

In the manual editing and coding operation, a sample of the work of each coder was verified, and a coder who showed consistently high error rates was retrained. A coder who still did not produce work of acceptable quality after retraining was removed from the coding operation. In addition, provision was made for correction of any work units for which the error rate exceeded an acceptable level. Information on error rates will be given in later publications.

As was done for the 1950 and 1960 censuses, evaluative material on many aspects of the 1970 census will be published as soon as the appropriate data are accumulated and analyzed. A major concern in the evaluation work is to ascertain, insofar as possible, the degree of completeness of the count of both population and housing units.

EDITING OF UNACCEPTABLE DATA

The objective of the processing operation is to produce a set of statistics that describes the population as accurately and clearly as possible. To meet this objective, certain unacceptable entries were edited.

In the field, questionnaires were reviewed for omissions and certain inconsistencies by a census clerk or enumerator, and a followup was made for missing information. The major review occurred in the central processing office, where the editing and coding operation provided an opportunity to correct obvious errors in the respondents' entries for those items which required manual processing. In coding relationship to household head, for example, the clerk made use of written entries, which the computer is not able to read, in determining the correct entry where the machine readable item was blank or contained conflicting information. For a few of the items, the respondents' entries were reviewed for reasonableness or consistency on the basis of other information on the questionnaire. As a rule, however, editing was performed by hand only when it could not be done effectively by machine.

Because of limitations of computer capacity and other resources, a number of complicated editing steps were not introduced when the effect upon the final data was considered to be small. Thus, there may be a small number of cases having unlikely combinations of characteristics.

As one of the first steps in mechanical editing, the configuration of marks on the questionnaire was scanned electronically to determine whether it contained information for a person or merely spurious marks. If the questionnaire contained entries for at least two of the basic characteristics (relationship, sex, race, age, marital status), or for at least two relevant sample characteristics, the inference was made that the marks represented a person. Names were not used as a criterion of the presence of a person because the electronic scanning was unable to distinguish between a name and any other entry in the name space.

If any characteristics for a person were missing, they were, in most cases, supplied by allocation. Allocations, or assignments of acceptable codes in place of unacceptable entries, were needed most often where an entry for a given item was lacking or where the information reported for a person on that item was inconsistent with other information for the person. As in earlier censuses, the general procedure for changing unacceptable entries was to assign an entry that was consistent with entries for other persons with similar characteristics. Thus, a person who was reported as a 20-year-old son of the household head, but for whom marital status was not reported, was assigned the same marital status as that of the last son processed in the same age group. The assignment of acceptable codes in place of blanks or unacceptable entries, it is believed, enhances the usefulness of the data. The allocation technique may be illustrated by the procedure used in the assignment of wage or salary income. The allocation of this item was carried out in the following steps:

1. The computer stored reported wage or salary income entries, by sex, age, relationship to household head, race, major occupation group, class of worker, and number of weeks worked in 1969, for persons 14 years old and over who worked in 1969.

2. Each stored wage or salary entry was retained in the computer only until a succeeding person having the same characteristics and having wage or salary income reported was processed through the computer during the mechanical edit operation. Then the reported wage or salary income entry of the succeeding person was stored in place of the one previously stored.

3. When the wage or salary income of a person 14 years old or over who worked in 1969 was not reported or the entry was unacceptable, the wage or salary income assigned to this person was that stored for the last person who otherwise had the same characteristics.

This process insured that the distribution of wage or salary income assigned by the computer for persons of a given set of characteristics would correspond closely to the wage or salary income distribution of persons who had reported that item in the current census.

The editing process also includes another type of correction; namely, the assignment of a full set of characteristics for a person. When there was indication that a housing unit was occupied but the questionnaire contained no information for any person, a previously processed household was selected as a substitute and the full set of characteristics for each substitute person was duplicated. These duplications fall into two classes: (1) "persons substituted due to noninterview," e.g., a housing unit indicated as occupied but the occupants were not listed on the questionnaire and (2) "persons substituted due to mechanical failure," e.g., where the questionnaire page on which persons are listed was not properly microfilmed.

Specific tolerances were established for the number of computer allocations and substitutions that would be permitted. If the number of corrections was beyond tolerance, the questionnaires in which the errors occurred were clerically reviewed. If it was found that the errors resulted from damaged questionnaires, from improper microfilming, from faulty reading by FOSDIC of undamaged questionnaires, or from other types of machine failure, the questionnaires were reprocessed.

ALLOCATION TABLES

The extent of the various editing and allocation procedures and their effect on each of the subjects is shown in tables B-1 to B-5 (which follow table 39) and tables C-1 to C-4 (which follow table 137). Information on the number of substitutions for each State, with separate counts of those for enumeration reasons and those for processing reasons, is presented in the United States Summary report, PC(1)-B1. Tables B-1 to B-5 relate to 100-percent tabulations and tables C-1 to C-4 relate to sample tabulations.

There is a difference in the method of counting allocations between tables B-1 and B-5 on the one hand, and tables B-3 and B-4 on the other hand. In tables B-1 and B-5, a person with one or more allocations whose record is duplicated for substitution purposes is counted twice (i.e., both "originally" and as a "substitute"). In tables B-3 and B-4, such a person is counted only once.

The sum of the percentages of persons having assignments in each population characteristic is greater than the number of persons with one or more allocations because some persons had allocations for more than one characteristic. Not tallied, and therefore not included in these tables, are the allocations for missing information on quarter of year of birth; these allocations were made on a random basis.

The number of persons and housing units enumerated in the sample is shown in table C-1. The extent of allocations or substitutions for nonresponse or inconsistency is shown for selected characteristics in tables C-2 and C-4; and distributions as they appeared before allocations or substitutions are shown in table C-3.

In table C-1, the "unweighted sample count" of persons and housing units represents a count of one for each sample person and each sample housing unit readable by the computer; thus, it is the unweighted universe before ratio estimation.

In table C-2 "persons with two or more sample characteristics reported" are persons with acceptable entries in two or more relevant sample characteristics (for example, entries in weeks worked in 1969 and wage or salary income for persons 14 years old and over). The column "persons with sample information" in table C-4 refers to the same information for specific places and counties. The characteristics listed in tables C-2 and C-4 cover most of the items that are published in this report. For each subject in tables C-2 and C-4 the universe applicable to the characteristic is described, along with the percent of persons in the relevant universe for whom nonresponses were allocated. In table C-2, the number of persons in each universe is also shown.

The figures in table C-3, representing distributions for each subject as they appeared before substitution and allocation for nonresponse, may be compared with the corresponding statistics in the appropriate detailed table, category by category, to measure the net effect of substitution and allocation.

The allocation rates shown in these tables are generally, but not always, comparable with the rates shown in similar tables in the 1960 reports. Certain types of response allocation are included as allocations in 1970 but were not so included in 1960. For example, allocations of race are counted for household members when allocating from the race of the household head, and allocations of marital status and sex are counted for persons identified as wives of household heads or as heads of households with wife present. Moreover, the characteristics of sample persons in substituted households are counted as allocations in 1970 but were not so counted in

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reflect omissions on the questionnaire. Processing difficulties, particularly as related to the income items, resulted in the loss of some answers and the subsequent treatment of those entries as blanks.

SAMPLE DESIGN

For persons living in housing units at the time of the 1970 census, the housing unit, including all its occupants, was the sampling unit; for persons in group quarters identified in advance of the census, the sampling unit was the person. In nonmail areas, the enumerator canvassed his assigned area and listed all housing units in an address register sequentially in the order in which he first visited the units whether or not he completed the interview. Every fifth line of the address register was designated as a sample line, and the housing units listed on these lines were included in the sample. Each enumerator was given a random line on which he was to start listing and the order of canvassing was indicated in advance, although the instructions allowed some latitude in the order of visiting addresses. In mail areas, the list of housing units was prepared prior to Census Day either by employing commercial mailing lists corrected through the cooperation of the post office or by listing the units in a process similar to that used in nonmail areas. As in other areas, every fifth housing unit of these lists was designated to be in the sample. In group quarters, all persons were listed and every fifth person was selected for the sample.

This 20-percent sample was subdivided into a 15-percent and a 5-percent sample by designating every fourth 20-percent sample unit as a member of the 5-percent sample. The remaining sample units became the 15-percent sample. Two types of sample questionnaires were used, one for the 5-percent and one for the 15-percent sample units. Some questions were included on both the 5-percent and 15-percent sample forms and therefore appear for a sample of 20 percent of the units in the census. Other items appeared on either the 15-percent or the 5-percent questionnaires. The sample rates for various subjects collected in the census are given in Appendix B.

Although the sampling procedure did not automatically insure an exact 20-percent sample of persons or housing units in each locality, the sample design was unbiased if carried through according to instructions; generally for larger areas the deviation from 20 percent was found to be quite small. Biases may have arisen, however, when the enumerator failed to follow his listing and sampling instructions exactly. Quality control procedures were used throughout the census process, however, and where there was clear evidence that the sampling procedures were not properly followed, some enumerators' assignments were returned to the field for resampling. The percent of the total population and housing units enumerated in the sample is shown in table C-1, chapter C. The computation of these proportions excluded several classes of the population for which no attempt at sampling was made. These were the relatively small numbers of persons and housing units (in most States, less than one percent) added to the enumeration from the post-census post office check, the various supplemental forms, and the special check of vacant units. However, the ratio estimation procedure described below adjusts the sample data to reflect these classes of population and housing units.

RATIO ESTIMATION

The statistics based on 1970 census sample data are estimates made through the use of ratio estimation procedures, which were applied separately for population and for housing data for each of the 5-, 15-, and 20-percent samples. The first step in carrying through the ratio estimates was to establish the areas within which separate ratios were to be prepared. These are referred to as "weighting areas." For the 15- and 20-percent samples, the weighting areas contained a minimum population size of 2,500. The weighting areas used for the 5-percent ratio estimate were larger areas, having a minimum population size of 25,000 and comprising combinations of the weighting areas used for the 15- and 20-percent samples. Weighting areas were established by a mechanical operation on the computer and were defined to conform, as nearly as possible, to areas for which tabulations are produced. Where these areas do not agree, there may be some differences between complete counts and sample estimates.

The ratio estimation process for population operated in three stages. The first stage employed 19 household-type groups (the first of which was empty by definition). The second stage used two groups, head of household and not head of household, and the third stage used 24 age-sex-race groups.

Group	
	STAGE I
	Male head with own children under 18
1	1-person household
2	2-person household
3	3-person household
.	.
.	.
6	6-or-more-person household
	Male head without own children under 18
7-12	1-person to 6-or-more-person households
	Female head
13-18	1-person to 6-or-more-person households
19	*Group quarters persons*
	STAGE II
20	*Head of household*
21	*Not head of household (including persons in group quarters)*
	STAGE III
	Male Negro
22	Age under 5 years
23	5-13
24	14-24
25	25-44
26	45-64
27	65 and older
	Male, not Negro
28-33	Same age groups as for Male Negro
	Female Negro
34-39	Same age groups as for Male Negro
	Female, not Negro
40-45	Same age groups as for Male Negro

At each stage, for each of the groups, the ratio of the complete count to the weighted sample count of the population in the group was computed and applied to the weight of each sample person in the group. This operation was performed for each of the 19 groups in the first stage, then for the two groups in the second stage and finally for the 24 groups in the third stage. As a rule, the weighted sample counts within each of the 24 groups in the third stage should agree with the complete counts for the weighting areas. Close, although not exact, consistency can be expected for the two groups in the second stage and the 19 groups in the first stage.

There are some exceptions to this general rule, however. As indicated above, there may be differences between the complete counts and sample estimates when the tabulation area is not made up of whole weighting areas. Furthermore, in order to increase the reliability, a separate ratio was not computed in a group whenever certain criteria pertaining to the complete count of persons and the magnitude of the weight were not met. For example, for the 20-percent sample the complete count of persons in a group had to exceed 85 persons and the ratio of the complete count to the unweighted sample count could not exceed 20. Where these criteria were not met, groups were combined in a specific order until the conditions were met. Where this occurred, consistency between the weighted sample and the complete counts would apply as indicated above for the combined group but not necessarily for each of the groups in the combination.

Each sample person was assigned an integral weight to avoid the complications involved in rounding in the final tables. If, for example, the final weight for a 20-percent group was 5.2, one-fifth of the persons in the group (selected at random) were assigned a weight of 6 and the remaining four-fifths a weight of 5.

The estimates realize some of the gains in sampling efficiency that would have resulted had the population been stratified into the groups before sampling. The net effect is a reduction in both the sampling error and possible bias of most statistics below what would be obtained by weighting the results of the sample by a uniform factor (e.g., by weighting the 20-percent sample results by a uniform factor of 5). The reduction in sampling error will be trivial for some items and substantial for others. A byproduct of this estimation procedure is that estimates for this sample are, in general, consistent with the complete count for the population groups used in the estimation procedure. A more complete discussion of the technical aspects of these ratio estimates will be presented in a separate report.

SAMPLING VARIABILITY

The estimates from the 20-, 15-, and 5-percent sample tabulations are subject to sampling variability. The standard errors of these estimates can be approximated by using the data in tables D through F. The chances are about 2 out of 3 that the difference (due to sampling variability) between the sample estimate and the figure that would have been obtained from a complete count of the population is less than the standard error. The chances are about 19 out of 20 that the difference is less than twice the standard error and about 99 out of 100 that it is less than 2½ times the standard error. The amount by which the estimated standard error must be multiplied to obtain other odds deemed more appropriate can be found in most statistical textbooks. The sampling errors may be obtained by using the factors shown in table F in conjunction with table D for absolute numbers and in conjunction with table E for percentages. These tables reflect the effect of simple response variance, but not of bias arising in the collection, processing, and estimation steps nor of the correlated errors enumerators introduce; estimates of the magnitude of some of these factors in the total error are being evaluated and will be published at a later date.

Table D shows approximate standard errors of estimated numbers for most statistics based on the 20-percent sample. In determining the figures for this table, some aspects of the sample design, the estimation process, and the population of the area over which the data have been compiled are ignored. Table E shows standard errors of most percentages based on the 20-percent sample. Linear interpolation in tables D and E will provide approximate results that are satisfactory for most purposes.

Table F provides a factor by which the standard errors shown in tables D and E should be multiplied to adjust for the combined effect of the sample design, the estimation procedure, and the sample size (i.e., whether 20-percent, 15-percent, or 5-percent). Some items collected from the 20-percent sample are tabulated from the 15-percent or 5-percent samples in specific tables. Table B shows the tabulation rate for data published in tables 40-137 (chapter C). Table C shows the tabulation rate for data published in tables 138-216 (chapter D).

To estimate the standard error for a given characteristic based on the 15- or 5-percent sample, or for a more precise estimate for the 20-percent sample, locate in table F the factor applying to the characteristic and sample size used to tabulate the data and multiply this factor by the standard error found in table D or E. If the estimate is not identified in table F, use the factor shown for "all other." Where data are shown as cross-classifications of two characteristics, locate and use the larger factor. Similarly, if an item, although collected on one sample basis, has been tabulated for a smaller sample, use the factor appropriate for the smaller sample.

The standard errors estimated from these tables are not directly applicable to differences between two sample estimates. In order to estimate the standard error of a difference, the tables are to be used somewhat differently in the three following situations:

1. For a difference between the sample figure and one based on a complete count (e.g., arising from comparisons between 1970 sample statistics and complete-count statistics for 1960 or 1950), the standard error is identical with the standard error of the 1970 estimate alone.

2. For a difference between two sample figures (that is, one from 1970 and the other from 1960, or both from the same census year), the standard error is approximately the square root of the sum of the squares of the standard errors of each estimate considered separately. This formula will represent the actual standard error quite accurately for the difference between estimates of the same characteristics in two different areas, or for the difference between separate and uncorrelated characteristics in the same area. If, however, there is a high positive correlation between the two characteristics, the formula will overestimate the true standard error. The approximate standard

error for the 1970 sample figure is derived directly from tables D through F. The standard error of a 25-percent 1960 sample figure may be obtained from the relevant 1960 census report or an approximate value may be obtained by multiplying the appropriate value in table D or E by 0.9.

3. For a difference between two sample estimates, one of which represents a subclass of the other, the tables can be used directly with the difference considered as the sample estimate.

The sampling variability of the medians presented in certain tables (median age, median years of school completed, and median income) depends on the size of the base and on the distribution on which the median is based. An approximate method for measuring the reliability of an estimated median is to determine an interval about the estimated median such that there is a stated degree of confidence the true median lies within the interval. As the first step in estimating the upper and lower limits of the interval (that is, the confidence limits) about the median, compute one-half the number on which the median is based (designated $\frac{N}{2}$). From table D, following the method outlined in other parts of this section, compute the standard error of an estimated number equal to $\frac{N}{2}$. Subtract this standard error from $\frac{N}{2}$. Cumulate the frequencies (in the table on which the median is based) until the total first exceeds the difference between $\frac{N}{2}$ and its standard error and by linear interpolation obtain a value corresponding to this number. In a corresponding manner, add the standard error to $\frac{N}{2}$, cumulate the frequencies in the table, and obtain a value in the table on which the median is based corresponding to the sum of $\frac{N}{2}$ and its standard error. The chances are about 2 out of 3 that the median would lie between these two values. The range for 19 chances out of 20 and for 99 in 100 can be computed in a similar manner by multiplying the standard error by the appropriate factors before subtracting from and adding to one-half the number reporting the characteristic. Interpolation to obtain the values corresponding to these numbers gives the confidence limits for the median.

The sampling variability of a mean, such as the number of children ever born per 1,000 women or mean income, presented in certain tables, depends on the variability of the distribution on which the mean is based, the size of the sample, the sample design (for example, the use of households as the sampling unit), and the use of ratio estimates.

An approximation to the variability of the mean may be obtained as follows: compute the standard deviation of the distribution on which the mean is based; divide this figure by the square root of one-fifth of the total units in the distribution; multiply this quotient by the factor from table F appropriate to the statistic and the actual sample rate on which the mean is based. If the distribution is not published in the detailed tables, calculate the standard deviation from a comparable distribution for a larger area or for a similar population group; divide by the square root of one-fifth of the units on which the mean of interest is based; multiply the quotient by the factor from table F.

TABLE B. **Tabulation Rates for Subjects in Tables 40 to 137 (Chapter C)**

(Cross-classifications of two or more items are tabulated on the smaller rate)

Subject	Tabulation rate (percent)	Subject	Tabulation rate (percent)	Subject	Tabulation rate (percent)
Sex	20	Mother tongue	15	Activity 5 years ago	20
Race	20	Spanish surname	15	Place of work	15
Age	20	Year moved into present house	15	Means of transportation to work	15
Household relationship	20				
Family composition	20	Residence in 1965	15	Occupation	20
Families and subfamilies	20	School enrollment	[1]15	Industry	20
Type of group quarters	20	Years of school completed	20	Class of worker	20
Marital status	20			Income	20
Marital history	5	Vocational training	5	Poverty status	20
Children ever born	20	Veteran status	15	Tenure of housing unit	20
State of birth	20	Disability	5	Farm residence	20
Country of origin	15	Employment status	20	Value of housing unit	20
Spanish origin or descent	5	Labor force participation	20	Gross rent	20
Nativity and parentage	15	Weeks worked in 1969	20	Plumbing facilities	20

[1] The data under the heading "Males 16 to 21 years old not attending school" and the data on school enrollment for persons not in the labor force are based on question 22, which has a 20-percent sample tabulation rate.

TABLE C. **Tabulation Rates for Subjects in Tables 138 to 216 (Chapter D)**

Table number	Tabulation rate (percent)	Table number	Tabulation rate (percent)	Table number	Tabulation rate (percent)
138-142	15	159-160	5	179-181	[1]20
143, 144	5	161	[1]20	182	15
145, 146	15	162	(2)	183-189	[1]20
147, 148	[1]20	163-168	[1]20	190, 191	15
149, 150	5	169	5	192-214	[1]20
151	15	170-177	[1]20	215	15
152	5	178	5	216	[1]20
153-158	[1]20				

[1] Data for the Spanish heritage population are tabulated from the 15-percent sample.

[2] In this table, data on marital history are based on the 5-percent sample; data on State of birth and ethnic group are based on the 15-percent sample; and all other data are based on the 15-percent sample when shown for persons of Spanish heritage and on the 20-percent sample when shown for other subgroups and the total.

TABLE D. Approximate Standard Error of Estimated Number Based on 20-Percent Sample

(Range of 2 chances out of 3; for factors to be applied see table F and text)

Estimated number[1]	Number of persons, families, or households in area[2]								
	1,000	10,000	25,000	100,000	250,000	1,000,000	3,000,000	5,000,000	20,000,000
50	15	15	15	15	15	15	15	15	15
100	20	20	20	20	20	20	20	20	20
250	30	30	30	30	30	30	30	30	30
500	30	45	45	45	45	45	45	45	45
1,000	. . .	60	60	65	65	65	65	65	65
2,500	. . .	90	95	100	100	100	100	100	100
5,000	. . .	100	130	140	140	140	140	140	140
10,000	. . .	. . .	150	190	200	200	200	200	200
15,000	. . .	. . .	150	230	240	240	240	240	240
25,000	. . .	. . .	. . .	270	300	310	310	320	320
50,000	. . .	. . .	. . .	320	400	440	440	440	450
75,000	. . .	. . .	. . .	270	450	520	540	540	540
100,000	. . .	. . .	. . .	. . .	490	600	620	630	630

[1] For estimated numbers larger than 100,000, the relative errors are somewhat smaller than for 100,000.

[2] This relates to the smallest complete geographic area to which the estimate under consideration pertains. Thus, the area may be the State, city, county, standard metropolitan statistical area, urbanized area, or the urban or rural portion of the State or county. The rural farm or rural nonfarm persons in the State or county, the Negro families, etc., do not represent complete areas.

TABLE E. Approximate Standard Error of Estimated Percentage Based on 20-Percent Sample

(Range of 2 chances out of 3; for factors to be applied see table F and text)

Estimated percentage	Base of percentage						
	500	1,000	2,500	10,000	25,000	100,000	250,000
2 or 98	1.3	0.9	0.6	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1
5 or 95	2.0	1.4	0.9	0.4	0.3	0.1	0.1
10 or 90	2.7	1.9	1.2	0.6	0.4	0.2	0.1
25 or 75	3.9	2.7	1.7	0.9	0.5	0.3	0.2
50	4.5	3.2	2.0	1.0	0.6	0.3	0.2

TABLE F. **Factor to Be Applied to Standard Error**

(For cross-classifications of two or more subjects, locate the factor for each subject at the appropriate tabulation rate and use the largest)

Subject	Factor if tabulation rate is—		
	20 percent	15 percent	5 percent
Race	1.0	1.2	2.2
Age	0.9	1.0	1.9
Household relationship	0.5	0.6	1.1
Families and subfamilies[1]	0.6	0.7	. . .
Unrelated individuals	1.3	1.5	. . .
Type of group quarters	0.6	0.7	. . .
Marital status	0.6	0.7	1.3
Marital history	. . .	. . .	2.0
Own children under 5 years old	0.9	1.0	1.9
State of birth	1.4	1.6	3.0
Country of origin	. . .	1.6	. . .
Country of birth	. . .	1.6	3.0
Spanish origin or descent[2]	. . .	. . .	3.0
Spanish heritage[2]	. . .	1.6	. . .
Nativity and parentage	. . .	1.5	2.8
Mother tongue	. . .	1.8	. . .
Year moved into present house	. . .	1.8	. . .
Residence in 1965	. . .	1.9	3.5
Rural farm-nonfarm residence	1.7	2.0	3.7
School enrollment	0.8	1.0	. . .
Years of school completed	1.1	1.3	2.3
Vocational training	. . .	. . .	1.6
Veteran status	. . .	0.9	. . .
Disability	. . .	. . .	2.4
Labor force status or participation	0.7	0.9	1.6
Unemployed	1.3	1.5	2.7
Hours worked	0.7	0.9	. . .
Weeks worked in 1969	0.7	0.9	. . .
Year last worked	0.7	0.9	. . .
Activity 5 years ago	. . .	0.9	1.6
Place of work	. . .	1.3	. . .
Means of transportation to work	. . .	1.3	. . .
Occupation	1.1	1.3	2.3
Industry	1.1	1.3	. . .
Class of worker	1.1	1.3	. . .
Income in 1969			
Persons	1.0	1.2	2.3
Families[1]	1.0	1.2	2.2
Poverty status in 1969			
Persons	1.8	2.2	4.0
Families[1]	1.0	1.2	2.2
Housing characteristics			
Tenure[1]	0.2	0.3	. . .
Other[1]	1.1	1.2	. . .
All other	1.0	1.2	2.2

[1] When determining the standard error of a number relating to families or households, use the number of families or households in the area for selecting the appropriate column in table D.

[2] Tabulations of characteristics for persons of Spanish heritage (Puerto Rican birth or parentage, Spanish language or Spanish surname) are based on the 15-percent sample, and the appropriate factor is found in the 15-percent column for the subject or for Spanish heritage, whichever is the larger. Tabulations of characteristics for persons of Spanish origin or descent are based on the 5-percent sample and the appropriate factor is found in the 5-percent column for the subject or for Spanish origin or descent, whichever is the larger.

ILLUSTRATION. Assume table 150 shows that a total of 100,000 males in an area of 2,000,000 have 4 years of high school and some vocational training. This represents a cross-classification of years of school completed and vocational training, and the tabulation rate is 5 percent, according to table C. The largest of the factors for those subjects at the 5-percent tabulation rate is found in table F to be 2.3. Interpolation in table D shows that the approximate standard error of an estimate of 100,000 in an area of 2,000,000 when based on a 20-percent sample is about 610. The product of 2.3 times 610 is 1403 which means the chances are about 2 out of 3 the results of a complete census will not differ by more than 1403 from the estimated 100,000 when based on the 5-percent sample. It also follows there are only 5 chances in 100 that a complete census would differ by as much as 2806; that is, by about 2 times the number estimated from tables D and F.

Appendix D.—PUBLICATION AND COMPUTER SUMMARY TAPE PROGRAM

The results of the 1970 Census of Population and Housing are being issued in the form of printed reports, microfiche copies of the printed reports, computer summary tapes, computer printouts, and microfilm. Listed below are short descriptions of the final report series and computer tapes, as currently planned. More detailed information on this program can be obtained by writing to the Publications Distribution Section, Bureau of the Census, Washington, D.C. 20233.

Population Census Reports

Volume I.
CHARACTERISTICS OF THE POPULATION

This volume consists of 58 "parts"—number 1 for the United States, numbers 2 through 52 for the 50 States and the District of Columbia in alphabetical order, and numbers 53 through 58 for Puerto Rico, Guam, Virgin Islands, American Samoa, Canal Zone, and Trust Territory of the Pacific Islands, respectively. Each part, which is a separate clothbound book, contains four chapters designated as A, B, C, and D. Each chapter (for each of the 58 areas) is issued as an individual paperbound report in four series designated as PC(1)-A, B, C, and D, respectively. The 58 PC(1)-A reports have been specially assembled and issued in a clothbound book, designated as Part A.

■ Series PC(1)-A.
NUMBER OF INHABITANTS

Final official population counts are presented for States, counties by urban and rural residence, standard metropolitan statistical areas (SMSA's), urbanized areas, county subdivisions, all incorporated places, and unincorporated places of 1,000 inhabitants or more.

■ Series PC(1)-B.
GENERAL POPULATION CHARACTERISTICS

Statistics on age, sex, race, marital status, and relationship to head of household are presented for States, counties by urban and rural residence, SMSA's, urbanized areas, county subdivisions, and places of 1,000 inhabitants or more.

■ Series PC(1)-C.
GENERAL SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

Statistics are presented on nativity and parentage, State or country of birth, Spanish origin, mother tongue, residence 5 years ago, year moved into present house, school enrollment (public or private), years of school completed, vocational training, number of children ever born, family composition, disability, veteran status, employment status, place of work, means of transportation to work, occupation group, industry group, class of worker, and income (by type) in 1969 of families and individuals. Each subject is shown for some or all of the following areas: States, counties (by urban, rural-nonfarm, and rural-farm residence), SMSA's, urbanized areas, and places of 2,500 inhabitants or more.

■ Series PC(1)-D.
DETAILED CHARACTERISTICS

These reports cover most of the subjects shown in Series PC(1)-C, above, presenting the data in considerable detail and cross-classified by age, race, and other characteristics. Each subject is shown for some or all of the following areas: States (by urban, rural-nonfarm, and rural-farm residence), SMSA's, and large cities.

Volume II.
SUBJECT REPORTS

Each report in this volume, also designated as Series PC(2), concentrates on a particular subject. Detailed information and cross-relationships are generally provided on a national and regional level; in some reports, data for States or SMSA's are also shown. Among the characteristics covered are national origin and race, fertility, families, marital status, migration, education, unemployment, occupation, industry, and income.

Housing Census Reports

Volume I.
HOUSING CHARACTERISTICS FOR STATES, CITIES, AND COUNTIES

This volume consists of 58 "parts"—number 1 for the United States, numbers 2 through 52 for the 50 States and the District of Columbia in alphabetical order, and numbers 53 through 58 for Puerto Rico, Guam, Virgin Islands, American Samoa, Canal Zone, and Trust Territory of the Pacific Islands, respectively. Each part, which is a separate clothbound book, contains two chapters designated as A and B. Each chapter (for each of the 58 areas) is issued as an individual paperbound report in two series designated as HC(1)-A and B, respectively.

■ Series HC(1)-A.
GENERAL HOUSING CHARACTERISTICS

Statistics on tenure, kitchen facilities, plumbing facilities, number of rooms, persons per room, units in structure, mobile home, telephone, value, contract rent, and vacancy status are presented for some or all of the following areas: States (by urban and rural residence), SMSA's, urbanized areas, places of 1,000 inhabitants or more, and counties.

■ Series HC(1)-B.
DETAILED HOUSING CHARACTERISTICS

Statistics are presented on a more detailed basis for the subjects included in the Series HC(1)-A reports, as well as on such additional subjects as year moved into unit, year structure built, basement, heating equipment, fuels, air conditioning, water and sewage, appliances, gross rent, and ownership of second home. Each subject is shown for some or all of the following areas: States (by urban, rural-nonfarm, and rural-farm residence), SMSA's, urbanized areas, places of 2,500 inhabitants or more, and counties (by rural and rural-farm residence).

Volume II.
METROPOLITAN HOUSING CHARACTERISTICS

These reports, also designated as Series HC(2), cover most of the 1970 census housing subjects in considerable detail and cross-classification. There is one report for each SMSA, presenting data for the SMSA and its central cities and places of 50,000 inhabitants or more, as well as a national summary report.

Volume III.
BLOCK STATISTICS

One report, under the designation Series HC(3), is issued for each urbanized area showing data for individual blocks on selected housing and population subjects. The series also includes reports for the communities outside urbanized areas which have contracted with the Census Bureau to provide block statistics from the 1970 census.

Volume IV.
COMPONENTS OF INVENTORY CHANGE

This volume will contain data on the disposition of the 1960 inventory and the source of the 1970 inventory, such as new construction, conversions, mergers, demolitions, and other additions and losses. Cross-tabulations of 1970 and 1960 characteristics for units that have not changed and characteristics of the present and previous residence of recent movers will also be provided. Statistics will be shown for 15 selected SMSA's and for the United States and regions.

Volume V.
RESIDENTIAL FINANCE

This volume will present data regarding the financing of privately owned nonfarm residential properties. Statistics will be shown on amount of outstanding mortgage debt, manner of acquisition of property, homeowner expenses, and other owner, property, and mortgage characteristics for the United States and regions.

Volume VI.
ESTIMATES OF "SUBSTANDARD" HOUSING
This volume will present counts of "substandard" housing units for counties and cities, based on the number of units lacking plumbing facilities combined with estimates of units with all plumbing facilities but in "dilapidated" condition.

Volume VII.
SUBJECT REPORTS
Each report in this volume will concentrate on a particular subject. Detailed information and cross-classifications will generally be provided on a national and regional level; in some reports, data for States or SMSA's may also be shown. Among the subjects to be covered are housing characteristics by household composition, housing of minority groups and senior citizens, and households in mobile homes.

Joint Population-Housing Reports

Series PHC(1).
CENSUS TRACT REPORTS
This series contains one report for each SMSA, showing data for most of the population and housing subjects included in the 1970 census.

Series PHC(2).
GENERAL DEMOGRAPHIC TRENDS FOR METROPOLITAN AREAS, 1960 TO 1970
This series consists of one report for each State and the District of Columbia, as well as a national summary report, presenting statistics for the State and for SMSA's and their central cities and constituent counties. Comparative 1960 and 1970 data are shown on population counts by age and race and on such housing subjects as tenure, plumbing facilities, value, and contract rent.

Series PHC(3).
EMPLOYMENT PROFILES OF SELECTED LOW-INCOME AREAS
This series consists of 76 reports, each presenting statistics on the social and economic characteristics of the residents of a particular low-income area. The data relate to low-income neighborhoods in 51 cities and seven rural poverty areas. Each report provides statistics on employment and unemployment, education, vocational training, availability for work, job history, and income, as well as on value or rent and number of rooms in the housing unit.

Additional Reports

Series PHC(E).
EVALUATION REPORTS
This open series will present the results of the extensive evaluation program conducted as an integral part of the 1970 census program, and relating to such matters as completeness of enumeration and quality of the data on characteristics.

Series PHC(R).
PROCEDURAL REPORTS
This open series presents information on various administrative and methodological aspects of the 1970 census, and will include a comprehensive procedural history of the 1970 census.

Computer Summary Tapes

The major portion of the results of the 1970 census are produced in a set of six tabulation counts. To help meet the needs of census users, these counts are designed to provide data with much greater subject and geographic detail than it is feasible or desirable to publish in printed reports. The data so tabulated are generally available—subject to suppression of certain detail where necessary to protect confidentiality—on magnetic computer tape, printouts, and microfilm, at the cost of preparing the copy.

First Count—source of the PC(1)-A reports; contains about 400 cells of data on the subjects covered in the PC(1)-B and HC(1)-A reports and tabulated for each of the approximately 250,000 enumeration districts in the United States.

Second Count—source of the PC(1)-B, HC(1)-A, and part of the PHC(1) reports; contains about 3,500 cells of data covering the subjects in these reports and tabulated for the approximately 35,000 tracts and 35,000 county subdivisions in the United States.

Third Count—source of the HC(3) reports; contains about 250 cells of data on the subjects covered in the PC(1)-B and HC(1)-A reports and tabulated for approximately 1,500,000 blocks in the United States.

Fourth Count—source of the PC(1)-C, HC(1)-B, and part of the PHC(1) reports; contains about 13,000 cells of data covering the subjects in these reports and tabulated for the approximately 35,000 tracts and 35,000 county subdivisions in the United States; also contains about 30,000 cells of data for each county.

Fifth Count—contains approximately 800 cells of population and housing data for 5-digit ZIP code areas in SMSA's and 3-digit ZIP code areas outside SMSA's; the ZIP code data are available only on tape.

Sixth Count—source of the PC(1)-D and HC(2) reports; contains about 260,000 cells of data covering the subjects in these reports and tabulated for States, SMSA's, and large cities.

The tapes are generally organized on a State basis. To use the First Count and Third Count tapes, it is necessary to purchase the appropriate enumeration district and block maps.

The term "cells" used herein to indicate the scope of subject content of the several counts refers to each figure or statistic in the tabulation for a specific geographic area. For example, in the Third Count, there are six cells for a cross-classification of race by sex: three categories of race (white, Negro, other race) by two categories of sex (male, female).

In addition to the above-mentioned summary tapes, the Census Bureau makes available for purchase certain sample tape files containing population and housing characteristics as shown on individual census records. These files contain no names or addresses, and the geographic identification is sufficiently broad to protect confidentiality. There are six files, each containing a 1-percent national sample of persons and housing units. Three of the files are drawn from the population covered by the census 15-percent sample and three from the population in the census 5-percent sample. Each of these three files provides a different type of geographic information: One identifies individual large SMSA's and, for the rest of the country, groups of counties; the second identifies individual States and, where they are sufficiently large, provides urban-rural and metropolitan-nonmetropolitan detail; and the third identifies State groups and size of place, with each individual record showing selected characteristics of the person's neighborhood.

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TABLE FINDING GUIDE—Subjects by Type of Area and Table Number

This guide lists all subjects covered in this report, but does not indicate all cross-classifications (e.g., by age, race, or sex) or the historical data shown in some tables An asterisk (*) indicates that the table presents data for Negroes exclusively, the symbol (†) means the table presents data for persons of Spanish heritage exclusively. Data on allocation rates appear in chapter B, tables B-1 to B-5, and chapter C, tables C-1 to C-4.

Subject	The State		Metropolitan nonmetropolitan residence	Standard metropolitan statistical areas Places of 50,000 or more (or central cities) Urbanized areas	Places with fewer than 50,000	Counties
	Total	Urban Rural nonfarm Rural farm Size of place				
NUMBER OF INHABITANTS	1,2,4,5,14,15	1 3,5	4	6 8,10 14	6 8,10	9,10[1]
SUMMARY CHARACTERISTICS	16	16	–	16,40,41	16,32,40 42	16,33[1],43,44
GENERAL AND SOCIAL CHARACTERISTICS						
Age						
Single years of age	19	–	–	–	–	–
Age groups	20,21,48,59,138	20,48,59,138	70	24,96†,138	28,31,112†	35,38,129†,134,136
Race	17,18,139	17,18	17	23	27,31	34,38
Nativity and parentage	45,49,60,138 142	49,60,138	71	81,138,140 142	102	119
Place of birth	45,50,61,140	50,61	72	82,91*,97†,140	102,108*,113†,117	119,125*,130†
Country of birth or country of origin	45,49,60,141,144	49,60	71	81,141,144	102	119
Mother tongue	49,60,142	49,60	71	81,142	102	119
Citizenship	143,144	–	–	143,144	–	–
Year of immigration	144	–	–	144	–	–
Residence in 1965	45,50,61,145	50,61	72	82,91*,97†	102,108*,113†,117	119,125*,130†
By selected classes of migrants	50,61,145,178	50,61	72	82	102	119
Year moved into present house	50,61	50,61	72	82	–	–
School enrollment	45,51,62,146,166,215	51,62,146,166,215	73	83,91*,97†,146, 166,215	103,108*,113†,117	120,125*,130†
By percent enrolled	51,62,146	51,62,146	73	83,91*,97†,146	103,108*,113†	120,125*,130†
Years of school completed	46,51,62	51,62	73	83,91*,97†	103,108*,113†,117	120,125*,130†,134,136
Persons 16 to 24 years old	147	147	–	147	–	–
Family heads	158	158	–	158	–	–
By age	52,63,148	52,63,148	74	84,148	103	120
By occupation	179	-	–	–	–	–
By income	197,202	197	–	197,202	-	–
By poverty status	211,216	211,216	–	211,216	–	–
Percent by level of school completed	51,62	51,62	73	83	-	–
Vocational training	51,62,149,150	51,62	73	83	–	–
Work disability	52,63,169	52,63	74	84,169	–	–
Veteran status	50,61,151	50,61	72	82	102	119
Marital status	22,152,155,165	22,152,155,165	-	26,152,155,165	30	37
Marital history	52,63,152,159,160	52,63,152	74	84,152	–	–
Fertility						
Children ever born	45,52,63,161,162	52,63,161	74	84,91*,97†,161	103,108*,113†	120,126*,130†,134,136
Own children under 5 years old	52,63,163	52,63,163	74	84,163	–	–
Households and household relationship	22,39,48,59,153	22,48,59,153	70	25,26,39,96†,153	29 32,39,112†	33[1],36 39,129†,134,136
Group quarters	22,48,52,59,63,154	22,48,52,59,63,154	70,74	25,26,84,96†,154	29 32,103,112†	33[1],36 38,120,129†, 134,136.
Inmates of institutions	22,48,52,59,63,154,155	22,48,52,59,63,154,155	70,74	25,26,84,96†,154,155	29 31,103,112†	36-38,120,129†,134,136
Families						
By presence and number of own children under 18 years old	22,48,52,59,63,155,156	22,48,52,59,63,155,156	70,74	25,84,91*,96†,97†, 155,156	29,103,108*,112†, 113†	36,120,125*,129†,130†
By type and composition	22,48,52,59,63,155 158	22,48,52,59,63,155 158	70,74	25,84,91*,96†,97†, 155 158	29,103,108*,112†	36,120,129†
By characteristics of head and wife	158	158	–	158	–	–
By income	47,57,68,198 205	57,68,198 201,205	79	89,94*,100†,198 205	107,111*,116†,118	124,128*,133†,135,137
By poverty status	58,69,207 214	58,69,207-214	80	90,95*,101†,207-214	107,111*,116†,118	124,128*,133†,135,137
Subfamilies	52,63,155	52,63,155	74	84,155	103,108*,113†	120,125*,130†
Unrelated individuals	22,48,59	22,48,59	70	25,26,96†	29 31,112†	36 38,129†,134,136
By age	153	153	–	153	–	–
By marital status	155	155	–	155	–	–
By income	198,200,205	198,200,205	–	198,200,205	–	–
By poverty status	207,213	207,213	–	207,213	–	–

Subject	The State		Metropolitan nonmetropolitan residence	Standard metropolitan statistical areas Places of 50,000 or more (or central cities) Urbanized areas	Places with fewer than 50,000	Counties
	Total	Urban Rural nonfarm Rural farm Size of place				
ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS						
Labor force status	46,53,64,158,165	53,64,158,165	75	85,92*,98†,158,165	104,109*,114†,117	121,126*,131†,135,137
Employment status	46,53,64	53,64	75	85,92*,98†	104,109*,114†,117	121,126*,131†,135,137
By age	164,168	164,168	—	164,168	—	—
By school enrollment	166	166	-	166	—	—
For males 16 21 not attending school	51,62	51,62	73	83,92*,98†	104,109*,114†,117	121,126*,131†,135,137
By income	196,201	196,201	—	196,201	—	—
By poverty status	209	209	—	209	—	—
Hours worked	166	166		166	—	—
Weeks worked in 1969	46,67	67	78	88,92*,98†	104,109*,114†,117	121,126*,131†
By age, race, and sex	56,167	56,167	—	167	—	—
By occupation or industry	172,185,210	210	—	172,185,210	—	—
By income or poverty status	195,201,210	195,201,210	—	195,201,210	—	—
Year last worked	168,172,185	168	—	168,172,185	—	—
Occupation[1]						
By detailed classification	170,171	171	—	171	—	—
By age	174	—	—	174	—	—
By years of school completed	179	—	—	—	—	—
By employment characteristics	46,54,65,172	54,65	76	86,93*,99†,172	105,110*,115†,118	122,127*,132†,135,137
By industry	177,180,181*,182†	—	—	180	—	—
By class of worker	173	—	—	173	—	—
By earnings or income	175 177,203	—	—	175,176,203	—	—
By poverty status	210	210	—	210	—	—
By occupation 5 years ago	178	—	—	—	—	—
Of experienced unemployed	56,67	56,67	78	88,94*,100†	106	123
Industry						
By detailed classification	183,184	—	—	184	—	—
By age	187	—	-	187	—	—
By employment characteristics	47,55,66,185	55,66	77	87,94*,100†,185	106,110*,115†,117	123,12/*,132†,134,136
By occupation	177,180,181*,182†	—	—	180	—	—
By class of worker	186	—	—	186	—	—
By earnings or income	177,188,189,204	—	—	188,189,204	—	—
Class of worker	56,67,173,186,191	56,67	78	88,92*,98†,173,186	104,109*,114†,118	121,126*,131†
Activity 5 years ago	56,67,145,178	56,67	78	88,92*,98†	104,109*,114†	121,126*,131†
Place of work	50,61,191	50,61	72	82,190	102	119
Means of transportation to work	50,61	50,61	72	82,190	—	—
Income in 1969						
Persons	47,57,68	57,68	79	89,94*,100†	107,111*,116†,118	124,128*,133†,135,137
By general characteristics	192,193	192,193	—	192,193	—	—
By family status	194	194	—	194	—	—
By years of school completed	197	197	—	197	—	—
By employment characteristics	195,196	195,196	—	195,196	—	—
Families	47,57,68	57,68	79	89,94*,100†	107,111*,116†,118	124,128*,133†,135,137
By family type and composition	198 200	198-200	—	198-200	—	—
By years of school completed	202	—	—	202	—	—
By employment characteristics	201,203,204	201	—	201,203,204	—	—
By type of income	57,68,205	57,68,205	79	89,94*,100†,205	107,111*,116†,118	124,128*,133†
Unrelated individuals	47,57,68,198,200,205	57,68,198,200,205	79	89,94*,100†,198, 200,205	107,111*,116†,118	124,128*,133†,135,137
Households	206	206	—	206	—	—
Earnings in 1969:						
By occupation	57,68,175 177	57,68	79	89,93*,99†,175,176	106,110*,115†	122,127*,132†
By industry	177,188,189	—	—	188,189	—	—
By place of work	191	—	—	—	—	—
By weeks worked	195,201	195,201	—	195,201	—	—
Poverty status in 1969.						
Persons	58,69,207,215,216	58,69,207,215,216	80	90,95*,101†,207, 215,216	107,111*,116†,118	124,128*,133†,135,137
Families[1]						
By characteristics of head	58,69,207 214	58,69,207-214	80	90,95*,101†,207-214	107,111*,116†,118	124,128*,133†,135,137
By presence or number of children under 18	58,69,208,213,214	58,69,208,213,214	80	90,95*,101†,208, 213,214	107,111*,116†	124,128*,133†
By employment characteristics	209,210	209,210	—	209,210	—	—
By type of income	212	212	—	212	—	—
Unrelated individuals	58,69,207,213	58,69,207,213	80	90,95*,101†,207,213	107,111*,116†,118	124,128*,133†,135,137
Households	58,69	58,69	80	90,95*,101†	107,111*,116†	124,128*,133†

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[1] Presents data for county subdivisions.